

New World Translation
of the
Holy Scriptures

New World
Translation
of the
Holy
Scriptures

With References

New World Translation of the Holy Scriptures



BRITAIN

SPAIN

ROME

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Jerusalem

EGYPT



New World Translation of the Holy Scriptures

With References

Rendered from the Original Languages
by the
NEW WORLD BIBLE TRANSLATION COMMITTEE
—Revised 1984—

“THIS IS WHAT THE SOVEREIGN LORD JEHOVAH [יהוה, *YHWH*] HAS SAID:

‘ . . . HERE I AM CREATING NEW HEAVENS AND A NEW EARTH;

AND THE FORMER THINGS WILL NOT BE CALLED TO MIND,

NEITHER WILL THEY COME UP INTO THE HEART.’ ”

—Isaiah 65:13, 17; also see 2 Peter 3:13.

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PUBLISHERS
WATCHTOWER BIBLE AND TRACT SOCIETY
OF NEW YORK, INC.
Brooklyn, New York, U.S.A.

Complete editions published in Afrikaans, Albanian, Arabic, Cebuano, Chinese, Chinese (Simplified), Cibemba, Croatian, Czech, Danish, Dutch, English (also Braille), Finnish, French, Georgian, German, Greek, Hungarian, Igbo, Iloko, Indonesian, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Macedonian, Malagasy, Maltese, Norwegian, Polish, Portuguese (also Braille), Romanian, Russian, Serbian, Serbian (Roman), Sesotho, Shona, Slovak, Spanish (also Braille), Swahili, Swedish, Tagalog, Tsonga, Tswana, Turkish, Twi (Akuapem), Xhosa, Yoruba, and Zulu

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Total Printed of All Editions of *New World Translation*:
154,611,000 Copies

This publication is not for sale. It is provided as part of a worldwide Bible educational work supported by voluntary donations.

New World Translation of the Holy Scriptures—With References
English (Rbi8-E)

Made in the United States of America

FOREWORD

IT IS a very responsible thing to translate the Holy Scriptures from their original languages of Hebrew, Aramaic and Greek into modern speech. Translating the Holy Scriptures means rendering into another language the thoughts and sayings of Jehovah God, the heavenly Author of this sacred library of sixty-six books that holy men of long ago were inspired to write down for our benefit today.

That is a very sobering thought. The translators of this work, who fear and love the Divine Author of the Holy Scriptures, feel toward Him a special responsibility to transmit his thoughts and declarations as accurately as possible. They also feel a responsibility toward the searching readers who depend upon a translation of the inspired Word of the Most High God for their everlasting salvation.

It was with such a sense of solemn responsibility that over the course of many years this committee of dedicated men have produced the *New World Translation of the Holy Scriptures*. The entire work was originally released in six volumes, from 1950 to 1960. From the start it was the desire of the translators to have all these volumes brought together into one book, inasmuch as the Holy Scriptures are in actuality one book by the One Author. While the original volumes contained marginal references and footnotes, the revised one-volume edition, released in 1961, contained neither footnotes nor marginal references. A second revision was released in 1970 and a third revision with footnotes followed in 1971. In 1969 the committee released *The Kingdom Interlinear Translation of the Greek Scriptures*, which presented under the Greek text revised by Westcott and Hort (1948 Reprint) a literal word-for-word translation into English. During the past 34 years the *New World Translation* has been translated in part or in its entirety into ten other languages, with a total printing and distribution surpassing 39 million.

This new edition is not just a refinement of the translated text beyond its already previous revisions, but it offers a complete updating and revision of the footnote apparatus and marginal (cross) references that were initially presented in English, from 1950 to 1960.

For information as to the features of this revised edition and the service it can render to the users, we refer you to the Introduction. This 1984 revision has been released by us to the Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society of Pennsylvania for printing, translation into other leading languages and distribution. We thus make it available with a deep sense of gratitude to the Divine Author of the Holy Scriptures, who has so privileged us and in whose spirit we have trusted in producing this revision. We pray for his blessing upon those who use this translation for spiritual advancement.

New World Bible Translation Committee.

January 1, 1984, New York, N.Y.

INTRODUCTION

THE Holy Bible is a written revelation from the Sovereign Lord Jehovah to all people on this earth. This inspired book has global appeal, since it contains good news of a God-designed Messianic Kingdom that will establish peace and righteousness forever on a united Paradise earth. It shows that God lovingly provided a legal recovery from death for the world of fallen mankind by means of the ransom sacrifice of his Son Jesus Christ.—John 3:16.

Fittingly, the complete Bible has been referred to as the Divine Library (Lat., *Bibliotheca Divina*), made up of 66 officially cataloged (canonical) books that are accepted as the inspired guide for determining truth. While many divide the two major sections of the Bible into "The Old Testament" and "The New Testament," we designate the first 39 books as the Hebrew Scriptures and the remaining 27 books as the Christian Greek Scriptures, basing such a decision on language rather than on a claimed "Testament (Covenant)" division.—See *"All Scripture Is Inspired of God and Beneficial,"* pages 298-304 and App (Appendix) 7E.

This 1984 revised edition of the *New World Translation of the Holy Scriptures* richly enhances accurate Bible knowledge by means of several distinctive features such as the marginal (cross) references, an extensive footnote apparatus, a concordance (Bible Words Indexed) and an appendix. Modern computerization has assisted greatly in preparing these features.

LANGUAGES OF THE DIVINE LIBRARY

The Bible was originally written in Hebrew, Aramaic (a language related to Hebrew) and common (*koiné*) Greek. Since relatively few people today understand these languages, it has become necessary to translate the Holy Bible into modern languages to present its life-giving message to people of all nations.

HEBREW TEXT: The Masoretic Hebrew text used for the preparation of the English text of the Hebrew Scripture portion of the *New World Translation* was the Codex Leningrad B 19^a (of U.S.S.R.), as presented in R. Kittel's *Biblia Hebraica* (BHK), seventh, eighth and ninth editions (1951-55). An update of this work known as *Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia* (BHS), 1977 edition, was used to prepare the footnote apparatus of this 1984 edition. Italicized words designated as "Heb." are transliterated from BHS.

Certain portions of the Hebrew Bible are actually in the Aramaic language but written in Hebrew characters. Transliterations from these portions are preceded by "Aram." Other Aramaic versions are indicated by their respective symbols.

GREEK TEXT: The basic Greek text used for the preparation of the English text of the Christian Greek Scripture portion of the *New World Translation* was *The New Testament in the Original Greek*, by Westcott and Hort (originally published in 1881). The Greek texts of Nestle, Bover, Merk and others were also considered. The Greek transliterations for the Christian Greek Scripture portion of the Bible, identified as "Gr.," are from the Westcott and Hort text as reproduced in *The Kingdom Interlinear Translation of the Greek Scriptures* (1969). In the Hebrew Scriptures "Gr." refers to transliterations from the Greek *Septuagint* (LXX), by A. Rahlfs, Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, Stuttgart, 1935. Other Greek sources have been indicated by their respective symbols.

SYRIAC TEXT: "Syr." indicates words transliterated from the Syriac *Peshitta* (Sy), S. Lee, 1826 edition, reprinted by United Bible Societies, 1979. Other Syriac versions are indicated by their respective symbols.

LATIN TEXT: The edition of the Latin *Vulgate* (Vg) used was the *Biblia Sacra, iuxta Vulgatam Versionem*, Württembergische Bibelanstalt, Stuttgart, 1975. "Lat." designates words from this text. Other Latin versions have been indicated by their respective symbols.

THE TRANSLATION INTO ENGLISH

METHOD: Since the Bible sets forth the sacred will of the Sovereign Lord of the universe, it would be a great indignity, indeed an affront to his majesty and authority, to omit or hide his unique divine name, which plainly occurs in the Hebrew text nearly 7,000 times as יהוה (*YHWH*). Therefore, the foremost feature of this translation is the restoration of the divine name to its rightful place in the English text. It has been done, using the commonly accepted English form "Jehovah" 6,973 times in the Hebrew Scriptures and 237 times in the Christian Greek Scriptures. For a detailed study of this matter, see App 1A-1D.

In the *New World Translation* an effort was made to capture the authority, power, dynamism and directness of the original Hebrew and Greek

Scriptures and to convey these characteristics in modern English.

This translation is presented in modern English, using current speech forms, and does not use archaic English even in the various prayers and addresses to God. Thus we have not used the now-sanctimonious formal pronouns *thou*, *thy*, *thine*, *thee* and *ye*, with their corresponding verb inflections.

Paraphrases of the Scriptures are not offered. Rather, an effort has been made to give as literal a translation as possible where the modern-English idiom allows and where a literal rendition does not, by any awkwardness, hide the thought. In that way the desire of those who are scrupulous for getting an almost word-for-word statement of the original is met. It is realized that even such a seemingly insignificant matter as the use or omission of a comma or of a definite or an indefinite article may at times alter the correct sense of the original passage.

Taking liberties with the texts for the mere sake of brevity, and substituting some modern parallel when a literal rendering of the original makes good sense, has been avoided. Uniformity of rendering has been maintained by assigning one meaning to each major word and by holding to that meaning as far as the context permits. At times this has imposed a restriction upon word choice, but it aids in cross-reference work and in comparing related texts.

Special care was taken in translating Hebrew and Greek verbs in order to capture the simplicity, warmth, character and forcefulness of the original expressions. An effort was made to preserve the flavor of the ancient Hebrew and Greek times, the people's way of thinking, reasoning and talking, their social dealings, etc. This has prevented any indulgence in translating as one may think the original speaker or writer should have said it. So, care has been taken not to modernize the verbal renderings to such an extent as to alter their ancient background beyond recognition. This means the reader will encounter many Hebrew and Greek idioms. In many cases the footnotes show the literalness of certain expressions.

The original Hebrew is terse, since its linguistic structure allows for briefness of expression. However, in rendering the sense and feel of the action and state of Hebrew verbs into English, it is not always possible to preserve the brevity due to a lack of corresponding color in English verb forms. Hence, auxiliary words that lengthen the expression are at times required to bring out the vividness, mental imagery and dramatic action of the verbs, as well as the point of view and the concept of time expressed by the Bible writers. In general the same is true of the Greek verbs. Thus, imperfect verbs have been kept in the imperfect state denoting progressive action. Participles have been rendered as participles involving continuous

action. For a discussion of Hebrew verb translations, see App 3c.

Note that some original-language words have been carried over into English, for example, "Sheol," "Hades," "Gehenna," "Amen," "manna" and "Messiah."

TECHNICAL FEATURES: The chapter and verse numbering follows that of the *King James Version*, thus making easy comparison possible, but instead of each verse being made a separate paragraph, the verses are grouped into paragraphs for the proper development of the complete thought. Moreover, poetic sections of the Scriptures, such as the Psalms, are in poetic form. The alphabetic, or acrostic, sections are also indicated.—See Psalm 119.

A uniform system of modern punctuation is followed throughout. Mindful of the Hebrew background of the Christian Greek Scriptures, all proper names of persons and places mainly follow the Hebrew spelling rather than that of the Greek text, which imitates the Greek *Septuagint Version* (LXX) of the Hebrew Scriptures. Many proper names are syllabified and accented as an aid in English pronunciation, to approximate that of the original languages.

RUNNING HEADS: These appear at the top of most pages of the text of this translation. They present information to aid in quickly locating Bible accounts.

SECOND PERSON PLURALS: Where "you" is printed in small capital letters, it shows that the pronoun is plural. Also, where the plural number of a verb is not apparent, its plurality is indicated by printing it in small capital letters. If the context already clearly indicates plurality, then no special capitalization is used.

BRACKETS: Single brackets [] enclose words inserted to complete the sense in the English text. Double brackets [[]] suggest interpolations (insertions of foreign material) in the original text.—See Luke 23:19, 34.

FEATURES OF THIS NEW EDITION

CONCORDANCES: Located toward the back of this book is a concordance entitled "Bible Words Indexed." Selected words and their location in the text are listed, usually with a condensed excerpt showing the context. There is also a helpful section designed to aid in the use of the footnotes, entitled "Footnote Words Indexed."

APPENDIX: Appendix articles are arranged in categories set out in such a way that they can be used as an aid in explaining basic Bible doctrines and related matters. These appendix articles are designated by a number and a small capital letter

(for example, 1A, 1B, 2A, 2B, 2C). The numbers 1 through 9 indicate the categories of subject material, and the letters A, B, C, etc., indicate subtopics within those categories. Toward the close of the Appendix are charts on money, weights and measures, the calendar months of the Bible, as well as geographical information and maps of Bible places. This additional detailed information should aid many in becoming more thorough students of the Sacred Scriptures and in being better qualified to defend Scriptural truth.—1 Peter 3:15.

MARGINAL REFERENCES: There are more than 125,000 marginal (cross) references in this edition. These citations demonstrate that there is at least a second witness to almost every Biblical matter. A careful comparison of the marginal references and an examination of the accompanying footnotes will reveal the interlocking harmony of the 66 Bible books, proving that they comprise one book, inspired by God.

The center column contains the marginal (cross) references, using abbreviations of Bible books. The alphabetic markers in the text direct the reader to the respective cross-references. Where the column of references cannot contain all the citations presented, these then overflow into the bottom right-hand column of the page. New chapters are indicated in the list of references.

When a reference is followed by "ftn, LXX" it indicates a quotation from the *Septuagint* (LXX) and further information is found in the footnote to the verse cited. For example, Romans 9:17 cites Exodus 9:16 ftn, LXX.

References are given as to parallel thoughts, events and accounts; biographical information; geographical information; citations of the fulfillment of Bible prophecies within the Bible itself; direct quotations of phrases, expressions and entire verses from other parts of the Bible; and connections between Law covenant patterns and their fulfillment as related in the Christian Greek Scriptures. All of this leads to a wealth of Bible knowledge.

FOOTNOTES: Another prominent feature of this publication is its range of information in the footnotes. An effort has been made to supply important textual information in a simple way. The footnotes help one to see that the three original languages of the Bible, Hebrew, Aramaic and Greek, speak in agreement.

Additionally, where the English text varies from the original-language texts, the footnotes show the basis for the English translation by indicating the manuscripts and versions that support such variations. We have also offered alternative English renderings of the Hebrew and Greek texts, together with variant readings of other manuscripts and versions.

Although the text itself is generally literal, many footnotes contain further valuable literal

renderings. These may present (1) basic language meanings, (2) word etymologies or (3) recognized lexicon definitions of the original word or phrase. For the Christian Greek Scriptures the additional literal renderings may be compared with the interlinear readings of *The Kingdom Interlinear Translation of the Greek Scriptures*.

We thus provide a critical apparatus for the translation rather than a commentary on the Scriptures. However, helpful information of a non-technical nature is also presented.

Light is shed on basic Bible subjects such as "soul," "Sheol," "ransom," "resurrection," "atonement," "God," "Christ," "Kingdom" and "Millennium." Variations in Hebrew, Greek and Latin renderings, including some differences in verse numbering, language variations, loanwords from non-Hebrew languages, and significant textual notes from the margins of manuscripts are presented.

Also included are valuable alternative renderings, literal information and reasons why some variant renderings were favored over the basic Hebrew or Greek texts. Information is provided regarding the meaning of names of Bible books, persons and places, as well as geographical data. Money, weights, measures and calendar dates are converted into modern terms.—See App 8A, 8B.

The footnote apparatus sets out full support for the restoration of the divine name. Due attention is given to titles and descriptive terms applying to Jehovah God. Footnote material is supplied to support the scientific accuracy of the Bible, including items that clear up so-called contradictions. Helpful information regarding important Bible chronology is found. Other items are given that help to clarify Biblical terms regarding moral conduct, sacred service, preaching activities and organization. Footnotes also help maintain the difference between 'the Lord Jehovah' and 'the Lord Jesus.'

Short items regarding things such as composition style, figures of speech, play on words, idioms, metaphors and euphemisms are presented in the footnotes to convey the flavor of the original Bible languages. Grammatical information regarding gender, number, case and verb forms refers to the original languages and not to the English translation.

Parentheses in the footnotes generally enclose words or expressions that are alternative to the word or phrase they follow. Bracketed words or phrases generally involve supplemental or explanatory information.

A footnote is indicated by one of a series of symbols following the footnoted word or phrase in the text. The footnote, which is found below the column of Bible text, is preceded by the verse number in bold type and the same symbol. Multiple footnotes on the same verse are distinguished by the following symbols: *, **, Δ, □, +.

TRANSLITERATIONS: The footnotes also present a rich collection of enlightening transliterations of Hebrew, Aramaic, Greek and Syriac words. Transliterations are words of another language presented in English, with their individual characters converted into Roman letters. They approximate the actual pronunciation and are generally syllabified and accented. Latin words do not need transliteration and are thus simply syllabified. Also, since original-language manuscripts did not distinguish between capital and lower-case letters, the use of capitals in transliterations follows what is considered to be most helpful to the reader.

Many Hebrew words include *prefixes* and *suffixes*, which at times combine with a base word to make up a complete phrase in translation. Where this is the case, the main part of the transliterated Hebrew word is presented in boldfaced italic type and corresponds with the boldfaced portion of the footnoted English phrase to highlight the base

word. In a few instances there is no translation required for the lightfaced portion of the transliteration. This system of lightfaced and boldfaced type also applies to the phrases of Greek, Syriac and Latin words. However, since this contrast applies mainly to the Hebrew language, at times only the word or words under study are shown in the other languages. Examples:

Genesis 23:8*: Lit., "with your **soul**," used collectively. Heb., '*eth-naph-shekhem*'; Gr., *psy-khet*'.

Mark 10:30*: Or, "order of things." Gr., *ai-o'-ni*; J^{17,18}(Heb.), *u-va-'oh-lam*', "and in the **order of things**."

Transliterations with no contrast correspond to the footnoted word or phrase. Further, transliterations indicate the words quoted but not those omitted by an ellipsis. For further information on prefixes and suffixes, see App 3B.

TEXTUAL SYMBOLS: Throughout our footnotes, when giving textual information, it has been necessary to refer to several early manuscripts and papyri, codices, printed editions, and recent authoritative publications. Following is a chart of the major symbols that are referenced in the footnotes of this publication.

⋆ ('Aleph)	Codex Sinaiticus, Gr., fourth cent. C.E., British Museum, H.S., G.S.
A	Codex Alexandrinus, Gr., fifth cent. C.E., British Museum, H.S., G.S.
ad	<i>Aid to Bible Understanding</i> , Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society, Brooklyn, 1971.
Al	Aleppo Codex, Heb., c. 930 C.E., Israel, H.S.
Aq	Aquila's Gr. translation of H.S., second cent. C.E., Cambridge, England.
Arm	Armenian Version, fourth to thirteenth cent. C.E.; H.S., G.S.
B	Vatican ms 1209, Gr., fourth cent. C.E., Vatican City, Rome, H.S., G.S.
B 19 ^a	See Leningrad.
Bauer	<i>A Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> , by W. Bauer, second English ed., by F. W. Gingrich and F. W. Danker, Chicago and London (1979).
BDB	<i>Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> , by Brown, Driver and Briggs, Oxford, 1978 reprint.
BHK	<i>Biblia Hebraica</i> , by Kittel, Kahle, Alt and Eissfeldt, Privilegierte Württembergische Bibelanstalt, Stuttgart, seventh to ninth ed., 1951-55, H.S.
BHS	<i>Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia</i> , by Elliger and Rudolph, Deutsche Bibelstiftung, Stuttgart, 1977, H.S.
C	Codex Ephraemi rescriptus, Gr., fifth cent. C.E., Paris, H.S., G.S.
Ca	Cairo Codex, Heb., 895 C.E., Cairo, Egypt, H.S.
D	Bezae Codices, Gr. and Lat., fifth and sixth cent. C.E., Cambridge, England, G.S.
Gins.	<i>Massoretico-Critical Text of the Hebrew Bible</i> , by C. D. Ginsburg, London, 1926.
Gins. ^{Int}	<i>Introduction to the Massoretico-Critical Edition of the Hebrew Bible</i> , by C. D. Ginsburg, Ktav Publishing House, New York, 1966 reprint.
Gins. ^{Mas}	<i>The Massorah</i> , by C. D. Ginsburg, Ktav Publishing House, New York, 1975 reprint.
GK	<i>Gesenius' Hebrew Grammar</i> , by E. Kautzsch and A. E. Cowley, Oxford, England (1910).
Grn	<i>The Interlinear Hebrew/English Bible</i> , Vol. I-III, by J. Green, Wilmington, U.S., 1976.
Int	<i>The Kingdom Interlinear Translation of the Greek Scriptures</i> , Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society, Brooklyn, 1969, a word-for-word rendering from Greek into English.
It	Old Latin Versions, Itala, second to fourth cent. C.E.; H.S., G.S.
J ¹	Matthew, Heb., edited by J. du Tillet, with a Lat. translation by J. Mercier, Paris, 1555.
J ²	Matthew, Heb., incorporated as a separate chapter in ' <i>E'ven bo'chan</i> ' ["Tried Stone"], by Shem-Tob ben Isaac Ibn Shaprut, 1385. Mss of 16th and 17th cent., Jewish Theological Seminary, New York.

- J³ Matthew and Hebrews, Heb. and Lat., by Sebastian Münster, Basel, 1537 and 1557 respectively.
- J⁴ Matthew, Heb., by J. Quinquarboreus, Paris, 1551.
- J⁵ Liturgical Gospels, Heb., by F. Petri, Wittenberg, 1573.
- J⁶ Liturgical Gospels, German, Lat., Gr. and Heb., by Johann Clajus, Leipzig, 1576.
- J⁷ Christian Greek Scriptures in 12 languages, including Heb., by Elias Hutter, Nuremberg, 1599.
- J⁸ Christian Greek Scriptures, Heb., by William Robertson, London, 1661.
- J⁹ Gospels, Heb. and Lat., by Giovanni Battista Jona, Rome, 1668.
- J¹⁰ *The New Testament . . . in Hebrew and English*, by Richard Caddick, Vol. I-III, containing Matthew-1 Corinthians, London, 1798-1805.
- J¹¹ Christian Greek Scriptures, Heb., by Thomas Fry and others, London, 1817.
- J¹² Christian Greek Scriptures, Heb., by William Greenfield, London, 1831.
- J¹³ Christian Greek Scriptures, Heb., by A. McCaul, M. S. Alexander, J. C. Reichardt and S. Hoga, London, 1838.
- J¹⁴ Christian Greek Scriptures, Heb., by J. C. Reichardt, London, 1846.
- J¹⁵ Luke, Acts, Romans and Hebrews, Heb., by J. H. R. Biesenthal, Berlin, 1855, 1867, 1853 and 1858 respectively.
- J¹⁶ Christian Greek Scriptures, Heb., by J. C. Reichardt and J. H. R. Biesenthal, London, 1866.
- J¹⁷ Christian Greek Scriptures, Heb., by Franz Delitzsch, London, 1981 ed.
- J¹⁸ Christian Greek Scriptures, Heb., by Isaac Salkinson and C. D. Ginsburg, London.
- J¹⁹ John, Heb., by Moshe I. Ben Maeir, Denver, Colorado, 1957.
- J²⁰ *A Concordance to the Greek Testament*, by W. F. Moulton and A. S. Geden, fourth ed., Edinburgh, 1963.
- J²¹ *The Emphatic Diaglott* (Greek-English interlinear), by Benjamin Wilson, New York, 1864, reprint by Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society, Brooklyn, 1942.
- J²² Christian Greek Scriptures, Heb., by United Bible Societies, Jerusalem, 1979.
- J²³ Christian Greek Scriptures, Heb., by J. Bauchet, Rome, 1975.
- J²⁴ *A Literal Translation of the New Testament . . . From the Text of the Vatican Manuscript*, by Herman Heinfetter, London, 1863.
- J²⁵ *St. Paul's Epistle to the Romans*, by W. G. Rutherford, London, 1900.
- J²⁶ Psalms and Matthew 1:1-3:6, Heb., by Anton Margaritha, Leipzig, 1533.
- J²⁷ *Die heilige Schrift des neuen Testaments*, by Dominik von Brentano, third ed., Vienna and Prague, 1796.
- JTS *Journal of Theological Studies*, Clarendon, Oxford.
- KB *Lexicon in Veteris Testamenti Libros*, by L. Koehler and W. Baumgartner, Leiden, Netherlands, 1953.
- KB³ *Hebräisches und Aramäisches Lexikon zum Alten Testament*, by W. Baumgartner, third ed., Leiden, Netherlands, 1967 and later ed.
- Leningrad Codex Leningrad B 19^A, Heb., 1008 C.E., H.S., Saltykov-Shchedrin State Public Library, Leningrad, U.S.S.R.
- LS *A Greek-English Lexicon*, by H. Liddell and R. Scott, Oxford, 1968.
- LXX *Septuagint*, Gr., third and second cent. B.C.E., H.S. (A. Rahlfs, Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, Stuttgart, 1935).
- LXX^a See A.
- LXX^A See A.
- LXX^B See B.
- LXX^{Bagster} *Septuagint* (with an English translation by Sir Lancelot Brenton, S. Bagster & Sons, London, 1851).
- LXX^L *Septuagint* (P. de Lagarde, Göttingen, Germany, 1883).
- LXX^{Thomson} *Septuagint*, translated by C. Thomson, Pells ed., London, 1904.
- M Masoretic Hebrew text found in Codex Leningrad B 19^A as presented in BHK and BHS.
- NW *New World Translation of the Holy Scriptures*, Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society, Brooklyn, 1984 revision.
- P¹⁵ Papyrus Chester Beatty 1, Gr., third cent. C.E., Dublin, G.S.
- P¹⁶ Papyrus Chester Beatty 2, Gr., c. 200 C.E., Dublin, Ann Arbor, Michigan, U.S.A., G.S.
- P¹⁷ Papyrus Chester Beatty 3, Gr., third cent. C.E., Dublin, G.S.
- P⁶⁶ Papyrus Bodmer 2, Gr., c. 200 C.E., Geneva, G.S.
- P⁷⁴ Papyrus Bodmer 17, Gr., seventh cent. C.E., Geneva, G.S.
- P⁷⁵ Papyrus Bodmer 14, 15, Gr., c. 200 C.E., Geneva, G.S.

IQIs ^a	The Dead Sea Scroll of Isaiah, Jerusalem, found in 1947 in Qumran Cave No. 1.
Sam	<i>Pentateuch</i> in Samaritan, fourth cent. B.C.E., Israel.
si	" <i>All Scripture Is Inspired of God and Beneficial</i> ," Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society, Brooklyn, 1963.
Sn	<i>Hebrew Old Testament</i> , by N. H. Snaith, Israel, 1970.
Sy, Sy ^p	Syriac <i>Peshitta</i> , Christian Aram., fifth cent. C.E., S. Lee, London, 1826, reprint by United Bible Societies, 1979.
Sy ^c	Curetonian Syriac, Old Syriac, fifth cent. C.E., Gospels, Cambridge, England.
Sy ^h	Philoxenian-Harclean Syriac Version, sixth and seventh cent. C.E.; G.S.
Sy ^{h1}	Jerusalem (Hierosolymitanum) Version, Old Syriac, sixth cent. C.E.; G.S.
Sy ^s	Sinaitic Syriac codex, fourth and fifth cent. C.E., Gospels.
Sym	Greek translation of H.S., by Symmachus, c. 200 C.E.
T	Targums, Aram. paraphrases of parts of H.S.
T ^j	Jerusalem Targum I (Pseudo-Jonathan) and Jerusalem Targum II (Fragmentary Targum).
T ^o	Targum of Onkelos (Babylonian Targum), Pentateuch.
T ^p	Palestinian Targum, Vatican City, Rome, Pentateuch.
TDOT	<i>Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament</i> (English ed.), Eerdmans Publishing Company, Grand Rapids, U.S.A., 1974 and later ed.
TDNT	<i>Theological Dictionary of the New Testament</i> (English ed.), Eerdmans Publishing Company, Grand Rapids, U.S.A., 1964 and later ed.
Th	Greek translation of H.S., by Theodotion, second cent. C.E.
TR	<i>Textus Receptus</i> (Received Text) of G.S., by R. Stephanus, 1550.
Vg	Latin <i>Vulgate</i> , by Jerome, c. 400 C.E. (<i>Iuxta Vulgatam Versionem</i> , Württembergische Bibelanstalt, Stuttgart, 1975).
Vg ^c	Latin <i>Vulgate</i> , Clementine recension (S. Bagster & Sons, London, 1977).
Vg ^s	Latin <i>Vulgate</i> , Sixtine recension, 1590.
Vg ^{ww}	<i>Novum Testamentum Latine secundum editionem Sancti Hieronymi ad Codicum Manuscriptorum Fidem</i> , by J. Wordsworth and H. J. White, Oxford, 1911.
VT	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i> , E. J. Brill, Leiden, Netherlands.
W	Freer Gospels, fifth cent. C.E., Washington, D.C.
WH	<i>The New Testament in the Original Greek</i> , by Westcott and Hort, 1948 ed. (reprinted in Int).
Zorell ^{Gr}	<i>Lexicon Graecum Novi Testamenti</i> , third ed., by F. Zorell, Paris, 1961.
Zorell ^{Heb}	<i>Lexicon Hebraicum et Aramaicum Veteris Testamenti</i> , by F. Zorell, Rome, 1968.
.	Reading of the original (first) hand of a Greek manuscript.
c	Reading of any corrector of a Greek manuscript.

ABBREVIATIONS: The following are in addition to those of the names of the Bible books.

App	- Appendix	Lat.	- Latin
Aram.	- Aramaic	lit.	- literally
B.C.E.	- before the Common Era	masc.	- masculine
c.	- circa (about)	ms(s)	- manuscript(s) (also ^{ms})
C.E.	- Common Era	No.	- number
cent.	- century (centuries)	p.	- page
chap.	- chapter	pl.	- plural
col.	- column	pp.	- pages
ed.	- edition(s)	¶	- paragraph
e.g.	- for example	§	- section
et al	- and others	sing.	- singular
etc.	- and so forth	Sup	- Superscription
fem.	- feminine	Syr.	- Syriac
ff	- and the following	U.S.	- United States of America
ftn(s)	- footnote(s)	U.S.S.R.	- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (includes Russia)
Gr.	- Greek	Vol.	- Volume (of a book)
G.S.	- Greek Scriptures	vs(s)	- verse(s)
Heb.	- Hebrew		
H.S.	- Hebrew Scriptures		

(Used for singular and plural)
 cm - centimeter
 dry pt - dry pint U.S.
 dry qt - dry quart U.S.
 ft - foot
 g - gram
 gal - liquid gallon U.S.
 in. - inch
 kg - kilogram

km - kilometer
 L - liter
 lb - pound avoirdupois
 m - meter
 mi - mile
 oz - ounce avoirdupois
 oz t - ounce troy
 pt - pint U.S.
 qt - quart U.S.

CONCLUSION

The wealth of cross-references and technical information in this 1984 revised edition of the *New World Translation* helps one to see how the 66 books of the Bible form one interrelated, inspired whole, producing the fabric of the "pure language" of truth. (Zephaniah 3:9) By means of this in-depth study, new vistas of Bible understanding can be opened up for those who truly are "trembling" at

Jehovah's Holy Word. (Isaiah 66:2, 5) It is our desire that by the full use of the several features of this edition of the Holy Scriptures, each reader will be helped to gain an accurate knowledge of truth and will appreciate more fully that "the word of God is alive and exerts power." (Hebrews 4:12) Truly, happy are those who continually feast at Jehovah's rich spiritual table by means of his living Word, the Bible.—Matthew 5:3.

TABLE OF THE BOOKS OF THE BIBLE

(Indicating the writer, the place of writing, the time of completion of writing and the time covered by the events of the book)

[Names of writers of some books and of places where written are uncertain. Many dates are only approximate, the symbol a. meaning "after," b. meaning "before" and c. meaning "circa," or "about."]

Books of the Hebrew Scriptures Before the Common (Christian) Era

Name of Book	Writer(s)	Place Written	Writing Completed (B.C.E.)	Time Covered (B.C.E.)
Genesis	Moses	Wilderness	1513	"In the beginning" to 1657
Exodus	Moses	Wilderness	1512	1657-1512
Leviticus	Moses	Wilderness	1512	1 month (1512)
Numbers	Moses	Wilderness and Plains of Moab	1473	1512-1473
Deuteronomy	Moses	Plains of Moab	1473	2 months (1473)
Joshua	Joshua	Canaan	c. 1450	1473-c. 1450
Judges	Samuel	Israel	c. 1100	c. 1450-c. 1120
Ruth	Samuel	Israel	c. 1090	11 years of Judges' rule
1 Samuel	Samuel; Gad; Nathan	Israel	c. 1078	c. 1180-1078
2 Samuel	Gad; Nathan	Israel	c. 1040	1077-c. 1040
1 Kings	Jeremiah	{ Judah and	{ 1 roll	{ After 1 Chronicles 9:44: 1077-537
2 Kings	Jeremiah	{ Egypt	{ 580	
1 Chronicles	Ezra	Jerusalem (?)	{ 1 roll	
2 Chronicles	Ezra	Jerusalem (?)	{ c. 460	537-c. 467
Ezra	Ezra	Jerusalem	c. 460	
Nehemiah	Nehemiah	Jerusalem	a. 443	456-a. 443
Esther	Mordecai	Shushan, Elam	c. 475	493-c. 475
Job	Moses	Wilderness	c. 1473	Over 140 years between 1657 and 1473
Psalms	David and others		c. 460	

Name of Book	Writer(s)	Place Written	Writing Completed (B.C.E.)	Time Covered (B.C.E.)
Proverbs	Solomon; Agur; Lemuel	Jerusalem	c. 717	
Ecclesiastes	Solomon	Jerusalem	b. 1000	
Song of Solomon, The	Solomon	Jerusalem	c. 1020	
Isaiah	Isaiah	Jerusalem	a. 732	c. 778–a. 732
Jeremiah	Jeremiah	Judah; Egypt	580	647-580
Lamentations	Jeremiah	Near Jerusalem	607	
Ezekiel	Ezekiel	Babylon	c. 591	613–c. 591
Daniel	Daniel	Babylon	c. 536	618–c. 536
Hosea	Hosea	Samaria (District)	a. 745	b. 804–a. 745
Joel	Joel	Judah	c. 820 (?)	
Amos	Amos	Judah	c. 804	
Obadiah	Obadiah		c. 607	
Jonah	Jonah		c. 844	
Micah	Micah	Judah	b. 717	c. 777-717
Nahum	Nahum	Judah	b. 632	
Habakkuk	Habakkuk	Judah	c. 628 (?)	
Zephaniah	Zephaniah	Judah	b. 648	
Haggai	Haggai	Jerusalem rebuilt	520	112 days (520)
Zechariah	Zechariah	Jerusalem rebuilt	518	520-518
Malachi	Malachi	Jerusalem rebuilt	a. 443	

Books of the Greek Scriptures Written During the Common (Christian) Era

Name of Book	Writer	Place Written	Writing Completed (C.E.)	Time Covered
Matthew	Matthew	Palestine	c. 41	2 B.C.E.–33 C.E.
Mark	Mark	Rome	c. 60-65	29-33 C.E.
Luke	Luke	Caesarea	c. 56-58	3 B.C.E.–33 C.E.
John	Apostle John	Ephesus, or near	c. 98	After prologue, 29-33 C.E.
Acts	Luke	Rome	c. 61	33–c. 61 C.E.
Romans	Paul	Corinth	c. 56	
1 Corinthians	Paul	Ephesus	c. 55	
2 Corinthians	Paul	Macedonia	c. 55	
Galatians	Paul	Corinth or Syrian Antioch	c. 50-52	
Ephesians	Paul	Rome	c. 60-61	
Philippians	Paul	Rome	c. 60-61	
Colossians	Paul	Rome	c. 60-61	
1 Thessalonians	Paul	Corinth	c. 50	
2 Thessalonians	Paul	Corinth	c. 51	
1 Timothy	Paul	Macedonia	c. 61-64	
2 Timothy	Paul	Rome	c. 65	
Titus	Paul	Macedonia (?)	c. 61-64	
Philemon	Paul	Rome	c. 60-61	
Hebrews	Paul	Rome	c. 61	
James	James (Jesus' brother)	Jerusalem	b. 62	
1 Peter	Peter	Babylon	c. 62-64	
2 Peter	Peter	Babylon (?)	c. 64	
1 John	Apostle John	Ephesus, or near	c. 98	
2 John	Apostle John	Ephesus, or near	c. 98	
3 John	Apostle John	Ephesus, or near	c. 98	
Jude	Jude (Jesus' brother)	Palestine (?)	c. 65	
Revelation	Apostle John	Patmos	c. 96	

NAMES AND ORDER OF THE BOOKS: of the Hebrew-Aramaic Scriptures

BOOK	ABBREVIATION	PAGE	BOOK	ABBREVIATION	PAGE
Genesis	Ge	15	Ecclesiastes	Ec	842
Exodus	Ex	83	Song of Solomon		
Leviticus	Le	139	(Canticles)	Ca	853
Numbers	Nu	179	Isaiah	Isa	858
Deuteronomy	De	233	Jeremiah	Jer	932
Joshua	Jos	283	Lamentations	La	1009
Judges	Jg	314	Ezekiel	Eze	1019
Ruth	Ru	348	Daniel	Da	1090
1 Samuel	1Sa	352	Hosea	Ho	1114
2 Samuel	2Sa	397	Joel	Joe	1124
1 Kings	1Ki	434	Amos	Am	1128
2 Kings	2Ki	476	Obadiah	Ob	1137
1 Chronicles	1Ch	516	Jonah	Jon	1138
2 Chronicles	2Ch	553	Micah	Mic	1141
Ezra	Ezr	598	Nahum	Na	1147
Nehemiah	Ne	611	Habakkuk	Hab	1150
Esther	Es	630	Zephaniah	Zep	1153
Job	Job	640	Haggai	Hag	1157
Psalms	Ps	687	Zechariah	Zec	1159
Proverbs	Pr	809	Malachi	Mal	1172

of the Christian Greek Scriptures

BOOK	ABBREVIATION	PAGE	BOOK	ABBREVIATION	PAGE
Matthew	Mt	1176	1 Timothy	1Ti	1426
Mark	Mr	1215	2 Timothy	2Ti	1431
Luke	Lu	1240	Titus	Tit	1435
John	Joh	1281	Philemon	Phm	1437
Acts	Ac	1313	Hebrews	Heb	1438
Romans	Ro	1354	James	Jas	1452
1 Corinthians	1Co	1371	1 Peter	1Pe	1456
2 Corinthians	2Co	1388	2 Peter	2Pe	1461
Galatians	Ga	1399	1 John	1Jo	1465
Ephesians	Eph	1405	2 John	2Jo	1470
Philippians	Php	1411	3 John	3Jo	1471
Colossians	Col	1415	Jude	Jude	1472
1 Thessalonians	1Th	1420	Revelation	Re	1473
2 Thessalonians	2Th	1424			

GENESIS

1 In [the] beginning^{*a} God^{ab} created^c the heavens and the earth.^d

2 Now the earth proved to be formless and waste and there was darkness upon the surface of [the] watery deep;^{*e} and God's active force^e was moving to and fro^f over the surface of the waters.^g

3 And God proceeded to say:^{*h} "Let light come to be." Then there came to be light.ⁱ **4** After that God saw that the light was good, and God brought about a division between the light and the darkness.^j **5** And God began calling the light Day,^k but the darkness he called Night.^l And there came to be evening and there came to be morning, a first day.

6 And God went on to say: "Let an expanse^m come to be in between the waters and let a dividing occur between the waters and the waters."ⁿ **7** Then God proceeded to make the expanse and to make a division between the waters that should be beneath the expanse and the waters that should be above the expanse.^o And it came to be so. **8** And God began to call the expanse Heaven.^p

Ge 1:1* "In the beginning." Heb., *Bere'shith*. This first book of the Bible is named in Heb. after this opening word. LXXVg name the book "Genesis." **1*** "God." Heb., אֱלֹהִים ('*Elo-him*'), without the definite article. '*Elo-him*', "God," with the definite article is first found in 5:22. The title '*Elo-him*' is pl. to denote excellence or majesty and not a multiple personality or a number of gods. Gr., ὁ θεός (*ho The-os*), sing. to denote an individual "God." Compare Jg 16:23 ftn. **2*** Or, "surging waters; primeval ocean." Heb., *thehothm*; Gr., *a-bys'sou*, "abyss"; Lat., *a-bys'si*. See 7:11 ftn, "Deep." Compare 6:17 ftn, "Deluge." **2*** "And . . . active force (spirit)." Heb., *weru'ach*. Besides being translated "spirit," *ru'ach* is also translated "wind" and by other words that denote an invisible active force. See 3:8 ftn, "Breezy part"; 8:1 ftn. **3*** "And . . . proceeded to say." Heb., *wai-yo'mer*. The first of more than 40 cases in Genesis chapter 1 of progressive action indicated by a Heb. verb in the imperfect state. See App 3c.

CHAP. 1

- a Heb 1:10
- b Ex 6:3
- c Ex 33:20
- d De 6:4
- e Mr 10:18
- f Joh 4:24
- g Ro 1:20
- h 1Co 8:4
- i 1Ti 1:11
- j 1Ti 2:5
- k Heb 9:24
- l Jo 4:16
- m Re 4:8
- n Ps 148:5
- o Isa 45:18
- p Re 4:11
- q Job 38:4
- r Ps 102:25
- s Isa 42:5
- t Re 10:6
- u Job 38:30
- v Pr 8:27
- w Ps 33:6
- x Isa 40:26
- y Ps 104:6
- z Ps 33:9
- aa Isa 45:7
- ab Job 26:10
- ac 2Co 4:6
- ad k Ge 8:22
- ae l Jer 33:20
- af m Ge 1:20
- ag n Ps 33:7
- ah 2Pe 3:5
- ai o Ge 7:11
- aj Pr 8:28
- ak p Ge 27:28
- al De 4:17
- am 1Ki 8:35

Second Col.

- a Job 38:11
- b Ps 104:8
- c Ps 136:6
- d Ps 24:1
- e Ps 95:5
- f Job 38:8
- g Pr 8:29
- h De 32:4
- i 1Ti 4:4
- j e Ge 1:29
- k Ps 72:16
- l Mt 13:32
- m f Lu 6:44
- n k Hag 2:19
- o Jas 3:12
- p h Le 19:19
- q Ps 104:14
- r l Ga 6:7
- s J De 4:19
- t Ps 148:3
- u k Ge 8:22
- v l Ch 23:31
- w Ps 104:19
- x l Jer 33:25
- y Eze 32:8
- z m Ps 8:3
- aa Ps 136:8
- ab Jer 31:35
- ac n Isa 13:10

And there came to be evening and there came to be morning, a second day.

9 And God went on to say: "Let the waters under the heavens be brought together into one place and let the dry land appear."^a And it came to be so. **10** And God began calling the dry land Earth,^b but the bringing together of the waters he called Seas.^c Further, God saw that [it was] good.^d **11** And God went on to say: "Let the earth cause grass to shoot forth, vegetation bearing seed,^e fruit trees yielding fruit according to their kinds,^{*f} the seed of which is in it,^g upon the earth." And it came to be so. **12** And the earth began to put forth grass, vegetation bearing seed according to its kind^h and trees yielding fruit, the seed of which is in it according to its kind.ⁱ Then God saw that [it was] good. **13** And there came to be evening and there came to be morning, a third day.

14 And God went on to say: "Let luminaries come to be in the expanse of the heavens to make a division between the day and the night;^j and they must serve as signs and for seasons and for days and years.^k **15** And they must serve as luminaries in the expanse of the heavens to shine upon the earth."^l And it came to be so. **16** And God proceeded to make^{*m} the two great luminaries, the greater luminary for dominating the day and the lesser luminary for dominating the night, and also the stars.ⁿ **17** Thus God put them in the expanse of the heavens to shine upon the earth,ⁿ **18** and to dominate by day

Ge 1:11* Lit., "according to its kind (genus)." Heb., *lemi-noh*; Gr., *ge'nos*; Lat., *ge'nus*. The term "kind" here means a created or family kind, its older meaning or definition and not as present-day evolutionists use it. **16*** "And . . . proceeded to make." Heb., *wai-ya'as* (from '*a-sah*'). Different from "create" (*ba-ra*) found in vss 1, 21, 27; 2:3. Progressive action indicated by the imperfect state. See App 3c.

and by night and to make a division between the light and the darkness.^a Then God saw that [it was] good.^b 19 And there came to be evening and there came to be morning, a fourth day.

20 And God went on to say: "Let the waters swarm forth a swarm of living souls^c and let flying creatures fly over the earth upon the face of the expanse of the heavens."^d 21 And God proceeded to create^e the great sea monsters^f and every living soul^g that moves about,^h which the waters swarmed forth according to their kinds, and every winged flying creature according to its kind.ⁱ And God got to see that [it was] good. 22 With that God blessed them, saying: "Be fruitful and become many and fill the waters in the sea basins,^j and let the flying creatures become many in the earth." 23 And there came to be evening and there came to be morning, a fifth day.

24 And God went on to say: "Let the earth^k put forth living souls according to their kinds, domestic^l animal^m and movingⁿ animal and wild beast^o of the earth according to its kind." And it came to be so. 25 And God proceeded to make the wild beast of the earth according to its kind and the domestic animal according to its kind and every moving animal of the ground according to its kind.^p And God got to see that [it was] good.

26 And God* went on to say: "Let

Ge 1:20* "Of living souls." Gr., ψυχῶν ζώων (*psy-khon' zo-son'*, pl.); Heb., *ne'phesh chay-yah'*, sing., referring to marine animals. In Heb. the same expression is used with reference to man in 2:7. See App 4A. 21* "And . . . proceeded to create." Heb., *wai-yiv-ra'* (from *bara'*). Progressive action indicated by the imperfect state. See App 3c. 21* Or, "great reptiles." 21* "Living soul." Heb., *ne'phesh ha-chai-yah'*, sing.; Gr., ψυχὴν ζῶον (*psy-khen'* [sing.] *zoi'on'* [pl.], "soul of living ones"). 24* Or, "tame animal." Heb., *behe-mah'*, sing. Compare Job 40:15 ftn. 24* Or, "and living creature." Heb., *wecha-yethoh'*. Also "living creature" in vs 28. 26* "God." Heb., *'Elo-him'*. See vs 1 ftn, "God."

CHAP. 1

- a Ps 74:16
Isa 45:7
- b Ps 104:31
- c Le 11:10
- d Ge 2:19
Ge 9:10
De 4:17
Job 12:7
- e Job 7:12
Ps 148:7
- f Le 11:46
- g Ge 7:14
Le 11:14
De 14:13
1Co 15:39
- h Ne 9:6
Ps 104:25
- i Ec 3:20
- j De 28:11
Re 10:6
- k Ge 6:7
- l Ps 104:11
Mr 1:13
- m Ge 7:14
Ps 148:10

Second Col.

- a Ge 11:7
Pr 8:30
Joh 1:3
Col 1:16
- b Ge 9:6
1Co 11:7
Col 3:10
- c Ge 5:1
Ac 17:29
Jas 3:9
- d Ge 9:2
- e Ps 139:14
- f Mr 10:6
1Co 11:9
- g Ps 107:38
- h Ge 9:1
Le 26:9
- i Ge 2:15
- j Ps 8:6
Isa 11:9
Jas 3:7
- k Job 36:31
Ps 145:16
- l Ge 9:3
Ps 104:14
Ac 14:17

- m Ps 136:25
Ps 147:9
Mt 6:26
- n De 32:4
Ps 104:24
1Ti 4:4

CHAP. 2

- o Ne 9:6
Ps 146:6
Isa 42:5
Zec 12:1
Ac 4:24
- p Ex 31:17
Heb 4:4

us^a make^{*} man[#] in our image,^{Δb} according to our likeness,^c and let them have in subjection the fish of the sea and the flying creatures of the heavens and the domestic animals and all the earth and every moving animal that is moving upon the earth."^d 27 And God proceeded to create the man in his image, in God's image he created him;^e male and female he created them.^f 28 Further, God blessed^g them and God said to them: "Be fruitful^h and become many and fill the earth and subdueⁱ it, and have in subjection^j the fish of the sea and the flying creatures of the heavens and every living creature that is moving^{*} upon the earth."

29 And God went on to say: "Here* I have given to you all vegetation bearing seed which is on the surface of the whole earth and every tree on which there is the fruit of a tree bearing seed.^k To you let it serve as food.^l 30 And to every wild beast of the earth and to every flying creature of the heavens and to everything moving upon the earth in which there is life as a soul* I have given all green vegetation for food."^m And it came to be so.

31 After that God saw everything he had made and, look! [it was] very good.ⁿ And there came to be evening and there came to be morning, a sixth day.

2 Thus the heavens and the earth and all their army came to their completion.^o 2 And by the seventh day God came to the completion of his work that he had made, and he proceeded to rest* on the seventh day from all his work that he had made.^p 3 And God proceeded to bless the seventh day and

Ge 1:26* "Let us make." Heb., *na'aseh'*. See vs 16 ftn. 26* Or, "earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham'*, without the definite article. 26* "In our image (shadow; semblance)." Heb., *betsal-me'nu*. 28* Or, "that is creeping." Heb., *ha-ro-me'seth*; Lat., *quae mo-ven'tur*. 29* Or, "Look." Heb., *hin-neh'*. 30* Lit., "living soul." Heb., *ne'phesh chay-yah'*, also rendered "living soul(s)" in vs 20; 2:7. 2:2* "And he proceeded to rest." Heb., *wai-yish-both'*. The verb is in the imperfect state denoting incomplete or continuous action, or action in progress. See App 3c.

make it sacred,* because on it he has been resting[#] from all his work that God has created for the purpose of making.^{Δa}

4 This is a history* of the heavens and the earth in the time of their being created, in the day that Jehovah[#] God^Δ made earth and heaven.^b

5 Now there was as yet no bush of the field found in the earth and no vegetation of the field was as yet sprouting, because Jehovah God had not made it rain^c upon the earth and there was no man to cultivate the ground. 6 But a mist^d would go up from the earth and it watered the entire surface of the ground.^e

7 And Jehovah God proceeded to form the man out of dust^{*f} from the ground^g and to blow into his nostrils the breath of life,^h and the man came to be a

Ge 2:3* "And make it sacred." Or, "and proceeded to sanctify it (treat it as holy)." Heb., *wai-qad-desh' o'thoh'*; Lat., *et sanctifi-ca-vit il'lum*. See Ex 31:13 fn. 3* Or, "he does rest (desist)." Heb., *shav-vath'*, perfect state. It shows the characteristic of an individual, namely, God, on the seventh day of his creative week. This rendering of *shav-vath'* agrees with the inspired writer's argument in Heb 4:3-11. See vs 2 fn. 3* "Making," that is, all definite things in heaven and earth. 4* Or, "These are the historical origins." Heb., *'el'leh thoh-ledhohth'*, "These are the begettings of"; Gr., *hau'te he bi'blos gene'seos*, "This is the book of origin (source)"; Lat., *i'stae genera-tio-nes*, "These are the generations." Compare Mt 1:1 fn. 4* "Jehovah." Heb., יהוה (*YHWH*, here vowel-pointed as *Yehwah'*), meaning "He Causes to Become" (from Heb., הוה [*ha-wah'*, "to become"]); LXX^A (Gr.), *Ky'rios*; Syr., *Mar-ya'*; Lat., *Do'minus*. The first occurrence of God's distinctive personal name, יהוה (*YHWH*); these four Heb. letters are referred to as the Tetragrammaton. The divine name identifies Jehovah as the Purposer. Only the true God could rightly and authentically bear this name. See App 1A. 4* "Jehovah God." Heb., *Yehwah' 'Elo-him'*. This expression, without the definite Heb. article *ha* before *'Elo-him'*, is used 20 times in Ge 1-3. The first occurrence of the expression *Yehwah' ha-'Elo-him'* is in 1Ch 22:1, where it is rendered "Jehovah the [true] God." See App 1A. 6* Or, "But a vapor." Heb., *we'edh'*; LXX(Gr., *pe-ge'*)Vg(Lat., *fons*)Sy, "fountain," suggesting an underground freshwater stream; T, "cloud." 7* Or, "clay," according to the later usage of the Heb. word in pottery making. Heb., *'aphar'*. 7* "Breath of life." Heb., *nish-math'* (from *nesha-mah'*) *chai-yim'*.

CHAP. 2

a Ex 20:11

b Isa 45:18

c Mt 5:45

d Job 36:27

e Ps 135:7

f Ge 3:19
Ps 103:14
Ec 3:20
1Co 15:47g Job 33:6
Isa 64:8h Ge 7:22
Job 27:3
Job 33:4
Isa 42:5
Ac 17:25

Second Col.

a Eze 18:4
1Co 15:45
1Pe 3:20b Ge 2:15
Ge 3:23
Isa 51:3
Eze 28:13c Ge 1:26
Ps 139:14
Ro 9:20

d Ge 3:24

e Ge 2:17
Ge 3:22f Ge 25:18
1Sa 15:7

g Ge 13:2

h Nu 11:7

i Ex 25:7
1Ch 29:2
Job 28:16

j Da 10:4

k Ge 10:11
Mic 5:6l Ge 15:18
De 11:24m Ge 3:24
Eze 28:13n Ge 2:18
Ge 2:8
Ps 115:16o Ge 2:9
Ge 3:2
Le 25:19

living soul.*^a 8 Further, Jehovah* God planted a garden in E'den,^{#b} toward the east,^Δ and there he put the man whom he had formed.^c 9 Thus Jehovah God made to grow out of the ground every tree desirable to one's sight and good for food and also the tree of life^d in the middle of the garden and the tree of the knowledge of good and bad.^e

10 Now there was a river issuing* out of E'den to water the garden, and from there it began to be parted and it became, as it were, four heads. 11 The first one's name is Pi'shon; it is the one encircling the entire land of Hav'ilah,^f where there is gold. 12 And the gold of that land is good.^g There also are the bdellium gum^h and the onyx stone.ⁱ 13 And the name of the second river is Gi'hon; it is the one encircling the entire land of Cush.* 14 And the name of the third river is Hid'de-kei,^{*j} it is the one going to the east of As-syr'i-a.^{#k} And the fourth river is the Eu-phra'tes.^{Δl}

15 And Jehovah God proceeded to take the man and settle him in the garden of E'den^m to cultivate it and to take care of it.ⁿ 16 And Jehovah God also laid this command upon the man: "From every tree of the garden you may eat to satisfaction.^o 17 But as for the tree of the knowledge of good and bad you must not eat from it, for

Ge 2:7* "A living soul [breathing creature]." Heb., *lene'phesh chai-yah'*; Gr., ψυχὴν ζῶσαν (*psy-khen' zo'san*, "living soul"); Lat., *a'ni-mam vi-ven'tem*. See 1:20, 21, 30; 1Co 15:45; App 4A. 8* "Jehovah." Heb., *Yehwah'*; LXX P. Oxy. VII.1007, *☩*. This vellum leaf of the third cent. C.E. abbreviated the Tetragrammaton in vss 8 and 18 by doubling the first letter *Yohdh*, which was written as a "Z," with a horizontal line extended through the center of both letters. See App 1c §6. 8* "A garden [or, park] in Eden." Heb., *gan-be'E'dhen* ("Eden," meaning "Pleasure; Delight"); LXX^{Bagster}(Gr.), *pa-ra-dei-son en E-dem'*; Lat., *pa-ra-di'sum vo-lup-ta'tis*, "paradise of pleasure." 8* "From the beginning." Vg. 10* This Heb. participle denotes a continuous stream. 13* Heb., *Kush*; LXXVg, "Ethiopia." 14* Heb., *Chid-de'qel*; LXXVg, "Tigris." 14* "Assyria." Heb., *'Ash-shur'*; LXXVg, "Assyrians." 14* "Euphrates," LXXVg; Heb., *Pherath'*.

in the day you eat from it you will positively die.”^a

18 And Jehovah* God went on to say: “It is not good for the man to continue by himself. I am going to make a helper for him, as a complement[#] of him.”^b **19** Now Jehovah God was forming* from the ground every wild beast of the field and every flying creature of the heavens, and he began bringing them to the man to see what he would call each one; and whatever the man would call it, each living soul,^c that was its name.^d **20** So the man was calling the names of all the domestic animals and of the flying creatures of the heavens and of every wild beast of the field, but for man there was found no helper* as a complement of him. **21** Hence Jehovah God had a deep sleep* fall upon the man and, while he was sleeping, he took one of his ribs and then closed up the flesh over its place. **22** And Jehovah* God proceeded to build the rib that he had taken from the man into a woman and to bring her to the man.^f

23 Then the man said:

“This is at last bone of my bones
And flesh of my flesh.”^g

This one will be called Woman,*
Because from man* this one was taken.”^h

24 That is why a man will leave his father and his motherⁱ and he must stick to his wife* and they must become one flesh.^j **25** And both of them continued to be naked,^k the man and his wife, and yet they did not become ashamed.^l

Ge 2:17* “You will positively die.” Lit., “**dying** you [sing.] will die.” Heb., *mohth ta-muth*’; the first reference to death in the Bible. See Eze 3:18 ftn. **18*** See App 1c §6. **18*** Or, “counterpart,” something fitting for him. **19*** In point of time it was still the sixth creative day. The verb “form” in the imperfect here denotes continued, progressive action. See App 3c. **20*** Lit., “he did not find a helper.” **22*** Heb., *Yehwah*’. **23*** Lit., “a female man.” Heb., *’ish-shah*’. **23*** “From man.” Heb., *me-’ish*’. **24*** Or, “woman.”

CHAP. 2

- a Ge 3:19
- Ps 146:4
- Ec 9:5-14
- Eze 18:4
- Ro 5:12
- 1Co 15:22
- b Pr 31:11
- 1Co 11:9
- 1Ti 2:13
- c Ge 9:10
- d Ge 1:26
- Ge 9:2
- Ps 8:6
- e Isa 26:12
- f Pr 18:22
- Pr 19:14
- Mr 10:9
- 1Ti 2:13
- g Ge 29:14
- Jg 9:2
- 2Sa 5:1
- 2Sa 19:12
- h 1Co 11:8
- i Ge 24:58
- Ps 45:10
- Mr 10:7
- j Pr 5:18
- Mal 2:16
- Mt 19:5
- Ro 7:2
- 1Co 6:16
- 1Co 7:10
- Eph 5:31
- Heb 13:4
- k Ge 3:7
- l Ps 31:17

Second Col.

CHAP. 3

- a 2Co 11:3
- Re 12:9
- Re 20:2
- b Mt 10:16
- c Ge 1:24
- d Ge 2:22
- Nu 22:28
- e Ge 2:17
- f Ge 2:16
- g Ge 2:9
- h Ex 19:12
- i Ge 5:5
- Joh 8:44
- 1Jo 3:8
- Re 21:8
- j Ge 3:22
- Isa 46:5
- Php 2:6
- k Jas 1:14
- 1Jo 2:16
- l Ro 5:12
- 2Co 11:3
- 1Ti 2:14
- m Job 1:21
- n Ge 3:21
- o De 4:33
- De 23:14
- Ac 7:31
- p Da 10:7
- Am 9:3
- Heb 4:13
- 1Jo 4:18
- q Mic 6:9

3 Now the serpent^a proved to be the most cautious^b of all the wild beasts of the field that Jehovah God had made.^c So it began to say to the woman:^d “Is it really so that God said YOU must not eat from every tree of the garden?”^e **2** At this the woman said to the serpent: “Of the fruit of the trees* of the garden we may eat.^f **3** But as for [eating] of the fruit of the tree that is in the middle of the garden,^g God has said, ‘YOU must not eat from it, no, YOU must not touch it that YOU do not die.’”^h **4** At this the serpent said to the woman: “YOU positively will not die.ⁱ **5** For God knows that in the very day of YOUR eating from it YOUR eyes are bound to be opened and YOU are bound to be like God,* KNOWING good and bad.”^j

6 Consequently the woman saw that the tree was good for food and that it was something to be longed for to the eyes, yes, the tree was desirable to look upon.^k So she began taking of its fruit and eating it. Afterward she gave some also to her husband* when with her and he began eating it.^l **7** Then the eyes of both of them became opened and they began to realize that they were naked.^m Hence they sewed fig leaves together and made loin coverings for themselves.ⁿ

8 Later they heard the voice* of Jehovah God walking in the garden about the breezy part* of the day,^o and the man^a and his wife went into hiding from the face of Jehovah God in between the trees of the garden.^p **9** And Jehovah God kept calling to the man and saying to him: “Where are you?”^q **10** Finally he said: “Your voice I heard in the

Ge 3:2* Lit., “tree,” sing. but in a collective sense, denoting a grove or wood. **4*** “YOU positively will not die.” Lit., “**not dying** you [pl.] will die.” Heb., *lo’-mohth’ temu-thun*’. Compare 2:17. **5*** “Like God.” Heb., *ke’lo-him*’, without the definite article. This title is pl. to denote majesty or excellence. **6*** “To look upon,” LXXSyVg. Lit., “to impart wisdom (intelligence; prudence).” **6*** Or, “to her man.” Heb., *le’i-shah*’. **8*** Or, “sound.” **8*** Lit., “about the breeze of.” Heb., *leru’-ach*, the same basic word translated “active force” in 1:2. **8*** Or, “the earthling man.” Heb., *ha-a-dham*’; LXXSyVg, “and Adam.”

garden, but I was afraid because I was naked and so I hid myself.”^a **11** At that he said: “Who told you that you were naked?”^b From the tree from which I commanded you not to eat have you eaten?”^c **12** And the man went on to say: “The woman whom you gave to be* with me, she gave me [fruit] from the tree and so I ate.”^a **13** With that Jehovah God said to the woman: “What is this you have done?” To this the woman replied: “The serpent—it deceived me and so I ate.”^e

14 And Jehovah* God proceeded to say to the serpent:^f “Because you have done this thing, you are the cursed one out of all^g the domestic animals and out of all the wild beasts of the field. Upon your belly you will go and dust is what you will eat^h all the days of your life.^g **15** And I^a shall put enmityⁱ between you^j and the woman^k and between your seed* and her seed.^m Heⁿ will bruise^o you^j in the head^p and you^q will bruise him^r in the heel.”^s

16 To the woman he said: “I shall greatly increase the pain of your pregnancy;^t in birth pangs you will bring forth children,^u and your craving will be for your husband, and he will dominate you.”^v

17 And to Adam he said: “Because you listened to your wife’s voice and took to eating from the tree concerning which I gave you this command,^w ‘You must not eat from it,’ cursed is the ground on your account.^x In pain you will eat its produce all the days of your life.^y **18** And thorns and thistles it will grow for you,^z and you must eat

Ge 3:12* Or, “whom you put.” **14*** Heb., *Yeho-wah*. The first of quite a few occurrences in BHK and BHS where the divine name is vowel-pointed with the additional vowel “o.” See 2:4 ftn, “Jehovah”; App 1A. **14*** Or, “you are cursed as no other of.” **14*** Or, “bite.” **15*** Or, “offspring; posterity.” **15*** “He,” M (Heb., *hu*) LXXSyVg^{ms}. **15*** This rendering agrees with the reference to this divine utterance in Ro 16:20, where the Gr. word used means “crush” or “bruise.” **15*** “Him,” MLXXSy; that is, the woman’s “seed,” masc. **16*** Lit., “increase your pain and your pregnancy.” This is a figure of hendiadys in which two words are connected by “and,” but one thing is meant.

CHAP. 3

a Ex 3:6
b Ge 2:25
c Ge 2:17
d 1Sa 15:24
Jas 1:14
e 2Co 11:3
1Ti 2:14
f Ge 3:1
g Isa 65:25
Mic 7:17
h Isa 35:4
Isa 43:11
Heb 10:31
i Ge 22:17
Jas 4:4
Jude 9
Re 12:7
Re 12:17
j Eze 28:14
Re 12:9
k Isa 54:5
Ga 4:26
Re 12:1
l Mt 23:33
Joh 8:44
LJo 3:10
m Ge 22:18
Ge 49:10
Ga 3:16
Ga 3:29
n Joh 18:37
o Re 20:2
p Re 20:10
q Heb 2:14
r Mt 5:1
Mt 27:50
s Ac 3:15
Php 2:8
t 1Ch 4:9
u Ge 35:16
v 1Co 7:28
w Ge 2:17
Ec 12:13
x Ge 4:12
Ge 5:29
y Ps 127:2
Hag 1:6
z Heb 6:8

Second Col.

a Ge 2:7
b Job 34:15
Ec 3:20
c Ge 2:19
Ge 4:1
d Ac 17:26
e Ge 3:7
Re 3:18
f Ge 3:5
Php 2:6
g Ge 2:9
h Ge 2:8
i Ge 2:5
Ge 3:19
j Ge 2:8
Ge 4:16
k Ps 80:1
Isa 37:16
Eze 10:4

CHAP. 4

l Ge 1:28
m Jude 11
n Ge 3:16
o Mt 23:35
p Ge 46:34
q Ge 3:23
r Ne 10:35
s Re 2:14
t Ex 13:12
u Le 3:9
v Heb 11:4
w Am 5:22
x Am 14:30
Pr 15:18
Pr 27:4

the vegetation of the field. **19** In the sweat of your face you will eat bread until you return to the ground, for out of it you were taken.^a For dust you are and to dust you will return.”^b

20 After this Adam called his wife’s name Eve,^c because she had to become the mother of everyone living.^d

21 And Jehovah God proceeded to make long garments of skin for Adam and for his wife and to clothe them.^e **22** And Jehovah God went on to say: “Here the man has become like one of us in knowing good and bad,^f and now in order that he may not put his hand out and actually take [fruit] also from the tree of life^g and eat and live to time indefinite,—” **23** With that Jehovah God* put him out of the garden of E’den^h to cultivate the ground from which he had been taken.ⁱ **24** And so he drove the man out and posted* at the east of the garden of E’den^j the cherubs^k and the flaming blade of a sword that was turning itself continually to guard the way to the tree of life.

4 Now Adam had intercourse with Eve his wife and she became pregnant.^l In time she gave birth to Cain*^m and said: “I have produced* a man with the aid of Jehovah.”ⁿ **2** Later she again gave birth, to his brother Abel.^o

And Abel came to be a herder of sheep,^p but Cain became a cultivator of the ground.^q **3** And it came about at the expiration of some time* that Cain proceeded to bring some fruits of the ground^r as an offering to Jehovah.^s **4** But as for Abel, he too brought some firstlings^t of his flock, even their fatty pieces.^u Now while Jehovah was looking with favor upon Abel and his offering,^v **5** he did not look with any favor upon Cain and upon his offering.^w And Cain grew hot with great anger,^x and his countenance began to fall. **6** At this

Ge 3:20* Meaning “Living One,” fem. Heb., *Chaw-wah*; Gr., *Zo-e*, “Life”; Vg^s (Lat.), *He’va*. **23*** See 2:4 ftn, “God.” **24*** Lit., “caused to reside.” See Ps 7:5; 78:55; Eze 32:4. **4:1*** Meaning “Something Produced.” Eve explains why she gave him this name. **1*** “I have produced.” Heb., *qa-ni-thi*’ (from *qa-nah*’, “to produce”). **3*** Lit., “of days.”

Jehovah said to Cain: "Why are you hot with anger and why has your countenance fallen? 7 If you turn to doing good, will there not be an exaltation?^a But if you do not turn to doing good, there is sin crouching at the entrance, and for you is its craving;^b and will you, for your part, get the mastery over it?"^c

8 After that Cain said to Abel his brother: ["Let us go over into the field.']* So it came about that while they were in the field Cain proceeded to assault Abel his brother and kill him.^d

9 Later on Jehovah said to Cain: "Where is Abel your brother?"^e and he said: "I do not know. Am I my brother's guardian?"^f 10 At this he said: "What have you done? Listen!* Your brother's blood^g is crying out to me from the ground.^g

11 And now you are cursed in banishment from the ground,^h which has opened its mouth to receive your brother's blood at your hand.ⁱ 12 When you cultivate the ground, it will not give you back its power.*^j A wanderer and a fugitive you will become in the earth."^k

13 At this Cain said to Jehovah: "My punishment for error is too great to carry. 14 Here you are actually driving me this day from off the surface of the ground, and from your face I shall be concealed;^l and I must become a wanderer^m and fugitive on the earth, and it is certain that anyone finding me will kill me."ⁿ 15 At this Jehovah said to him: "For that reason* anyone killing Cain must suffer vengeance seven times."^o

And so Jehovah set up a sign for Cain in order that no one finding him should strike him.^p 16 With that Cain went away from the face of Jehovah^q and took up residence in the land of Fugitiveness* to the east of E'den.

17 Afterward Cain had intercourse

Ge 4:8* SamLXXItSy insert these bracketed words; Vg, "Let us go outdoors"; M omits; some mss and editions have an interval here. 10* Lit., "The voice of." 10^r Lit., "bloods," modified by "crying." 12* Or, "produce." Heb., *ko-chah*'. 15* "For that reason." Heb., *lakhen*'; LXXSyVg take the original Heb. text to read *lo' khen* and hence translate it, "Not so!" 16* Or, "Nod."

CHAP. 4

a Lu 14:11
1Pe 5:6

b Pr 11:6
Jas 1:14

c Ec 8:13
Eze 18:27

d Mt 23:35
1Jo 3:12
Jude 11

e Ps 10:13
Pr 28:13

f Ps 50:20
Pr 17:17

g Ge 18:20
2Ki 9:26
Isa 26:21
Heb 12:24

h Ezr 7:26

i Ge 9:5

j Ge 3:17
Le 26:20
De 28:18

k De 28:65
Pr 28:17
Ho 9:17

l Job 34:29
Isa 59:2
Mic 3:4

m Ps 36:11

n Ro 12:19

o Ge 4:24
De 32:35
Heb 10:30

p Eze 9:6

q Ps 34:16

Second Col.

a Ge 5:4

b 2Sa 18:18
Ps 49:11

c Ge 25:27
Heb 11:9

d Ge 13:7
De 3:19

e Ps 33:2
1Co 14:7

f Job 21:12
Ps 150:4

g De 27:5
2Sa 12:31
Isa 2:4

h Ge 4:15
Le 19:18

i Ge 5:3

with his wife^a and she became pregnant and gave birth to E'noch. Then he engaged in building a city and called the city's name by the name of his son E'noch.^b 18 Later there was born to E'noch I'rad. And I'rad became father to Me-hu'ja-el, and Me-hu'ja-el became father to Me-thu'sha-el, and Me-thu'sha-el became father to La'mech.

19 And La'mech proceeded to take two wives for himself. The name of the first was A'dah and the name of the second was Zil'lah. 20 In time A'dah gave birth to Ja'bal. He proved to be the founder of those who dwell in tents^c and have livestock.^d 21 And the name of his brother was Ju'bal. He proved to be the founder* of all those who handle the harp^e and the pipe.^{ff} 22 As for Zil'lah, she too gave birth to Tu'bal-cain, the forger* of every sort of tool of copper and iron.^g And the sister of Tu'bal-cain was Na'a-mah. 23 Consequently La'mech composed* these words for his wives A'dah and Zil'lah:

"Hear my voice, you wives of La'mech;

Give ear to my saying:^h

A man^a I have killed for wounding me,^g

Yes, a young man for giving me a blow.^g

24 If seven times Cain is to be avenged,^h Then La'mech seventy times and seven."

25 And Adam proceeded to have intercourse again with his wife and so she gave birth to a son and called his name Seth,ⁱ because, as she said: "God has

Ge 4:21* Lit., "father." 21^r Or, "flute." Possibly a combination of musical pipes. 22* Lit., "hammerer." 23* "Consequently . . . composed." Lit., "And . . . proceeded to say," in the imperfect. (See App 3c.) The verb "compose" is appropriate in this instance because what he proceeded to produce was poetic. 23^r Or, "my song (poem)." Heb., *'im-ra-thi*'. In the Scriptures this word is used in poetic compositions. 23^a The Heb. particle *ki* preceding the word *'ish*, "a man," is merely introductory to the poem and hence does not need to be translated. 23^s Lit., "for my wound." 23^o Lit., "for my blow." 25* Meaning "Appointed; Put; Set," in the sense of replacing or substituting.

appointed another seed* in place of Abel, because Cain killed him."^a **26** And to Seth also there was born a son and he proceeded to call his name E'nosh.^b At that time a start was made* of calling on the name of Jehovah.^c

5 This is the book of Adam's history.* In the day of God's creating Adam he made him in the likeness of God.^d **2** Male and female he created them.^e After that he blessed them and called their name Man*^f in the day of their being created.^g

3 And Adam lived on for a hundred and thirty years. Then he became father to a son in his likeness, in his image, and called his name Seth.^h **4** And the days of Adam after his fathering Seth came to be eight hundred years. Meanwhile he became father to sons and daughters.ⁱ **5** So all the days of Adam that he lived amounted to* nine hundred and thirty years and he died.^j

6 And Seth lived on for a hundred and five years. Then he became father to E'nosh.^k **7** And after his fathering E'nosh Seth continued to live eight hundred and seven years. Meanwhile he became father to sons and daughters. **8** So all the days of Seth amounted to nine hundred and twelve years and he died.

9 And E'nosh lived on for ninety years. Then he became father to Ke'nan.^l **10** And after his fathering Ke'nan E'nosh continued to live eight hundred and fifteen years. Meanwhile he became father to sons and daughters. **11** So all the days of E'nosh amounted to nine hundred and five years and he died.

12 And Ke'nan lived on for seventy years. Then he became father to Ma-hal'a-lel.^m **13** And after his fathering Ma-hal'a-lel Ke'nan continued to live eight hundred and forty years. Meanwhile he became father to sons and daughters. **14** So all the days of Ke'nan amounted

Ge 4:25* Or, "offspring; posterity." 26* Lit., "At that time it was started." 5:1* Or, "historical origins." See 2:4 and Mt 1:1 ftns, "History." 2* Or, "Adam"; or, "Mankind." Heb., 'a-dham'. 5* Or, "came to be."

CHAP. 4

a Ge 4:8
Mt 23:35
Heb 11:4

b Ge 5:6
Lu 3:38

c Ex 20:7
2Ki 19:16

CHAP. 5

d Ge 1:26
1Co 11:7
Jas 3:9

e Ge 1:27
Mr 10:6

f Ge 7:21
Ec 3:21
Ac 17:30
1Co 15:39

g Ge 1:27
Ge 2:23
De 4:32
Isa 45:12
Mt 19:4

h Ge 4:25
1Ch 1:1

i Ge 6:1

j Ge 2:17
Ge 3:19
Ps 146:4
Pr 21:16
Ec 6:6
Ec 9:5
Eze 18:4
Ro 6:23
1Co 15:22

k Ge 4:26
Lu 3:38

l 1Ch 1:2

m Lu 3:37

Second Col.

a 1Ch 1:2
Lu 3:37

b 1Ch 1:3
Jude 14

c 1Ch 1:3
Lu 3:37

d De 8:6
Jg 2:22
Ps 15:2
Pr 2:7
Mic 6:8
Col 1:10
1Th 2:12
3Jo 4

e Ge 6:9
De 13:4
Jude 14
Jude 15

f De 34:6
Joh 3:13
Heb 11:5

g 1Ch 1:3
Lu 3:36

to nine hundred and ten years and he died.

15 And Ma-hal'a-lel lived on for sixty-five years. Then he became father to Ja'red.^a **16** And after his fathering Ja'red Ma-hal'a-lel continued to live eight hundred and thirty years. Meanwhile he became father to sons and daughters. **17** So all the days of Ma-hal'a-lel amounted to eight hundred and ninety-five years and he died.

18 And Ja'red lived on for a hundred and sixty-two years. Then he became father to E'noch.*^b **19** And after his fathering E'noch Ja'red continued to live eight hundred years. Meanwhile he became father to sons and daughters. **20** So all the days of Ja'red amounted to nine hundred and sixty-two years and he died.

21 And E'noch lived on for sixty-five years. Then he became father to Methu'se-lah.^c **22** And after his fathering Methu'se-lah E'noch went on walking with* the [true] God* three hundred years. Meanwhile he became father to sons and daughters. **23** So all the days of E'noch amounted to three hundred and sixty-five years. **24** And E'noch kept walking^d with the [true] God.* Then he was no more, for God* took him.^{ef}

25 And Methu'se-lah lived on for a hundred and eighty-seven years. Then he became father to La'mech.^g **26** And after his fathering La'mech Methu'se-lah continued to live seven hundred and eighty-two years. Meanwhile he became father to sons and daughters. **27** So all the days of Methu'se-lah amounted to nine hundred and sixty-nine years and he died.

28 And La'mech lived on for a hundred and eighty-two years. Then he became father to a son. **29** And he

Ge 5:18* Meaning "Dedicated; Initiated." Heb., *Chanokkh'*. 22* "And Enoch was well pleasing to," LXX. Compare Heb 11:5. 22* "The [true] God." Heb., *ha'Elo-him'*, the first instance where 'Elo-him', "God," is preceded by the definite article *ha*, hence, rendered "the [true] God." GK, § 126 e, states: "הָאֱלֹהִים or אֱלֹהִים ὁ θεός, the one true God." See App 1f. 24* "God." Heb., 'Elo-him', without the definite article. 24* "Because God transferred him," LXX. Compare Heb 11:5.

proceeded to call his name Noah,^a saying: "This one will bring us comfort from our work and from the pain of our hands resulting from the ground which Jehovah has cursed."^b **30** And after his fathering Noah La'mech continued to live five hundred and ninety-five years. Meanwhile he became father to sons and daughters. **31** So all the days of La'mech amounted to seven hundred and seventy-seven years and he died.

32 And Noah got to be five hundred years old. After that Noah became father to Shem,^c Ham^d and Ja'pheth.^e

6 Now it came about that when men started to grow in numbers on the surface of the ground and daughters were born to them,^f **2** then the sons* of the [true] God^g began to notice^h the daughters of men, that they were good-looking; and they went taking wives for themselves, namely, all whom they chose. **3** After that Jehovah said: "My spiritⁱ shall not act toward man indefinitely^j in that he* is also flesh.^k Accordingly his days shall amount to a hundred and twenty years."^l

4 The Neph'ilim* proved to be in the earth in those days, and also after that, when the sons of the [true] God continued to have relations with the daughters of men and they bore sons to them, they were the mighty ones^m who were of old, the men of fame.ⁿ

5 Consequently Jehovah saw that the badness of man was abundant in the earth and every inclination^o of the thoughts of his heart was only bad all the time.^p **6** And Jehovah felt regrets^q that he had made men in the earth, and he felt hurt at his heart.^r

7 So Jehovah said: "I am going to wipe men whom I have created^s off the surface of the ground, from man to domestic animal, to moving animal and to flying creature of the heavens,^t because

Ge 5:29* Meaning "Rest; Consolation." 6:2* "Angels," LXX^a. 3* "He," referring to "man," and not to "my spirit." 4* Or, "The Fellers." Heb., *han-Nephilim*, "those who cause others to fall down." 4* "The mighty ones." Heb., *hag-gib-bo-rim*. 4^a Lit., "name." 5* Lit., "day."

CHAP. 5

a Ge 7:1
Eze 14:14
Mt 24:37
Heb 11:7
1Pe 3:20
2Pe 2:5
b Ge 3:17
c Ge 10:21
Ge 11:10
Lu 3:36
d Ge 6:10
Ge 10:6
e Ge 10:2
Ge 10:21

CHAP. 6

f Ge 1:28
g Job 1:6
Job 38:7
2Pe 2:4
Jude 6
h Job 31:1
Jas 1:14
i Ro 9:22
1Pe 3:20
j Ge 7:4
k Ps 78:39
Joh 3:6
l Ro 9:22
1Pe 3:20
2Pe 3:9
m Ge 8:21
Jas 3:15
n Ec 7:29
Jer 17:9
Mt 15:19
o Ex 32:14
1Sa 15:11
p Ps 78:40
Ps 95:10
q Ge 1:27
Ge 5:1
De 4:32
r Ge 7:3

Second Col.

a Ho 4:3
b Ge 7:1
Eze 14:14
Heb 11:7
c Ps 37:37
Lu 1:6
2Pe 2:5
d Ge 5:32
e Heb 4:13
f Ps 11:5
g Re 11:18
h Mt 24:38
2Pe 2:5
i Eze 7:2
Am 8:2
1Pe 4:7
j Ge 7:4
k Heb 11:7
l Ge 14:10
Ex 2:3
m Ge 7:20
De 3:11
n Ge 7:16
o Ge 1:7
Ge 7:6
Mt 24:39
2Pe 2:5
p Ge 7:15
Ec 3:19
q Ge 7:21
Ps 104:29

I do regret that I have made them."^a

8 But Noah found favor in the eyes of Jehovah.

9 This is the history of Noah.

Noah was a righteous man.^b He proved himself faultless among his contemporaries.* Noah walked with the [true] God.^c **10** In time Noah became father to three sons, Shem, Ham and Ja'pheth.^d **11** And the earth came to be ruined in the sight of the [true] God^e and the earth became filled with violence.^f **12** So God saw the earth and, look! it was ruined,^g because all flesh had ruined its way on the earth.^h

13 After that God said to Noah: "The end of all flesh has come before me,ⁱ because the earth is full of violence as a result of them; and here I am bringing them to ruin together with the earth.^j

14 Make for yourself an ark* out of wood of a resinous tree.^k You will make compartments^l in the ark, and you must cover it inside and outside with tar.^l

15 And this is how you will make it: three hundred cubits*^m the length of the ark, fifty cubits its width, and thirty cubits its height. **16** You will make a *tso'har* [roof; or, window]* for the ark, and you will complete it to the extent of a cubit upward,ⁿ and the entrance of the ark you will put in its side;ⁿ you will make it with a lower [story], a second [story] and a third [story].

17 "And as for me, here I am bringing the deluge*^o of waters upon the earth to bring to ruin all flesh in which the force of life^p is active^q from under the heavens. Everything that is in the earth will expire.^q **18** And I do establish my covenant with you; and you

Ge 6:9* "Among his contemporaries." Lit., "among his generations." Heb., *bedho-rathav*. 14* Lit., "a chest." Heb., *te-vath*. See Ex 2:3, 5. 14* Lit., "trees of gopher," a resinous wood, possibly cypress. 14* Or, "cells; chambers; cabins." 15* A cubit equaled 44.5 cm (17.5 in.). 16* Or, "opening for illumination." Heb., *tso'har*. 16* Lit., "from above." 17* Or, "the heavenly ocean." Heb., *ham-mab-bul*; Lat., *dilu'vi* (root of "diluvial"). See 7:6 ftn. 17* Lit., "in which the active force (spirit) of life [is]." Heb., *'asher-boh' ru'ach chai-yim*. Here *ru'ach* means "active force; spirit." See 1:2 ftn, "Force."

must go into the ark, you and your sons and your wife and your sons' wives with you.^a **19** And of every living creature of every sort of flesh,^b two of each, you will bring into the ark to preserve them alive with you.^c Male and female they will be. **20** Of the flying creatures according to their kinds and of the domestic animals according to their kinds,^d of all moving animals of the ground according to their kinds,* two of each will go in there to you to preserve them alive.^e **21** And as for you, take for yourself every sort of food that is eaten;^f and you must gather it to yourself, and it must serve as food for you and for them.”^g

22 And Noah proceeded to do according to all that God had commanded him. He did just so.^h

7 After that Jehovah said to Noah: “Go, you and all your household,ⁱ into the ark, because you are the one I have seen to be righteous before me among this generation.^j **2** Of every clean beast you must take to yourself by sevens,* the sire and its mate;^k and of every beast that is not clean just two, the sire and its mate; **3** also of the flying creatures of the heavens by sevens, male and female,^l to preserve offspring* alive on the surface of the entire earth.^m **4** For in just seven days more I am making it rainⁿ upon the earth forty days and forty nights;^o and I will wipe every existing thing that I have made off the surface of the ground.”^p **5** And Noah proceeded to do according to all that Jehovah had commanded him.

6 And Noah was six hundred years old when the deluge* of waters occurred on the earth.^q **7** So Noah went in, and his sons and his wife and his sons' wives with him, into the ark ahead of the waters of the deluge.^r **8** Of every clean beast and of every beast that is not

Ge 6:20* Lit., “according to its kind.” Heb., *lemi-ne’hu*. See 1:11 ftn. 7:2* Lit., “seven seven.” 2* Lit., “a man and his wife.” 3* Lit., “seed.” 6* Or, “heavenly ocean.” See vs 17 ftn, 6:17 ftn, “Deluge”; Ps 29:10 ftn. 7* See vs 6 ftn.

CHAP. 6

- a Ge 7:13
Isa 26:20
- b Ge 8:17
1Co 15:39
- c 1Pe 3:20
- d Ge 1:25
Ge 7:14
- e Ge 7:15
- f Ge 1:30
Isa 11:7
- g Ge 1:29
- h Ex 40:16
Heb 11:7
1Jo 5:3

CHAP. 7

- i Pr 11:21
2Pe 2:5
- j Ps 91:14
Ps 101:6
Mal 3:18
Heb 10:38
1Pe 3:12
2Pe 2:9
- k Le 11:3
De 14:4
- l Ge 8:19
- m Ge 7:23
- n Ge 2:5
Job 37:6
- o Ge 7:12
- p Ge 2:19
Ge 6:7
Ge 6:17
- q Ge 8:13
- r Lu 17:27
Heb 11:7

Second Col.

- a Ge 6:20
- b Ge 1:7
Ge 8:2
- c 1Ki 19:8
- d Ge 9:18
1Ch 1:4
- e Ge 6:18
1Pe 3:20
2Pe 2:5
- f Ge 1:24
- g Ge 6:7
- h Le 11:14
- i Ge 9:10
- j Ge 6:17
Ps 146:4
Ec 3:19
- k Isa 26:20

clean and of the flying creatures and everything that moves on the ground,^a **9** they went in by twos to Noah inside the ark, male and female, just as God* had commanded Noah. **10** And seven days later it turned out that the waters of the deluge* came upon the earth.

11 In the six hundredth year of Noah's life, in the second month,* on the seventeenth day of the month, on this day all the springs of the vast watery deep* were broken open and the floodgates^a of the heavens were opened.^b **12** And the downpour upon the earth went on for forty days and forty nights.^c **13** On this very day Noah went in, and Shem and Ham and Ja'pheth, Noah's sons,^d and the wife of Noah and the three wives of his sons with him, into the ark;^e **14** they and every wild beast according to its kind,^f and every domestic animal according to its kind, and every moving animal that moves on the earth according to its kind,^g and every flying creature according to its kind,^h every bird, every winged creature.ⁱ **15** And they kept going to Noah inside the ark, two by two, of every sort of flesh in which the force of life was active.*^j **16** And those going in, male and female of every sort of flesh, went in, just as God had commanded him. After that Jehovah shut the door behind him.^k

17 And the deluge* went on for forty days upon the earth, and the waters kept increasing and began carrying the ark and it was floating high above the earth.

Ge 7:9* “God,” MLXXSy; SamT^JOVg^{mss}, “Jehovah.” This is an instance where mss of Vg lend support to the use of the divine name. See BHK and BHS ftns on Ge 7:9; App 1A, 1D. **10*** See vs 6 ftn. **11*** “Second month.” Following the Exodus from Egypt, when Jehovah gave the Israelites the sacred calendar, this became the eighth month, known as Bul, corresponding to the latter half of October and first half of November. See App 8B. **11*** “Watery deep.” Or, “surging waters; water canopy.” Heb., *tehoim*; LXX, “the abyss”; Vg, “the great abyss.” See 1:2 ftn, “Deep.” According to 1:7 these must have been “the waters that should be above the expanse.” Compare 6:17 ftn, “Deluge.” **11*** Lit., “the windows.” LXX, “the cataracts.” **15*** See 6:17 ftn, “Active.” **17*** Or, “heavenly ocean.” See 6:17 ftn, “Deluge.”

18 And the waters became overwhelming and kept increasing greatly upon the earth, but the ark kept going on the surface of the waters.^a 19 And the waters overwhelmed the earth so greatly that all the tall mountains that were under the whole heavens came to be covered.^b 20 Up to fifteen cubits the waters overwhelmed them and the mountains became covered.^c

21 So all flesh that was moving upon the earth expired,^d among the flying creatures and among the domestic animals and among the wild beasts and among all the swarms that were swarming upon the earth, and all mankind.^e

22 Everything in which the breath of the force of life was active* in its nostrils, namely, all that were on the dry ground, died.^f 23 Thus he wiped out every existing thing that was on the surface of the ground, from man to beast, to moving animal and to flying creature of the heavens, and they were wiped off the earth;^g and only Noah and those who were with him in the ark kept on surviving.^h 24 And the waters continued overwhelming the earth a hundred and fifty days.

8 After that God rememberedⁱ Noah and every wild beast and every domestic animal that was with him in the ark,^j and God caused a wind* to pass over the earth, and the waters began to subside.^k 2 And the springs of the watery deep*^l and the floodgates*^m of the heavens became stopped up, and so the downpour from the heavens was restrained. 3 And the waters began receding from off the earth, progressively receding;* and at the end of a hundred and fifty days the waters were lacking.ⁿ 4 And in the seventh month,* on the seventeenth day

Ge 7:22* See 6:17 ftn, "Active." 8:1* Heb., *ru'ach*; previously translated "active force; breezy part; spirit." 2* Or, "water canopy." See 7:11 ftn, "Deep." 2* Or, "windows." 3* "Progressively receding." Lit., "going and receding." 4* "Seventh month." This corresponded to the month Abib (or, Nisan), the first month of the Jewish sacred calendar after the Exodus. Abib corresponded to the latter half of March and the first half of April. See App 8B.

CHAP. 7

a Ps 69:15
b Job 12:15
2Pe 3:6
c Ps 104:6
d Ge 6:17
e Lu 17:27
f Ge 6:17
Ge 7:15
Job 27:3
Ec 3:19
Isa 42:5

g Ge 6:7

h Pr 2:21
Mt 24:37
1Pe 3:20
2Pe 2:9
2Pe 3:6

CHAP. 8

i Ge 19:29
Ex 2:24
1Sa 1:19
Ps 94:14

j Ge 6:20
Heb 11:7

k Ps 33:7

l Ge 7:11
Pr 8:28

m 2Ki 7:2

n Job 38:11
Jer 5:22

Second Col.

a Ge 7:18

b 2Ki 19:37

c Ge 7:20

d Ge 6:16

e Ge 6:20
Le 11:15
1Ki 17:4
Job 38:41

f Ps 55:6

g Ge 7:19

h Ne 8:15

i Ge 7:20
Ge 8:3

j Jer 48:28

k Ge 7:11

l Ge 1:9

of the month, the ark^a came to rest on the mountains of Ar'a-rat.^b 5 And the waters kept on progressively lessening* until the tenth month.* In the tenth month, on the first of the month, the tops of the mountains appeared.^c

6 So it occurred that at the end of forty days Noah proceeded to open the window^d of the ark that he had made.

7 After that he sent out a raven,^e and it continued flying outdoors,* going and returning, until the waters dried off the earth.

8 Later he sent out from him a dove^f to see whether the waters had abated from the surface of the ground. 9 And the dove did not find any resting-place for the sole of its foot, and so it returned to him into the ark because the waters were yet upon the surface of the whole earth.^g At that he put his hand out and took it and brought it to himself inside the ark. 10 And he went on waiting still another seven days, and once again he sent out the dove from the ark. 11 Later on the dove came to him about the time of evening and, look! there was an olive leaf^h freshly plucked in its bill, and so Noah got to know that the waters had abated from the earth.ⁱ 12 And he went on waiting still another seven days. Then he sent out the dove, but it did not come back again to him anymore.^j

13 Now in the six hundred and first year,^k in the first month,* on the first day of the month, it came about that the waters had drained from off the earth; and Noah proceeded to remove the covering of the ark and to look, and here the surface of the ground had drained dry.^l 14 And in the second month, on

Ge 8:5* Lit., "going and lessening." 5* "Tenth month." This corresponded to the month Tammuz, the fourth month of the Jewish sacred calendar after the Exodus. Tammuz corresponded to the latter half of June and the first half of July. See App 8B. 7* Lit., "continued going out." 13* "First month." This corresponded to the month Ethanim (or, Tishri), the seventh month of the Jewish sacred calendar after the Exodus. Ethanim corresponded to the latter half of September and the first half of October. See App 8B.

the twenty-seventh day of the month, the earth had dried off.^a

15 God now spoke to Noah, saying: 16 "Go out of the ark, you and your wife and your sons and your sons' wives with you.^b 17 Every living creature that is with you of every sort of flesh,^c among the flying creatures^d and among the beasts^e and among all the moving animals that move upon the earth,^f bring out with you, as they must swarm in the earth and be fruitful and become many upon the earth."^g

18 At that Noah went out, and also his sons^h and his wife and his sons' wives with him. 19 Every living creature, every moving animal and every flying creature, everything that moves on the earth, according to their families they went out of the ark.ⁱ 20 And Noah began to build an altar^j to Jehovah and to take some of all the clean beasts^k and of all the clean flying creatures^l and to offer burnt offerings upon the altar.^m 21 And Jehovah began to smell a restfulⁿ odor,ⁿ and so Jehovah said in his heart:^o "Never again shall I call down evil upon the ground^p on man's account, because the inclination^q of the heart of man is bad from his youth up;^r and never again shall I deal every living thing a blow just as I have done.^s 22 For all the days the earth continues,^t seed sowing and harvest, and cold and heat, and summer and winter, and day and night, will never cease."^u

9 And God went on to bless Noah and his sons and to say to them: "Be fruitful and become many and fill the earth."^v 2 And a fear of you and a terror of you will continue upon every living creature of the earth and upon every flying creature of the heavens, upon everything that goes moving on the ground, and upon all the fishes of the sea. Into your hand they are now given.^w 3 Every moving animal that is alive may serve as food for you.^x 4 Only flesh

Ge 8:21* Or, "soothing; tranquilizing."
22* Lit., "Until all the days of the earth."

CHAP. 8

- a Ex 14:21
- b Ge 7:7
- c 1Pe 3:20
- d 2Pe 2:5
- e Ge 7:15
- f 1Co 15:39
- d Ge 1:20
- g Ge 2:19
- h Ge 6:20
- i Ge 1:25
- f Ge 1:24
- g Ge 9:2
- k Ge 1:22
- Ps 144:13
- h Ge 6:10
- i Ge 7:14
- Ps 36:6
- j Ge 12:7
- Ge 22:9
- Ge 26:25
- k Ge 7:2
- Le 20:25
- De 14:4
- j De 14:11
- m Le 1:10
- Le 1:14
- Le 17:11
- De 27:6
- n Le 26:31
- Eze 20:41
- Eph 5:2
- Heb 13:16
- o Ge 6:6
- p Ge 3:17
- Ge 5:29
- q De 31:21
- 1Ch 28:9
- r Ge 6:5
- Ec 7:20
- Mt 15:19
- s Ge 6:17
- Isa 54:9
- t Ge 1:14
- Ec 1:4
- Jer 33:20

CHAP. 9

- u Ge 1:28
- Ge 8:17
- v Ge 1:26
- Jas 3:7
- w 1Ti 4:3
- x Ge 1:29

Second Col.

- a Ge 1:30
- Le 17:11
- Le 17:14
- b Le 17:10
- c Le 3:17
- Le 7:26
- Le 17:13
- De 12:16
- De 12:23
- Ac 15:20
- Ac 15:29
- Ac 21:25
- d Ge 4:10
- Ex 21:12
- Nu 35:31
- Re 19:2
- e Ex 20:13
- Nu 35:12
- Nu 35:30
- De 19:6
- 2Sa 4:11
- Mt 24:30
- Re 21:8
- f Ge 1:28
- Ge 10:32
- g Ge 9:15
- Isa 54:9
- h Ge 6:18
- Ge 9:18
- i Ge 8:1
- Ge 8:17
- j Ge 8:21
- k Ex 3:12

with its soul^a—its blood^b—YOU must not eat.^c 5 And, besides that, YOUR blood of YOUR souls^d shall I ask back. From the hand of every living creature shall I ask it back; and from the hand of man,^e from the hand of each one^f who is his brother, shall I ask back the soul^g of man.^h 6 Anyone shedding man's blood, by man will his own blood be shed,ⁱ for in God's image he made man. 7 And as for you men, be fruitful and become many, make the earth swarm with you and become many in it."^j

8 And God went on to say to Noah and to his sons with him: 9 "And as for me, here I am establishing my covenant^k with you men and with your offspring^l after you,^m 10 and with every living soul that is with you, among fowls, among beasts and among all living creatures of the earth with you, from all those going out of the ark to every living creature of the earth.ⁿ 11 Yes, I do establish my covenant with you: No more will all flesh be cut off by waters of a deluge, and no more will there occur a deluge to bring the earth to ruin."^o

12 And God added: "This is the sign^p of the covenant that I am giving between me and you and every living soul that is with you, for the generations to time indefinite. 13 My rainbow^q I do give^r in the cloud, and it must serve as a sign of the covenant between me and the earth. 14 And it shall occur that when I bring a cloud over the earth, then the rainbow will certainly appear in the cloud. 15 And I shall certainly remember my covenant^s which is between me and you and every living soul among all flesh;^t and no more will the waters become a deluge to bring all flesh to ruin.^u 16 And the rainbow must occur in the cloud,^v and I shall certainly see it to remember the cov-

1 Eze 1:28; Re 4:3; m Le 26:42; Isa 54:9; n 1Co 15:39; o Ge 8:21; p Job 38:36.

Ge 9:4* Or, "life." See 1:30 ftn. 5* Or, "lives." 5* Or, "mankind." Heb., *ha'-a-dham'*. 5^a Lit., "a man." Heb., *'ish*. 5^b Heb., *ne'phesh*, as in 2:7; Gr., *psy-khen'*. 9* Lit., "seed." 13* Or, "I will certainly give."

enant to time indefinite^a between God and every living soul among all flesh that is upon the earth.”^b

17 And God repeated to Noah: “This is the sign of the covenant that I do establish between me and all flesh that is upon the earth.”^c

18 And Noah’s sons^d who came out of the ark were Shem and Ham and Ja’pheth. Later Ham was the father of Ca’naan.^e 19 These three were Noah’s sons, and from these was all the earth’s population* spread abroad.^f

20 Now Noah started off as a farmer*^g and proceeded to plant a vineyard.^h

21 And he began drinking of the wine and became intoxicated,ⁱ and so he uncovered himself in the midst of his tent.

22 Later Ham^j the father of Ca’naan saw his father’s nakedness^k and went telling it to his two brothers outside.^l

23 At that Shem and Ja’pheth took a* mantle^m and put it upon both their shoulders and walked in backwards. Thus they covered their father’s nakedness, while their faces were turned away,ⁿ and they did not see their father’s nakedness.ⁿ

24 Finally Noah awoke from his wine and got to know what his youngest son had done to him. 25 At this he said:

“Cursed be Ca’naan.^o

Let him become the lowest slave* to his brothers.”^p

26 And he added:

“Blessed be Jehovah,^q Shem’s God, And let Ca’naan become a slave* to him.^r

27 Let God grant ample space to Ja’pheth,

And let him reside* in the tents of Shem.^s

Let Ca’naan become a slave to him also.”

28 And Noah continued to live three

Ge 9:19* Lit., “all the earth.” 20* Lit., “a man of the soil.” 23* Lit., “the.” 23* Lit., “were backward.” 25* Lit., “the slave of slaves.” 26* Heb., *Yehowah*’. See 3:14 ftn, “Jehovah.” 26* Or, “servant.” 27* Or, “tent; tabernacle.”

CHAP. 9

a Ps 105:8
Ps 111:5
b De 7:9
Heb 6:18
c Ge 9:13
d Ge 5:32
Ge 7:7
Ge 10:1
e Ge 10:6
f 1Ch 1:4
1Pe 3:20
g Ge 2:15
2Ti 2:6
h De 20:6
i Ge 19:35
Pr 23:35
j 1Ch 1:8
k Le 18:7
Eze 22:10
l Pr 12:13
Pr 17:9
Eph 5:3
m Ge 37:34
Ex 22:27
n Ex 20:12
Le 19:32
Isa 58:7
o Le 18:3
De 7:1
De 27:16
Ro 1:27
p Jos 17:13
q Ex 18:10
De 8:10
1Ki 1:48
1Ch 29:20
r Jos 9:23
Jg 1:28
1Ki 9:21
s 1Ch 1:5

Second Col.

a Ge 7:6
b Heb 11:7

CHAP. 10

c 1Ch 1:4
Lu 3:36
d Ge 9:19
e Eze 38:6
Ga 1:2
f Eze 38:2
g 2Ki 17:6
Isa 13:17
h Zec 9:13
i Isa 66:19
Eze 27:13
j Ps 120:5
Eze 32:26
k 1Ch 1:5
l Jer 51:27
m 1Ch 1:6
n Eze 27:14
Eze 38:6
o Eze 27:7
p 1Ki 10:22
Jon 1:3
q Isa 23:1
r 1Ch 1:7
s 1Ch 1:8
t Ge 50:11
u Jer 46:9
Na 3:9
v Nu 34:2
w Ps 72:10
x Eze 27:22
y 1Ch 1:9
z 1Ch 1:10
a Ps 35:4
b Ge 11:9
c Eze 4:9
d Da 1:2
e Mic 5:6
f Jon 3:3
Mt 12:41

hundred and fifty years after the deluge.^a 29 So all the days of Noah amounted to nine hundred and fifty years and he died.^b

10 And this is the history of Noah’s sons,^c Shem, Ham and Ja’pheth.

Now sons began to be born to them after the deluge.^d 2 The sons of Ja’pheth were Go’mer^e and Ma’gog^f and Ma’da-i^g and Ja’van^h and Tu’balⁱ and Me’shech^j and Ti’ras.^k

3 And the sons of Go’mer were Ash’ke-naz^l and Ri’phath^m and To-gar’mah.ⁿ

4 And the sons of Ja’van were E-li-shah^o and Tar’shish,^p Kit’tim^q and Do’da-nim.^r

5 From these the population of the isles* of the nations was spread about in their lands, each according to its tongue, according to their families, by their nations.

6 And the sons of Ham were Cush^s and Miz’ra-im^t and Put^u and Ca’naan.^v

7 And the sons of Cush were Se’ba^w and Hav’ilah and Sab’tah and Ra’a-mah^x and Sab’ta-ca.

And the sons of Ra’a-mah were She’ba and De’dan.^y

8 And Cush became father to Nim’rod.^z He made the start in becoming a mighty one* in the earth. 9 He displayed himself a mighty hunter* in opposition to^a Jehovah. That is why there is a saying: “Just like Nim’rod a mighty hunter in opposition to Jehovah.”^a 10 And the beginning of his kingdom came to be Ba’bel*^b and E’rech^c and Ac’cad and Cal’neh, in the land of Shi’nar.^d 11 Out of that land he went forth into As-syr’i-a^e and set himself to building Nin’e-veh^f and Re-

Ge 10:4* “Rodanim,” SamLXX. See 1Ch 1:7 ftn, “Rodanim.” 5* Lit., “From these the isles (coastlands).” 8* “A mighty one,” Heb., *gibbor*’. This word occurs first in 6:4, next in this vs, then twice in vs 9. 9* Lit., “mighty one in hunting.” 9* Lit., “in front of,” but in the sense of defiance of and opposition to, as in the case of the same expression in Nu 16:2; Jos 7:12, 13; 1Ch 14:8; 2Ch 14:10; Job 23:4. Heb., *liph-neh*’; Gr., *e-nanti-on*, generally “against.” 10* “Babel,” MSamSy; LXXVg, “Babylon.”

ho'both-Ir and Ca'lah 12 and Re'sen between Nin'e-veh and Ca'lah: this is the great city.

13 And Miz'ra-im^a became father to Lu'dim^b and An'amim and Le-ha'-bim and Naph-tu'him^c 14 and Path-ru'sim^d and Cas-lu'him^e (from among whom the Philis'tines^f went forth) and Caph'to-rim.^g

15 And Ca'naan became father to Si'don^h his firstborn and Hethⁱ 16 and the Jeb'u-site^j and the Am'or-ite^k and the Gir'ga-shite 17 and the Hi'vite^l and the Ark'ite and the Si'nite 18 and the Ar'vad-ite^m and the Zem'-a-rite and the Ha'math-ite;ⁿ and afterward the families of the Ca'naan-ite were scattered. 19 So the boundary of the Ca'naan-ite came to be from Si'don as far as Ge'rar,^o near Ga'za,^p as far as Sod'om and Go-mor'rah^q and Ad'mah^r and Ze-boi'im,^s near La'sha.* 20 These were the sons of Ham according to their families, according to their tongues, in their lands, by their nations.

21 And to Shem, the forefather of all the sons of E'ber,^t the brother of Ja'pheth the oldest, there was also progeny born. 22 The sons of Shem were E'lam^u and As'shur^v and Ar-pach'shad^w and Lud and A'ram.

23 And the sons of A'ram were Uz and Hul and Ge'ther and Mash.*

24 And Ar-pach'shad became father to She'lah,^y and She'lah became father to E'ber.

25 And to E'ber there were two sons born. The name of the one was Pe'leg,^z because in his days the earth^a was divided;^a and the name of his brother was Jok'tan.^b

26 And Jok'tan became father to Al-mo'dad and She'leph and Ha-zar-ma'veth and Je'rah^c 27 and Ha-do'-ram and U'zal and Dik'lah^d 28 and O'bal and A-bim'a-el and She'ba^e 29 and O'phir^f and Hav'i-lah^g and

Ge 10:19* "Lasha," traditionally identified with Callirrhoe, on the eastern shore of the Dead Sea. 25* Meaning "Division; Stream." 25* Or, "earth's population."

CHAP. 10

a 1Ch 1:8
b Jer 46:9
c 1Ch 1:11
d Eze 29:14
e 1Ch 1:12
f Jos 13:3
g Jer 47:4
h De 2:23
i Jos 13:6
j Mr 7:24
k Ge 25:10
l Ge 27:46
m Jg 1:21
n Ge 15:16
o De 3:8
p Jos 11:3
q Eze 27:11
r 1Ki 8:65
s Zec 9:2
t Ge 20:1
u Jos 15:47
v Ac 8:26
w Ge 13:10
x Ge 19:24
y 2Pe 2:6
z Jude 7
a De 29:23
b Ge 14:8
c Ge 11:17
d Eze 4:9
e Ac 2:9
f Eze 27:23
g W Ge 11:10
h 1Ch 1:17
i Ge 11:12
j Lu 3:35
k Ge 11:16
l Ge 11:9
m 1Ch 1:19
n 1Ch 1:20
o 1Ch 1:21
p 1Ch 1:22
q 1Ki 9:28
r 1Ki 10:11
s 1Ch 29:4
t Ge 2:11
u Ge 25:18

Second Col.

a 1Ch 1:23
b Ge 10:5
c Ge 9:7
d Ge 9:19
e Ac 17:26

CHAP. 11

d Ge 10:10
Da 1:2
e Ex 1:14
f Ex 2:3
g Am 9:2
h Ps 49:11
i Da 4:30
j Joh 5:44
k Ge 9:1
l Lu 1:51
m Ge 18:21
n Ps 11:4
o Heb 4:13
p Ge 11:1
q Ec 7:29
r 1Co 1:19
s 1Ge 1:26
t Fr 8:30
u Job 5:12
v Ps 33:10
w Ps 55:9
x Ge 10:5
y Ge 10:5
z Lu 1:51
a Job 12:14
b Ps 127:1

Jo'bab;^a all these were the sons of Jok'tan.

30 And their place of dwelling came to extend from Me'sha as far as Se'phar, the mountainous region of the East.

31 These were the sons of Shem according to their families, according to their tongues, in their lands, according to their nations.^b

32 These were the families of the sons of Noah according to their family descents, by their nations, and from these the nations were spread about in the earth after the deluge.^c

11 Now all the earth continued to be of one language* and of one set of words.^a 2 And it came about that in their journeying eastward they eventually discovered a valley plain in the land of Shi'nar,^d and they took up dwelling there. 3 And they began to say, each one to the other: "Come on! Let us make bricks and bake them with a burning process." So brick served as stone for them, but bitumen served as mortar for them.^e 4 They now said: "Come on! Let us build ourselves a city and also a tower* with its top in the heavens,^f and let us make a celebrated name* for ourselves,^g for fear we may be scattered over all the surface of the earth."^h

5 And Jehovah proceeded to go down to see the city and the tower that the sons of men had built.ⁱ 6 After that Jehovah said: "Look! They are one people and there is one language for them all,^j and this is what they start to do. Why, now there is nothing that they may have in mind to do that will be unattainable for them.^k 7 Come now! Let us^l go down and there confuse^m their language that they may not listen to* one another's language."ⁿ 8 Accordingly Jehovah scattered them from there over all the surface of the earth,^o and they gradually left off building the city.^p 9 That is why its name was

Ge 11:1* Lit., "of one lip," MLXXVg. 1* Or, "of one vocabulary." 4* "And also a tower." Heb., *umigh-dal'*; Gr., *pyr'gon*; Lat., *tur-rem*. 4* Or, "make a monument." 7* Or, "understand."

called Ba'bel,*^a because there Jehovah had confused the language of all the earth,[#] and Jehovah had scattered^b them from there over all the surface of the earth.

10 This is the history of Shem.^c

Shem was a hundred years old when he became father to Arpach'shad^d two years after the deluge. 11 And after his fathering Arpach'shad Shem continued to live five hundred years. Meanwhile he became father to sons and daughters.^e

12 And Arpach'shad* lived thirty-five years. Then he became father to She'lah.^f 13 And after his fathering She'lah Arpach'shad continued to live four hundred and three years. Meanwhile he became father to sons and daughters.

14 And She'lah lived thirty years. Then he became father to E'ber.^g 15 And after his fathering E'ber She'lah continued to live four hundred and three years. Meanwhile he became father to sons and daughters.

16 And E'ber lived on for thirty-four years. Then he became father to Pe'leg.^h

17 And after his fathering Pe'leg E'ber continued to live four hundred and thirty years. Meanwhile he became father to sons and daughters.

18 And Pe'leg lived on for thirty years. Then he became father to Re'u.ⁱ

19 And after his fathering Re'u Pe'leg continued to live two hundred and nine

Ge 11:9* "Babel." Heb., *Ba-vel'*. Moses derived "Babel" from the root verb *ba'al'*, "to confuse; to confound," so giving "Babel" the meaning "Confusion." SyVg, "Babel"; Gr., *Syg'khy-sis*, "Confusion." In Akkadian, *Bab-ilu*. Local citizens claimed that *Bab* meant "Gate" and *ilu* meant "God" (*'El* in Heb.), thus "Gate of God." 9* Or, "earth's population." 12* LXX vss 12 and 13 read: (12) "And Arpachshad lived a hundred and thirty-five years and became father to Cainan. (13) And after his producing Cainan Arpachshad lived four hundred and thirty years and became father to sons and daughters, and he died. And Cainan lived a hundred and thirty years and became father to Shelah. And after his producing Shelah Cainan lived three hundred and thirty years and became father to sons and daughters, and he died." This source inserts the name Cainan between the names Shelah and Arpachshad. Compare Lu 3:36.

CHAP. 11

a Jer 50:1
1Pe 5:13

b Ps 68:30
Lu 1:51

c Ge 6:10
1Ch 1:4
Lu 3:36

d Ge 10:22
1Ch 1:17

e Ge 10:21

f Ge 10:24
1Ch 1:18
Lu 3:35

g Ge 10:21
1Ch 1:18

h Ge 10:25
1Ch 1:19

i 1Ch 1:25
Lu 3:35

Second Col.

a Lu 3:35

b 1Ch 1:26

c Ge 11:32
Lu 3:34

d Ge 12:7
Ge 15:6
Ge 17:5
Ge 18:19
Joh 8:39
Ro 4:11
Ga 3:16
Heb 11:17
Jas 2:23

e Jos 24:2

f Ge 12:4
Ge 19:1
2Pe 2:7

g Ge 15:7
Ne 9:7

h 2Ki 24:2
Ac 7:4

i Ge 12:11
Ge 17:15
Ge 20:12
1Pe 3:6

j Ge 22:20
Ge 24:15

k Ge 16:2
Ge 18:11
Ro 4:19
Heb 11:11

l Ge 11:27

m Ge 12:5
Ge 16:1

n Ge 9:26
Ge 10:19
Ge 12:7
Nu 34:2
Ac 13:19

o Ge 12:4
Ge 27:43
Ac 7:2

years. Meanwhile he became father to sons and daughters.

20 And Re'u lived on for thirty-two years. Then he became father to Se'rug.^a 21 And after his fathering Se'rug Re'u continued to live two hundred and seven years. Meanwhile he became father to sons and daughters.

22 And Se'rug lived on for thirty years. Then he became father to Na'hör.^b 23 And after his fathering Na'hör Se'rug continued to live two hundred years. Meanwhile he became father to sons and daughters.

24 And Na'hör lived on for twenty-nine years. Then he became father to Te'rah.^c 25 And after his fathering Te'rah Na'hör continued to live a hundred and nineteen years. Meanwhile he became father to sons and daughters.

26 And Te'rah lived on for seventy years, after which he became father to A'bram,^d Na'hör^e and Ha'ran.

27 And this is the history of Te'rah.

Te'rah became father to A'bram, Na'hör and Ha'ran; and Ha'ran became father to Lot.^f 28 Later Ha'ran died while in company with Te'rah* his father in the land of his birth, in Ur^g of the Chal-de'ans.^{#h} 29 And A'bram and Na'hör proceeded to take wives for themselves. The name of A'bram's wife was Sar'ai,ⁱ while the name of Na'hör's wife was Mil'cah,^j the daughter of Ha'ran, the father of Mil'cah and father of Is'cah. 30 But Sar'ai continued to be barren;^k she had no child.

31 After that Te'rah took A'bram his son and Lot, the son of Ha'ran, his grandson,^l and Sar'ai^m his daughter-in-law, the wife of A'bram his son, and they went with him* out of Ur of the Chal-de'ans to go to the land of Ca'naan.ⁿ In time they came to Ha'ran^o and took up dwelling there. 32 And the days of Te'rah came to be two hundred and five years. Then Te'rah died in Ha'ran.

Ge 11:28* Or, "while Terah still lived." Lit., "before the face of Terah." 28* Or, "Ur of Chaldea." 31* Lit., "they went out with them." M; Sy, "he went out with them"; Sam-LXXVg, "he led them out."

12 And Jehovah proceeded to say to A'bram: "Go your way out of your country and from your relatives* and from the house of your father to the country that I shall show you;^a **2** and I shall make a great nation out of you and I shall bless you and I will make your name great; and prove yourself a blessing.^b **3** And I will bless those who bless you, and him that calls down evil upon you I shall curse,^c and all the families of the ground will certainly bless themselves* by means of you."^d

4 At that A'bram went just as Jehovah had spoken to him, and Lot went with him. And A'bram was seventy-five years old when he went out from Ha'ran.^e **5** So A'bram took Sar'ai his wife^f and Lot the son of his brother^g and all the goods that they had accumulated^h and the souls whom they had acquired in Ha'ran, and they got on their way out to go to the land of Ca'naan.ⁱ Finally they came to the land of Ca'naan. **6** And A'bram went on through the land as far as the site of She'chem,^j near the big trees of Mo'reh;^k and at that time the Ca'naan-ite was in the land. **7** Jehovah now appeared to A'bram and said: "To your seed^l I am going to give this land."^m After that he built an altar there to Jehovah, who had appeared to him. **8** Later he moved from there to the mountainous region to the east of Beth'elⁿ and pitched his tent with Beth'el on the west and A'i^o on the east. Then he built an altar there to Jehovah^p and began to call on the name* of Jehovah.^q **9** Afterward A'bram broke camp, going then from encampment to encampment toward the Neg'eb.^r

10 Now a famine arose in the land and A'bram made his way down toward Egypt to reside there as an alien,^s because the famine was severe in the land.^t **11** And it came about that as soon as he got near to entering Egypt, then he said to Sar'ai his wife: "Please, now! I

CHAP. 12

- a Jos 24:3
- Ac 7:4
- b Ge 13:16
- Ge 15:5
- Ge 17:5
- Ge 22:17
- Heb 6:14
- c Ge 27:29
- Ex 23:22
- Nu 24:9
- d Zec 8:23
- Lu 1:73
- Ac 3:25
- Ga 3:8
- e Heb 11:8
- f Ge 11:29
- g Ge 11:31
- h Ge 13:6
- Ec 5:19
- i Ge 26:3
- j Ac 7:16
- k Ge 35:4
- De 11:30
- l Ge 3:15
- Ge 21:12
- Ge 28:14
- Ro 9:7
- Ga 3:16
- m Ge 13:15
- Ge 15:7
- Ge 17:8
- De 34:4
- n Ge 28:19
- Ge 31:13
- o Ge 13:3
- Jos 7:2
- p Ge 8:20
- Ge 35:3
- q Ge 26:25
- Pr 18:10
- Ro 10:13
- r Ge 20:1
- Ge 24:62
- s Ge 47:4
- De 23:7
- Ps 105:13
- Ac 7:6
- t Ge 26:1

Second Col.

- a Ge 26:7
- b Ge 12:19
- c Ge 20:12
- d Ge 20:14
- Ge 24:35
- e Isa 5:11
- f Ge 11:29
- Ge 17:15
- Ge 23:19
- g Ro 7:3
- h Ge 20:2
- Ge 20:12
- i Ps 105:14

CHAP. 13

- j Ge 12:9
- Ge 20:1
- k Ge 24:35
- De 8:18
- l Ge 12:8
- Jos 7:2
- m Ge 12:7
- n Ge 21:33
- Isa 12:4
- Ro 10:13

well know you are a woman beautiful in appearance.^a **12** So it is bound to happen that the Egyptians will see you and will say, 'This is his wife.' And they will certainly kill me, but you they will preserve alive. **13** Please say you are my sister,^b in order that it may go well with me on your account, and my soul will be certain to live due to you."^c

14 So it happened that, as soon as A'bram entered Egypt, the Egyptians got to see the woman, that she was very beautiful. **15** And the princes of Phar'aoh* also got to see her and they began praising her to Phar'aoh, so that the woman was taken to the house of Phar'aoh. **16** And he treated A'bram well on her account, and he came to have sheep and cattle and asses and menservants and maidservants and she-asses and camels.^d **17** Then Jehovah touched Phar'aoh and his household with great plagues^e because of Sar'ai, A'bram's wife.^f **18** With that Phar'aoh called A'bram and said: "What is this you have done to me? Why did you not tell me that she was your wife?^g **19** Why did you say, 'She is my sister,'^h so that I was about to take her as my wife? And now here is your wife. Take her and go!" **20** And Phar'aoh issued commands to men concerning him, and they went escorting him and his wife and all that he had.ⁱ

13 Following that A'bram went up out of Egypt, he and his wife and all that he had, and Lot with him, to the Neg'eb.^j **2** And A'bram was heavily stocked with herds and silver and gold.^k **3** And he made his way from encampment to encampment out of the Neg'eb and to Beth'el, to the place where his tent had been at first between Beth'el and A'i,^l **4** to the place of the altar that he had made there originally;^m and A'bram proceeded to call there on* the name of Jehovah.ⁿ

5 Now Lot, who was going along with A'bram, also owned sheep and cat-

Ge 12:1* Or, "home." 3* "Will be blessed," LXXVg. See 22:18 fn. 6* Now linked with Nablus, particularly with nearby Tell Balatah. 8* Or, "declare (preach) the name." See Ex 34:5. 9* Or, "the south," that is, the southern part of the Promised Land.

Ge 12:15* The title "Pharaoh" appears throughout M with no definite article. 20* SamLXX add, "and Lot with him." 13:4* Or, "proceeded to declare (preach) there."

tle and tents. 6 So the land did not allow for them to dwell all together, because their goods had become many and they were not able to dwell all together.^a 7 And a quarrel arose between the herders of A'bram's livestock and the herders of Lot's livestock; and at that time the Ca'naan-ite and the Per'iz-zite were dwelling in the land.^b 8 Hence A'bram said to Lot:^c "Please, do not let any quarreling continue between me and you and between my herdsmen and your herdsmen, for we men are brothers.^d 9 Is not the whole land available to* you? Please, separate from me. If you go to the left, then I will go to the right; but if you go to the right, then I will go to the left."^e 10 So Lot raised his eyes and saw the whole District* of the Jordan,^f that all of it was a well-watered region before Jehovah brought Sod'om and Go-mor'-rah to ruin, like the garden^g of Jehovah,^h like the land of Egypt as far as Zo'ar.^{Δh} 11 Then Lot chose for himself the whole District of the Jordan, and Lot moved his camp to the east. So they separated the one from the other. 12 A'bram dwelt in the land of Ca'naan, but Lot dwelt among the cities of the District.ⁱ Finally he pitched tent near Sod'om. 13 And the men of Sod'om were bad and were gross sinners against Jehovah.^j

14 And Jehovah said to A'bram after Lot had separated from him: "Raise your eyes, please, and look from the place where you are, northward and southward* and eastward and westward,^k 15 because all the land at which you are looking, to you and to your seed I am going to give it until time indefinite.^l 16 And I will constitute your seed like the dust particles of the earth, so that, if a man could be able to count the dust particles of the earth, then your seed could be numbered.^m 17 Get up, go about in the land through its length

Ge 13:9* Lit., "whole land before." 10* Or, "Basin." Heb., *Kik-kar'*. The roughly circular territory of the lower Jordan Valley around Jericho. 10* "Paradise," LXXSyVg. 10^a "Zoan," Sy. 14* Lit., "toward the Negeb." 14^f Lit., "toward the [Mediterranean] sea."

CHAP. 13

- a Ge 36:7
- b Ge 10:19
- c Ge 15:18
- d Ge 11:27
- e Ps 133:1
- f Pr 15:18
- g Ro 12:10
- h Pr 17:14
- i Ro 12:18
- j Heb 12:14
- k f Ge 19:28
- l Ge 2:9
- m Isa 51:3
- n Eze 36:35
- o h Ge 19:22
- p i Ge 19:29
- q j Ge 18:20
- r Ge 19:5
- s Ro 1:27
- t 2Pe 2:6
- u Jude 7
- v k De 34:1
- w l Ge 12:7
- x Ge 15:18
- y Ge 24:7
- z Ex 33:1
- aa m Ge 12:2
- ab Ge 15:5
- ac Ex 1:7
- ad De 26:5
- ae Heb 11:12

Second Col.

- a De 34:4
- b Jos 12:7
- c b Ge 18:1
- d Ge 23:19
- e Ge 25:9
- f c Ge 23:2
- g d Ge 12:7

CHAP. 14

- e Ge 10:10
- f Ge 14:17
- g Ge 10:22
- h Ge 14:9
- i Ge 10:19
- j Ge 13:12
- k 2Pe 2:6
- l j Ge 13:10
- m Ge 18:20
- n Jude 7
- o k Ho 11:8
- p l De 29:23
- q m De 34:3
- r n Jg 20:11
- s o Ge 14:10
- t p De 3:17
- u q De 1:4
- v r De 2:10
- w s De 2:12
- x t Ge 36:8
- y u Ge 21:21
- z v Nu 20:1
- aa w Ge 36:12
- ab Isa 15:2
- ac x Ge 10:16
- ad y 2Ch 20:2
- ae z Ge 14:3

and through its breadth, because to you I am going to give it."^a 18 So A'bram continued to live in tents.* Later on he came and dwelt among the big trees of Mam're,^b which are in He'bron;^c and there he proceeded to build an altar to Jehovah.^d

14 Now it came about in the days of* Am'ra-pher king^g of Shi'nar,^e Ar'i-och king of El-la-sar, Ched-or-la-o'-mer^f king of E'lam,^h and Ti'dal king of Goi'im,^{Δh} 2 that these made war with Be'ra king of Sod'om,ⁱ and with Bir'sha king of Go-mor'rah,^j Shi'nab king of Ad'mah,^k and Sheme'e-ber king of Ze-boi'im,^l and the king of Be'la (that is to say, Zo'ar).^m 3 All these marched as alliesⁿ to the Low Plain of Sid'dim,^o that is, the Salt Sea.^p

4 Twelve years they had served Ched-or-la-o'-mer, but the thirteenth year they rebelled. 5 And in the fourteenth year Ched-or-la-o'-mer came, and also the kings who were with him, and they inflicted defeats on the Reph'a-im in Ash'te-roth-kar-na'im,^q and the Zu'zim in Ham, and the E'mim^r in Sha'veh-kir-i-a-tha'im, 6 and the Hor'ites^s in their mountain of Se'ir,^t down to El-pa'ran,^u which is at the wilderness. 7 Then they turned about and came to En-mish'pat, that is, Ka'desh,^v and defeated the whole field of the A-mal'ek-ites^w and also the Am'or-ites^x who were dwelling in Haz'-a-zon-ta'mar.^y

8 At this point the king of Sod'om went on the march, and also the king of Go-mor'rah and the king of Ad'mah and the king of Ze-boi'im and the king of Be'la (that is to say, Zo'ar), and they drew up in battle order against them in the Low Plain of Sid'dim,^z 9 against Ched-or-la-o'-mer king of E'lam and Ti'dal

Ge 13:18* Or, "Abram went about pitching his tent." 14:1* "Now it came about in the days of." Heb., *wai-hi' bi-meh'*. This phrase occurs six times in M; here, also in Ru 1:1; Es 1:1; Isa 7:1; Jer 1:3, and with an insert in 2Sa 21:1. It points to a period of trial ending in blessing. 1* "King." Heb., *me'lekh*; the first occurrence of this title, and without the definite article but followed by a proper noun in the genitive case. 1^a "Nations," LXXVg. 3* Or, "Valley of the Fields."

king of Goi'im and Am'ra-phe! king of Shi'nar and Ar'i-och king of El-la'sar;^a four kings against the five. **10** Now the Low Plain of Sid'dim^b was pits upon pits of bitumen;^c and the kings of Sod'om and Go-mor'rah^d took to flight and went falling into them, and those who remained fled to the mountainous region.^e **11** Then the victors* took all the goods of Sod'om and Go-mor'rah and all their food and went on their way.^f **12** They also took Lot the son of A'bram's brother and his goods and continued on their way. He was then dwelling in Sod'om.^g

13 After that a man who had escaped came and told A'bram the Hebrew.*^h He was then tabernacling among the big trees of Mam're the Am'orite,ⁱ the brother of Esh'col and brother of A'ner;^j and they were confederates^k of A'bram. **14** Thus A'bram got to hear that his brother had been taken captive.^k With that he mustered his trained men,^l three hundred and eighteen slaves born in his household,^m and went in pursuit up to Dan.ⁿ **15** And by night he resorted to dividing his forces,^o he and his slaves, against them, and thus he defeated them and kept in pursuit of them up to Ho'bah, which is north* of Damascus. **16** And he proceeded to recover all the goods,^p and he recovered also Lot his brother and his goods and also the women and the people.^q

17 Then the king of Sod'om went out to meet him after he returned from defeating Ched-or-la-o'mer and the kings that were with him, to the Low Plain of Sha'veh,* that is, the king's Low Plain.^r **18** And Mel-chiz'e-dek^s king of Sa'lem^t brought out bread and wine,^u and he

Ge 14:11* Lit., "Then they," that is, the victors. **13*** "The Hebrew." Heb., *ha-'Ivri*; the first occurrence; next found in 39:14, 17. **13*** Lit., "owners (masters) of the covenant of." Heb., *ba-'aleh' verith'*. **14*** Lit., "born ones of his house." They were children of slaves and not purchased. **15*** Lit., "to the left," that is, when facing east. **17*** Or, "Valley of the Level (Plain)." This valley was near Salem, or Jerusalem.

CHAP. 14

a Ge 14:1
b Ge 14:3
c Ge 11:3
Ex 2:3
d De 29:23
e Ge 19:30
f Ge 14:16
g Ge 19:1
2Pe 2:7
h Ge 40:15
Ex 3:18
i Ge 10:16
Ge 13:18
j Ge 14:24
Nu 32:9
k Ge 11:27
l Ki 20:27
m Ge 17:12
n Jg 18:29
o Ge 32:7
Jg 7:16
p Isa 30:19
q Ex 15:13
r 2Sa 18:18
s Ps 110:4
Heb 6:20
Heb 7:3
Heb 7:10
t Heb 7:1
u Jg 19:19

Second Col.

a Ps 83:18
Heb 5:10
b Ga 3:14
c Ps 115:15
Re 10:6
d 1Ch 29:10
e De 28:7
f Ge 28:22
Heb 7:4
g Ge 46:15
Jer 39:18
h De 32:40
i Es 9:15
j Ac 20:33
k Ge 14:13
l Pr 3:27
1Ti 5:18

CHAP. 15

m Ex 6:3
Nu 12:6
n Ps 27:1
Isa 41:10
Ro 8:31
Heb 13:6
o De 33:29
Pr 30:5
p Ge 17:6
Heb 11:6
q Ge 24:2
r Ge 12:7
Ac 7:5

was priest* of the Most High God.^{va} **19** Then he blessed him and said:

"Blessed be A'bram of the Most High God.^b

Producer* of heaven and earth;^c

20 And blessed be the Most High God,^d Who has delivered your oppressors into your hand!"^e

At that A'bram* gave him a tenth^f of everything.^f

21 After that the king of Sod'om said to A'bram: "Give me the souls,*^g but take the goods for yourself." **22** At this A'bram said to the king of Sod'om: "I do lift up my hand [in an oath]^h to Jehovah the Most High God, Producer of heaven and earth, **23** that, from a thread to a sandal lace, no, I shall take nothing from anything that is yours,ⁱ in order that you may not say, 'It was I who made A'bram rich.' **24** Nothing for me!^j Only what the young men have already eaten, and the share of the men who went with me, A'ner, Esh'col and Mam're^k—let them take their share."^l

15 After these things the word of Jehovah came to A'bram in a vision,^m saying: "Do not fear,ⁿ A'bram. I am a shield for you.^o Your reward will be very great."^p **2** At this A'bram said: "Sovereign Lord Jehovah,* what will you give me, seeing that I am going childless and the one who will possess my house is a man of Damascus, E-li-e'zer?"^q **3** And A'bram added: "Look! You have given me no seed,^r and, look!

Ge 14:18* "Priest of." Heb., *kho-hen*; the first occurrence of the word. **18*** "Of the Most High God." Heb., *le'El 'Elyohn'*. The Heb. word here is, not *'Elo-him*, but *'El* without the definite article, even though *'El* is followed by the adjective *'Elyohn'*, "Most High." **19*** "Producer." LXXVg, "who created"; but in vs 22 Vg reads, "Possessor." **20*** Lit., "he." **20*** Or, "tithe." The first mention of the tithe, or tenth. **21*** "The souls," M(Heb., *han-ne'phesh*, sing. but used collectively)-SyVg; LXX, "men." **15:1*** "I am a protector for you and your very great reward." Vg. **2*** "Sovereign Lord Jehovah." Heb., *'Adho-nai' Yehwih'*. Where God's name follows the title *'Adho-nai'*, as occurs here, note that the vowel pointing for YHWH changes. Here BHK reads *Yehwih'* instead of *Yehwah'*; whereas Gins. reads *Yehowih'* instead of *Yehowah'*. See App 1E.

a son^a of my household is succeeding me as heir." 4 But, look! the word of Jehovah to him was in these words: "This man will not succeed you as heir, but one who will come out of your own inward parts* will succeed you as heir."b

5 He now brought him outside and said: "Look up, please, to the heavens and count the stars, if you are possibly able to count them."c And he went on to say to him: "So your seed will become."d

6 And he put faith* in Jehovah;^e and he proceeded to count it to him as righteousness.^f 7 Then he added to him: "I am Jehovah, who brought you out of Ur of the Chal-de'ans to give you this land to take it in possession."^g 8 To this he said: "Sovereign Lord Jehovah,* by what shall I know that I shall take it in possession?"^h 9 In turn he said to him: "Take for me* a three-year-old heifer and a three-year-old she-goat and a three-year-old ram and a turtledove and a young pigeon."ⁱ 10 So he took all these to himself and cut them in two and put each part of them so as to match the other, but the birds he did not cut in pieces.^j 11 And the birds of prey began to descend upon the carcasses,^k but A'bram kept driving them away.

12 After a while the sun was about to set, and a deep sleep fell upon A'bram,^l and, look! a frightfully great darkness* was falling upon him. 13 And he began to say to A'bram: "You may know for sure that your seed will become an alien resident in a land not theirs,^m and they will have to serve them, and these will certainly afflict them for four hundred years."ⁿ 14 But the nation that they will serve I am judging,^o and after that they will go out with

Ge 15:4 "Inward parts." Lit., "bowels." 6* "Put faith." This is the first mention of exercising faith, and properly so, because Ro 4:11 pronounces Abraham "the father of all those having faith while in uncircumcision." 8* Heb., *Yehwih*; LXX^p Oxy. IV.656 originally left a blank space sufficient for four letters where the Tetragrammaton occurs in this vs in M. See *The Oxyrhynchus Papyri*, Part IV, edited by B. P. Grenfell and A. S. Hunt, London, 1904, pp. 30, 33. 9* "Me." MLXXVg; Sy, "yourself." 12* Lit., "a fright, great darkness."

CHAP. 15

- a Ex 2:10
- b Ge 21:12
- c Jer 33:22
- d Ge 22:17
De 1:10
Heb 11:12
- e Ro 4:18
Heb 11:8
Jas 2:23
- f Ro 4:13
Ro 4:22
Ga 3:6
- g Ge 11:31
Ne 9:7
Ps 105:11
- h Jg 6:17
Lu 1:18
- i Le 1:14
- j Le 1:17
- k Le 11:13
- l 1Sa 26:12
- m De 10:19
Heb 11:13
- n Ge 21:9
Ex 1:14
Ex 3:7
Ac 7:6
- o Ex 7:4
Nu 33:4

Second Col.

- a Ex 3:22
Ps 105:37
- b Ge 25:8
- c Jos 14:1
Ac 7:7
- d 1Ki 21:26
2Ki 21:11
1Th 2:16
- e 1Ch 21:26
Jer 34:18
- f Ge 17:19
Ge 22:17
Ga 3:17
- g Ex 3:8
- h 1Ki 4:21
- i 1Sa 15:6
- j Jos 1:4
- k Ex 3:17
- l Jos 17:15
- m De 7:1

CHAP. 16

- n Ge 15:3
- o Ge 12:16
Ga 4:25
- p Ge 20:17
- q Ge 30:3
- r Ge 21:12
Eph 5:21
- s Ge 30:9
- t 1Sa 1:6
- u Ex 5:21
1Sa 24:12
Ps 43:1

many goods.^a 15 As for you, you will go to your forefathers in peace; you will be buried at a good old age.^b 16 But in the fourth generation they will return here,^c because the error of the Am'or-ites has not yet come to completion."^d

17 The sun was now setting and a dense darkness came and, look! a smoking furnace and a fiery torch that passed in between these pieces.^e 18 On that day Jehovah concluded* with A'bram a covenant,^f saying: "To your seed I will give this land,^g from the river of Egypt to the great river, the river Eu-phra'tes:^h 19 the Ken'itesⁱ and the Ken'iz-zites and the Kad'mon-ites 20 and the Hit'tites^j and the Per'iz-zites^k and the Reph'a'im^l 21 and the Am'or-ites and the Ca'naan-ites and the Gir'ga-shites and the Jeb'u-sites."^m

16 Now Sar'ai, A'bram's wife, had borne him no children;ⁿ but she had an Egyptian maidservant and her name was Ha'gar.^o 2 Hence Sar'ai said to A'bram: "Please now! Jehovah has shut me off from bearing children.^p Please, have relations with my maidservant. Perhaps I may get children from her."^q So A'bram listened to the voice of Sar'ai.^r 3 Then Sar'ai, A'bram's wife, took Ha'gar, her Egyptian maidservant, at the end of ten years of A'bram's dwelling in the land of Ca'naan, and gave her to A'bram her husband as his wife.^s 4 Accordingly he had relations with Ha'gar, and she became pregnant. When she became aware that she was pregnant, then her mistress began to be despised in her eyes.^t

5 At this Sar'ai said to A'bram: "The violence done me be upon you. I myself gave my maidservant over to your bosom, and she became aware that she was pregnant, and I began to be despised in her eyes. May Jehovah judge between me and you."^u 6 So A'bram

Ge 15:18* Lit., "cut." LXX, "covenanted." 16:5* "And you." In M the expression thus translated is marked with extraordinary points by the Sopherim (scribes) to indicate that the reading "and you" is doubtful and should read, "and her." See App 2A.

said to Sar'ai: "Look! Your maidservant is at your disposal. Do to her what is good in your eyes."^b Then Sar'ai began to humiliate* her so that she ran away from her.^c

7 Later Jehovah's angel^d found her at a fountain of waters in the wilderness, at the fountain on the way to Shur.^e 8 And he began to say: "Ha'gar, maidservant of Sar'ai, just where have you come from and where are you going?" To this she said: "Why, from Sar'ai my mistress I am running away." 9 And Jehovah's angel went on to say to her: "Return to your mistress and humble yourself under her hand."^f 10 Then Jehovah's angel said to her: "I shall greatly multiply your seed,^g so that it will not be numbered for multitude."^h 11 Further Jehovah's angel added to her: "Here you are pregnant, and you shall give birth to a son and must call his name Ish'ma-el;ⁱ for Jehovah has heard your affliction.^j 12 As for him, he will become a zebra* of a man. His hand will be against everyone, and the hand of everyone will be against him;^k and before the face of all his brothers he will tabernacle."^l

13 Then she began to call the name of Jehovah, who was speaking to her: "You are a God* of sight,"^m for she said: "Have I here actuallyⁿ looked upon him^o who sees me?" 14 That is why the well was called* Be'er-la-hai-roi.^p Here it is between Ka'desh and Be'ed. 15 Later on Ha'gar bore to A'bram a son and A'bram called the name of his son whom Ha'gar bore Ish'ma-el.^q 16 And A'bram was eighty-six years old at Ha'gar's bearing Ish'ma-el to A'bram.

Ge 16:6* Or, "afflict." 7* "Jehovah's angel." Heb., *mal'akh' Yehwah*;^r the first occurrence of this expression. 11* Meaning "God Hears." 12* Or, "onager." See Job 39:5. 13* Heb., 'El. 13* Or, "a God who sees me"; or, "a God who lets himself be seen (who appears)." 13^a Or, "also." 13* "Looked upon him." For this rendering see JTS, Vol. L, 1949, p. 179. 14* "That is why she called the well." Sy. 14* Meaning "Well of the Living One Who Sees Me."

CHAP. 16

- a Pr 15:1
- r Pr 15:18
- b Pr 29:19
- c Pr 15:12
- Ec 10:4
- 1Pe 2:20
- d Ge 22:11
- e Ge 25:18
- Ex 15:22
- f Ec 10:4
- Eph 6:5
- Tit 2:9
- g Ge 17:20
- h Ge 25:13
- 1Ch 1:29
- Eph 6:8
- i Ge 17:18
- j Ps 22:24
- k Ge 37:28
- 1 Ge 21:20
- m 2Ch 16:9
- Pr 5:21
- Pr 15:3
- Heb 4:13
- n Ge 24:62
- o Ge 21:9
- Ga 4:24

Second Col.

CHAP. 17

- a Ge 12:7
- b Re 16:7
- c Ps 15:2
- Ps 18:23
- d Ps 105:8
- Ga 3:17
- e Ge 22:17
- De 1:10
- Heb 11:12
- f Jg 13:20
- Mt 17:6
- g Ps 105:9
- h Ge 13:16
- Ro 4:17
- i 2Ki 1:18
- j Mic 7:20
- Lu 1:72
- k Jg 2:1
- Ps 105:10
- l Ex 19:5
- Mr 12:26
- m Ex 6:4
- Heb 11:9
- n De 14:2
- Ps 105:11
- o Ex 19:5
- De 11:13
- p Ge 21:4
- Lu 2:21
- q Ge 34:15
- Jos 5:2
- Ro 2:29
- r Ac 7:8
- Ro 4:11
- s Ge 21:4
- Lu 2:21
- Php 3:5

17 When A'bram got to be ninety-nine years old, then Jehovah appeared to A'bram and said to him:^a "I am God Almighty.^b Walk before me and prove yourself faultless.^c 2 And I will give my covenant between me and you,^d that I may multiply you very, very much."^e

3 At this A'bram fell upon his face,^f and God* continued to speak with him, saying: 4 "As for me, look! my covenant is with you,^g and you will certainly become a father of a crowd of nations.^h 5 And your name will not be called A'bram* anymore, and your name must become Abraham,ⁱ because a father of a crowd of nations I will make you. 6 And I will make you very, very fruitful and will make you become nations, and kings will come out of you.^j

7 "And I will carry out my covenant between me and you^k and your seed after you according to their generations for a covenant to time indefinite,^l to prove myself God* to you and to your seed after you.^l 8 And I will give to you and to your seed after you the land of your alien residences,^m even the entire land of Ca'naan, for a possession to time indefinite; and I will prove myself God to them."ⁿ

9 And God said further to Abraham: "As for you, you are to keep my covenant, you and your seed after you according to their generations.^o 10 This is my covenant that you men will keep, between me and you men, even your seed after you:^p Every male of yours must get circumcised.^q 11 And you must get circumcised in the flesh of your foreskins, and it must serve as a sign of the covenant between me and you.^r 12 And every male of yours eight days old must be circumcised,^s according to your generations, anyone born in the house* and anyone pur-

Ge 17:1* "God Almighty." Heb., 'El Shad-dai'. 3* Heb., 'Elo-him', pl., without the definite article. 5* Meaning "Father of Exaltation." Heb., 'Avram'. 5* Meaning "Father of a Multitude." Heb., 'Avra-ham'. 7* "Myself God." Lit., "for a God." Heb., 'E'lo-him', pl., without the definite article. 12* Or, "any son of a slave."

chased with money* from any foreigner who is not from your seed. **13** Every man born in your house and every man purchased with money of yours must without fail get circumcised;^a and my covenant in the flesh of you men must serve as a covenant to time indefinite.^b **14** And an uncircumcised male who will not get the flesh of his foreskin circumcised, even that soul must be cut off from his people.^c He has broken my covenant.”

15 And God went on to say to Abraham: “As for Sar’ai your wife, you must not call her name Sar’ai,* because Sarah[†] is her name.^d **16** And I will bless her and also give you a son from her;^e and I will bless her and she shall become nations;^f kings of peoples will come from her.”^g **17** At this Abraham fell upon his face and began to laugh and to say in his heart:^h “Will a man a hundred years old have a child born, and will Sarah, yes, will a woman ninety years old give birth?”ⁱ

18 After that Abraham said to the [true] God:^j “O that Ish’mā-el might live before you!”^k **19** To this God said: “Sarah your wife is indeed bearing you a son, and you must call his name Isaac.*^k And I will establish my covenant with him for a covenant to time indefinite to his seed after him.^l **20** But as regards Ish’mā-el I have heard you. Look! I will bless him and will make him fruitful and will multiply him very, very much.^m He will certainly produce twelve chieftains,* and I will make him become a great nation.” **21** However, my covenant I shall establish with Isaac,ⁿ whom Sarah will bear to you at this appointed time next year.”^p

22 With that God finished speaking with him and went up from Abraham.^q **23** Abraham then proceeded to take Ish’mā-el his son and all the men born in

Ge 17:12* Lit., “silver.” Heb., *ke’seph*. 15* Meaning “Contentious.” Heb., *Sar’ai*. 15* Meaning “Princess.” Heb., *Sarah’*. 18* See App 1F. 19* Meaning “Laughter.” Heb., *Yits-chag*; an example of onomatopoeia, where the sound suggests the sense. 20* Or, “nasis.” Heb., *nesi-im*; Vg, “dukes; leaders”; LXX, “nations.”

CHAP. 17

a Ex 12:44
Ac 16:3
b Jg 2:1
Ps 111:5
c Ex 4:24
Nu 15:31
Joh 7:23

d Ge 11:29
e Ge 18:10
Ro 9:9
f Ge 35:11
g 2Ch 28:26
h Ge 18:12
Ge 21:6
Lu 2:19
i Ro 4:19
Heb 11:11

j Ge 16:11
k Mt 1:2
Ro 9:7
Ga 4:28

l Ge 26:24
Ps 105:9
Lu 1:33
Ga 4:28

m Ge 16:10
Ge 21:13
Ge 25:13
n Ge 21:18
1Ch 1:29

o Ge 26:3
Ex 2:24
Heb 11:9

p Ge 18:14
Ge 21:1
q De 5:4

Second Col.

a Ge 17:13
Jos 5:2
Ro 2:29
b Ac 7:8
Ro 4:11
c Ge 16:16
d Ps 119:60
e Ex 12:44

CHAP. 18

f Ge 16:7
Jg 13:21
Ac 7:2
g Ge 13:18
Ge 14:13
h Ge 31:40
Mt 20:12
i Ge 19:1
Ge 22:4
j Ge 23:7
Ru 2:10
k Ac 16:15
l Ge 24:32
1Sa 25:41
Joh 13:5

m Joh 6:10

n Ps 104:15
o Ge 19:3
Ex 12:39
p Lu 15:23

his house and everyone purchased with money of his, every male among the men of the household of Abraham, and he went to circumcising the flesh of their foreskins in this very day, just as God had spoken with him.^a **24** And Abraham was ninety-nine years old when he had the flesh of his foreskin circumcised.^b **25** And Ish’mā-el his son was thirteen years old when he had the flesh of his foreskin circumcised.^c **26** In this very day Abraham got circumcised, and also Ish’mā-el his son.^d **27** And all the men of his household, anyone born in the house and anyone purchased with money from a foreigner, got circumcised with him.^e

18 Afterward Jehovah appeared^f to him among the big trees of Mam’re,^g while he was sitting at the entrance of the tent about the heat of the day.^h

2 When he raised his eyes,ⁱ then he looked and there three men were standing some distance from him. When he caught sight of them he began running to meet them from the entrance of the tent and proceeded to bow down to the earth.^j **3** Then he said: “Jehovah,* if, now, I have found favor in your eyes, please do not pass by your servant.^k

4 Let a little water be taken, please, and you must have your feet washed.^l Then recline under the tree.^m **5** And let me get a piece of bread, and refresh your hearts.ⁿ Following that, you can pass on, because that is why you have passed this way to your servant.” At this they said: “All right. You may do just as you have spoken.”

6 So Abraham went hurrying to the tent to Sarah and said: “Hurry! Get three seah* measures of fine flour, knead the dough and make round cakes.”^o **7** Next Abraham ran to the herd and proceeded to get a tender and good young bull and to give it to the attendant, and he went hurrying to get it ready.^p **8** He then took butter and

Ge 18:3* This is the first of 134 places where the Jewish Sopherim changed YHWH to ‘Adho-nai’. This substitution was made out of misapplied reverence for God’s name. See App 1B. 6* A seah equaled 7.33 L (6.66 dry qt).

milk and the young bull that he had got ready and set it before them.^a Then he himself kept standing by them under the tree as they were eating.^b

9 They now said to him: “Where is Sarah your wife?”^c To this he said: “Here in the tent!”^d 10 So he continued: “I am surely going to return to you next year at this time,* and, look! Sarah your wife will have a son.”^e Now Sarah was listening at the tent entrance, and it was behind the man. 11 And Abraham and Sarah were old, being advanced in years.^f Sarah had stopped having menstruation.^g 12 Hence Sarah began to laugh inside herself,^h saying: “After I am worn out, shall I really have pleasure, my lord* being old besides?”ⁱ 13 Then Jehovah said to Abraham: “Why was it that Sarah laughed, saying, ‘Shall I really and truly give birth although I have become old?’^j 14 Is anything too extraordinary for Jehovah?^k At the appointed time I shall return to you, next year at this time, and Sarah will have a son.” 15 But Sarah began to deny it, saying: “I did not laugh!” For she was afraid. At this he said: “No! but you did laugh.”^l

16 Later the men got up from there and looked down toward Sod’om,^m and Abraham was walking with them to escort them.ⁿ 17 And Jehovah* said: “Am I keeping covered from Abraham what I am doing?^o 18 Why, Abraham is surely going to become a nation great and mighty, and all the nations of the earth must bless themselves by means of him.^p 19 For I have become acquainted with him in order that he may command his sons and his household after him so that they shall keep

Ge 18:9* “To him.” This expression in M is marked with extraordinary points by the Sopherim but requires no change in the English translation. See App 2A. 10* Or, “at this time in spring.” Sy, “at this time next year”; Vg, “at this [same] time, life being a companion.” Compare Ro 4:17-20. 11* Lit., “the way according to women.” To this day, the common Heb. expression for the menstrual period. 12* Lit., “and my lord.” Heb., *wa’-dho-ni’*. Sarah is commended for addressing her husband, “my lord.” See 1Pe 3:6. 17* “And Jehovah.” Heb., *wa-Yho-wah’*.

CHAP. 18

a De 32:14
2Sa 17:29
b Lu 12:37
Ro 12:13
Heb 13:2
c Ge 17:15
d Ge 24:67
Ge 31:33
e Ge 21:2
Mt 3:9
Ro 9:9
f Ge 17:17
g Le 15:19
Ro 4:19
h Ge 17:17
i Lu 11:27
Heb 11:11
1Pe 3:6
j Isa 40:29
k Mt 19:26
Lu 1:37
l Ps 44:21
Heb 4:13
m Ge 13:12
n 2Sa 19:31
Ac 20:38
Ro 15:24
o Ps 25:14
Am 3:7
p Ge 12:3
Zec 8:23
Ga 3:14

Second Col.

a 2Sa 22:25
Ps 15:2
Pr 2:9
Pr 21:3
b De 4:9
c Pr 21:13
2Pe 2:8
d Ge 9:25
Ge 13:13
Isa 3:9
Jude 7
e Ge 11:5
Ex 3:7
Jos 22:22
Ps 14:2
f Ge 31:11
Ge 32:30
Jg 6:11
g Ps 106:23
h Ge 20:4
Nu 16:22
Job 34:19
Jer 15:1
Mt 13:49
Ro 3:5
i Jer 5:1
j Ps 37:10
Pr 29:16
Mal 3:18
k De 32:4
l Job 34:12
Ps 50:6
Ps 94:2
Isa 33:22
Zec 7:9
m Jer 5:1
Eze 22:30
n Ge 3:19
Job 30:19
Ps 113:7
1Co 15:47
o Nu 14:18
Ps 78:38
Isa 65:8
p Ex 34:6
Ezr 5:12
Ps 86:15
Heb 12:29

Jehovah’s way to do righteousness and judgment;^a in order that Jehovah may certainly bring upon Abraham what he has spoken about him.”^b

20 Consequently Jehovah said: “The cry of complaint about Sod’om and Gomor’rah,^c yes, it is loud, and their sin, yes, it is very heavy.^d 21 I am quite determined to go down that I may see whether they act altogether according to the outcry over it that has come to me, and, if not, I can get to know it.”^e

22 At this point the men turned from there and got on their way to Sod’om; but as for Jehovah,^f he was still standing before Abraham.^g 23 Then Abraham approached and began to say: “Will you really sweep away the righteous with the wicked?^h 24 Suppose there are fifty righteous men in the midst of the city. Will you, then, sweep them away and not pardon the place for the sake of the fifty righteous who are inside it?ⁱ 25 It is unthinkable of you that you are acting in this manner to put to death the righteous man with the wicked one so that it has to occur with the righteous man as it does with the wicked!^j It is unthinkable of you.^k Is the Judge of all the earth not going to do what is right?”^l 26 Then Jehovah said: “If I shall find in Sod’om fifty righteous men in the midst of the city I will pardon the whole place on their account.”^m 27 But Abraham went on to answer and say: “Please, here I have taken upon myself to speak to Jehovah,* whereas I am dust and ashes.” 28 Suppose the fifty righteous should be lacking five. Will you for the five bring the whole city to ruin?” To this he said: “I shall not bring it to ruin if I find there forty-five.”^o

29 But yet again he spoke further to him and said: “Suppose forty are found there.” In turn he said: “I shall not do it on account of the forty.” 30 But he continued: “May Jehovah,* please, not grow hot with anger,^p but let me go

Ge 18:22* The first of the Eighteen Emendations of the Sopherim, the only one in Ge. M, “but as for Abraham, he was still standing before Jehovah.” See App 2B. 27* See vs 3 ftn. 30* See vs 3 ftn.

on speaking:^a Suppose thirty are found there." In turn he said: "I shall not do it if I find thirty there." **31** But he continued on: "Please, here I have taken upon myself to speak to Jehovah:^b Suppose twenty are found there." In turn he said: "I shall not bring it to ruin on account of the twenty."^c **32** Finally he said: "May Jehovah,^{*} please, not grow hot with anger,^d but let me speak just this once:^e Suppose ten are found there." In turn he said: "I shall not bring it to ruin on account of the ten."^f **33** Then Jehovah^g went his way when he had finished speaking to Abraham, and Abraham returned to his place.

19 Now the two angels arrived at Sod'om by evening, and Lot was sitting in the gate of Sod'om.^h When Lot caught sight of them, then he got up to meet them and bowed down with his face to the earth.ⁱ **2** And he proceeded to say: "Please, now, my lords, turn aside, please, into the house of YOUR servant and stay overnight and have YOUR feet washed.^j Then YOU must get up early and travel on YOUR way."^k To this they said: "No, but in the public square is where we shall stay overnight."^l **3** But he was very insistent with them,^m so that they turned aside to him and came into his house. Then he made a feast for them,ⁿ and he baked unfermented cakes,^o and they went to eating.

4 Before they could lie down, the men of the city, the men of Sod'om, surrounded the house,^p from boy to old man, all the people in one mob.^q **5** And they kept calling out to Lot and saying to him: "Where are the men who came in to you tonight? Bring them out to us that we may have intercourse with them."^r

6 Finally Lot went out to them to the entrance, but he shut the door behind him. **7** Then he said: "Please, my brothers, do not act badly.^s **8** Please, here I have two daughters who have never had intercourse with a man.^t Please, let me bring them out to you.

Ge 18:31* See vs 3 ftn. 32* See vs 3 ftn. 19:4* Or, "from every quarter."

CHAP. 18

a Heb 4:16
b Job 40:4
Mt 7:7
Lu 11:8
c Ps 9:12
Ac 27:24
d Jg 6:39
Heb 3:15
e Ex 4:10
Ps 86:6
f Isa 1:9
Eze 14:16
g Ge 18:22

CHAP. 19

h Ru 4:1
Es 2:19
i Ge 18:2
1Sa 24:8
j Ge 18:4
Job 31:32
Joh 13:12
k Jg 19:9
1Sa 29:10
l Jg 19:15
m Jg 19:20
Lu 24:29
Ac 16:15
n Ge 18:8
2Ki 6:23
o Jg 6:19
1Sa 28:24
p Jg 19:22
q Pr 4:16
Eph 4:19
r Le 18:22
Lu 20:13
Ro 1:27
1Co 6:9
Jude 7
s Ro 1:24
2Pe 2:12
Jude 10
t Ge 24:16

Second Col.

a Jg 19:24
b Ro 1:26
2Pe 2:9
c De 10:19
Jg 19:23
Isa 58:7
d Ex 22:21
e Ac 7:27
1Pe 4:4
f Ps 118:13
g Pr 14:16
h 2Ki 6:18
Ac 13:11
i Jer 8:10
j Ec 10:15
Mt 15:14
k Nu 16:26
1Sa 15:6
Jer 51:6
l Ge 13:13
Ge 18:20
Isa 3:9
m 1Ch 21:15
Ps 11:6
Mt 13:41
n Nu 16:45
Re 18:4
o 2Ch 36:16
Lu 17:28
p Lu 17:31
q Nu 16:26
r Ro 12:11
s Ex 33:19
Joe 2:18
t Jos 6:23
2Pe 2:9

Then do to them as is good in YOUR eyes.^a Only to these men do not do a thing,^b because that is why they have come under the shadow of my roof."^c **9** At this they said: "Stand back there!" And they added: "This lone man came here to reside as an alien^d and yet he would actually play the judge.^e Now we are going to do worse to you than to them." And they came pressing heavily in on the man,^f on Lot, and were getting near to break in the door.^g **10** So the men thrust out their hands and brought Lot in to them, into the house, and they shut the door. **11** But they struck with blindness the men who were at the entrance of the house,^h from the least to the greatest,ⁱ so that they were wearing themselves out trying to find the entrance.^j

12 Then the men said to Lot: "Do you have anyone else here? Son-in-law and your sons and your daughters and all who are yours in the city, bring out of the place!^k **13** For we are bringing this place to ruin, because the outcry against them has grown loud before Jehovah,^l so that Jehovah sent us to bring the city^{*} to ruin."^m **14** Hence Lot went on out and began to speak to his sons-in-law who were to take^{*} his daughters, and he kept on saying: "Get up! Get out of this place, because Jehovah is bringing the city to ruin!"ⁿ But in the eyes of his sons-in-law he seemed like a man who was joking.^o

15 However, when the dawn ascended, then the angels became urgent with Lot, saying: "Get up! Take your wife and your two daughters who are found here,^p for fear you may be swept away in the error of the city!"^q **16** When he kept lingering,^r then in the compassion of Jehovah upon him,^s the men seized hold of his hand and of the hand of his wife and of the hands of his two daughters and they proceeded to bring him out and to station him outside the city.^t **17** And it came about that, as soon as they had brought them forth to the out-

Ge 19:13* Lit., "it," fem., referring to the "city," fem. 14* Or, "who were intending to take."

skirts, he* began to say: "Escape for your soul!^a Do not look behind you^b and do not stand still in all the District!^c Escape to the mountainous region for fear you may be swept away!"^d

18 Then Lot said to them: "Not that, please, Jehovah!* **19** Please, now, your servant has found favor in your eyes^e so that you are magnifying your loving-kindness,^f which you have exercised with me to preserve my soul alive,^g but I—I am not able to escape to the mountainous region for fear calamity may keep close to me and I certainly die.^h **20** Please, now, this city is nearby to flee there and it is a small thing.ⁱ May I, please, escape there—is it not a small thing?—and my soul will live on."^j **21** So he said to him: "Here I do show you consideration to this extent* also,^k by my not overthrowing the city of which you have spoken.^l **22** Hurry! Escape there, because I am not able to do a thing until your arriving there!"^m That is why he called the name of the city Zo'ar.*ⁿ

23 The sun had gone forth over the land when Lot arrived at Zo'ar.^o **24** Then Jehovah made it rain sulphur and fire from Jehovah, from the heavens, upon Sod'om and upon Gomor'rah.^p **25** So he went ahead overthrowing these cities, even the entire District and all the inhabitants of the cities and the plants of the ground.^q **26** And his wife began to look around from behind him,* and she became a pillar of salt.^r

27 Now Abraham made his way early in the morning to the place where he had stood before Jehovah.^s **28** Then he looked down toward Sod'om and Gomor'rah and toward all the land of the District and saw a sight. Why, here thick smoke ascended from the land like the thick smoke of a kiln!^t **29** And it came about that when God brought the cities of the District to ruin God kept

Ge 19:17* "They," LXXSyVg^c. **17*** Or, "the Basin." See 13:10 ftn, "District." **18*** One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. **19*** Or, "your loyal love." Heb., *chas-dekha*. **21*** Or, "consideration in this thing." **22*** Meaning "Smallness." **26*** "Look behind her," SyVg.

CHAP. 19

- a 1Sa 19:11
- b Lu 9:62
Php 3:13
- c Ge 13:10
Jer 45:5
Jer 51:50
- d Mt 24:16
Heb 2:3
- e Ge 18:3
Jg 6:17
- f Ex 15:13
Mic 7:18
- g Ps 41:2
Ps 143:11
- h Ps 6:4
Mt 8:25
- i 2Ki 3:18
- j Ps 68:20
Ps 119:175
- k Ps 34:15
- l Ge 19:30
- m Hab 2:3
2Pe 3:9
Re 7:3
- n Ge 14:2
- o Ge 19:27
- p De 29:23
Ps 11:6
Isa 1:9
Am 4:11
Lu 17:29
2Pe 2:6
- q Ge 13:10
Ps 107:34
Jer 49:18
Zep 2:9
- r Lu 17:32
Heb 10:38
- s Ge 18:22
- t Jude 7

Second Col.

- a 2Pe 2:7
- b Ge 19:17
- c Ge 19:22
- d Ge 38:8
- e Ge 9:21
Hab 2:15
- f Le 18:6
- g 1Th 5:7
- h Le 18:7
Eze 22:10
- i De 2:9
- j Ru 2:6
1Ch 18:2
- k De 2:19
Jg 11:4
Ne 13:1
Zep 2:9

Abraham in mind in that he took steps to send Lot out of the midst of the overthrow when overthrowing the cities among which Lot had been dwelling.^a

30 Later Lot went up from Zo'ar and began dwelling in the mountainous region, and his two daughters along with him,^b because he got afraid of dwelling in Zo'ar.^c So he began dwelling in a cave, he and his two daughters.

31 And the firstborn proceeded to say to the younger woman: "Our father is old and there is not a man in the land to have relations with us according to the way of the whole earth.^d **32** Come, let us give our father wine to drink^e and let us lie down with him and preserve offspring from our father."^f

33 So they kept giving their father wine to drink during that night;^g then the firstborn went in and lay down with her father, but he did not know when she lay down and when she got up.*

34 And it came about on the next day that the firstborn then said to the younger: "Here I lay down with my father last night. Let us give him wine to drink tonight also. Then you go in, lie down with him, and let us preserve offspring from our father." **35** So they repeatedly gave their father wine to drink during that night also; then the younger got up and lay down with him, but he did not know when she lay down and when she got up. **36** And both the daughters of Lot became pregnant from their father.^h **37** In time the firstborn became mother to a son and called his name Mo'ab.*ⁱ He is the father of Mo'ab, to this day.^j **38** As for the younger, she too gave birth to a son and then called his name Ben-am'mi.* He is the father of the sons of Am'mon,^k to this day.

Ge 19:33* "And when she got up." In M the expression thus translated is marked with extraordinary points by the Sopherim to call attention to the original Heb. reading, "but he did not know when she got up." See App 2A. **37*** Meaning "From Father." Heb., *Moh-'av*. LXX adds, "saying, 'From my father.'" **38*** Meaning "Son of My People," that is, son of my relatives; not of foreigners like the Sodomites. Heb., *Ben-'am-mi*.

20 Now Abraham moved camp from there^a to the land of the Neg'eb and took up dwelling between Ka'desh^b and Shur^c and residing as an alien at Ge'rar.^d **2** And Abraham repeated concerning Sarah his wife: "She is my sister."^e With that A-bim'e-lech* king of Ge'rar sent and took Sarah.^f **3** Afterward God came to A-bim'e-lech in a dream by night and said to him: "Here you are as good as dead because of the woman whom you have taken,^g since she is owned by another owner as his wife."^h **4** However, A-bim'e-lech had not gone near her.ⁱ Hence he said: "Jehovah,* will you kill a nation that is really righteous?"^j **5** Did not he say to me, 'She is my sister'? and she—did not she too say, 'He is my brother'? In the honesty of my heart and with innocence of my hands I have done this."^k **6** At that the [true] God said to him in the dream: "I too have known that in the honesty of your heart you have done this,^l and I was also holding you back from sinning against me.^m That is why I did not allow you to touch her."ⁿ **7** But now return the man's wife, for he is a prophet,^o and he will make supplication for you.^p So keep living. But if you are not returning her, know that you will positively die, you and all who are yours."^q

8 So A-bim'e-lech got up early in the morning and proceeded to call all his servants and to speak of all these things in their ears. And the men got very much afraid. **9** Then A-bim'e-lech called Abraham and said to him: "What have you done to us, and what sin have I committed against you, in that you have brought upon me and my kingdom a great sin?"^r Deeds that should not have been done you have done in connection with me."^s **10** And A-bim'e-lech went on to say to Abraham: "What did you have in view in that you have done this thing?"^t **11** To this Abraham said: "It was because I said to myself, 'Doubt-

Ge 20:2* Likely an official title. **4*** One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. **7*** "A prophet." Heb., *na-vi*"; the first occurrence of the word.

CHAP. 20

- a Ge 13:18
- b Nu 13:26
- c Ge 25:18
- d Ge 10:19
- e Ge 12:13
- f Ge 20:12
- g Ge 12:15
- h Ps 105:14
- i De 22:22
- j Le 18:19
- k Ge 18:25
- l 1Ch 29:17
- m Ps 26:6
- n 1Sa 16:7
- o Pr 21:2
- p Jer 17:10
- q m Ge 39:9
- r n Pr 6:29
- s 1Co 7:1
- t o Ex 7:1
- u Ps 105:15
- v p De 9:20
- w Job 42:8
- x Jas 5:16
- y 1Pe 3:12
- z q Eze 3:19
- aa r Le 20:10
- ab Heb 13:4
- ac s Pr 28:10
- ad t Ge 12:18
- ae Ge 26:10

Second Col.

- a Job 1:1
- b Pr 8:13
- c b Ge 12:12
- d Ge 26:7
- e c Ge 11:29
- f d Ge 12:1
- g Ac 7:3
- h e Ge 47:29
- i Ru 3:10
- j 2Sa 9:7
- k Col 3:12
- l f Ge 12:13
- m Eph 5:22
- n g Ge 12:16
- o h Ge 47:6
- p i Ge 12:13
- q Ge 20:2
- r j Pr 12:16
- s k Pr 15:8
- t Jas 5:16
- u l Ge 12:17

CHAP. 21

- m Ge 18:10
- n Heb 11:11

less there is no fear of God* in this place,^a and they will certainly kill me because of my wife."^b **12** And, besides, she is truly my sister, the daughter of my father, only not the daughter of my mother; and she became my wife.^c **13** And it came about that, when God caused me to wander* from the house of my father,^d then I said to her, 'This is your loving-kindness'^e which you may exercise toward me: At every place where we shall come say of me: "He is my brother."^f

14 Following that A-bim'e-lech took sheep and cattle and menservants and maidservants and gave them to Abraham and returned to him Sarah his wife.^g

15 Further A-bim'e-lech said: "Here my land is available to you.* Dwell where it is good in your eyes."^h **16** And to Sarah he said: "Here I do give a thousand silver pieces of money* to your brother.ⁱ Here it* is for you a covering^j of the eyes^a to all who are with you, and before everybody, and you are cleared of reproach."^o **17** And Abraham began to make supplication to the [true] God;^k and God* proceeded to heal A-bim'e-lech and his wife and his slave girls, and they began bearing children. **18** For Jehovah had tightly shut up every womb of the house of A-bim'e-lech because of Sarah, Abraham's wife.^l

21 And Jehovah turned his attention to Sarah just as he had said, and Jehovah now did to Sarah just as he had spoken.^m **2** And Sarah became pregnantⁿ and then bore a son to Abraham in his old age at the appointed time of which God had spoken to

Ge 20:11* Heb., '*Elo-him*', pl. to denote the excellence of Abraham's God. **13*** "Caused . . . to wander," pl. to correspond with '*Elo-him*', "God"; Sam, "he caused to wander." **13*** Or, "your loyal love." Heb., *chas-dekh'*. **15*** Or, "open to you." Lit., "before you." **16*** "Silver pieces of money," that is, silver shekels. Heb., *ke'seph*. **16*** Or, "he." Heb., *hu'*, masc. **16*** "Covering of the eyes." A Heb. idiom signifying a legal declaration of undamaged womanly reputation, clearing her from accusation in the eyes of others. **16*** Or, "'before everybody.'" And she [Sarah] was set in the right light." **17*** Heb., '*Elo-him*', without the definite article *ha*.

him.^a **3** Accordingly Abraham called the name of his son who had been born to him, whom Sarah had borne to him, Isaac.^b **4** And Abraham proceeded to circumcise Isaac his son when eight days old, just as God had commanded him.^c **5** And Abraham was a hundred years old when Isaac his son was born to him. **6** Then Sarah said: "God has prepared laughter for me: everybody hearing of it will laugh at me."^d **7** And she added: "Who would have uttered to Abraham, 'Sarah will certainly suckle children,' whereas I have given birth to a son in his old age?"

8 Now the child kept growing and came to be weaned;^e and Abraham then prepared a big feast on the day of Isaac's being weaned. **9** And Sarah kept noticing the son of Ha'gar the Egyptian,^f whom she had borne to Abraham, poking fun.^g **10** So she began to say to Abraham: "Drive out this slave girl and her son, for the son of this slave girl is not going to be an heir with my son, with Isaac!"^h **11** But the thing proved to be very displeasing to Abraham as regards his son.ⁱ **12** Then God said to Abraham: "Do not let anything that Sarah keeps saying to you be displeasing to you about the boy and about your slave girl. Listen to her voice, because it is by means of Isaac that what will be called your seed will be."^j **13** And as for the son of the slave girl,^k I shall also constitute him a nation, because he is your offspring."^l

14 So Abraham got up early in the morning and took bread and a skin water bottle and gave it to Ha'gar,^m setting it upon her shoulder, and the child,ⁿ and then dismissed her. And she went her way and wandered about in the wilderness of Be'er-she'ba.^o **15** Finally the water became exhausted^p in the skin bottle and she threw^q the child under one of the bushes. **16** Then she went on and sat down by herself, about the distance of a bowshot away, because she said: "Let me not see it when the child

CHAP. 21

a Ge 17:12
Ge 18:14
2Ki 4:17
Ro 9:9
h Ge 17:19
Jos 24:3
Ro 9:7
e Ge 17:12
Le 12:3
Lu 2:21
Joh 7:22
Ac 7:8
d Ge 18:12
e 1Sa 1:22
f Ge 16:4
g Ge 15:13
Ac 7:6
Ga 4:29
h Ge 15:4
Joh 8:35
Ca 4:30
i Ge 17:18
j Ge 17:19
Ro 9:7
Heb 11:18
k Ga 4:22
l Ge 16:10
Ge 17:20
Ge 25:12
m Ps 119:60
n Ge 25:6
o Ge 22:19
p Ex 15:22
Ex 17:3
Ps 63:1
q Mt 15:30

Second Col.

a Es 8:6
Isa 49:15
h Zec 12:10
Lu 7:13
e Ge 16:11
Ps 22:24
Ps 68:5
Ps 146:9
d Ge 16:7
e 1Ch 1:29
f 2Ki 6:17
g Ge 16:16
Ge 21:5
h Ge 27:3
i Nu 10:12
j Ge 20:17
Ge 26:28
Ro 8:31
1Co 14:25
k De 6:13
l Jos 2:12
1Sa 20:42
Jer 4:2
m Ge 24:14
n Ge 20:15
Ge 26:3
o Ge 14:22
Heb 6:16
p Ge 26:15
Ge 26:20
Ex 2:17
q 2Co 7:11
r Ge 33:11
Pr 17:8
s Ge 26:28
1Sa 18:3
Ga 3:15

dies."^a So she sat down at a distance and began to raise her voice and weep.^b

17 At that God heard the voice of the boy,^c and God's angel called to Ha'gar out of the heavens and said to her:^d "What is the matter with you, Ha'gar? Do not be afraid, because God has listened to the voice of the boy there where he is. **18** Get up, lift up the boy and take hold of him with your hand, because I shall constitute him a great nation."^e **19** Then God opened her eyes so that she caught sight of a well of water;^f and she went and began to fill the skin bottle with water and to give the boy a drink. **20** And God continued to be with the boy,^g and he kept growing and dwelling in the wilderness; and he became an archer.^h **21** And he took up dwelling in the wilderness of Pa'ran,ⁱ and his mother proceeded to take a wife for him from the land of Egypt.

22 Now it came about at that time that A-bim'e-lech together with Phi'col the chief of his army said to Abraham: "God^{*} is with you in everything you are doing."^j **23** So now swear to me here by God^k that you will not prove false to me and to my offspring and to my posterity;^l that, according to the loyal love with which I have dealt with you,^m you will deal with me and with the land in which you have been residing as an alien."ⁿ **24** So Abraham said: "I shall swear."^o

25 When Abraham criticized A-bim'e-lech severely as regards the well of water that the servants of A-bim'e-lech had seized by violence,^p **26** then A-bim'e-lech said: "I do not know who did this thing, neither did you yourself tell it to me, and I myself have also not heard of it except today."^q **27** With that Abraham took sheep and cattle and gave them to A-bim'e-lech,^r and both of them proceeded to conclude^{*} a covenant.^s **28** When Abraham set seven female lambs of the flock by themselves,

Ge 21:16* "And raising his voice the young child wept," LXX. 20* Lit., "became an archer, a bowman." 22* Heb., 'Elo-him', pl. to denote excellence and without the definite article. 27* Or, "cut."

Ge 21:14* Meaning "Well of the Oath [or, of Seven]." Heb., *Be'er' sha'va'*.

29 A-bim'e-lech went on to say to Abraham: "What is the meaning here of these seven female lambs that you have set by themselves?" 30 Then he said: "You are to accept the seven female lambs at my hand, that it may serve as a witness^a for me that I have dug this well." 31 That is why he called that place Be'er-she'ba,^b because there both of them had taken an oath. 32 So they concluded a covenant^c at Be'er-she'ba, after which A-bim'e-lech got up together with Phi'col the chief of his army and they returned to the land of the Phi-lis'tines.^d 33 After that he planted a tamarisk tree at Be'er-she'ba and called there upon the name of Jehovah^e the indefinitely lasting God.^{*f} 34 And Abraham extended his residence as an alien in the land of the Phi-lis'tines many days.^g

22 Now after these things it came about that the [true] God put Abraham to the test.^h Accordingly he said to him: "Abraham!" to which he said: "Here I am!"ⁱ 2 And he went on to say: "Take, please, your son, your only son whom you so love,^j Isaac,^k and make a trip to the land of Mo-ri'ah^l and there offer him up as a burnt offering on one of the mountains that I shall designate to you."^m

3 So Abraham got up early in the morning and saddled his ass and took two of his attendants^{*} with him and Isaac his son;ⁿ and he split the wood for the burnt offering. Then he rose and went on the trip to the place that the [true] God designated to him. 4 It was first on the third day that Abraham raised his eyes and began to see the place from a distance. 5 Abraham now said to his attendants:^o "You stay here with the ass, but I and the boy want to go on over there and worship^p and return to you."

6 After that Abraham took the wood of the burnt offering and put it upon Isaac his son^a and took in his hands the fire and the slaughtering knife, and both of them went on together.^r

Ge 21:33* Or, "God to time indefinite." Heb., 'El 'oh-lam', "God of eternity." 22:3* Or, "boys."

CHAP. 21

a Ge 31:52
b Ge 26:33
c Ge 26:28
d Ge 10:14
e Ge 26:1
Ex 13:17
f Ge 12:8
g Ge 26:25
h Ps 90:2
i Isa 40:28
Jer 10:10
l Ti 1:17
g Heb 11:9

CHAP. 22

h Job 1:12
Heb 4:15
Heb 5:8
1Pe 1:7
i Isa 6:8
J Pr 4:3
Pr 8:30
Joh 3:16
Joh 10:17
k Ge 17:19
Jos 24:3
Ro 9:7
l 2Ch 3:1
m De 12:14
n Ge 26:5
Ps 119:60
o Ge 12:16
p Ps 95:6
Mt 4:10
q Joh 19:17
r Isa 53:7
1Pe 2:23

Second Col.

a Mt 26:39
Ro 8:15
b Isa 58:9
Joh 8:29
c Ex 12:5
Ro 8:36
d Joh 1:29
Eph 5:2
Heb 10:5
1Pe 1:19
e Ge 12:7
Ex 20:25
Heb 13:10
f Mt 27:2
Joh 10:18
Ac 8:32
Php 2:8
g Mt 10:37
Ro 8:32
Heb 2:18
Heb 11:17
Jas 2:21
h Ps 34:7
Ps 91:11
Mt 17:5
i Ps 34:20
Joh 19:36
J Ge 26:5
Heb 11:19
Jas 2:21
1Jo 4:10
1Jo 5:3
k Le 16:3
l Ge 22:2
2Ch 3:1
Isa 25:6
m Ps 105:9
Isa 45:23
Heb 6:13

7 And Isaac began to say to Abraham his father:^{*} "My father!"^a In turn he said: "Here I am, my son!"^b So he continued: "Here are the fire and the wood, but where is the sheep for the burnt offering?"^c 8 To this Abraham said: "God will provide himself the sheep for the burnt offering,^d my son." And both of them walked on together.

9 Finally they reached the place that the [true] God had designated to him, and Abraham built an altar^e there and set the wood in order and bound Isaac his son hand and foot and put him upon the altar on top of the wood.^f 10 Then Abraham put out his hand and took the slaughtering knife to kill his son.^g 11 But Jehovah's angel began calling to him out of the heavens and saying:^h "Abraham, Abraham!" to which he answered: "Here I am!" 12 And he went on to say: "Do not put out your hand against the boy and do not do anything at all to him,ⁱ for now I do know that you are God-fearing^{*} in that you have not withheld your son, your only one, from me."^j 13 At that Abraham raised his eyes and looked and there, deep in the foreground, there was a ram caught by its horns in a thicket. So Abraham went and took the ram and offered it up for a burnt offering in place of his son.^k 14 And Abraham began to call the name of that place Je-ho'vah-ji'reh.^{*} This is why it is customarily said today: "In the mountain of Jehovah it will be provided."^l

15 And Jehovah's angel proceeded to call to Abraham the second time out of the heavens 16 and to say: "'By myself I do swear,' is the utterance of Jehovah,^m 'that by reason of the fact

Ge 22:7* M adds "and said," but this is either an insertion by a scribe or stands as a sign of direct discourse, which we have indicated by using quotation marks. 12* Or, "you are a fearer of God." 14* Meaning "Jehovah Will See to [It]; Jehovah Will Provide." Heb., Yehwah' yir'eh'. 14* "In the mountain of Jehovah it will be provided." Heb., behar' Yehwah' ye-ra'eh'; LXX, "In the mountain the Lord has been seen"; Sy, "In this mountain the Lord will see"; Vg, "In the mountain the Lord will see." Some would slightly emend the entire sentence to read: "As the mountain where Jehovah appears is called at the present day."

that you have done this thing and you have not withheld your son, your only one,^a 17 I shall surely bless you and I shall surely multiply your seed like the stars of the heavens and like the grains of sand that are on the seashore;^b and your seed will take possession of the gate* of his enemies.^c 18 And by means of your seed^d all nations of the earth will certainly bless themselves* due to the fact that you have listened to my voice.”^e

19 After that Abraham returned to his attendants, and they got up and went their way together to Be'er-she'ba;^f and Abraham continued to dwell at Be'er-she'ba.

20 Now it came about after these things that the report got through to Abraham: “Here Mil'cah^g herself has also borne sons to Na'hor^h your brother: 21 Uz his firstborn and Buzⁱ his brother and Kem-u'el the father of A'ram, 22 and Che'sed and Ha'zo and Pil'dash and Jid'laph and Be-thu'el.”^j 23 And Be-thu'el became the father of Re-bek'-ah.^k These eight Mil'cah bore to Na'hor the brother of Abraham. 24 There was his concubine too, whose name was Reu'mah. In time she herself also gave birth to Te'bah and Ga'ham and Ta'hash and Ma'a-cah.^l

23 And Sarah's life got to be a hundred and twenty-seven years long. They were the years of Sarah's life.^m 2 So Sarah died in Kir'i-ath-ar'ba,ⁿ that is to say, He'bron,^o in the land of Ca'naan,^p and Abraham came in to bewail Sarah and to weep over her. 3 Then Abraham got up from before his dead and proceeded to speak to the sons of Heth,^q saying: 4 “An alien resident and settler I am among YOU.^r Give me the possession of a burial

Ge 22:17* That is, of the city. 18* “Will certainly bless themselves.” The Heb. verb is in the reflexive, or *hith-pa'-el* form, and so differs from the same verb in the *niph'-al* form in 12:3b, which at times has the passive meaning but more frequently has the reflexive meaning as it is rendered there. LXXSyVg, “will be blessed,” the same as in 12:3b. Compare De 29:19. 23:3* “The sons of Heth.” Heb., *beneh-Cheth'*. Or, “the Hittites.”

CHAP. 22

a Joh 3:16
Ro 8:32
Heb 11:17

b Ge 13:16
Ge 15:5
Ac 3:25
Ga 3:29
Heb 6:14

c 2Sa 11:23
Ps 2:8
Da 2:44
Heb 2:14
Re 11:15

d Ge 3:15
Ro 9:7
Ga 3:16

e Zec 8:23
Ga 3:8

f Ge 21:31

g Ge 11:29

h Ge 11:26

i Job 32:2

j Ge 25:20

k Ge 24:15
Ro 9:10

l 2Sa 10:6

CHAP. 23

m Ge 17:17

n Jos 14:15

o Ge 35:27
Nu 13:22

p Ge 12:5
Ps 105:11

q Ge 10:15
Ge 23:20

r Ge 17:8
Heb 11:9

Second Col.

a Ge 49:30
Ac 7:5

b Ge 43:20

c Ge 21:22

d Isa 53:9
Joh 19:41

e Jos 24:32

f 1Pe 2:17

g 1Ch 1:13

h Ge 25:9

i Ge 49:30

j Ge 23:15

k Ge 50:13

l Ge 34:20
De 16:18
Ru 4:1

m De 19:15
Ru 4:4

n Ge 14:23
Ro 13:8

o 2Sa 2:5

place among YOU that I may bury my dead out of my sight.”^a 5 At this the sons of Heth answered Abraham, saying to him: 6 “Hear us, my lord.^b A chieftain of God^c you are in the midst of us.^c In the choicest^d of our burial places bury your dead.^d None of us will hold back his burial place from you to prevent burying your dead.”^e

7 Thereupon Abraham got up and bowed down to the natives,^f to the sons of Heth,^g 8 and spoke with them, saying: “If YOUR souls agree* to bury my dead out of my sight, listen to me and urge E'phron the son of Zo'har for me,^h 9 that he may give me the cave of Mach-pe'lah,ⁱ which is his, which is at the extremity of his field. For the full amount of silver let him give it to me in the midst of YOU for the possession of a burial place.”^j

10 As it was, E'phron was sitting among the sons of Heth. So E'phron the Hit'tite^k answered Abraham in the hearing* of the sons of Heth with all those entering the gate of his city, saying:^l 11 “No, my lord! Listen to me. The field I do give to you, and the cave that is in it to you I do give it. Before the eyes of the sons of my people I do give it to you.^m Bury your dead.” 12 At that Abraham bowed down before the natives 13 and spoke to E'phron in the hearing of the natives, saying: “Only if you—no, listen to me! I will give you the amount of silver for the field. Take it from me,ⁿ that I may bury my dead there.”

14 Then E'phron answered Abraham, saying to him: 15 “My lord, listen to me. A land plot worth four hundred silver shekels,* what is that between me and you? So bury your dead.”^o 16 Accordingly Abraham listened to E'phron,

Ge 23:6* “My lord.” Heb., *'adho-ni'*, the word *'a-dhohn'*, “lord; master,” with the pronominal suffix *i*, “my.” 6* Or, “A mighty chieftain.” 6^a Lit., “choice.” 7* Lit., “to the people of the land.” Heb., *le'am-ha'-a'rets*. 8* Lit., “with your soul,” used collectively. Heb., *'eth-naph-shekhem'*; Gr., *psy-khei'*. 9* Lit., “the Doubling,” possibly from the double entrance or from the two recesses or receptacles. Heb., *ham-Makh-pe-lah'*. 10* Lit., “ears.” 15* To calculate value, see App 8A.

and Abraham weighed out to E'phron the amount of silver that he had spoken in the hearing of the sons of Heth, four hundred silver shekels current with the merchants.^a **17** Thus the field of E'phron that was in Mach-pe'lah, which is in front of Mam're, the field and the cave that was in it and all the trees that were in the field,^b which were within all its boundaries round about, became confirmed^c **18** to Abraham as his purchased property before the eyes of the sons of Heth among all those entering the gate of his city.^d **19** And after that Abraham buried Sarah his wife in the cave of the field of Mach-pe'lah in front of Mam're, that is to say, He'bron, in the land of Ca'naan.^e **20** Thus the field and the cave that was in it became confirmed to Abraham for the possession of a burial place at the hands of the sons of Heth.^f

24 Now Abraham was old, advanced in years,* and Jehovah had blessed Abraham in everything.^g **2** Hence Abraham said to his servant, the oldest one of his household, who was managing* all he had:^h "Put your hand, please, under my thigh,ⁱ **3** as I must have you swear by Jehovah,^j the God of the heavens and the God of the earth, that you will not take a wife for my son from the daughters of the Ca'naan-ites in among whom I am dwelling,^k **4** but you will go to my country and to my relatives,^l and you will certainly take a wife for my son, for Isaac."

5 However, the servant said to him: "What if the woman does not wish to come with me to this land? Must I be sure to return your son to the land from where you went out?"^m **6** At this Abraham said to him: "Be on your guard that you do not return my son there."ⁿ **7** Jehovah the God of the heavens, who took me from my father's house and from the land of my relatives*^o and who spoke to me and who swore to me,^p

Ge 24:1* Lit., "days." 2* "Who was managing." Lit., "the one ruling." Heb., *ham-mo-shel'*, that is, the one serving as a steward, a household manager. See Lu 12:42 ftn. 7* Or, "home."

CHAP. 23

a Ezr 8:25
Ac 7:16
b Ge 25:9
Ge 49:30
c Ru 4:11
Jer 32:44
d Job 29:7
Jer 32:12
e Ge 25:10
Ge 50:13
f Ge 49:31
Ac 7:5

CHAP. 24

g Ge 13:2
Ga 3:9
h Ge 15:2
Ge 41:40
1Co 4:2
i Ge 47:29
j Ge 21:23
k Ge 28:1
De 7:3
1Co 7:39
2Co 6:14
l Ge 22:20
m Ge 11:28
Ge 15:7
n Heb 11:15
o Ge 12:1
Heb 11:8
p Mic 7:20
Lu 1:73
Heb 6:13

Second Col.

a Ge 26:4
Ac 7:5
Heb 11:18
b Ge 13:15
Ex 32:13
De 34:4
c Ex 23:20
Ps 34:7
Heb 1:14
d Ge 12:5
Ac 7:4
e Jos 2:17
f Ge 24:2
Ge 47:29
g Ge 24:35
Ge 43:11
h Pr 12:10
i Ex 2:16
1Sa 9:11
Joh 4:7
j Ge 32:9
1Ki 18:36
Mt 22:32
k 1Sa 20:8
Zec 7:9
l Ne 1:11
Ps 37:5
Php 4:6
m Ge 29:10
n Pr 19:14
o Jg 6:17
Jg 18:5
p Ps 34:15
Ps 65:2
Isa 58:24
Isa 58:24
1Jo 5:14
q Ge 22:23
r Ge 11:29
s Ge 11:26
t Ge 21:14
u Ge 26:7

saying, "To your seed^a I am going to give this land,"^b he will send his angel ahead of you,^c and you will certainly take a wife for my son from there.^d **8** But if the woman should not wish to come with you, you also will have become free from this oath you gave me.^e Only you must not return my son there." **9** With that the servant put his hand under the thigh of Abraham his master and swore to him concerning this matter.^f

10 So the servant took ten camels from the camels of his master and proceeded to go with every sort of good thing of his master's in his hand.^g Then he rose and got on his way to Mes-o-po-ta'mi-a* to the city of Na'hor. **11** Eventually he had the camels kneel down outside the city at a well of water about evening time,^h about the time that the women who draw water were accustomed to go out.ⁱ **12** And he went on to say: "Jehovah the God of my master Abraham,^j cause it to happen, please, before me this day and perform loving-kindness^k with my master Abraham.^l **13** Here I am stationed at a fountain of water, and the daughters of the men of the city are coming out to draw water.^m **14** What must occur is that the young woman to whom I shall say, 'Let your water jar down, please, that I may take a drink,' and who will indeed say, 'Take a drink, and I shall also water your camels,' this is the one you must assign to your servant,ⁿ to Isaac; and by this let me know that you have performed loyal love with my master."^o

15 Well, it came about that before he had finished speaking,^p why, here coming out was Re-bek'ah, who had been born to Be-thu-el^q the son of Mil'cah^r the wife of Na'hor,^s Abraham's brother, and her water jar was upon her shoulder.^t **16** Now the young woman* was very attractive in appearance,^u a virgin,^v and

Ge 24:10* "Mesopotamia" (meaning "[Land] Between Rivers"), LXXVg; Heb., 'Aram' Na-hara'yim, meaning "Aram of the Two Rivers." 16* "Now the young woman." Heb., *wehan-na'ara'*. 16^v "Virgin." Heb., *bethu-lah'*; Gr., *par-the'nos*; Lat., *vir-go*.

no man had had sexual intercourse with her;^a and she made her way down to the fountain and began to fill her water jar and then came up. **17** At once the servant ran to meet her and said: "Give me, please, a little sip of water from your jar."^b **18** In turn she said: "Drink, my lord." With that she quickly lowered her jar upon her hand and gave him a drink.^c **19** When she was finished giving him a drink, then she said: "For your camels too I shall draw water until they are done drinking."^d **20** So she quickly emptied her jar into the drinking trough and ran yet again and again to the well to draw water,^e and kept drawing for all his camels. **21** All the while the man was gazing at her in wonder, keeping silent to know whether Jehovah had made his trip successful or not.^f

22 Consequently it came about that, when the camels had finished drinking, then the man took a gold nose ring^g of a half shekel^h in weight and two braceletsⁱ for her hands, ten shekels of gold was their weight, **23** and he went on to say: "Whose daughter are you? Tell me, please. Is there any room at the house of your father for us to spend the night?"^j **24** At that she said to him: "I am the daughter of Be-thu'el^k the son of Mil'cah, whom she bore to Na'hor."^l **25** And she said further to him: "There is both straw and much fodder with us, also a place to spend the night."^m **26** And the man proceeded to bow down and prostrate himself before Jehovahⁿ **27** and say: "Blessed be Jehovah^o the God of my master Abraham, who has not left his loving-kindness and his trustworthiness toward my master. I being on the way, Jehovah has led me to the house of the brothers of my master."^p

28 And the young woman went running and telling the household of her mother about these things. **29** Now Re-bek'ah had a brother and his name was La'ban.^q So La'ban went running to the man who was outside at the fountain. **30** And it came about that

CHAP. 24

- a De 22:20
- 2Co 11:2
- b Joh 4:7
- c Mt 10:42
- Mt 25:35
- d Ro 12:13
- 1Pe 4:9
- e Pr 31:17
- Pr 31:31
- f Ps 107:43
- g Eze 16:12
- h Jer 2:32
- Eze 16:11
- i Je 19:2
- Jg 19:21
- j Je 22:23
- k Ge 11:29
- l Ge 18:4
- Ge 19:3
- Ge 43:24
- m 1Ch 29:20
- Ne 8:6
- Ps 95:6
- n Ge 9:26
- Ps 72:18
- Lu 1:68
- o Ps 100:5
- Mic 7:20
- p Ge 25:20
- Ge 29:10

Second Col.

- a Isa 3:21
- Jer 2:32
- Eze 16:11
- b Ge 26:29
- Ru 3:10
- Ps 115:15
- c Jg 19:21
- Lu 7:44
- 1Ti 5:10
- d Ro 12:11
- Eph 6:5
- e Ge 15:2
- f Ge 13:2
- Ps 107:38
- g Ge 21:1
- Ro 4:19
- Heb 11:11
- h Ge 25:5
- i Ge 24:3
- Ge 28:1
- Ezr 9:2
- 1Co 7:39
- j Ge 22:20
- k Ge 24:4
- l Ge 24:5
- m Ge 48:15
- 1Ki 2:3
- Ps 119:3
- Isa 38:3
- Ac 9:31
- n Ex 23:20
- Heb 1:14
- o Ge 39:3
- Ne 1:11
- Ps 118:25
- p Ge 11:25
- q Ge 24:9
- Jos 2:17

on seeing the nose ring and the bracelets^a on the hands of his sister and on hearing the words of Re-bek'ah his sister, saying: "This is the way the man spoke to me," then he came to the man and there he was, standing by the camels at the fountain. **31** At once he said: "Come, you blessed one of Jehovah.^b Why do you keep standing out here, when I myself have made the house ready and room for the camels?" **32** With that the man came on into the house, and he went unharnessing the camels and giving straw and fodder to the camels and water to wash his feet and the feet of the men who were with him.^c **33** Then something to eat was set before him, but he said: "I shall not eat until I have spoken about my matters." Hence he said: "Speak!"^d

34 Then he went on to say: "I am Abraham's servant.^e **35** And Jehovah has blessed my master very much in that he goes on making him greater and giving him sheep and cattle and silver and gold and menservants and maidservants and camels and asses.^f **36** Further, Sarah the wife of my master bore a son to my master after her growing old;^g and he will give him everything he has.^h **37** So my master made me swear, saying, 'You must not take a wife for my son from the daughters of the Ca'naan-ites in whose land I am dwelling.'ⁱ **38** No, but you will go to the house of my father and to my family^j and you must take a wife for my son."^k **39** But I said to my master, 'What if the woman will not come with me?'^l **40** Then he said to me, 'Jehovah, before whom I have walked,^m will send his angelⁿ with you and will certainly give success to your way;^o and you must take a wife for my son from my family and from the house of my father.'^p **41** At that time you will be cleared of obligation to me by oath^q when you get to my family, and if they will not give her to you, then you shall become free of obligation to me by oath."^r

Ge 24:41^s Or, "cursing," to which the swearer makes himself liable by transgressing his oath.

Ge 24:22^t A shekel weighed 11.4 g (0.367 oz t).

42 "When I got to the fountain today, then I said, 'Jehovah the God of my master Abraham, if you are really giving success to my way on which I am going,'^a 43 here I am stationed at a fountain of water. What must occur is that the maiden^b coming out to draw water to whom I shall actually say: "Please, let me drink a little water from your jar," 44 and who will indeed say to me: "Both you take a drink, and I shall also draw water for your camels," she is the woman whom Jehovah has assigned for the son of my master."^c

45 "Before I was finished speaking^d in my heart,^e why, there was Re-bek'-ah coming out, with her jar upon her shoulder; and she made her way down to the fountain and began to draw water.^f Then I said to her, 'Give me a drink, please.'^g 46 So she quickly lowered her jar from off her and said, 'Take a drink,^h and I shall also water your camels.' Then I took a drink, and she also watered the camels. 47 After that I asked her and said, 'Whose daughter are you?'ⁱ to which she said, 'The daughter of Bethu'el the son of Na'h-or, whom Mil'cah bore to him.' Accordingly I put the nose ring on her nostril and the bracelets on her hands.^j 48 And I proceeded to bow down and prostrate myself before Jehovah and bless Jehovah the God of my master Abraham,^k who had led me in the true way^l to take the daughter of the brother of my master for his son. 49 And now if you are actually exercising loving-kindness and trustworthiness toward my master,^m tell me; but if not, tell me, that I may turn to the right hand or to the left."ⁿ

50 Then La'ban and Bethu'el answered and said: "From Jehovah this thing has issued.^o We are unable to speak bad or good to you."^p 51 Here is Re-bek'ah before you. Take her and go, and let her become a wife to the son of your master, just as Jehovah has spoken."^q 52 And it came about that when Abraham's servant had heard their words, he at once prostrated himself

Ge 24:43* "The maiden (virgin)." Heb., *ha-'al-mah*; Gr., *par-the-nos*; Lat., *vir-go*. See Isa 7:14 ftn, "Maiden."

CHAP. 24

- a Ps 37:5
- b Ge 24:16
- c Ge 24:14
Pr 18:22
Pr 19:14
- d Ps 65:2
Isa 58:9
Isa 65:24
Da 9:21
- e Isa 1:13
Ne 2:4
- f Ge 24:15
- g Ge 24:17
- h Ge 24:18
- i Ge 24:23
- j Ge 24:22
Eze 16:11
- k Ge 24:27
Lu 1:68
- l Isa 30:21
Isa 48:17
- m Ge 32:10
Ge 47:29
Jos 2:14
- n Ge 24:8
- o Ps 118:23
Mr 12:11
- p Ge 31:24
Isa 46:10
Ac 5:39
- q Pr 18:22
Pr 19:14

Second Col.

- a 1Ch 29:20
2Ch 20:18
- b Ge 34:12
- c Ge 30:25
Ge 31:27
- d Ge 39:3
Ps 1:3
Isa 48:15
- e Ps 123:2
Col 3:22
1Pe 2:18
- f Joh 9:21
- g Ge 2:24
Ps 45:10
- h Ge 28:5
- i Ge 35:8
- j Ge 22:17
2Sa 12:29
- k Ps 45:14
- l Ge 31:17
Ge 31:34
- m Ge 16:14
Ge 25:11
- n Ge 12:9
Ge 20:1
Nu 13:22
Jg 1:9
2Sa 24:7
Ob 19
- o Ps 77:12
Ps 143:5

on the earth before Jehovah.^a 53 And the servant began to bring out articles of silver and articles of gold and garments and to give them to Re-bek'ah; and he gave choice things to her brother and to her mother.^b 54 After that they ate and drank, he and the men who were with him, and they spent the night there and got up in the morning.

Then he said: "SEND me off to my master."^c 55 To this her brother and her mother said: "Let the young woman* stay with us at least ten days." Afterward she can go." 56 But he said to them: "Do not detain me, seeing that Jehovah has given success to my way.^d Send me off, that I may go to my master."^e 57 So they said: "Let us call the young woman and inquire at her mouth."^f 58 Then they called Re-bek'ah and said to her: "Will you go with this man?" In turn she said: "I am willing to go."^g

59 At that they sent off Re-bek'ah^h their sister and her nurseⁱ and Abraham's servant and his men. 60 And they began to bless Re-bek'ah and say to her: "O you, our sister, may you become thousands times ten thousand,* and let your seed take possession of the gate^j of those who hate it."^k 61 After that Re-bek'ah and her lady attendants^l rose and they went riding on the camels^m and following the man; and the servant took Re-bek'ah and got on his way.

62 Now Isaac had come from the way that goes to Be'er-la'hai-roi,ⁿ for he was dwelling in the land of the Neg'-eb.^o 63 And Isaac was out walking in order to meditate^p in the field at about the falling of evening. When he raised his eyes and looked, why, there camels were coming! 64 When Re-bek'ah raised her eyes, she caught sight of Isaac and she swung herself down from

Ge 24:55* "The young woman (girl; virgin)." Heb., *han-na-'ara*; Gr., *par-the-nos*. 55* Lit., "with us days or ten [of them]." Sy, "with us a month of days." Compare 29:14. 60* Lit., "thousands of myriads." 60* That is, of the city. 60* Or, "them," that is, the seed, offspring, posterity. 61* Or, "her girls." 63* "Meditate," LXXVg; that is, talk with himself.

off the camel. **65** Then she said to the servant: "Who is that man there walking in the field to meet us?" and the servant said: "It is my master." And she proceeded to take a headcloth and to cover herself.^a **66** And the servant went relating to Isaac all the things he had done. **67** After that Isaac brought her into the tent of Sarah his mother.^b Thus he took Re-bek'ah and she became his wife;^c and he fell in love with her,^d and Isaac found comfort after the loss of his mother.^{*e}

25 Furthermore, Abraham again took a wife, and her name was Ke-tu'rah.^f **2** In time she bore him Zim'ran and Jok'shan and Me'dan and Mid'i-an^g and Ish'bak and Shu'ah.^h

3 And Jok'shan became father to She'baⁱ and De'dan.^j

And the sons of De'dan became As-shu'r'im and Le-tu'shim and Le-um'mim.^{*}

4 And the sons of Mid'i-an were E'phah^k and E'pher and Ha'noch and A-bi'da and El-da'ah.^l

All these were the sons of Ke-tu'rah.

5 Later on Abraham gave everything he had to Isaac,^m **6** but to the sons of the concubines that Abraham had Abraham gave gifts.ⁿ Then he sent them away from Isaac his son,^o while he was still alive, eastward, to the land of the East.^p **7** And these are the days of the years of Abraham's life which he lived, a hundred and seventy-five years. **8** Then Abraham expired and died in a good old age, old and satisfied,^{*} and was gathered to his people.^q **9** So Isaac and Ish'ma-el his sons buried him in the cave of Mach-pe'lah in the field of E'phron the son of Zo'har the Hit'tite that is in front of Mam're,^r **10** the field that Abraham had pur-

Ge 24:67* Lit., "after his mother." LXX, "concerning Sarah his mother." Vg says in the closing part of this vs, "he loved [her] so greatly as to temper the grief that resulted from the death of [his] mother." **25:3*** Since each of these three names in Heb. has the pl. ending *im*, it is understood that the names represent tribes or peoples. **8*** "Full of days," LXXSyVg.

CHAP. 24

a 1Co 11:6
b Ge 18:6
Heb 11:9
c Mt 19:5
d Ge 26:8
Eph 5:25
e Ge 23:2
Ge 23:19

CHAP. 25

f Ro 7:2
g Ge 37:28
Ex 2:15
Nu 22:4
Nu 31:2
Jg 6:2
h 1Ch 1:32
Job 2:11
i 1Ki 10:1
j Jer 25:23
Eze 27:20
k Isa 60:6
l 1Ch 1:33
m Ge 24:36
Pr 13:22
Heb 1:2
n 2Ch 21:3
o Ge 21:14
Joh 8:35
Ga 4:30
p Jg 6:3
q Ge 35:29
Pr 9:11
r Ge 23:9
Ge 49:30

Second Col.

a Ge 23:19
b Ge 17:19
Ge 26:13
c Ge 16:14
d Ge 16:10
e Ga 4:24
f Ge 36:3
Isa 60:7
g Ps 120:5
Jer 49:28
Eze 27:21
h 1Ch 1:29
i 1Ch 1:30
j Job 2:11
Job 6:19
k 1Ch 1:31
l 1Ch 6:54
Ne 8:16
m Ge 17:20
Ps 117:1
n Ge 25:8
o Ge 2:11
1Sa 15:7
p Ge 16:7
q Ge 16:12
r Ge 22:2
Mt 1:2
s Ge 22:23
t De 26:5
u De 4:29
v 1Sa 1:5
w 2Sa 21:14
2Ch 33:13
Lu 1:13
x Ro 9:10
y 1Sa 1:10

chased from the sons of Heth. There Abraham was buried, and also Sarah his wife.^a **11** And it developed that after Abraham's death God continued to bless Isaac his son,^b and Isaac was dwelling close by Be'er-la'hai-roi.^c

12 And this is the history of Ish'ma-el^d the son of Abraham whom Ha'gar the Egyptian the maidservant of Sarah bore to Abraham.^e

13 Now these are the names of the sons of Ish'ma-el, by their names, according to their family origins: Ish'ma-el's firstborn Ne-ba'ioth^f and Ke'dar^g and Ad'be-el and Mib'sam^h **14** and Mish'ma and Du'mah and Mas'sa, **15** Ha'dadⁱ and Te'ma,^j Je'tur, Na'phish and Ked'e-mah.^k **16** These are the sons of Ish'ma-el, and these are their names by their courtyards and by their walled camps:^l twelve chieftains according to their clans.^m **17** And these are the years of Ish'ma-el's life, a hundred and thirty-seven years. Then he expired and died and was gathered to his people.ⁿ

18 And they took up tabernacling from Hav'i-lah^o near Shur,^p which is in front* of Egypt, as far as As-syr'ia. In front of all his brothers he settled down.^q

19 And this is the history of Isaac the son of Abraham.^r

Abraham became father to Isaac. **20** And Isaac happened to be forty years old at his taking Re-bek'ah the daughter of Be-thu'el^s the Syrian^{*t} of Pad'dan-a'ram,^u the sister of La'ban the Syrian, as his wife. **21** And Isaac kept on entreating Jehovah especially for his wife,^v because she was barren;^v so Jehovah let himself be entreated for him,^w and Re-bek'ah his wife became pregnant. **22** And the sons within her began to struggle with each other,^x so that she said: "If this is the way it is, just why am I alive?"^{*} With that she went to inquire of Jehovah.^y **23** And Jehovah proceeded to say to her: "Two nations

Ge 25:18* Or, "to the east." **18*** Lit., "he fell," M; LXX, "he dwelt (settled)"; Vg, "he died." **20*** Lit., "the Aramaean." **20*** Meaning "Plain (Flatland) of Aram (Syria)"; a part of Mesopotamia. See 28:2. **22*** "Alive," inserted in agreement with Sy. Compare 27:46.

are in your belly,^a and two national groups will be separated from your inward parts;^b and the one national group will be stronger than the other national group,^c and the older will serve the younger.”^d

24 Gradually her days came to the full for giving birth, and, look! twins were in her belly.^e **25** Then the first came out red all over like an official garment of hair;^f so they called his name E'sau.^g **26** And after that his brother came out and his hand was holding onto the heel of E'sau;^h so he called his name Jacob.ⁱ And Isaac was sixty years old at her giving them birth.

27 And the boys got bigger, and E'sau became a man knowing how to hunt,^j a man of the field,^k but Jacob a blameless man,^k dwelling in tents.^l **28** And Isaac had love for E'sau, because it meant game in his mouth,^{*} whereas Re-bek'ah was a lover of Jacob.^m **29** Once Jacob was boiling up some stew,^{*} when E'sau came along from the field and he was tired. **30** So E'sau said to Jacob: “Quick, please, give me a swallow of the red—the red^{*} there, for I am tired!” That is why his name was called E'dom.ⁿ **31** To this Jacob said: “Sell me, first of all, your right as firstborn!”^o **32** And E'sau continued: “Here I am simply going to die, and of what benefit to me is a birthright?”^{*} **33** And Jacob added: “Swear to me first of all!”^p And he proceeded to swear to him and to sell his right as firstborn to Jacob.^q **34** And Jacob gave E'sau bread and lentil stew, and he went to eating and drinking.^r Then he got up and went his way. So E'sau despised the birthright.^s

26 Now there arose a famine in the land, besides the first famine that occurred in the days of Abraham,^t so that Isaac directed himself to A-bim'e-lech, king of the Philis'tines, to Ge-

Ge 25:23* Or, “smaller.” 25* Meaning “Hairy.” Heb., ‘E-saw’. 26* Meaning “Taking Hold of the Heel; Supplanter.” Heb., Ya-‘aqov’. 27* Or, “a wild man.” 28* Lit., “because game was in his mouth.” 29* Or, “pottage.” 30* “The red.” Heb., ha-‘a-dhom’. 30* Meaning “Red; Ruddy.” Heb., ‘Edhohm’. 32* Or, “right as firstborn.”

CHAP. 25

a Ps 139:15
Ec 11:5
b Ge 36:31
Nu 20:14
c Ge 27:29
De 2:4
d 2Sa 8:14
Mal 1:2
Ro 9:12
e Ge 38:27
f Ge 27:11
2Ki 1:8
g Zec 13:4
Ge 27:32
Ge 36:9
Mal 1:3
h Ho 12:3
i Ge 27:36
Ac 7:14
j Ge 27:3
k Ps 37:37
l Heb 11:9
m Ge 27:6
Ge 27:46
n Ge 36:1
De 2:4
Mal 1:4
o Ge 43:33
De 21:17
1Ch 5:1
p Ge 14:22
Heb 6:16
q Heb 12:16
r 1Co 15:32
s Job 21:15
Job 34:9

CHAP. 26

t Ge 12:10

Second Col.

a Ge 26:26
b Ex 6:3
Nu 12:6
1Jo 4:12
c Ex 32:13
d Ge 20:1
Heb 11:9
e Ge 12:7
Ge 15:18
Ro 15:8
Ga 4:28
f Ge 22:16
Ps 105:9
Mic 7:20
Heb 6:13
g Ge 15:5
De 34:4
Heb 11:12
h Ge 12:3
Ge 22:18
Ac 3:25
Ga 3:8
i Ge 17:23
Heb 11:8
Jas 2:21
j Ge 26:17
k Ge 12:13
l Ge 24:16
m Ge 24:67
Pr 5:18
Ec 9:9
n Ge 20:11
o Ge 12:18
p Ge 20:9
Ge 39:9
Pr 6:29
Heb 13:4
q Isa 8:22
Isa 55:10
2Co 9:10
r 1Co 3:6
s Ge 24:1
Job 42:12
Ps 3:8
Ps 67:6
Pr 10:22
Heb 6:7

rar.^a **2** Then Jehovah appeared to him and said:^b “Do not go down to Egypt. Tabernacle in the land that I designate to you.”^c **3** Reside as an alien in this land,^d and I shall continue with you and bless you, because to you and to your seed I shall give all these lands,^e and I will carry out the sworn statement that I swore to Abraham your father,^f **4** ‘And I will multiply your seed like the stars of the heavens and I will give to your seed all these lands;^g and by means of your seed all nations of the earth will certainly bless themselves,’^h **5** due to the fact that Abraham listened to^{*} my voice and continued to keep his obligations to me, my commands, my statutes, and my laws.”ⁱ **6** So Isaac went on dwelling at Ge'rar.^j

7 Well, the men of the place kept asking with respect to his wife, and he would say: “She is my sister.”^k For he was afraid to say “My wife” for fear that, to quote him, “the men of the place should kill me because of Re-bek'ah,” because she was attractive in appearance.^l **8** So it came about that as his days there extended themselves A-bim'e-lech, king of the Philis'tines, was looking out of the window and taking in the sight, and there was Isaac having a good time with Re-bek'ah his wife.^m **9** At once A-bim'e-lech called Isaac and said: “Why, she is no other than your wife! So how is it that you said, ‘She is my sister?’” At this Isaac said to him: “I said it for fear I should die on her account.”ⁿ **10** But A-bim'e-lech continued: “What is this you have done to us?”^o A little more and certainly one of the people would have lain down with your wife, and you would have brought guilt upon us!”^p **11** Then A-bim'e-lech commanded all the people, saying: “Anybody touching this man and his wife will surely be put to death!”

12 Afterward Isaac began to sow seed in that land,^q and in that year he was getting up to a hundred measures to one,^r as Jehovah was blessing him.^s **13** Consequently the man became great and went on advancing more and more

Ge 26:4* See 22:18 ftm. 5* Or, “obeyed.”

and growing great until he got very great.^a **14** And he came to have flocks of sheep and herds of cattle and a large body of servants,^b so that the Philistines began to envy him.^c

15 As for all the wells that the servants of his father had dug in the days of Abraham his father,^d these the Philistines stopped up and they would fill them with dry earth.^e **16** Finally A-bim'e-lech said to Isaac: "Move from our neighborhood, because you have grown far stronger than we are."^f **17** So Isaac moved from there and encamped in the torrent valley* of Ge'rar^g and took up dwelling there. **18** And Isaac proceeded to dig again the wells of water that they had dug in the days of Abraham his father* but which the Philistines went stopping up after Abraham's death;^h and he resumed calling their names by the names that his father had called them.ⁱ

19 And the servants of Isaac went on digging in the torrent valley and so they found there a well of fresh* water. **20** And the shepherds of Ge'rar fell to quarreling with the shepherds of Isaac,^j saying: "The water is ours!" Hence he called the name of the well E'sek,* because they had contended with him. **21** And they went digging another well, and they fell to quarreling over it also. Hence he called its name Sit'nah.* **22** Later he moved away from there and dug another well,^k but they did not quarrel over it. Hence he called its name Re-ho'both* and said: "It is because now Jehovah has given us ample room^l and has made us fruitful in the earth."^m

23 Then he went up from there to Be'er-she'ba.ⁿ **24** And Jehovah proceeded to appear to him during that night and to say: "I am the God of Abraham your father.^o Do not be afraid,^p because I

Ge 26:17* Or, "in the wadi (arroyo)." 18* "That they had dug in the days of Abraham his father," M; SamLXXVg, "that the servants of Abraham his father had dug." 19* Or, "live; living." Heb., *chai-yim*. 20* Meaning "Contention; Strife." 21* Meaning "Accusation." 22* Meaning "Broad Places." 22* Or, "land."

CHAP. 26

a Ge 24:35
b Ge 12:16
Job 1:3
c Ge 27:11
1Sa 18:9
Pr 27:4
Ro 1:29
Tit 3:3
d Ge 21:30
e Pr 25:26
f Ex 1:9
Ps 105:24
g Ge 10:19
Ge 20:1
h Ge 21:25
i Ge 21:31
J Ge 13:7
k Ge 13:9
Pr 17:14
Ro 12:18
l Le 26:9
Ps 18:19
Ps 118:5
m Ge 17:6
Ge 28:3
Eze 36:11
n Ge 21:31
o Ge 17:1
Ge 28:13
Ex 3:6
Mt 22:32
Ac 7:32
p Ge 15:1
De 31:8
Ps 27:1
Heb 13:6

Second Col.

a Ge 17:19
Ps 105:9
Ga 3:29
b Ge 12:8
Ro 10:13
c Ge 4:20
Heb 11:9
d Ge 21:32
e Jg 11:7
f Ge 21:22
Ge 39:5
Jos 3:7
Zec 8:23
1Co 14:25
g Ge 21:31
h Ge 21:27
Ge 31:44
i Pr 16:7
J Ge 12:2
Ge 22:17
Ps 115:15
Isa 61:9
Mt 25:34
k Ge 19:3
2Ki 6:23
l Ge 14:22
Ge 21:23
1Sa 20:17
m Ro 12:18
Heb 12:14
1Pe 3:11
n Ge 26:18
o Jg 20:1
p Ge 36:2
De 7:3
q Ge 27:46
Ge 28:8

CHAP. 27

r Ge 48:10
Ec 12:3
s Ge 25:28

am with you, and I will bless you and multiply your seed on account of Abraham my servant."^a **25** Accordingly he built an altar there and called on* the name of Jehovah^b and pitched his tent there,^c and the servants of Isaac went excavating a well there.

26 Later on A-bim'e-lech came to him from Ge'rar with A-huz'zath his confidential friend and Phi'col the chief of his army.^d **27** At this Isaac said to them: "Why have you come to me, seeing that you yourselves hated me and so sent me away from your neighborhood?"^e **28** To this they said: "We have unmistakably seen that Jehovah has proved to be with you.^f Hence we said, 'Let, please, an oath of obligation occur between us,^g between us and you, and let us conclude a covenant with you,^h that you will do nothing bad toward us just as we have not touched you and just as we have done only good toward you in that* we sent you away in peace.ⁱ You now are the blessed of Jehovah."^j

30 Then he made a feast for them and they ate and drank.^k **31** Next morning they were early in rising and they made sworn statements one to the other.^l After that Isaac sent them away and they went from him in peace.^m

32 Now on that day it occurred that the servants of Isaac proceeded to come and report to him regarding the well that they had dug,ⁿ and to say to him: "We have found water!" **33** Hence he called its name Shi'bah. That is why the name of the city is Be'er-she'ba,^o down to this day.

34 And E'sau grew to be forty years old. Then he took as wife Ju'dith the daughter of Be'e'ri the Hit'tite and also Bas'e-math the daughter of E'lon the Hit'tite.^p **35** And they were a source of bitterness of spirit* to Isaac and Re-bek'ah.^q

27 Now it came about that when Isaac was old and his eyes were too dim to see^r he then called E'sau his older son and said to him:^s "My son!"

Ge 26:25* Or, "and declared (preached)." 29* Or, "toward you and." 35* Or, "grief of mind."

at which he said to him: "Here I am!"
2 And he went on to say: "Here, now, I have become old.^a I do not know the day of my death."^b **3** So at this time take, please, your implements, your quiver and your bow, and go out to the field and hunt some venison for me.^c
4 Then make me a tasty dish such as I am fond of and bring it to me and, ah, let me eat, in order that my soul may bless you before I die."^d

5 However, Re-bek'ah was listening while Isaac spoke to E'sau his son. And E'sau went on out into the field to hunt game and to bring it in.^e **6** And Re-bek'ah said to Jacob her son:^f "Here I just heard your father speaking to E'sau your brother, saying, **7** 'Bring me some game and make me a tasty dish and, ah, let me eat, that I may bless you before Jehovah before my death.'^g
8 And now, my son, listen to my voice in what I am commanding you.^h **9** Go, please, to the herd and get me from there two kids of the goats, good ones, that I may make them up into a tasty dish for your father such as he is fond of. **10** Then you must bring it to your father and he must eat it, in order that he may bless you before his death."

11 And Jacob proceeded to say to Re-bek'ah his mother: "But E'sau my brother is a hairy man and I am a smooth man."ⁱ **12** What if my father feels me?^j Then I shall certainly become in his eyes like one making a mockery,^k and I shall certainly bring upon myself a malediction and not a blessing."^l **13** At this his mother said to him: "Upon me be the malediction meant for you, my son.^m Only listen to my voice and go, get them for me."ⁿ
14 Accordingly he went and got them and brought them to his mother, and his mother made a tasty dish such as his father was fond of. **15** After that Re-bek'ah took garments of E'sau her older son,^o the most desirable ones which were with her in the house,^p and put them on Jacob her younger son.^q
16 And the skins of the kids of the goats she put upon his hands and upon the hairless part of his neck.^r **17** Then

CHAP. 27

- a Isa 46:4
- b Ge 48:21
Pr 27:1
Ec 9:12
Jas 4:14
- c Ge 25:27
- d Ge 48:9
Ge 49:28
Heb 11:20
- e Ge 27:30
- f Ge 25:28
- g Ge 27:31
Ge 49:1
De 33:1
- h Ge 27:13
Ge 27:43
Pr 1:8
Eph 6:1
- i Ge 25:25
Ge 27:23
- j Ge 27:21
- k Jos 9:6
- l De 11:26
De 23:5
De 30:1
- m Ge 43:9
- n Ge 27:8
Pr 6:20
- o Ge 25:23
- p Isa 28:8
- q Ge 25:26
- r Ge 25:25
Ge 27:11

Second Col.

- a Ge 27:9
- b Ge 25:33
Ro 9:12
- c Ge 27:4
Heb 11:20
- d Ge 27:11
- e Ge 27:16
- f De 21:17
Ro 9:11
Heb 11:20
- g Ge 25:33
- h De 33:28
Pr 10:6
- i Ge 48:10
- j Ge 25:27
Ge 27:15
Ca 4:11
- k De 11:11
Isa 45:8
Ho 14:5
- l Ge 45:18
Nu 13:27
- m Ge 27:37
De 7:13
2Ki 18:32
Ps 104:15
- n 2Sa 8:1
Da 2:44
- o Ge 25:23
Ge 49:8

she gave the tasty dish and the bread that she had made into the hand of Jacob her son.^a

18 So he went on in to his father and said: "My father!" to which he said: "Here I am! Who are you, my son?"

19 And Jacob went on to say to his father: "I am E'sau your firstborn."^b I have done just as you have spoken to me. Raise yourself up, please. Sit down and eat some of my game, in order that your soul may bless me."^c **20** At that Isaac said to his son: "How is it that you have been so quick in finding it, my son?" In turn he said: "Because Jehovah your God caused it to meet up with me." **21** Then Isaac said to Jacob: "Come near, please, that I may feel you, my son, to know whether you are really my son E'sau or not."^d **22** So Jacob came near to Isaac his father, and he went feeling him, after which he said: "The voice is the voice of Jacob, but the hands are the hands of E'sau."^e
23 And he did not recognize him, because his hands proved to be hairy like the hands of E'sau his brother. Hence he blessed him.^f

24 After that he said: "You are really my son E'sau?" to which he said: "I am."^g **25** Then he said: "Bring it near to me that I may eat some of the game of my son, to the end that my soul may bless you."^h With that he brought it near to him and he began to eat, and he brought him wine and he began to drink. **26** Then Isaac his father said to him: "Come near, please, and kiss me, my son."ⁱ **27** So he came near and kissed him, and he could smell the scent of his garments.^j And he proceeded to bless him and to say:

"See, the scent of my son is like the scent of the field which Jehovah has blessed. **28** And may the [true] God give you the dews of the heavens^k and the fertile soils* of the earth^l and an abundance of grain and new wine.^m
29 Let peoples serve you and let national groups bow low to you.ⁿ Become master over your brothers, and let the sons of your mother bow low to you.^o

Ge 27:28* "The fertile soils." Lit., "the fatnesses," referring to fertility.

Cursed be each one of those cursing you, and blessed be each one of those blessing you.”^a

30 Now it came about as soon as Isaac had finished blessing Jacob, yes, it indeed came about when Jacob had barely come out from before the face of Isaac his father, that E'sau his brother came back from his hunting.^b **31** And he too went about making a tasty dish. Then he brought it to his father and said to his father: “Let my father get up and eat some of his son's game, in order that your soul may bless me.”^c

32 At this Isaac his father said to him: “Who are you?” to which he said: “I am your son, your firstborn, E'sau.”^d **33** And Isaac began to shake with a great trembling in extreme measure, and so he said: “Who, then, was it that hunted for game and came bringing it to me, so that I ate of everything before you could come in and I blessed him? Blessed too he will become!”^e

34 On hearing his father's words E'sau began to cry out in an extremely loud and bitter manner and to say to his father:^f “Bless me, even me too, my father!”^g **35** But he went on to say: “Your brother came with deception that he might get the blessing meant for you.”^h **36** At this he said: “Is that not why his name is called Jacob,* in that he should supplant me these two times?ⁱ My birthright he has already taken,^j and here at this time he has taken my blessing!”^k Then he added: “Have you not reserved a blessing for me?” **37** But in answer to E'sau Isaac continued: “Here I have appointed him master over you,^l and all his brothers I have given to him as servants,^m and grain and new wine I have bestowed for his support,ⁿ and where is there anything I can do for you, my son?”

38 Then E'sau said to his father: “Is there just one blessing that you have, my father? Bless me, even me too, my father!”^o With that E'sau raised his voice and burst into tears.^p **39** So in answer Isaac his father said to him:

Ge 27:33* Or, “continue.” 36* Meaning “Taking Hold of the Heel; Supplanter.”

CHAP. 27

a Ge 12:3
Ge 28:3
Ge 31:42
Nu 24:9
Eze 25:12

b Ge 27:3

c Heb 7:7

d Ge 25:25
Ge 25:31
Heb 12:16

e Ro 9:13

f Lu 13:28

g Heb 12:17

h De 21:17
Mal 1:2
Ga 3:9

i Ge 25:26
Ge 32:28
Ho 12:3

j Ge 25:34
Mt 5:33
Heb 6:16

k Ge 27:28

l Ge 25:23
Ge 27:29
Ro 9:12

m Ge 49:8

n De 33:28
Joe 2:19

o Heb 12:17

p Isa 65:14

Second Col.

a Jos 24:4
Heb 11:20

b Ge 32:6
Nu 20:18

c Ge 25:23
2Sa 8:14

d 2Ki 8:20
2Ch 28:17

e Ge 4:5
Ge 37:11
Am 1:11
1Jo 2:11

f Ps 140:2
Mr 7:21

g Ge 35:29

h Ge 4:8
1Jo 3:15

i Ge 37:18
Ps 64:6
Pr 6:17

j Pr 1:8
Col 3:20

k Ge 28:5

l Ps 37:8

m Ex 4:19
Mt 5:22

n Ge 26:35
Ge 28:8

o Ge 24:3

CHAP. 28

p Ge 24:37
Ex 34:15
1Ki 11:1
1Co 7:39
2Co 6:14

q Ge 29:16

“Behold, away from the fertile soils of the earth your dwelling will be found, and away from the dew of the heavens above.”^a **40** And by your sword you will live,^b and your brother you will serve.^c But it will certainly occur that, when you grow restless, you will indeed break his yoke off your neck.”^d

41 However, E'sau harbored animosity for Jacob on account of the blessing with which his father had blessed him,^e and E'sau kept saying in his heart:^f “The days of the period of mourning for my father are getting closer.^g After that I am going to kill Jacob my brother.”^h **42** When the words of E'sau her older son were told to Re-bek'ah, she at once sent and called Jacob her younger son and said to him: “Look! E'sau your brother is comforting himself* in regard to you—to kill you.ⁱ **43** Now, then, my son, listen to my voice and get up,^j run away to La'ban my brother at Ha'ran.^k **44** And you must dwell with him for some days until the rage of your brother calms down,^l **45** until the anger of your brother turns away from you and he has forgotten what you have done to him.^m And I shall certainly send and get you from there. Why should I be bereaved also of both of you in one day?”

46 After that Re-bek'ah kept saying to Isaac: “I have come to abhor this life of mine because of the daughters of Heth.ⁿ If Jacob ever takes a wife from the daughters of Heth like these from the daughters of the land, of what good* is life to me?”^o

28 Consequently Isaac called Jacob and blessed him and commanded him and said to him: “You must not take a wife from the daughters of Ca'naan.*^p **2** Get up, go to Pad'dan-a'ram* to the house of Be-thu'el the father of your mother and from there take yourself a wife from the daughters of La'ban the brother of your mother.^q **3** And God Almighty will bless you and make you fruitful and multiply you, and you

Ge 27:42* Or, “is nursing revenge.” 46* Or, “use.” 28:1* Or, “the Canaanites.” 2* See 25:20 ftn, “Paddan-aram.”

will certainly become a congregation of peoples.^a 4 And he will give to you the blessing of Abraham,^b to you and to your seed with you,^c that you may take possession of the land of your alien residences,^d which God has given to Abraham.^e

5 So Isaac sent Jacob away, and he struck out for Pad'dan-a'ram, for La-ban the son of Be-thu'el the Syrian,^f the brother of Re-bek'ah,^g mother of Jacob and E'sau.^h

6 When E'sau saw that Isaac had blessed Jacob and had sent him away to Pad'dan-a'ram to take from there a wife for himself, and that when he blessed him he laid the command upon him, saying: "Do not take a wife from the daughters of Ca'naan";ⁱ 7 and that Jacob was obeying his father and his mother and was on his way to Pad'dan-a'ram;^j 8 then E'sau saw that the daughters of Ca'naan were displeasing* in the eyes of Isaac his father.^k 9 Hence E'sau went to Ish'ma-el* and took as wife Ma'ha-lath the daughter of Ish'ma-el the son of Abraham, the sister of Ne-ba'ioth, besides his other wives.^l

10 And Jacob continued on his way out from Be'er-she'ba and kept going to Ha'ran.^m 11 In time he came across a place and set about spending the night there because the sun had set. So he took one of the stones of the place and set it as his head supporter* and lay down in that place.ⁿ 12 And he began to dream,^o and, look! there was a ladder* stationed upon the earth and its top reaching up to the heavens; and, look! there were God's angels ascending and descending on it.^p 13 And, look! there was Jehovah stationed above it, and he proceeded to say:^q

"I am Jehovah the God of Abraham your father and the God of Isaac.^r The land upon which you are lying, to you I am going to give it and to your seed.^s

Ge 28:5* Lit., "the Aramaean." 5* "Jacob and Esau." Jacob is put before his older twin brother, Esau, denoting preference. 8* Or, "bad; evil." 9* Or, "the Ishmaelites." By now Ishmael himself was dead and Esau was about 77 years old. See 25:17, 26. 11* Or, "his pillow." 12* Or, "rising flight of stones."

CHAP. 28

a Ge 17:5
Ge 46:15
1Ch 2:1
Ro 4:17
b Ge 12:2
c Ge 15:5
Ro 9:7
Ga 3:29
d Ge 12:7
Ge 15:13
Ge 17:8
e Heb 11:9
f Ge 25:20
g Ge 24:29
h Ge 25:28
i Ge 28:1
2Co 6:14
j Ge 27:43
Ex 20:12
Le 19:3
k Ge 24:3
Ge 27:46
l Ge 36:2
m Ge 11:31
Ge 27:43
n Ge 28:19
o Nu 12:6
Job 33:15
p Mt 28:2
Joh 1:51
Heb 1:14
q Da 7:9
r Ge 26:24
Mr 12:26
Ac 7:32
s Ge 12:7
Ge 28:4
Ps 105:11
Ac 7:5

Second Col.

a Ge 13:16
1Ki 4:20
b Ge 13:14
c Ge 18:18
Ge 22:18
d Ge 35:6
Ge 46:4
e Ge 31:3
Nu 23:19
Jos 23:14
Heb 6:18
f Ex 3:6
Jg 13:22
Mt 17:6
g Ps 47:2
Ps 66:5
Ps 68:35
h Ge 35:1
Ps 27:4
i Ge 31:13
j Jg 4:5
Ho 12:4
k Ge 35:6
Jos 16:2
Jg 1:23
l Ec 5:4
m Mt 6:30
n Ex 15:2
De 26:17
o Ge 35:1
p Ge 14:20
Le 27:30
Mal 3:8

CHAP. 29

a Jg 6:3
1Ki 4:30
Job 1:3
r Ge 30:40
Ca 4:1

14 And your seed will certainly become like the dust particles of the earth,^a and you will certainly spread abroad to the west and to the east and to the north and to the south,^b and by means of you and by means of your seed all the families of the ground will certainly bless themselves.^{*c} 15 And here I am with you and I will keep you in all the way you are going and I will return you to this ground,^d because I am not going to leave you until I have actually done what I have spoken to you.^e

16 Then Jacob awoke from his sleep and said: "Truly Jehovah is in this place and I myself did not know it." 17 And he grew fearful and added:^f "How fear-inspiring this place is!^g This is nothing else but the house of God^h and this is the gate of the heavens." 18 So Jacob got up early in the morning and took the stone that was there as his head supporter and he set it up as a pillar and poured oil on the top of it.ⁱ 19 Further, he called the name of that place Beth'el;^{*j} but the fact is, Luz was the city's name formerly.^k

20 And Jacob went on to vow a vow,^l saying: "If God will continue with me and will certainly keep me on this way on which I am going and will certainly give me bread to eat and garments to wear^m 21 and I shall certainly return in peace to the house of my father, then Jehovah will have proved to be my God.^{*n} 22 And this stone that I have set up as a pillar will become a house of God,^o and as for everything that you will give me I shall without fail give the tenth of it to you."^p

29 After that Jacob set his feet in motion and traveled on to the land of the Orientals.^{*q} 2 Now he looked, and here there was a well in the field and here three droves of sheep* were lying down there by it, because from that well they were accustomed to water the droves;^r and there was a

Ge 28:14* "Will be blessed," LXXVg. See 22:18 ftn. 19* Meaning "House of God." Heb., *Behth-'El'*. 21* Or, "God to me." Heb., *li Ie'-lo-him'*. 29:1* Lit., "to the land of the sons of the East." 2* Or, "small cattle," including goats.

great stone over the mouth of the well.^a 3 When all the droves had been gathered there, they rolled away the stone from off the mouth of the well, and they watered the flocks, after which they returned the stone over the mouth of the well to its place.

4 So Jacob said to them: "My brothers, from what place are YOU?" to which they said: "We are from Ha'ran."^b 5 Then he said to them: "Do you know La'ban^c the grandson of Na'hor?"^d to which they said: "We know him." 6 At this he said to them: "Is it all right with him?"^e In turn they said: "It is all right."^f And here is Rachel^g his daughter coming with the sheep!"^h 7 And he went on to say: "Why, it is yet full day.* It is not the time for gathering the herds. WATER the sheep, then go feed them."^h 8 To this they said: "We are not allowed to do so until all the droves are gathered and they actually roll away the stone from off the mouth of the well. Then we must water the sheep."

9 While he was yet speaking with them, Rachelⁱ came with the sheep that belonged to her father, for she was a shepherdess.^j 10 And it came about that when Jacob saw Rachel the daughter of La'ban his mother's brother and the sheep of La'ban his mother's brother, Jacob immediately approached and rolled away the stone from off the mouth of the well and watered the sheep of La'ban his mother's brother.^k 11 Then Jacob kissed^l Rachel and raised his voice and burst into tears.^m 12 And Jacob began to tell Rachel that he was the brother*ⁿ of her father and that he was the son of Re-bek'ah. And she went running and telling her father.^o

13 Now it came about that as soon as La'ban heard the report about Jacob the son of his sister, he went running to meet him.^p Then he embraced him and kissed him and brought him on into his house.^q And he began to relate to

Ge 29:6* Lit., "[Is there] peace to him?" Heb., *hasha-lohm' loh?* 6* Lit., "And they said: 'Peace!'" Heb., *wai-yo-meru' sha-lohm'*. 7* Or, "Why, there is yet much of the day left." 12* "Brother," but actually the nephew.

CHAP. 29

a Ge 24:11
Ex 2:15
Joh 4:6
b Ge 27:43
Ac 7:2
c Ge 24:29
d Ge 24:24
Ge 31:53
e Ge 43:27
1Sa 17:22
f Ge 31:4
Ge 46:19
Ru 4:11
g Ex 2:16
h Ps 23:2
Ca 1:7
i Ge 30:1
Ge 35:19
j Ex 2:16
k Ex 2:17
l Ge 33:4
Ge 45:15
Lu 15:20
Ro 16:16
m Ge 43:30
Ge 45:2
n Ge 13:8
Ge 14:14
o Ge 24:28
p Ge 24:29
q Ac 20:37

Second Col.

a Jg 9:2
2Sa 5:1
b Ge 27:43
Ge 28:5
c De 25:4
1Ti 5:18
d Ge 30:28
Ge 31:7
e Ge 30:19
Ge 46:15
Ru 4:11
f Ge 30:25
Ge 35:16
g Ge 12:11
Ge 24:16
Es 2:7
h Ge 31:41
Ge 34:12
i Ps 12:2
j Ge 30:26
Ho 12:12
k Ca 8:6
l Ru 4:13
Pr 5:18
1Co 7:3
m Jg 14:10
Mt 22:2
Re 19:9
n Ge 16:1
Ge 30:9
Ge 46:18
o Ge 31:7
Ge 31:42
Le 19:11
Mt 5:37
2Co 4:2
p De 24:5
Ps 19:5

La'ban all these things. 14 After that La'ban said to him: "You are indeed my bone and my flesh."^a So he dwelt with him a full month.*

15 After that La'ban said to Jacob: "Are you my brother,^b and must you serve me for nothing?^c Tell me, What are your wages to be?"^d 16 As it was, La'ban had two daughters. The name of the older was Le'ah^e and the name of the younger Rachel. 17 But the eyes of Le'ah had no luster,* whereas Rachel^f had become beautiful in form and beautiful of countenance.^g 18 And Jacob was in love with Rachel. So he said: "I am willing to serve you seven years for Rachel your younger daughter."^h 19 To this La'ban said: "It is better for me to give her to you than for me to give her to another man.ⁱ Keep dwelling with me." 20 And Jacob proceeded to serve seven years for Rachel,^j but in his eyes they proved to be like some few days because of his love for her.^k

21 Then Jacob said to La'ban: "Give over my wife, because my days are up,* and let me have relations with her."^l 22 With that La'ban gathered all the men of the place and made a feast.^m 23 But it turned out that during the evening he resorted to taking Le'ah his daughter and bringing her to him that he might have relations with her. 24 Moreover, La'ban gave to her Zil'pahⁿ his maidservant, even to Le'ah his daughter, as a maidservant. 25 So it followed in the morning that here it was Le'ah! Consequently he said to La'ban: "What is this you have done to me? Was it not for Rachel that I served with you? So why have you tricked me?"^o 26 To this La'ban said: "It is not customary to do this way in our place, to give the younger woman before the firstborn. 27 Celebrate^p to the full* the week of this woman.^q After that there shall be given to you also this other woman^a for the service that

Ge 29:14* Lit., "a month of days." 17* Or, "were dull (weak)." 21* Or, "ful-filled." 27* Or, "Fulfill." 27* That is, Leah. 27* That is, Rachel.

you can serve with me for seven years more.”^a **28** Accordingly Jacob did so and celebrated fully the week of this woman, after which he gave him Rachel his daughter as his wife. **29** Besides, La’ban gave Bil’hah^b his maidservant to Rachel his daughter as her maidservant.

30 Then he had relations also with Rachel and also expressed more love for Rachel than for Le’ah,^c and he went serving with him for yet seven years more.^d **31** When Jehovah came to see that Le’ah was hated, he then opened her womb,^e but Rachel was barren.^f **32** And Le’ah became pregnant and brought a son to birth and then called his name Reu’ben,^g *^g for she said: “It is because Jehovah has looked upon my wretchedness,^h in that now my husband will begin to love me.” **33** And she became pregnant again and brought a son to birth and then said: “It is because Jehovah has listened,ⁱ in that I was hated and so he gave me also this one.” Hence she called his name Sim’e-on.^j **34** And she became pregnant yet again and brought a son to birth and then said: “Now this time my husband will join himself to me, because I have borne him three sons.” His name was therefore called Le’vi.^k **35** And she became pregnant once more and brought a son to birth and then said: “This time I shall laud Jehovah.” She therefore called his name Judah.^l After that she left off giving birth.

30 When Rachel came to see that she had borne nothing to Jacob, Rachel got jealous of her sister and began to say to Jacob:^m “Give me children or otherwise I shall be a dead woman.”ⁿ **2** At this Jacob’s anger burned against Rachel and he said:^o “Am I in the place of God, who has held back the fruit of the belly from you?”^p **3** So she said: “Here is my slave girl Bil’hah.^q Have relations with her, that she may give birth upon my knees and that I, even I,

Ge 29:32* Meaning “See, a Son!” Heb., *Re’u-ven*. **33*** Meaning “Hearing,” that is, with acceptance. Heb., *Shim’ohn*. **34*** Meaning “Adherence; Joined.” Heb., *Le’vi*. **35*** Meaning “Lauded; [Object of] Laudation.” Heb., *Yehudhah*.

CHAP. 29

a Ge 31:41
b Ge 30:33
c Ge 35:22
d De 21:15
e Ho 12:12
f Ge 46:15
g Ru 4:11
h Ge 30:22
i Ge 35:22
j Ge 37:22
k Ge 49:3
l Ex 6:14
m 1Ch 5:1
n Re 7:5
o Ge 30:20
p 1Sa 1:6
q Lu 1:25
r Ge 30:6
s Ps 34:15
t Ge 34:25
u Ge 42:24
v Ge 49:5
w 1Ch 4:24
x Re 7:7
y k Ge 34:25
z Ge 49:5
aa Ex 6:16
ab Nu 3:12
ac 1Ch 6:1
ad Re 7:7
ae 1Ge 35:23
af Ge 37:26
ag Ge 38:15
ah Ge 44:18
ai Ge 49:8
aj 1Ch 2:3
ak Re 5:5
al Re 7:5

CHAP. 30

m Ge 16:5
n 1Sa 1:6
o Pr 14:30
p Tit 3:3
q Nu 11:15
r 1Sa 1:10
s Jer 20:18
t Eph 4:26
u Col 3:19
v 1Sa 1:5
w Ps 127:3
x Ho 9:11
y q Ge 29:29

Second Col.

a Ge 16:2
b Ge 50:23
c Ru 4:17
d Ge 22:24
e Ge 25:6
f Ge 35:22
g Ge 16:15
h Jg 11:27
i Ps 26:1
j Ps 75:7
k Ge 35:25
l Ge 46:23
m Ge 49:16
n f Ge 35:25
o Ge 46:24
p Ge 49:21
q De 33:23
r Re 7:6
s g Ge 35:26
t h Ge 49:19
u Nu 32:33
v Re 7:5
w i Ca 6:9
x Lu 1:48
y j Ge 35:26
z Ge 46:17
aa Ge 49:20
ab De 33:24
ac Re 7:6
ad k Ge 29:32
ae 1Ex 34:22
af Joh 4:35
ag m Ca 7:13
ah n Ge 29:30

may get children from her.”^a **4** With that she gave him Bil’hah her maidservant as wife, and Jacob had relations with her.^b **5** And Bil’hah became pregnant and in time bore Jacob a son.^c **6** Then Rachel said: “God has acted as my judge^d and has also listened to my voice, so that he gave me a son.” That is why she called his name Dan.^{*e} **7** And Bil’hah, Rachel’s maidservant, became pregnant once more and in time bore a second son to Jacob. **8** Then Rachel said: “With strenuous^{*} wrestlings I have wrestled with my sister. I have also come off winner!” So she called his name Naph’tali.^{†f}

9 When Le’ah came to see that she had left off giving birth, she proceeded to take Zil’pah her maidservant and to give her to Jacob as wife.^g **10** In time Zil’pah, Le’ah’s maidservant, bore a son to Jacob. **11** Then Le’ah said: “With good fortune!”^{*} So she called his name Gad.^h **12** After that Zil’pah, Le’ah’s maidservant, bore a second son to Jacob. **13** Then Le’ah said: “With my happiness! For the daughters will certainly pronounce me happy.”ⁱ So she called his name Ash’er.^{*j}

14 Now Reu’ben^k went walking in the days of the wheat harvest^l and got to find mandrakes in the field. So he brought them to Le’ah his mother. Then Rachel said to Le’ah: “Give me, please, some of your son’s mandrakes.”^m **15** At this she said to her: “Is this a little thing, your having taken my husband,ⁿ with your now taking also my son’s mandrakes?” So Rachel said: “For that reason he is going to lie down with you tonight in exchange for your son’s mandrakes.”

16 When Jacob was coming from the field in the evening,^o Le’ah went on out to meet him and then said: “It is

o Lu 2:8.

Ge 30:6* Meaning “Judge.” Heb., *Dan*. **8*** Or, “superhuman.” Lit., “God’s.” Heb., *‘Elo-him*, without the definite article. **8*** Meaning “My Wrestlings.” Heb., *Naph-tali*. **11*** “Good fortune has come!” M^{margin}. **11*** Meaning “Good Fortune.” Heb., *Gadh*. **13*** Meaning “Happy; Happiness.” Heb., *‘Asher*.

with me you are going to have relations, because I have hired you outright with my son's mandrakes." Accordingly he lay down with her that night.^a **17** And God heard and answered Le'ah and she became pregnant and in time bore to Jacob a fifth son.^b **18** Then Le'ah said: "God has given me a hireling's wages,* because I have given my maidservant to my husband." So she called his name Is'sa-char.^c **19** And Le'ah became pregnant once more and in time bore a sixth son to Jacob.^d **20** Then Le'ah said: "God has endowed me, yes, me, with a good endowment. At last my husband will tolerate* me,^e because I have borne him six sons."^f So she called his name Zeb'u-lun.^g **21** And afterward she bore a daughter and then called her name Di'nah.^h

22 Finally God remembered Rachel, and God heard and answered her in that he opened her womb.ⁱ **23** And she became pregnant and brought a son to birth. Then she said: "God has taken away my reproach!"^j **24** So she called his name Joseph,^k saying: "Jehovah is adding another son to me."

25 And it followed that when Rachel had given birth to Joseph, Jacob immediately said to La'ban: "Send me away that I may go to my place and to my country.^l **26** Give over my wives and my children, for whom I have served with you, that I may go; for you yourself must know my service which I have rendered you."^m **27** Then La'ban said to him: "If, now, I have found favor in your eyes,—I have taken the omens to

Ge 30:18* Lit., "given my wage [as a hireling]." **18*** Meaning "He Is Wages; He Brings Wages." Heb., *Yis-sas-khar*. **20*** Or, "dwell (live) with." **20*** Or, "At last my husband will make me his legitimate wife." (For this possible rendering see VT, Vol. I, 1951, pp. 59, 60.) **LXX**, "In this time my husband will choose me [as wife]." The Assyrian verb *zabalu*, related to the Heb. verb *zaval* used here, means "to drag (draw); to carry loads" and has the marital significance of bringing the marriage gifts of the husband into the house of his father-in-law. **20*** Meaning "Habitation; Dwelling"; possibly, "Toleration; Lordship." Heb., *Zevu-lun*. **21*** Meaning "Judged; Acquitted; Vindicated." Heb., *Di-nah*. **24*** Meaning "Increase; Adder." Heb., *Yoh-seph*.

CHAP. 30

- a 1Co 7:3
- b Ps 65:2
Lu 1:13
- c Ge 35:23
Ge 46:13
Ge 49:14
De 33:18
1Ch 12:32
Re 7:7
- d Ru 4:11
- e Ge 29:32
Ps 127:3
- f Ge 35:23
Ge 46:15
- g Ge 46:14
Ge 49:13
De 33:18
Re 7:8
- h Ge 34:1
- i Ge 29:31
1Sa 1:6
Ps 113:9
- j Isa 54:1
Lu 1:25
- k Ge 35:24
Ge 45:4
De 33:13
Ac 7:9
Re 7:8
- l Ge 28:15
Ge 31:13
- m Ge 31:41
Ho 12:12

Second Col.

- a Ge 12:3
Ge 39:3
- b Ge 31:7
Le 19:13
- c Ge 31:38
Eph 6:8
- d Ps 107:38
- e Ge 32:10
1Ti 5:8
- f Ps 118:8
Heb 13:5
- g Ge 46:34
Ge 47:3
- h 1Sa 25:7
Ho 12:12
- i Ge 31:7
De 24:15
1Ki 5:6
Job 7:2
Jer 22:13
1Ti 5:18
- j Mal 3:5
- k Ex 22:1
- l Ge 31:8
- m Ho 4:13
- n Nu 17:8
Ec 12:5
- o Eze 31:8
- p Nu 21:18
Zec 11:7

the effect that Jehovah is blessing me due to you."^a **28** And he added: "Stipulate your wages to me and I shall give them."^b **29** So he said to him: "You yourself must know how I have served you and how your herd has fared with me;^c **30** that it was little that you actually had before my coming, and it went expanding to a multitude, in that Jehovah blessed you since I stepped in.^d So now when am I to do something also for my own house?"^e

31 Then he said: "What shall I give you?" And Jacob went on to say: "You will give me nothing whatsoever!"^f If you will do this thing for me, I shall resume shepherding your flock.^g I shall continue guarding it.^h **32** I will pass among your whole flock today. You set aside from there every sheep speckled and with color patches, and every dark-brown sheep among the young rams and any color-patched and speckled one among the she-goats. Hereafter such must be my wages.ⁱ **33** And my right-doing must answer for me on whatever future day you may come to look over my wages;^j every one that is not speckled and color-patched among the she-goats and dark brown among the young rams is something stolen if it is with me."^k

34 To this La'ban said: "Why, that is fine!" Let it be according to your word."^l **35** Then he set aside on that day the he-goats striped and color-patched and all the she-goats speckled and color-patched, every one in which there was any white and every one dark brown among the young rams, but he gave them over into the hands of his sons. **36** After that he set a distance of three days' journey between himself and Jacob, and Jacob was shepherding the flocks of La'ban that remained over.

37 Then Jacob took for his use staffs* still moist of the storax tree^m and of the almond treeⁿ and of the plane tree^o and peeled in them white peeled spots by laying bare white places which were upon the staffs.^p **38** Finally the staffs

Ge 30:34* Lit., "Laban said: 'Look! Would that [it were that way]!'" **37*** Or, "rods; twigs."

that he had peeled he placed in front of the flock, in the gutters, in the water drinking troughs,^a where the flocks would come to drink, that they might get into a heat* before them when they came to drink.

39 Consequently the flocks would get in heat before the staffs, and the flocks would produce striped, speckled and color-patched ones.^b **40** And Jacob separated the young rams and then turned the faces of the flocks to the striped ones and all the dark-brown ones among the flocks of La'ban. Then he set his own droves by themselves and did not set them by the flocks of La'ban. **41** And it always occurred that whenever the robust^c flocks would get in heat, Jacob would locate the staffs in the gutters^d before the eyes of the flocks, that they might get in heat by the staffs. **42** But when the flocks showed feebleness he would not locate them there. So the feeble ones always came to be La'ban's, but the robust ones Jacob's.^e

43 And the man went on increasing more and more, and great flocks and maidservants and menservants and camels and asses came to be his.^f

31 In time he got to hear the words of the sons of La'ban, saying: "Jacob has taken everything that belonged to our father; and from what belonged to our father he has amassed all this wealth."^g **2** When Jacob would look at the face of La'ban, here it was not with him as formerly.^h **3** Finally Jehovah said to Jacob: "Return to the land of your fathers and to your relatives,^{*i} and I shall continue with you."^j **4** Then Jacob sent and called Rachel and Le'ah out to the field to his flock, **5** and he said to them:

"I am seeing the face of YOUR father, that he is not the same toward me as formerly;^k but the God of my father has proved to be with me.^l **6** And you yourselves certainly know that with all my power I have served YOUR father.^m **7** And YOUR father has trifled with

Ge 30:38* "They might conceive," Vg. 31:3* Or, "home." Lit., "place of birth."

CHAP. 30

- a Ge 24:20
- b Ge 31:10
- c Job 39:4
- d Ex 2:16
- e Ge 31:9
Ge 32:5
- f Ge 32:5
Ge 36:7

CHAP. 31

- g Ge 30:33
Ec 4:4
- h Ge 30:27
1Sa 18:9
- i Ge 28:15
Ge 32:9
Ge 35:27
- j Isa 41:10
Ro 8:31
Heb 13:5
- k Ge 30:27
- l Ge 48:15
- m Ge 30:29
Eph 6:8
Col 3:23

Second Col.

- a Ps 37:28
Ec 8:12
Isa 54:17
1Pe 3:13
- b Ge 30:32
- c Pr 13:22
- d Nu 12:6
- e Ge 30:39
- f Isa 6:8
- g Ge 29:25
Ge 31:39
De 24:15
- h Ge 12:8
Ge 35:15
- i Ge 28:18
Ge 35:14
- j Ge 28:22
De 23:21
Ec 5:4
- k Ge 37:1
- l Nu 27:4
- m Ge 31:41
Ho 12:12
- n Ge 31:1
- o Ge 31:3
Ge 32:9
Ps 45:10
- p Ge 33:13
- q Ge 30:43

me* and he has changed my wages ten times, but God[#] has not allowed him to do me harm.^a **8** If on the one hand he would say, 'The speckled ones will become your wages,' then the whole flock produced speckled ones; but if on the other hand he would say, 'The striped ones will become your wages,' then the whole flock produced striped ones.^b **9** So God kept taking the herd of YOUR father away and giving it to me.^c **10** At last it came about at the time when the flock got in heat that I raised my eyes and saw a sight in a dream^d and here the he-goats springing upon the flock were striped, speckled and spotty.^e **11** Then the angel of the [true] God said to me in the dream, 'Jacob!' to which I said, 'Here I am.'^f **12** And he continued, 'Raise your eyes, please, and see all the he-goats springing upon the flock are striped, speckled and spotty, for I have seen all that La'ban is doing to you.^g **13** I am the [true] God of Beth'el,^{*h} where you anointed a pillarⁱ and where you vowed a vow to me.^j Now get up, go out of this land and return to the land of your birth.'^{***k}

14 At this Rachel and Le'ah answered and said to him: "Is there a share of inheritance* for us anymore in the house of our father?^l **15** Are we not really considered as foreigners to him since he has sold us, so that he keeps eating continually even from the money given for us?^m **16** For all the riches that God* has taken away from our father are ours and our children's.ⁿ So now everything God has said to you do."^o

17 Then Jacob got up and lifted his children and his wives onto the camels;^p **18** and he began driving all his herd and all the goods that he had accumulated,^q the herd of his acquisition that he had accumulated in Pad'dan-a'ram,

Ge 31:7* Or, "has deceived me." 7* "God," MLXXVg; Sam, "Jehovah." 13* "The [true] God of Bethel." Heb., *ha-'El' Beith-'El'*; LXX, "the God who appeared to you in the place of God." See App 1c. 13* Or, "home; relatives." 14* Lit., "a share and an inheritance (possession)," in a figure of hendiadys. Compare 3:16 ftn. 16* "God," MLXXVg; Sam, "Jehovah."

in order to go to Isaac his father to the land of Ca'naan.^a

19 Now La'ban had gone to shear his sheep. Meantime Rachel stole the teraphim^{*b} that belonged to her father.

20 So Jacob outwitted^{*} La'ban the Syrian, because he had not told him that he was running away.

21 And he proceeded to run away and to get up and cross the River,^c he and all he had. After that he directed his face to the mountainous region of Gil'e-ad.^d

22 Later, on the third day, it was told to La'ban that Jacob had run away.

23 With that he took his brothers with him and went chasing^e after him for a distance of seven days' journey and caught up with him in the mountainous region of Gil'e-ad.

24 Then God came to La'ban the Syrian^f in a dream by night^g and said to him: "Watch yourself that you do not go speaking either good or bad^{*} with Jacob."^h

25 So La'ban approached Jacob, as Jacob had pitched his tent in the mountain and La'ban had encamped his brothers^{*} in the mountainous region of Gil'e-ad.

26 Then La'ban said to Jacob: "What have you done, in that you resorted to outwitting me and driving my daughters off like captives taken by the sword?"ⁱ

27 Why did you have to run away secretly and outwit me and not tell me, that I might send you away with rejoicing and with songs,^j with tambourine and with harp?^k

28 And you did not give me a chance to kiss my children^{*} and my daughters.^l Now you have acted foolishly.

29 It is in the power of my hand to do harm to you people,^m but the God of your father talked to me last night, saying, 'Watch yourself against speaking either good or bad with Jacob.'ⁿ

30 While you have actually gone now because you have been yearning intensely for the house

of your father, why, though, have you stolen my gods?"^o

31 In answer Jacob proceeded to say to La'ban: "It was because I was afraid.^b For I said to myself, 'You might tear your daughters away from me.' **32** Whoever it is with whom you may find your gods,^{*} let him not live.^c Before our brothers, examine for yourself what is with me and take them for yourself."^d But Jacob did not know that Rachel had stolen them.^e **33** So La'ban went on into the tent of Jacob and into the tent of Le'ah and into the tent of the two slave girls,^f but did not find them. Finally he went out of Le'ah's tent and went on into Rachel's tent. **34** Now Rachel had taken the teraphim, and she resorted to putting them in the woman's saddle basket of the camel, and she kept sitting upon them. So La'ban went feeling through the whole tent, but did not find them. **35** Then she said to her father: "Do not let anger gleam in the eyes of my lord,^g because I am not able to get up before you, for the customary thing with women is upon me."^h So he searched on carefully, but did not find the teraphim.ⁱ

36 And Jacob became angry^j and began to quarrel with La'ban, and in answer Jacob went on to say to La'ban: "What is the revolt on my part,^k what the sin of mine, as a reason why you have hotly pursued after me?"^l

37 Now that you have felt through all my goods, what of all the goods of your house have you found?^m Put it here in front of my brothers and your brothers,ⁿ and let them decide between us two.^o **38** These twenty years I have been with you. Your female sheep and your she-goats did not suffer abortions,^p and the rams of your flock I never ate. **39** Any animal torn to pieces I did not bring to you.^q I myself would stand the loss of it. Whether one was stolen by

CHAP. 31

a Ge 35:27

b Ge 31:14

Ge 31:30

Ge 35:2

Jos 24:2

Eze 21:21

Zec 10:2

c Ge 15:18

d Nu 32:1

e Ps 10:2

f Ge 25:20

De 26:5

Ho 12:12

g Ge 20:3

Mt 27:19

h Ge 24:50

Nu 24:13

Ps 105:15

i Ge 2:24

j Ps 98:5

k Ex 15:20

Job 21:12

Ps 149:3

l Ge 31:55

m Ps 52:1

Joh 19:10

n Ge 31:7

Ge 31:24

Ac 5:39

o Ge 31:19

Ge 35:2

Jg 18:24

Isa 37:12

Ac 19:26

1Co 10:14

b Ge 31:43

c Ge 44:9

d Ge 30:33

e Ge 31:19

f Ge 46:18

Ge 46:25

g Ge 18:12

Le 19:3

Eph 6:2

h Le 15:19

Eze 22:10

i Ge 31:19

2Ki 23:24

Zec 10:2

j Ge 30:2

Pr 19:11

Eph 4:26

k 1Sa 24:11

Ps 59:3

l La 4:19

m Ex 22:8

n Ge 13:8

o 1Sa 12:3

1Ti 5:19

p Ge 30:27

Job 21:10

q Ex 22:13

1Sa 17:34

of your father, why, though, have you stolen my gods?"^o

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36 And Jacob became angry^j and began to quarrel with La'ban, and in answer Jacob went on to say to La'ban: "What is the revolt on my part,^k what the sin of mine, as a reason why you have hotly pursued after me?"^l

37 Now that you have felt through all my goods, what of all the goods of your house have you found?^m Put it here in front of my brothers and your brothers,ⁿ and let them decide between us two.^o **38** These twenty years I have been with you. Your female sheep and your she-goats did not suffer abortions,^p and the rams of your flock I never ate. **39** Any animal torn to pieces I did not bring to you.^q I myself would stand the loss of it. Whether one was stolen by

of your father, why, though, have you stolen my gods?"^o

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37 Now that you have felt through all my goods, what of all the goods of your house have you found?^m Put it here in front of my brothers and your brothers,ⁿ and let them decide between us two.^o **38** These twenty years I have been with you. Your female sheep and your she-goats did not suffer abortions,^p and the rams of your flock I never ate. **39** Any animal torn to pieces I did not bring to you.^q I myself would stand the loss of it. Whether one was stolen by

of your father, why, though, have you stolen my gods?"^o

31 In answer Jacob proceeded to say to La'ban: "It was because I was afraid.^b For I said to myself, 'You might tear your daughters away from me.' **32** Whoever it is with whom you may find your gods,^{*} let him not live.^c Before our brothers, examine for yourself what is with me and take them for yourself."^d But Jacob did not know that Rachel had stolen them.^e **33** So La'ban went on into the tent of Jacob and into the tent of Le'ah and into the tent of the two slave girls,^f but did not find them. Finally he went out of Le'ah's tent and went on into Rachel's tent. **34** Now Rachel had taken the teraphim, and she resorted to putting them in the woman's saddle basket of the camel, and she kept sitting upon them. So La'ban went feeling through the whole tent, but did not find them. **35** Then she said to her father: "Do not let anger gleam in the eyes of my lord,^g because I am not able to get up before you, for the customary thing with women is upon me."^h So he searched on carefully, but did not find the teraphim.ⁱ

36 And Jacob became angry^j and began to quarrel with La'ban, and in answer Jacob went on to say to La'ban: "What is the revolt on my part,^k what the sin of mine, as a reason why you have hotly pursued after me?"^l

37 Now that you have felt through all my goods, what of all the goods of your house have you found?^m Put it here in front of my brothers and your brothers,ⁿ and let them decide between us two.^o **38** These twenty years I have been with you. Your female sheep and your she-goats did not suffer abortions,^p and the rams of your flock I never ate. **39** Any animal torn to pieces I did not bring to you.^q I myself would stand the loss of it. Whether one was stolen by

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day or was stolen by night, you would put in a claim for it from my hand.^a **40** It has been my experience that by day the heat consumed me and the cold by night, and my sleep would flee from my eyes.^b **41** This makes twenty years for me in your house. I have served you* fourteen years for your two daughters and six years for your flock, and you kept changing my wages ten times.^c **42** If the God of my father,^d the God of Abraham and the Dread* of Isaac,^e had not proved on my side, you would now have sent me away empty-handed. My wretchedness and the toil of my hands God has seen, and so he reproved you* last night.”^f

43 Then La’ban in answer said to Jacob: “The daughters are my daughters and the children my children and the flock my flock, and everything you are looking at is mine and my daughters’. What can I do against these today or against their children whom they have borne? **44** And now, come, let us conclude a covenant,^g I and you, and it must* serve as a witness between me and you.”^h **45** Accordingly Jacob took a stone and set it up as a pillar.ⁱ **46** Then Jacob said to his brothers: “Pick up stones!” And they went taking stones and making a heap.^j After that they ate there on the heap. **47** And La’ban began calling it Je’gar-sa-ha-du’tha,* but Jacob called it Gal’e-ed.^k

48 And La’ban proceeded to say: “This heap is a witness between me and you today.” That is why he called its name Gal’e-ed,^k **49** and The Watchtower,* because he said: “Let Jehovah keep watch between me and you when we are situated unseen* the one from the other.”^l **50** If you go to afflicting my daughters^m and if you go to taking wives in addition to my daughters, there

Ge 31:41* “And thus for twenty years I have served you in your house,” Vg. **42*** Or, “Dreaded One.” **42*** Or, “and so he rendered a decision.” **44*** Or, “that it may indeed.” **47*** The Aramaic (Syrian) expression meaning “Witness Heap.” **47*** The Heb. expression meaning “Witness Heap.” **49*** “And The Watchtower (Lookout Point).” Heb., *weham-Mits-pah’*. **49*** Lit., “when we lie concealed.”

CHAP. 31

a Pr 29:7
La 3:36

b Ge 47:9
Col 3:23

c Ge 31:7

d Ge 28:13
Ge 31:29

e Ge 31:53
Isa 8:13

f Ge 31:24
Ps 31:7

g Ge 26:28
Ga 3:15

h Ge 21:30
Jos 22:27
3Jo 12

i Ge 28:18

j Jos 4:7
Jos 4:20
Jos 24:26

k Ge 31:23

l 2Ch 16:9
Pr 5:21
Pr 15:3

m Mal 2:15
Col 3:19

Second Col.

a Jg 11:10
1Sa 12:5
Mal 2:14

b Ge 31:45

c Jos 4:6

d Ge 17:7
Lu 20:37

e Jos 24:2

f Ge 31:42

g Ge 18:5
Ps 104:15

h Ge 31:28

i Ge 24:60

j Ge 27:43
Ge 28:2

CHAP. 32

k Ps 34:7

l Lu 2:13

m 2Sa 17:24
Ca 6:13

n Lu 9:52
Lu 14:32

o Ge 27:39
Ge 36:8
De 2:5
Jos 24:4

p Ge 25:30
Jg 5:4

q Ge 23:6
Ro 12:10

r Ge 31:41

s Ge 30:43
Ge 33:11

is no man with us. See!* God is a witness between me and you.”^a **51** And La’ban went on to say to Jacob: “Here is this heap and here is the pillar that I have erected between me and you. **52** This heap is a witness, and the pillar is something that bears witness,^b that I will not pass this heap against you and that you will not pass this heap and this pillar against me for harm.^c **53** Let the god* of Abraham^d and the god of Na’hor^e judge* between us, the god^a of their father.” But Jacob swore by the Dread of his father Isaac.^f

54 After that Jacob sacrificed a sacrifice in the mountain and invited his brothers to eat bread.^g Accordingly they ate bread and passed the night in the mountain.* **55** However, La’ban got up early in the morning and kissed^h his children* and his daughters and blessed them.ⁱ Then La’ban got on his way that he might return to his own place.^j

32 And as for Jacob, he got on his way, and the angels* of God now met up with him.^k **2** Immediately Jacob said, when he saw them: “The camp of God this is!”^l Hence he called the name of that place Ma-ha-na’im.*^m

3 Then Jacob sent messengersⁿ ahead of him to E’sau his brother to the land of Se’ir,^o the field of E’dom,^p **4** and he commanded them, saying: “This is what you will say to my lord,^q to E’sau, ‘This is what your servant Jacob has said: “With La’ban I have resided as an alien and I have stayed for a long time till now.” **5** And I have come to have bulls and asses, sheep, and menservants and maidservants,^s and I would like to

Ge 31:50* “See, there is no man with us seeing,” LXX^{miss}. **53*** Or, “gods.” Heb., *’elo-heh’*, pl.; possibly used in the pl. sense because the Syrian Laban believed in teraphim. **53*** “Let . . . judge.” This verb is pl. here. Compare 20:13 ftn, “Wander.” **53*** Or, “gods.” Heb., *’elo-heh’*, pl. and may not refer to Jehovah only, because the verb “Let . . . judge” is also pl. SamLXXSyVg have “judge” in the sing. to indicate one God. **54*** MLXX end chapter 31 here with only 54 vss. **55*** Or, “sons.” **55*** SyVg end chapter 31 here with 55 vss, so chapter 32 is one vs shorter than in M. **32:1*** Or, “messengers,” as in vss 3, 6. **2*** Meaning “Two Camps.”

send to notify my lord, that I may find favor in your eyes.”^a

6 In time the messengers returned to Jacob, saying: “We got to your brother E’sau, and he is also on his way to meet you, and four hundred men with him.”^b

7 And Jacob became very much afraid and grew anxious.^c So he divided the people who were with him, and the flocks and the cattle and the camels into two camps,^d 8 and he said: “If E’sau should come to the one camp and assault it, then there is certain to be a camp remaining to make an escape.”^e

9 After that Jacob said: “O God of my father Abraham and God of my father Isaac,^f O Jehovah, you who are saying to me, ‘Return to your land and to your relatives and I will deal well with you,’^g 10 I am unworthy of all the loving-kindnesses and of all the faithfulness* that you have exercised toward your servant,^h for with but my staff I crossed this Jordan and now I have become two camps.ⁱ 11 Deliver me, I pray you,^j from my brother’s hand, from E’sau’s hand, because I am afraid of him that he may come and certainly assault me,^k mother together with children. 12 And you, you have said, ‘Unquestionably I shall deal well with you and I will constitute your seed* like the grains of sand of the sea, which cannot be numbered for multitude.’”^l

13 And he kept lodging there on that night. And from what came to his hand he proceeded to take a gift for E’sau his brother:^m 14 two hundred she-goats and twenty he-goats, two hundred female sheep and twenty rams, 15 thirty camels giving suck and their young ones, forty cows and ten bulls, twenty she-asses and ten full-grown asses.ⁿ

16 Then he handed over to his servants one drove after another by itself and repeatedly said to his servants: “Cross over ahead of me, and you are to set an interval between drove and drove.”^o 17 Further he commanded the first one, saying: “In case that E’sau my brother should meet you and

CHAP. 32

a Ge 33:8
Ge 47:25

b Ge 33:1

c Ge 27:41
Ge 32:11

d Pr 2:11
Ec 9:18

e Ge 33:1

f Ex 3:6
1Pe 5:7

g Ge 31:3
Ge 31:13

h Ge 28:15
Ps 100:5
Mic 7:20

i Ge 28:10
Ge 30:43
Ge 32:7
Ps 113:7

j Ps 34:4
Ps 107:19
2Pe 2:9

k Ge 27:41
Ps 112:8
Pr 18:19

l Ge 28:14
Ge 46:3
Ex 1:7
Ex 32:13
Ac 7:17

m Ge 33:10
Pr 18:16
Ro 12:20

n Ge 30:43

o Ge 33:8
Mt 10:16

Second Col.

a Ge 32:13
1Sa 25:27

b Ge 33:8
Lu 14:32

c Pr 13:17

d Pr 25:13

e Ge 43:11
1Sa 25:18
Pr 17:8

f Ps 133:1
Pr 6:3

g Ge 32:13

h Ge 29:30
Ru 4:11

i Ge 30:3
Ge 30:9

j Ge 30:26

k De 3:16
Jg 11:13

l Jos 12:2

m Ho 12:3

n Ho 12:4

o Ge 32:32
2Co 12:7

p 1Ch 4:10
Ps 115:12
Ho 12:4

q Ge 35:10
2Ki 17:34
Ps 22:23
Ps 78:71

r Ho 12:3

ask you, saying, ‘To whom do you belong, and where are you going and to whom do these ahead of you belong?’ 18 then you must say, ‘To your servant, to Jacob. A gift it is,^a sent to my lord,^b to E’sau, and look! he himself is also behind us.’” 19 And he went on to command also the second, also the third, also all those following the droves, saying: “According to this word you are to speak to E’sau on your encountering him.^c 20 And you must say also, ‘Here is your servant Jacob behind us.’”^d For he said to himself: “I may appease him by the gift going ahead of me,^e and afterward I shall see his face. Perhaps he will give a kindly reception.”^f 21 So the gift went crossing over ahead of him, but he himself lodged that night in the camp.^g

22 Later during that night he rose and took his two wives^h and his two maidservantsⁱ and his eleven young sons^j and crossed over the ford of Jab’bok.^k 23 So he took them and brought them over the torrent valley,^{*l} and he brought over what he had.

24 Finally Jacob was left by himself. Then a man began to grapple with him until the dawn ascended.^m 25 When he got to see that he had not prevailed over him,ⁿ then he touched the socket of his thigh joint;^{*o} and the socket of Jacob’s thigh joint got out of place during his grappling with him.^o 26 After that he said: “Let me go,^{*p} for the dawn has ascended.” To this he said: “I am not going to let you go until you first bless me.”^q 27 So he said to him: “What is your name?” to which he said: “Jacob.” 28 Then he said: “Your name will no longer be called Jacob but Israel,^{*r} for you have contended^{*s} with God and with men so that you at last prevailed.” 29 In turn Jacob inquired and said: “Tell me, please, your

Ge 32:23* Or, “the wadi; the arroyo; the stream [the wadi running with water].” 25* Or, “touched the hollow of his hip.” 26* Lit., “Send me away.” 28* Meaning “God Contends; Contender (Perseverer) With God.” Heb., *Yis-ra’el*. 28^r Or, “persisted; exerted yourself; persevered,” according to BDB, p. 975.

Ge 32:10* Or, “the truth.” Heb., *ha’emeth*. 12* Or, “offspring; posterity.”

name.” However, he said: “Why is it that you inquire for my name?”^a With that he blessed him there. **30** Hence Jacob called the name of the place Peni’el,^{*b} because, to quote him, “I have seen God face to face and yet my soul was delivered.”^c

31 And the sun began to flash upon him as soon as he passed by Pe-nu’el, but he was limping upon his thigh.^d

32 That is why the sons of Israel are not accustomed to eat the sinew of the thigh nerve,^{*} which is on the socket of the thigh joint, down to this day, because he touched the socket of Jacob’s thigh joint by the sinew of the thigh nerve.^e

33 In time Jacob raised his eyes and looked, and here E’sau was coming and with him four hundred men.^f Consequently he divided off the children to Le’ah and to Rachel and to the two maidservants,^g **2** and he put the maidservants and their children foremost^h and Le’ah and her children after themⁱ and Rachel and Joseph to the rear of them.^j **3** And he himself passed on ahead of them and proceeded to bow down to the earth seven times until he got near to his brother.^k

4 And E’sau went running to meet him,^l and he began to embrace him^m and fall upon his neck and kiss him,^{*} and they burst into tears. **5** Then he raised his eyes and saw the women and the children and said: “Who are these with you?” to which he said: “The children with whom God has favored your servant.”ⁿ **6** At that the maidservants came forward, they and their children, and bowed down; **7** and Le’ah too came forward, and her children, and they bowed down, and afterward Joseph came forward, and Rachel, and they bowed down.^o

8 He now said: “What do you mean

Ge 32:30* Meaning “Face of God.” Heb., *Peni’el*. **32*** Or, “thigh vein.” **33:4*** “And kiss him,” MSamLXX^{Bagster}Vg. In M this expression is marked with extraordinary points by the Sopherim, evidently to show that the Sopherim thought the words should be omitted. The ftns of BHK and BHS suggest that they were likely added to the text. See App 2A.

CHAP. 32

a Jg 13:18
b Jg 8:8
1Ki 12:25
c Ge 16:7
Ge 16:13
Jg 6:22
Joh 1:18
d Ge 32:25
e Job 10:11

CHAP. 33

f Ge 14:14
Ge 32:6
g Ge 32:22
h Ge 30:7
Ge 30:12
i Ge 30:19
j Ge 30:22
k Pr 6:3
Lu 14:11
l Ge 27:44
m Ec 3:5
n Ge 32:22
Ps 127:3
o Ge 33:2

Second Col.

a Ge 32:16
b Ge 32:5
Ge 33:15
Pr 18:16
c Ge 36:7
d Ge 47:29
e Ge 32:11
Ge 32:20
Job 33:26
f Ge 32:13
Pr 18:16
g Ge 30:43
Heb 13:5
h Ac 16:15
i Ge 31:17
Isa 40:11
j Pr 12:10
k Pr 12:10
l Isa 40:11
Ro 15:1
m Ge 27:39
Ge 32:3
n Ge 34:11
Ru 2:13
o Jos 13:27
1Ki 7:46
Ps 60:6
p Heb 11:9
q Ge 37:14
Jos 24:1
r Ge 10:19
Ge 12:6
s Ge 25:20
Ge 28:6

by all* this camp of travelers that I have met?”^a To this he said: “In order to find favor in the eyes of my lord.”^b **9** Then E’sau said: “I have a great many, my brother.^c Let continue yours what is yours.” **10** However, Jacob said: “No, please. If, now, I have found favor in your eyes,^d then you must take my gift at my hand, because in harmony with its purpose I have seen your face as though seeing God’s face in that you received me with pleasure.^e **11** Take, please, the gift conveying my blessing which was brought to you,^f because God has favored me and because I have everything.”^g And he continued to urge him, so that he took it.^h

12 Later on he said: “Let us pull out and go, and let me go in advance of you.” **13** But he said to him: “My lord is aware that the children are delicate and sheep and cattle that are giving suck are in my charge,ⁱ and should they drive them too quickly for one day, then the whole flock will certainly die.^j **14** Let my lord, please, pass on ahead of his servant, but may I myself continue the journey at my leisure according to the pace of the livestock^k that is before me and according to the pace of the children^l until I shall come to my lord at Se’ir.”^m **15** Then E’sau said: “Let me, please, put at your disposal some of the people who are with me.” To this he said: “Why this? Let me find favor in the eyes of my lord.”ⁿ **16** So on that day E’sau turned back on his way to Se’ir.

17 And Jacob pulled out for Suc’coth,^{*o} and he proceeded to build himself a house and for his herd he made booths.^p That was why he called the name of the place Suc’coth.

18 In time Jacob came safe and sound to the city of She’chem,^q which is in the land of Ca’naan,^r while he was coming from Pad’dan-a’ram;^s and he pitched camp in front of the city. **19** Then he acquired a tract of the field where he pitched his tent at the hand of the sons of Ha’mor the father of She’chem, for a

Ge 33:8* Lit., “Who to you is all?” **17*** Meaning “Booths; Covered Stalls.”

hundred pieces of money.*^a **20** After that he set up there an altar and called it God the God of Israel.*^b

34 Now Di'nah the daughter of Le'ah,^c whom she had borne to Jacob, used to go out to see^d the daughters of the land.^e **2** And She'chem the son of Ha'mor the Hi'vite,^f a chieftain* of the land, got to see her and then took her and lay down with her and violated^g her.^g **3** And his soul began clinging to Di'nah* the daughter of Jacob, and he fell in love with the young woman and kept speaking persuasively to^h the young woman. **4** Finally She'chem said to Ha'mor his father:^h "Get me this young lady as a wife."ⁱ

5 And Jacob heard that he had defiled Di'nah his daughter. And his sons happened to be with his herd in the field;^j and Jacob kept silent until they should come in.^k **6** Later Ha'mor, She'chem's father, went out to Jacob to speak with him.^l **7** And the sons of Jacob came in from the field as soon as they heard of it; and the men became hurt in their feelings and they grew very angry,^m because he had committed a disgraceful folly against Israel in lying down with Jacob's daughter,ⁿ whereas nothing like that ought to be done.^o

8 And Ha'mor proceeded to speak with them, saying: "As for She'chem my son, his soul is attached to YOUR daughter.^p Give her, please, to him as a wife,^q **9** and form marriage alliances with us.^r YOUR daughters YOU are to give to us, and our daughters YOU are to take for yourselves.^s **10** And with us YOU may dwell, and the land will become available for you. Dwell and carry on business* in it and get settled in it."^t **11** Then She'chem said to her father and to her brothers: "Let me find favor in YOUR eyes, and whatever YOU will

Ge 33:19* Lit., "a hundred *qesitah*." A money unit of unknown value. **20*** "God the God of Israel." Or, "God is the God of Israel." Heb., 'El 'Elo-heh' Yis-ra'el'. **34:2*** "Chieftain of." Heb., *nesi*"; LXX, "ruler (prince)"; Vg, "prince." **2*** "Humiliated," LXX. **3*** Or, "his mind (desire) kept fixed on Dinah." **3*** Lit., "to the heart of." **10*** Or, "travel about," that is, for commercial purposes.

CHAP. 33

a Jos 24:32
Ac 7:16
b Ge 35:1
Ge 35:7

CHAP. 34

c Ge 30:21
Ge 46:15
d 1Ki 11:2
1Co 15:33
2Co 6:14
e Ge 26:35
Ge 27:46
f De 7:1
1Ch 1:15
g Ge 6:2
Ge 34:26
De 22:29
2Sa 13:14
1Co 6:18
h Ge 33:19
i Ge 21:21
Jg 14:2
j Ge 37:13
k Ps 39:1
Ec 3:7
l De 7:3
Ne 13:25
m Ps 37:8
Jas 1:20
n De 22:21
2Sa 13:22
o Heb 13:4
p De 21:11
q Ex 22:16
r Ex 34:12
Jos 23:12
Ezr 9:14
s Ge 24:3
De 7:3
1Ki 11:2
1Co 7:39
t Ge 42:34
Lu 19:15

Second Col.

a Ge 24:53
1Sa 18:25
Ho 3:2
b Pr 6:18
Pr 16:29
Pr 26:26
Mr 7:22
c Ge 17:12
Ro 4:11
d Ge 17:10
Ex 12:48
e Pr 4:24
f Ge 33:12
Ge 34:2
g Ge 34:15
h Mic 7:4
i 1Sa 22:14
j Ge 23:10
Ru 4:1
Zec 8:16
k Pr 14:15
l Ge 13:9
m Ge 34:9
De 7:3
Ezr 9:1
n Ge 17:11
o Pr 23:4
1Ti 6:9

say to me I shall give it. **12** Raise very high the marriage money* and gift imposed upon me,^a and I stand willing to give according to what YOU may say to me; only give me the young woman as a wife."

13 And Jacob's sons began to answer She'chem and Ha'mor his father with deceit and to speak so because he had defiled Di'nah their sister.^b **14** And they went on to say to them: "We cannot possibly do such a thing, to give our sister to a man who has a foreskin,^c because that is a reproach to us. **15** Only on this condition can we give consent to YOU, that YOU become like us, by every male of YOURS getting circumcised.^d **16** Then we shall certainly give our daughters to YOU, and YOUR daughters we shall take for ourselves, and we shall certainly dwell with YOU and become one people.^e **17** But if YOU do not listen to us to get circumcised, then we will take our daughter and go."

18 And their words seemed good in the eyes of Ha'mor and in the eyes of She'chem, Ha'mor's son,^f **19** and the young man did not delay to perform the condition,^g because he did find delight in Jacob's daughter and he was the most honorable^h of the whole house of his father.ⁱ

20 So Ha'mor and She'chem his son went to the gate of their city and began to speak to the men of their city,^j saying: **21** "These men are peace-loving toward us.^k Hence let them dwell in the land and carry on business* in it, as the land is quite wide^l before them.^l Their daughters we can take as wives for ourselves and our own daughters we can give to them.^m **22** Only on this condition will the men give us their consent to dwell with us so as to become one people, that every male of ours gets circumcised just the way they are circumcised.ⁿ **23** Then their possessions and their wealth and all their livestock, will they not be ours?^o Only let us give them our consent that they may dwell

Ge 34:12* Or, "purchase price of a wife." **21*** "Carry on business." See vs 10 fn. **21*** Lit., "wide on both sides," that is, spacious.

with us."^a **24** Then all those going out by the gate of his city listened to Ha'mor and to She'chem his son, and all the males got circumcised, all those going out by the gate of his city.

25 However, it came about that on the third day, when they got to be aching,^b the two sons of Jacob, Sim'e-on and Le'vi,^c brothers of Di'nah,^d proceeded to take each one his sword and to go unsuspectedly* to the city and to kill every male.^e **26** And Ha'mor and She'chem his son they killed with the edge of the sword.^f Then they took Di'nah from She'chem's house and went on out.^g **27** The other sons of Jacob attacked* the fatally wounded men and went plundering the city, because they had defiled their sister.^h **28** Their flocks and their herds and their asses and what was in the city and what was in the field they took.ⁱ **29** And all their means of maintenance and all their little children and their wives they carried off captive, so that they plundered all that was in the houses.^j

30 At this Jacob said to Sim'e-on and to Le'vi:^k "You have brought ostracism upon me in making me a stench to the inhabitants of the land,^l with the Ca'naan-ites and the Per'iz-zites; whereas I am few in number,^m and they will certainly gather together against me and assault me and I must be annihilated, I and my house." **31** In turn they said: "Ought anyone to treat our sister like a prostitute?"ⁿ

35 After that God said to Jacob: "Rise, go up to Beth'el and dwell there,^o and make an altar there to the [true] God who appeared to you when you were running away from E'sau your brother."^p

2 Then Jacob said to his household and to all who were with him: "Put away the foreign gods* that are in the midst of you^q and cleanse yourselves and change your mantles,^r **3** and let

Ge 34:25* Or, "undisturbed." 27* Or, "came in upon." 30* "Few in number." Lit., "men of number." See 1Ch 16:19; Ps 105:12. 31* Or, "harlot." 35:2* Lit., "gods of." Heb., *'elo-heh*, pl. of *'eloh'ah*, indicating a plurality of gods.

CHAP. 34

- a Ps 35:20
- b Jos 5:8
- c Ge 49:5
- d Ge 46:15
- e Ge 49:6
- f Ge 49:7
- g Ps 140:2
- h Mic 2:1
- i 2Sa 2:26
- j Ge 34:2
- k Ge 34:2
- l Nu 31:11
- m De 2:35
- n De 20:14
- o Jos 8:2
- p Ge 49:5
- q Ex 5:21
- r Pr 11:17
- m De 7:1
- n 2Sa 13:32

CHAP. 35

- o Ge 28:19
- p Ge 31:13
- q Ge 27:43
- r Ge 31:19
- s De 5:7
- t Jos 23:7
- u 1Co 10:14
- v Ex 19:10

Second Col.

- a Ge 28:13
- b Ps 46:1
- c Ge 28:20
- d Ge 31:42
- e Pr 3:6
- f Isa 43:2
- g Jos 24:23
- h 1Jo 5:21
- i De 7:25
- j Ex 1:12
- k Ex 23:27
- l De 11:25
- m Jos 2:9
- n Ps 14:5
- o Ge 28:19
- p Ge 28:22
- q Ge 24:59
- r Ge 25:20
- s 1Ho 12:4
- t Ge 25:26
- u Ge 27:36
- v Ge 32:28
- w 1Ki 18:31
- x Ge 17:1
- y Ex 6:3
- z 2Co 6:18
- aa Re 15:3
- ab Ge 17:5
- ac Ge 48:4
- ad Mr 15:32
- ae Joh 12:13
- af Ga 3:16
- ag Ge 15:18
- ah De 34:4
- ai Jg 13:20
- aj Lu 24:31
- ak Ge 31:52
- al Jg 9:6

us rise and go up to Beth'el. And there I shall make an altar to the [true] God who answered me in the day of my distress^a in that he proved to be with me in the way that I have gone."^b **4** So they gave Jacob all the foreign gods^c that were in their hands and the ear-rings that were in their ears, and Jacob hid^d them under the big tree that was close by She'chem.

5 After that they pulled away, and the terror of God came to be upon the cities that were round about them,^e so that they did not chase after the sons of Jacob. **6** Eventually Jacob came to Luz,^f which is in the land of Ca'naan, that is to say, Beth'el, he and all the people who were with him. **7** Then he built an altar there and began to call the place El-beth'el,* because there the [true] God had revealed himself to him at the time of his running away from his brother.^g **8** Later Deb'o-rah^h the nursing woman of Re-bek'ah died and was buried at the foot of Beth'el under a massive tree. Hence he called its name Al'lon-bac'uth.*

9 God now appeared to Jacob once again during his coming from Pad'dan-a'ramⁱ and blessed him.^j **10** And God went on to say to him: "Your name is Jacob.^k No longer is your name to be called Jacob, but Israel will your name become." And he began to call his name Israel.^l **11** And God said further to him: "I am God Almighty.^m Be fruitful and become many. Nationsⁿ and a congregation of nations will proceed out of you, and kings will come out of your loins.^o **12** As for the land that I have given to Abraham and to Isaac, to you I shall give it, and to your seed^q after you I shall give the land."^p **13** After that God went up from above him at the place where he had spoken with him.^q

14 Consequently Jacob stationed a pillar in the place where he had spoken with him,^r a pillar of stone, and he poured a drink offering upon it and poured oil

Ge 35:7* Meaning "The God of Bethel." 8* Meaning "Massive Tree of Weeping." 11* See 17:1 fn. 11* "Nations," LXXVg; M, "A nation." 12* Or, "offspring; posterity."

upon it.^a 15 And Jacob continued to call the name of the place where God had spoken with him Beth'el.^b

16 Then they pulled away from Beth'el. And while there was yet a good stretch of land before coming to Eph'rath,^c Rachel proceeded to give birth, and it was going hard with her in making the delivery.^d 17 But so it was that while she had difficulty in making the delivery the midwife said to her: "Do not be afraid, for you will have this son also."^e 18 And the result was that as her soul^f was going out (because she died)^g she called his name Ben-o'ni;^h but his father called him Benjamin.^h 19 Thus Rachel died and was buried on the way to Eph'rath, that is to say, Beth'le-hem.ⁱ 20 Hence Jacob stationed a pillar over her grave. This is the pillar of Rachel's grave down to this day.^j

21 After that Israel pulled away and pitched his tent a distance beyond the tower of E'der.^k 22 And it came about while Israel was tabernacled^l in that land that once Reu'ben went and lay down with Bil'hah his father's concubine, and Israel got to hear of it.^m

So there came to be twelve sons of Jacob. 23 The sons by Le'ah were Jacob's firstborn Reu'benⁿ and Sim'e-on and Le'vi and Judah and Is'sa-char and Zeb'u-lun. 24 The sons by Rachel were Joseph and Benjamin. 25 And the sons by Bil'hah, Rachel's maidservant, were Dan and Naph'ta-li. 26 And the sons by Zil'pah, Le'ah's maidservant, were Gad and Ash'er. These are Jacob's sons who were born to him in Pad'dan-a'ram.

27 At length Jacob came to Isaac his father to Mam're,^o to Kir'i-ath-ar'ba,^p that is to say, He'bron, where Abraham and also Isaac had resided as aliens.^q 28 And the days of Isaac came to be a hundred and eighty years.^r 29 After that Isaac expired and died and was gathered to his people, old and satisfied

Ge 35:18* "Her soul (life)." Heb., *naph-shah*; Gr., *psy-khen*. 18* Meaning "Son of My Sorrow." 18^a Meaning "Son of the Right Hand." Heb., *Vin-yamin*.

CHAP. 35

a Ge 28:18
b Ge 28:19
c Ge 48:7
Mic 5:2
Mt 2:6
d Ge 3:16
e Ge 30:24
1Sa 4:20
f Ge 2:7
g Ps 146:4
Ec 9:5
h Ge 46:21
Ge 49:27
De 33:12
i Ge 48:7
j 1Sa 10:2
k Mic 4:8
l Ge 14:13
2Sa 7:6
m Ge 49:4
Le 18:8
1Ch 5:1
1Co 5:1
n Ge 49:3
o Ge 31:18
p Ge 23:2
q Ge 15:13
Ex 6:4
Ex 23:9
Ac 7:6
Heb 11:9
r Ge 25:20
Ge 25:26

Second Col.

a Ge 25:8
1Ch 29:28
b Ge 49:31

CHAP. 36

c Ge 25:30
De 23:7
Eze 25:12
Ro 9:13
d De 7:3
De 9:5
Jg 3:5
e Ge 36:10
f Ge 26:34
g Ge 36:18
h Ge 36:17
i Ge 25:13
Ge 28:9
j 1Ch 1:35
k Ge 33:9
Ob 6
l Ge 27:39
Ge 32:3
m Ge 13:6
Ge 28:4
n Ge 14:6
De 2:5
o Ge 25:30
p De 2:12
Ob 8
q 1Ch 1:35
r Ge 36:34
Eze 25:13
Ob 9
s Ge 36:42
1Ch 1:36
t 1Ch 1:39
u Ex 17:8
Nu 13:29
Nu 24:20
De 25:19
1Sa 15:8
1Sa 30:1

with days,^a and E'sau and Jacob his sons buried him.^b

36 And this is the history of E'sau, that is to say, E'dom.^c

2 E'sau took his wives from the daughters of Ca'naan:^d A'dah^e the daughter of E'lon the Hit'tite^f and O-hol-i-ba'mah^g the daughter of A'nah, the granddaughter^h of Zib'e-on the Hi'vite, 3 and Bas'e-math,^h Ish'ma-el's daughter, the sister of Ne-ba'ioth.ⁱ

4 And A'dah proceeded to bear El'i-phaz to E'sau, and Bas'e-math bore Reu'el,

5 and O-hol-i-ba'mah bore Je'ush and Ja'lam and Ko'rah.^j

These are the sons of E'sau who were born to him in the land of Ca'naan. 6 After that E'sau took his wives and his sons and his daughters and all the souls of his house and his herd and all his other beasts and all his wealth,^k which he had accumulated in the land of Ca'naan, and went to a land^l away from Jacob his brother,^l 7 because their goods had become too great for them to dwell together and the land of their alien residences was not able to sustain them as a result of their herds.^m 8 So E'sau took up dwelling in the mountainous region of Se'ir.ⁿ E'sau is E'dom.^o

9 And this is the history of E'sau the father of E'dom in the mountainous region of Se'ir.^p

10 These are the names of the sons of E'sau: El'i-phaz the son of A'dah, E'sau's wife; Reu'el the son of Bas'e-math, E'sau's wife.^q

11 And the sons of El'i-phaz came to be Te'man,^r O'mar, Ze'pho and Ga'tam and Ke'naz.^s 12 And Tim'na^t became the concubine of El'i-phaz, E'sau's son. In time she bore to El'i-phaz Am'a-lek.^u These are the sons of A'dah, E'sau's wife.

13 These are the sons of Reu'el: Na'hath and Ze'rah, Sham'mah and

Ge 35:29* Or, "full of (sated with) days," MLXXVg. 36:2* Lit., "daughter," M; Sam-LXXSy, "son." Compare vs 24. 6* "A land," M; Sy, "the land of Seir."

Miz'zah.^a These came to be the sons* of Bas'e-math,^b E'sau's wife.

14 And these came to be the sons of O-hol-i-ba'mah the daughter of A'nah, the granddaughter of Zib'e-on, E'sau's wife, in that she bore to E'sau Je'ush and Ja'lam and Ko'rah.^c

15 These are the sheiks*^d of the sons of E'sau: The sons of El'i-phaz, E'sau's firstborn: Sheik Te'man,^e sheik O'mar, sheik Ze'pho, sheik Ke'naz, 16 sheik Ko'rah,* sheik Ga'tam, sheik Am'a-lek. These are the sheiks of El'i-phaz^f in the land of E'dom. These are the sons by A'dah.

17 These are the sons of Reu'el, E'sau's son: Sheik Na'hath, sheik Ze'rah, sheik Sham'mah, sheik Miz'zah. These are the sheiks of Reu'el in the land of E'dom.^g These are the sons by Bas'e-math, E'sau's wife.

18 Finally these are the sons of O-hol-i-ba'mah, E'sau's wife: Sheik Je'ush, sheik Ja'lam, sheik Ko'rah. These are the sheiks of O-hol-i-ba'mah the daughter of A'nah, E'sau's wife.

19 These are the sons of E'sau, and these are their sheiks. He is E'dom.^h

20 These are the sons of Se'ir the Hor'ite, the inhabitants of the land:ⁱ Lo'tan and Sho'bal and Zib'e-on and A'nah^j 21 and Di'shon and E'zer and Di'shan.^k These are the sheiks of the Hor'ite, the sons of Se'ir, in the land of E'dom.

22 And the sons of Lo'tan came to be Ho'ri and He'mam; and Lo'tan's sister was Tim'na.^l

23 And these are the sons of Sho'bal: Al'van and Man'a-hath and E'bal, She'pho and O'nam.

24 And these are the sons of Zib'e-on: A'iah and A'nah. This is the A'nah who found the hot springs* in the wil-

Ge 36:13* Or, "grandsons." 15* Or, "chiefs." LXX, "chiefs; leaders; governors"; Vg, "leaders; dukes." The Heb. word is 'al-lu-*phēh*' and is derived from *e'leph*, "thousand." Hence 'al-lu-*ph*' basically means "leader of a thousand" and corresponds with the Gr. chiliarch. See Mr 6:21 ftn. 16* "Sheik Korah," MLXXSY-Vg; Sam omits. Vss 5, 14, 18 show he was Esau's (not Eliphaz') son by Oholibamah. 24* "The hot springs." Heb., *hai-ye-mim*; Lat., *a'quas ca'li-das*, "hot waters."

CHAP. 36

a 1Ch 1:37

b Ge 26:34

c 1Ch 1:35

d Ex 15:15

e 1Ch 1:53

Job 4:1

Jer 49:20

f 1Ch 1:36

g Nu 20:23

Jg 11:18

1Ki 9:26

h Ge 25:30

Ge 32:3

Mal 1:3

i Ge 14:6

De 2:12

De 2:22

j 1Ch 1:40

k 1Ch 1:38

l 1Ch 1:39

Second Col.

a Ge 36:2

b 1Ch 1:41

c 1Ch 1:42

d 1Ch 1:38

e Nu 20:14

f De 17:14

De 17:15

1Sa 10:19

g 1Ch 1:43

h Isa 34:6

Jer 49:13

i 1Ch 1:44

j Job 2:11

k 1Ch 1:45

l Ge 25:2

Ex 2:15

Nu 31:2

m Ru 1:1

n 1Ch 1:46

o 1Ch 1:47

p 1Ch 1:48

q 1Ch 1:49

r 1Ch 1:50

s 1Ch 1:51

derness while he was tending the asses for Zib'e-on his father.^a

25 And these are the children of A'nah: Di'shon and O-hol-i-ba'mah the daughter of A'nah.

26 And these are the sons of Di'shon:* Hem'dan and Esh'ban and Ith'ran and Che'ran.^b

27 These are the sons of E'zer: Bil'han and Za'a-van and A'kan.

28 These are the sons of Di'shan: Uz and A'ran.^c

29 These are the sheiks of the Hor'ite: Sheik Lo'tan, sheik Sho'bal, sheik Zib'e-on, sheik A'nah, 30 sheik Di'shon, sheik E'zer, sheik Di'shan.^d These are the sheiks of the Hor'ite according to their sheiks in the land of Se'ir.

31 Now these are the kings who reigned in the land of E'dom^e before any king reigned over the sons of Israel.^f 32 And Be'la son of Be'or proceeded to reign in E'dom,^g and the name of his city was Din'ha-bah. 33 When Be'la died, Jo'bab son of Ze'rah from Boz'rah^h began to reign instead of him.ⁱ

34 When Jo'bab died, Hu'sham from the land of the Te'man-ites^j began to reign instead of him.^k 35 When Hu'sham died, Ha'dad son of Be'dad, who defeated the Mid'i-an-ites^l in the field of Mo'ab,^m began to reign instead of him, and the name of his city was A'vith.ⁿ

36 When Ha'dad died, Sam'lah from Mas-re'kah began to reign instead of him.^o 37 When Sam'lah died, Sha'ul from Re-ho'both by the River began to reign instead of him.^p 38 When Sha'ul died, Ba'al-ha-nan son of Ach'bor began to reign instead of him.^q 39 When Ba'al-ha-nan son of Ach'bor died, Ha'dar began to reign instead of him; and the name of his city was Pa'u, and the name of his wife was Me-het'a-bel the daughter of Ma'tred the daughter of Me'za-hab.^r

40 So these are the names of the sheiks of E'sau according to their families, according to their places, by their names: Sheik Tim'na, sheik Al'vah, sheik Je'theth,^s 41 sheik O-hol-

Ge 36:26* "Dishon," SamLXXSYVg^c and 1Ch 1:41; MVg, "Dishan."

i-ba'mah, sheik E'lah, sheik Pi'non,^a 42 sheik Ke'naz, sheik Te'man, sheik Mib'zar,^b 43 sheik Mag'di-el, sheik I'ram. These are the sheiks of E'dom^c according to their dwellings in the land of their possession.^d This is E'sau the father of E'dom.^e

37 And Jacob continued to dwell in the land of the alien residences of his father,^f in the land of Ca'naan.^g 2 This is the history of Jacob.

Joseph,^h when seventeen years old, happened to be tending sheep* with his brothers among the flock,ⁱ and, being but a boy, he was with the sons of Bil'hah^j and the sons of Zil'pah,^k the wives of his father. So Joseph brought a bad report about them to their father.^l 3 And Israel loved Joseph more than all his other sons,^m because he was the son of his old age; and he had a long, striped shirtlike garment made for him.ⁿ 4 When his brothers came to see that their father loved him more than all his brothers, they began to hate him,^o and they were not able to speak peacefully to him.^p

5 Later on Joseph had a dream and told it to his brothers,^q and they found further reason to hate him. 6 And he went on to say to them: "Listen, please, to this dream that I have dreamed.^r 7 Well, here we were binding sheaves in the middle of the field when here my sheaf got up and also stood erect and here YOUR sheaves proceeded to encircle and bow down to my sheaf."^s 8 And his brothers began to say to him: "Are you going to be king over us for certain?^t or, Are you going to dominate over us for certain?"^u So they found fresh reason to hate him over his dreams and over his words.

9 After that he had still another dream, and he related it to his brothers and said: "Here I have had a dream once more, and here the sun and the moon and eleven stars were bowing down to me."^v 10 Then he related it to his father as well as his brothers, and his father began to rebuke him and

Ge 37:2* Or, "happened to be associating."

CHAP. 36

a 1Ch 1:52

b 1Ch 1:53

c 1Ch 1:54

d De 2:5

e Ge 25:30

Ge 36:8

CHAP. 37

f Ge 23:4

Ge 28:4

Heb 11:9

g Ge 17:8

h Ge 30:25

Ge 46:19

i Ge 47:3

j Ge 35:25

k Ge 35:26

l Le 5:1

1Sa 2:24

Joh 7:7

m 1Ch 2:1

n Ge 37:32

o Pr 14:30

Pr 27:4

p Ga 5:20

Tit 3:3

q Ge 37:19

r Nu 12:6

s Ge 42:6

Ge 42:9

t Ge 45:8

u Ge 49:26

v Ge 44:14

Ge 45:9

Second Col.

a Pr 17:10

Ec 7:5

b Pr 14:30

Ac 7:9

Jas 3:14

c Da 7:28

Lu 2:19

d Ge 33:18

e 1Sa 3:4

Isa 6:8

f 1Sa 17:17

Pr 15:30

g Ge 23:19

Ge 35:27

h Ps 37:14

Ps 94:21

Pr 6:17

Mt 15:19

i Ge 37:5

j Ps 64:5

Pr 1:11

Pr 27:4

k Ge 31:39

Ex 22:13

say to him:^a "What does this dream that you have dreamed mean? Am I and also your mother and your brothers for certain going to come and bow down to the earth to you?" 11 And his brothers grew jealous of him,^b but his father observed the saying.^c

12 His brothers now went to feed the flock of their father* close by She'chem.^d 13 After a while Israel said to Joseph: "Your brothers are tending [flocks] close by She'chem, are they not? Come, and let me send you to them." At this he said to him: "Here I am!"^e 14 So he said to him: "Go, please. See whether your brothers are safe and sound and whether the flock is safe and sound,* and bring me back word."^f With that he sent him away from the low plain of He'bron,^g and he went on toward She'chem. 15 Later a man found him and here he was wandering in a field. Then the man inquired of him, saying: "What are you looking for?" 16 To this he said: "It is my brothers I am looking for. Tell me, please, Where are they tending flocks?" 17 And the man continued: "They have pulled away from here, because I heard them saying, 'Let us go to Do'than.'" So Joseph kept on after his brothers and found them at Do'than.

18 Well, they caught sight of him from a distance, and before he could get close by them they began plotting cunningly against him to put him to death.^h 19 So they said to one another: "Look! Here comes that dreamer."ⁱ 20 And now come and let us kill him and pitch him into one of the waterpits;^j and we must say a vicious wild beast devoured him.^k Then let us see what

Ge 37:11* Or, "matter." 12* "The flock of their father," MLXXSyVg. In M the Heb. particle *'eth*, which modifies these words, is marked with extraordinary points by the Sopherim to indicate the words are doubtful and are to be omitted. If so, it may mean that Joseph's brothers had gone to feed themselves. In vs 13 the word "flocks" does not specifically occur, but the verb is the same as in vs 12. See App 2A. 14* Lit., "See the peace of your brothers and the peace of the flock." 19* "Here comes that dreamer." Lit., "The master (lord) of dreams, that one there comes."

will become of his dreams.” 21 When Reu’ben heard this he tried to deliver him out of their hand.^a So he said: “Let us not strike his soul fatally.”^b 22 And Reu’ben went on to say to them: “Do not spill blood.^c Pitch him into this waterpit which is in the wilderness and do not lay a violent hand upon him.”^d His purpose was to deliver him out of their hand in order to return him to his father.

23 So it came about that as soon as Joseph came to his brothers, they went stripping Joseph of his long garment, even the long striped garment that was upon him;^e 24 after which they took him and pitched him into the waterpit.^f At the time the pit was empty; there was no water in it.

25 Then they sat down to eat bread.^g When they raised their eyes and took a look, why, here was a caravan of Ish’mael-ites^h that was coming from Gil’e-ad, and their camels were carrying labdanum and balsam* and resinous bark,ⁱ on their way to take it down to Egypt. 26 At this Judah said to his brothers: “What profit would there be in case we killed our brother and did cover over his blood?” 27 Come and let us sell him to the Ish’mael-ites,^k and do not let our hand be upon him.^l After all, he is our brother, our flesh.” So they listened to their brother.^m 28 Now men, Mid’ianite merchants,ⁿ went passing by. Hence they drew and lifted up Joseph out of the waterpit^o and then sold Joseph to the Ish’mael-ites for twenty silver pieces.^p Eventually these brought Joseph into Egypt.

29 Later Reu’ben returned to the waterpit and here Joseph was not in the waterpit. Consequently he ripped his garments apart.^q 30 When he returned to his other brothers he exclaimed: “The child is gone! And I—where am I really to go?”^r

31 However, they took Joseph’s long garment and slaughtered a male goat and repeatedly dipped the long garment in the blood.^s 32 After that they sent

Ge 37:21* Lit., “strike him at the soul.”
25* Or, “balm,” that is, of Gilead.

CHAP. 37

- a Ps 97:10
Da 3:17
- b Ge 9:5
Ex 20:13
Le 24:17
1Jo 3:15
- c Ge 4:10
Ge 42:22
Pr 6:17
- d Ge 42:21
Ps 37:8
Jer 22:3
- e Ge 37:3
f Ps 69:8
- g Am 6:6
- h Ge 25:12
- i Ge 43:11
Ex 25:6
- j Ge 4:10
Ex 21:14
- k Ex 21:16
Ne 5:8
Ac 7:9
- l Jer 22:3
- m Pr 12:15
- n Ge 25:2
- o Jer 38:13
- p Ge 40:15
Ge 45:4
De 24:7
Ps 105:17
- q Ge 44:13
Ac 14:14
- r Ge 49:3
- s Pr 28:17

Second Col.

- a Ge 38:25
Nu 35:24
- b Ge 37:3
1Ti 5:24
- c Ge 44:28
- d Ex 22:13
2Ki 2:24
- e 2Sa 1:11
Job 1:20
- f 1Th 5:14
- g Ps 77:2
Mt 2:18
- h Ge 39:1
- i Ge 40:3

CHAP. 38

- j Jos 12:15
1Sa 22:1
- k Ge 24:3
Ge 28:1
- l Nu 26:19
- m Jos 19:29
Jg 1:31
- n Mt 1:3
- o De 21:20
Ga 5:19
1Pe 3:12
- p 2Sa 6:7
Ac 12:23

the long striped garment and had it brought to their father and said: “This is what we found. Examine,^a please, whether it is your son’s long garment or not.”^b 33 And he went examining it and exclaimed: “It is my son’s long garment! A vicious wild beast must have devoured him!”^c Joseph is surely torn to pieces!”^d 34 With that Jacob ripped his mantles apart and put sackcloth upon his hips and carried on mourning over his son for many days.^e 35 And all his sons and all his daughters kept rising up to comfort him,^f but he kept refusing to take comfort and saying:^g “For I shall go down mourning to my son into She’ol!”^h And his father continued weeping for him.

36 However, the Mid’ian-ites sold him into Egypt to Pot’i-phar a court official of Phar’aoh,^h the chief of the bodyguard.ⁱ

38 Now in the meantime it came about that when Judah went down from his brothers he pitched [his tent] near a man, an A-dul’lam-ite,^j and his name was Hi’rah. 2 And there Judah got to see a daughter of a certain Ca’naan-ite,^k and his* name was Shu’a. So he took her and had relations with her. 3 And she became pregnant. Later she bore a son and he called his name Er.^l 4 Again she became pregnant. In time she bore a son and called his name O’nan. 5 Yet another time she went on to bear a son and then called his name She’lah. Now he* happened to be in Ach’zib* at the time she bore him.^m

6 In time Judah took a wife for Er his firstborn, and her name was Ta’mar.ⁿ 7 But Er, Judah’s firstborn, proved to be bad in the eyes of Jehovah;^o hence Jehovah put him to death.^p 8 In view of that Judah said to O’nan: “Have relations with* your brother’s

Ge 37:35* “Into Sheol.” Heb., *she’o’lah*; Gr., *eis hai’dou*; Syr., *la-shul*; Lat., *in infernum*; the first occurrence of this word. See App 4B. 36* See 12:15 ftn. 38:2* “His,” M; LXXSy, “her.” 5* “He,” that is, Judah; LXX, “she.” 5* Understood to be the same as “Ach-zib” in Jos 15:44 and Mic 1:14; M, “Chezib.” 8* Lit., “Go in to.”

wife and perform brother-in-law marriage* with her and raise up offspring for your brother.”^a **9** But O’nan knew that the offspring would not become his;^b and it occurred that when he did have relations with his brother’s wife he wasted his semen on the earth* so as not to give offspring to his brother.^c **10** Now what he did was bad in the eyes of Jehovah;^d hence he put him also to death.^e **11** So Judah said to Ta’mar his daughter-in-law: “Dwell as a widow in the house of your father until She’lah my son grows up.”^f For he said to himself: “He too may die like his brothers.”^g Accordingly Ta’mar went and continued to dwell at her own father’s house.^h

12 Thus the days became many and the daughter of Shu’a, Judah’s wife,ⁱ died; and Judah kept the period of mourning.^j After that he went up to the shearers of his sheep, he and Hi’rah his companion the A-dul’lam-ite,^k to Tim’nah.^l **13** Then it was told to Ta’mar: “Here your father-in-law is going up to Tim’nah to shear his sheep.”^m **14** With that she removed the garments of her widowhood from her and covered herself with a shawl and veiled herself and sat down at the entrance of E-na’im, which is along the road to Tim’nah. For she saw that She’lah had grown up and yet she had not been given as a wife to him.ⁿ

15 When Judah caught sight of her, he at once took her for a harlot,^o because she had covered her face.^p **16** So he turned aside to her by the road and said: “Allow me, please, to have relations with you.”^q For he did not know that she was his daughter-in-law.^r However, she said: “What will you give me that you may have relations with me?”^s **17** To this he said: “I myself shall send a kid of the goats from the herd.” But she said: “Will you give a security until you send it?”^t **18** And he continued: “What is the security that I shall give

CHAP. 38

- a De 25:5
- d De 25:6
- Ru 1:11
- Mt 22:24
- b Ru 4:6
- c De 25:9
- d Isa 65:12
- e 1Ch 2:3
- Ps 55:23
- f Ru 1:13
- Mt 22:24
- g Nu 26:19
- h Le 22:13
- i Ge 38:2
- j Nu 20:29
- De 34:8
- k Ge 38:1
- l Jos 15:10
- Jg 14:1
- m 1Sa 25:4
- n De 25:5
- Ru 1:11
- Mt 22:24
- o Jer 3:2
- p Pr 7:10
- q 1Co 6:18
- Heb 13:4
- r Ge 38:11
- s De 23:18
- Eze 16:33
- Lu 15:30
- t Pr 20:16

Second Col.

- a Ge 41:42
- 1Ki 21:8
- Es 8:8
- Da 6:17
- b 2Sa 14:2
- c Ge 38:1
- d De 23:17
- e Pr 6:33
- Pr 12:14
- Pr 18:3
- Ro 6:21
- 2Co 4:2
- Eph 5:12
- f Ge 34:31
- Nu 5:12
- g Ge 19:36
- 2Sa 11:5
- h Le 21:9
- De 24:16
- i Ge 38:16
- Pr 18:17
- 1Co 4:5
- j Ge 31:32
- Ge 37:32
- Le 19:15
- k Ge 38:18
- l Ro 2:1
- m 1Sa 24:17
- Job 33:27
- Pr 11:6
- n Ge 38:11
- De 25:5
- Ru 3:12
- o Job 34:32

you?” to which she said: “Your seal ring^a and your cord and your rod that is in your hand.” Then he gave them to her and had relations with her, so that she became pregnant by him. **19** After that she got up and went and removed her shawl off her and clothed herself with the garments of her widowhood.^b

20 And Judah proceeded to send the kid of the goats by the hand of his companion the A-dul’lam-ite^c in order to get back the security from the hand of the woman, but he never found her.

21 And he went inquiring of the men of her place, saying: “Where is that temple prostitute in E-na’im along the road?” But they kept saying: “No temple prostitute^d has ever been in this place.” **22** Finally he returned to Judah and said: “I never found her and, besides, the men of the place said, ‘No temple prostitute has ever been in this place.’” **23** So Judah said: “Let her take them for herself, in order that we may not fall into contempt.^e At any rate, I have sent this kid, but you—you never found her.”

24 However, about three months later it happened that it was told to Judah: “Ta’mar your daughter-in-law has played the harlot,^f and here she is also pregnant^g by her harlotry.”^h At that Judah said: “BRING her out and let her be burned.”ⁱ **25** As she was being brought out she herself sent to her father-in-law, saying: “By the man to whom these belong I am pregnant.”^j And she added: “Examine,^k please, to whom these belong, the seal ring and the cord* and the rod.”^l **26** Then Judah examined them and said:^m “She is more righteous than I am,ⁿ for the reason that I did not give her to She’lah my son.”^o And he had no further intercourse with her after that.^p

27 Now it developed that in the time of her giving birth, why, here there were twins in her belly. **28** Further, it turned out that when she was giving birth one extended his hand, and the midwife at once took and tied a scarlet

Ge 38:8* Or, “levirate marriage.” Jehovah later gave official recognition to this in the Mosaic Law, in De 25:5-9. **9*** Lit., “he wasted [it] on the earth.” **11*** Or, “For he thought.” **15*** Or, “prostitute.” Gr., *por’nen*. See 1Co 6:15 ftn.

Ge 38:24* Or, “fornication.” **25*** “Cord,” T^oLXXSyVg; M, “cords.”

piece about his hand, saying: "This one came out first." 29 Finally it developed that as soon as he drew back his hand, why, here his brother came out, so that she exclaimed: "What do you mean by this, that you have produced a perineal rupture for yourself?" Hence his name was called Pe'rez.*a 30 And afterward his brother upon whose hand the scarlet piece was came out and his name came to be called Ze'rah.*b

39 As for Joseph, he was brought down to Egypt,^c and Pot'i-phar,^d a court official of Phar'aoh,* the chief of the bodyguard, an Egyptian, got to buy him from the hand of the Ish'ma-elites^e who had brought him down there. 2 But Jehovah proved to be with Joseph, so that he turned out a successful man^f and came to be over the house of his master,* the Egyptian. 3 And his master got to see that Jehovah was with him and that everything he was doing Jehovah was making turn out successful in his hand.

4 And Joseph kept finding favor in his eyes and waited upon him continually, so that he appointed him over his house,^g and all that was his he gave into his hand. 5 And it followed that from the time he appointed him over his house and in charge of all that was his Jehovah kept blessing the house of the Egyptian due to Joseph, and Jehovah's blessing came to be upon all that he had in the house and in the field.^h 6 Finally he left everything that was his in Joseph's hand;ⁱ and he did not know what was with him at all except the bread he was eating. Moreover, Joseph grew to be beautiful in form and beautiful in appearance.

7 Now after these things it came about that the wife of his master began to raise her eyes^j toward Joseph and say: "Lie down with me."^k 8 But he would refuse^l and would say to his master's wife: "Here my master does

CHAP. 38

a Ge 46:12
Ru 4:12
1Ch 2:4
Lu 3:33
b 1Ch 9:6
Mt 1:3

CHAP. 39

c Ps 105:17
Ac 7:9
d Ge 37:36
e Ge 17:20
Ge 37:25
f Ps 1:3
Ro 8:31
Heb 13:6
g Pr 14:35
Lu 12:44
1Co 4:2
h Ge 30:27
De 28:3
2Sa 6:11
i Lu 16:10
Lu 19:17
j Mt 5:28
2Pe 2:14
k Le 20:10
Pr 2:16
1Co 6:9
l Pr 1:10
Pr 5:20
Pr 22:6

Second Col.

a Lu 16:12
1Co 4:2
b Pr 6:29
Mr 10:8
c Ge 2:24
Ge 20:6
Ps 51:4
Ga 5:19
Heb 13:4
d Pr 5:3
Pr 22:14
e Job 24:15
Jer 23:24
f Ec 7:26
Jas 1:14
g 2Sa 13:11
h Pr 6:32
1Co 6:18
2Ti 2:22
i Ps 35:20
Pr 6:19
Pr 12:17
j Ps 37:12

k Ex 20:16
Pr 12:22
Pr 19:5
l De 19:15
Pr 6:34
Pr 29:12

not know what is with me in the house, and everything he has he has given into my hand.^a 9 There is no one greater in this house than I am, and he has not withheld from me anything at all except you, because you are his wife.^b So how could I commit this great badness and actually sin against God?^c

10 So it turned out that as she spoke to Joseph day after day he never listened to her to lie alongside her, to continue with her.^d 11 But it happened that on this day as other days* he went into the house to do his business, and there was none of the men of the house there in the house.^e 12 Then she grabbed hold of him by his garment,^f saying: "Lie down with me!"^g But he left his garment in her hand and took to flight and went on outside.^h 13 So it occurred that as soon as she saw that he had left his garment in her hand that he might flee outside, 14 she began to cry out to the men of her house and to say to them: "Look! He brought to us a man, a Hebrew, to make us a laughingstock. He came to me to lie down with me, but I began to cry out at the top of my voice.ⁱ 15 And it followed that as soon as he heard that I raised my voice and began crying out, he then left his garment beside me and took to flight and went on outside." 16 After that she kept his garment laid up beside her until his master came to his house.^j

17 Then she spoke to him according to these words, saying: "The Hebrew servant whom you brought to us came to me to make me a laughingstock.* 18 But it followed that as soon as I raised my voice and began to cry out, he then left his garment beside me and went fleeing outside."^k 19 The result was that as soon as his master heard the words of his wife which she spoke to him, saying: "Like this and this your servant did to me," his anger blazed.^l 20 So Joseph's master took him and gave him over to the prison house,* the

Ge 39:11* "On this day as other days." For this rendering see VT, Vol. II, 1952, pp. 85-87. 17* LXX adds: "and he said to me, 'I am going to cohabit with you.'" 20* Lit., "house of the [round] castle."

Ge 38:29* Meaning "Perineal Rupture." 30* Meaning "A Shining Forth; A Rising." 39:1* See 12:15 fn. 2* "His master." Heb., 'adho-nav', pl. of 'ad-hohn', to denote excellence, as in vss 3, 7, 8, 16, 19, 20.

place where the prisoners* of the king were kept under arrest,^a and he continued there in the prison house.^a

21 However, Jehovah continued with Joseph and kept extending loving-kindness to him and granting him to find favor in the eyes of the chief officer* of the prison house.^b 22 So the chief officer of the prison house gave over into Joseph's hand all the prisoners who were in the prison house; and everything that they were doing there he proved to be the one having it done.^c 23 The chief officer of the prison house was looking after absolutely nothing that was in his hand, because Jehovah was with [Joseph]* and what he was doing Jehovah was making it turn out successful.^d

40 Now after these things it came about that the cupbearer^e of the king of Egypt and the baker sinned against their lord* the king of Egypt.^f 2 And Phar'aoh grew indignant at his two officers,^g at the chief* of the cupbearers and at the chief of the bakers.^h 3 So he committed them to the jail of the house of the chief of the bodyguard,ⁱ to the prison house,^j the place where Joseph was a prisoner. 4 Then the chief of the bodyguard assigned Joseph to be with them that he might wait upon them;^k and they continued in jail for some days.

5 And both of them proceeded to dream a dream,^l each one his own dream in the one night,^m each one his dream with its own interpretation,ⁿ the cupbearer and the baker who belonged to the king of Egypt who were prisoners in the prison house.^o 6 When Joseph came in to them in the morning and saw them, why, here they were looking dejected.^p 7 And he began to inquire of the officers of Phar'aoh who were with him in the jail of his master's

Ge 39:20* Lit., "bound ones." 20* Lit., "were kept bound." 21* Or, "the prince." Heb., *sar*. 23* Lit., "him." 40:1* "Against their lord." Heb., *la-'adho-neh-hem*, pl. of *'a-dhohn*, to denote excellence. Compare 39:2 fn. 2* Heb., *sar*, translated "princes of" in 12:15 where it is pl.

CHAP. 39

- a Ps 105:18
- 1Pe 2:20
- 1Pe 3:14
- b Ge 40:3
- Ps 105:19
- Pr 16:7
- Da 1:9
- Ac 7:9
- c Ge 39:6
- d Ge 40:22
- Ps 1:3
- Ac 7:10

CHAP. 40

- e Ge 40:11
- Ge 41:9
- f Ac 7:10
- g Ge 41:10
- Pr 16:14
- Pr 19:12
- h Ge 40:20
- i Ge 37:36
- j Ge 39:20
- Ps 105:18
- k Ge 39:22
- l Job 33:15
- m Ge 41:11
- n Ge 41:12
- o Ge 41:10
- p Pr 15:13
- Da 1:10

Second Col.

- a Lu 24:17
- b Ge 41:16
- Ps 25:14
- Da 2:28
- Da 2:45
- c Nu 13:23
- d Pr 3:10
- e Ge 40:21
- f Ge 41:12
- Da 2:30
- g Ge 40:21
- Ge 41:13
- Jer 52:31
- h Ne 2:1
- i 1Sa 25:31
- Lu 23:42
- j 2Sa 9:1
- k Ge 14:13
- Ge 37:28
- Ge 41:12
- Ex 21:16
- Ac 7:9
- l Ge 39:8
- Ps 105:19
- Ps 119:86
- Da 6:22
- Joh 15:25
- Heb 12:11
- 1Pe 3:17
- m Ge 49:20
- 1Ch 12:40
- n Ge 15:11
- o Ge 41:12

house, saying: "For what reason are your faces gloomy today?"^a 8 At this they said to him: "We have dreamed a dream, and there is no interpreter with us." So Joseph said to them: "Do not interpretations belong to God?^b Relate it to me, please."

9 And the chief of the cupbearers went on to relate his dream to Joseph and to say to him: "In my dream, why, here there was a vine before me. 10 And on the vine there were three twigs, and it was apparently sprouting shoots.^c Its blossoms pushed forth. Its clusters ripened their grapes. 11 And Phar'aoh's cup was in my hand, and I proceeded to take the grapes and squeeze them out into Phar'aoh's cup.^d After that I gave the cup into Phar'aoh's hand."^e 12 Then Joseph said to him: "This is its interpretation:^f The three twigs are three days. 13 In three days from now Phar'aoh will lift up your head and he will certainly return you to your office;^g and you will certainly give Phar'aoh's cup into his hand, according to the former custom when you acted as his cupbearer.^h 14 Nevertheless, you must keep me in your remembrance as soon as it goes well with you,ⁱ and you must, please, perform loving-kindness with me and mention me to Phar'aoh,^j and you must get me out of this house. 15 For I was in fact kidnapped from the land of the Hebrews;^k and here also I have done nothing at all for which they should put me in the prison hole."^l

16 When the chief of the bakers saw that he had interpreted something good, he, in turn, said to Joseph: "I too was in my dream, and here there were three baskets of white bread upon my head, 17 and in the topmost basket there were all sorts of eatables for Phar'aoh,^m the product of a baker, and there were fowlsⁿ eating them out of the basket on top of my head." 18 Then Joseph answered and said: "This is its interpretation:^o The three baskets are three days. 19 In three days from now Phar'aoh will lift up your head from off you and

Ge 40:15* Lit., "the cistern," that is, a hole shaped like one and used for a prison.

will certainly hang you upon a stake;*^a and the fowls will certainly eat your flesh from off you.”^b

20 Now on the third day it turned out to be Phar'aoh's birthday,^c and he proceeded to make a feast for all his servants and to lift up the head of the chief of the cupbearers and the head of the chief of the bakers in the midst of his servants.^d **21** Accordingly he returned the chief of the cupbearers to his post of cupbearer,^e and he continued to give the cup into Phar'aoh's hand. **22** But the chief of the bakers he hung up,^f just as Joseph had given them the interpretation.^g **23** However, the chief of the cupbearers did not remember Joseph and went on forgetting him.^h

41 And it came about at the end of two full years* that Phar'aoh was dreamingⁱ and here he was standing by the river Nile. **2** And here ascending out of the river Nile were seven cows beautiful in appearance and fat-fleshed, and they went feeding among the Nile grass.^j **3** And here there were seven other cows ascending after them out of the river Nile, ugly in appearance and thin-fleshed,^k and they took their stand alongside the cows by the bank of the river Nile. **4** Then the cows that were ugly in appearance and thin-fleshed began to eat up the seven cows that were beautiful in appearance and fat.^l At this Phar'aoh woke up.^m

5 However, he went back to sleep and dreamed a second time. And here there were seven ears of grain coming up on one stalk, fat and good.ⁿ **6** And here there were seven ears of grain, thin and scorched by the east wind,^o growing up after them.^p **7** And the thin ears of grain began to swallow up the seven fat and full ears of grain.^q At this Phar'aoh woke up and here it was a dream.

8 And it developed in the morning that his spirit became agitated.^r So he sent and called all the magic-practicing

Ge 40:19* Or, “timber.” Lit., “wood.” Gr., *xy-lou*; Lat., *cru'ce* (from *crux*). See 41:13 ftn. **41:1*** Lit., “two years of days.” **2*** Or, “the reeds.”

CHAP. 40

a Ge 41:13
De 21:22
Jos 8:29
Jos 10:26
b 1Sa 17:44
2Sa 21:10
Jer 16:4
Eze 39:4
Re 19:17
c Ec 7:1
Mr 6:21
d Pr 16:14
e Ne 2:1
f Ge 41:13
Es 7:10
g Ge 40:8
Da 2:30
h Ge 40:14
Job 19:14

CHAP. 41

i Ge 20:3
Ge 40:5
Job 33:15
Da 2:1
j Ge 1:30
Ge 41:18
k Ge 41:19
l Ge 41:20
m Ge 41:21
Lk 1:35
n Ge 41:22
o 2Ki 19:26
Eze 17:10
Ho 13:15
p Ge 41:23
q Ge 41:24
r Da 2:1

Second Col.

a Ex 7:11
b Isa 49:11
Da 2:2
1Co 3:20
c Da 4:7
d Ge 40:21
e Pr 28:13
f Ge 40:2
g Ge 37:36
Ge 40:3
h Ge 40:5
i Ge 39:17
j Ge 39:1
k Ge 40:8
l Ge 40:21
m Ge 40:22
n 1Sa 2:8
Ps 105:20
o Ge 40:15
Da 2:25
p Jer 9:26
q Jer 52:33
r Ps 25:14
Da 5:12
Ac 7:10
s Ge 40:8
Da 2:23
Da 2:28
t Ge 41:2
u Ge 41:3

priests of Egypt^a and all her wise men,^b and Phar'aoh went on to relate his dreams* to them.^c But there was no interpreter of them for Phar'aoh.

9 Then the chief of the cupbearers spoke with Phar'aoh,^d saying: “My sins I am mentioning today.^e **10** Phar'aoh was indignant at his servants.^f So he committed me to the jail of the house of the chief of the bodyguard,^g both me and the chief of the bakers. **11** After that we both dreamed a dream in the one night, both I and he. We dreamed each one his dream with its own interpretation.^h **12** And there was with us there a young man, a Hebrew,ⁱ a servant of the chief of the bodyguard.^j When we related them to him,^k he proceeded to interpret our dreams to us. He interpreted to each according to his dream. **13** And it turned out that just as he had interpreted to us so it happened. Me he returned to my office,^l but him he hanged.”^m

14 And Phar'aoh proceeded to send and to call Joseph,ⁿ that they might bring him quickly from the prison hole.^o Hence he shaved^p and changed his mantles^q and went in to Phar'aoh. **15** Then Phar'aoh said to Joseph: “I have dreamed a dream, but there is no interpreter of it. Now I myself have heard it said about you that you can hear a dream and interpret it.”^r **16** At this Joseph answered Phar'aoh, saying: “I need not be considered! God will announce* welfare to Phar'aoh.”^s

17 And Phar'aoh went on to speak to Joseph: “In my dream here I was standing on the bank of the river Nile. **18** And here ascending out of the river Nile were seven cows fat-fleshed and beautiful in form, and they began to feed among the Nile grass.^t **19** And here there were seven other cows ascending after them, poor and very bad in form and thin-fleshed.^u For badness I have not seen the like of them in all the land of Egypt. **20** And the skinny and bad

Ge 41:8* “Dreams,” Sam; MLXXVg, “dream.” **13*** “Him he hanged,” M; LXX, “that one was hanged”; Vg, “that one was hanged on a torture stake [Lat., *cru'ce* (from *crux*)].” **16*** “Without me God will announce,” Vg.

cows began to eat up the first seven fat cows.^a 21 So these came into their bellies, and yet it could not be known that they had come into their bellies, as their appearance was bad just as at the start.^b At that I woke up.

22 "After that I saw in my dream and here there were seven ears of grain coming up on one stalk, full and good.^c 23 And here there were seven ears of grain shriveled, thin, scorched by the east wind,^d growing up after them. 24 And the thin ears of grain began to swallow up the seven good ears of grain.^e So I stated it to the magic-practicing priests,^f but there was none telling me."^g

25 Then Joseph said to Phar'aoth: "The dream of Phar'aoth is but one. What the [true] God is doing he has told to Phar'aoth.^h 26 The seven good cows are seven years. Likewise the seven good ears of grain are seven years. The dream is but one. 27 And the seven skinny and bad cows that came up after them are seven years; and the seven empty ears of grain, scorched by the east wind,ⁱ will prove to be seven years of famine.^j 28 This is the thing that I have spoken to Phar'aoth: What the [true] God is doing he has caused Phar'aoth to see.^k

29 "Here there are seven years coming with great plenty in all the land of Egypt. 30 But seven years of famine will certainly arise after them, and all the plenty in the land of Egypt will certainly be forgotten and the famine will simply consume the land.^l 31 And the plenty once in the land will not be known as a result of that famine afterward, because it will certainly be very severe. 32 And the fact that the dream was repeated to Phar'aoth twice means that the thing is firmly established on the part of the [true] God,^m and the [true] God is speeding to do it.ⁿ

33 "So now let Phar'aoth look for a man discreet and wise and set him over the land of Egypt.^o 34 Let Phar'aoth act and appoint overseers over the land,^p and he must take up one fifth

CHAP. 41

a Ge 41:4
b Le 26:26
Isa 9:20
c Ge 41:5
d Ge 41:6
Ps 129:6
e Ge 41:7
f Ge 41:8
Ex 7:11
Da 2:2
g Da 2:27
Da 4:7
h Ps 98:2
Isa 41:22
Da 2:28
Am 3:7
i Ex 14:21
j Ge 12:10
2Ki 8:1
k Da 2:28
l Isa 24:4
Mt 24:7
Ac 7:11
Ac 11:28
m De 19:15
Joh 38:14
Mt 18:16
n 2Th 3:1
o De 1:13
1Co 4:2
p 1Ki 11:28

Second Col.

a Ge 41:47
Ge 47:26
b Ge 41:48
Pr 8:21
Ac 7:12
c Ge 47:13
d Ge 45:11
Ge 47:19
e Da 1:20
f Nu 27:18
Job 32:8
Isa 61:1
Da 4:8
g Ps 32:8
Pr 14:35
1Co 1:27
h Pr 2:6
1Co 2:6
i Ge 39:6
Ps 105:21
Ac 7:10
j Ge 49:10
k Es 10:3
Da 6:3
l Da 5:7
m Es 8:10
Da 6:17
n Es 8:2
Ps 75:7
Da 5:29
o 1Ki 1:38
Es 6:11
p Ge 44:18
Ge 45:8
Ac 7:10
q Ge 46:20

of the land of Egypt during the seven years of plenty.^a 35 And let them collect all the foodstuffs of these coming good years, and let them pile up grain under Phar'aoth's hand as foodstuffs in the cities,^b and they must safeguard it. 36 And the foodstuffs must serve as a supply for the land for the seven famine years, which will develop in the land of Egypt,^c in order that the land may not be cut off by the famine."^d

37 Well, the thing proved to be good in the eyes of Phar'aoth and of all his servants.^e 38 So Phar'aoth said to his servants: "Can another man be found like this one in whom the spirit of God is?"^f 39 After that Phar'aoth said to Joseph: "Since God has caused you to know all this,^g there is no one as discreet and wise as you are.^h 40 You will personally be over my house,ⁱ and all my people will obey you implicitly.^j Only as to the throne shall I be greater than you."^k 41 And Phar'aoth added to Joseph: "See, I do place you over all the land of Egypt."^l 42 With that Phar'aoth removed his signet ring^m from his own hand and put it upon Joseph's hand and clothed him with garments of fine linen* and placed a necklace of gold about his neck.ⁿ 43 Moreover, he had him ride in the second chariot of honor that he had,^o so that they should call out ahead of him, "Avrékh!"^p thus putting him over all the land of Egypt.

44 And Phar'aoth further said to Joseph: "I am Phar'aoth, but without your authorization no man may lift up his hand or his foot in all the land of Egypt."^q

45 After that Phar'aoth called Joseph's name Zaph'e-nath-pa-ne'ah* and gave him As'e-nath^r the daughter of Pot'-

Ge 41:40* Lit., "upon your mouth all my people will kiss [fit; adjust themselves]." 42* Or, "hyssus fabric." 43* "Avrékh!" Heb., 'Av-rekh'. The exact meaning of this expression transliterated from Egyptian into Heb. has not yet been determined. Sy, "Father and Ruler!"; Vg, "That all should bend the knee before him." 45* Meaning "Revealer of Hidden Things," the way the Hebrews understood this form of the word. Lat., *Salva-to-rem mun'di*, "Savior of the world."

phe-ra* the priest of On^a as a wife. And Joseph began to go out over the land of Egypt.^b 46 And Joseph was thirty years old^c when he stood before Phar'aoh the king of Egypt.

Then Joseph went out from before Phar'aoh and toured about in all the land of Egypt. 47 And during the seven years of plenty the land went on producing by the handfuls.^d 48 And he kept collecting all the foodstuffs of the seven years that came upon the land of Egypt and he would put the foodstuffs in the cities.^e The foodstuffs of the field that was round about a city he put in the midst of it.^f 49 And Joseph continued piling up grain in very great quantity,^g like the sand of the sea, until finally they gave up counting it, because it was without number.^h

50 And before the year of the famine arrived there were born to Joseph two sons,ⁱ whom As'e-nath the daughter of Poti'phe-ra the priest of On bore to him. 51 So Joseph called the name of the firstborn Ma-nas'seh,^j because, to quote him, "God^k has made me forget all my trouble and all the house of my father."^k 52 And the name of the second he called E'phra-im,^l because, to quote him, "God has made me fruitful in the land of my wretchedness."^m

53 And the seven years of the plenty that had obtained in the land of Egypt gradually ended,ⁿ 54 and, in turn, the seven years of the famine started to come, just as Joseph had said.^o And the famine developed in all the lands, but in all the land of Egypt there was found bread.^p 55 Finally all the land of Egypt became famished and the people began to cry to Phar'aoh for bread.^q Then Phar'aoh said to all the Egyptians: "Go to Joseph. Whatever he says

Ge 41:45* In the Cairo Museum there is a funeral pillar (stele) discovered in 1935 that refers to a personage named Potiphare. 45* "On," M; LXXVg, "Heliopolis," meaning "City of the Sun," because worship of the sun in the form of the god Ra was carried on in his temple there. 51* Meaning "One Making Forgetful; One Who Makes Forget." Heb., *Menash-sheh'*. 51* Heb., *'Elo-him'*, without the definite article. 52* Meaning "Doubly Fruitful; Fruitland." Heb., *'Eph-ra'ym*.

CHAP. 41

- a Jer 43:13
- b Eze 30:17
- c Ps 105:21
- d Nu 4:3
- e 2Sa 5:4
- f Lu 3:23
- g Ge 26:12
- h Ps 65:9
- i Ex 1:11
- f 1Ki 9:19
- 2Ch 32:28
- g Ps 107:37
- h De 28:11
- Mal 3:10
- i Ge 48:5
- j Ge 50:23
- Nu 1:35
- Re 7:6
- k Ps 30:11
- Isa 65:16
- Re 21:4
- l Ge 48:17
- Nu 1:33
- De 33:17
- Jos 14:4
- m Ps 105:18
- Ps 107:41
- Am 6:6
- Ac 7:10
- n Ge 41:26
- o Ge 41:30
- Ac 7:11
- p Ge 45:11
- Ge 47:17
- q Ge 47:13
- La 5:10

Second Col.

- a Ps 105:21
- Ps 146:7
- b Ge 43:1
- Lu 4:25
- c Ge 41:48
- Ge 47:16
- Pr 11:26
- d Ge 47:4
- Ps 33:19

CHAP. 42

- e Ge 41:48
- f Ac 7:12
- g 1Ch 2:1
- h Ge 35:18
- Ge 42:38
- Ge 44:20
- i Ge 43:14
- j Ge 41:57
- Ac 7:11
- k Ge 41:44
- Ge 45:8
- Ps 105:21
- Ac 7:10
- l Ge 47:14
- m Ge 37:7
- Ge 37:9
- n Ge 42:23
- Ps 81:5
- o Ge 37:1
- Ac 7:12
- p Ge 37:7
- Ge 37:9
- Nu 12:6

to you, you are to do."^a 56 And the famine obtained over all the surface of the earth.^b Then Joseph began to open up all the grain depositories that were among them* and to sell to the Egyptians,^c as the famine got a strong grip on the land of Egypt. 57 Moreover, people of all the earth* came to Egypt to buy from Joseph, because the famine had a strong grip on all the earth.^d

42 Eventually Jacob got to see that there were cereals in Egypt.^e Then Jacob said to his sons: "Why do you keep looking at one another?" 2 And he added: "Here I have heard that there are cereals in Egypt.^f Go down there and buy for us from there, that we may keep alive and not die off." 3 Accordingly ten brothers^g of Joseph went down to buy grain from Egypt. 4 But Jacob did not send Benjamin,^h Joseph's brother, with his other brothers, because he said: "Otherwise a fatal accident* may befall him."ⁱ

5 So Israel's sons came along with the others who were coming to buy, because the famine existed in the land of Ca'naan.^j 6 And Joseph was the man in power over the land.^k He was the one that did the selling to all people of the earth.^l Consequently Joseph's brothers came and bowed low to him with their faces to the earth.^m 7 When Joseph got to see his brothers, he at once recognized them, but he made himself unrecognizable to them.ⁿ So he spoke harshly with them and said to them: "Where have you come from?" to which they said: "From the land of Ca'naan to buy foodstuffs."^o

8 Thus Joseph recognized his brothers, but they themselves did not recognize him. 9 Immediately Joseph remembered the dreams that he had dreamed respecting them,^p and he went on to say to them: "You are spies! You have come to see the exposed condition*

Ge 41:56* Lit., "open up all that was among them." LXX, "open up all the grain depositories." 56* Or, "to Egypt." 57* Lit., "Moreover, all the earth," but the verb "came" is pl., denoting people. 42:4* Lit., "a healing," used as a euphemism for "a fatal accident." 9* Or, "the defenselessness." Lit., "the nakedness."

of the land!"^a **10** Then they said to him: "No, my lord,^b but your servants^c have come to buy foodstuffs. **11** We are all of us sons of but one man. We are upright men. Your servants do not act as spies."^d **12** But he said to them: "Not so! Because you have come to see the exposed condition of the land!"^e **13** At this they said: "Your servants are twelve brothers.^f We are the sons of but one man^g in the land of Ca'naan; and here the youngest is with our father today,^h whereas the other one is no more."ⁱ

14 However, Joseph said to them: "It is what I have spoken to you, saying, 'You are spies!' **15** By this you will be tested out. As Phar'aoh lives, you will not go out of here except when YOUR youngest brother comes here.^j **16** Send one of you that he may get YOUR brother while you have been bound, that YOUR words may be tested out as the truth in YOUR case.^k And if not, then, as Phar'aoh lives, you are spies." **17** With that he put them together in custody for three days.

18 After that Joseph said to them on the third day: "Do this and keep alive. I fear! the [true] God. **19** If you are upright, let one of YOUR brothers be kept bound in YOUR house of custody,^m but the rest of YOU go, take cereals for the famine in YOUR houses.ⁿ **20** Then you will bring YOUR youngest brother to me, that YOUR words may be found trustworthy; and you will not die."^o And they proceeded to do so.

21 And they began to say one to the other: "Unquestionably we are guilty with regard to our brother,^p because we saw the distress of his soul when he implored compassion on our part, but we did not listen. That is why this distress has come upon us."^q **22** Then Reu'ben answered them, saying: "Did not I say to you, 'Do not sin against the child,' but you did not listen?"^r And now his blood, here it is certainly asked back."^s **23** As for them, they did not know that Joseph was listening, because there was an interpreter between them. **24** Consequently he turned away from them

CHAP. 42

a Ge 47:13
b Ro 13:7
c Ge 37:8
d Ge 42:31
e Ge 41:30
f 1Ch 2:1
g Ex 1:1
h Ge 35:18
i Ge 42:38
j Ge 43:7
k Ge 37:27
l Ge 37:35
m Ge 44:20
n Ge 45:26
o Ac 7:9
p Ge 42:34
q Ge 43:29
r Ps 7:9
s Ge 20:11
t Le 25:43
u Ne 5:15
v Pr 8:13
w 2Co 7:1
x Ge 42:24
y Ge 43:2
z Ge 45:23
aa Ge 43:5
ab Ge 44:23
ac Ge 37:18
ad Ge 37:28
ae Ge 50:17
af Ac 7:9
ag Nu 32:23
ah Pr 21:13
ai Mt 7:2
aj 1Ti 5:24
ak Ge 37:21
al Ro 2:15
am Ge 9:5
an Ps 9:12
ao Re 6:10

Second Col.

a Ge 43:30
b Ge 42:19
c Ge 49:5
d Ge 43:23
e Job 36:8
f Ge 44:1
g Ge 45:21
h 1Fe 3:9
i Ge 43:21
j Pr 12:10
k Jer 9:2
l Jer 41:17
m Ge 43:21
n Le 26:36
o Lu 19:21
p Isa 45:7
q Am 3:6
r Heb 10:30
s Ge 42:7
t Jos 2:1
u Jg 1:23
v 2Sa 10:3
w Ge 42:11
x Pr 11:6
y Pr 14:2
z Ge 42:13
aa Ac 7:8
ab Ge 37:28
ac Ge 37:35
ad Ge 35:18
ae Ge 42:4
af Ge 45:9
ag Rr 14:9
ah Ge 42:19
ai Ge 42:2
aj La 4:9
ak Ge 34:10
al Ge 42:20
am Jas 4:13

and began to weep.^a Then he returned to them and spoke to them and took Sim'e-on^b from them and bound him before their eyes.^c **25** After that Joseph gave the command, and they went filling up their receptacles with grain. Also, they were to return the money of the men to each one's individual sack^d and to give them provisions for the journey.^e Accordingly it was done so to them.

26 So they loaded their cereals upon their asses and got on their way from there. **27** When one opened his sack to give fodder to his ass at the lodging place,^f he got to see his money, and here it was in the mouth of his bag.^g **28** At that he said to his brothers: "My money has been returned and now here it is in my bag!" Then their hearts sank, so that they turned trembling to one another,^h saying: "What is this God has done to us?"ⁱ

29 At length they came to Jacob their father to the land of Ca'naan and told him all the things that had befallen them, saying: **30** "The man who is the lord^j of the country spoke harshly with us,^k since he took us for men spying on the country.^l **31** But we said to him, 'We are upright men.^m We do not act as spies. **32** We are twelve brothers,ⁿ the sons of our father.^o One is no more,^p and the youngest is today with our father in the land of Ca'naan.'^q **33** But the man who is the lord of the country said to us,^r 'By this I am going to know you are upright.'^s Have one brother of YOURS stay with me.^t Then you take something for the famine in YOUR houses and go.^u **34** And bring YOUR youngest brother to me, that I may know that you are no spies but you are upright. Your brother I shall give back to you, and you may carry on business in the land.'^v"

35 And it came about that when they were emptying their sacks here was each one's bundle of money in his sack. And they as well as their father got to see their bundles of money, and they became afraid. **36** Then Jacob their father exclaimed to them: "It is I you

Ge 42:30* Heb., 'adho-neh', pl. to denote excellence.

have bereaved!^a Joseph is no more and Sim'e-on is no more,^b and Benjamin you are going to take! It is upon me that all these things have come!" **37** But Reu'ben said to his father: "My own two sons you may put to death if I do not bring him back to you.^c Give him over to my care, and I shall be the one to return him to you."^d **38** However, he said: "My son will not go down with you men, because his brother is dead and he has been left by himself.^e If a fatal accident* should befall him on the way on which you would go, then you would certainly bring down my gray hairs with grief to She'ol."^f

43 And the famine was severe in the land.^g **2** And it came about that as soon as they had finished eating up the cereals they had brought from Egypt,^h their father proceeded to say to them: "Return, buy a little food for us."ⁱ **3** Then Judah said to him:^j "The man unmistakably bore witness to us, saying, 'You must not see my face again unless your brother is with you.'^k **4** If you are sending our brother with us,^l we are willing to go down and buy food for you. **5** But if you are not sending him, we shall not go down, because the man did say to us, 'You must not see my face again unless your brother is with you.'^m **6** And Israel exclaimed:ⁿ "Why did you have to do harm to me by telling the man you had another brother?" **7** At this they said: "The man directly inquired concerning us and our relatives, saying, 'Is your father yet alive?'^o Do you have another brother?" and we went on to tell him according to these facts.^p How could we know for certain that he would say, 'Bring your brother down?'"^q

8 Finally Judah said to Israel his father: "Send the boy with me,^r that we may get up and go and that we may keep alive and not die off,^s both we and you and our little children.^t **9** I shall be the one to be surety for him.^u Out of my hand you may exact the penalty

Ge 42:38* See vs 4 ftn. 38# "To Sheol." Heb., *she'oh'lah*; Gr., *eis hat'dou*; Syr., *la-shiul*; Lat., *ad in'feros*. See App 4B.

CHAP. 42

a Ge 43:14
b Ge 37:28
c Ge 37:35
d Ge 42:24
e Ge 37:22
f Ge 46:9
g Ge 43:9
h Ge 44:32
i Ge 37:33
j Ge 44:20
k Ge 37:35
l Nu 16:30
m 1Ki 2:6
n Ps 49:14
o Ps 89:48
p Ec 9:10
q Ho 13:14
r Ac 2:27
s Re 20:13

CHAP. 43

g Ge 41:30
h Ac 7:11
i Ge 42:2
j Ac 7:12
k De 2:6
l Ge 29:35
m Ge 42:15
n Ge 42:20
o Ge 42:36
p Ge 42:15
q Ge 42:26
r Ge 32:28
s Ge 42:27
t Ge 42:13
u Ge 42:16
v Ge 37:26
w Ge 42:38
x Ge 42:2
y La 4:9
z Ac 7:14
aa Ge 44:32
ab Joh 15:13

Second Col.

a Ex 21:23
b 1Ki 20:39
c Ro 5:7
d b 1Ch 5:2
e 2Ki 7:4
f Ac 21:14
g Ge 32:20
h Pr 18:16
i Ex 25:6
j Es 2:12
k Jer 8:22
l Jer 46:11
m Eze 27:17
n f 1Sa 14:25
o Pr 25:16
p Mt 3:4
q Ge 37:25
r h Nu 17:8
s i Ge 42:25
t Ge 42:35
u j Ro 13:8
v 2Co 8:21
w Heb 13:18
x k Ne 1:11
y Lu 1:50
z 2Co 5:10
aa i Ge 27:45
ab Ge 42:36
ac m Ge 37:7
ad n Ge 18:7
ae Pr 9:2
af Ge 41:40
ag o Ge 20:11
ah Ge 42:21
ai q Ge 42:25
aj Ge 42:35

for him.^a If I fail to bring him to you and present him to you, then I shall have sinned against you for all time.* **10** But if we had not lingered around, we should by now have been there and back these two times."^b

11 So Israel their father said to them: "If, then, that is the case,^c do this: Take the finest products of the land in your receptacles and carry them down to the man as a gift:^d a little balsam,^e and a little honey,^f labdanum and resinous bark,^g pistachio nuts and almonds.^h **12** Also, take double the money* in your hand; and the money that was returned in the mouth of your bags you will take back in your hand.ⁱ Maybe it was a mistake.^j **13** And take your brother and get up, return to the man. **14** And may God Almighty* give you pity before the man,^k that he may certainly release to you your other brother and Benjamin. But I, in case I must be bereaved, I shall certainly be bereaved!"^l

15 Accordingly the men took this gift, and they took double the money in their hand and Benjamin. Then they rose and went their way down to Egypt and got to stand before Joseph.^m **16** When Joseph saw Benjamin with them, he at once said to the man who was over his house: "Take the men to the house and slaughter animals and make preparation,ⁿ because the men are to eat with me at noon." **17** Immediately the man did just as Joseph had said.^o So the man took the men to Joseph's house. **18** But the men got afraid because they had been taken to Joseph's house,^p and they began to say: "It is because of the money that went back with us in our bags at the start that we are being brought here for them to fall upon us and attack us and to take us for slaves and also our asses!"^q

19 Hence they approached the man who was over Joseph's house and spoke to him at the entrance of the house,

Ge 43:9* Lit., "all the days." 11* Or, "balm," that is, of Gilead. 12* Lit., "silver." 14* "And . . . God Almighty." Heb., *we'el' Shad-dai*. Neither 'EL, "God," nor *Shad-dai*, "Almighty," has the definite article.

20 and they said: "Excuse us, my lord! We surely did come down at the start to buy food.^a 21 But what occurred was that when we came to the lodging place^b and began opening our bags, why, here was the money of each one in the mouth of his bag, our money in full weight. So we would like to return it with our own hands.^c 22 And more money we have brought down in our hands to buy food. We certainly do not know who placed our money in our bags."^d 23 Then he said: "It is all right with you. Do not be afraid.^e YOUR God and the God of YOUR father gave you treasure in YOUR bags.^f Your money came first to me." After that he brought out Sim'e-on to them.^g

24 Then the man brought the men into Joseph's house and gave water that they might have their feet washed,^h and he gave fodder for their asses.ⁱ 25 And they proceeded to get the gift^j ready for Joseph's coming at noon, because they had heard that it was there they were going to eat bread.^k 26 When Joseph went on into the house, then they brought the gift that was in their hand to him into the house, and prostrated themselves to him to the earth.^l 27 After this he inquired whether they were getting along well^m and said:ⁿ "Is YOUR father, the aged man of whom you have spoken, getting along well?^o Is he still alive?"ⁿ 28 To this they said: "Your servant our father is getting along well. He is still alive." Then they bowed down and prostrated themselves.^o

29 When he raised his eyes and saw Benjamin his brother, the son of his mother,^p he went on to say: "Is this YOUR brother, the youngest one of whom you have spoken to me?"^q And he added: "May God show you his favor,^r my son." 30 Joseph was now in a hurry, because his inward emotions were excited toward his brother,^s so that he looked for a place to weep and he went into an interior room and gave way to

Ge 43:27* Lit., "he asked them about the peace (welfare)." 27* Lit., "Does your father . . . have peace (welfare)?"

CHAP. 43

a Ge 42:3
b Ge 42:27
Lu 2:7
c De 22:2
Ac 20:33
Ro 13:8
Heb 13:5
1Pe 2:12
d Ge 43:12
e Jg 6:23
f Ec 5:19
Ac 17:25
g Ge 42:24
h Ge 18:4
Ge 19:2
1Sa 25:41
Joh 13:12
i Ge 24:32
Jg 19:21
j Ge 43:11
Pr 18:16
k Ge 43:16
Ex 2:20
Job 42:11
l Ge 37:7
Ge 42:6
m Ex 18:7
1Sa 17:22
n Ge 43:7
o Ge 37:9
2Sa 1:2
2Ch 24:17
p Ge 35:24
q Ge 42:13
r Nu 6:25
s 1Ki 3:26
Php 1:8
Col 3:12

Second Col.

a Ge 42:24
b Ge 45:1
c Ge 43:25
d Ge 46:34
Ex 8:26
e Ge 49:3
De 21:17
f Ge 45:22
Mt 20:15
g Jg 14:10
Job 1:4

CHAP. 44

b Ge 43:16
i Ge 42:25
j Ge 41:40
k Ge 19:2
Jg 19:5
l Ps 109:5
Pr 17:13
m Ge 44:15
Le 19:26

tears there.^a 31 After that he washed his face and went out and kept control of himself and said:^b "SET on the meal."^c 32 And they proceeded to set it on for him by himself and for them by themselves and for the Egyptians who were eating with him by themselves; for the Egyptians were not able to eat a meal with the Hebrews, because that is a detestable thing to the Egyptians.^d

33 And they were seated before him, the firstborn according to his right as firstborn^e and the youngest according to his youngness; and the men kept looking at one another in amazement. 34 And he kept having portions carried from before him to them, but he would increase Benjamin's portion five times the size of the portions of all the others.^f So they continued banqueting and drinking with him to the full.^g

44 Later on he commanded the man who was over his house,^h saying: "Fill the bags of the men with food to the extent they are able to carry it and place the money of each one in the mouth of his bag.ⁱ 2 But you must place my cup, the silver cup, in the mouth of the bag of the youngest and the money for his cereals." So he did according to the word of Joseph which he had spoken.^j

3 The morning had become light when the men were sent away,^k both they and their asses. 4 They went out of the city. They had not gone far when Joseph said to the man who was over his house: "Get up! Chase after the men and be certain to overtake them and to say to them, 'Why have you repaid bad for good?'^l 5 Is not this the thing that my master drinks from and by means of which he expertly reads omens?^m It is a bad deed you have committed."ⁿ

6 Eventually he overtook them and spoke these words to them. 7 But they said to him: "Why does my lord speak with such words as these? It is unthinkable that your servants should do anything like this. 8 Why, the money that we found in the mouth of our bags we brought back to you from the

land of Ca'naan.^a How, then, could we steal silver or gold from the house of your master?^b 9 Let the one of your slaves* with whom it may be found die and let us ourselves also become slaves to my master."^c 10 So he said: "Let it be now exactly according to YOUR words.^d Thus the one with whom it may be found will become a slave to me,^e but YOU yourselves will be proved innocent." 11 With that they quickly let down each one his bag to the earth and they opened each one his own bag. 12 And he went searching carefully. He started with the oldest and finished with the youngest. At last the cup was found in Benjamin's bag.^f

13 Then they ripped their mantles^g apart and lifted each one his load back onto his ass and returned to the city. 14 And Judah^h and his brothers went on into Joseph's house, and he was still there; and they proceeded to fall before him to the earth.ⁱ 15 Joseph now said to them: "What sort of deed is this that you have done? Did you not know that such a man as I am can expertly read omens?"^j 16 At this Judah exclaimed: "What can we say to my master? What can we speak? And how can we prove ourselves righteous?^k The [true] God has found out the error of your slaves.^l Here we are slaves to my master,^m both we and the one in whose hand the cup was found!" 17 However, he said: "It is unthinkable for me to do this!ⁿ The man in whose hand the cup was found is the one who will become a slave to me.^o As for the rest of YOU, go up in peace to YOUR father."^p

18 Judah now came near to him and said: "I pray you, my master, please let your slave speak a word in the hearing of my master,^q and do not let your anger^r grow hot against your slave, because it is the same with you as with Phar'aoh.^s" 19 My master* asked his slaves, saying, 'Do you have a father or a brother?' 20 So we said to my master, 'We do have an aged father

CHAP. 44
a Ge 43:12
b Le 19:11
Pr 29:24
1Pe 3:16
c Ac 25:11
d Pr 6:2
e Ex 22:3
Mt 18:25
f Ge 44:2
g Ge 37:29
Jos 7:6
Ac 14:14
h Ge 43:8
Ge 44:32
i Ge 37:7
Ge 50:18
j Ge 44:5
k Mt 7:20
l Ge 37:28
Ge 42:21
Pr 28:17
Ac 2:37
m Ge 50:18
n Ge 42:18
o Ge 44:9
p Ge 26:29
q Ge 18:30
r Pr 14:29
Pr 19:11
Pr 29:8
s Ge 41:44
Ge 45:8

Second Col.

a Ge 42:13
Ge 43:7
b Ge 35:18
Ge 37:33
c Ge 42:15
Ge 43:29
d Ge 42:38
e Ge 42:20
Ge 43:3
f Ge 43:2
g Ge 43:5
h Ge 29:18
Ge 30:23
Ge 35:18
Ge 46:19
i Ge 37:33
j Ge 37:35
Ge 42:38
Ps 16:10
Ps 88:3
Ec 9:10
Ho 13:14
Mt 11:23
Ac 2:31
Re 20:13
k 1Sa 18:1
2Sa 18:33
l Ro 16:4
m Ge 43:9
1Ki 20:39

and a child of his old age, the youngest.^a But his brother is dead so that he alone is left of his mother,^b and his father does love him.' 21 After that you said to your slaves, 'Bring him down to me that I may set my eye upon him.'^c 22 But we said to my master, 'The boy is not able to leave his father. If he did leave his father, he would certainly die.'^d 23 Then you said to your slaves, 'Unless YOUR youngest brother comes down with YOU, YOU may not see my face anymore.'^e

24 "And it came about that we went up to your slave my father and then told him the words of my master. 25 Later our father said, 'Return, buy a little food for us.'^f 26 But we said, 'We are not able to go down. If our youngest brother is with us we will go down, because we are not able to see the man's face in case our youngest brother is not with us.'^g 27 Then your slave my father said to us, 'You yourselves well know that my wife bore but two sons to me.'^h 28 Later the one went out from my company and I exclaimed: "Ah, he must surely be torn to pieces!"ⁱ and I have not seen him till now. 29 If you were to take this one also out of my sight and a fatal accident were to befall him, you would certainly bring down my gray hairs with calamity to She'ol.^j

30 "And now, as soon as I should come to your slave my father without the boy along with us, when that one's soul is bound up with this one's soul,^k 31 then it is certain to occur that as soon as he sees that the boy is not there he will simply die, and your slaves will indeed bring down the gray hairs of your slave our father with grief to She'ol.^l 32 For your slave became surety^m for the boy when away from his father, saying, 'If I fail to bring him back to you, then I shall have sinned against my father forever.'ⁿ 33 So now, please, let your slave stay instead of the boy as a slave to my master, that the boy

Ge 44:9* Or, "servants." 18* Or, "you are like Pharaoh." 19* Or, "My lord."

Ge 44:31* "To Sheol." Heb., *she'o'tah*; Gr., *eis hat'dou*; Syr., *la-shiul*; Lat., *ad in'feros*. See App 4B. 32* Lit., "all the days."

may go up with his brothers.^a **34** For how can I go up to my father without the boy along with me, for fear that then I may look upon the calamity that will find out my father?"^b

45 At this Joseph was no longer able to control himself before all those who were stationed by him.^c So he cried out: "HAVE everybody go out from me!" And no one else stood with him while Joseph made himself known to his brothers.^d

2 And he began to raise his voice in weeping,^e so that the Egyptians got to hear it and Phar'aoh's house got to hear it. **3** Finally Joseph said to his brothers: "I am Joseph. Is my father still alive?" But his brothers were unable to answer him at all, because they were disturbed by reason of him.^f **4** So Joseph said to his brothers: "Come close to me, please." With that they came close to him.

Then he said: "I am Joseph YOUR brother, whom YOU sold into Egypt.^g **5** But now do not feel hurt^h and do not be angry with yourselves because YOU sold me here; because for the preservation of life God has sent me ahead of you.ⁱ **6** For this is the second year of the famine in the midst of the earth,^j and there are yet five years in which there will be no plowing time or harvest.^k **7** Consequently God sent me ahead of you in order to place a remnant^{*1} for YOU men in the earth and to keep YOU alive by a great escape. **8** So now it was not YOU who sent me here,^m but it was the [true] God, that he might appoint me a fatherⁿ to Phar'aoh and a lord for all his house and as one dominating over all the land of Egypt.

9 "Go up quickly to my father, and YOU must say to him, 'This is what your son Joseph has said: "God has appointed me lord for all Egypt.^o Come down to me. Do not delay. **10** And you must dwell in the land of Go'shen,^p and you must continue near me, you and your

Ge 45:7* Or, "survivors; a remainder." Heb., *she'e'rith*'.

CHAP. 44

a Ro 9:3

b Es 8:6

CHAP. 45

c Ge 43:30

d Ac 7:13

e Ru 1:9

f Mr 6:50

g Ge 37:28

Ac 7:9

h 2Co 2:7

i Ge 47:25

Ge 50:20

1Sa 2:6

Ps 33:19

Ps 105:17

j Ge 41:30

Ge 47:18

k 1Co 9:10

l Ge 46:26

m Ro 8:28

n Jg 17:10

Job 29:16

Ps 105:21

o Ge 45:26

Ac 7:10

1Jo 4:14

p Ge 46:34

Ge 47:1

Ex 8:22

Ex 9:26

Second Col.

a Ge 47:12

Pr 3:27

Ac 7:14

b Ge 42:23

c Ge 33:4

Ge 46:29

d Ex 4:27

1Sa 20:41

Lu 15:20

e 2Sa 3:36

Es 1:21

f Ge 42:25

Ge 43:18

g Ge 27:28

Ge 47:6

h Ge 41:40

i Ge 45:27

Ge 46:5

Nu 7:3

1Sa 6:14

j Ge 47:9

k Ge 46:6

l 1Sa 1:19

m Ge 21:14

Ge 42:25

n 2Ki 5:5

o Ge 43:34

sons and the sons of your sons and your flocks and your herds and everything you have. **11** And I will supply you with food there, for there are yet five years of famine;^a for fear you and your house and everything you have may come to poverty."^b **12** And here YOUR eyes and the eyes of my brother Benjamin are seeing that it is my mouth that is speaking to YOU.^c **13** So YOU must tell my father about all my glory in Egypt and everything YOU have seen; and YOU must hurry and bring my father down here."

14 Then he fell upon the neck of Benjamin his brother and gave way to weeping, and Benjamin wept upon his neck.^c **15** And he proceeded to kiss all his brothers and to weep over them,^d and after that his brothers spoke with him.

16 And the news was heard at the house of Phar'aoh, saying: "Joseph's brothers have come!" And it proved to be good in the eyes of Phar'aoh and of his servants.^e **17** Accordingly Phar'aoh said to Joseph: "Say to your brothers, 'Do this: Load YOUR beasts of burden and go enter the land of Ca'naan,^f **18** and take YOUR father and YOUR households and come here to me, that I may give YOU the good of the land of Egypt; and eat the fat part of the land.^g **19** And you yourself are commanded:^{*h} "Do this: TAKE for yourselves wagonsⁱ from the land of Egypt for YOUR little ones and YOUR wives, and YOU must lift YOUR father on one and come here.^j **20** And do not let YOUR eye feel sorry over YOUR equipment,^k because the good of all the land of Egypt is YOURS."^l

21 Following that the sons of Israel did so, and Joseph gave them wagons according to Phar'aoh's orders and gave them provisions^m for the way. **22** To each of them he gave individual changes of mantles,ⁿ but to Benjamin he gave three hundred silver pieces and five changes of mantles.^o **23** And to his

Ge 45:19* "Commanded," that is, to say to them. LXX, "give orders."

father he sent as follows: ten asses carrying good things of Egypt and ten she-asses carrying grain and bread and sustenance for his father for the way. 24 Thus he sent his brothers off, and they proceeded to go. However, he said to them: "Do not get exasperated at one another on the way."^a

25 And they began going up out of Egypt and at length came into the land of Ca'naan to Jacob their father. 26 Then they reported to him, saying: "Joseph is still alive, and he is the one dominating over all the land of Egypt!"^b But his heart grew numb, because he did not believe them.^c 27 When they went on speaking to him all of Joseph's words that he had spoken to them and he got to see the wagons that Joseph had sent to carry him, the spirit of Jacob their father began to revive.^d 28 Then Israel exclaimed: "It is enough! Joseph my son is still alive! Ah, let me go and see him before I die!"^e

46 Accordingly Israel and all who were his pulled out and came to Be'er-she'ba,^f and he proceeded to sacrifice sacrifices to the God of his father Isaac.^g 2 Then God talked to Israel in visions of the night and said:^h "Jacob, Jacob!" to which he said: "Here I am!"ⁱ 3 And he went on to say: "I am the [true] God,^j the God of your father.^k * Do not be afraid to go down to Egypt, for I shall constitute you there into a great nation.^l 4 I myself shall go down with you to Egypt and I myself shall surely bring you up also;^m and Joseph will lay his hand upon your eyes."ⁿ

5 After that Jacob got up out of Be'er-she'ba, and the sons of Israel continued transporting Jacob their father and their little ones and their wives in the wagons that Phar'aoh had sent to transport him.^o 6 Further, they took along their herds and their goods, which they had accumulated in the land of Ca'naan.^p Eventually they came into Egypt, Jacob and all his offspring with

Ge 46:3^q Or, "I, the [true] God, am the God of your father." 4^r That is, to close them at Jacob's death.

CHAP. 45
a Ge 42:21
Ps 133:1
b Ps 105:21
c Ge 42:38
e Ge 44:28
Lu 24:11
d Isa 57:15
Isa 65:18
2Co 7:13
e Ge 46:30
Lu 2:29

CHAP. 46
f Ge 21:31
g Ge 31:42
Ex 3:6
Lu 20:37
h Nu 12:6
Job 33:15
i Isa 3:4
j Ge 5:22
1Ki 18:21
1Co 8:6
k Ge 28:13
Mt 22:32
l Ge 12:2
Ex 1:7
De 26:5
Ps 103:12
Ac 7:17
m Ge 15:16
Ge 28:15
Ge 47:29
Ge 50:13
Ex 3:8
Ps 105:37
n Ge 50:1
o Ge 45:19
p Ge 31:18
Ge 36:7

Second Col.

a Nu 20:15
Ps 105:23
Isa 52:4
Ac 7:15
b Ex 1:1
c Ge 35:23
Ge 49:3
1Ch 5:1
d Ex 6:14
Nu 26:5
e Ge 29:33
f Nu 26:12
g Ex 6:15
1Ch 4:24
h Ge 29:34
1Ch 6:16
i Ex 6:16
Nu 3:23
j Ex 6:18
Nu 3:27
1Ch 9:32
k Nu 3:33
1Ch 6:63
l Ge 29:35
Ge 49:10
Re 5:5
m Ge 38:3
n Ge 38:4
o Ge 38:5
p Ru 4:12
Lu 3:33
q Ge 38:30
r Ge 38:7
Ge 38:10
s Nu 26:21
t 1Ch 2:5
u Ge 49:14
Jos 19:17
v Nu 26:23
w 1Ch 7:1
x Nu 26:24
y Ge 30:20
Ge 49:13
z Nu 26:26
a Ge 35:23
b Ge 30:21

him. 7 He brought his sons and his sons' sons with him, his daughters and his sons' daughters, even all his offspring, with him into Egypt.^a

8 Now these are the names of Israel's sons who came into Egypt:^b Jacob and his sons: Jacob's firstborn was Reu'ben.^c

9 And the sons of Reu'ben were Ha'noch and Pal'lu and Hez'ron and Car'mi.^d

10 And the sons of Sim'e-on^e were Jem'u'el and Ja'min and O'had and Ja'chin^f and Zo'har and Sha'ul^g the son of a Ca'naan-ite woman.

11 And the sons of Le'vi^h were Ger'shon,ⁱ Ko'hath^j and Me-rar'i.^k

12 And the sons of Judah^l were Er^m and O'nanⁿ and She'lah^o and Pe'rez^p and Ze'rah.^q However, Er and O'nan died in the land of Ca'naan.^r

And the sons of Pe'rez came to be Hez'ron^s and Ha'mul.^t

13 And the sons of Is'sa-char^u were To'la^v and Pu'vah^w and Iob and Shim'ron.^x

14 And the sons of Zeb'u-lun^y were Se'red and E'lon and Jah'le-el.^z

15 These are the sons of Le'ah,^a whom she bore to Jacob in Pad'dan-a'ram, together with his daughter Di'nah.^b All the souls of his sons and of his daughters were thirty-three.

16 And the sons of Gad^c were Ziph-ion and Hag'gi, Shu'ni and Ez'bon, E'ri and Ar-o'di and A-re'li.^d

17 And the sons of Ash'er^e were Im'nah and Ish'vah and Ish'vi and Be-ri'ah,^f and there was Se'rah their sister.

And the sons of Be-ri'ah were He'ber and Mal'chi-el.^g

18 These are the sons of Zil'pah,^h whom La'ban gave to his daughter Le'ah. In time she bore these to Jacob: sixteen souls.

19 The sons of Rachel,ⁱ Jacob's wife, were Joseph^j and Benjamin.^k

20 And there came to be born to Joseph in the land of Egypt Man-as'-

c Ge 30:11; Ge 49:19; d Nu 26:15; e Ge 30:13; Ge 49:20; De 33:24; f Nu 26:44; g Nu 26:45; h Ge 29:24; Ge 35:26; i Ge 29:18; Ge 35:24; j Ge 30:24; Ge 49:22; k Ge 35:18; Ge 49:27.

seh^a and E'phra-im,^{*b} whom As'e-nath^c the daughter of Pot'i'phe-ra the priest of On bore to him.

21 And the sons of Benjamin were Be'la^d and Be'cher^e and Ash'bel, Ge'ra^f and Na'a-man,^g E'hi and Rosh, Mup'pim^h and Hup'pimⁱ and Ard.

22 These are the sons of Rachel who were born to Jacob. All the souls were fourteen.

23 And the sons of Dan^j were Hu'shim.^k

24 And the sons of Naph'ta-li^l were Jah'ze-el and Gu'ni^m and Je'zer and Shil'lem.ⁿ

25 These are the sons of Bil'hah,^o whom La'ban gave to his daughter Rachel. In time she bore these to Jacob; all the souls were seven.

26 All the souls who came to Jacob into Egypt were those who issued out of his upper thigh,^p aside from the wives of Jacob's sons. All the souls were sixty-six. 27 And Joseph's sons who were born to him in Egypt were two souls. All the souls of the house of Jacob who came into Egypt were seventy.^q

28 And he sent Judah^r in advance of him^s to Go'shen. After that they came into the land of Go'shen.^{rs} 29 Then Joseph had his chariot made ready and went up to meet Israel his father at Go'shen.^t When he appeared to him he at once fell upon his neck and gave way to tears upon his neck again and again.^u 30 Finally Israel said to Joseph: "This time I am willing to die,^v now that I have seen your face, since you are still alive."

Ge 46:20* After "Ephraim" LXX adds five more names, as it reads: "But there were sons born to Manasseh, whom his Syrian concubine bore to him, namely, Machir. And Machir became father to Galaad. But the sons of Ephraim, Manasseh's brother, were Suta-laam and Taam. And the sons of Suta-laam were Edem." This may explain why LXX, in Ge 46:27 and Ex 1:5, and Stephen, in Ac 7:14, count 75 souls instead of 70. 27* "Seventy," MTSyVg; LXX, "seventy-five." 28* "To Joseph, that he might make announcement to him," Vg. 28* "To Joseph to meet him at Heroopolis in the land of Rameses," LXX.

CHAP. 46

a Ge 41:51
Ge 48:14
b Ge 41:52
c Ge 41:50
d Nu 26:38
e 1Ch 7:6
f 1Ch 8:3
g Nu 26:40
h Nu 26:39
i 1Ch 7:12
j Ge 30:6
Ge 49:16
k Nu 26:42
l Ge 30:8
Ge 49:21
m Nu 26:48
n Nu 26:49
o Ge 29:29
Ge 35:25
p Ge 35:11
q Ex 1:5
De 10:22
Ac 7:14
r Ge 43:8
Ge 44:18
s Ge 45:10
Ge 47:1
t Ge 41:43
u Ge 33:4
Ge 45:14
v Ge 45:28
Lu 2:29

Second Col.

a Ge 41:40
b Ge 45:19
Ge 47:1
Ac 7:13
c Ge 31:18
Ge 47:3
d Ge 31:38
e Ge 46:6
f Ge 30:35
Ge 30:5
g Ge 45:18
Ge 47:27
h Ge 43:32

CHAP. 47

i Ge 46:31
j Ge 45:10
Ex 8:22
k Ac 7:13
l Ge 46:33
m Ge 31:18
n Ge 12:16
Ge 26:14
Ge 46:34
o Ge 15:13
De 26:5
Ps 105:23
Isa 52:4
Ac 7:6
p Joe 1:18
q Ac 7:11
r Ge 45:10
s Ge 42:34
t Ge 13:10
Ge 45:18
u Ge 46:34
v Pr 22:29
w 1Ch 27:31

31 Then Joseph said to his brothers and to his father's household: "Let me go up and report to Phar'aoh and say to him,^a 'My brothers and my father's household who were in the land of Ca'naan have come here to me.'^b 32 And the men are shepherds,^c because they became stock raisers;^d and their flocks and their herds and all they have they have brought here.'^e 33 And what must occur is that when Phar'aoh will call you and actually say, 'What is YOUR occupation?' 34 YOU must say, 'Your servants have continued to be stock raisers from our youth until now, both we and our forefathers,'^f in order that YOU may dwell in the land of Go'shen,^g because every herder of sheep is a detestable thing to Egypt."^h

47 Accordingly Joseph came and reported to Phar'aoh and said:ⁱ "My father and my brothers and their flocks and their herds and all they have have come from the land of Ca'naan, and here they are in the land of Go'shen."^j 2 And from the whole number of his brothers he took five men, that he might present them to Phar'aoh.^k

3 Then Phar'aoh said to his brothers: "What is YOUR occupation?"^l So they said to Phar'aoh: "Your servants are herders of sheep,^m both we and our forefathers."ⁿ 4 After that they said to Phar'aoh: "We have come to reside as aliens in the land,^o because there is no pasturage for the flock that your servants have,^p for the famine is severe in the land of Ca'naan.^q And now let your servants dwell, please, in the land of Go'shen."^r 5 At that Phar'aoh said to Joseph: "Your father and your brothers have come here to you. 6 The land of Egypt is at your disposal.^s Have your father and your brothers dwell in the very best of the land.^t Let them dwell in the land of Go'shen,^u and if you know that there are among them courageous men,^v you must appoint them cattle chiefs^w over what is mine."^w

Ge 47:6* "Industrious men," Vg. 6* Heb., sa-reh'.

7 Then Joseph brought in Jacob his father and introduced him to Phar'aoh, and Jacob proceeded to bless Phar'aoh.^a 8 Phar'aoh now said to Jacob: "How many are the days of the years of your life?" 9 So Jacob said to Phar'aoh: "The days of the years of my alien residences are a hundred and thirty years.^b Few and distressing the days of the years of my life have proved,^c and they have not reached the days of the years of the lives of my fathers in the days of their alien residences."^d 10 After that Jacob blessed Phar'aoh and went out from before Phar'aoh.^e

11 Thus Joseph had his father and his brothers dwell and he gave them a possession in the land of Egypt, in the very best of the land, in the land of Ram'es-ses,^f just as Phar'aoh had commanded. 12 And Joseph kept supplying his father and his brothers and the entire household of his father with bread,^g according to the number of the little ones.^{*h}

13 Now there was no bread in all the land, because the famine was very severe;ⁱ and the land of Egypt and the land of Ca'naan became exhausted as a result of the famine.^j 14 And Joseph went on picking up all the money that was to be found in the land of Egypt and in the land of Ca'naan for the cereals which people were buying;^k and Joseph kept bringing the money into Phar'aoh's house. 15 In time the money from the land of Egypt and the land of Ca'naan was spent, and all the Egyptians began coming to Joseph, saying: "Give us bread!^l And why should we die in front of you because money has run out?"^m 16 Then Joseph said: "Hand over YOUR livestock and I shall give YOU bread in exchange for YOUR livestock, if money has run out." 17 And they began bringing their livestock to Joseph; and Joseph kept giving them bread in exchange for their horses* and

Ge 47:12* Or, "the family." 17* Lit., "for the horses." Heb., *bas-su-sim*;¹ the first historic mention of horses for which Egypt became famous.

CHAP. 47

a Ex 12:32
1Sa 13:10
2Ki 10:15
b 1Ch 29:15
Ps 39:12
Heb 11:9
c Job 14:1
Jas 4:14
d Ge 25:7
Ge 35:28
Ex 6:4
e 2Sa 19:39
1Ki 8:66
f Ge 45:10
Ex 1:11
Ex 12:37
Nu 33:3
g Pr 11:25
1Ti 5:8
h Ge 50:8
i Ge 41:31
j Ge 41:30
k Ge 41:56
Ge 44:25
l Ex 16:3
m Ec 7:12
La 1:11

Second Col.

a 1Ki 10:28
b Ne 5:3
c Ne 5:2
Mr 8:37
d Job 2:4
e La 4:9
f Heb 2:15
g Pr 11:26
h Ge 41:48
Ps 33:19
Ps 107:36
i Ge 41:45
j Ne 13:13
Mt 10:10
1Co 9:13
k Ezr 7:24
l Ge 45:6
Ps 41:1
2Co 9:10
m Ps 85:12
Ps 107:37
n Ge 41:34
1Sa 8:15
Ro 13:7
o Pr 12:11
1Ti 5:18
p Ge 45:5
Pr 11:26
Ac 7:11
q Ge 47:19
Pr 14:21

the livestock of the flock and the livestock of the herd and the asses,^a and he kept providing them with bread in exchange for all their livestock during that year.

18 Gradually that year came to its close, and they began coming to him in the next* year and saying to him: "We shall not hide it from my lord but the money and the stock of domestic animals have been spent to my lord.^b There remains nothing before my lord but our bodies and our land.^c 19 Why should we die before your eyes,^d both we and our land? Buy us and our land for bread,^e and we together with our land will become slaves to Phar'aoh; and give us seed that we may live and not die and our land not be laid desolate."^f 20 So Joseph bought all the land of the Egyptians for Phar'aoh,^g because the Egyptians sold each one his field, for the famine had got a strong grip on them; and the land came to be Phar'aoh's.

21 As for the people, he removed them into cities from one end of the territory of Egypt to its other end.^h 22 Only the land of the priests he did not buy,ⁱ because the rations for the priests were from Phar'aoh and they ate their rations that Phar'aoh gave them.^j That is why they did not sell their land.^k 23 Then Joseph said to the people: "See, I have today bought YOU and YOUR land for Phar'aoh. Here is seed for YOU, and YOU must sow the land with it.^l 24 When it has resulted in produce,^m then you must give a fifth to Phar'aoh,ⁿ but four parts will become YOURS as seed for the field and as food for YOU and for those who are in YOUR houses and for YOUR little ones to eat."^o 25 Consequently they said: "You have preserved our lives.^p Let us find favor in the eyes of my lord, and we will become slaves to Phar'aoh."^q 26 And Joseph proceeded to make it a decree down to this day over the landed estate of Egypt for Phar'aoh to have to

Ge 47:18* Lit., "second."

the amount of a fifth. Only the land of the priests as a distinct group did not become Phar'ao'h's.^a

27 And Israel continued to dwell in the land of Egypt, in the land of Go'shen;^b and they became settled in it and were fruitful and grew to be very many.^c 28 And Jacob lived on in the land of Egypt for seventeen years, so that Jacob's days, the years of his life, came to be a hundred and forty-seven years.^d

29 Gradually the days approached for Israel to die.^e So he called his son Joseph and said to him: "If, now, I have found favor in your eyes, place your hand, please, under my thigh,^f and you must exercise loving-kindness and trustworthiness* toward me.^g (Please, do not bury me in Egypt.)^h 30 And I must lie with my fathers,ⁱ and you must carry me out of Egypt and bury me in their grave."^j Accordingly he said: "I myself shall do in keeping with your word."^k 31 Then he said: "Swear to me." So he swore to him.^k At that Israel prostrated himself over the head of the couch.^l

48 And it came about after these things that it was said to Joseph: "Look, your father is becoming weak." At that he took with him his two sons Ma-nas'seh and E'phra-im.^m 2 Then it was reported to Jacob and said: "Here your son Joseph has come to you." So Israel exerted his strength and sat up on his couch. 3 And Jacob proceeded to say to Joseph:

"God Almighty* appeared to me at Luzⁿ in the land of Ca'naan that he might bless me.^o 4 And he went on to say to me, 'Here I am making you fruit-

ful,^a and I will make you many and I will transform you into a congregation of peoples^b and I will give this land to your seed after you for a possession to time indefinite.'^c 5 And now your two sons who were born to you in the land of Egypt before I came here to you into Egypt, they are mine.^d E'phra-im and Ma-nas'seh will become mine like Reu-ben and Sim'e-on.^e 6 But your progeny to which you shall* become father after them will become yours. Together with the name of their brothers they will be called in their inheritance.^f 7 And as for me, when I was coming from Pad'dan,^g Rachel died^h alongside me in the land of Ca'naan on the way while there was yet a good stretch of land before coming to Eph'rath,ⁱ so that I buried her there on the way to Eph'rath, that is to say, Beth'le-hem."^j

8 Then Israel saw Joseph's sons and said: "Who are these?"^k 9 So Joseph said to his father: "They are my sons whom God has given me in this place."^l At this he said: "Bring them, please, to me that I may bless them."^m 10 Now the eyes of Israel were dull from old age.ⁿ He was unable to see. Accordingly he brought them close to him, and he then kissed them and embraced them.^o 11 And Israel went on to say to Joseph: "I had no idea of seeing your face,^p but here God has let me see also your offspring." 12 After that Joseph brought them out away from his knees, and he bowed down with his face to the earth.^q

13 Joseph now took the two of them, E'phra-im by his right hand to Israel's left,^r and Ma-nas'seh by his left hand to Israel's right,^s and brought them close to him. 14 However, Israel put out his right hand and placed it on E'phra-im's head,^t although he was the younger,^u and his left hand upon Ma-nas'seh's head.^v He purposely laid his hands so,^w since Ma-nas'seh was the firstborn.^x

Ge 47:29* Or, "and truth; and faithfulness." Heb., *we'emeth*. 31* "The couch." Heb., *ham-mit-tah*; LXX, "And Israel worshiped over (leaning upon) the top of his staff." "Staff" or "rod" (Heb., *mat-teh*, as in 38:25) and "bed" or "couch" (Heb., *mit-tah*, as in 48:2) have identical consonants, and without the vowel points they can be read one way or the other. 48:3* See 43:14 ftn.

CHAP. 47

a Ge 47:22
b Ge 47:4
c Ex 1:7
De 10:22
Ps 105:24
Ac 7:17
d Ge 47:9
e Ge 49:33
Heb 11:21
f Ge 24:9
g Ge 24:49
h Ge 46:4
Ge 50:13
Ac 7:16
i Ge 49:33
j Ge 25:9
k Ge 49:29
l Ge 50:5
m Ki 1:47
Heb 11:21

CHAP. 48

m Ge 41:50
Jos 14:4
n Ge 28:19
o Ge 28:13
Ho 12:4

Second Col.

a Ge 28:14
Ge 32:12
b Ge 28:3
Ge 35:11
Ac 7:17
c Ge 28:13
De 32:8
Am 9:15
Ac 7:5
d Jos 14:4
1Ch 5:1
e Ge 35:23
f Jos 13:29
Jos 16:5
Ps 77:15
g Ge 33:18
Ho 12:12
h Ge 35:19
i Ru 4:11
Mic 5:2
j 1Sa 17:12
Mt 2:6
k Ge 27:18
l Ge 41:50
m Ge 27:4
Ge 28:1
De 33:1
Heb 11:21
n Ge 27:1
Ec 12:3
o Ge 27:26
p Ge 37:35
Ge 42:36
Ge 46:30
q Ge 18:2
Ge 33:3
r Ge 41:52
s Ge 41:51
Ps 89:13
Ac 2:34
Eph 1:20
t Ex 15:6
Ps 110:1
1Pe 3:22
Re 1:17
u Ge 25:23
v Mr 10:16
w Ge 41:51
Ge 46:20

Ge 48:6* Or, "have." 14* Or, "He laid his hands crosswise," in agreement with LXXvg.

15 And he proceeded to bless Joseph and to say:^a

"The [true] God before whom my fathers Abraham and Isaac walked,^b

The [true] God who has been shepherding me during all my existence until this day,^c

16 The angel who has been recovering* me from all calamity,^d bless the boys.^e

And let my name be called upon them and the name of my fathers, Abraham and Isaac,^f

And let them increase to a multitude in the midst of the earth."^g

17 When Joseph saw that his father kept his right hand placed on E'phra-im's head, it was displeasing to him,^h and he tried to take hold of his father's hand to remove it from E'phra-im's head to Ma-nas's head.ⁱ 18 Hence Joseph said to his father: "Not so, my father, because this is the firstborn.^j Put your right hand on his head." 19 But his father kept refusing and said: "I know it, my son, I know it. He too will become a people and he too will become great.^k But, just the same, his younger brother will become greater than he will,^l and his offspring will become the full equivalent* of nations."^m 20 And he continued to bless them on that day,ⁿ saying:

"By means of you* let Israel repeatedly pronounce blessing, saying,

'May God constitute you like E'phra-im and like Ma-nas's head.'"^o

Thus he kept putting E'phra-im before Ma-nas's head.^p

21 After that Israel said to Joseph: "Look, I am dying,^q but God will certainly continue with you people and return you to the land of YOUR forefa-

Ge 48:16* Or, "redeeming; reclaiming." 19* Or, "the full number." Lit., "the fullness." 20* "You," sing., MSamSyVg; T¹LXX, "you," pl.

CHAP. 48

- a 1Ch 5:2
- b Ge 17:1
- Ge 24:40
- c Ge 28:13
- Ps 23:1
- 1Pe 2:25
- d Ge 28:15
- Ge 31:11
- Ex 15:13
- Job 19:25
- Ps 34:7
- e Ge 32:26
- f Ge 32:28
- Isa 44:5
- g Ex 1:7
- Nu 26:34
- Nu 26:37
- h Ro 9:16
- i 1Sa 16:7
- j Ge 41:51
- De 21:17
- k Ge 17:20
- l Nu 2:19
- Nu 2:21
- m Ge 25:23
- De 1:33
- Nu 1:35
- De 33:17
- Jer 31:9
- n Heb 11:21
- o De 10:22
- p De 33:17
- De 34:2
- Jos 17:17
- q Ge 50:24

Second Col.

- a Ge 15:14
- Ge 26:3
- De 31:8
- b De 21:17
- Jos 17:14
- Eze 47:13

CHAP. 49

- c Ge 49:28
- d Ge 29:32
- Ex 6:14
- 1Ch 5:1
- e De 21:17
- Ps 78:51
- f De 33:6
- g Ge 35:22
- h Le 18:8
- De 27:20
- 1Co 5:1
- i Ge 29:33
- Ge 29:34
- Ge 35:23
- j Ge 34:25
- k Ps 64:2
- l Ps 26:5
- m Ge 34:7
- Ro 12:19
- n Pr 22:24
- Eph 4:31
- o Pr 11:17
- p Ge 34:25
- q Jos 19:1
- Jos 21:41
- r Ge 29:35
- s Ge 43:9
- Ge 46:28
- 1Ch 5:2
- t Jos 10:24
- Jg 1:2
- 2Sa 22:41
- u Nu 10:14
- De 33:7
- 2Sa 5:3
- v Ho 5:14
- Re 5:5

thers.^a 22 As for me, I do give you one shoulder [of land] more than to your brothers,^b which I took from the hand of the Am'orites by my sword and by my bow."

49 Later on Jacob called his sons and said: "Gather yourselves together that I may tell you what will happen to you in the final part of the days. 2 Assemble yourselves and listen, you sons of Jacob, yes, listen to Israel YOUR father.^c

3 "Reu'ben, you are my firstborn,^d my vigor and the beginning of my generative power,^e the excellence of dignity and the excellence of strength. 4 With reckless license like waters,^f

do not you excel,^g because you have gone up to your father's bed.^h At that time you profaned my lounge.ⁱ He went up to it!

5 "Sim'e-on and Le'vi are brothers.^j Instruments of violence are their slaughter weapons.^k 6 Into their intimate group do not come,^l O my soul. With their congregation do not become united,^m O my disposition,ⁿ because in their anger they killed men,^o and in their arbitrariness they hamstrung bulls. 7 Cursed be their anger,^p because it is cruel,^q and their fury, because it acts harshly.^r Let me parcel them out in Jacob and let me scatter them in Israel.^s

8 "As for you, Judah,^t your brothers will laud you.^u Your hand will be on the back of the neck of your enemies.^v The sons of your father will prostrate themselves to you.^w 9 A lion cub Judah is.^x From the prey, my son, you will certainly go up. He bowed down, he stretched himself out like a lion^y

Ge 49:4* Or, "There was reckless license like impetuous waters." 5* "Eagle owls; hyenas," according to another vowel pointing. 5* "Slaughter weapons." Some view the Heb. word here as yet unexplainable. Vs 5 in LXX, "Simeon and Levi, brothers, accomplished the injustice of their cutting off." 6* "My glory," MVg; LXX, "my liver." See VT, Vol. II, 1952, pp. 358-362. 6* Or, "a man." Heb., *'ish*, possibly in the collective sense. 9* "Like a lion." Heb., *ke'ar-yeh*, the African lion.

and, like a lion,* who dares rouse him?^a 10 The scepter* will not turn aside from Judah,^b neither the commander's staff^c from between his feet,^d until Shi'loh^e comes;^c and to him the obedience of the peoples will belong.^{cd} 11 Tying his full-grown ass to a vine and the descendant of his own she-ass to a choice vine,* he will certainly wash his clothing in wine and his garment in the blood of grapes.^e 12 Dark red are his eyes from wine, and the whiteness of his teeth is from milk.

13 "Zeb'u-lun will reside by the sea-shore,^f and he will be by the shore where the ships lie anchored;^g and his remote side will be toward Si'don.^h

14 "Is'sa-charⁱ is a strong-boned ass, lying down between the two saddlebags. 15 And he will see that the resting-place is good and that the land is pleasant; and he will bend down his shoulder to bear burdens and he will become subject to slavish forced labor.*

16 "Dan will judge his people as one of the tribes of Israel.^j 17 Let Dan prove to be a serpent by the roadside, a horned snake at the wayside, that bites the heels of the horse so that its rider falls backward.^k 18 I shall indeed wait* for salvation from you,^l O Jehovah.^l

19 "As for Gad, a marauder band will raid him, but he will raid the extreme rear.^m

20 "Out of Ash'er his bread will be

Ge 49:9* "And, like a lion." Heb., *u-khe-la-vi'*, the Asian lion. 10* "Scepter." Heb., *she'vet*; Lat., *scept'rum*; Gr., *ar'khon*, "ruler." 10* Or, "neither a commander." Heb., *lo' . . . u-mecho-qeq'*. 10* Or, "from before him." Compare Jg 5:27. 10* "Shiloh." Or, "the one whose it is." Heb., *Shiloh*, meaning "He Whose It Is," or, "He to Whom It Belongs"; LXX, "the things stored up for him"; Vg, "he who is to be sent." 10* "And he will be the expectation of nations," LXXVg. 11* Or, "a vine with bright-red grapes." 13* Or, "the ships disembark." 15* Or, "become a slave under forced labor." 18* Or, "I have waited." 18* "For salvation from you." Heb., *li-shu-'oth-kha'*; the first occurrence of this noun. The Heb. word *yeshu-'ah*, "salvation," has the same root as the Bible names Jeshua, Joshua and Jesus.

CHAP. 49

a Nu 24:9
b Nu 24:17
c 2Sa 2:4
d 2Sa 7:16
e Isa 9:6
f Eze 21:27
g Lu 1:32
h Heb 7:14
i De 18:18
j Ps 2:8
k Isa 11:10
l Mt 2:6
m Joh 10:16
n Re 7:9
o Isa 63:2
p De 33:19
q Isa 9:1
r Mt 4:13
s Jos 19:10
t De 33:18
u Jos 19:17
v 1Ch 7:5
w Jg 13:2
x Jg 13:24
y Jg 15:20
z De 33:22
aa Jg 14:19
ab Jg 15:15
ac 1 Ps 14:7
ad Mt 33:20
ae Jos 13:8

Second Col.

a De 32:14
b Ps 81:16
c De 33:24
d Jos 19:24
e 1Ki 4:7
f 1Ki 4:16
g De 33:23
h Jos 19:32
i Mt 4:15
j Mt 4:13
k Joh 7:46
l Ex 1:5
m De 33:13
n Jos 16:1
o De 33:17
p Ge 37:8
q Ge 40:15
r Ge 50:20
s Nu 13:8
t Jos 1:6
u Jos 8:18
v Jg 6:14
w Jg 11:32
x Ps 80:1
y Ge 45:7
z Ge 50:20
aa Isa 28:16
ab Mt 21:42
ac 1Pe 2:4
ad Joh 17:3
ae Np 4:19
af Heb 10:12
ag Mal 3:10
ah De 33:13
ai Isa 11:9
aj Isa 59:21
ak Jos 17:14
al Isa 54:10
am De 33:16
an Ac 7:9
ao De 33:12
ap Jg 20:16
aq 1Sa 9:16
ar Es 2:5
as Es 8:7
at Heb 11:21
au Ge 35:29
av Ge 49:33
aw Ge 23:17

fat,^a and he will give the dainties of a king.^b

21 "Naph'ta-li^c is a slender* hind. He is giving words of elegance.^{cd}

22 "Offshoot* of a fruit-bearing tree,^e Joseph is the offshoot of a fruit-bearing tree by the fountain,^f that propels its branches^g up over a wall.^g

23 But the archers kept harassing him and shot at him and kept harboring animosity against him.^h 24 And yet his bow was dwelling in a permanent place,ⁱ and the strength* of his hands was supple.^{ji} From the hands of the powerful one of Jacob,^k from there is the shepherd, the stone of Israel.^l 25 He is from the God* of your father,^m and he will help you;ⁿ and he is with the Almighty,^o and he will bless you with the blessings of the heavens above,^p with the blessings of the watery deep^q lying down below,^q with the blessings of the breasts and womb.^r 26 The blessings of your father will indeed be superior to the blessings of the eternal mountains,^s to the ornament* of the indefinitely lasting hills.^t They will continue upon the head of Joseph, even upon the crown of the head of the one singled out^u from his brothers.^u

27 "Benjamin will keep on tearing like a wolf.^v In the morning he will eat the animal seized and at evening he will divide spoil.^w

28 All these are the twelve tribes of Israel, and this is what their father spoke to them when he was blessing them. He blessed them each one according to his own blessing.^x

29 After that he commanded them and said to them: "I am being gathered to my people.^y Bury me with my fathers in the cave that is in the field of E'phron the Hit'tite,^z 30 in the cave

Ge 49:21* Or, "nimble." 21* Or, "He is putting forth branched antlers." 22* Lit., "Son." 22* Lit., "daughters." 24* Lit., "the arms." 24* Or, "agile." 25* "From the God of." Heb., *me'El*. 25* Or, "surging waters." Vg, "abyss," as in 1:2. 26* Or, "desire; abode." 26* "One singled out." Heb., *nezir*; in Nu 6:2, 13, 18-20 translated "Nazirite," meaning "One Singled Out; Dedicated One; Separated One."

that is in the field of Mach-pe'lah that is in front of Mam're in the land of Ca'naan, the field that Abraham purchased from E'phron the Hit'tite for the possession of a burial place.^a 31 There they buried Abraham and Sarah his wife.^b There they buried Isaac and Re-bek'ah his wife,^c and there I buried Le'ah. 32 The field purchased* and the cave that is in it were from the sons of Heth.^d

33 Thus Jacob finished giving commands to his sons. Then he gathered his feet up onto the couch and expired and was gathered to his people.^e

50 Then Joseph fell upon the face of his father^f and burst into tears over him and kissed him.^g 2 After that Joseph commanded his servants, the physicians, to embalm^h his father. So the physicians embalmed Israel, 3 and they took fully forty days for him, for this many days they customarily take for the embalming, and the Egyptians continued to shed tears for him seventy days.ⁱ

4 Finally the days of weeping for him passed, and Joseph spoke to Phar'aoh's household, saying: "If, now, I have found favor in YOUR eyes,^j speak, please, in the hearing of Phar'aoh, saying, 5 'My father made me swear,^k saying: "Look! I am dying.^l In my burial place which I have excavated for myself in the land of Ca'naan^m is where you are to bury me."ⁿ And now, please, let me go up and bury my father, after which I am willing to return."^o 6 Accordingly Phar'aoh said: "Go up and bury your father just as he made you swear."^p

7 So Joseph went up to bury his father, and there went up with him all of Phar'aoh's servants, the older men^q of his household and all the older men of the land of Egypt, 8 and all of Joseph's household and his brothers and the household of his father.^r Only their little children and their flocks and their herds they left in the land of Go'shen.

Ge 49:32* Lit., "The purchase of the field." 50:7* Or, "elders."

CHAP. 49

a Ge 23:20
b Ge 23:19
c Ge 25:10
d Ge 35:29
e Ge 23:18
f Ge 25:8
g Ps 116:15
h Mt 22:32
i Ac 7:15

CHAP. 50

f Ge 46:4
g Ec 7:2
h Joh 11:35
i Ac 8:2
j Ge 50:26
k Nu 20:29
l Ge 18:3
m Ge 47:31
n Mt 5:33
o Heb 6:16
p Ge 48:21
q 1Co 15:22
r Ge 23:17
s Ge 49:30
t Ge 46:4
u Ge 47:29
v Joh 19:38
w Ge 47:31
x Ps 105:22
y Ac 4:8
z Ge 32:5
aa Ge 46:27

Second Col.

a Ge 41:43
b Ge 46:29
c Ac 8:28
d Mt 3:12
e De 1:1
f 1Sa 31:13
g Mr 5:38
h Ge 10:19
i Ge 47:29
j Ge 49:29
k Eph 6:1
l Ge 23:17
m Ge 25:9
n Ge 35:27
o Ge 49:30
p Ge 27:41
q Le 19:17
r Pr 19:11
s Pr 28:1
t Ge 37:28
u Ge 42:21
v Ps 105:17
w Pr 24:29
x Lu 17:3
y Ro 12:17
z 1Co 13:5
aa Mt 6:12
ab Mt 18:35
ac Lu 17:3
ad Eph 4:32
ae Ge 37:28
af 1Sa 24:17
ag Pr 28:13
ah Ro 13:10
ai 1Co 7:10

9 There also went up with him both chariots^a and horsemen, and the camp came to be very numerous. 10 Then they came to the threshing floor^b of A'tad,^c which is in the region of the Jordan,^c and there they carried on a very great and heavy wailing and he kept up the mourning rites for his father seven days.^d 11 And the inhabitants of the land, the Ca'naan-ites, got to see the mourning rites in the threshing floor of A'tad, and they exclaimed: "This is a heavy mourning for the Egyptians!" That is why its name was called A'bel-miz'ra-im,^e which is in the region of the Jordan.^e

12 And his sons proceeded to do for him exactly as he had commanded them.^f 13 So his sons carried him into the land of Ca'naan and buried him in the cave of the field of Mach-pe'lah, the field that Abraham had purchased for the possession of a burial place from E'phron the Hit'tite in front of Mam're.^g 14 Afterward Joseph returned to Egypt, he and his brothers and all those who went up with him to bury his father, after he had buried his father.

15 When the brothers of Joseph saw that their father was dead,^h they began to say: "It may be that Joseph is harboring animosity against usⁱ and he will be sure to repay us for all the evil that we have rendered him."ⁱ 16 So they expressed a command to Joseph in these words: "Your father gave the command before his death, saying, 17 'This is what YOU are to say to Joseph: "I beseech you, pardon,^j please, the revolt of your brothers and their sin in that they have rendered evil to you."^k And now pardon, please, the revolt of the servants of your father's God."^l And Joseph burst into tears when they spoke to him. 18 Following that his broth-

Ge 50:10* Lit., "the Thorny Bush." Heb., *ha-A-tadh*. 11* Meaning "Mourning of the Egyptians." "Mizraim" is the Heb. name for Egyptians. See 10:13. 15* "Joseph's brothers saw that their father had died and they were afraid," Sy; Vg, "Now that he was dead, his brothers were afraid."

ers also came and fell down before him and said: "Here we are as slaves* to you!"^a **19** Then Joseph said to them: "Do not be afraid, for am I in the place of God?"^b **20** As for YOU, YOU had evil in mind against me. God had it in mind for good for the purpose of acting as at this day to preserve many people alive.^c **21** So now do not be afraid. I myself shall keep supplying YOU and YOUR little children with food."^d Thus he comforted them and spoke reassuringly to them.*

22 And Joseph continued to dwell in Egypt, he and the house of his father; and Joseph lived for a hundred and ten years. **23** And Joseph got to see E'phraim's sons of the third genera-

Ge 50:18* Or, "servants." 21* Lit., "spoke to their heart."

CHAP. 50

a Ge 37:7
Eph 6:7
b De 32:35
Ro 12:19
c Ge 37:18
Ge 45:5
Ps 105:17
Ps 119:71
Ro 8:28
d Ge 47:12
1Pe 3:9

Second Col.

a 1Ch 7:20
b Jos 17:1
1Ch 7:14
c Ge 30:3
d Ex 4:31
e Ge 12:7
Ge 17:8
De 26:3
Ge 28:13
f Ex 13:19
Jos 24:32
Heb 11:22
g Ge 50:2

tion,^a also the sons of Ma'chir,^b Ma-nas'-seh's son. They were born upon Joseph's knees.^c **24** At length Joseph said to his brothers: "I am dying; but God will without fail turn his attention to YOU,^d and he will certainly bring YOU up out of this land to the land about which he swore* to Abraham, to Isaac and to Jacob."^e **25** Hence Joseph made the sons of Israel swear, saying: "God will without fail turn his attention to YOU. Accordingly YOU must take my bones up out of here."^f **26** After that Joseph died at the age of a hundred and ten years; and they had him embalmed,^g and he was put in a coffin in Egypt.

Ge 50:23* Lit., "sons of the third [generated] ones." 24* Or, "land that he promised on oath."

EXODUS

1 Now these are the names* of Israel's sons who came into Egypt with Jacob; each man and his household came:^a **2** Reu'ben,^b Sim'e-on,^c Le'vi^d and Judah,^e **3** Is'sa-char,^f Zeb'u-lun^g and Benjamin,^h **4** Danⁱ and Naph'ta-li,^j Gad* and Ash'er.^k **5** And all the souls who issued out of Jacob's upper thigh^m came to be seventy souls,* but Joseph was already in Egypt.ⁿ **6** Eventually Joseph died,^o and also all his brothers and all that generation. **7** And the sons of Israel became fruitful and began to swarm; and they kept on multiplying and growing mightier at a very extraordinary rate, so that the land got to be filled with them.^p

8 In time there arose over Egypt a new king who did not know Joseph.^q **9** And he proceeded to say to his peo-

Ex 1:1* "Now these are the names." Heb., *We'el'teh shemohth'*. In Heb. this second book of the Bible is named after these opening words; sometimes shortened to *Shemohth'*. LXXVg name this book "Exodus" (Gr., *E'xodos*; Lat., *Ex'o-dus*). 5* "Seventy souls," MVg; LXX, "seventy-five." See Ge 46:20, 27 ftns.

CHAP. 1

a Ge 46:8
b Ex 6:14
c Ex 6:15
d Ex 2:1
Ex 6:16
e 1Ch 2:3
Heb 7:14
f Ge 46:13
g Ge 46:14
h Ge 46:21
i Ge 46:23
j 1Ch 7:13
k Ge 46:16
l 1Ch 7:30
m Ge 46:26
n De 10:22
Ac 7:14
o Ge 50:26
p Ge 46:3
De 26:5
Ac 7:17
q Ac 7:18

Second Col.

a Nu 22:3
Ps 105:24
b Ps 105:25
Pr 21:30
Ac 7:19
1Co 3:19
c Ge 15:13
Ex 3:7
Nu 20:15
De 26:6
Ac 7:34
d Ge 47:11
e Ps 105:24
Ps 105:38
f Ex 2:23
Pr 14:31
Ac 7:6
g Na 3:14

ple: "Look! The people of the sons of Israel are more numerous and mightier than we are.^a **10** Come on! Let us deal shrewdly with them,^b for fear they may multiply, and it must turn out that, in case war should befall us,^c then they certainly will also be added to those who hate us and will fight against us and go up out of the country."

11 So they set over them chiefs of forced labor for the purpose of oppressing them in their burden-bearing;^c and they went building cities as storage places for Phar'aoh, namely, Pi'thom and Ra-am'ses.^d **12** But the more they would oppress them, the more they kept spreading abroad, so that they felt a sickening dread as a result of the sons of Israel.^e **13** Consequently the Egyptians made the sons of Israel slave under tyranny.^f **14** And they kept making their life bitter with hard slavery at clay mortar^g and bricks* and with every

Ex 1:10* Lit., "him," or, "it," that is, the Israelite people. 10* "Us," SamLXXSyVg; M omits. 14* That is, sun-dried bricks.

form of slavery in the field,^a yes, every form of slavery of theirs in which they used them as slaves under tyranny.^b

15 Later on the king of Egypt said to the Hebrew midwives,^c the name of one of whom was Shiph'rah and the name of the other Pu'ah, **16** yes, he went so far as to say: "When you help the Hebrew women to give birth and you do see them on the stool for childbirth, if it is a son, you must also put it to death; but if it is a daughter, it must also live." **17** However, the midwives feared the [true] God,^d and they did not do as the king of Egypt had spoken to them,^e but they would preserve the male children alive.^f **18** In time the king of Egypt called the midwives and said to them: "Why is it you have done this thing, in that you preserved the male children alive?"^g **19** In turn the midwives said to Phar'aoh: "Because the Hebrew women are not like the Egyptian women. Because they are lively, they have already given birth before the midwife can come in to them."

20 So God dealt well with the midwives;^h and the people kept growing more numerous and becoming very mighty. **21** And it came about that because the midwives had feared the [true] God he later presented them with families.ⁱ **22** Finally Phar'aoh commanded all his people, saying: "Every newborn son you are to throw into the river Nile, but every daughter you are to preserve alive."^j

2 Meantime, a certain man of the house of Le'vi went ahead and took a daughter of Le'vi.^k **2** And the woman became pregnant and brought a son to birth. When she saw how good-looking he was, she kept him concealed^l for three lunar months.^m **3** When she was no longer able to conceal him,ⁿ she then took for him an ark* of papyrus and coated it with bitumen and pitch^o and put the child in it and put it among the reeds^p by the bank of the river Nile. **4** Further, his sister stationed herself

Ex 1:21* Lit., "and he made houses for them."
2:3* Or, "chest." Heb., *te'vath*.

CHAP. 1

- a Ex 5:7
Ps 81:6
- b Ex 20:2
Le 25:43
Le 26:13
Pr 29:2
Isa 14:6
- c Ge 35:17
Ge 38:28
Eze 16:4
- d Ne 5:15
Pr 8:13
- e Da 3:16
Da 6:13
Mt 10:28
Ac 5:29
- f Ge 9:6
- g Ec 8:4
- h Ps 41:2
Pr 11:18
Pr 19:17
Ec 8:12
Isa 3:10
Lu 1:50
Heb 6:10
- i Ps 107:41
Ps 127:3
- j Ps 105:25
Mt 2:16
Ac 7:19

CHAP. 2

- k Ex 6:20
Nu 26:59
- l 2Ki 11:2
- m Ac 7:20
Heb 11:23
- n Ac 7:19
- o Ge 6:14
Ge 14:10
- p Job 8:11

Second Col.

- a Ex 15:20
1Ch 6:3
Mic 6:4
- b Ac 7:21
- c 1Ki 8:50
Ps 106:46
1Pe 3:8
- d Ex 6:20
- e 1Ti 5:18
- f Heb 11:24
- g Ac 7:21
- h Ex 1:11
Ex 3:7
Ac 7:23
- i Ex 5:14
- j Ac 7:24
Heb 11:24
- k Ge 13:8
Ac 7:26

at a distance to find out what would be done with him.^a

5 After a while Phar'aoh's daughter came down to bathe in the Nile River, and her female attendants were walking by the side of the Nile River. And she caught sight of the ark in the middle of the reeds. Immediately she sent her slave girl that she might get it.^b **6** When she opened it she got to see the child, and here the boy was weeping. At that she felt compassion for him,^c although she said: "This is one of the children of the Hebrews." **7** Then his sister said to Phar'aoh's daughter: "Shall I go and specially call for you a nursing woman from the Hebrew women that she may nurse the child for you?" **8** So Phar'aoh's daughter said to her: "Go!" At once the maiden went and called the child's mother.^d **9** Phar'aoh's daughter then said to her: "Take this child with you and nurse him for me, and I myself shall give you your wages."^e Accordingly the woman took the child and nursed him. **10** And the child grew up. Then she brought him to Phar'aoh's daughter, so that he became a son to her;^f and she proceeded to call his name Moses* and to say: "It is because I have drawn him out of the water."^g

11 Now it came about in those days, as Moses was becoming strong, that he went out to his brothers that he might look at the burdens they were bearing;^h and he caught sight of a certain Egyptian striking a certain Hebrew of his brothers.ⁱ **12** So he turned this way and that and saw there was nobody in sight. Then he struck the Egyptian down and hid him in the sand.^j

13 However, he went out on the following day and here there were two Hebrew men struggling with each other. So he said to the one in the wrong: "Why should you strike your companion?"^k **14** At this he said: "Who appointed you as a prince and judge over

Ex 2:10* Meaning "Drawn Out; Saved Out of Water." See Josephus' *Jewish Antiquities*, Book II, chapter 9, ¶6.

us?^a Are you intending to kill me* just as you killed the Egyptian?"^b Moses now got afraid and said: "Surely the thing has become known!"^c

15 Subsequently Phar'aoh got to hear of this thing, and he attempted to kill Moses;^d but Moses ran away^e from Phar'aoh that he might dwell in* the land of Mid'i-an;^f and he took a seat by a well. 16 Now the priest^g of Mid'i-an had seven daughters, and as usual they came and drew water and filled the gutters to water their father's flock.^h

17 And as usual the shepherds came and drove them away. At this Moses got up and helped the women out* and watered their flock.ⁱ 18 So when they came home to Reu'el^j their father he exclaimed: "How is it you have come home so quickly today?" 19 To this they said: "A certain Egyptian^k delivered us out of the hand of the shepherds and, besides, he actually drew water for us that he might water the flock."

20 Then he said to his daughters: "But where is he? Why is it that you have left the man behind? Call him, that he may eat bread."^l 21 After that Moses showed willingness to dwell with the man, and he gave Zip-po'rah^m his daughter to Moses. 22 Later she bore a son and he called his name Ger'shom,ⁿ because, he said: "An alien resident I have come to be in a foreign land."^o

23 And it came about during those many days that the king of Egypt finally died,^p but the sons of Israel continued to sigh because of the slavery* and to cry out in complaint,^q and their cry for help kept going up to the [true] God because of the slavery.^r 24 In time God heard^s their groaning^t and God remembered his covenant with Abraham, Isaac

and Jacob.^a 25 So God looked on the sons of Israel and God took notice.*

3 And Moses became a shepherd of the flock of Jeth'ro,^b the priest of Mid'i-an, whose son-in-law he was.*^c While he was driving the flock to the west side of the wilderness, he came at length to the mountain of the [true] God,^d to Ho'reb.^e 2 Then Jehovah's* angel appeared to him in a flame of fire in the midst of a thornbush.^f As he kept looking, why, here the thornbush was burning with the fire and yet the thornbush was not consumed. 3 At this Moses said: "Let me just turn aside that I may inspect this great phenomenon, as to why the thornbush is not burnt up."^g 4 When Jehovah* saw that he turned aside to inspect, God at once called to him out of the midst of the thornbush and said: "Moses! Moses!" to which he said: "Here I am."^h 5 Then he said: "Do not come near here. Draw your sandals from off your feet, because the place where you are standing is holy ground."ⁱ

6 And he went on to say: "I am the God of your father,* the God of Abraham, the God of Isaac and the God of Jacob."^j Then Moses concealed his face, because he was afraid to look at the [true] God.^k 7 And Jehovah added: "Unquestionably I have seen the affliction of my people who are in Egypt, and I have heard their outcry as a result of those who drive them to work; because I well know the pains they suffer.^l 8 And I am proceeding to go down to deliver them out of the hand of the Egyptians^m and to bring them up out of that land to a land good and spacious, to a land flowing with milk and honey,ⁿ to the locality of the Ca'naan-ites and the Hit'tites and the Am'or-ites and the Per'iz-zites and the Hi'vites and the Jeb'u-sites.^o 9 And now, look! the outcry of the sons of Israel has come

CHAP. 2

a Nu 16:13
Ac 7:27
b Ac 7:28
c Pr 19:12
d Ex 4:19
e Pr 22:3
Heb 11:27
f Ge 25:2
Ex 3:1
g Ex 18:12
h Ge 24:20
i Ge 29:10
J Ex 4:18
Ex 18:1
Nu 10:29
k Ac 7:22
l Ge 19:3
Ge 24:31
Job 31:32
Ro 12:13
Heb 13:2
m Ex 18:2
Nu 12:1
n Ex 18:3
1Ch 23:15
o Ac 7:29
p Ex 4:19
Ex 7:7
Ac 7:30
q Ex 6:5
Nu 20:16
De 26:7
Ps 12:5
r Ex 3:7
1Ki 8:51
Ne 9:9
Ps 107:19
s Jg 2:18
Ne 9:27
1Pe 5:7
t Ac 7:34

Second Col.

a Ge 15:14
2Ki 13:23
Ps 105:8

CHAP. 3

b Ex 2:16
Ex 18:1
c Jg 1:16
Jg 4:11
d Ex 24:13
e Ex 17:6
1Ki 19:8
Mal 4:4
f De 33:16
Ac 7:30
g Ge 18:14
Da 3:27
Ac 7:31
h 1Sa 3:4
i Jos 5:15
Ac 7:33
j Ge 26:24
Ge 32:9
Mt 22:32
Ac 7:32
k Ex 1:11
Ex 6:5
Ps 106:44
1Sa 63:9
Ac 7:34
l Ex 12:51
m Nu 13:27
De 27:3
n Ge 10:16
Ex 33:2
De 7:1
Jos 3:10
Ne 9:8

and Jacob.^a 25 So God looked on the sons of Israel and God took notice.*

3 And Moses became a shepherd of the flock of Jeth'ro,^b the priest of Mid'i-an, whose son-in-law he was.*^c While he was driving the flock to the west side of the wilderness, he came at length to the mountain of the [true] God,^d to Ho'reb.^e 2 Then Jehovah's* angel appeared to him in a flame of fire in the midst of a thornbush.^f As he kept looking, why, here the thornbush was burning with the fire and yet the thornbush was not consumed. 3 At this Moses said: "Let me just turn aside that I may inspect this great phenomenon, as to why the thornbush is not burnt up."^g 4 When Jehovah* saw that he turned aside to inspect, God at once called to him out of the midst of the thornbush and said: "Moses! Moses!" to which he said: "Here I am."^h 5 Then he said: "Do not come near here. Draw your sandals from off your feet, because the place where you are standing is holy ground."ⁱ

6 And he went on to say: "I am the God of your father,* the God of Abraham, the God of Isaac and the God of Jacob."^j Then Moses concealed his face, because he was afraid to look at the [true] God.^k 7 And Jehovah added: "Unquestionably I have seen the affliction of my people who are in Egypt, and I have heard their outcry as a result of those who drive them to work; because I well know the pains they suffer.^l 8 And I am proceeding to go down to deliver them out of the hand of the Egyptians^m and to bring them up out of that land to a land good and spacious, to a land flowing with milk and honey,ⁿ to the locality of the Ca'naan-ites and the Hit'tites and the Am'or-ites and the Per'iz-zites and the Hi'vites and the Jeb'u-sites.^o 9 And now, look! the outcry of the sons of Israel has come

Ex 2:25* "God took notice," M; Vg, "he took notice of them"; LXX, "he became known to them." 3:1* Or, "Jethro, . . . his father-in-law." 2* Heb., *Yehowah*. See App 1a. 4* "God," Sam; that is, Jehovah's angel who spoke for Him. See vs 2. 6* "Father," MLXXSyVg; Sam, "fathers." 6* See App 1f.

to me, and I have seen also the oppression with which the Egyptians are oppressing them.^a **10** And now come and let me send you to Phar'aoh, and you bring my people the sons of Israel out of Egypt."^b

11 However, Moses said to the [true] God: "Who am I that I should go to Phar'aoh and that I have to bring the sons of Israel out of Egypt?"^c **12** To this he said: "Because I shall prove to be with you,^d and this is the sign for you that it is I who have sent you:^e After you have brought the people out of Egypt, you people will serve* the [true] God on this mountain."^f

13 Nevertheless, Moses said to the [true] God: "Suppose I am now come to the sons of Israel and I do say to them, 'The God of YOUR forefathers has sent me to YOU,' and they do say to me, 'What is his name?'^g What shall I say to them?" **14** At this God said to Moses: "I SHALL PROVE TO BE WHAT I SHALL PROVE TO BE."^h And he added: "This is what you are to say to the sons of Israel, 'I SHALL PROVE TO BE has sent me to YOU.'"ⁱ **15** Then God said once more to Moses:

"This is what you are to say to the sons of Israel, 'Jehovah the God of your forefathers, the God of Abraham,^j the God of Isaac^k and the God of Jacob,^l has sent me to YOU.' This is my

Ex 3:12* "You people will **serve** (worship)." Heb., *ta-'av-dhun'*; Gr., *la-treu'sete*, "you will render sacred service." See KB, p. 671, for the rendering "worship a god." See also Mt 4:10 ftn, "Service." **14*** "I SHALL PROVE TO BE WHAT I SHALL PROVE TO BE." Heb., אֲנִי אֶהְיֶה אֲשֶׁר אֶהְיֶה ('Eh-ye'h' 'Asher' 'Eh-ye'h'), God's own self-designation; Leeser, "I WILL BE THAT I WILL BE"; Rotherham, "I Will Become whatsoever I please." Gr., *E-go' ei-mi ho on*, "I am The Being," or, "I am The Existing One"; Lat., *e'go sum qui sum*, "I am Who I am." 'Eh-ye'h' comes from the Heb. verb *ha-yah'*, "become; prove to be." Here 'Eh-ye'h' is in the imperfect state, first person sing., meaning "I shall become"; or, "I shall prove to be." The reference here is not to God's self-existence but to what he has in mind to become toward others. Compare Ge 2:4 ftn, "Jehovah," where the kindred, but different, Heb. verb *ha-wah'* appears in the divine name.

CHAP. 3

- a Ex 1:11
- b 1Sa 12:6
- Ps 105:26
- Isa 63:11
- Ac 7:34
- c Ex 6:12
- 2Sa 7:18
- Jer 1:6
- d De 31:23
- Jos 1:5
- Isa 41:10
- Ro 8:31
- Php 4:13
- e Jg 6:17
- f Ex 19:2
- De 4:11
- g Ex 15:3
- 1Sa 17:45
- Ps 96:8
- Ps 135:13
- Ho 12:5
- Mt 21:9
- Joh 17:26
- Ro 10:13
- h Le 11:45
- Job 23:13
- Isa 14:27
- Da 4:35
- Joh 12:28
- i Ex 6:3
- Ex 6:7
- Ro 9:17
- j Ge 17:7
- Mt 22:32
- k Ge 26:24
- l Ge 28:13

Second Col.

- a Ps 135:13
- b Ps 30:4
- Ps 102:12
- Ho 12:5
- c Ge 17:1
- Ge 48:15
- d Ge 50:24
- Ex 13:19
- Ps 80:14
- Lu 1:68
- e Ge 15:13
- Le 26:13
- Ne 9:9
- Ac 7:34
- f Ge 15:16
- g Ex 23:23
- h Nu 13:27
- De 8:7
- i Ex 4:31
- Ex 20:19
- j Ge 14:13
- Ge 40:15
- Ex 10:3
- k Ex 5:3
- l Ex 7:16
- Ex 8:27
- Ex 10:26
- m Ex 5:2
- Ex 7:4
- Ex 14:8
- Ro 9:17
- n Ps 118:15
- o Ex 7:3
- Ex 12:33
- De 6:22
- Ps 135:9
- Ac 7:36
- p Ex 11:2
- Ex 12:35
- q Ge 15:14
- Ex 12:36
- Ps 105:37

CHAP. 4

- r Ex 2:14
- Ac 7:25

name to time indefinite,^{*a} and this is the memorial of me^g to generation after generation.^b **16** You go, and you must gather the older men* of Israel, and you must say to them, 'Jehovah the God of YOUR forefathers has appeared to me,^c the God of Abraham, Isaac and Jacob, saying: "I will without fail give attention^d to YOU and to what is being done to YOU in Egypt. **17** And so I say, I shall bring YOU up out of affliction^e by the Egyptians to the land of the Ca'naan-ites and the Hit'tites and the Am'orites^f and the Per'iz-zites and the Hi'vites and the Jeb'u-sites,^g to a land flowing with milk and honey."^h

18 "And they will certainly listen to your voice,ⁱ and you must come, you and the older men of Israel, to the king of Egypt, and you men must say to him, 'Jehovah the God of the Hebrews' has come in touch with us,^k and now we want to go, please, a journey of three days into the wilderness, and we want to sacrifice to Jehovah our God.^l **19** And I, even I, well know that the king of Egypt will not give YOU permission to go except by a strong hand.^m **20** And I shall have to stretch out my handⁿ and strike Egypt with all my wonderful acts that I shall do in the midst of it; and after that he will send you out.^o **21** And I will give this people favor in the eyes of the Egyptians; and it will certainly occur that when YOU go, YOU will not go empty-handed.^p **22** And each woman must ask from her neighbor and from the woman residing as an alien in her house articles of silver and articles of gold and mantles, and YOU must put them upon YOUR sons and YOUR daughters; and YOU must strip the Egyptians."^q

4 However, Moses in answering said: "But suppose they do not believe me and do not listen to my voice,^r because they are going to say, 'Jehovah did not appear to you.'" **2** Then Jehovah said to him: "What is that in

Ex 3:15* "My name to time indefinite." Heb., *shemi' le'olam'*. **15*** "The memorial of me." Heb., *zikh-ri'*; Lat., *me-mo-ri-a'le me'um*. **16*** Or, "elders."

your hand?" to which he said: "A rod."^a 3 Next he said: "Throw it on the earth." So he threw it on the earth, and it became a serpent;^b and Moses began to flee from it. 4 Jehovah now said to Moses: "Thrust your hand out and grab hold of it by the tail." So he thrust his hand out and grabbed hold of it, and it became a rod in his palm. 5 "In order that," to quote him, "they may believe that Jehovah the God of their forefathers,^c the God of Abraham,^d the God of Isaac^e and the God of Jacob,^f has appeared to you."^g

6 Then Jehovah said to him once more: "Stick your hand, please, into the upper fold of your garment." So he stuck his hand into the upper fold of his garment. When he drew it out, why, here his hand was stricken with leprosy like snow!^h 7 After that he said: "Return your hand into the upper fold of your garment." So he returned his hand into the upper fold of his garment. When he drew it out of the upper fold of his garment, why, here it was restored like the rest of his flesh!ⁱ 8 "And it must occur that," to quote him, "if they will not believe you and will not listen to the voice of the first sign, then they will certainly believe the voice of the later sign."^j 9 Still, it must occur that, if they will not believe even these two signs and will not listen to your voice,^k then you will have to take some water from the Nile River and pour it out on the dry land; and the water that you will take from the Nile River will certainly become, yes, it will indeed become blood on the dry land."^l

10 Moses now said to Jehovah: "Excuse me, Jehovah,* but I am not a fluent speaker, neither since yesterday nor since before that nor since your speaking to your servant, for I am slow of mouth and slow of tongue."^m

11 At that Jehovah said to him: "Who appointed a mouth for man or who appoints the speechless or the deaf or the clear-sighted or the blind? Is it not I, Jehovah?"ⁿ 12 So now go, and I myself

CHAP. 4

- a Ex 8:5
- b Ex 17:5
- c Nu 20:11
- d Ex 7:9
- e 1Sa 2:27
- f Ac 7:32
- d Ac 7:2
- Ro 4:3
- e Ge 28:13
- Mr 12:26
- f Ge 28:21
- Lu 20:37
- g Ex 3:16
- Ex 4:31
- Jer 31:3
- h Nu 12:10
- 2Ki 5:27
- i 2Ki 5:14
- Mt 8:3
- j Joh 10:38
- Ac 7:36
- k 2Th 3:2
- l Ex 4:30
- m Ex 6:12
- Nu 12:3
- Jer 1:6
- Ac 7:22
- 2Co 11:6
- n Ps 94:9
- Isa 6:10
- Lu 1:20
- Ac 13:11

Second Col.

- a Ps 51:15
- Ps 143:10
- Isa 50:4
- Mr 13:11
- Lu 12:12
- b Nu 26:59
- c Ge 33:4
- Ex 4:27
- Ac 7:30
- d Ex 4:28
- Ex 7:1
- e Jer 1:9
- f Isa 54:13
- 1Co 1:5
- 2Co 3:5
- g Ex 7:2
- h Ex 7:1
- Ps 82:6
- Joh 10:34
- i Ex 7:19
- j Ex 2:18
- Ex 18:1
- Nu 10:29
- k Ge 30:25
- Ac 7:30
- 11Sa 1:17
- m Ex 2:15
- n Ex 17:9
- Nu 20:8
- o Ex 7:9
- p Ex 7:3
- Ex 10:1
- Ex 11:10
- De 2:30
- 1Sa 6:6
- Da 5:20
- Ro 9:18
- q Ex 7:22
- Ex 8:15
- r De 7:6
- De 14:2
- Jer 31:9
- Ho 11:1
- Ro 9:4

shall prove to be with your mouth and I will teach you what you ought to say."^a 13 But he said: "Excuse me, Jehovah,* but send, please, by the hand of the one whom you are going to send." 14 Then Jehovah's anger grew hot against Moses and he said: "Is not Aaron the Levite your brother?"^b I do know that he can really speak. And, besides, here he is on his way out to meet you. When he does see you, he will certainly rejoice in his heart.^c 15 And you must speak to him and put the words in his mouth;^d and I myself shall prove to be with your mouth and his mouth,^e and I will teach you men what you are to do.^f 16 And he must speak for you to the people; and it must occur that he will serve as a mouth to you,^g and you will serve as God* to him.^h 17 And this rod you will take in your hand that you may perform the signs with it."ⁱ

18 Accordingly Moses went and returned to Jeth'ro* his father-in-law and said to him:^j "I want to go, please, and return to my brothers who are in Egypt that I may see whether they are still alive."^k So Jeth'ro said to Moses: "Go in peace."^l 19 After that Jehovah said to Moses in Mid'i-an: "Go, return to Egypt, because all the men who were hunting for your soul* are dead."^m

20 Then Moses took his wife and his sons and made them ride on an ass, and he proceeded to return to the land of Egypt. Moreover, Moses took the rod of the [true] God in his hand.ⁿ 21 And Jehovah went on to say to Moses: "After you have gone and returned to Egypt see that you men actually perform all the miracles that I have put in your hand before Phar'aoh.^o As for me, I shall let his heart become obstinate;^p and he will not send the people away.^q 22 And you must say to Phar'aoh, 'This is what Jehovah has said: "Israel is my son, my firstborn."^r 23 And I say to you: Send my son away that he may

Ex 4:13* See vs 10 ftn. 16* "As God." Heb., *le'lo-him'*, pl.; Gr., *the-on'*; Lat., *De'um*. 18* Heb., *Ye'ther*. 19* "Your soul (life)." Heb., *naph-she'kha*; Gr., *psy-khen'*. 21* Or, "hard."

Ex 4:10* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B.

serve me.* But should you refuse to send him away, here I am killing your son, your firstborn.””^a

24 Now it came about on the road at the lodging place^b that Jehovah* got to meet him^c and kept looking for a way to put him to death.^d 25 Finally Zip-po’rah^e took a flint and cut off her son’s foreskin^f and caused it to touch his feet and said: “It is because you are a bridegroom of blood* to me.””^g 26 Consequently he let go of him. At that time she said: “A bridegroom of blood,” because of the circumcision.*

27 Then Jehovah said to Aaron: “Go to meet Moses into the wilderness.””^h With that he went and met him in the mountain of the [true] God^h and kissed him. 28 And Moses proceeded to tell Aaron all the words of Jehovah, who had sent him,ⁱ and all the signs that he had commanded him to do.*^j 29 After that Moses and Aaron went and gathered all the older men of the sons of Israel.^k 30 Then Aaron spoke all the words that Jehovah had spoken to Moses,^l and he performed the signs^m under the eyes of the people. 31 At this the people believed.ⁿ When they heard that Jehovah had turned his attention^o to the sons of Israel and that he had seen their affliction,^p then they bowed down and prostrated themselves.^q

5 And afterward Moses and Aaron went in and proceeded to say to Phar’ah: “This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said, ‘Send my people away that they may celebrate a festival to me in the wilderness.’”^s 2 But Phar’ah said: “Who is Jehovah,^t so that I should obey* his voice to send Israel away?”^u I do not know Jehovah at all^v and, what is more, I am not going to send Israel away.”^w 3 However, they went on to say: “The God of the He-

Ex 4:23* “That he may serve (worship) me.” Heb., *wəyā·av·dhe·ni*; Gr., *la·treu·set*. See 3:12 fn. 24* “Jehovah,” MSam; TLXX, “Jehovah’s angel.” 25* Lit., “bloods.” 25* “And said: ‘The blood of my young child’s circumcision has stood (is staunch),’” LXX. 26* Lit., “circumcisions.” 28* “Commanded him to do,” Sy; MLXXVg, “commanded (him).” 5:2* Or, “listen to.”

CHAP. 4
a Ex 12:29
Ps 105:36
Ps 135:8
b Ge 42:27
Jer 9:2
c Nu 22:22
1Ch 21:16
d Ge 17:14
e Ex 2:21
Ex 18:2
f Jos 5:2
g Ex 4:14
h Ex 3:1
Ex 20:18
Ex 24:16
1Ki 19:8
i Ex 4:15
Ex 7:1
j Ex 4:8
k Ex 3:16
Ex 24:1
l Ex 3:16
m Ex 4:3
Ex 4:6
Ex 4:9
n Ex 3:18
Ex 4:8
o Ge 50:25
Ex 13:19
p Ex 1:14
Ex 3:7
q Ge 43:28
2Ch 7:3
Ne 8:6

CHAP. 5
r Ex 7:1
Ex 7:10
Ps 119:46
s Ex 10:9
t Ex 7:5
Ex 9:16
1Sa 25:10
2Ki 18:35
Job 21:15
Ro 1:21
v 1Sa 2:12
Joh 16:3
2Th 1:8
w Ex 3:19
Ex 7:3

Second Col.
a Ex 3:18
Ro 3:29
b Ge 46:1
Ex 8:27
c De 28:21
2Ki 17:25
d Jer 38:4
Ac 16:20
e Ex 1:11
Ex 2:11
f Ex 1:9
g Ex 6:6
h Ex 3:7
i Ge 11:3
Ex 1:14
Na 3:14
j Ex 5:17
k Ex 10:25
l 2Ki 18:20
Jer 43:2
m Ex 1:11
Ex 3:7
n 1Ki 12:10
Ex 7:7
o Ex 3:9
p De 26:7
Ec 4:1
q De 29:10
r Ex 2:11
Ac 7:24

brews has come in touch with us.^a We want to go, please, a journey of three days into the wilderness and sacrifice to Jehovah our God;^b otherwise he may strike at us with pestilence* or with sword.”^c 4 At this the king of Egypt said to them: “Why is it, Moses and Aaron, that you cause* the people to leave off from their works?^d Go bearing YOUR burdens!”^e 5 And Phar’ah continued: “Look! The people of the land are now many,^f and you indeed make them desist* from their bearing of burdens.””^g

6 Immediately on that day Phar’ah commanded those who drove the people to work and their officers,^h saying: 7 “You must not gather straw to give to the people to make bricksⁱ as formerly. Let them themselves go and gather straw for themselves. 8 Moreover, the required amount of bricks that they were making formerly, you will further impose upon them. You must not make any reduction for them, because they are relaxing.^j That is why they are crying out, saying, ‘We want to go, we want to sacrifice to our God!’”^k 9 Let the service be heavy upon the men and let them work at it, and let them not pay attention to false words.”^l

10 So those who drove the people to work^m and their officers went out and said to the people: “Here is what Phar’ah has said, ‘I am giving you no more straw. 11 You yourselves go, get straw for yourselves wherever you may find it, because there is to be no reducing of YOUR services one bit.’”ⁿ 12 Consequently the people scattered about over all the land of Egypt to gather stubble for straw. 13 And those who drove them to work kept urging them,^o saying: “Finish YOUR works, each one his work, day for day, just as when straw was available.”^p 14 Later on the officers^q of the sons of Israel, whom Phar’ah’s taskmasters* had set over them, were beaten,^r these saying:

Ex 5:3* Or, “(bubonic) plague.” LXX, “death (deadly plague).” 4* Or, “Why, Moses and Aaron, should you cause?” 5* Or, “make them rest (keep a sabbath).” 14* Or, “men who drove them to work.”

"Why is it you did not finish YOUR prescribed task in making bricks^a as formerly, both yesterday and today?"^b

15 Consequently the officers^c of the sons of Israel went in and began to cry out to Phar'aoh, saying: "Why do you deal this way with your servants?"

16 There is no straw given to your servants and yet they are saying to us, 'Make bricks!' and here your servants are beaten, whereas your own people are at fault."^d 17 But he said: "You are relaxing, you are relaxing!"^e That is why you are saying, 'We want to go, we want to sacrifice to Jehovah.' 18 And now go, serve! Though no straw will be given to you, yet you are to give the fixed amount of bricks."^f

19 Then the officers of the sons of Israel saw themselves in an evil plight at the saying:^h "You must not deduct from YOUR bricks one bit of anyone's daily rate."ⁱ 20 After that they encountered Moses and Aaron,^j who were standing there to meet them as they came out from Phar'aoh. 21 At once they said to them: "May Jehovah look upon you and judge,^k since you have made us smell offensive^l before Phar'aoh and before his servants so as to put a sword in their hand to kill us."^m 22 Then Moses turned to Jehovahⁿ and said: "Jehovah,^o why have you caused evil to this people?^p Why is it that you have sent me?" 23 For from the time that I went in before Phar'aoh to speak in your name,^q he has done evil to this people,^r and you have by no means delivered your people."^s

6 So Jehovah said to Moses: "Now you will see what I shall do to Phar'aoh,^t because on account of a strong hand he will send them away and on account of a strong hand he will drive them out of his land."^u

2 And God^v went on to speak to Moses and to say to him: "I am Jehovah.^w 3 And I used to appear to Abraham,"

Ex 5:21^x Lit., "you have made our odor stink." 22^y One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B. 6:2^z "God," MLXX; SamSyVg., "Jehovah."

CHAP. 5

a Na 3:14
b Ge 15:13
c Nu 11:16
d Ps 37:12
e Ex 5:8
f Ex 3:18
g Ex 5:3
h Ex 10:25
i Ex 1:14
j Ex 5:7
k Ex 5:8
l Ex 7:1
m Jg 11:27
n 1Sa 2:10
o Isa 33:22
p Ge 34:30
q 1Sa 13:4
r 1Ch 19:6
s Ex 6:9
t Ex 17:3
u Ex 17:4
v Jer 12:1
w Nu 11:11
x 1Sa 30:6
y Ex 3:12
z Ex 5:1
aa Ex 5:9
ab Ex 3:8

CHAP. 6

t Ex 12:29
u Ex 14:13
v Ps 12:5
w Ex 9:3
x Ex 11:1
y Ex 12:31
z Isa 43:11
aa Ge 18:1

Second Col.

a Ge 26:2
b Ge 28:13
c Ge 17:1
d Ge 35:11
e Ex 10:2
f Ps 83:18
g Lu 11:2
h Joh 12:28
i Ac 15:14
j Re 15:3
k Ge 12:8
l Ge 27:27
m Ge 28:16
n 2Sa 7:23
o Ps 9:16
p Isa 52:6
q Jer 16:21
r Jer 32:20
s Ge 15:18
t Ge 28:4
u Ex 2:24
v Ge 17:7
w 1De 4:20
x JEx 7:5
y De 26:8
z 1Ch 17:21
aa Ac 13:17
ab k De 7:6
ac 2Sa 7:24
ad Ps 33:12
ae 1Ex 29:45
af De 20:4
ag m Ex 1:14
ah Ex 7:5
ai Ex 9:16
aj Ro 9:17
ak n Heb 6:13
al o Ge 15:18
am Ge 26:3
an Ge 35:12
ao Ex 32:13
ap p Ex 20:2
aq Isa 42:8
ar q Ex 5:21
as r Ex 1:8
at s Ex 3:10
au Ex 5:1

Isaac^a and Jacob^b as God Almighty,^c but as respects my name Jehovah^d I did not make myself known^e to them.^f 4 And I also established my covenant with them to give them the land of Ca'naan, the land of their alien residences in which they resided as aliens.^g 5 And I, even I, have heard the groaning of the sons of Israel,^h whom the Egyptians are enslaving, and I remember my covenant.ⁱ

6 "Therefore say to the sons of Israel, 'I am Jehovah, and I shall certainly bring you out from under the burdens of the Egyptians and deliver you from their slavery,^j and I shall indeed reclaim you with an outstretched arm and with great judgments.^k 7 And I shall certainly take you to me as a people,^l and I shall indeed prove to be God^m to you;ⁿ and you will certainly know that I am Jehovah YOUR God who is bringing you out from under the burdens of Egypt."^o 8 And I shall certainly bring you into the land that I raised my hand in oath^p to give to Abraham, Isaac and Jacob; and I shall indeed give it to you as something to possess.^q I am Jehovah."^r

9 Afterward Moses spoke to this effect to the sons of Israel, but they did not listen to Moses out of discouragement^s and for the hard slavery.^t

10 Then Jehovah spoke to Moses, saying: 11 "Go in, speak to Phar'aoh, Egypt's king,^u that he should send the sons of Israel away out of his land."^v

12 However, Moses spoke before Jehovah, saying: "Look! The sons of Israel have not listened to me;^w and how will Phar'aoh ever listen to me,^x as I am

t Ex 5:21; Ex 6:9; u Ex 5:2.

Ex 6:3^y "As God Almighty." Heb., *be'El Shad-dai*; Gr., *The-os' on au-ton*; Lat., *in De-o om-ni-po-ten-te* (omnipotent). 3^z "But as respects my name Jehovah [יהוה, YHWH]" Heb., *u-shemi' Yehwah*; Lat., *et no'men me'um A-do-na'i*. 3^{aa} Or, "also as respects my name Jehovah did I not make myself known to them?" James Washington Watts (1977), "by my name Yahweh I had not made myself thoroughly understandable to them." 7^{ab} Or, "take you as my people." 7^{ac} Lit., "as God." Heb., *le'-lo-him*; Gr., *The-os*. 7^{ad} Or, "prove to be your God." 9^{ae} Lit., "shortness of spirit [Heb., *ru'ach*]."

uncircumcised in lips?"^a **13** But Jehovah continued to speak to Moses and Aaron and to issue the command by them to the sons of Israel and to Phar'aoah, Egypt's king, in order to bring the sons of Israel out from the land of Egypt.^b

14 These are the heads of the house of their fathers: The sons of Reu'ben, Israel's firstborn,^c were Ha'noch and Pal'lu, Hez'ron and Car'mi.^d These are the families of Reu'ben.^e

15 And the sons of Sim'e-on were Jem-u'el and Ja'min and O'had and Ja'chin and Zo'har and Sha'ul the son of a Ca'naan-ite woman.^f These are the families of Sim'e-on.^g

16 And these are the names of the sons of Le'vi,^h according to their family descents:ⁱ Ger'shon and Ko'hath and Mer-ar'i.^j And the years of Le'vi's life were a hundred and thirty-seven years.

17 The sons of Ger'shon were Lib'ni and Shim'e-i,^k according to their families.^l

18 And the sons of Ko'hath were Am'ram and Iz'har and He'bron and Uz'ziel.^m And the years of Ko'hath's life were a hundred and thirty-three years.

19 And the sons of Mer-ar'i were Mah'li and Mu'shi.ⁿ

These were the families of the Levites, according to their family descents.^o

20 Now Am'ram took Joch'e-bed his father's sister as his wife.^p Later she bore him Aaron and Moses.^q And the years of Am'ram's life were a hundred and thirty-seven years.

21 And the sons of Iz'har were Ko'rah^r and Ne'pheg and Zich'ri.

22 And the sons of Uz'ziel were Mish'a-el and El-za'phan and Sith'ri.^s

23 Now Aaron took Eli'she-ba, Am-min'a-dab's daughter, the sister of Nah'shon,^t as his wife. Later she bore him Na'dab and A-bi'hu, El-e-a'zar and Ith'a-mar.^u

24 And the sons of Ko'rah were

CHAP. 6

a Ex 4:10
Jer 1:6
Ac 7:22
b Ex 7:4
Ex 9:13
c Ge 49:3
d Ge 46:9
e Nu 26:7
Jos 13:15
f 1Ch 4:24
g Nu 26:14
Jos 21:9
h Ge 29:34
1Ch 6:1
i Nu 26:57
J Ge 46:11
k 1Ch 23:7
l Nu 3:18
m Nu 3:19
1Ch 23:12
n Nu 3:20
1Ch 23:21
o Jos 21:40
1Ch 6:19
p Ex 2:1
Nu 26:59
q 1Ch 23:13
r Nu 16:1
Nu 16:32
Nu 26:10
s Le 10:4
Nu 3:30
t Ru 4:20
Mt 1:4
u Nu 3:2

Second Col.

a Nu 26:11
1Ch 6:37
b Nu 26:58
1Ch 9:19
c Nu 3:32
d Nu 25:7
Nu 31:6
Jos 22:31
Jg 20:28
e Ex 6:19
f Jos 24:5
1Sa 12:6
g Ex 7:4
Ex 12:41
Ac 7:35
h Ex 33:1
Ps 77:20
Mic 6:4
i Ex 6:1
J Ex 6:2
k Ex 4:10
Ex 6:12

CHAP. 7

i Ex 4:16
Ps 82:6
m Ex 4:15
Ex 4:30
n Ex 4:12
o Ex 4:15
p Ex 6:11
q Ex 4:21
Ex 8:15
Ex 9:12
Ro 9:18
r Ex 3:20
Ex 11:9
Ps 105:27
Ac 7:36
s Ex 9:35
t Ex 12:51
u Ex 5:1
v Ex 6:11
w Ex 6:6
Ex 12:12
x Ex 3:19
Ex 8:19
Ex 8:22
Ex 14:4
Ps 83:18
y Ex 3:20

As'sir and El-ka'nah and A-bi'a-saph.^a These were the families of the Ko'rah-ites.^b

25 And El-e-a'zar, Aaron's son,^c took for himself one of the daughters of Pu'tiel as his wife. Later she bore him Phin'e-has.^d

These are the heads of the fathers of the Levites, according to their families.^e

26 This is the Aaron and Moses to whom Jehovah said:^f "BRING the sons of Israel out from the land of Egypt according to their armies."^g **27** They were the ones speaking to Phar'aoah, Egypt's king, to bring the sons of Israel out from Egypt.^h This is the Moses and Aaron.

28 And it came about on the day that Jehovah spoke to Moses in the land of Egypt,ⁱ **29** that Jehovah went on to speak to Moses, saying: "I am Jehovah.^j Speak to Phar'aoah king of Egypt everything I am speaking to you." **30** Then Moses said before Jehovah: "Look! I am uncircumcised in lips, so how will Phar'aoah ever listen to me?"^k

7 Consequently Jehovah said to Moses: "See, I have made you God* to Phar'aoah,^l and Aaron your own brother will become your prophet.^m **2** You—you will speak all that I shall command you;ⁿ and Aaron your brother will do the speaking to Phar'aoah,^o and he must send the sons of Israel away from his land.^p **3** As for me, I shall let Phar'aoah's heart become obstinate,^q and I shall certainly multiply my signs and my miracles in the land of Egypt.^r **4** And Phar'aoah will not listen to you men;^s and I shall have to lay my hand upon Egypt and bring my armies,^t my people,^u the sons of Israel,^v out from the land of Egypt with great judgments.^w **5** And the Egyptians will certainly know that I am Jehovah when I stretch out my hand against Egypt,^x and I shall indeed bring the sons of Israel out from their midst."^y **6** And Moses and Aaron went ahead doing as

Ex 6:12* "Uncircumcised in lips," as though the lips had a foreskin over them, hence, too long and thick to utter speech with ease.

Ex 7:1* "God." Heb., 'elo-him'; Gr., the-on'; Lat., De'um. **3*** Or, "I shall make Pharaoh's heart obstinate (hard)."

Jehovah had commanded them.^a They did just so.^b 7 And Moses was eighty years old and Aaron was eighty-three years old at the time of their speaking to Phar'ah.^c

8 Jehovah now said to Moses and Aaron: 9 "In case that Phar'ah speaks to you, saying, 'Produce a miracle for yourselves,'^d then you must say to Aaron, 'Take your rod^e and throw it down before Phar'ah.' It will become^{*} a big snake."^f 10 So Moses and Aaron went on in to Phar'ah and did exactly as Jehovah had commanded. Accordingly Aaron threw his rod down before Phar'ah and his servants and it became a big snake. 11 However, Phar'ah also called for the wise men and the sorcerers;^g and the magic-practicing priests of Egypt themselves also proceeded to do the same thing with their magic arts.^h 12 So they threw down each one his rod, and they became big snakes; but Aaron's rod swallowed up their rods. 13 Still, Phar'ah's heart became obstinate,ⁱ and he did not listen to them, just as Jehovah had spoken.

14 Then Jehovah said to Moses: "Phar'ah's heart is unresponsive.^{*j} He has refused to send the people away.^k 15 Go to Phar'ah in the morning. Look! He is going out to the water!^l And you must put yourself in position to meet him by the edge of the Nile River,^m and the rod that turned into a serpent you are to take in your hand."ⁿ 16 And you must say to him, 'Jehovah the God of the Hebrews has sent me to you,^o saying: "Send my people away that they may serve^{*} me in the wilderness,"^p but here you have not obeyed until now. 17 This is what Jehovah has said:^q "By this you will know that I am Jehovah.^r Here I am striking with the rod that is in my hand upon the water that is in the Nile River,^s and it will certainly turn into blood.^t 18 And the fish that are in the Nile River will die,^u and the Nile River will actually stink,^v and the Egyptians will simply have no stom-

CHAP. 7

- a Ex 4:28
- b Ge 6:22
- c Ex 12:28
- d De 34:7
- e Ac 7:23
- f Isa 7:11
- g Mt 12:39
- h Joh 6:30
- i Ex 4:2
- j Ex 9:23
- k Ex 4:3
- l Ge 41:8
- m Isa 19:11
- n Jer 27:9
- o Da 2:2
- p 2Ti 3:8
- q Ro 21:8
- r Ex 7:22
- s Ex 8:18
- t Ex 9:11
- u Ac 8:9
- v 2Th 2:9
- w Ex 4:21
- x Ex 7:3
- y Ex 8:15
- z Ro 9:18
- aa Ex 10:1
- ab 1Sa 6:6
- ac Ex 10:20
- ad Ex 2:5
- ae Ex 8:20
- af Ex 9:13
- ag Ex 4:3
- ah Ex 3:18
- ai Ex 9:1
- aj Ro 3:29
- ak Ex 5:1
- al 1Ki 20:28
- am Ex 7:5
- an Ex 8:22
- ao Eze 25:17
- ap Ex 4:9
- aq Ps 78:44
- ar Ps 105:29
- as Isa 50:2

Second Col.

- a Ex 7:24
- b Ex 9:22
- c Ex 10:12
- d Ex 14:21
- e Ex 8:5
- f Ex 7:6
- g Ex 12:28
- h Ex 4:28
- i Ex 17:5
- j Ps 78:44
- k Ps 105:29
- l Ex 7:18
- m Ex 7:24
- n Ex 7:11
- o Ex 8:7
- p Da 1:20
- q Ac 8:9
- r 2Co 11:14
- s 2Ti 3:8
- t Ex 4:21
- u Ex 8:15
- v Ro 9:18
- w Ex 3:19
- x Mt 9:21
- y Pr 29:1
- z Jer 5:3
- aa Ex 7:18

CHAP. 8

- a Ex 3:12
- b Ex 5:1
- c Jos 24:5
- d Ps 78:45

ach for drinking water from the Nile River."^{aa}

19 Subsequently Jehovah said to Moses: "Say to Aaron, 'Take your rod and stretch your hand^b out over the waters of Egypt, over their rivers, over their Nile canals and over their reedy pools^c and over all their impounded waters,^{*} that they may become blood.' And there will certainly be blood in all the land of Egypt and in the wooden vessels and in the stone vessels."^d 20 Immediately Moses and Aaron did so,^e just as Jehovah had commanded,^f and he lifted up the rod and struck the water that was in the Nile River under the eyes of Phar'ah and his servants,^g and all the water that was in the Nile River was turned into blood.^h 21 And the fish that were in the Nile River died,ⁱ and the Nile River began to stink; and the Egyptians were unable to drink water from the Nile River;^j and the blood came to be in all the land of Egypt.

22 Nevertheless, the magic-practicing priests of Egypt proceeded to do the same thing with their secret arts;^j so that Phar'ah's heart continued to be obstinate,^k and he did not listen to them, just as Jehovah had spoken.^l 23 Hence Phar'ah turned and went into his house, and he did not set his heart to have any regard for this either.^m 24 And all the Egyptians went digging round about the Nile River for water to drink, because they were unable to drink any water of the Nile River.ⁿ 25 And seven days came to be fulfilled after Jehovah's striking the Nile River.

8^{*} Then Jehovah said to Moses: "Go in to Phar'ah, and you must say to him, 'This is what Jehovah has said: "Send my people away that they may serve me."^o 2 And if you keep refusing to send them away, here I am plaguing all your territory with frogs.^p 3 And the Nile River will fairly teem with frogs, and they will certainly come up and enter into your house and your inner bedroom and upon your couch and

Ex 7:9^{*} "And it will become," SamLXXSyVg. 14^{*} Lit., "heavy." 16^{*} See 3:12 ftn.

Ex 7:19^{*} Lit., "all the collected mass of their waters." 8:1^{*} MLXX make this 7:26.

into the houses of your servants and on your people and into your ovens and into your kneading troughs.^a 4 And on you and on your people and on all your servants the frogs will come up.”^b

5* Later on Jehovah said to Moses: “Say to Aaron, ‘Stretch your hand with your rod^c out over the rivers, the Nile canals and the reedy pools and make the frogs come up over the land of Egypt.’” 6 At that Aaron stretched his hand out over the waters of Egypt, and the frogs began to come up and to cover the land of Egypt. 7 However, the magic-practicing priests did the same thing by their secret arts and made the frogs come up over the land of Egypt.^d 8 In time Phar’ao^e called Moses and Aaron and said: “Entreat Jehovah^e that he may remove the frogs from me and my people, as I want to send the people away that they may sacrifice to Jehovah.”^f 9 Then Moses said to Phar’ao^e: “You take the glory over me to say* when I shall make entreaty for you and your servants and your people in order to cut the frogs off from you and your houses. Only in the Nile River will they be left.” 10 To this he said: “Tomorrow.” So he said: “It will be according to your word, in order that you may know that there is no one else like Jehovah our God,^g 11 in that the frogs will certainly turn away from you and your houses and your servants and your people. Only in the Nile River will they be left.”^h

12 Accordingly Moses and Aaron went out from Phar’ao^e, and Moses cried out to Jehovahⁱ because of the frogs that He had put upon Phar’ao^e. 13 Then Jehovah did according to Moses’ word,^j and the frogs began to die off from the houses, the courtyards and the fields. 14 And they went piling them up, heaps upon heaps, and the land began to stink.^k 15 When Phar’ao^e got to see that relief had taken place, he made his heart unresponsive;^{*l} and he

Ex 8:5* MLXX begin chapter 8 here. 9* Possibly, “explain to me.” 15* “He made . . . unresponsive,” in agreement with Sam. In M this verb is in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time.

CHAP. 8

a Ex 12:34
Ps 105:30
b Da 4:37
c Ex 4:20
Ex 17:29
d Ex 7:11
Ex 7:22
Ex 8:18
2Ti 3:8
e Ge 20:7
Ex 10:17
Nu 21:7
1Ki 13:6
Ac 8:24
f Ex 8:15
Ex 8:29
Ex 10:8
Ex 12:31
g Ex 9:14
Ex 15:11
2Sa 7:22
Ps 83:18
Ps 86:8
Isa 46:9
Jer 10:6
Ro 9:17
h Ex 8:3
i Ex 8:30
Ex 9:33
Jas 5:16
j De 34:10
k Ex 7:21
l Ex 4:21
Ex 7:3
Pr 21:29
Ro 9:18

Second Col.

a Isa 26:10
Jer 34:11
b Ex 17:9
c Ps 105:31
d Ex 7:11
Ex 9:11
Da 1:20
2Ti 3:8
e Ge 41:8
Da 2:10
f Ex 31:18
Mt 12:28
Lu 11:20
g Ex 12:12
h Ex 14:8
De 2:30
Jos 11:20
1Sa 6:6
i Ex 7:15
j Ex 8:1
k Ps 78:45
Ps 105:31
l Ex 9:4
Ex 10:23
Ex 11:7
Ex 12:13
m Ex 7:5
Ex 8:10
1Sa 17:46
1Ki 20:28
2Ki 19:19
Eze 34:30
n Mal 3:18

did not listen to them, just as Jehovah had spoken.^a

16 Jehovah now said to Moses: “Say to Aaron, ‘Stretch your rod^b out and strike the dust of the earth, and it must become gnats in all the land of Egypt.’” 17 And they proceeded to do this. So Aaron stretched out his hand with his rod and struck the dust of the earth, and the gnats* came to be on man and beast. All the dust of the earth became gnats in all the land of Egypt.^c 18 And the magic-practicing priests tried to do the same by their secret arts,^d in order to bring forth gnats, but they were unable.^e And the gnats came to be on man and beast. 19 Hence the magic-practicing priests said to Phar’ao^e: “It is the finger^f of God!”^g But Phar’ao^e’s heart continued to be obstinate,^h and he did not listen to them, just as Jehovah had spoken.

20 Then Jehovah said to Moses: “Get up early in the morning and take a position in front of Phar’ao^e.ⁱ Look! He is coming out to the water! And you must say to him, ‘This is what Jehovah has said: “Send my people away that they may serve me.”^j 21 But if you are not sending my people away, here I am sending upon you and your servants and your people and into your houses the gadfly;^{*k} and the houses of Egypt will simply be full of the gadfly, and also the ground upon which they are. 22 And on that day I shall certainly make the land of Go’shen upon which my people are standing distinct, that no gadfly may exist there;^l in order that you may know that I am Jehovah in the midst of the earth.^{*m} 23 And I shall indeed set a demarcation between my people and your people.ⁿ Tomorrow this sign will take place.”^o

Ex 8:17* Or, “the mosquitoes.” Heb., *hak-kin-nam’*. Without much probability for it, historian Josephus (*Jewish Antiquities*, Book II, chapter 14, ¶3) explains this word to mean lice, and the Talmud also uses the form *kin-nim’* for lice. 20* “That they may serve (worship) me.” Heb., *weya’av-dhu’ni*; Gr., *la-treu’so-sin*, “they may render sacred service.” See 3:12 fn. 21* “Dog fly,” LXX. 22* Or, “I, Jehovah, am in the midst of the earth (land).”

24 And Jehovah proceeded to do so; and heavy swarms of gadflies began to invade the house of Phar'ao and the houses of his servants and all the land of Egypt.^a The land came to ruin as a result of the gadflies.^b 25 Finally Phar'ao called Moses and Aaron and said: "Go, sacrifice to your God* in the land."^c 26 But Moses said: "It is not admissible to do so, because we would sacrifice to Jehovah our God a thing detestable to the Egyptians.^d Suppose we would sacrifice a thing detestable to the Egyptians before their eyes; would they not stone us? 27 We shall go a journey of three days into the wilderness and we shall definitely sacrifice to Jehovah our God just as he has said to us."^e

28 Phar'ao now said: "I—I shall send you away,^f and you will indeed sacrifice to Jehovah your God in the wilderness.^g Only do not make it quite so far away that you are going. Make entreaty in my behalf."^h 29 Then Moses said: "Here I am going forth from you, and I shall indeed make entreaty to Jehovah, and the gadflies will certainly turn away from Phar'ao, his servants and his people tomorrow. Only let not Phar'ao trifle again in not sending the people away to sacrifice to Jehovah."ⁱ 30 After that Moses went out from Phar'ao and made entreaty to Jehovah.^j 31 So Jehovah did according to Moses' word,^k and the gadflies turned away from Phar'ao, his servants and his people.^l Not one was left. 32 However, Phar'ao made his heart unresponsive this time also and did not send the people away.^m

9 Consequently Jehovah said to Moses: "Go in to Phar'ao and you must state to him,ⁿ 'This is what Jehovah the God of the Hebrews has said: "Send my people away that they may serve me. 2 But if you continue refusing to send them away and you are still keeping hold of them,^o 3 look! Jehovah's hand^p is coming upon your livestock^q that is in the field. On the

CHAP. 8

a Ex 8:3
b Ps 78:45
Ps 105:31
c Ex 5:2
Ex 7:2
d Ge 43:32
Ge 46:34
Ex 10:26
e Ge 8:20
Ex 3:12
Ex 3:18
Ex 5:3
f Ex 9:28
g Ex 7:16
h Ex 8:8
Ex 9:28
i Sa 12:19
Ac 8:24
j Ex 8:8
Ex 8:15
Ex 78:36
Ga 6:7
k Ex 9:33
Jas 5:16
l Ps 65:2
i Ki 13:6
m Ex 4:21
Pr 28:14
Ac 28:27
Ro 2:5
Ro 9:18

CHAP. 9

n Ex 5:1
Ex 8:1
o Ex 4:23
Ex 8:2
Ps 68:21
Pr 6:15
p Ex 7:4
Ex 8:19
i Sa 5:7
Ps 39:10
Ac 13:11
q Ps 78:48

Second Col.

a Ex 9:15
Ps 78:50
Eze 14:21
Am 4:10
b Ex 8:22
Ex 10:23
Ex 11:7
Ex 12:13
i Sa 65:13
Mal 3:18
c Ex 8:23
Ps 76:12
d Ps 78:48
e Ex 4:21
i Sa 6:6
Job 9:4
Pr 29:1
Da 5:20
Ro 9:18
f Ge 11:3
Ge 19:28
g Le 13:18
De 28:35
Job 2:7
h De 28:27
i Ex 7:11
Ex 8:18
2Ti 3:8
j Ex 4:21
Ex 8:32
Ex 14:17
Jos 11:20
2Ch 36:13
Ps 75:5
k Ex 7:15
i Ex 7:16

horses, the asses, the camels, the herd and the flock there will be a very heavy pestilence.^a 4 And Jehovah will certainly make a distinction between the livestock of Israel and the livestock of Egypt, and not a thing of all that belongs to the sons of Israel will die."^b 5 Moreover, Jehovah set an appointed time, saying: "Tomorrow Jehovah will do this thing in the land."^c

6 Accordingly Jehovah did this thing on the next day, and all sorts of livestock* of Egypt began to die;^d but not one of the livestock of the sons of Israel died. 7 Then Phar'ao sent, and, look! not so much as one of Israel's livestock had died. Nevertheless, Phar'ao's heart continued to be unresponsive,^e and he did not send the people away.

8 After that Jehovah said to Moses and Aaron: "Take for yourselves both hands full of soot from a kiln,^f and Moses must toss it toward the heavens in Phar'ao's sight. 9 And it must become a powder upon all the land of Egypt, and it must become boils breaking out with blisters^g upon man and beast in all the land of Egypt."

10 So they took the soot of a kiln and stood before Phar'ao, and Moses tossed it toward the heavens, and it became boils with blisters,^h breaking out on man and beast. 11 And the magic-practicing priests were unable to stand before Moses as a result of the boils, because the boils had developed on the magic-practicing priests and on all the Egyptians.ⁱ 12 But Jehovah let Phar'ao's heart become obstinate, and he did not listen to them, just as Jehovah had stated to Moses.^j

13 Then Jehovah said to Moses: "Get up early in the morning and take a position in front of Phar'ao,^k and you must say to him, 'This is what Jehovah the God of the Hebrews has said: "Send my people away that they may serve me." 14 For at this time I am sending all my blows against your heart and upon your servants and your people, to the end that you may know that there is

Ex 8:25* "To your God." Heb., *le'lo-heh-khem*; T¹LXX^B Sy, "Jehovah your God."

Ex 9:6* Or, "and all the livestock."

none like me in all the earth.^a **15** For by now I could have thrust my hand out that I might strike you and your people with pestilence and that you might be effaced from the earth.^b **16** But, in fact, for this cause I have kept you in existence,^c for the sake of showing you my power and in order to have my name declared in all the earth.^d **17** Are you still behaving haughtily* against my people in not sending them away?^e **18** Here I am causing it to rain down tomorrow about this time a very heavy hail, the like of which has never occurred in Egypt from the day it was founded until now.^f **19** And now send, bring all your livestock and all that is yours in the field under shelter. As for any man and beast that will be found in the field and not gathered into the house, the hail^g will have to come down upon them, and they will have to die.”^h

20 Anyone who feared Jehovah's word among Phar'aoh's servants caused his own servants and his livestock to flee into the houses,^h **21** but whoever did not set his heart to have any regard for Jehovah's word left his servants and his livestock in the field.ⁱ

22 Jehovah now said to Moses: “Stretch out your hand^j toward the heavens, that hail^k may come on all the land of Egypt, upon man and beast and all vegetation of the field in the land of Egypt.” **23** So Moses stretched out his rod toward the heavens; and Jehovah gave thunders and hail,^l and fire would run down to the earth, and Jehovah kept making it rain down hail upon the land of Egypt. **24** Thus there came hail, and fire quivering in among the hail. It was very heavy, so that there had not occurred any like it in all the land of

Ex 9:16* Or, “I have preserved you; I have let you remain.” Lit., “I have kept you standing.” Compare 21:21 ftn, “Lingers.” **16*** “And for this purpose you have been preserved, that in connection with you I may show my strength, and that my name may be declared in all the earth,” LXX. Compare Ro 9:17. **17*** “As yet you are exalting yourself,” James Washington Watts (1977).

CHAP. 9

- a Ex 8:10
- De 33:26
- 2Sa 7:22
- Ps 71:19
- Ps 83:18
- Isa 45:5
- Isa 46:9
- Jer 10:7
- b Ex 3:20
- Ex 9:3
- c Ex 14:17
- Pr 16:4
- d Jos 2:10
- 1Ch 16:24
- Isa 63:12
- Mal 1:11
- Ro 9:17
- e Job 9:4
- Isa 37:23
- f Ps 78:47
- Ps 105:32
- g Jos 10:11
- h Pr 22:3
- Jon 3:5
- i Ex 7:23
- j Ex 7:19
- Ex 8:5
- k Ex 10:5
- Job 38:22
- Ps 78:47
- Ps 105:32
- l Ps 148:8
- Isa 30:30

Second Col.

- a Ex 9:18
- b Ps 105:33
- c Ex 8:22
- Ex 9:4
- d 1Sa 26:21
- Ps 12:2
- Mt 27:4
- e Ps 129:4
- Ps 145:17
- Da 9:14
- Ro 2:5
- f Ex 8:8
- Ex 10:17
- Ac 8:24
- g 1Ki 8:22
- Ezr 9:5
- Ps 143:6
- h De 10:14
- Ps 24:1
- Ps 50:12
- 1Co 10:26
- i Pr 16:6
- Isa 26:10
- Lu 16:31
- j Ru 1:22
- k Isa 28:25
- Eze 4:9
- l Ex 10:18
- Jas 5:17

- m Ex 4:21
- Ex 8:15
- De 2:30
- Jos 11:20
- Ro 9:18
- n Ex 7:4
- Ex 8:15

Egypt from the time it became a nation.^a **25** And the hail went striking at all the land of Egypt. The hail struck everything that was in the field, from man to beast, and all sorts of vegetation* of the field; and it shattered all sorts of trees^g of the field.^b **26** Only in the land of Go'shen, where the sons of Israel were, there occurred no hail.^c

27 Eventually Phar'aoh sent and called Moses and Aaron and said to them: “I have sinned this time.^d Jehovah is righteous,^e and I and my people are in the wrong.* **28** Entreat Jehovah that this may be enough of the occurring of God's thunders and hail.^f Then I am willing to send you away, and you will not stay any longer.” **29** So Moses said to him: “As soon as I go out of the city I shall spread my hands up to Jehovah.^g The thunders will stop and the hail will not continue any longer, in order that you may know that the earth belongs to Jehovah.^h **30** As for you and your servants, I know already that you will not even then show fear because of Jehovah God.”ⁱ

31 As it was, the flax and the barley had been struck, because the barley was in the ear and the flax had flower buds.^j **32** But the wheat and the spelt^k had not been struck, because they were seasonally late. **33** Moses now went out of the city from Phar'aoh and spread his hands up to Jehovah, and the thunders and the hail began to stop and rain did not pour down on the earth.^l **34** When Phar'aoh got to see that the rain and the hail and the thunders had stopped, he went sinning again and making his heart unresponsive,^m he as well as his servants. **35** And Phar'aoh's heart continued obstinate, and he did not send the sons of Israel away, just as Jehovah had stated by means of Moses.ⁿ

Ex 9:25* Or, “all the vegetation.” **25*** Or, “all the trees; every tree.” **27*** Or, “are the wicked ones.” **32*** An inferior kind of wheat cultivated in ancient Egypt. **35*** Lit., “by the hand of Moses.”

10 Then Jehovah said to Moses: "Go in to Phar'ah, because I —I have let his heart and the hearts of his servants become unresponsive,^a in order that I may set these signs of mine right before him,^b 2 and in order that you may declare in the ears of your son and your son's son* how severely I have dealt with Egypt and my signs that I have established among them;^c and you will certainly know that I am Jehovah."^d

3 So Moses and Aaron went in to Phar'ah and said to him: "This is what Jehovah the God of the Hebrews has said, 'How long must you refuse to submit yourself to me?'^e Send my people away that they may serve me. 4 For if you continue refusing to send my people away, here I am bringing locusts within your boundaries tomorrow.^f 5 And they will actually cover the visible surface* of the earth and it will not be possible to see the earth; and they will simply eat up the rest of what has escaped, what has been left to you people by the hail, and they will certainly eat every sprouting tree of YOURS out of the field.^g 6 And your houses and the houses of all your servants and the houses of all Egypt will be filled to an extent that your fathers and your fathers' fathers* have not seen it from the day of their existing upon the ground until this day."^h With that he turned and went out from Phar'ah.ⁱ

7 After that Phar'ah's servants said to him: "How long will this man prove to be as a snare to us?^j Send the men away that they may serve Jehovah their God. Do you not yet know that Egypt has perished?"^k 8 So Moses and Aaron were brought back to Phar'ah, and he said to them: "Go, serve Jehovah your God.^l Who in particular* are the ones going?" 9 Then Moses said: "With our young people and our old people we shall go. With our sons and our daughters,^m with our sheep and our

Ex 10:1* "These signs (of mine) among them," T³Sy; LXX, "these signs upon them." 2* Or, "and your grandson." 5* Lit., "the eye." 6* Or, "your grandfathers." 8* Lit., "Who and who?"

CHAP. 10

- a Ex 4:21
- b Ex 9:34
- Ps 7:11
- b Ex 7:4
- c Ex 9:16
- 1Sa 4:8
- Ps 78:12
- Ps 135:9
- Ro 9:17
- c Ex 13:8
- De 4:9
- De 6:21
- Ps 44:1
- Ps 78:5
- Joe 1:3
- d Ex 6:3
- e Ex 9:17
- Ex 16:28
- Pr 18:12
- Isa 2:11
- Jer 13:18
- f Ps 78:46
- Ps 105:34
- Pr 30:27
- Joe 1:4
- g Ex 9:32
- Ps 105:35
- Joe 2:3
- h Ex 9:24
- Joe 2:9
- i Ex 11:8
- Heb 11:27
- j Pr 29:6
- k Ps 107:34
- l Ex 12:31
- m De 31:12
- Ps 148:12

Second Col.

- a Ge 46:6
- Ge 50:8
- Ex 10:26
- b Ex 3:18
- Ex 5:1
- c Ex 12:31
- d 2Ch 32:15
- e Ex 10:28
- f Ex 7:19
- g De 28:38
- Joe 2:3
- h Ge 41:6
- Ex 14:21
- Ps 78:26
- Jon 4:8
- i Ps 78:46
- Ps 105:34
- j Ex 10:5
- k Joe 1:6
- l Joe 2:10
- m Ps 105:35
- n Joe 1:7
- Joe 2:3
- o Ex 9:27
- 1Sa 26:21
- p Ps 76:12
- q Ex 9:28
- 1Ki 13:6
- Ac 8:24
- r Ex 8:30

cattle we shall go,^a for we have a festival to Jehovah."^b 10 In turn he said to them: "Let it prove to be so, that Jehovah is with you when I shall send you and your little ones away!^c See, on the contrary, something evil is your aim."^d 11 Not so! Go, please, you who are able-bodied men, and serve Jehovah, because that is what you are seeking to secure." With that they were driven out from before Phar'ah.^e

12 Jehovah now said to Moses: "Stretch^f your hand out over the land of Egypt for the locusts, that they may come up over the land of Egypt and eat up all the vegetation of the land, everything that the hail has let remain."^g 13 At once Moses stretched his rod out over the land of Egypt, and Jehovah caused an east wind^h to blow upon the land all that day and all night. The morning came and the east wind carried the locusts. 14 And the locusts began to come up over all the land of Egypt and to settle down upon all the territory of Egypt.ⁱ They were very burdensome.^j Before them there had never turned up in this way locusts like them, and there will never turn up any in this way after them. 15 And they went covering the visible surface of the entire land,^k and the land grew dark;^l and they went on eating up all the vegetation of the land and all the fruit of the trees that the hail had left;^m and there was left nothing green on the trees or on the vegetation of the field in all the land of Egypt.ⁿ

16 So Phar'ah hurriedly called Moses and Aaron and said: "I have sinned against Jehovah your God and against you.^o 17 And now pardon,^p please, my sin just this once and ENTREAT^q Jehovah your God that he may turn away just this deadly plague* from upon me." 18 So he went out from Phar'ah and made entreaty to Jehovah.^r 19 Then Jehovah made a shift to a very stiff west wind, and it carried the locusts

Ex 10:10* Lit., "something evil is in front of your faces." 13* "Wind." Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *a'ne-mon*; Lat., *ven'tum*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 17* Lit., "this death."

away and drove them into the Red Sea.* Not a single locust was let remain in all the territory of Egypt. 20 However, Jehovah let Phar'ao's heart become obstinate,^a and he did not send the sons of Israel away.

21 Jehovah then said to Moses: "Stretch your hand out toward the heavens,^b that darkness may occur over the land of Egypt and the darkness may be felt." 22 Moses immediately stretched his hand out toward the heavens, and a gloomy darkness began to occur in all the land of Egypt for three days.^c

23 They did not see one another, and none of them got up from his own place three days; but for all the sons of Israel there proved to be light in their dwellings.^d 24 After that Phar'ao called Moses and said: "Go, SERVE Jehovah.^e Only YOUR sheep and YOUR cattle will be detained. YOUR little ones also may go with you."^f 25 But Moses said: "You yourself will also give into our hands sacrifices and burnt offerings, as we must render them to Jehovah our God.^g 26 And our livestock will also go with us.^h Not a hoof will be allowed to remain, because it is from them that we shall take some to worship* Jehovah our God,ⁱ and we ourselves do not know what we shall render in worship to Jehovah until our arriving there."^j 27 At this Jehovah let Phar'ao's heart become obstinate, and he did not consent to send them away.^k 28 So Phar'ao said to him: "Get out from me! Watch yourself! Do not try to see my face again, because on the day of your seeing my face you will die."^m 29 To this Moses said: "That is the way you have spoken. I shall not try to see your face anymore."ⁿ

11 And Jehovah proceeded to say to Moses: "One plague more I am going to bring upon Phar'ao and Egypt. After that he will send you away from here.^o At the time he sends you away altogether, he will literally drive

Ex 10:19* Lit., "the weedy sea; sea of reeds."
26* "To worship (serve)." Heb., *la'avodh*;
Gr., *latreusai*, "to render sacred service."
See 3:12 fn.

CHAP. 10

a Ex 7:3
Ex 11:10
Joh 12:40
Ro 9:18
b Ex 8:5
c Ps 105:28
Am 5:8
d Ex 8:22
Ex 9:6
Ex 9:26
Mal 3:18
e Ex 8:28
Ex 9:28
f Ge 34:23
Ex 10:10
g Ex 3:18
Ex 5:3
Ex 8:27
h Ex 12:32
i Mal 1:11
j Pr 3:9
k Ex 4:21
Ex 14:4
Ro 9:18
l Ex 10:11
m 2Ch 16:10
n Heb 11:27

CHAP. 11

o Ex 12:31
De 4:34

Second Col.

a Ex 3:20
Ex 12:32
b Ex 3:22
Ex 12:35
Ps 105:37
Pr 13:22
c Ex 3:21
Ex 12:36
d 2Sa 7:9
Ex 9:4
Ac 7:22
e Ex 12:29
Am 4:10
f Ex 4:23
Ex 13:15
Ps 78:51
Ps 105:36
Ps 136:10
Heb 11:28
g Ex 12:12
Ps 135:8
h Ex 12:30
i Jos 10:21
j Ex 8:22
Ex 9:4
Ex 10:23
Ex 12:13
Ps 91:7
Mal 3:18
k Ex 12:33
l Ex 3:19
Ex 7:4
Ro 9:18
m Ex 7:3
Jer 32:20
n Ps 135:9
o Ex 4:21
Ex 9:16
Ex 10:20
1Sa 6:6
Isa 26:10

CHAP. 12

p Ex 13:4
Ex 23:15
Ex 34:18
Nu 28:16
De 16:1
Es 3:7

you out from here.^a 2 Speak, now, in the ears of the people, that they should ask every man of his companion and every woman of her companion articles of silver and articles of gold."^b 3 Accordingly Jehovah gave the people favor in the eyes of the Egyptians.^c The man Moses too was very great in the land of Egypt, in the eyes of Phar'ao's servants and in the eyes of the people.^d

4 And Moses went on to say: "This is what Jehovah has said, 'About midnight I am going out into the midst of Egypt,^e 5 and every firstborn^f in the land of Egypt must die, from the firstborn of Phar'ao who is sitting on his throne to the firstborn of the maidservant who is at the hand mill and every firstborn of beast.^g 6 And there will certainly occur a great outcry in all the land of Egypt, the like of which has never yet occurred, and the like of which will never be brought about again.^h 7 But against any of the sons of Israel will no dog move eagerly its tongue,ⁱ from man to beast;' in order that you people may know that Jehovah can make a distinction between the Egyptians and the sons of Israel."^j 8 And all these servants of yours will certainly come down to me and prostrate themselves to me,^k saying, 'Go, you and all the people who follow your steps.' And after that I shall go out." With that he went out from Phar'ao in the heat of anger.

9 Then Jehovah said to Moses: "Phar'ao will not listen to you men,^l in order for my miracles to be increased in the land of Egypt."^m 10 And Moses and Aaron performed all these miracles before Phar'ao;ⁿ but Jehovah would let Phar'ao's heart become obstinate, so that he did not send the sons of Israel away from his land.^o

12 Jehovah now said to Moses and Aaron in the land of Egypt: 2 "This month will be the start of the months for you. It will be the first of the months of the year for you.^p 3 Speak to the entire assembly of Is-

Ex 11:7* "Will no dog snarl with his tongue," LXX; Vg., "will no dog bark." Compare Jos 10:21. 7* "Sons of Israel." Or, "Israelites."

rael, saying, 'On the tenth day of this month they are to take for themselves each one a sheep*^a for the ancestral house, a sheep to a house. 4 But if the household proves to be too small for the sheep, then he and his neighbor close by must take it into his house according to the number of souls;* YOU should compute each one proportionate to his eating as regards the sheep. 5 The sheep should prove to be sound,^b a male, a year old, for you.^c You may pick from the young rams* or from the goats. 6 And it must continue under safeguard by you until the fourteenth day of this month,^d and the whole congregation of the assembly of Israel must slaughter it between the two evenings.*^e 7 And they must take some of the blood and splash* it upon the two doorposts^f and the upper part of the doorway^g belonging to the houses in which they will eat it.^h

8 "And they must eat the flesh on this night.ⁱ They should eat it roasted with fire and with unfermented cakes*^h along with bitter greens.^j 9 Do not eat any of it raw* or boiled, cooked in water, but roast with fire, its head together with its shanks and its interior parts. 10 And YOU must not leave any of it over till morning, but what is left over of it till morning YOU should burn with fire.^k 11 And in this way YOU should eat it, with YOUR hips girded,^l sandals^m

Ex 12:3* "Sheep." Heb., *seh*; Gr., *pro-baton*; Lat., *a'gnum*, "lamb." 4* Or, "persons." Heb., *nepha-shoth*, pl.; Gr., *psy-khon*, pl. 5* Or, "the male lambs." 6* "Between the two evenings." According to some scholars, as well as the Karaite Jews and Samaritans, this is the time between sunset and actual darkness. The Pharisees and the Rabbinites considered it otherwise: the first evening when the sun began to descend and the second evening the actual sunset. 7* Lit., "give." 7* "The . . . doorposts." Heb., *ham-mezu-zoth*. The modern Jewish term "mezuzah" denotes a rectangular piece of parchment containing the Heb. text of De 6:4-9 and De 11:13-21. The parchment is placed in a small case and affixed in a slanting position on the right-hand doorpost of the dwellings of Orthodox Jews. See De 6:9 ftn. 7* Or, "and the lintel." 8* Or, "yeastless bread; unleavened bread." 9* Or, "half done."

CHAP. 12

- a Ge 22:8
- Joh 1:29
- 1Co 5:7
- Re 5:6
- Re 7:10
- b Le 22:19
- De 17:1
- Mal 1:14
- Heb 7:26
- Heb 9:14
- 1Pe 1:19
- c Le 1:3
- Le 23:12
- d Nu 28:16
- Eze 45:21
- e Ex 12:18
- Ex 16:12
- Le 23:5
- Nu 9:3
- De 16:6
- f 1Co 5:7
- Eph 1:7
- Heb 11:28
- 1Pe 1:2
- g De 16:7
- Mt 26:17
- h Ex 13:3
- Ex 34:25
- De 16:3
- 1Co 5:8
- i Ex 1:14
- Nu 9:11
- j Le 7:15
- Le 22:30
- De 16:4
- k Lu 12:35
- Eph 6:14
- 1Pe 1:13
- l Eph 6:15

Second Col.

- a Nu 28:16
- De 16:6
- b Ex 11:4
- Am 5:17
- c Ex 11:5
- Ex 12:29
- d Nu 33:4
- Isa 19:1
- Jer 43:13
- Zep 2:11
- e 1Co 8:6
- f Mt 20:28
- Ro 5:9
- Heb 11:28
- 1Jo 1:7
- g Ex 23:15
- Le 23:6
- h Nu 9:13
- i Le 23:4
- j Le 23:8
- k Mt 12:1
- l Le 23:6
- Lu 22:1
- 1Co 5:8
- m Le 23:5
- Le 23:6
- Eze 45:21
- n Ex 12:49
- Nu 9:14
- De 16:3
- 1Co 5:7
- o Nu 9:13

on YOUR feet and YOUR staff in YOUR hand; and YOU must eat it in haste. It is Jehovah's passover.*^a 12 And I must pass through the land of Egypt on this night^b and strike every first-born in the land of Egypt, from man to beast;^c and on all the gods* of Egypt I shall execute judgments.^d I am Jehovah.^e 13 And the blood must serve as YOUR sign upon the houses where YOU are; and I must see the blood and pass over you,^f and the plague will not come on YOU as a ruin when I strike at the land of Egypt.

14 "And this day must serve as a memorial for YOU, and YOU must celebrate it as a festival to Jehovah* throughout YOUR generations. As a statute to time indefinite you should celebrate it.

15 Seven days you are to eat unfermented cakes. Yes, on the first day YOU are to take away sourdough* from YOUR houses, because anyone eating what is leavened, from the first day down to the seventh,^g that soul must be cut off from Israel.^h 16 And on the first day there is to take place for YOU a holy convention,ⁱ and on the seventh day a holy convention.^j No work is to be done on them.^k Only what every soul needs to eat, that alone may be done for you.^l

17 "And you must keep the festival of unfermented cakes,^m because on this very day I must bring YOUR armies out from the land of Egypt. And YOU must keep this day throughout YOUR generations as a statute to time indefinite.

18 In the first month, on the fourteenth day of the month, in the evening YOU are to eat unfermented cakes down till the twenty-first day of the month in the evening.ⁿ 19 Seven days no sourdough is to be found in YOUR houses, because anyone tasting what is leavened, whether he is an alien resident or a native of the land,^o that soul must be cut off from the assembly of Israel.^p 20 Nothing leavened are you to eat. In

Ex 12:11* Lit., "an overleaping; a passing over." Heb., *pe'sach*. 12* "And on all the gods of." Heb., *u-vekhol-elo-heh*, pl. to denote more than one Egyptian god. 14* Or, "celebrate it as Jehovah's festival." 15* Or, "yeast; leaven." 16* Or, "convocation."

all YOUR dwellings YOU are to eat unfermented cakes.*"

21 Promptly Moses called all the older men of Israel^a and said to them: "Draw out and take for yourselves small cattle* according to YOUR families, and slaughter the passover victim.^b 22 And YOU must take a bunch of hyssop^c and dip* it into the blood in a basin and strike upon the upper part of the doorway and upon the two doorposts some of the blood that is in the basin; and none of YOU should go out of the entrance of his house until morning. 23 Then when Jehovah does pass through to plague the Egyptians and does see the blood upon the upper part of the doorway and upon the two doorposts, Jehovah will certainly pass over the entrance, and he will not allow the ruination to enter into YOUR houses to plague YOU.^d

24 "And you must keep this thing as a regulation^e for you and your sons to time indefinite.^f 25 And it must occur that when YOU come into the land that Jehovah will give YOU, just as he has stated, then YOU must keep this service.*^g 26 And it must occur that when YOUR sons say to YOU, 'What does this service mean to you?'^h 27 then YOU must say, 'It is the sacrifice of the passover to Jehovah,ⁱ who passed over the houses of the sons of Israel in Egypt when he plagued the Egyptians, but he delivered our houses.'^j

Then the people bowed low and prostrated themselves.^j 28 Subsequently the sons of Israel went and did just as Jehovah had commanded Moses and Aaron.^k They did just so.

29 And it came about that at midnight Jehovah struck every firstborn in the land of Egypt,^l from the first-born of Phar'ao^h sitting on his throne to the firstborn of the captive who was

Ex 12:21* Or, "take for yourselves sheep and goats." 22* Or, "immerse; baptize." Gr., *ba'psantes*. 25* Or, "feature of worship." Heb., *ha'avo-dah*; Gr., *la-trei'an*, "sacred service." Compare 3:12 fn.

CHAP. 12

- a Ex 3:16
- Ex 19:7
- Nu 11:16
- b Nu 9:2
- Jos 5:10
- 2Ki 23:21
- 2Ch 35:6
- Ezr 6:20
- Lu 22:7
- c Le 14:6
- Ps 51:7
- Heb 9:19
- d Isa 37:36
- Eze 9:6
- Heb 11:28
- e Le 23:4
- De 16:3
- f Eph 2:15
- Col 2:14
- Heb 8:13
- g Jos 5:10
- Ps 105:45
- h Ex 13:8
- De 6:7
- Jos 4:6
- Ps 78:6
- Ps 145:4
- Eph 6:4
- i Ex 34:25
- De 16:2
- 1Co 5:7
- j Ex 4:31
- Ne 8:6
- k Heb 11:28
- l Ge 15:14
- Nu 33:4
- Ps 78:51
- Ps 105:36
- Ps 136:10
- Heb 11:28

Second Col.

- a Ex 11:5
- Nu 3:13
- Ps 135:8
- b Ex 11:6
- c Ex 10:29
- d Ex 3:20
- Ex 6:1
- Ex 10:9
- Ps 105:38
- e Ex 10:26
- f Ex 12:11
- g Ge 20:3
- Ex 10:7
- Nu 17:12
- h Ge 15:14
- Ex 3:21
- Ex 11:2
- Ps 105:37
- i Ex 11:3
- Pr 16:7
- j De 15:15
- k Ex 3:22
- l Ge 47:11
- Ex 1:11
- m Nu 33:5
- n Ge 12:2
- Ge 15:5
- Ge 46:3
- Ex 1:7
- Ex 38:26
- Nu 2:32
- Nu 11:21
- o Nu 11:4
- Zec 8:23
- p Ex 6:1
- Ex 11:1
- Ex 12:31

in the prison hole,* and every firstborn of beast.^a 30 Then Phar'ao^h got up at night, he and all his servants and all [other] Egyptians; and there began arising a great outcry among the Egyptians,^b because there was not a house where there was not one dead.

31 At once he called^c Moses and Aaron by night and said: "Get up, get out from the midst of my people, both you and the [other] sons of Israel, and go, serve Jehovah, just as YOU have stated.^d

32 Take both YOUR flocks and your herds, just as YOU have stated,^e and go. Also, YOU must bless me besides."

33 And the Egyptians began to urge the people in order to send them away quickly^f out of the land, "because," they said, "we are all as good as dead!"^g

34 Consequently the people carried their flour dough before it was leavened, with their kneading troughs wrapped up in their mantles upon their shoulder.

35 And the sons of Israel did according to the word of Moses in that they went asking from the Egyptians articles of silver and articles of gold and mantles.^h

36 And Jehovah gave the people favor in the eyes of the Egyptians,ⁱ so that these granted them what was asked;^j and they stripped the Egyptians.^k

37 And the sons of Israel proceeded to depart from Ram'es^l for Suc'oth,^m to the number of six hundred thousand able-bodied men on foot, besides little ones.ⁿ 38 And a vast mixed company*^o also went up with them, as well as flocks and herds, a very numerous stock of animals. 39 And they began to bake the flour dough that they had brought out from Egypt into round cakes, unfermented cakes, because it had not leavened, for they had been driven out of Egypt and had not been able to linger and too they had not prepared any provisions for themselves.^p

40 And the dwelling of the sons of

Ex 12:29* Or, "the penitentiary." Lit., "the house of the cistern." See Ge 40:15 fn. 38* Or, "And many aliens (strangers)."

Israel,* who had dwelt^a in Egypt,^b was four hundred and thirty years.^c

41 And it came about at the end of the four hundred and thirty years, it even came about on this very day that all the armies of Jehovah went out of the land of Egypt.^d **42** It is a night for observance with regard to Jehovah for bringing them out of the land of Egypt. With regard to Jehovah this night is one for observance on the part of all the sons of Israel throughout their generations.^e

43 And Jehovah went on to say to Moses and Aaron: "This is the statute of the passover:^f No foreigner* may eat of it.^g **44** But where there is any slave man purchased with money, you must circumcise him.^h Then first he may share in eating it. **45** A settler* and a hired laborer may not eat of it. **46** In one house it is to be eaten. You must not take any of the flesh out of the house to some place outside. And you must not break a bone in it.ⁱ **47** All the assembly of Israel are to celebrate it.^j **48** And in case an alien resident resides as an alien with you and he will actually celebrate the passover to Jehovah, let there be a circumcising* of every male of his.^k First then he may come near to celebrate it; and he must

Ex 12:40* Sam adds, "and their fathers." **40*** "Who had dwelt." In Heb. this verb is pl. The relative pronoun "asher", "who," can apply to the "sons of Israel" rather than to the "dwelling." LXX, "But the dwelling of the sons of Israel which they [LXX^a adds "and their fathers"] dwelt in the land of Egypt and in the land of Canaan [was] four hundred and thirty years long"; Sam, "in the land of Canaan and in the land of Egypt." Likewise Josephus wrote in *Jewish Antiquities*, Book II, chapter 15, §2: "They left Egypt in the month of Xanthicus [the Macedonian month equated by Josephus with the month Nisan], on the fifteenth by lunar reckoning, 430 years after the coming of our forefather Abraham to Canaan." (*Loeb Classical Library*, by H. Thackeray, 1967, p. 305) The sons of Israel went out of the land of Egypt on the 15th day of the first month. See Ex 12:37; Nu 33:3, 5. SamLXX and Josephus show that the 430 years are counted from the time Abraham entered the land of Canaan until the time the Israelites went out of Egypt. See Ga 3:17. **43*** Lit., "son of a foreign (country)." **45*** Or, "stranger; immigrant." **48*** In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

CHAP. 12

a Ge 12:4
Ge 21:5
Ge 25:26
Ge 47:9

b Ge 46:3
Ge 47:27
Ac 13:17

c Ge 15:13
Ac 7:6
Ga 3:17

d Ex 7:4

e Ex 12:14
De 16:1

f Le 23:5
Nu 9:14
De 16:2
Jos 5:10
Mr 14:1
1Co 5:7

g Le 22:10
Eph 2:12

h Ge 17:12
Ge 17:23

i Nu 9:12
Ps 34:20
Joh 19:33
Joh 19:36

j Nu 9:14

k Ge 17:12

Second Col.

a Le 24:22
Nu 15:16
Ga 3:28
Col 3:11

b Ex 7:6
Ex 39:32
De 12:32

c Ex 6:26
Ex 13:18

CHAP. 13

d Le 27:26
Nu 3:13
Nu 18:15
De 15:19
Lu 2:23

e Ex 12:42
De 16:3

f Ex 6:1
De 4:34
Ne 9:10

g Ex 12:20
1Co 5:7

h Ex 23:15
Ex 34:18
De 16:1

i Ex 3:8
Ex 34:11
1Ki 9:20

j Ge 15:18
Ex 6:8
Ac 7:5

k Ex 3:17
De 6:3
De 8:8

l Ex 12:15
Ex 34:18
1Co 5:8

m Ex 10:9
Le 23:8
Lu 22:1

n Ex 23:15

o De 16:3

p Ex 12:19

q Ex 12:27

become like a native of the land. But no uncircumcised man may eat of it. **49** One law is to exist for the native and for the alien resident who is residing as an alien in YOUR midst."^a

50 So all the sons of Israel did just as Jehovah had commanded Moses and Aaron. They did just so.^b **51** And it came about on this very day that Jehovah brought the sons of Israel together with their armies^c out of the land of Egypt.

13 And Jehovah spoke further to Moses, saying: **2** "Sanctify to me every male firstborn that opens each womb among the sons of Israel, among men and beasts. It is mine."^d

3 And Moses went on to say to the people: "Let there be a remembering* of this day on which you went out of Egypt,^e from the house of slaves, because by strength of hand Jehovah^f brought you out from here.^f So nothing leavened may be eaten.^g **4** Today you are going out in the month of A'bib.^h **5** And it must occur that when Jehovah will have brought you into the land of the Ca'naan-ites and the Hit'-tites and the Am'or-ites and the Hi'vites and the Jeb'u-sites,ⁱ which he swore to your forefathers to give you,^j a land flowing with milk and honey,^k then you must render this service* in this month. **6** Seven days you are to eat unfermented cakes,^l and on the seventh day is a festival to Jehovah.^m **7** Unfermented cakes are to be eaten for the seven days;ⁿ and nothing leavened is to be seen with you,^o and no sourdough is to be seen with you within all your boundaries.^p **8** And you must tell your son on that day, saying, 'It is because of that which Jehovah has done to me when I came out of Egypt.'^q **9** And it must serve for you as a sign upon your

Ex 13:3* Compare 20:8 ftn. **3*** Heb., *Yehowah*. See App 1A. **4*** "Abib," meaning "Green Ears," the ears being ripe but still soft. Abib corresponds to the latter part of March and the first part of April. After the exile of the Jews in Babylon it came to be called Nisan. See App 8B. **5*** "Service (feature of worship)." Heb., *ha'avo-dhah*; Gr., *la-trei'an*, "sacred service." Compare 12:25 ftn.

hand and as a memorial between your eyes,^a in order that Jehovah's law may prove to be in your mouth;^b because by a strong hand Jehovah brought you out of Egypt.^c 10 And you must keep this statute at its appointed time from year to year.*^d

11 "And it must occur that when Jehovah brings you into the land of the Ca'naan-ites,^e just as he has sworn to you and to your forefathers,^f and when he does give it to you, 12 then you must devote everyone that opens the womb to Jehovah,^g and every firstling, the young of a beast,^h which will come to be yours. The males belong to Jehovah.ⁱ 13 And every firstling ass you are to redeem with a sheep, and if you will not redeem it, then you must break its neck.^j And every firstborn of man among your sons you are to redeem.^k

14 "And it must occur that in case your son should inquire of you later on,^l saying, 'What does this mean?' then you must say to him, 'By strength of hand Jehovah brought us out of Egypt,^m from the house of slaves.ⁿ 15 And it came about that Phar'aoh showed obstinacy toward sending us away,^o and Jehovah* proceeded to kill every firstborn in the land of Egypt,^p from the firstborn of man to the firstborn of beast.^q That is why I am sacrificing to Jehovah all the males that open the womb,^r and every firstborn of my sons I redeem.^s 16 And it must serve as a sign upon your hand and as a frontlet band between your eyes,^t because by strength of hand Jehovah brought us out of Egypt."^u

17 And it came about at the time of Phar'aoh's sending the people away that God did not lead them by the way of the land of the Phi-lis'tines just because it was near, for God said: "It might be the people will feel regret when they see war and will certainly return to Egypt."^v 18 Hence God made the people go round about by the way of the wilderness of the Red Sea.^w But it

Ex 13:10* Lit., "from days to days." 12* "To Jehovah." Heb., *la-Yho-wah'*. See App 1A. 15* Heb., *Yehowah'*. See App 1A.

CHAP. 13

a Ex 12:14
De 6:8
De 11:18
b Pr 23:16
c Ex 6:1
Ex 7:4
d Ex 12:24
Ex 23:15
Le 23:6
De 16:3
e Ne 9:24
f Ge 15:18
Ps 105:42
g Nu 3:13
h Le 27:26
i Ex 22:29
Ex 34:19
Nu 8:17
De 15:19
Lu 2:23
j Ex 34:20
k Nu 18:15
l Ex 12:26
De 6:20
Ps 145:4
m De 26:8
n De 7:8
o Ex 5:2
p Ps 78:51
q Ex 11:5
Ex 12:29
r Ex 13:2
Ex 13:12
De 21:17
s Ex 6:6
t De 6:8
De 11:18
u Ex 6:1
Jude 5
v Ex 14:11
Ex 16:3
Nu 14:3
Ne 9:17
Ac 7:39
w Ex 14:2
Nu 33:5

Second Col.

a Ex 12:51
b Ps 135:4
Lu 1:68
Lu 7:16
c Ge 50:25
Jos 24:32
Heb 11:22
d Nu 33:6
e Ex 14:19
Nu 9:15
De 1:33
Ne 9:12
Ps 99:7
f Ex 14:24
Nu 14:14
Ps 78:14
g Ps 105:39
1Co 10:1

CHAP. 14

b Ex 13:18
Nu 33:7
i Ps 71:11
J Ex 4:21
Ex 7:13
Ro 9:18
k Ex 9:16
Ex 15:11
Ex 18:11
Jos 2:10
Ne 9:11
Isa 2:11
Ro 9:17
l Ex 7:5
Ex 8:22
Ps 83:18
Eze 26:6
m Ex 12:33
Ps 105:25

was in battle formation* that the sons of Israel went up out of the land of Egypt.^a 19 And Moses was taking Joseph's bones with him, because he had made the sons of Israel solemnly swear, saying: "God will without fail turn his attention to you,^b and you must take my bones up out of here with you."^c 20 And they proceeded to depart from Suc'coth and to encamp at E'tham at the edge of the wilderness.^d

21 And Jehovah was going ahead of them in the daytime in a pillar of cloud to lead them by the way,^e and in the nighttime in a pillar of fire to give them light to go in the daytime and nighttime.^f 22 The pillar of cloud would not move away from before the people in the daytime nor the pillar of fire in the nighttime.^g

14 Jehovah* now spoke to Moses, saying: 2 "Speak to the sons of Israel, that they should turn back and encamp before Pi-ha-hi'roth between Mig'dol and the sea in view of Ba'al-ze'phon.^h In front of it you are to encamp by the sea. 3 Then Phar'aoh will certainly say respecting the sons of Israel, 'They are wandering in confusion in the land. The wilderness has closed in upon them.'ⁱ 4 So I shall indeed let Phar'aoh's heart become obstinate,^j and he will certainly chase after them and I shall get glory for myself by means of Phar'aoh and all his military forces;^k and the Egyptians will certainly know that I am Jehovah."^l Accordingly they did just that.

5 Later it was reported to the king of Egypt that the people had run away. Immediately the heart of Phar'aoh as well as his servants was changed regarding the people,^m so that they said: "What is this that we have done, in that we have sent Israel away from slavingⁿ for us?" 6 So he proceeded to make his war chariots ready, and he took his people with him.^o 7 And he

n Jg 6:8; 1Sa 2:27; 1Sa 6:6; o Ex 14:23.

Ex 13:18* "In battle formation," possibly like an army in five parts, with vanguard, rear guard, main body and two wings. 14:1* Heb., *Yehowah'*. See App 1A.

proceeded to take six hundred chosen chariots^a and all the other chariots of Egypt and warriors* upon every one of them. **8** Thus Jehovah* let the heart of Phar'ah the king of Egypt become obstinate,^b and he went chasing after the sons of Israel, while the sons of Israel were going out with uplifted hand.^c **9** And the Egyptians went chasing after them, and all the chariot horses of Phar'ah and his cavalymen^d and his military forces were overtaking them while camping by the sea, by Pi-ha-hi'-roth in view of Ba'al-ze'phon.^e

10 When Phar'ah got close by, the sons of Israel began to raise their eyes and here the Egyptians were marching after them; and the sons of Israel got quite afraid and began to cry out to Jehovah.^f **11** And they proceeded to say to Moses: "Is it because there are no burial places at all in Egypt that you have taken us here to die in the wilderness?^g What is this that you have done to us in leading us out of Egypt?"

12 Is this not the word we spoke to you in Egypt, saying, 'Let us alone, that we may serve the Egyptians'? For it is better for us to serve the Egyptians than for us to die in the wilderness."^h **13** Then Moses said to the people: "Do not be afraid.ⁱ Stand firm and see the salvation of Jehovah, which he will perform for you today.^j For the Egyptians whom you do see today you will not see again, no, never again.^k **14** Jehovah will himself fight for you,^l and you yourselves will be silent."

15 Jehovah now said to Moses: "Why do you keep crying out to me?^m Speak to the sons of Israel that they should break camp. **16** As for you, lift up your rodⁿ and stretch your hand out over the sea and split it apart,^o that the sons of Israel may go through the

CHAP. 14

a Jos 17:16
Jg 4:3
b Ex 7:3
De 2:30
Jos 11:20
Ps 10:2
Pr 16:18
c Nu 33:3
d Ex 15:19
e Ex 15:9
Jos 24:6
f Jos 24:7
Ne 9:9
Ps 34:17
Ps 107:6
g Ex 16:3
h Ex 17:3
Nu 14:2
Ps 106:7
i Ex 5:21
Ex 6:9
Hob 3:16
Heb 10:38
j Nu 14:9
De 20:3
2Ch 20:15
Ps 27:1
Ps 46:1
Isa 41:10
j 2Ch 20:17
Pr 29:25
k Ex 14:30
Ex 15:5
Ps 136:15
Pr 16:4
Ne 9:11
l De 1:30
De 20:4
2Ch 20:29
m Jos 7:10
n Ex 4:20
Ex 17:9
o Ps 78:13

Second Col.

a Ne 9:11
b Ex 4:21
Ex 7:13
Ro 9:18
c Ex 9:16
Jos 24:6
Ro 9:17
d Ex 14:4
e Ge 48:16
Ex 32:34
Nu 20:16
Jude 9
f Ex 13:21
Ps 34:7
Isa 52:12
g Jos 24:7
h Ex 105:39
i Ex 14:16
Ac 7:36
j Jos 2:10
Ps 66:6
Ps 106:9
Ps 114:3
Isa 51:10
k Ne 9:11
Ps 78:13
Ps 136:13
Isa 63:12
l Ex 15:19
Nu 33:8
Isa 63:13
l Co 10:1
Heb 11:29
m Ex 15:8
n Ex 14:17
Ps 10:2
o Ex 13:21
p Ex 23:27
Isa 5:11
Ps 18:14
q Ps 76:6
r Ex 14:4
De 3:22
Isa 4:8

midst of the sea on dry land.^a **17** As for me, here I am letting the hearts of the Egyptians become obstinate,^b that they may go in after them and that I may get glory for myself by means of Phar'ah and all his military forces, his war chariots and his cavalymen.^c **18** And the Egyptians will certainly know that I am Jehovah when I get glory for myself by means of Phar'ah, his war chariots and his cavalymen."^d

19 Then the angel^e of the [true] God who was going ahead of the camp of Israel departed and went to their rear, and the pillar of cloud departed from their van and stood in the rear of them.^f **20** So it came in between the camp of the Egyptians and the camp of Israel.^g On the one hand it proved to be a cloud together with darkness. On the other hand it kept lighting up the night.^h And this group did not come near that group all night long.

21 Moses now stretched his hand out over the sea;ⁱ and Jehovah began making the sea go back by a strong east wind all night long and converting the sea basin into dry ground,^j and the waters were being split apart.^k **22** At length the sons of Israel went through the midst of the sea on dry land,^l while the waters were a wall to them on their right hand and on their left.^m **23** And the Egyptians took up the pursuit, and all the horses of Phar'ah, his war chariots and his cavalymen began going in after them,ⁿ into the midst of the sea. **24** And it came about during the morning watch* that Jehovah began to look out upon the camp of the Egyptians from within the pillar of fire and cloud,^o and he went throwing the camp of the Egyptians into confusion.^p **25** And he kept taking wheels off their chariots so that they were driving them with difficulty;^q and the Egyptians began to say: "Let us flee from any contact with Israel, because Jehovah certainly fights for them against the Egyptians."^r

26 Finally Jehovah said to Moses:

Ex 14:7* "And warriors." Lit., "and third men." Heb., *wesha-li-shim*; Gr., *tri-sta'tas*. Though Egyptian monuments usually do not show it, three men rode in a war chariot, one of whom managed the horses while the other two fought from the chariot; also, Assyrian bas-reliefs show a third man as an armor-bearer or an umbrella-bearer. **8*** Heb., *Yehowah*. See App 1a.

Ex 14:24* The third and last watch according to the Hebrews, from about 2 a.m. to 6 a.m.

"Stretch your hand out over the sea,^a that the waters may come back over the Egyptians, their war chariots and their cavalymen." 27 Moses at once stretched his hand out over the sea, and the sea began to come back to its normal condition at the approaching of morning. All the while the Egyptians were fleeing from encountering it, but Jehovah shook the Egyptians off into the midst of the sea.^b 28 And the waters kept coming back.^c Finally they covered the war chariots and the cavalymen belonging to all of Phar'aoh's military forces and who had gone into the sea after them.^d Not so much as one among them was let remain.^e

29 As for the sons of Israel, they walked on dry land in the midst of the seabed,^f and the waters were for them a wall on their right hand and on their left.^g 30 Thus on that day Jehovah saved Israel from the hand of the Egyptians,^h and Israel got to see the Egyptians dead on the seashore.ⁱ 31 Israel also got to see the great hand that Jehovah put in action against the Egyptians; and the people began to fear Jehovah and to put faith in Jehovah and in Moses his servant.^j

15 At that time Moses and the sons of Israel proceeded to sing this song to Jehovah and to say the following:^k

"Let me sing to Jehovah, for he has become highly exalted.^l

The horse and its rider he has pitched into the sea.^m

2 My strength and [my] might* is Jah,ⁿ since he serves for my salvation.^o

This is my God, and I shall laud him;^p my father's God,^q and I shall raise him on high.^r

3 Jehovah is a manly person of war.^s Jehovah is his name.^t

Ex 15:2* "And [my] might." Possibly, "and [my] melody." Heb., *wezim-rath*; Sam and three Heb. mss add "my"; Lat., *laus me'a*, "my praise." 2* "Jah." Heb., *Yah*; the first occurrence of this abbreviation for the name "Jehovah." See App 1A.

CHAP. 14

a Ex 7:19
Ex 8:5
b Ex 15:1
c Ex 15:10
De 11:4
Ne 9:11
Ps 78:53
Heb 11:29
d Ge 15:14
Ex 14:23
Jos 24:7
e Ex 14:13
Ps 106:11
Ps 136:15
f Ps 66:6
Ps 77:19
g Ex 14:22
Ex 15:8
h De 4:20
Ps 106:8
i Ps 58:10
Ps 59:10
Ps 91:8
Pr 16:4
j Ex 4:31
Ex 19:9
Ps 106:12

CHAP. 15

k Jg 5:1
2Sa 22:1
Re 15:3
l Ex 9:16
Ex 18:11
Ps 106:12
m Ex 15:21
Ps 136:15
n Ex 17:16
Ps 18:1
Isa 12:2
Php 4:13
o Re 7:10
p 2Sa 22:47
Ps 99:5
Isa 25:1
q Ex 3:15
r Ps 83:18
Ps 148:13
s Ne 4:20
Ps 24:8
t Ex 6:3
Isa 42:8

Second Col.

a Ex 14:27
Jos 24:6
b Ex 14:7
c Jos 24:7
d Ne 9:11
e Ps 17:7
Ps 60:5
Ps 89:13
Ps 118:15
1Pe 5:6
f Heb 10:31
g Ps 148:13
Isa 5:16
Isa 37:23
h De 4:24
Ps 59:13
Heb 12:29
i 2Sa 22:16
Ps 18:15
j Ex 14:8
k Ex 14:9
l Eze 38:12
m Ex 14:5
Isa 36:20
n Ge 8:1
Ex 14:21
o Ex 14:28
De 11:4
p Ex 15:5
Ne 9:11
q De 3:24
2Sa 7:22
l Co 8:5

4 Phar'aoh's chariots and his military forces he has cast into the sea.^a

And the choice of his warriors have been sunk in the Red Sea.^b

5 The surging waters* proceeded to cover them;^c down they went into the depths like a stone.^d

6 Your right hand, O Jehovah, is proving itself powerful in ability,^e

Your right hand, O Jehovah, can shatter an enemy.^f

7 And in the abundance of your superiority you can throw down those who rise up against you;^g

You send out your burning anger, it eats them up like stubble.^h

8 And by a breath* from your nostrilsⁱ waters were heaped up;

They stood still like a dam of floods;

The surging waters were congealed in the heart of the sea.

9 The enemy said, 'I shall pursue!^j I shall overtake!^k

I shall divide spoil!^l My soul will be filled with them!

I shall draw my sword! My hand will drive them away!^m

10 You blew with your breath,ⁿ the sea covered them;^o

They sank like lead in majestic waters.^p

11 Who among the gods* is like you, O Jehovah?^q

Who is like you, proving yourself mighty in holiness?^r

The One to be feared^s with songs of praise,^t the One doing marvels.^u

12 You stretched out your right hand,^v the earth proceeded to swallow them up.^w

r Le 19:2; Isa 6:3; 1Pe 1:16; s Lu 12:5; Heb 12:28; t Heb 2:12; u Ex 11:9; v Ex 15:6; w Ps 78:53; Heb 11:29.

Ex 15:5* "The surging waters." Heb., *tehomoth*; Lat., *a-bys'st*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Deep." 8* "And by a breath." Heb., *u-veru'ach*; Gr., *pneu'ma-tos*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 8* Or, "anger." 9* Or, "dispossess them." 11* "Among the gods." Heb., *ba'e-elim*, pl. of 'el.

13 You in your loving-kindness* have led the people whom you have recovered;^a

You in your strength will certainly conduct them to your holy abiding place.^b

14 Peoples must* hear,^c they will be agitated;^d

Birth pangs^e must take hold on the inhabitants of Philis'ti-a.

15 At that time the sheiks of E'dom will indeed be disturbed;

As for the despots of Mo'ab, trembling will take hold on them.^f

All the inhabitants of Ca'naan will indeed be disheartened.^g

16 Fright and dread will fall upon them.^h

Because of the greatness of your arm they will be motionless like a stone,

Until your peopleⁱ pass by, O Jehovah,

Until the people whom you have produced*^j pass by.^k

17 You will bring them and plant them in the mountain of your inheritance,^l

An established place^m that you have made ready for you to inhabit,ⁿ O Jehovah,

A sanctuary,ⁿ O Jehovah,^a that your hands have established.

18 Jehovah will rule as king to time indefinite, even forever.^o

19 When Phar'aoh's horses^p with his war chariots and his cavalrymen went into the sea,^q

Then Jehovah brought back the waters of the sea upon them,^r

While the sons of Israel walked on dry land through the midst of the sea.^s

20 And Mir'iam the prophetess, Aaron's sister,^t proceeded to take a tambourine in her hand;^u and all the women began going out with her with tambou-

CHAP. 15

a Ps 106:10

b Ps 78:54

c Nu 14:14

d Jos 2:10

e Ps 99:1

f Ps 48:6

g Nu 22:3

h Jos 2:11

i Jos 5:1

j De 11:25

k Jos 2:9

l Ex 19:5

m De 32:9

n 2Sa 7:23

o Isa 43:1

p Nu 20:17

q Nu 21:22

r De 2:27

s De 4:21

t Ps 44:2

u Ps 78:54

v Ps 80:8

w 1Ki 8:27

x Ex 25:8

y Ps 10:16

z Ps 146:10

aa Da 4:3

ab Ps 14:23

ac Pr 21:31

ad Jos 24:6

ae Ex 14:28

af Heb 11:29

ag Ex 14:22

ah Nu 26:59

ai Ps 81:2

Second Col.

a Jg 11:34

b 1Sa 18:6

c 2Sa 6:5

d Ps 150:4

e Jer 31:4

f 1Sa 18:7

g Jg 5:3

h Ex 14:17

i Ex 18:11

j Ex 14:27

k Ge 16:7

l Ge 25:18

m Ex 17:1

n Nu 33:8

o Ru 1:20

p Ex 16:2

q Ex 17:3

r Nu 11:1

s 1Co 10:10

t Jude 16

u k Ex 17:4

v Ps 50:15

w 2Ki 2:21

x Ex 16:4

y De 8:2

z 1Pe 1:7

aa Le 26:3

ab De 28:1

ac 1Jo 5:3

ad o Ex 9:10

ae De 7:15

af p Ex 23:25

ag Ps 103:3

ah q Nu 33:9

CHAP. 16

r Nu 33:10

s Nu 33:11

t Ex 15:24

u Ps 106:25

v 1Co 10:10

rines and in dances.^{aa} 21 And Mir'iam kept responding to the men:^{ab}

"Sing" to Jehovah,^c for he has become highly exalted.^d

The horse and its rider he has pitched into the sea."^e

22 Later Moses caused Israel to depart from the Red Sea and they went out to the wilderness of Shur^f and marched on for three days in the wilderness, but they did not find water.^g 23 In time they came to Ma'rah,^h but they were not able to drink the water from Ma'rah because it was bitter. That is why he called its name Ma'rah.ⁱⁱ 24 And the people began to murmur against Moses,^j saying: "What are we to drink?"

25 Then he cried out to Jehovah.^k So Jehovah directed him to a tree, and he threw it into the water and the water became sweet.^l

There He established for them* a regulation and a case for judgment and there he put them to the test.^m

26 And he went on to say: "If you will strictly listen to the voice of Jehovah your God and will do what is right in his eyes and will indeed give ear to his commandments and keep all his regulations,ⁿ I shall put none of the maladies upon you that I put upon the Egyptians;^o because I am Jehovah who is healing you."^p

27 After that they came to E'lim, where there were twelve springs of water and seventy palm trees.^q So they went camping there by the water.

16 Later they departed from E'lim,^r and the entire assembly of the sons of Israel finally came to the wilderness of Sin,^s which is between E'lim and Si'nai, on the fifteenth day of the second month after their coming out of the land of Egypt.

2 And the entire assembly of the sons of Israel began to murmur against Moses and Aaron in the wilderness.^t

Ex 15:20* Or, "round dances." 21* "The men." Lit., "them," masc. 21* "Sing." M; LXXVg, "Let us sing." 23* Meaning "Bitterness." 25* "Them," referring to the "people." Lit., "him," or, "it."

Ex 15:13* Or, "your loyal love." 13* Or, "reclaimed; redeemed." 14* Or, "will certainly." 16* Or, "acquired." 17* Or, "possession." 17* Or, "a site." 17* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B.

3 And the sons of Israel kept saying to them: "If only we had died^a by Jehovah's hand in the land of Egypt while we were sitting by the pots of meat,^b while we were eating bread to satisfaction, because you have brought us out into this wilderness to put this whole congregation to death by famine."^c

4 Then Jehovah said to Moses: "Here I am raining down bread for you from the heavens;^d and the people must go out and pick up each his amount day for day,^e in order that I may put them to the test as to whether they will walk in my law or not.^f 5 And it must occur on the sixth day^g that they must prepare what they will bring in, and it must prove double what they keep picking up day by day."^h

6 So Moses and Aaron said to all the sons of Israel: "At evening you will certainly know that it is Jehovah who has brought you out from the land of Egypt.ⁱ 7 And in the morning you will indeed see Jehovah's glory,^j because he has heard YOUR murmurings against Jehovah. And what are we that you should murmur against us?" 8 And Moses continued: "It will be when Jehovah gives you in the evening meat to eat and in the morning bread to satisfaction, because Jehovah has heard YOUR murmurings that you are murmuring against him. And what are we? YOUR murmurings are not against us, but against Jehovah."^k

9 And Moses went on to say to Aaron: "Say to the entire assembly of the sons of Israel, 'Come near before Jehovah, because he has heard YOUR murmurings.'^l" 10 Then it occurred that as soon as Aaron had spoken to the entire assembly of the sons of Israel, they turned and faced toward the wilderness, and, look! Jehovah's glory appeared in the cloud.^m

11 And Jehovah spoke further to Moses, saying: 12 "I have heard the murmurings of the sons of Israel.ⁿ Speak to them, saying, 'Between the two evenings* you will eat meat and in the morning you will be satisfied with

CHAP. 16

a Nu 14:2

Jon 4:8

b Nu 11:4

c Ex 17:3

Nu 16:13

De 8:3

La 4:9

d Ps 78:24

Ps 105:40

Joh 6:31

1Co 10:3

e Ne 11:23

Pr 30:8

Mt 6:11

f De 8:2

Jas 1:3

1Pe 1:7

g Ex 35:2

h Ex 16:22

i Ex 6:7

Nu 16:28

Ps 77:20

Isa 63:11

j Ex 24:10

Le 9:6

Nu 16:42

Joh 11:40

k Nu 21:7

1Sa 8:7

Isa 32:6

Lu 10:16

l Ex 16:2

Nu 11:1

m Ex 13:21

Nu 16:19

1Ki 8:11

Mt 17:5

n Nu 14:27

Jude 16

Second Col.

a Ps 105:40

b Ex 4:5

Ex 6:7

Eze 34:31

c Nu 11:31

Ps 78:27

d Nu 11:9

e Nu 11:7

De 8:3

Ne 9:15

Ps 78:24

f Ps 147:16

g Nu 21:5

De 8:16

Jos 5:12

Joh 6:31

Joh 6:58

1Co 10:3

Heb 9:4

h Ex 16:36

i 2Co 8:15

j Ex 12:10

Mt 6:34

k Mt 6:19

l Ex 32:19

Nu 16:15

Eph 4:26

m Mt 6:11

n Ex 16:5

bread;^a and you will certainly know that I am Jehovah YOUR God."^b

13 Accordingly it occurred that in the evening the quails^c began to come up and cover the camp, and in the morning there had developed a layer of dew round about the camp.^d 14 In time the layer of dew evaporated* and here upon the surface of the wilderness there was a fine flaky^e thing,^e fine like hoarfrost^f upon the earth. 15 When the sons of Israel got to see it, they began to say to one another: "What is it?"^g For they did not know what it was. Hence Moses said to them: "It is the bread that Jehovah has given you for food.^g 16 This is the word that Jehovah has commanded, 'Pick up some of it, each one in proportion to his eating. You are to take an omer^h measure for each individual^h according to the number of the souls that each of you has in his tent.'^h 17 And the sons of Israel began to do so; and they went picking it up, some gathering much and some gathering little. 18 When they would measure it by the omer, he that had gathered much had no surplus and he that had gathered little had no shortage.ⁱ They picked it up each one in proportion to his eating.

19 Then Moses said to them: "Let nobody leave any of it until the morning."^j 20 But they did not listen to Moses. When some men would leave some of it until the morning, it would breed worms and stink;^k so that Moses became indignant at them.^l 21 And they would pick it up morning^m by morning, each one in proportion to his eating. When the sun got hot, it melted.

22 And it came about on the sixth day that they picked up twice as much bread,ⁿ two omer measures for one person. So all the chieftains* of the assembly came and reported it to Moses. 23 At that he said to them: "It is what Jehovah has spoken. Tomorrow there will be a sabbath observance* of a holy

Ex 16:14* Lit., "ascended." 14^o Or, "crackling." 15* "What is it (this)?" Heb., *man hu*? Syr., *ma-nu*? 16* About 2.2 L. (2 dry qt). 16^p Lit., "skull." 22* Or, "nasis." Compare Ge 17:20 ftn. 23* Or, "a sabbatical feast."

sabbath to Jehovah.^a What you can bake, bake, and what you can boil, boil,^b and all the surplus that there is save it up for you as something to be kept until the morning.” **24** Accordingly they saved it up until the morning, just as Moses had commanded; and it did not stink nor did maggots develop in it.^c **25** Then Moses said: “Eat it today, because today is a sabbath^d to Jehovah. Today you will not find it in the field. **26** Six days you will pick it up, but on the seventh day is a sabbath.^e On it none will form.” **27** However, it came about on the seventh day that some of the people did go out to pick [it] up, but they found none.

28 Consequently Jehovah said to Moses: “How long must you people refuse to keep my commandments and my laws?^f **29** Mark the fact that Jehovah has given you the sabbath.^g That is why he is giving you on the sixth day the bread of two days. Keep sitting each one in his own place.^h Let nobody go out from his locality on the seventh day.” **30** And the people proceeded to observe the sabbath* on the seventh day.ⁱ

31 And the house of Israel began to call its name “manna.”^j And it was white like coriander seed, and its taste was like that of flat cakes with honey.^k **32** Then Moses said: “This is the word that Jehovah has commanded, ‘Fill an omer measure of it as something to be kept throughout your generations,^l in order that they may see the bread that I made you eat in the wilderness when I was bringing you out of the land of Egypt.’” **33** So Moses said to Aaron: “Take a jar and put in it an omerful of manna and deposit it before Jehovah as something to be kept throughout your generations.”^m **34** Just as Jehovah had commanded Moses, Aaron proceeded to deposit it before the Testimonyⁿ as something to be kept. **35** And the sons of Israel ate the manna forty years,^o

Ex 16:30* Or, “proceeded to rest.” **31*** “Manna.” Syr., *man-na*; MSamLXXVg, *man*. **34*** Or, “Reminder,” that is, the archive for the safekeeping of important documents.

CHAP. 16

a Ex 20:8
Ex 31:15
Ex 35:2
Le 23:3
Mr 2:27
b Nu 11:8
c Ex 16:33
d Ne 9:14
e Ex 20:9
Ex 31:13
De 5:15
Jer 17:22
Mt 12:12
Lu 13:15
f Nu 14:11
2Ki 17:14
Ps 78:10
Ps 81:13
Ps 106:13
Lu 16:31
g Ex 31:13
Isa 58:13
Eze 20:12
h Lu 23:56
i Le 23:3
De 5:14
j Ex 16:15
Nu 11:7
k Ps 105:5
Ps 111:4
l Ps 78:20
m Heb 9:4
n Ex 27:21
Ex 30:6
Ex 40:20
1Ki 8:9
o De 8:2
Ne 9:21
Ps 78:24
Joh 6:49

Second Col.

a Jos 5:12
Ne 9:15
b Nu 33:48
De 1:8
De 34:1

CHAP. 17

c Nu 33:12
d Nu 33:2
e Nu 33:14
f Ex 5:21
Nu 14:2
Nu 20:3
g Nu 14:22
Ps 78:18
Ps 95:9
Ps 106:14
Lu 4:12
1Co 10:9
Heb 3:9
h Ex 16:2
i Isa 30:6
Joh 10:31
j Eze 2:6
k Ex 7:20
l Nu 20:8
De 8:15
Ne 9:15
Ps 78:15
Ps 105:41
Ps 114:8
Isa 48:21
1Co 10:4
m De 9:22
De 33:8
n Ps 81:7
o De 6:16
Ps 95:8
Heb 3:8
p Ex 34:9
De 31:17
Ac 7:39

until their coming to a land inhabited.^a The manna was what they ate until their coming to the frontier of the land of Ca'naan.^b **36** Now an omer is a tenth of an e'phah* measure.

17 And the entire assembly of the sons of Israel proceeded to depart from the wilderness of Sin^c by stages, which they took according to the order* of Jehovah,^d and went camping at Reph'i-dim.^e But there was no water for the people to drink.

2 And the people fell to quarreling with Moses and saying:^f “Give us water that we may drink.” But Moses said to them: “Why are you quarreling with me? Why do you keep putting Jehovah to the test?”^g **3** And the people went on thirsting there for water, and the people kept murmuring against Moses and saying: “Why is it that you have brought us up out of Egypt to put us and our sons and our* livestock to death by thirst?”^h **4** Finally Moses cried out to Jehovah, saying: “What shall I do with this people? A little longer and they will stone me!”ⁱ

5 Then Jehovah said to Moses: “Pass in front of the people^j and take with you some of the older men of Israel and your rod with which you struck the Nile River.^k Take it in your hand and you must walk on. **6** Look! I am standing before you there on the rock in Ho'reb.* And you must strike on the rock, and water must come out of it, and the people must drink it.”^l Subsequently Moses did so under the eyes of the older men of Israel. **7** So he called the name of the place Mas'sah*^m and Mer'i-bah,ⁿ because of the quarreling of the sons of Israel and because of their putting Jehovah to the test,^o saying: “Is Jehovah in our midst or not?”^p

Ex 16:36* An ephah equaled 22 L (20 dry qt). **17:1*** Lit., “mouth.” **3*** “Us . . . our . . . our.” Lit., “me . . . my . . . my,” referring to the “people.” **6*** “Horeb.” Here, not the mountain on which the Ten Commandments were given, but the mountainous region around Mount Sinai, otherwise called the wilderness of Sinai. **7*** Meaning “Testing; Trial.” **7*** Meaning “Quarreling; Strife; Contention.”

8 And the A-mal'ek-ites^a proceeded to come and fight against Israel in Reph'i-dim.^b 9 At this Moses said to Joshua:^c "Choose men for us and go out,^d fight against the A-mal'ek-ites. Tomorrow I am stationing myself upon the top of the hill, with the rod of the [true] God in my hand."^e 10 Then Joshua did just as Moses had said to him,^f in order to fight against the A-mal'ek-ites; and Moses, Aaron and Hur^g went up to the top of the hill.

11 And it occurred that as soon as Moses would lift his hand up, the Israelites proved superior;^h but as soon as he would let down his hand, the A-mal'ek-ites proved superior. 12 When the hands of Moses were heavy, then they took a stone and put it under him, and he sat upon it; and Aaron and Hur supported his hands, one on this side and the other on that side, so that his hands held steady^{*} until the sun set. 13 Hence Joshua vanquished Am'a-lek and his people with the edge of the sword.ⁱ

14 Jehovah now said to Moses: "Write this as a memorial in the book^j and propound it in Joshua's ears, 'I shall completely wipe out the remembrance of Am'a-lek from under the heavens.'^k" 15 And Moses proceeded to build an altar and to call its name Jeho'vah-nis'si,^{*} 16 saying: "Because a hand is against the throne^l of Jah,^m Jehovah will have war^{*} with Am'a-lek from generation to generation."ⁿ

18 Now Jeth'ro the priest of Mid'-ian, Moses' father-in-law,^o got to hear about all that God had done for Moses and for Israel his people,

Ex 17:8* Or, "Amalek," in a collective sense. 9* Lit., "Jehoshua," meaning "Jehovah Is Salvation," Gr., Ἰησοῦ (Ie-sou', "Jesus"). 12* Lit., "hands were steadiness." 15* "Jehovah-nissi," meaning "Jehovah Is My Signal [Pole]," by deriving *niss-i'* from *nes*, "signal pole"; LXX, "Jehovah Is My Refuge," by deriving *niss-i'* from *nus*, "to flee for refuge"; Vg, "Jehovah Is My Exaltation," by deriving *niss-i'* from *na-sas*, "to hoist; to lift up." 16* "Because with a secret hand Jehovah wages war," LXX; Vg, "Because the hand of Jehovah's throne, and Jehovah's war, will be." 18:1* Or, "whose son-in-law Moses was."

CHAP. 17

- a Ge 36:12
- b De 25:17
1Sa 15:2
- c Nu 11:28
De 32:44
Ac 7:45
- d Nu 31:3
- e Ex 4:2
- f Jos 11:15
- g Ex 24:14
- h Ps 56:9
- i Jos 11:12
- j Ex 34:27
- k Nu 24:20
De 25:19
1Ch 4:43
- l Isa 66:1
Ac 7:49
- m Ps 94:12
Isa 12:2
Isa 26:4
Re 19:1
- n 1Sa 15:20
Es 3:1
Es 7:10
Es 9:24

CHAP. 18

- o Ex 2:21
Ex 3:1

Second Col.

- a Jos 2:10
Jos 9:9
- b Ac 7:29
- c Ex 2:22
- d 1Ch 23:15
- e Ex 2:15
2Co 1:10
- f Ex 19:2
1Kj 19:8
- g Ex 4:18
Nu 10:29
- h Ge 33:3
2Sa 14:33
Ro 12:10
- i Ex 7:3
Ex 14:28
De 4:34
Ne 9:10
- j Ex 15:22
Ex 16:3
Nu 20:14
- k Ps 81:7
Ps 102:2
Da 3:29
- l De 33:29
Ro 15:10
- m Ge 14:20
Lu 1:68
- n Ex 15:11
2Ch 2:5
Ps 95:3
Ps 97:9
Da 2:47

how Jehovah had brought Israel out of Egypt.^a 2 So Jeth'ro, Moses' father-in-law, took Zippo'rah, Moses' wife, after the sending of her away,^{*} 3 and her two sons,^b the name of one of whom was Ger'shom,^c "because," he said, "an alien resident I have come to be in a foreign land"; 4 and the name of the other was E-li-e'zer,^d "because," to quote him, "the God of my father is my helper in that he delivered me from Phar'aoh's sword."^e

5 So Jeth'ro, Moses' father-in-law, and his sons and his wife came to Moses into the wilderness where he was camping, at the mountain of the [true] God.^f 6 Then he sent word to Moses: "I,^{*} your father-in-law,^g Jeth'ro,^h am come to you, and also your wife and her two sons with her." 7 At once Moses went on out to meet his father-in-law, and he proceeded to prostrate himself and to kiss him;ⁱ and they each one began asking how the other was getting along. After that they went into the tent.

8 And Moses went to relating to his father-in-law all that Jehovah had done to Phar'aoh and Egypt on account of Israel,^j and all the hardship that had befallen them in the way,^k and yet Jehovah was delivering them.^l 9 Then Jeth'ro felt glad over all the good that Jehovah had done for Israel in that he had delivered them^{*} from the hand of Egypt.^l 10 Consequently Jeth'ro said: "Blessed be Jehovah, who has delivered YOU from the hand of Egypt and from the hand of Phar'aoh, and who has delivered the people from under the hand of Egypt."^m 11 Now I do know that Jehovah is greater than all the [other] godsⁿ by reason of this affair in which they acted presumptuously against them."ⁿ

12 Then Jeth'ro, Moses' father-in-law,

Ex 18:2* Lit., "Moses' wife after her being sent away." 3* Meaning "An Alien Resident There." 4* Meaning "My God Is Helper." 6* "Then someone said to Moses: 'Look!' " Sam-LXXSy; Vg, "And he sent to Moses, saying: 'I.'" 6* Or, "I, the one whose son-in-law you are." 9* Or, "Israel whom he had delivered." 11* "The [other] gods." Heb., *ha-'elo-him*; Gr., *tous theous*, pl. 11* "Them," that is, the Israelites.

took a burnt offering and sacrifices for God;^a and Aaron and all the older men of Israel came to eat bread with Moses' father-in-law, before the [true] God.^b

13 And it came about on the next day that Moses sat down as usual to serve as judge for the people,^c and the people kept standing before Moses from the morning till the evening. 14 And Moses' father-in-law got to see all that he was doing for the people. So he said: "What kind of business is this that you are doing for the people? Why do you alone continue sitting and all the people continue taking their stand before you from morning till evening?" 15 Then Moses said to his father-in-law: "Because the people keep coming to me to inquire of God.^d 16 In the event that they have a case arise,^e it must come to me and I must judge between the one party and the other, and I must make known the decisions of the [true] God and his laws."^f

17 At this Moses' father-in-law said to him: "It is not good the way you are doing. 18 You will surely wear out, both you and this people who are with you, because this business is too big a load for you.^g You are unable to do it by yourself.^h 19 Now listen to my voice.ⁱ I shall advise you, and God will prove to be with you.^j You yourself serve as representative for the people before the [true] God,^k and you yourself must bring the cases to the [true] God.^l 20 And you must warn them of what the regulations and the laws are,^m and you must make known to them the way in which they should walk and the work that they should do."ⁿ 21 But you yourself should select out of all the people capable men,^o fearing God,^p trustworthy* men,^q hating unjust profit;^r and you must set these over them as chiefs* over thousands,^{as} chiefs over hundreds,^{at} chiefs over fifties and chiefs over tens.^{au} 22 And they must judge

Ex 18:21* Or, "truthful; faithful." 21* "Chiefs." Heb., *sa-reh'*. 21^a "Chiefs over thousands." Gr., *khi-li-ar'khous*, "chiliarchs." 21^b "Chiefs over hundreds." Lat., *centurio'nes*, "centurions." 21^c "Chiefs over tens." Lat., *de-ca'nos*, "deacons; deans."

CHAP. 18

a Mal 1:11
b Ge 31:54
c Mt 23:2
d Ex 20:19
Nu 12:8
Nu 27:5
e Ex 24:14
De 17:8
1Co 6:1
f De 4:5
De 5:1
De 6:1
g Nu 11:11
h Nu 11:14
De 1:9
Ac 6:2
i Ex 18:24
Pr 9:9
j Jos 1:17
k Ex 20:19
De 5:5
l Nu 27:5
m De 7:11
Ne 9:14
Mr 10:3
n 1Sa 12:23
Ps 32:8
Isa 30:21
Jer 42:3
Mic 4:2
o Nu 11:17
De 1:13
Ac 6:3
1Ti 3:2
Tit 1:9
p 2Ch 6:31
2Ch 19:7
Job 2:3
Pr 8:13
q Eze 18:8
Da 6:5
1Th 2:10
1Ti 3:7
Tit 1:7
r Ex 23:8
Ac 20:33
1Ti 3:3
1Pe 5:2
s Nu 10:4
t De 1:15
Ac 14:23
Tit 1:5

Second Col.

a Le 24:11
Nu 15:33
De 1:17
b Nu 11:17
c Pr 11:14
d Pr 12:15
e Ac 6:5
f Ac 15:2
g Nu 10:29

CHAP. 19

h Es 8:9
i Le 7:38
j Ex 17:1
k Nu 33:15
l Ex 3:12
m Ne 9:13
Ac 7:38
n De 4:34
o De 32:11
Isa 63:9
p Ps 119:4
Pr 19:16
1Jo 5:3
q 1Ki 8:21
Ps 25:10
Ga 4:24
r 1Ki 8:53
Ps 135:4
s De 10:14
1Co 10:26

the people on every proper occasion; and it must occur that every big case they will bring to you,^a but every small case they themselves will handle as judges. So make it lighter for yourself, and they must carry the load with you.^b 23 If you do this very thing, and God has commanded you, you will then certainly be able to stand it and, besides, this people will all come to their own place in peace."^c

24 Immediately Moses listened to the voice of his father-in-law and did all that he had said.^d 25 And Moses proceeded to choose capable men out of all Israel and to give them positions as heads over the people,^e as chiefs of thousands, chiefs of hundreds, chiefs of fifties and chiefs of tens. 26 And they judged the people on every proper occasion. A hard case they would bring to Moses,^f but every small case they themselves would handle as judges. 27 After that Moses saw his father-in-law off,^g and he went his way to his land.

19 In the third month after the sons of Israel came out of the land of Egypt,^h on the same day, they came into the wilderness of Si'nai.ⁱ 2 And they proceeded to pull away from Reph'i-dim^j and to come into the wilderness of Si'nai and to encamp in the wilderness;^k and Israel went camping there in front of the mountain.^l

3 And Moses went up to the [true] God, and Jehovah began to call* to him out of the mountain,^m saying: "This is what you are to say to the house of Jacob and to tell the sons of Israel, 4 'You yourselves have seen what I did to the Egyptians,ⁿ that I might carry you on wings of eagles and bring you to myself.^o 5 And now if you will strictly obey*^p my voice and will indeed keep my covenant,^q then you will certainly become* my special property out of all [other] peoples,^r because the whole earth belongs to me.^s 6 And you yourselves will become to me a kingdom of

Ex 19:3* "Jehovah began to call"; the first occurrence of this expression in Exodus. Compare 3:4; 19:20. 5* Or, "listen to." 5* Or, "then you must become."

priests and a holy nation.^a These are the words that you are to say to the sons of Israel."

7 So Moses came and called the older men^b of the people and set before them all these words that Jehovah had commanded him.^c 8 After that all the people answered unanimously and said: "All that Jehovah has spoken we are willing to do."^d Immediately Moses took back the words of the people to Jehovah.^e 9 At this Jehovah said to Moses: "Look! I am coming to you in a dark cloud,^f in order that the people may hear when I speak with you,^g and that in you also they may put faith to time indefinite."^h Then Moses reported the words of the people to Jehovah.

10 And Jehovah went on to say to Moses: "Go to the people, and you must sanctify them today and tomorrow, and they must wash their mantles."ⁱ 11 And they must prove ready for the third day, because on the third day Jehovah will come down before the eyes of all the people upon Mount Si'nai.^j 12 And you must set bounds for the people round about, saying, 'Guard yourselves against going up into the mountain, and do not touch the edge of it. Anybody touching the mountain will positively be put to death.'^k 13 No hand is to touch him, because he will positively be stoned or will positively be shot through. Whether beast or man, he will not live."^l At the blowing of the ram's horn^m they themselves may come up to the mountain."

14 Then Moses went down from the mountain to the people, and he set about sanctifying the people; and they engaged in washing their mantles.ⁿ 15 Accordingly he said to the people: "Get ready^o during the three days. Do not you men come near a woman."^p

16 And on the third day when it became morning it came about that thunders and lightnings began occurring,^q and a heavy cloud^r upon the mountain and a very loud sound of a horn,^s so that all the people who were in

CHAP. 19

- a Le 11:44
- b De 7:6
- c Isa 61:6
- d 1Pe 2:9
- e Re 5:10
- f Ex 3:16
- g Ex 24:3
- d Ex 24:7
- e De 26:17
- f Jos 24:24
- g Nu 12:8
- f De 4:11
- h 1Ki 8:12
- i Ps 97:2
- j Heb 12:18
- k De 4:12
- l De 4:36
- m Ac 7:38
- n Lu 10:16
- i Nu 8:21
- j Ex 34:5
- De 33:2
- Ps 18:9
- k Le 10:2
- 2Sa 6:7
- l Heb 12:20
- m Ex 20:18
- Jos 6:4
- n Ex 19:10
- Jos 7:13
- 1Sa 16:5
- o Am 4:12
- p 1Sa 21:4
- 1Co 7:5
- q Ps 77:18
- r De 4:11
- 1Ki 8:12
- Ps 97:2
- s Heb 12:19

Second Col.

- a Heb 12:21
- b De 4:10
- De 5:5
- c De 4:11
- De 5:22
- Ps 68:8
- Ps 104:32
- d Ex 24:17
- 2Ch 7:3
- e Ge 19:28
- Ps 144:5
- f 1Ki 19:11
- Ps 68:8
- g Ne 9:13
- Ps 81:7
- h Ex 24:12
- i 1Sa 6:19
- j Ex 28:41
- k Le 10:2
- 1Ch 13:10
- Ac 5:5
- l Ex 19:12
- m Nu 16:35
- n Ac 20:27

CHAP. 20

- a De 5:22
- Ac 7:38
- p Ps 81:10
- Ho 13:4
- Ro 3:29
- q Ex 13:3
- r De 5:7
- 2Ki 17:35
- Jer 25:6

the camp began to tremble.^a 17 Moses now brought the people out of the camp to meet the [true] God, and they went taking their stand at the base of the mountain.^b 18 And Mount Si'nai smoked all over,^c due to the fact that Jehovah came down upon it in fire;^d and its smoke kept ascending like the smoke of a kiln,^e and the whole mountain was trembling very much.^f 19 When the sound of the horn became continually louder and louder, Moses began to speak, and the [true] God began to answer him with a voice.^g

20 So Jehovah came down upon Mount Si'nai to the top of the mountain. Then Jehovah called Moses to the top of the mountain, and Moses went on up.^h 21 Jehovah now said to Moses: "Go down, warn the people, that they do not try to break through to Jehovah to take a look and many of them have to fall."ⁱ 22 And let the priests also who regularly come near to Jehovah sanctify themselves,^j that Jehovah may not break out upon them."^k 23 At this Moses said to Jehovah: "The people are not able to come up to Mount Si'nai, because you yourself already warned us, saying, 'Set bounds for the mountain and make it sacred.'^l"^m 24 However, Jehovah said to him: "Go, descend, and you must come up, you and Aaron with you; but let not the priests and the people break through to come up to Jehovah, that he may not break out upon them."ⁿ 25 Accordingly Moses descended to the people and told them.^o

20 And God proceeded to speak all these words,^p saying:^q

2 "I am Jehovah your God,^r who have brought you out of the land of Egypt, out of the house of slaves.^s 3 You must not have any other gods^t against my face."^u

4 "You must not make for yourself a carved image or a form like anything that is in the heavens above or that

Ex 19:23* Or, "and sanctify it." 20:1* Or, "commands." 2* Or, "I, Jehovah, am your God." 3* "Not . . . any other gods." Heb., *lo' . . . 'elo-him' 'ache-ri-m'*; Gr., *the-oi'*. 3* Or, "gods in defiance of me."

Ex 19:13* "The ram's horn." Heb., *kai-yovel'*. See Le 25:10 ftn, "Jubilee."

is on the earth underneath or that is in the waters under the earth.^a 5 You must not bow down to them nor be induced to serve them,^b because I Jehovah your God am a God exacting exclusive devotion,^c bringing punishment for the error of fathers upon sons,^d upon the third generation and upon the fourth generation,^e in the case of those who hate me;^f 6 but exercising loving-kindness^g toward the thousandth generation^h in the case of those who love me and keep my commandments.ⁱ

7 "You must not take up^j the name of Jehovah your God in a worthless way,^k for Jehovah will not leave the one unpunished who takes up his name in a worthless way.^l

8 "Remembering^m the sabbath day to hold it sacred,ⁿ 9 you are to render service^o and you must do all your work six days.^p 10 But the seventh day is a sabbath^q to Jehovah your God.^r You must not do any work, you nor your son nor your daughter, your slave man nor your slave girl nor your domestic animal nor your alien resident who is inside your gates.^s 11 For in six days Jehovah made the heavens and the earth, the sea and everything that is in them,^t and he proceeded to rest^u on the seventh day.^v That is why Jehovah blessed the sabbath day and proceeded to make it sacred.^w

Ex 20:5 "You must not . . . be induced to serve them." Heb., *welo' tho'ov-dhem'*; Gr., *me la-treu'seis autois'*, "you will not render them **sacred service**." Compare 3:12 ftn. 5^o Or, "a God who is jealous (zealous); a God not tolerating rivalry." Heb., *'El qan-na'*; Gr., *Theos zelotes'*. 5^a Or, "children." 5^b Lit., "down to the third and fourth [generated] ones." See Ge 50:23 ftn. 6^o Or, "loyal love." Heb., *che'sedh*. 6^a Or, "to the thousandth [generated] ones." See De 7:9; Ps 105:8. 6^a See vs 17 ftn, "Fellowman." 7^o Or, "not pronounce"; or, "not lift up (carry)." 7^a Or, "to a falsehood"; or, "in vain." 8^o "Remembering." Heb., *zakhor*. This verb is not in the imperative mood but is in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time. 9^o Or, "you are to labor." Gr., *ergai'*. 10^o Heb., *shab-bath'*. 11^o "And he proceeded to rest." Progressive action indicated by a Heb. verb in the imperfect state. See App 3c. 11^a "And proceeded to make it sacred." Or, "and sanctified it." Heb., *wa-yeqad-deshe'ku*; Lat., *et sanc-ti-fi-ca'vit e'um*.

CHAP. 20

- a Le 26:1
- De 4:16
- De 5:8
- Isa 40:25
- Ac 17:29
- 1Co 8:4
- Re 9:20
- b Ge 35:2
- Ex 23:24
- 1Co 10:20
- 1Jo 5:21
- c Ex 34:14
- Nu 25:11
- Mt 4:10
- Lu 10:27
- d De 5:9
- 2Sa 21:6
- 1Ki 21:29
- Mt 23:35
- e De 4:37
- De 5:10
- Ec 12:13
- Ro 11:28
- f Le 19:12
- Pr 30:9
- Eze 36:21
- g Le 24:16
- De 5:11
- Jos 9:20
- h Ex 16:23
- Ex 31:13
- De 5:12
- i Ex 23:12
- De 5:13
- Lu 13:14
- j Ex 34:21
- k Ex 16:29
- De 5:14
- Ne 13:16
- Joh 7:23
- l Ac 4:24
- Ac 14:15
- Re 10:6
- Re 14:7
- m Ge 2:2
- Heb 4:4
- n De 5:12

Second Col.

- a Ex 21:15
- Pr 1:8
- Jer 35:18
- b Le 19:13
- De 5:16
- Mt 15:4
- Eph 6:2
- c Ge 9:6
- De 5:17
- Jas 2:11
- 1Jo 3:15
- Re 21:8
- d Ge 39:9
- De 5:18
- Pr 6:32
- Mt 5:27
- Mt 5:28
- Ro 13:9
- 1Co 6:18
- Heb 13:4
- e Le 19:16
- De 5:19
- Mr 10:19
- 1Co 6:10
- Eph 4:28
- f Le 19:16
- De 5:20
- De 19:16
- Ps 15:3
- g Mt 5:28
- h Jos 7:21
- Mic 2:2
- Lu 12:15
- Ro 7:7
- i Ex 19:16
- Heb 12:18

12 "Honor^{*} your father and your mother^a in order that your days may prove long upon the ground that Jehovah your God is giving you.^b

13 "You must not murder."^c

14 "You must not commit adultery."^d

15 "You must not steal."^e

16 "You must not testify falsely as a witness against your fellowman."^f

17 "You must not desire^{*} your fellowman's house. You must not desire your fellowman's wife,^g nor his slave man nor his slave girl nor his bull nor his ass nor anything that belongs to your fellowman."^h

18 Now all the people were seeing^{*} the thunders and the lightning flashes and the sound of the horn and the mountain smoking. When the people got to see it, then they quivered and stood at a distance.ⁱ 19 And they began to say to Moses: "You speak with

Ex 20:12 "Honor." Lat., *hono'ra*. 13^o "You must not murder." Heb., *lo' tir-tsach'*. Note that the Heb. verb *ta-harogh'*, "should kill," is not used here. See 2:14 ftn, "Me." 14^o "You must not commit adultery." Heb., *lo' tin'aph'*. 15^o "You must not steal." Heb., *lo' tigh-nov'*; Gr., *ou kle'pseis*. 16^o Or, "your companion." LXXVg, "your neighbor." 17^o "You must not desire." Heb., *lo' thach-modh'*. See De 5:21 ftn. 17^a This division of the Ten Commandments, vss 2-17, is the natural division. It agrees with the first-century C.E. Jewish historian Josephus (*Jewish Antiquities*, Book III, chapter 5, ¶5) and with the first-century Jewish philosopher Philo, who divide off vs 3 as the first commandment, vss 4-6 as the second commandment and vs 17, which forbids all covetousness, as the tenth commandment. Others, including Augustine, consider vss 3-6 as one commandment but divide vs 17 into two commandments, the ninth against coveting a fellowman's house and the tenth against coveting his living possessions. Augustine supported his division on the later parallel statement of the Ten Commandments in De 5:6-21, which uses two different Heb. verbs in vs 21 in forbidding covetous desire for what belongs to a fellowman, whereas Ex 20:17 uses the same Heb. verb both times. Augustine's division has been adopted by the Roman Catholic religious system. 18^o "Seeing." The figure of speech here is called *zeugma*, meaning a yoke, that is, one verb is unequally yoked to two or more objects, while grammatically a second verb is required. Here the "seeing" applies to the lightning flashes and the mountain smoking, but hearing is required for the thunders and the sound of the horn.

us, and let us listen; but let not God speak with us for fear we may die.”^a **20** So Moses said to the people: “Do not be afraid, because for the sake of putting you to the test the [true] God has come,^b and in order that the fear of him may continue before YOUR faces that YOU may not sin.”^c **21** And the people kept standing at a distance, but Moses went near to the dark cloud mass where the [true] God was.^d

22 And Jehovah went on to say to Moses:^e “This is what you are to say to the sons of Israel, ‘You yourselves have seen that it was from the heavens I spoke with you.’^f **23** You must not make along with me gods* of silver, and you must not make gods of gold for yourselves.^g **24** An altar of ground^h you are to make for me, and you must sacrifice upon it your burnt offerings and your communion sacrifices,* your flock and your herd.ⁱ In every place where I shall cause my name to be remembered I shall come to you and shall certainly bless you.^j **25** And if you should make an altar of stones for me, you must not build them as hewn stones. In the event that you do wield your chisel upon it, then you will profane it.^k **26** And you must not go up by steps to my altar, that your private parts* may not be exposed upon it.’

21 “And these are the judicial decisions* that you are to set before them:^l

2 “In case you should buy a Hebrew slave,^m he will be a slave six years, but in the seventh he will go out as one set free without charge.” **3** If he should come in by himself, by himself he will go out. If he is the owner of a wife, then his wife must go out with him. **4** If his master should give him a wife and she does bear him sons or daughters, the wife and her children will become her master’s*^o and he will

Ex 20:23* “Gods of.” Heb., *’elo’heh*; Gr., *theous*. **24*** Or, “peace offerings.” **26*** Lit., “your nakedness.” **21:1*** Or, “the prescriptions, the orders.” **4*** Lit., “to her masters.” Heb., *la’-dho-ney’ha*, pl. to denote excellence; God’s law designating the employer.

CHAP. 20

a De 18:16
Ac 7:38
Ga 3:19
b Ge 22:1
De 8:2
c Jos 24:14
Job 28:28
Pr 1:7
Isa 8:13
d De 5:5
Ps 97:2
e Ex 33:1
Nu 12:8
f De 4:36
Ne 9:13
g Ex 32:4
Da 5:4
Ac 17:29
h 2Ki 5:17
i Le 6:9
Job 1:5
j De 12:5
2Ch 6:6
k De 27:5
Jos 8:31

CHAP. 21

l Ex 24:3
De 4:14
Re 15:4
m Le 25:39
2Ki 4:1
Mt 18:25
n De 15:12
Jer 34:14
o Le 25:44
Le 25:46

Second Col.

a De 15:12
b De 15:16
c De 15:17
d Ne 5:5
e Ge 16:5
Ga 4:22
f Nu 30:16
g Eph 5:29
1Ti 5:8
h De 25:5
1Co 7:3
i Ge 9:6
Nu 35:30
Mt 5:21
j Nu 35:22
De 19:4
Ec 9:11
k Nu 35:11
De 4:42
De 19:3
Jos 20:7
l Nu 15:30
De 19:11
2Sa 3:27
1Jo 3:15
m 1Ki 1:50
1Ki 2:29
2Ki 11:15
n Ex 20:12
1Ti 1:9
o Ge 40:15
1Ti 1:10
p Ge 37:28
q De 24:7
r Le 20:9
Pr 20:20
Pr 30:11
Pr 30:17
Mt 15:4

go out by himself.^a **5** But if the slave should insistently say, ‘I really love my master,* my wife and my sons; I do not want to go out as one set free,’^b **6** then his master must bring him near to the [true] God and must bring him up against the door or the doorpost; and his master must pierce his ear through with an awl, and he must be his slave to time indefinite.^c

7 “And in case a man should sell his daughter as a slave girl,^d she will not go out in the way that the slave men go out. **8** If she is displeasing in the eyes of her master so that he does not designate her as a concubine^e but causes her to be redeemed, he will not be entitled to sell her to a foreign people in his treacherously dealing with her. **9** And if it should be to his son that he designates her, he is to do to her according to the due right of daughters.^f **10** If he should take another wife for himself, her sustenance, her clothing^g and her marriage due^h are not to be diminished. **11** If he will not render these three things to her, then she must go out for nothing, without money.

12 “One who strikes a man so that he actually dies is to be put to death without fail.ⁱ **13** But where one does not lie in wait and the [true] God lets it occur at his hand,*^j then I must fix for you a place where he can flee.^k **14** And in case a man becomes heated against his fellow to the point of killing him with craftiness,^l you are to take him even from being at my altar to die.^m **15** And one who strikes his father and his mother is to be put to death without fail.ⁿ

16 “And one who kidnaps a man^o and who actually sells him^p or in whose hand he has been found is to be put to death without fail.^q

17 “And one who calls down evil upon his father and his mother is to be put to death without fail.^r

18 “And in case men should get into

Ex 21:5* “My master.” Heb., *’adho-ni’*, sing.; the servant designating his employer. **13*** Or, “the [true] God makes it occur at his hand.” LXXVg, “God delivered him into his hand(s).”

a quarrel and one does strike his fellow with a stone or a hoe* and he does not die but must keep to his bed; **19** if he gets up and does walk about out of doors upon some support of his, then the one who struck him must be free from punishment; he will make compensation only for the time lost from that one's work until he gets him completely healed.

20 "And in case a man strikes^a his slave man or his slave girl with a stick and that one actually dies under his hand, that one is to be avenged without fail.^b **21** However, if he lingers* for a day or two days, he is not to be avenged, because he is his money.[#]

22 "And in case men should struggle with each other and they really hurt a pregnant woman and her children^c do come out* but no fatal accident occurs, he is to have damages imposed upon him without fail according to what the owner of the woman may lay upon him; and he must give it through the justices.^d **23** But if a fatal accident should occur, then you must give soul* for soul,^e **24** eye for eye, tooth for tooth, hand for hand, foot for foot,^f **25** branding for branding, wound for wound, blow for blow.^g

26 "And in case a man should strike the eye of his slave man or the eye of his slave girl and he really ruins it, he is to send him away as one set free in compensation for his eye.^h **27** And if it should be the tooth of his slave man or the tooth of his slave girl that he knocks out, he is to send him away as one set free in compensation for his tooth.

28 "And in case a bull should gore a man or a woman and that one actually dies, the bull is to be stonedⁱ without fail, but its flesh is not to be eaten; and the owner of the bull is free from punishment. **29** But if a bull was formerly in the habit of goring and warn-

CHAP. 21

a Pr 10:13

b Ge 9:5
Le 24:17

c Ps 139:16
Jer 1:5

d Ex 18:26
De 16:18
De 17:8
De 22:18
2Ch 19:10

e Ge 9:6
Le 24:17
Nu 35:31
Re 21:8

f Le 24:20
Jg 1:7
Mt 5:38

g 1Sa 15:33
Mt 7:2

h Eph 6:9
Col 4:1

i Ge 9:5
Nu 35:33

Second Col.

a De 17:8

b De 1:17

c Zec 11:12
Mt 27:9

d Mt 12:11
1Co 10:24

e Ex 22:6
Ex 22:14
De 22:8

f Le 25:17
Mt 7:12

g Pr 22:3

h Le 24:21

CHAP. 22

i 2Sa 12:6
Lu 19:8

j Ex 20:15
Ro 13:9
1Co 6:10
Eph 4:28
1Pe 4:15

k Jer 2:26
Mt 6:20
Mt 24:43

l Nu 35:27

m Mt 18:25

ing was served on its owner but he would not keep it under guard, and it did put a man or a woman to death, the bull is to be stoned and also its owner is to be put to death. **30** If a ransom* should be imposed upon him, then he must give the redemption price for his soul according to all that may be imposed upon him.^a **31** Whether it gored a son or gored a daughter, it is to be done to him according to this judicial decision.^b **32** If it was a slave man or a slave girl that the bull gored, he will give the price of thirty shekels^c to that one's master, and the bull will be stoned.

33 "And in case a man should open a pit, or in case a man should excavate a pit and should not cover it, and a bull or an ass does fall into it,^d **34** the owner of the pit is to make compensation.^e The price he is to return to its owner, and the dead animal will become his own. **35** And in case a man's bull should hurt another's bull and it does die, then they must sell the live bull and divide the price paid for it; and also the dead one they should divide.^f **36** Or if it was known that a bull was in the habit of goring formerly but its owner would not keep it under guard,^g he should without fail make compensation^h with bull for bull, and the dead one will become his own.

22 "In case a man should steal a bull or a sheep and he does slaughter it or sell it, he is to compensate with five of the herd for the bull and four of the flock for the sheep.ⁱ

2 ("If a thief should be found in the act of breaking in^k and he does get struck and die, there is no bloodguilt* for him.^l **3** If the sun has shone forth upon him, there is bloodguilt for him.)

"He is to make compensation without fail. If he has nothing, then he must be sold for the things he stole.^m **4** If there should be unmistakably found in his hand what was stolen, from bull to

Ex 21:30* Or, "reparation." Lit., "covering." 22:1* MLXX end 21:37 here. 2* Lit., "bloods."

Ex 21:18* "Fist," LXXVg. 21* Lit., "keeps standing." Compare 9:16 ftn, "Existence." 21* Or, "someone bought with his money." 22* "Come out," that is, prematurely. 23* Or, "life." Heb., *ne'phesh*; Gr., *psy-khen*; Lat., *a'ni-mam*.

ass and to sheep, alive, he is to make double compensation.

5 "If a man causes a field or a vineyard to be grazed over* and he does send out his beasts of burden and cause a consuming in another field, he is to make compensation^a with the best of his own field or with the best of his own vineyard.

6 "In case a fire should spread out and it does catch thorns, and sheaves or standing grain or a field gets consumed,^b the one who started the fire is to make compensation without fail [for what was burned].

7 "In case a man should give his fellow money or articles to keep,^c and it gets stolen from the man's house, if the thief should be found, he is to make double compensation.^d 8 If the thief should not be found, then the owner of the house must be brought near to the [true] God^e to see whether he did not put his hand upon the goods of his fellow. 9 As regards any case of transgression,^f concerning a bull, an ass, a sheep, a garment, anything lost of which he may say, "This is it!" the case of them both is to come to the [true] God.^g The one whom God^h will pronounce^a wicked is to make double compensation to his fellow.^b

10 "In case a man should give his fellow an ass or bull or sheep or any domestic animal to keep, and it does die or get maimed or gets led off while nobody is looking, 11 an oathⁱ by Jehovah is to take place between them both that he did not put his hand on the goods of his fellow;^j and their owner* must accept it, and the other is not to make compensation. 12 But if they should for a fact be stolen from him, he is to make compensation to their own-

Ex 22:5* "But if anyone should feed his cattle (flocks) in a field or a vineyard," LXX; Vg, "If anybody should damage a field or a vineyard." 9* "The [true] God." Heb., *ha-'Elo-him'*; Sam, "Jehovah." 9* "God." Heb., *'Elo-him'*; Sam(Heb.), *ha-'Elo-him'*; Gr., *Theou*. Compare App 1f. 9* "Will pronounce." This verb, of which *'Elo-him'* is the subject, is pl. in M but sing. in Sam. 11* Lit., "its owners." Heb., *be'a-lav*, pl. to denote respect and with a sing. verb; Gr., *ky-ri-os*.

CHAP. 22

a Heb 2:2
b 2Sa 14:30
c Mt 25:14
d Ex 22:4
e De 16:18
De 19:17
Ps 82:1
f Ex 23:21
g Ex 18:22
De 16:18
De 25:1
1Sa 2:25
2Ch 19:10
h Ex 22:4
i Heb 6:16
j Le 6:3
Pr 30:9

Second Col.

a Ge 31:39
b Eze 4:14
c Ge 37:33
Am 3:12
d Ps 37:21
Pr 22:7
e Ex 21:34
Le 24:18
f Ge 34:2
De 22:28
g Ge 34:12
h De 22:29
i Le 19:26
Le 20:6
De 18:10
1Sa 28:3
Ga 5:20
Re 22:15
j Le 18:23
Le 20:15
De 27:21
k Nu 25:3
1Ki 18:40
2Ki 10:25
1Co 10:20
l Le 19:33
Le 25:35
Zec 7:10
m De 10:19
Ac 7:6
n De 27:19
Ps 94:6
Isa 1:17
Eze 22:7
Jas 1:27
o Job 34:28
Ps 10:18
Lu 18:7
Jas 5:4
p Ps 69:24
Heb 10:31
q De 32:35
Ps 109:9
r Le 25:35
s Le 25:36
De 23:19
Ne 5:7
Lu 6:35
t De 24:6
Job 24:9
Am 2:8
u De 10:18
De 24:13
Job 24:10

er.*^a 13 If it should for a fact be torn by a wild beast,^b he is to bring it as evidence.^c For something torn by a wild beast he is not to make compensation.

14 "But in case anybody should ask for something of his fellow,^d and it does get maimed or die while its owner is not with it, he is to make compensation without fail.^e 15 If its owner is with it, he is not to make compensation. If it is hired, it must come in its hire.

16 "Now in case a man seduces a virgin who is not engaged, and he actually lies down with her,^f he is to obtain her without fail as his wife for the purchase price.^g 17 If her father flatly refuses to give her to him, he is to pay over the money at the rate of purchase money for virgins.^h

18 "You must not preserve a sorceress alive.ⁱ

19 "Anyone lying down with a beast is positively to be put to death.^j

20 "One who sacrifices to any gods but Jehovah alone is to be devoted to destruction.*^k

21 "And you must not maltreat an alien resident* or oppress him,^l for you people became alien residents in the land of Egypt.^m

22 "You people must not afflict any widow or fatherless boy.ⁿ 23 If you should afflict him at all, then if he cries out to me at all, I shall unfailingly hear his outcry;^o 24 and my anger will indeed blaze,^p and I shall certainly kill you with the sword, and your wives must become widows and your sons fatherless boys.^q

25 "If you should lend money to my people, to the afflicted alongside you,^r you must not become like a usurer to him. You must not lay interest upon him.^s

26 "If you should at all seize the garment of your fellow as a pledge,^t you are to return it to him at the setting of the sun. 27 For it is his only covering.^u It is his mantle for his skin.

Ex 22:12* Lit., "to its owners." Heb., *liv-'a-lav*, pl. to denote respect; Gr., *ky-ri'oi*; Lat., *do'mi-no*. 20* Or, "be put under ban; be devoted to Jehovah for extermination." 21* Or, "a sojourner; an immigrant."

In what will he lie down? And it must occur that he will cry out to me, and I shall certainly hear, because I am gracious.^a

28 "You must not call down evil upon God^b nor curse a chieftain^c among your people.^c

29 "Your full produce and the overflow of your press you must not give hesitantly.^d The firstborn of your sons you are to give to me.^e 30 The way you are to do with your bull and your sheep is this:^f Seven days it will continue with its mother.^g On the eighth day you are to give it to me.

31 "And you should prove yourselves holy men to me;^h and you must not eat flesh in the field that is something torn by a wild beast.ⁱ You should throw it to the dogs.^j

23 "You must not take up an untrue report.^k Do not cooperate with a wicked one by becoming a witness who schemes violence.^l 2 You must not follow after the crowd^m for evil ends;^m and you must not testify over a controversy so as to turn aside with the crowd in order to pervert justice.ⁿ 3 As for the lowly one, you must not show preference in a controversy of his.^o

4 "Should you come upon your enemy's bull or his ass going astray, you are to return it without fail to him.^p 5 Should you see the ass of someone who hates you lying down under its load, then you must refrain from leaving him. With him you are without fail to get it loose.^q

6 "You are not to pervert the judicial decision of your poor man in his controversy.^r

7 "You are to keep far from a false word.^s And do not kill the innocent and the righteous, for I shall not declare the wicked one righteous.^t

8 "You are not to accept a bribe,^u for

Ex 22:28* "God." MSam(Heb.), 'Elo-him'; Gr., *theous*, "gods"; Lat., *di's*, "gods." 28* Or, "nasi." 23:2* Lit., "many." 2* "In order to shut out justice (judgment)," LXX; M omits "justice"; but compare De 24:17. 8* Or, "gift; present."

CHAP. 22

a Ps 34:6
Eph 2:7
b Le 24:14
Joh 10:36
Jude 15
c Ec 10:20
Ac 23:5
2Pe 2:10
Jude 8
d Pr 3:9
2Co 9:7
e Ex 13:2
f De 15:19
g Le 22:27
h Le 19:2
Nu 15:40
1Pe 1:15
i Le 22:8
Eze 4:14
Ac 10:14
j 1Ki 14:11
Jer 15:3

CHAP. 23

k Le 19:16
Pr 6:19
Pr 10:18
Joh 8:44
l De 19:18
Pr 19:5
Mt 26:59
Ac 6:11
Re 12:10
m Pr 1:10
Pr 1:11
1Co 15:33
1Pe 4:4
n Job 31:34
Lu 23:23
Ac 25:9
Ro 1:32
o Le 19:15
Jas 3:17
p Pr 25:21
1Th 5:15
q De 22:4
Lu 6:27
Ro 12:21
r De 16:19
2Ch 19:7
Am 5:12
s Le 19:11
Lu 3:14
Eph 4:25
t Pr 17:15
Na 1:3
Ro 1:18
Ro 2:6

Second Col.

a 1Sa 8:3
1Sa 12:3
Pr 17:23
Ec 7:7
b Eze 22:7
Ec 19:34
De 10:19
d Le 25:3
e Le 25:4
f Ps 147:9
g Ex 20:9
Lu 13:14
h De 5:14
i De 5:19
1Ti 4:16
Heb 12:15
j De 12:3
Jos 23:7
Ho 2:17
k De 16:16
l Le 23:6
Lu 22:7
m 1Co 5:8
n Ex 12:18
o De 16:17
p Jas 1:18
Re 14:4

the bribe blinds clear-sighted men and can distort the words of righteous men.^a

9 "And you must not oppress an alien resident,^b as you yourselves have known the soul^c of the alien resident,^d because you became alien residents in the land of Egypt.^e

10 "And for six years you are to sow your land with seed and you must gather its produce.^f 11 But the seventh year you are to leave it uncultivated and you must let it lie fallow,^g and the poor ones of your people must eat of it; and what is left over by them the wild beasts of the field are to eat.^h That is the way you are to do with your vineyard and your olive grove.

12 "Six days you are to do your work;ⁱ but on the seventh day you are to desist,^j in order that your bull and your ass may rest and the son of your slave girl and the alien resident may refresh themselves.^k

13 "And you are to be on your guard respecting all that I have said to you;^l and you must not mention the name of other gods. It should not be heard upon your mouth.^m

14 "Three times in the year you are to celebrate a festival to me.ⁿ 15 You will keep the festival of unfermented cakes.^o You will eat unfermented cakes^m seven days, just as I have commanded you, at the appointed time in the month of A'bib,ⁿ because in it you came out of Egypt. And they must not appear^p before me empty-handed.^o 16 Also, the festival of harvest of the first ripe fruits^p of your labors, of what you sow in the field;^q and the festival of ingathering at the outgoing of the year, when you gather in your labors from the field.^r 17 On three occasions in the year every male of yours will appear before the face of the [true] Lord,^s Jehovah.^{ts}

q Le 23:10; Nu 28:26; De 16:9; Ac 2:1; r De 16:13; Ne 8:14; Joh 7:2; Joh 7:37; s De 12:5.

Ex 23:9* Or, "the state of existence." Heb., *ne'phesh*; Gr., *psy-chen*. 9* "Alien resident." Gr., *pro-se-ly-tou*. 12* Or, "take a rest; keep sabbath." 15* "You must not appear," LXXVg. 17* "The [true] Lord." Heb., *ha-'Adhon*; Gr., *Ky-ri-ou*. See App 1h. 17* "Jehovah," MSam; LXXSyVg., "your God."

18 "You must not sacrifice along with what is leavened the blood of my sacrifice. And the fat of my festival should not stay overnight until morning.^a

19 "The best* of the first ripe fruits of your ground you are to bring to the house of Jehovah your God.^b

"You must not boil a kid in its mother's milk.^c

20 "Here I am sending an angel^d ahead of you to keep you on the road and to bring you into the place that I have prepared.^e 21 Watch yourself because of him and obey his voice. Do not behave rebelliously against him, for he will not pardon YOUR transgression;^f because my name is within him.*

22 However, if you strictly obey his voice and really do all that I shall speak,^g then I shall certainly be hostile to your enemies and harass those who harass you.^h 23 For my angel will go ahead of you and will indeed bring you to the Am'orites and the Hit'tites and the Per'iz-zites and the Ca'naan-ites, the Hi'vites and the Jeb'u-sites, and I shall certainly efface them.ⁱ 24 You must not bow down to their gods or be induced to serve them, and you must not make anything like their works,^j but you will without fail throw them down and you will without fail break down their sacred pillars.^k 25 And you must serve Jehovah YOUR God,^l and he will certainly bless your bread and your water;^m and I shall indeed turn malady away from your midst.ⁿ 26 Neither a woman suffering an abortion* nor a barren woman will exist in your land.^o I shall make the number of your days full.^p

27 "And I shall send the fright of me ahead of you,^q and I shall certainly throw into confusion all the people among whom you come, and I shall indeed give the back of the neck of all your enemies to you.^r 28 And I will

send the feeling of dejection* ahead of you,^a and it will simply drive the Hi'vites, the Ca'naan-ites and the Hit'tites out from before you.^b 29 I shall not drive them out from before you in one year, that the land may not become a desolate waste and the wild beasts of the field really multiply against you.^c 30 Little by little I shall drive them out from before you, until you become fruitful and really take possession of the land.^d

31 "And I will fix your boundary from the Red Sea to the sea of the Philis'tines and from the wilderness to the River;^e because I shall give into your hand the inhabitants of the land, and you^f will certainly drive them out from before yourself.^f 32 You are not to conclude a covenant with them or their gods.^g 33 They should not dwell in your land, that they may not cause you to sin against me. In case you should serve* their gods, it would become a snare to you."^h

24 And to Moses he said: "Go up to Jehovah, you and Aaron, Na'-dab and A-bi'huⁱ and seventy^j of the older men of Israel, and you must bow down* from a distance. 2 And Moses by himself must approach Jehovah; but they should not approach, and the people should not go up with him."^k

3 Then Moses came and related to the people all the words of Jehovah and all the judicial decisions,^l and all the people answered with one voice and said: "All the words that Jehovah has spoken we are willing to do."^m 4 Accordingly Moses wrote down all the words of Jehovah.ⁿ Then he got up early in the

Ex 23:18* Or, "choice; chief." Lit., "beginning." 21* That is, the "angel" as Jehovah's representative, to act in his name. 26* Or, "a casting of her young." 27* Or, "I shall indeed make all your enemies turn tail before you."

Ex 23:28* "Feeling of dejection." Gr., *spheki'as*; Lat., *crabro'nes*, "hornets." Koehler's *Kleine Lichte*, Zurich, 1945, shows that the Heb. word *hats-tsir'ah* corresponds with the Arabic word that means "dejectedness; discouragement; abasement." But in the past, scholars have understood the Heb. word as a metaphor to designate "ills and calamities." See De 7:20 and Jos 24:12, the only other places this expression occurs in M. 31* LXX adds "Euphrates." 31* "You," MSy; SamLXXVg, "I." 33* Or, "you should worship." Heb., *tha'avodh*. 24:1* Or, "you must worship."

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CHAP. 23

- a Ex 12:10
- b Le 7:15
- c Ex 34:26
- d Nu 18:12
- e Ne 10:35
- f 1Co 15:20
- g De 14:21
- h Pr 12:10
- i Ex 14:19
- j Nu 20:16
- k Nu 14:35
- l Jos 24:19
- m Heb 12:25
- n Ex 19:5
- o De 30:8
- p Ge 12:3
- q De 30:7
- r Ex 34:11
- s Nu 5:13
- t Jos 24:8
- u Ex 20:5
- v Le 18:3
- w De 12:30
- x 2Ch 33:2
- y Ex 20:3
- z Nu 33:52
- aa 2Ch 34:3
- ab De 6:13
- ac De 10:12
- ad Jos 22:5
- ae Mt 4:10
- af De 7:13
- ag Mal 3:10
- ah De 7:15
- ai Ps 103:3
- aj De 7:14
- ak De 28:4
- al Ex 20:12
- am Ps 92:14
- an De 2:25
- ao Jos 2:9
- ap r De 7:23

Second Col.

- a De 7:20
- b Jos 2:11
- c Jos 24:11
- d De 7:22
- e De 9:4
- f Ps 80:8
- g Ex 15:18
- h De 1:7
- i Jos 1:4
- j 1Ki 4:21
- k Jg 1:4
- l Jg 11:21
- m Ex 34:12
- n Nu 25:2
- o De 7:2
- p 2Co 6:14
- q Jos 23:13
- r Jg 1:28
- s Jg 2:3
- t Ps 106:36

CHAP. 24

- i Le 10:1
- j 1Ch 6:3
- k Nu 11:16
- l Ex 20:21
- m Nu 12:8
- n Ex 21:1
- o De 4:1
- p Heb 8:6
- q De 5:27
- r Jos 24:22
- s Ex 34:27
- t De 31:9

send the feeling of dejection* ahead of you,^a and it will simply drive the Hi'vites, the Ca'naan-ites and the Hit'tites out from before you.^b 29 I shall not drive them out from before you in one year, that the land may not become a desolate waste and the wild beasts of the field really multiply against you.^c 30 Little by little I shall drive them out from before you, until you become fruitful and really take possession of the land.^d

31 "And I will fix your boundary from the Red Sea to the sea of the Philis'tines and from the wilderness to the River;^e because I shall give into your hand the inhabitants of the land, and you^f will certainly drive them out from before yourself.^f 32 You are not to conclude a covenant with them or their gods.^g 33 They should not dwell in your land, that they may not cause you to sin against me. In case you should serve* their gods, it would become a snare to you."^h

24 And to Moses he said: "Go up to Jehovah, you and Aaron, Na'-dab and A-bi'huⁱ and seventy^j of the older men of Israel, and you must bow down* from a distance. 2 And Moses by himself must approach Jehovah; but they should not approach, and the people should not go up with him."^k

3 Then Moses came and related to the people all the words of Jehovah and all the judicial decisions,^l and all the people answered with one voice and said: "All the words that Jehovah has spoken we are willing to do."^m 4 Accordingly Moses wrote down all the words of Jehovah.ⁿ Then he got up early in the

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morning and built at the foot of the mountain an altar and twelve pillars corresponding with the twelve tribes of Israel.^a 5 After that he sent young men of the sons of Israel and they offered up burnt offerings and sacrificed bulls as sacrifices, as communion^b sacrifices to Jehovah. 6 Then Moses took half the blood and put it in bowls,^c and half the blood he sprinkled upon the altar.^d 7 Finally he took the book of the covenant^e and read it in the ears of the people.^f Then they said: "All that Jehovah has spoken we are willing to do and be obedient."^g 8 So Moses took the blood and sprinkled it upon the people^h and said: "Here is the blood of the covenantⁱ that Jehovah has concluded with you as respects all these words."

9 And Moses and Aaron, Na'dab and A-bi'hu and seventy of the older men of Israel proceeded to go up, 10 and they got to see the God of Israel.^j And under his feet there was what seemed like a work of sapphire flagstones and like the very heavens for purity.^k 11 And he did not put out his hand against the distinguished men of the sons of Israel,^l but they got a vision of the [true] God^m and ate and drank.ⁿ

12 Jehovah now said to Moses: "Come up to me in the mountain and stay there, as I want to give you the stone tablets and the law and the commandment that I must write in order to teach them."^o 13 So Moses and Joshua* his minister^p got up and Moses went up into the mountain of the [true] God.^q 14 But to the older men he had said: "You wait for us in this place until we return to you.^a And, look! Aaron and Hur^r are with you. Whoever has a case at law,^s let him approach them."^t 15 Thus Moses went up into the mountain while the cloud was covering the mountain.^t

16 And Jehovah's glory^u continued

Ex 24:7* "Book of the covenant." This doubtless contained the legislation set out in 20:22-23:33. 13* See 17:9 ftm. 13* "His minister (attendant; waiter; servant)." Heb., *meshor-thoh'*; Lat., *mi-ni'ster*. 14* Lit., "Whoever is an owner of words," that is, a litigant or controversialist.

CHAP. 24

a Jos 4:8
b Le 3:1
Le 7:11
c Heb 9:18
d Le 17:11
e Ex 34:27
f De 31:11
Ac 13:15
g Ex 19:8
h Heb 9:19
Heb 12:24
i Ga 3:19
Ga 3:24
Col 2:17
Heb 9:20
Heb 10:1
j Ex 24:11
Isa 6:1
Joh 1:18
k Eze 1:26
Re 4:3
l Ex 24:1
m Nu 12:6
n Ge 31:54
Ex 18:12
1Co 10:18
o De 5:22
Mt 5:19
p Ex 24:2
Nu 11:28
q Ex 32:1
r Ex 17:10
s Ex 18:26
t Ex 19:9
u Ex 16:10
Le 9:23
Nu 16:42
Eze 1:28

Second Col.

a Ex 19:11
b Mt 17:5
c Ex 3:2
De 4:24
Eze 1:27
Heb 12:29
d Ex 19:20
e Ex 34:28
De 9:9
1Ki 19:8
Mt 4:2

CHAP. 25

f Ac 7:53
Ga 3:19
g Ex 35:5
1Ch 29:9
2Co 9:7
h Ex 38:24
i Ex 38:25
j Ex 38:3
Ex 38:29
k Ex 35:6
l Ex 36:20
m Ex 27:20
n Ex 35:8
o Ex 30:23
p Ex 30:34
q Ex 28:6
r Ex 28:15
s Ex 29:45
1Ki 6:13
Heb 9:11
t 1Ch 28:12
Ac 7:44
Heb 8:5
Heb 9:9
u Ex 37:1
v Ex 37:2
Heb 9:4
w Ex 30:3

to reside* upon Mount Si'nai,^a and the cloud continued to cover it for six days. At length on the seventh day he called to Moses from the midst of the cloud.^b 17 And to the eyes of the sons of Israel the sight of Jehovah's glory was like a devouring fire^c on the mountain-top. 18 Then Moses entered into the midst of the cloud and went on up the mountain.^d And Moses continued in the mountain forty days and forty nights.^e

25 And Jehovah proceeded to speak to Moses,^f saying: 2 "Speak to the sons of Israel, that they may take up a contribution* for me: From every man whose heart incites him you people are to take up the contribution of mine.^g 3 And this is the contribution that you are to take up from them: gold^h and silverⁱ and copper,^j 4 and blue thread, and wool dyed reddish purple, and coccus scarlet material, and fine linen, and goat's hair,^k 5 and ram skins dyed red, and sealskins,* and acacia wood;^l 6 oil for the luminary,^m balsamⁿ oil for the anointing oil^o and for perfumed incense;^p 7 and onyx stones and setting stones for the eph'od*^q and for the breastpiece.^r 8 And they must make a sanctuary for me, as I must tabernacle in the midst of them.^s 9 According to all that I am showing you as the pattern of the tabernacle* and pattern of all its furnishings, that is the way you are to make it.^t

10 "And they must make an Ark* of acacia wood,^u two and a half cubits* its length and a cubit and a half its width and a cubit and a half its height. 11 And you must overlay it with pure gold.^v Inside and outside you are to overlay it, and you must make a border of gold round about upon it.^w 12 And you must cast four rings of gold for it and put them above its four feet, with

Ex 24:16* Or, "to extend like a tent." 25:2* Or, "sacred portion; heave offering." 5* Or, "tahash leather." Heb., *techa-shim'*. 7* Apparently an apronlike garment consisting of front and back parts. 9* Or, "the residence place." 10* "An Ark of." Heb., *'arohn'*; different from *te-vath'* used in Ex 2:3 and Ge 6:14; Lat., *ar'cam*. 10* A cubit equaled 44.5 cm (17.5 in.).

two rings upon the one side of it and two rings upon its other side.^a **13** And you must make poles of acacia wood and overlay them with gold.^b **14** And you must put the poles through the rings upon the sides of the Ark in order to carry the Ark with them. **15** In the rings of the Ark the poles are to stay. They are not to be removed from it.^c **16** And you must place in the Ark the testimony that I shall give you.^d

17 "And you must make a cover* of pure gold, two and a half cubits its length and a cubit and a half its width.^e **18** And you must make two cherubs of gold. Of hammered work you are to make them on both ends of the cover.^f **19** And make one cherub on this end and one cherub on that end.^g On the cover you are to make the cherubs at its two ends. **20** And the cherubs must be spreading out their two wings upward, screening over the cover with their wings, with their faces one toward the other.^h Toward the cover the faces of the cherubs should be. **21** And you must place the coverⁱ above upon the Ark, and in the Ark you will place the testimony that I shall give you. **22** And I will present myself to you there and speak with you from above the cover,^j from between the two cherubs that are upon the ark of the testimony, even all that I shall command you for the sons of Israel.^k

23 "And you must make a table^l of acacia wood, two cubits its length and a cubit its width and a cubit and a half its height. **24** And you must overlay it with pure gold, and you must make for it a border of gold round about.^m **25** And you must make for it a rim of a handbreadth* round about, and you must make the border of gold for its rim round about.ⁿ **26** And you must make for it four rings of gold and place the rings on the four corners that are for the four feet.^o **27** The rings should be close by the rim as supports for the poles to carry the table.^p **28** And you

Ex 25:17* Or, "mercy seat; propitiatory." Heb., *khappo'reth*; Lat., *propiti-a-to-ri-um*. See Heb 9:5 fn. **25*** About 7.4 cm (2.9 in.).

CHAP. 25

- a Ex 37:5
- b Ex 30:5
1Ch 15:15
- c 1Ki 8:9
- d Ex 16:34
Ex 31:18
Ex 40:20
Nu 17:10
De 31:26
1Ki 8:9
Heb 9:4
- e Ex 37:6
- f 1Sa 4:4
Heb 9:5
- g Ge 3:24
- h 1Ki 8:7
1Ch 28:18
- i Ex 40:20
1Ch 28:11
Heb 9:5
- j Ex 30:6
Le 16:2
Nu 7:89
Jg 20:27
Ps 80:1
- k 2Sa 6:2
2Ki 19:15
Isa 37:16
- l Ex 40:22
Le 24:6
Nu 3:31
Heb 9:2
- m Ex 37:10
- n Ex 37:12
- o Ex 37:13
- p Ex 37:14

Second Col.

- a Ex 37:15
- b Ex 37:16
Nu 4:7
1Ki 7:50
- c Le 24:5
1Sa 21:6
1Ch 9:32
2Ch 13:11
Mt 12:4
- d Ex 37:17
Ex 40:24
1Ki 7:49
Heb 9:2
- e Ex 37:18
- f Ex 37:19
- g Ex 37:20
- h Ex 37:21
- i Nu 8:4
- j Ex 30:8
Le 24:3
Nu 8:2
2Ch 13:11
- k Ex 37:23
Nu 4:9

must make the poles of acacia wood and overlay them with gold, and they must carry* the table with them.^a

29 "And you must make its dishes and its cups and its pitchers and its bowls with which they will pour [libations].* You are to make them out of pure gold.^b **30** And you must put the showbread* upon the table before me constantly.^c

31 "And you must make a lampstand of pure gold. Of hammered work the lampstand is to be made.^d Its base,* its branches, its cups, its knobs and its blossoms are to proceed out from it. **32** And six branches are running out from its sides, three branches of the lampstand from its one side and three branches of the lampstand from its other side.^e **33** Three cups shaped like flowers of almond are on the one set of branches, with knobs and blossoms alternating, and three cups shaped like flowers of almond on the other set of branches, with knobs and blossoms alternating.^f This is the way it is with the six branches running out from the lampstand. **34** And on the lampstand are four cups shaped like flowers of almond, with its knobs and its blossoms alternating.^g **35** And the knob under two branches is out of it and the knob under the two other branches is out of it and the knob under two more branches is out of it, for the six branches running out from the lampstand.^h **36** Their knobs and their branches are to proceed out from it. All of it is one piece of hammered work, of pure gold.ⁱ **37** And you must make seven lamps for it; and the lamps must be lit up, and they must shine upon the area in front of it.^j **38** And its snuffers and its fire holders are of pure gold.^k **39** Of a talent* of pure gold he should make it with all these utensils of it. **40** And see that you make them after

Ex 25:28* "They must carry," SamSy. **29*** Lit., "with which it is to be poured." **30*** Or, "bread of Presence." Heb., *le'chem panim*; Vg, "loaves of presentation." **31*** Or, "thigh; flank." **39*** About 34.2 kg (1101 oz t). See App 8A.

their pattern that was shown to you in the mountain.^a

26 "And the tabernacle* you are to make of ten tent cloths,^b of fine twisted linen and blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material.^c With cherubs,^d the work of an embroiderer, you will make them. **2** The length of each tent cloth is twenty-eight cubits and the width of each tent cloth is four cubits. There is one measure for all the tent cloths.^e **3** Five tent cloths are to form a series with the one joined to the other, and five tent cloths a series with the one joined to the other.^f **4** And you must make loops of blue thread upon the edge of the one tent cloth at the end of the series; and you are to do the same upon the edge of the outermost tent cloth at the other place of junction.^g **5** You will make fifty loops on the one tent cloth, and fifty loops you will make on the extremity of the tent cloth that is at the other place of junction, the loops being opposite one to the other.^h **6** And you must make fifty hooks of gold and join the tent cloths one to the other by means of the hooks, and it must become one tabernacle.ⁱ

7 "And you must make cloths of goat's hair^j for the tent upon the tabernacle. You will make eleven tent cloths. **8** The length of each tent cloth is thirty cubits,^k and the width of each tent cloth is four cubits. There is one measure for the eleven tent cloths. **9** And you must join five tent cloths by themselves and six tent cloths by themselves,^l and you must fold double the sixth tent cloth at the forefront of the tent. **10** And you must make fifty loops upon the edge of the one tent cloth, the outermost one in the series, and fifty loops upon the edge of the tent cloth at the other place of junction. **11** And you must make fifty hooks of copper^m and put the hooks in the loops and join the tent together, and it must become one.ⁿ **12** And what remains over of the cloths of the tent is an overhanging. Half of

Ex 26:1* Or, "residence place."

CHAP. 25

a Ex 39:42
Nu 8:4
Ac 7:44
Heb 8:5

CHAP. 26

b Heb 8:5
Heb 9:11

c Ex 36:8

d Ge 3:24
Ps 99:1

e Nu 4:25
1Ch 17:1

f Ex 36:10

g Ex 36:11

h Ex 36:12

i Ex 36:13
Ex 39:33
Heb 9:9

j Ex 35:26

k De 3:11

l Ex 36:16

m De 8:9
Job 28:2

n Ex 36:13

Second Col.

a Nu 4:31

b Nu 3:36

c Ex 36:25

d Ex 36:26

e Ex 36:20
Ex 36:27

f Ex 36:28

the tent cloth that remains over is to hang over the back of the tabernacle.

13 And the cubit on this side and the cubit on that side in what remains over in the length of the cloths of the tent will serve as an overhanging on the sides of the tabernacle, to cover it on this side and on that.

14 "And you must make a covering for the tent of ram skins dyed red and a covering of sealskins up on top.

15 "And you must make the panel frames*^a for the tabernacle of acacia wood, standing on end. **16** Ten cubits is the length of a panel frame, and a cubit and a half is the width of each panel frame. **17** Each panel frame has two tenons joined one to the other. That is the way you will do with all the panel frames of the tabernacle. **18** And you must make the panel frames for the tabernacle, twenty panel frames for the side toward the Neg'eb, to the south.

19 "And you will make forty socket pedestals^b of silver under the twenty panel frames; two socket pedestals under the one panel frame with its two tenons, and two socket pedestals under the other panel frame with its two tenons. **20** And for the other side of the tabernacle, the northern side, twenty panel frames,^c **21** and their forty socket pedestals of silver, two socket pedestals under the one panel frame and two socket pedestals under the other panel frame.^d **22** And for the rear sections of the tabernacle to the west you will make six panel frames.^e **23** And you will make two panel frames as corner posts of the tabernacle^f on its two rear sections. **24** And they should be duplicates at the bottom, and together they should be duplicates up to the top of each one at the first ring. That is the way it should be for the two of them. They will serve as two corner posts. **25** And there must be eight panel frames and their socket pedestals of silver, sixteen pedestals, two socket pedestals under the one panel frame

Ex 26:15* "Panel frames," rather than boards, which would have been solid timbers, hence, difficult to handle because of size and weight.

and two socket pedestals under the other panel frame.

26 "And you must make bars of acacia^a wood, five for the panel frames of the one side of the tabernacle, **27** and five bars for the panel frames of the other side of the tabernacle and five bars for the panel frames of the side of the tabernacle for the two rear sections to the west.^b **28** And the middle bar at the center of the panel frames is running through from end to end.

29 "And you will overlay the panel frames with gold,^c and their rings you will make of gold as supports for the bars; and you must overlay the bars with gold. **30** And you must set up the tabernacle according to the plan of it that you have been shown in the mountain.^d

31 "And you must make a curtain^e of blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material and fine twisted linen. He will make it with cherubs,^f the work of an embroiderer. **32** And you must put it upon four pillars of acacia overlaid with gold. Their pegs are of gold. They are upon four socket pedestals of silver. **33** And you must put the curtain under the hooks and bring the ark of the testimony^g there within the curtain; and the curtain must make a division for you between the Holy^h and the Most Holy.ⁱ **34** And you must put the cover upon the ark of the testimony in the Most Holy.

35 "And you must set the table outside the curtain, and the lampstand^j opposite the table on the side of the tabernacle toward the south; and the table you will put on the north side. **36** And you must make a screen^k for the entrance of the tent of blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material and fine twisted linen, the work of a weaver. **37** And you must make for the screen five pillars of acacia and overlay them with gold. Their pegs are of gold. And you

Ex 26:33* Or, "the Holy of Holies." Lit., "Holy of the Holies." Heb., *Qo'dhesh haq-Qodhashim*.

CHAP. 26

a Ex 36:31

b Ex 36:32

c Ex 12:35
Ex 36:34d Ex 19:3
Ex 25:9
Ex 27:8
Ac 7:44
Heb 8:5e Ex 36:35
Ex 40:21
Le 16:2
Lu 23:45
Heb 6:19
Heb 9:3
Heb 10:20

f Ge 3:24

g 1Ki 8:6
Heb 9:4h Ex 40:22
Ex 40:26
Heb 9:2i Ex 40:21
Le 16:2
1Ki 8:6
Heb 9:3
Heb 9:12
Heb 9:24j Le 24:3
1Ki 7:49

k Ex 36:37

Second Col.

CHAP. 27

a Ex 38:1
Ex 40:29
2Ch 4:1
Heb 13:10b Le 4:25
1Ki 2:28
Ps 118:27c Ex 38:2
Nu 16:38
1Ki 8:64d Ex 38:3
Le 16:12
1Ki 7:45

e Ex 35:16

f Ex 38:4

g Ex 38:6
Nu 4:14h Ex 38:7
Nu 4:15i Ex 25:40
1Ch 28:12
Ac 7:44
Heb 8:5j Ex 40:8
1Ki 6:36
1Ki 8:64
Ps 84:10
Ps 92:13
Ps 100:4

k Ex 38:9

l Ex 38:10

m Ex 38:11

must cast for them five socket pedestals of copper.

27 "And you must make the altar of acacia wood, five cubits its length and five cubits its width. The altar^a should be foursquare, and its height three cubits. **2** And you must make its horns^b upon its four corners. Its horns will proceed out of it, and you must overlay it with copper.^c **3** And you must make its cans for clearing away its fatty ashes,^{*} and its shovels, and its bowls, and its forks, and its fire holders; and you will make all its utensils^d of copper. **4** And you must make a grating for it, a network^e of copper; and you must make upon the net four rings of copper at its four extremities. **5** And you must put it under the altar's rim down within, and the net must be toward the center of the altar.^f **6** And you must make poles for the altar, its poles being of acacia wood, and you must overlay them with copper.^g **7** And its poles must be put into the rings, and the poles must be upon the two sides of the altar when carrying it.^h **8** A hollow chest of planks you will make it. Just as he showed you^{*} in the mountain, so they will make it.ⁱ

9 "And you must make the courtyard^j of the tabernacle. For the side toward the Neg'eb, to the south, the courtyard has hangings of fine twisted linen,^k a hundred cubits being the length for the one side. **10** And its twenty pillars and their twenty socket pedestals are of copper. The pegs of the pillars and their joints^{*} are of silver.^l **11** So, too, it is for the north side in length, the hangings being for a hundred cubits of length, and its twenty pillars and their twenty socket pedestals being of copper, the pegs of the pillars and their joints being of silver.^m **12** As for the width of the courtyard, on the west

Ex 27:3* "Fatty ashes," that is, the burned wood of the altar, soaked with animal fat. **3*** "And all its utensils," LXXSy; M, "as respects all its utensils." **8*** "Just as he showed you," MSamSy; LXX, "According to what was shown you"; Vg, "Just as it has been shown to you." **10*** Or, "rings; hoops; bands; fillets," for attachments.

side the hangings are of fifty cubits, their pillars being ten and their socket pedestals ten.^a 13 And the width of the courtyard on the east side toward the sunrising is fifty cubits.^b 14 And there are fifteen cubits of hangings to one side,* their pillars being three and their socket pedestals three.^c 15 And for the other side there are fifteen cubits of hangings, their pillars being three and their socket pedestals three.^d

16 "And for the gate of the courtyard there is a screen twenty cubits long, of blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material and fine twisted linen, the work of a weaver,^e their pillars being four and their socket pedestals four.^f 17 All the pillars of the courtyard round about have fastenings of silver, and their pegs are of silver but their socket pedestals of copper.^g 18 The length of the courtyard is a hundred cubits,^h and the width fifty cubits,* and the height five cubits, of fine twisted linen, and their socket pedestals being of copper. 19 And all the utensils* of the tabernacle in all its service, and all its tent pins, and all the pins of the courtyard are of copper.ⁱ

20 "As for you, you are to command the sons of Israel that they get for you pure, beaten olive oil for the luminary, in order to light up the lamps constantly.^j 21 In the tent of meeting, outside the curtain^k that is by the Testimony, Aaron and his sons will set it in order from evening till morning before Jehovah.^l It is a statute to time indefinite for their generations,^m to be performed by the sons of Israel.ⁿ

28 "And as for you, bring near to yourself Aaron your brother and his sons with him from the midst of the sons of Israel that he may act as priest to me,^o Aaron,^p Na'dab and A-bi-hu,^q Ele-a'zar and Ith'a-mar,^r the sons of Aaron. 2 And you must make holy garments for Aaron your brother, for glory and beauty.^s 3 And you your-

Ex 27:14* Lit., "shoulder." 18* "Fifty cubits," Sam; MLXXSy, "fifty by fifty"; Vg, "fifty [cubits]." See App 8A. 19* Or, "furniture; furnishings."

CHAP. 27

- a Ex 38:12
- b Ex 38:13
- c Ex 38:14
- d Ex 39:40
- e Ex 38:15
- f Ex 35:25
- g Ex 38:18
- h Ex 38:19
- i Ex 38:17
- j Ex 27:9
- k Ex 38:20
- l Nu 3:36
- m Ex 39:37
- n Le 24:2
- o Ex 26:33
- p Ex 40:3
- q Heb 6:19
- r Heb 9:2
- s Heb 9:3
- t Heb 10:20
- u Ex 30:8
- v Le 24:3
- w 2Ch 13:11
- x Ex 28:43
- y Ex 40:15
- z Le 21:21
- aa Nu 16:40
- ab Nu 18:23
- ac 2Ch 26:18

CHAP. 28

- a Le 8:2
- b Heb 5:1
- c Ex 4:14
- d Ps 99:6
- e Heb 5:4
- f Ex 6:23
- g Le 10:1
- h Nu 26:61
- i Ex 38:21
- j Le 10:16
- k 1Ch 6:3
- l 1Ch 24:2
- m Ex 29:5
- n Le 8:7

Second Col.

- a Eph 1:17
- b Ex 31:6
- c Ex 36:1
- d Pr 2:6
- e Ex 39:8
- f Ex 39:15
- g Le 8:8
- h Ex 39:2
- i Ex 39:22
- j Ex 39:28
- k Ex 39:30
- l Le 8:9
- m Ex 39:29
- n Le 8:7
- o Isa 11:5
- p Ex 39:3
- q Ex 39:4
- r Ex 29:5
- s Ge 2:12
- t Ex 35:9
- u Ex 39:6
- v 2Ch 2:7
- w Ex 39:14
- x Ge 43:33
- y Ex 1:1
- z Ex 35:27
- aa Ex 39:13
- ab Ex 39:7
- ac Ex 39:15

self are to speak to all the ones wise with a heart that I have filled with the spirit of wisdom,^a and they must make Aaron's garments for sanctifying him, that he may act as priest to me.^b

4 "And these are the garments that they will make: a breastpiece,^c and an eph'od^d and a sleeveless coat^e and a robe of checkerwork, a turban^f and a sash,^g and they must make the holy garments for Aaron your brother and his sons, that he may act as priest to me. 5 And they themselves will take the gold and the blue thread and the wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material and the fine linen.

6 "And they must make the eph'od of gold, blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple, coccus scarlet material and fine twisted linen, the work of an embroiderer.^h 7 And it is to have two shoulder pieces to be joined at its two extremities, and it must be joined.ⁱ 8 And the girdle,^j which is upon it for tying it close, according to its workmanship should be of its materials, of gold, blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material and fine twisted linen.

9 "And you must take two onyx** stones and engrave^k upon them the names of the sons of Israel,^m 10 six of their names upon the one stone and the names of the six remaining ones upon the other stone in the order of their births.ⁿ 11 With the work of a craftsman in stones, with the engravings of a seal, you are to engrave the two stones with the names of the sons of Israel.^o Set in settings of gold is how you will make them.^p 12 And you must put the two stones upon the shoulder pieces of the eph'od as memorial stones for the sons of Israel;^q and Aaron must carry their names before Jehovah upon his two shoulder pieces as a memorial. 13 And you must make settings of gold, 14 and two chains of pure gold.^r As cords you will make them, with the workmanship of a rope;

Ex 28:4* Or, "belt; girdle." 9* Or, "carne-lian."

and you must attach the ropelike chains to the settings.^a

15 "And you must make the breastpiece of judgment^b with the workmanship of an embroiderer. Like the workmanship of the eph'od you will make it. Of gold, blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material and fine twisted linen you will make it.^c 16 It should be foursquare when doubled, a span of the hand* being its length and a span of the hand its width.^d 17 And you must fill it with a filling of stones, there being four rows of stones.^e A row of ruby,^f topaz^g and emerald^h is the first row. 18 And the second row is turquoise,ⁱ sapphire^j and jasper.^k 19 And the third row is *lesh'em* stone,^{*} agate^l and amethyst.^m 20 And the fourth row is chrys'o-liteⁿ and onyx^o and jade. Sockets of gold should be in their fillings.^p 21 And the stones should be according to the names of the sons of Israel, the twelve according to their names.^q With the engravings of a seal they should be, each one according to its name, for the twelve tribes.^r

22 "And you must make upon the breastpiece wreathed chains, in rope-work, of pure gold.^s 23 And you must make upon the breastpiece two rings of gold,^t and you must put the two rings upon the two extremities of the breastpiece. 24 And you must put the two ropes of gold through the two rings at the extremities of the breastpiece.^u 25 And you will put the two ends of the two ropes through the two settings, and you must put them upon the shoulder pieces of the eph'od, at the forefront of it.^v 26 And you must make two rings of gold and set them at the two extremities of the breastpiece upon its edge that is on the side toward the eph'od inward.^w 27 And you must make two rings of gold and put them upon the two shoulder pieces of the eph'od from

Ex 28:16* About 22.2 cm (8.75 in.). 19* "*Leshem* stone." Heb., *le'shem*, an unidentified precious stone; LXXVg, "ligure." 19* "Agate," LXXVg; Heb., *shevoh'*, a kind of precious stone. 20* "Chrysolite," LXXVg; Heb., *tar-shish'*.

CHAP. 28

a Ex 39:18

b Ex 28:30
Le 8:8
Nu 27:21

c Ex 39:8

d Ex 39:9

e Ex 39:10

f Eze 27:16

g Re 21:20

h Ex 39:10
Re 21:19

i Ex 39:11

j Ex 24:10
Eze 1:26

k Re 4:3
Re 21:11

l Ex 39:12

m Re 21:20

n Ca 5:14

o iCh 29:2

p Ex 39:13

q iKi 18:31

r Ex 1:1

s Ex 39:15

t Ex 39:16

u Ex 39:17
Le 8:8

v Ex 39:18

w Ex 39:19

Second Col.

a Ex 28:8
Ex 39:20
Le 8:7

b Ex 39:21

c Le 8:8
Nu 27:21
De 33:8
1Sa 28:6
Ezr 2:63

d iSa 58:2
Joh 8:16
Heb 4:15
Heb 5:1

e Ex 39:22
Le 8:7

f Ex 39:23

g Ex 39:25

h Ex 39:26

i Le 16:2
Nu 18:7

below, on its forefront, near its place of joining, above the girdle of the eph'od.^a 28 And they will bind the breastpiece by its rings to the rings of the eph'od with a blue string, that it may continue above the girdle of the eph'od and the breastpiece may not get displaced from on top the eph'od.^b

29 "And Aaron must carry the names of the sons of Israel on the breastpiece of judgment over his heart when he comes into the Holy as a memorial before Jehovah constantly. 30 And you must put the U'rim^c and the Thum'mim* into the breastpiece of judgment, and they must prove to be over Aaron's heart when he comes in before Jehovah; and Aaron must carry the judgments^d of the sons of Israel over his heart before Jehovah constantly.

31 "And you must make the sleeveless coat of the eph'od completely of blue thread.^e 32 And there must be an opening at its top* in the middle of it. Its opening should have a border round about, the product of a loom worker. Like the opening of a coat of mail it should be for it, that it may not be torn.^f 33 And you must make upon the hem of it pomegranates of blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material, upon its hem round about, and bells^g of gold in between them round about; 34 a bell of gold and a pomegranate, a bell of gold and a pomegranate upon the hem* of the sleeveless coat round about.^h 35 And it must be upon Aaron that he may minister, and the sound from him must be heard when he goes into the sanctuary* before Jehovah and when he comes out, that he may not die.ⁱ

36 "And you must make a shining

Ex 28:30* "The Urim and the Thummim." Heb., *ha'u-urim' we'eth-hat-tum-mim'*; LXX, "the explanation (manifestation) and the truth"; Sy, "the light and the perfection"; Vg, "the doctrine and the truth." However, LXXSyVg are understood to be conjecturing at the meaning of the Heb. expression. The Urim and the Thummim were used in delivering sacred pronouncements. 30* "Judgments," LXXSy; MVg, "judgment." 32* Or, "opening for his head." 34* Or, "skirt." 35* Or, "the Holy." Heb., *haq-Qo'dhesh*.

plate of pure gold and engrave upon it with the engravings of a seal, 'Holiness belongs to Jehovah.'^a **37** And you must fasten it with a blue string, and it must come to be upon the turban.^b On the forefront of the turban it should come to be. **38** And it must come to be upon Aaron's forehead, and Aaron must answer for the error committed against the holy objects,^c which the sons of Israel will sanctify, that is to say, all their holy gifts; and it must stay upon his forehead constantly, to gain approval for them^d before Jehovah.

39 "And you must weave in checker-work the robe of fine linen and make a turban of fine linen,^e and you will make a sash,^f the work of a weaver.

40 "And for Aaron's sons you will make robes,^g and you must make sashes for them, and you will make headgears^h for them for glory and beauty.ⁱ

41 And with them you must clothe Aaron your brother and his sons with him, and you must anoint them^j and fill their hand with power^{*k} and sanctify them, and they must act as priests to me.

42 And make drawers of linen for them to cover the naked flesh.^l From the hips and to the thighs they are to extend.

43 And they must be upon Aaron and his sons when they come into the tent of meeting or when they go near to the altar to minister in the holy place, that they may not incur error and certainly die. It is a statute to time indefinite for him and his offspring after him.^m

29 "And this is the thing that you are to do to them to sanctify them for acting as priests to me: Take a young bull,^{*} and two rams,ⁿ sound ones,^o **2** and unfermented bread and unfermented ring-shaped cakes moistened with oil and unfermented wafers smeared with oil.^p Out of fine wheat flour you will make them. **3** And you must put them upon a basket and present them in the basket,^q and also the bull and the two rams.

4 "And you will present Aaron and

Ex 28:41* Or, "and empower them." Lit., "and fill their hand." **29:1*** Lit., "one bull, a son of the herd."

CHAP. 28

a Ex 39:30
Le 8:9
1Ch 16:29
Ps 93:5
Zec 14:20
Heb 7:26
1Pe 1:16

b Ex 29:6
Ex 39:17

c Le 10:17
Le 22:9
Nu 18:1
Isa 53:11
2Co 5:21
Heb 9:28
1Pe 2:24

d Le 23:11
Ro 8:34
Heb 7:25

e Ex 28:4
Re 19:8

f Ex 39:29
g Ex 39:27
Le 8:13
1Sa 2:18

h Ex 39:28
Le 8:13
i Ex 28:2

j Ex 29:7
Ex 30:30
Le 10:7
Ac 10:38

k Ex 29:9
Le 8:33
Nu 3:3

l Le 6:10
m Ex 27:21

CHAP. 29

n Le 8:2
Le 9:2
2Ch 13:9

o De 15:21
De 17:1

p Le 6:20
Le 7:12
q Le 8:26

Second Col.

a Ex 26:36
Ex 40:28
Le 8:3

b Le 8:6
Heb 7:26
Heb 10:22

c Ex 28:4
Le 8:7
Le 16:4

d Ex 28:8
e Ex 28:36
Ex 39:30
Le 8:9

f Ex 30:25
g Le 8:12
Ps 133:2
Isa 61:1

h Ex 28:40
Le 8:13
i Ex 28:1
Ex 28:43

j Ex 40:15
Ex 28:41
Ex 32:29
Pho 4:13

k Le 8:14
Le 1:3
Le 1:5

m Le 8:15
n Ex 27:2
o Le 4:7
p Le 3:17

Le 4:8
Ps 69:9
q Le 1:9

Le 9:14

his sons at the entrance^a of the tent of meeting, and you must wash them with water.^b **5** Then you must take the garments^c and clothe Aaron with the robe and the sleeveless coat of the eph'od and with the eph'od and the breastpiece, and you must tie it closely to him with the girdle of the eph'od.^d **6** And you must set the turban upon his head and put the holy sign of dedication^{*} upon the turban.^e **7** And you must take the anointing oil^f and pour it upon his head and anoint him.^g

8 "Then you will bring his sons near and you must clothe them with the robes.^h **9** And you must gird them with the sashes, Aaron as well as his sons, and you must wrap the headgear upon them; and the priesthood must become theirs as a statute to time indefinite.^{*i} So you must fill the hand of Aaron and the hand of his sons with power.^j

10 "You must now present the bull before the tent of meeting, and Aaron and his sons must lay their hands upon the bull's head.^k **11** And you must slaughter the bull before Jehovah, at the entrance of the tent of meeting.^l

12 And you must take some of the bull's blood^m and put it with your finger upon the horns of the altar,ⁿ and all the rest of the blood you will pour out at the base of the altar.^o **13** And you must take all the fat^p that covers the intestines,^q and the appendage upon the liver,^r and the two kidneys and the fat that is upon them, and you must make them smoke upon the altar.^s **14** But the bull's flesh and its skin and its dung you will burn with fire outside the camp.^t It is a sin offering.

15 "Then you will take the one ram,^u and Aaron and his sons must lay their hands upon the ram's head.^v **16** And you must slaughter the ram and take its blood and sprinkle it round about upon the altar.^w **17** And you will cut

r Le 8:16; Le 9:19; s Le 17:6; t Le 16:27; u Le 8:18; v Le 1:4; w Le 8:19; Heb 9:22.

Ex 29:6* Or, "the holy diadem; the diadem of holiness." See 39:30 ftn, "Dedication."

9* "And they shall have a priestly office to me forever." LXX. Compare Heb 7:28.

up the ram into its pieces, and you must wash its intestines^a and its shanks and put its pieces to one another and up to its head. **18** And you must make the entire ram smoke upon the altar. It is a burnt offering^b to Jehovah, a restful odor.^c It is an offering made by fire* to Jehovah.

19 "Next you must take the other ram, and Aaron and his sons must lay their hands upon the ram's head.^d **20** And you must slaughter the ram and take some of its blood and put it upon the lobe of Aaron's right ear and upon the lobe of his sons' right ear and upon the thumb of their right hand and the big toe of their right foot,^e and you must sprinkle the blood round about upon the altar. **21** And you must take some of the blood that is upon the altar and some of the anointing oil,^f and you must spatter it upon Aaron and his garments and upon his sons and the garments of his sons with him, that he and his garments and his sons and the garments of his sons with him may indeed be holy.^g

22 "And you must take from the ram the fat and the fat tail^h and the fat that covers the intestines, and the appendage of the liver, and the two kidneys and the fat that is upon them, and the right leg,ⁱ for it is a ram of installation;^{*j} **23** also a round loaf of bread and a ring-shaped cake of oiled bread and a wafer out of the basket of unfermented cakes that is before Jehovah.^k **24** And you must place them all upon the palms of Aaron and upon the palms of his sons,^l and you must wave them to and fro as a wave offering before Jehovah.^m **25** And you must take them off their hands and make them smoke upon the altar upon the burnt offering as a restful odor before Jehovah.ⁿ It is an offering made by fire to Jehovah.^o

26 "And you must take the breast

Ex 29:18* "An offering made by fire." The usual rendering, as though derived from 'esh, "fire." Others, deriving it from 'nsh (KB, p. 70), take it to mean "the means by which to set up friendly relations with God." **22*** Lit., "filling," that is, filling of the hand with power, an empowering.

CHAP. 29

- a Le 1:13
- Le 8:21
- b Ge 22:2
- Le 9:24
- c Ge 8:21
- Eph 5:2
- Php 4:18
- d Le 8:22
- e Le 8:24
- f Ex 30:25
- Ps 133:2
- Isa 61:1
- g Le 8:30
- h Le 3:9
- Le 7:3
- Le 9:19
- i Le 7:32
- Le 9:21
- Nu 18:18
- j Le 8:22
- k Le 8:26
- 1Co 5:8
- l Le 8:27
- m Le 7:30
- n Le 8:28
- Eph 5:2
- o Le 10:13
- 1Sa 2:28

Second Col.

- a Le 8:29
- Ps 99:6
- b Le 10:15
- c Ex 29:22
- Le 7:37
- d Le 7:34
- Le 10:14
- Nu 15:19
- Nu 18:24
- De 18:3
- e Le 7:11
- f Ex 28:4
- g Nu 20:26
- h Ex 30:30
- Ex 40:15
- Le 8:12
- 2Co 1:21
- i Ex 28:41
- Le 8:33
- 2Co 3:5
- j Le 8:35
- Le 9:1
- k Le 8:31
- 1Co 9:13
- 1Co 9:14
- m Le 10:13
- n Le 22:10
- Nu 3:10
- Mt 12:4
- o Ex 12:10
- Le 8:32
- p Le 8:4
- q Le 8:33
- r Le 4:20

of the ram of installation,^a which is for Aaron, and wave it to and fro as a wave offering before Jehovah, and it must become your portion. **27** And you must sanctify the breast^b of the wave offering and the leg of the sacred portion* that was waved and that was contributed from the ram of installation,^c from what was for Aaron and from what was for his sons. **28** And it must become Aaron's and his sons' by a regulation to time indefinite to be performed by the sons of Israel, because it is a sacred portion;^d and it will become a sacred portion to be rendered by the sons of Israel. From their communion sacrifices*^e it is their sacred portion for Jehovah.

29 "And the holy garments^f that are Aaron's will serve for his sons^g after him to anoint^h them in them and to fill their hand with power in them.ⁱ **30** Seven days^j the priest who succeeds him from among his sons and who comes into the tent of meeting to minister in the holy place will wear them.

31 "And you will take the ram of installation, and you must boil its flesh in a holy place.^k **32** And Aaron and his sons must eat^l the flesh of the ram and the bread that is in the basket at the entrance of the tent of meeting. **33** And they must eat the things with which atonement* has been made to fill their hand with power, in order to sanctify them.^m But a strangerⁿ may not eat them, because they are something holy.ⁿ **34** And if any of the flesh of the installation sacrifice and of the bread should be left over until the morning, then you must burn what is left over with fire.^o It must not be eaten, because it is something holy.

35 "And you must do this way to Aaron and his sons according to all that I have commanded you.^p You will take seven days to fill their hand with power.^q **36** And you will offer the bull of the sin offering daily for an atonement,^r

Ex 29:27* Or, "heave offering; contribution." **28*** Or, "From the sacrifices of their peace offerings." **33*** Lit., "a covering." **33*** Or, "non-Aaronite," that is, a man not of the family of Aaron.

and you must purify the altar from sin by your making atonement over it, and you must anoint^a it to sanctify it. **37** You will take seven days to make atonement over the altar, and you must sanctify^b it that it may indeed become a most holy altar.^c Anyone who^{*} touches the altar is to be holy.^d

38 "And this is what you will offer upon the altar: young rams each a year old, two a day constantly.^e **39** And you will offer the one young ram^{*} in the morning,^f and you will offer the other young ram between the two evenings.^g **40** And a tenth part of an e'phah measure^{*} of fine flour^h moistened with the fourth of a hin^{*} of beaten oil, and a drink offeringⁱ of the fourth of a hin of wine, will go for the first young ram. **41** And you will offer the second young ram between the two evenings. With a grain offering^j like that of the morning and with a drink offering like its, you will render it as a restful odor, an offering made by fire to Jehovah. **42** It is a constant^k burnt offering throughout YOUR generations at the entrance of the tent of meeting before Jehovah, where I shall present myself to you people to speak to you there.^l

43 "And I will present myself there to the sons of Israel, and it^{*} will certainly be sanctified^m by my glory.ⁿ **44** And I will sanctify the tent of meeting and the altar; and I shall sanctifyⁿ Aaron and his sons for them to act as priests to me. **45** And I will tabernacle in the midst of the sons of Israel, and I will prove to be their God.^o **46** And they will certainly know that I am Jehovah their God, who brought them out of the land of Egypt that I may tabernacle in the midst of them.^p I am Jehovah their God.^q

Ex 29:37* Or, "Anything that." **39*** Or, "one male lamb." **39*** See 12:6 fn. **40*** "And a tenth part of an ephah measure," according to Nu 15:4 in LXXVg. Lit., "And a tenth part of." See App 8a. **40*** A hin equaled 3.67 L (7.75 pt). **43*** "It," M; Vg, "the altar." **43*** "And it will certainly be sanctified (held sacred; treated as holy)." Heb., *weniq-dash*; Lat., *sanc-ti-fi-ca'bi-tur*; Gr., *hagi-a-she'so-mai*, "I will be sanctified." See Mt 6:9 fn.

CHAP. 29

- a Ex 30:28
- Le 8:11
- Nu 7:1
- b Ex 40:10
- c Ex 30:29
- Mt 23:19
- d Ex 30:29
- e 1Ch 16:40
- 2Ch 2:4
- 2Ch 13:11
- Da 9:27
- Heb 7:27
- Heb 10:11
- f 2Ki 16:15
- Ac 26:7
- g Da 9:21
- h Ex 16:36
- Nu 28:5
- i Ge 35:14
- Le 23:13
- Php 2:17
- j 1Ki 18:29
- Ps 141:2
- k Nu 28:6
- l Ex 25:22
- Le 1:1
- Nu 17:4
- m Ex 40:34
- Nu 12:5
- 1Ki 8:11
- n Le 21:15
- Le 22:9
- Joh 10:36
- o Ex 25:8
- Le 26:12
- Zec 2:11
- 2Co 6:16
- Eph 2:22
- p Ex 20:2
- q Le 11:44
- Le 18:30
- Le 19:2
- Eze 20:5

Second Col.

CHAP. 30

- a Ex 40:5
- Ps 141:2
- b Ex 27:2
- Ex 37:25
- Le 4:7
- c Ex 37:26
- d Ex 37:27
- e Ex 37:28
- f Ex 26:33
- Heb 9:3
- g Ex 25:22
- h Ex 30:34
- 2Ch 13:11
- Re 8:4
- i Le 16:13
- Nu 16:40
- 1Sa 2:28
- 1Ch 23:13
- Lu 1:9
- j Ex 27:20
- 1Sa 3:3
- k Le 10:1
- 2Ch 26:18
- Eze 8:11
- l Le 16:18
- Le 23:27
- Heb 9:7
- m Le 16:5
- Le 16:6
- Le 16:19
- n Ex 38:25
- Nu 1:2
- o Nu 31:50

30 "And you must make an altar as a place for burning incense;^a out of acacia wood you will make it. **2** A cubit in length and a cubit in width, it should be foursquare, and its height two cubits. Its horns extend out of it.^b **3** And you must overlay it with pure gold, its top surface and its sides^{*} round about and its horns; and you must make a border of gold round about for it.^c **4** You will also make for it two rings of gold. Down below its border upon two of its sides you will make them, upon two opposite sides of it, as they must serve as supports for the poles with which to carry it.^d **5** And you must make the poles of acacia wood and overlay them with gold.^e **6** And you must put it before the curtain that is near the ark of the testimony,^f before the cover that is over the Testimony, where I shall present myself to you.^g

7 "And Aaron must make perfumed incense^h smoke upon it.ⁱ Morning by morning, when he dresses the lamps,^j he will make it smoke. **8** And when Aaron lights up the lamps between the two evenings, he will make it smoke. It is an incense constantly before Jehovah during YOUR generations. **9** You must not offer upon it illegitimate^{*} incense^k or a burnt offering or a grain offering;^l and you must not pour a drink offering upon it. **10** And Aaron must make atonement upon its horns once a year.^l With some of the blood of the sin offering^m of the atonement he will make atonement for it once a year during YOUR generations. It is most holy to Jehovah."

11 And Jehovah went on to speak to Moses, saying: **12** "Whenever you take the sum of the sons of Israel as a census of them,ⁿ then they must each give a ransom^{*} for his soul^a to Jehovah when^b taking a census of them,^o that there may come to be no plague upon them when taking a census of

Ex 30:3* Lit., "walls." **9*** Lit., "strange." **9*** Lit., "a gift." **12*** Or, "by their registered ones." **12*** Or, "reparation." Lit., "covering." Gr., *ly'tra*, pl. **12*** "His soul (life)." Heb., *naph-shoh*; Gr., *psy-khes*. **12*** Or, "because of."

them.^a **13** This is what all those will give who pass over to those numbered: a half shekel by the shekel* of the holy place.^b Twenty ge'rahs^c equal a shekel. A half shekel is the contribution to Jehovah.^c **14** Everyone passing over to those registered from twenty years old and upward will give Jehovah's contribution.^d **15** The rich should not give more, and the lowly must not give less than the half shekel,^e in order to give Jehovah's contribution so as to make atonement for YOUR souls.^f **16** And you must take the silver money of the atonement from the sons of Israel and give it in behalf of the service of the tent of meeting,^g that it may indeed serve as a memorial before Jehovah for the sons of Israel, to make atonement for YOUR souls."

17 And Jehovah spoke further to Moses, saying: **18** "You must make a basin* of copper and its stand of copper for washing,^h and you must put it between the tent of meeting and the altar and put water into it.ⁱ **19** And Aaron and his sons must wash their hands and their feet at it.^j **20** When they go into the tent of meeting they will wash with water that they may not die, or when they go near the altar to minister in order to make an offering made by fire smoke to Jehovah.^k **21** And they must wash their hands and their feet that they may not die,^l and it must serve as a regulation to time indefinite for them, for him and his offspring throughout their generations."^m

22 And Jehovah continued to speak to Moses, saying: **23** "As for you, take to yourself the choicest perfumes:ⁿ myrrh^o in congealed drops* five hundred units, and sweet cinnamon^p in half that amount, two hundred and fifty units, and sweet calamus^q two hundred and fif-

Ex 30:13* "Shekel," MSy; LXX, "didrachma." See App 8A. **13^a** Or, "by the holy shekel." A standard weight kept at the tabernacle, or possibly to emphasize that the weight should be precise. Compare 2Sa 14:26 ftn, "Weight." **13^a** See App 8A. **18*** Or, "laver." **23*** Or, "myrrh of pearls," that is, white drops of myrrh having congealed and turned dark red or black.

CHAP. 30

a 2Sa 24:10
2Sa 24:15
1Ch 21:12
b Le 27:25
c 2Ch 24:9
Ne 10:32
Mt 17:24
d Ex 38:26
Nu 1:3
Nu 26:2
e Job 34:19
Pr 22:2
Eph 6:9
f Nu 31:50
g Ex 38:25
h Ex 38:8
Le 8:11
1Ki 7:38
i Ex 40:7
j Ex 40:31
Eph 5:26
Eph 10:22
k 2Ch 13:11
l Ex 40:31
m Ex 28:43
2Ch 4:6
n Ca 4:14
Jer 6:20
o Ps 45:8
Ca 1:13
Ca 3:6
p Pr 7:17
Re 18:13
q Eze 27:19

Second Col.

a Ps 45:8
b Nu 3:47
c Ex 29:40
Le 19:36
Nu 15:5
d Ex 37:29
e Nu 35:25
Ps 89:20
Ps 133:2
Heb 1:9
f Ex 40:9
Nu 7:1
g Le 8:10
h Ex 29:37
Le 6:18
i Le 8:12
Ac 10:38
j Nu 3:3
2Co 1:21
k Ex 40:15
Re 5:10
l Ex 37:29
1Ki 1:39
Ps 89:20
m Ex 30:38
n Ex 25:6
Ex 37:29
o Le 5:11
Ne 13:5
Ca 3:6
Mt 2:11
p Ps 141:2
Re 5:8
q Le 2:13
r Ex 16:34
s Ex 29:42
Le 16:2
t Ex 30:32
u Ex 29:37

ty units, **24** and cassia^a five hundred units by the shekel of the holy place,^b and olive oil a hin.^c **25** Then you must make out of it a holy anointing oil, an ointment, a mixture that is the work of an ointment maker.^d It is to be a holy anointing oil.^e

26 "And you must anoint with it the tent of meeting^f and the ark of the testimony, **27** and the table and all its utensils and the lampstand and its utensils and the altar of incense, **28** and the altar of burnt offering and all its utensils and the basin and its stand. **29** And you must sanctify them that they may indeed become most holy.^g Anyone* touching them is to be holy.^h **30** And you will anoint Aaronⁱ and his sons,^j and you must sanctify them for acting as priests to me.^k

31 "And you will speak to the sons of Israel, saying, 'This is to continue as a holy anointing oil to me during YOUR generations.'^l **32** It is not to be rubbed in the flesh of mankind, and with its composition YOU must not make any like it. It is something holy. It is to continue as something holy for you. **33** Anyone who makes an ointment like it and who puts some of it upon a stranger* must be cut off from his people."^m

34 And Jehovah went on to say to Moses: "Take to yourself perfumes:ⁿ stacte drops and onycha and perfumed galbanum and pure frankincense.^o There should be the same portion of each. **35** And you must make it into an incense,^p a spice mixture, the work of an ointment maker, salted,^q pure, something holy. **36** And you must pound some of it into fine powder and put some of it before the Testimony in the tent of meeting,^r where I shall present myself to you.^s It should be most holy to YOU people. **37** And the incense that you will make with this composition, YOU must not make for yourselves.^t For you it is to continue as something holy to Jehovah.^u **38** Whoever makes

Ex 30:29* Or, "Anything." **33*** "Stranger," that is, a non-Aaronite. See 29:32, 33.

any like it to enjoy its smell must be cut off^a from his people.”

31 And Jehovah continued to speak to Moses, saying: **2** “See, I do call by name Bez’al-el^b the son of U’ri the son of Hur of the tribe of Judah.^c **3** And I shall fill him with the spirit of God in wisdom and in understanding and in knowledge and in every kind of craftsmanship,^d **4** for designing devices, for working in gold and silver and copper,^e **5** and in working of stones to set them^f and in working of wood to make products of every kind.^g **6** As for me, look! I do put with him* O-ho’liab the son of A-his’a-mach of the tribe of Dan,^h and in the heart of everyone wise of heart I do put wisdom, that they may indeed make everything I have commanded you:ⁱ **7** the tent of meeting^j and the Ark^k for the testimony and the cover that is upon^l it, and all the utensils of the tent, **8** and the table and its utensils,^m and the lampstand of pure gold and all its utensils,ⁿ and the altar of incense,^o **9** and the altar of burnt offering and all its utensils,^p and the basin and its stand,^q **10** and the garments of knitted work* and the holy garments for Aaron the priest and the garments of his sons for acting as priests;^r **11** and the anointing oil and the perfumed incense for the sanctuary.^s According to everything I have commanded you they will do.”

12 And Jehovah said further to Moses: **13** “As for you, speak to the sons of Israel, saying, ‘Especially my sabbaths you are to keep,^t for it is a sign between me and you during YOUR generations that you may know that I Jehovah am sanctifying you.*’ **14** And you must keep the sabbath, for it is something holy to you.^v A profaner of it will positively be put to death.^w In case there is anyone doing work on it, then that soul must be cut off from the midst of his people.^x **15** Six days

Ex 31:6* Or, “I do give to be with him.” 10* Or, “garments of official dress.” LXX, “garments for public service.” 11* Or, “make.” 13* Or, “know that I am Jehovah who is sanctifying you.” See Le 20:8 ftn.

CHAP. 30

a Le 24:16
Nu 15:35

CHAP. 31

b Ex 37:1
c Ex 35:30
1Ch 2:20
d Ex 35:31
1Ki 7:14
e 2Ch 2:7
f Ex 28:9
g Ex 35:33
h Ex 35:34
Ex 38:23
i Ex 36:1
j Ex 36:8
k Ex 37:1
l Ex 37:6
m Ex 37:10
n Ex 35:14
Ex 37:17
o Ex 37:25
p Ex 38:1
Ex 40:6
q Ex 30:18
Ex 38:8
r Ex 28:2
Ex 28:15
Ex 39:1
Ex 39:27
Le 8:7
s Ex 30:25
Ex 30:35
Ex 37:29
t Ex 20:8
Le 19:30
Col 2:17
u Eze 20:12
Joh 17:17
1Th 5:23
v De 5:12
Isa 56:2
w Eze 20:13
x Ex 35:2
Nu 15:32
Nu 15:35

Second Col.

a Ex 16:23
Ex 20:10
Lu 23:56
b Le 24:8
c Ex 31:13
d Ex 2:2
Isa 40:28
Heb 4:4
e Ex 24:12
Ex 32:15
De 4:13
De 9:15
f Ex 8:19
Mt 12:28
Lu 11:20
2Co 3:3

CHAP. 32

g Ex 24:18
De 9:9
h De 4:15
Joh 4:24
Ac 7:40
Ac 17:29
i Ho 12:13
Mic 6:4
J Ex 12:35
De 9:16
k Isa 44:9
Isa 46:6
Ac 7:41
1Ki 12:28
2Ki 10:29
Ps 106:19
Ho 13:2

may work be done, but on the seventh day is a sabbath of complete rest.*^a It is something holy to Jehovah. Anyone doing work on the sabbath day will positively be put to death. **16** And the sons of Israel must keep the sabbath, so as to carry out the sabbath during their generations. It is a covenant to time indefinite.^b **17** Between me and the sons of Israel it is a sign to time indefinite,^c because in six days Jehovah made the heavens and the earth and on the seventh day he rested* and proceeded to refresh himself.’^d

18 Now as soon as he had finished speaking with him on Mount Si’nai he proceeded to give Moses two tablets of the Testimony,^e tablets of stone written on by God’s finger.^f

32 Meanwhile the people got to see that Moses was taking a long time about coming down from the mountain.^g So the people congregated themselves about Aaron and said to him: “Get up, make for us a god* who will go ahead of us,^h because as regards this Moses, the man who led us up out of the land of Egypt,ⁱ we certainly do not know what has happened to him.”

2 At this Aaron said to them: “Tear off the gold earrings^j that are in the ears of YOUR wives, of YOUR sons and of YOUR daughters and bring them to me.”

3 And all the people began tearing off the gold earrings that were in their ears and bringing them to Aaron. **4** Then he took [the gold]* from their hands, and he formed it^k with a graving tool and proceeded to make it into a molten statue of a calf.^l And they^m began to say: “This is your God,ⁿ O Israel, who

Ex 31:15* Or, “of sabbath observance.” 17* Or, “desisted.” See Ge 2:3 ftn, “Resting.” 32:1* “A god.” Heb., ‘elo-him’, pl., likely to denote excellence; LXXVg, “gods”; also pl. in Ac 7:40, evidently quoting LXX. See vs 4 ftn, “God”; vs 31 ftn. 4* The words in brackets are understood and correspond with “it” in the same vs. 4* “They,” MSyVg; LXX, “he.” 4* Lit., “These [are] your gods.” Heb., ‘el’leh ‘elo-hey’kha. But Ne 9:18 explains this to mean “This is your God,” Heb., zeh ‘elo-hey’kha. The Heb. pronoun and accompanying verb are sing. and ‘elo-him’ is pl. to denote excellence. Compare Ps 106:19-21.

led you up out of the land of Egypt.”^a

5 When Aaron got to see this, he went to building an altar before it. Finally Aaron called out and said: “There is a festival to Jehovah tomorrow.”

6 So on the next day they were early in rising, and they began offering up burnt offerings and presenting communion sacrifices. After that the people sat down to eat and drink. Then they got up to have a good time.^b

7 Jehovah now said to Moses: “Go, descend, because your people whom you led up out of the land of Egypt have acted ruinously.^c 8 They have turned aside in a hurry from the way I have commanded them to go.^d They have made a molten statue of a calf for themselves and keep bowing down to it and sacrificing to it and saying, ‘This is your God,* O Israel, who led you up out of the land of Egypt.’”^e 9 And Jehovah went on to say to Moses: “I have looked at this people and here it is a stiff-necked people.^f 10 So now let me be, that my anger may blaze against them and I may exterminate them,^g and let me make you into a great nation.”^h

11 And Moses proceeded to soften the face of Jehovah his Godⁱ and to say: “Why, O Jehovah, should your anger^j blaze against your people whom you brought out of the land of Egypt with great power and with a strong hand? 12 Why should the Egyptians^k say, ‘With evil intent he brought them out in order to kill them among the mountains and to exterminate them from the surface of the ground?’^l Turn from your burning anger^m and feel regretⁿ over the evil against your people. 13 Remember Abraham, Isaac and Israel your servants, to whom you swore by yourself,^o in that you said to them, ‘I shall multiply YOUR seed* like the stars of the heavens,^p and all this land that I have designated I shall give to YOUR seed,^q that they may indeed take possession of it to time indefinite.’”^r

14 And Jehovah began to feel regret

Ex 32:8* See vs 4 ftn, “God.” 13* Or, “offspring; posterity.”

CHAP. 32

a Ex 20:4
Ne 9:18
Ps 106:20
Ro 1:23
b Ac 7:41
1Co 10:7
c De 4:16
De 9:12
De 32:5
Jg 2:19
d Ex 18:20
Ex 20:3
De 9:16
Jg 2:17
e 1Ki 12:28
f Ex 34:9
De 6
Ne 9:16
Ac 7:51
Heb 3:15
g De 9:14
h Nu 14:12
i De 9:18
Ps 106:23
j De 9:19
k Nu 14:13
l De 9:28
m Jos 7:26
n De 32:36
2Sa 24:16
o Ge 22:16
Heb 6:13
p De 22:17
Ge 26:4
Ge 35:11
q Ro 9:7
r Ge 13:15

Second Col.

a Ps 106:45
Ho 11:9
Joe 2:13
b De 9:15
c Ex 40:20
De 5:22
d Ex 31:18
Ex 34:1
De 9:10
De 10:2
2Co 3:7
e Jos 6:5
Am 1:14
f Ex 15:1
g De 9:16
Ne 9:18
Ps 106:19
Ac 7:41
h De 9:17
i De 7:25
De 9:21
2Ki 23:6
J Ex 17:6
k Pr 1:31
l Ex 15:24
Ex 16:2
Ex 17:2
De 9:7
De 31:27

m Ex 32:1
De 4:15
Ac 7:40
Ac 17:29

over the evil that he had spoken of doing to his people.^a

15 After that Moses turned and went down from the mountain^b with the two tablets of the Testimony^c in his hand, tablets written upon on both their sides. On this side and on that they were written upon. 16 And the tablets were the workmanship of God, and the writing was the writing of God engraved upon the tablets.^d 17 And Joshua* began to hear the noise of the people because of their shouting, and he proceeded to say to Moses: “There is a noise of battle^e in the camp.” 18 But he said:

“It is not the sound of the singing over mighty performance,^f

And it is not the sound of the singing of defeat;

It is the sound of other singing that I am hearing.”

19 So it came about that as soon as he got near the camp and could see the calf^g and the dances, Moses’ anger began to blaze, and he at once threw the tablets from his hands and shattered them at the foot of the mountain.^h 20 Then he took the calf that they had made and he burnt it with fire and crushed it till it was fine,ⁱ after which he scattered it upon the surface of the waters^j and made the sons of Israel drink it.^k 21 After that Moses said to Aaron: “What did this people do to you that you have brought a great sin upon it?” 22 To this Aaron said: “Do not let the anger of my lord blaze. You yourself well know the people, that they are evil-inclined.^l 23 So they said to me, ‘Make for us a god* who will go ahead of us,^m because as regards this Moses, the man who led us up out of the land of Egypt, we certainly do not know what has happened to him.’ 24 Hence I said to them, ‘Who have any gold? They must tear it off themselves that they may give it to me.’ And I proceeded to throw it into the fire and this calf came on out.”

Ex 32:17* See 17:9 ftn. 23* “A god.” Heb., ‘elo-him’; Gr., *the-ous*, “gods”; Lat., *de-ös*, “gods.” See vs 1 ftn.

25 And Moses got to see that the people went unrestrained, because Aaron had let them go unrestrained^a for a disgrace among their opposers.^b 26 Then Moses took his stand in the gate of the camp and said: "Who is on Jehovah's side?" To me!"^c And all the sons of Le'vi began gathering themselves to him. 27 He now said to them: "This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said, 'Put each one of you his sword on his side. Pass through and return from gate to gate in the camp and kill each one his brother and each one his fellow and each one his intimate acquaintance.'"^d 28 And the sons of Le'vi^e proceeded to do as Moses had said, so that there fell of the people on that day about three* thousand men. 29 And Moses went on to say: "Fill your hand today with power* for Jehovah,^f because each one of you is against his own son and his own brother,^g and that he may confer a blessing upon you today."^h

30 And it came about on the very next day that Moses proceeded to say to the people: "You—you have sinned with a great sin,ⁱ and now I shall go up to Jehovah. Perhaps I can make amends for your sin."^j 31 So Moses returned to Jehovah and said: "Ah, but this people has sinned with a great sin, in that they made a god* of gold for themselves."^k 32 But now if you will pardon their sin,^l—and if not, wipe me out,^m please, from your bookⁿ that you have written." 33 However, Jehovah said to Moses: "Whoever has sinned against me, I shall wipe him out of my book."^o 34 And now, come, lead the people to where I have spoken to you of. Look! My angel will go ahead of you,^p and on the day of my bringing punishment I shall certainly bring punishment upon them for their sin."^q 35 And Jehovah began plaguing the people because they had made the calf, which Aaron had made."

Ex 32:26^a Or, "Who is for Jehovah?"; Who is Jehovah's?" 28^b "Three," MLXXSy; Vg^c, "twenty-three." 29^d Or, "Do empower yourselves today." 31^e "A god." Heb., 'elo-heh', pl. to denote excellence, referring to the one golden calf; LXXVg, "gods."

CHAP. 32

a 2Ch 28:19
b Ex 32:12
De 28:37
c Jos 24:15
2Ki 9:32
2Ki 10:15
d Nu 25:5
De 13:8
Zec 13:3
e De 33:9
Mal 2:4
f 2Ch 29:31
g Nu 25:11
De 13:6
Zec 13:3
h De 33:11
i Isa 2:17
Isa 12:20
j Nu 14:20
Nu 16:47
Nu 21:7
De 9:18
k Ex 20:23
l Nu 14:19
Isa 1:18
m De 9:14
Ro 9:3
n Ps 69:28
Da 12:1
Php 4:3
Re 3:5
Re 17:8
o Jer 15:1
Eze 18:4
p Ex 23:20
Ex 33:2
q Am 3:14
Ro 2:5
r Ac 7:41

Second Col.

CHAP. 33

a Ac 7:36
b Ge 12:7
Ge 15:6
Ge 26:3
Heb 11:9
c Ex 23:20
Ex 32:34
d De 7:1
De 7:22
Jos 24:11
e Ex 3:8
De 8:7
Jos 5:6
Jer 11:5
f Ex 32:9
De 9:6
Ac 7:51
g Ex 32:10
Nu 16:21
h Nu 14:39
Ho 7:14
i Ex 34:9
Ps 78:8
Ps 106:25
j Nu 16:45
Nu 73:19
k Ge 18:21
De 8:2
Ps 139:23
l De 9:8
m Ex 18:26
Nu 27:5
n Le 19:32
o Ex 13:21
Ps 99:7
p Nu 11:17
Nu 12:5
q Ex 40:35

33 And Jehovah said further to Moses: "Go, move up from here, you and the people whom you led up out of the land of Egypt,^a to the land about which I swore* to Abraham, Isaac and Jacob, saying, 'To your seed I shall give it.'^b 2 And I will send an angel ahead of you^c and drive out the Ca'naan-ites, the Am'or-ites, and the Hit'tites and the Per'iz-zites, the Hi'vites and the Jeb'u-sites;^d 3 to a land* flowing with milk and honey,^e for I shall not go up in the midst of you, because you are a stiff-necked people,^f that I may not exterminate you on the way."^g

4 When the people got to hear this evil word, they began to mourn;^h and none of them put his ornaments on himself. 5 And Jehovah went on to say to Moses: "Say to the sons of Israel, 'You are a stiff-necked people.' In one momentⁱ I could go up into the midst of you and certainly exterminate you. So now put down your ornaments off yourself, as I want to know what I am going to do to you."^j 6 And the sons of Israel went stripping their ornaments off themselves from Mount Ho'reb^k onward.

7 As for Moses, he proceeded to take his* tent away and he pitched it outside the camp, far away from the camp; and he called it a tent of meeting. And it occurred that everyone inquiring^m of Jehovah would go out to the tent of meeting, which was outside the camp. 8 And it occurred that as soon as Moses went out to the tent, all the people would rise,ⁿ and they stationed themselves each one at the entrance of his own tent, and they gazed after Moses until he went into the tent. 9 It also occurred that as soon as Moses had gone into the tent, the pillar of cloud^o would come down, and it stood at the entrance of the tent and he spoke^p with Moses. 10 And all the people saw the pillar of cloud^q standing at the entrance of the tent, and all the people rose and bowed down each one at the entrance of his

Ex 33:1^a Or, "land that I promised on oath." 3^b "To a land," M; LXX, "and I shall lead you into a land." 7^c "His," LXXSy; MVg, "the."

own tent.^a 11 And Jehovah spoke to Moses face to face,^b just as a man would speak to his fellow. When he returned to the camp, his minister^c Joshua, the son of Nun,^d as attendant,^e would not withdraw from the midst of the tent.

12 Now Moses said to Jehovah: "See, you are saying to me, 'Lead this people up,' but you yourself have not let me know whom you will send with me. Moreover, you yourself have said, 'I do know you by name^e and, besides, you have found favor in my eyes.' 13 And now, if, please, I have found favor in your eyes,^f make me know, please, your ways,^g that I may know you, in order that I may find favor in your eyes. And consider^h that this nation is your people."^h 14 So he said: "My own personⁱ will go along^j and I shall certainly give you rest."ⁱ 15 At this he said to him: "If your own person^k is not going along, do not lead us up from here. 16 And by what, now, will it be known that I have found favor in your eyes, I and your people? Is it not by your going along with us,^k in that I and your people have been made distinct from all the other people who are upon the surface of the ground?"^j

17 And Jehovah went on to say to Moses: "This thing, too, of which you have spoken, I shall do,^m because you have found favor in my eyes and I know you by name." 18 At this he said: "Cause me to see, please, your glory."ⁿ 19 But he said: "I myself shall cause all my goodness to pass before your face,^o and I will declare^p the name of Jehovah before you;^p and I will favor the one^q whom I may favor, and I will show mercy to the one to whom I may show mercy."^q 20 And he added: "You

Ex 33:11^a Or, "a young man." 13^a "And consider," MSy; LXX, "And that I may know." 14^a Lit., "My face," M(Heb., *pa-nai*) Vg. 14^a "I myself shall go before you," LXX; Sy, "Walk before me." 14^a Some read the compound sentence as a question: "Will my own person go along and shall I certainly give you rest?" 15^a Lit., "your face," M; LXXVg, "you yourself." 19^a Or, "preach." Lit., "call upon." 19^a "One," LXXVg. Or, "ones."

CHAP. 33

a Ex 4:31
b Ge 32:30
c Ex 33:23
Nu 12:8
d De 34:10
Joh 1:18
Joh 6:46
Ac 7:38
e Ex 17:9
Ex 24:13
d Nu 11:28
De 1:38
Jos 1:1
e Ge 18:19
Ps 1:6
2Ti 2:19
f Ex 34:9
g Ps 25:4
Ps 27:11
Ps 86:11
Ps 119:33
Isa 30:21
h De 9:26
Ps 33:12
i Ex 13:21
Ex 40:34
Jos 1:5
Isa 63:9
j Jos 23:14
Jer 6:16
k Nu 14:14
l De 4:34
2Sa 7:23
Ps 147:20
m Jas 5:16
l Jo 5:14
n Ex 16:10
Ex 24:17
o Lu 2:9
Ac 7:38
Ac 7:53
p Ex 3:13
Ex 6:3
Ex 34:6
q Ro 9:15
Ro 9:18

Second Col.

a De 5:24
Joh 4:24
b Ex 33:20
Joh 1:18

CHAP. 34

a De 10:1
d De 9:10
2Co 3:3
e Ex 32:19
De 9:17
f Ex 19:20
Ex 24:12
g Ex 19:12
h Ex 19:13
Heb 12:20
i Ac 7:38
Ac 7:53
j Ex 6:3
Ex 33:19
k 2Ch 30:9
Ne 9:17
Joe 2:13
Lu 6:36
Heb 8:12
l Ex 22:27
Ne 9:31
Ps 86:15
Jon 4:2
m Nu 14:18
Na 1:3
Ro 9:22
2Pe 3:9
n Jer 31:3
La 3:22
Mic 7:18
o Ps 31:5
Ro 2:2
p Jer 32:18
Da 9:4

are not able to see my face, because no man^{*} may see me and yet live."^a

21 And Jehovah said further: "Here is a place with me, and you must station yourself upon the rock. 22 And it has to occur that while my glory is passing by I must place you in a hole in the rock, and I must put my palm over you as a screen until I have passed by. 23 After that I must take my palm away, and you will indeed see my back.^{*} But my face may not be seen."^b

34 Then Jehovah said to Moses: "Carve out for yourself two tablets of stone like the first ones,^c and I must write upon the tablets the words^{*} that appeared on the first tablets,^d which you shattered.^e 2 And get ready for the morning, as you must go up in the morning into Mount Si'nai and station yourself by me there on the top of the mountain.^f 3 But nobody may go up with you and, too, let nobody else be seen in all the mountain.^g What is more, no flock or herd should be pasturing in front of that mountain."^h

4 Accordingly Moses carved out two tablets of stone like the first ones and got up early in the morning and went on up into Mount Si'nai, just as Jehovah had commanded him, and he was taking the two tablets of stone in his hand. 5 And Jehovah proceeded to come downⁱ in the cloud and station himself with him there and declare^{*} the name of Jehovah.^j 6 And Jehovah went passing by before his face and declaring:^{*} "Jehovah, Jehovah, a God^g merciful^k and gracious,^l slow to anger^m and abundant in loving-kindness^{an} and truth,^{so} 7 preserving loving-kindness for thousands,^p pardoning error and transgression and sin,^q but by no means will he give exemption from punishment,^r bringing punishment for the error of

q Ps 103:12; Isa 55:7; Eph 4:32; l Jo 1:9; r De 32:35; Jos 24:19; Ro 2:5; 2Pe 2:4; Jude 15.

Ex 33:20^a Or, "earthling man." Heb., *ha-'a-dham'*. 23^a Or, "rear parts." 34:1^a Or, "commands." 5^a Or, "preach." Lit., "call upon." 6^a Lit., "and calling." 6^a "A God." Heb., *'El*; Gr., *Theos*. 6^a Or, "loyal love." 6^a Or, "faithfulness."

fathers upon sons and upon grandsons, upon the third generation and upon the fourth generation.”^{*a}

8 Moses at once hurried to bow low to the earth and prostrate himself.^b

9 Then he said: “If, now, I have found favor in your eyes, O Jehovah,^{*} let Jehovah,[#] please, go along in the midst of us,^c because it is a stiff-necked people,^d and you have to forgive our error and our sin,^e and you must take us as your possession.”^f 10 In turn he said: “Here I am concluding a covenant: Before all your people I shall do wonderful things that have never been created in all the earth or among all the nations;^g and all the people in the midst of whom you are will indeed see the work of Jehovah, because it is a fear-inspiring thing that I am doing with you.”^h

11 “For your part keep what I am commanding you today.ⁱ Here I am driving out from before you the Am’or-ites and the Ca’naan-ites and the Hit’tites and the Per’iz-zites and the Hi’vites and the Jeb’u-sites.^j 12 Watch yourself that you do not conclude a covenant with the inhabitants of the land to which you are going,^k for fear it may prove itself a snare in your midst.^l

13 But their altars you people are to pull down, and their sacred pillars you are to shatter, and their sacred poles* you are to cut down.^m 14 For you must not prostrate yourself to another god,^{*n} because Jehovah, whose name is Jealous,[#] he is a jealous God;^{ao} 15 for fear that you may conclude a covenant with the inhabitants of the land, as they will certainly have immoral intercourse* with their gods^{ap} and sacrifice to their gods,^q and someone will be certain to invite you, and you will certainly eat some of his sacrifice.^r

Ex 34:7* Lit., “to the third and fourth [generated] ones.” 9* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to ‘Adho-nai’. See App 1B. 9* See previous ftn. 13* Or, “their Asherim.” 14* “To . . . god.” Heb., *le’el*. 14* Lit., “Jealous [is] his name.” Heb., *Qan-na’ shemoh’*. 14* “A jealous God.” Or, “a God exacting exclusive devotion.” Heb., *‘El qan-na’*; Gr., *Theos’ ze-lo-tes’*. See 20:5 ftn, “Devotion.” 15* Or, “certainly commit fornication.” 15* “Their gods.” Heb., *‘elo-heh-hem’*.

CHAP. 34

a Ex 20:5
Nu 14:18
De 30:19
1Sa 15:2
b De 9:18
c Ex 33:14
d Ex 32:9
Ex 33:3
e Nu 14:19
f Ps 33:12
Ps 94:14
g 1Sa 12:16
2Sa 7:23
1Ch 17:21
Ps 147:20
h Ex 33:16
De 10:21
Isa 64:3
i Ex 19:5
De 12:28
j Ge 15:18
Ex 3:8
Ex 33:2
De 7:1
k Ex 23:32
De 7:2
Jg 2:2
l Ex 23:33
Jos 23:13
m Ex 23:24
De 12:3
Jg 6:25
2Ki 18:4
n Ex 20:3
1Co 10:14
1Jo 5:21
o Jos 24:19
Eze 39:25
1Co 10:22
p Le 17:7
De 31:16
Jg 2:17
Jg 8:33
Jer 3:9
Eze 6:9
q Nu 25:2
1Co 10:20
r Ps 106:28
Eze 18:6
2Co 6:14
Re 2:20

Second Col.

a Ezr 9:2
b Nu 25:2
De 7:4
1Ki 11:2
Ne 13:26
c Ex 32:8
Le 19:4
d Le 23:6
1Co 5:8
e Ex 23:15
f Ex 13:2
Lu 2:23
g Ex 22:30
h Ex 13:13
i Ex 13:15
Nu 18:15
Nu 18:16
j De 16:16
k De 5:12
Mt 12:8
Lu 13:14
l Jer 17:22
m Ex 23:16
n Le 23:34
De 16:16
p Ex 34:11
Jos 24:8
q De 12:20
Ps 78:55
r Ge 35:5
Pr 16:7
s Ex 23:18

16 Then you will have to take some of their* daughters for your sons,^a and their daughters will be certain to have immoral intercourse[#] with their gods and make your sons have immoral intercourse with their gods.^b

17 “You must not make molten idol gods for yourself.^c

18 “The festival of unfermented cakes you are to keep.^d You will eat unfermented cakes, just as I have commanded you, seven days at the appointed time in the month of A’bib,^{*e} because it was in the month of A’bib that you came out of Egypt.

19 “Everything that first opens the womb is mine,^f and, as regards all your livestock, the male firstling of bull and of sheep.^g 20 And the firstling of an ass you are to redeem with a sheep.^h But if you will not redeem it, then you must break its neck. Every firstborn of your sons you are to redeem.ⁱ And they must not appear before me empty-handed.^j

21 “Six days you are to labor,^{*} but on the seventh day you will keep sabbath.^{*k} In plowing time and in harvest you will keep sabbath.^l

22 “And you will carry on your festival of weeks* with the first ripe fruits of the wheat harvest,^m and the festival of ingathering* at the turn of the year.ⁿ

23 “Three times in the year every male of yours is to appear^o before the [true] Lord, Jehovah,^{*} the God of Israel. 24 For I shall drive the nations away from before you,^p and I will make your territory spacious;^q and nobody will desire your land while you are going up to see the face of Jehovah your God three times in the year.^r

25 “You must not slaughter along with what is leavened the blood of my sacrifice.^s And the sacrifice of the fes-

Ex 34:16* Lit., “his,” but in a collective sense. 16* Lit., “and [their daughters] will fornicate.” Heb., *weza-nu’*; Gr., *kai ek-por-neu’so-sin*; Lat., *fu’e-rint for-ni-ca’tae*. 18* See 13:4 ftn. 21* Or, “render service.” Gr., *ergai’*. 21* Or, “you will rest.” 22* Or, “Pentecost.” Sivan 6, the 50th day from Nisan 16. See App 8B. 22* Or, “harvest.” 23* “The [true] Lord, Jehovah.” Heb., *ha’A-dhon’ Yehwah’*; Vg, “the omnipotent Lord.” See App 1H.

tival of the passover should not stay overnight until the morning.^a

26 "The best of the first ripe fruits^b of your soil you are to bring to the house of Jehovah your God.^c

"You must not boil a kid in its mother's milk."^d

27 And Jehovah went on to say to Moses: "Write down for yourself these words,^e because it is in accordance with these words that I do conclude a covenant with you and Israel."^f 28 And he continued there with Jehovah forty days and forty nights. He ate no bread and he drank no water.^g And he^h proceeded to write upon the tablets the words of the covenant, the Ten Words.^h

29 Now it came about when Moses came down from Mount Si'nai that the two tablets of the Testimony were in the hand of Moses when he came down from the mountain,ⁱ and Moses did not know that the skin of his face emitted rays because of his having spoken with him.^j 30 When Aaron and all the sons of Israel got to see Moses, why, look! the skin of his face emitted rays and they grew afraid of coming near to him.^k

31 And Moses proceeded to call them. So Aaron and all the chieftains^l among the assembly came back to him, and Moses began to speak to them. 32 First after that all the sons of Israel came near to him, and he began commanding them all that Jehovah had spoken with him on Mount Si'nai.^l 33 When Moses would finish speaking with them, he would put a veil over his face.^m 34 But when Moses would go in before Jehovah to speak with him, he would take away the veil until his going out.ⁿ And he went out and spoke to the sons of Israel what he would be commanded.^o 35 And the sons of Israel saw Moses' face, that the skin of Moses' face emitted rays;^p and Moses put the veil back over his face until he went in to speak with him.^q

Ex 34:28 "He." See vs 1. 28 "The Ten Words." Heb., "ase'reth had-deva-rim"; Gr., *tous de'ka lo'gous*; that is, the ten words of command, the ten things to do, the Decalogue, or the Ten Commandments. See De 4:13 fn. 31 Or, "nasis."

CHAP. 34

a Ex 12:10
Nu 9:12
b Nu 18:12
Ro 8:23
1Co 15:23
Jas 1:18
Re 14:4
c De 26:2
Ne 10:35
Pr 3:9
Eze 44:30
d Ex 23:19
De 14:21
e Ex 24:4
De 31:9
De 31:11
f Ex 24:8
De 4:13
g De 9:18
Mt 4:2
h Ex 31:18
De 10:2
2Co 3:6
i Ex 32:15
2Co 3:3
Heb 9:4
j Mt 17:2
k 2Co 3:7
l Ex 24:3
De 1:3
m 2Co 3:13
n 2Co 3:16
o De 27:10
p 2Co 3:7
q 2Co 3:13

Second Col.

CHAP. 35

a Ex 34:32
Ro 2:13
Jas 1:22
b Ex 20:9
Ex 31:15
Lc 23:3
De 5:13
Lu 13:14
c Ex 31:14
Nu 15:32
Nu 15:35
d Ex 35:29
e 2Co 8:12
2Co 9:7
f Ex 25:3
g Ex 25:4
De 26:7
Ex 36:8
h Ex 25:6
Ps 141:2
Re 5:8
i Ex 28:9
Ex 39:14
j Ex 28:15
k Ex 31:6
Ex 36:1
l Ex 25:10
m Ex 25:13
n Ex 25:17
o Ex 26:31
p Ex 25:23
q Ex 25:30
Le 24:5
r Ex 25:31
s Ex 27:20
t Ex 30:1
Ex 37:25
Ex 40:5
Ps 141:2
Re 5:8
u Ex 30:34
v Ex 27:1
w Ex 30:18
Ex 38:8

35 Later Moses called the entire assembly of the sons of Israel together and said to them: "These are the words^a that Jehovah has commanded, to do them:^a 2 Six days may work be done,^b but on the seventh day it will become something holy to you, a sabbath of complete rest to Jehovah. Anybody doing work on it will be put to death.^c 3 You must not light a fire in any of your dwelling places on the sabbath day."

4 And Moses went on to say to the entire assembly of the sons of Israel: "This is the word that Jehovah has commanded, saying, 5 'From among yourselves take up a contribution for Jehovah.^d Let every willing-hearted one^e bring it as Jehovah's contribution, namely, gold and silver and copper^f 6 and blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple and coc-cus scarlet material and fine linen and goat's hair^g 7 and ram skins dyed red and sealskins and acacia wood 8 and oil for the luminary and balsam oil for the anointing oil and for the perfumed incense^h 9 and onyx stones and setting stones for the eph'odⁱ and for the breastpiece.^j

10 "And let all the wise-hearted ones^k among you come and make all that Jehovah has commanded, 11 namely, the tabernacle with its tent and its covering, its hooks and its panel frames,^l its bars, its pillars and its socket pedestals; 12 the Arkⁱ and its poles,^m the coverⁿ and the curtain^o of the screen; 13 the table^p and its poles and all its utensils and the showbread;^q 14 and the lampstand^r of illumination and its utensils and its lamps and the oil^s for illumination;^t 15 and the altar of incense^u and its poles; and the anointing oil and the perfumed incense;^v and the screen of the entrance for the tabernacle's entrance; 16 the altar^w of burnt offering and the copper grating that is for it, its poles and all its utensils; the basin^x and its stand; 17 the hang-

Ex 35:1 Or, "things." 11 See 26:15 fn. 13 Or, "bread of Presence." Vg, "loaves of presentation." See 25:30. 14 Or, "the luminary; the lamp." 16 Or, "laver."

ings of the courtyard,^a its pillars and its socket pedestals; and the screen of the gate of the courtyard; 18 the tent pins of the tabernacle and the tent pins of the courtyard and their cords;^b 19 the garments^c of knitted work* for ministering in the sanctuary, the holy garments^d for Aaron the priest and the garments of his sons for acting as priests.’”

20 Accordingly all the assembly of the sons of Israel went out from before Moses. 21 Then they came, everyone whose heart impelled him,^e and they brought, everyone whose spirit incited him, Jehovah’s contribution for the work of the tent of meeting and for all its service and for the holy garments. 22 And they kept coming, the men along with the women, every willing-hearted one. They brought brooches* and earrings and rings and female ornaments, all sorts of articles of gold, that is, everyone who presented the wave offering of gold to Jehovah.^f 23 And all those with whom there were found blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material and fine linen and goat’s hair and ram skins dyed red and sealskins, brought them.^g 24 All those contributing the contribution of silver and copper brought Jehovah’s contribution, and all those with whom there was found acacia wood for all the work of the service brought it.

25 And all the women who were wise of heart^h spun with their hands, and they kept bringing as yarn the blue thread and the wool dyed reddish purple, the coccus scarlet material and the fine linen. 26 And all the women whose hearts impelled them with wisdom spun the goat’s hair.

27 And the chieftains brought onyx stones and setting stones for the eph’od and the breastpiece,ⁱ 28 and the balsam oil and the oil for illumination and for the anointing oil and for the perfumed incense.^j 29 Every man

Ex 35:19* Or, “garments of official dress.”
22* Or, “buckles.”

CHAP. 35

a Ex 27:9

b Ex 27:19

c Ex 31:10
Ex 39:41

d Ex 39:1

e Ex 25:2
Ex 36:2
2Co 8:12
2Co 9:7

f Ex 38:24

g Ex 25:4

h Ex 28:3
Ex 31:6
Ex 36:8

i Ex 28:15
Ex 28:29
Ex 28:30
Ex 39:15
Ex 39:21

j Ex 30:23
Ex 30:34

Second Col.

a Ex 36:5
Ezr 2:68
2Co 9:7

b Ex 31:2

c Ex 31:4

d Ex 31:5

e Ex 31:6
Ex 36:1

f Ex 31:3

g Ex 26:1

CHAP. 36

h Ex 31:6

i 1Ki 4:29
Pr 2:6
2Pe 3:15

j Job 32:8

k Ex 25:9
Ex 39:1

l Ex 28:3
Ex 31:6
Ex 35:10

m Ex 35:21
Ex 35:26

n Ex 35:5
Pr 3:9
2Co 9:7

and woman whose hearts incited them to bring something for all the work that Jehovah had commanded to make by means of Moses did so; the sons of Israel brought a voluntary offering to Jehovah.^a

30 Then Moses said to the sons of Israel: “See, Jehovah has called by name Bez’al-el^b the son of U’ri the son of Hur of the tribe of Judah. 31 And he proceeded to fill him with the spirit of God in wisdom, in understanding and in knowledge and in every sort of craftsmanship 32 and for designing devices, for working in gold and silver and copper,^c 33 and in working of stones to set them and in working of wood to make ingenious products of every sort.^d 34 And he has put it into his heart that he should teach, he and O-ho’liab^e the son of A-his’a-mach of the tribe of Dan. 35 He has filled them with wisdom of heart^f to do all the work of a craftsman and an embroiderer^g and of a weaver in blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple, in coccus scarlet material and fine linen, and of a loom worker, men doing every sort of work and designing devices.

36 “And Bez’al-el must work, also O-ho’liab^h and every wise-hearted man to whom Jehovah has given wisdomⁱ and understanding^j in these things in order to know how to do all the work of the holy service according to all that Jehovah has commanded.”^k

2 And Moses proceeded to call Bez’al-el and O-ho’liab and every wise-hearted man into whose heart Jehovah had put wisdom,^l everyone whose heart impelled him to approach the work in order to do it.^m 3 Then they took from before Moses all the contributionⁿ that the sons of Israel had brought for the work of the holy service so as to do it, and, as for the latter, they still brought to him a voluntary offering morning after morning.

4 And all the wise ones who were doing all the holy work began to come, one man after another, from their work

that they were doing, 5 and to say to Moses: "The people are bringing much more than what the service needs for the work that Jehovah has commanded to be done." 6 So Moses commanded that they should cause an announcement to pass through the camp, saying: "Men and women, do not produce any more stuff for the holy contribution." With that the people were restrained from bringing it in. 7 And the stuff proved to be enough for all the work to be done, and more than enough.

8 And all the wise-hearted^a among those doing the work went making the tabernacle,^b the ten tent cloths of fine twisted linen and blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material; with cherubs, the work of an embroiderer, he^c made them. 9 The length of each tent cloth was twenty-eight cubits, and the width of each tent cloth four cubits. There was one measure for all the tent cloths. 10 Then he joined five tent cloths one to another,^c and the five other tent cloths he joined one to another. 11 After that he made loops of blue thread upon the edge of the one tent cloth at the junction end. He did the same on the edge of the outermost tent cloth at the other place of junction.^d 12 He made fifty loops on the one tent cloth, and he made fifty loops on the extremity of the tent cloth that was at the other place of junction, the loops being opposite one another.^e 13 Finally he made fifty hooks of gold and joined the tent cloths to one another by the hooks, so that it became one tabernacle.^f

14 And he went on to make tent cloths of goat's hair for the tent upon the tabernacle. Eleven tent cloths were what he made.^g 15 The length of each tent cloth was thirty cubits, and the width of each tent cloth four cubits. There was one measure for the eleven tent cloths.^h 16 Then he joined five tent cloths together by themselves and the six other tent cloths by themselves.ⁱ

Ex 36:8* "He," evidently referring to Bezalel.

CHAP. 36

a Ex 31:6

b Ex 25:9
Ex 39:32
Heb 9:9

c Ex 26:3

d Ex 26:4

e Ex 26:5

f Ex 26:6
Heb 8:5
Heb 9:9

g Ex 25:4
Ex 26:7

h Ex 26:8

i Ex 26:9

Second Col.

a Ex 26:10

b Ex 26:11

c Ex 25:5

d Ex 26:14

e Ex 25:10
Ex 25:23
Ex 26:15
Ex 27:1
Ex 30:5
Ex 36:36

f Ex 26:16

g Ex 26:17

h Ex 26:18

i Ex 26:19

j Ex 26:20

k Ex 26:21

l Ex 26:22

m Ex 26:23

n Ex 26:24

17 Next he made fifty loops upon the edge of the outermost tent cloth at the place of junction, and he made fifty loops upon the edge of the other tent cloth that joined with it.^a 18 After that he made fifty hooks of copper for joining the tent together to become one piece.^b

19 And he proceeded to make a covering for the tent out of ram skins dyed red and a covering out of sealskins^c up on top.^d

20 Then he made the panel frames for the tabernacle out of acacia wood,^e standing on end. 21 Ten cubits was the length of a panel frame, and one cubit and a half the width of each panel frame.^f 22 Each panel frame had two tenons fitted one to the other. That is the way he did to all the panel frames of the tabernacle.^g 23 So he made the panel frames for the tabernacle, twenty panel frames for the side toward the Neg'eb, to the south.^h 24 And he made forty socket pedestals of silver for beneath the twenty panel frames, two socket pedestals beneath the one panel frame with its two tenons and two socket pedestals beneath the other panel frame with its two tenons.ⁱ 25 And for the other side of the tabernacle, the northern side, he made twenty panel frames.^j 26 and their forty socket pedestals of silver, two socket pedestals beneath the one panel frame and two socket pedestals beneath the other panel frame.^k

27 And for the rear sections of the tabernacle to the west* he made six panel frames.^l 28 And he made two panel frames as corner posts of the tabernacle on its two rear sections.^m 29 And they proved to be duplicates at the bottom and together they came to be twins to the top of each one at the first ring. That is what he did to them both, to the two corner posts.ⁿ 30 So they amounted to eight panel frames and their socket pedestals of

Ex 36:27* Lit., "sea," that is, the Mediterranean.

silver to sixteen, two socket pedestals next to two socket pedestals beneath each panel frame.^a

31 And he went on to make bars of acacia wood, five for the panel frames of the one side of the tabernacle^b **32** and five bars for the panel frames of the other side of the tabernacle and five bars for the panel frames of the tabernacle for the two rear sections to the west.^c **33** Then he made the middle bar to run through at the middle of the panel frames from one end to the other.^d **34** And he overlaid the panel frames with gold, and he made their rings of gold as supports for the bars, and he went on to overlay the bars with gold.^e

35 And he proceeded to make a curtain^f of blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material and fine twisted linen. With the work of an embroiderer he made it with cherubs.^g **36** Then he made for it four acacia pillars and overlaid them with gold, their pegs being of gold, and cast four socket pedestals of silver for them.^h **37** And he went on to make a screen for the entrance of the tent out of blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material and fine twisted linen, the work of a weaver,ⁱ **38** and its five pillars and their pegs. And he overlaid their tops and their joints with gold, but their five socket pedestals were of copper.^j

37 Bez'al-el^k now made the Ark^l of acacia wood. Two cubits and a half was its length, and a cubit and a half its width, and a cubit and a half its height.^m **2** Then he overlaid it with pure gold inside and outside and made a border of gold round about for it.ⁿ **3** After that he cast four rings of gold for it, for above its four feet, with two rings on its one side and two rings on its other side.^o **4** He next made poles of acacia wood and overlaid them with gold.^p **5** Then he put the poles through the rings on the sides of the Ark for carrying the Ark.^q

CHAP. 36

a Ex 26:25

b Ex 26:26

c Ex 26:27

d Ex 26:28

e Ex 26:29

f Ex 26:31

g Ex 40:21

h Heb 10:20

i Ge 3:24

j Ex 26:32

k Ex 26:36

l Ex 26:37

CHAP. 37

k Ex 31:2

Ex 38:22

l Ex 40:3

Nu 10:33

m Ex 25:10

n Ex 25:11

Heb 9:4

o Ex 25:12

p Ex 25:13

2Ch 5:9

q Ex 25:14

Jos 3:8

Second Col.

a Le 16:2

Le 16:14

1Ch 28:11

b Ex 25:17

c Ex 25:18

Ex 40:20

d Ex 25:19

e Ge 3:24

Ex 25:20

Heb 9:5

f 1Sa 4:4

Ps 80:1

g Ex 35:13

Ex 40:4

h Ex 25:23

i Ex 25:24

j Ex 25:25

k Ex 25:26

l Ex 25:27

m Ex 25:28

n Ex 25:29

Jer 52:19

o Ex 40:24

Le 24:4

2Ch 13:11

p Ex 25:31

q Ex 25:32

6 And he went on to make the cover^a of pure gold. Two cubits and a half was its length, and a cubit and a half its width.^b **7** He further made two cherubs of gold. Of hammered work he made them on both ends of the cover.^c **8** One cherub was on the end over there, and the other cherub on the end over here. He made the cherubs on the cover on both of its ends.^d **9** And they came to be cherubs spreading out two wings upward, screening over the cover with their wings,^e and their faces were one to the other. The faces of the cherubs proved to be toward the cover.^f

10 And he proceeded to make the table of acacia wood.^g Two cubits was its length, and a cubit its width, and a cubit and a half its height.^h **11** Then he overlaid it with pure gold and made a border of gold round about for it.ⁱ **12** Next he made for it a rim of a handbreadth round about and made a border of gold for its rim round about.^j **13** Further, he cast four rings of gold for it and put the rings upon the four corners that were for the four feet.^k **14** The rings proved to be near the rim, as supports for the poles for carrying the table.^l **15** Then he made the poles of acacia wood and overlaid them with gold for carrying the table.^m **16** After that he made the utensils that are upon the table, its dishes and its cups and its bowls and its pitchers with which [libations] would be poured,ⁿ out of pure gold.ⁿ

17 Then he made the lampstand^o of pure gold. Of hammered work he made the lampstand. Its sides and its branches, its cups, its knobs and its blossoms proceeded out of it.^p **18** And six branches were running out from its sides, three branches of the lampstand out from its one side and three branches of the lampstand out from its other side.^q **19** Three cups shaped like flow-

Ex 37:6* Or, "mercy seat; propitiatory," LXXVg(Lat., *propitiatio-ri-um*); Heb., *kappo'reth*. See 25:17 fn. **16*** Lit., "with which it would be poured."

ers of almond were on the one set of branches, with knobs and blossoms alternating; and three cups shaped like flowers of almond were on the other set of branches, with knobs and blossoms alternating. That is the way it was for the six branches running out from the lampstand.^a **20** And on the lampstand there were four cups shaped like flowers of almond, with its knobs and its blossoms alternating.^b **21** And the knob under two branches was out of it, and the knob under two other branches was out of it, and the knob under two more branches was out of it, for the six branches running out from the lampstand.^c **22** Their knobs and their branches proceeded out from it. All of it was one piece of hammered work, of pure gold.^d **23** Then he made its seven lamps and its snuffers and its fire holders out of pure gold.^e **24** Of a talent of pure gold he made it and all its utensils.

25 He now made the altar of incense^f out of acacia wood.^g A cubit* was its length and a cubit its width, it being foursquare, and two cubits was its height. Its horns proceeded out of it.^h **26** Then he overlaid it with pure gold, its top surface and its sides round about and its horns, and he made a border of gold round about for it.ⁱ **27** And he made for it two rings of gold down below its border upon two of its sides, upon two opposite sides of it, as supports for the poles with which to carry it.^j **28** After that he made the poles of acacia wood and overlaid them with gold.^k **29** He made additionally the holy anointing oil^l and the pure, perfumed incense,^m the work of an ointment maker.

38 And he went on to make the altar of burnt offering out of acacia wood. Five cubits was its length, and five cubits its width, it being four-square, and three cubits was its height.ⁿ **2** Then he made its horns^o upon its

Ex 37:25* About 44.5 cm (17.5 in.).

CHAP. 37

a Ex 25:33

b Ex 25:34

c Ex 25:35

d Ex 25:36

e Ex 25:37

Ex 25:38

Nu 8:2

f Ex 30:7

Ex 39:38

Ps 141:2

Lu 1:10

Re 8:3

g Ex 30:1

Ex 40:5

h Ex 30:2

i Ex 30:3

j Ex 30:4

k Ex 30:5

l Ex 30:25

Ex 30:33

Ex 40:9

1Ch 9:30

Ps 45:7

Heb 1:9

m Ex 30:35

Ps 141:2

Re 5:8

CHAP. 38

n Ex 27:1

Ex 40:10

Heb 13:10

o Ex 27:2

Second Col.

a 2Ch 1:5

b Ex 27:3

c Ex 27:4

d Ex 27:6

e Ex 27:7

f Ex 27:8

g Ex 30:18

Ex 31:9

Ex 40:7

Le 8:11

1Ki 7:23

h 1Sa 2:22

i Ex 40:8

Ps 84:2

Ps 92:13

j Ex 27:9

k Ex 27:10

Nu 3:37

l Ex 27:11

m Ex 27:12

n Ex 27:13

o Ex 27:14

four corners. Its horns proceeded out of it. Next he overlaid it with copper.^a **3** After that he made all the utensils of the altar, the cans and the shovels and the bowls, the forks and the fire holders. All its utensils he made of copper.^b **4** He further made for the altar a grating, a network of copper, under its rim, down toward its center.^c **5** Then he cast four rings on the four extremities near the grating of copper, as supports for the poles. **6** After that he made the poles of acacia wood and overlaid them with copper.^d **7** Then he put the poles into the rings on the sides of the altar for carrying it with them.^e He made it a hollow chest of planks.^f

8 Then he made the basin* of copper^g and its stand of copper, by the use of the mirrors^h of the women servants who did organized serviceⁱ at the entrance of the tent of meeting.^j

9 And he proceeded to make the courtyard.^k For the side toward the Neg'eb, to the south, the hangings of the courtyard were of fine twisted linen, for a hundred cubits.^l **10** Their twenty pillars and their twenty socket pedestals were of copper. The pegs of the pillars and their joints* were of silver.^m **11** Also, for the north side there were a hundred cubits. Their twenty pillars and their twenty socket pedestals were of copper. The pegs of the pillars and their joints were of silver.ⁿ **12** But for the west side the hangings were for fifty cubits. Their pillars were ten and their socket pedestals ten.^o The pegs of the pillars and their joints were of silver. **13** And for the east side toward the sun-rising there were fifty cubits.^p **14** The hangings were for fifteen cubits to the one wing.* Their pillars were three and their socket pedestals three.^q **15** And

Ex 38:8* Or, "laver." **8*** Metal mirrors highly polished for reflecting. **8*** Lit., "the serving women who served." Here the two Heb. verbs have the same root, *tsava**, as for military service, suggesting organized service in companies for these women. **10*** Or, "hoops; rings; bands; fillets," for attachments. **14*** Lit., "shoulder."

for the other wing, on this as well as that side, of the gate of the courtyard, the hangings were for fifteen cubits. Their pillars were three and their socket pedestals three.^a **16** All the hangings of the courtyard round about were of fine twisted linen. **17** And the socket pedestals for the pillars were of copper. The pegs of the pillars and their joints were of silver and the overlaying of their tops was of silver, and there were silver joinings for all the pillars of the courtyard.^b

18 And the screen of the gate of the courtyard was the work of a weaver, of blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material and fine twisted linen,^c and twenty cubits was the length, and the height throughout its extent was five cubits equally with the hangings of the courtyard.^d

19 And their four pillars and their four socket pedestals were of copper. Their pegs were of silver and the overlaying of their heads and their joints were of silver. **20** And all the tent pins for the tabernacle and for the courtyard round about were of copper.^e

21 The following are the things inventoried of the tabernacle, the tabernacle of the Testimony,^f which was inventoried at the command of Moses, as the service of the Levites^g under the guidance of Ith'a-mar^h the son of Aaron the priest. **22** And Bez'al-elⁱ the son of U'ri the son of Hur of the tribe of Judah did all that Jehovah had commanded Moses. **23** And with him was O-ho'li-ab^j the son of A-his'a-mach of the tribe of Dan, a craftsman and embroiderer and weaver in the blue thread and the wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material and fine linen.

24 All the gold^k that was used for the work in all the work of the holy place came to the amount of the gold of the wave offering,^k twenty-nine tal-

Ex 38:24* The gold alone used for the tabernacle would be worth about \$11,269,000 with gold valued at \$350 (U.S.) per oz t. Compare 1Ch 29:7 ftn, "Talents."

CHAP. 38

a Ex 27:15

b Ex 27:17

c Ex 35:6

d Ex 27:16

e Ex 27:19

f Ex 25:16

Ex 31:18

Ex 34:29

Nu 17:7

g Nu 3:6

Nu 4:47

h Ex 6:23

Nu 4:28

1Ch 6:3

i Ex 31:2

Ex 35:30

Ex 36:1

Ex 37:1

2Ch 1:5

j Ex 31:6

Ex 35:34

Ex 36:2

k Ex 35:22

Second Col.

a Ex 30:13

Nu 3:47

Nu 18:16

b Le 5:15

Le 27:3

c Ex 30:15

d Ex 12:37

Nu 1:46

e Ex 26:19

Ex 26:25

Ex 26:32

f Ex 27:19

CHAP. 39

g Ex 25:4

Ex 35:23

h Ex 29:5

Ex 31:10

Ex 35:19

i Ex 25:8

Le 16:2

j Ex 28:4

k Ex 25:7

Ex 28:6

Le 8:7

ents and seven hundred and thirty shekels by the shekel^a of the holy place.^b **25** And the silver of the ones registered of the assembly was a hundred talents and one thousand seven hundred and seventy-five shekels by the shekel of the holy place. **26** The half shekel^c for an individual^c was the half of a shekel by the shekel of the holy place, for every man who was passing over to those who were registered from twenty years of age and upward,^c amounting to six hundred and three thousand five hundred and fifty.^d

27 And a hundred talents of silver went into the casting of the socket pedestals of the holy place and the socket pedestals of the curtain. A hundred socket pedestals equaled a hundred talents, a talent to a socket pedestal.^e **28** And out of the thousand seven hundred and seventy-five shekels^f he made pegs for the pillars and overlaid their tops and joined them together.

29 And the copper of the wave offering was seventy talents and two thousand four hundred shekels. **30** And with this he proceeded to make the socket pedestals of the entrance of the tent of meeting and the copper altar and the copper grating that belonged to it, and all the utensils of the altar, **31** and the socket pedestals of the courtyard round about, and the socket pedestals of the gate of the courtyard, and all the tent pins of the tabernacle and all the tent pinsⁱ of the courtyard round about.

39 And out of the blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material^g they made garments^h of knitted work^h for ministering in the holy place.ⁱ So they made the holy garments^j that were for Aaron, just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

2 Accordingly he made the eph'od^k of

Ex 38:26* Lit., "The bekah," of silver. LXX, "One drachma." **26*** Lit., "skull." The head that was counted for a poll tax. **28*** "Shekels," LXX. **39:1*** Or, "garments of official dress."

gold, blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material and fine twisted linen. **3** Then they beat plates of gold to thin sheets, and he cut out threads to work in among the blue thread and the wool dyed reddish purple and the coccus scarlet material and the fine linen, as the work of an embroiderer.^a **4** They made shoulder pieces for it that were joined. It was joined at its two extremities. **5** And the girdle, which was upon it for tying it close, was of the same material according to its workmanship, of gold, blue thread, and wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material and fine twisted linen,^b just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

6 Then they made the onyx^c stones set with settings of gold, engraved with the engravings of a seal according to the names of the sons of Israel.^d **7** So he placed them upon the shoulder pieces of the eph'od as memorial^e stones for the sons of Israel, just as Jehovah had commanded Moses. **8** Then he made the breastpiece^f with the workmanship of an embroiderer, like the workmanship of the eph'od, out of gold, blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material and fine twisted linen.^g **9** It proved to be foursquare when doubled. They made the breastpiece, when doubled, a span of the hand in its length and a span in its width.^h **10** Then they filled it with four rows of stones. A row of ruby, topaz and emerald was the first row.ⁱ **11** And the second^j row was turquoise, sapphire^k and jasper.^l **12** And the third^m row was *lesh'em* stone,^{*} agateⁿ and amethyst. **13** And the fourth^o row was chrys'olite^{*} and onyx^o and jade. They were set with settings of gold in their fillings. **14** And the stones were according to the names of the sons of Israel. They were twelve according to their names, with the engravings of a

Ex 39:12* "*Leshem* stone," M; Vg, "ligure." 12* "*Agate*," Vg; Heb., *shevoh'*, a kind of precious stone. 13* "*Chrysolite*," Vg; Heb., *tarshish'*.

CHAP. 39

a Ex 26:1
Ex 36:8

b Ex 28:8
Ex 29:5
Isa 11:5

c Ex 25:7
Ex 35:9

d Ex 1:1
Ex 28:9
Ex 28:10

e Ex 28:12

f Ex 25:7
Le 8:8

g Ex 28:15

h Ex 28:16

i Ex 28:17

j Ex 28:18

k Job 28:6

l Re 4:3

m Ex 28:19

n Ex 28:20

o Ge 2:12
1Ch 29:2

Second Col.

a Ex 28:21

b Ex 28:22

c Ex 28:23

d Ex 28:24

e Ex 28:25

f Ex 28:26

g Ex 28:27

h Ex 28:28

i Ex 28:31
Le 8:7
Isa 61:10

j Ex 28:32

k Ex 28:33

l 2Ki 25:17

m Ex 28:34

seal, each according to its name for the twelve tribes.^a

15 And they proceeded to make upon the breastpiece wreathed chains, in ropework, of pure gold.^b **16** Then they made two settings of gold and two rings of gold and put the two rings upon the two extremities of the breastpiece.^c **17** After that they put the two ropes of gold through the two rings at the extremities of the breastpiece.^d **18** And they put the two ends of the two ropes through the two settings. Then they put them upon the shoulder pieces of the eph'od, at the forefront of it.^e **19** Next they made two rings of gold and set them at the two extremities of the breastpiece upon its edge that is on the side toward the eph'od inward.^f **20** Then they made two rings of gold and put them upon the two shoulder pieces of the eph'od from below, on its forefront, near its place of joining, above the girdle of the eph'od.^g **21** Finally they bound the breastpiece by its rings to the rings of the eph'od with a blue string, that it might continue above the girdle of the eph'od and the breastpiece might not get displaced from on top the eph'od, just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.^h

22 Then he made the sleeveless coatⁱ of the eph'od, the workmanship of a loom worker, all of blue thread. **23** And the opening of the sleeveless coat was in the middle of it, like the opening of a coat of mail. Its opening had a border round about that it might not be torn.^j **24** Then they made upon the hem of the sleeveless coat pomegranates of blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material, twisted together.^k **25** Further, they made bells of pure gold and put the bells in between the pomegranates^l upon the hem of the sleeveless coat round about, in between the pomegranates; **26** a bell and a pomegranate, a bell and a pomegranate upon the hem of the sleeveless coat round about,^m for ministering, just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

27 Next they made the robes of fine linen,^a the workmanship of a loom worker, for Aaron and his sons, 28 and the turban^b of fine linen and the ornamental headgears^c of fine linen and the linen drawers^d of fine twisted linen, 29 and the sash^e of fine twisted linen and blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple and coccus scarlet material, the work of a weaver, just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

30 Finally they made the shining plate, the holy sign of dedication,* out of pure gold and inscribed upon it an inscription with the engravings of a seal: "Holiness belongs to Jehovah."[†] 31 Then they put a string of blue thread to it in order to put it upon the turban up above,[‡] just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

32 So the work* for the tabernacle of the tent of meeting all came to its completion, in that the sons of Israel kept doing according to all that Jehovah had commanded Moses.^h They did just so.

33 And they proceeded to bring the tabernacleⁱ to Moses, the tent^j and all its utensils,^k its hooks,^l its panel frames,^m its barsⁿ and its pillars and its socket pedestals,^o 34 and its covering of ram skins dyed^p red and its covering of sealskins^q and the curtain of the screen,^r 35 and the ark^s of the testimony and its poles^t and the cover,^u 36 the table,^v all its utensils^w and the showbread,* 37 the lampstand^x of pure gold, its lamps, the row of lamps,^y and all its utensils^z and the oil of illumination,^a 38 and the altar^b of gold and the anointing oil^c and the perfumed incense^d and the screen^e for the entrance of the tent, 39 the altar^f of copper and the grating^g of copper that belonged

Ex 39:30* "The holy sign of dedication (holy diadem; diadem of holiness)." Heb., *ne-zer-haq-qo'dhesh*. 30* "Holiness belongs to Jehovah." Heb., *Qo'dhesh la-Yhovah*. 32* Or, "service." 35* Or, "mercy seat." Vg, "propitiatory." See 25:17 ftn. 36* Or, "bread of Presence." Vg, "loaves of presentation." See 25:30 ftn.

CHAP. 39

a Ex 28:39
Le 8:7
Le 8:13
Re 19:8
b Ex 28:4
Ex 28:39
c Ex 28:40
Ex 29:9
Le 8:13
d Ex 28:42
Eze 44:18
e Ex 28:4
Ex 28:39
Isa 11:5
f Ex 28:36
Le 8:9
Zec 14:20
g Ex 28:37
h Ex 25:40
Heb 8:5
i Ex 36:8
j Ex 36:14
k Ex 31:7
l Ex 36:18
m Ex 36:20
n Ex 36:31
o Ex 36:24
p Ex 36:19
q Ex 26:14
r Ex 36:35
s Ex 37:1
t Ex 37:4
u Ex 37:6
v Ex 37:10
w Ex 37:16
x Ex 37:17
y Ex 37:23
z Ex 25:38
a Ex 35:28
b Ex 37:25
c Ex 37:29
d Ex 30:35
e Ex 36:37
f Ex 38:1
g Ex 38:4

Second Col.

a Ex 38:6
b Ex 38:30
c Ex 38:8
d Ex 30:18
e Ex 38:9
f Ex 38:10
g Ex 38:11
h Ex 38:18
i Ex 35:18
j Ex 38:20
k Ex 27:19
l Ex 31:10
m Ex 28:3
n Ex 35:19
o Ex 35:10
Ex 36:1
p Le 9:23
Nu 6:23
Jos 22:6
1Ki 8:14
2Ch 30:27

CHAP. 40

q Ex 12:2
Ex 34:18
Es 3:7
r Nu 7:1
s Ex 25:21
t Nu 4:5
Heb 9:3
Heb 10:20
u Ex 26:35
v Ex 25:31
Heb 9:2
w Ex 25:37
x Ex 30:1
Ps 141:2
Lu 1:10
Re 5:8

to it, its poles^a and all its utensils,^b the basin^c and its stand,^d 40 the hangings^e of the courtyard, its pillars^f and its socket pedestals^g and the screen^h for the gate of the courtyard, its tent cordsⁱ and its tent pins^j and all the utensils^k for the service of the tabernacle, for the tent of meeting, 41 the garments^l of knitted work for ministering in the sanctuary, the holy^m garments for Aaron the priest and the garments of his sons for acting as priests.ⁿ

42 According to all that Jehovah had commanded Moses, that was the way the sons of Israel did all the service.^o 43 And Moses got to see all the work, and, look! they had done it just as Jehovah had commanded. That was the way they had done. Consequently Moses blessed them.^p

40 Then Jehovah spoke to Moses, saying: 2 "On the day of the first month,^q on the first of the month, you are to set up the tabernacle of the tent of meeting.^r 3 And you must place the ark of the testimony^s in it and shut off approach to the Ark with the curtain.^t 4 And you must bring the table^u in and set its arrangement in order, and you must bring in the lampstand^v and light up its lamps.^w 5 And you must put the golden altar for incense^x before the ark of the testimony and put the screen of the entrance for the tabernacle in place.^y

6 "And you must put the altar^z of burnt offering before the entrance of the tabernacle of the tent of meeting, 7 and you must put the basin between the tent of meeting and the altar and put water in it.^a 8 And you must place the courtyard^b round about and put up the screen^c of the gate of the courtyard. 9 And you must take the anointing oil^d and anoint the tabernacle and all that is in it,^e and you must sanctify it and all its utensils, and so it must become something holy. 10 And you

y Ex 26:36; Ex 39:38; z Ex 38:1; 1Co 10:18; Heb 13:10; a Ex 30:18; b Ex 27:9; c Ex 27:16; Ex 38:18; d Ex 30:25; Heb 1:9; e Le 8:10; Nu 7:1.

must anoint the altar of burnt offering and all its utensils and sanctify the altar,^a and so it must become a most holy altar.^b 11 And you must anoint the basin and its stand and sanctify it.

12 "Then you must bring Aaron and his sons near to the entrance of the tent of meeting and wash them with water.^c 13 And you must clothe Aaron with the holy garments^d and anoint him^e and sanctify him, and so he must act as priest to me. 14 After that you will bring his sons near and you must clothe them with robes.^f 15 And you must anoint them just as you anointed their father,^g and so they must act as priests to me, and their anointing must serve continually for them as a priesthood to time indefinite during their generations."^h

16 And Moses proceeded to do according to all that Jehovah had commanded him.ⁱ He did just so.

17 Accordingly it came about that in the first month, in the second year, on the first day of the month, the tabernacle was set up.^j 18 When Moses proceeded to set up the tabernacle, he went putting its socket pedestals^k down and placing its panel frames^l and putting its bars^m in and setting up its pillars.ⁿ

19 Then he spread out the tent^o over the tabernacle and placed the covering^p of the tent above upon it, just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

20 After that he took the Testimony^q and put it into the Ark^r and placed the poles^s on the Ark and put the cover^t above upon the Ark.^u 21 Then he brought the Ark into the tabernacle and put the curtain^v of the screen in place and shut off approach to the ark of the testimony,^w just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

22 Next he put the table^x in the tent of meeting on the side of the tabernacle to the north outside the curtain, 23 and he arranged the row of bread^y upon it before Jehovah, just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

24 Then he placed the lampstand^z in

CHAP. 40

- a Ex 29:36
- Le 8:11
- b Ex 29:37
- c Le 8:6
- Eph 5:26
- Heb 7:28
- d Ex 29:5
- Le 8:7
- e Le 8:12
- Ps 133:2
- Ac 10:38
- f Le 8:13
- g Le 8:30
- 2Co 1:21
- h Nu 25:13
- Heb 7:11
- Heb 7:23
- i Ex 39:43
- De 4:2
- j Nu 7:1
- Nu 9:15
- k Ex 36:24
- 1 Ex 26:15
- m Ex 36:31
- n Ex 35:11
- o Ex 26:7
- Ex 36:14
- p Ex 26:14
- q Ex 16:34
- Ex 31:18
- r Ex 25:22
- Ex 37:1
- s Ex 37:4
- 1Ki 8:8
- t Ex 37:6
- 1Ch 28:11
- u Le 16:2
- v Ex 36:35
- Heb 10:20
- w Heb 9:3
- Heb 10:19
- x Ex 37:10
- Heb 9:2
- y Ex 25:30
- Mt 12:4
- z Ex 37:17

Second Col.

- a Ex 25:37
- Ex 37:23
- Ps 119:105
- b Ex 30:1
- Ex 37:25
- c Ex 30:7
- Ex 30:35
- d Ex 26:36
- Ex 36:37
- e Ex 38:1
- Heb 13:10
- f Ex 29:38
- g Ex 30:18
- Heb 10:22
- h Ex 30:19
- i Ex 27:9
- Ex 38:9
- j Ex 38:18
- k Le 16:2
- Nu 9:15
- Nu 16:42
- 1Ki 8:10
- Re 15:8
- l Ps 78:14
- m Ex 29:43
- 2Ch 5:14
- n Nu 10:11
- Ne 9:19
- o Nu 9:17
- Nu 9:22
- p Ex 13:21
- Nu 9:16
- Ps 78:14

the tent of meeting in front of the table, on the side of the tabernacle to the south.* 25 He then lit up the lamps^a before Jehovah, just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

26 He next placed the golden altar^b in the tent of meeting before the curtain, 27 that he might^c make perfumed incense smoke upon it,^c just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

28 Finally he put the screen^d of the entrance of the tabernacle in place.

29 And he placed the altar^e of burnt offering at the entrance of the tabernacle of the tent of meeting, that he might offer up the burnt offering^f and the grain offering upon it, just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

30 Then he placed the basin between the tent of meeting and the altar and put water in it for washing.^g 31 And Moses and Aaron and his sons washed their hands and their feet at it. 32 When they went into the tent of meeting and when they went near to the altar they would wash,^h just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

33 Finally he set up the courtyardⁱ round about the tabernacle and the altar and put up the screen of the gate of the courtyard.^j

So Moses finished the work. 34 And the cloud^k began to cover the tent of meeting, and Jehovah's glory filled the tabernacle. 35 And Moses was not able to go into the tent of meeting, because the cloud^l resided over it and Jehovah's glory filled the tabernacle.^m

36 And when the cloud lifted itself up from over the tabernacle the sons of Israel would break camp during all their stages of journey.ⁿ 37 However, if the cloud did not lift itself up, then they would not break camp until the day when it lifted itself up.^o 38 For Jehovah's cloud was over the tabernacle by day, and a fire continued upon it by night in the sight of all the house of Israel during all their stages of journey.^p

Ex 40:24* Lit., "Negeb." 27* Or, "and he began to."

LEVITICUS

1 And Jehovah proceeded to call* Moses and speak to him out of the tent of meeting,^a saying: **2** "Speak to the sons of Israel,^b and you must say to them, 'In case some man* of YOU would present^c an offering^d to Jehovah from the domestic animals, YOU should present YOUR offering^e from the herd and from the flock.

3 "If his offering is a burnt offering^{fc} from the herd, a male, a sound one,^d is what he should present. At the entrance of the tent of meeting he should present it of his own free will before Jehovah.^e **4** And he must lay his hand upon the head of the burnt offering, and it must be graciously accepted^f for him to make atonement for him."^g

5 "Then the young bull must be slaughtered* before Jehovah; and the sons of Aaron, the priests,^h must present the blood and sprinkle the blood round about upon the altar,ⁱ which is at the entrance of the tent of meeting. **6** And the burnt offering must be skinned and cut up into its parts.^j **7** And the sons of Aaron, the priests,* must put fire on the altar^k and set wood in order on the fire.^l **8** And the sons of Aaron, the priests,* must set the pieces^m in order with the head and the

Le 1:1* Lit., "And he proceeded to call." Heb., *Wai-yiq-ra*". In Heb. this third book of Moses is named after this opening expression. LXXVg name this book "Leviticus" (Gr., *Leu-i-ti-kon*; Lat., *Le-vi'ti-cus*, "Pertaining to a Levite [Levites]"). 2* Or, "any man." Heb., *'a-dham*'. 2* Or, "offer." 2* "Offering." Heb., *gor-ban*; Gr., *do'ra*, "gifts." Compare Mr 7:11. 2* "Offering." M; SamLXXSy, "offerings." 3* "Burnt offering." Heb., *'o-lah*'; Gr., *holo-kau'to-ma*; Lat., *holo-cau'stum*, "holocaust," a sacrifice consumed by fire. 4* Lit., "make a covering over him." 5* Or, "And he must slaughter the young bull." LXX, "And they will slaughter the young bull." 7* "Priests," SamLXX and five Heb. mss; M, "priest." Compare vss 5, 8. 8* "Priests," MLXXSy.

CHAP. 1

a Ex 40:34
Nu 12:5
b Le 22:18
c Le 12:6
Nu 15:3
d Ex 12:5
Le 22:20
De 15:21
Mal 1:14
Heb 9:14
1Pe 1:19

e 2Co 9:7

f Isa 56:7

g Nu 15:25
Ro 3:25
1Jo 2:2

h Heb 10:11

i Heb 9:13
1Pe 1:2

j Le 7:8

k Le 6:12

l Ge 22:9
Ne 13:31

m Ex 29:17
Le 9:13
1Ki 18:23

Second Col.

a Le 8:21
Le 9:14

b Ge 8:21
Ex 29:18
Nu 15:3
Eph 5:2
Php 4:18

c Ge 4:4

d Le 22:19

e Le 22:20
Mal 1:14
1Pe 1:19

f Le 9:12
2Ch 29:22

g Le 9:13
1Ki 18:23

h Le 9:14

i Ex 29:17

j Ex 29:18

k Ex 29:41
Le 1:9

l Lu 2:24

m Le 5:7
Le 12:8

n Le 5:8

o Ex 27:3
Le 4:12
Le 6:10

p Ge 15:10

suet over the wood that is on the fire that is on the altar. **9** And its intestines^a and its shanks will be washed* with water; and the priest must make all of it smoke on the altar as a burnt offering, an offering made by fire^c of a restful odor to Jehovah.^b

10 "And if his offering for a burnt offering is from the flock,^c a male, from the young rams or the goats, a male,^d a sound one, is what he will present.^e **11** And it must be slaughtered* at the side of the altar to the north before Jehovah, and the sons of Aaron, the priests, must sprinkle its blood round about upon the altar.^f **12** And he must cut it up into its parts and its head and its suet, and the priest must set them in order over the wood that is on the fire that is on the altar.^g **13** And he will wash the intestines^h and the shanksⁱ with water; and the priest must present all of it and make it smoke^j on the altar. It is a burnt offering, an offering made by fire of a restful odor to Jehovah.^k

14 "However, if his offering as a burnt offering to Jehovah is from the fowls, then he must present his offering from the turtledoves^l or the young pigeons.^m **15** And the priest must present it at the altar and nipⁿ off its head and make it smoke upon the altar, but its blood must be drained out* upon the side of the altar. **16** And he must remove its crop with its feathers* and throw it beside the altar, to the east, to the place for the fatty ashes.^o **17** And he must cleave it at its wings. He must not divide^p it. Then the priest must make it smoke on the altar over

Le 1:9* Or, "And he will wash its intestines and its shanks." 9* See Ex 29:18 ftn. 11* Or, "And he must slaughter it." 14* Lit., "sons of the pigeon." 15* Or, "pressed (squeezed) out." 16* "Its feathers," LXX; SymTh, "its fine feathers (down)"; possibly, "its filth (excrement)." 16* See Ex 27:3 ftn, "Ashes."

the wood that is on the fire. It is a burnt offering,^a an offering made by fire of a restful odor to Jehovah.^b

2 "Now in case some soul would present as an offering a grain offering^c to Jehovah, his offering should prove to be fine flour;^d and he must pour oil over it and put frankincense upon it. **2** And he must bring it to the sons of Aaron, the priests, and the priest must grasp from it his handful of its fine flour and its oil along with all its frankincense; and he must make it smoke as a remembrancer^e of it upon the altar, as an offering made by fire of a restful odor to Jehovah. **3** And what is left of the grain offering belongs to Aaron and his sons,^f as something most holy^g from Jehovah's offerings made by fire.

4 "And in case you would present as an offering a grain offering in the way of something baked in the oven, it should be of fine flour, unfermented ring-shaped^h cakes moistened with oil or^{*} unfermentedⁱ wafers smeared with oil.^j

5 "And if your offering is a grain offering from off the griddle,^k it should prove to be of fine flour moistened with oil, unfermented. **6** There should be a breaking^{*} of it up into pieces, and you must pour oil upon it.^l It is a grain offering.

7 "And if your offering is a grain offering out of the deep-fat kettle,^{*} it should be made of fine flour with oil. **8** And you must bring the grain offering that was made of these to Jehovah; and it must be presented to the priest and he must bring it near to the altar. **9** And the priest must lift off some of the grain offering as a remembrancer^m of it and must make it smoke on the altar, as an offering made by fire of a restful odor to Jehovah.ⁿ **10** And what is left of the grain offering belongs to Aaron and his sons, as something most holy of Jehovah's offerings by fire.^o

Le 2:4^{*} Or, "and." 6^{*} "Breaking." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 7^{*} A cooking pot for deep-fat frying, like a present-day soup or stew kettle.

CHAP. 1

a Ge 8:20
Ex 29:18
b Le 6:21
Nu 28:8

CHAP. 2

c Le 6:14
Le 9:17
Nu 15:4
d Ex 29:2
Nu 7:13
e Le 6:15
Nu 5:26
f Le 7:9
g Le 10:12
Nu 18:9
h Ex 29:23
Le 8:26
i Nu 6:19
1Co 5:7
j Ex 29:2
Le 7:10
Nu 6:15
k Le 6:21
Le 7:9
1Ch 23:29
l Nu 28:9
m Le 2:2
Le 5:12
n Ex 29:41
Nu 28:8
o Nu 18:9
Heb 13:10

Second Col.

a Ex 12:19
Le 6:17
Mt 16:12
1Co 5:7
Ga 5:9
b Ex 23:19
Nu 15:20
2Ch 31:5
Pr 3:9
1Co 15:20
Re 14:4
c Eze 43:24
d Nu 18:19
2Ch 13:5
e Ex 23:16
Ex 34:22
Nu 28:26
f Jer 17:26
Jer 41:5
g Ex 29:25
Le 5:12

CHAP. 3

h Le 22:21
i Nu 6:14
j Ex 29:10
Le 8:18
k Ex 29:13
Le 7:23
Le 7:30
1Ki 8:64
Eze 44:15
l Le 1:13
m Le 3:15
Le 7:4
Le 8:16

11 "No grain offering that you will present to Jehovah should be made a leavened thing,^a because you must make no sourdough and no honey^{*} at all smoke as an offering made by fire to Jehovah.

12 "As^{*} an offering of the first-fruits,^b you will present them to Jehovah, and they must not come up onto the altar for a restful odor.

13 "And every offering of your grain offering you will season with salt;^c and you must not allow the salt of the covenant^d of your God to be missing upon your grain offering. Along with every offering of yours you will present salt.

14 "And if you would present the grain offering of the first ripe fruits to Jehovah, you should present green ears roasted with fire, the grits^{*} of new grain, as the grain offering of your first ripe fruits.^e **15** And you must put oil upon it and place frankincense upon it. It is a grain offering.^f **16** And the priest must make the remembrancer^g of it smoke, that is, some of its grits and oil, along with all its frankincense, as an offering made by fire to Jehovah.

3 "And if his offering is a communion sacrifice,^h if he is presenting it from the herd, whether a male or a female, a sound oneⁱ is what he will present before Jehovah. **2** And he must lay his hand upon the head^j of his offering, and it must be slaughtered^{*} at the entrance of the tent of meeting; and Aaron's sons, the priests, must sprinkle the blood round about upon the altar. **3** And he must present some of the communion sacrifice as an offering made by fire to Jehovah, namely, the fat^k that covers the intestines, even all the fat that is over the intestines,^l **4** and the two kidneys^m and the fat that is upon them, the same as that upon the loins. And as for the appendage upon the liver, he will remove it along with the kid-

Le 2:11^{*} "Honey." Evidently not that of the bee but the moisture or syrup of figs, or juice or syrup of fruits. 12^{*} Or, "As for." 14^{*} That is, coarsely crushed kernels. 3:1^{*} Or, "a sacrifice of peace offerings." 2^{*} "He must slaughter it," LXX.

neys. 5 And Aaron's sons^a must make it smoke^b on the altar, upon the burnt offering that is over the wood^c that is on the fire, as an offering made by fire of a restful odor^d to Jehovah.

6 "And if his offering is from the flock for a communion sacrifice to Jehovah, a male or a female, a sound one^e is what he will present. 7 If he is presenting a young ram as his offering, then he must present it before Jehovah.^f 8 And he must lay his hand upon the head^g of his offering, and it must be slaughtered^h before the tent of meeting; and Aaron's sons must sprinkle its blood round about upon the altar. 9 And from the communion sacrifice he must present its fat as an offering made by fire to Jehovah.ⁱ The entire fatty tail^j is what he will remove near the backbone, and the fat that covers the intestines, even all the fat that is upon the intestines,^k 10 and the two kidneys and the fat that is upon them, the same as that upon the loins. And as for the appendage^l upon the liver, he will remove it along with the kidneys. 11 And the priest must make it smoke^m on the altar as food,ⁿ an offering made by fire to Jehovah.

12 "And if his offering is a goat,^o then he must present it before Jehovah.^p 13 And he must lay his hand upon its head,^q and it must be slaughtered^r before the tent of meeting; and Aaron's sons must sprinkle its blood round about upon the altar. 14 And from it he must present as his offering, as an offering made by fire to Jehovah, the fat that covers the intestines, even all the fat that is upon the intestines,^s 15 and the two kidneys and the fat that is upon them, the same as that upon the loins. And as for the appendage upon the liver, he will remove it along with the kidneys. 16 And the priest must make them smoke upon the altar as food, an offering made by fire for

Le 3:11^t Lit., "bread." Heb., *le'chem*. 12^u "Jehovah." Heb., *Yehwah*; the first-century B.C.E. papyrus 4Q LXX Lev^v has *IAW*, a Gr. transliteration of the divine name. This papyrus also reads *IAW* in 4:27. See App 1c §5.

CHAP. 3

a Nu 3:2
Mal 2:4
b Le 1:9
Le 7:31
Le 9:10
c Le 6:12
d Le 1:17
Le 4:31
Eph 5:2
e Ex 12:5
Nu 6:14
2Co 5:21
Heb 7:26
1Pe 1:19
f Heb 9:14
g Le 4:4
h Le 4:15
i 2Ch 7:7
j Ex 29:22
Le 9:19
k Le 3:3
l Le 4:9
Le 9:10
m Le 3:5
Le 4:31
n Le 21:6
o Le 9:3
Le 22:19
p Ex 29:10
Le 3:2
q Ex 29:11
Le 3:8
Le 14:13
r Le 3:3
Le 3:9
Le 4:26
Ps 20:3

Second Col.

a Le 7:23
1Sa 2:16
b Ge 9:4
Le 17:10
Le 17:13
De 12:23
Eze 44:7
Ac 15:20

CHAP. 4

c Ge 46:26
d Le 5:17
Nu 15:28
Ps 119:67
Ga 6:1
Jas 2:10
e Le 8:12
Le 21:10
Lu 4:18
Heb 1:9
f Nu 12:1
Heb 4:15
Heb 7:26
g Heb 5:3
Heb 7:27
h Le 1:3
Le 6:25
i Ex 29:10
Le 1:4
j Ex 29:29
Ex 30:30
k Le 8:15
Le 16:19
l Le 16:14
m Ex 30:10
n Le 5:9
o Le 4:19
Le 4:26
p Le 3:4
Le 9:10

a restful odor. All the fat belongs to Jehovah.^a

17 "It is a statute to time indefinite for YOUR generations, in all YOUR dwelling places: You must not eat any fat or any blood^b at all.^c"

4 And Jehovah went on to speak to Moses, saying: 2 "Speak to the sons of Israel, saying, 'In case a soul^c sins by mistake^d in any of the things that Jehovah commands should not be done, and he actually does one of them:

3 "If the priest, the anointed^e one,^f sins^g so as to bring guiltiness upon the people, then he must present for his sin^h that he has committed a sound young bullⁱ to Jehovah as a sin offering.^j

4 And he must bring the bull to the entrance of the tent of meeting^k before Jehovah and must lay his hand upon the bull's head,^l and he must slaughter the bull before Jehovah. 5 And the priest, the anointed one,^m must take some of the bull's blood and bring it into the tent of meeting; 6 and the priest must dipⁿ his finger^o in the blood and spatter some of the blood seven times^p before Jehovah in front of the curtain of the holy place. 7 And the priest must put some of the blood upon the horns^q of the altar of perfumed incense before Jehovah, which is in the tent of meeting, and all the rest of the bull's blood he will pour at the base^r of the altar of burnt offering, which is at the entrance of the tent of meeting.

8 "As to all the fat of the bull of the sin offering, he will lift up from it the fat that covers over the intestines, even all the fat that is over the intestines,^s 9 and the two kidneys and the fat that is upon them, the same as that upon the loins. And as for the appendage upon the liver, he will remove it along with the kidneys.^t 10 It will be

Le 4:2^u Or, "unintentionally." 3^v "The anointed one." Heb., *ham-ma-shi'ach*; Gr., *ho khristos*. 3^w Lit., "a bull, a son of the herd." 3^x "As a sin offering." M; LXXSy, "concerning his sin." 5^y "The anointed one." Heb., *ham-ma-shi'ach*; Gr., *ho khristos*. Both here and in vs 3 the high priest is called a messiah, or an anointed one. 6^z Or, "immerse; baptize." Gr., *ba'psei*.

the same as what is lifted up of a bull of the communion sacrifice.^a And the priest must make them smoke upon the altar of burnt offering.^b

11 "But as for the skin of the bull and all its flesh along with its head and its shanks and its intestines and its dung,^c 12 he must have the entire bull taken out to the outskirts of the camp^d to a clean place where the fatty ashes^e are poured out, and he must burn it upon wood in the fire.^f Where the fatty ashes are poured out it should be burned.

13 "Now if the entire assembly of Israel makes a mistake^g and the matter has been hidden from the eyes of the congregation in that they have done one of all the things that Jehovah commands should not be done and so have become guilty,^h 14 and the sin that they have committed against it has become known,ⁱ then the congregation must present a young bull for a sin offering and must bring it before the tent of meeting. 15 And the older men* of the assembly must lay their hands upon the bull's head^j before Jehovah, and the bull must be slaughtered^k before Jehovah.

16 "Then the priest, the anointed one,^l must bring some of the bull's blood into the tent of meeting.¹ 17 And the priest must dip his finger into some of the blood and spatter it seven times before Jehovah in front of the curtain.^m 18 And he will put some of the blood upon the horns of the altarⁿ that is before Jehovah, which is in the tent of meeting; and all the rest of the blood he will pour at the base of the altar of burnt offering,^o which is at the entrance of the tent of meeting. 19 And he will lift up all its fat from it, and he must make it smoke on the altar.^p 20 And he must do to the bull just as

Le 4:15* Or, "elders." 15* "And they must slaughter the bull," LXXSy; M, "and he must slaughter the bull," indicating that only one of the older men would slaughter it. 16* "The anointed one." Heb., *ham-mashi'ach*; Gr., *ho khristos*; Syr., *dam-shich*. 17* "Curtain of the holy place," SamLXX and one Heb. ms.

CHAP. 4

a Le 3:3
b Le 4:26
Ps 20:3
Heb 10:8
c Ex 29:14
Nu 19:5
d Nu 5:3
Heb 13:11
e Le 6:11
f Le 8:17
g Jos 7:11
Pr 14:34
h Ex 32:30
Nu 15:24
i Ec 12:14
1Ti 5:24
j Ex 29:10
Le 1:4
Le 3:2
Le 16:21
Mt 8:17
Heb 9:28
1Pe 2:24
k Ex 40:15
Le 4:5
m Ex 26:31
Ex 40:21
Heb 10:20
n Ex 30:1
Ex 30:6
o Ex 27:1
Ex 40:6
Le 4:7
p Le 3:16

Second Col.

a Ex 32:30
Le 12:8
Le 16:17
Nu 15:25
Eph 1:7
1Ti 2:5
Heb 2:17
b Le 4:12
c Le 16:15
Mt 20:28
Joh 1:29
1Jo 2:2
d Ex 18:21
Nu 16:2
Nu 34:18
Jos 22:14
2Sa 24:10
e Le 5:4
Le 5:17
Le 6:2
f 2Sa 12:13
g Le 23:19
Nu 15:24
Nu 28:15
Nu 29:5
h Le 1:4
Le 4:4
Pr 28:13
Isa 53:6
i Le 1:11
Le 3:2
Le 6:25
Le 7:2
J Le 4:3
k Le 8:15
Le 9:9
Le 16:18
Heb 9:22
l Le 3:5
m Ex 32:30
Nu 15:28
n Ex 12:49
Nu 5:6
Nu 15:29
o Le 5:6
p Le 1:4
Le 3:2
Le 4:4
Le 16:21
Pr 28:13
Isa 53:6
Mt 8:17
1Pe 2:24

he did to the other bull of the sin offering. That is the way he will do to it; and the priest must make an atonement^a for* them, and so it must be forgiven them. 21 And he must have the bull taken out to the outskirts of the camp and must burn it, just as he burned the first bull.^b It is a sin offering for the congregation.^c

22 "When a chieftain^d sins and he does commit unintentionally one of all the things that Jehovah his God commands should not be done,^e and so has become guilty, 23 or his sin that he has committed against the commandment* has been made known to him,^f then he must bring as his offering a male^g kid of the goats, a sound one. 24 And he must lay his hand upon the head^h of the young goat* and slaughter it in the place where the burnt offering is regularly slaughtered before Jehovah.ⁱ It is a sin offering.^j 25 And the priest must take some of the blood of the sin offering with his finger and put it upon the horns^k of the altar of burnt offering, and he will pour the rest of its blood at the base of the altar of burnt offering. 26 And he will make all its fat smoke on the altar like the fat of the communion sacrifice,^l and the priest must make an atonement for him for his sin,^m and so it must be forgiven him.

27 "And if any soul of the people of the land sins unintentionally by his doing one of the things that Jehovah* commands should not be done and he does become guilty,ⁿ 28 or his sin that he has committed has been made known to him, then he must bring as his offering a female^o kid of the goats, a sound one, for his sin that he has committed. 29 And he must lay his hand upon the head^p of the sin offering and slaughter the sin offering in the same place as the burnt offering.^q 30 And the priest must take some of its blood with his

q Le 1:11; Le 6:25.

Le 4:20* Lit., "make a covering over." 23* Lit., "it," fem., referring to the commandment. 24* Or, "the kid." 27* See 3:12 ftn; App 1c §5.

finger and put it upon the horns^a of the altar of burnt offering, and he will pour all the rest of its blood at the base of the altar.^b **31** And he will remove all its fat,^c just as the fat was removed from off the communion sacrifice;^d and the priest must make it smoke on the altar as a restful odor to Jehovah;^e and the priest must make an atonement for him, and so it must be forgiven him.^f

32 "But if he would bring a lamb^g as his offering for a sin offering, a sound^h female lamb is what he should bring. **33** And he must lay his hand upon the head of the sin offering and slaughter it as a sin offering in the place where the burnt offering is regularly slaughtered.ⁱ **34** And the priest must take some of the blood of the sin offering with his finger and put it upon the horns of the altar of burnt offering,^j and he will pour all the rest of its blood at the base of the altar. **35** And he will remove all its fat the same as the fat of the young ram of the communion sacrifice is regularly removed, and the priest must make them smoke on the altar upon Jehovah's offerings made by fire;^k and the priest must make an atonement^l for him for his sin that he has committed, and so it must be forgiven him.^m

5 "Now in case a soulⁿ sins in that he has heard public cursing^o and he is a witness or he has seen it or has come to know of it, if he does not report^p it, then he must answer for his error.

2 "Or when a soul touches some unclean thing, whether the dead body of an unclean wild beast or the dead body of an unclean domestic animal or the dead body of an unclean swarming creature,^q although it has been hidden from him,^r still he is unclean^s and has become guilty.^t **3** Or in case he touches the uncleanness^u of a man as respects any uncleanness^v of his with which he may become unclean, although it had

Le 4:32* "A lamb," M; Sam, "a female lamb." **5:1*** Lit., "heard the voice (sound) of cursing." See Ge 24:41 ftn. **2*** "Unclean," ceremonially. **3*** "Uncleanness," that is, ceremonial.

CHAP. 4

a Le 4:25
b Le 8:15
c Le 9:9
d Heb 9:22
e Le 3:16
f Le 4:8
g Le 3:3
h Ex 29:18
i Le 1:9
j Le 3:5
k Le 8:21
l Ezr 6:10
m Le 4:26
n Ho 14:2
o Isa 53:7
p Joh 1:29
q Heb 9:14
r 1Pe 1:19
s Le 3:6
t Heb 7:26
u Heb 9:14
v 1Pe 2:22
w Le 1:1
x Le 4:1
y Le 4:25
z Le 16:18
aa Ex 29:13
ab Le 3:3
ac Le 6:12
ad Le 9:10
ae Le 1:4
af Le 4:26
ag Le 4:31
ah Le 6:7
ai Le 16:30
aj Nu 15:28
ak Col 1:14
al 1Jo 2:2
am 1Jo 1:7

CHAP. 5

a Ge 2:7
b Ge 46:26
c Eze 18:4
d Pr 30:9
e Jas 3:9
f 1Sa 2:24
g Es 6:2
h Pr 29:24
i Co 1:11
j Co 5:1
k Le 11:24
l Le 17:15
m Le 21:1
n Nu 19:11
o Le 14:8
p Ps 19:12
q Le 4:13
r Le 12:2
s Le 13:3
t Le 15:3
u Nu 19:11

Second Col.

a Jas 3:8
b 1Pe 3:10
c Mal 3:5
d Jg 21:7
e 1Sa 14:24
f Mt 5:33
g Mr 6:23
h Le 26:40
i Nu 5:7
j Jos 7:19
k Ezr 10:11
l Ps 32:5
m Pr 28:13
n 1Jo 1:9
o Le 7:1
p Le 14:12
q Le 19:21
r Nu 6:12
s Le 4:28
t Jg 1:29
u Joh 1:29
v 1Ti 2:5
w Heb 9:14
x 1Jo 4:10

been hidden from him, and yet he himself has come to know it, then he has become guilty.

4 "Or in case a soul swears to the extent of speaking thoughtlessly^a with his lips to do evil^b or to do good as respects anything at all that the man might speak thoughtlessly in a sworn statement,^c although it had been hidden from him, and yet he himself has come to know it, then he has become guilty as respects one of these things.

5 "And it must occur that in case he becomes guilty as respects one of these things, then he must confess^d in what way he has sinned. **6** And he must bring his guilt offering^e to Jehovah for his sin that he has committed, namely, a female from the flock, a female lamb or a female^f kid of the goats, for a sin offering; and the priest must make an atonement for him for his sin.^g

7 "If, though, he cannot afford^h enough for a sheep,ⁱ then he must bring as his guilt offering for the sin that he has committed two turtledoves^j or two young pigeons^k to Jehovah, one for a sin offering^l and one for a burnt offering. **8** And he must bring them to the priest, who must present first the one for the sin offering and nip^m off its head at the front of its neck, but he should not sever it. **9** And he must spatter some of the blood of the sin offering upon the side of the altar, but the remainder of the blood will be drained out at the base of the altar.ⁿ It is a sin offering. **10** And the other one he will handle as a burnt offering according to the regular procedure;^o and the priest must make an atonement^p for him for his sin that he has committed, and so it must be forgiven him.^q

11 "Now if he does not have the means^r for two turtledoves or two young pigeons, then he must bring as his offering for the sin he has committed

h Le 12:8; Le 14:21; 2Co 8:12; Jas 2:5; i Le 1:14; Le 15:14; j Le 14:22; Lu 2:24; k Le 1:15; l Le 1:5; Le 7:2; Heb 9:22; m Le 1:17; n Le 6:7; Heb 2:17; 1Jo 2:2; o Ex 34:9; p 2Co 8:12.

Le 5:7* Lit., "If, though, his hand cannot reach." **7*** Lit., "sons of a pigeon."

the tenth of an e'phah^a of fine flour for a sin offering. He must not put oil^b upon it and he must not place frankincense upon it, for it is a sin offering.^c **12** And he must bring it to the priest, and the priest must grasp from it his handful as a remembrancer^d of it and must make it smoke on the altar upon Jehovah's offerings made by fire.^e It is a sin offering.^f **13** And the priest must make an atonement^g for him for his sin that he has committed, any one of these sins,^{*} and so it must be forgiven him; and it must become the priest's^h the same as a grain offering."

14 And Jehovah continued to speak to Moses, saying: **15** "In case a soul behaves unfaithfully in that he actually sins by mistake against the holy things of Jehovah,ⁱ then he must bring as his guilt offering^j to Jehovah a sound ram from the flock, according to the^{*} estimated value in silver shekels,^k by the shekel of the holy place,^l as a guilt offering. **16** And he will make compensation for the sin he has committed against the holy place and he will add to it a fifth^l of it, and he must give it to the priest, that the priest may make an atonement^m for him with the ram of the guilt offering, and so it must be forgivenⁿ him.

17 "And if a soul sins in that he does do one of all the things that Jehovah commands should not be done, although he did not know it,^o yet he has become guilty and must answer for his error.^p **18** And he must bring a sound ram from the flock according to the estimated value, for a guilt offering,^q to the priest; and the priest must make an atonement^r for him for his mistake that he committed unintentionally, although he himself did not know it, and so it must be forgiven him.^s **19** It is a guilt offering. He has positively become guilty^t against Jehovah."

Le 5:11* An ephah equaled 22 L (20 dry qt). **13*** Or, "things; cases." **15*** Lit., "your." **15*** Or, "by the holy shekel." A standard weight kept at the tabernacle, or possibly to emphasize that the weight should be precise. Compare 2Sa 14:26 ftn, "Weight."

CHAP. 5

a Ex 16:36
b Nu 5:15
c Le 5:6
Pr 28:13
2Co 5:21
d Le 6:15
Nu 5:26
e Le 4:35
f Le 4:3
g Le 4:26
h Le 2:10
Le 7:6
1Sa 2:28
1Co 9:13
i Le 10:18
Le 22:14
Nu 18:9
j Le 6:6
k Ex 30:13
Le 27:25
l Le 6:5
Le 22:14
Le 27:13
Nu 5:7
m Ex 32:30
Le 12:8
Nu 15:25
Heb 2:17
1Jo 2:2
n Ex 34:9
Le 4:20
Le 6:7
Le 19:22
o Ps 19:12
Lu 12:48
Heb 5:2
p Le 5:2
1Ti 5:24
q Le 5:7
Le 6:6
r Le 1:4
s Isa 53:12
t Ezr 10:2
Ps 51:3

Second Col.

CHAP. 6

a Le 5:15
Nu 5:6
Ps 51:4
b Le 19:11
c Ex 22:7
d Job 24:2
Mic 2:2
Ac 13:10
e De 22:1
f Ex 22:11
Le 19:12
Jer 7:9
Mal 3:5
Eph 4:25
Col 3:9
1Ti 1:10
g Le 4:13
h Le 5:16
Nu 5:7
1Sa 12:3
i Le 5:15
Isa 53:10
Heb 9:14
j Le 7:1
k Le 4:20
Le 5:10
Le 5:18
1Jo 1:7
1Jo 2:2
l Ex 29:42
Nu 28:3
Heb 10:11
m Ex 28:39
Le 16:32
Ezr 3:10
Eze 44:17
n Ex 28:42
Ex 39:28
o Ex 27:3
Le 1:16
Le 4:12

6* And Jehovah went on to speak to Moses, saying: **2** "In case a soul sins in that he does behave unfaithfully toward Jehovah^a and does deceive^b his associate about something in his charge or a deposit in hand^c or a robbery or he does defraud his associate,^d **3** or he does find something lost^e and is actually deceptive about it and does swear falsely^f over any of all the things that the man might do to sin by them; **4** then it must occur that in case he sins and indeed becomes guilty,^g he must return the robbed thing which he has robbed or the extorted thing which he has taken by fraud or the thing in his charge which was put in his charge or the thing lost that he has found, **5** or anything at all over which he might swear falsely, and he must make compensation^h for it in its full amount, and he will add to it a fifth of it. To the one whose it is he will give it on the day his guilt is proved. **6** And as his guilt offering he will bring to Jehovah a sound ramⁱ from the flock according to the estimated value, for a guilt offering,^j to the priest. **7** And the priest must make an atonement^k for him before Jehovah, and so it must be forgiven him regarding any of all the things that he might do resulting in guiltiness by it."

8 And Jehovah continued to speak to Moses, saying: **9** "Command Aaron and his sons, saying, 'This is the law of the burnt offering:^l The burnt offering will be on the hearth upon the altar all night long until the morning, and the fire of the altar will be kindled in it. **10** And the priest must clothe himself with his official dress of linen,^m and he will put the linen drawersⁿ on over his flesh. Then he must lift up the fatty ashes^o of the burnt offering that the fire regularly consumes upon the altar, and he must place them beside the altar. **11** And he must strip off his garments^p and put on other garments, and he must take the fatty ashes out to a

p Le 16:23; Eze 44:19.

Le 6:1* SyVg begin chapter 6 here; MLXX continue for seven more vss.

clean place outside the camp.^a **12** And the fire on the altar will be kept burning on it. It must not go out. And the priest must burn wood^b on it morning by morning and set the burnt offering in order over it, and he must make the fatty pieces of the communion sacrifices smoke over it.^c **13** Fire^d will be kept constantly burning on the altar. It must not go out.

14 “Now this is the law of the grain^e offering: You sons of Aaron, present it before Jehovah in front of the altar. **15** And one of them must lift up by his handful some of the fine flour of the grain offering and some of its oil and all the frankincense that is upon the grain offering, and he must make it smoke upon the altar as a restful odor for a remembrancer^f of it to Jehovah. **16** And what is left of it Aaron and his sons will eat.^g It will be eaten as unfarmed cakes^h in a holy place. They will eat it in the courtyard of the tent of meeting. **17** It should not be baked with anything leavened.ⁱ I have given it as their share out of my offerings made by fire.^j It is something most holy,^k like the sin offering and like the guilt offering. **18** Every male^l among the sons of Aaron will eat it. It is an allowance to time indefinite^m throughout your generations from Jehovah's offerings made by fire. Everything that may touch them will become holy.”

19 And Jehovah went on speaking to Moses, saying: **20** “This is the offeringⁿ of Aaron and his sons that they will present to Jehovah on the day of his being anointed:^o the tenth of an e'phah^p of fine flour as a grain offering^q constantly, half of it in the morning and half of it in the evening. **21** It will be made with oil upon a griddle.^r You will bring it well mixed. You will present the pastries of the grain offering in pieces as a restful odor to Jehovah. **22** And the priest, the one anointed^s in place of him from among his sons,^t will make it. It is a regulation to time indefinite: As a whole offering it will be

CHAP. 6

a Le 4:12
 Le 16:27
 Nu 19:9
 Heb 13:12
 b Le 1:7
 Le 3:5
 Ne 13:31
 c Le 3:5
 Le 3:16
 Nu 18:17
 d Nu 16:46
 e Le 2:1
 Nu 15:4
 f Le 2:2
 Le 2:9
 Le 5:12
 g Le 2:3
 Le 5:13
 Eze 44:29
 iCo 9:13
 h Le 10:12
 i Le 2:11
 Mt 16:12
 lPe 2:22
 j Nu 18:9
 k Le 2:3
 Le 2:10
 l Nu 18:10
 m Le 24:9
 n Ex 29:2
 o Ex 30:30
 Ps 133:2
 Lu 4:18
 Jo 10:38
 Heb 1:9
 Heb 5:1
 Heb 7:28
 Heb 8:3
 p Ex 16:36
 Le 5:11
 q Ex 29:40
 Le 2:1
 Le 9:17
 Nu 28:5
 r Le 2:5
 Le 7:9
 lCh 23:29
 s De 10:6
 Heb 7:23

Second Col.

a Ex 29:41
 b Heb 7:28
 c Le 4:3
 d Le 1:3
 Le 1:11
 e Le 21:22
 Le 22:7
 f Le 10:17
 Nu 18:9
 Eze 44:29
 g Le 6:16
 h Ex 27:9
 Ex 38:9
 Ex 40:33
 Eze 42:13
 i Mt 9:21
 Mt 14:36
 j lPe 1:2
 k Heb 9:10
 l Le 11:33
 Le 15:12
 m Le 6:18
 Nu 18:10
 n Le 6:25
 Le 21:22
 o Le 4:5
 Le 10:18
 Le 16:27
 Heb 13:11

CHAP. 7

p Le 5:6
 Le 6:6
 Le 14:12
 Le 19:21
 Nu 6:12
 q Le 6:17
 Le 21:22

made^a to smoke to Jehovah. **23** And every grain offering of a priest^b should prove to be a whole offering. It must not be eaten.”

24 And Jehovah spoke further to Moses, saying: **25** “Speak to Aaron and his sons, saying, ‘This is the law of the sin offering:^c In the place^d where the burnt offering is regularly slaughtered the sin offering will be slaughtered before Jehovah. It is a most holy thing.^e **26** The priest who offers it for sin will eat it.^f In a holy place^g it will be eaten in the courtyard^h of the tent of meeting.

27 “‘Everything that may touch its flesh will become holy,ⁱ and when anyone spatters some of its blood upon the garment,^j you will wash what he spatters blood upon in a holy place.^k **28** And the earthenware^l vessel in which it may be boiled is to be shattered. But if it was boiled in a copper vessel, then it must be scoured and rinsed with water.

29 “‘Every male among the priests will eat it.^m It is something most holy.ⁿ **30** However, no sin offering of which some of the blood^o will be brought into the tent of meeting to make atonement in the holy place must be eaten. It is to be burned with fire.

7 “And this is the law of the guilt offering:^p It is something most holy.^q **2** In the place^r where they regularly slaughter the burnt offering they will slaughter the guilt offering, and its blood^s one will sprinkle^t round about upon the altar. **3** As for all its fat,^u he will present of it the fatty tail and the fat that covers the intestines, **4** and the two kidneys and the fat that is upon them the same as that upon the loins. And as for the appendage upon the liver, he will remove it along with the kidneys.^v **5** And the priest must make them smoke on the altar as an offering made by fire to Jehovah.^w It is a guilt offering. **6** Every male among the priests will eat it.^x In a holy place

r Le 1:3; Le 6:25; s Le 5:9; Heb 9:22; t Le 1:5; Le 3:2; Le 5:9; lPe 1:2; u Ex 29:13; Le 3:9; Le 3:17; Le 4:8; Le 8:20; v Le 3:4; Le 4:9; w Le 1:9; Le 3:16; Le 5:12; x Le 5:13; Le 6:16; Nu 18:9.

Le 6:22* “The one anointed.” Heb., *ham-mashi'ach*; Gr., *ho khristos*.

it will be eaten. It is something most holy.^a 7 Like the sin offering, so is the guilt offering. There is one law for them.^b The priest who will make atonement with it, his it will become.

8 "As for the priest who presents the burnt offering of any man, the skin^c of the burnt offering that he has presented to the priest will become his.

9 "And every grain offering that may be baked in the oven^d and every one made in the deep-fat kettle^e and upon the griddle^f belongs to the priest who presents it. It will become his.^g 10 But every grain offering that is moistened with oil^h or dryⁱ will come to be for all of Aaron's sons, for the one the same as for the other.

11 "Now this is the law of the communion sacrifice^j that anyone will present to Jehovah: 12 If he would present it in expression of thanksgiving,^k then he must present along with the sacrifice of thanksgiving unfermented ring-shaped cakes moistened with oil and unfermented wafers smeared with oil^l and well-mixed fine flour as ring-shaped cakes moistened with oil. 13 Along with ring-shaped cakes of leavened^m bread he will present his offering together with the thanksgiving sacrifice of his communion sacrifices. 14 And out of it he must present one of each offering as a sacred portionⁿ to Jehovah;^o as for the priest who sprinkles the blood of the communion sacrifices, it will become his.^p 15 And the flesh of the thanksgiving sacrifice of his communion sacrifices is to be eaten on the day of his offering. He must not save up any of it until morning.^q

16 "And if the sacrifice of his offering is a vow^r or a voluntary offering,^s it is to be eaten on the day of his presenting his sacrifice, and on the next day what is left of it also may be eaten. 17 But what is left of the flesh of the sacrifice on the third day is to be burned with fire.^t 18 However, if any of the flesh of his communion sacrifice

CHAP. 7

- a Le 2:3
- b Le 6:25
- c Le 14:13
- d Ex 29:14
- e Le 1:6
- f Nu 19:5
- g Le 2:4
- h Le 2:7
- i Le 2:5
- j Le 6:21
- k 1Ch 23:29
- l Le 2:3
- m Nu 18:9
- n 1Co 9:13
- o Le 2:4
- p Le 14:21
- q Le 5:11
- r Nu 5:15
- s Le 3:1
- t Le 7:20
- u Le 22:21
- v 1Co 10:16
- w Le 22:29
- x 2Ch 29:31
- y Ne 12:43
- z Ps 50:14
- aa 2Co 9:11
- ab Le 2:4
- ac Le 6:16
- ad Nu 6:15
- ae Le 2:11
- af Le 23:17
- ag Le 10:14
- ah Le 6:26
- ai Le 7:35
- aj Nu 18:8
- ak Le 22:30
- al Le 22:21
- am Nu 30:2
- an Jg 11:30
- ao 1Sa 1:11
- ap Ps 66:13
- aq Pr 20:25
- ar Ec 5:4
- as Ar 21:23
- at Le 22:23
- au De 12:6
- av Le 19:6

Second Col.

- a Le 19:7
- b Ge 4:5
- c Le 5:17
- d Le 19:8
- e Nu 9:13
- f Eze 4:14
- g Le 11:24
- h Nu 19:15
- i Le 15:3
- j Nu 19:20
- k Le 12:4
- l Le 15:2
- m Le 11:24
- n De 14:7
- o Le 11:10
- p De 14:10
- q Eze 4:14
- r Le 3:16
- s Le 3:17
- t Le 4:8
- u 1Sa 2:16
- v Jg 22:31
- w Le 17:15
- x Nu 15:31
- y Le 9:4
- z Le 3:17
- aa Le 17:10
- ab De 12:16
- ac 1Sa 14:33
- ad Eze 33:25
- ae Ac 15:20
- af Ac 15:29
- ag Le 17:14
- ah Le 3:1
- ai 1Co 10:18
- aj Le 3:3
- ak Ex 29:24
- al Le 8:27
- am Le 9:21
- an Nu 6:20

should at all be eaten on the third day, the one presenting it will not be accepted with approval.^a It will not be put to his account.^b It will become a foul thing, and the soul that eats some of it will answer for his error.^c 19 And the flesh that may touch anything unclean^d is not to be eaten. It is to be burned with fire. As for the flesh, everybody clean may eat the flesh.

20 "And the soul who eats the flesh of the communion sacrifice, which is for Jehovah, while his uncleanness is upon him, that soul must be cut off from his people.^e 21 And in case a soul touches anything unclean, the uncleanness of a man^f or an unclean beast^g or any unclean loathsome thing,^h and actually eats some of the flesh of the communion sacrifice, which is for Jehovah, that soul must be cut off from his people.ⁱ

22 And Jehovah continued to speak to Moses, saying: 23 "Speak to the sons of Israel, saying, 'You must not eat any fat^j of a bull or a young ram or a goat. 24 Now the fat of a body [already] dead and the fat of an animal torn^k to pieces may be used for anything else conceivable, but you must not eat it at all. 25 For anyone eating fat from the beast from which he presents it as an offering made by fire to Jehovah, the soul that eats must be cut off^l from his people.

26 "And you must not eat any blood^m in any places where you dwell, whether that of fowl or that of beast. 27 Any soul who eats any blood, that soul must be cut offⁿ from his people.^o

28 And Jehovah went on to speak to Moses, saying: 29 "Speak to the sons of Israel, saying, 'He who presents his communion sacrifice to Jehovah will bring his offering to Jehovah from his communion sacrifice.^p 30 His hands will bring as Jehovah's offerings made by fire the fat^q upon the breast. He will bring it with the breast to wave it to and fro as a wave offering^r before Jehovah. 31 And the priest must make the fat

Le 7:12* Or, "praise." 14* Or, "heave offering; contribution."

Le 7:21* "Man." Heb., 'a-dham', a human creature, an earthling.

smoke^a upon the altar, but the breast must become Aaron's and his sons'.^b

32 "And you will give the right leg as a sacred portion^c to the priest from your communion sacrifices. 33 That one of Aaron's sons who presents the blood of the communion sacrifices and the fat, the right leg will become his as a portion.^d 34 For the breast of the wave offering^e and the leg of the sacred portion I do take from the sons of Israel from their communion sacrifices, and I shall give them to Aaron the priest and his sons, as a regulation to time indefinite, from the sons of Israel.

35 "This was the priestly share of Aaron and the priestly share of his sons from Jehovah's offerings made by fire, on the day that he presented^f them to act as priests to Jehovah, 36 just as Jehovah had commanded to give it to them on the day of his anointing^g them from among the sons of Israel. It is a statute to time indefinite for their generations."^h

37 This is the law concerning the burnt offering,ⁱ the grain offering^j and the sin offering^k and the guilt offering^l and the installation sacrifice^m and the communion sacrifice,ⁿ 38 just as Jehovah had commanded Moses in Mount Si'nai^o in the day of his commanding the sons of Israel to present their offerings to Jehovah in the wilderness of Si'nai.^p

8 And Jehovah proceeded to speak to Moses, saying: 2 "Take Aaron and his sons with him^q and the garments^r and the anointing oil^s and the bull of the sin offering^t and the two rams and the basket of unfermented cakes,^u 3 and make all the assembly congregate^v at the entrance of the tent of meeting."^w

4 Then Moses did just as Jehovah had commanded him, and the assembly congregated at the entrance^x of the tent of meeting. 5 Moses now said to the assembly: "This is the thing that Jehovah has given command to do."^y 6 So Moses brought Aaron and his sons near and washed^z them with water.^a 7 Af-

CHAP. 7

a Le 3:5
b Le 5:13
c Le 6:16
d Nu 18:18
e Ex 29:27
f Le 10:14
g Nu 6:26
h De 18:3
i Ex 29:28
j Le 10:14
k Nu 18:18
l Ex 28:1
m Ex 29:7
n Ex 40:13
o Nu 18:7
p Ex 40:15
q Le 8:12
r Heb 7:12
s Le 6:9
t Am 5:22
u Mr 12:33
v Heb 10:5
w Heb 10:6
x Le 2:1
y Le 6:14
z Le 6:25
a Le 5:6
b Le 7:1
c Ex 29:1
d Le 6:20
e Le 3:1
f Ex 34:27
g Le 25:1
h Ex 24:5
i Le 1:2

CHAP. 8

q Ex 28:1
r Ex 28:4
s Ex 39:41
t Ex 30:23
u Ex 40:15
v Ex 29:1
w Ex 29:2
x Ac 7:38
y Nu 27:2
z Ex 36:37
a Joh 8:28
b Ex 40:12
c ICo 6:11
d Eph 5:26
e Heb 9:10
f Ex 29:4

Second Col.

a Ex 28:39
b Re 19:8
c Ex 39:29
d Isa 11:5
e Ex 28:31
f Ex 39:22
g Nu 15:39
h Ps 119:129
i Ex 28:6
j Ex 39:2
k Ex 28:8
l Ex 29:5
m Ex 39:20
n Ex 28:15
o Ex 39:9
p Ex 28:30
q Ezr 2:63
r Joh 5:30
s Ex 29:6
t Ex 39:28
u ICo 11:3
v Ex 28:36
w Ex 39:30
x J Ex 30:26
y Ex 30:28
z Ex 29:7
a Ex 30:30
b Ex 40:13
c Le 21:10
d Ps 133:2
e Ac 10:38

ter that he put the robe^a upon him and girded him with the sash^b and clothed him with the sleeveless coat^c and put the eph'od^d upon him and girded him with the girdle^e of the eph'od and bound it closely to him with it. 8 Next he placed the breastpiece^f upon him and put in the breastpiece the U'rim and the Thum'mim.^g 9 Then he placed the turban^h upon his head and placed upon the turban at the forefront of it the shining plate of gold, the holy sign of dedication,ⁱ just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

10 Moses now took the anointing oil and anointed the tabernacle^j and all that was in it and sanctified them.

11 After that he spattered some of it seven times upon the altar and anointed the altar^k and all its utensils and the basin and its stand so as to sanctify them. 12 Finally he poured some of the anointing oil upon Aaron's head and anointed him so as to sanctify him.^l

13 Moses then brought Aaron's sons near^m and clothed them with robes and girded them with sashesⁿ and wrapped the headgear^o upon them, just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

14 Then he led up the bull^p of the sin offering and Aaron and his sons laid their hands upon the head^q of the bull of the sin offering. 15 And Moses proceeded to slaughter^r it and take the blood^s and put it with his finger upon the horns of the altar round about and purify the altar from sin, but the rest of the blood he poured at the base of the altar, that he might sanctify it to make atonement^t upon it. 16 After that he took all the fat that was upon the intestines, and the appendage of the liver and the two kidneys and their fat and Moses made them smoke upon the altar.^u 17 And he had the bull and its skin and its flesh and its dung burned with fire outside the camp,^v just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

m Ex 29:8; Ex 40:14; n Ex 29:9; o Ex 28:40; p Ex 29:10; q Le 4:3; Le 16:6; Eze 43:19; r Le 1:4; Le 4:4; r Ex 29:11; s Ex 29:12; Heb 9:22; t Le 6:7; Le 6:30; u Ex 29:13; Le 4:8; Ps 69:9; v Ex 29:14; Le 4:11; Le 16:27; Heb 13:12.

Le 8:3* "Congregate." Gr., *ek-kle-si'a-son*; Lat., *con-gre-ga'tis*.

Le 8:8* See Ex 28:30 ftn, "Thummim." 9* Or, "the holy diadem; the diadem of holiness."

18 He now brought the ram of the burnt offering near, and Aaron and his sons then laid their hands upon the head of the ram.^a 19 After that Moses slaughtered it and sprinkled the blood round about upon the altar.^b 20 And he cut up the ram into its pieces,^c and Moses proceeded to make the head and the pieces and the suet smoke. 21 And the intestines and the shanks he washed with water, and Moses then made the entire ram smoke upon the altar.^d It was a burnt offering for a restful odor.^e It was an offering made by fire to Jehovah, just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

22 Then he brought the second ram, the ram of the installation,^f near, and Aaron and his sons laid their hands upon the ram's head. 23 After that Moses slaughtered it and took some of its blood and put it upon the lobe of Aaron's right ear and upon the thumb of his right hand and upon the big toe of his right foot.^g 24 Next Moses brought Aaron's sons near and put some of the blood upon the lobe of their right ear and upon the thumb of their right hand and upon the big toe of their right foot; but Moses sprinkled the rest of the blood round about upon the altar.^h

25 Then he took the fat and the fat tail and all the fat that was upon the intestines,ⁱ and the appendage of the liver and the two kidneys and their fat and the right leg.^j 26 And out of the basket of unfermented cakes that was before Jehovah he took one unfermented ring-shaped cake^k and one ring-shaped cake of oiled bread^l and one wafer.^m He then placed them upon the fatty pieces and the right leg. 27 After that he put all of them upon the palms of Aaron and the palms of his sons and began to wave them to and fro as a wave offering before Jehovah.ⁿ 28 Then Moses took them off their palms and made them smoke upon the altar on top of the burnt offering.^o They were an installation^p sacrifice for a restful odor.^q It was an offering made by fire to Jehovah.^r

29 And Moses proceeded to take the breast^s and to wave it to and fro as

CHAP. 8

- a Ex 29:15
- Le 1:4
- b Ex 29:16
- c Ex 29:17
- d Ex 29:18
- e Ge 8:2
- Eph 5:2
- f Ex 29:19
- Le 8:33
- g Ex 29:20
- Le 14:14
- Lu 24:44
- h Ex 24:6
- i Le 3:16
- Le 4:9
- Le 9:10
- Eze 44:7
- j Ex 29:22
- k Le 2:4
- Le 14:12
- Le 7:12
- 1Co 5:8
- l Ex 29:2
- Nu 6:15
- m Ex 29:23
- n Ex 29:24
- Nu 8:13
- o Ex 29:25
- p Ex 29:19
- Le 7:37
- q Ge 8:21
- Ex 29:41
- Eph 5:2
- r Le 1:13
- Le 3:5
- s Pr 23:26

Second Col.

- a Ex 29:26
- Le 7:30
- b Ex 29:27
- Le 7:35
- c Ex 29:21
- Ex 30:30
- Ps 99:6
- d Ex 29:37
- e Nu 3:3
- f Ex 29:31
- Le 6:28
- 1Sa 2:13
- g Ex 29:32
- Le 10:17
- 1Co 9:13
- Ga 6:6
- h Ex 29:34
- i Ex 29:30
- j Ex 29:35
- Nu 3:3
- k Ex 29:36
- Le 17:11
- Heb 2:17
- l Ex 29:37
- m Nu 1:53
- Nu 3:7
- De 11:1
- Eze 48:11

CHAP. 9

- n Le 8:35
- Eze 43:27
- o Le 4:3
- p Le 8:18
- q Le 8:14

a wave offering before Jehovah.^a From the installation ram it became the portion^b for Moses, just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

30 After that Moses took some of the anointing oil^c and some of the blood that was upon the altar and spattered it upon Aaron and his garments and upon his sons and the garments of his sons with him. Thus he sanctified^d Aaron and his garments and his sons and the garments of his sons^e with him.

31 Then Moses said to Aaron and his sons: "Boil^f the flesh at the entrance of the tent of meeting, and there is where you will eat it^g and the bread that is in the installation basket, just as I was given the command,^h saying, 'Aaron and his sons will eat it.' 32 And what is left over of the flesh and the bread you will burn with fire.ⁱ 33 And you must not go out from the entrance of the tent of meeting for seven days,^j until the day of fulfilling the days of your installation, because it will take seven days to fill your hand with power.^k

34 Just as it has been done this day, Jehovah has commanded to be done so as to make atonement for you.^l 35 And you will stay at the entrance of the tent of meeting day and night for seven days,^m and you must keep the obligatory watch of Jehovah,ⁿ that you may not die; for so I have been commanded."

36 And Aaron and his sons proceeded to do all the things that Jehovah had commanded by means of Moses.

9 And it came about on the eighth^a day that Moses called Aaron and his sons and the older men of Israel. 2 Then he said to Aaron: "Take for yourself a young calf for a sin offering^b and a ram for a burnt offering,^c sound ones, and present them before Jehovah.^d

Le 8:31* According to T^oLXXSy; Vg^r, "just as Jehovah instructed me." Here the Heb. verb is vowel-pointed differently from the same Heb. verb in vs 35. 33* "To fill your hand with power." Or, "to install you; to empower you." Heb., *yemalle* 'eth-yedh-khem'; Gr., *te-lei-o-sei tas kheiras hy-mon'* (LXX^{Thomson}, "he will consecrate your hands"). Compare Heb 5:9 fn.

3 But to the sons* of Israel you will speak, saying, "Take a male goat^a for a sin offering and a calf and a young ram,^b each a year old, sound ones, for a burnt offering, 4 and a bull and a ram for communion sacrifices^c to sacrifice them before Jehovah, and a grain offering^d moistened with oil, because today is when Jehovah will certainly appear to you."^e

5 Accordingly they took what Moses had commanded before the tent of meeting. Then the whole assembly came near and stood before Jehovah.^f

6 And Moses went on to say: "This is the thing that Jehovah has commanded you should do, that the glory of Jehovah may appear to you."^g 7 Then Moses said to Aaron: "Go near to the altar and render up your sin offering^h and your burnt offering, and make atonementⁱ in your own behalf and in behalf of your house;^{*} and render up the offering of the people^j and make atonement^k in their behalf, just as Jehovah has commanded."

8 Aaron immediately went near to the altar and slaughtered the calf of the sin offering that was for him.^l 9 Then Aaron's sons presented the blood^m to him and he dipped his finger in the bloodⁿ and put it upon the horns of the altar,^o and the rest of the blood he poured at the base of the altar. 10 And he made the fat^p and the kidneys and the appendage of the liver from the sin offering smoke upon the altar,^q just as Jehovah had commanded Moses. 11 And he burned the flesh and the skin with fire outside the camp.^r

12 Then he slaughtered the burnt offering and Aaron's sons handed him the blood and he sprinkled it round about upon the altar.^s 13 And they handed him the burnt offering in its pieces and the head, and he proceeded to make them smoke upon the altar.^t 14 Further, he washed the intestines and the shanks and made them smoke upon the burnt offering on the altar.^u

Le 9:3* "Sons," MSyVg; SamLXX, "assembly of older men." 7* "Your house," LXX (compare 16:17); MSamSyVg, "the people."

CHAP. 9

a Le 4:23
Le 16:15
Ezr 6:17
b Le 16:5
Ezr 10:19
c Le 3:1
d Le 2:4
e Le 16:14
Ex 29:43
f Ex 19:17
De 31:12
g Ex 16:10
Ex 24:16
Ex 40:34
2Ch 5:14
h Le 4:3
i Le 8:34
Heb 5:3
Heb 7:27
j Heb 5:1
k Le 16:33
Heb 9:7
l Le 4:4
m Heb 9:22
n Le 8:15
o Le 4:7
Le 16:18
p Le 3:3
Le 4:8
q Le 8:16
r Le 4:12
Le 13:17
s Le 1:5
Le 8:19
t Le 8:20
u Le 8:21

Second Col.

a Le 4:27
Isa 53:10
Joh 1:29
1Co 15:3
2Co 5:21
Ga 1:4
Eph 5:2
Tit 2:14
Heb 2:17
1Pe 2:24
1Jo 2:2
b Le 1:3
Le 5:10
Le 6:9
Le 8:18
c Le 2:1
Le 2:4
Le 2:11
Le 2:13
d Ex 29:39
e Le 3:1
Le 7:11
f Le 3:2
g Le 3:3
h Ex 29:22
Le 3:9
Le 8:25
i Le 7:30
j Ex 29:27
Le 8:27
k Nu 6:23
De 10:8
De 21:5
1Ch 23:13
Lu 24:50
Ac 3:26
Heb 7:7
l Ex 20:26
m 2Sa 6:18
2Ch 6:3
n Le 9:6
Nu 14:10
Nu 16:42
o Jg 6:21
1Ki 18:38
1Ch 21:26
2Ch 7:1
p 1Ki 18:39
2Ch 7:3

15 He now went presenting the offering of the people^a and took the goat of the sin offering that was for the people and slaughtered it and made an offering for sin with it as with the first. 16 Then he presented the burnt offering and handled it according to the regular procedure.^b

17 He next presented the grain offering^c and filled his hand with some of it and made it smoke upon the altar, apart from the burnt offering of the morning.^d

18 After that he slaughtered the bull and the ram of the communion sacrifice^e that was for the people. Then Aaron's sons handed him the blood and he sprinkled it round about upon the altar.^f 19 As for the fatty pieces^g of the bull and the fat tail^h of the ram and the fat coveringⁱ and the kidneys and the appendage of the liver, 20 they^{*} now placed the fatty pieces upon the breasts,^j after which he made the fatty pieces smoke upon the altar. 21 But the breasts and the right leg Aaron waved to and fro as a wave offering^k before Jehovah, just as Moses had commanded.

22 Then Aaron raised his hands toward the people and blessed them^k and came down^l from rendering the sin offering and the burnt offering and the communion sacrifices. 23 Finally Moses and Aaron went into the tent of meeting and came out and blessed the people.^m

Then Jehovah's gloryⁿ appeared to all the people, 24 and fire came out from before Jehovah^o and began consuming the burnt offering and the fatty pieces upon the altar. When all the people got to see it, they broke out into shouting^p and went falling upon their faces.

10 Later on Aaron's sons Na'dab and A-bi'hu^q took up and brought each one his fire holder^r and put fire in them and placed incense^s upon it, and they began offering before Jeho-

CHAP. 10 q Ex 6:23; 1Ch 24:2; r Ex 27:3; Le 16:12; s Ex 30:35; Le 16:12.

Le 9:19* That is, of the intestines. 20* "They," MVg; SamLXXSy, "he."

vah illegitimate fire,^a which he had not prescribed for them. **2** At this a fire came out from before Jehovah and consumed them,^b so that they died before Jehovah.^c **3** Then Moses said to Aaron: "This is what Jehovah has spoken, saying, 'Among those near to me^d let me be sanctified,^e and before the face of all the people let me be glorified.'"^f And Aaron kept silent.

4 So Moses called Mish'a-el and Elza'phan, the sons of Uz'ziel,^g Aaron's uncle, and said to them: "Come near, carry YOUR brothers from in front of the holy place to outside the camp."^h **5** They accordingly came near and carried them in their robes to outside the camp, just as Moses had spoken.

6 Subsequently Moses said to Aaron and to Ele-a'zar and Ith'a-mar his [other] sons: "Do not let YOUR heads go ungroomed,ⁱ and YOU must not tear YOUR garments, that YOU may not die and that he may not become indignant against all the assembly;^j but YOUR brothers of the whole house of Israel will do the weeping over the burning, which Jehovah has made burn. **7** And from the entrance of the tent of meeting YOU must not go out for fear YOU may die,^k because Jehovah's anointing oil is upon you."^l So they did according to Moses' word.

8 And Jehovah proceeded to speak to Aaron, saying: **9** "Do not drink wine or intoxicating liquor,^m you and your sons with you, when YOU come into the tent of meeting, that YOU may not die. It is a statute to time indefinite for YOUR generations, **10** both in order to make a distinction between the holy thing and the profane and between the unclean thing and the clean," **11** and in order to teach the sons of Israelⁿ all the regulations that Jehovah has spoken to them by means of Moses."

12 Then Moses spoke to Aaron and to Ele-a'zar and Ith'a-mar, his sons that were left: "Take the grain offering^o that was left over from Jehovah's offerings made by fire and eat it unfermented near the altar, because it is something most holy.^p **13** And you must eat it

CHAP. 10

a Ex 30:9
b Le 10:9
c Le 16:2
Isa 28:7
b Nu 16:35
c Le 22:9
Nu 26:61
d Ex 19:22
Isa 52:11
e Isa 29:23
Eze 20:41
Mt 6:9
f Isa 49:3
Joh 13:31
2Th 1:10
g Ex 6:18
h Ac 5:6
i Le 21:10
Nu 6:7
j Nu 16:22
Jos 7:1
k Le 21:12
l Ex 28:41
Le 8:12
m Pr 31:5
Isa 28:7
Eze 44:21
Ho 4:11
Eph 5:18
1Ti 3:3
1Ti 3:8
Tit 1:7
n Eze 22:26
Eze 44:23
o De 24:8
De 33:10
2Ch 17:9
Ne 8:8
Jer 18:18
Mal 2:7
p Ex 29:2
Le 6:16
q Le 21:22

Second Col.

a Le 6:26
Nu 18:10
b Ex 29:26
Le 7:31
Le 9:21
Nu 18:11
c Le 7:34
d Le 22:13
e Le 22:19
Nu 18:18
f 1Co 9:13
g Le 9:3
Le 9:15
h Le 6:26
Le 7:6
Eze 44:29
i Ex 28:38
Nu 18:1
Isa 53:11
Joh 1:29
2Co 5:21
Heb 9:28
1Pe 2:24
j Le 6:30
k Le 6:26
l Le 9:8
Le 9:12
m Le 6:29

CHAP. 11

n De 14:4
Eze 4:14

in a holy place,^a because it is your allowance and the allowance of your sons from Jehovah's offerings made by fire; for so I have been commanded.

14 And you will eat the breast of the wave offering^b and the leg of the sacred portion^c in a clean place, you and your sons and your daughters with you,^d because they have been given as your allowance and the allowance of your sons from the communion sacrifices of the sons of Israel. **15** They will bring the leg of the sacred portion and the breast of the wave offering^e along with the offerings made by fire, of the fatty pieces, in order to wave the wave offering to and fro before Jehovah; and it must serve as an allowance^f to time indefinite for you and your sons with you, just as Jehovah has commanded."

16 And Moses searched thoroughly for the goat of the sin offering,^g and, look! it had been burned up. So he grew indignant at Ele-a'zar and Ith'a-mar, Aaron's sons that were left, saying: **17** "Why did you not eat the sin offering in the place that is holy,^h since it is something most holy and he has given it to you that you may answer for the error of the assembly so as to make atonement for them before Jehovah?ⁱ **18** Look! Its blood has not been brought into the holy place within.^j You should have eaten it without fail in the holy place, just as I had been commanded."^k **19** At this Aaron spoke to Moses: "Look! Today they have presented their sin offering and their burnt offering before Jehovah,^l while such things as these began to befall me; and had I eaten the sin offering today, would it prove satisfactory in Jehovah's eyes?"^m **20** When Moses got to hear that, then it proved satisfactory in his eyes.

11 And Jehovah proceeded to speak to Moses and Aaron, saying to them: **2** "Speak to the sons of Israel, saying, 'This is the living creature that YOU may eatⁿ of all the beasts that are upon the earth: **3** Every creature that splits the hoof and forms a cleft

Le 10:18* According to T¹SyVg; LXX, "just as Jehovah ordered me." See 8:31 fn.

in the hoofs and chews* the cud among the beasts, that is what you may eat.^a

4 "Only this is what you must not eat among the chewers of the cud and the splitters of the hoof: the camel, because it is a chewer of the cud but is no splitter of the hoof. It is unclean for you.^b 5 Also the rock badger,^c because it is a chewer of the cud but does not split the hoof. It is unclean for you. 6 Also the hare,^d because it is a chewer of the cud but it does not have the hoof split. It is unclean for you. 7 Also the pig,^e because it is a splitter of the hoof and a former of a cleft in the hoof, but it itself does not chew the cud. It is unclean for you. 8 You must not eat any of their flesh, and you must not touch their dead body.^f They are unclean for you.^g

9 "This is what you may eat of everything that is in the waters:^h Everything that has fins and scalesⁱ in the waters, in the seas and in the torrents, those you may eat. 10 And everything in the seas and the torrents that has no fins and scales, out of every swarming creature of the waters and out of every living soul* that is in the waters, they are a loathsome thing for you. 11 Yes, they will become a loathsome thing to you. You must not eat any of their flesh,^j and you are to loathe their dead body. 12 Everything in the waters that has no fins and scales is a loathsome thing to you.

13 "And these are what you will loathe among the flying creatures.^k They should not be eaten. They are a loathsome thing: the eagle^l and the osprey* and the black vulture, 14 and the red kite and the black kite^m according to its kind,ⁿ 15 and every raven^o according to its kind, 16 and the ostrich* and the owl^p and the gull and the falcon according to its kind,

Le 11:3* Lit., "brings up [regurgitates]." 5* Or, "daman; coney." 6* Or, "rabbit." 10* "Soul." Heb., *ne'phesh*; Gr., *psykhes*; Syr., *naph-sha'*. 13* Lit., "the breaker," a bird of prey. 14* See Ge 1:11 fn. 16* Lit., "the daughter of the desert [hard, stony tract of land];" or, "the daughter of greed." 16* "Night owl," LXXVg.

CHAP. 11

a De 14:6

b De 14:7

c Ps 104:18
Pr 30:26

d De 14:7

e De 14:8
Isa 65:4
Isa 66:3
Isa 66:17

f Le 11:24

g Ac 10:14

h De 14:9

i Mt 4:18
Lu 24:42j De 14:3
De 14:10

k De 14:12

l Job 39:30
Mt 24:28

m De 14:13

n De 14:14

o De 14:15

Second Col.

a De 14:16

b De 14:17

c De 14:18

d De 14:19

e Ex 10:12
Pr 30:27
Isa 33:4f Mt 3:4
Mr 1:6

g 2Ch 7:13

h De 14:3

i Le 17:15

j Ex 19:10
Le 14:8
Le 15:5
Nu 19:10

k De 14:8

l Le 5:2

m Le 17:16

n Heb 9:10

o Isa 66:17

17 and the little owl and the cormorant and the long-eared owl,^a 18 and the swan* and the pelican and the vulture,^b 19 and the stork, the heron according to its kind, and the hoopoe and the bat.^c 20 Every winged swarming creature that goes on all fours is a loathsome thing to you.^d

21 "Only this is what you may eat of all the winged swarming creatures that go upon all fours, those that have* leaper legs above their feet with which to leap upon the earth. 22 These are the ones of them you may eat of: the migratory locust^e according to its kind, and the edible locust^f after its kind, and the cricket according to its kind, and the grasshopper^g according to its kind. 23 And every other winged swarming creature that does have four legs is a loathsome^h thing to you. 24 So by these you would make yourselves unclean. Everyone touching their dead bodies will be unclean until the evening.ⁱ 25 And everyone carrying any of their dead bodies will wash^j his garments, and he must be unclean until the evening.

26 "As for any beast that is a splitter of the hoof but is not a former of a cleft and is not a chewer of the cud, they are unclean for you. Everyone touching them will be unclean.^k 27 As for every creature going upon its paws among all the living creatures that go on all fours, they are unclean to you. Everyone touching their dead bodies will be unclean until the evening. 28 And he who carries their dead bodies^l will wash his garments,^m and he must be unclean until the evening. They are unclean to you.

29 "And this is what is unclean to you among the swarming creatures that swarm upon the earth:ⁿ the mole rat and the jerboa^o and the lizard* accord-

Le 11:18* "Swan," Vg; LXX, "purple-colored bird." 21* "That have," LXXSyVg; M, "what does not [have]." Compare vs 23. 22* A locust in the fully developed, winged stage. 22* A species of locust; possibly a leaper and not a flier. 29* "Lizard," M; LXX, "lizard; [desert] monitor; [land] crocodile"; Vg, "crocodile."

ing to its kind, **30** and the gecko fan-foot and the large lizard and the newt* and the sand lizard and the chameleon.^a **31** These are unclean to YOU among all the swarming creatures.^a Everyone touching them in their death state will be unclean until the evening.^b

32 "Now anything upon which any of them should fall in its death state will be unclean, whether it be some wooden vessel^c or a garment or a skin^d or sackcloth.^e Any vessel of which some use is made will be put in water, and it must be unclean until the evening and then be clean. **33** As for any earthenware vessel^f into which any of them should fall, anything that is within it will be unclean, and YOU will smash it.^g

34 Any sort of food that may be eaten upon which water may come from it will be unclean, and any drink that may be drunk in any vessel will be unclean.

35 And everything upon which any of their dead bodies may fall will be unclean. Whether oven or jar stand, it is to be broken down. They are unclean, and they will become unclean to YOU.

36 Only a spring and a pit of impounded waters will continue clean, but anyone touching their dead bodies will be unclean. **37** And should any of their dead bodies fall upon any seed of a plant that is to be sown, it is clean. **38** But in case water should be put upon seed and something of their dead bodies had fallen upon it, it is unclean to YOU.

39 "Now in case any beast that is YOURS for food should die, he who touches its dead body will be unclean until the evening.^h **40** And he who eatsⁱ any of its dead body will wash his garments, and he must be unclean until the evening; and he who carries off its dead body will wash his garments, and he must be unclean until the evening. **41** And every swarming creature that swarms upon the earth is a loathsome thing.^j It must not be eaten. **42** As for any creature that goes upon

CHAP. 11

a Le 22:5

De 14:19

b Le 11:24

c Ex 7:19

d Ge 21:14

e Ge 37:34

f Le 6:28

Mr 14:13

g Le 15:12

Isa 30:14

h Le 11:24

Nu 19:11

Nu 19:16

i Le 17:15

Le 22:8

De 14:21

Eze 4:14

Eze 44:31

Ac 10:13

j Le 11:21

Second Col.

a Ge 3:14

Mic 7:17

b De 14:3

c Le 20:25

d Ex 20:2

De 5:6

e Ex 19:6

Le 19:2

De 14:2

1Th 4:7

1Pe 1:15

f 1Pe 1:16

Re 4:8

g Ge 46:4

Ex 6:7

Ex 29:46

Ps 81:10

Ho 11:1

h Ex 22:31

Le 20:7

Le 20:26

Nu 15:40

De 7:6

i Jos 24:19

1Sa 2:2

1Sa 6:20

j Ge 1:21

k Le 10:10

Le 20:25

Eze 22:26

Eze 44:23

CHAP. 12

i Ge 4:1

m Le 15:19

n Ge 17:12

Ge 21:4

Lu 1:59

Lu 2:21

Joh 7:22

o Lu 2:22

the belly*^a and any creature that goes on all fours or any great number of feet of all the swarming creatures that swarm upon the earth, YOU must not eat them, because they are a loathsome thing.^b **43** Do not make YOUR souls loathsome with any swarming creature that swarms, and YOU must not make yourselves unclean by them and actually get unclean by them.^c **44** For I am Jehovah YOUR God;^d and YOU must sanctify yourselves and YOU must prove yourselves holy,^e because I am holy.^f So YOU must not make YOUR souls unclean by any swarming creature that moves upon the earth. **45** For I am Jehovah who is leading YOU up out of the land of Egypt to prove myself God to you;^g and YOU must prove yourselves holy,^h because I am holy.ⁱ

46 "This is the law about the beast and the flying creature and every living soul that moves about in the waters^j and concerning every soul that swarms upon the earth, **47** in order to make a distinction^k between the unclean and the clean and between the living creature that is eatable and the living creature that may not be eaten.'"

12 And Jehovah went on to speak to Moses, saying: **2** "Speak to the sons of Israel, saying, 'In case a woman conceives seed^l and does bear a male, she must be unclean seven days; as in the days of the impurity when she is menstruating she will be unclean.^m **3** And on the eighth day the flesh of his foreskin will be circumcised.ⁿ **4** For thirty-three days more she will stay in the blood of purification. She should not touch any holy thing, and she should not come into the holy place until the fulfilling of the days of her purification.^o

5 "Now if she should bear a female, she must then be unclean fourteen days,^p as during her menstruation. For sixty-six days more she will stay with

Le 11:30* "Newt," Vg. **30*** "Mole," LXXVg. **Le 11:42*** "Belly," Gins., BHS and many Heb. mss have the third letter, Waw (װ), in the word for "belly" enlarged to make it stand out as the middle letter of the Pentateuch, showing that the Sopherim counted the very letters. The small Masorah calls attention to this. **12:5*** Lit., "two weeks."

the blood of purification. **6** Then at the fulfilling of the days of her purification for a son or for a daughter she will bring a young ram in its first year for a burnt offering^a and a young pigeon* or a turtledove^b for a sin offering to the entrance of the tent of meeting to the priest. **7** And he must present it before Jehovah and make atonement for her, and she must be clean from the source of her blood.^c This is the law about her who bears either a male or a female. **8** But if she cannot afford* enough for a sheep, she must then take two turtledoves or two young pigeons,^d one for a burnt offering and one for a sin offering, and the priest must make atonement^e for her, and she must be clean.”

13 And Jehovah proceeded to speak to Moses and Aaron, saying: **2** “In case a man develops in the skin of his flesh an eruption or a scab^f or a blotch and it does develop in the skin of his flesh into the plague of leprosy,^g he must then be brought to Aaron the priest or to one of his sons the priests.^h **3** And the priest must look at the plague in the skin of the flesh.ⁱ When the hair in the plague has turned white and the appearance of the plague is deeper than the skin of his flesh, it is the plague of leprosy. And the priest must look at it, and he must declare him unclean. **4** But if the blotch is white in the skin of his flesh and its appearance is not deeper than the skin and its hair has not turned white, the priest must then quarantine^j the plague seven days. **5** And the priest must look at him on the seventh day, and if in the way it looks the plague has stopped, the plague has not spread in the skin, the priest must also quarantine^k him another seven days.

6 “And the priest must look at him on the seventh day the second time, and if the plague has grown dull and the plague has not spread in the skin,

Le 12:6* Lit., “son of a pigeon.” 8* Lit., “if her hand cannot reach.” 8* Lit., “sons of a pigeon.” 13:2* The Biblical term for “leprosy” includes what is today medically called Hansen’s disease.

CHAP. 12

a Le 1:4

Le 1:10

b Le 15:14

c Le 15:28

d Le 1:14

Le 5:7

Le 14:22

Lu 2:24

e Le 4:26

Le 6:7

Nu 15:25

CHAP. 13

f Le 14:56

g Nu 12:10

2Ch 26:19

Mt 8:3

h De 24:8

Mal 2:7

Lu 17:14

i Le 10:10

Eze 44:23

j Le 14:38

Nu 12:15

k Le 14:46

Second Col.

a Le 13:27

b Nu 12:12

c Le 13:3

2Ch 26:20

d Le 13:24

e 2Ch 26:21

f Le 13:4

g De 24:8

h Le 13:8

i Lu 5:14

Lu 17:14

j De 28:27

2Ki 20:7

Job 2:7

k Le 10:10

Eze 44:23

the priest must also pronounce him clean. It was a scab. And he must wash his garments and be clean. **7** But if the scab has unquestionably spread in the skin after his appearing before the priest for the establishment of his purification, he must then appear the second time before the priest,^a **8** and the priest must take a look; and if the scab has spread in the skin, the priest must then declare him unclean. It is leprosy.^b

9 “In case the plague of leprosy develops in a man, he must then be brought to the priest. **10** And the priest must take a look;^c and if there is a white eruption in the skin and it has turned the hair white and the raw of the living flesh^d is in the eruption, **11** it is chronic leprosy^e in the skin of his flesh; and the priest must declare him unclean. He should not quarantine^f him, for he is unclean. **12** Now if the leprosy unquestionably breaks out in the skin, and the leprosy does cover all the skin of the one with the plague from his head to his feet to the full sight of the priest’s eyes; **13** and the priest has looked and there the leprosy has covered all his flesh, he must then pronounce the plague clean.* All of it has turned white. He is clean. **14** But on the day the living flesh appears in it, he will be unclean. **15** And the priest^g must see the living flesh, and he must declare him unclean. The living flesh is unclean. It is leprosy.^h **16** Or in case the living flesh goes back and it does change to white, he must then come to the priest. **17** And the priest must look at him,ⁱ and if the plague has been changed to white, the priest must then pronounce the plague clean. He is clean.

18 “As for the flesh, in case a boil^j develops in its skin and it does get healed, **19** and in the place of the boil a white eruption has developed or a reddish-white blotch, he must then show himself to the priest. **20** And the priest must look,^k and if its appearance is lower than the skin and its hair has turned white, the priest must then

Le 13:13* Or, “not contagious.”

declare him unclean. It is the plague of leprosy. It has broken out in the boil. **21** But if the priest looks at it, and, there now, there is no white hair in it and it is not deeper than the skin and it is dull, the priest must then quarantine^a him seven days. **22** And if it unmistakably spreads in the skin, the priest must then declare him unclean. It is a plague. **23** But if in its place the blotch should stand, it has not spread, it is the inflammation^b of the boil; and the priest must pronounce him clean.^c

24 "Or in case there comes to be a scar in the skin of the flesh from the fire, and the raw flesh of the scar does become a reddish-white blotch or a white one, **25** the priest must then look at it; and if the hair has been changed white in the blotch and its appearance is deeper than the skin, it is leprosy. It has broken out in the scar, and the priest must declare him unclean. It is the plague of leprosy. **26** But if the priest looks at it, and, there now, there is no white hair in the blotch and it is not lower than the skin and it is dull, the priest must then quarantine him seven days. **27** And the priest must look at him on the seventh day. If it unmistakably spreads in the skin, the priest must then declare him unclean. It is the plague of leprosy. **28** But if the blotch stands in its place, it has not spread in the skin and it is dull, it is an eruption of the scar; and the priest must pronounce him clean, because it is an inflammation of the scar.

29 "As for a man or a woman, in case a plague develops in such one on the head or on the chin, **30** the priest^d must then see the plague; and if its appearance is deeper than the skin, and the hair is yellow and scarce in it, the priest must then declare such one unclean. It is an abnormal falling off of hair.^e It is leprosy of the head or of the chin. **31** But in case the priest sees the plague of abnormal falling off of hair, and, look! its appearance is not deeper than the skin and there is no black hair in it, the priest must then quarantine^f the plague of abnormal fall-

CHAP. 13

a Le 13:4
Le 14:38
Nu 12:15

b De 28:22

c Lu 5:14
Lu 17:14

d De 24:8
Mat 2:7

e Le 14:54

f Le 14:38
Nu 12:15

Second Col.

a Le 13:4

b Le 14:54

c Le 14:8

d Le 13:23
Mr 1:42
Lu 5:13

e Eze 22:26
Lu 17:14

f Mt 8:4
Mr 1:44

g Le 13:2

h Le 10:10

i 2Ki 2:23

j Eze 44:23

ing off of hair seven days.^a **32** And the priest must look at the plague on the seventh day; and if the abnormal falling off of hair has not spread, and no yellow hair has developed in it and the appearance of the abnormal falling off of hair^b is not deeper than the skin, **33** he must then have himself shaved, but he will not have the abnormal falling off of hair shaved;^c and the priest must quarantine the abnormal falling off of hair seven days again.

34 "And the priest must look at the abnormal falling off of hair on the seventh day; and if the abnormal falling off of hair has not spread in the skin, and its appearance is not deeper than the skin, the priest must then pronounce him clean,^d and he must wash his garments and be clean. **35** But if the abnormal falling off of hair unmistakably spreads in the skin after the establishment of his purification, **36** the priest^e must then see him; and if the abnormal falling off of hair has spread in the skin, the priest need not make examination for yellow hair; he is unclean. **37** But if in its look the abnormal falling off of hair has stood and black hair has grown in it, the abnormal falling off of hair has been healed. He is clean, and the priest must pronounce him clean.^f

38 "As for a man or a woman, in case blotches^g develop in the skin of their flesh, white blotches, **39** the priest^h must then take a look; and if the blotches in the skin of their flesh are dull white, it is a harmless eruption. It has broken out in the skin. He is clean.

40 "As for a man, in case his head grows bald,ⁱ it is baldness. He is clean. **41** And if his head grows bald up in front,^{*} it is forehead baldness. He is clean. **42** But in case a reddish-white plague develops in the baldness of the crown or of the forehead, it is leprosy breaking out in the baldness of his crown or of his forehead. **43** And the priest^j must look at him; and if there is an eruption of the reddish-white plague in the baldness of his crown or of his

Le 13:41* Lit., "bald from the extremity of his face."

forehead like the appearance of leprosy in the skin of the flesh, **44** he is a leper.* He is unclean. Unclean is what the priest should declare him. His plague is on his head. **45** As for the leprous one in whom the plague is, his garments should be torn,^a and his head should become ungroomed,^b and he should cover over the mustache*^c and call out, 'Unclean, unclean!'^d **46** All the days that the plague is in him he will be unclean. He is unclean. He should dwell isolated. Outside the camp^e is his dwelling place.

47 "As for a garment, in case the plague of leprosy develops in it, whether in a woolen garment or in a linen garment, **48** or in the warp^f or in the woof of the linen and of the wool, or in a skin or in anything made of skin,^g **49** and the yellowish-green or reddish plague does develop in the garment or in the skin or in the warp or in the woof or in any article of skin, it is the plague of leprosy, and it must be shown to the priest. **50** And the priest^h must see the plague, and he must quarantineⁱ the plague seven days. **51** When he has seen the plague on the seventh day, that the plague has spread in the garment or in the warp or in the woof^j or in the skin for any use for which the skin may be made, the plague is malignant leprosy.^k It is unclean. **52** And he must burn the garment or the warp or the woof in the wool or in the linen,^l or any article of skin in which the plague may develop, because it is malignant^m leprosy. It should be burned in the fire.

53 "But if the priest takes a look, and, there now, the plague has not spread in the garment or in the warp or in the woof or in any article of skin,ⁿ **54** the priest must also command that they should wash that in which the plague is, and he must quarantine it a second seven days. **55** And the priest must look at the plague after it has been washed out, and if the plague has not changed its look and yet the plague has not spread, it is unclean. You should

Le 13:44* Lit., "leprous man." 45* Or, "upper lip."

CHAP. 13

a 2Sa 13:19

Ezr 9:5

b Le 10:6

Le 21:10

c Eze 24:17

Mic 3:7

d La 4:15

e Nu 5:2

Nu 12:14

2Ki 7:3

2Ch 26:21

f Le 13:53

Le 13:59

g Ge 21:15

Le 13:53

Mr 2:22

h Le 10:10

Eze 44:23

i Le 13:4

j Le 13:58

k Le 14:44

l Ex 28:39

Ex 39:28

m Le 14:44

n Ge 3:21

Ge 21:14

Eze 16:10

Mt 3:4

Second Col.

a Le 13:48

b Le 13:52

c Le 13:47

CHAP. 14

d Le 13:2

e Mr 1:44

Lu 5:14

f Lu 7:22

Lu 17:15

g Le 1:14

Le 14:30

Le 14:49

h Nu 19:6

i Heb 9:19

j Ex 12:22

Le 14:51

Nu 19:18

1Ki 4:33

Ps 51:7

k Le 14:50

Le 15:13

l Heb 9:13

m 2Ki 5:10

n Le 13:23

burn it in the fire. It is a low spot in a threadbare patch on either its underside or its outside.

56 "But if the priest has taken a look, and, there now, the plague is dull after it has been washed out, he must then tear it out of the garment or the skin or the warp or the woof. **57** However, if it still appears in the garment or in the warp or in the woof^a or in any article of skin, it is breaking out. You should burn^b in the fire whatever it is in which the plague is. **58** As for the garment or the warp or the woof or any article of skin that you may wash, when the plague has disappeared from them, it must then be washed a second time; and it must be clean.

59 "This is the law of the plague of leprosy in a garment of wool or of linen,^c or in the warp or in the woof, or in any article of skin, in order to pronounce it clean or to declare it unclean."

14 And Jehovah continued to speak to Moses, saying: **2** "This will become the law of the leper^d in the day for establishing his purification, when he must be brought to the priest.^e **3** And the priest must go forth outside the camp, and the priest must look; and if the plague of leprosy has been cured^f in the leprous one, **4** the priest must then give command; and he* must take for cleansing himself two live clean birds^g and cedarwood^h and coccus scarlet materialⁱ and hyssop.^j **5** And the priest must give command, and the one bird must be killed* in an earthenware vessel over running water.^k **6** As for the living bird, he should take it and the cedarwood and the coccus scarlet material and the hyssop, and he must dip them and the living bird in the blood of the bird that was killed over the running water. **7** Then he must spatter^l it seven times^m upon the one cleansing himself from the leprosy and he must pronounce him clean,ⁿ and he

Le 14:4* "He," MVg; SamLXXSy, "they." 5* Lit., "and he must kill the one bird," M; SamLXXSy, "and they must kill the one bird." 5* Lit., "living water."

must send away the living bird over the open field.*a

8 "And the one cleansing himself must wash his garments^b and shave off all his hair and bathe^c in water and must be clean, and afterward he may come into the camp. And he must dwell outside his tent seven days.^d 9 And it must occur on the seventh day that he should shave off all his hair on his head^e and his chin and his eyebrows. Yes, he should shave off all his hair, and he must wash his garments and bathe his flesh in water; and he must be clean.

10 "And on the eighth^f day he will take two sound young rams* and one sound female lamb,^g in its first year, and three tenths of an e'phah of fine flour as a grain offering^h moistened with oil and one logⁱ measure of oil;^j 11 and the priest who pronounces him clean must present the man* who is cleansing himself, and the things, before Jehovah at the entrance of the tent of meeting. 12 And the priest must take the one young ram and offer it for a guilt offering^j together with the log^k measure of oil and must wave them to and fro as a wave offering^l before Jehovah. 13 And he must slaughter the young ram in the place^m where the sin offering and the burnt offering are regularly slaughtered,* in a holy place,ⁿ because, like the sin offering, the guilt offering belongs to the priest.^o It is something most holy.

14 "And the priest must take some of the blood of the guilt offering, and the priest must put it upon the lobe of the right ear of the one cleansing himself and upon the thumb of his right hand and upon the big toe of his right foot.^p 15 And the priest must take some of the log^q measure of oil and pour it upon the priest's left palm. 16 And the priest must dip his right

Le 14:7* Lit., "over the face of the field." 10* SamLXX add, "a year old." 10* A log equalled 0.31 L (0.66 pt). 11* Lit., "must make the man stand." 13* Lit., "where he regularly slaughters the . . . offering," M; SamLXX, "where they regularly slaughter the . . . offering."

CHAP. 14

- a Le 16:22
- Ps 103:12
- b Le 13:6
- c Le 15:6
- d Le 13:5
- Nu 5:2
- Nu 12:15
- e Le 13:33
- f Le 15:14
- g Le 4:32
- h Le 2:1
- i Mr 1:44
- j Le 5:2
- Le 6:6
- k Le 14:24
- l Ex 29:24
- Le 7:30
- Nu 8:11
- m Le 1:11
- Le 4:4
- Le 6:25
- n Le 7:6
- o Le 2:3
- Le 7:7
- 1Co 9:13
- 1Co 10:18
- p Ex 29:20
- q Le 14:10
- Le 14:24

Second Col.

- a Le 4:6
- Le 4:17
- b Le 8:24
- c Le 6:7
- 1Jo 1:7
- 1Jo 2:2
- d Le 5:6
- e Le 2:1
- Le 14:10
- Nu 15:4
- f Le 4:26
- Le 10:10
- Heb 2:17
- g Mt 8:4
- Lu 5:14
- h Le 14:9
- i Ps 72:13
- Pr 17:5
- Pr 22:2
- Lu 6:20
- j Le 5:7
- Le 12:8
- k Le 1:14
- l Le 15:13
- Le 15:14
- Nu 12:14
- m Le 14:2
- Le 14:7
- n Le 14:11
- o Le 5:2
- Le 6:6
- p Le 14:12

finger into the oil that is upon his left palm and must spatter some of the oil with his finger seven times^a before Jehovah. 17 And of the rest of the oil that is upon his palm the priest will put some upon the lobe of the right ear of the one cleansing himself and upon the thumb of his right hand and upon the big toe of his right foot over the blood of the guilt offering.^b 18 And what is left over of the oil that is upon the priest's palm he will put upon the head of the one cleansing himself, and the priest must make atonement^c for him before Jehovah.

19 "And the priest must render up the sin offering^d and make atonement for the one cleansing himself from his impurity, and afterward he will slaughter the burnt offering. 20 And the priest must offer up the burnt offering and the grain offering^e upon the altar, and the priest^f must make atonement for him;^g and he must be clean.^h

21 "However, if he is lowlyⁱ and does not have enough means,^j he must then take one young ram as a guilt offering for a wave offering in order to make atonement for him and one tenth of an e'phah of fine flour moistened with oil as a grain offering and a log measure of oil, 22 and two turtledoves^k or two young pigeons,* according as he may have the means, and the one must serve as a sin offering and the other as a burnt offering. 23 And on the eighth day^l he must bring them for establishing his purification^m to the priest at the entrance of the tent of meetingⁿ before Jehovah.

24 "And the priest must take the young ram of the guilt offering^o and the log measure of oil, and the priest must wave them to and fro as a wave offering before Jehovah.^p 25 And he must slaughter the young ram of the guilt offering, and the priest must take some of the blood of the guilt offering and put it upon the lobe of the right ear of the one cleansing himself and upon the thumb of his right hand and upon

Le 14:21* Lit., "and his hand is not attaining [it]." Vss 22, 30-32 have similar expressions. 22* Lit., "sons of a pigeon."

the big toe of his right foot.^a **26** And the priest will pour some of the oil upon the priest's left palm.^b **27** And the priest must spatter^c with his right finger some of the oil that is upon his left palm seven times before Jehovah. **28** And the priest must put some of the oil that is on his palm upon the lobe of the right ear of the one cleansing himself and upon the thumb of his right hand and upon the big toe of his right foot over the place of the blood of the guilt offering.^d **29** And what is left over of the oil that is on the priest's palm he will put upon the head^e of the one cleansing himself in order to make atonement for him before Jehovah.

30 "And he must render up the one of the turtledoves or of the young pigeons for which he may have the means,^f **31** the one of them for which he may have the means as a sin offering^g and the other as a burnt offering^h along with the grain offering; and the priest must make atonementⁱ for the one cleansing himself before Jehovah.

32 "This is the law for the one in whom the plague of leprosy was who may not have the means when establishing his purification."

33 And Jehovah proceeded to speak to Moses and Aaron, saying: **34** "When YOU come into the land of Ca'naan,^j which I am giving YOU as a possession,^k and I do put the plague of leprosy in a house of the land of YOUR possession,^l **35** the one to whom the house belongs must then come and tell the priest, saying, 'Something like a plague has appeared to me in the house.' **36** And the priest must give orders, and they must clear out the house before the priest may come in to see the plague, that he may not declare unclean everything that is in the house; and after that the priest will come in to see the house. **37** When he has seen the plague, then if the plague is in the walls of the house, with yellowish-green or reddish depressions, and their appearance is lower than the wall surface, **38** the priest must then go out of the house to the entrance of

CHAP. 14

a Le 8:23

Le 14:14

b Le 14:15

c Le 14:7

d Le 14:17

e Le 14:10

Le 14:18

f Le 12:8

Le 14:22

2Co 8:12

g Le 5:7

h Le 1:14

i Le 14:20

j Le 23:10

Nu 35:10

De 26:1

k Ge 17:8

Nu 32:22

De 6:10

l De 7:12

De 7:15

Pr 3:33

Second Col.

a Nu 12:15

b Le 10:10

Le 13:6

c Le 13:56

d Le 14:3

Eze 44:23

e Le 13:51

f Le 14:41

g Le 14:38

h Le 11:24

Le 15:8

Le 17:15

Le 22:6

Nu 19:7

i Le 11:25

Le 13:6

Le 15:5

Nu 8:7

j Le 14:3

De 32:39

k Le 1:14

l Le 14:4

Nu 19:6

m Heb 9:19

n Le 14:6

the house and he must quarantine^a the house seven days.

39 "And the priest must return on the seventh day and must take a look;^b and if the plague has spread in the walls of the house, **40** the priest must then give orders, and they must tear^c out the stones in which the plague is, and they must throw them outside the city into an unclean place. **41** And he will have the house scraped off* all around inside, and they must pour the clay mortar that they cut off* outside the city into an unclean place. **42** And they must take other stones and insert them in the place of the former stones; and he* will have different clay mortar taken, and he must have the house plastered.

43 "If, though, the plague returns and it does break out in the house after having torn out the stones and after having cut off* the house and plastered it, **44** the priest^d must then come in and take a look; and if the plague has spread in the house, it is malignant leprosy^e in the house. It is unclean. **45** And he must have the house pulled down with its stones and its timbers and all the clay mortar of the house and must have it carried forth outside the city to an unclean place.^f

46 But whoever comes into the house any of the days of quarantining^g it will be unclean until the evening;^h **47** and whoever lies down in the house should wash his garments,ⁱ and whoever eats in the house should wash his garments.

48 "However, if the priest comes at all and he does take a look, and, there now, the plague has not spread in the house after having plastered the house, the priest must then pronounce the house clean, because the plague has been healed.^j **49** And to purify the house from sin he must take two birds^k and cedarwood^l and coccus scarlet material^m and hyssop. **50** And he must kill the one bird in an earthenware vessel over running water." **51** And he

Le 14:41* "And they will scrape the house off," SamLXXSy. 41* "Cut off," M; T^oSy, "scraped off." 42* That is, the priest. 43* "After having cut off," M; T^oLXXSy, "after having scraped off."

must take the cedarwood and the hyssop^a and the coccus scarlet material and the live bird and dip them in the blood of the bird that was killed and in the running water, and he must spatter it^b toward the house seven times.^c

52 And he must purify the house from sin with the blood of the bird and the running water and the live bird and the cedarwood and the hyssop and the coccus scarlet material. **53** And he must send the live bird away outside the city into the open field and must make atonement^d for the house; and it must be clean.

54 "This is the law respecting any plague of leprosy^e and respecting the abnormal falling off of hair^f **55** and respecting the leprosy of the garment^g and in the house, **56** and respecting the eruption and the scab and the blotch,^h **57** in order to give instructionsⁱ when something is unclean and when something is clean.* This is the law about leprosy."^j

15 And Jehovah continued to speak to Moses and Aaron, saying: **2** "Speak to the sons of Israel, and you must say to them, 'In case any man^k has a running discharge^k occur from his genital organ,^l his discharge is unclean. **3** And this will become his uncleanness by his discharge: Whether his genital organ has flowed with a running discharge or his genital organ is obstructed from his running discharge, it is his uncleanness.

4 "Any bed upon which the one having a running discharge may lie down will be unclean, and any article upon which he may sit will be unclean. **5** And a man who may touch his bed should wash his garments, and he must bathe in water and be unclean until the evening.¹ **6** And whoever sits upon the article upon which the one having a running discharge was sitting should wash^m his garments, and he must bathe in water and be unclean until the evening. **7** And whoever touches

Le 14:57* Lit., "in the day of the unclean and in the day of the clean." 15:2* Lit., "man, man," MLXX. 2* Lit., "his flesh."

CHAP. 14

a Ex 12:22
Nu 19:18
1Ki 4:33
Ps 51:7

b Heb 9:13
1Pe 1:2

c Le 14:7

d Le 12:8
Le 14:20
Heb 2:17

e Le 13:59

f Le 13:30

g Le 13:47

h Le 13:2

i Le 10:10
Eze 44:23

j De 24:8

CHAP. 15

k Le 22:4
Nu 5:2
2Sa 3:29

l Le 11:25
Le 17:15

m Isa 1:16

Second Col.

a Le 22:4
Nu 5:2
2Sa 3:29

b Le 11:24
Le 17:15

c Ge 31:34

d Le 15:2

e Le 6:28
Le 11:33

f Ex 7:19
Le 11:32

g Le 14:8
Le 14:23

h Le 15:5

i Le 1:14
Le 14:22
Nu 6:10

j Le 5:7
Le 14:19
Le 14:31

k Le 22:4
De 23:10

l Le 11:25

the flesh of the one having a running discharge^a should wash his garments, and he must bathe in water and be unclean until the evening.^b **8** And in the case of the one who has a running discharge spitting upon someone clean, he must in that case wash his garments and bathe in water and be unclean until the evening. **9** And any saddle^c upon which the one having a running discharge was riding will be unclean. **10** And anyone touching anything that happens to be under him will be unclean until the evening; and he who carries them will wash his garments, and he must bathe in water and be unclean until the evening. **11** And anyone whom the one having a running discharge^d might touch when he has not rinsed his hands in water must then wash his garments and bathe in water and be unclean until the evening. **12** And an earthenware vessel that the one having a running discharge might touch should be smashed;^e and any wooden^f vessel should be rinsed with water.

13 "Now in case the one having a running discharge would become clean from his running discharge, he must then count for himself seven days for his purification,^g and he must wash his garments and bathe his flesh in running water;^h and he must be clean. **14** And on the eighth day he should take for himself two turtledovesⁱ or two young pigeons,^{*} and he must come before Jehovah to the entrance of the tent of meeting and give them to the priest. **15** And the priest must offer them, the one as a sin offering and the other as a burnt offering;^j and the priest must make atonement for him before Jehovah concerning his running discharge.

16 "Now in case a man has an emission of semen^k go out from him, he must then bathe all his flesh in water and be unclean until the evening. **17** And any garment and any skin upon which the emission of semen gets to be must be washed with water and be unclean until the evening.¹

18 "As for a woman with whom a

Le 15:14* Lit., "sons of a pigeon."

man may lie down with an emission of semen, they must bathe in water and be unclean^a until the evening.

19 "And in case a woman is having a running discharge, and her running discharge in her flesh proves to be blood,^b she should continue seven days in her menstrual^c impurity,^d and anyone touching her will be unclean until the evening. 20 And anything upon which she may lie down in her menstrual impurity will be unclean,^e and everything upon which she may sit will be unclean. 21 And anyone touching her bed should wash his garments, and he must bathe in water and be unclean until the evening.^f 22 And anyone touching any article upon which she was sitting should wash his garments, and he must bathe in water and be unclean until the evening.^g 23 And if it was upon the bed or upon another article that she was sitting, by his touching^h it he will be unclean until the evening. 24 And if a man lies down with her at all and her menstrual impurity comes to be upon him,ⁱ he must then be unclean seven days, and any bed upon which he might lie down will be unclean.

25 "As for a woman, in case the running discharge of her blood should be flowing many days^j when it is not the regular time of her menstrual^k impurity, or in case she should have a flow longer than her menstrual impurity, all the days of her unclean running discharge will prove as in the days of her menstrual impurity. She is unclean. 26 Any bed upon which she may lie any of the days of her running discharge will become for her as the bed of her menstrual impurity,^l and any article upon which she may sit will become unclean like the uncleanness of her menstrual impurity. 27 And anyone touching^m them will be unclean, and he must wash his garments and bathe in water and be unclean until the evening.

28 "However, if she has become clean from her running discharge, she must also count for herself seven days, and afterward she will be clean.ⁿ

29 And on the eighth day she should

CHAP. 15

- a Ex 19:15
- 1Sa 21:5
- b Le 20:18
- c Le 12:2
- Le 12:5
- Le 15:26
- d Eze 22:10
- Eze 36:17
- e Le 15:4
- f Le 15:5
- g Le 15:6
- h Le 15:10
- i Le 18:19
- Le 20:18
- j Mt 9:20
- Lu 5:25
- Mr 8:43
- k Le 12:2
- Le 15:19
- l Le 15:21
- m Le 15:10
- Le 15:22
- n Le 15:13

Second Col.

- a Le 1:14
- Le 15:14
- b Nu 6:10
- c Le 5:7
- Le 14:31
- Le 15:15
- d Le 4:31
- Le 12:7
- 1Jo 2:2
- e Le 19:30
- Nu 5:3
- Nu 19:20
- f Le 15:2
- g Le 15:16
- h Le 15:19
- i Le 15:25

CHAP. 16

- j Le 10:2
- k Ex 30:10
- Le 23:27
- Heb 9:7
- l Ex 40:21
- Heb 6:19
- Heb 9:3
- Heb 10:20
- m Nu 4:19
- n Ex 40:34
- o Ex 25:22
- p Ex 26:33
- Heb 9:7
- q Le 4:3
- r Le 1:3
- Le 8:18
- s Ex 28:39
- Re 19:8
- t Ex 28:42
- u Ex 39:29
- v Ex 28:4
- 1Co 11:3
- w Ex 28:2
- x Ex 30:20
- Heb 10:22

take for herself two turtledoves^a or two young pigeons, and she must bring them to the priest at the entrance of the tent of meeting.^b 30 And the priest must make the one a sin offering and the other a burnt offering;^c and the priest must make atonement^d for her before Jehovah concerning her unclean running discharge.

31 "And you must keep the sons of Israel separate from their uncleanness, that they may not die in their uncleanness for their defiling of my tabernacle, which is in their midst.^e

32 "This is the law about the man having a running discharge^f and the man from whom an emission of semen^g may go out so that he becomes unclean by it; 33 and the menstruating^h woman in her uncleanness, and anyone who has a flow of his running discharge,ⁱ whether a male or a female, and whether a man who lies down with an unclean woman.^j"

16 And Jehovah proceeded to speak to Moses after the death of Aaron's two sons for their approaching^k before Jehovah so that they died.^l 2 And Jehovah proceeded to say to Moses: "Speak to Aaron your brother, that he should not at all times come into the holy place^m inside the curtain,¹ in front of the coverⁿ which is upon the Ark, that he may not die;^m because in a cloudⁿ I shall appear over the cover.^o

3 "With the following Aaron should come into the holy place:^p with a young bull for a sin offering^q and a ram for a burnt offering.^r 4 He should put on the holy linen robe,^s and the linen drawers^t should come upon his flesh, and he should gird himself with the linen sash^u and wrap himself with the linen turban.^v They are holy garments.^w And he must bathe his flesh in water^x and put them on.

5 "And from the assembly of the sons

Le 16:1^a "For their approaching," MSam; LXXSyVg, "for their presenting strange (illegitimate) fire." See 10:1; Nu 3:4. 2^a "The holy place." Heb., *haq-qo'dhesh*. 2^a "The cover (mercy seat; propitiatory)." Heb., *hak-kappo'reth*; Gr., *hi-la-steri'ou*; Lat., *propiti-a-to-ri-o*. See Heb 9:5 ftn.

of Israel^a he should take two male kids of the goats for a sin offering^b and one ram for a burnt offering.^c

6 "And Aaron must present the bull of the sin offering, which is for himself,^d and he must make atonement^e in behalf of himself^f and his house.^g

7 "And he must take the two goats^{*} and make them stand before Jehovah at the entrance of the tent of meeting.

8 And Aaron must draw lots^h over the two goats, the one lot for Jehovah and the other lot for A-za'zel.^{*i}

9 And Aaron must present the goat over which the lot^j came up for Jehovah, and he must make it a sin offering.^k 10 But the goat over which the lot came up for A-za'zel should be stood alive before Jehovah to make atonement for it, so as to send^l it away for A-za'zel into the wilderness.^m

11 "And Aaron must present the bull of the sin offering, which is for himself,^{*} and make an atonement in behalf of himself and his house; and he must slaughter the bull of the sin offering, which is for himself.ⁿ

12 "And he must take the fire holder^o full of burning coals of fire from off the altar^p before Jehovah, and the hollows of both his hands^q full of fine perfumed incense.^{*r} and he must bring them inside the curtain.^s 13 He must also put the incense upon the fire before Jehovah,^t and the cloud of the incense must overspread the Ark cover,^u which is upon the Testimony,^{*v} that he may not die.

14 "And he must take some of the bull's blood^w and spatter it with his finger in front of the cover^{*} on the east side, and he will spatter^x some of the

CHAP. 16

a Le 4:14

Heb 7:27

b Nu 29:11

2Ch 29:21

Ezr 6:17

c Le 1:3

d Le 8:14

Heb 9:7

e Heb 10:1

f Le 9:7

Heb 5:3

g Ex 30:30

Ps 135:19

h Nu 26:55

Jos 18:10

i Lu 4:2

Re 12:9

j Pr 16:33

k Ac 2:23

l Le 14:7

m Le 16:22

Isa 53:4

n Le 16:6

o Heb 9:4

p Ex 40:29

Le 6:13

Nu 16:46

q Re 8:4

r Ex 30:34

Ex 30:36

Ac 10:4

Re 5:8

Re 8:3

s Le 16:2

Heb 6:19

Heb 10:20

t Ex 25:22

Nu 16:7

2Ki 19:15

u Ex 25:18

Ex 25:21

1Ch 28:11

v Ex 25:21

Ex 34:29

w Heb 9:22

x Heb 9:12

1Pe 1:2

Second Col.

a Ro 3:25

Heb 9:24

Heb 9:25

Heb 10:4

Heb 10:12

b Le 16:5

Heb 2:17

Heb 5:3

Heb 9:26

1Jo 2:1

1Jo 2:2

c Heb 6:19

Heb 9:3

Heb 9:7

Heb 10:20

d Le 17:11

Heb 9:22

e Ps 51:5

Ec 7:20

Ro 3:23

f De 32:5

1Ki 8:46

g Le 9:7

Le 16:6

Heb 7:27

h Isa 53:6

Mr 10:45

Heb 2:9

Heb 9:7

Heb 9:12

1Jo 2:2

Re 1:5

i Ex 38:1

Le 16:12

j Le 9:9

Heb 9:22

k Le 9:12

l Ex 29:36

Le 8:15

Le 16:16

Heb 9:23

blood with his finger seven times before the cover.^a

15 "And he must slaughter the goat of the sin offering, which is for the people,^b and he must bring its blood inside the curtain^c and do with its blood^d the same as he did with the bull's blood; and he must spatter it toward the cover^{*} and before the cover.

16 "And he must make atonement for the holy place concerning^{*} the uncleanness^e of the sons of Israel and concerning their revolts in all their sins;^f and that is the way he should do for the tent of meeting, which is residing with them in the midst of their uncleanness.

17 "And no other man^{*} should happen to be in the tent of meeting from when he goes in to make atonement in the holy place until he comes out; and he must make atonement in behalf of himself^g and in behalf of his house and in behalf of the entire congregation^h of Israel.^h

18 "And he must come out to the altar,ⁱ which is before Jehovah, and make atonement^{*} for it, and he must take some of the bull's blood and some of the goat's blood and put it upon the horns of the altar round about.^j 19 He must also spatter^k some of the blood upon it with his finger seven times and cleanse it and sanctify it from the uncleanness^l of the sons of Israel.

20 "When he has finished making atonement^l for the holy place and the tent of meeting and the altar, he must also present the live goat.^m 21 And Aaron must lay both his handsⁿ upon the head of the live goat and confess^o over it all the errors^p of the sons of Israel and all their revolts in all their sins,^q and he must put them upon the

m Le 16:8; Le 16:10; Re 5:9; n Le 1:4; o Ne 1:6; p Ps 69:9; Isa 53:5; Eph 2:3; q 1Co 15:3; 1Pe 2:24.

Le 16:15* "Toward the cover (mercy seat)." Heb., 'al-hak-kappo'reth; Gr., e-pi' to hi-la-ste'ri-on, "upon the propitiatory"; Lat., e-regi-o-ne ora'cu-li, "against (opposite) the oracle." 16* Or, "from." 17* Or, "earthling." Heb., 'a-dham'. 17* "The entire congregation of." Heb., kol-qe'hal'. 18* "And make atonement." Heb., wekhip-per'.

Le 16:6* "And he must make atonement." Heb., wekhip-per'. 7* Or, "two male kids," as in vs 5. 8* "For Azazel." M(Heb., la-'Aza'-zel') Sam; LXX, "the one carrying away (averting) evil"; Syr., la-'Aza'-yel, "for the strong one against God"; Lat., ca'pro-emis-sa'rio, "the emissary goat; the scape-goat." 11* LXX adds, "and for his house alone." 12* "Incense." Heb., qeto'reth; Lat., in-cen-sum. 13* "The Testimony." Heb., ha-'e-dhuth'; Gr., marty'ri-on; Lat., testi-mo-ni-um. 14* "In front of the cover (mercy seat)." Heb., 'al-peneh' hak-kappo'reth; LXX, "upon the propitiatory"; Vg, "toward the propitiatory." See vs 2.

head of the goat^a and send it away by the hand of a ready man^b into the wilderness.^c 22 And the goat must carry upon itself all their errors^d into a desert land,^e and he must send the goat away into the wilderness.^f

23 "And Aaron must come into the tent of meeting and strip off the linen garments that he put on when he went into the holy place, and he must lay them down there.^g 24 And he must bathe his flesh in water^h in a holy placeⁱ and put on his garments^j and come out and render up his burnt offering^k and the people's burnt offering^l and make atonement in his own behalf and in behalf of the people.^m 25 And he will make the fat of the sin offering smoke upon the altar.ⁿ

26 "As for the one^o who sent the goat away for A-za'zel,^p he should wash his garments, and he must bathe his flesh in water,^q and after that he may come into the camp.

27 "However, he will have the bull of the sin offering and the goat of the sin offering, the blood of both of which was brought in to make atonement in the holy place, taken forth outside the camp; and they must burn their skins and their flesh and their dung in the fire.^r 28 And the one who burned them should wash his garments, and he must bathe his flesh in water, and after that he may come into the camp.

29 "And it must serve as a statute to time indefinite^s for you people:^t In the seventh month^u on the tenth of the month^v you should afflict YOUR souls,^w and you must not do any work,^x either the native^y or the alien resident^z who is residing as an alien in YOUR midst. 30 For on this day atonement^{aa} will be made^{ab} for you to pronounce you clean. You will be clean from all YOUR sins be-

Le 16:24^a "In his own behalf and that of his house and that of the people as well as that of the priests," LXX. 29^a "To time indefinite." Heb., 'oh-lam'. 29^a See App 8b. 29^a "The native." Heb., ha'-ez-rach'; Lat., in-di'-gena. 29^a "Or the alien resident." Heb., wehag-gar'; Lat., ad'-ve-na. 30^a Lit., "For on this day he will make atonement." LXX is similar.

CHAP. 16

- a Isa 53:6
- 2Co 5:21
- b Mt 4:1
- Lu 4:1
- c Le 14:7
- d Isa 53:12
- Joh 1:29
- Ro 15:3
- Eph 1:7
- Heb 9:28
- 1Pe 2:24
- 1Jo 3:5
- e Ps 103:12
- Eze 18:22
- Mic 7:19
- Heb 13:12
- f Le 16:10
- g Eze 42:14
- Eze 44:19
- h Ex 30:20
- Heb 9:9
- Heb 10:22
- i Le 6:16
- Le 6:26
- j Ex 28:4
- Le 8:7
- k Le 16:3
- Le 16:5
- m Eph 1:7
- n Ex 29:13
- Le 3:16
- o Le 16:21
- p Le 16:8
- q Nu 19:7
- Heb 9:10
- r Le 4:12
- Le 8:17
- Heb 13:11
- Heb 13:12
- s Ex 30:10
- t Le 23:27
- Nu 29:7
- u Ps 35:13
- Isa 58:5
- 2Co 7:10
- v Le 23:28
- w Joh 3:16
- Ro 8:32
- Tit 2:14
- 1Jo 1:7
- 1Jo 3:16

Second Col.

- a Ps 51:2
- Jer 33:8
- Eze 36:25
- Eph 5:26
- Heb 9:14
- Heb 10:2
- b Le 23:32
- c Ex 29:7
- Le 8:12
- Ac 10:38
- Heb 1:9
- d Ex 29:29
- Le 8:33
- Heb 5:5
- Heb 5:10
- Heb 7:11
- Heb 7:11
- e Nu 20:26
- Ex 28:39
- Ex 39:28
- Le 16:4
- g Ex 28:2
- Re 19:8
- h Le 16:16
- Le 16:20
- j Ex 29:36
- Le 8:15
- Le 16:18
- k Le 16:24
- 1Jo 2:2
- l Le 23:31
- Nu 29:7
- m Ex 30:10
- Heb 9:7

fore Jehovah.^a 31 It is a sabbath^b of complete rest^c for you, and you must afflict YOUR souls. It is a statute to time indefinite.

32 "And the priest who will be anointed^d and whose hand will be filled with power^e to act as priest^f as successor^g of his father must make an atonement and must put on the linen garments.^h They are holy garments.ⁱ 33 And he must make atonement for the holy sanctuary,^j and for the tent^k of meeting and for the altar^l he will make atonement; and for the priests and for all the people of the congregation he will make atonement.^m 34 And this must serve as a statute to time indefinite for you,ⁿ in order to make atonement for the sons of Israel concerning all their sins once in the year.^o"

Accordingly he did just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

17 And Jehovah went on to speak to Moses, saying: 2 "Speak to Aaron and his sons and all the sons of Israel, and you must say to them, 'This is the thing that Jehovah has commanded, saying:

3 "As for any man of the house of Israel who slaughters a bull or a young ram or a goat in the camp or who slaughters it outside the camp 4 and does not actually bring it to the entrance of the tent of meeting^a to present it as an offering to Jehovah before the tabernacle of Jehovah, bloodguilt will be counted to that man. He has shed blood, and that man must be cut off from among his people,^b 5 in order that the sons of Israel may bring their sacrifices, which they are sacrificing in the open field,^c and they must bring them to Jehovah to the entrance of the tent of meeting to the priest,^d and they must sacrifice these as communion sacrifices to Jehovah.^e 6 And

CHAP. 17 a Le 1:3; De 6:1; De 12:21; o Le 18:29; Le 20:2; p 2Ki 16:4; Eze 20:28; q De 12:5; De 12:18; r Le 3:2; Le 7:11.

Le 16:31^a Or, "of sabbath observance." 32^a According to SyVg; M, "whom he will anoint"; LXX, "whom they will anoint." 32^a According to Vg; M, "he will fill with power"; LXX, "they will fill with power."

the priest must sprinkle the blood upon Jehovah's altar^a at the entrance of the tent of meeting, and he must make the fat^b smoke as a restful odor to Jehovah.^c 7 So they should no longer sacrifice their sacrifices to the goat-shaped demons^d with which they are having immoral intercourse.^e This will serve as a statute to time indefinite for YOU, throughout YOUR generations."

8 "And you should say to them, 'As for any man of the house of Israel or some alien resident who may be residing as an alien in YOUR midst who offers up a burnt offering^f or a sacrifice 9 and does not bring it to the entrance of the tent of meeting to render it to Jehovah,^g that man must be cut off from his people.^h

10 "As for any man of the house of Israel or some alien resident who is residing as an alien in YOURⁱ midst who eats any sort of blood,^j I shall certainly set my face against the soul^k that is eating the blood, and I shall indeed cut him^l off from among his^m people. 11 For the soul of the flesh is in the blood,ⁿ and I myself have put it upon the altar for YOU to make atonement^o for YOUR souls, because it is the blood^p that makes atonement^q by the soul [in it].^r 12 That is why I have said to the sons of Israel: "No soul of you must eat blood and no alien resident who is residing as an alien in YOUR midst^s should eat blood."^t

13 "As for any man of the sons of Israel or some alien resident who is residing as an alien in YOUR midst who in hunting catches a wild beast or a fowl that may be eaten, he must in that case pour its blood out^u and cover it with dust.^v 14 For the soul of every sort of flesh^w is its blood by the soul

Le 17:7* Or, "to the satyrs." Lit., "to the goats (hairy or shaggy ones)," M; Vg, "to the demons"; LXX, "to the senseless things." 7* Or, "are committing fornication (immorality)." 10* "Your," LXXSy. 10* Lit., "her," that is, the "soul." 10* Lit., "her," that is, the soul's. 11* "In it," inserted in harmony with the first part of the vs. The preposition translated "by" is different from that in the preceding expression "for your souls." 14* Or, "the soul of all flesh."

CHAP. 17

a Le 3:8
b Le 3:16
c Le 7:31
d Le 3:5
e Le 4:31
f De 32:17
g Jos 24:14
h 2Ch 11:15
i 1Co 10:20
j Ex 34:15
k Le 20:5
l De 31:16
m Jer 3:1
n Eze 23:8
o Jas 4:4
p Le 1:3
q De 12:6
r De 12:14
s h Le 17:4
t i Ge 9:4
u Le 3:17
v Le 7:26
w Le 19:26
x De 12:16
y 1Sa 14:33
z Ac 15:29
aa Le 20:3
ab Ps 34:16
ac Jer 44:11
ad 1Pe 3:12
ae k Ge 9:4
af Le 17:14
ag De 12:23
ah 1Ch 11:19
ai l Le 8:15
aj Le 16:18
ak m Mt 26:28
al Mr 14:24
am Ro 3:25
an Jo 5:9
ao Eph 1:7
ap Col 1:20
aq n Heb 9:22
ar Heb 13:12
as 1Pe 1:2
at 1Jo 1:7
au Re 1:5
av o Ex 12:49
aw p Ge 9:4
ax De 12:23
ay 1Ch 11:19
az Ac 15:20
ba Ac 15:29
bb q De 12:16
bc De 15:23
bd r Eze 24:7

Second Col.

a Le 17:11
b De 12:23
c Le 17:10
d Ex 22:31
e De 14:21
f De 11:40
g Le 7:18
h Nu 19:20

CHAP. 18

f Ge 17:7
g Ex 6:7
h Le 11:44
i Mr 12:29
j Ps 106:35
k Eze 20:7
l Jas 4:4
m Ex 23:24
n Le 20:23
o De 12:30
p Jer 10:2
q Le 19:37
r Le 20:22
s De 4:1
t De 6:2
u Ps 119:16
v Eze 20:19
w 1Jo 5:3
x k Lu 1:6

in it.* Consequently I said to the sons of Israel: "You must not eat the blood of any sort of flesh, because the soul of every sort of flesh is its blood.^a Anyone eating it will be cut off."^b 15 As for any soul that eats a body [already] dead or something torn by a wild beast,^c whether a native or an alien resident, he must in that case wash his garments and bathe in water and be unclean until the evening;^d and he must be clean. 16 But if he will not wash them and will not bathe his flesh, he must then answer for his error."^e

18 And Jehovah continued to speak to Moses, saying: 2 "Speak to the sons of Israel, and you must say to them, 'I am Jehovah your God.'^f 3 The way the land of Egypt does, in which you dwelt, you must not do;^g and the way the land of Ca'naan does, into which I am bringing you, you must not do;^h and in their statutes you must not walk. 4 My judicial decisionsⁱ you should carry out, and my statutes^j you should keep so as to walk in them.^k I am Jehovah your God. 5 And you must keep my statutes and my judicial decisions, which if a man^l will do, he must also live by means of them.^m I am Jehovah."ⁿ

6 "You people must not come near, any man of you, to any close fleshly relative of his to lay bare nakedness.^o I am Jehovah. 7 The nakedness^p of your father^q and the nakedness of your mother you must not lay bare. She is your mother. You must not lay bare her nakedness.

8 "The nakedness of your father's wife you must not lay bare.^r It is your father's nakedness.

9 "As for the nakedness of your sister, the daughter of your father or the daughter of your mother, whether born in the same household or born

i Eze 20:11; Lu 10:28; Ro 10:5; Ga 3:12; m Ex 6:2; Mal 3:6; n Le 20:17; Ga 5:19; o Ge 9:22; Eze 22:10; Ge 35:22; Le 20:11; De 22:30; De 27:20; 2Sa 16:21; 1Co 5:1.

Le 17:14* Lit., "by its soul," M; LXXSyVg omit. 18:5* Or, "an earthling man." Heb., *ha-'a-dham'*. 5* Or, "live in them." 7* Or, "genital organs."

outside it, you must not lay bare their nakedness.^a

10 "As for the nakedness of the daughter of your son or the daughter of your daughter, you must not lay bare their nakedness, because they are your nakedness.

11 "As for the nakedness of the daughter of your father's wife, the offspring of your father, she being your sister, you must not lay bare her nakedness.

12 "The nakedness of your father's sister you must not lay bare. She is the blood relation of your father.^b

13 "The nakedness of your mother's sister you must not lay bare, because she is a blood relation of your mother.

14 "The nakedness of your father's brother you must not lay bare. You must not come near his wife. She is your aunt.^c

15 "The nakedness of your daughter-in-law^d you must not lay bare. She is your son's wife. You must not lay her nakedness bare.

16 "The nakedness of your brother's wife^e you must not lay bare. It is your brother's nakedness.

17 "The nakedness of a woman and her daughter you must not lay bare.^f The daughter of her son and the daughter of her daughter you must not take in order to lay her nakedness bare. They are cases of blood relationship. It is loose conduct.^g

18 "And you must not take a woman in addition to her sister as a rival^h to uncover her nakedness, that is, besides her during her lifetime.

19 "And you must not come near a woman during the menstruationⁱ of her impurity to lay her nakedness bare.^j

20 "And you must not give your emission as semen to the wife of your associate to become unclean by it.^k

21 "And you must not allow the devoting^l of any of your offspring to Mo-

Le 18:17* "Loose conduct." Heb., *zim-mah'*; Lat., *co'itus in-ce'stus*. Compare Ro 13:13 ftn; Ga 5:19 ftn, "Conduct." 21* Or, "allow the passing [through the fire]."

CHAP. 18

a Le 20:17
De 27:22
2Sa 13:12
Eze 22:11
b Le 20:19
c Le 20:20
d Ge 38:26
Le 20:12
Eze 22:11
e Le 20:21
De 25:5
Mr 6:17
Mr 12:19
f Le 20:14
De 27:23
g Ga 5:19
h Ge 30:15
1Sa 1:6
i Le 20:18
j Le 15:19
Le 15:24
Le 20:18
Eze 22:10
k Ex 20:14
Le 20:10
De 22:22
2Sa 11:4
Pr 6:29
Mt 5:27
1Co 6:9
Heb 13:4
l De 18:10

Second Col.

a Le 20:2
1Ki 11:7
2Ki 23:10
Ac 7:43
b Ex 20:7
Le 19:12
Le 20:3
Eze 36:20
c Isa 42:8
d 1Co 6:9
1Ti 1:10
Jude 7
e Ge 19:5
Le 20:13
Jg 19:22
Ro 1:27
f Ex 22:19
Le 20:15
g Le 20:16
h Le 20:23
De 18:12
i Ge 15:16
j Le 20:22
De 4:1
De 4:40
Ro 2:12
k Ex 12:49
l De 20:18
2Ki 16:3
2Ki 21:2
m Le 20:22
n Le 20:15
o Le 18:3
Le 20:23
De 18:9

CHAP. 19

p Le 11:44
Eph 1:4
1Pe 1:16
q Le 21:8
Isa 6:3
Re 4:8
r Ex 20:12
Eph 6:2
Heb 12:9

lech.^a You must not profane^b the name of your God that way. I am Jehovah.^c

22 "And you must not lie down with a male^d the same as you lie down with a woman.^e It is a detestable thing.

23 "And you must not give your emission to any beast^f to become unclean by it, and a woman should not stand before a beast to have connection with it.^g It is a violation of what is natural.

24 "Do not make yourselves unclean by any of these things, because by all these things the nations whom I am sending out from before you have made themselves unclean.^h

25 Consequently the land is unclean, and I shall bring punishment for its error upon it, and the land will vomit its inhabitants out.ⁱ

26 And you yourselves must keep my statutes and my judicial decisions,^j and you must not do any of all these detestable things, whether a native or an alien resident who is residing as an alien in your midst.^k

27 For all these detestable things the men of the land who were before you have done,^l so that the land is unclean.

28 Then the land will not vomit you out for your defiling it the same way as it will certainly vomit the nations^m out who were before you.ⁿ

29 In case anyone does any of all these detestable things, then the souls doing them must be cut off from among their people.^o

30 And you must keep your obligation to me not to carry on any of the detestable customs that have been carried on before you,^p that you may not make yourselves unclean by them. I am Jehovah your God.^q

19 And Jehovah spoke further to Moses, saying: 2 "Speak to the entire assembly of the sons of Israel, and you must say to them, 'You should prove yourselves holy,^r because I Jehovah your God am holy.^s

3 "You should fear each one his mother and his father,^t and my sab-

Le 18:23* Or, "to have connection with her." Sy, "that she may be ridden by it." 28* "Nations," LXXSy; MVg, "nation." 19:3* According to MVg; LXXSyVg^r, "his father and his mother."

baths YOU should keep.^a I am Jehovah YOUR God. 4 Do not turn yourselves to valueless gods,^b and YOU must not make molten gods for yourselves.^c I am Jehovah YOUR God.

5 "Now in case YOU should sacrifice a communion sacrifice to Jehovah,^d YOU should sacrifice it to gain approval for yourselves. 6 On the day of YOUR sacrifice and directly the next day it should be eaten, but what is left over till the third day should be burned in the fire.^e 7 If, though, it should at all be eaten on the third day, it is a foul thing.^f It will not be accepted with approval.^g 8 And the one^{*} eating it will answer for his error,^h because he has profaned a holy thing of Jehovah; and that soul must be cut off from his people.

9 "And when you people reap the harvest of YOUR land, you must not reap the edge of your field completely, and the gleaning of your harvest you must not pick up.ⁱ 10 Also, you must not gather the leftovers^j of your vineyard, and you must not pick up the scattered grapes of your vineyard. For the afflicted one and the alien resident you should leave them.^k I am Jehovah YOUR God.

11 "YOU people must not steal,^l and YOU must not deceive,^m and YOU must not deal falsely anyone with his associate.ⁿ 12 And you must not swear in my name to a lie,^o so that you do profane the name of your God. I am Jehovah. 13 You must not defraud your fellow,^p and you must not rob.^q The wages of a hired laborer should not stay all night with you until morning.^r

14 "YOU must not call down evil upon a deaf man, and before a blind man you must not put an obstacle;^s and you must be in fear of your God.^t I am Jehovah.

15 "YOU people must not do injustice in the judgment. You must not treat the lowly with partiality,^u and you must not prefer the person of a great one.^v With justice you should judge your associate.

Le 19:4* "To idols," LXXVg. 8* "One," Sam-LXXSy; M, "ones."

CHAP. 19

a Ex 20:8
b Ex 20:11
c Ex 31:13
d Le 6:5
e Ex 20:4
f Le 26:1
g Ps 96:5
h Hab 2:18
i 1Co 10:14
j Ex 20:23
k Ex 32:4
l De 27:15
m Le 3:1
n Le 7:17
o Eze 4:14
p Le 7:18
q Le 5:17
r Ex 23:11
s Le 23:22
t De 24:19
u Isa 17:6
v Jer 49:9
w Le 25:6
x De 15:7
y Ru 2:15
z Ps 140:12
aa Ex 20:15
ab Eph 4:28
ac Le 6:2
ad Pr 12:22
ae Eph 4:25
af 1Ki 13:18
ag Jer 9:5
ah O Ex 20:7
ai De 5:11
aj Mt 5:37
ak Jas 5:12
al Pr 22:16
am Mr 10:19
an Pr 22:22
ao De 24:15
ap Jer 22:13
aq Jas 5:4
ar De 27:18
as Ge 42:18
at Le 25:17
au Ne 5:15
av Pr 1:7
aw Pr 8:13
ax 1Pe 2:17
ay Ex 23:3
az De 16:19
ba 2Ch 19:6
bb Pr 24:23
bc Ro 2:11
bd De 1:17
be Jas 2:9

Second Col.

a Ps 15:3
b Pr 11:13
c 1Ti 3:11
d 2Ti 3:3
e Tit 2:3
f Ex 20:16
g 1Ki 21:13
h Pr 6:17
i Mt 26:60
j Ac 6:11
k Ge 27:41
l Pr 10:18
m 1Jo 2:9
n 1Jo 3:15
o Ps 141:5
p Pr 9:8
q Mt 18:15
r Ga 2:11
s 1Ti 5:20
t Tit 1:13
u Pr 20:22
v Ro 12:19
w 1Sa 18:29
x Ps 55:3
y Mt 5:43
z Mt 22:39
aa Ro 13:9
ab Ga 5:14
ac Jas 2:8
ad De 22:9
ae De 22:11

16 "YOU must not go around among your people for the sake of slandering.^a You must not stand up against your fellow's blood.^b I am Jehovah.

17 "YOU must not hate your brother in your heart.^c You should by all means reprove your associate,^d that you may not bear sin along with him.

18 "YOU must not take vengeance^e nor have a grudge against the sons of your people;^f and you must love your fellow as yourself.^g I am Jehovah.

19 "YOU people should keep my statutes: You must not interbreed your domestic animals of two sorts. You must not sow your field with seeds of two sorts,^h and you must not put upon yourself a garment of two sorts of thread, mixed together.ⁱ

20 "Now in case a man lies down with a woman and has an emission of semen, when she is a maidservant designated for another man, and she has not in any way been redeemed nor has freedom been given her, punishment^j should take place.^k They^l should not be put to death, because she was not set free. 21 And he must bring his guilt offering to Jehovah to the entrance of the tent of meeting, a ram of guilt offering.^m 22 And the priest must make atonement for him with the ram of the guilt offering before Jehovah for his sin that he committed; and his sin that he committed must be forgiven him.ⁿ

23 "And in case you people come into the land, and you must plant any tree for food, YOU must also consider its fruitage impure as its "foreskin." For three years it will continue uncircumcised for YOU. It should not be eaten. 24 But in the fourth year all its fruit^o will become a holy thing of festal exultation to Jehovah.^p 25 And in the fifth year YOU may eat its fruit in order to add its produce to yourselves.^q I am Jehovah YOUR God.

j Le 6:6; k Le 4:31; L Le 6:7; l Nu 18:12; De 18:4; m De 26:2; Pr 3:9; n Le 26:4.

Le 19:20* Or, "an investigation." 20* Sam adds, "for him." 20* "They," MLXX; Sam, "He."

26 "You must eat nothing along with blood.^a

"You must not look for omens,^b and you must not practice magic.^c

27 "You must not cut YOUR side-locks* short around, and you must not destroy the extremity of your beard.^d

28 "And YOU must not make cuts in YOUR flesh for a deceased soul,^e and you must not put tattoo marking upon yourselves. I am Jehovah.

29 "Do not profane your daughter by making her a prostitute,^f in order that the land may not commit prostitution and the land actually be filled with loose morals.^g

30 "My sabbaths you should keep,^h and YOU should stand in awe of my sanctuary.ⁱ I am Jehovah.

31 "Do not turn yourselves to the spirit mediums,^j and do not consult professional foretellers of events,^k so as to become unclean by them. I am Jehovah YOUR God.

32 "Before gray hair you should rise up,^l and you must show consideration for the person of an old man,^m and you must be in fear of your God.ⁿ I am Jehovah.

33 "And in case an alien resident resides with you as an alien in YOUR land, you must not mistreat him.^o 34 The alien resident who resides as an alien with you should become to you like a native of YOURS; and you must love him as yourself,^p for YOU became alien residents in the land of Egypt.^q I am Jehovah YOUR God.

35 "You must not commit injustice in judging,^r in measuring, in weighing^s or in measuring liquids. 36 You should prove to have accurate scales,^t accurate weights,^u an accurate e'phah and an accurate hin. Jehovah YOUR God I am, who have brought you out of the land of Egypt. 37 So you must keep

Le 19:27* Lit., "the corner (extremity) of your head." 28* Lit., "for a soul," that is, a dead soul. Heb., *la-ne'phesh*; Gr., *psy-khei*. See 21:11 fn; Nu 6:6 fn. 31* "Spirit mediums." Agents used as a vessel of a demon of divination. LXX, "ventriloquists"; Lat., *magos*, "astrologers." See Ac 16:16. 36* Lit., "stones."

CHAP. 19

a Le 3:17
Le 17:13
De 12:23
Ac 15:20
Ac 21:25
b 2Ki 17:17
c Ex 8:7
De 18:10
2Ki 21:6
Ga 5:20
Re 21:8
d Le 21:5
Jer 9:26
e De 14:1
Jer 16:6
f Le 21:7
De 23:17
Heb 13:4
g Pr 21:27
1Pe 4:3
h Ex 20:10
Ex 31:13
i Le 26:2
j Le 20:6
De 18:11
1Sa 28:7
1Ch 10:13
2Ch 33:6
Isa 8:19
Ga 5:20
Re 21:8
k Le 20:27
Ac 16:16
l Pr 16:31
Pr 20:29
m Job 32:6
Pr 23:22
La 5:12
1Ti 5:1
n Ne 5:9
Job 28:28
Pr 1:7
Pr 8:13
1Pe 2:17
o Ex 23:9
Mal 3:5
p Ex 12:49
De 10:19
q Ex 22:21
r Zec 7:9
s De 25:13
De 25:15
Pr 20:10
t Pr 11:1
Pr 16:11

Second Col.

a Le 18:5
De 4:6

CHAP. 20

b Le 18:21
De 18:10
c 1Pe 3:12
d Ex 15:17
Nu 19:20
De 23:14
Eze 5:11
e Le 18:21
f Le 13:8
g Ex 20:5
h 1Ki 20:42
Ps 106:39
Ho 2:13
i Le 19:31
De 18:11
Ga 5:20
Re 21:8
j Le 20:27
Ac 16:16
k 1Ch 10:13
Eze 6:9
l Le 11:44
Eph 1:4
1Pe 1:16
m Le 18:4
Ec 12:13
Lu 1:6

all my statutes and all my judicial decisions, and you must do them.^a I am Jehovah.^b

20 And Jehovah went on speaking to Moses, saying: 2 "You are to say to the sons of Israel, 'Any man of the sons of Israel, and any alien resident who resides as an alien in Israel, who gives any of his offspring to Mo'lech,^c should be put to death without fail. The people of the land should pelt him to death with stones. 3 And as for me, I shall set my face against that man, and I will cut him off from among his people,^d because he has given some of his offspring to Mo'lech for the purpose of defiling my holy place^e and to profane my holy name.^f 4 And if the people of the land should deliberately hide their eyes from that man when he gives any of his offspring to Mo'lech by not putting him to death,^g 5 then I, for my part, shall certainly fix my face against that man and his family,^h and I shall indeed cut him and all those who have immoral intercourse along with him in having immoral intercourseⁱ with Mo'lech off from among their people.

6 "As for the soul who turns himself to the spirit mediums^j and the professional foretellers^k of events so as to have immoral intercourse with them, I shall certainly set my face against that soul and cut him off from among his people.^k

7 "And you must sanctify yourselves and prove yourselves holy,^l because I am Jehovah YOUR God. 8 And you must keep my statutes and do them.^m I am Jehovah who is sanctifying you.ⁿ

9 "In case there should be any man who calls down evil upon his father and his mother,^o he should be put to death without fail.^p It is his father and his

n Ex 31:13; Le 21:8; Eze 37:28; 1Th 5:23; 2Th 2:13; o De 27:16; Pr 20:20; Mt 15:4; p Ex 21:17.

Le 20:2* "Molech," M; Vg, "the idol Molech"; LXX, "the ruler." 3* Lit., "the name of my holiness." 5* Or, "in committing fornication." 8* Or, "who is holding you sacred (treating you as holy)." Heb., *meqad-dish-khem*; Gr., *ho ha-gi-a'zon hy-mas*; Lat., *qui sanc-ti-fi-co* vos.

mother upon whom he has called down evil. His own blood* is upon him.^a

10 “Now a man who commits adultery with another man’s wife is one who commits adultery* with the wife of his fellowman.^b He^z should be put to death without fail, the adulterer and the adulteress as well.^c 11 And a man who lies down with his father’s wife has laid bare the nakedness of his father.^d Both of them should be put to death without fail. Their own blood is upon them. 12 And where a man lies down with his daughter-in-law, both of them should be put to death without fail.^e They have committed a violation of what is natural. Their own blood is upon them.^f

13 “And when a man lies down with a male the same as one lies down with a woman, both of them have done a detestable thing.^g They should be put to death without fail. Their own blood is upon them.

14 “And where a man takes a woman and her mother, it is loose conduct.^h They should burn him and them in the fire,ⁱ in order that loose conduct^j may not continue in YOUR midst.

15 “And where a man gives his seminal emission to a beast,^k he should be put to death without fail, and YOU should kill the beast. 16 And where a woman approaches any beast to have a connection with^l it,* you must kill the woman and the beast. They should be put to death without fail. Their own blood is upon them.

17 “And where a man takes his sister, the daughter of his father or the daughter of his mother, and he does see her nakedness, and she herself sees his nakedness, it is shame.^m So they must be cut off before the eyes of the sons of their people. It is the nakedness of his sister that he has laid bare. He should answer for his error.

18 “And where a man lies down with a menstruating woman and does lay bare her nakedness, he has exposed

Le 20:9* That is, responsibility for his blood.
10* “Adultery.” Lat., *a-dul-te’ri-um*. 10^z “He,” MSam; LXXSyVg, “They.” 16* Or, “her.”

CHAP. 20

a 2Sa 1:16
1Ki 2:32
b Le 18:20
De 5:18
Jer 29:23
Ro 7:3
c De 22:22
1Co 6:9
d Le 18:8
De 27:20
e Le 18:15
f Le 18:29
g Ge 19:5
Le 18:22
Jg 19:22
Ro 1:27
1Co 6:9
Jude 7
h Le 18:17
De 27:23
i Le 21:9
j Ga 5:19
k Ex 22:19
De 27:21
l Le 18:23
m Le 18:9
De 27:22
2Sa 13:12
Eze 22:11

Second Col.

a Le 15:24
Le 18:19
Eze 22:10
b Le 18:13
c Le 18:12
d Le 18:6
e Le 18:14
f Ps 109:13
g Le 18:16
De 25:5
Mr 6:18
Mr 12:19
h Le 18:26
Ps 105:45
Ps 119:80
Ec 12:13
i Ex 21:1
De 5:1
Ps 119:20
Isa 26:9
j Le 18:28
k Le 18:3
Le 18:24
De 12:30
Jer 10:2
l Le 18:27
De 9:5
m Ex 3:17
Ex 6:8
n De 8:8
Eze 20:6
o Ex 19:5
Ex 33:16
1Ki 8:53
2Co 6:16
1Pe 2:9
p Le 11:47
De 14:4
Ac 10:14
q Le 11:43
r Le 19:2
s Ps 99:5
1Pe 1:16
Re 4:8
t De 7:6
De 14:2
Tit 2:14
u Ex 22:18
Le 19:31
De 18:10
1Sa 28:7
Re 21:8
v Ex 22:18
Le 20:6
Mic 5:12
w 2Sa 1:16

her source, and she herself has laid bare the source of her blood.^a So both of them must be cut off from among their people.

19 “And the nakedness of your mother’s sister^b and of your father’s sister^c you must not lay bare, because it is his blood relation that one has exposed.^d They should answer for their error. 20 And a man who lies down with his uncle’s wife has laid bare the nakedness of his uncle.^e They should answer for their sin. They should die childless.^f 21 And where a man takes his brother’s wife, it is something abhorrent.^g It is the nakedness of his brother that he has laid bare. They should become* childless.

22 “And YOU people must keep all my statutes^h and all my judicial decisionsⁱ and do them, that the land to which I am bringing YOU to dwell in it may not vomit YOU out.^j 23 And YOU must not walk in the statutes of the nations whom I am sending out from before YOU,^k because they have done all these things and I abhor them.^l 24 Hence I said to YOU:^m “YOU, for YOUR part, will take possession of their ground, and I, for my part, shall give it to YOU to take possession of it, a land flowing with milk and honey.ⁿ Jehovah YOUR God I am, who have divided YOU off from the peoples.”^o 25 And YOU must make a distinction between the clean beast and the unclean and between the unclean fowl and the clean;^p and YOU must not make YOUR souls loathsome^q with the beast and the fowl and anything that moves on the ground that I have divided off for YOU in declaring them unclean. 26 And YOU must prove yourselves holy to me,^r because I Jehovah am holy;^s and I am proceeding to divide YOU off from the peoples to become mine.^t

27 “And as for a man or woman in whom there proves to be a mediumistic spirit or spirit of prediction,^u they should be put to death without fail.^v They should pelt them to death with stones. Their own blood is upon them.”^w

Le 20:21* “Become,” M; LXX, “die.”

21 And Jehovah went on to say to Moses: "Talk to the priests, Aaron's sons, and you must say to them, 'For a deceased soul* no one may defile himself among his people.'^a **2** But for a blood relation of his who is close to him, for his mother and for his father and for his son and for his daughter and for his brother **3** and for his sister, a virgin who is close to him, who has not become a man's, for her* he may defile himself. **4** He may not defile himself for a woman possessed by an owner* among his people so as to make himself profane. **5** They should not produce baldness upon their heads,^b and the extremity of their beard they should not shave,^c and on their flesh they should not make an incision.^d **6** They should prove themselves holy to their God,^e and they should not profane the name of their God,^f because they are those presenting Jehovah's offerings made by fire, the bread of their God;^g and they must prove themselves holy.^h **7** A prostituteⁱ or a violated woman they should not take; and a woman divorced^j from her husband they should not take,^k because he is holy to his God. **8** So you must sanctify him,^l because he is one presenting the bread of your God. He should prove to be holy to you,^m because I Jehovah, who am sanctifying you, am holy.ⁿ

9 "Now in case the daughter of a priest should make herself profane by committing prostitution, it is her father that she is profaning. She should be burned in the fire.^o

10 "And as for the high priest of his brothers upon whose head the anointing oil would be poured^p and whose

Le 21:1* Lit., "For a soul," that is, a dead soul. Heb., *lene'phesh*; Gr., *psy-khais*, pl. Compare vs 11 and Nu 6:6 ftns. See App 4A. **3*** "Her," M; LXX, "them." **4*** "He may not defile himself for a woman possessed by an owner" is a proposed rendering as M is obscure; LXX, "He must not defile himself suddenly"; Vg, "He must not defile himself for a prince." **6*** "Holy," SamLXXSyVg; M, "something holy."

CHAP. 21

- a Nu 19:14
- b De 14:1
- Isa 15:2
- Eze 44:20
- c Le 19:27
- Jer 48:37
- d Le 19:28
- 1Ki 18:28
- Jer 16:6
- e Ex 29:44
- Le 10:3
- Ezr 8:28
- f Le 18:21
- Le 19:12
- Le 22:32
- g Le 3:11
- Mal 1:7
- h Isa 52:11
- 1Pe 1:16
- i Le 19:29
- j De 24:1
- Mt 19:8
- k Eze 44:22
- l Ex 28:41
- Le 20:8
- 1Co 6:11
- Heb 9:13
- m Le 11:44
- n Ex 28:36
- Le 11:45
- Le 20:7
- Isa 43:15
- o Ge 38:24
- Le 20:14
- p Le 8:12
- Nu 35:25
- Ps 133:2

Second Col.

- a Ex 28:2
- Ex 29:29
- Le 16:32
- b Le 10:6
- c Ge 37:34
- d Nu 6:7
- Nu 19:11
- Nu 19:14
- e Le 10:7
- Le 21:23
- f Le 8:12
- Lu 4:18
- Ac 10:38
- g Eze 44:22
- 2Co 11:2
- Re 14:4
- h Ezr 9:2
- i 1Th 5:23
- 2Th 2:13
- j Le 22:21
- Ro 12:1
- Eph 5:27
- Heb 7:26
- Re 14:5
- k Le 3:11
- Nu 16:5
- l Le 22:23
- m Le 22:24
- De 23:1
- n Le 2:2
- o Le 22:25

hand was filled with power* to wear the garments,^a he should not let his head go ungroomed,^b and he should not tear his garments.^c **11** And he should not come to any dead soul.^d For his father and his mother he may not defile himself. **12** He should also not go out from the sanctuary and not profane the sanctuary of his God,^e because the sign of dedication, the anointing oil of his God,^f is upon him. I am Jehovah.

13 "And for his part, he should take a woman in her virginity.^g **14** As for a widow or a divorced woman and one violated, a prostitute, none of these may he take, but he should take a virgin from his people as a wife. **15** And he should not profane his seed* among his people,^h because I am Jehovah who is sanctifying him."ⁱ

16 And Jehovah continued to speak to Moses, saying: **17** "Speak to Aaron, saying, 'No man of your seed throughout their generations in whom there proves to be a defect^j may come near to present the bread of his God.^k **18** In case there is any man in whom there is a defect, he may not come near: a man blind or lame or with his nose slit or with one member too long,^l **19** or a man in whom there proves to be a fracture of the foot or a fracture of the hand, **20** or hunchback or thin* or diseased in his eyes or scabby or having ringworms or having his testicles broken.^m **21** Any man of the seed of Aaron the priest in whom there is a defect may not approach to present Jehovah's offerings made by fire.ⁿ There is a defect in him. He may not approach to present the bread of his God.^o **22** He may eat the bread of his God from the most

Le 21:10* "And whose hand was filled with power." Or, "and who was empowered (inaugurated; installed)." Heb., *u-mille* "ethyad-hoh"; Gr., *te-te-lei-o-me-nou* (LXX^{Thomson}, "having been consecrated"). See Heb 5:9 and Heb 7:28 ftns. **11*** Lit., "souls of one dead." Heb., *naph-shoth*, pl., followed by *meth*, "dead"; Gr., *psy-khei* followed by *te-te-lei-o-kui'ai*, the perfect participle of "decease," combine to mean "soul deceased"; Sy, "soul of one dead"; Vg, "dead one." **15*** Or, "offspring." **18*** Or, "with a superfluous member." **20*** Or, "dwarfed." Possibly, "consumptive."

holy things^a and from the holy things.^b
23 However, he may not come in near the curtain,^c and he may not approach the altar,^d because there is a defect in him;^e and he should not profane my sanctuary,^f for I am Jehovah who is sanctifying them.”^g

24 Accordingly Moses spoke to Aaron and his sons and all the sons of Israel.

22 And Jehovah spoke further to Moses, saying: **2** “Speak to Aaron and his sons, that they may keep themselves separate from the holy things of the sons of Israel and not profane my holy name^h in the things they are sanctifying to me.ⁱ I am Jehovah. **3** Say to them, “Throughout YOUR generations any man of all YOUR offspring who comes near to the holy things, which the sons of Israel will sanctify to Jehovah, while his uncleanness is upon him,^j that soul must be cut off from before me. I am Jehovah. **4** No man of Aaron’s offspring when he is leprous^k or has a running discharge^l may eat of the holy things until he becomes clean,^m neither he who touches anyone unclean by a deceased soulⁿ or a man from whom there goes out a seminal emission,^o **5** nor a man who touches any swarming thing that is unclean for him^p or touches a man who is unclean for him as respects any uncleanness of his.^q **6** The soul who touches any such must be unclean until the evening and may not eat any of the holy things, but he must bathe his flesh in water.” **7** When the sun has set, he must also be clean, and afterward he may eat some of the holy things, because it is his bread.^s **8** He should also not eat any body [already] dead or anything torn by wild beasts so as to become unclean by it.^t I am Jehovah.

9 “And they must keep their obli-

Le 22:4* Lit., “by a soul,” that is, a dead soul. Lat., *mor'tuo*, “someone dead”; Heb., *ne'phesh*; LXX, “he who touches any uncleanness of a soul [Gr., *psy-khes*].”

CHAP. 21

a Le 2:10
 Le 6:16
 Le 24:9
 Nu 18:9
 b Le 22:10
 Nu 18:6
 c Ex 30:6
 Heb 10:20
 d Ex 38:1
 e Le 21:17
 f Ex 25:8
 Le 21:12
 g Ex 28:41

CHAP. 22

h Le 21:6
 Ps 83:18
 Ps 135:13
 i Ex 28:38
 Nu 18:32
 De 15:19
 j Le 7:20
 k Le 13:2
 l Le 15:2
 m Le 14:2
 Le 15:13
 n Le 21:1
 Nu 19:11
 Nu 19:22
 o Le 15:16
 p Le 11:24
 Le 11:43
 q Le 15:7
 Le 15:19
 r Nu 19:7
 lCo 6:11
 Heb 10:22
 s Le 21:22
 Nu 18:11
 t Ex 22:31
 Le 17:15
 De 14:21

Second Col.

a Ex 28:43
 Le 10:2
 b Ex 29:33
 Mt 12:4
 c Nu 18:11
 d Ge 38:11
 e Le 10:14
 Nu 18:19
 f Le 5:15
 g Le 5:16
 Le 27:13
 h Nu 18:32
 Eze 22:26
 i Nu 15:14
 Nu 15:16
 j Le 7:16
 Le 23:38
 Nu 15:3
 Ps 22:25
 Ps 56:12
 k De 12:6
 l Le 7:18
 Le 23:11
 m Le 1:3
 Le 22:22

gation to me, that they may not carry sin because of it and have to die^a for it because they were profaning it. I am Jehovah who is sanctifying them.

10 “And no stranger^{*} at all may eat anything holy.^b No settler with a priest nor a hired laborer may eat anything holy. **11** But in case a priest should purchase a soul, as a purchase with his money, he as such may share in eating it. As for slaves born^{*} in his house, they as such may share in eating his bread.^c **12** And in case the daughter of a priest should become a man’s who is a stranger, she as such may not eat of the contribution of the holy things. **13** But in case the daughter of a priest should become a widow or divorced^{*} when she has no offspring, and she must return to her father’s house as in her youth,^d she may eat some of her father’s bread;^e but no stranger at all may feed on it.

14 “Now in case a man eats a holy thing by mistake,^f he must then add the fifth^g of it to it and must give the holy thing to the priest. **15** So they^{*} should not profane the holy things of the sons of Israel, which they may contribute to Jehovah,^h **16** and actually cause them to bear the punishment of guiltiness because of their eating their holy things; for I am Jehovah who is sanctifying them.”

17 And Jehovah continued to speak to Moses, saying: **18** “Speak to Aaron and his sons and all the sons of Israel, and you must say to them, ‘As for any man of the house of Israel or some alien resident in Israel who presents his offering,ⁱ for any of their vows^j or for any of their voluntary offerings,^k which they may present to Jehovah for a burnt offering, **19** to gain approval^l for YOU it must be sound,^m a male among the herd, among the young rams or among the goats. **20** Anything in

Le 22:10* That is, a non-Aaronite, a man not of the family of Aaron. **11*** “Slaves born,” SamLXXSy; MVg, “a slave born.” **13*** Lit., “driven out; cast out.” See Mt 19:3 ftn. **15*** That is, the priests.

which there is a defect YOU must not present,^a because it will not serve to gain approval for you.

21 “And in case a man should present a communion sacrifice^b to Jehovah in order to pay a vow^c or as a voluntary offering, it should prove to be a sound one among the herd or the flock, in order to gain approval. No defect at all should prove to be in it. **22** No case of blindness or fracture or having a cut or wart or scabbiness or ringworm,^d none of these must you present to Jehovah, and no offering made by fire^e from them must you put upon the altar for Jehovah. **23** As for a bull or a sheep having a member too long or too short,^f you may make it a voluntary offering; but for a vow it will not be accepted with approval. **24** But one having the testicles^g squeezed or crushed or pulled off or cut off^h YOU must not present to Jehovah, and in YOUR land you should not render them up. **25** And any of all these from the hand of a foreigner YOU must not present as the bread of YOUR God, because their corruption is in them. There is a defect^h in them. They will not be accepted with approvalⁱ of YOU.”

26 And Jehovah spoke further to Moses, saying: **27** “Should a bull or a young ram or a goat be born, then it must continue under its mother seven days,^j but from the eighth day and forward it will be accepted with approval as an offering, an offering made by fire to Jehovah. **28** As for a bull and a sheep, you must not slaughter it and its young one on the one day.^k

29 “And in case you should sacrifice a thanksgiving sacrifice^{*} to Jehovah,^l you should sacrifice it to gain approval for you. **30** On that day it should be eaten.^m You must not leave any of it until morning.ⁿ I am Jehovah.

31 “And you must keep my commandments and do them.^o I am Jehovah.

Le 22:24* Or, “or one with the urinary passage cut off.” See De 23:1. **29*** Or, “a sacrifice of praise.”

CHAP. 22

a De 15:21
De 17:1
Mal 1:8
Heb 9:14
1Pe 1:19

b Le 3:1
c Nu 15:8
De 23:21
Ps 50:14
Ps 61:8
Ec 5:4

d De 15:21
Mal 1:8
e Le 3:3
Le 3:14

f Le 21:18
g Le 21:20
De 23:1

h Le 21:21
i Le 7:18
Le 19:7

j Ex 22:30
k Ex 23:19
De 22:6
Pr 12:10

l Le 7:12
Ps 107:22
Ps 116:17
Am 4:5

m Le 7:15
n Ex 12:10
o Le 19:37
Nu 15:40
De 4:40

Second Col.

a Le 18:21
Le 19:12
Am 2:7

b Le 10:3
Isa 29:23
Lu 11:2

c Ex 19:5
Le 20:8
Le 21:8

Joh 17:17
d Ex 6:7
Le 11:45
Nu 15:41

CHAP. 23

e Ex 23:14
Le 23:37
f Nu 10:10

g Ex 16:30
Ex 20:10
Le 19:3
Ac 15:21

h Ne 13:22
Isa 56:2
Isa 58:13

i Ex 23:14
j Ex 12:16
Nu 29:12

k Nu 9:2
l Nu 9:3
Nu 28:16

m Ex 12:6
De 16:1
Jos 5:10
1Co 5:7

n Nu 28:17
Ac 12:3
1Co 5:8

o Ex 12:15
Ex 13:6
Ex 34:18

p Ex 12:16
q Nu 18:12
Pr 3:9
Eze 44:30
1Co 15:20

Jas 1:18
r Le 23:15
1Co 15:20
1Co 15:23

32 And you must not profane my holy name,^a and I must be sanctified^{*} in the midst of the sons of Israel.^b I am Jehovah who is sanctifying you,^c **33** the One bringing you out of the land of Egypt to prove myself God to you.^d I am Jehovah.”

23 And Jehovah went on speaking to Moses, saying: **2** “Speak to the sons of Israel, and you must say to them, ‘The seasonal festivals^e of Jehovah that you should proclaim^f are holy conventions. These are my seasonal festivals:

3 “‘Six days may work be done, but on the seventh day is a sabbath of complete rest,^g a holy convention. You may do no sort of work. It is a sabbath to Jehovah in all places where you dwell.^h

4 “‘These are the seasonal festivalsⁱ of Jehovah, holy conventions,^j which you should proclaim at their appointed^k times: **5** In the first month, on the fourteenth day of the month,^l between the two evenings^{*} is the passover^m to Jehovah.

6 “‘And on the fifteenth day of this month is the festival of unfermented cakes to Jehovah.ⁿ Seven days you should eat unfermented cakes.^o **7** On the first day you will have a holy convention occur.^p No sort of laborious work may you do. **8** But you must present an offering made by fire to Jehovah seven days. On the seventh day there will be a holy convention. No sort of laborious work may you do.’”

9 And Jehovah continued to speak to Moses, saying: **10** “Speak to the sons of Israel, and you must say to them, ‘When you eventually come into the land that I am giving you, and you have reaped its harvest, you must also bring a sheaf^{*} of the firstfruits^q of your harvest to the priest. **11** And he must wave the sheaf to and fro^r before Jehovah to gain approval for you. Directly the day after the sabbath

Le 22:32* Or, “I must sanctify myself.” **23:5*** See Ex 12:6 ftn. **10*** Or, “omer,” which equaled 2.2 L (2 dry qt).

the priest should wave it to and fro. **12** And on the day of YOUR having the sheaf waved to and fro YOU must render up a sound young ram, in its first year, for a burnt offering to Jehovah; **13** and as its grain offering two tenths of an e'phah of fine flour moistened with oil, as an offering made by fire to Jehovah, a restful odor; and as its drink offering a fourth of a hin* of wine. **14** And YOU must eat no bread nor roasted grain nor new grain until this very day,^a until YOUR bringing the offering of YOUR God. It is a statute to time indefinite for YOUR generations in all places where YOU dwell.

15 "And YOU must count for yourselves from the day after the sabbath, from the day of YOUR bringing the sheaf of the wave offering, seven sabbaths.*^b They should prove to be complete. **16** To the day after the seventh sabbath YOU should count, fifty days,^c and YOU must present a new grain offering^d to Jehovah. **17** Out of YOUR dwelling places YOU should bring two loaves^e as a wave offering. Of two tenths of an e'phah of fine flour they should prove to be. They should be baked leavened,^f as first ripe fruits to Jehovah.^g **18** And YOU must present along with the loaves seven sound male lambs,^h each a year old, and one young bull and two rams. They should serve as a burnt offering to Jehovah along with their grain offering and their drink offerings as an offering made by fire, of a restful odor to Jehovah. **19** And YOU must render up one kid of the goatsⁱ as a sin offering and two male lambs, each a year old, as a communion sacrifice.^j **20** And the priest must wave them to and fro^k along with the loaves of the first ripe fruits, as a wave offering before Jehovah, along with the two male lambs. They should serve as something holy to Jehovah for the priest.^l **21** And YOU must make a proclamation^m on this very

Le 23:13* A hin equaled 3.67 L (7.75 pt).
15* Or, "weeks." Heb., *shab-bathoth*. Compare Mt 28:1.

CHAP. 23

- a Jos 5:11
- b Ex 34:22
De 16:9
- c Ac 2:1
- d Nu 28:26
De 16:16
- e Eph 2:16
De 2:18
- f Le 7:13
Ro 5:12
- g Ex 23:16
Ex 34:22
Jas 1:18
Re 14:4
- h Nu 28:27
- i Le 4:23
Nu 28:30
- j Le 3:1
- k Le 7:30
- l Le 7:34
Le 10:14
Nu 18:9
De 18:4
1Co 9:13
- m Nu 10:10

Second Col.

- a Le 19:9
De 24:19
Ru 2:3
- b Isa 58:7
- c Le 19:33
Nu 15:15
- d 1Ki 8:2
- e Nu 10:10
Nu 29:1
- f Nu 29:12
- g Ex 30:10
Le 16:30
Le 25:9
1Jo 1:7
- h Le 16:29
Nu 29:7
Ps 35:13
Isa 58:5
- i De 16:16
Eze 45:17
- j Le 16:34
Heb 9:12
Heb 9:24
Heb 9:26
Heb 10:10
1Jo 2:2
- k Nu 9:13
Nu 15:30
- l Ac 3:23
- m Le 23:28
Mt 12:12
Mr 3:4
- n Le 16:31
- o Le 16:29
Le 23:27
Nu 29:7
Ps 35:13

day; there will be a holy convention for yourselves. No sort of laborious work may YOU do. It is a statute to time indefinite in all YOUR dwelling places for YOUR generations.

22 "And when YOU people reap the harvest of YOUR land, you must not do completely the edge of your field when you are reaping, and the gleanings of your harvest you must not pick up.^a You should leave them for the afflicted one^b and the alien resident.^c I am Jehovah YOUR God."^d

23 And Jehovah went on speaking to Moses, saying: **24** "Speak to the sons of Israel, saying, 'In the seventh month,^d on the first of the month, there should occur for YOU a complete rest, a memorial by the trumpet blast,^e a holy convention.^f **25** No sort of laborious work may YOU do, and YOU must present an offering made by fire to Jehovah."^g

26 And Jehovah spoke further to Moses, saying: **27** "However, on the tenth of this seventh month is the day of atonement.^h A holy convention should take place for YOU, and YOU must afflict YOUR soulsⁱ and present an offering^j made by fire to Jehovah. **28** And YOU must do no sort of work on this very day, because it is a day of atonement to make atonement^k for YOU before Jehovah YOUR God; **29** because every soul that will not be afflicted on this very day must be cut off from his people.^l **30** As for any soul that will do any sort of work on this very day, I must destroy that soul from among his people.^m **31** YOU must do no sort of work.ⁿ It is a statute to time indefinite for YOUR generations in all places where YOU dwell. **32** It is a sabbath of complete rest for YOU,^o and YOU must afflict^p YOUR souls on the ninth of the month in the evening. From evening to evening YOU should observe YOUR sabbath."^q

33 And Jehovah continued to speak to Moses, saying: **34** "Speak to the sons of Israel, saying, 'On the fifteenth day of this seventh month is the festival

of booths for seven days to Jehovah.^a **35** On the first day is a holy convention. No sort of laborious work may you do. **36** Seven days you should present an offering made by fire to Jehovah. On the eighth day there should occur a holy convention for you,^b and you must present an offering made by fire to Jehovah. It is a solemn assembly.^c No sort of laborious work may you do.

37 "These are the seasonal festivals^d of Jehovah that you should proclaim as holy conventions,^d for presenting an offering made by fire^e to Jehovah: the burnt offering^f and the grain offering^g of the sacrifice and the drink offerings^h according to the daily schedule,ⁱ **38** besides the sabbaths of Jehovah^j and besides your gifts^j and besides all your vow offerings^k and besides all your voluntary offerings,^l which you should give to Jehovah. **39** However, on the fifteenth day of the seventh month, when you have gathered the produce of the land, you should celebrate the festival^m of Jehovah seven days.ⁿ On the first day is a complete rest and on the eighth day is a complete rest.^o **40** And you must take for yourselves on the first day the fruit of splendid trees, the fronds of palm trees^p and the boughs of branchy trees and poplars of the torrent valley, and you must rejoice^q before Jehovah your God seven days. **41** And you must celebrate it as a festival to Jehovah seven days in the year.^r As a statute to time indefinite during your generations, you should celebrate it in the seventh month. **42** It is in the booths you should dwell seven days.^s All the natives in Israel should dwell in the booths,^t **43** in order that your generations may know^u that it was in the booths that I made the sons of Israel to dwell when I was bringing them

Le 23:34^a "To Jehovah." Heb., *la-Yho-wah*. See App 1A. **36**^c "A solemn assembly." Heb., *'atse'reth*; Gr., *exo'dion*; that is, a festival day to commemorate the Exodus from Egypt. **37**ⁱ "According to the daily schedule." Lit., "a thing (work) of a day on its day."

CHAP. 23

a Ex 23:16
Nu 29:12
De 16:13
Ezr 3:4
Ne 8:14
Zec 14:16
Joh 7:2
b Ne 8:18
Joh 7:37
c Ex 23:14
De 16:16
d Le 23:4
Nu 28:26
Nu 29:7
e Le 1:9
Le 2:2
f Le 1:3
g Le 2:1
Le 2:11
h Ex 29:40
Nu 15:5
Nu 28:7
Php 2:17
i Ex 16:23
Ex 20:8
Ex 31:13
Isa 56:2
j Ex 28:38
Nu 18:29
k Nu 29:39
De 12:11
l De 12:6
1Ch 29:9
2Ch 35:8
Ezr 2:68
m Zec 14:16
Mt 13:39
Mt 24:31
Mt 25:31
n De 16:13
o Le 23:7
Le 23:24
Nu 29:12
p Ne 8:15
Joh 12:13
Re 7:9
q De 16:15
Ne 8:10
r Nu 29:12
Ne 8:18
s De 31:10
t Ne 8:14
Ne 8:16
Ne 8:17
u Ex 13:14
De 31:13
Ps 78:6

Second Col.

a Ex 12:38
Nu 24:5
Zec 14:16
b Le 23:2

CHAP. 24

c Ex 27:20
d Nu 8:2
2Ch 13:11
e Ex 25:31
Jer 52:19
Heb 9:2
f Ex 39:37
g Ex 27:20
h Ex 40:23
1Sa 21:4
Mr 2:26
i Ex 25:24
1Ki 7:48
Heb 9:2
j Le 2:2
Le 6:15
k Nu 4:7
1Ch 9:32
2Ch 2:4
Ne 10:33

out of the land of Egypt.^a I am Jehovah your God.^b

44 Accordingly Moses spoke of the seasonal festivals^b of Jehovah to the sons of Israel.

24 And Jehovah proceeded to speak to Moses, saying: **2** "Command the sons of Israel that they get for you pure, beaten olive oil for the luminary,^c to light up the lamp constantly.^d **3** Outside the curtain of the Testimony in the tent of meeting Aaron should set it in order from evening to morning before Jehovah constantly. It is a statute to time indefinite during your generations. **4** Upon the lampstand^e of pure gold^f he should set the lamps^f in order before Jehovah constantly.^g

5 "And you must take fine flour and bake it up into twelve ring-shaped cakes. Two tenths of an e'phah should go to each ring-shaped cake. **6** And you must place them in two sets of layers, six to the layer set,^h upon the table of pure goldⁱ before Jehovah.^j **7** And you must put pure frankincense upon each layer set, and it must serve as the bread for a remembrancer,^j an offering made by fire to Jehovah. **8** On one sabbath day after another he should set it in order before Jehovah constantly.^k It is a covenant to time indefinite with the sons of Israel. **9** And it must become Aaron's and his sons',^l and they must eat it in a holy place,^m because it is something most holy for him from Jehovah's offerings made by fire, as a regulation to time indefinite."

10 Now a son of an Israelite woman, who, however, was the son of an Egyptian man,ⁿ went out into the midst of the sons of Israel, and the son of the Israelitess and an Israelite man began to struggle^o with each other in the camp.

11 And the son of the Israelite wom-

i Le 21:22; Le 22:10; 1Sa 21:6; Mt 12:4; Lu 6:4; m Le 6:16; n Ex 12:38; Nu 11:4; o Ex 2:13.

Le 24:4ⁱ Lit., "the pure lampstand." **6**ⁱ Lit., "the pure table."

an began to abuse the Name^a and to call down evil upon it.^b So they brought him to Moses.^c Incidentally, his mother's name was She-lo'mith, the daughter of Dib'ri of the tribe of Dan. **12** Then they committed him into custody^d till there should be a distinct declaration to them according to the saying^e of Jehovah.^e

13 And Jehovah proceeded to speak to Moses, saying: **14** "Bring forth the one who called down evil to the outside of the camp;^f and all those who heard him must lay their hands^g upon his head, and the entire assembly must pelt him [with stones].^h **15** And you should speak to the sons of Israel, saying, 'In case any man calls down evil upon his God, he must then answer for his sin. **16** So the abuser of Jehovah's name should be put to death without fail.ⁱ The entire assembly should without fail pelt him with stones. The alien resident the same as the native should be put to death for his abusing the Name.^j

17 "And in case a man strikes any soul of mankind fatally,^k he should be put to death without fail.^k **18** And the fatal striker of the soul of a domestic animal should make compensation for it, soul for soul.^l **19** And in case a man should cause a defect in his associate, then just as he has done, so it should be done to him.^m **20** Fracture for fracture, eye for eye, tooth for tooth; the same sort of defect he may cause in the man, that is what should be caused in him.ⁿ **21** And the fatal striker of a beast^o should make com-

Le 24:11* "The Name." Heb., *hash-Shem'*; that is, the name "Jehovah" as indicated by vss 15, 16. Post-Biblical use of this expression is found in the Mishnah, as in Yoma 3, 8; 4, 1, 2; 6, 2. It is believed that the expression "the Name" was substituted for "Jehovah" by the Sopherim to avoid what seemed to them to be flagrant blasphemy in saying, "began to abuse Jehovah." **12*** Lit., "mouth." **16*** "The Name," Sam; M, "a name"; LXXVg, "the name of Jehovah." **17*** Or, "strikes any man fatally; kills any man." Lat., *per-cus'serit et oc-ci'derit ho'mi-nem*.

CHAP. 24

a Ps 8:1
Ps 83:18
Ho 12:5
b Ex 20:7
Ex 21:17
Ex 22:28
Le 19:12
Isa 8:21
Re 16:9

c Ex 18:22

d Nu 15:34

e Ex 18:15

f Le 13:46
Nu 5:3g De 13:9
De 17:7h Le 5:1
Nu 15:35
De 13:10

i De 5:11

j 1Ki 21:10
Ps 74:10k Ge 9:6
Ex 21:12
Nu 35:31
De 19:13

l Ex 21:35

m Ex 21:23

n Ex 21:24
De 19:21
Mt 5:38

o Ex 21:33

Second Col.

a Ex 21:34
Ex 22:1b Ge 9:6
Ex 21:12c Ex 12:49
Le 17:10
Le 19:34
Nu 9:14
Nu 15:16

d Ro 3:29

e Nu 15:36
De 17:7

CHAP. 25

f Ge 15:16
De 32:8
Ps 24:1g Le 26:34
2Ch 36:21

h Ex 23:10

i Ex 23:11
Le 26:34

pensation^a for it, but the fatal striker of a man should be put to death.^b

22 "One judicial decision should hold good for you. The alien resident should prove to be the same as the native,^c because I am Jehovah YOUR God."^d

23 After that Moses spoke to the sons of Israel, and they brought forth the one who had called down evil to the outside of the camp, and they pelted him with stones.^e Thus the sons of Israel did just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

25 And Jehovah spoke further to Moses in Mount Si'nai, saying: **2** "Speak to the sons of Israel, and you must say to them, 'When you eventually come into the land that I am giving you,^f then the land must observe a sabbath to Jehovah.^g **3** Six years you should sow your field with seed, and six years you should prune your vineyard, and you must gather the land's produce.^h **4** But in the seventh year there should occur a sabbath of complete rest for the land,ⁱ a sabbath to Jehovah. Your field you must not sow with seed, and your vineyard you must not prune. **5** The growth from spilled kernels of your harvest you must not reap, and the grapes of your unpruned vine you must not gather. There should occur a year of complete rest for the land. **6** And the sabbath of the land must serve you people for food, for you and your slave man and your slave girl and your hired laborer and the settler with you, those who are residing as aliens with you, **7** and for your domestic animal and for the wild beast that is in your land. All its produce should serve for eating.

8 "And you must count for yourself seven sabbaths^j of years, seven times seven years, and the days of the seven sabbaths of years^k must amount to forty-nine years for you. **9** And you

Le 25:8* "Sabbaths of." Heb., *shab-bethoth'*; Lat., *eb-do-ma-des*, "weeks." **8*** "Sabbaths of years." Gr., *hebdo-ma-des eton'*, "weeks of years." Compare Da 9:24 ftn, "Weeks."

must cause the horn* of loud tone to sound^a in the seventh month on the tenth of the month;^b on the day of atonement^c YOU people should cause the horn to sound in all YOUR land. **10** And YOU must sanctify* the fiftieth year and proclaim liberty* in the land to all its inhabitants.^d It will become a Jubilee^e for YOU, and YOU must return each one to his possession and YOU should return each one to his family.^f **11** A Jubilee is what that fiftieth year will become for YOU.^g You must not sow seed nor reap the land's growth from spilled kernels nor gather the grapes of its unpruned vines.^h **12** For it is a Jubilee. It should become something holy to YOU. From the field YOU may eat what the land produces.ⁱ

13 "In this year of the Jubilee YOU should return each one to his possession.^j **14** Now in case YOU should sell merchandise to your associate or be buying* from your associate's hand, do not YOU wrong one another.^k **15** By the number of the years after the Jubilee YOU should buy from your associate; by the number of the years of the crops he should sell to YOU.^l **16** In proportion to the great number of years he should increase its purchase value,^m and in proportion to the fewness of years he should reduce its purchase value, because the number of the crops is what he is selling to YOU. **17** And YOU must not wrong anyone his associate,ⁿ and you must be in fear of your God,^o because I am Jehovah* YOUR God.^p **18** So YOU must carry out my statutes and YOU should keep my judicial decisions and YOU must carry them out. Then YOU will certainly dwell on the land in security.^q **19** And the land will indeed give its fruitage,^r and

Le 25:9* "Horn of," Heb., *shoh-phar'*. 9* Lit., "to pass." 10* Or, "make (hold) sacred." 10* Or, "release; manumission [of slaves]." 10* "Jubilee." Heb., *yoh-vel'*; Vg^s (Lat.), *iub-ilae'us*; LXX, "year of release." In Ex 19:13 *yoh-vel'* is rendered "ram's horn." 14* "Be buying." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute. Compare Ex 20:8 ftn. 17* Heb., *Yehowah'*. See App 1A.

CHAP. 25

a Nu 10:2
Nu 10:10
b Le 23:27
c Le 16:30
Le 23:28
d Ps 146:7
Isa 61:1
Isa 63:4
Jer 34:8
Lu 4:18
Ro 8:21
e Le 27:17
Le 27:24
f Le 25:13
Nu 36:4
De 15:1
g Mt 12:8
Mt 12:12
Ro 8:21
h Le 25:5
i Ex 23:11
Le 25:6
j Le 25:30
Le 27:24
k Isa 12:3
Pr 14:31
Am 5:11
Mic 2:2
1Co 6:8
l Le 27:18
m Le 27:23
n Le 19:13
Pr 22:22
Jer 7:6
o Ge 20:11
Ge 22:12
Le 25:43
Isa 12:24
Ne 5:9
Pr 1:7
Pr 8:13
Ac 9:31
p Isa 33:22
q De 12:10
Ps 4:8
Pr 1:33
r Le 26:5
Ps 67:6
Eze 34:27
Joe 2:24

Second Col.

a Eze 34:25
b Le 25:5
Mt 6:25
c Ge 26:12
De 28:8
Mal 3:10
d 1Ki 21:3
Eze 48:14
e 2Ch 7:20
Ps 24:1
Ps 85:1
Joe 2:18
f 1Ch 29:15
Ps 39:12
1Pe 2:11
g Le 25:51
h Ru 2:20
Ru 4:4
Ru 4:6
Jer 32:7
i Le 25:50
j Le 25:10
Le 25:13
Le 27:24
k Le 25:10
l Le 25:25
Le 25:51

YOU will certainly eat to satisfaction and dwell in security on it.^a

20 "But in case YOU should say: "What are we going to eat in the seventh year seeing that we may not sow seed or gather our crops?"^b **21** in that case I shall certainly command my blessing for YOU in the sixth year, and it must yield its crop for three years.^c **22** And YOU must sow seed the eighth year and YOU must eat from the old crop until the ninth year. Until the coming of its crop YOU will eat the old.

23 "So the land should not be sold in perpetuity,^d because the land is mine.^e For YOU are alien residents and settlers from my standpoint.^f **24** And in all the land of YOUR possession YOU should grant to the land the right of buying back.^g

25 "In case your brother grows poor and has to sell some of his possession, a repurchaser closely related to him must also come and buy back what his brother sold.^h **26** And in case anyone proves to have no repurchaser and his own hand does make gain and he does find enough for its repurchase, **27** he must also calculate the years from when he sold it and he must return what money remains over to the man to whom he made the sale, and he must return to his possession.ⁱ

28 "But if his hand does not find enough to give back to him, what he sold must also continue in the hand of its purchaser until the Jubilee year,^j and it must go out in the Jubilee, and he must return to his possession.^k

29 "Now in case a man should sell a dwelling house in a walled city, his right of repurchase must also continue till the year from the time of his sale finishes out; his right of repurchase^l should continue a whole year.^m **30** But if it should not be bought back before the complete year has come to the full for him, the house that is in the city that has a wall must also stand in perpetuity as the property of its purchaser

Le 25:29* Lit., "days." Compare vs 30.

during his generations. It should not go out in the Jubilee. **31** However, the houses of settlements that have no wall about them should be accounted as part of the field of the country. Right of repurchase^a should continue for it, and in the Jubilee^b it should go out.

32 "As for cities of the Levites with the houses of the cities of their possession,^c the right of repurchase should continue to time indefinite for the Levites.^d **33** And where property of the Levites is not bought back,* the house sold in the city^e of his possession must also go out in the Jubilee;^e because the houses of the cities of the Levites are their possession in the midst of the sons of Israel.^f **34** Moreover, the field of pasture ground^g of their cities may not be sold, because it is a possession to time indefinite for them.

35 "And in case your brother grows poor and so he is financially weak* alongside you,^h you must also sustain him.ⁱ As an alien resident and a settler,^j he must keep alive with you. **36** Do not take interest and usury from him,^k but you must be in fear of your God;^l and your brother must keep alive with you. **37** You must not give him your money on interest,^m and you must not give your food out on usury. **38** I am Jehovah YOUR God, who brought you out of the land of Egypt to give you the land of Ca'naan,ⁿ to prove myself YOUR God.^o

39 "And in case your brother grows poor alongside you and he has to sell himself to you,^p you must not use him as a worker in slavish service.^q **40** He should prove to be with you like a hired laborer,^r like a settler. He should serve with you till the Jubilee year. **41** And he must go out from you, he and his sons with him, and he must return to his family, and he should return to the

Le 25:33* "Not bought back," Vg, which agrees with the sense of this passage; MSam omit "not." **33*** "The house sold in the city," in agreement with LXX; M, "the sale of the house and the city." **35*** Lit., "and his hand has tottered."

CHAP. 25

- a Le 25:48
- b Le 25:10
- c Nu 35:2
- d Nu 35:8
- e Jos 21:2
- f Jer 32:8
- g Le 25:28
- h Nu 18:20
- i Nu 35:4
- j De 18:1
- k Nu 35:7
- l Jos 14:4
- m Jos 21:2
- n Le 25:25
- o De 15:7
- p Ps 41:1
- q Pr 14:20
- r Pr 17:5
- s Pr 19:17
- t Mr 14:7
- u Ps 37:26
- v Ps 112:5
- w Pr 3:27
- x Pr 14:31
- y Lu 6:35
- z Ac 11:29
- 1Ti 6:18
- 1Jo 3:17
- j Ex 22:21
- k Ex 23:9
- l Le 19:34
- m De 10:18
- n Ex 22:25
- o De 23:19
- p Ps 5:7
- q Ne 5:5
- r Pr 28:8
- s Eze 18:13
- t Ps 89:7
- u Pr 8:13
- v Heb 12:28
- w M De 23:20
- x Ne 5:10
- y Lu 6:35
- z n Ex 20:2
- 1Ki 8:51
- o Ex 6:7
- p Nu 15:41
- q Ex 21:2
- r De 15:12
- s 2Ki 4:1
- t Ne 5:5
- u q Ex 1:14
- r Le 25:53
- s 1Ki 9:22

Second Col.

- a Ex 21:3
- b Le 25:10
- c Ex 19:5
- d Le 25:55
- e Ex 1:13
- f Ex 3:7
- g Isa 47:6
- h Eph 6:9
- i Col 4:1
- j Ex 1:17
- k De 25:17
- l Ec 12:13
- m Ex 12:38
- n Jos 9:21
- o Isa 14:2
- p g Le 25:39
- q Le 25:43
- r Ne 5:5
- s i Le 25:25
- t j Ne 5:8
- u k Ru 2:20
- v l Le 25:26
- w j Co 7:21
- x m Le 25:10
- y Le 25:16
- z n Le 25:27
- o De 15:18
- p Isa 16:14
- q Isa 21:16

possession of his forefathers.^a **42** For they are my slaves whom I brought out of the land of Egypt.^b They must not sell themselves the way a slave is sold. **43** You must not tread down upon him with tyranny,^c and you must be in fear of your God.^d **44** As for your slave man and your slave girl who become yours from the nations that are round about you people, from them you may buy a slave man and a slave girl. **45** And also from the sons of the settlers who are residing as aliens with you,^e from them you may buy, and from their families that are with you whom they had born to them in your land; and they must become your possession. **46** And you must pass them on as an inheritance to your sons after you to inherit as a possession to time indefinite.^f You may use them as workers, but upon your brothers the sons of Israel, you must not tread, the one upon the other, with tyranny.^g

47 "But in case the hand of the alien resident or the settler with you becomes wealthy, and your brother has become poor alongside him and must sell himself to the alien resident or the settler* with you, or to a member of the family of the alien resident, **48** after he has sold himself,^h the right of repurchase will continue in his case.ⁱ One of his brothers may buy him back.^j **49** Or his uncle or the son of his uncle may buy him back, or any blood relative of his flesh,^k one of his family, may buy him back.

"Or if his own hand has become wealthy, he must also buy himself back.^l **50** And he must reckon with his purchaser from the year he sold himself to him till the Jubilee^m year, and the money of his sale must correspond with the number of years.ⁿ The way work-days of a hired laborer are reckoned he should continue* with him.^o **51** If there are yet many years, he should in

Le 25:47* "The alien resident or the settler," SamLXXSy and ten Heb. mss; M omits "or." **50*** That is, continue in service.

proportion to them pay his repurchase price over from the money of his purchase. **52** But if only a few remain of the years until the Jubilee^a year, he must then make a calculation for himself. In proportion to the years of his he should pay over his repurchase price. **53** He should continue with him like a hired laborer^b from year to year. He may not tread him down with tyranny^c before your eyes. **54** However, if he cannot buy himself back on these terms, he must then go out in the year of Jubilee,^d he and his sons with him.

55 "For to me the sons of Israel are slaves. They are my slaves^e whom I brought out of the land of Egypt.^f I am Jehovah YOUR God.^g

26 "You must not make valueless gods^h for yourselves,ⁱ and you must not set up a carved image^j or a sacred pillar for yourselves, and you must not put a stone as a showpiece^k in YOUR land in order to bow down toward it;^k for I am Jehovah YOUR God. **2** You should keep my sabbaths^l and stand in awe of my sanctuary. I am Jehovah.

3 "If YOU continue walking in my statutes and keeping my commandments and you do carry them out,^m **4** I shall also certainly give you showers of rain at their proper time,ⁿ and the land will indeed give its yield,^o and the tree of the field will give its fruit.^p **5** And YOUR threshing will certainly reach to YOUR grape gathering, and the grape gathering will reach to the sowing of seed; and you will indeed eat YOUR bread to satisfaction^q and dwell in security in YOUR land.^r **6** And I will put peace in the land,^s and you will indeed lie down, with no one making [you] tremble;^t and I will make the injurious wild beast cease out of the land,^u and a sword will not pass through YOUR land.^v **7** And you will certainly chase YOUR enemies,^w and they will indeed fall before you by the sword. **8** And five of you will certainly chase a hundred, and a hundred of you will chase ten thousand, and YOUR

Le 26:1* "Make an idol," Vg.

CHAP. 25

a Le 25:16
Le 27:18
b Le 25:40
c Le 25:43
Col 4:1
d Ex 21:3
Le 25:40
e Le 25:42
f Ex 13:3
Ex 20:2
Lu 1:74
g De 1:21
Jos 1:9

CHAP. 26

h Ex 20:4
Le 19:4
Ps 96:5
Ac 17:29
1Co 8:4
i De 5:8
J Nu 33:52
k De 3:18
1Co 10:14
l Le 19:30
m De 11:13
Ec 12:13
Isa 48:18
n De 28:12
Isa 30:23
Eze 34:26
Joe 2:23
Am 4:7
o Ps 67:6
Ps 85:12
Zec 8:12
p Eze 34:27
Eze 36:30
q De 11:15
Joe 2:19
r Le 25:18
Pr 1:33
Jer 23:6
s 1Ch 22:9
Ps 29:11
Hag 2:9
Php 4:9
t Job 11:19
Ps 4:8
Jer 30:10
Mic 4:4
u 2Ki 17:26
v Eze 14:17
w Ps 18:37

Second Col.

a De 28:7
De 32:30
Jos 23:10
Jg 7:16
Jg 15:15
1Ch 11:20
b Ex 2:25
2Ki 13:23
c De 28:4
Ne 9:23
Ps 107:38
d Ex 6:4
e Le 25:22
f Ex 25:8
Jg 22:19
Eze 37:26
Re 21:3
g Le 20:23
Jer 14:21
h Ex 6:7
De 23:14
2Co 6:16
i Jer 7:23
Eze 11:20
J Ex 20:2
De 25:38
Jer 11:4
k Jer 2:20
l De 28:15
Mal 2:2
m 2Ki 17:15
Jer 13:10

enemies will indeed fall before you by the sword.^a

9 "And I will turn myself to you^b and make you fruitful and multiply you,^c and I will carry out my covenant with you.^d **10** And you will certainly eat the old of the preceding year,^e and you will bring out the old ahead of the new. **11** And I shall certainly put my tabernacle in the midst of you,^f and my soul will not abhor you.^g **12** And I shall indeed walk in the midst of you and prove myself your God,^h and you, on your part, will prove yourselves my people.ⁱ **13** I am Jehovah YOUR God, who brought you out of the land of Egypt from acting as slaves to them,^j and I proceeded to break the bars of your yoke and make you walk erect.^k

14 "However, if you will not listen to me nor do all these commandments,^l **15** and if you will reject my statutes,^m and if your souls will abhor my judicial decisions so as not to do all my commandments, to the extent of your violating my covenant,ⁿ **16** then I, for my part, shall do the following to you, and in punishment I shall certainly bring upon you disturbance with tuberculosis^o and burning fever, causing the eyes to fail^p and making the soul pine away.^q And you will simply sow your seed for nothing, as your enemies will certainly eat it up.^r **17** And I shall indeed set my face against you, and you will certainly be defeated before your enemies;^s and those who hate you will just tread down upon you,^t and you will actually flee when no one is pursuing you.^u

18 "If, though, despite these things, you will not listen to me, I shall then have to chastise you seven times as much^v for your sins.^v **19** And I shall have to break the pride of your strength and make your heavens like iron^w and

n Ex 24:7; De 31:16; Jer 11:10; Heb 8:9; o De 28:22; p 1Sa 2:33; q Eze 33:10; r De 28:33; Jg 6:3; s De 28:25; Jg 2:14; 1Sa 4:10; La 2:17; t Ps 106:41; La 1:5; u Le 26:36; Pr 28:1; v Le 26:21; Ps 76:7; Ps 79:12; w De 11:17; 1Ki 17:1.

Le 26:18* Or, "sevenfold," without reference to any time element.

YOUR earth like copper. **20** And YOUR power will simply be expended for nothing, as YOUR earth will not give its yield,^a and the tree of the earth will not give its fruit.^b

21 “But if YOU keep walking in opposition to me and not wishing to listen to me, I shall then have to inflict seven times more blows upon YOU according to YOUR sins.^c **22** And I will send the wild beasts of the field among YOU,^d and they will certainly bereave YOU of children^e and cut off YOUR domestic animals and reduce the number of YOU, and YOUR roads will actually be desolated.^f

23 “Nevertheless, if with these things YOU do not let yourselves be corrected by me^g and YOU just have to walk in opposition to me, **24** I, yes, I, shall then have to walk in opposition to YOU;^h and I, even I, shall have to strike YOU seven times for YOUR sins.ⁱ **25** And I shall certainly bring upon YOU a sword wreaking vengeance^j for the covenant;^k and YOU will indeed gather yourselves into YOUR cities, and I shall certainly send pestilence into the midst of YOU,^l and YOU must be given into the hand of an enemy.^m **26** When I have broken for YOU the rods around which ring-shaped loaves are suspended,ⁿ ten women will then actually bake YOUR bread in but one oven and give back YOUR bread by weight;^o and YOU must eat but YOU will not be satisfied.^p

27 “If, however, with this YOU will not listen to me and YOU just must walk in opposition to me,^q **28** I shall then have to walk in heated opposition to YOU,^r and I, yes, I, shall have to chastise YOU seven times for YOUR sins.^s **29** So YOU will have to eat the flesh of YOUR sons, and YOU will eat the flesh of YOUR daughters.^t **30** And I shall certainly annihilate YOUR sacred high places^u and cut off YOUR incense stands and lay YOUR own carcasses upon the carcasses of YOUR dungy idols;^v and my soul will simply abhor YOU.^w **31** And I shall indeed give YOUR cities to the

CHAP. 26

a Jer 12:13
Hag 1:6
b De 11:17
De 28:18
Hag 1:10
c Le 26:18
d De 32:24
2Ki 17:25
Jer 15:3
e 2Ki 2:24
Eze 5:17
f Jg 5:6
Isa 33:8
Eze 14:15
Zec 7:14
g Isa 1:16
Jer 2:30
Jer 5:3
h Heb 12:6
Job 9:4
i Ps 18:26
Jer 1:18
j Eze 6:9
Heb 10:30
k Ex 24:7
l De 28:21
2Sa 24:15
Jer 24:10
Am 4:10
m Jg 2:14
Isa 4:10
n Ps 105:16
Eze 5:16
o Eze 4:16
p Isa 9:20
Mic 6:14
q Le 26:21
r Isa 59:18
Jer 21:5
s Le 26:18
Le 26:21
t De 28:53
2Ki 6:29
Jer 19:9
La 2:20
La 4:10
Eze 5:10
u 1Ki 13:2
2Ki 23:8
2Ch 34:3
Isa 27:9
v 2Ki 23:20
Jer 16:18
Eze 6:5
w Ps 78:59

Second Col.

a 2Ki 25:9
2Ch 36:17
Ne 2:3
Isa 1:7
Jer 4:7
b Ps 74:7
Jer 52:13
La 1:10
Mr 13:2
c Ge 8:21
d De 29:23
Jer 9:11
Lu 21:20
e De 28:37
Jer 18:16
La 2:15
Eze 5:15
f Ps 44:11
Jer 9:16
g Eze 12:14
h Jer 9:11
Zec 7:14
i 2Ch 36:21
Isa 24:6
k Le 26:17
Pr 28:1
Isa 30:17
Eze 21:7
l Jos 7:12
Jg 2:14
Isa 10:4
Jer 37:10

sword^a and lay YOUR sanctuaries^{*} desolate,^b and I shall not smell YOUR restful odors.^c **32** And I, for my part, will lay the land desolate,^d and YOUR enemies who are dwelling in it will simply stare in amazement over it.^e **33** And YOU I shall scatter among the nations,^f and I will unsheathe a sword after YOU;^g and YOUR land must become a desolation,^h and YOUR cities will become a desolate ruin.

34 “At that time the land will pay off its sabbaths all the days of its lying desolated, while YOU are in the land of YOUR enemies. At that time the land will keep sabbath, as it must repay its sabbaths.ⁱ **35** All the days of its lying desolated it will keep sabbath, for the reason that it did not keep sabbath during YOUR sabbaths when YOU were dwelling upon it.

36 “As for those remaining among YOU,^j I shall certainly bring timidity into their hearts in the lands of their enemies; and the sound of a leaf driven about will indeed chase them away, and they will actually flee as in flight from a sword and fall without anyone chasing.^k **37** And they will certainly stumble against one another as if from before a sword without anyone chasing, and for YOU there will prove to be no ability to stand [in resistance] before YOUR enemies.^l **38** And YOU must perish among the nations,^m and the land of YOUR enemies must eat YOU up. **39** As for those remaining among YOU, they will rot awayⁿ because of their error in the lands of YOUR enemies. Yes, even because of the errors of their fathers,^o with them they will rot away. **40** And they will certainly confess their own error^p and the error of their fathers in their unfaithfulness when they behaved unfaithfully toward me, yes, even when they walked in opposition to me.^q **41** Yet I, for my part, proceeded to

m De 4:27; De 28:48; Jer 42:17; n De 4:27; De 28:65; Eze 6:9; o Ex 20:5; Nu 14:18; De 5:9; p 1Ki 8:33; Ne 9:2; Da 9:5; q Jer 31:19; Eze 36:31.

Le 26:31* “Sanctuaries,” MLXXVg; SamSy and 53 Heb. mss., “sanctuary.”

walk in opposition to them,^a and I had to bring them into the land of their enemies.^b

“Perhaps* at that time their uncircumcised heart^c will be humbled,^d and at that time they will pay off their error. **42** And I shall indeed remember my covenant with Jacob;^e and even my covenant with Isaac^f and even my covenant with Abraham^g I shall remember, and the land I shall remember. **43** All the while the land was left abandoned by them and was paying off its sabbaths^h while it was lying desolated without them and they themselves were paying for their error,ⁱ because, even because,* they had rejected my judicial decisions,^j and their souls had abhorred my statutes.^k **44** And yet for all this, while they continue in the land of their enemies, I shall certainly not reject them^l nor abhor them^m so as to exterminate them, to violate my covenantⁿ with them; for I am Jehovah their God. **45** And I will remember in their behalf the covenant of the ancestors^o whom I brought forth out of the land of Egypt under the eyes of the nations,^p in order to prove myself their God. I am Jehovah.”

46 These are the regulations and the judicial decisions^q and the laws that Jehovah set between himself and the sons of Israel in Mount Si'nai by means of Moses.^r

27 And Jehovah continued to speak to Moses, saying: **2** “Speak to the sons of Israel, and you must say to them, ‘In case a man makes a special vow^s offering of souls to Jehovah according to the estimated value, **3** and the estimated value has to be of a male from twenty years old up to sixty years old, the estimated value must then become fifty shekels* of silver by the

Le 26:41* “Perhaps; Or,” MSam; Sy, “And”; LXX omits. **43*** “Because, even because.” Heb., *ya'an u-veya'an*. This emphatic doubling of the conjunction *ya'an* occurs three times: here, in Eze 13:10 and, without the copulative *Waw* (*u*), in Eze 36:3. **27:3*** See App 8A.

CHAP. 26

a Le 26:24
b 1Ki 8:47
2Ch 36:20
c De 30:6
Jer 4:4
Jer 9:26
Eze 44:7
Ac 7:51
Ro 2:29
d 2Ch 12:7
e Ge 28:13
Nu 32:11
f Ge 26:3
g Ge 12:7
Ex 2:24
De 4:31
Ps 106:45
Lu 1:72
h Le 26:34
2Ch 36:21
i Le 26:41
Nu 14:34
j 2Ki 17:15
k Le 26:15
l De 4:31
2Ki 13:23
Ne 9:31
Ro 11:2
m Le 26:11
n De 4:13
Jer 14:21
o Ex 24:3
Ex 24:8
De 9:9
p Ps 98:2
Eze 20:9
q De 6:1
r Le 27:34
Joh 1:17

CHAP. 27

s Nu 6:2
De 23:21
Jg 11:30
1Sa 1:11
Ec 5:4

Second Col.

a Nu 18:16
b Le 5:7
Le 5:11
Le 12:8
Le 14:21
c Nu 3:6
2Ki 12:4
d Lu 21:2
2Co 8:12
e Le 2:3
Nu 18:9
f Le 20:25
De 14:7
g Mal 1:11
h Le 10:10
Nu 3:6
Eze 44:23
i Le 5:15
Le 6:6
j Le 5:16
Le 6:5
Le 22:14
Le 27:19

shekel of the holy place.* **4** But if it is a female, the estimated value must then become thirty shekels. **5** And if the age is from five years old up to twenty years old, the estimated value of the male must then become twenty shekels and for the female ten shekels. **6** And if the age is from a month old up to five years old, the estimated value of the male must then become five^a shekels of silver and for the female the estimated value must be three shekels of silver.

7 “Now if the age is from sixty years old upward, if it is a male, the estimated value must then become fifteen shekels and for the female ten shekels. **8** But if he has become too poor for the estimated value,^b he must then stand the person* before the priest, and the priest must put a valuation upon him.^c According to what the vower can afford,^d the priest will put a valuation upon him.

9 “And if it is a beast such as one presents* in offering to Jehovah, everything of what he may give to Jehovah will become something holy.^e **10** He may not replace it, and he may not exchange it with good for bad or with bad for good. But if he should exchange it at all with beast for beast, it itself must then become and what is exchanged for it should become something holy. **11** And if it is any unclean^f beast such as one may not present in offering to Jehovah,^g he must then stand the beast before the priest.^h **12** And the priest must put a valuation upon it whether it is good or bad. According to the value estimatedⁱ by the priest,* so it should become. **13** But if he wants to buy it back at all, he must then give a fifth^j of it in addition to the estimated value.

Le 27:3* “The shekel of the holy place.” A standard weight kept at the tabernacle, or possibly to emphasize that the weight should be precise. Compare 2Sa 14:26 fn, “Weight.” **8*** Lit., “stand him.” **9*** “One presents,” Sam-Vg and 14 Heb. mss; MSy, “they present.” **12*** “And according as the priest will value it,” LXX; Sy, “And according as the priest decides its value.”

14 "Now in case a man should sanctify his house as something holy to Jehovah, the priest must then make a valuation of it whether it is good or bad.^a According to what valuation the priest makes of it, so much it should cost. 15 But if the sanctifier wants to buy his house back, he must then give a fifth of the money of the estimated value in addition to it;^b and it must become his.

16 "And if it is some of the field of his possession^c that a man would sanctify to Jehovah, the value must then be estimated in proportion to its seed: if a ho'mer^d of barley seed, then at fifty shekels of silver.* 17 If he should sanctify his field from the year of Jubilee^e on, it should cost according to the estimated value. 18 And if it is after the Jubilee that he sanctifies his field, the priest must then calculate for him the price in proportion to the years that are left over until the next year of Jubilee, and a deduction should be made from the estimated value.^f 19 But if the sanctifier of it would at all buy the field back, he must then give a fifth of the money of the estimated value in addition to it, and it must stand fast as his.^g 20 Now if he should not buy the field back but if the field is sold to another man,* it may not be bought back again. 21 And the field when it goes out in the Jubilee must become something holy to Jehovah, as a field that is devoted.^h The possession of it will become the priest's.ⁱ

22 "And if he sanctifies to Jehovah a field purchased by him that is no part of the field of his possession,^j 23 the priest must then calculate for him the amount of the valuation up till the year of Jubilee, and he must give the estimated value on that day.^k It is something holy to Jehovah.^l 24 In the year of Jubilee the field will return

Le 27:16* That is, a piece of land that required a homer of barley to sow would be estimated at 50 silver shekels. See App 8A. 20* Lit., "if he does sell the field to another man."

CHAP. 27

a Le 27:12
b Le 27:13
c Ac 4:34
d Eze 45:11
Ho 3:2
e Le 25:10
Le 25:50
f Le 25:15
Le 25:16
Le 25:27
g Le 27:13
h De 22:9
Eze 44:29
i Nu 18:14
j Le 25:10
Le 25:25
k Le 27:12
Le 27:18
l Le 27:9

Second Col.

a Le 25:28
b Ex 30:13
Nu 3:47
Nu 18:16
Eze 45:12
c Ex 13:2
Nu 18:17
d Ex 22:30
De 15:19
e De 15:21
f Le 27:13
g Ex 22:20
De 7:25
De 7:26
Jos 6:17
Jos 7:1
1Sa 15:3
h Nu 18:14
i Nu 21:2
1Sa 15:18
j 1Sa 15:33
k Ge 14:20
Ge 28:22
Nu 18:21
Nu 18:26
De 12:6
De 14:22
2Ch 31:5
Ne 13:12
Mal 3:10
Lu 11:42
Heb 7:5

l Le 27:13

m Jer 33:13

n Le 27:10

o Le 26:46

De 4:45

p Ex 3:1

Nu 1:1

Joh 1:17

to the one from whom he bought it, to the one to whom the possession of the land belongs.^a

25 "Now every value should be estimated in the shekel of the holy place.* The shekel should amount to twenty ge'rahs.^b

26 "Only the firstborn among beasts, which is born as the firstborn for Jehovah,^c no man should sanctify it. Whether bull or sheep, it belongs to Jehovah.^d

27 And if it is among the unclean beasts^e and he must redeem it according to the estimated value, he must then give a fifth of it in addition to it.^f But if it should not be bought back, it must then be sold according to the estimated value.

28 "Only no sort of devoted thing that a man might devote to Jehovah for destruction^g out of all that is his, whether from mankind or beasts or from the field of his possession, may be sold, and no sort of devoted thing may be bought back.^h It is something most holy to Jehovah. 29 No devoted person who might be devoted to destruction* from among mankind may be redeemed.ⁱ He should be put to death without fail.^j

30 "And every tenth part*^k of the land, out of the seed of the land and the fruit of the tree, belongs to Jehovah. It is something holy to Jehovah. 31 And if a man wants to buy any of his tenth part back at all, he should give a fifth of it in addition to it.^l 32 As for every tenth part of the herd and flock, everything that passes under the crook,^m the tenth head should become something holy to Jehovah. 33 He should not examine whether it is good or bad, neither should he exchange it. But if he would exchange it at all, it itself must then become and what is exchanged for it should become something holy.ⁿ It may not be bought back.^o

34 These are the commandments^p that Jehovah gave Moses as commands to the sons of Israel in Mount Si'nai.^q

Le 27:25* See vs 3 ftns. 25* See App 8A. 29* Or, "be put under ban; be devoted to Jehovah for extermination." 30* Or, "every tithe."

NUMBERS

1 And Jehovah proceeded to speak to Moses in the wilderness* of Si'nai,^a in the tent of meeting,^b on the first day of the second month in the second year of their coming out of the land of Egypt,^c and he said: **2** "TAKE the sum^d of the whole assembly of the sons of Israel according to their families, according to the house of their fathers, by the number of names, all the males, head by head of them,* **3** from twenty years old upward,^e everyone going out to the army in Israel.^f You should register them according to their armies, you and Aaron.

4 "And some men should be with you, one man to a tribe; each is a head to the house of his fathers.^g **5** And these are the names of the men who will stand with you: Of Reu'ben,^h E-li'zur,ⁱ the son of Shed'e-ur; **6** of Sim'e-on,^j She-lu'mi-el^k the son of Zu-ri-shad'dai; **7** of Judah,^l Nah'shon^m the son of Am-min'-a-dab; **8** of Is'sa-char,ⁿ Ne-than'el^o the son of Zu'ar; **9** of Zeb'u-lun,^p E-li'ab^q the son of He'lon; **10** of the sons of Joseph:^r of E'phra-im,^s E-lish'a-ma the son of Am-mi'hud; of Ma-nas'seh,^t Ga-ma'li-el the son of Pe-dah'zur; **11** of Benjamin,^u Ab'i-dan^v the son of Gid-e-o'ni; **12** of Dan,^w A-hie'zer^x the son of Am-mi-shad'dai; **13** of Ash'er,^y Pa-gi-el^z the son of Och'ran; **14** of Gad,^a E-li'a-saph^b the son of Deu'el;^c **15** of Naph'ta-li,^d A-hi'ra^e the son of E'nan. **16** These are the ones called of the assembly, the chieftains*^f of the tribes of their fathers. They are the heads of the thousands of Israel."^g

17 So Moses and Aaron took these

Nu 1:1 "In the wilderness." Heb., *Bemid-bar*'. In Heb. this fourth book of Moses is named after this word. LXXVg name this book "Numbers" (Gr., *Arith-moi*'; Lat., *Nu'me-ri*). 2* Lit., "by their skulls." **14** "Deuel," MSam-Vg; LXX, "Raguel"; Sy, "Reuel." **16** Or, "nasis." Heb., *nesi'eh*'.

CHAP. 1

a Ex 19:1
b De 33:2
c Ac 7:38
d Ex 25:22
e Ex 40:17
f Ex 30:12
g Ex 30:14
h De 3:18
i Nu 18:25
j Nu 1:16
k Jos 22:14
l Jos 23:2
m 1Ch 27:1
n Ge 49:3
o Nu 2:10
p Ge 29:33
q Ge 49:5
r Nu 7:36
s Ge 29:35
t Ge 49:10
u Nu 4:20
v Lu 3:32
w Ge 30:18
x Ge 49:14
y Nu 10:15
z Nu 10:20
a Ge 49:13
b Nu 7:24
c Ge 30:24
d Ge 49:22
e 1Ch 5:1
f Ge 41:52
g Ge 48:20
h Ge 41:51
i Ge 35:18
j Ge 49:27
k Nu 2:22
l Nu 30:6
m Ge 49:17
n Nu 7:66
o Ge 30:13
p Ge 49:20
q Nu 7:72
r Ge 30:11
s Ge 49:19
t Nu 7:42
u Nu 10:20
v Nu 2:14
w Ge 30:8
x Ge 49:21
y Nu 2:29
z Nu 10:27
a Ex 18:21
b Nu 7:2
c De 1:15

Second Col.

a Ezr 2:62
b Ne 7:61
c Ex 30:14
d Nu 14:29
e Nu 26:2
f Ge 29:32
g Ge 49:3
h Nu 2:10
i 1Ch 5:1
j Nu 2:11
k Ge 29:33
l Ge 46:10
m Nu 2:12
n Nu 26:12
o Nu 2:13
p Ge 30:11
q Ge 46:16
r Nu 26:15
s Nu 26:18
t Nu 2:15

men who had been designated by names.

18 And they congregated all the assembly on the first day of the second month, that they might have their descent^a acknowledged as regards their families in the house of their fathers, by the number of the names, from twenty years old upward,^b head by head of them, **19** just as Jehovah had commanded Moses; and he proceeded to register^c them in the wilderness of Si'nai.

20 And the sons of Reu'ben, Israel's firstborn,^d their births according to their families in the house of their fathers, came to be by the number of names, head by head of them, all the males from twenty years old upward, everyone going out to the army, **21** those registered of them of the tribe of Reu'ben, forty-six thousand five hundred.^e

22 Of the sons of Sim'e-on,^f their births according to their families in the house of their fathers, those registered ones of his by the number of names, head by head of them, all the males from twenty years old upward, everyone going out to the army, **23** those registered of them of the tribe of Sim'e-on were fifty-nine thousand three hundred.^g

24 Of the sons of Gad,^h their births according to their families in the house of their fathers by the number of names from twenty years old upward, everyone going out to the army, **25** those registered of them of the tribe of Gadⁱ were forty-five thousand six hundred and fifty.^j

26 Of the sons of Judah,^k their births according to their families in the house of their fathers by the number of names from twenty years old upward, everyone going out to the army, **27** those registered of them of the tribe of Judah were seventy-four thousand six hundred.^l

k Ge 29:35; Ge 46:12; Ge 49:10; Nu 2:3; 1Ch 5:2; Mt 1:2; Heb 7:14; Re 5:5; 1 Nu 2:4; Nu 26:22.

28 Of the sons of Is'sa-char,^a their births according to their families in the house of their fathers by the number of names from twenty years old upward, everyone going out to the army, 29 those registered of them of the tribe of Is'sa-char were fifty-four thousand four hundred.^b

30 Of the sons of Zeb'u-lun,^c their births according to their families in the house of their fathers by the number of names from twenty years old upward, everyone going out to the army, 31 those registered of them of the tribe of Zeb'u-lun were fifty-seven thousand four hundred.^d

32 Of the sons of Joseph: of the sons of E'phra-im,^e their births according to their families in the house of their fathers by the number of names from twenty years old upward, everyone going out to the army, 33 those registered of them of the tribe of E'phra-im^f were forty thousand five hundred.^g

34 Of the sons of Manas'seh,^h their births according to their families in the house of their fathers by the number of names from twenty years old upward, everyone going out to the army, 35 those registered of them of the tribe of Manas'seh were thirty-two thousand two hundred.ⁱ

36 Of the sons of Benjamin,^j their births according to their families in the house of their fathers by the number of names from twenty years old upward, everyone going out to the army, 37 those registered of them of the tribe of Benjamin were thirty-five thousand four hundred.^k

38 Of the sons of Dan,^l their births according to their families in the house of their fathers by the number of names from twenty years old upward, everyone going out to the army, 39 those registered of them of the tribe of Dan were sixty-two thousand seven hundred.^m

40 Of the sons of Ash'er,ⁿ their births according to their families in the house of their fathers by the number of names from twenty years old upward, everyone going out to the army, 41 those registered of them of the tribe of Ash'er

CHAP. 1

a Ge 30:18
Ge 46:13
Nu 2:5
Nu 26:23

b Nu 2:6

c Ge 30:20

d Nu 2:8

e Ge 41:52
Ge 46:20
Ge 48:19
Nu 2:18
Nu 26:35
De 33:17
Jg 12:6
Jer 7:15

f Ge 48:5

g Nu 2:19

h Nu 2:20
Nu 26:29

i Nu 2:21

j Ge 43:29
Ge 46:21
Nu 26:38

k Nu 2:23

l Ge 30:6
Ge 46:23
Nu 2:25
Nu 10:25
Nu 26:42

m Nu 2:26

n Ge 35:26
Nu 2:27

Second Col.

a Nu 2:28

b Ge 30:8
Ge 46:24
Nu 26:48

c Nu 2:30

d Ge 13:16
Ge 22:17
Ge 46:3
Ex 12:37
Ex 38:26
Nu 2:32

e Ge 29:34
Ge 46:11
Nu 3:12
1Ch 6:1

f Nu 2:33
Nu 26:64

g Nu 26:62

h Ex 31:18

i Ex 38:21
Nu 3:8

j Nu 4:15
Nu 4:25
Nu 4:33

k Nu 3:31
Nu 4:12

l Nu 2:17
Nu 3:23
Nu 3:29
Nu 3:35
Nu 3:38

m Nu 10:17
Nu 10:21

n Nu 3:10
Nu 18:22
1Sa 6:19

were forty-one thousand five hundred.^a

42 Of the sons* of Naph'ta-li,^b their births according to their families in the house of their fathers by the number of names from twenty years old upward, everyone going out to the army, 43 those registered of them of the tribe of Naph'ta-li were fifty-three thousand four hundred.^c

44 These are the ones registered, whom Moses registered, together with Aaron and the chieftains of Israel, twelve men. They represented one each the house of his fathers. 45 And all those registered of the sons of Israel according to the house of their fathers from twenty years old upward, everyone going out to the army in Israel, came to be, 46 yes, all those registered came to be six hundred and three thousand five hundred and fifty.^d

47 However, the Levites* according to the tribe of their fathers did not get registered in among them.^e 48 Accordingly Jehovah spoke to Moses, saying: 49 "Only the tribe of Le'vi you must not register, and the sum of them you must not take in among the sons of Israel.^g 50 And you yourself appoint the Levites over the tabernacle of the Testimony^h and over all its utensils and over everything that belongs to it.*ⁱ They themselves will carry the tabernacle and all its utensils,^j and they themselves will minister^k at it; and around the tabernacle they are to camp.^l 51 And whenever the tabernacle is setting out, the Levites should take it down;^m and when the tabernacle encamps, the Levites should set it up; and any stranger* coming near should be put to death.ⁿ

52 "And the sons of Israel must encamp each with reference to his camp,* and each man by his [three-tribe] di-

Nu 1:42* "Of the sons," SamLXXVg and ten Heb. mss; M, "The sons." 50* "That belongs to it," MSam; LXXSy, "which is in it." 51* That is, a non-Levite. 52* "His camp." Heb., *ma-chane'hu*; Gr., *tei he-av-tou ta'-xei*, "his own order"; Lat., *tur'mas*, "troops." These terms imply people arranged under order, or people organized. See 1Co 14:40 fn.

vision^a by their armies. **53** And the Levites should encamp around the tabernacle of the Testimony, that no indignation^b may arise against the assembly of the sons of Israel; and the Levites must keep the service due to the tabernacle of the Testimony.”^c

54 And the sons of Israel proceeded to do according to all that Jehovah had commanded Moses. They did just so.^d

2 Jehovah now spoke to Moses and Aaron, saying: **2** “The sons of Israel should encamp, each man by his [three-tribe] division,^e by the signs^f for the house of their fathers. Round about in front of the tent of meeting they should encamp.

3 “And those camping eastward toward the sunrising will be the [three-tribe] division of the camp of Judah in their armies, and the chieftain for the sons of Judah is Nah’shon^f the son of Am-min’a-dab. **4** And his army and the ones registered of them are seventy-four thousand six hundred.^g **5** And those camping alongside him will be the tribe of Is’sa-char,^h and the chieftain for the sons of Is’sa-char is Ne-than’elⁱ the son of Zu’ar. **6** And his army and his registered ones are fifty-four thousand four hundred.^j **7** And the tribe of Zeb’ulun; and the chieftain for the sons of Zeb’ulun is E-li’ab^k the son of He’lon. **8** And his army and his registered ones are fifty-seven thousand four hundred.^l

9 “All the registered ones of the camp of Judah are one hundred eighty-six thousand four hundred in their armies. They should set out first.^m

10 “The [three-tribe] division of the camp of Reu’benⁿ will be toward the south in their armies, and the chieftain for the sons of Reu’ben is E-li’zur^o the son of Shed’e-ur. **11** And his army and his registered ones are forty-six thousand five hundred.^p **12** And those camping alongside him will be the tribe of Sim’e-on, and the chieftain for the sons of Sim’e-on is She-lu’mi-el^q the son of Zu-ri-shad’dai. **13** And his army and

Nu 1:52* “His [three-tribe] division.” Heb., *digh-loh*’ (from *de’ghel*). **2:2*** “By the signs.” Heb., *ve’o-thoth*’.

CHAP. 1

a Nu 2:2
Nu 2:34
b Le 10:6
Nu 8:19
Nu 16:46
Nu 18:5
c Nu 8:24
Nu 18:3
Nu 31:30
1Ch 23:32
2Ch 13:10
d Ex 39:32

CHAP. 2

e Nu 1:52
Nu 24:2
f Nu 7:12
Nu 10:14
Ru 4:20
1Ch 2:10
Mt 1:4
g Nu 1:27
h Ge 35:23
i Nu 1:8
Nu 7:18
Nu 10:15
j Nu 1:29
k Nu 1:9
Nu 7:24
Nu 10:16
l Nu 1:31
m Nu 10:14
1Ch 5:2
n Nu 1:20
o Nu 1:5
Nu 7:30
Nu 10:18
p Nu 1:21
q Nu 1:6
Nu 7:36
Nu 10:19

Second Col.

a Nu 1:23
b Nu 1:14
Nu 7:42
Nu 10:20
c Nu 1:25
d Nu 10:18
1Ch 5:1
e Nu 1:51
Ac 7:44
Heb 8:5
Heb 9:11
f Nu 3:6
Nu 3:12
g 1Co 14:33
1Co 14:40
h Nu 1:33
i Nu 1:10
Nu 7:48
Nu 10:22
j Nu 1:33
k Ge 48:20
l Nu 1:10
Nu 7:54
Nu 10:23
m Nu 1:35
n Ge 35:18
Ps 68:27
o Nu 1:11
Nu 7:60
Nu 10:24
p Nu 1:37
q Nu 10:22
r Nu 1:12
Nu 7:66
Nu 10:25
s Nu 1:39
t Nu 1:13
Nu 7:72
Nu 10:26

the ones registered of them are fifty-nine thousand three hundred.^a **14** And the tribe of Gad; and the chieftain for the sons of Gad is E-li’a-saph^b the son of Reu’el.^c **15** And his army and the ones registered of them are forty-five thousand six hundred and fifty.^c

16 “All the registered ones of the camp of Reu’ben are one hundred and fifty-one thousand four hundred and fifty in their armies, and they should set out second.^d

17 “When the tent of meeting^e must set out, the camp of the Levites^f will be in the middle of the camps.

“Just as they should encamp, so they should set out,^g each one at his place, according to their [three-tribe] divisions.

18 “The [three-tribe] division of the camp of E’phra-im^h in their armies will be toward the west, and the chieftain for the sons of E’phra-im is E-lish’a-maⁱ the son of Am-mi’hud. **19** And his army and the ones registered of them are forty thousand five hundred.^j **20** And alongside him will be the tribe of Manas’sseh,^k and the chieftain for the sons of Manas’sseh is Ga-ma’li-el^l the son of Pe-dah’zur. **21** And his army and the ones registered of them are thirty-two thousand two hundred.^m **22** And the tribe of Benjamin;ⁿ and the chieftain for the sons of Benjamin is Ab’i-dan^o the son of Gide-o’ni. **23** And his army and the ones registered of them are thirty-five thousand four hundred.^p

24 “All the registered ones of the camp of E’phra-im are one hundred and eight thousand one hundred in their armies, and they should set out third.^q

25 “The [three-tribe] division of the camp of Dan will be toward the north in their armies, and the chieftain for the sons of Dan is A-hie’zer^r the son of Am-mi-shad’dai. **26** And his army and the ones registered of them are sixty-two thousand seven hundred.^s **27** And the ones camping alongside him will be the tribe of Ash’er, and the chieftain for the sons of Ash’er is Pa’gi-el^t the son of Och’ran. **28** And his army and the

Nu 2:14* “Reuel,” MSy; SamVg and 109 Heb. mss, “Deuel”; LXX, “Raguel.” See 1:14 ftn.

ones registered of them are forty-one thousand five hundred.^a **29** And the tribe of Naph'ta-li;^b and the chieftain for the sons of Naph'ta-li is A-hi'ra^c the son of E'nan. **30** And his army and the ones registered of them are fifty-three thousand four hundred.^d

31 "All the registered ones of the camp of Dan are one hundred fifty-seven thousand six hundred. They should set out last^e—according to their* [three-tribe] divisions."

32 These were the registered ones of the sons of Israel according to the house of their fathers; all the registered ones of the camps in their armies were six hundred and three thousand five hundred and fifty.^f **33** But the Levites did not get registered^g in among the sons of Israel, just as Jehovah had commanded Moses. **34** And the sons of Israel proceeded to do according to all that Jehovah had commanded Moses.^h That is the way they encamped in their [three-tribe] divisions,ⁱ and that is the way they set out,^j each one in his families with regard to the house of his fathers.

3 Now these were the generations* of Aaron and Moses in the day that Jehovah spoke with Moses in Mount Si'nai.^k **2** And these were the names of Aaron's sons: the firstborn Na'dab and A-bi'hu,^l Ele-a'zar^m and Ith'a-mar.ⁿ **3** These were the names of Aaron's sons, the anointed priests whose hands had been filled with power to act as priests.^o **4** However, Na'dab and A-bi'hu died before Jehovah when they offered illegitimate fire^p before Jehovah in the wilderness of Si'nai; and they did not come to have any sons. But Ele-a'zar^q and Ith'a-mar^r continued to act as priests along with Aaron their father.

5 And Jehovah proceeded to speak to Moses, saying: **6** "Bring the tribe of Le'vi^s near, and you must stand them before Aaron the priest, and they must minister^t to him. **7** And they must keep their obligation to him and their

CHAP. 2

a Nu 1:41
b Ge 46:24
c Nu 1:15
d Nu 7:78
e Nu 10:27
f Nu 1:43
g Nu 10:25
h Ge 15:5
i Ex 12:37
j Ex 38:26
k Nu 1:46
l Nu 11:21
m Nu 14:29
n Nu 26:51
o Nu 1:47
p Nu 3:15
q Nu 26:62
r Nu 1:54
s Nu 1:52
t Nu 2:2
u Nu 24:2
v Nu 10:28

CHAP. 3

k Ex 19:2
l Ex 25:1
m Ex 6:23
n Le 10:1
o 1Ch 24:2
p Ex 6:25
q De 10:6
r Ex 38:21
s 1Ch 6:3
t Ex 28:1
u Le 8:2
v Le 10:1
w Nu 26:61
x Nu 3:32
y Nu 20:26
z Nu 4:28
aa Ex 32:26
ab Nu 8:6
ac Nu 18:2
ad Mal 2:4
ae Nu 1:50
af Nu 8:11
ag Nu 16:9

Second Col.

a Nu 4:12
b Nu 1:51
c Isa 52:11
d Nu 8:16
e Nu 18:6
f Ex 40:15
g Nu 18:7
h Heb 7:11
i Nu 16:40
j 1Sa 6:19
k 2Ch 26:16
l Nu 3:41
m Nu 3:45
n Nu 8:18
o Ex 13:2
p Ex 34:19
q Nu 8:17
r Nu 18:15
s Lu 2:23
t Ex 13:15
u 1Le 27:26
v Ne 10:36
w JEx 19:1
x Nu 3:39
y 1Ex 6:16
z 1Ch 6:1
aa Nu 26:57
ab 1Ch 23:6
ac Ex 6:17
ad 1Ch 6:17
ae 1Ch 23:9
af Ex 6:18
ag 1Ch 6:18
ah 1Ch 6:38
ai Ex 6:19
aj 1Ch 6:29
ak 1Ch 24:30
al 1Ch 6:20

obligation to all the assembly before the tent of meeting in discharging the service of the tabernacle. **8** And they must take care of all the utensils^a of the tent of meeting, even the obligation of the sons of Israel in discharging the service of the tabernacle.^b **9** And you must give the Levites to Aaron and his sons. They are given ones,^c given to him from the sons of Israel.^d **10** And you should appoint Aaron and his sons, and they must take care of their priesthood;^e and any stranger^f coming near should be put to death.^g

11 And Jehovah continued to speak to Moses, saying: **12** "As for me, look! I do take the Levites from among the sons of Israel in place of all the firstborn^h opening the womb of the sons of Israel; and the Levites must become mine. **13** For every firstborn is mine.ⁱ In the day that I struck every firstborn in the land of Egypt^j I sanctified to myself every firstborn in Israel from man to beast.^k They should become mine. I am Jehovah."

14 And Jehovah spoke further to Moses in the wilderness of Si'nai,^l saying: **15** "Register the sons of Le'vi according to the house of their fathers by their families. Every male from a month old upward you should register."^m **16** And Moses began to register them at the order of Jehovah, just as he had been commanded. **17** And these came to be the sons of Le'viⁿ by their names: Ger'shon and Ko'hath and Mer-ar'i.^o

18 Now these were the names of the sons of Ger'shon by their families: Lib'ni and Shim'e-i.^p

19 And the sons of Ko'hath^q by their families were Am'ram and Iz'har,^r He'bron and Uz'zi-el.

20 And the sons of Mer-ar'i^s by their families were Mah'li^t and Mu'shi.^u

These were the families of the Levites according to the house of their fathers.

21 Of Ger'shon there were the family of the Lib'nites^v and the family of

Nu 2:31* "Their," that is, all Israel's. See vs 17. 3:1* Or, "happenings; history." See Ge 2:4 fn, "History."

Nu 3:9* "Given ones." Heb., *nethunim*, related to the title "Nethinim." See Ezr 2:43. 10* That is, any non-Aaronite.

the Shim'e-ites.^a These were the families of the Ger'shon-ites. **22** Their registered ones were by number of all males from a month old upward.^b Their registered ones were seven thousand five hundred.^c **23** The families of the Ger'shon-ites were behind the tabernacle.^d They were encamped to the west. **24** And the chieftain of the paternal house for the Ger'shon-ites was Eli'a-saph the son of La'el. **25** And the obligation of the sons of Ger'shon^e in the tent of meeting was the tabernacle and the tent,^f its covering^g and the screen^h of the entrance of the tent of meeting, **26** and the hangingsⁱ of the courtyard and the screen^j of the entrance of the courtyard that is round about the tabernacle and the altar, and its tent cords,^k for all its service.

27 And of Ko'hath there were the family of the Am'ram-ites and the family of the Iz'har-ites and the family of the He'bron-ites and the family of the Uzzi-el-ites. These were the families of the Ko'hath-ites.^l **28** Among the number of all the males from a month old upward there were eight thousand six* hundred, taking care of the obligation to the holy place.^m **29** The families of the sons of Ko'hath were encamped on the side of the tabernacle to the south.ⁿ **30** And the chieftain of the paternal house for the families of the Ko'hath-ites was Eli-za'phan the son of Uz'zi-el.^o **31** And their obligation^p was the Ark^q and the table^r and the lampstand^s and the altars^t and the utensils^u of the holy place with which they would minister and the screen,^v and all its service.

32 And the chieftain of the chieftains of the Levites was El-e-a'zar* the son of Aaron the priest, who had the oversight of those taking care of the obligation to the holy place.

33 Of Mer-ar'i there were the family of the Mah'lites^x and the family of the Mu'shites.^y These were the families of Mer-ar'i.^z **34** And their registered ones by the number of all the males from

Nu 3:28* "Six," MSamSyVg; some mss of LXX, "three," which, added to the sums in vss 22 and 34, totals 22,000 as given in vs 39.

CHAP. 3

a 1Ch 23:9

b Nu 3:15

c Nu 4:39

d Nu 3:40

e Nu 1:53

f Nu 4:24

g Ex 26:7

h Ex 35:11

i Nu 4:25

j Ex 26:14

k Ex 26:36

l Ex 27:9

m Ex 27:16

n Ex 35:18

o Nu 3:19

p Nu 4:35

q Nu 4:36

r Nu 1:53

s Ex 6:22

t 1Ch 6:18

u Nu 4:15

v Ex 25:10

w Heb 9:4

x Ex 25:23

y Heb 9:2

z Ex 25:31

a Ex 27:1

b Ex 30:1

c Ex 38:3

d Ex 26:31

e Ex 36:35

f Nu 4:16

g Nu 20:28

h Nu 26:58

i 1Ch 24:30

j Nu 3:20

Second Col.

a Nu 4:43

b Nu 4:44

c Nu 1:53

d Ex 36:20

e Ex 36:31

f Ex 26:32

g Ex 26:37

h Ex 36:38

i Ex 27:19

j Nu 4:31

k Ex 27:10

l Ex 27:11

m Nu 18:5

n Nu 3:10

o Nu 3:15

p Nu 3:12

q Nu 8:16

r Ex 13:2

s Nu 18:15

a month old upward were six thousand two hundred.^a **35** And the chieftain of the paternal house for the families of Mer-ar'i was Zu'ri-el the son of Ab'i-hail. They were encamped on the side of the tabernacle toward the north.^b **36** And the oversight for which the sons of Mer-ar'i were obligated was over the panel frames^c of the tabernacle and its bars^d and its pillars^e and its socket pedestals and all its utensils^f and all its service,^g **37** and the pillars^h of the courtyard round about and their socket pedestalsⁱ and their tent pins and their tent cords.

38 And those camping before the tabernacle toward the east, before the tent of meeting toward the sunrising, were Moses and Aaron and his sons, those taking care of the obligation to the sanctuary,^j as the obligation for the sons of Israel. And any stranger* coming near would be put to death.^k

39 All the registered ones of the Levites whom Moses and Aaron* registered at the order of Jehovah by their families, all the males from a month old upward, were twenty-two thousand.

40 Then Jehovah said to Moses: "Register all the firstborn males of the sons of Israel from a month old upward,^l and take the number of their names.

41 And you must take the Levites for me—I am Jehovah—in place of all the firstborn among the sons of Israel,^m and the domestic animals of the Levites in place of all the firstborn among the domestic animals of the sons of Israel."ⁿ

42 And Moses proceeded, just as Jehovah had commanded him, to register all the firstborn among the sons of Israel.

43 And all the firstborn males by the number of the names from a month old upward of their registered ones came to be twenty-two thousand two hundred and seventy-three.

Nu 3:38* That is, a non-Levite. See 1:51. **39*** "And Aaron," MLXXVg. In M the words thus translated are marked with extraordinary points by the Sopherim. Moses was commanded to do the numbering, but since Aaron took part with Moses, some ancient copyist inserted "and Aaron" in the text. Later the scribes put dots over the words rather than take them out. SamSy and 11 Heb. mss omit. See App 2A.

44 And Jehovah continued to speak to Moses, saying: 45 "Take the Levites in place of all the firstborn among the sons of Israel, and the domestic animals of the Levites in place of their domestic animals; and the Levites must become mine.^a I am Jehovah. 46 And as the ransom price^b of the two hundred and seventy-three from the firstborn of the sons of Israel, who are in excess of the Levites,^c 47 you must take five shekels for each individual.^d In the shekel of the holy place you should take it. A shekel is twenty ge'rahs.^e 48 And you must give the money to Aaron and his sons as the ransom price of those who are in excess of them." 49 So Moses took the money of the redemption price from those who were in excess of the ransom price of the Levites. 50 From the firstborn of the sons of Israel he took the money, a thousand three hundred and sixty-five shekels,* in the shekel of the holy place. 51 Then Moses gave the money of the ransom price to Aaron and his sons according to the order of Jehovah, just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

4 Jehovah now spoke to Moses and Aaron, saying: 2 "There will be a taking* of the sum of the sons of Ko'hath^f from among the sons of Le'vi, according to their families in the house of their fathers, 3 from thirty* years old^g upward to fifty years old,^h all those going into the service groupⁱ to do the work in the tent of meeting.

4 "This is the service of the sons of Ko'hath in the tent of meeting.^j It is something most holy: 5 And Aaron and his sons must come in when the camp is departing, and they must take down the screening curtain^k and must cover the ark^l of the testimony with it. 6 And they must put a covering of sealskins^m over it and spread out an

Nu 3:50* "Shekels," T¹⁰LXXSyVg; MSam omit. 4:2* "There will be a taking." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 3* "Thirty," MSamSyVg; LXX, "twenty-five." Compare 8:24. 3* "Everyone going in to do public service," LXX.

CHAP. 3

a Nu 3:41
b Nu 18:15
c Nu 3:39
d Le 27:6
Nu 18:16
e Ex 30:13
Le 27:25

CHAP. 4

f Nu 3:19
Nu 3:27
g 1Ch 23:3
Lu 3:23
h Nu 8:25
i Nu 4:30
1Ch 6:48
1Ch 23:24
1Ch 28:13
j Nu 3:31
Nu 4:15
Nu 4:19
k Ex 26:31
Ex 36:35
Ex 40:3
Le 16:2
Nu 3:31
Heb 9:3
l Ex 25:10
Ex 37:1
m Ex 25:5

Second Col.

a Ex 25:13
b Ex 25:23
Le 24:6
c Ex 25:29
d Ex 37:16
e Le 24:5
f Ex 25:4
g Ex 25:5
h Ex 25:28
i Ex 25:31
j Ex 25:37
k Ex 25:38
l Ex 37:23
m Ex 37:24
n Nu 4:6
o Ex 30:1
Ex 37:25
p Ex 25:5
q Ex 30:5
r Nu 3:31
s Ex 35:23
t Le 6:12
u Ex 27:3
v Ex 27:6
w Nu 4:5
x Nu 3:8
y Nu 7:9
Nu 10:21
De 31:9
1Ch 15:2
z 2Sa 6:6
a Nu 3:31

entire cloth of blue on top and put in its poles.^a

7 "And they will spread out a cloth of blue over the table^b of showbread, and they must put upon it the dishes^c and the cups and the bowls^d and the pitchers of the drink offering; and the constant bread^e should continue on it. 8 And they must spread out a cloth of coccus^f scarlet over them, and they must cover it with a covering of sealskins^g and put in its poles.^h 9 And they must take a cloth of blue and cover the lampstandⁱ of the luminary and its lamps^j and its snuffers^k and its fire holders^l and all its vessels^m for oil with which they regularly minister to it. 10 And they must put it and all its utensils into a covering of sealskinsⁿ and put it upon a bar. 11 And over the golden altar^o they will spread out a cloth of blue, and they must cover it with a covering of sealskins^p and put in its poles.^q 12 And they must take all the utensils^r of the ministry with which they regularly minister in the holy place, and they must put them in a cloth of blue and cover them with a covering of sealskins^s and put them upon a bar.

13 "And they must clear away the fatty ashes of the altar^t and spread out a cloth of wool dyed reddish purple over it. 14 And they must put upon it all its utensils with which they regularly minister at it, the fire holders, the forks and the shovels and the bowls, all the utensils of the altar;^u and they must spread out over it a covering of sealskins and put in its poles.^v

15 "And Aaron and his sons must finish covering the holy place^w and all the utensils^x of the holy place when the camp is departing, and after that the sons of Ko'hath will come in to carry them,^y but they must not touch^z the holy place so that they have to die. These things are the load of the sons of Ko'hath in the tent of meeting.^a

Nu 4:14* SamLXX add: "And they will take a purple cloth and cover the basin and its stand and put them in a blue skin covering and put [them] upon poles."

16 "And the oversight^a of El-e-a'zar the son of Aaron the priest is over the oil^b of the luminary and the perfumed incense^c and the constant grain offering^d and the anointing oil,^e the oversight of all the tabernacle and all that is in it, namely, the holy place and its utensils."

17 And Jehovah spoke further to Moses and Aaron, saying: 18 "Do not let the tribe of the families of the Ko'hath-ites^f be cut off from among the Levites. 19 But do this for them that they may indeed keep alive and may not die for their approaching the most holy things.^g Aaron and his sons will come in, and they must assign them each one to his service and to his load. 20 And they must not come in to see the holy things for the least moment of time,^h and so they have to die."^h

21 Then Jehovah spoke to Moses, saying: 22 "There will be a takingⁱ of the sum of the sons of Ger'shon,^j yes, them by the house of their fathers according to their families. 23 From thirty years old upward to fifty years you will register them,^k all who come to enter into the service group to render service in the tent of meeting. 24 This is the service of the families of the Ger'shon-ites as to serving and as to carrying.^k 25 And they must carry the tent cloths^l of the tabernacle and the tent of meeting,^m its coveringⁿ and the sealskin covering^o that is on top over it, and the screen^p of the entrance of the tent of meeting, 26 and the hangings^q of the courtyard and the entrance screen^r of the gate of the courtyard that is round about the tabernacle and the altar, and their tent cords and all their service utensils, and all things with which^s work is regularly done. Thus they must serve. 27 At the order of Aaron and his sons^s all the service of the sons of the Ger'shon-ites^t should take place as regards all their loads and all their service, and you must assign all their

Nu 4:20* Lit., "like swallowing [saliva] down." See Job 7:19 ftn. 22* See vs 2 ftn. 26* "With which," LXX; MSam, "for (with respect to) which."

CHAP. 4

a Nu 3:32
b Ex 27:20
Le 24:2
c Ex 30:34
Ps 141:2
Re 5:8
d Ex 29:40
e Ex 29:7
Ex 30:23
Le 8:12
Ps 133:2
f Nu 3:27
g Nu 4:4
h Ex 19:21
1Sa 6:19
i Nu 3:21
j Nu 4:3
k Nu 3:25
l Ex 26:1
Ex 36:8
m Ex 26:7
Ex 36:14
n Ex 26:14
o Ex 36:19
p Ex 26:36
Ex 36:37
q Ex 27:9
Ex 38:9
r Ex 27:16
Ex 38:18
s Nu 3:3
Nu 3:10
t Nu 3:21
Nu 3:23

Second Col.

a Nu 3:25
b Ex 6:23
Nu 3:4
Nu 4:33
Nu 7:8
c Ex 6:19
Nu 3:33
d Nu 4:3
Nu 4:23
e Nu 3:36
f Ex 26:15
Ex 36:20
g Ex 26:26
Ex 36:31
h Ex 26:37
Ex 36:38
i Ex 26:19
Ex 38:27
j Ex 27:10
k Ex 27:11
l Ex 27:19
m Nu 3:8
n Nu 3:33
o Nu 4:28
p Nu 1:16
Jos 22:14
q Nu 3:19
Nu 3:27
Nu 3:29
r Nu 4:47
s Nu 8:25
t Nu 4:3
Nu 8:26
u Nu 3:28
v Nu 3:15
w Nu 3:21

loads to them by obligation.* 28 This is the service of the families of the sons of the Ger'shon-ites^a in the tent of meeting, and their obligatory service is under the hand of Ith'a-mar^b the son of Aaron the priest.

29 "As for the sons of Mer-ar'i,^c you will register them by their families in the house of their fathers. 30 From thirty years old upward to fifty years you will register them, all who enter into the service group to render the service of the tent of meeting.^d 31 And this is their obligation, their load,^e according to all their service in the tent of meeting: the panel frames^f of the tabernacle and its bars^g and its pillars^h and its socket pedestals,ⁱ 32 and the pillars^j of the courtyard round about and their socket pedestals^k and their tent pins^l and their tent cords together with all their equipment and all their service. And by their names you will assign the equipment for which they are obligated, as their load.^m 33 This is the service of the families of the sons of Mer-ar'iⁿ according to all their service in the tent of meeting, under the hand of Ith'a-mar the son of Aaron the priest."^o

34 And Moses and Aaron and the chieftains^p of the assembly proceeded to register the sons of the Ko'hath-ites^q by their families and by the house of their fathers, 35 from thirty^r years old upward to fifty years,^s all who entered into the service group for the service in the tent of meeting.^t 36 And the ones registered of them by their families came to be two thousand seven hundred and fifty.^u 37 These are the registered^v ones of the families of the Ko'hath-ites, all those serving in the tent of meeting, whom Moses and Aaron registered at the order of Jehovah by means of Moses.

38 As for the registered ones of the sons of Ger'shon^w by their families and by the house of their fathers, 39 from thirty years old upward to fifty years, all who entered into the service group

Nu 4:27* "By obligation," MSam; LXX, "by names," as in vs 32.

for the service in the tent of meeting,^a 40 the ones registered of them by their families, by the house of their fathers, came to be two thousand six hundred and thirty.^b 41 These were the registered ones of the families of the sons of Ger'shon, all those serving in the tent of meeting, whom Moses and Aaron registered at the order of Jehovah.^c

42 As for the registered ones of the families of the sons of Me-rar'i by their families, by the house of their fathers, 43 from thirty years old upward to fifty years old, all those entering into the service group for the service in the tent of meeting,^d 44 the ones registered of them by their families came to be three thousand two hundred.^e 45 These were the registered ones of the families of the sons of Me-rar'i, whom Moses and Aaron registered at the order of Jehovah by means of Moses.^f

46 All the registered ones whom Moses and Aaron and the chieftains of Israel registered as Levites by their families and by the house of their fathers, 47 from thirty years old upward to fifty years old,^g all those coming to render the laborious service and the service of carrying loads in the tent of meeting,^h 48 their registered ones came to be eight thousand five hundred and eighty.ⁱ 49 At the order of Jehovah they were registered* by means of Moses, each one according to his service and his load; and they were registered just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.^j

5 And Jehovah spoke further to Moses, saying: 2 "Command the sons of Israel that they send out of the camp every leprous person^k and everyone having a running discharge^l and everyone unclean by a deceased soul.^m 3 Whether a male or a female you should send them out. You should send them outside the camp,ⁿ that they may not contaminate^o the camps of those in the midst of whom I am tabernacling."^p 4 And the sons of Israel proceeded to

Nu 4:49* Lit., "At the mouth of Jehovah he registered them," MSam. 5:2* Lit., "by a soul," that is, a dead soul. Heb., *la-na'phesh*; Gr., *psy-khei*; Lat., *mor-tuo*, "someone dead."

CHAP. 4

- a Nu 4:3
- Nu 4:23
- b Nu 3:22
- c Nu 3:15
- Nu 4:22
- d Nu 4:3
- Nu 4:23
- Nu 4:30
- Nu 4:35
- Nu 4:39
- Nu 8:26
- e Nu 3:34
- f Nu 3:15
- Nu 4:29
- g Nu 4:3
- Nu 4:23
- Nu 4:30
- h Nu 4:15
- Nu 4:24
- Nu 4:31
- i Nu 3:39
- j Nu 4:37
- Nu 4:41
- Nu 4:45

CHAP. 5

- k Le 13:46
- Nu 12:14
- 2Ch 26:21
- l Le 15:2
- m Nu 22:4
- Nu 19:11
- Nu 31:19
- n 2Ki 7:3
- o Nu 19:22
- p Ex 25:8
- Le 26:11
- Jos 22:19
- 2Co 6:16

Second Col.

- a Le 5:1
- Le 5:17
- Le 6:2
- b Le 5:5
- Jos 7:19
- Ps 32:5
- Jas 5:16
- c Le 6:5
- d Le 5:16
- Le 6:7
- Le 7:7
- e Ex 29:28
- Nu 18:8
- f Le 6:17
- Le 7:6
- Le 10:13
- g De 18:3
- Eze 44:29
- 1Co 9:13
- h Nu 5:20
- Ho 4:13
- i Le 18:20
- De 5:18
- j Ps 26:4
- Pr 30:20
- k Pr 6:34
- Ca 8:6

do so, even to send them outside the camp. Just as Jehovah had spoken to Moses, so the sons of Israel did.

5 And Jehovah continued speaking to Moses, saying: 6 "Speak to the sons of Israel, 'As for a man or a woman, in case they do any of all the sins of mankind in committing an act of unfaithfulness against Jehovah, that soul has also become guilty.' 7 And they must confess^b their sin that they have done, and he must return the amount of his guilt in its principal, also adding a fifth of it to it,^c and he must give it to the one against whom he did wrong. 8 But if the latter has no near relative* to whom to return the amount of the guilt, the amount of the guilt that is being returned to Jehovah belongs to the priest,^e except the ram of atonement with which he will make atonement for him.^d

9 "And every contribution^e of all the holy things^f of the sons of Israel, which they will present to the priest, should become his.^g 10 And the holy things of each one will remain his own. Whatever each one may give to the priest, that will become his.'"

11 And Jehovah went on to speak to Moses, saying: 12 "Speak to the sons of Israel, and you must say to them, 'In case any man's wife turns aside in that she does commit an act of unfaithfulness against him,^h 13 and another man actually lies down with her and has an emission of semen,ⁱ and it has been hidden from the eyes of her husband^j and has remained undiscovered, and she, on her part, has defiled herself but there is no witness against her, and she herself has not been caught; 14 and the spirit of jealousy^k has passed upon him, and he has become suspicious of his wife's faithfulness, and she in fact has defiled herself, or the spirit of jealousy has passed upon him, and he has become suspicious of his wife's faithfulness, but she in fact has not defiled

Nu 5:8* Or, "receiver of reparation; representative." Heb., *go'el*. Generally the nearest male relative. 8* "The amount . . . priest," MSamLXX.

herself; 15 then the man must bring his wife to the priest^a and bring her offering along with her, a tenth of an e'phah* of barley flour. He must not pour oil upon it nor put frankincense^b upon it, because it is a grain offering of jealousy, a memorial grain offering bringing error to remembrance.

16 "And the priest must bring her forward and make her stand before Jehovah.^c 17 And the priest must take holy water* in an earthenware vessel, and the priest will take some of the dust that happens to be on the floor of the tabernacle, and he must put it in the water. 18 And the priest must make the woman stand before Jehovah and loosen the hair of the woman's head and put upon her palms the memorial grain offering, that is, the grain offering of jealousy,^d and in the hand of the priest there should be the bitter water that brings a curse.^e

19 "And the priest must make her swear, and he must say to the woman: "If no man has lain down with you and if while under your husband^f you have not turned aside in any uncleanness, be free of the effect of this bitter water that brings a curse. 20 But you, in case you have turned aside while under your husband^g and in case you have defiled yourself and some man has put in you his seminal emission,^h besides your husband,—” 21 The priest must now make the woman swear with an oath involving cursing,ⁱ and the priest must say to the woman: "May Jehovah set you for a cursing and an oath in the midst of your people by Jehovah's letting your thigh^j fall away, and your belly swell. 22 And this water that brings a curse must enter into your intestines to cause your belly to swell and the thigh to fall away." To this the woman must say: "Amen! Amen!"^k

23 "And the priest must write these cursings in the book^k and must wipe^l them out into the bitter water. 24 And

Nu 5:15* An ephah equaled 22 L (20 dry qt). 17* "Holy water," MSamSyVg; LXX, "pure, living (running) water." 22* Or, "So be it! So be it!" Heb., 'a-men' 'a-men'.

CHAP. 5

a Nu 5:30

b Le 5:11

c Jer 17:10
Mal 3:5
Heb 13:4

d Nu 5:15
Nu 5:25

e Nu 5:22
Nu 5:24

f Ro 7:2
Heb 13:4

g Nu 5:12
1Co 6:9

h Le 18:20
Nu 5:13

i Jos 6:26
1Sa 14:24
1Ki 8:31

j Ge 46:26

k 2Ch 34:24
Jer 51:60

l Ac 3:19

Second Col.

a Nu 5:18

b Nu 5:15

c Le 2:9
Le 5:12

d Nu 5:13
Nu 5:20

e De 27:26
Ga 3:10

f Nu 5:19

g Nu 5:14
Nu 5:15

h Nu 5:12
Nu 5:19

i Ro 7:2

CHAP. 6

j Jg 13:5

k Le 10:9
Jg 13:14
Am 2:12
Lu 1:15
Lu 7:33

he must make the woman drink the bitter water that brings a curse,^a and the water that brings a curse must enter into her as something bitter. 25 And the priest must take the grain offering^b of jealousy from the woman's hand and wave the grain offering to and fro before Jehovah, and he must bring it near the altar. 26 And the priest must grasp some of the grain offering as a remembrancer^c of it and must make it smoke upon the altar, and afterward he will make the woman drink the water. 27 When he has made her drink the water, it must also occur that if she has defiled herself in that she committed an act of unfaithfulness toward her husband,^d the water that brings a curse must then enter into her as something bitter, and her belly must swell, and her thigh must fall away, and the woman must become a cursing in among her people.^e 28 However, if the woman has not defiled herself but she is clean, she must then be free from such punishment,^f and she must be made pregnant with semen.

29 "This is the law about jealousy,^g where a woman may turn aside^h while under her husband,ⁱ and she does defile herself, 30 or in the case of a man where the spirit of jealousy may pass upon him, and he does suspect his wife of unfaithfulness; and he must make the wife stand before Jehovah, and the priest must carry out toward her all this law. 31 And the man must be innocent of error, but that wife will answer for her error."

6 And Jehovah spoke further to Moses, saying: 2 "Speak to the sons of Israel and you must say to them, 'In case a man or a woman takes a special vow to live as a Naz'i-rite*^j to Jehovah, 3 he should keep away from wine and intoxicating liquor. He should not drink the vinegar of wine or the vinegar of intoxicating liquor,^k nor drink any liquid made from grapes, nor eat grapes either fresh or dried. 4 All the days of his Naziriteship he should not eat anything

Nu 6:2* Heb., *na-zir'*. Compare Ge 49:26 ftn, "Singled out."

at all that is made from the wine vine, from the unripe grapes to the skins.*

5 “All the days of the vow of his Naziriteship no razor should pass over his head;^a until the days that he should be separated to Jehovah come to the full, he should prove holy by letting the locks^b of the hair of his head grow. 6 All the days of his keeping separate to Jehovah he may not come toward any dead soul.*^c 7 Not even for his father or his mother or his brother or his sister may he defile himself when they die,^d because the sign of his Naziriteship to his God is upon his head.

8 “All the days of his Naziriteship he is holy to Jehovah. 9 But in case anyone dying should die quite suddenly alongside him^e so that he has defiled the head of his Naziriteship, he must then shave^f his head in the day of establishing his purification. On the seventh day he should shave it. 10 And on the eighth day he should bring two turtledoves or two young pigeons* to the priest to the entrance of the tent of meeting.^g 11 And the priest must handle one as a sin offering^h and the other as a burnt offeringⁱ and make atonement for him, since he has sinned because of the [dead] soul.* Then he must sanctify his head on that day. 12 And he must live as a Naz'i-rite^j to Jehovah for the days of his Naziriteship, and he must bring a young ram in its first year as a guilt offering;^k and the former days will go uncounted because he defiled his Naziriteship.*

13 “Now this is the law about the Naz'i-rite: On the day that the days of his Naziriteship come to the full,^l he will be brought* to the entrance of the tent of meeting. 14 And he must present as his offering to Jehovah one

Nu 6:4* Or, “tendrils.” 6* Or, “soul of someone dead.” Heb., *ne'phesh meth*; LXX, “deceased soul”; Sy, “soul of the dead”; Lat., *mor'tu-um*, “someone dead.” Compare Le 21:11 ftn; App 4A. 10* Lit., “sons of a pigeon.” 11* Lit., “the soul,” that is, the dead soul in vs 9. Heb., *han-na'phesh*; Gr., *psy-khes*; Vg, “dead one.” 12* Lit., “his Naziriteship has become unclean.” 13* Lit., “he will bring it,” that is, his unshorn head of his Naziriteship.

CHAP. 6

a Jg 13:5
Jg 16:17
1Sa 1:11
b Jg 16:19
c Le 21:1
d Le 21:11
e Nu 19:14
f Nu 6:18
g Le 14:22
h Le 5:8
i Le 5:10
Le 14:31
j Nu 6:2
Jg 13:5
Jg 16:17
k Le 14:24
l Nu 30:2
Ec 5:4
Ac 21:26

Second Col.

a Le 1:10
b Le 4:32
Le 5:6
c Le 3:1
d Le 2:4
e Le 2:5
f Ex 29:2
g Le 2:1
Le 6:14
h Nu 15:10
i Le 1:3
j Le 3:1
k Le 2:9
l Nu 6:5
Ac 18:18
Ac 21:24
m Le 8:31
1Sa 2:15
n Ex 29:23
o Ex 29:24
Le 10:15
p Nu 18:18
q Le 7:34
r Ec 9:7
Ec 10:19
s Nu 6:2
Jg 13:5
Jg 16:17
t Le 9:22
De 10:8
De 21:5
Lu 24:50
u Ru 2:4
Ps 134:3
v Ps 91:11
Ps 121:7
Joh 17:11
1Pe 1:5

sound young ram in its first year as a burnt offering^a and one sound female lamb in its first year as a sin offering^b and one sound ram as a communion sacrifice,^c 15 and a basket of unfermented ring-shaped cakes of fine flour,^d moistened with oil,^e and unfermented wafers smeared with oil,^f and their grain offering^g and their drink offerings.^h 16 And the priest must present them before Jehovah and render up his sin offering and his burnt offering.ⁱ 17 And he will render up the ram as a communion sacrifice^j to Jehovah along with the basket of unfermented cakes; and the priest must render up its grain offering^k and its drink offering.

18 “And the Naz'i-rite must shave^l the head of his Naziriteship at the entrance of the tent of meeting, and he must take the hair of the head of his Naziriteship and put it upon the fire that is under the communion sacrifice. 19 And the priest must take a boiled^m shoulder from the ram and one unfermented ring-shaped cake out of the basket, and one unfermented wafer,ⁿ and put them upon the palms of the Naz'i-rite after he has had the sign of his Naziriteship shaved off. 20 And the priest must wave them to and fro as a wave offering before Jehovah.^o It is something holy for the priest, along with the breast^p of the wave offering and the leg of the contribution.^q And afterward the Naz'i-rite may drink wine.^r

21 “This is the law about the Naz'i-rite^s who vows—his offering to Jehovah over his Naziriteship, besides that which he can afford. According to his vow that he may make, so he should do because of the law of his Naziriteship.”

22 Then Jehovah spoke to Moses, saying: 23 “Speak to Aaron and his sons, saying, ‘This is the way you should bless^t the sons of Israel, saying* to them:

24 “May Jehovah bless you^u and keep you.”^v

Nu 6:23* “Saying.” In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

25 May Jehovah make his face shine toward you,^a and may he favor you.^b

26 May Jehovah lift up his face toward you^c and assign peace to you."^d

27 And they must place my name^e upon the sons of Israel, that I myself may bless them."^f

7 Now it came about on the day that Moses finished setting up the tabernacle^g that he proceeded to anoint^h it and to sanctify it and all its furnishings^{*} and the altar and all its utensils. Thus he anointed them and sanctified them.ⁱ **2** Then the chieftains of Israel,^j the heads of the house of their fathers, made a presentation,^k they being the chieftains of the tribes and standing over the ones registered, **3** and they brought their offering before Jehovah, six covered wagons and twelve cattle, a wagon for two chieftains and a bull for each one; and they presented them before the tabernacle. **4** At this Jehovah said to Moses: **5** "Accept them from them, as they must serve for carrying on the service of the tent of meeting, and you must give them to the Levites, each one in proportion to his own service."

6 So Moses accepted the wagons and the cattle and gave them to the Levites. **7** Two wagons and four cattle he gave to the sons of Ger'shon in proportion to their service,^l **8** and four wagons and eight cattle he gave to the sons of Merari in proportion to their service,^m under the hand of Ith'amar the son of Aaron the priest.ⁿ **9** But to the sons of Ko'hath he gave none, because the service of the holy place was upon them.^o They did their carrying on the shoulder.^p

10 Now the chieftains made their presentation at^{*} the inauguration^q of the altar on the day of its being anointed, and the chieftains proceeded with presenting their offering before the altar. **11** So Jehovah said to Moses: "One chieftain on one day and another chieftain on another day is the way they

Nu 7:1* Or, "utensils." **10*** "For," LXXVg.

CHAP. 6

a Ps 31:16
Ps 67:1
Ps 80:3
b Ge 43:29
c Ps 4:6
d Ps 29:11
Lu 2:14
Joh 14:27
e De 28:10
2Ch 7:14
Isa 43:7
Isa 43:10
Da 9:19
f Nu 23:20
Ps 5:12
Ps 67:7
Ps 115:12
Eph 1:3

CHAP. 7

g Ex 40:17
h Ex 30:26
Le 8:10
i Ex 40:10
j Ex 18:21
Nu 1:4
Nu 1:16
k Ex 25:2
Ex 35:27
Ne 7:70
l Nu 3:25
Nu 4:25
m Nu 3:36
Nu 4:31
n Nu 4:33
o Nu 3:31
Nu 4:15
p 2Sa 6:13
1Ch 15:15
q 1Ki 8:63
2Ch 7:5

Second Col.

a 1Co 14:33
1Co 14:40
b Nu 1:7
Nu 2:3
Nu 10:14
Ru 4:20
Mt 1:4
c Ex 30:13
Le 27:25
d Le 2:1
Nu 7:19
Nu 7:25
Nu 7:31
Nu 7:37
Nu 7:43
Nu 7:49
Nu 7:55
Nu 7:61
Nu 7:67
Nu 7:73
Nu 7:79
Nu 7:87
e Ex 30:34
De 33:10
f Le 1:3
Ps 20:3
g Le 4:23
h Le 3:1
Le 7:11
Mal 3:4
i Ex 6:23
Lu 3:33
j Nu 1:8
Nu 2:5
Nu 10:15
k Nu 7:13
l Le 1:3
m Le 4:23
n Le 3:1
o Nu 2:7
Nu 10:16
p Le 1:3

will present their offering for the inauguration of the altar."^a

12 Now the one presenting his offering on the first day proved to be Nah'shon^b the son of Am-min'a-dab of the tribe of Judah. **13** And his offering was one silver dish, its weight being a hundred and thirty shekels,^{*} one silver bowl of seventy shekels by the shekel of the holy place,^c both of them full of fine flour moistened with oil for a grain offering;^d **14** one gold cup^{*} of ten shekels, full of incense;^e **15** one young bull, one ram, one male lamb in its first year, for a burnt offering;^f **16** one kid of the goats for a sin offering;^g **17** and for a communion^h sacrifice two cattle, five rams, five he-goats, five male lambs each a year old. This was the offering of Nah'shon the son of Am-min'a-dab.ⁱ

18 On the second day Ne-than'el^j the son of Zu'ar, the chieftain of Is'sa-char, made a presentation. **19** He presented as his offering one silver dish, its weight being a hundred and thirty shekels, one silver bowl of seventy shekels by the shekel of the holy place, both of them full of fine flour moistened with oil for a grain offering;^k **20** one gold cup of ten shekels, full of incense;^l **21** one young bull, one ram, one male lamb in its first year, for a burnt offering;^m **22** one kid of the goats for a sin offering;ⁿ **23** and for a communion^o sacrifice two cattle, five rams, five he-goats, five male lambs each a year old. This was the offering of Ne-than'el the son of Zu'ar.

24 On the third day there was the chieftain for the sons of Zeb'u-lun, E-li'ab^o the son of He'lon. **25** His offering was one silver dish, its weight being a hundred and thirty shekels, one silver bowl of seventy shekels by the shekel of the holy place, both of them full of fine flour moistened with oil for a grain offering;^p **26** one gold cup of ten shekels, full of incense;^q **27** one young bull, one ram, one male lamb in its first year, for a burnt offering;^r **28** one kid of

Nu 7:13* "Shekels," Vg. **14*** Or, "small bowl."

the goats for a sin offering;^a **29** and for a communion^b sacrifice two cattle, five rams, five he-goats, five male lambs each a year old. This was the offering of E-li'ab the son of He'lon.^c

30 On the fourth day there was the chieftain for the sons of Reu'ben, E-li'-zur^d the son of Shed'e-ur. **31** His offering was one silver dish, its weight being a hundred and thirty shekels, one silver bowl of seventy shekels by the shekel of the holy place, both of them full of fine flour moistened with oil for a grain offering;^e **32** one gold cup of ten shekels, full of incense; **33** one young bull, one ram, one male lamb in its first year, for a burnt offering;^f **34** one kid of the goats for a sin offering;^g **35** and for a communion^h sacrifice two cattle, five rams, five he-goats, five male lambs each a year old. This was the offering of E-li'zur the son of Shed'e-ur.ⁱ

36 On the fifth day there was the chieftain for the sons of Sim'e-on, She-lu'-mi-el^j the son of Zu-ri-shad'dai. **37** His offering was one silver dish, its weight being a hundred and thirty shekels, one silver bowl of seventy shekels by the shekel of the holy place, both of them full of fine flour moistened with oil for a grain offering;^k **38** one gold cup of ten shekels, full of incense; **39** one young bull, one ram, one male lamb in its first year, for a burnt offering;^l **40** one kid of the goats for a sin offering;^m **41** and for a communionⁿ sacrifice two cattle, five rams, five he-goats, five male lambs each a year old. This was the offering of She-lu'-mi-el the son of Zu-ri-shad'dai.^o

42 On the sixth day there was the chieftain for the sons of Gad, E-li'a-saph^p the son of Deu'el. **43** His offering was one silver dish, its weight being a hundred and thirty shekels, one silver bowl of seventy shekels by the shekel of the holy place, both of them full of fine flour moistened with oil for a grain offering;^q **44** one gold cup of ten shekels, full of incense;^r **45** one young bull, one ram, one male lamb in its first year, for a burnt offering;^s

CHAP. 7

a Le 4:23

b Le 3:1

c Nu 1:9

d Nu 2:10
Nu 10:18

e Nu 7:13

f Le 1:3
Ps 20:3

g Le 4:23

h Le 3:1

i Nu 1:5

j Nu 2:12

k Nu 7:13

l Le 1:3

m Le 4:23

n Le 3:1
Le 7:11

o Nu 1:6

p Nu 2:14
Nu 10:20

q Nu 7:13

r De 33:10

s Le 1:3

Second Col.

a Le 4:23

b Le 3:1

c Nu 1:14

d Nu 2:18
Nu 10:22
1Ch 7:26

e Nu 7:13

f Le 1:3

g Le 4:23

h Le 3:1

i Nu 1:10

j Nu 2:20
Nu 10:23

k Nu 7:13

l De 33:10

m Le 1:3

n Le 4:23

o Le 3:1

p Nu 1:10

q Nu 1:16

r Nu 2:22
Nu 10:24

s Nu 7:13

46 one kid of the goats for a sin offering;^a **47** and for a communion^b sacrifice two cattle, five rams, five he-goats, five male lambs each a year old. This was the offering of E-li'a-saph the son of Deu'el.^c

48 On the seventh day there was the chieftain for the sons of E'phraim, E-lish'a-ma^d the son of Am-mi'hud. **49** His offering was one silver dish, its weight being a hundred and thirty shekels, one silver bowl of seventy shekels by the shekel of the holy place, both of them full of fine flour moistened with oil for a grain offering;^e **50** one gold cup of ten shekels, full of incense; **51** one young bull, one ram, one male lamb in its first year, for a burnt offering;^f **52** one kid of the goats for a sin offering;^g **53** and for a communion^h sacrifice two cattle, five rams, five he-goats, five male lambs each a year old. This was the offering of E-lish'a-ma the son of Am-mi'hud.ⁱ

54 On the eighth day there was the chieftain for the sons of Manas'seh, Gama'li-el^j the son of Pe-dah'zur. **55** His offering was one silver dish, its weight being a hundred and thirty shekels, one silver bowl of seventy shekels by the shekel of the holy place, both of them full of fine flour moistened with oil for a grain offering;^k **56** one gold cup of ten shekels, full of incense;^l **57** one young bull, one ram, one male lamb in its first year, for a burnt offering;^m **58** one kid of the goats for a sin offering;ⁿ **59** and for a communion^o sacrifice two cattle, five rams, five he-goats, five male lambs each a year old. This was the offering of Gama'li-el the son of Pe-dah'zur.^p

60 On the ninth day there was the chieftain^q for the sons of Benjamin, Ab'i-dan^r the son of Gide-o'ni. **61** His offering was one silver dish, its weight being a hundred and thirty shekels, one silver bowl of seventy shekels by the shekel of the holy place, both of them full of fine flour moistened with oil for a grain offering;^s **62** one gold cup of ten shekels, full of incense; **63** one young bull, one ram, one male lamb

in its first year, for a burnt offering;^a **64** one kid of the goats for a sin offering;^b **65** and for a communion^c sacrifice two cattle, five rams, five he-goats, five male lambs each a year old. This was the offering of Ab'i-dan the son of Gid-e-o'ni.^d

66 On the tenth day there was the chieftain for the sons of Dan, A-hi-e'zer^e the son of Am-mi-shad'dai. **67** His offering was one silver dish, its weight being a hundred and thirty shekels, one silver bowl of seventy shekels by the shekel of the holy place, both of them full of fine flour moistened with oil for a grain offering;^f **68** one gold cup of ten shekels, full of incense; **69** one young bull, one ram, one male lamb in its first year, for a burnt offering;^g **70** one kid of the goats for a sin offering;^h **71** and for a communionⁱ sacrifice two cattle, five rams, five he-goats, five male lambs each a year old. This was the offering of A-hi-e'zer the son of Am-mi-shad'dai.^j

72 On the eleventh day there was the chieftain for the sons of Ash'er, Pa'gi-el^k the son of Och'ran. **73** His offering was one silver dish, its weight being a hundred and thirty shekels, one silver bowl of seventy shekels by the shekel of the holy place, both of them full of fine flour moistened with oil for a grain offering;^l **74** one gold cup of ten shekels, full of incense;^m **75** one young bull, one ram, one male lamb in its first year, for a burnt offering;ⁿ **76** one kid of the goats for a sin offering;^o **77** and for a communion^p sacrifice two cattle, five rams, five he-goats, five male lambs each a year old. This was the offering of Pa'gi-el the son of Och'ran.^q

78 On the twelfth day there was the chieftain for the sons of Naph'tali, A-hi'ra^r the son of E'nan. **79** His offering was one silver dish, its weight being a hundred and thirty shekels, one silver bowl of seventy shekels by the shekel of the holy place, both of them full of fine flour moistened with oil for a grain offering;^s **80** one gold cup of ten shekels, full of incense;^t **81** one

CHAP. 7

- a Le 1:3
- b Le 4:23
- c Le 3:1
- d Le 7:11
- e Nu 1:11
- f Nu 2:25
- g Nu 10:25
- h Nu 7:13
- i Le 1:3
- j Le 4:23
- k Le 3:1
- l Nu 1:12
- m Nu 2:27
- n Nu 10:26
- o Nu 7:13
- p Nu 7:44
- q Le 1:3
- r Le 4:23
- s Le 3:1
- t Le 7:11
- u Nu 1:13
- v Nu 2:29
- w Nu 10:27
- x Nu 7:13
- y Nu 7:14

Second Col.

- a Le 1:3
- b Le 4:23
- c Le 3:1
- d Nu 1:15
- e Nu 7:10
- f Ezr 2:68
- g Jos 22:14
- h Nu 7:13
- i Ex 30:13
- j Le 27:25
- k Nu 7:14
- l Nu 7:15
- m Nu 7:13
- n Nu 7:16
- o Nu 7:17
- p Nu 7:10
- q Nu 7:84
- r Nu 7:1
- s Ex 33:9
- t Nu 11:17
- u Nu 12:8
- v Ex 25:22
- w Ex 37:6
- x Ex 25:18
- y 1Sa 4:4
- z Ps 80:1

CHAP. 8

- a Ex 25:37
- b Ex 40:25
- c Le 24:2
- d Heb 9:2

young bull, one ram, one male lamb in its first year, for a burnt offering;^a **82** one kid of the goats for a sin offering;^b **83** and for a communion^c sacrifice two cattle, five rams, five he-goats, five male lambs each a year old. This was the offering of A-hi'ra the son of E'nan.^d

84 This was the inauguration offering^e of the altar on the day of its being anointed, on the part of the chieftains^f of Israel: twelve silver dishes, twelve silver bowls,^g twelve gold cups; **85** a hundred and thirty shekels to each silver dish, and seventy to each bowl, all the silver of the vessels being two thousand four hundred shekels by the shekel of the holy place;^h **86** the twelve gold cupsⁱ full of incense being ten shekels respectively to a cup by the shekel of the holy place, all the gold of the cups being a hundred and twenty shekels; **87** all the cattle for the burnt offering^j being twelve bulls, twelve rams, twelve male lambs each a year old and their grain^k offerings, and twelve kids of the goats for a sin offering;^l **88** and all the cattle of the communion^m sacrifice being twenty-four bulls, sixty rams, sixty he-goats, sixty male lambs each a year old. This was the inaugurationⁿ offering of the altar after its being anointed.^o

89 Now whenever Moses went into the tent of meeting to speak with him,^p then he would hear the voice^q conversing with him from above the cover^r that was upon the ark of the testimony, from between the two cherubs;^s and he would speak to him.

8 And Jehovah proceeded to speak to Moses, saying: **2** "Speak to Aaron, and you must say to him, 'Whenever you light up the lamps, the seven lamps should shine on the area in front of the lampstand.'^u **3** And Aaron began to do so. He lit up its lamps for the area in front of the lampstand,^v just as Jehovah had commanded Moses. **4** Now this was the workmanship of the lampstand. It was hammered work of gold.

Nu 7:89 "The voice," MSamSyVg; LXX, "the voice of Jehovah."

Up to its sides and up to its blossoms it was hammered work.^a According to the vision^b that Jehovah had shown Moses, so he had made the lampstand.

5 And Jehovah spoke further to Moses, saying: 6 "Take the Levites from among the sons of Israel, and you must cleanse them.^c 7 And this is what you should do to them to cleanse them: Sponger sin-cleansing water upon them,^d and they must have a razor pass over all their flesh^e and must wash their garments^f and cleanse themselves.^g 8 Then they must take a young bull^h and its grain offeringⁱ of fine flour moistened with oil, and you will take another young bull for a sin offering.^j 9 And you must present the Levites before the tent of meeting and congregate all the assembly of the sons of Israel.^k 10 And you must present the Levites before Jehovah, and the sons of Israel must lay^l their hands upon the Levites.^m 11 And Aaron must cause the Levites to move to and fro before Jehovah as a waveⁿ offering from the sons of Israel, and they must serve for carrying on the service of Jehovah.^o

12 "Then the Levites will lay their hands upon the heads of the bulls.^p After that, render up the one as a sin offering and the other as a burnt offering to Jehovah to make atonement^q for the Levites. 13 And you must have the Levites stand before Aaron and his sons and must cause them to move to and fro as a wave offering to Jehovah. 14 And you must separate the Levites from among the sons of Israel, and the Levites must become mine.^r 15 And afterward the Levites will come in to serve at the tent of meeting.^s So you must cleanse them and cause them to move to and fro as a wave offering.^t 16 For they are given ones,^u given to me from among the sons of Israel.^v In place of those opening all wombs, all the firstborn of the sons of Israel,^w I must take them for myself. 17 For every firstborn among the sons of Israel is mine, among man and among beast.^x

Nu 8:16* "Given ones." Heb., *nethunim*, related to the title "Nethinim." See 1Ch 9:2.

CHAP. 8

a Ex 37:17
b Ex 25:9
c Ex 25:40
1Ch 28:12
1Ch 28:19
Heb 8:5
d Ex 29:4
Ps 26:6
Isa 52:11
2Co 7:1
e Ex 30:18
Eze 36:25
f Le 14:8
g Ex 19:10
Le 16:28
Nu 19:7
h Ps 51:2
i Le 1:3
j Le 2:1
Nu 15:9
k Le 4:3
Ro 8:3
2Co 5:21
l Le 8:3
m Le 1:4
Nu 3:9
n Nu 3:41
Nu 3:45
o Le 7:30
Le 8:27
Nu 8:21
p Nu 1:50
Nu 3:6
q Ex 29:10
Le 1:4
r Nu 3:45
Nu 16:9
s Nu 4:3
Nu 8:11
t Ex 29:24
u Nu 3:45
v Nu 3:12
w Ex 13:2
Ex 13:12
Nu 3:13
Lu 2:23

Second Col.

a Ex 12:29
Ps 78:51
Ps 105:36
Ps 135:8
Heb 11:28
b Ex 13:15
Le 27:26
c Nu 3:12
d Nu 3:9
Nu 18:6
e 1Ch 23:32
Eze 44:11
f Nu 1:53
Nu 18:5
1Sa 6:19
2Ch 26:16
g Nu 8:7
h Nu 8:11
i Nu 8:12
J Nu 8:15
2Ch 31:2
k Nu 1:53
Nu 3:32
Nu 18:4
1Ch 23:32
Eze 44:11

CHAP. 9

i Ex 40:2
Nu 1:1
m Ex 12:27
n Ex 12:6
Le 23:5
Nu 28:16
De 16:1
Jos 5:10
Mr 14:12
1Co 5:7

On the day of my striking every first-born in the land of Egypt^a I sanctified them to myself.^b 18 And I shall take the Levites in place of all the firstborn among the sons of Israel.^c 19 And I shall give the Levites as given ones to Aaron and his sons from among the sons of Israel,^d to carry on the service of the sons of Israel in the tent of meeting^e and to make atonement for the sons of Israel, that no plague may occur among the sons of Israel^f because the sons of Israel approach the holy place.^g

20 And Moses and Aaron and all the assembly of the sons of Israel proceeded to do so to the Levites. In accord with all that Jehovah had commanded Moses as regards the Levites, that is the way the sons of Israel did to them. 21 So the Levites purified themselves^h and washed their garments, after which Aaron caused them to move to and fro as a wave offering before Jehovah.ⁱ Then Aaron made an atonement for them to cleanse them.^j 22 First after that the Levites came in to carry on their service in the tent of meeting before Aaron and his sons.^k Just as Jehovah had commanded Moses respecting the Levites, so they did to them.

23 Jehovah now spoke to Moses, saying: 24 "This is what applies to the Levites:^l From twenty-five years old upward he will come to enter into the company in the service of the tent of meeting. 25 But after the age of fifty years he will retire from the service company and serve no longer. 26 And he must minister to his brothers in the tent of meeting in taking care of the obligation, but he must render no service. In accord with this you will do to the Levites in their obligations."^m

9 And Jehovah proceeded to speak to Moses in the wilderness of Si'nai in the second year of their coming out of the land of Egypt, in the first month,ⁿ saying: 2 "Now the sons of Israel should prepare the passover^o sacrifice at its appointed time." 3 On the fourteenth day in this month between

Nu 8:24* "This is the law for the Levites," SyVg.

the two evenings^a you should prepare it at its appointed time. According to all its statutes and all its regular procedures you should prepare it.”^b

4 So Moses spoke to the sons of Israel to prepare the passover sacrifice.

5 Then they prepared the passover sacrifice in the first month, on the fourteenth day of the month between the two evenings, in the wilderness of Si-nai. According to all that Jehovah had commanded Moses, so the sons of Israel did.^c

6 Now there happened to be men who had become unclean by a human soul^d so that they were not able to prepare the passover sacrifice on that day. Hence they presented themselves before Moses and Aaron on that day.^e

7 Then those men said to him: “We are unclean by a human soul. Why should we be restrained from presenting the offering^f to Jehovah at its appointed time in the midst of the sons of Israel?”

8 At this Moses said to them: “Stand there, and let me hear what Jehovah may command regarding you.”^g

9 Then Jehovah spoke to Moses, saying: 10 “Speak to the sons of Israel, saying, ‘Although any man of you or of your generations should happen to be unclean by a soul^h or off on a distantⁱ journey, he too must prepare the pass-over sacrifice to Jehovah. 11 In the second month,^j on the fourteenth day between the two evenings, they should prepare it. Together with unfermented cakes and bitter greens they should eat it.^j 12 They must not let any of it remain until morning,^k and they should break no bone in it.^l According to the whole statute of the passover they should prepare it.^m 13 But when the

Nu 9:3* See Ex 12:6 fn. 6* “By a human soul,” that is, by a dead soul. MSam(Heb.), *lene’phesh* ‘a-dham’; Gr., *psy-khei’ anthro-pou*; Sy, “soul of a man”; Lat., *a’ni-mam ho’minis*. 7* “Him,” MSamLXX^B; LXX^ASy-Vg, “them.” 10* “By a soul,” that is, by a dead soul. Heb., *la-ne’phesh*; Gr., *psy-khei’ anthro-pou*; Lat., *a’ni-ma*. 10* “Distant.” In M the last letter of this word was marked with an extraordinary point by the Sopherim, indicating that the reading is doubtful. See App 2A.

CHAP. 9

a Ex 12:6

b Ex 12:8

c De 30:8

Ec 12:13

d Le 21:11

Nu 5:2

Nu 6:6

Nu 19:14

Nu 19:16

e Ex 18:15

Nu 15:33

Nu 27:2

f Le 7:21

De 16:2

g Ex 25:22

Le 16:2

Ps 99:6

h Nu 5:2

i 2Ch 30:2

2Ch 30:15

j Ex 12:8

k Ex 12:10

l Ex 12:46

Ps 34:20

Joh 19:36

m Ex 12:43

Second Col.

a Ex 12:15

b Jas 4:17

c Ex 12:19

Ex 12:48

d Ex 12:8

e Ex 12:49

Le 24:22

De 29:11

De 31:12

Ro 2:11

f Ex 40:2

Ex 40:17

g Ex 14:24

Ex 40:34

Ne 9:12

h Ex 13:21

Ex 40:38

Nu 14:14

i Ex 13:22

De 1:33

Ne 9:19

j Ex 40:36

Nu 10:11

Nu 10:34

k Ex 33:14

Ex 40:37

l Ex 17:1

Nu 10:13

m Ex 40:37

Nu 1:52

n Ps 48:14

o Ps 78:14

man was clean or did not happen to be off on a journey and neglected to prepare the passover sacrifice, that soul must then be cut off from his people,^a because the offering of Jehovah he did not present at its appointed time. For his sin that man will answer.^b

14 “And in case an alien resident should be residing with you as an alien, he also must prepare the passover sacrifice to Jehovah.^c According to the statute of the passover and according to its regular procedure is the way he should do.^d There should exist one statute for you people, both for the alien resident and for the native of the land.”^e

15 Now on the day of setting up the tabernacle^f the cloud covered the tabernacle of the tent of the Testimony,^g but in the evening what appeared to be fire^h continued over the tabernacle until morning. 16 That is the way it went on constantly: The cloud would cover it by day,ⁱ and the appearance of fire by night.^j 17 And whenever the cloud would go up from over the tent, the sons of Israel would pull away^k right afterward,^j and in the place where the cloud would reside, there is where the sons of Israel would encamp.^k 18 At the order of Jehovah the sons of Israel would pull away, and at the order of Jehovah they would encamp.^l All the days that the cloud would reside over the tabernacle, they would remain encamped. 19 And when the cloud prolonged its stay over the tabernacle many days, the sons of Israel also kept their obligation to Jehovah that they should not pull away.^m 20 And sometimesⁿ the cloud would continue a few days over the tabernacle. At the orderⁿ of Jehovah they would remain encamped, and at the order of Jehovah they would pull away. 21 And sometimes the cloud^o would continue from evening to morning; and the cloud lifted itself in the morning, and they pulled away. Whether it was by day or by night that the cloud lifted itself, they

Nu 9:16* “By day,” T^JLXXSyVg; MSam omit. 17* Or, “depart; break camp.” 20* Lit., “And it occurs that.”

also pulled away.^a 22 Whether it was two days or a month or more days* during which the cloud prolonged its stay over the tabernacle by residing over it, the sons of Israel remained encamped and would not pull away, but when it lifted itself they would pull away.^b

23 At the order of Jehovah they would encamp, and at the order of Jehovah they would pull away. They kept their obligation^c to Jehovah at the order of Jehovah by means of Moses.^d

10 And Jehovah proceeded to speak to Moses, saying: 2 "Make for yourself two trumpets^e of silver. You will make them of hammered work, and they must be at your service for convening^f the assembly and for breaking up the camps. 3 And they must blow on them both, and the whole assembly must keep their appointment with you at the entrance of the tent of meeting.^g 4 And if they should blow on just one, the chieftains as heads of the thousands of Israel must also keep their appointment with you.^h

5 "And you men must blow a fluctuating blast, and the camps of those camping to the eastⁱ must pull away. 6 And you must blow a fluctuating blast a second time, and the camps of those camping to the south^j must pull away.* They should blow a fluctuating blast for each time one of them pulls away.

7 "Now when calling the congregation together, you should blow,^k but you must not sound a fluctuating blast. 8 And Aaron's sons, the priests, should blow on the trumpets,^l and the use of them must serve as a statute for you men to time indefinite during your generations.

9 "And in case you should enter into

Nu 9:22* Lit., "or days." Vg., "or a longer time." 10:2* Or, "straight trumpets." Heb., *chatsoh-tseroth*; different from the *shoh-phar*, an animal's curved horn used as a signaling instrument. 6* LXXIt and Coptic Version add: "When you will blow a third signal, then the camps of those camping to the west will pull away. When you will blow a fourth signal, then the camps of those camping to the north will pull away."

CHAP. 9

a Ex 40:36
b Nu 9:17
c De 1:7
d De 2:3
e Ex 24:3
f Nu 9:19
g De 11:1
h Jos 22:3
i Ex 39:42

CHAP. 10

e Le 23:24
f Le 25:9
g Ps 81:3
h Joe 1:14
i Nu 1:18
j De 29:10
k Jer 4:5
l Ex 18:21
m Nu 1:16
n Nu 7:2
o De 1:15
p De 5:23
q De 31:9
r Nu 2:3
s Nu 2:10
t Nu 10:3
u Joe 2:15
v Nu 31:6
w 1Ch 15:24
x 1Ch 16:6
y 2Ch 29:26
z Ne 12:35
aa Ne 12:41

Second Col.

a Jg 2:18
b Jg 6:9
c Jg 3:27
d Jg 7:20
e 2Ch 13:12
f 1Co 14:8
g Ps 106:4
h 1Ch 15:28
i 2Ch 5:12
j 2Ch 7:6
k Ezr 3:10
l Le 23:24
m Nu 29:1
n Ps 81:3
o Nu 28:11
p Le 3:1
q Nu 29:39
r Ex 6:7
s Le 11:45
t Nu 1:1
u Nu 9:17
v Ps 78:14
w Ex 40:36
x Nu 2:9
y Nu 2:16
z Nu 2:17
aa Nu 2:24
ab Nu 2:31
ac Nu 21:21
ad Nu 12:16
ae Nu 13:26
af De 1:2
ag Nu 2:34
ah Nu 9:23
ai Nu 2:3
aj Nu 1:7
ak Nu 1:8
al Nu 2:5
am Nu 2:7
an Nu 1:51
ao Nu 3:25
ap Nu 3:36
aq Nu 2:10
ar Nu 1:5
as Nu 2:12
at Nu 1:6
au Nu 1:14
av Nu 2:14
aw Nu 3:31
ax Nu 4:4
ay Nu 4:15
az Nu 7:9

war in YOUR land against the oppressor who is harassing you,^a YOU must also sound a war call on the trumpets,^b and YOU will certainly be remembered before Jehovah YOUR God and be saved from YOUR enemies.^c

10 "And in the day of YOUR rejoicing^d and in YOUR festal seasons^e and at the commencements of YOUR months,^f YOU must blow on the trumpets over YOUR burnt offerings^g and YOUR communion sacrifices;^h and their use must serve as a memorial* for you before YOUR God. I am Jehovah YOUR God.ⁱ

11 Now it came about that in the second year, in the second month, on the twentieth day in the month,^j the cloud lifted itself from over the tabernacle^k of the Testimony. 12 And the sons of Israel began to pull away in the manner of their departures^l from the wilderness of Si'nai, and the cloud proceeded to reside in the wilderness of Pa'ran.^m 13 And they began pulling away for the first time, according to the order of Jehovah by means of Moses.ⁿ

14 So the [three-tribe] division* of the camp of the sons of Judah pulled away first of all in their armies,^o and Nah'shon^p the son of Am-min'a-dab was over its army. 15 And over the army of the tribe of the sons of Is'sa-char there was Ne-than'el^q the son of Zu'ar. 16 And over the army of the tribe of the sons of Zeb'u-lun there was Eli'ab the son of He'lon.^r

17 And the tabernacle was taken down,^s and the sons of Ger'shon^t and the sons of Me-rari^u as carriers of the tabernacle pulled away.

18 And the [three-tribe] division of the camp of Reu'ben^v pulled away in their armies, and E-li'zur^w the son of Shed'e-ur was over its army. 19 And over the army of the tribe of the sons of Sim'e-on^x there was She-lu'mi-el^y the son of Zu-ri-shad'dai. 20 And over the army of the tribe of the sons of Gad there was E-li'a-saph^z the son of Deu'el.

21 And the Ko'hath-ites as carriers of the sanctuary^a pulled away, as they

Nu 10:10* Or, "as a remembrancer." 14* "[Three-tribe] division of." Heb., *de'ghel*.

will have set up the tabernacle by the time of their coming.

22 And the [three-tribe] division of the camp of the sons of E'phra-im^a pulled away in their armies, and E-lish'-a-ma^b the son of Am-mi'hud was over its army. **23** And over the army of the tribe of the sons of Ma-nas'seh^c there was Ga-ma'li-el^d the son of Pe-dah'zur. **24** And over the army of the tribe of the sons of Benjamin^e there was Ab-i-dan^f the son of Gid-e-o'ni.

25 And the [three-tribe] division of the camp of the sons of Dan^g pulled away as forming the rear guard^h for all the camps in their armies, and A-hi-e'zerⁱ the son of Am-mi-shad'dai was over its army. **26** And over the army of the tribe of the sons of Ash'er^j there was Pa'gi-el^k the son of Och'ran. **27** And over the army of the tribe of the sons of Naph'ta-li^l there was A-hi'ra^m the son of E'nan. **28** In this manner were the departures of the sons of Israel in their armies when they would pull away.ⁿ

29 Then Moses said to Ho'bab the son of Reu'el^o the Mid'i-an-ite, the father-in-law of Moses:^{*} "We are pulling away for the place about which Jehovah said, 'I shall give it to you.'^p Do come with us, and we shall certainly do good to you,^q because Jehovah has spoken good concerning Israel."^r **30** But he said to him: "I shall not go along, but I shall go to my own country^s and to my relatives."^t **31** At this he said: "Please, do not leave us, because, for the reason that you well know where we may encamp in the wilderness, you must serve as eyes for us. **32** And it must occur that in case you should come with us,^u yes, it must occur that with what goodness Jehovah will do good with us, we, in turn, will do good to you."

33 So they went marching from the mountain of Jehovah^v for a journey of three days, and the ark of Jehovah's covenant^w was marching before them for a journey of three days to search out a resting-place for them.^x **34** And

Nu 10:29* Or, "whose son-in-law Moses was." **LXX**, "the marriage connection (the in-law) of Moses"; **Vg**, "his blood relation (kinsman)."

CHAP. 10

a Nu 2:24
b Nu 1:10
Nu 2:18
c Nu 2:20
d Nu 1:10
e Nu 2:22
f Nu 1:11
g Nu 2:25
Nu 2:31
h Jos 6:9
i Nu 1:12
j Nu 2:27
k Nu 1:13
l Nu 2:29
m Nu 1:15
n Nu 2:34
o Ex 2:18
Ex 3:1
Ex 18:1
Ex 18:27
p Ge 12:7
q Ge 13:15
Ge 15:18
Ac 7:5
r Jg 1:16
Jg 4:11
1Sa 15:6
s Ex 32:12
Ex 3:8
Ex 6:7
Nu 23:19
t Jg 1:16
Jg 4:11
u Ex 3:1
Ex 19:3
Ex 24:16
De 5:2
1Ki 19:8
Mal 4:4
v Ex 25:10
Ex 25:17
w De 1:33
Jos 3:3
Jos 3:4

Second Col.

a Ex 13:21
Ne 9:12
Ps 78:14
Ps 105:39
b Ps 17:13
Ps 132:8
c Ps 68:1
d De 1:10

CHAP. 11

e De 9:22
f Ps 78:21
Ps 106:18
g Ex 32:11
De 9:19
Ps 106:23
Jas 5:16
h De 9:22
i Ex 12:38
Le 24:10
j 1Co 10:10
k Ps 78:18
Ps 78:22
Ps 106:14
l Ex 16:3
m Ex 16:35
Nu 21:5
n Ex 16:14
Ne 9:20
Joh 6:31
Joh 6:33
Joh 6:51
o Ex 16:31
p Ge 2:12
q Ex 16:16
r Ex 16:23
s Ex 16:31
t Ps 78:24

Jehovah's cloud^a was over them by day at their marching out from the encampment.

35 And it would occur that when the Ark would set out, Moses would say: "Do arise, O Jehovah, and let your enemies be scattered;^b and let those who intensely hate you flee from before you."^c **36** And when it would rest, he would say: "Do return, O Jehovah, to^{*} the myriads of thousands of Israel."^d

11 Now the people became as men having something evil to complain about in the ears of Jehovah.^e When Jehovah got to hear it, then his anger grew hot, and a fire of Jehovah began to blaze against them and to consume some in the extremity of the camp.^f **2** When the people began to cry out to Moses, then he made supplication to Jehovah,^g and the fire sank down. **3** And the name of that place got to be called^{*} Tab'e-rah,^h because a fire of Jehovah had blazed against them.

4 And the mixed crowdⁱ that was in the midst of them expressed selfish longing,^j and the sons of Israel too began to weep again and say: "Who will give us meat to eat?^k **5** How we remember the fish that we used to eat in Egypt for nothing,^l the cucumbers and the watermelons and the leeks and the onions and the garlic! **6** But now our soul is dried away. Our eyes are on nothing at all except the manna."^m

7 Incidentally, the mannaⁿ was like coriander^o seed, and its look^{*} was like the look of bdellium gum.^p **8** The people spread out and picked it up^q and ground it in hand mills or pounded it in a mortar, and they boiled it in cooking pots^r or made it into round cakes, and its taste proved to be like the taste of an oiled sweet cake.^s **9** And when the dew descended upon the camp by night, the manna would descend upon it.^t

10 And Moses got to hear the peo-

Nu 10:36* "Bring back, O Jehovah," **LXX**. **36*** "To the myriads and to the thousands of Israel," **Sy**; **Vg**, "to the multitude of the army of Israel." **11:3*** **Lit.**, "And he came to call the name of that place." **3*** Meaning "Burning; Conflagration; Blaze." **4*** Or, "the cluster [of people]; the rabble." **7*** Or, "color."

ple weeping in their families, each man at the entrance of his tent. And Jehovah's anger began growing very hot,^a and in the eyes of Moses it was bad.^b **11** Then Moses said to Jehovah: "Why have you caused evil to your servant,^{*} and why have I not found favor in your eyes, in placing the load of all this people upon me?"^c **12** Have I myself conceived all this people? Is it I who have given them birth, so that you should say to me, 'Carry them in your bosom,'^d just as the male nurse carries the suckling,^e to the soil about which you swore to their forefathers?^f **13** From where do I have meat to give to all this people? For they keep weeping toward me, saying, 'Do give us meat, and let us eat!' **14** I am not able, I by myself, to carry all this people, because they are too heavy for me.^g **15** So if this is the way you are doing to me, please kill me off^{*} altogether,^h if I have found favor in your eyes, and let me not look upon my calamity."^h

16 In turn Jehovah said to Moses: "Gather for me seventy men of the older men of Israel,ⁱ whom you do know that they are older men of the people and officers of theirs,^j and you must take them to the tent of meeting, and they must station themselves there with you. **17** And I shall have to come down^k and speak with you there;^l and I shall have to take away some of the spirit^m that is upon you and place it upon them, and they will have to help you in carrying the load of the people that you may not carry it, just you alone."ⁿ **18** And to the people you should say, 'Sanctify yourselves for tomorrow,^o as you will certainly eat meat, because you have wept in the ears of Jehovah,^p saying: "Who will give us meat to eat, for it was well with us in Egypt?"'^q And Jehovah will certainly give you meat, and you will indeed eat."^r **19** You will eat,

Nu 11:11* Or, "slave." **15*** "Kill me off." Lit., "to kill me off." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive construct, but some read it as an imperative. **15*** "Upon my calamity," as corrected to read by the Sopherim, instead of "upon your calamity." One of the Eighteen Emendations of the Sopherim. See App 2B.

CHAP. 11

- a Nu 11:1
- De 32:22
- Ps 78:21
- b Pr 29:27
- c Ex 17:4
- De 1:12
- d Isa 40:11
- e 1Th 2:7
- f Ge 13:15
- Ge 26:3
- Ge 50:24
- Ex 13:5
- g Ex 18:18
- De 1:9
- h 1Ki 19:4
- Job 6:9
- i Ex 24:1
- Ex 24:9
- j De 16:18
- k Ge 17:22
- Ex 19:11
- Ex 25:22
- Ex 34:5
- Nu 12:5
- l Nu 11:25
- Nu 12:8
- m Nu 27:18
- 1Sa 10:6
- 2Ki 2:15
- Ne 9:20
- Ac 2:17
- n Ex 18:22
- o Ex 19:10
- p Ex 16:7
- q Nu 11:4
- Nu 11:5
- r Ex 16:8

Second Col.

- a Ps 78:29
- Ps 106:15
- b Nu 21:5
- c Ge 12:2
- Ex 12:37
- Ex 38:26
- Nu 1:46
- d Mt 15:33
- e Ge 18:14
- Isa 50:2
- Isa 59:1
- Mr 10:27
- Lu 1:37
- f Isa 55:11
- Jer 44:28
- Tit 1:2
- Heb 6:18
- g Nu 11:16
- h Ex 33:9
- Nu 12:5
- De 31:15
- i Ps 99:7
- j Nu 11:17
- 2Ki 2:9
- 2Ki 2:15
- k 1Sa 10:6
- 1Sa 19:20

not one day nor two days nor five days nor ten days nor twenty days, **20** but up to a month of days, until it comes out of YOUR nostrils and it has become a loathing to you,^a just because YOU rejected Jehovah, who is in YOUR midst, and you went weeping before him, saying: "Why is it that we have come out of Egypt?"[']"^b

21 Then Moses said: "The people in the midst of whom I am are six hundred thousand men^c on foot, and yet you—you have said, 'Meat I shall give them, and they will certainly eat for a month of days!' **22** Will flocks and herds be slaughtered for them, for it to be adequate for them?^d Or will all the fish of the sea be caught for them, for it to be adequate for them?"

23 At this Jehovah said to Moses: "The hand of Jehovah is cut short, is it?^e Now you will see whether what I say befalls you or not."^f

24 After that Moses went out and spoke to the people the words of Jehovah. And he went gathering seventy men from the older men of the people and proceeded to have them stand round about the tent.^g **25** Then Jehovah came down in a cloud^h and spoke to himⁱ and took away some of the spirit^j that was upon him and put it upon each of the seventy older men.^{*} And it came about that as soon as the spirit settled down upon them, then they proceeded to act as prophets; but they did not do it again.^{#k}

26 Now there were two of the men remaining in the camp. The name of the one was El'dad, and the name of the other was Me'dad. And the spirit began to settle down upon them, as they were among those written down, but they had not gone out to the tent. So they proceeded to act as prophets in the camp. **27** And a young man went running and reporting to Moses and saying: "El'dad and Me'dad are acting as prophets in

Nu 11:25* "The . . . older men (elders)." Heb., *haz-zeqe-nim*;^l Gr., *presby-terous*. See Ac 15:2 fn. **25*** "But they did not do it again," *MLXXSy*; by a different vowel pointing of the Heb. verb in agreement with T^h Vg, "and did not quit."

the camp!" **28** Then Joshua* the son of Nun, the minister^a of Moses from his young manhood on, responded and said: "My lord Moses, restrain them!"^b

29 However, Moses said to him: "Are you feeling jealous for me? No, I wish* that all of Jehovah's people were prophets, because Jehovah would put his spirit^c upon them!"^c **30** Later Moses withdrew to the camp, he and the older men of Israel.

31 And a wind^d burst forth from Jehovah and began driving quails from the sea^e and letting them fall above the camp about a day's journey this way and about a day's journey that way, all around the camp, and about two cubits above the surface of the earth.^f **32** Then the people got up all that day and all night and all the next day and kept gathering the quail. The one collecting least gathered ten ho'mers,^g and they kept spreading them extensively^h all around the camp for themselves. **33** The meat was yet between their teeth,ⁱ before it could be chewed, when Jehovah's anger blazed^h against the people, and Jehovah began striking at the people with a very great slaughter.ⁱ

34 The name of that place came to be called Kib'roth-hat-ta'a-vah,^j because there they buried the people who showed selfish craving.^k **35** From Kib'roth-hat-ta'a-vah the people pulled away for Haze'roth, and they continued in Haze'roth.^l

Nu 11:28* "Joshua." Heb., *Yehoh-shu'a'*, "Jehoshua." See Ex 17:9 ftn. **29*** Lit., "And who will give?" **29*** "His spirit." Heb., *ru-choh'*; Gr., *pneu'ma*; Lat., *spi'ri-tum*. **31*** "And a wind." Heb., *weru'ach*; Gr., *pneu'ma*; Lat., *ven'tus*. See vs 29 ftn, "Spirit"; Ge 8:1 ftn. **31*** "All around the camp, about two cubits from the earth," LXX; Vg, "all around the camp, and they were flying in the air at an altitude of two cubits above the earth." A cubit equaled 44.5 cm (17.5 in.). **32*** "They had heated for themselves kilns," LXX^{Thomson}; Vg, "they dried them." **34*** Meaning "Burial Places of the Craving."

CHAP. 11

a Ex 17:9
Ex 24:13
Ex 33:11
Nu 27:18
De 31:3

b Mr 9:38

c Joe 2:28
Ac 26:29

d Ps 78:26
Ps 135:7

e Ex 16:13
Ps 78:27
Ps 105:40

f Ex 16:36
Eze 45:11

g Ps 78:30
Ps 106:15

h Ps 78:31

i 1Co 10:10

j Nu 33:16
Ex 9:22

k 1Co 10:6

l Nu 33:17
De 1:1

Second Col.

CHAP. 12

a Ex 2:16
Nu 2:21

b Ex 4:15
Ex 4:30
Ex 15:20
Ex 28:30
Mic 6:4

c Nu 11:1
2Ki 19:4

d Ps 147:6
Ps 149:4
Mt 11:29
Mt 21:5
1Pe 3:4

e Ex 34:5
Nu 11:25
Ps 99:7

f Ge 15:1
Ex 46:2
Ex 24:11
Job 33:15

g Ge 31:10
Jer 23:28

h Ps 105:26

i Heb 3:2

j Ex 33:11
De 34:10

k Ps 49:4
1Co 13:12

l Ex 24:10

m Ex 34:30
2Pe 2:10
Jude 8

n De 24:9

o 2Ch 26:19

p 2Sa 24:10
Pr 30:32
Mr 7:20

q Le 13:45

12 Now Mir'i-am and Aaron began to speak against Moses on account of the Cush'ite* wife whom he had taken, because it was a Cush'ite wife he had taken.^a **2** And they kept saying: "Is it just by Moses alone that Jehovah has spoken? Is it not by us also that he has spoken?"^b And Jehovah was listening.^c **3** And the man Moses was by far the meekest^d of all the men who were upon the surface of the ground.

4 Then Jehovah suddenly said to Moses and Aaron and Mir'i-am: "Go out, the three of you, to the tent of meeting." So the three of them went out. **5** After that Jehovah came down in the pillar of cloud^e and stood at the entrance of the tent and called Aaron and Mir'i-am. At this both of them went out. **6** And he went on to say: "Hear my words, please. If there came to be a prophet of YOURS for Jehovah, it would be in a vision^f I would make myself known to him. In a dream^g I would speak to him. **7** Not so my servant Moses!^h He is being entrusted with all my house.ⁱ **8** Mouth to mouth I speak to him,^j thus showing him, and not by riddles;^k and the appearance of Jehovah is what he beholds.^l Why, then, did you not fear to speak against my servant, against Moses?"^m

9 And Jehovah's anger got to be hot against them, and he went his way. **10** And the cloud turned away from over the tent, and, look! Mir'i-am was struck with leprosy as white as snow.ⁿ Then Aaron turned toward Mir'i-am, and, look! she was struck with leprosy.^o **11** Immediately Aaron said to Moses: "Excuse me, my lord! Do not, please, attribute to us the sin in which we have acted foolishly and which we have committed!^p **12** Please, do not let her continue like someone dead,^q whose flesh at the time of his coming out of his moth-

Nu 12:1* "Ethiopian," LXXVg. **3*** Or, "the most mild-tempered." **7*** Lit., "In all my house he is proving himself faithful." LXX, "In all my house he is faithful"; Vg, "[Moses] who in all my house is most faithful." See Heb 3:5.

er's womb* is half eaten off!" **13** And Moses began to cry out to Jehovah, saying: "O God,* please! Heal her, please!"^a

14 Then Jehovah said to Moses: "Were her father to spit^b directly in her face, would she not be humiliated seven days? Let her be quarantined^c seven days outside the camp,^d and afterward let her be received in."^e **15** Accordingly Mir'iam was quarantined outside the camp seven days,^f and the people did not pull away until Mir'iam was received in. **16** And afterward the people pulled away from Haze'roth^g and took up camping in the wilderness of Pa'ran.^h

13 Jehovah now spoke to Moses, saying: **2** "Send out for yourself men that they may spy out the land of Ca'naan, which I am giving to the sons of Israel.ⁱ You will send out one man for each tribe of his fathers, each one a chieftain^j among them."

3 So Moses sent them out from the wilderness of Pa'ran^k at the order of Jehovah. All the men were heads of the sons of Israel. **4** And these are their names: Of the tribe of Reu'ben, Sham-mu'a the son of Zac'cur; **5** of the tribe of Sim'eon, Sha'phat the son of Ho'ri; **6** of the tribe of Judah, Ca'leb^l the son of Je-phun'neh; **7** of the tribe of Is'sa-char, I'gal the son of Joseph; **8** of the tribe of E'phraim, Ho-she'a*^m the son of Nun; **9** of the tribe of Benjamin, Pal'ti the son of Ra'phu; **10** of the tribe of Zeb'u-lun, Gad'diel the son of So'di; **11** of the tribe of Joseph,ⁿ for the tribe of Ma-nas'seh,^o Gad'di the son of Su'si; **12** of the tribe of Dan, Am'mi-el the son of Ge-mal'li; **13** of the tribe of Ash'er, Se'thur the son of Mi'cha-el; **14** of the tribe of Naph'ta-

Nu 12:12* "Whose flesh at the time of his coming out of his mother's womb." According to the Masorah, the Sopherim emended this text so as not to reflect against Aaron, the high priest, the original text reading "our flesh" and "our mother's womb." One of the Eighteen Emendations of the Sopherim. See App 2b. **13*** "O God," M(Heb., 'El)Sam-LXXSyVg; but a reading suggested in a ftn of BHK and of BHS, 'al, "No." **13:8*** Meaning "Salvation; Deliverance." Heb., *Hoh-she'a'*; Sam, "Jehoshua."

CHAP. 12

a Ex 32:11
Jas 5:16
b Job 30:10
Isa 50:6
c Le 13:4
d Le 13:46
Nu 5:2
e Le 14:9
f De 24:9
g Nu 11:35
Nu 33:18
De 1:1
h Nu 10:12
Nu 13:26

CHAP. 13

i Nu 32:8
De 1:22
j Ex 18:25
De 1:15
k Nu 12:16
De 1:19
l Nu 13:30
Nu 14:30
Nu 14:38
Nu 34:19
1Ch 4:15
m Nu 11:28
Nu 13:16
Nu 14:30
Nu 34:17
n Ge 48:5
o Ge 48:19

Second Col.

a Ex 17:9
b Ge 20:1
c De 1:7
Jg 1:9
d Ex 3:8
De 8:7
e Ne 9:25
Ne 9:35
Eze 20:6
f De 31:6
Jos 1:6
g Nu 13:23
h Nu 34:3
Jos 15:1
i 2Sa 10:6
2Sa 10:8
j Nu 34:8
Jos 13:5
Am 6:2
k Nu 13:17
l Ge 13:18
m Jg 1:10
n De 9:2
Jos 11:21
Jos 15:13
o Jos 21:11
p Ps 78:12
Isa 19:11
q Nu 32:9
r De 1:25
s De 8:8
t De 1:24

li, Nah'bi the son of Voph'si; **15** of the tribe of Gad, Geu'el the son of Ma'chi. **16** These are the names of the men whom Moses sent to spy out the land. And Moses continued to call Ho-she'a the son of Nun Je-hosh'u.a.*

17 When Moses was sending them to spy out the land of Ca'naan, he proceeded to say to them: "Go up here into the Neg'eb,*^b and you must go up into the mountainous region.^c **18** And you must see what the land is^d and the people who are dwelling on it, whether they are strong or weak, whether they are few or many; **19** and what the land is in which they are dwelling, whether it is good or bad, and what the cities are in which they are dwelling, whether it is in encampments or in fortifications; **20** and what the land is, whether it is fat or lean,^e whether there are trees in it or not. And you must show yourselves courageous^f and take some of the fruitage of the land." Now the days were the days of the first ripe fruits of the grapes.^g

21 So they went up and spied out the land from the wilderness of Zin^h to Re'hobⁱ to the entering in of Ha'math.^j **22** When they went up into the Neg'eb,^k they then came to He'bron.^l Now A-hi'man, She'shai and Tal'mai,^m those born of A'nak,*ⁿ were there. Incidentally, He'bron^o had been built seven years before Zo'an^p of Egypt. **23** When they came to the torrent valley of Esh'-col,^q they then proceeded to cut down from there a shoot with one cluster of grapes.^r And they went carrying it with a bar on two of the men, and also some of the pomegranates^s and some of the figs. **24** They* called that place the torrent valley of Esh'col,^t on account of the cluster that the sons of Israel cut down from there.

Nu 13:16* Meaning "Jehovah Is Salvation." Heb., *Yehoh-shu'a'*; Gr., 'Ιησοῦν (*Ie-soun'*, "Jesus"). **17*** Or, "the south," that is, the southern part of the Promised Land. **22*** Or, "the giant." Heb., *ha-'anaq'*, with the definite article as in vs 28. "Anak" means "Long-necked," hence, of tall stature. **24*** "They," Sam^tLXXSy; M, "He." **24*** Meaning "Cluster [of Grapes]."

25 Finally at the end of forty days^a they returned from spying out the land. 26 So they walked and came to Moses and Aaron and all the assembly of the sons of Israel in the wilderness of Pa'ran, at Ka'desh.^b And they came bringing back word to them and all the assembly and showing them the fruitage of the land. 27 And they went on to report to him and say: "We entered into the land to which you sent us out, and it is indeed flowing with milk and honey,^c and this is its fruitage.^d 28 Nevertheless, the facts are that the people who dwell in the land are strong, and the fortified cities are very great;^e and, too, those born of A'nak we saw there.^f 29 The A-mal'-ek-ites^g are dwelling in the land of the Neg'eb,^h and the Hit'tites and the Jeb'-u-sitesⁱ and the Am'or-ites^j are dwelling in the mountainous region, and the Ca'-naan-ites^k are dwelling by the sea and by the side of the Jordan."

30 Then Ca'leb^l tried to still the people toward Moses and went on to say: "Let us go up directly, and we are bound to take possession of it, because we can surely prevail over it."^m 31 But the men who went up with him said: "We are not able to go up against the people, because they are stronger than we are."ⁿ 32 And they kept on bringing forth to the sons of Israel a bad report^o of the land that they had spied out, saying: "The land, which we passed through to spy it out, is a land that eats up its inhabitants; and all the people whom we saw in the midst of it are men of extraordinary size.^p 33 And there we saw the Neph'i-lim, the sons of A'nak,^q who are from the Neph'i-lim; so that we became in our own eyes like grasshoppers, and the same way we became in their eyes."^r

14 Then all the assembly raised their voice, and the people continued giving vent to their voice and weeping^s all through that night. 2 And all the sons of Israel began to murmur against Moses and Aaron,^t and

CHAP. 13

a Nu 14:34
b De 1:19
c Jos 14:6
Ps 29:8
d Ex 3:8
Le 20:24
e De 1:25
De 1:28
f Nu 13:22
Nu 13:33
g Ge 36:12
Ex 17:8
1Sa 15:3
h Nu 13:17
i Ge 10:16
Ex 23:23
De 7:1
Jg 1:21
2Sa 5:8
j Jos 3:10
k Ge 10:19
De 20:17
l Nu 14:6
m Jos 14:7
Ps 60:12
n Nu 32:9
De 1:28
Jos 14:8
o Nu 14:36
Nu 32:9
p Am 2:9
q De 1:28
De 9:2
r De 2:10

CHAP. 14

s De 1:32
t De 1:27
Ps 106:25

Second Col.

a Nu 14:29
Ps 78:40
b Nu 14:31
De 1:39
c Nu 11:5
d De 1:34
Ne 9:17
Heb 10:38
e De 9:26
f Nu 13:8
Nu 13:16
g Nu 13:6
Nu 14:30
h Jos 7:6
i Nu 13:27
De 1:25
De 8:7
De 11:14
j De 9:5
De 10:15
k Ex 3:8
l De 9:7
m De 7:18
De 20:3
n Nu 24:8
o Ge 48:21
Ex 33:16
De 20:1
Isa 41:10
Ro 8:31
p Ps 27:14
q Ex 17:4
r Ex 16:10
Ex 24:17
s Ex 16:28
t Nu 14:23
u De 9:23
Ps 78:42
Ps 106:24
Joh 12:37
Heb 3:19
v Ex 32:10
w Ex 32:12
Eze 20:9
x Ex 15:14
Jos 2:10
Jos 5:1

all the assembly began to say against them: "If only we had died in the land of Egypt, or if only we had died in this wilderness! 3 And why is Jehovah bringing us to this land to fall by the sword?^a Our wives and our little ones will become plunder.^b Is it not better for us to return to Egypt?"^c 4 They even went to saying to one another: "Let us appoint a head, and let us return to Egypt!"^d

5 At this Moses and Aaron fell upon their faces^e before all the congregation of the assembly of the sons of Israel. 6 And Joshua the son of Nun^f and Ca'leb the son of Je-phun'neh,^g who were of those who spied out the land, ripped their garments apart,^h 7 and they proceeded to say this to all the assembly of the sons of Israel: "The land that we passed through to spy it out is a very, very good land.ⁱ 8 If Jehovah has found delight in us,^j then he will certainly bring us into this land and give it to us, a land that is flowing with milk and honey.^k 9 Only against Jehovah do not rebel;^l and you, do not you fear the people of the land,^m for they are bread to us. Their shelter has turned away from over them,ⁿ and Jehovah is with us.^o Do not fear them."^p

10 However, all the assembly talked of pelting them with stones.^q And Jehovah's glory appeared on the tent of meeting to all the sons of Israel.^r

11 Finally Jehovah said to Moses: "How long^s will this people treat me without respect,^t and how long will they not put faith in me for all the signs that I performed in among them?"^u

12 Let me strike them with pestilence and drive them away, and let me make you a nation greater and mightier than they are."^v

13 But Moses said to Jehovah: "Then the Egyptians will be bound to hear that you by your power have led this people up out of their midst.^w 14 And they will be bound to tell it to the inhabitants of this land. They have heard that you are Jehovah in among this people,^x who

has appeared face to face.^a You are Jehovah, and your cloud is standing over them, and you are going before them in the pillar of cloud by day and in the pillar of fire by night.^b **15** Were you to put this people to death as one man,^c then the nations who have heard of your fame would certainly say this, **16** 'Because of Jehovah's not being able to bring this people into the land about which he swore to them he proceeded to slaughter them in the wilderness.'^d **17** And now, please, let your power^e become great,^e O Jehovah,^f just as you have spoken, saying, **18** 'Jehovah, slow to anger^g and abundant in loving-kindness,^g pardoning error and transgression,^h but by no means will he give exemption from punishment,ⁱ bringing punishment for the error of the fathers upon sons, upon the third generation and upon the fourth generation.'^j **19** Forgive, please, the error of this people according to the greatness of your loving-kindness, and just as you have pardoned this people from Egypt onward until now."^k

20 Then Jehovah said: "I do forgive according to your word.^l **21** And, on the other hand, as I live, all the earth will be filled with the glory of Jehovah.^m **22** But all the men who have been seeing my gloryⁿ and my signs^o that I have performed in Egypt and in the wilderness and yet kept testing^p me these ten times, and have not listened to my voice,^q **23** will never see^r the land about which I swore to their fathers, yes, all those treating me without respect will not see it.^r **24** As for my servant Ca'leb,^s because a different spirit has proved to be with him and he kept following wholly after me,^t I shall certainly bring him into the land where he has gone, and his offspring will take possession of it.^u **25** While the A-mal'ek-ites and the Ca'naan-ites^v are dwelling in the low plain, you people

Nu 14:14* Lit., "eye to eye." Heb., '*a'yin be'a'yin*'. **17*** "Your power," LXXSy; M, "power." **17*** One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B. **18*** Or, "loyal love." **23*** Lit., "[I swear] if they will see."

CHAP. 14

a De 4:12
De 5:4
b Ex 13:21
Ne 9:12
Ps 78:14
Ps 105:39
c Jg 6:16
d De 9:28
De 32:27
Jos 7:9
e Ps 62:11
Ps 147:5
f Ex 34:6
Ro 9:22
g Ps 103:8
Jon 4:2
Mic 7:18
h Ex 34:7
1Jo 1:9
i Na 1:3
Ro 2:5
j Ex 34:7
k Ex 34:9
Ps 78:38
l Jas 5:16
m Ps 72:19
Hab 2:14
n De 1:31
o Ne 9:17
p Ex 17:2
Ps 95:9
Ps 106:14
Heb 3:16
q Ps 81:11
r Nu 26:64
Nu 32:11
De 1:35
Ps 95:11
Ps 106:26
Heb 3:18
Heb 4:3
s Nu 13:30
Nu 26:65
t Jos 14:9
u Jos 14:14
v Nu 13:29

Second Col.

a De 1:40
b Ex 16:28
Nu 14:11
c 1Co 10:10
d Nu 14:2
Nu 26:64
Nu 32:11
De 1:35
e 1Co 10:5
Heb 3:17
f Nu 1:45
Jude 5
g Ex 6:8
h Nu 26:65
Nu 32:12
De 1:36
De 1:38
i Nu 14:3
De 1:39
j Ps 106:24
k Ps 106:26
1Co 10:5
Heb 3:17
Jude 5
l Nu 32:13
Jos 14:10
m Eze 16:26
Jas 4:4
n De 1:3
De 2:14
o Nu 13:25
p Eze 4:6
q Ps 95:10
Ac 7:36
Ac 13:18
r Ps 60:1
Ps 108:11
s Nu 23:19
t Nu 14:29
Heb 3:17

make a turn tomorrow and pull away to march to the wilderness by way of the Red Sea."^a

26 And Jehovah went on to speak to Moses and Aaron, saying: **27** "How long will this evil assembly have this murmuring that they are carrying on against me?^b I have heard the murmurings of the sons of Israel that they are murmuring against me.^c **28** Say to them, "As I live," is the utterance of Jehovah, "if I shall not do to you just that way as you have spoken in my ears!^d **29** In this wilderness your carcasses will fall,^e yes, all your registered ones of all your number from twenty years old upward, you who have murmured against me.^f **30** As for you, you will not enter into the land in which I lifted up my hand^g [in oath] to reside with you, except Ca'leb the son of Je-phun'neh and Joshua the son of Nun.^h

31 "And your little ones who you said would become plunder,ⁱ these also I shall certainly bring in, and they will indeed know the land that you have rejected.^j **32** But the carcasses of you yourselves will fall in this wilderness.^k **33** And your sons will become shepherds^l in the wilderness^l forty years, and they will have to answer for your acts of fornication,^m until your carcasses come to their end in the wilderness.ⁿ **34** By the number of the days that you spied out the land, forty days,^o a day for a year, a day for a year,^p you will answer for your errors forty years,^q as you must know what my being estranged means.^r

35 "I Jehovah have spoken if this is not what I shall do to all this evil assembly,^s those who have gathered together against me: In this wilderness they will come to their end, and there they will die.^t **36** And the men whom Moses sent to spy out the land and who, when they returned, began making the whole assembly murmur against him,^u

Nu 14:33* "Shepherds," M; Lat., *va'gi*, "vagabonds; wanderers." **33*** "Your acts of fornication." Heb., *zenu-theh-khem*'; Gr., *pornei'an*; Lat., *for-ni-ca-ti-o-nem*. See App 5A. **36*** "Had made the whole multitude murmur against him," Vg.

by bringing forth a bad report against the land.^a 37 yes, the men bringing forth the bad report about the land will die by the scourge before Jehovah.^b 38 But Joshua the son of Nun and Ca'leb the son of Jephun'neh will certainly live on, of those men who went to spy out the land."^c

39 When Moses proceeded to speak these words to all the sons of Israel, then the people began to mourn a great deal.^d 40 Moreover, they got up early in the morning and tried to go up to the top of the mountain, saying: "Here we are, and we have to go up to the place that Jehovah mentioned. For we have sinned."^e 41 But Moses said: "Why is it that you are passing beyond the order of Jehovah?^f But that will not succeed. 42 Do not go up, because Jehovah is not in your midst, that you may not be defeated before your enemies.^g 43 For the A-mal'ekites and the Ca'naan-ites are there before you;^h and you are certain to fall by the sword, because, for the reason that you turned back from following Jehovah, Jehovah will not continue with you."ⁱ

44 However, they presumed to go up to the top of the mountain,^j but the ark of Jehovah's covenant and Moses did not move away from the midst of the camp.^k 45 Then the A-mal'ek-ites^l and the Ca'naan-ites who were dwelling in that mountain came on down and began striking them and went scattering them as far as Hor'mah.^m

15 And Jehovah spoke further to Moses, saying: 2 "Speak to the sons of Israel, and you must say to them, 'When you eventually come into the land of your dwelling places, which I am giving you,ⁿ 3 and you must render up an offering made by fire to Jehovah,^o a burnt offering^p or a sacrifice to perform a special vow or voluntarily^q or during your seasonal festivals,^r in order to make a restful odor to Jehovah,^s from the herd or from the flock; 4 the one presenting his offering must also present to Jehovah a grain offer-

CHAP. 14

a Nu 13:32
b 1Co 10:10
Jude 5
c Nu 14:30
Nu 26:65
Nu 32:12
De 1:36
Jos 14:6
d Ex 33:4
e De 1:41
f Le 26:14
2Ki 21:15
2Ch 24:20
g Le 26:17
De 1:42
De 28:25
h Nu 13:29
i Jos 6:13
2Ch 15:2
j De 1:43
Pr 21:24
k Nu 10:33
l De 1:44
m Nu 21:3

CHAP. 15

n Ge 15:18
De 7:1
o Le 1:2
p Le 1:3
q Le 7:16
Le 22:18
Le 22:21
r Le 23:4
Nu 28:16
Nu 29:1
De 16:13
De 16:16
s Ge 8:21
Le 1:9
Eph 5:2

Second Col.

a Ex 29:40
Le 2:1
Le 2:11
b Nu 28:7
Nu 28:14
2Ti 4:6
c Le 1:3
d Le 7:16
e Le 3:1
Le 3:3
Le 7:11
f Le 6:14
Le 7:37
Nu 28:12
Nu 29:6
1Ch 21:23
g Nu 28:14
h Ge 8:21
Le 1:9
Le 3:16
Eze 20:41
i Ex 12:49
Le 22:18
Le 24:22
Nu 9:14
j Nu 15:29
k Le 19:34
Le 20:2
Le 24:16
Ro 3:29

ing of fine flour,^a a tenth of an e'phah,^{*} moistened with a fourth of a hin of oil. 5 And you should render up wine as a drink offering,^b the fourth of a hin, together with the burnt offering or for the sacrifice of each male lamb. 6 Or for a ram you should render up a grain offering of two tenths of fine flour, moistened with a third of a hin of oil. 7 And you should present wine as a drink offering, a third of a hin, as a restful odor to Jehovah.

8 "But in case you should render up a male of the herd^{*} as a burnt offering^c or a sacrifice to perform a special vow^d or communion sacrifices to Jehovah,^e 9 one must also present together with the male of the herd a grain offering^f of three tenths of fine flour, moistened with half a hin of oil. 10 And you should present wine as a drink offering,^g half a hin, as an offering made by fire, of a restful odor to Jehovah. 11 This is the way it should be done for each bull or for each ram or for one head among the male lambs or among the goats. 12 Whatever may be the number that you may render up, that is the way you should do for each one according to the number of them. 13 Every native should render up these in this way in presenting an offering made by fire, of a restful odor to Jehovah.^h

14 "And in case there should be residing as an alien with you an alien resident or one who is in your midst for generations of you, and he must render up an offering made by fire, of a restful odor to Jehovah, just as you should do, so he should do.ⁱ 15 You who are of the congregation and the alien resident who is residing as an alien will have one statute.^j It will be a statute to time indefinite for your generations. The alien resident should prove to be the same as you^{*} before Jehovah.^k 16 There should prove to be one law and one judicial decision for

Nu 15:4^{*} "A tenth of an ephah," LXXVg; MSamSy, "a tenth." See App 8a. 8^{*} Lit., "son of the herd." 15^{*} Lit., "Like you, like the alien resident, he should prove to be."

YOU and for the alien resident who is residing as an alien with YOU." ^a

17 And Jehovah went on to speak to Moses, saying: 18 "Speak to the sons of Israel, and you must say to them, 'On YOUR coming into the land where I am bringing you,^b 19 it must also occur that when YOU eat any of the bread of the land,^c YOU should make a contribution to Jehovah. 20 YOU should make a contribution of the firstfruits^d of YOUR coarse meal as ring-shaped cakes. Like the contribution of a threshing floor is the way YOU should contribute it. 21 Some of the firstfruits of YOUR coarse meal YOU should give as a contribution to Jehovah throughout YOUR generations.

22 "Now in case YOU should make a mistake and not do all these commandments,^e which Jehovah has spoken to Moses, 23 all that Jehovah has commanded YOU by means of Moses from the day that Jehovah commanded and onward for YOUR generations, 24 it must then occur that if it has been done far from the eyes of the assembly by mistake, the whole assembly must then render up one young bull as a burnt offering for a restful odor to Jehovah, and its grain offering and its drink offering according to the regular procedure,^f and one kid of the goats as a sin offering.^g 25 And the priest must make atonement^h for the whole assembly of the sons of Israel, and it must be forgiven them; because it was a mistake,ⁱ and they, for their part, brought as their offering an offering made by fire to Jehovah and their sin offering before Jehovah for their mistake. 26 And it must be forgiven^j the whole assembly of the sons of Israel and the alien resident who is residing as an alien in their midst, because it was by mistake on the part of all the people.

27 "And if any soul should sin by mistake,^k then he must present a female goat in its first year for a sin offering.^l 28 And the priest must make atonement for the soul who made a mistake by a sin unintentionally before Jehovah, so as to make atonement for it,

CHAP. 15

- a Le 16:29
- Le 17:15
- Nu 15:14
- b Le 23:10
- De 7:1
- De 26:1
- c Jos 5:11
- Jos 5:12
- d Ex 23:19
- Le 2:14
- Nu 18:12
- De 26:2
- De 26:10
- Ne 10:37
- Pr 3:9
- e Ps 19:12
- Jas 4:17
- f Nu 15:8
- Nu 15:10
- g Le 4:23
- Nu 28:15
- 2Ch 29:21
- Ezr 6:17
- Ezr 8:35
- h Le 4:20
- Heb 2:17
- 1Jo 2:2
- i Heb 10:17
- Jas 4:17
- j Ex 34:9
- Le 16:30
- k Ps 19:12
- Ac 17:30
- l Le 4:28

Second Col.

- a Le 4:35
- b Ex 12:49
- Le 24:22
- Nu 9:14
- Nu 15:15
- c Ex 21:14
- De 1:43
- De 17:12
- Heb 10:26
- d Le 24:11
- Isa 37:23
- e Le 24:14
- f Isa 30:12
- 1Th 4:8
- g Le 26:15
- h Nu 14:13
- Heb 10:28
- i Le 5:1
- Nu 27:3
- Eze 18:20
- j Ex 20:10
- Ex 35:2
- De 5:14
- k Le 24:12
- 1Ex 31:14
- m Le 24:14
- n De 22:12
- Mt 23:5
- Lu 8:44
- o De 11:18
- p De 29:19
- Jg 17:6
- Job 31:7
- Jer 9:14
- q Ex 34:15
- Ps 106:39
- Jas 4:4

and it must be forgiven him.^a 29 As to the native among the sons of Israel and the alien resident who is residing as an alien in their midst, there should prove to be one law for YOU as respects doing something unintentionally.^b

30 "But the soul that does something deliberately,^c whether he is a native or an alien resident, he speaking abusively of Jehovah,^d in that case that soul must be cut off from among his people.^e

31 Because it is Jehovah's word that he has despised^f and his commandment that he has broken,^g that soul should be cut off without fail.^h His own error is upon him."ⁱ

32 While the sons of Israel were continuing in the wilderness, they once found a man collecting pieces of wood on the sabbath day.^j 33 Then those who found him collecting pieces of wood brought him up to Moses and Aaron and the whole assembly. 34 So they committed him into custody,^k because it had not been distinctly stated what should be done to him.

35 In time Jehovah said to Moses: "Without fail the man should be put to death,^l the whole assembly pelting^m him with stones outside the camp."

36 Accordingly the whole assembly brought him forth outside the camp and pelted him with stones so that he died, just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

37 And Jehovah went on to say this to Moses: 38 "Speak to the sons of Israel, and you must say to them that they must make for themselves fringed edges upon the skirts of their garments throughout their generations, and they must put a blue string above the fringed edge of the skirt,ⁿ 39 'And it must serve as a fringed edge for YOU, and YOU must see it and remember all the commandments^o of Jehovah and do them, and YOU must not go about following YOUR hearts and YOUR eyes,^p which YOU are following in immoral intercourse."^q

Nu 15:30* Lit., "with uplifted hand," that is, openly, proudly, purposely. 35* "Pelting." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time. 39* Or, "you are committing fornication." Heb., *zo-nim*; Lat., *for-ni-can'tes*.

40 The purpose is that YOU may remember and may certainly do all my commandments and indeed prove to be holy to YOUR God.^a 41 I am Jehovah YOUR God, who have brought you out of the land of Egypt in order to prove myself YOUR God.^b I am Jehovah YOUR God.”^c

16 And Ko'rah^d the son of Iz'har,^e the son of Ko'hath,^f the son of Le'vi,^g proceeded to get up,^{*} together with Da'than^h and A-bi'ramⁱ the sons of E-li'ab,^j and On the son of Pe'leth, the sons of Reu'ben.^k 2 And they proceeded to rise up before Moses, they and two hundred and fifty men of the sons of Israel, chieftains of the assembly, summoned ones of the meeting, men of fame.^{*} 3 So they congregated themselves against^l Moses and Aaron and said to them: “That is enough of YOU, because the whole assembly are all of them holy^m and Jehovah is in their midst.ⁿ Why, then, should you lift yourselves up above the congregation of Jehovah?”^o

4 When Moses got to hear it he at once fell upon his face. 5 Then he spoke to Ko'rah and to his entire assembly, saying: “In the morning Jehovah will make known who belongs to him^p and who is holy^q and who must come near to him,^r and whoever he may choose^s will come near to him. 6 Do this: Take fire holders^t for yourselves, Ko'rah and his entire assembly,^u 7 and put fire in them and place incense upon them before Jehovah tomorrow, and it must occur that the man whom Jehovah will choose,^v he is the holy one. That is enough of you, you sons of Le'vi!”^w

8 And Moses went on to say to Ko'rah: “Listen, please, you sons of Le'vi. 9 Is it such a little thing for you men that the God of Israel has separated^x you men from the assembly of Israel to present you to himself to carry on the service of Jehovah's tabernacle and to stand before the assembly to minis-

Nu 16:1* “Proceeded to get up” and “proceeded to congregate” are proposed readings. Lit., “proceeded to take,” M; LXX, “spoke.” 2* Lit., “name.”

CHAP. 15

a Le 11:44
Ro 12:1
1Pe 1:15
b Ge 17:8
Ex 29:45
Le 25:38
c Ex 3:15
Ex 6:2
Le 22:33

CHAP. 16

d Nu 26:9
Nu 27:3
Jude 11
e Ex 6:21
Nu 3:19
f Ex 6:18
g Ex 6:16
Nu 3:17
h Nu 26:9
i De 11:6
j Nu 26:8
k Ge 46:8
1Ch 5:1
l Nu 12:1
Nu 14:2
1Sa 15:23
Ps 106:16
m Ex 19:6
n Ex 29:45
Nu 14:14
o Nu 12:2
p 2Ti 2:19
q Le 21:6
r Ex 28:43
Le 10:3
s Ex 28:1
Nu 17:5
1Sa 2:28
Ps 105:26
t Le 10:1
Nu 16:38
u Nu 16:2
v Nu 3:10
w Nu 16:1
x Nu 3:9
Nu 3:41

Second Col.

a Nu 1:53
Nu 3:6
Nu 4:4
De 10:8
b Pr 13:10
Php 2:3
c Lu 10:16
d Ex 16:8
Ps 106:16
e Nu 16:1
f 1Sa 15:23
Jude 8
g Ex 16:3
Nu 14:29
h Ex 22:28
Ac 7:35
i Ex 3:8
Le 20:24
j Ge 4:5
k 1Sa 12:3
Ac 20:33
2Co 7:2
1Pe 3:16
l Nu 16:6
m 1Sa 12:7
n Nu 16:2
Nu 16:40
o Nu 12:5
Nu 14:10
p Ge 19:15
Re 18:4
q Nu 3:10
Nu 3:38
Nu 16:45
Ps 73:19

ter to them,^a 10 and that he should bring you and all your brothers the sons of Le'vi with you near? So must you men also try to secure the priesthood?^b 11 For that reason you and all your assembly who are gathering together are against Jehovah.^c As for Aaron, what is he that you men should murmur against him?”^d

12 Later Moses sent to call Da'than and A-bi'ram^e the sons of E-li'ab, but they said: “We are not going to come up!”^f 13 Is it so little a thing that you have brought us up out of a land flowing with milk and honey to put us to death in the wilderness,^g that you should also try to play the prince over us to the limit?^h 14 As it is, you have not brought us into any land flowing with milk and honey,ⁱ that you may give us an inheritance of field and vineyard. Is it the eyes of those men that you want to bore out? We are not going to come up!”

15 At this Moses became very angry and said to Jehovah: “Do not turn to look at their grain offering.^j Not one male ass have I taken away from them, nor have I harmed one of them.”^k

16 Then Moses said to Ko'rah:^l “You and all your assembly, be present before Jehovah,^m you and they and Aaron, tomorrow. 17 And take each one his fire holder, and you men must put incense upon them and present each one his fire holder before Jehovah, two hundred and fifty fire holders, and you and Aaron each his fire holder.” 18 So they took each one his fire holder and put fire upon them and placed incense upon them and stood at the entrance of the tent of meeting together with Moses and Aaron. 19 When Ko'rah got all the^{*} assemblyⁿ together against them at the entrance of the tent of meeting, then Jehovah's glory appeared to all the assembly.^o

20 Jehovah now spoke to Moses and Aaron, saying: 21 “Separate^p yourselves from the midst of this assembly, that I may exterminate^q them in an instant.” 22 At this they fell upon their

Nu 16:19* “The,” MSamSy; LXX, “his.”

faces and said: "O God,* the God[#] of the spirits of every sort of flesh,^a will just one man sin and you become indignant against the entire assembly?"^b

23 In turn Jehovah spoke to Moses, saying: 24 "Speak to the assembly, saying, 'Get away from around the tabernacles* of Ko'rah, Da'than and A-bi-ram!' "^c

25 After that Moses got up and went to Da'than and A-bi'ram, and the older men^d of Israel went with him. 26 Then he spoke to the assembly, saying: "Turn aside, please, from before the tents of these wicked men and do not touch anything that belongs to them,^e that you may not be swept away in all their sin." 27 Immediately they got away from before the tabernacle of Ko'rah, Da'than and A-bi'ram, from every side, and Da'than and A-bi'ram came out, taking their stand at the entrance of their tents,^f together with their wives, and their sons and their little ones.

28 Then Moses said: "By this YOU will know that Jehovah has sent me to do all these deeds,^g that it is not of my own heart:^h 29 If it is according to the death of all mankind* that these people will die and with the punishment of all mankind that punishment will be brought upon them,ⁱ then it is not Jehovah that has sent me.^j 30 But if it is something created that Jehovah will create,^k and the ground has to open its mouth and swallow up them^l and everything that belongs to them and they have to go down alive into She'ol,^m YOU will then know for certain that these men have treated Jehovah disrespectfully."ⁿ

31 And it came about that as soon as he had finished speaking all these words, the ground that was under them began to be split apart.^o 32 And the earth proceeded to open its mouth and to swallow up them and their house-

Nu 16:22* "O God." Heb., 'El; Gr., *The-os*. 22[#] "The God of." Heb., 'Elo-heh', pl.; Gr., *The-os*; Lat., *De-us*. 24* "Tabernacles," Vg; MSasSy, "tabernacle." 29* Or, "the earth-lings; humankind." Heb., *ha-'a-dham*. 30* "Into Sheol." Heb., *she'o'lah*; Gr., *hai'-dou*; Lat., *in-fer-num*.

CHAP. 16

a Nu 27:16
Job 12:10
Ec 3:19
Ec 12:7
Zec 12:1

b Ge 18:23
2Sa 24:17

c Nu 16:1

d Nu 11:16

e Ex 23:2

f Job 9:4
Pr 16:18
Pr 18:12

g Ex 3:12
De 18:22
Joh 5:36

h Ex 7:2
Ex 25:22
De 18:18
Joh 5:30

i Ec 3:19
Ec 9:5
Eze 18:4
Ro 5:12

j De 18:21

k Isa 45:7

l Job 31:3

m Ps 55:15
Pr 1:12

n Ps 74:18
Ps 107:11

o Nu 26:10
De 11:6
Ps 106:17

Second Col.

a Nu 26:11
1Ch 6:31
1Ch 6:37

b Ps 55:23

c Jude 11

d Nu 17:13

e Le 10:2
Nu 11:1

f Nu 16:17
Nu 26:10
Ps 106:18

g Nu 16:6

h 1Ki 2:23
Pr 8:36

i Ex 38:1

j Nu 16:5
Nu 17:10
Nu 26:10
1Ti 5:20

k Nu 16:6

l Nu 3:10
Nu 18:7
2Ch 26:18

m 2Ch 26:16

n Ps 106:17
Jude 11

o Nu 14:2
Ps 106:13
2Pe 2:10

holds and all humankind that belonged to Ko'rah and all the goods.*^a 33 So down they went, and all who belonged to them, alive into She'ol, and the earth went covering them over,^b so that they perished from the midst of the congregation.^c 34 And all the Israelites who were round about them fled at the screaming* of them, for they began to say: "We are afraid that the earth may swallow us up!"^d 35 And a fire came out from Jehovah^e and proceeded to consume the two hundred and fifty men offering the incense.*^f

36 Jehovah now spoke to Moses, saying: 37 "Say to Ele-a'zar the son of Aaron the priest that he should take up the fire holders^g from within the conflagration, 'And you scatter the fire over there; for they are holy, 38 even the fire holders of these men who sinned against their own souls.^h And they must make them into thin metal plates as an overlaying for the altar,ⁱ because they presented them before Jehovah, so that they became holy; and they should serve as a sign to the sons of Israel.'" 39 Accordingly Ele-a'zar the priest took the copper fire holders,^k which those who had been burned up had presented, and they proceeded to beat them out into an overlaying for the altar, 40 as a memorial for the sons of Israel, to the end that no strange^l man who is not of the offspring of Aaron should come near to make incense smoke before Jehovah,^m and no one might become like Ko'rah and his assembly,ⁿ just as Jehovah had spoken to him by means of Moses.

41 And directly the next day the whole assembly of the sons of Israel began to murmur against Moses and Aaron,^o saying: "You men, you have put Jehovah's people to death." 42 And it came about that when the assembly had congregated themselves together against Moses and Aaron, they then turned toward the tent of meeting; and,

Nu 16:32* Or, "the property." SyVg^c, "their property"; LXX, "their livestock." 34* Lit., "voice." 35* MLXX end chapter 16 here.

look! the cloud covered it, and Jehovah's glory began to appear.^a

43 And Moses and Aaron proceeded to come before the tent of meeting.^b

44 Then Jehovah spoke to Moses,^{*} saying: 45 "You men, rise up from the midst of this assembly, that I may exterminate them in an instant."^c At this they fell upon their faces.^d 46 After that Moses said to Aaron: "Take the fire holder and put fire from upon the altar in it^e and put on incense and go to the assembly in a hurry and make atonement for them,^f because the indignation has gone out from the face of Jehovah.^g The plague has started!"

47 Aaron at once took it, just as Moses had spoken, and went running into the midst of the congregation; and, look! the plague had started among the people. So he put the incense on and began making atonement for the people.

48 And he kept standing between the dead and the living.^h Eventually the scourge was stopped.ⁱ 49 And those dead from the scourge amounted to fourteen thousand seven hundred, aside from those dead on account of Ko'rah.

50 When at last Aaron returned to Moses at the entrance of the tent of meeting, the scourge had been stopped.

17 Jehovah now spoke to Moses, saying: 2 "Speak to the sons of Israel and take from them one rod^j for each paternal house from all their chieftains,^k by the house of their fathers, twelve rods. You will write the name of each one upon his rod. 3 And Aaron's name you will write upon Le'vi's rod, because there is one rod for the head of the house of their fathers. 4 And you must deposit them in the tent of meeting before the Testimony,^l where I regularly present myself to you.^m 5 And what must occur is that the man whom I shall choose,ⁿ his rod will bud, and I shall certainly make subside from against me the murmurings^o of the sons of Israel, which they are murmuring against you."^p

6 So Moses spoke to the sons of Is-

rael, and all their chieftains went giving him a rod for each chieftain, a rod for each chieftain, by the house of their fathers, twelve rods;^a and Aaron's rod was in among their rods.^b 7 Then Moses deposited the rods before Jehovah in the tent of the Testimony.^c

8 And it came about the next day that when Moses went into the tent of the Testimony, look! Aaron's rod for the house of Le'vi had budded, and it was bringing forth buds and blossoming flowers and was bearing ripe almonds.

9 Moses then brought out all the rods from before Jehovah to all the sons of Israel, and they went looking and taking each man his own rod.

10 Subsequently Jehovah said to Moses: "Put Aaron's rod^d back before the Testimony as something to be kept for a sign^e to the sons of rebelliousness,^f that their murmurings may cease from against me, that they may not die."

11 At once Moses did just as Jehovah had commanded him. He did just so.

12 And the sons of Israel began to say this to Moses: "Now we are bound to expire, we are bound to perish, we are all of us bound to perish."^g 13 Anyone approaching,^h coming near to Jehovah's tabernacle, will die!ⁱ Must we end up in expiring that way?"

18 And Jehovah proceeded to say to Aaron: "You and your sons and the house of your father with you will answer for error against the sanctuary,^k and you and your sons with you will answer for error against your priesthood.^l 2 And bring near, also, your brothers of the tribe of Le'vi, the clan of your father, with you, that they may be joined to you and may minister to you,^m to both you and your sons with you, before the tent of the Testimony."ⁿ

3 And they must keep their obligation to you and their obligation to the entire tent.^o Only to the utensils of the holy place and to the altar they must not come near that they may not die,^p neither they nor you men. 4 And they must be joined to you and must keep their obligation to the tent of meeting as respects all the service of the

CHAP. 16

a Ex 16:7

Nu 14:10

Nu 16:19

b Nu 20:6

c Ex 23:21

Nu 16:21

1Co 10:10

d Nu 16:22

e Le 6:12

f Ex 34:9

Nu 8:19

g Le 10:16

Nu 1:53

Nu 18:5

1Ch 27:24

h 2Sa 24:16

i Ex 23:21

Nu 25:8

CHAP. 17

j Ex 4:2

k Nu 1:4

Nu 1:16

l Ex 34:29

m Ex 25:22

Ex 29:42

Ex 30:36

Le 16:2

n Nu 16:5

Lu 9:35

o Nu 11:1

Nu 14:27

Nu 16:11

Nu 16:41

1Co 10:10

p Nu 14:2

Nu 16:13

Second Col.

a Nu 17:2

b Nu 17:3

c Ex 38:21

Nu 17:4

Nu 18:2

d Heb 9:4

e Nu 16:38

f Nu 20:10

De 9:7

De 31:27

Isa 1:2

g Ps 90:7

h Nu 1:51

Nu 18:4

i Nu 18:7

j Nu 16:26

Nu 16:41

Nu 16:49

CHAP. 18

k Ex 25:8

Le 21:12

l Ex 28:38

Le 22:9

Nu 18:23

Heb 5:2

m Nu 3:6

Nu 8:22

Nu 16:9

n Nu 1:53

o Nu 3:25

Nu 3:31

Nu 3:36

p Nu 4:15

Nu 4:20

Nu 16:40

tent, and no stranger may come near to YOU men.^a **5** And YOU must keep YOUR obligation to the holy place^b and YOUR obligation to the altar,^c that no further indignation^d may occur against the sons of Israel. **6** And I, look! I have taken YOUR brothers, the Levites, from among the sons of Israel,^e as a gift for YOU,^f as those given to Jehovah to carry on the service of the tent of meeting.^g **7** And you and your sons with you should safeguard YOUR priesthood as regards every concern of the altar and as regards what is inside the curtain;^h and YOU men must render service.ⁱ As a service of gift I shall give YOUR priesthood, and the stranger drawing near should be put to death.”^j

8 And Jehovah spoke further to Aaron: “As for me, look! I have given you the custody of the contributions made to me.^k Of all the holy things of the sons of Israel I have given them to you and to your sons as a portion, as an allowance to time indefinite.^l **9** This should become yours out of the most holy things, out of the offering made by fire, every offering of theirs together with every grain offering^m of theirs and every sin offeringⁿ of theirs and every guilt offering^o of theirs, which they will return to me. It is something most holy for you and for your sons. **10** In a most holy place you should eat it.^p Every male should eat it.^q It should become something holy to you.^r **11** And this belongs to you: the contributions^s of their gift together with all the wave offerings^t of the sons of Israel. I have given them to you and your sons and your daughters with you,^u as an allowance to time indefinite. Everyone clean in your house may eat it.^v

12 “All the best^w of the oil and all the best of the new wine and the grain, their firstfruits,^w which they will give to Jehovah, I have given them to you.^x **13** The first ripe fruits of all that is on their land, which they will bring to Jehovah, yours it should become.^y Everyone clean in your house may eat it.

Nu 18:12* Lit., “fat.”

CHAP. 18

a Nu 1:51
Nu 3:10
b Ex 27:21
Ex 30:7
Le 24:3
Nu 3:32
c Le 1:17
Le 21:17
d Nu 16:46
e Nu 3:12
Nu 3:45
f Nu 3:9
Nu 8:16
g Nu 8:19
h Le 16:2
Le 16:12
Heb 9:3
Heb 9:7
i Isa 2:28
Heb 5:4
j Nu 3:10
Nu 16:40
k Ex 23:19
Le 27:28
Le 27:30
Nu 18:11
Nu 18:26
l Le 7:34
Nu 5:9
m Le 2:3
Le 6:16
Le 10:12
n Le 5:12
Le 6:26
Le 6:29
o Le 5:6
Le 7:1
Le 7:7
p Ex 29:32
Le 6:16
Le 10:13
q Le 6:18
Le 7:6
r Le 14:13
Le 21:22
s Ex 29:27
Nu 15:20
Eze 44:30
t Ex 29:27
Le 7:34
u Le 10:14
De 18:3
v Le 22:6
w Pr 3:9
x Le 2:14
De 18:4
Ne 10:35
y Ex 23:19

Second Col.

a Le 27:21
Le 27:28
b Ex 13:2
Le 27:26
Nu 3:13
Lu 2:23
c Ex 13:13
d Ex 34:20
Le 27:27
e Le 27:2
Le 27:6
f Ex 30:13
Le 27:25
g Ex 22:30
De 15:19
h Le 17:11
i Le 3:16
J Ex 29:26
Le 7:31
Le 7:34
k Ex 23:19
Nu 15:19
Nu 18:11
Nu 18:26
Nu 31:29
l Nu 18:8
2Ch 31:4
m Le 2:13
2Ch 13:5

14 “Every devoted thing^{*} in Israel should become yours.^a

15 “Everything opening the womb,^b of every sort of flesh, which they will present to Jehovah, among man and among beast, should become yours. However, you should without fail redeem the firstborn of mankind;^c and the firstborn of the unclean beast you should redeem.^d **16** And with a redemption price for it from a month old onward you should redeem it, by the estimated value, five silver shekels by the shekel of the holy place.^e It is twenty ge'rahs.^f

17 Only the firstborn bull or firstborn male lamb or firstborn goat you should not redeem.^g They are something holy. Their blood^h you should sprinkle upon the altar, and their fat you should make smoke as an offering made by fire for a restful odor to Jehovah.ⁱ **18** And their flesh should become yours. Like the breast of the wave offering and like the right leg, it should become yours.^j **19** All the holy contributions,^k which the sons of Israel will contribute to Jehovah, I have given to you and your sons and your daughters with you, as an allowance to time indefinite.^l It is a covenant of salt to time indefinite before Jehovah for you and your offspring with you.”^m

20 And Jehovah went on to say to Aaron: “In their land you will not have an inheritance, and no share will become yours in their midst.ⁿ I am your share and your inheritance in the midst of the sons of Israel.^o

21 “And to the sons of Le'vi, look! I have given every tenth^p part in Israel as an inheritance in return for their service that they are carrying on, the service of the tent of meeting. **22** And the sons of Israel should no more come near to the tent of meeting to incur sin so as to die.^q **23** And the Levites themselves must carry on the service of the tent of meeting, and they are the

n Nu 26:62; De 10:9; De 12:12; De 14:27; Jos 14:3; o Nu 18:2; Jos 13:14; Jos 18:7; Eze 44:28; p Le 27:30; 2Ch 31:5; Ne 10:37; Ne 12:44; Ne 13:12; Ga 6:6; Heb 7:5; q Nu 16:40; Nu 17:13.

Nu 18:14* That is, everything made sacred to God by a ban.

ones who should answer for their error.^a It is a statute to time indefinite during YOUR generations that in the midst of the sons of Israel they should not get possession of an inheritance.^b **24** For the tenth part of the sons of Israel, which they will contribute to Jehovah as a contribution, I have given to the Levites as an inheritance. That is why I have said to them, 'In the midst of the sons of Israel they should not get possession of an inheritance.'^c

25 Then Jehovah spoke to Moses, saying: **26** "And you should speak to the Levites, and you must say to them, 'You will receive from the sons of Israel the tenth part that I have given to you from them for YOUR inheritance,^d and you must contribute from it as a contribution to Jehovah a tenth part of the tenth part.^e **27** And it must be reckoned to you as YOUR contribution, like the grain of the threshing floor^f and like the full produce of the wine or oil press. **28** In this way you yourselves also will contribute a contribution to Jehovah from all YOUR tenth parts that you will receive from the sons of Israel, and from them you must give the contribution to Jehovah to Aaron the priest. **29** From all the gifts to you, you will contribute every sort of contribution to Jehovah, of the very best of it,^g as some holy thing from them.'

30 "And you must say to them, 'When you contribute the best of them,^h then it will certainly be reckoned to the Levites as the produce of the threshing floor and as the produce of the wine or oil press. **31** And you must eat it in every place, you and your household, because it is YOUR wages in return for YOUR service in the tent of meeting.ⁱ **32** And you must not incur sin for it when you contribute the best from them, and you must not profane the holy things of the sons of Israel, that you may not die.'^j

19 And Jehovah proceeded to speak to Moses and Aaron, saying: **2** "This is a statute of the law that Jehovah has commanded, saying, 'Speak to the sons of Israel that they should

CHAP. 18

a Nu 3:7

Nu 18:1

b Jos 13:33

c De 10:9

d Nu 18:21

De 12:19

e Ne 10:38

Heb 7:9

f Nu 15:20

g Nu 18:12

h Pr 3:9

i Mt 10:10

Lu 10:7

1Co 9:9

1Co 9:13

Ga 6:6

1Ti 5:18

j Le 22:2

Le 22:15

Second Col.

CHAP. 19

a Le 22:20

Mal 1:14

1Pe 2:22

b De 21:3

c Heb 9:13

1Pe 1:2

d Ex 29:14

Le 4:11

e Le 14:4

Le 14:49

f Ps 51:7

g Isa 1:18

h Le 16:28

i Heb 9:13

j Nu 19:13

Nu 19:21

Nu 31:23

k Nu 19:8

l Ex 12:49

Le 24:22

Nu 15:15

m Le 21:1

Le 21:11

Nu 5:2

Nu 6:9

Nu 9:6

n Nu 31:19

Hag 2:13

o Nu 31:19

take for you a sound red cow* in which there is no defect^a and upon which no yoke has come.^b **3** And you must give it to El-e-a'zar the priest, and he must lead it forth outside the camp, and it must be slaughtered* before him. **4** Then El-e-a'zar the priest must take some of its blood with his finger and spatter some of its blood straight toward the front of the tent of meeting seven times.^c **5** And the cow must be burned* under his eyes. Its skin and its flesh and its blood together with its dung will be burned.^{ad} **6** And the priest must take cedarwood^e and hys-sop^f and coccus scarlet^g material and throw it into the midst of the burning of the cow. **7** And the priest must wash his garments and bathe his flesh in water, and afterward he may come into the camp; but the priest must be unclean until the evening.

8 "And the one who burned it will wash his garments in water and must bathe his flesh in water,^h and he must be unclean until the evening.

9 "And a clean man must gather up the ashesⁱ of the cow and deposit them outside the camp in a clean place; and they must serve the assembly of the sons of Israel as something to be kept for the water for cleansing.^j It is a sin offering. **10** And the one gathering the ashes of the cow must wash his garments and be unclean until the evening.^k

"And it must serve the sons of Israel and the alien resident who is residing as an alien in their midst as a statute to time indefinite.^l **11** Anyone touching the corpse of any human soul^m must also be unclean seven days.ⁿ **12** Such one should purify himself with it on the third day,^o and on the seventh day he

Nu 19:2* Or, "red heifer," that is, a young cow that has not produced offspring. 3* Lit., "and he (one) must slaughter it," M; LXX, "and they will slaughter it." 5* Lit., "And he (one) must burn the young cow," M; LXX, "And they will burn it up." 5* Lit., "with its dung he (one) will burn," M; LXX, "with its dung will be burned." 9* Or, "water used in case of menstruation." 11* "Human soul." Lit., "soul of an earthly man." Heb., *ne'-phesh 'a-dham*; Gr., *psy-khes' an-thro'pou*.

will be clean. But if he will not purify himself on the third day, then on the seventh day he will not be clean. **13** Everyone touching a corpse, the soul* of whatever man may die, and who will not purify himself, has defiled Jehovah's tabernacle,^a and that soul[#] must be cut off from Israel.^b Because the water for cleansing^c has not been sprinkled upon him, he continues unclean. His uncleanness is still upon him.^d

14 "This is the law in case a man should die in a tent: Everyone coming into the tent, and everyone who is in the tent, will be unclean seven days. **15** And every opened vessel^e upon which there is no lid tied down* is unclean. **16** And everyone who on the open field may touch someone slain with the sword^f or a corpse or a bone^g of a man or a burial place will be unclean seven days. **17** And they must take for the unclean one some of the dust of the burning of the sin offering and put running water upon it in a vessel. **18** Then a clean man^h must take hyssopⁱ and dip it into the water and spatter it upon the tent and all the vessels and the souls that happened to be there and upon the one who touched the bone or the slain one or the corpse or the burial place. **19** And the clean person must spatter it upon the unclean one on the third day and on the seventh day and must purify him from sin on the seventh day;^j and he must wash his garments and bathe in water, and he must be clean in the evening.

20 "But the man who may be unclean and who will not purify himself, well, that soul must be cut off^k from the midst of the congregation, because it is Jehovah's sanctuary that he has defiled. The water for cleansing was not sprinkled upon him. He is unclean.

21 "And it must serve as a statute to time indefinite for them, that the one spattering the water for cleansing

Nu 19:13* "The soul of," evidently a dead soul. Heb., *bene'phesh*; Gr., *psy-khes*; Lat., *a'ni-mae*. 13* "Soul," evidently a live soul. Heb., *han-ne'phesh*; Gr., *psy-khe*; Syr., *naph-sha'*. 15* "Tied down," LXX; M, "with a string."

CHAP. 19

- a Le 15:31
- b Heb 2:2
Heb 10:28
- c Nu 19:9
Nu 31:23
- d Le 22:3
- e Le 11:32
- f Nu 31:19
- g Nu 19:11
- h Nu 19:9
- i Ps 51:7
- j Le 14:9
Nu 19:12
Nu 31:19
- k Ge 17:14
Nu 19:13

Second Col.

- a Nu 19:18
Heb 9:10
Heb 9:13
- b Hag 2:13
- c Le 15:5

CHAP. 20

- d Nu 13:21
Nu 33:36
- e Nu 13:26
Nu 20:22
De 1:46
De 2:14
Jg 11:16
- f Ex 15:20
Nu 26:59
Mic 6:4
- g Ex 17:1
- h Nu 16:42
- i Ex 17:2
- j Nu 16:35
Nu 16:41
Nu 16:49
- k Ex 14:11
Ex 17:3
Nu 16:13
Nu 21:5
- l Nu 16:14
De 8:15
Ne 9:21
- m Ex 3:17
Ex 13:5
De 8:8
Jer 2:2
- n Nu 14:5
- o Ex 16:10
Nu 14:10
- p Ex 17:5
- q Ne 9:15
Ps 78:15
Ps 105:41
Ps 114:8
Isa 43:20
Isa 48:21
- r Ex 7:12
Ex 7:19
Nu 17:10
Heb 9:4
- s De 9:24
Ps 106:32

should wash his garments,^a also the one touching the water for cleansing. He will be unclean until the evening. **22** And anything the unclean one may touch will be unclean,^b and the soul who touches it will be unclean until the evening.^c

20 And the sons of Israel, the entire assembly, proceeded to come into the wilderness of Zin^d in the first month, and the people took up dwelling in Ka'desh.^e It was there that Mir'iam^f died and there that she was buried.

2 Now there proved to be no water for the assembly,^g and they began to congregate themselves against Moses and Aaron.^h **3** And the people went quarrelingⁱ with Moses* and saying: "If only we had expired when our brothers expired before Jehovah!^j **4** And why have you men brought Jehovah's congregation into this wilderness for us and our beasts of burden to die there?^k **5** And why have you conducted us up out of Egypt to bring us into this evil place?^l It is no place of seed and figs and vines and pomegranates,^m and there is no water to drink." **6** Then Moses and Aaron came from before the congregation to the entrance of the tent of meeting and fell upon their faces,ⁿ and Jehovah's glory began to appear to them.^o

7 Then Jehovah spoke to Moses, saying: **8** "Take the rod^p and call the assembly together, you and Aaron your brother, and you must speak to the crag before their eyes that it may indeed give* its water; and you must bring out water for them from the crag^q and give the assembly and their beasts of burden drink."^r

9 So Moses took the rod from before Jehovah,^r just as he had commanded him. **10** After that Moses and Aaron called the congregation together before the crag, and he proceeded to say to them: "Hear, now, you rebels!^s Is it from this crag that we shall bring out

Nu 20:3* Sy and one Heb. ms add "and Aaron." 8* Lit., "and it must give." 8* Or, "the cliff (rock-mass)." Heb., *has-se'la'*; Gr., *pe'tras*; Syr., *ki'pha'*; Lat., *pe'tra*.

water for YOU?"^a 11 With that Moses lifted his hand up and struck the crag with his rod twice; and much water began to come out, and the assembly and their beasts of burden began to drink.^b

12 Later Jehovah said to Moses and Aaron: "Because you did not show faith in me to sanctify^c me before the eyes of the sons of Israel, therefore YOU will not bring this congregation into the land that I shall certainly give them."^d

13 These are the waters of Mer'ibah,^e because the sons of Israel quarreled with Jehovah, so that he was sanctified^f among them.

14 Subsequently Moses sent messengers from Ka'desh to the king of E'dom:^f "This is what your brother Israel^g has said, 'You yourself well know all the hardship that has overtaken us.'^h 15 And our fathers proceeded to go down to Egypt,ⁱ and we continued to dwell in Egypt many days;^j and the Egyptians began doing harm to us and our fathers.^k 16 Finally we cried out to Jehovah^l and he heard our voice and sent an angel^m and brought us out of Egypt; and here we are in Ka'desh, a city at the extremity of your territory. 17 Let us pass, please, through your land. We shall not pass through a field or a vineyard, and we shall not drink the water of a well. On the king's road we shall march.ⁿ We shall not bend toward the right or the left,^o until we shall pass through your territory."

18 However, E'dom said to him: "You must not pass through me, for fear I may come out with the sword to meet you." 19 In turn the sons of Israel said to him: "By the highway we shall go up; and if I and my livestock should drink your water, I shall also certainly give the value of it.^p I want nothing more than to pass through on my feet."^q 20 Still he said: "You must not pass through."^r With that E'dom^s came on out to encounter him with a great many people and a strong hand. 21 So E'dom refused to grant Israel to

Nu 20:13* Meaning "Quarreling; Strife; Contention." Heb., *Meri-vah'*. 13^r Or, "so that he might be sanctified."

CHAP. 20

- a Ps 106:33
- b Ex 17:6
- De 8:15
- 1Co 10:4
- c Le 10:3
- Nu 27:14
- De 32:51
- Isa 8:13
- Ra 4:11
- d De 1:37
- De 3:26
- De 34:4
- Jos 1:2
- e De 33:8
- Ps 95:8
- Ps 106:32
- Heb 3:8
- f Jg 11:17
- g Ge 36:8
- De 2:4
- De 23:7
- h Ex 18:8
- i Ge 46:6
- Ac 7:15
- j Ge 15:13
- Ex 12:40
- k Ex 1:11
- Ex 1:14
- De 26:6
- Ac 7:19
- l Ex 2:23
- Ex 3:7
- m Ex 14:19
- Ex 23:20
- Ex 33:2
- Ac 7:35
- n Nu 21:22
- o De 2:27
- p De 2:6
- q De 2:28
- r Jg 11:17
- s Ge 36:1

Second Col.

- a De 2:29
- b De 2:8
- Jg 11:18
- c Nu 13:26
- Nu 33:37
- d Nu 21:4
- Nu 34:7
- e Ge 25:8
- Nu 33:38
- De 32:50
- f Nu 20:12
- De 32:51
- g Ex 28:2
- Ex 29:29
- Heb 7:23
- h Ex 6:23
- Nu 4:16
- i Nu 33:38
- j Nu 33:39
- De 10:6
- De 32:50
- k De 34:8

CHAP. 21

- l Nu 33:40
- Jos 12:14
- m Nu 13:22
- n De 23:21
- o Le 27:28
- De 20:17
- Jos 6:18
- p Nu 14:45
- Jg 1:17
- q Nu 33:41

pass through his territory.^a Hence Israel turned away from him.^b

22 And the sons of Israel, the entire assembly, proceeded to pull away from Ka'desh^c and come to Mount Hor.^d

23 Then Jehovah said this to Moses and Aaron in Mount Hor by the border of the land of E'dom: 24 "Aaron will be gathered to his people,^e for he will not enter into the land that I shall certainly give to the sons of Israel, on the ground that YOU men rebelled against my order respecting the waters of Mer'ibah.^f 25 Take Aaron and Ele-a'zar his son and bring them up into Mount Hor. 26 And strip Aaron of his garments,^g and you must clothe with them Ele-a'zar^h his son; and Aaron will be gathered and must die there."ⁱ

27 So Moses did just as Jehovah had commanded; and before the eyes of all the assembly they went climbing Mount Hor. 28 Then Moses stripped Aaron of his garments and clothed Ele-a'zar his son with them, after which Aaron died there on the top of the mountain.^j And Moses and Ele-a'zar came on down from the mountain. 29 And all the assembly got to see that Aaron had expired, and all the house of Israel continued weeping for Aaron thirty days.^k

21 Now the Ca'naan-ite the king of A'rad,^l who dwelt in the Neg'eb,^m got to hear that Israel had come by the way of Ath'a-rim, and he began to fight with Israel and carry away some of them as captives. 2 Consequently Israel made a vow to Jehovah and said:ⁿ "If you will without fail give this people into my hand, I shall also certainly devote their cities to destruction."^o 3 So Jehovah listened to Israel's voice and gave the Ca'naan-ites over; and they devoted them and their cities to destruction. Hence they called the name of the place Hor'mah.^p

4 While they continued trekking from Mount Hor^q by the way of the Red

Nu 21:1* Or, "the south," that is, the southern part of the Promised Land. 3^r Meaning "A Devoting to Destruction." Heb., *Chor-mah'*; Gr., *A-na'the-ma*; Vg, "Horma, that is, anathema."

Sea to go around the land of E'dom,^a the soul of the people began tiring out because of the way. 5 And the people kept speaking against God^b and Moses:^c "Why have you brought us up out of Egypt to die in the wilderness?"^d For there is no bread and no water,^e and our soul has come to abhor the contemptible bread."^f 6 So Jehovah sent poisonous serpents^g among the people, and they kept biting the people, so that many people of Israel died.^h

7 Finally the people came to Moses and said: "We have sinned,ⁱ because we have spoken against Jehovah and against you. Intercede with Jehovah that he may remove the serpents from upon us."^j And Moses went interceding in behalf of the people.^k 8 Then Jehovah said to Moses: "Make for yourself a fiery snake^{*} and place it upon a signal pole. And it must occur that when anyone has been bitten, he then has to look at it and so must keep alive."^l 9 Moses at once made a serpent of copper^m and placed it upon the signal pole;ⁿ and it did occur that if a serpent had bitten a man and he gazed^o at the copper serpent, he then kept alive.^p

10 After that the sons of Israel pulled away and encamped in O'both.^q 11 Then they pulled away from O'both and encamped in I'ye-ab'a-rim,^{*} in the wilderness that is toward the front of Mo'ab, toward the rising of the sun. 12 From there they pulled away and took up camping by the torrent valley of Ze'red.^r 13 From there they pulled away and went camping in the region of the Ar'non,^s which is in the wilderness that extends from the border of the Am'or-ites; for the Ar'non is the boundary of Mo'ab, between Mo'ab and the Am'or-ites. 14 That is why it is said in the book of the Wars of Jehovah:

Nu 21:6* Or, "fiery (inflammation-causing) serpents." LXX, "death-dealing serpents"; Vg, "fiery serpents." See vs 8. 8* Lit., "a fiery [snake]." Heb., *saraph*, "poisonous" in vs 6; here M omits "snake"; Gr., *o'phis*, "serpent"; Lat., *serpen'tem*. 11* Meaning "Ruins of the Fords (Crossings); Ruins of the Borderland (Regions Beyond)." Its exact location is uncertain, but it was near the torrent valley of Zered.

CHAP. 21

a Nu 20:21
b De 2:8
Jg 11:18
Ps 78:19
c Ex 14:11
Ex 15:24
Nu 16:13
d Nu 14:28
Nu 14:34
e Nu 20:5
f Ex 16:15
Nu 11:6
Ps 78:24
g De 8:15
h Ps 106:43
1Co 10:9
i Ps 78:34
J Le 26:40
k Ex 32:11
l Ps 106:44
m 2Ki 18:4
n Joh 3:14
Joh 8:28
Joh 12:32
Ga 3:13
1Pe 2:24
o Joh 1:29
Heb 12:2
p Joh 3:14
Joh 3:15
Joh 6:40
Ro 1:17
q Nu 33:43
r Nu 33:44
s De 2:13
t Nu 22:36
De 2:24
Jg 11:18

Second Col.

a Nu 21:28
b De 2:18
De 2:29
Isa 15:1
c Isa 15:8
d Ps 78:52
e Ps 105:2
f Ge 49:10
f Jos 13:17
g Nu 26:63
Nu 33:49
h De 3:27
De 34:1
i Nu 23:28
Jos 12:3
j De 2:26
Jg 11:19
k Nu 20:17
l De 2:30
De 29:7
Jg 11:20
m De 2:32
Jos 13:18
n Jos 12:2
Jg 11:21
Ps 135:10
Ps 136:19
Am 2:9
o Nu 32:33
Ne 9:22
p Nu 21:13
De 3:16
q Jg 11:22
r Nu 32:1
1Ch 6:81
s Jos 12:2

"Va'heb^{*} in Su'phah and the torrent valleys of Ar'non,"¹⁵ and the mouth of the torrent valleys, which has bent itself toward the seat of Ar^a and has leaned against the border of Mo'ab."

16 Next from there on to Be'er.^b This is the well about which Jehovah said to Moses: "Gather the people, and let me give them water."^c

17 At that time Israel proceeded to sing this song:^d

"Spring up, O well! Respond to it, you people!

18 A well, princes dug it. The nobles^e of the people excavated it, With a commander's staff,^e with their own staffs."^f

Then from the wilderness on to Mat'ta-nah. 19 And from Mat'ta-nah on to Na-hal'i-el, and from Na-hal'i-el on to Ba'moth.¹ 20 And from Ba'moth on to the valley that is in the field of Mo'ab,² at the head of Pis'gah,³ and it projects over toward the face of Je-shi'mon.⁴

21 Israel now sent messengers to Si'hon¹ the king of the Am'or-ites, saying: 22 "Let me pass through your land. We shall not turn off into a field or a vineyard. We shall drink water of no well. On the king's road we shall march until we pass through your territory."^k 23 And Si'hon did not allow Israel to pass through his territory,¹ but Si'hon gathered all his people and went out to meet Israel in the wilderness, and came to Ja'haz^m and began fighting with Israel. 24 At that Israel struck him with the edge of the swordⁿ and took possession of his land^o from the Ar'non^p to the Jab'bok,^q near the sons of Am'mon; because Ja'zer^r is the border of the sons of Am'mon.^s

25 So Israel took all these cities, and Israel began dwelling in all the cities

Nu 21:14* Apparently an unknown place near the torrent valley of Arnon. 14* "As he did in the Red Sea, so he will do in the torrents of Arnon," Vg. 16* Meaning "Well; Pit." 18* Or, "generous givers." 18* Or, "with a commander, with their rulers." 20* "The desert (wilderness)," LXXVg. 24* "Jazer," LXX, probably reflecting the original text. (Compare vs 32.) Lit., "strong." Heb., *az*; Vg, "held by a strong garrison."

of the Am'or-ites,^a in Hesh'bon^b and all its dependent towns.* **26** For Hesh'bon was the city of Si'hon.^c He was the king of the Am'or-ites,^d and it was he who fought with the king of Mo'ab formerly and went taking all his land out of his hand as far as the Ar'non.^e **27** That is why the sayers of mock verses* would say:

"Come to Hesh'bon.

Let the city of Si'hon be built and be proved firmly set up.

28 For a fire has come out of Hesh'bon,^f a flame from the town of Si'hon.

It has consumed Ar* of Mo'ab,* the owners of the high places of the Ar'non.

29 Woe to you, Mo'ab! You will certainly perish, O people of Che'mosh!^h

He will certainly give his sons as escaped ones and his daughters in the captivity to the king of the Am'or-ites, Si'hon.

30 So let us shoot at them.

Hesh'bon will certainly perish up to Di'bon,ⁱ

And the women* up to No'phah, the men up to Med'e-ba."^j

31 And Israel began to dwell in the land of the Am'or-ites.^k **32** Then Moses sent some to spy on Ja'zer.^l So they captured its dependent towns and dispossessed the Am'or-ites who were there.^m **33** After that they turned and went up by the way of Ba'shan.ⁿ At this Og^o the king of Ba'shan came out to meet them, he and all his people, to the battle of Ed'rei.^p **34** Jehovah now said to Moses: "Do not be afraid of him,^q for into your hand I shall certainly give him and all his people and his land;^r and you must do to him just as

Nu 21:25* Lit., "all its daughters." **27*** Or, "sayers of proverbs; rhapsodists." **28*** "Consumed Ar of the Moabites," Vg; LXX, "consumed as far as Moab." **30*** "The women," LXX. **30*** "And the . . . Medeba," according to a textual criticism of the Sopherim who marked this line with an extraordinary point. Ignoring the extraordinary point, the text would read: "so let us lay it desolate to No-phah, which is near Medeba." See App 2A.

CHAP. 21

^a Ge 10:16
^{Ge} 15:16
^{Ex} 3:8
^{De} 7:1
^b De 2:26
^{Jg} 11:19
^{Ca} 7:4
^c Ps 135:11
^d Jg 11:19
^e Nu 21:13
^f Jer 48:45
^g Nu 21:15
^{De} 2:9
^h Jg 11:24
^{1Ki} 11:7
^{2Ki} 23:13
^{Jer} 48:7
ⁱ Nu 32:34
^{Jos} 13:17
^{Jer} 48:18
^J Jos 13:9
^k De 3:8
¹ Nu 32:1
^m Nu 21:25
ⁿ De 3:1
^o De 1:4
^{De} 3:11
^{De} 4:47
^{Jos} 9:10
^p De 3:10
^{Jos} 13:12
^q De 3:2
^{De} 3:22
^{De} 20:3
^r Ex 23:27
^{De} 7:24

Second Col.

^a Ps 135:11
^b De 3:3
^{Jos} 13:12
^c Jos 12:4
^{Jos} 12:6

CHAP. 22

^d Nu 33:48
^e Jos 24:9
^{Jg} 11:25
^f Ex 15:15
^{De} 2:25
^g Nu 31:8
^{Jos} 13:21
^h Mic 6:5
^{Re} 2:14
ⁱ Jos 13:22
^{Jos} 24:9
^{2Pe} 2:15
^{Jude} 11
^j De 23:4
^k Ge 15:18
¹ Ge 13:16
^m Ge 12:3
^{Nu} 23:7
^{Jos} 24:9
^{Ne} 13:2
ⁿ Ps 109:28
^o Mic 3:11
^{Ac} 16:16
^{1Ti} 6:10
^p 2Pe 2:15
^{Jude} 11
^q Nu 12:6
^{Nu} 23:12
^r Nu 22:20

you did to Si'hon, the king of the Am'or-ites, who used to dwell in Hesh'bon."^a **35** So they went striking him and his sons and all his people, until there was no survivor remaining to him;^b and they went taking possession of his land.^c

22 Then the sons of Israel pulled away and encamped on the desert plains of Mo'ab^d across the Jordan from Jer'i-cho. **2** And Ba'lak^e the son of Zip'por got to see all that Israel had done to the Am'or-ites. **3** And Mo'ab became very frightened at the people, because they were many; and Mo'ab began to feel a sickening dread of the sons of Israel.^f **4** And Mo'ab proceeded to say to the older men of Mid'ian:^g "Now this congregation* will lick up all our surroundings like the bull licking up the green growth of the field."

And Ba'lak^h the son of Zip'por was king of Mo'ab at that particular time. **5** He now sent messengers to Ba'laamⁱ the son of Be'or at Pe'thor,^j which is by the River^k of the land of the sons of his people, to call him, saying: "Look! A people has come out of Egypt. Look! They have covered the earth as far as one can see,^l and they are dwelling right in front of me. **6** And now do come, please; do curse^m this people for me, for they are mightier than I am. Perhaps I may be able to strike them and I may drive them out of the land; for I well know that the one whom you bless is a blessed one and the one whom you curse is cursed."ⁿ

7 So the older men of Mo'ab and the older men of Mid'ian traveled with the payments for divination^o in their hands and went to Ba'laam^p and spoke to him Ba'lak's words. **8** At that he said to them: "Lodge here tonight, and I shall certainly return you word just as Jehovah may speak to me."^q Accordingly the princes of Mo'ab stayed with Ba'laam.

9 Then God came to Ba'laam and said:^r "Who are these men with you?"

10 So Ba'laam said to the [true] God:

Nu 22:4* "This congregation," SamLXXSyVg; M, "the congregation." **5*** "The River," evidently the Euphrates. **5*** Lit., "covered the eye of the earth."

"Ba'lak^a the son of Zip'por, the king of Mo'ab, has sent to me, saying,* 11 'Look! The people who are coming out of Egypt, and they go covering the earth as far as the eye can see.^b Now do come, do execrate them for me.^c Perhaps I may be able to fight against them and I shall actually drive them out.'" 12 But God said to Ba'laam: "You must not go with them. You must not curse the people,^d for they are blessed."^e

13 After that Ba'laam got up in the morning and said to the princes of Ba'lak: "Go to YOUR country, because Jehovah has refused to let me go with you." 14 So the princes of Mo'ab got up and came to Ba'lak and said: "Ba'laam has refused to come with us."^f

15 However, Ba'lak sent again other princes in greater number and more honorable than the former. 16 In turn they came to Ba'laam and said to him: "This is what Ba'lak the son of Zip'por has said, 'Do not be detained, please, from coming to me. 17 For I shall without fail honor you greatly,^g and everything you may say to me I shall do.^h So do come, please. Do execrate this people for me.'" 18 But Ba'laam answered and said to the servants of Ba'lak: "If Ba'lak were to give me his house full of silver and gold, I should not be able to pass beyond the order of Jehovah my God, so as to do something small or great.ⁱ 19 And now YOU men also stay here, please, tonight that I may know what further Jehovah will speak with me."^j

20 Then God* came to Ba'laam by night and said to him: "If it is to call you that the men have come, get up, go with them. But only the word that I shall speak to you is what you may speak."^k 21 After that Ba'laam got up in the morning and saddled his she-ass and went with the princes of Mo'ab.^l

22 And the anger of God* began to blaze because he was going; and Jehovah's angel proceeded to station himself

CHAP. 22

a Nu 22:4

b Nu 22:5

c Nu 22:6

Nu 23:7

Nu 23:11

Nu 24:10

d Mic 6:5

e Ge 12:2

Ge 22:17

Nu 23:20

De 23:5

De 33:29

f Nu 22:37

g Nu 24:11

Pr 17:23

h Pr 15:27

i Nu 24:13

j Nu 22:8

k Nu 22:35

Nu 23:12

Nu 24:13

l Jas 1:14

2Pe 2:15

Jude 11

Second Col.

a Ex 23:21

b 2Ki 6:17

1Ch 21:16

c Pr 14:16

Pr 27:4

d Mt 19:26

2Pe 2:16

e Nu 22:32

f Pr 12:10

g 2Pe 2:16

h 2Ki 6:17

in the road to resist him.*^a And he was riding upon his she-ass, and two attendants^b of his were with him. 23 And the ass got to see Jehovah's angel stationed in the road with his drawn sword in his hand;^c and the ass tried to turn aside from the road that she might go into the field, but Ba'laam began to strike the ass in order to turn her aside to the road. 24 And Jehovah's angel kept standing in the narrow way between the vineyards, with a stone wall on this side and a stone wall on that side. 25 And the she-ass kept seeing Jehovah's angel and began to squeeze herself against the wall and so to squeeze Ba'laam's foot against the wall; and he went beating her some more.

26 Jehovah's angel now passed by again and stood in a narrow place, where there was no way to turn aside to the right or the left. 27 When the ass got to see Jehovah's angel she now lay down under Ba'laam; so that Ba'laam's anger blazed,^d and he kept beating the ass with his staff. 28 Finally Jehovah opened the mouth of the ass^e and she said to Ba'laam: "What have I done to you so that you have beaten me these three times?"^f 29 At this Ba'laam said to the ass: "It is because you have dealt ruthlessly with me. If only there were a sword in my hand, for now I should have killed you!"^g 30 Then the she-ass said to Ba'laam: "Am I not your she-ass that you have ridden upon all your life long until this day? Have I ever been used to do to you this way?"^h To which he said: "No!" 31 And Jehovah proceeded to uncover Ba'laam's eyes,ⁱ so that he saw Jehovah's angel stationed in the road with his drawn sword in his hand. At once he bowed low and prostrated himself on his face.

32 Then Jehovah's angel said to him: "Why have you beaten your she-ass these three times? Look! I—I have come out to offer resistance, because your way has been headlong* against

Nu 22:10* "Saying," LXXSyVg. 20* "God," MLXXSyVg; Sam, "the angel of God." 22* "God," MLXXSyVg; Sam and one Heb. ms, "Jehovah."

Nu 22:22* Lit., "in the road as a resistor of him." 22* Or, "boys; young men." 32* "Your way is not elegant (charming; good)," LXX; Vg, "your way is perverse."

my will.^a **33** And the she-ass got to see me and tried to turn aside before me these three times.^b Supposing she had not* turned aside from before me! For by now even you I should have killed,^c but her I should have preserved alive.” **34** At this Ba’laam said to Jehovah’s angel: “I have sinned,^d because I did not know that it was you stationed in the road to meet me. And now, if it is bad in your eyes, let me go my way back.” **35** But Jehovah’s angel said to Ba’laam: “Go with the men;^e and nothing but the word that I shall speak to you is what you may speak.”^f And Ba’laam continued going with the princes of Ba’lak.

36 When Ba’lak got to hear that Ba’laam had come, he at once went out to meet him at the city of Mo’ab, which is on the bank of the Ar’non, which is on the extremity of the territory.^g

37 Then Ba’lak said to Ba’laam: “Have I not for a fact sent to you to call you? Why did you not come to me? Am I not really and truly able to honor you?”^h **38** At this Ba’laam said to Ba’lak: “Here I have come to you now. Shall I be able at all to speak something?ⁱ The word that God will place in my mouth is what I shall speak.”^j

39 So Ba’laam went with Ba’lak and they came to Kir’i-ath-hu’zoth. **40** And Ba’lak proceeded to sacrifice cattle and sheep^k and to send some to Ba’laam and the princes who were with him. **41** And it came about in the morning that Ba’lak went taking Ba’laam and bringing him up to Ba’moth-ba’al,^l that he might see^m from there the whole of the people.ⁿ

23 Then Ba’laam said to Ba’lak: “Build for me on this spot seven altarsⁿ and make ready for me on this spot seven bulls and seven rams.”

Nu 22:33* “Unless she had,” LXX; Vg, “Unless the she-ass had”; M, “Perhaps she had.” **41*** “Bamoth-baal,” meaning “High Places of Baal.” The Canaanite Baals usually had names denoting attachment to specific localities. Such names later came to be transferred to the localities themselves, such as Baal-hermon, Baal-hazor, Baal-zephon. **41*** Or, “and he got to see.”

CHAP. 22

a Nu 22:12
De 23:4
Ec 9:3
2Pe 2:15

b Nu 22:23
Nu 22:25
Nu 22:27

c Pr 16:25

d 1Sa 15:24

e Ps 81:12

f Nu 22:20

g Nu 21:26

h Nu 22:17
Nu 24:11

i Pr 19:21

j Nu 23:26
Nu 24:13

k Nu 23:14

l Jos 13:15
Jos 13:17

m Nu 23:13

CHAP. 23

n Nu 22:41

Second Col.

a Nu 23:14
Nu 23:30

b Nu 23:15

c Nu 23:16
Nu 24:1

d Nu 22:20

e Nu 23:2

f Nu 22:35

g Nu 23:3

h Nu 23:18
Nu 24:3

i Ge 10:22
Nu 22:5
De 23:4

j Nu 22:6

k Nu 22:12
Nu 24:10

l Pr 21:30

m Le 20:24
De 33:28

l Ki 8:53
Es 3:8

n Ex 33:16
De 32:8

o Ge 13:16
Ge 22:17
Ex 1:7

p Ps 37:37
Ps 116:15

Pr 10:7

2 Ba’lak immediately did just as Ba’laam had spoken. After that Ba’lak and Ba’laam offered up a bull and a ram on each altar.^a **3** And Ba’laam went on to say to Ba’lak: “Station yourself by your burnt offering,^b and let me go. Perhaps Jehovah will get in touch and meet with me.^c In that case whatever he will show me, I shall certainly tell you.” So he went to a bare hill.

4 When God got in touch with Ba’laam,^d he then said to Him: “I set the seven altars in rows, and I proceeded to offer up a bull and a ram on each altar.”^e **5** Accordingly Jehovah* put a word in the mouth of Ba’laam^f and said: “Return to Ba’lak, and this is what you will speak.”^g **6** So he returned to him, and, look! he and all the princes of Mo’ab were stationed by his burnt offering. **7** Then he took up his proverbial^h utterance and said:

“From A’ramⁱ Ba’lak the king of Mo’ab tried to conduct me,

From the mountains of the east:
‘Do come, do curse Jacob for me.

Yes, do come, do denounce Israel.’^j

8 How could I execrate those whom God* has not execrated?^k

And how could I denounce those whom Jehovah has not denounced?^l

9 For from the top of the rocks I see them,*

And from the hills I behold them.

There as a people they keep tabernacled isolated,^m

And among the nations they* do not reckon themselves.ⁿ

10 Who has numbered the dust particles of Jacob,^o

And who has counted the fourth part* of Israel?

Let my soul die the death of the upright ones,^p

Nu 23:2* Lit., “on the altar,” MSamLXX; Sy, “on the altars.” **5*** “Jehovah,” M; Sam, “the angel of Jehovah”; LXX, “God.” **7*** “Aram,” MSamSyVg; LXX, “Mesopotamia.” **8*** “God.” Heb., *’El*; Gr., *Ky’rios*, “Jehovah”; Lat., *De’us*. **9*** Lit., “him,” that is, Jacob, or Israel, as a people. **9*** Lit., “he.” **10*** Possibly to be read, “counted the myriads (tens of thousands).”

And let my end turn out afterward like theirs.”^a

11 At this Ba'lak said to Ba'laam: “What have you done to me? It was in order to execrate my enemies that I took you, and here you have blessed them to the limit.”^b **12** In turn he answered and said: “Is it not whatever Jehovah may put in my mouth that I should take care to speak?”^c

13 Then Ba'lak said to him: “Do come, please, with me to another place from which you can see them. Only the extremity of them you will see,^d and you will not see all of them. And execrate them for me from there.”^e **14** So he took him to the field of Zo'phim, to the top of Pis'gah,^f and proceeded to build seven altars and to offer up a bull and a ram on each altar.^g **15** After that he said to Ba'lak: “Station yourself here by your burnt offering, and, as for me, let me get in touch with him there.” **16** Subsequently Jehovah* got in touch with Ba'laam and put a word in his mouth and said:^h “Return to Ba'lak,ⁱ and this is what you will speak.” **17** So he came to him, and, look! he was stationed by his burnt offering, and the princes of Mo'ab with him. Then Ba'lak said to him: “What has Jehovah spoken?” **18** At this he took up his proverbial utterance and said:^j

“Get up, Ba'lak, and listen.

Do give ear to me, O son of Zip'por.^k

19 God* is not a man that he should tell lies,^l

Neither a son of mankind that he should feel regret.^m

Has he himself said it and will he not do it,

And has he spoken and will he not carry it out?ⁿ

20 Look! I have been taken* to bless, And He has blessed,^o and I shall not reverse it.^p

Nu 23:10* “Theirs,” LXXSyVg; MSam, “his.” **16*** See vs 5 ftm. **19*** “God,” Heb., 'El; Gr., *ho Theos*; Lat., *De'us*. **20*** “I have been taken,” LXXSyVg; M, “I have taken [the command],” **20*** “He has blessed,” M; SamLXX, “I shall bless.”

CHAP. 23

a Jos 14:14
Isa 26:19
1Co 15:55
Heb 11:35

b Nu 22:11
Nu 24:10
Jos 24:10
Ne 13:2
Ps 109:28
Mic 6:5

c Nu 22:38
Nu 24:13

d Nu 22:11
e Jos 24:9

f De 34:1
g Nu 23:1
Nu 23:29

h Nu 22:35
Nu 23:5
Nu 24:1

i Nu 22:10

j Nu 23:7
Nu 24:3

k Nu 22:2
Jos 24:9

l Ps 89:35
Tit 1:2

m Isa 15:29
Ro 11:29

n Isa 14:24
Isa 46:10
Mic 7:20

o Ge 12:2
Ge 22:17
Nu 22:12

p Nu 22:18
Mal 3:6

Second Col.

a Isa 15:23

b Ex 23:1
Ex 23:20
Ex 29:45
Ex 34:9
Isa 8:10

c Ex 20:2

d Nu 24:8

e Ge 12:3
Nu 22:6

f Nu 22:7
De 18:10
De 18:12

g Ps 31:19
Ps 44:1
Ps 126:3
Ro 11:33

h Ge 49:9
Nu 24:9
Pr 30:30

i Isa 31:4
Mic 5:8

j Nu 22:38
Nu 23:12
Nu 24:13

k Nu 23:13

l Nu 21:20

m Nu 22:5

n Nu 23:1

o Nu 23:2
Nu 23:14

21 He has not looked upon any uncanny power^a against Jacob, And no trouble has he seen against Israel.

Jehovah his God is with him,^b

And the loud hailing of a king is in his midst.

22 God* is bringing them* out of Egypt.^c The swift course like that of a wild bull^d is his.^d

23 For there is no unlucky spell against Jacob,^e

Nor any divination against Israel.^f

At this time it may be said respecting Jacob and Israel,

“What has God* worked out!”^g

24 Behold, a people will get up like a lion,^h

And like the lionⁱ it will lift itself up.^h

It will not lie down until it may eat prey,

And the blood of slain ones it will drink.^j

25 At this Ba'lak said to Ba'laam: “If, on the one hand, you cannot execrate him at all, then, on the other hand, you should not bless him at all.”

26 In turn Ba'laam answered and said to Ba'lak: “Did I not speak to you, saying, ‘All that Jehovah will speak is what I shall do?’”^k

27 Then Ba'lak said to Ba'laam: “O come, please. Let me take you to still another place. Perhaps it will be right in the eyes of the [true] God so that you will certainly execrate him for me from there.”^k **28** With that Ba'lak took Ba'laam to the top of Pe'or, which looks toward Je-shi'mon.^l **29** Then Ba'laam^m said to Ba'lak: “Build for me on this spot seven altars and make ready for me on this spot seven bulls and seven rams.”ⁿ **30** So Ba'lak did just as Ba'laam had said, and he went offering up a bull and a ram on each altar.^o

Nu 23:21* Or, “upon any state of taboo.” **22*** “God,” Heb., 'El; Gr., *Theos*; Lat., *De'us*. **22*** “Them,” MSamLXXSy; Vg, “him.” **22*** Or, “a buffalo.” LXX, “unicorn”; Vg, “rhinoceros.” **23*** “God,” MSam(Heb.), 'El; Gr., *ho Theos*; Lat., *De'us*. **24*** “Like a lion,” Heb., *keta-vi*, the Asian lion. **24*** “And like the lion,” Heb., *wekha-'ari*, the African lion.

24 When Ba'laam got to see that it was good in the eyes of Jehovah to bless Israel, he did not go away as at the other times^a to come upon any unlucky omens,^b but he directed his face to the wilderness. **2** When Ba'laam raised his eyes and saw Israel tabernacling by his tribes,^c then the spirit of God came to be upon him.^d **3** Hence he took up his proverbial utterance^e and said:

"The utterance of Ba'laam the son of Be'or,

And the utterance of the able-bodied man* with the eye unsealed,"^f

4 The utterance of the one hearing the sayings of God,^g

Who got to see a vision of the Almighty^h

While falling down with the eyes uncovered;ⁱ

5 How good-looking are your tents, O Jacob, your tabernacles, O Israel!^j

6 Like torrent valleys they have extended a long way,^k

Like gardens* by the river.^l

Like aloe plants* that Jehovah has planted,

Like cedars by the waters.^m

7 Water keeps trickling from his two leather buckets,

And his seed is by many waters.ⁿ

His king^o also will be higher than A'gag,^p

And his kingdom will be lifted up.^q

8 God is bringing him out of Egypt; The swift course of a wild bull* is his.^r

He will consume the nations, his oppressors,^s

Nu 24:1* Or, "spells," that is, against Israel. 3* "The able-bodied man." Heb., *hag-ge-ver*, a virile person; Gr., *an'thro-pos*; Lat., *ho'mo*. 3* "Eye unsealed." Or, "unrelenting eye." See VT, Vol. III, 1953, pp. 78, 79. Also in vs 15. 4* "God." Heb., *'El*; LXX^{Sagster}, "the Mighty One"; Lat., *De'i*. 6* "Paradises," LXX (Gr., *para'dei-soi*) Sy. 6* "Aloe plants," M. Possibly, "vigorous trees; big trees." LXX Sy-Vg, "tents." 7* "Agag," MSyVg; SamLXX, "Gog." 8* Or, "buffalo." LXX, "unicorn"; Vg, "rhinoceros."

CHAP. 24

a Nu 23:3

Nu 23:15

b Ge 30:27

Le 19:26

Nu 23:23

c Nu 2:2

Nu 23:9

d Nu 11:25

1Sa 19:20

2Ch 15:1

1Co 12:10

e Nu 23:7

f Am 3:7

g Nu 24:16

h Nu 12:6

i Eze 1:28

j Nu 1:52

Nu 2:2

k Nu 2:32

Nu 22:11

l Isa 58:11

Jer 31:12

m Ps 1:3

Ps 92:12

Jer 17:8

n De 8:7

o Ge 49:10

Ps 2:6

Joh 1:49

Php 2:10

Re 19:16

p Nu 24:20

q 1Ch 14:2

Da 2:44

Ac 5:31

Re 11:15

r Nu 23:22

s Ex 23:27

De 9:5

Re 19:15

Second Col.

a Isa 38:13

b De 32:42

Ps 2:9

c Ge 49:9

d Ge 12:3

e Ge 27:29

f Job 27:23

Na 3:19

g Nu 22:11

Nu 23:11

De 23:4

Jos 24:9

Ne 13:2

h Nu 22:17

Jude 11

i Nu 22:18

Nu 22:38

j Mic 6:5

k Jer 48:46

l Nu 23:7

Nu 24:3

m Nu 24:3

n Nu 24:4

And their bones he will gnaw,^a and he will break them to pieces with his arrows.^b

9 He bowed down, he lay down like the lion,^c

And, like a lion,^d who dares rouse him?^e

Those blessing you are the ones blessed,^f

And those cursing you are the ones cursed.^g

10 At that Ba'laam's anger blazed against Ba'laam and he clapped his hands,^h and Ba'laam went on to say to Ba'laam: "It was to execrateⁱ my enemies that I called you, and, look! you have blessed them to the limit these three times. **11** And now run your way off to your place. I had said to myself I was without fail going to honor you,^j but, look! Jehovah has held you back from honor."

12 In turn Ba'laam said to Ba'laam: "Was it not also to your messengers whom you sent to me that I spoke, saying, **13** 'If Ba'laam were to give me his house full of silver and gold, I should not be able to pass beyond the order of Jehovah so as to do something good or bad out of my own heart. Whatever Jehovah may speak is what I shall speak.'^k **14** And now here I am going away to my people. Do come, let me advise you^l what this people will do to your people afterward in the end of the days."^m **15** So he took up his proverbial utteranceⁿ and said:

"The utterance of Ba'laam the son of Be'or,

And the utterance of the able-bodied man* with the eye unsealed,"^o

16 The utterance of the one hearing the sayings of God,^p

And the one knowing the knowledge of the Most High—

Nu 24:8* "Arrows," MVg; LXX, "missiles."

9* The African lion. See 23:24 ftn, "The lion."

9* The Asian lion. See 23:24 ftn, "A lion."

15* See vs 3 ftn, "Man." 15* See vs 3 ftn, "Unsealed." 16* "God." Heb., *'El*; Gr., *Theou*; Lat., *De'i*.

A vision of the Almighty he got to see^a

While falling down with the eyes uncovered:^b

17 I shall see him,^c but not now;

I shall behold him, but not near.

A star^d will certainly step forth^e out of Jacob,

And a scepter^f will indeed rise out of Israel.^g

And he will certainly break apart the temples of Mo'ab's [head]^h

And the cranium of all the sons of tumult of war.ⁱ

18 And E'dom must become a possession,^j

Yes, Se'ir^h must become the possession of his enemies,ⁱ

While Israel is displaying his courage.

19 And out of Jacob one will go subduing,^j

And he must destroy any survivor from the city."^k

20 When he got to see Am'a-lek, he carried further his proverbial utterance and went on to say:^l

"Am'a-lek was the first one* of the nations,^m

But his end afterward will be even his perishing."ⁿ

21 When he got to see the Ken'ites,^o he carried further his proverbial utterance and went on to say:

"Durable is your dwelling, and set on the crag is your abode.*

22 But there will come to be one to burn Ka'in*^p down.

How long will it be till As-syr'i'a will carry you away captive?"^q

Nu 24:17* "Star," MSamLXXSyVg; T^j, "king," 17^r Or, "march forth," MSam; LXXSyVg, "arise." 17^a "Scepter," M; Vg, "rod"; T^j, "Messiah"; LXX, "man"; Sy, "head one." 17^r "Sons of tumult of war," to agree with Jer 48:45; MSamLXXSyVg, "sons of Seth." 19^r Possibly, "And Jacob will subdue his enemies." Vg, "Out of Jacob there will be one who will rule." 20^r Or, "the chief; the beginning." 20^r Possibly, "be to perish forever." 21^r Or, "nest." 22^r That is, the tribe of the Kenites.

CHAP. 24

a Nu 12:6
b Eze 1:28
c Ex 33:20
d Joh 1:18
e 2Sa 7:16
f Isa 9:7
g Isa 14:13
h Jer 23:5
i Eze 21:27
j 2Pe 1:11
k Re 22:16
l Ge 49:10
m Ps 45:6
n Ps 108:8
o Ps 110:2
p Heb 1:8
q 2Sa 8:2
r 1Ch 18:2
s Ps 108:9
t Ps 110:6
u Jer 48:45
v g Ge 27:37
w 2Sa 8:14
x 1Ch 18:13
y Ps 60:8
z Isa 34:5
aa Am 9:12
ab h Ge 36:8
ac Jos 24:4
ad i 1Ch 4:42
ae Eze 25:14
af J Ge 49:10
ag Ps 2:9
ah Ps 72:11
ai Re 6:2
aj Re 19:15
ak Re 19:21
al l Nu 23:7
am m Ex 17:8
an Ex 17:14
ao n De 25:19
ap 1Sa 15:3
aq 1Ch 4:43
ar o Ge 15:19
as Jg 1:16
at p Jg 4:11
au q 2Ki 15:29
av Eze 4:2

Second Col.

a De 32:39
b Ge 10:4
c Isa 23:1
d Eze 27:6
e Da 11:30
f Na 1:1
g Na 3:18
h Nu 31:8

CHAP. 25

e Jos 2:1
f Mic 6:5
g Nu 31:16
h 1Co 10:8
i Re 2:14
j g Ex 34:15
k 1Ki 11:2
l Ac 15:29
m 1Co 10:20
n Ex 20:5
o Jos 23:7
p 1Co 10:7
q i De 4:3
r Jos 22:17
s Ps 106:28
t Ho 9:10
u j Ps 106:29
v k 2Sa 21:6
w l Ex 18:21
x m Ex 22:20
y Ex 32:27
z De 13:8
aa De 13:9
ab 1Ki 18:40
ac n Nu 25:14
ad o Nu 25:15
ae p Ex 6:25
af Nu 23:30
ag 1Ch 6:4

23 And he carried further his proverbial utterance and went on to say:

"Woe! Who will survive when God* causes it?"^a

24 And there will be ships from the coast of Kit'tim,^b

And they will certainly afflict As-syr'i-a,^c

And they will indeed afflict E'ber.* But he too will eventually perish."

25 After that Ba'laam got up and went and returned to his place.^d And Ba'lak also went his own way.

25 Now Israel was dwelling in Shit'tim.^e Then the people started to have immoral relations with the daughters of Mo'ab.^f 2 And the women came calling the people to the sacrifices of their gods,^g and the people began to eat and to bow down to their gods.^h 3 So Israel* attached itself to the Ba'al of Pe'or;ⁱ and the anger of Jehovah began to blaze against Israel.^j 4 Hence Jehovah said to Moses: "Take all the head ones* of the people and expose^k them to Jehovah^k toward the sun, that the burning anger of Jehovah may turn back from Israel." 5 Then Moses said to the judges of Israel:^l "Each one of you kill^m his men who have an attachment with the Ba'al of Pe'or."

6 But, look! a manⁿ of the sons of Israel came, and he was bringing near to his brothers* a Mid'i-an-ite woman^o before Moses' eyes and before the eyes of all the assembly of the sons of Israel, while they were weeping at the entrance of the tent of meeting. 7 When Phin'e-has^p the son of Ele-a'zar the son of Aaron the priest caught sight of it, he

Nu 24:23* "God." Heb., 'El; Gr., *ho The-os*; Lat., *De-us*. 24* "Eber," MSam; LXXSyVg, "the Hebrews." "Eber" may be referring to the land, or people, on the other side, that is, of the Euphrates. 25:3* "Israel," MLXXSyVg; Sam, "some of the sons of Israel." 3^r Or, "to Baal-peor." 4^r Or, "all the heads." 4^r "Expose," that is, with legs and arms broken, MSy; T^jVg, "hang"; LXX, "make an example of." 6^r Possibly, "to his tent." Compare Ge 31:25 ftn.

at once got up from the midst of the assembly and took a lance in his hand. **8** Then he went after the man of Israel into the vaulted tent* and pierced both of them through, the man of Israel and the woman through her genital parts.[#] At that the scourge was halted from upon the sons of Israel.^a **9** And those who died from the scourge amounted to twenty-four thousand.^b

10 Then Jehovah spoke to Moses, saying: **11** "Phin'e-has^c the son of El-e-a'zar the son of Aaron the priest has turned back my wrath^d from upon the sons of Israel by his tolerating no rivalry at all toward me in the midst of them,^e so that I have not exterminated the sons of Israel in my insistence on exclusive devotion.^f **12** For that reason say, 'Here I am giving him my covenant of peace. **13** And it must serve as the covenant of a priesthood to time indefinite for him and his offspring after him,^g due to the fact that he tolerated no rivalry toward his God^h and proceeded to make atonement for the sons of Israel.'ⁱ"

14 Incidentally the name of the fatally struck Israelite man who was fatally struck with the Mid'ian-ites was Zim'ri the son of Sa'lu, a chieftain^j of a paternal house of the Sim'e-on-ites. **15** And the name of the Mid'ian-ite woman fatally struck was Coz'bi the daughter of Zur;^k he was a head one of the clans of a paternal house in Mid'ian.^l

16 Later Jehovah spoke to Moses, saying: **17** "Let there be a harassing* of the Mid'ian-ites, and you men must strike them,^m **18** because they are harassing you with their deeds of cunningⁿ that they committed against you cunningly in the affair of Pe'or^o and in the affair of Coz'bi^p the daughter of a chieftain of Mid'ian, their sister who was fatally struck^q in the day of the scourge over the affair of Pe'or."^r

Nu 25:8* Or, "women's part (of the tent)."⁸ "The genital parts," Vg; LXX, "her womb." **17*** "Let there be a harassing." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time.

CHAP. 25

a Ex 23:21
Ps 106:30
b Nu 25:4
De 4:3
1Co 10:8
c Nu 25:7
d Ps 106:30
e Ps 106:31
2Co 11:2
f Ex 20:5
Ex 34:14
De 4:24
Jos 24:19
g 1Ch 6:4
1Ch 6:50
Ezr 7:5
Ezr 8:2
h 1Ki 19:10
i Ex 32:30
j Nu 1:16
k Nu 31:8
Jos 13:21
l Ge 25:2
1Ch 1:32
m Nu 31:2
n Nu 31:16
2Pe 2:14
Re 2:14
o Nu 25:3
Ne 13:2
2Pe 2:15
Jude 11
p Nu 25:15
q Nu 25:8
r Nu 25:9

Second Col.

CHAP. 26

a Nu 25:5
Nu 25:8
b Ex 30:12
Ex 38:26
Nu 1:2
c Nu 20:26
d Nu 22:1
Nu 31:12
Nu 33:48
e De 34:3
Jos 6:1
f Nu 1:3
g Ge 29:32
Ge 46:8
1Ch 5:1
h Ex 6:14
j Ge 46:9
j 1Ch 5:3
k Ex 6:14
l Nu 1:21
m Nu 16:24
De 11:6
n Nu 16:1
Nu 16:12
Nu 16:27
Ps 106:17
o Nu 16:5
Nu 16:19
Jude 11
p Nu 16:32
q Nu 16:35
Ps 106:18
r Nu 16:38
Eze 14:8
1Co 10:11
2Pe 2:6
s Ex 6:24
Nu 26:58
Ps 42:Sup
Ps 45:Sup
t Ge 35:23
Ge 46:10
u Ge 46:10
v 1Ch 4:24
w Ex 6:15

26 And it came about after the scourge,^a that Jehovah went on to say this to Moses and El-e-a'zar the son of Aaron the priest: **2** "TAKE the sum of the whole assembly of the sons of Israel from twenty years of age and upward, according to the house of their fathers, all those going out to the army in Israel."^b **3** And Moses and El-e-a'zar^c the priest proceeded to speak with them in the desert plains of Mo'ab^d by the Jordan at Jer'i-cho,^e saying: **4** "[Take the sum of them] from the age of twenty years and upward, just as Jehovah had commanded Moses."^f

Now the sons of Israel who went out of the land of Egypt were: **5** Reu'ben, Israel's firstborn;^g Reu'ben's sons: Of Ha'noch^h the family of the Ha'noch-ites; of Pal'luⁱ the family of the Pal'lu-ites; **6** of Hez'ron^j the family of the Hez'ron-ites; of Car'mi^k the family of the Car'mites. **7** These were the families of the Reu'ben-ites, and their registered ones amounted to forty-three thousand seven hundred and thirty.^l

8 And the son* of Pal'lu was E-li'ab. **9** And the sons of E-li'ab: Nem'u-el and Da'than and A-bi'ram. This Da'than^m and A-bi'ramⁿ were summoned ones of the assembly, who engaged in a struggle against Moses and Aaron in the assembly of Ko'rah,^o when they engaged in a struggle against Jehovah.

10 Then the earth opened its mouth and swallowed them up.^p As for Ko'rah, [he died] at the death of the assembly when the fire consumed two hundred and fifty men.^q **11** And they came to be a symbol.^r **12** However, the sons of Ko'rah did not die.^s

13 The sons of Sim'e-on^t by their families: Of Nem'u-el^u the family of the Nem'u-el-ites; of Ja'min^v the family of the Ja'min-ites; of Ja'chin^w the family of the Ja'chin-ites; **13** of Ze'rah*

Nu 26:1* M ends chapter 25 here with the foregoing clause as vs 19. **8*** "Son," Vg; MSamLXXSy, "sons." **10*** "Then the earth opened its mouth and the earth swallowed them up, when the assembly died, when the fire consumed Korah and two hundred and fifty men," Sam. **12*** "Jemuel" in Ge 46:10; Ex 6:15. **13*** "Zohar" in Ge 46:10; Ex 6:15.

the family of the Ze'rah-ites; of Sha'ul^a the family of the Sha'u'lites. **14** These were the families of the Sim'e-on-ites: twenty-two thousand two hundred.^b

15 The sons of Gad^c by their families: Of Ze'phon* the family of the Ze'-phon-ites; of Hag'gi the family of the Hag'gites; of Shu'ni the family of the Shu'nites; **16** of Oz'ni* the family of the Oz'nites; of E'ri the family of the E'rites; **17** of Ar'od* the family of the Ar'od-ites; of A-re'li^d the family of the A-re'lites. **18** These were the families of the sons of Gad, of their registered ones: forty thousand five hundred.^e

19 The sons of Judah^f were Er^g and O'nan.^h However, Er and O'nan died in the land of Ca'naan.ⁱ **20** And the sons of Judah came to be, by their families: Of She'lah^j the family of the She-la'nites; of Pe'rez^k the family of the Per'e-zites; of Ze'rah^l the family of the Ze'rah-ites. **21** And the sons of Pe'rez came to be: Of Hez'ron^m the family of the Hez'ron-ites; of Ha'mulⁿ the family of the Ha-mu'lites. **22** These were the families of Judah,^o of their registered ones: seventy-six thousand five hundred.^p

23 The sons of Is'sa-char^q by their families were: Of To'la^r the family of the To'la-ites; of Pu'vah the family of the Pu'nites; **24** of Ja'shub* the family of the Jash'u-bites; of Shim'ron^s the family of the Shim'ron-ites. **25** These were the families of Is'sa-char, of their registered ones: sixty-four thousand three hundred.^t

26 The sons of Zeb'u-lun^u by their families were: Of Se'red the family of the Se'r-edites; of E'lon the family of the E'lon-ites; of Jah'le-el^v the family of the Jah'le-el-ites. **27** These were the families of the Ze-bu'lu-nites, of their registered ones: sixty thousand five hundred.^w

28 The sons of Joseph^x by their families were Ma-nas'seh and E'phra-im.^y **29** The sons of Ma-nas'seh^z were: Of Ma'chir^a the family of the Ma'chir-ites.

Nu 26:15* "Ziphion" in Ge 46:16. **16*** "Ezbon" in Ge 46:16. **17*** "Arodi" in Ge 46:16. **24*** "Iob" in Ge 46:13.

CHAP. 26

a 1Ch 4:24
b Nu 1:23
c Ge 35:26
d Ge 46:16
e Nu 1:25
f Ge 29:35
Ge 49:10
1Ch 5:2
Heb 7:14
g Ge 38:3
h Ge 38:4
1Ch 2:3
i Ge 38:7
Ge 38:9
Ge 38:10
j Ge 38:5
Ge 38:26
1Ch 4:21
k Ge 38:29
Ge 46:12
Ru 4:18
Mt 1:3
l Ge 38:30
1Ch 2:4
m Ru 4:19
n Ge 46:12
1Ch 2:5
o Ge 49:8
p Nu 1:27
q Ge 30:18
Ge 35:23
Ge 46:13
r 1Ch 7:2
s 1Ch 7:1
t Nu 1:29
u Ge 30:20
v Ge 46:14
w Nu 1:31
x Ge 30:24
Ge 35:24
y Ge 41:52
Ge 46:20
De 33:17
z Ge 41:51
Ge 48:5
a Ge 50:23
Nu 36:1
De 3:15
1Ch 7:14

Second Col.

a Jos 17:1
b Jos 17:2
c Jos 17:2
d Nu 27:1
e Nu 27:7
Nu 36:2
Jos 17:3
1Ch 7:15
f Nu 27:1
Nu 36:11
g Nu 1:35
h Ge 41:52
i 1Ch 7:20
j 1Ch 7:25
k Ge 48:20
Jos 17:17
l Nu 1:33
m Ge 35:24
n 1Ch 7:6
o 1Ch 8:1
p Ge 46:21
q Ge 46:21
1Ch 8:7
r Ge 49:27
Jg 1:21
s Nu 1:37
t Ge 30:6
u Ge 49:16

And Ma'chir became father to Gil'e-ad.^z Of Gil'e-ad the family of the Gil'e-ad-ites. **30** These were the sons of Gil'e-ad: Of Ie'zer^b the family of the Ie'zer-ites; of He'lek the family of the He'lek-ites; **31** of As'riel the family of the As'riel-ites; of She'chem the family of the She'chem-ites; **32** of She-mi'da^c the family of the She-mi'da-ites; of He'pher^d the family of the He'pher-ites. **33** Now Ze-lo'phe-had the son of He'pher proved to have no sons, but daughters,^e and the names of the daughters of Ze-lo'phe-had were Mah'lah and Noah, Hog'lah, Mil'cah and Tir'zah.^f **34** These were the families of Ma-nas'seh, and their registered ones were fifty-two thousand seven hundred.^g

35 These were the sons of E'phra-im^h by their families: Of Shu'the-lahⁱ the family of the Shu'the-la'h-ites; of Be'cher the family of the Be'cher-ites; of Ta'han^j the family of the Ta'han-ites. **36** And these were the sons of Shu'the-lah: Of E'ran the family of the E'ran-ites. **37** These were the families of the sons of E'phra-im,^k of their registered ones: thirty-two thousand five hundred. These were the sons of Joseph by their families.^l

38 The sons of Benjamin^m by their families were: Of Be'laⁿ the family of the Be'la-ites; of Ash'bel^o the family of the Ash'bel-ites; of A-hi'ram* the family of the A-hi'ram-ites; **39** of She-phu-pham* the family of the Shu'pham-ites; of Hu'pham^p the family of the Hu'pham-ites. **40** The sons of Be'la came to be Ard and Na'a-man:^q [Of Ard]* the family of the Ard-ites; of Na'a-man the family of the Na'a-mites. **41** These were the sons of Benjamin^r by their families, and their registered ones were forty-five thousand six hundred.^s

42 These were the sons of Dan^t by their families: Of Shu'ham* the family of the Shu'ham-ites. These were the families of Dan^u by their families. **43** All the families of the Shu'ham-ites,

Nu 26:38* "Ehi" in Ge 46:21. **39*** "Mup-pim" in Ge 46:21; "Shuppim" in 1Ch 7:12. **39*** "Huppim" in Ge 46:21. **40*** "[Of Ard]," in agreement with SamLXXVg. **42*** "Hushim" in Ge 46:23.

of their registered ones, were sixty-four thousand four hundred.^a

44 The sons of Ash'er^b by their families were: Of Im'nah^c the family of the Im'nites; of Ish'vi^d the family of the Ish'vites; of Beri'ah the family of the Beri'ites; **45** of the sons of Beri'ah: Of He'ber the family of the He'ber-ites; of Mal'chi-el^e the family of the Mal'chi-elites. **46** And the name of Ash'er's daughter was Se'rah.^f **47** These were the families of the sons of Ash'er,^g of their registered ones: fifty-three thousand four hundred.^h

48 The sons of Naph'taliⁱ by their families were: Of Jah'ze-el^j the family of the Jah'ze-el-ites; of Gu'ni^k the family of the Gu'nites; **49** of Je'zer^l the family of the Je'zer-ites; of Shil'lem^m the family of the Shil'lem-ites. **50** These were the families of Naph'taliⁿ by their families, and their registered ones were forty-five thousand four hundred.^o

51 These were the registered ones of the sons of Israel: six hundred and one thousand seven hundred and thirty.^p

52 After that Jehovah spoke to Moses, saying: **53** "To these the land should be apportioned for an inheritance by the number of the names.^q **54** According to the great number you should increase one's inheritance, and according to the fewness you should reduce one's inheritance.^r Each one's inheritance should be given in proportion to his registered ones. **55** Only by the lot^s should the land be apportioned. According to the names of the tribes of their fathers they should get an inheritance. **56** By the determination of the lot one's inheritance should be apportioned between the many and the few."

57 Now these were the registered ones of the Levites^t by their families: Of Ger'shon^u the family of the Ger'shon-ites; of Ko'hath^v the family of the Ko'hath-ites; of Mer-ar'i^w the family of the Mer-ar'ites. **58** These were the families of the Levites:^x the family of the Lib'nites,^y the family of the He'bron-

CHAP. 26

a Nu 1:39
b Ge 30:13
c Ge 35:26
d Ge 46:17
e 1Ch 7:30
f Ge 46:17
g 1Ch 7:30
h Ge 49:20
i De 33:24
j Nu 1:41
k Ge 30:8
l Ge 35:25
m Ge 46:24
n 1Ch 7:13
o Ge 46:24
p 1Ch 7:13
q Nu 49:21
r Nu 1:43
s EX 38:26
t Nu 1:46
u Nu 1:49
v Nu 2:32
w Nu 14:29
x Ne 9:23
y Jos 11:23
z Jos 14:1
a Nu 33:54
b Jos 17:14
c Nu 34:13
d Jos 14:2
e Jos 17:4
f Jos 18:6
g Pr 16:33
h EX 6:19
i Nu 3:15
j Jos 18:7
k Ge 46:11
l Nu 3:17
m Jos 21:6
n EX 6:16
o Nu 3:19
p Jos 21:4
q Jos 21:7
r 1Ch 6:1
s EX 6:17
t Nu 3:18

Second Col.

a Nu 3:27
b 1Ch 6:19
c EX 6:19
d Nu 3:33
e 1Ch 23:21
f Nu 3:20
g 1Ch 23:23
h EX 6:24
i 1Ch 6:33
j 1Ch 6:37
k EX 23:12
l EX 6:18
m Nu 3:19
n EX 2:1
o EX 6:20
p EX 15:20
q Mic 6:4
r EX 6:23
s EX 24:9
t Le 10:1
u Le 10:16
v Nu 3:2
w Le 10:2
x Nu 3:4
y 1Ch 24:2
z Nu 3:39
a Nu 1:49
b Nu 18:24
c De 10:9
d Le 14:27
e Jos 14:3
f Nu 26:3
g Nu 1:2
h De 2:14
i 1Co 10:5
j Nu 14:29
k Heb 3:17
l Nu 14:30
m Jos 14:14
n Jos 19:49

ites,^a the family of the Mah'lites,^b the family of the Mu'shites,^c the family of the Ko'rah-ites.^d

And Ko'hath^e became father to Am'ram.^f **59** And the name of Am'ram's wife was Joch'e-bed,^g Le'vi's daughter, whom his wife bore^{*} to Le'vi in Egypt. In time she bore to Am'ram Aaron and Moses and Mir'i-am their sister.^h **60** Then there were born to Aaron Na'dab and A-bi'hu,ⁱ El-e-a'zar and Ith'a-mar.^j **61** But Na'dab and A-bi'hu died for their presenting illegitimate fire before Jehovah.^k

62 And their registered ones amounted to twenty-three thousand, all males from a month old and upward.^l For they did not get registered in among the sons of Israel,^m because no inheritance was to be given to them in among the sons of Israel.ⁿ

63 These were the ones registered by Moses and El-e-a'zar the priest when they registered the sons of Israel in the desert plains of Mo'ab by the Jordan at Jer'i-cho.^o **64** But among these there did not prove to be a man of those registered by Moses and Aaron the priest when they registered the sons of Israel in the wilderness of Si'nai.^p **65** For Jehovah had said concerning them: "They will die without fail in the wilderness."^q So there was not left of them a man except Ca'leb the son of Je-phun'neh and Joshua the son of Nun.^r

27 Then the daughters of Ze-lo'phehad^s the son of He'pher the son of Gil'e-ad the son of Ma'chir the son of Ma-nas'seh,^t of the families of Ma-nas'seh the son of Joseph, came near. And these were the names of his daughters: Mah'lah, Noah and Hog'lah and Mil'cah and Tir'zah.^u **2** And they proceeded to stand before Moses and before El-e-a'zar the priest^v and before the chieftains and all the assembly at the entrance of the tent of meeting, saying: **3** "Our father has died in the wilderness,^w and yet he did not prove to be in among

CHAP. 27 s Nu 26:33; 1Ch 7:15; t Nu 26:28; u Jos 17:3; v Ex 18:26; De 17:8; w Nu 14:35.

Nu 26:59* "Daughter who proceeded to bear these," LXX; SyVg, "daughter who was born."

Nu 26:58* "The Levites," Sy; MVg, "Levi"; LXX, "the sons of Levi."

the assembly, that is, those who ranged themselves against Jehovah in the assembly of Ko'rah,^a but for his own sin he has died;^b and he did not get to have any sons. **4** Why should the name of our father be taken away from the midst of his family because he had no son?^c O give us a possession in the midst of our father's brothers."^d **5** At that Moses presented their case before Jehovah.^e

6 Jehovah then said this to Moses: **7** "The daughters of Ze-lo'phe-had are speaking right. By all means you should give them the possession of an inheritance in the midst of their father's brothers, and you must cause their father's inheritance to pass to them.^f **8** And to the sons of Israel you should speak, saying, 'In case any man should die without his having a son, YOU must then cause his inheritance to pass to his daughter. **9** And if he has no daughter, YOU must then give his inheritance to his brothers. **10** And if he has no brothers, YOU must then give his inheritance to his father's brothers. **11** And if his father has no brothers, YOU must then give his inheritance to his blood relation^g who is closest to him of his family, and he must take possession of it. And it must serve as a statute by judicial decision for the sons of Israel, just as Jehovah has commanded Moses."^h

12 Subsequently Jehovah said to Moses: "Go up into this mountain of Ab'a-rim^h and see the land that I shall certainly give the sons of Israel.ⁱ **13** When you have seen it, then you must be gathered to your people,^j yes, you, just as Aaron your brother was gathered,^k **14** inasmuch as YOU men rebelled against my order in the wilderness of Zin at the quarreling of the assembly,^l in relation to sanctifying^m me* by the waters before their eyes. These are the waters of Mer'i-bahⁿ at Ka'desh^o in the wilderness of Zin."^p

15 Then Moses spoke to Jehovah,

Nu 27:12* Or, "the borderland." **14*** "To sanctify me, you did not sanctify me," LXX; Vg, "and you did not wish to sanctify me."

CHAP. 27

- a Nu 16:2
- a Nu 16:19
- a Nu 16:35
- b Eze 18:4
- Ro 5:12
- Ro 6:23
- c Nu 26:64
- d Jos 17:4
- e Ex 18:15
- Ex 33:11
- Le 24:12
- f Nu 36:2
- Jos 17:6
- g Nu 25:25
- Le 25:49
- Ru 4:3
- Jer 32:8
- h Nu 33:47
- De 32:49
- i Ge 13:15
- De 3:27
- De 32:52
- De 34:1
- j Nu 31:2
- De 34:7
- k Nu 20:24
- Nu 20:28
- Nu 33:38
- De 10:6
- De 32:50
- l Nu 20:10
- De 1:37
- Ps 106:33
- m Nu 20:12
- n Ps 106:32
- o De 1:2
- De 32:51
- p Nu 13:21
- Jos 15:1

Second Col.

- a Nu 27:18
- Ps 31:5
- Ps 104:29
- b Nu 16:22
- Job 12:10
- c De 31:14
- d De 31:2
- e 1Ki 22:17
- Mt 9:36
- f Nu 14:24
- 2Ki 2:9
- Lu 1:17
- g De 34:9
- Ac 6:6
- 1Ti 4:14
- h De 31:7
- i De 1:38
- De 31:3
- De 34:10
- j Jos 1:17
- k 1Sa 22:10
- 1Sa 28:6
- l Ex 28:30
- Le 8:8
- De 33:8
- 1Sa 23:9
- 1Sa 28:6
- Ne 7:65
- m Nu 20:28
- n Nu 27:18
- De 31:14
- o De 3:28
- De 31:23

CHAP. 28

- p Le 3:11
- Le 21:6
- Nu 28:24
- Mal 1:7
- q Ge 8:21
- Ex 29:18
- Eph 5:2
- Php 4:18
- r Ex 23:14
- 2Ch 8:13
- Ezr 3:5
- Ne 10:33

saying: **16** "Let Jehovah the God of the spirits^a of all sorts of flesh^{*b} appoint over the assembly a man^c **17** who will go out before them and who will come in before them and who will bring them out and who will bring them in,^d that Jehovah's assembly may not become like sheep that have no shepherd."^e **18** So Jehovah said to Moses: "Take for yourself Joshua the son of Nun, a man in whom there is spirit,^f and you must lay your hand upon him;^g **19** and you must stand him before El-e-a'zar the priest and before all the assembly, and you must commission him before their eyes.^h **20** And you must put some of your dignity upon him,ⁱ in order that all the assembly of the sons of Israel may listen to him.^j **21** And it is before El-e-a'zar the priest that he will stand, and he must inquire^k in his behalf by the judgment of the U'rim^l before Jehovah. At his order they will go out and at his order they will come in, he and all the sons of Israel with him and all the assembly."

22 And Moses proceeded to do just as Jehovah had commanded him. Accordingly he took Joshua and stood him before El-e-a'zar^m the priest and before all the assembly **23** and laid his hands upon him and commissioned him,ⁿ just as Jehovah had spoken by means of Moses.^o

28 And Jehovah spoke further to Moses, saying: **2** "Command the sons of Israel, and you must say to them, 'You should take care to present to me my offering, my bread,^p for my offerings made by fire as a restful odor to me,^q at their appointed times."^r

3 "And you must say to them, 'This is the offering made by fire that YOU will present to Jehovah: two sound year-old male lambs a day as a burnt offering constantly.^s **4** The one male lamb you will render up in the morning, and the other male lamb you will

s Ex 29:38; Le 6:9; Nu 29:11; Eze 46:15.

Nu 27:16* Or, "spirits of all flesh." **28:2*** "At their appointed times," SyVg; M, "at its appointed time."

render up between the two evenings,*^a 5 together with the tenth of an e'phah^b of fine flour as a grain^c offering moistened with the fourth of a hin of beaten oil;^d 6 the constant burnt offering,^e which was rendered up at Mount Si'nai as a restful odor, an offering made by fire to Jehovah,^f 7 along with its drink offering,^g the fourth of a hin to each male lamb.^h Pour out in the holy place the drink offering of intoxicating liquorⁱ to Jehovah. 8 And you will render up the other male lamb between the two evenings. With the same grain offering as of the morning and with its same drink offering you will render it up as an offering made by fire, of a restful odor to Jehovah.^j

9 "However, on the sabbath^k day there will be two sound year-old male lambs and two tenth measures of fine flour as a grain offering moistened with oil, together with its drink offering, 10 as a sabbath burnt offering on its sabbath,* along with the constant burnt offering^l and its drink offering.^m

11 "And at the commencements of YOUR months YOU people will present as a burnt offering to Jehovah two young bulls and one ram, seven sound male lambs each a year old,ⁿ 12 and three tenth measures of fine flour as a grain offering^o moistened with oil for each bull and two tenth measures of fine flour as a grain offering moistened with oil for the one ram,^p 13 and a tenth measure of fine flour respectively as a grain offering moistened with oil for each male lamb, as a burnt offering, a restful odor,^q an offering made by fire to Jehovah. 14 And as their drink offerings there should go half^r a hin of wine for a bull and a third^s of a hin for the ram and a fourth^t of a hin for a male lamb.* This is the monthly burnt offering in its month for the months of the year.^u 15 Also, one kid^v of the goats should be rendered up as a sin offering to Jehovah in addition to the

CHAP. 28

a Ex 12:6
Ex 29:39
De 16:6
b Ex 16:36
c Nu 15:4
d Ex 29:40
e Ex 29:42
2Ch 2:4
Ezr 3:3
f Le 8:21
g Le 23:13
h Ex 29:40
i Nu 15:10
Nu 28:14
De 14:26
j Ex 29:41
k Ex 16:29
Ex 20:10
Eze 20:12
l Nu 28:3
m Nu 28:7
n Nu 10:10
1Ch 23:31
2Ch 2:4
Ne 10:33
Col 2:16
o Le 2:11
p Le 1:10
q Le 1:13
r Nu 15:10
s Nu 15:7
t Nu 15:5
u Nu 29:6
v Le 4:23
Nu 15:24
Nu 28:22

Second Col.

a Nu 29:19
b Ex 12:14
Le 23:5
De 16:1
Eze 45:21
Lu 22:7
1Co 5:7
c Ex 12:15
Le 23:6
1Co 5:8
d Le 23:2
e Le 23:7
f Le 1:9
g Nu 28:11
h Le 22:20
Le 22:22
De 15:21
i Le 2:1
j Nu 28:12
k Nu 28:13
l Nu 28:15
Nu 29:5
m Nu 28:3
Da 8:11
Da 11:31
Da 12:11
n Nu 28:6
o Le 3:11
Le 21:6
Nu 28:2
p Nu 28:8
q Ex 12:16
Ex 13:6
Le 23:8
r De 16:8
s Ex 23:16
t Ex 34:22
Le 23:16
Le 23:21
De 16:10
Ac 2:1
u Ex 31:14
Nu 28:18
v Le 23:18
w Nu 28:12
x Nu 28:13
y Le 23:19
Nu 28:15

constant burnt offering together with its drink offering.^a

16 "And in the first month, on the fourteenth day of the month, will be Jehovah's passover.^b 17 And on the fifteenth day of this month will be a festival. Seven days unfermented cakes will be eaten.^c 18 On the first day there will be a holy convention.^d No sort of laborious work must YOU do.^e 19 And YOU must present as an offering made by fire, a burnt offering^f to Jehovah, two young bulls and one ram and seven male lambs each a year old.^g They should prove to be sound ones for YOU.^h 20 And as their grain offeringsⁱ of fine flour moistened with oil YOU will render up three tenth measures for a bull and two tenth measures^j for the ram. 21 You will render up a tenth measure^k respectively for each male lamb of the seven male lambs; 22 and one goat of sin offering to make atonement for YOU.^l 23 Aside from the morning burnt offering, which is for the constant^m burnt offering,ⁿ YOU will render these up. 24 The same as these YOU will render up daily for the seven days as bread,^o an offering made by fire, of a restful odor to Jehovah.^p Along with the constant burnt offering it should be rendered, and its drink offering. 25 And on the seventh day YOU should hold a holy convention.^q No sort of laborious work must YOU do.^r

26 "And on the day of the first ripe fruits,^s when YOU present a new grain offering to Jehovah, in YOUR feast of weeks^t YOU should hold a holy convention. No sort of laborious work must YOU do.^u 27 And YOU must present as a burnt offering for a restful odor to Jehovah two young bulls, one ram, seven male lambs each a year old;^v 28 and as their grain offering of fine flour moistened with oil three tenth measures for each bull, two tenth measures^w for the one ram, 29 a tenth measure^x respectively for each male lamb of the seven male lambs; 30 one kid of the goats to make atonement for YOU.^y 31 Aside from the constant burnt offering and its grain offering YOU will render them

Nu 28:4* See Ex 12:6 fn. 10* "As a burnt offering sabbath by sabbath," SamSy. 14* Lit., "the male lamb," M; LXX, "each male lamb."

up.^a They should prove to be sound ones for you,^b together with their drink offerings.^c

29 “And in the seventh month, on the first of the month, you should hold a holy convention.^d No sort of laborious work must you do.^e It should prove to be a day of the trumpet blast for you.^f **2** And you must render up as a burnt offering for a restful odor to Jehovah one young bull, one ram, seven male lambs each a year old, sound ones;^g **3** and their grain offering of fine flour moistened with oil, three tenth measures for the bull, two tenth measures for the ram,^h **4** and one tenth measure for each male lamb of the seven male lambs;ⁱ **5** and one male kid of the goats as a sin offering to make atonement for you;^j **6** aside from the monthly burnt offering^k and its grain offering^l and the constant burnt offering^m and its grain offering,ⁿ together with their drink offerings,^o according to the regular procedure for them, as a restful odor, an offering made by fire to Jehovah.^p

7 “And on the tenth of this seventh month you should hold a holy convention,^q and you must afflict your souls.^r No sort of work must you do.^s **8** And you must present as a burnt offering to Jehovah, as a restful odor, one young bull, one ram, seven male lambs each a year old.^t They should prove to be sound ones for you.^u **9** And as their grain offering of fine flour moistened with oil three tenth measures for the bull, two tenth measures for the one ram,^v **10** a tenth measure respectively for each male lamb of the seven male lambs;^w **11** one kid of the goats as a sin offering, aside from the sin offering of atonement^x and the constant burnt offering and its grain offering, together with their drink offerings.^y

12 “And on the fifteenth day of the seventh month^z you should hold a holy convention.^a No sort of laborious work must you do,^b and you must celebrate a festival to Jehovah seven days.^c **13** And you must present as a burnt offering,^d an offering made by fire, of a

CHAP. 28

a Nu 28:3
Nu 28:5
Nu 28:23
b Le 1:3
Nu 28:19
c Nu 28:7

CHAP. 29

d Le 23:24
e Le 23:25
f Nu 10:2
Ps 81:3
g Nu 28:19
h Nu 28:20
i Nu 28:21
j Nu 28:15
Nu 28:22
k Nu 28:11
l Nu 28:12
m Nu 28:3
n Nu 28:5
o Nu 28:7
p Le 23:25
Nu 28:6
q Le 16:29
Le 23:27
r Le 16:29
Le 23:29
Ps 35:13
Isa 58:5
s Le 23:31
t Nu 29:2
u Le 1:3
Le 22:22
De 15:21
De 17:1
v Nu 28:12
Nu 29:3
w Nu 28:13
Nu 29:4
x Le 16:3
Nu 28:7
z Ex 23:16
Le 23:34
De 16:13
Ne 8:14
a Le 23:37
Ne 8:18
b Le 23:35
c De 16:15
d Le 1:3
Ezr 3:4

Second Col.

a Le 22:22
De 17:1
b Nu 28:12
Nu 29:3
c Nu 28:13
Nu 29:4
d Nu 28:3
Nu 28:5
Nu 28:7
e De 15:21
f Nu 29:3
Nu 29:14
g Nu 28:14
h Nu 28:12
i Nu 28:15
j Nu 28:3
Nu 28:5
Nu 28:7
k Nu 29:13
l Nu 29:9
Nu 29:14
m Nu 28:14
n Nu 28:15
o Le 22:22
Nu 29:13
p Nu 29:14
q Nu 28:14
r Nu 28:12
s Le 4:23
Nu 28:15
t Nu 28:3
u Nu 28:7

restful odor to Jehovah, thirteen young bulls, two rams, fourteen male lambs each a year old. They should prove to be sound ones.^a **14** And as their grain offering of fine flour moistened with oil three tenth measures for each bull of the thirteen bulls, two tenth measures for each ram of the two rams,^b **15** and a tenth measure^c for each male lamb of the fourteen male lambs;^c **16** and one kid of the goats as a sin offering, aside from the constant burnt offering, its grain offering and its drink offering.^d

17 “And on the second day twelve young bulls, two rams, fourteen male lambs each a year old, sound ones;^e **18** and their grain offering^f and their drink offerings^g for the bulls, the rams and the male lambs by their number according to the regular procedure;^h **19** and one kid of the goats as a sin offering,ⁱ aside from the constant burnt offering and its grain offering, together with their drink offerings.^j

20 “And on the third day eleven bulls, two rams, fourteen male lambs each a year old, sound ones;^k **21** and their grain offering^l and their drink offerings^m for the bulls, the rams and the male lambs by their number according to the regular procedure; **22** and one goatⁿ as a sin offering,ⁿ aside from the constant burnt offering and its grain offering and its drink offering.

23 “And on the fourth day ten bulls, two rams, fourteen male lambs each a year old, sound ones;^o **24** their grain offering^p and their drink offerings^q for the bulls, the rams and the male lambs by their number according to the regular procedure;^r **25** and one kid of the goats as a sin offering,^s aside from the constant burnt offering,^t its grain offering and its drink offering.^u

26 “And on the fifth day nine bulls, two rams, fourteen male lambs each a

Nu 29:15* “And a tenth measure.” Lit., “and a tenth measure, a tenth measure.” But in **M** the first “a tenth measure” is marked by the Sopherim with an extraordinary point to indicate it should be omitted and read the same as vs 4. See App 2A. **15*** “Male lambs,” MLXXSyVg; Sam, “male lambs and their drink offerings.” **22*** Or, “male kid.”

year old, sound ones;^a 27 and their grain offering^b and their drink offerings^c for the bulls, the rams and the male lambs by their number according to the regular procedure;^d 28 and one goat as a sin offering,^e aside from the constant burnt offering and its grain offering and its drink offering.^f

29 “And on the sixth day eight bulls, two rams, fourteen male lambs each a year old, sound ones;^g 30 and their grain offering^h and their drink offeringsⁱ for the bulls, the rams and the male lambs by their number according to the regular procedure;^j 31 and one goat as a sin offering,^k aside from the constant burnt offering, its grain offering and its drink offerings.^l

32 “And on the seventh day seven bulls, two rams, fourteen male lambs each a year old, sound ones;^m 33 and their grain offeringⁿ and their drink offerings^o for the bulls, the rams and the male lambs by their number according to the regular procedure for them;^p 34 and one goat as a sin offering,^q aside from the constant burnt offering, its grain offering and its drink offering.^r

35 “And on the eighth day YOU should hold a solemn assembly.^s No sort of laborious work must you do.^t 36 And YOU must present as a burnt offering, an offering made by fire, of a restful odor to Jehovah, one bull, one ram, seven male lambs each a year old, sound ones;^u 37 and their grain offering^v and their drink offerings^w for the bull, the ram and the male lambs by their number according to the regular procedure;^x 38 and one goat as a sin offering,^y aside from the constant burnt offering and its grain offering and its drink offering.^z

39 “These YOU will render up to Jehovah at YOUR seasonal festivals,^a besides YOUR vow offerings^b and YOUR voluntary offerings^c as YOUR burnt offerings^d and YOUR grain offerings^e and YOUR drink offerings^f and YOUR communion sacrifices.”^g 40 And Moses proceeded to talk to the sons of Israel

Nu 29:39* MLXXVg end chapter 29 here.

CHAP. 29

a De 15:21
De 17:1
b Nu 29:14
c Nu 28:14
d Nu 28:12
e Le 4:23
Nu 28:15
f Nu 28:7
g Le 1:3
Nu 29:8
h Nu 29:3
Nu 29:14
i Nu 28:14
j Nu 28:12
k Le 4:23
Nu 28:15
l Nu 28:7
m Le 1:3
Le 22:22
n Nu 29:3
Nu 29:14
o Nu 28:14
p Nu 28:12
q Le 4:23
Nu 28:15
r Nu 28:7
s Le 23:36
t Le 23:39
u Nu 29:2
v Nu 29:3
Nu 29:14
w Nu 28:14
x Nu 28:12
y Le 4:23
Nu 28:15
z Nu 28:7
a Le 23:2
De 16:16
b Nu 15:3
De 12:6
c Le 7:16
Le 22:21
d Le 1:3
e Le 2:1
f Nu 15:5
g Le 3:1

Second Col.

a Ex 40:16
De 4:5

CHAP. 30

b Ex 18:25
c Ge 28:20
Le 27:2
Jg 11:30
d Nu 30:10
Ps 132:2
e Nu 30:11
Ac 23:14
f De 23:21
Ps 76:11
Ps 116:14
Ps 119:106
Ec 5:4
Mt 5:33
g Ps 22:25
Ps 50:14
Ps 66:13
Na 1:15
h 1Sa 1:11
i Nu 30:10
Nu 30:13
j Mr 7:10
Eph 6:1
k 1Sa 1:11
1Sa 1:22
1Sa 1:23
l Ro 7:2
1Co 11:3
Eph 5:22
n Nu 30:5

according to everything that Jehovah had commanded Moses.^a

30 Then Moses spoke to the heads^b of the tribes of the sons of Israel, saying: “This is the word that Jehovah has commanded: 2 In case a man makes a vow^c to Jehovah or swears an oath^d to bind a vow of abstinence^e upon his soul, he must not violate his word.^f According to all that has gone out of his mouth he should do.^g

3 “And in case a woman makes a vow to Jehovah^h or she does bind herself with a vow of abstinence in the house of her father in her youth,ⁱ 4 and her father actually hears her vow or her abstinence vow that she has bound upon her soul and her father does keep silent toward her, all her vows must also stand, and every abstinence vow^j that she has bound upon her soul will stand. 5 But if her father has forbidden her on the day of his hearing all her vows or her abstinence vows that she has bound upon her soul, it will not stand, but Jehovah will forgive her, because her father forbade her.^k

6 “However, if she at all happens to belong to a husband, and her vow is upon her^l or the thoughtless promise of her lips that she has bound upon her soul, 7 and her husband actually hears it and keeps silent toward her on the day of his hearing it,^m her vows must also stand or her abstinence vows that she has bound upon her soul will stand.ⁿ 8 But if her husband on the day of hearing it forbids her,^o he has also annulled her vow that was upon her or the thoughtless promise of her lips that she bound upon her soul, and Jehovah will forgive her.^p

9 “In the case of the vow of a widow or a divorced woman, everything that she has bound upon her soul will stand against her.

10 “However, if it is in the house of her husband that she has vowed or

Nu 30:3* Or, “while she was not yet promised in marriage.” 7* “And keeps silent toward her on the day of his hearing it,” to agree with LXX; M has “on the day of his hearing it,” before the conjunction “and.”

has bound an abstinence vow^a upon her soul by an oath, **11** and her husband has heard it and has kept silent toward her, he has not forbidden her;* and all her vows must stand or any abstinence vow that she has bound upon her soul will stand. **12** But if her husband has totally annulled them on the day of his hearing any expression of her lips as her vows or as an abstinence vow of her soul, they will not stand.^b Her husband has annulled them, and Jehovah will forgive her.^c **13** Any vow or any oath of an abstinence vow to afflict the soul,^d her husband should establish it or her husband should annul it. **14** But if her husband absolutely keeps silent toward her from day to day, he has also established all her vows or all her abstinence vows that are upon her.^e He has established them because he kept silent toward her on the day of his hearing them. **15** And if he totally annuls them after his hearing them, he also actually bears her* error.^f

16 "These are the regulations that Jehovah commanded Moses as between a husband and his wife,^g as between a father and his daughter in her youth in the house of her father."^h

31 Jehovah then spoke to Moses, saying: **2** "Take vengeanceⁱ for the sons of Israel upon the Mid'i-an-ites.^j Afterward you will be gathered to your people."^k

3 So Moses spoke to the people, saying: "Equip* men from among you for the army, that they may serve against Mid'i-an to execute Jehovah's vengeance upon Mid'i-an.^l **4** A thousand of each tribe of all the tribes of Israel you will send into the army." **5** Accordingly from the thousands^m of Israel a thousand were assigned of a tribe, twelve thousand equipped for the army.ⁿ

6 Then Moses sent them out, a thousand of each tribe, to the army, them and Phin'e-has^o the son of El-e-a'zar the priest to the army, and the holy uten-

Nu 30:11* "He has not forbidden her," M; LXX, "and he has not forbidden her." **15*** "Her," M; SamLXX, "his." **31:3*** Lit., "Equip yourselves." LXXSyVg, "Arm."

CHAP. 30

a Nu 30:6

b 1Co 11:3
1Pe 3:1c Nu 30:5
Nu 30:8d Ps 35:13
Isa 58:5

e Nu 30:7

f De 23:21

g Nu 30:6
Nu 30:10

h Nu 30:3

CHAP. 31

i De 32:41
Ps 94:1
Isa 1:24
Na 1:2j Nu 25:2
Nu 25:17k Nu 27:13
De 32:50l Nu 22:7
Nu 25:18
1Co 10:8
Re 2:14

m Nu 26:51

n Le 26:8

o Nu 25:7
Nu 25:11

Second Col.

a Nu 10:2
Nu 10:9

b De 20:13

c Jos 13:21

d Nu 22:12
Nu 24:25
Jos 13:22
2Pe 2:15
Jude 11
Re 2:14

e De 20:14

f Jos 6:24

g De 2:35
Jos 8:2

h Nu 22:1

i Nu 31:5

j Jer 48:10

k Nu 25:2
2Pe 2:15
Re 2:14l Nu 25:18
De 4:3
Jos 22:17m Nu 25:9
1Co 10:8

sils and the trumpets^a for blowing calls were in his hand. **7** And they went waging war against Mid'i-an, just as Jehovah had commanded Moses, and they proceeded to kill every male.^b **8** And they killed the kings of Mid'i-an along with the others slain, namely, E'vi and Re'kem and Zur and Hur and Re'ba, the five kings of Mid'i-an;^c and they killed Ba'laam^d the son of Be'or with the sword. **9** But the sons of Israel carried off the women of Mid'i-an and their little ones captive;^e and all their domestic animals and all their livestock and all their means of maintenance they plundered. **10** And all their cities in which they had settled* and all their walled camps they burned with fire.^f **11** And they went taking all the spoils^g and all the booty in the way of humans* and domestic animals. **12** And they came bringing to Moses and El-e-a'zar the priest and to the assembly* of the sons of Israel the captives and the booty and the spoil, to the camp, to the desert plains of Mo'ab,^h which are by the Jordan at Jer'i-cho.

13 Then Moses and El-e-a'zar the priest and all the chieftains of the assembly went out to meet them outside the camp. **14** And Moses grew indignant at the appointed men of the combat forces, the chiefs* of the thousands and the chiefs of the hundreds who were coming in from the military expedition. **15** So Moses said to them: "Have you preserved alive every female?^j **16** Look! They are the ones who, by Ba'laam's word, served to induce the sons of Israel to commit unfaithfulness*^k toward Jehovah over the affair of Pe'or,^l so that the scourge came upon the assembly of Jehovah."^m **17** And now kill every male among the little ones, and kill every woman who has had intercourse with man by lying

Nu 31:10* Lit., "all their cities in their dwelling places," in contrast with their original cities. **11*** "In the way of humans." Heb., *ba'a-dham'*; Lat., *ho-mi'ni-bus*. **12*** "The assembly," M; SamT¹SyVg and many Heb. mss., "all the assembly." **14*** "Chiefs of." MSam (Heb.), *sa-reh'*. **16*** "To commit unfaithfulness," T; M is obscure; Gr., *a-po-ste'sai*.

with a male.^a **18** And preserve alive for yourselves all the little ones among the women who have not known the act of lying with a male.^b **19** As for YOU yourselves, camp outside the camp seven days. Everyone who has killed a soul^c and everyone who has touched someone slain,^d YOU should purify^e yourselves on the third day and on the seventh day, YOU and YOUR captives. **20** And every garment and every article of skin and everything made of goat's hair and every article of wood YOU should purify for yourselves from sin."^f

21 El-e-a'zar the priest then said to the men of the army who had gone into the battle: "This is the statute of the law that Jehovah commanded Moses, **22** 'Only the gold and the silver, the copper, the iron, the tin and the lead, **23** everything that is processed with fire,^g you should pass through the fire, and it must be clean. Only it should be purified by the water for cleansing.^h And everything that is not processed with fireⁱ you should pass through the water.^j **24** And you must wash YOUR garments on the seventh day and be clean, and afterward YOU may come into the camp.'"^k

25 And Jehovah proceeded to say this to Moses: **26** "Take the sum of the booty, the captives both of humankind and of domestic animals, you and El-e-a'zar the priest and the heads of the fathers of the assembly. **27** And you must divide the booty in two between those taking part in the battle who went out on the expedition and all the rest of the assembly.^k **28** And as a tax^l for Jehovah you must take away from the men of war who went out on the expedition one soul out of five hundred, of humankind and of the herd and of the asses and of the flock. **29** From their half YOU* should take it and you must give it to El-e-a'zar the priest as Jehovah's contribution.^m **30** And from the half of the sons of Israel you should

Nu 31:23* Or, "that stands (comes into) the fire." **23*** Or, "that does not stand (come into) the fire." **29*** "You," pl., MLXX; Sam, "you," sing.

CHAP. 31

a Jg 21:11

b Nu 31:35

c Nu 5:2

Nu 19:11

d Nu 19:16

e Nu 19:20

f Nu 31:23

g Pr 17:3

Pr 25:4

h Nu 19:9

i Nu 31:20

j Nu 19:19

Nu 19:20

k Jos 22:8

1Sa 30:24

Ps 68:12

l Ge 14:20

1Ch 26:27

m Nu 18:20

Nu 18:29

Second Col.

a De 12:12

De 12:19

Jos 13:14

b Nu 3:7

Nu 18:3

1Ch 23:32

c Ge 2:7

1Co 15:45

d Nu 31:18

e Ge 14:20

1Ch 26:27

f Nu 18:8

Nu 18:19

1Co 9:14

Ga 6:6

Heb 7:5

g Nu 5:9

take one out of fifty,* of humankind, of the herd, of the asses and of the flock, of every sort of domestic animal, and you must give them to the Levites,^a the keepers of the obligation of Jehovah's tabernacle."^b

31 And Moses and El-e-a'zar the priest went doing just as Jehovah had commanded Moses. **32** And the booty, the rest of the plunder that the people of the expedition had taken as plunder, amounted to six hundred and seventy-five thousand of the flock, **33** and seventy-two thousand of the herd, **34** and sixty-one thousand asses. **35** As for human souls^c from the women who had not known the act of lying with a male,^d all the souls were thirty-two thousand. **36** And the half that was the share of those who went out on the expedition amounted in number to three hundred and thirty-seven thousand five hundred of the flock. **37** And the tax^e for Jehovah from the flock amounted to six hundred and seventy-five. **38** And of the herd there were thirty-six thousand, and the tax on them for Jehovah was seventy-two. **39** And the asses were thirty thousand five hundred, and the tax on them for Jehovah was sixty-one. **40** And the human souls were sixteen thousand, and the tax on them for Jehovah was thirty-two souls. **41** Then Moses gave the tax as Jehovah's contribution to El-e-a'zar the priest,^f just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.^g

42 And from the half belonging to the sons of Israel, which Moses divided from that belonging to the men who waged war: **43** Now the half of the assembly from the flock amounted to three hundred and thirty-seven thousand five hundred, **44** and of the herd, thirty-six thousand, **45** and the asses, thirty thousand five hundred, **46** and human souls, sixteen thousand. **47** Then Moses took from the half belonging to the sons of Israel the one

Nu 31:30* "Take one out of fifty," in agreement with LXXSyVg; M, "take one seized [or, taken arithmetically] out of fifty."

to be taken out of fifty,* of humankind and of domestic animals, and gave them to the Levites,^a the keepers of the obligation^b of Jehovah's tabernacle, just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

48 And the appointed men who were of the thousands of the army,^c the chiefs of the thousands and the chiefs of the hundreds,^d proceeded to approach Moses, 49 and to say to Moses: "Your servants have taken the sum of the men of war who are in our charge and not one has been reported missing from us." 50 So let us present each one what he has found as Jehovah's offering,^e articles of gold, ankle chainlets, and bracelets, signet rings,^f earrings, and female ornaments,^g in order to make atonement for our souls before Jehovah."

51 Accordingly Moses and Ele-a'zar the priest accepted the gold from them,^h all the jewelry. 52 And all the gold of the contribution that they contributed to Jehovah amounted to sixteen thousand seven hundred and fifty shekels, from the chiefs of the thousands and the chiefs of the hundreds. 53 The men of the army had taken plunder each for himself.ⁱ 54 So Moses and Ele-a'zar the priest accepted the gold from the chiefs of the thousands and of the hundreds and brought it into the tent of meeting as a memorial^k for the sons of Israel before Jehovah.

32 Now the sons of Reu'ben^l and the sons of Gad^m had come to have numerous livestock, very many, in fact. And they began to see the land of Ja'zerⁿ and the land of Gil'e-ad, and, look! the place was a place for livestock. 2 Hence the sons of Gad and the sons of Reu'ben came and said this to Moses and Ele-a'zar the priest and to the chieftains of the assembly: 3 "At'a-roth^o and Di'bon^p and Ja'zer and Nim'rah^q and Hesh'bon^r and Ele-a'leh^s and Se'bam and Ne'bo^t and Be'on,^u 4 the land that Jehovah defeated^v before the assembly of Israel, is a land for livestock, and your servants have live-

Nu 31:47* See vs 30 ftn.

CHAP. 31

- a De 12:12
- b De 12:19
- c Nu 3:7
- d Nu 18:3
- e Nu 31:30
- f 1Ch 23:32
- g Nu 31:4
- h Nu 1:4
- i Nu 1:16
- j Nu 31:14
- k De 1:15
- l Ex 23:27
- m De 26:7
- n Ps 96:8
- o Ge 41:42
- p Ex 35:22
- q Nu 18:8
- r Nu 18:19
- s De 20:14
- t Ex 30:16

CHAP. 32

- l Nu 26:7
- j Jos 13:15
- m Nu 26:18
- n Jos 13:24
- o Nu 21:32
- p Jos 13:25
- q Isa 16:8
- r Nu 32:34
- s Nu 21:30
- t Jos 13:9
- u Nu 32:36
- v Nu 21:26
- w Nu 32:37
- x Jer 48:34
- y Nu 33:47
- z Nu 32:38
- aa Nu 21:24
- ab De 2:24
- ac De 3:18

Second Col.

- a Ge 46:34
- b De 2:35
- c Jos 1:12
- d Jos 1:14
- e Jos 13:8
- f Php 2:4
- g Nu 13:31
- h Jos 14:7
- i Jos 14:8
- j Nu 13:23
- k De 1:24
- l Nu 13:32
- m De 1:26
- n Nu 14:28
- o De 1:34
- p Ps 95:11
- q Eze 20:15
- r Heb 3:18
- s Nu 14:29
- t De 1:35
- u De 2:14
- v Ge 13:15
- w Ge 26:3
- x Ge 28:13
- y Nu 13:30
- z Nu 14:24
- aa De 1:36
- ab Jos 14:8
- ac Nu 14:30
- ad De 1:38
- ae Jos 19:49
- af Nu 14:33
- ag De 29:5
- ah Jos 5:6
- ai Ps 95:10
- aj Ac 7:36
- ak Ac 13:18
- al Nu 26:64
- am De 2:14
- an 1Co 10:5
- ao Heb 3:17
- ap De 1:34
- aq Ac 7:51
- ar Php 10:38
- as Ex 23:21

stock."^a 5 And they went on to say: "If we have found favor in your eyes, let this land be given to your servants as a possession. Do not make us cross the Jordan."^b

6 Then Moses said to the sons of Gad and the sons of Reu'ben: "Are **YOUR** brothers to go to war while you yourselves keep dwelling here?^c 7 And why should you dishearten the sons of Israel from crossing into the land that Jehovah will certainly give them? 8 That is the way **YOUR** fathers did^d when I sent them from Ka'desh-bar'ne-a^e to see the land. 9 When they went up to the torrent valley of Esh'col^f and saw the land, then they disheartened the sons of Israel, so as not to go into the land that Jehovah was certain to give them.^g 10 Consequently Jehovah's anger blazed on that day so that he swore,^h saying, 11 'The men who came up out of Egypt from twenty years old upwardⁱ will not see the soil of which I have sworn^j to Abraham, Isaac and Jacob,^k because they have not followed me wholly, 12 except Ca'leb^k the son of Jephun'neh the Ken'izzite and Joshua^l the son of Nun, because they have followed Jehovah wholly.' 13 So Jehovah's anger blazed against Israel and he made them wander about in the wilderness forty years,^m until all the generation that was doing evil in the eyes of Jehovah came to their end.ⁿ 14 And here **YOU** have risen in the place of **YOUR** fathers as the brood of sinful men in order to add further^o to the burning anger of Jehovah^p against Israel. 15 In case you should turn back from following him,^q he also would certainly once again let them stay longer in the wilderness,^r and you would have acted ruinously toward all this people."^r

16 Later they approached him and said: "Let us build here stone flock pens for our livestock and cities for our

r 2Ch 15:2.

Nu 32:11* "Soil that I have promised under oath," Vg. **14*** "In order to add further," LXXSyVg; MSam can mean the same.

little ones. **17** But we ourselves shall go equipped in battle formation^a before the sons of Israel until whenever we have brought them to their place, while our little ones must dwell in the cities with fortifications away from the face of the inhabitants of the land. **18** We shall not return to our houses until the sons of Israel have provided themselves with landed property, each with his own inheritance.^b **19** For we shall not get an inheritance with them from the side of the Jordan and beyond, because our inheritance has come to us from the side of the Jordan toward the sunrising.”^c

20 At this Moses said to them: “If you will do this thing, if you will equip yourselves before Jehovah for the war,^d **21** and every equipped one of YOURS will actually pass over the Jordan before Jehovah, until he drives away his enemies from before him,^e **22** and the land is actually subdued before Jehovah,^f and afterward YOU return,^g YOU also will indeed prove yourselves free from guilt against Jehovah and against Israel; and this land must become YOURS as a possession before Jehovah.^h **23** But if you will not do this way, YOU will also certainly sin against Jehovah.ⁱ In that case know that YOUR sin will catch up with YOU.^j **24** Build for yourselves cities for YOUR little ones and stone pens for YOUR flocks, and what has gone forth from YOUR mouth YOU should do.”^k

25 Then the sons of Gad and the sons of Reu’ben said this to Moses: “Your servants will do just as my lord is commanding.^l **26** Our little ones, our wives, our livestock and all our domestic animals will stay there in the cities of Gil’e-ad,^m **27** but your servants will pass over, everyone equipped for the army,ⁿ before Jehovah for the war, just as my lord is speaking.”

28 Accordingly Moses gave a command respecting them to El-e-a’zar the priest and to Joshua the son of Nun and to the heads of the fathers of the tribes of the sons of Israel. **29** So Moses said to them: “If the sons of Gad and

CHAP. 32

a De 3:18
Jos 4:12
b Jos 22:4
c Nu 32:33
Jos 12:1
Jos 13:8
2Ki 10:33
d De 3:18
Jos 1:14
Jos 4:13
e Ps 78:55
f De 3:20
Jos 11:23
Jos 18:1
Ps 44:2
g Jos 22:4
Jos 22:9
h De 3:12
Jos 1:15
Jos 13:8
i Nu 15:22
Jos 4:17
j Pr 13:21
Isa 59:12
Ga 6:7
k Nu 32:16
Nu 32:34
Nu 32:37
l Jos 1:13
m Jos 1:14
n Jos 4:12

Second Col.

a Nu 32:20
b Jos 1:15
Jos 13:15
Jos 13:24
c Nu 32:5
d Nu 32:25
e Jos 4:13
f Jos 1:15
2Ki 10:33
g De 3:12
h Jos 13:8
i De 29:8
Jos 12:6
Jos 22:7
1Ch 5:18
j Nu 21:23
Nu 21:24
De 2:31
Ps 136:19
k De 3:4
Ps 135:11
l Nu 21:30
Nu 33:45
Jos 13:17
m Nu 32:3
n De 2:36
Jos 12:2
Jg 11:26
o Nu 21:32
Jos 13:25
p Jg 8:11
q Nu 32:3
r Jos 13:27
s Nu 32:17
t Nu 32:24
u Nu 21:26
Jos 13:17
v Nu 32:3
Jer 48:34
w Jos 13:19
x Nu 32:3
y Jos 13:17
Eze 25:9
z Nu 26:29

the sons of Reu’ben pass with you over the Jordan, everyone equipped for the war,^a before Jehovah, and the land is actually subdued before YOU, YOU must then give them the land of Gil’e-ad as a possession.^b **30** But if they do not pass over equipped with YOU,^c they must then be settled in YOUR midst in the land of Ca’naan.”^c

31 To this the sons of Gad and the sons of Reu’ben answered, saying: “What Jehovah has spoken to your servants is the way we shall do.^d **32** We ourselves will pass over equipped before Jehovah to the land of Ca’naan,^e and the possession of our inheritance will be with us* on this side of the Jordan.”^f

33 At this Moses gave to them, that is, to the sons of Gad^g and to the sons of Reu’ben^h and to half the tribe of Manas’s^h the son of Joseph, the kingdom of Si’honⁱ the king of the Am’orites and the kingdom of Og^k the king of Ba’shan, the land belonging to its cities in the territories, and the cities of the land round about.*

34 And the sons of Gad proceeded to build Di’bon^l and At’a-roth^m and A-ro’er,ⁿ **35** and At’roth-sho’phan and Ja’zer^o and Jog’be-hah,^p **36** and Beth-nim’rah^q and Beth-ha’ran,^r cities with fortifications,^s and stone flock pens.^t **37** And the sons of Reu’ben built Hesh’bon^u and Ele-a’leh^v and Kir-i-a-tha’im,^w **38** and Ne’bo^x and Ba’al-me’on^y—their names being changed—and Sib’mah; and they began to call by their own names* the names of the cities that they built.

39 And the sons of Ma’chir^z the son of Ma-nas’s^h proceeded to march to Gil’e-ad and to capture it and to drive

Nu 32:30* LXX adds: “for the war before Jehovah, then you will carry across their household stuff [their baggage] and their wives and their cattle ahead of you into the land of Canaan.” **32*** “And the possession of our inheritance will be with us,” M; LXX, “and you give us the possession.” A proposed reading for M is: “and do you give the possession of our inheritance.” **33*** “The land and the cities with its boundaries, cities of the land all around,” LXX; Vg, “and their land with their cities all around.” **38*** “By their own names,” LXXSy; MSam, “by names.”

away the Am'or-ites who were in it. **40** So Moses gave Gil'e-ad to Ma'chir the son of Ma-nas'seh, and he took up dwelling in it.^a **41** And Ja'ir the son of Ma-nas'seh marched and went capturing their tent villages, and he began to call them Hav'voth-ja'ir.^b **42** And No'bah marched and went capturing Ke'nath^c and its dependent towns;^{*} and he began to call it No'bah by his own name.

33 These were the stages of the sons of Israel who went out of the land of Egypt^d in their armies^e by the hand of Moses and Aaron.^f **2** And Moses kept recording the departure places by their stages at the order of Jehovah; and these were their stages from one departure place to another.^g **3** And they proceeded to pull away from Ram'es-ses^h in the first month, on the fifteenth day of the first month.ⁱ Directly the day after the passover^j the sons of Israel went out with uplifted hand before the eyes of all the Egyptians.^k **4** All the while the Egyptians were burying those whom Jehovah had struck among them, that is, all the firstborn;^l and upon their gods Jehovah had executed judgments.^m

5 So the sons of Israel pulled away from Ram'es-sesⁿ and went camping in Suc'coth.^o **6** Then they pulled away from Suc'coth and went camping in E'tham,^p which is on the edge of the wilderness. **7** Next they pulled away from E'tham and turned back toward Pi-ha-hi'roth,^q which is in view of Ba'al-ze'phon;^r and they went camping before Mig'dol.^s **8** After that they pulled away from Pi-ha-hi'roth^{*} and went passing through the midst of the sea^t to the wilderness^u and kept marching a three-day journey in the wilderness of E'tham^v and took up camping at Ma'rah.^w

9 Then they pulled away from Ma'rah and came to E'lim.^x Now in E'lim there were twelve springs of water and seventy palm trees. So they camped

Nu 32:42^{*} Lit., "and its daughters."
33:8^{*} "From Pihahiroth," SamT^cSyVg; M, "from before Hahiroth."

CHAP. 32

a De 3:13
Jos 13:31
Jos 17:1
b De 3:14
Jos 13:30
c 1Ch 2:23

CHAP. 33

d Ex 12:51
e Ex 13:18
f Jos 24:5
1Sa 12:8
Ps 77:20
Mic 6:4
g Nu 9:17
h Ge 47:11
Ex 12:37
i Ex 12:2
Ex 13:4
j Ex 12:6
Nu 9:3
De 16:1
k Ex 14:8
l Jos 12:29
Ps 78:51
m Ex 12:12
Ex 18:11
n Ge 47:11
o Ex 12:37
p Ex 13:20
q Ex 14:2
r Ex 14:9
s Ex 14:2
t Ex 14:22
Ps 106:9
Heb 11:29
u Ex 15:22
v Ex 13:20
w Ex 15:23
x Ex 15:27

Second Col.

a Ex 16:1
b Ex 17:1
Ex 17:8
c Ex 18:5
Ex 19:1
Ex 19:2
Nu 1:1
Nu 3:4
Nu 9:1
d Nu 11:34
De 9:22
e Nu 11:35
Nu 12:16
De 1:1
f Nu 2:3
Nu 2:10
Nu 2:18
Nu 2:25
Nu 2:34
g Nu 9:17
h De 10:6

there. **10** Next they pulled away from E'lim and went camping by the Red Sea. **11** After that they pulled away from the Red Sea and took up camping in the wilderness of Sin.^a **12** Then they pulled away from the wilderness of Sin and went camping at Doph'kah. **13** Later they pulled away from Doph'kah and went camping at A'lush. **14** They next pulled away from A'lush and went camping in Reph'idim.^b And there proved to be no water there for the people to drink. **15** After that they pulled away from Reph'idim and went camping in the wilderness of Si'nai.^c

16 Subsequently they pulled away from the wilderness of Si'nai and went camping at Kib'roth-hat-ta'a-vah.^d **17** Then they pulled away from Kib'roth-hat-ta'a-vah and went camping in Haze'roth.^e **18** After that they pulled away from Haze'roth and went camping in Rith'mah. **19** Next they pulled away from Rith'mah and took up camping in Rim'mon-pe'rez. **20** Then they pulled away from Rim'mon-pe'rez and went camping in Lib'nah. **21** Later they pulled away from Lib'nah and went camping in Ris'sah. **22** Next they pulled away from Ris'sah and went camping in Ke-he-la'thah. **23** Then they pulled away from Ke-he-la'thah and went camping in Mount She'pher.

24 After that they pulled away from Mount She'pher and went camping^f in Har-a'dah. **25** Then they pulled away from Har-a'dah and went camping in Mak-he'loth. **26** Next they pulled away^g from Mak-he'loth and went camping in Ta'hath. **27** After that they pulled away from Ta'hath and went camping in Te'rah. **28** Then they pulled away from Te'rah and went camping in Mith'kah. **29** Later they pulled away from Mith'kah and went camping in Hash-mo'nah. **30** Next they pulled away from Hash-mo'nah and went camping in Mo-se'roth. **31** Then they pulled away from Mo-se'roth and went camping in Ben'e-ja'a-kan.^h **32** After that they pulled away from Ben'e-ja'a-kan and went camping in Hor-hag-gid'gad.

33 Next they pulled away from Hor-hag-gid'gad and went camping in Jot'ba-thah.^a **34** Later they pulled away from Jot'ba-thah and went camping in A-bro'-nah. **35** Then they pulled away from A-bro'-nah and went camping in E'zi-on-ge'ber.^b **36** After that they pulled away from E'zi-on-ge'ber and went camping in the wilderness of Zin,^c that is to say, Ka'desh.

37 Later they pulled away from Ka'-desh and went camping in Mount Hor,^d on the frontier of the land of E'dom. **38** And Aaron the priest proceeded to go up into Mount Hor at the order of Jehovah and to die there in the fortieth year of the going out of the sons of Israel from the land of Egypt, in the fifth month, on the first of the month.^e **39** And Aaron was a hundred and twenty-three years old at his death on Mount Hor.

40 Now the Ca'naan-ite, the king of A'rad,^f as he was dwelling in the Neg'-eb,^g in the land of Ca'naan, got to hear about the coming of the sons of Israel.

41 In time they pulled away from Mount Hor^h and went camping in Zal-mo'nah. **42** After that they pulled away from Zal-mo'nah and went camping in Pu'non. **43** Next they pulled away from Pu'non and went camping in O'both.ⁱ **44** Then they pulled away from O'both and went camping in I'ye-ab'a-rim* on the border of Mo'ab.^j **45** Later they pulled away from I'yim and went camping in Di'-bon-gad.^k **46** After that they pulled away from Di'-bon-gad and went camping in Al'mon-dib-la-tha'im. **47** Then they pulled away from Al'mon-dib-la-tha'im^l and went camping in the mountains of Ab'a-rim*^m before Ne'bo.ⁿ **48** Finally they pulled away from the mountains of Ab'a-rim and took up camping on the desert plains of Mo'ab^o by the Jordan at Jer'i-cho. **49** And they continued camping by the Jordan from

Nu 33:44* Lit., "I'yim (Ruins) of the Abarim." In vs 45 called simply I'yim. See 21:11 ftn. **47*** Or, "the borderland."

CHAP. 33

- a De 10:7
- b De 2:8
1Ki 9:26
2Ch 8:17
- c Nu 13:21
Nu 14:25
Nu 20:1
Nu 27:14
De 32:51
Jos 15:1
- d Nu 20:22
Nu 20:23
De 32:50
- e De 10:6
- f Nu 21:1
Jg 1:16
- g Nu 13:17
Jos 10:40
- h Nu 21:4
- i Nu 21:10
- j Ge 19:37
Nu 21:11
Nu 21:13
- k Nu 21:30
Nu 32:34
- l Jer 48:22
- m Nu 27:12
De 32:49
- n De 34:1
- o Nu 22:1

Second Col.

- a Jos 12:3
Jos 13:20
- b Nu 25:1
Jos 2:1
Mic 6:5
- c Nu 22:1
Jos 2:2
Heb 11:30
- d De 7:1
De 9:1
Jos 3:17
- e Le 26:1
- f Ex 34:17
Le 19:4
De 27:15
- g Ex 23:24
Ex 34:13
De 7:5
De 12:3
- h De 32:8
Jer 27:5
Da 4:35
- i Pr 16:33
- j Nu 26:53
- k Nu 26:54
- l Jos 15:1
- m Jos 16:1
Jos 18:11
- n Jg 1:21
Ps 106:34
- o Ex 23:33
De 7:4
Jos 23:13
Jg 2:3
Ps 106:36
- p Le 18:28
Jos 23:15

CHAP. 34

- q Ge 15:18
Ge 17:8
Ps 105:11

Beth-jesh'i-moth^a to A'bel-shit'tim^b on the desert plains of Mo'ab.

50 And Jehovah proceeded to speak to Moses on the desert plains of Mo'ab by the Jordan at Jer'i-cho,^c saying: **51** "Speak to the sons of Israel, and you must say to them, 'You are crossing the Jordan into the land of Ca'naan.'^d **52** And you must drive away all the inhabitants* of the land from before you and destroy all their stone figures,^e and all their images of molten metal^f you should destroy, and all their sacred high places you should annihilate.^g **53** And you must take possession of the land and dwell in it, because to you I shall certainly give the land to take possession of it.^h **54** And you must apportion the land to yourselves as a possession by lotⁱ according to your families.^j To the populous one you should increase his inheritance, and to the sparse one you should reduce his inheritance.^k To where the lot will come out for him, there it will become his.^l By the tribes of your fathers you should provide yourselves with landed property.^m

55 "If, though, you will not drive the inhabitants of the land away from before you,ⁿ then those whom you leave of them will certainly become as pricks in your eyes and as thorns in your sides, and they will indeed harass you on the land in which you will be dwelling.^o **56** And it must occur that just as I had figured doing to them I shall do to you."^p

34 And Jehovah spoke further to Moses, saying: **2** "Command the sons of Israel, and you must say to them, 'You are going into the land of Ca'naan.^a This is the land that* will

Nu 33:52* "You are crossing the Jordan into the land of Canaan. (52) And you will destroy all the inhabitants," LXXSy; Vg, "When you will cross the Jordan to enter the land of Canaan, (52) destroy all the inhabitants." **52*** Or, "their showpieces." **34:2*** "You are going into the land of Canaan. This is (will be) the land that," MLXX; Vg, "When you will enter the land of Canaan, and it."

fall to you by inheritance,^a the land of Ca'naan according to its boundaries.^b

3 "And your south side must prove to be from the wilderness of Zin along-side E'dom,^c and your south boundary must prove to be from the extremity of the Salt Sea^d on the east. 4 And your boundary must change direction from the south of the ascent* of A-krab'bim^e and cross over to Zin, and its termination^f must prove to be on the south of Ka'desh-bar'ne-a;^f and it must go out to Ha'zar-ad'dar^g and pass over to Az'mon. 5 And the boundary must change direction at Az'mon to the torrent valley of Egypt,^h and its termination must prove to be at the Sea.^{*i}

6 "As for a west boundary,^j it must prove to be for you the Great Sea and the shoreland. This will become your west boundary.

7 "Now this will become your north boundary: From the Great Sea you will mark out to Mount Hor^{*k} as a boundary for yourselves. 8 From Mount Hor you will mark out the boundary to the entering in of Ha'math,^l and the termination of the boundary must prove to be at Ze'dad.^m 9 And the boundary must go out to Ziph'ron,^{*} and its termination must prove to be Ha'zar-e'nan.ⁿ This will become your north boundary.

10 "Then you must mark for yourselves as your boundary on the east from Ha'zar-e'nan to She'pham. 11 And the boundary must go down from She'pham* to Rib'lah^o on the east of A'in, and the border must go down and strike upon the eastern slope of the sea of Chin'-ne-reth.^{ao} 12 And the border must go down to the Jordan, and its termination must prove to be the Salt Sea.^p This will become your land^q according to its boundaries all around."

Nu 34:4* Or, "pass." 4* Lit., "outgoings; exits." 5* That is, the Great Sea, the Mediterranean. 7* The identity is uncertain; perhaps a prominent peak of the Lebanon range. 9* An unknown site. 11* An unknown site. 11* Riblah on the east boundary of the land of Canaan; not the Riblah in the land of Hamath. 11^a That is, the lake of Gennesaret, or the Sea of Galilee.

CHAP. 34

a De 4:38
Jos 1:4
Jos 14:1
Jer 3:19
b Ge 10:19
Ac 17:26
c Jos 15:1
d Ge 14:3
Jos 15:2
e Jg 1:36
f Nu 13:26
Nu 32:8
g Jos 15:3
h Jos 15:4
Jos 15:47
i Ex 23:31
j Jos 1:4
Jos 15:12
k Nu 33:37
De 32:50
l Nu 13:21
2Ki 14:25
m Eze 47:15
n Eze 47:17
o De 3:17
Jos 11:2
Lu 5:1
Joh 6:1
p Jos 15:2
q De 8:7

Second Col.

a Nu 26:55
Nu 33:54
Jos 14:2
Jos 18:6
Pr 16:33
b Jos 14:2
c Nu 32:33
De 3:12
De 3:13
Jos 13:8
d Nu 32:5
Nu 32:32
e Nu 3:32
Nu 20:26
Jos 14:1
Jos 19:51
f Nu 14:38
Nu 27:18
g Nu 1:4
Nu 1:16
h Jos 15:1
i Nu 14:30
Nu 26:65
j Jos 19:1
k Jos 18:11
l Jos 19:40
m Ge 46:20
Ge 48:5
Jos 16:1
n Jos 17:1
o Jos 16:5
p Jos 19:10
q Jos 19:17
r Jos 19:24
s Jos 19:32

13 So Moses commanded the sons of Israel, saying: "This is the land that you will apportion to yourselves as a possession by lot,^a just as Jehovah has commanded to give to the nine and a half tribes.^b 14 For the tribe of the sons of the Reu'ben-ites by the house of their fathers and the tribe of the sons of the Gad'ites by the house of their fathers have already taken, and the half tribe of Ma-nas'seh have already taken their inheritance.^c 15 The two and a half tribes have already taken their inheritance from the region of the Jordan by Jer'i'cho eastward toward the sunrising."^d

16 And Jehovah spoke further to Moses, saying: 17 "These are the names of the men who will divide the land to you people for a possession, Ele-a'zar^e the priest and Joshua the son of Nun.^f 18 And you will take one chieftain out of each tribe to divide the land for a possession.^g 19 And these are the names of the men: Of the tribe of Judah,^h Ca'leb the son of Je-phun'-neh;ⁱ 20 and of the tribe of the sons of Sim'e-on,^j She-mu'el the son of Am-mi'hud; 21 of the tribe of Benjamin,^k Eli'dad the son of Chis'lon; 22 and of the tribe of the sons of Dan^l a chieftain, Buk'ki the son of Jog'li; 23 of the sons of Joseph,^m of the tribe of the sons of Ma-nas'sehⁿ a chieftain, Han'ni-el the son of E'phod; 24 and of the tribe of the sons of E'phra-im^o a chieftain, Kem-u'el the son of Shiph'tan; 25 and of the tribe of the sons of Zeb'u-lun^p a chieftain, Eli-za'phan the son of Par'-nach; 26 and of the tribe of the sons of Is'sa-char^q a chieftain, Pal'ti-el the son of Az'zan; 27 and of the tribe of the sons of Ash'er^r a chieftain, A-hi'hud the son of She-lo'mi; 28 and of the tribe of the sons of Naph'ta-li^s a chieftain,^{*} Ped-ah'el the son of Am-mi'hud." 29 These are the ones whom Jehovah

Nu 34:28* "A chieftain." In M this expression occurs seven times in vss 22-28; Sy omits all seven occurrences; Vg omits all except in vs 26, where it has *dux*, "leader." Vs 18 shows that all 12 men were chieftains.

commanded to make the sons of Israel landholders in the land of Ca'naan.^a

35 And Jehovah went on to speak to Moses on the desert plains of Mo'ab by the Jordan^b at Jer'i-cho, saying: **2** "Give the sons of Israel the command that they must give the Levites cities^c to inhabit out of the inheritance of their possession, and they should give the Levites the pasture ground of the cities all around them.^d

3 And the cities must serve for them to inhabit, while their pasture grounds will serve for their domestic animals and their goods and for all their wild beasts.

4 And the pasture grounds of the cities, which you will give the Levites, will be from the wall of the city and out for a thousand* cubits all around. **5** And you must measure outside the city on the east side two thousand cubits and on the south side two thousand cubits and on the west side two thousand cubits and on the north side two thousand cubits, with the city in the middle. This will serve them as pasture grounds of the cities.

6 "These are the cities that you will give to the Levites: six cities of refuge,^e which you will give for the manslayer* to flee there,^f and besides them you will give forty-two other cities. **7** All the cities that you will give to the Levites will be forty-eight cities, they together with their pasture grounds.^g **8** The cities that you will give will be from the possession of the sons of Israel.^h From the many you will take many, and from the few you will take few.ⁱ Each one, in proportion to his inheritance that he will take as a possession, will give some of his cities to the Levites."

9 And Jehovah continued to speak to Moses, saying: **10** "Speak to the sons of Israel, and you must say to them, 'You are crossing the Jordan to the land of Ca'naan.' **11** And you must choose cities convenient for yourselves. As cities of refuge they will serve for you,

Nu 35:4* "A thousand," MSamSyVg; LXX, "two thousand." 6* Or, "murderer."

CHAP. 34

a Nu 34:18
De 32:8
Jos 19:51
Ac 17:26

CHAP. 35

b Nu 22:1
Nu 31:12
Nu 36:13

c Ge 49:7
Le 25:32
De 18:1
Jos 14:4
Jos 21:2

d Le 25:34
Jos 21:3
Jos 21:11
1Ch 6:64
2Ch 11:14

e Nu 35:13
Jos 20:2
Jos 20:7
Jos 20:8
Jos 21:13
Jos 21:21
Jos 21:27
Jos 21:32
Jos 21:36
Jos 21:38

f De 4:41
De 4:42
Jos 20:3

g Jos 21:3
h Ge 49:7

i Nu 26:54
Nu 33:54

j Ex 3:8
Ex 23:23
Nu 34:2

Second Col.

a Ex 21:13
De 4:42
De 19:4

b Nu 35:19
De 19:6
Jos 20:9

c De 19:11
De 19:12
Jos 20:5

d De 4:41
De 19:9

e Jos 20:7

f Ex 12:49
Le 19:34
Le 24:22
Nu 15:16

g Jos 20:3

h De 19:11

i Ge 9:5
Ex 21:12
Le 24:17
De 19:12

j Nu 35:12
De 19:6

k Ge 4:8
2Sa 20:10

l Ex 21:14
De 19:11
Ps 10:8
Pr 1:18
Mr 6:19
Ac 23:21

m Nu 35:19

and the manslayer must flee there who fatally strikes a soul unintentionally.^a

12 And the cities must serve you as a refuge from the blood avenger,^b that the manslayer may not die until he stands before the assembly for judgment.^c **13** And the cities that you will give, the six cities of refuge, will be at your service. **14** Three cities you will give on this side of the Jordan,^d and three cities you will give in the land of Ca'naan.^e As cities of refuge they will serve. **15** For the sons of Israel and for the alien resident^f and for the settler in the midst of them these six cities will serve as a refuge, for anyone to flee there that fatally strikes a soul unintentionally.^g

16 "Now if it was with an instrument of iron that he has struck him so that he dies, he is a murderer.^h Without fail the murderer should be put to death.ⁱ **17** And if it was with a small stone* by which he could die that he has struck him so that he dies, he is a murderer. Without fail the murderer should be put to death. **18** And if* it was with a small instrument of wood by which he could die that he has struck him so that he dies, he is a murderer. Without fail the murderer should be put to death.

19 "The avenger^j of blood is the one who will put the murderer to death. When he chances upon him he himself will put him to death. **20** And if in hatred he was pushing him^k or he has thrown at him while lying in wait* that he might die, **21** or in enmity he has struck him with his hand that he might die, without fail the striker should be put to death. He is a murderer. The avenger of blood will put the murderer to death when he chances upon him.^m

22 "But if it was unexpectedly without enmity that he has pushed him or has thrown any article toward him with-

Nu 35:12* Or, "the goel," MSam; TLXXSyIt, "the avenger of blood." 17* Lit., "a stone of hand." 18* "And if," SamLXXSy and some Heb. mss; M, "Or." 20* Or, "at him with malicious intent."

out lying in wait,^a 23 or any stone by which he could die without seeing him or he should cause it to fall upon him, so that he died, while he was not at enmity with him and was not seeking his injury, 24 the assembly must then judge between the striker and the avenger of blood according to these judgments.^b 25 And the assembly^c must deliver the manslayer out of the hand of the avenger of blood, and the assembly must return him to his city of refuge to which he had fled, and he must dwell in it until the death of the high priest who was anointed with the holy oil.^d

26 "But if the manslayer without fail goes out of the boundary of his city of refuge to which he may flee, 27 and the avenger^e of blood does find him outside the boundary of his city of refuge, and the avenger of blood does slay the manslayer, he has no blood-guilt. 28 For he ought to dwell in his city of refuge until the high priest's death,^f and after the high priest's death the manslayer may return to the land of his possession. 29 And these must serve as a statute of judgment for YOU throughout YOUR generations in all YOUR dwelling places.

30 "Every fatal striker of a soul should be slain as a murderer^g at the mouth of witnesses,^h and one witness may not testify against a soul for him to die. 31 And you must take no ransom for the soul of a murderer who is deserving to die,ⁱ for without fail he should be put to death.^j 32 And you must not take a ransom for one who has fled to his city of refuge, to resume dwelling in the land before the death of the high priest.*

33 "And you must not pollute the land in which you are;^k because it is blood that pollutes the land,^k and for the land there may be no atonement re-

Nu 35:22* Or, "without malicious intent." 32* "The high priest," SamLXXSy and one Heb. ms; M, "the priest"; Lat., *pontifi-cis*. 33* "You are," M; SamLXXSyVg and four Heb. mss, "you are dwelling."

CHAP. 35

a Ex 21:13
De 19:5
Jos 20:3
Jos 20:5

b Nu 35:12
Jos 20:4

c Jg 20:13

d Ex 29:7
Le 21:10
Heb 3:1

e Nu 35:12
Nu 35:19

f Jos 20:6

g Ge 9:6
Ex 20:13
De 5:17

h De 17:6
De 19:15
Mt 18:16
Joh 8:17
2Co 13:1
1Ti 5:19
Heb 10:28

i Jo 3:15

j Ge 9:5
Ex 21:14
De 19:13

k Ge 4:10
Ps 106:38
Lu 11:50

Second Col.

a Ge 9:6

b Ex 25:8
Ex 29:46
Le 26:12
1Ki 6:13

CHAP. 36

e Nu 26:29
Jos 17:1

d Nu 26:55
Nu 33:54

e Nu 27:1
Nu 27:7

f Nu 27:4

g Le 25:10

h Nu 36:2

i Nu 36:12

specting the blood that has been spilled upon it except by the blood of the one spilling it.^a 34 And you must not defile the land in which you are dwelling, in the midst of which I am residing; for I Jehovah am residing in the midst of the sons of Israel.'^{bb}

36 And the heads of the fathers of the family of the sons of Gil'e-ad the son of Ma'chir^c the son of Manas'seh of the families of the sons of Joseph proceeded to come near and speak before Moses* and the chieftains, the heads of the fathers^d of the sons of Israel, 2 and say: "Jehovah commanded my lord to give the land in inheritance by lot^d to the sons of Israel; and my lord was commanded by Jehovah to give the inheritance of Ze-lo'phe-had our brother to his daughters.^e 3 If any* of the sons of the other tribes of the sons of Israel happened to get them as wives, the women's inheritance must also be withdrawn from the inheritance of our fathers and must be added to the inheritance of the tribe^f to which they may come to belong, so that it would be withdrawn from the lot of our inheritance.^f 4 Now if the Jubilee^g takes place for the sons of Israel, the women's inheritance must also be added to the inheritance of the tribe to which they may come to belong; so that their inheritance would be withdrawn from the inheritance of the tribe of our fathers."

5 Then Moses commanded the sons of Israel at the order of Jehovah, saying: "The tribe of the sons of Joseph is speaking right. 6 This is the word that Jehovah has commanded for the daughters of Ze-lo'phe-had,^h saying, 'To whom it is good in their eyes they may become wives. Only it is to the family of the tribe of their fathers that they should become wives.'ⁱ 7 And no inheritance of the sons of Israel should circulate from tribe to tribe, because the sons of Israel should cleave each

Nu 36:1* LXXSy add, "and before Eleazar the priest." 1* Or, "the head fathers; the chief fathers." 3* Lit., "one." 3* Or, "tribes."

one to the inheritance of the tribe of his forefathers. **8** And every daughter getting possession of an inheritance out of the tribes of the sons of Israel, to one of the family of the tribe of her father she should become a wife,^a in order that the sons of Israel may get possession each one of the inheritance of his forefathers. **9** And no inheritance should circulate from one tribe to another tribe, because the tribes of the sons of Israel should cleave each to its own inheritance.”

10 Just as Jehovah had commanded Moses, that is the way the daughters of Ze-lo'phe-had did.^b **11** Accordingly

CHAP. 36

a 1Ch 23:22

b Nu 36:6

Second Col.

a Nu 27:1

b De 30:8

Jos 22:5

Ec 12:13

c Nu 26:3

Nu 33:50

Nu 35:1

Mah'lah, Tir'zah and Hog'lah and Mil'cah and Noah, the daughters of Ze-lo'phe-had,^a became the wives of the sons of their father's brothers.* **12** To some of the families of the sons of Ma-nas'seh the son of Joseph they became wives, that their inheritance might continue together with the tribe of the family of their father.

13 These are the commandments^b and the judicial decisions that Jehovah commanded by means of Moses to the sons of Israel on the desert plains of Mo'ab by the Jordan at Jer'i-cho.^c

Nu 36:11* Or, “their paternal uncles.”

DEUTERONOMY

1 These are the words* that Moses spoke to all Israel in the region of the Jordan^a in the wilderness, on the desert plains^a in front of Suph,^a between Pa'ran^b and To'phel and La'ban and Ha-ze'roth^c and Di'za-hab, **2** it being eleven days from Ho'reb by the way of Mount Se'ir to Ka'desh-bar'nea.^d **3** And it came about that in the fortieth^e year, in the eleventh month, on the first of the month, Moses spoke to the sons of Israel according to all that Jehovah had commanded him for them, **4** after his defeating Si'hon^f the king of the Am'or-ites, who was dwelling in Hesh'bon, and Og^g the king of Ba'shan, who was dwelling in Ash'ta-roth,^h in

CHAP. 1

a Jos 22:4

b Nu 10:12

c Nu 33:18

d Nu 13:26

De 9:23

Jos 14:7

e Nu 32:13

Nu 33:38

f Nu 21:23

Jos 12:2

g Nu 21:33

Ne 9:22

Ps 135:11

h Jos 9:10

Second Col.

a Jos 13:12

b De 4:8

De 17:18

Ne 8:7

c De 4:15

1Ki 8:9

d Ex 19:1

Nu 10:11

Nu 10:12

e Ge 15:16

Jos 10:6

f De 3:17

De 4:49

Jos 12:3

g Nu 13:17

h Ge 12:9

Nu 21:1

i Jos 9:1

j Nu 34:2

k Jos 13:1

Jos 13:5

1Ki 9:19

l Ge 15:18

m Ge 26:3

n Ge 28:13

o Ge 12:7

Ge 13:15

Ge 17:7

p Ex 18:18

q Ex 15:5

Ex 32:13

Nu 26:51

De 10:22

Ed'rei.^a **5** In the region of the Jordan in the land of Mo'ab Moses undertook to explain this law,^b saying:

6 “Jehovah our God spoke to us in Ho'reb,^c saying, ‘You have dwelt long enough in this mountainous region.’^d

7 Turn and set out on YOUR way and go into the mountainous region of the Am'or-ites^e and to all their neighbors in the Ar'a-bah,^f the mountainous region^g and the She-phe'lah^h and the Neg'eb^h and the seacoast,ⁱ the land of the Ca'naan-ites,^j and Leb'a-non,^k up to the great river, the river Eu-phra'tes.^l **8** See, I do put the land before you people. Go in and take possession of the land about which Jehovah swore to YOUR fathers, to Abraham, Isaac^m and Jacob,ⁿ to give it to them and their seed* after them.”^o

9 “And I proceeded to say this to you at that particular time, ‘I am not able by myself to carry YOU.’^p **10** Jehovah YOUR God has multiplied you, and here you are today like the stars of the heavens for multitude.^q **11** May Jehovah the God of YOUR forefathers increase

De 1:1* “These are the words (things).” Heb., ‘El'leh had-deva-rim’. In Heb. this fifth book of Moses is named after these opening words. LXXVg name this book “Deuteronomy” (Gr., *Deu-te-ro-no'mi-on*, meaning “Second Law,” that is, an explanation of the Law [see vs 5]; Lat., *Deu-te-ro-no'mi-um*). Compare 17:18 ftn. **1*** Or, “the Arabah.” The part of the rift valley that runs south to the Gulf of 'Aqaba at the Red Sea. **1*** “Suph,” MSam-Sy; LXXVg, “the Red Sea.” Evidently LXXVg thought *yam*, “sea,” had been separated from *Suph*, so that it originally read *Yam Suph*, “Red Sea,” and if so, the reference would be to that part of the Sea known as the Gulf of 'Aqaba.

De 1:7* Or, “the desert plains.” **7*** Or, “the lowland.” **7*** Or, “the South,” that is, the southern part of the Promised Land. **8*** Or, “offspring.”

you^a a thousand times as many as you are, and may he bless^b you just as he has promised you.^c **12** How can I carry by myself the burden of you and the load of you and your quarreling?^d

13 Get wise and discreet^e and experienced^f men of your tribes, that I may set them as heads over you.^g **14** At that you answered me and said, 'The thing you have spoken for us to do is good.' **15** So I took the heads of your tribes, men wise and experienced, and put them as heads over you, chiefs* of thousands and chiefs of hundreds and chiefs of fifties and chiefs of tens and officers of your tribes.^h

16 "And I went on to command your judges at that particular time, saying, 'When having a hearing* between your brothers, you must judge with righteousnessⁱ between a man and his brother or his alien resident.'^j **17** You must not be partial* in judgment.^k You should hear the little one the same as the great one.^l You must not become frightened because of a man,^m for the judgment belongs to God;ⁿ and the case that is too hard for you, you should present to me, and I must hear it.^o **18** And I proceeded to command you at that particular time all the things that you should do.

19 "Then we pulled away from Horeb and went marching through all that great and fear-inspiring wilderness,^p which you have seen, by the way of the mountainous region of the Amorites,^q just as Jehovah our God had commanded us; and we eventually came to Ka'desh-bar'nea.^r **20** I now said to you, 'You have come to the mountainous region of the Amorites, which Jehovah our God is giving to us.^s **21** See, Jehovah your God has abandoned the land to you.^t Go up, take possession, just as Jehovah the God of your forefathers has spoken to you.^u Do not be afraid, nor be terrified.^v

22 "However, all of you came near to

De 1:15 "Chiefs of." Heb., *sa-reh*. **16** "When having a hearing." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time. **17** Lit., "not discern faces," that is, not show favoritism.

CHAP. 1

a 1Ki 3:8
b 1Ch 27:23
c Ps 115:14
d Ge 26:4
e Ex 23:25
f Pr 10:22
g Ge 12:2
h Ge 22:17
i Ex 18:18
j Nu 11:11
k Nu 20:3
l Nu 27:14
m 1Ti 3:2
n 1Ti 3:4
o 1Ti 3:6
p Ex 18:21
q Ex 18:25
r Ex 23:8
s De 16:18
t Joh 7:24
u Ex 22:21
v Le 19:34
w Le 24:22
x Le 19:15
y 1Sa 16:7
z Pr 24:23
aa Lu 20:21
ab Ro 2:11
ac t Ex 23:3
ad Jas 2:4
ae m Pr 29:25
af n 2Ch 19:6
ag o Ex 18:26
ah p Nu 10:12
ai De 8:15
aj Jer 2:6
ak q Ge 15:16
al Nu 13:29
am r Nu 13:26
an Nu 32:8
ao s De 1:7
ap t De 1:8
aq De 31:6
ar u Ex 23:27
as v Nu 14:9
at Jos 1:9
au Ps 27:1
av Isa 41:10
aw Heb 13:6

Second Col.

a Nu 13:2
b Nu 13:3
c Nu 13:17
d Nu 13:24
e Nu 13:23
f Nu 13:26
g Nu 13:27
h Heb 10:38
i Nu 14:1
j Nu 14:4
k Ps 106:24
l Pr 19:3
m Ex 3:8
n Eze 20:6
o Nu 14:3
p Nu 32:9
q De 20:8
r Jos 14:8
s Nu 13:33
t De 2:10
u Nu 13:28
v De 9:1
w Nu 13:22
x Jos 11:21
y Nu 14:9
z Ex 14:14
aa De 20:4
ab Jos 10:42
ac 2Ch 14:11
ad Ps 46:11
ae r Nu 14:22
af Ps 78:12
ag Ps 105:27
ah s Ps 78:15
ai t Ex 19:4
aj De 32:11
au Ps 77:20

me and said, 'Do let us send men ahead of us that they may search out the land for us and bring us back word concerning the way by which we should go up and the cities to which we will come.'^a

23 Well, the thing proved to be good in my eyes, so that I took twelve men of yours, one for each tribe.^b **24** Then they turned and went up into the mountainous region^c and got as far as the torrent valley of Esh'col^d and went spying on it. **25** And they proceeded to take some of the fruitage of the land^e in their hand and to bring it down to us, and they came bringing us back word and saying, 'The land that Jehovah our God is giving us is good.'^f **26** But you did not wish to go up,^g and you began to behave rebelliously against the order of Jehovah your God.^h **27** And you kept grumbling in your tents and saying, 'It was because Jehovah hatedⁱ us that he brought us out of the land of Egypt^j to give us into the hand of the Amorites, to annihilate us.^k **28** Where are we going up? Our brothers have caused our heart to melt,^l saying: "A people greater and taller than we are,^m cities great and fortified to the heavensⁿ and also the sons of the An'a-kim^o we saw there."^p

29 "So I said to you, 'You must not suffer a shock or be afraid because of them.^p **30** Jehovah your God is the one going before you. He will fight for you^q according to all that he did with you in Egypt under your own eyes,^r **31** and in the wilderness,^s where you saw how Jehovah your God carried you^t just as a man carries his son, in all the way that you walked until your coming to this place.^u **32** But despite this word you were not putting faith in Jehovah your God,^v **33** who was going before you in the way to spy out for you a place for you to camp,^w by fire at night for you to see by what way you should walk and by a cloud in daytime.^x

34 "All the while Jehovah heard the voice of your words. So he became indig-

v Ps 78:22; Ps 106:24; Heb 3:16; Heb 3:19; Jude 5; w Nu 10:33; x Ex 13:21; Ex 40:36; Nu 10:34; Ne 9:12; Ps 78:14; Ps 105:39.

nant and swore,^a saying, **35** 'Not one among these men of this evil generation will see the good land that I swore to give to YOUR fathers,^b **36** except Caleb the son of Je-phun'neh.^c He will see it, and to him and to his sons I shall give the land upon which he trod, by reason of the fact that he has followed Jehovah fully.^d **37** (Even against me Jehovah got incensed on YOUR account, saying, 'You too will not go in there.'^e **38** Joshua* the son of Nun, who is standing before you, is the one who will go in there.^f Him he has made strong,^g because he will cause Israel to inherit it.) **39** As for YOUR little ones of whom you said: "Plunder they will become!"^h and YOUR sons who today do not know good or bad, these will go in there, and to them I shall give it, and they will take possession of it. **40** As for YOU yourselves, change your direction and pull away for the wilderness by the way of the Red Sea."ⁱ

41 "At this YOU answered and said to me, 'We have sinned against Jehovah.^j We—we shall go up and fight in accord with all that Jehovah our God has commanded us!' So you girded on, each one, his weapons of war and regarded it as easy to go up into the mountain.^k **42** But Jehovah said to me, 'Say to them: "You must not go up and fight, because I am not in YOUR midst;^l that you may not be defeated before YOUR enemies."^m **43** So I spoke to you, and you did not listen but began to behave rebelliouslyⁿ against Jehovah's order and to get all heated up, and you tried to go up into the mountain.^o **44** Then the Am'or-ites who were dwelling in that mountain came out to meet YOU and went chasing YOU,^p just as bees do, and scattering YOU in Se'ir* as far as Hor'mah.^q **45** After that you returned and began to weep before Jehovah, but Jehovah did not listen to YOUR voice,^r neither did he give ear to YOU.^s **46** So

De 1:38* Lit., "Jehoshua," MSam; Gr., Ἰησοῦς (Jesus); Syr., *Ye-shua'*. See Ge 49:18 ftn, "You." **44*** "In Seir," MSam; LXXSVg, "from Seir."

CHAP. 1

a Nu 14:28
b Nu 14:35
c Nu 32:10
d Nu 3:14
e Ps 95:11
f Heb 3:11
g Nu 14:29
h Ac 13:18
i Co 10:5
j Heb 3:17
k Nu 14:30
l Nu 14:24
m Jos 14:9
n Nu 20:12
o Nu 27:13
p De 3:26
q Ps 106:32
r Ex 33:11
s Nu 11:28
t Nu 14:38
u Nu 27:18
v De 31:7
w Jos 1:6
x Nu 14:3
y Nu 14:31
z Nu 14:25
aa Nu 14:29
ab Nu 14:40
ac 1 Le 26:17
ad Nu 14:42
ae Nu 14:43
af Nu 14:41
ag Isa 63:10
ah Jer 11:8
ai Ac 7:51
aj Nu 14:44
ak De 28:25
al De 32:30
am Nu 14:45
an Ps 78:34
ao Pr 28:9
ap s Ps 66:18

Second Col.

a Nu 13:25

CHAP. 2

b Nu 14:25
c De 1:40
d De 2:7
e Ge 36:8
f Nu 20:14
g De 23:7
h Ge 27:40
i Ge 36:10
j Ge 27:39
k Ge 36:9
l De 2:8
m Ex 15:15
n Ex 23:27
o De 2:25
p Ge 32:3
q Ge 36:8
r De 32:8
s Jos 24:4
t 2Ch 20:10
u Ac 17:26
v Nu 20:19
w J Ge 12:2
x Pr 10:22
y k De 8:2
z De 29:5
aa Ps 95:10
ab Ac 13:18
ac 1 Ne 9:21
ad Ps 23:1
ae Ps 34:9
af Ps 34:10
ag Ps 37:25
ah Php 4:19
ai m Nu 20:20
aj Nu 20:21
ak Nu 21:4
al Jg 11:18
am n De 11:30
an De 10:17
ao 2Ch 8:17
ap Nu 21:13
aq Jg 11:17
ar 2Ch 20:10

YOU kept dwelling in Ka'desh many days, as many days as YOU did dwell there.^a

2 "Then we turned and pulled away for the wilderness by the way of the Red Sea, just as Jehovah had spoken to me;^b and we were many days in going around Mount Se'ir. **2** Finally Jehovah said this to me, **3** 'You have gone around this mountain long enough.^c Change YOUR direction to the north. **4** And command the people, saying: "You are passing along by the border of YOUR brothers,^d the sons of E'sau,^e who are dwelling in Se'ir;^f and they will be afraid because of YOU,^g and you must be very careful. **5** Do not engage in strife with them, because I shall not give YOU of their land so much as the width of the sole of the foot; because I have given Mount Se'ir to E'sau as a holding.^h **6** What food YOU may buy from them for money, YOU must eat; and also what water YOU may purchase from them for money, YOU must drink.ⁱ **7** For Jehovah your God has blessed you in every deed of your hand.^j He well knows of your walking through this great wilderness. These forty^k years Jehovah your God has been with you. You have not lacked a thing."^l **8** So we passed on away from our brothers, the sons of E'sau,^m who are dwelling in Se'ir, from the way of the Ar'a-bah,ⁿ from E'lath and from E'zi-on-ge'ber.^o

"Next we turned and passed on by the way of the wilderness of Mo'ab.^p **9** Jehovah then said to me, 'Do not molest Mo'ab or engage in war with them, because I shall not give you any of his land as a holding, for to the sons of Lot^q I have given Ar^r as a holding. **10** (The E'mim^s dwelt in it in former times, a people great and numerous and tall like the An'a-kim.^t **11** As for the Reph'a-im,^u they also were considered like the An'a-kim,^v and the Mo'ab-ites used to call them E'mim. **12** And the

q Ge 19:37; r Nu 21:15; De 2:18; Isa 15:1; s Ge 14:5; t Nu 13:33; Jos 14:15; u Ge 14:5; De 3:11; 1Ch 20:6; v Nu 13:22; Nu 13:28; Nu 13:33; De 1:28; De 9:2.

De 2:10* Or, "frightful creatures."

Hor'ites^a dwelt in Se'ir in former times, and the sons of E'sau^b proceeded to dispossess them and to annihilate them from before them and to dwell in their place,^c just the same as Israel must do to the land that is his holding, which Jehovah will certainly give to them.)

13 At this time rise and make YOUR way across the torrent valley of Ze'rad.^d **14** And the days that we walked from Ka'desh-bar'nea until we crossed the torrent valley of Ze'rad were thirty-eight years, until all the generation of the men of war had come to their end from the midst of the camp, just as Jehovah had sworn to them.^e **15** And the hand^f of Jehovah also proved to be upon them to disquiet them out of the midst of the camp, until they came to their end.^g

16 "And it came about that as soon as all the men of war had finished dying off from the midst of the people,^h

17 Jehovah spoke further to me, saying, **18** 'You are passing today by the territory of Mo'ab, that is, Ar,ⁱ **19** and you must get close in front of the sons of Am'mon. Do not molest them or engage in strife with them, because I shall not give you any of the land of the sons of Am'mon as a holding, for it is to the sons of Lot that I have given it as a holding.^j **20** As the land of the Reph'-a-im^k it also used to be considered. (The Reph'-a-im dwelt in it in former times, and the Am'mon-ites used to call them Zam-zum'mim. **21** They were a great and numerous and tall people like the An'a-kim,^l and Jehovah went annihilating^m them from before them, that they might dispossess them and dwell in their place; **22** just the same as he did for the sons of E'sau, who are dwelling in Se'ir,ⁿ when he annihilated the Hor'ites^o from before them, that they might dispossess them and dwell in their place until this day. **23** As for the Av'vim,^p who were dwelling in settlements as far as Ga'za,^q the Caph'to-rim,^r who came out from Caph'tor,^s annihilated them, that they might dwell in their place.)

24 "GET up, pull away and cross the torrent valley of Ar'non.^t See, I have

CHAP. 2

a Ge 14:6
Ge 36:20
1Ch 1:39
b Ge 36:10
c Ge 27:39
Ge 27:40
d Nu 21:12
e Nu 14:33
Nu 32:11
De 1:35
Ps 95:11
Ps 106:26
Eze 20:15
Heb 3:18
Jude 5
f Heb 10:31
g 1Co 10:5
h Nu 26:64
i Nu 21:15
Nu 21:28
j Ge 19:38
De 2:9
Jg 11:15
2Ch 20:10
Ac 17:26
k Ge 15:20
De 3:11
Jos 17:15
l Nu 13:33
De 2:10
De 9:2
m Ex 15:3
Ps 24:8
n Ge 36:8
o Ge 14:6
Ge 36:20
De 2:12
p Jos 13:3
q Ge 10:19
Jos 11:22
r Ge 10:14
1Ch 1:12
s Jer 47:4
Am 9:7
Ac 27:13
t Nu 21:13
Jg 11:18

Second Col.

a Nu 21:23
Jos 9:10
b Ex 15:14
Ex 23:27
De 11:25
Jos 2:9
c Jos 13:18
Jos 21:37
d Nu 21:21
e De 20:11
f Nu 21:22
Jg 11:19
g Nu 20:19
h De 2:8
i De 2:9
De 2:18
j De 9:5
Jos 1:11
k Job 34:11
Ro 9:18
l Nu 21:25
Ps 135:10
Ps 136:18
m Nu 32:33
Ps 135:12
n Nu 21:23
Jg 11:20
o De 20:13
Ne 9:22
Ps 135:11
Ps 136:18
p Nu 21:24
De 29:7
q Le 27:28
Nu 31:17
De 20:16
De 20:17
r Jos 8:27
s De 3:12
De 4:48
Jus 13:9

given into your hand Si'hon^a the king of Hesh'bon, the Am'or-ite. So start to take possession of his land, and engage in war with him. **25** This day I shall start to put the dread of you and the fear of you before the peoples beneath all the heavens, who will hear the report about you; and they will indeed be agitated and have pains like those of childbirth because of you.^b

26 "Then I sent messengers from the wilderness of Ked'e-moth^c to Si'hon^d the king of Hesh'bon with words of peace,^e saying, **27** 'Let me pass through your land. Only on the road^f I shall walk. I shall not turn to the right or to the left.^f **28** What food you will sell me for money, I must eat; and what water you will give me for money, I must drink. Only let me pass through on my feet,^g **29** just the same as the sons of E'sau dwelling in Se'ir^h and the Mo'-ab-itesⁱ dwelling in Ar did to me, until I shall pass over the Jordan into the land that Jehovah our God is giving to us.^j **30** And Si'hon the king of Hesh'bon did not let us pass through him, because Jehovah your God had let his spirit become obstinate^k and his heart become hard, in order to give him into your hand just as at this day.^l

31 "At this Jehovah said to me, 'See, I have started to abandon Si'hon and his land to you. Start to take possession of his land.'^m **32** When Si'hon came on out, he and all his people, to meet us in battle at Ja'haz,ⁿ **33** then Jehovah our God abandoned him to us,^o so that we defeated him^p and his sons^q and all his people. **34** And we went capturing all his cities at that particular time and devoting every city to destruction,^q men and women and little children. We left no survivor. **35** Only the domestic animals did we take as plunder for ourselves, together with the spoil of the cities that we had captured.^r **36** From A-ro'er,^s which is by the bank of the torrent valley of Ar'non, and the city that is in the torrent valley, as far as Gil'e-ad, there proved to be no town

De 2:27* "Road," MSamLXX; Vg, "public way."
33* "Sons," M^{margin}SamLXXSyVg.

that was too high up for us.^a Jehovah our God abandoned them all to us. **37** Only you did not go near the land of the sons of Am'mon,^b the whole bank of the torrent valley of Jab'bok,^c nor the cities of the mountainous region, nor anything about which Jehovah our God had given command.

3 "Then we turned and went up by the way of Ba'shan. At this Og^d the king of Ba'shan came on out, he and all his people, to meet us in battle at Ed'rei.^e **2** So Jehovah said to me, 'Do not be afraid of him,^f for I shall certainly give him and all his people and his land into your hand; and you must do to him just as you did to Si'hon^g the king of the Am'or-ites, who was dwelling in Hesh'bon.' **3** Accordingly Jehovah our God gave into our hand also Og the king of Ba'shan and all his people, and we kept striking him until he had no survivor remaining.^h **4** And we went capturing all his cities at that particular time. There proved to be no town that we did not take from them, sixty cities,ⁱ all the region of Ar'gob,^j the kingdom of Og in Ba'shan.^k **5** All these were cities fortified with a high wall, doors and bar, aside from very many rural towns. **6** However, we devoted them to destruction,^l just as we had done to Si'hon the king of Hesh'bon, in devoting every city to destruction, men, women and little children.^m **7** And all the domestic animals and the spoil of the cities we took as plunder for ourselves."

8 "And we proceeded to take at that particular time the land from the hand of the two kings of the Am'or-itesⁿ who were in the region of the Jordan, from the torrent valley of Ar'nnon^o as far as Mount Her'mon;^q **9** (the Si-do'ni-ans used to call Her'mon Sir'ion,^r and the Am'or-ites used to call it Se'nir,)*^s **10** all the cities of the tableland and all Gil'e-ad and all Ba'shan as far as Sal'e-cah^t and Ed'rei,^u the cities of the king-

De 3:9* "Sirion . . . Senir." These names appear in the Ugaritic texts found at Ras Shamra, Syria, and in the documents from Bogazköy, Turkey.

CHAP. 2

a Jos 1:5
Ps 44:3
b De 3:16
Jg 11:15
c Nu 21:24
Jos 12:2

CHAP. 3

d Nu 21:33
De 29:7
Jos 9:10
Ne 9:22
e Jos 12:4
Jos 13:12
f Nu 14:9
Nu 21:34
De 20:3
g Nu 21:24
Nu 21:35
Jos 13:12
h Nu 32:33
Jos 13:30
i 1Ki 4:13
k De 29:8
l Le 27:29
m Le 18:25
De 2:34
Eze 9:6
n De 2:35
Jos 8:27
o Nu 32:33
p Jos 12:2
Jos 13:9
q Jos 11:3
Ca 4:8
r Ps 29:6
s 1Ch 5:23
Eze 27:5
t Jos 12:5
Jos 13:11
u Nu 21:33
Jos 13:12

Second Col.

a Ge 14:5
b 2Sa 12:26
Jer 49:2
c Nu 32:34
De 4:48
Jos 12:2
d Nu 32:33
e Ge 31:21
Nu 32:39
Jos 13:31
Jg 10:4
f Jos 13:30
1Ch 5:23
g 1Ki 4:13
h Ge 15:20
i 1Ch 2:22
j De 3:4
k Jos 13:13
2Sa 3:3
l Jos 12:5
m Nu 32:41
n Ge 50:23
Jos 17:1
o Nu 32:39
p Nu 32:33
q De 3:8
Jos 22:9
r Nu 21:24
Jos 12:2
s Nu 34:11
t Ge 14:3
Nu 34:12
Jos 12:3
u De 34:1
v Nu 32:20

dom of Og in Ba'shan. **11** For only Og the king of Ba'shan remained of what was left of the Reph'a-im.^a Look! His bier was a bier of iron.* Is it not in Rab'bah^b of the sons of Am'mon? Nine cubits^c is its length, and four cubits its width, by the cubit of a man. **12** And we took possession of this land at that particular time; from Ar'o'er,^c which is by the torrent valley of Ar'nnon, and* half of the mountainous region of Gil'e-ad, and its cities I have given to the Reu'ben-ites and the Gad'ites.^d **13** And the rest of Gil'e-ad^e and all Ba'shan^f of the kingdom of Og I have given to the half tribe of Manas'seh. All the region of Ar'gob^g of all Ba'shan, is it not called the land of the Reph'a-im?^h

14 "Ja'irⁱ the son of Manas'seh took all the region of Ar'gob^j as far as the boundary of the Gesh'ur-ites^k and the Ma-ac'a-thites,^l and he proceeded to call those villages of Ba'shan* by his own name, Hav'voth-ja'ir,^m to this day. **15** And to Ma'chirⁿ I have given Gil'e-ad.^o **16** And to the Reu'ben-ites^p and the Gad'ites I have given from Gil'e-ad^q to the torrent valley of Ar'nnon, the middle of the torrent valley being a boundary, and as far as Jab'bok, the torrent valley that is the boundary of the sons of Am'mon;^r **17** and the Ar'a-bah* and the Jordan and the border, from Chin'ne-reth^s to the sea of the Ar'a-bah, the Salt Sea,^t at the base of the slopes of Pis'gah^u toward the sunrising.

18 "So I commanded you men at that particular time, saying, 'Jehovah YOUR God has given you this land to take possession of it. You will pass over, equipped, before your brothers, the sons of Israel, all the valiant men.'^v **19** Only your wives and your little ones and your livestock (I well know that you have a great deal of livestock) will continue dwelling in your cities that

De 3:11* Or, "a sarcophagus of black basalt." The Arabs still refer to basalt as iron. **11*** A cubit equaled 44.5 cm (17.5 in.). **12*** "And," MLXXSy; Vg, "as far as." **14*** "Call those villages of Bashan." Lit., "call them Bashan." **14*** Meaning "Tent Villages of Jair." **17*** Or, "the desert plains." **18*** Lit., "the sons of ability."

I have given YOU,^a 20 until Jehovah gives YOUR brothers rest, as well as YOU, and they also have taken possession of the land that Jehovah YOUR God is giving them across the Jordan; after which YOU must come back, each one to his holding that I have given YOU.^b

21 "And I commanded Joshua^c at that particular time, saying, 'Your eyes are seeing all that Jehovah YOUR God has done to these two kings. The same way Jehovah will do to all the kingdoms to which you are passing over there.'^d

22 You men must not be afraid of them, for Jehovah YOUR God is the One fighting for YOU.^e

23 "And I proceeded to implore favor from Jehovah at that particular time, saying, 24 'O Sovereign Lord Jehovah, you yourself have started to make your servant see your greatness^f and your strong arm,^g for who is a god* in the heavens or on the earth that does deeds like yours and mighty performances like yours?^h 25 Let me pass over, please, and see the good landⁱ that is across the Jordan, this good mountainous region^j and Leb'a-non.'^k 26 And Jehovah continued to be furious* against me on YOUR account^l and did not listen to me; but Jehovah said to me, 'That is enough of you! Never speak to me further on this matter. 27 Go up to the top of Pis'gah^m and raise your eyes to the west and north and south and east and see with your eyes, for you will not pass over this Jordan.ⁿ 28 And commission^o Joshua and encourage him and strengthen him, because he is the one to pass over^p before this people and he is the one to cause them to inherit the land that you will see.'^q 29 All this while we were dwelling in the valley in front of Beth-pe'or.^r

4 "And now, O Israel, listen to the regulations and the judicial decisions that I am teaching YOU to do, in order that YOU may live^s and may indeed go in and take possession of the land that Jehovah the God of YOUR fore-

De 3:24* "A god." MSam(Heb.), 'el; Gr., *theos*; Lat., *De'us*. 26* Or, "Jehovah became furious."

CHAP. 3

a Jos 1:14
b Jos 1:15
c Jos 22:4
d Jos 22:8
e Nu 11:28
f Nu 14:30
g Nu 27:18
h Jos 10:25
i Ex 14:14
j Ex 15:3
k Nu 21:34
l De 1:30
m De 20:4
n Jos 10:42
o Ex 34:6
p De 11:2
q Ps 145:3
r Jer 32:18
s Ex 15:16
t Ps 44:3
u Ex 15:11
v 2Sa 7:22
w 1Ki 8:23
x Ps 71:19
y Ps 86:8
z Jer 10:6
aa Jer 49:19
ab Ex 3:8
ac De 4:22
ad De 11:12
ae Eze 20:6
af J De 1:7
ag Jos 13:5
ah 1Ki 9:19
ai Nu 20:12
aj Nu 27:14
ak De 31:2
al Ps 106:32
am Nu 21:20
an Nu 27:12
ao De 34:1
ap De 34:4
aq Nu 27:19
ar De 1:38
as De 31:7
at Jos 1:2
au Ac 7:45
av Jos 3:7
aw De 4:46
ax De 34:6
ay Jos 13:20

CHAP. 4

s Le 18:5
t Eze 20:11
u Ro 10:5

Second Col.

a De 12:32
b Jos 1:7
c Pr 30:6
d Re 22:18
e Nu 25:3
f Jos 22:17
g Ps 106:28
h Ho 9:10
i 1Co 10:7
j Nu 25:5
k Nu 25:9
l 1Co 10:8
m De 10:20
n De 13:4
o Jos 22:5
p Le 10:11
q De 26:46
r Nu 30:16
s Le 25:18
t Nu 36:13
u De 6:1
v 1Ki 2:3
w Ps 19:7
x Ps 107:43
y Ps 111:10
z Ps 119:98
aa Pr 10:8
ab Jer 8:9
ac Ps 119:100
ad Pr 4:7

fathers is giving YOU. 2 You must not add to the word that I am commanding YOU, neither must you take away from it,^a so as to keep the commandments of Jehovah YOUR God that I am commanding YOU.

3 "YOUR own eyes are the ones that saw what Jehovah did in the case of the Ba'al of Pe'or,^b that every man who walked after the Ba'al of Pe'or was the one whom Jehovah your God annihilated from your midst.^c 4 But YOU who are cleaving^d to Jehovah YOUR God are all of YOU alive today. 5 See, I have taught YOU regulations^e and judicial decisions,^f just as Jehovah my God has commanded me, for YOU to do that way in the midst of the land to which YOU are going to take possession of it. 6 And YOU must keep and do them, because this is wisdom^g on YOUR part and understanding^h on YOUR part before the eyes of the peoples who will hear of all these regulations, and they will certainly say, 'This great nation is undoubtedly a wise and understanding people.'ⁱ 7 For what great nation^j is there that has gods* near to it the way Jehovah our God is in all our calling upon him?^k 8 And what great nation is there that has righteous regulations and judicial decisions like all this law that I am putting before YOU today?^l

9 "Only watch out for yourself and take good care of your soul,^m that you may not forget the things that your eyes have seenⁿ and that they may not depart from your heart all the days of your life;^o and you must make them known to your sons and to your grandsons,^p 10 the day that you stood before Jehovah your God in Ho'reb,^q when Jehovah said to me, 'Congregate^r the

11 1Ki 4:34; 1Ki 10:7; Da 1:20; J 2Sa 7:23; k Ex 25:8; Le 26:12; De 5:26; Ps 46:1; Ps 145:18; 1 Ps 78:5; Ps 147:19; m Pr 4:23; Pr 19:16; n Pr 4:21; o Pr 3:1; Pr 7:1; Heb 2:1; p Ge 18:19; De 6:7; Ps 78:5; q De 5:2.

De 4:3* Or, "of Baal-peor." 7* "Gods." Heb., 'elo-him', followed by the pl. adjective *qerovim*, "near" (Vg is the same); LXX, "God; a god," followed by a sing. adjective. 9* Lit., "your sons' sons." 10* LXX adds, "in the day of the assembly [Gr., *ekklesias*]," the first occurrence of this word in LXX. 10* Or, "Asssemble." Gr., *Ek-kle-si'a-son*; Lat., *con'gre-ga-*

people together to me that I may let them hear my words,^a that they may learn to fear^b me all the days that they are alive on the soil and that they may teach their sons.^c

11 "So you people came near and stood at the base of the mountain, and the mountain was burning with fire up to midheaven;^{*} there was darkness, cloud and thick gloom.^d 12 And Jehovah began to speak to you out of the middle of the fire.^e The sound of words was what you were hearing, but no form^f were you seeing—nothing but a voice.^g 13 And he proceeded to state to you his covenant,^h which he commanded you to perform—the Ten Words,^{*i} after which he wrote them upon two tablets of stone.^j 14 And it was I whom Jehovah commanded at that particular time to teach you regulations and judicial decisions, for you to do them in the land to which you are passing over to take possession of it.^k

15 "And you must take good care of your souls,^l because you did not see any form^m on the day of Jehovah's speaking to you in Ho'reb out of the middle of the fire, 16 that you may not act ruinouslyⁿ and may not really make for yourselves a carved image, the form of any symbol, the representation of male or female,^o 17 the representation of any beast that is in the earth,^p the representation of any winged bird that flies in the heavens,^q 18 the representation of anything moving on the ground, the representation of any fish^r that is in the waters under the earth; 19 and that you may not raise your eyes to the heavens and indeed see the sun and the moon and the stars, all the army of the heavens, and actually get seduced and bow down to them and serve them,^s which Jehovah your God

De 4:11* Lit., "up to the heart of the heavens." 13* "The Ten Words (Decalogue)," commonly called the Ten Commandments. Heb., 'ase-reth had-devarim'; Gr., *de'ka rhe'ma-ta*, "Ten Sayings"; Lat., *de'cem ver'ba*. See 10:4 ftn; Ex 34:28 ftn, "Words." 19* "And serve (worship) them." Heb., *wa'avadh-tam*; Gr., *la-treu'seis*, "you will render sacred service." See Ex 3:12 ftn.

CHAP. 4

- a Ex 19:9
- Heb 12:25
- b Ex 20:20
- De 5:29
- 1Sa 12:24
- Lu 1:50
- c Pr 22:6
- Eph 6:4
- d Ex 19:18
- De 5:23
- Heb 12:18
- e De 9:10
- De 10:4
- f De 4:15
- Isa 40:18
- Joh 1:18
- Joh 4:24
- g Ex 20:22
- Heb 12:19
- h Ex 19:5
- De 5:2
- De 9:9
- Heb 9:20
- i Ex 20:1
- Ex 34:28
- De 10:4
- j Ex 24:12
- Ex 31:18
- Ex 32:19
- Ex 34:1
- k Ps 105:44
- l De 6:24
- Jos 23:11
- m De 4:12
- n Ex 32:7
- o Ex 20:4
- De 27:15
- Isa 40:18
- Ac 17:29
- 1Co 10:14
- p Ro 1:23
- q De 5:8
- r 1Sa 6:4
- s De 17:3
- 2Ki 17:16
- Jer 8:2
- Eze 8:16
- Zep 1:5
- Ac 7:43

Second Col.

- a Ps 136:7
- Jer 31:35
- b 1Ki 8:51
- Jer 11:4
- c Ex 19:5
- De 9:26
- 1Ki 8:53
- Ps 135:4
- d Nu 20:12
- De 3:26
- e De 31:2
- Ps 106:32
- f De 3:27
- g Ex 19:5
- Ex 24:3
- h Ex 20:4
- De 4:16
- 1Co 10:14
- i Ex 34:17
- De 9:3
- Heb 12:29
- j Ex 20:5
- Ex 34:14
- Nu 25:11
- Jos 24:19
- Na 1:2
- Lu 10:27
- k Ex 32:7
- De 4:16
- l Jg 18:30
- 2Ki 17:16
- 2Ki 21:7
- Isa 42:8
- m 2Ki 17:17
- De 30:19
- De 31:28
- Isa 1:2

has apportioned to all the peoples under the whole heavens.^a 20 But you are the ones Jehovah took that he might bring you out of the iron furnace,^b out of Egypt, to become a people of private ownership^{*} to him^c as at this day.

21 "And Jehovah got incensed at me on your account,^d so that he swore that I should not cross the Jordan or go into the good land that Jehovah your God is giving you as an inheritance.^e 22 For I am dying in this land.^f I am not crossing the Jordan, but you are crossing, and you must take possession of this good land. 23 Watch out for yourselves that you may not forget the covenant of Jehovah your God that he concluded with you^g and that you do not make for yourselves a carved image, the form of anything about which Jehovah your God has commanded you.^h 24 For Jehovah your God is a consuming fire,ⁱ a God exacting exclusive devotion.^{*j}

25 "In case you^{*} become father to sons and grandsons and you have resided a long time in the land and do act ruinously^k and do make a carved image,^l a form of anything, and do commit evil in the eyes of Jehovah your God^m so as to offend him, 26 I do take as witnesses against you today the heavens and the earth,ⁿ that you will positively perish in a hurry from off the land to which you are crossing the Jordan to take possession of it. You will not lengthen your days on it, because you will positively be annihilated.^o 27 And Jehovah will certainly scatter you among the peoples,^p and you will indeed be let remain few^q in number among the nations to which Jehovah will drive you away. 28 And there you will have to serve gods,^r the product of the hands of man, wood and stone,^s which cannot see or hear or eat or smell.^t

o Le 18:28; Le 26:32; De 29:28; Jos 23:16; Isa 24:1; p De 28:64; Ne 1:8; Eze 12:15; q De 28:62; r Jer 16:13; Eze 20:39; s De 28:36; Eze 20:32; t Ps 115:5; Ps 135:16; Isa 44:9; Re 9:20.

De 4:20* Or, "people of inheritance." 24* "A God exacting exclusive devotion." MSam (Heb.), 'El qan-na'; Gr., *The-os' zelo-tes'*. 25* "You," sing., MLXX; SamSyItVg, "you," pl.

29 "If you do look for Jehovah your God from there, you will also certainly find him,^a because you will inquire for him with all your heart and with all your soul.^b 30 When you are in sore straits and all these words have found you out at the close of the days, then you will have to return to Jehovah your God^c and to listen to his voice.^d 31 For Jehovah your God is a merciful God.^e He will not desert you or bring you to ruin or forget the covenant^f of your forefathers that he swore to them.

32 "Now ask, please, concerning the former days^g that occurred before you, from the day that God created man^{*} on the earth^h and from one end of the heavens clear to the other end of the heavens, Was any great thing brought about like this or was anything heard like it?ⁱ 33 Has any other people heard the voice of God^{*} speaking out of the middle of the fire the way you yourself have heard it, and kept on living?^j 34 Or did God attempt to come to take a nation to himself out of the midst of another nation with provings,^k with signs^l and with miracles^m and with warⁿ and with a strong hand^o and with an outstretched arm^p and with great fear-someness^q like all that Jehovah YOUR God has done for you in Egypt before your eyes? 35 You—you have been shown, so as to know that Jehovah is the [true] God;^r there is no other besides him.^s 36 Out of the heavens he made you hear his voice so as to correct you; and upon the earth he made you see his great fire, and his words you heard from the middle of the fire.^t

37 "And [yet you continue to live], because^{*} he loved your forefathers so that he chose their seed after them^u and brought you out of Egypt in his sight with his great power,^v 38 to drive away nations greater and mightier than you from before you, so as to

De 4:32* "Man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 33* "God," M/Vg; SamLXX, "the living God." 37* "And yet you continue to live, because," the probable reading of the Heb., to agree with vs 33 and 5:26; LXXVg, "Because." 37* "Their seed after them," SamLXXSyVg; M, "his seed after him."

CHAP. 4

a De 30:10
2Ch 15:4
2Ch 15:15
b De 30:2
1Ki 8:48
Jer 29:13
Joe 2:12
c De 30:10
2Ch 33:13
Ne 1:9
d Jer 7:23
e Ex 34:6
De 30:3
2Ch 30:9
Ne 9:31
Ps 86:15
Isa 54:7
Isa 55:7
2Co 1:3
f Le 26:42
Ps 105:8
Lu 1:72
g Ps 44:1
h Ge 2:7
i Ex 15:11
J De 5:26
k De 7:19
l Ex 7:3
m Ps 105:27
n Ex 15:3
o Ex 13:3
De 6:21
p Ex 6:6
q De 26:8
Jer 78:49
Jer 32:21
r Ex 3:14
Ex 6:7
1Ki 18:37
2Ki 19:19
Ps 83:18
s Ex 15:11
De 32:39
1Sa 2:2
Isa 45:18
Mr 12:32
t Ex 19:18
Ex 20:22
De 4:12
De 4:15
De 4:33
Ne 9:13
Heb 12:18
Heb 12:25
u De 10:15
Ps 105:6
v Ex 13:14
Jer 32:21

Second Col.

a Ex 23:28
De 7:1
De 9:1
Jos 3:10
Ps 44:2
b Jos 2:11
2Ch 20:6
Ps 135:6
Da 4:35
c De 4:35
Isa 44:6
d De 4:5
e De 5:16
f Ge 48:4
g Nu 35:14
h Nu 35:11
Nu 35:22
i De 19:4
j Nu 35:25
k Jos 21:36
l Jos 21:38
m Jos 21:27
n Jos 20:8
o De 17:18
De 27:3
Mal 4:4
Joh 1:17
Ga 3:24
p De 6:17
1Ki 2:3

bring you in, to give you their land as an inheritance as at this day.^a 39 And you well know today, and you must call back to your heart^{*} that Jehovah is the [true] God in the heavens above and on the earth beneath.^b There is no other.^c 40 And you must keep his regulations^d and his commandments that I am commanding you today, that it may go well with you^e and your sons after you, and in order that you may lengthen your days on the soil that Jehovah your God is giving you,^f always.^g

41 At that time Moses proceeded to set apart three cities on the side of the Jordan toward the rising of the sun,^g 42 for the manslayer to flee there who slays his fellow without knowing it,^h while he was not hating him formerly;ⁱ and he must flee to one of these cities and live,^j 43 namely, Be'zer^k in the wilderness on the tableland for the Reu'ben-ites, and Ra'moth^l in Gil'e-ad for the Gad'ites, and Go'lan^m in Ba'shan for the Ma-nas'sites.ⁿ

44 Now this is the law^o that Moses set before the sons of Israel. 45 These are the testimonies^{*p} and the regulations^q and the judicial decisions^r that Moses spoke to the sons of Israel on their coming out of Egypt, 46 in the region of the Jordan in the valley in front of Beth-pe'or,^s in the land of Si'hon the king of the Am'or-ites, who was dwelling in Hesh'bon,^t whom Moses and the sons of Israel defeated on their coming out of Egypt.^u 47 And they went taking possession of his land and of the land of Og^v the king of Ba'shan, the two kings of the Am'or-ites who were in the region of the Jordan toward the rising of the sun, 48 from A-ro'er,^w which is on the bank of the torrent valley of Ar'non, up to Mount Si'on,^{*} that is to say, Her'mon,^x 49 and all the Ar'a-bah^y in the region of the Jo-

q Le 26:46; De 4:1; r Le 18:5; De 4:5; Ne 9:13; Ps 119:164; Eze 20:11; s De 1:5; De 3:29; t Nu 21:26; u Nu 21:24; v Nu 21:33; De 3:4; De 29:7; w De 2:36; De 3:12; x De 3:9; Jos 11:3; y De 1:7; Jos 12:3.

De 4:39* Or, "must recall to your mind." 45* Or, "reminders; exhortations." 48* "Si-on," MSamLXXVg; Sy, "Sirion." See 3:9 fn.

dan toward the east, and as far as the sea of the Ar'a-bah^a at the base of the slopes of Pis'gah.^b

5 And Moses proceeded to call all Israel^c and to say to them: "Hear, O Israel, the regulations and the judicial decisions^d that I am speaking in YOUR ears today, and YOU must learn them and be careful to do them.^e **2** Jehovah our God concluded a covenant with us in Ho'reb.^f **3** It was not with our forefathers that Jehovah concluded this covenant, but with us, all those of us alive here today. **4** Face to face Jehovah spoke with you in the mountain out of the middle of the fire.^g **5** I was standing between Jehovah and YOU at that particular time^h to tell YOU the word* of Jehovah, (for you were afraid because of the fire and did not go up into the mountain),ⁱ saying,

6 "I am Jehovah your God,^j who brought you out of the land of Egypt, out of the house of slaves.^k **7** You must never have any other gods against my face.^{*l}

8 "You must not make for yourself a carved image,^m any form*ⁿ like anything that is in the heavens above or that is on the earth underneath or that is in the waters under the earth. **9** You must not bow down to them or be led to serve* them,^o because I Jehovah your God am a God exacting exclusive devotion,^{*p} bringing punishment for the error of fathers upon sons^a and^b upon the third generation and upon the fourth generation,^q in the case of those who hate me;^a **10** but exercising loving-kindness* toward the thousandth generation in the case of those who love me and keep my commandments.^r

De 5:5* "Word," M; SamLXXSyVg, "words." **7*** Or, "gods in defiance of me." **8*** "Any form," M; SamT^JLXXSyVg, 61 Heb. mss and Ex 20:4, "or a form." **9*** Or, "be led to worship; be led to render sacred service to." Heb., *tho'ov-dhem*; Gr., *la-treu'seis*. **9*** Or, "a God who is jealous (zealous); a God not tolerating rivalry." See 4:24 ftn. **9*** Or, "children." **9*** "And," M; SamT^JLXXSyVg, 57 Heb. mss and Ex 20:5 omit. **9*** Lit., "down to the third and fourth [generated] ones." See Ge 50:23 ftn. **10*** Or, "loyal love."

CHAP. 4

a Ge 14:3
De 3:17
b De 34:1

CHAP. 5

c De 1:1
De 29:10
d De 4:5
e De 4:1
f Ex 19:5
De 4:23
Heb 9:19
g Ex 19:9
Ex 19:18
Ex 20:22
De 4:33
Ac 7:38
h Ex 20:19
De 34:10
Ga 3:19
i Ex 19:16
J Ps 81:10
Ho 13:4
k Ex 13:3
Ex 20:2
l Ex 20:3
2Ki 17:35
Jer 25:6
m Ex 20:4
De 26:1
De 4:16
De 4:23
De 27:15
n Ac 17:29
o Ex 23:24
Da 3:18
1Co 10:14
p Ex 34:14
De 4:24
Jos 24:19
Isa 42:8
Na 1:2
Mt 4:10
q Ex 20:5
Ex 34:7
1Ki 21:29
Mt 23:35
r Ex 20:6
Jer 32:18
Da 9:4
Ro 11:28

Second Col.

a Ex 20:7
Ex 22:28
Le 19:12
b Ex 24:16
c Ex 16:23
Ex 20:8
Ex 31:13
d Ex 20:9
Ex 23:12
Ex 34:21
e Ex 16:29
f Ne 13:15
g Ex 20:10
Ex 23:12
Le 24:22
h De 10:17
Ro 2:11
Eph 6:9
i De 15:15
De 24:18
J Ex 6:6
De 4:34
Isa 63:12
k Ex 31:17
l Ex 21:15
Le 19:3
De 27:16
Fr 1:8
Mr 7:30
m Ex 20:12
Eph 6:3
n Ge 9:6
Ex 20:13
Nu 35:21
Mt 5:21
Ro 13:9

11 "You must not take up* the name of Jehovah your God in a worthless way,^{*a} for Jehovah will not leave anyone unpunished who takes up his name in a worthless way.^b

12 "Keeping* the sabbath day to hold it sacred, just as Jehovah your God commanded you,^c **13** you are to render service* and you must do all your work six days.^d **14** But the seventh day is a sabbath to Jehovah your God.^e You must not do any work,^f you nor your son nor your daughter nor your slave man nor your slave girl nor your bull nor your ass nor any domestic animal of yours nor your alien resident who is inside your gates,^g in order that your slave man and your slave girl may rest the same as you.^h **15** And you must remember that you became a slave in the land of Egyptⁱ and Jehovah your God proceeded to bring you out from there with a strong hand and an outstretched arm.^j That is why Jehovah your God commanded you to carry on the sabbath day.^k

16 "Honor your father and your mother,^l just as Jehovah your God has commanded you; in order that your days may prove long and it may go well with you^m on the ground that Jehovah your God is giving you.

17 "You must not murder.ⁿ

18 "Neither must you* commit adultery.^o

19 "Neither must you steal.^p

20 "Neither must you testify to a falsehood against your fellowman.^{*q}

21 "Neither must you desire your fellowman's wife.^r Neither must you

o Ex 20:14; Pr 6:32; 1Co 6:18; Heb 13:4; p Ex 20:15; Le 19:11; Pr 30:9; 1Co 6:10; Eph 4:28; q Ex 20:16; Ex 23:1; Le 19:16; De 19:16; Pr 6:19; Pr 19:5; r 2Sa 11:3; Mt 5:28.

De 5:11* Or, "not pronounce"; or, "not lift up (carry)." **11*** Or, "to a falsehood," as in vs 20. Or, "in vain." **12*** "Keeping." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and not in the imperative mood. **13*** Or, "you are to labor." Gr., *er-gai'*. **18*** "Neither must you," MVg; SamLXXSy and Ex 20:14-17, "You must not." **20*** Or, "your companion." LXXVg, "your neighbor."

selfishly crave* your fellowman's house, his field or his slave man or his slave girl, his bull or his ass or anything that belongs to your fellowman.^a

22 "These Words* Jehovah spoke to all YOUR congregation in the mountain out of the middle of the fire,^b the cloud and the thick gloom, with a loud voice, and he added nothing; after which he wrote them upon two tablets of stone and gave me them.^c

23 "And it came about that as soon as you had heard the voice out of the middle of the darkness, while the mountain was burning with fire,^d YOU proceeded to come near to me, all the heads of YOUR tribes and YOUR older men.*

24 Then you said, 'Here Jehovah our God has shown us his glory and his greatness, and we have heard his voice out of the middle of the fire.* This day we have seen that God may speak with man and he may actually keep living.^f

25 And now why should we die, for this great fire may consume us?^g If we are again hearing the voice of Jehovah our God any further, we are also certain to die.^h 26 For who is there of all flesh that has heard the voice of the living God* speaking out of the middle of the fire as we did and yet goes on living?

27 You yourself go near and hear all that Jehovah our God will say; and you will be the one to speak to us all that Jehovah our God will speak to you,ⁱ and we shall certainly listen and do.^j

28 "So Jehovah heard the voice of YOUR words when you spoke to me, and Jehovah went on to say to me, 'I have heard the voice of the words of this people, which they have spoken to you.

De 5:21* "You desire [Heb., *thach-modh'*] . . . you selfishly crave [Heb., *thith-'aw-weh'*]." Two different Heb. verbs are used in this tenth commandment but only the first one is used in Ex 20:17. Augustine depended upon these different verbs to make two commandments here, thus making up for combining the first two commandments. See Ex 20:17 ftns. 22* "Words," that is, words of command, commandments. See 4:13; 10:4. 23* Or, "elders." 26* "Living God." Heb., *'Elo-him'*, followed by the pl. adjective *chai-yim'*, "living"; in 2Ki 19:4, 16 and Isa 37:4, 17, "God," followed by the sing. adjective, *chai*. This is the first occurrence of this title.

CHAP. 5

- a Ex 20:17
- 1Ki 21:4
- Lu 12:15
- Ro 7:7
- b Ex 19:9
- Ex 19:18
- De 4:12
- c Ex 24:12
- Ex 31:18
- De 4:13
- d Ex 20:18
- Heb 12:18
- e Ex 19:18
- Ex 24:17
- De 4:36
- f De 4:33
- g Heb 12:29
- h Ex 20:19
- De 18:16
- Ac 7:38
- Gal 3:19
- i De 4:33
- De 5:5
- Ps 29:4
- 1Th 1:9
- j Ex 20:19
- Heb 12:19

Second Col.

- a De 18:17
- b De 10:12
- Job 28:28
- Pr 1:7
- Mt 10:28
- 1Pe 2:17
- c Pr 4:4
- Pr 7:2
- Ec 12:13
- Isa 48:18
- LJo 5:3
- d Ps 19:11
- Jas 1:25
- e De 4:45
- De 6:1
- Eze 20:11
- Mal 4:4
- Gal 3:19
- f De 6:3
- De 6:25
- De 8:1
- g De 12:32
- Jos 1:7
- Pr 4:27
- h De 10:12
- Jer 7:23
- i De 4:40
- De 12:28
- Pr 19:16
- Ro 10:5

CHAP. 6

- J De 4:1
- De 4:10
- k Ex 20:20
- Jos 24:14
- Job 28:28
- Ps 111:10
- Ps 128:1
- l Ge 18:19
- De 4:9
- m De 5:16
- Pr 3:2
- n De 5:32
- 2Ki 21:8
- o Ec 8:12
- Isa 3:10
- p Ge 13:16
- q De 5:7
- Isa 42:8
- Zec 14:9
- Mt 12:29
- 1Co 8:6
- r De 10:12
- Mt 22:37
- s De 11:13
- De 30:6

They have done well in all they have spoken.^a 29 If only* they would develop this heart of theirs to fear me^b and to keep all my commandments^c always, in order that it might go well with them and their sons to time indefinite!^d 30 Go say to them: "Return home to your tents." 31 And you stand here with me, and let me speak to you all the commandment and the regulations and the judicial decisions that you should teach to them^e and that they must do in the land that I am giving them to take possession of it.^f 32 And you people must take care to do just as Jehovah YOUR God has commanded you.^g You must not turn to the right or to the left.^h 33 In all the way that Jehovah your God has commanded you, you should walk,ⁱ in order that you may live and it may be well with you^j and you may indeed lengthen your days in the land of which you will take possession.

6 "Now these are the commandment, the regulations and the judicial decisions that Jehovah YOUR God has commanded to teach you,^k so as to do them in the land to which you are passing over there to take possession of it; 2 in order that you may fear^k Jehovah your God so as to keep all his statutes and his commandments that I am commanding you, you and your son and your grandson,^l all the days of your life, and in order that your days may prove long.^m 3 And you must listen, O Israel, and take care to doⁿ [them], that it may go well with you^o and that you may become very many, just as Jehovah the God of your forefathers has promised you,^p as respects the land* flowing with milk and honey.

4 "Listen, O Israel: Jehovah our God is one Jehovah.^q 5 And you must love Jehovah your God with all your heart^r and all your soul^s and all your vital

De 5:29* Lit., "Who will give and . . . ?" **6:3*** Lit., "to you, the land," MSam; LXX, "to give to you a land"; Sy, "to you, that he would give you a land." 4* Or, "Jehovah is our God, Jehovah is one [or, there is one Jehovah]." Lit., "Jehovah our God [is] Jehovah one." Heb., *Yehwah' 'Elo-heh'nu Yehwah' 'e-chadh'*.

force.^a 6 And these words that I am commanding you today must prove to be on your heart;^b 7 and you must inculcate them in your son^c and speak of them when you sit in your house and when you walk on the road and when you lie down^d and when you get up. 8 And you must tie them as a sign upon your hand,^e and they must serve as a frontlet band between your eyes;^f 9 and you must write them upon the doorposts* of your house and on your gates.^g

10 "And it must occur that when Jehovah your God will bring you into the land that he swore to your forefathers Abraham, Isaac and Jacob to give you,^h great and good-looking cities that you did not build,ⁱ 11 and houses full of all good things and that you did not fill, and cisterns hewn out that you did not hew out, vineyards and olive trees that you did not plant, and you shall have eaten and become satisfied,^j 12 watch out for yourself that you may not forget^k Jehovah, who brought you out of the land of Egypt, out of the house of slaves. 13 Jehovah your God you should fear,^l and him you should serve,^m and by his name you should swear.ⁿ 14 You must not walk after other gods, any gods of the peoples who are all around you,^o 15 (for Jehovah your God in your midst is a God exacting exclusive devotion),^p for fear the anger of Jehovah your God may blaze against you^q and he must annihilate you from off the surface of the ground.^r

16 "You must not put Jehovah your God to the test,^s the way you put him to the test at Mas'sah.*^t 17 You should by all means keep the commandments of Jehovah your God^u and his testimonies^v and his regulations^w that he has commanded you.^x 18 And you must do what is right and good in Jehovah's eyes, in order that it may go well with

De 6:9* "Doorposts of." Heb., *mezuzoth*, the basis for the modern Jewish term "mezuzah." See Ex 12:7 ftn. "Doorposts." 13* "You should serve (worship)." Heb., *tha'avodh*; Gr., *la-treu'seis*, "you will render sacred service." See Ex 3:12 ftn. 16* Meaning "Testing; Trial."

CHAP. 6

a Mr 12:30
Lu 10:27
b De 11:18
Pr 7:3
c Ge 18:19
De 4:9
De 11:19
Pr 22:6
Eph 6:4
d Pr 6:22
e Pr 3:3
Pr 7:3
f Ex 13:9
Ex 13:16
De 11:18
g De 11:20
h Ge 15:18
i Jos 24:13
Ps 105:44
j De 8:10
k Jg 3:7
Jer 2:32
l De 10:12
De 13:4
Ps 34:9
Ps 128:1
m Lu 4:8
n De 10:20
Jg 21:7
Jer 12:16
o Ex 34:14
De 8:19
Jer 25:6
p Ex 20:5
De 4:24
Jos 24:19
Na 1:2
q Ex 32:10
Nu 25:3
De 11:17
Jg 2:14
r 1Ki 13:34
2Ki 17:18
s Mt 4:7
Lu 4:12
1Co 10:9
t Ex 17:2
De 33:8
Ps 95:8
Heb 3:8
u De 11:13
Eze 20:11
v 1Ki 2:3
w De 4:1
Ne 9:13
x De 11:22
Ps 119:4

Second Col.

a De 5:33
b Ge 15:18
c Ex 23:30
Nu 33:52
d Ex 13:14
e Ex 15:6
f Ex 7:3
De 7:19
g De 4:34
h Ex 13:5
De 1:8
i De 5:1
1Ki 2:3
j De 10:12
Ps 111:10
Pr 14:27
Ec 8:12
k De 4:1
Lu 10:28
Ga 3:12
l Ro 10:5
m Le 18:5
Ec 12:13

CHAP. 7

n De 31:3
Ps 44:2
o Ex 33:2
Jos 3:10

you^a and you may indeed enter and take possession of the good land about which Jehovah has sworn to your forefathers,^b 19 by pushing away all your enemies from before you, just as Jehovah has promised.^c

20 "In case your son should ask you in a future day,^d saying, 'What do the testimonies and the regulations and the judicial decisions mean that Jehovah our God has commanded you?' 21 then you must say to your son, 'We became slaves to Phar'aoh in Egypt, but Jehovah proceeded to bring us out of Egypt with a strong hand.'^e 22 So Jehovah kept putting signs and miracles,^f great and calamitous, upon Egypt, upon Phar'aoh and upon all his household before our eyes.^g 23 And he brought us out from there in order that he might bring us here to give us the land about which he had sworn to our forefathers.^h 24 Hence Jehovah commanded us to carry out all these regulations,ⁱ to fear Jehovah our God for our good always,^j that we might keep alive as at this day.^k 25 And it will mean righteousness for us,^l that we take care to do all this commandment before Jehovah our God, just as he has commanded us.'^m

7 "When Jehovah your God at last brings you into the land to which you are going so as to take possession of it,ⁿ he must also clear away populous nations from before you,^o the Hit'tites^p and the Gir'ga-shites^q and the Am'or-ites^r and the Ca'naan-ites^s and the Per'iz-zites^t and the Hi'vites^u and the Jeb'u-sites,^v seven nations more populous and mighty than you are.^w 2 And Jehovah your God will certainly abandon them to you, and you must defeat them.^x You should without fail devote them to destruction.^y You must conclude no covenant with them nor show them any favor.^z 3 And you must form no marriage alliance with them. Your daughter you must not give to his son, and his daughter you must not take for your

p Ge 10:15; q Ge 10:16; r Ge 15:16; s Ge 10:19; t Jos 11:3; u Ge 10:17; v 1Ch 1:14; w De 20:1; x Nu 33:52; Ac 13:19; y Le 27:29; De 20:17; Jos 6:17; Jos 10:28; z Ex 23:32; Ex 34:15; De 20:16; Jg 2:2.

son.^a 4 For he will turn your son from following me, and they will certainly serve other gods;^b and Jehovah's anger will indeed blaze against YOU, and he will certainly annihilate you in a hurry.^c

5 "On the other hand, this is what YOU should do to them: Their altars YOU should pull down,^d and their sacred pillars YOU should break down,^e and their sacred poles^{*f} YOU should cut down,^g and their graven images YOU should burn with fire.^h 6 For you are a holy people to Jehovah your God.ⁱ It is you Jehovah your God has chosen to become his people, a special property, out of all the peoples that are on the surface of the ground.^j

7 "It was not because of YOUR being the most populous of all the peoples that Jehovah showed affection for YOU so that he chose YOU,^k for YOU were the least of all the peoples.^l 8 But it was because of Jehovah's loving YOU,^m and because of his keeping the sworn statement that he had sworn to YOUR forefathers,ⁿ that Jehovah brought YOU out with a strong hand,^o that he might redeem you from the house of slaves,^p from the hand of Phar'aoh the king of Egypt. 9 And you well know that Jehovah your God is the [true] God,^q the faithful God,^{*r} keeping covenant^s and loving-kindness^t in the case of those who love him and those who keep his commandments to a thousand generations,^u 10 but repaying to his face the one who hates him by destroying him.^v He will not hesitate toward the one who hates him; he will repay him to his face. 11 And you must keep the commandment and the regulations and the judicial decisions that I am commanding you today by doing them.^w

12 "And it must occur that, because YOU continue listening to these judicial decisions and you do keep them and do carry them out,^x Jehovah your God must keep toward you the covenant^y and the loving-kindness about which he

CHAP. 7

- a Jos 23:12
- 1Ki 11:2
- Ezr 9:2
- Ne 10:30
- b Ex 34:16
- 1Ki 11:4
- c De 6:15
- d Ex 34:13
- De 12:2
- e Ex 23:24
- De 12:3
- De 16:22
- f De 16:21
- g Jg 6:25
- h De 7:25
- De 12:3
- i Ex 19:6
- De 14:2
- Jer 2:3
- j Ex 19:5
- Ps 135:4
- Am 3:2
- Mal 3:17
- k De 4:37
- De 10:15
- Ps 105:6
- Ro 9:11
- l De 10:22
- Ps 105:12
- Isa 51:2
- m De 23:5
- n Ge 22:16
- Ex 32:13
- De 10:15
- Ps 105:9
- Lu 1:73
- o Ex 13:14
- p Ex 6:6
- Ex 13:3
- Isa 51:10
- q Le 26:45
- De 4:35
- Ps 68:20
- r Isa 49:7
- 1Co 10:13
- 2Co 1:18
- Heb 11:11
- s Ne 1:5
- Da 9:4
- t Ex 34:7
- De 5:10
- u Ps 21:9
- Ps 68:2
- Pr 2:22
- Isa 59:18
- Na 1:2
- 2Pe 3:7
- v De 5:32
- Joh 13:17
- Jas 1:22
- w Ex 15:26
- De 28:1
- x Ps 105:8

Second Col.

- a Mic 7:20
- Lu 1:55
- Lu 1:72
- b Ex 23:25
- Pr 10:22
- c Le 26:9
- d De 28:4
- e Le 26:4
- f Ps 107:38
- g Ge 13:15
- h De 33:29
- Ps 115:15
- Ps 147:20
- i Ex 23:26
- De 28:11
- Ps 127:3
- j De 28:27
- De 28:60
- Am 4:10
- k De 7:2
- De 20:16
- Jos 10:28
- l Ge 15:16
- Le 18:25
- De 9:5

swore to your forefathers.^a 13 And he will certainly love you and bless^b you and multiply you^c and bless the fruit of your belly^d and the fruit of your soil,^e your grain and your new wine and your oil, the young of your cows and the progeny of your flock,^f on the soil that he swore to your forefathers to give to you.^g 14 The most blessed of all the peoples you will become.^h There will not prove to be in you a male or a female without offspring, nor among your domestic animals.ⁱ 15 And Jehovah will certainly remove from you every sickness; and as for all the evil diseases of Egypt that you have known,^j he will not place them upon you, and he will indeed put them upon all those who hate you. 16 And you must consume all the peoples whom Jehovah your God is giving to you.^k Your eye must not feel sorry for them;^l and you must not serve their gods,^m because that will be a snare to you.ⁿ

17 "In case you say in your heart, 'These nations are too populous for me. How shall I be able to drive them away?'^o 18 you must not be afraid of them.^p You should by all means remember what Jehovah your God did to Phar'aoh and all Egypt,^q 19 the great provings that your eyes saw,^r and the signs and the miracles^s and the strong hand^t and the outstretched arm^u with which Jehovah your God brought you out.^v That is the way Jehovah your God will do to all the peoples before whom you are afraid.^w 20 And Jehovah your God will also send the feeling of dejection^{*x} upon them, until those perish who were let remain^y and who were concealing themselves from before you. 21 You must not suffer a shock because of them, for Jehovah your God is in your midst,^z a great and fear-inspiring God.^a

22 "And Jehovah your God will cer-

m Ex 20:3; n Ex 23:33; De 12:30; Jg 2:3; Ps 106:36; o Nu 13:31; p De 1:29; De 31:6; Ps 27:1; Isa 41:10; q Ex 14:13; Ps 105:27; Ps 135:8; Ac 13:17; r De 29:3; Ne 9:11; s Ne 9:10; Jer 32:20; t Ex 13:3; u De 11:2; v De 4:34; w Ex 23:28; Jos 3:10; x De 2:25; Jos 2:9; Jos 24:12; y Ex 23:29; z Nu 14:9; Ps 46:5; a De 10:17; 1Sa 4:8; Ne 1:5; Ne 9:32.

De 7:20* "The feeling of dejection." See Ex 23:28 and Jos 24:12 ftns.

De 7:5* Or, "their Asherim." 9* "The faithful God." M(Heb., *ha-'El han-ne'eman*)-Sam; Gr., *The-os pi-stos*; Lat., *De-us* . . . *fi-de-lis*. See App 1G. 9* Or, "loyal love."

tainly push these nations away from before you little by little.^a You will not be allowed to finish them off quickly, for fear the wild beasts of the field may multiply against you. **23** And Jehovah your God will indeed abandon them to you and rout them with a great rout, until they are annihilated.^b **24** And he will certainly give their kings into your hand,^c and you must destroy their names from under the heavens.^d Nobody will take a firm stand against you,^e until you have exterminated them.^f **25** The graven images of their gods you should burn in the fire.^g You must not desire the silver and the gold upon them,^h nor indeed take it for yourself,ⁱ for fear you may be ensnared by it;^j for it is a thing detestable^k to Jehovah your God. **26** And you must not bring a detestable thing into your house and actually become a thing devoted to destruction* like it. You should thoroughly loathe it and absolutely detest it,^l because it is something devoted to destruction.^m

8 "Every commandment that I am commanding you today you should be careful to keep,ⁿ in order that you may continue living^o and indeed multiply and go in and take possession of the land about which Jehovah swore to your forefathers.^p **2** And you must remember all the way that Jehovah your God made you walk these forty years in the wilderness,^q in order to humble you,^r to put you to the test^s so as to know what was in your heart,^t as to whether you would keep his commandments or not. **3** So he humbled you and let you go hungry^u and fed you with the manna,^v which neither you had known nor your fathers had known; in order to make you know that not by bread alone does man live but by every expression of Jehovah's mouth does man live.^w **4** Your mantle did not wear out upon you, nor did your foot become swollen these forty years.^x **5** And you well know with your own heart that just as a man cor-

De 7:26* "A thing devoted to destruction." Heb., *che'rem*; Gr. and Lat., *a-na-the-ma*, "an accursed thing." See Ga 1:8 fn.

CHAP. 7

a Ex 23:30
b De 9:3
c Jos 10:24
Jos 12:1
d Ex 17:14
Ps 9:5
e De 11:25
Jos 1:5
Jos 23:9
Ro 8:31
f Jos 11:14
g Ex 32:20
De 12:3
1Ch 14:12
h Isa 30:22
i Jos 7:21
j De 7:16
Jg 8:27
k De 27:15
De 29:17
l Ro 2:22
m Le 27:28
De 13:17

CHAP. 8

n De 5:32
Ps 119:4
1Th 4:1
o Pr 3:2
p Ge 15:18
q De 2:7
De 29:5
Am 2:10
r Ps 101:5
Lu 18:14
1Pe 5:6
s Ex 16:4
Ex 20:20
t De 13:3
Ps 139:23
Pr 17:3
u Ex 16:3
v Ex 16:31
Ps 78:24
w Mt 4:4
x De 29:5
Ne 9:21

Second Col.

a 2Sa 7:14
Pr 3:12
1Co 11:32
Heb 12:6
Re 3:19
b De 5:33
2Ch 6:31
Ps 128:1
Lu 1:6
c 1Sa 12:24
De Ex 3:8
De 26:4
De 11:12
Ne 9:25
e De 11:11
f Nu 13:23
g Eze 20:6
h De 6:11
i Ps 103:2
Ps 134:1
j 1Ch 29:14
k Ps 106:21
l De 6:12
m De 32:15
Jo 13:6
Jer 22:14
n De 9:4
1Co 4:7
o Ps 106:21
p De 1:19
Jer 2:6
q Nu 21:6
r Nu 20:11
Ps 78:15
Ps 105:41
Ps 114:8
1Co 10:4

rects his son, Jehovah your God was correcting you.^a

6 "And you must keep the commandments of Jehovah your God by walking in his ways^b and by fearing him.^c **7** For Jehovah your God is bringing you into a good land,^d a land of torrent valleys of water, springs and watery deeps* issuing forth in the valley plain^e and in the mountainous region, **8** a land of wheat and barley and vines and figs and pomegranates,^f a land of oil olives and honey,^g **9** a land in which you will not eat bread with scarcity, in which you will lack nothing, a land the stones of which are iron and out of the mountains of which you will mine copper.

10 "When you have eaten and satisfied yourself,^h you must also bless Jehovah your God for the good land that he has given you.ⁱ **11** Watch out for yourself that you may not forget^k Jehovah your God so as not to keep his commandments and his judicial decisions and his statutes that I am commanding you today;^l **12** for fear that you may eat and indeed satisfy yourself, and you may build good houses and indeed dwell in them,^m **13** and your herd and your flock may increase, and silver and gold may increase for you, and all that is yours may increase; **14** and your heart may indeed be lifted upⁿ and you may indeed forget Jehovah your God, who brought you out of the land of Egypt, out of the house of slaves;^o **15** who caused you to walk through the great and fear-inspiring wilderness,^p with poisonous* serpents^q and scorpions^r and with thirsty ground that has no water; who brought forth water for you out of the flinty rock;^r **16** who fed you with manna^s in the wilderness, which your fathers had not known, in order to humble you^t and in

s Ex 16:35; Joh 6:31; Joh 6:49; t De 8:2.

De 8:7* "And watery deeps (great quantities of water)." Heb., *u-theo-moth*, pl., as in Sam. 15* Or, "fiery; inflammation-causing." LXX, "stinging; biting"; Vg, "fiery (burning) in breath." 15* Lit., "And fighter." Heb., *we'aq-rav*; Lat., *et scor-pio*.

order to put you to the test so as to do you good in your afterdays;^a 17 and you do say in your heart, 'My own power and the full might of my own hand have made this wealth for me.'^b 18 And you must remember Jehovah your God, because he is the giver of power to you to make wealth;^c in order to carry out his covenant that he swore to your forefathers, as at this day.^d

19 "And it must occur that if you should at all forget Jehovah your God and you should actually walk after other gods and serve them and bow down to them, I do bear witness against you today that you people will absolutely perish.^e 20 Like the nations that Jehovah is destroying from before you, that is the way you will perish, because you will not listen to the voice of Jehovah your God.^f

9 "Hear, O Israel, you are today crossing the Jordan^g to go in and dispossess nations greater and mightier than you,^h cities great and fortified to the heavens,ⁱ 2 a people great and tall, the sons of An'a·kim,^j about whom you yourself have known and you yourself have heard it said, 'Who can make a firm stand before the sons of A'nak?' 3 And you well know today that Jehovah your God is crossing before you.^k A consuming fire he is.^l He will annihilate^m them, and he himself will subdue them before you; and you must dispossess them and destroy them speedily, just as Jehovah has spoken to you.ⁿ

4 "Do not say in your heart when Jehovah your God pushes them away from before you this, 'It was for my own righteousness that Jehovah has brought me in to take possession of this land,'^o whereas it is for the wickedness of these nations that Jehovah is driving them away from before you.^p 5 It is not for your righteousness^q or for the uprightness of your heart^r that you are going in to take possession of their land; in fact, it is for the wickedness of these nations that Jehovah your God is driving them away from before you,^s and in order to carry out the word that Jehovah swore to your forefathers,

CHAP. 8

- a 2Co 4:17
- Heb 12:11
- 1Pe 1:7
- b Ho 12:8
- Hab 1:16
- 1Co 4:7
- c Ps 127:1
- Pr 10:22
- Ho 2:8
- d De 7:12
- e De 4:26
- De 30:18
- Jos 23:13
- 1Sa 12:25
- f Da 9:11
- Da 9:12
- Am 3:2

CHAP. 9

- g De 11:31
- Jos 4:19
- h De 4:38
- De 7:1
- i De 11:23
- Ju 13:28
- Ju 13:33
- De 1:28
- De 2:21
- k De 1:30
- De 20:4
- De 31:3
- Jos 3:11
- l De 4:24
- Na 1:6
- Heb 12:29
- m De 7:23
- De 20:16
- n Ex 23:31
- De 7:24
- o De 7:8
- Eze 36:22
- p De 15:16
- De 12:31
- De 18:12
- q 1Ki 8:46
- Ps 51:5
- Ro 3:23
- Ro 5:12
- Tit 3:5
- r Jer 17:9
- s Le 18:25

Second Col.

- a Ge 13:15
- Ge 17:8
- b Ge 26:3
- c Ge 28:13
- d Ex 34:9
- Ps 78:8
- Isa 48:4
- Ac 7:51
- e De 9:22
- Ps 78:40
- Heb 3:16
- f Ex 17:2
- Nu 11:4
- Nu 16:2
- Nu 25:2
- De 31:27
- De 32:5
- Ne 9:16
- g Ex 32:4
- Ex 32:10
- Ps 106:19
- h Ex 24:12
- Ex 31:18
- Ex 32:16
- i Ex 24:7
- Ga 4:24
- j Ex 24:18
- k Ex 31:18
- Ps 8:3
- Mt 12:28
- Lu 11:20
- l Ex 19:19
- De 4:10
- De 4:12
- m Ex 31:18
- De 4:13

Abraham,^a Isaac^b and Jacob.^c 6 And you must know that it is not for your righteousness that Jehovah your God is giving you this good land to take possession of it; for you are a stiff-necked people.^d

7 "Remember: Do not forget how you have provoked Jehovah your God in the wilderness.^e From the day that you went out of the land of Egypt until your coming to this place you people have proved rebellious in your behavior with Jehovah.^f 8 Even in Horeb you provoked Jehovah to anger so that Jehovah got incensed at you to the point of annihilating you.^g 9 When I went up the mountain to receive the stone tablets,^h the tablets of the covenant that Jehovah had concluded with you,ⁱ and I kept dwelling in the mountain forty days and forty nights,^j (I neither ate bread nor drank water,) 10 then Jehovah gave me the two tablets of stone written upon with God's finger;^k and upon them were all the words* that Jehovah had spoken with you in the mountain out of the middle of the fire in the day of the congregation.^l 11 And it came about that at the end of the forty days and forty nights Jehovah gave me the two tablets of stone, the tablets of the covenant;^m 12 and Jehovah proceeded to say to me, 'Get up, go down quickly from here, because your people whom you brought out of Egypt have acted ruinously.ⁿ They have turned aside quickly from the way about which I commanded them. They have made themselves a molten image.^o

13 And Jehovah went on to say this to me, 'I have seen this people, and, look! it is a stiff-necked people.^p 14 Let me alone that I may annihilate^q them and wipe out their name from under the heavens,^r and let me make you a nation mightier and more populous than they are.'^s

n Ex 32:7; De 4:16; o Ex 32:4; p Ex 32:9; q Ex 32:10; r De 7:24; Ps 9:5; s Nu 14:12.

De 9:10* According to LXXSyVg; MSam, "upon them there was [the same] as all the words." 10* "The congregation." Heb., *haq-qa-hal*; Gr., *ek-kle-si'as*. See 4:10 ftn, "Horeb."

15 "After that I turned and went down from the mountain, while the mountain was burning with fire;^a and the two tablets of the covenant were in both my hands.^b 16 Then I looked, and there YOU had sinned against Jehovah YOUR God! You had made yourselves a molten calf.^c You had turned aside quickly from the way about which Jehovah had commanded YOU.^d 17 At that I took hold of the two tablets and flung them down from both my hands and shattered them before YOUR eyes.^e 18 And I proceeded to prostrate myself before Jehovah, as at first, forty days and forty nights. I neither ate bread nor drank water,^f because of all YOUR sin that YOU had committed in doing evil in the eyes of Jehovah so as to offend him.^g 19 For I was scared because of the hot anger with which Jehovah had got indignant at YOU to the point of annihilating YOU.^h However, Jehovah listened to me also that time.ⁱ

20 "At Aaron, too, Jehovah got very incensed to the point of annihilating him;^j but I made supplication^k also in behalf of Aaron at that particular time. 21 And YOUR sin that YOU had made, the calf,^l I took, and I proceeded to burn it in the fire and to crush it, grinding it thoroughly until it had become fine like dust; after which I threw its dust into the torrent that was descending from the mountain.^m

22 "Further, at Tab'e-rahⁿ and at Mas'sah^o and at Kib'roth-hat-ta'a-vah^p you proved yourselves provokers of Jehovah to anger.^q 23 And when Jehovah sent YOU out of Ka'desh-bar'ne-a,^r saying, 'Go up and take possession of the land that I shall certainly give YOU!' then YOU behaved rebelliously against the order of Jehovah YOUR God,^s and you did not exercise faith^t toward him and did not listen to his voice.^u 24 You have proved yourselves rebellious in behavior with Jehovah^v from the day of my knowing YOU.

25 "So I kept prostrating myself before Jehovah forty days and forty nights," for I prostrated myself thus

CHAP. 9

a Ex 19:18
De 4:11
b Ex 32:15
c Ac 7:40
d Ex 20:3
e Ex 20:4
De 5:8
Ac 7:41
f Ex 32:19
g Ex 34:28
h Ne 9:18
i Ex 32:10
j Ex 32:11
De 10:10
k Ps 106:23
l Ex 32:2
m Ex 32:21
Ex 32:35
n Pr 15:29
o Jas 5:16
p Ex 32:4
q Ex 32:20
r Isa 30:22
s Nu 11:3
t Ex 17:7
De 6:16
u Nu 11:4
v Nu 11:34
w De 9:7
x Nu 13:26
y De 1:19
z Nu 14:3
aa Nu 14:4
ab Isa 63:10
ac t De 1:32
ad Ps 106:24
ae Heb 3:19
af u Ps 106:25
ag v De 31:27
ah Ac 7:51
ai w Ex 34:28
aj De 9:18
ak Mt 4:2

Second Col.

a De 9:19
b Ps 99:6
c Pr 15:29
d Jas 5:16
e Ex 19:5
f De 32:9
g Ps 135:4
h Am 3:2
i 1Ki 8:51
j Ex 32:11
k Ps 99:6
l Ex 3:6
m Ex 6:8
n De 9:5
o Ex 32:31
p Ps 78:8
q Mic 7:18
r De 5:6
s Ex 32:12
t Nu 14:16
u Ps 115:2
v De 4:20
w 1Ki 8:51
x Ne 1:10
y Ps 74:2
z Ps 95:7
aa Ps 100:3
ab k Ex 6:6
ac De 4:34
ad Isa 63:12

CHAP. 10

1 Ex 34:1
2 De 10:3
3 Ex 34:4
4 Ex 32:15
5 Ex 34:28
6 Ex 20:1
7 De 4:13
8 q De 4:36
9 De 5:4

because Jehovah talked^{*} of annihilating YOU.^a 26 And I began to make supplication^b to Jehovah and to say, 'O Sovereign Lord Jehovah,^c do not bring to ruin your people, even your private property,^d whom you redeemed with your greatness, whom you brought out of Egypt^e with a strong hand.^f 27 Remember your servants Abraham, Isaac and Jacob.^g Do not turn your face to the hardness of this people and their wickedness and their sin,^h 28 for fear the landⁱ out of which you brought us may say: "Because Jehovah was unable to bring them into the land that he had promised them, and because he hated them he brought them out to put them to death in the wilderness."^j 29 They are, too, your people and your private property^k whom you brought out with your great power and your outstretched arm.^l

10 "At that particular time Jehovah said to me, 'Carve for yourself two tablets of stone like the first ones,¹ and come up to me into the mountain, and you must make an ark of wood^m for yourself. 2 And I shall write upon the tablets the words that appeared on the first tablets, which you shattered, and you must place them in the ark.' 3 So I made an ark of acacia wood and carved two tablets of stone like the first onesⁿ and went up into the mountain, and the two tablets were in my hand. 4 Then he wrote upon the tablets the same writing as the first,^o the Ten Words,^p which Jehovah had spoken to YOU in the mountain out of the middle of the fire^q in the day of the congregation;^r after which Jehovah gave them to me. 5 Then I turned and went down from the mountain^s and

r Ex 19:17; De 5:22; s Ex 34:29.

De 9:25^{*} Or, "thought." 26^{*} "O Sovereign Lord Jehovah." Heb., 'Adho-nai' Yehwih'. See App 1E. 26^{*} Or, "your inheritance." 28^{*} "The land," sing. but with the verb, "may say," pl. in Heb.; SamLXXSyVg, "the inhabitants of the land." 10:4^{*} "The Ten Words," that is, words of command, commandments. Heb., 'ase' reth had-deva-rim'; Gr., de'ka lo'gous, "Decalogue"; Lat., ver'ba de'cem. See 4:13 ftn; Ex 34:28 ftn, "Words."

placed the tablets in the ark that I had made, that they might continue there, just as Jehovah had commanded me.^a

6 “And the sons of Israel pulled away from Be-er’oth Ben’e-ja’a-kan^b for Mo-se’rah. There Aaron died, and he got to be buried there;^c and El-e-a’zar his son began to act as priest instead of him.^d 7 From there they pulled away for Gud’go-dah, and from Gud’go-dah for Jot’ba-thah,^e a land of torrent valleys running with water.

8 “At that particular time Jehovah separated the tribe of Le’vi^f to carry the ark of Jehovah’s covenant,^g to stand before Jehovah for ministering to him^h and to bless in his name until this day.ⁱ 9 That is why Le’vi has come to have no share and inheritance^j with his brothers. Jehovah is his inheritance, just as Jehovah your God had said to him.^k 10 And I—I stayed* in the mountain the same as the first days, forty days and forty nights,^l and Jehovah proceeded to listen to me also on that occasion.^m Jehovah did not want to bring you to ruin.ⁿ 11 Then Jehovah said to me, ‘Get up, go before the people for a pulling away, that they may go in and take possession of the land that I have sworn to their forefathers to give to them.’^o

12 “And now, O Israel, what is Jehovah your God asking of you^p but to fear^q Jehovah your God, so as to walk in all his ways^r and to love him^s and to serve Jehovah your God with all your heart and all your soul;^t 13 to keep the commandments of Jehovah and his statutes^u that I am commanding you today, for your good?^v 14 Behold, to Jehovah your God belong the heavens,^w even the heavens of the heavens, the earth^x and all that is in it. 15 Only to your forefathers did Jehovah get attached so as to love them, so that he chose their offspring after them,^y even you, out of all the peoples, as at this day. 16 And YOU must circum-cise the foreskin of YOUR hearts^z and not harden* YOUR necks any longer.^a

De 10:10* Lit., “stood.” Compare Ex 9:16 ftn, “Existence.” 16* Or, “stiffen.”

CHAP. 10

a De 10:2
b Nu 33:31
c Nu 20:23
Nu 20:24
Nu 33:38
d Nu 20:28
e Nu 33:33
f Nu 1:50
Nu 3:6
Nu 8:14
Nu 16:9
g Nu 3:31
Nu 4:15
1Ch 15:15
h De 18:5
2Ch 29:11
i Nu 6:23
De 21:5
2Ch 30:27
j Nu 18:24
Nu 26:62
De 18:1
k Nu 18:20
1 Ex 24:18
Ex 34:28
m Ex 32:14
n Eze 33:11
o Ge 15:18
p Mic 6:8
q De 5:29
De 6:13
Ps 34:9
Pr 8:13
r De 5:33
Jos 22:5
Eze 11:20
s De 30:16
t De 6:5
De 11:13
Lu 10:27
u Ex 24:7
v De 6:24
w Ps 89:11
Ps 115:16
Isa 66:1
x 1Ch 29:11
Ps 24:1
1Co 10:26
y De 4:37
Ps 105:6
z De 30:6
Jer 4:4
Ro 2:29
Php 3:3
Col 2:11
a Ex 34:9
De 9:6
De 31:27

Second Col.

a Ex 18:11
2Ch 2:5
Ps 97:9
b Ps 136:3
c De 7:21
Ne 1:5
Ne 9:32
d Job 34:19
Ac 10:34
Ro 2:11
Eph 6:9
e 2Ch 19:7
f Ps 68:5
Ps 146:9
Jas 1:27
g Le 19:10
De 24:14
h Le 19:34
i Ex 22:21
J De 6:13
k Lu 4:8
1 De 13:4
m De 6:13
n Ex 15:2
Ps 105:45
Re 19:6
o 2Sa 7:23

17 For Jehovah YOUR God is the God of gods^a and the Lord of lords,^b the God^a great, mighty and fear-inspiring,^c who treats none with partiality^d nor accepts a bribe,^e 18 executing judgment for the fatherless boy and the widow^f and loving the alien resident^g so as to give him bread and a mantle. 19 You too must love the alien resident,^h for you became alien residents in the land of Egypt.ⁱ

20 “Jehovah your God you should fear.^j Him you should serve,^k and to him you should cling,^l and by his name you should make sworn statements.^m 21 He is the One for you to praise,ⁿ and he is your God, who has done with you these great and fear-inspiring things that your eyes have seen.^o 22 With seventy souls your forefathers went down into Egypt,^p and now Jehovah your God has constituted you like the stars of the heavens for multitude.^q

11 “And you must love Jehovah your God^r and keep your obligation to him and his statutes and his judicial decisions^s and his commandments always. 2 And you well know today (for [I do] not [address] YOUR sons who have not known and who have not seen the discipline of Jehovah^t YOUR God, his greatness,^u his strong hand^v and his outstretched arm,^w 3 nor his signs and his deeds that he did in the midst of Egypt^x to Phar’aoh the king of Egypt and to all his land; 4 nor what he did to the military forces of Egypt, to his horses and his war chariots against the faces of which he made the waters of the Red Sea overflow when they were

p Ge 46:27; Ex 1:5; Ac 7:14; q Ge 15:5; De 1:10; Ne 9:23; CHAP. 11 r De 6:5; De 10:12; Mr 12:30; s De 4:45; t De 8:5; Heb 12:6; u De 5:24; De 9:26; v Ex 13:3; w De 7:19; Isa 63:12; x De 4:34; Ne 9:10; Ps 105:27.

De 10:17* “The God of gods.” Or, “God of the gods.” MSam(Heb.), ‘Elo-heh’ ha’elo-him’; Gr., *The-os’ ton the-on*; Lat., *De-us de-o-rum*. 17* “And the Lord of lords.” Or, “and Lord of the lords.” Heb., *wa’Adho-neh’* (pl. to denote excellence) *ha’adho-nim*; Gr., *Ky’ri-os ton ky’ri-on*; Lat., *Do-mi-nus do-mi-nan-tium*, “Lord of dominating ones.” 17* “The God.” MSam(Heb.), *ha’El*; Gr., *ho The-os*; Lat., *De-us*. See App 1G. 17* Or, “gift.” 21* Lit., “He is your praise.”

chasing after them,^a and Jehovah proceeded to destroy them till this day;^b 5 nor what he has done to you in the wilderness until YOUR coming to this place; 6 nor what he did to Da'than and A-bi'ram^c the sons of E-li'ab the son of Reu'ben, when the earth opened its mouth and proceeded to swallow them up and their households and their tents and every existing thing that stepped after them in the midst of all Israel);^d 7 for YOUR eyes were the ones seeing all the great deeds of Jehovah that he did.^e

8 "And you must keep the whole commandment^f that I am commanding you today, in order that you may grow strong and may indeed enter in and take possession of the land to which you are crossing to take possession of it,^g 9 and in order that you may lengthen YOUR days^h on the soil that Jehovah swore to YOUR forefathers to give to them and their seed,ⁱ a land flowing with milk and honey.^j

10 "For the land to which you are going to take possession of it is not like the land of Egypt out of which you came, where you used to sow your seed and you had to do irrigating with your foot,^k like a garden of vegetables. 11 But the land to which you are crossing to take possession of it is a land of mountains and valley^k plains. Of the rain of the heavens it drinks water; 12 a land that Jehovah your God is caring for. The eyes^l of Jehovah your God are constantly upon it, from the beginning of the year to the close of the year.

13 "And it must occur that if you will without fail obey my commandments^m that I am commanding you today so as to love Jehovah YOUR God and to serve him with all YOUR heart and all YOUR soul,ⁿ 14 I* also shall certainly give rain for YOUR land at its appointed time,^o autumn rain and spring rain,^p and you

De 11:10* Or, "had to water it with your foot," that is, by some form of foot power, whether on a waterwheel or by forming and opening water channels. 14* "I," MSy; SamLXXVg^c, "he." 14^a Lit., "early (former) rain and latter rain."

CHAP. 11

a Ex 14:23
Ps 136:15
Heb 11:29
b Ex 14:28
Ex 15:4
c Nu 16:1
Ps 106:17
d Nu 16:32
e De 7:19
De 29:3
f Mt 5:19
g De 1:38
h De 4:40
Ps 91:16
Pr 3:2
Pr 10:27
i Ge 13:15
Ge 26:3
Ge 28:13
De 9:5
j Ex 3:8
Eze 20:6
k De 1:7
De 8:7
De 8:9
l 1Ki 9:3
Ps 33:18
Ps 34:15
m Ex 15:26
De 6:17
n De 4:29
De 6:5
De 10:12
Mt 22:37
o Le 26:4
De 28:12
Ps 65:10
Isa 30:23
Jer 14:22
p Jer 5:24
Joe 2:23
Jas 5:7

Second Col.

a Ps 104:14
b De 6:11
De 8:10
Joe 2:19
c De 29:18
Job 31:27
Heb 3:12
d De 8:19
De 30:17
e De 28:23
1Ki 8:35
2Ch 7:13
Am 4:7
f De 4:26
De 8:19
De 30:18
Jos 23:13
g De 6:6
Ps 37:31
Pr 7:3
Isa 51:7
h Ex 13:9
Ex 13:16
De 6:8
i De 4:9
De 6:7
Ps 34:11
Ps 78:5
Pr 22:6
Eph 6:4
j De 6:9
k De 4:40
De 6:2
Pr 3:2
Pr 4:10
Pr 9:11
Ge 13:15
m Ps 72:5
Ps 89:29
n De 6:17
De 11:13
Ec 12:13
o De 6:5
Lu 10:27

will indeed gather your grain and your sweet wine and your oil. 15 And I shall certainly give vegetation in your field for your domestic animals,^a and you will indeed eat and be satisfied.^b 16 Watch out for yourselves for fear YOUR heart may be enticed,^c and you do turn aside and worship other gods and bow down to them,^d 17 and Jehovah's anger does blaze against you, and he does shut up the heavens so that no rain will occur^e and the ground will not give its produce and you have to perish speedily from off the good land that Jehovah is giving you.^f

18 "And you must apply these words of mine to YOUR heart^g and YOUR soul and bind them as a sign upon YOUR hand, and they must serve as a frontlet band between YOUR eyes.^h 19 You must also teach them to YOUR sons, so as to speak of them when you sit in your house and when you walk on the road and when you lie down and when you get up.ⁱ 20 And you must write them upon the doorposts of your house and on your gates,^j 21 in order that YOUR days and the days of YOUR sons may be many^k on the soil that Jehovah swore to YOUR forefathers to give to them,^l as the days of the heavens over the earth.^m

22 "For if you strictly keep all this commandmentⁿ that I am commanding you so as to do it, to love Jehovah YOUR God,^o to walk in all his ways^p and to cling to him,^q 23 Jehovah also must drive away all these nations on account of you,^r and you will certainly dispossess nations greater and more numerous than you are.^s 24 Every place on which the sole of your foot will tread will become YOURS.^t From the wilderness up to* Leb'a-non, from the River, the river Eu-phra'tes, to the western^u sea YOUR boundary will become.^u 25 No man will make a firm stand against you.^v The dread of you and the fear of

p Jos 22:5; Ps 81:13; Eze 11:20; q De 10:20; De 13:4; r Ex 23:28; De 9:5; Jos 3:10; Ps 44:2; s De 4:38; De 7:1; De 9:1; t Jos 1:3; Jos 14:9; u Ge 15:18; Ex 23:31; v De 7:24; Jos 1:5.

De 11:24* "Up to." Lit., "and," MSamLXXSy-Vg. 24^a Lit., "hinder," that is, to one's back when facing east.

you Jehovah YOUR God will put before the face of all the land^a on which you will tread, just as he has promised you.

26 "See, I am putting before you today blessing and malediction:^b 27 the blessing, provided you will obey the commandments of Jehovah YOUR God^c that I am commanding you today; 28 and the malediction,^d if you will not obey the commandments of Jehovah YOUR God^e and you do turn aside from the way about which I am commanding you today, so as to walk after other gods whom you have not known.

29 "And it must occur that when Jehovah your God brings you into the land to which you are going to take possession of it,^f you must also give^g the blessing upon Mount Ger'i-zim^h and the malediction upon Mount E'bal.ⁱ 30 Are they not on the side of the Jordan toward the direction of the sunset, in the land of the Ca'naan-ites dwelling in the Ar'-a-bah,^j in front of Gil'gal,^k beside the big trees of Mo'reh?^l 31 For you are crossing the Jordan to go in and take possession of the land that Jehovah YOUR God is giving you, and you must take possession of it and dwell in it.^m 32 And you must be careful to carry out all the regulations and the judicial decisionsⁿ that I am putting before you today.ⁿ

12 "These are the regulations^o and the judicial decisions^p that you should be careful to carry out^q in the land that Jehovah the God of your forefathers will certainly allow you to take possession of, all the days that you are alive on the soil.^r 2 You should absolutely destroy^s all the places where the nations whom you are dispossessing have served their gods, on the tall mountains and the hills and under every luxuriant tree.^t 3 And you must pull down their altars^u and shatter their sacred pillars,^v and you should burn their sacred poles^w in the fire and cut down the graven images^x of their gods,

De 11:29^a Or, "pronounce." 30^b Sam adds, "in front of Shechem." 12:3^c Or, "their Ashe-rim."

CHAP. 11

a Ex 23:27
De 2:25
Jos 5:1
b De 28:2
De 28:15
De 30:1
De 30:15
c De 28:1
Ps 19:11
Isa 1:19
d Le 26:16
Isa 1:20
e Ru 2:8
Ro 2:9
f Ex 23:23
De 9:1
g De 27:12
Jos 8:33
h De 27:13
Jos 8:34
i De 1:7
De 3:17
Jos 12:3
j 2Ki 4:38
k Ge 12:6
l De 9:1
Jos 1:11
m De 4:45
n De 5:32
De 12:32
Ps 119:4
1Jo 5:3

CHAP. 12

o Le 26:46
De 4:5
p Le 19:37
De 25:18
q De 4:40
De 6:1
Jos 1:92
r De 4:10
1Ki 8:40
s Ex 34:13
Eze 20:28
t Jg 2:2
Jg 6:25
v Ex 23:24
2Ki 18:4
w Ex 34:13
1Ki 15:13
2Ki 23:14
2Ch 14:3
x Nu 33:52
De 7:5
De 7:25

Second Col.

a Ex 23:13
Jos 23:7
b Le 18:3
De 12:31
2Ki 17:15
c De 26:2
2Ch 7:12
d Le 1:3
e De 12:17
De 14:22
f Nu 18:19
De 12:11
g Le 7:16
De 22:18
h Le 23:38
1Ch 29:9
Ezr 2:68
i De 12:17
De 15:19
Jd 14:23
De 15:20
k Le 23:40
De 12:12
De 12:18
De 14:26
Ps 32:11
Ps 100:2
Php 4:4

and you must destroy their names from that place.^a

4 "You must not do that way to Jehovah YOUR God,^b 5 but to the place that Jehovah YOUR God will choose out of all your tribes to place his name there, to have it reside,^c you will seek, and there you must come.^c 6 And there you must bring your burnt offerings^d and your sacrifices and your tenth parts^e and the contribution of your hand^f and your vow offerings^g and your voluntary offerings^h and the firstborn ones of your herd and of your flock.ⁱ 7 And there you must eat before Jehovah YOUR God^j and rejoice in every undertaking of yours,^k you and your households, because Jehovah your God has blessed you.

8 "You must not do according to all that we are doing here today, each one whatever is right in his own eyes,^l 9 because you have not yet come into the resting-place^m and the inheritance that Jehovah your God is giving you. 10 And you must cross the Jordanⁿ and dwell in the land that Jehovah YOUR God is giving you as a possession,^o and he will certainly give you rest from all your enemies round about, and you will indeed dwell in security.^p 11 And it must occur that the place^q that Jehovah YOUR God will choose to have his name reside there is where you will bring all about which I am commanding you, your burnt offerings^r and your sacrifices, your tenth parts^s and the contribution^t of your hand and every choice of your vow^u offerings that you will vow to Jehovah. 12 And you must rejoice before Jehovah YOUR God,^v you and your sons and your daughters and your man slaves and your slave girls and the Levite who is inside your gates,^w because he has no share or inheritance

1 Nu 15:39; Jg 17:6; Pr 21:2; m 1Ki 8:56; 1Ch 23:25; Heb 4:8; n Jos 3:17; o De 4:22; De 9:1; p De 33:28; 1Ki 4:25; Ps 4:8; r 1:33; q De 12:6; De 14:23; De 16:2; De 26:2; r Le 1:3; s De 14:22; De 26:12; t Nu 18:19; De 12:6; u Le 7:16; Le 22:18; v De 14:26; 1Ki 8:66; Ne 8:10; Php 4:4.

De 12:5^a Or, "there, to his residence." 6^b Or, "your tithes." 7^c Or, "in all the gain of your hand." 12^d "Gates," MSamLXX; SyVg, "cities."

with you.^a **13** Watch out for yourself for fear you may offer up your burnt offerings in any other place you may see.^b **14** But in the place that Jehovah will choose in one of your tribes is where you should offer up your burnt offerings, and there you should do all that I am commanding you.^c

15 "Only whenever your soul craves it you may slaughter,^d and you must eat meat according to the blessing of Jehovah your God that he has given you, inside all your gates.* The unclean^e one and the clean one may eat it, like the gazelle and like the stag.^f **16** Only the blood you must not eat.^g On the earth you should pour it out as water.^h **17** You will not be allowed to eat inside your gates the tenth part of your grainⁱ or of your new wine or of your oil or the firstborn ones of your herd and of your flock^j or any of your vow offerings that you will vow or your voluntary offerings^k or the contribution of your hand.^l **18** But before Jehovah your God you will eat it, in the place that Jehovah your God will choose,^m you and your son and your daughter and your man slave and your slave girl and the Levite who is inside your gates; and you must rejoiceⁿ before Jehovah your God in every undertaking of yours. **19** Watch out for yourself that you may not abandon the Levite^o all your days on your soil.

20 "When Jehovah your God will widen out your territory,^p just as he has promised to say,^q and you will be certain to say, 'Let me eat meat,' because your soul craves to eat meat, whenever your soul craves it you may eat meat.^r **21** In case the place that Jehovah your God will choose to put his name^s there should be far away from you, you must then slaughter some of your herd or some of your flock that Jehovah has given you, just as I have commanded you, and you must eat inside your gates whenever your soul craves it.^t **22** Only in the way that

De 12:15* "All your gates," MSam; LXX, "every city"; SyVg, "(all) your cities." **20*** Or, "boundary."

CHAP. 12

a Nu 18:24
De 10:9
De 14:29
Jos 13:14
b Le 17:4
1Ki 12:28
c 2Ch 7:12
d De 12:21
De 14:26
e Le 5:2;
Le 13:3
f De 14:5
De 15:22
g Ge 9:4
Le 7:26
Le 17:10
De 15:23
1Sa 14:33
Eze 33:25
Ac 15:29
h Le 17:13
De 15:23
i De 14:22
j De 12:6
De 14:23
k Le 23:38
l Nu 18:11
m De 12:11
De 14:23
n De 12:7
De 12:12
Psp 3:1
o Nu 18:21
De 14:27
2Ch 31:4
Ne 10:38
Mal 3:8
p 1Ki 4:21
q Ge 15:18
Ex 34:24
De 11:24
r Le 11:2
De 14:4
s De 14:23
2Ch 7:12
t De 12:15

Second Col.

a De 14:5
De 15:22
b Le 15:3
Le 15:16
c Le 3:17
De 12:16
d Ge 9:4
Le 17:11
Le 17:14
e Le 17:13
De 15:23
f De 4:40
Isa 3:10
g De 6:18
De 13:18
h Nu 5:9
Nu 18:19
i Le 22:18
j De 12:11
k Le 1:9
l Le 17:11
m De 4:30
n Ps 89:31
Ps 105:45
1Jo 5:3
o Ga 6:7
p Pr 4:4
q Ex 23:23
De 9:3
De 19:1
Ps 44:2
Ps 78:55
r De 6:10
Ps 105:44
s De 7:16
Ps 106:36
Eze 20:28
Eph 4:17
t Le 18:3
De 12:4

the gazelle and the stag may be eaten,^a so you may eat it: the unclean^b one and the clean one together may eat it. **23** Simply be firmly resolved not to eat the blood,^c because the blood is the soul^d and you must not eat the soul with the flesh.* **24** You must not eat it. You should pour it out upon the ground as water.^e **25** You must not eat it, in order that it may go well with you^f and your sons after you, because you will do what is right in Jehovah's eyes.^g **26** Merely your holy things^h that will become yours, and your vow offeringsⁱ you should carry, and you must come to the place that Jehovah will choose.^j **27** And you must render up your burnt offerings,^k the flesh and the blood,^l upon the altar of Jehovah your God; and the blood of your sacrifices should be poured out against the altar of Jehovah^m your God, but the flesh you may eat.

28 "Watch, and you must obey all these words that I am commanding you,ⁿ in order that it may go well with you^o and your sons after you to time indefinite, because you will do what is good and right in the eyes of Jehovah your God.^p

29 "When Jehovah your God will cut off from before you the nations to whom you are going to dispossess them,^q you must also dispossess them and dwell in their land.^r **30** Watch out for yourself for fear you may be entrapped after them,^s after they have been annihilated from before you, and for fear you may inquire respecting their gods, saying, 'How was it these nations used to serve* their gods? And I, yes, I, will do the same way.' **31** You must not do that way to Jehovah your God,^t for everything detestable to Jehovah that he does hate they have done to their gods, for even their sons and their daughters they regularly burn in the fire to their gods.*^u **32** Every word that I am commanding you is what you should be

u Le 18:21; Le 20:2; De 18:10; 2Ki 17:15; Jer 32:35.

De 12:23* Or, "meat." **30*** Or, "worship." See 4:19 fn. **31*** MLXX end chapter 12 here.

careful to do.^a You must not add to it nor take away from it.^b

13 “In case a prophet^c or a dreamer^d of a dream arises in your midst and does give you a sign or a portent,^e **2** and the sign or the portent does come true of which he spoke to you,^f saying, ‘Let us walk after other gods, whom you have not known, and let us serve them,’ **3** you must not listen to the words of that prophet or to the dreamer of that dream,^g because Jehovah YOUR God is testing^h you to know whether you are loving Jehovah YOUR God with all YOUR heart and all YOUR soul.ⁱ **4** After Jehovah YOUR God you should walk, and him you should fear, and his commandments you should keep, and to his voice you should listen, and him you should serve, and to him you should cling.^j **5** And that prophet^k or that dreamer of the dream should be put to death,^l because he has spoken of revolt against Jehovah YOUR God, who has brought you out of the land of Egypt and has redeemed you from the house of slaves, to turn you from the way in which Jehovah your God has commanded you to walk;^m and you must clear out what is evil from your midst.ⁿ

6 “In case your brother, the son of your mother, or your son or your daughter or your cherished wife* or your companion who is like your own soul,^o should try to allure you in secrecy, saying, ‘Let us go and serve other gods,’^p whom you have not known, neither you nor your forefathers, **7** some of the gods of the peoples who are all around you, the ones near you or those far away from you, from one end of the land to the other end of the land, **8** you must not accede to his wish or listen to him,^q nor should your eye feel sorry for him, nor must you feel compassion,^r nor cover him [protectively]; **9** but you should kill him without fail.^s Your hand first of all should come upon

De 13:6* Lit., “or the wife of your bosom.”

CHAP. 12

a De 5:1
Jos 22:5
Ps 119:4
b De 4:2
Jos 1:7
Pr 30:6

CHAP. 13

c De 18:22
Jer 6:13
Eze 13:2
Zec 13:4
d Jer 23:25
Jer 27:9
e Mr 13:22
2Th 2:9
f Jer 28:9
Mt 7:22
g Isa 8:19
h De 8:2
Ps 66:10
Mt 24:24
1Co 11:11
2Th 2:19
i De 6:5
De 10:12
Mt 22:37
j De 10:20
k Isa 9:15
l De 18:20
Jer 14:14
Zec 13:3
m De 6:14
n De 17:7
1Co 5:13
o 1Sa 18:1
p 1Ki 11:4
2Pe 2:1
q Pr 1:10
Ga 1:8
r Eze 9:5
s Ex 22:20
Ex 32:27
Nu 25:5

Second Col.

a De 17:7
b Le 20:2
Le 20:27
De 17:5
c Ex 13:3
d De 17:13
De 19:20
1Ti 1:20
1Ti 5:20
e 1Sa 2:12
1Ki 21:10
Jude 19
f 2Ki 17:21
g De 17:4
De 19:15
1Ti 5:19
Heb 10:28
h 2Ch 28:6
i Ex 22:20
Le 27:28
j Jos 6:24
k Jos 8:28
Jer 49:2
Mic 1:6
l Jos 6:18
Jos 7:1
m Jos 7:26
Jos 22:20
n Ex 33:19
Ps 78:38
o Ge 22:17
Ge 26:4
Ge 28:14
p De 12:32
Ne 1:5
Ps 119:4
1Jo 5:3
q Ex 15:26
De 6:18

him to put him to death, and the hand of all the people afterward.^a **10** And you must stone him with stones, and he must die,^b because he has sought to turn you away from Jehovah your God, who has brought you out of the land of Egypt, out of the house of slaves.^c **11** Then all Israel will hear and become afraid, and they will not do anything like this bad thing again in your midst.^d

12 “In case you hear it said in one of your cities, which Jehovah your God is giving you to dwell there, **13** ‘Good-for-nothing men* have gone out from your midst^e that they may try to turn away the inhabitants of their city,^f saying: “Let us go and serve other gods,” whom you have not known,’ **14** you must also search and investigate and inquire thoroughly;^g and if the thing is established as the truth, this detestable thing has been done in your midst, **15** you should without fail strike the inhabitants of that city with the edge of the sword.^h Devote it and everything that is in it, and its domestic animals, to destructionⁱ at the edge of the sword. **16** And all its spoil you should collect into the middle of its public square, and you must burn in the fire the city^j and all its spoil as a whole offering to Jehovah your God, and it must become a heap of ruins to time indefinite.^k It should never be rebuilt. **17** And nothing at all should stick to your hand of the thing made sacred by ban,*^l in order that Jehovah may turn from his burning anger^m and may indeed give you mercyⁿ and multiply you, just as he has sworn to your forefathers.^o **18** For you should listen to the voice of Jehovah your God by keeping all his commandments^p that I am commanding you today, so as to do what is right in the eyes of Jehovah your God.^q

De 13:13* Lit., “Men, sons of belial (worthlessness).” **17*** “The thing made sacred by ban.” Heb., *ha-che'rem*; Gr., *tau a-na-the-ma-tos*, “the thing made accursed.” See Ga 1:8 ftn.

14 "Sons YOU are of Jehovah YOUR God.^a You must not make cuttings^b upon yourselves or impose baldness^c on YOUR foreheads* for a dead person. **2** For you are a holy people^d to Jehovah your God, and Jehovah has chosen you to become his people, a special property,^e out of all the peoples who are on the surface of the ground.

3 "You must eat no detestable thing of any sort.^f **4** This is the sort of beast that you may eat:^g the bull, the sheep and the goat, **5** the stag and gazelle and roebuck^h and wild goat and antelope* and wild sheep and chamois;ⁱ **6** and every beast that splits the hoof and that forms a cleft into two hoofs, chewing* the cud among the beasts.^j It you may eat. **7** Only this sort YOU must not eat out of those that chew the cud or that split the hoof, cloven: the camel^k and the hare^k and the rock badger,^l because they are chewers of the cud but do not split the hoof. They are unclean for YOU. **8** The pig^m also, because it is a splitter of the hoof but there is no cud. It is unclean for YOU. None of their flesh must YOU eat, and their carcasses YOU must not touch.ⁿ

9 "This sort out of everything that is in the waters YOU may eat: Everything that has fins and scales YOU may eat.^o **10** And everything that has no fins and scales YOU must not eat.^p It is unclean for YOU.

11 "Any clean bird YOU may eat. **12** But these are the ones of which YOU must not eat: the eagle and the osprey* and the black vulture,^q **13** and the red kite* and the black kite* and the glede* according to its kind;^r **14** and every raven^s according to its kind; **15** and

De 14:1* Lit., "between your eyes," that is, by shaving the eyebrows. **5*** "And antelope." Heb., *wehdi-shon*. Some would identify this animal as the bison. **5*** "And chamois." Heb., *wa-za'mer*, a bouncing, leaping animal, likely a kind of gazelle. **6*** Lit., "bringing up [regurgitating]." **12*** Lit., "the breaker," a kind of bird of prey. **13*** "The red kite," SamLXX and Le 11:14. The Heb. term suggests a bird distinguished by a swooping or darting flight, hence, a bird of prey. **13*** "And the glede (kite)." Heb., *wehad-dai-yah*, an unidentified unclean bird. **13*** "According to its kind." Heb., *lemi-nah*. See Ge 1:11 ftn.

CHAP. 14

a Isa 63:16
Isa 64:8
Jer 3:19
1Co 8:6

b Le 19:28
Jer 16:6

c Le 21:5

d Ex 19:6
Le 19:2

e Le 20:26
De 28:9
Ezr 9:2

f Ps 1:15

g Ex 19:5
De 7:6
De 26:18

h Le 11:43
Le 20:25
Eze 4:14
Ac 10:14

i Le 11:2

j 1Ki 4:23

k Le 11:3

l Le 11:4

m Le 11:6

n Le 11:5

o Le 11:7
Isa 65:4
Isa 66:17

p Le 11:8

q Le 11:9

r Le 11:10

s Le 11:13

t Le 11:14

u Le 11:15

v Le 11:16

w Le 11:17

x Le 11:18

y Le 11:19

z Le 11:20

aa Ex 22:31
Le 17:15
Le 22:8
Eze 4:14

ab Ex 23:19
Ex 34:26

ac De 12:11
De 26:12

ad De 12:6

ae De 12:6
De 12:17
De 15:19

af Ps 5:7
Ps 19:9
Ps 111:10
Pr 8:13
Isa 8:13
Heb 12:28

ag Ex 23:31
De 11:24
De 12:21

ah De 12:5

ai Ex 23:25
De 28:5
Pr 10:22
Mal 3:10

aj De 12:15

ak Nu 28:7

the ostrich*^a and the owl* and the gull and the falcon according to its kind; **16** the little owl and the long-eared owl^b and the swan,* **17** and the pelican^c and the vulture and the cormorant, **18** and the stork and the heron according to its kind, and the hoopoe and the bat.^d **19** And every winged swarming creature is unclean for YOU.^e They should not be eaten. **20** Any clean flying creature YOU may eat.

21 "You must not eat any body [already] dead.*^f To the alien resident who is inside your gates you may give it, and he must eat it; or there may be a selling*^g of it to a foreigner, because you are a holy people to Jehovah your God.

"You must not boil a kid in its mother's milk.^h

22 "Without fail you should give a tenth* of all the produce of your seed, that which comes forth of the field year by year.ⁱ **23** And before Jehovah your God, in the place that he* will choose to have his name reside there, you must eat the tenth part of your grain,^j your new wine and your oil and the firstborn ones of your herd and of your flock;^k in order that you may learn to fear Jehovah your God always.^l

24 "Now in case the journey should be too long for you,^m because you will not be able to carry it, since the place that Jehovah your God will choose to place his nameⁿ there will be too far away for you, (because Jehovah your God will bless you,) **25** you must then turn it into money, and you must wrap the money up in your hand and travel to the place that Jehovah your God will choose. **26** You must also give the money for whatever your soul may crave^o in the way of cattle and sheep and goats and wine and intoxicating liquor^p and anything that your soul may

De 14:15* Lit., "the daughter of the desert [hard, stony tract of land]"; or, "the daughter of greed." **15*** "Night owl," LXXVg. **16*** "Ibis," LXXVg. **21*** "Body [already] dead," that is, any animal found dead. **21*** "There may be a selling." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time. **22*** Or, "tithe." **23*** "He," MSyVg; SamLXX, "Jehovah your God."

ask of you; and you must eat there before Jehovah your God and rejoice,^a you and your household. **27** And the Levite who is inside your gates, you must not abandon him,^b for he has no share or inheritance with you.^c

28 "At the end of three years you will bring out the entire tenth part of your produce in that year,^d and you must deposit it inside your gates. **29** And the Levite,^e because he has no share or inheritance with you, and the alien resident^f and the fatherless boy and the widow,^g who are inside your gates, must come, and they must eat and satisfy themselves; in order that Jehovah your God may bless^h you in every deedⁱ of your hand that you will do.

15 "At the end of every seven years you should make a release. **2** And this is the manner of the release:^j there will be a releasing* by every creditor of the debt^k that he may let his fellow incur. He should not press his fellow or his brother for payment,^k because a release to Jehovah must be called.^l **3** The foreigner^m you may press for payment; but whatever of yours may prove to be with your brother let your hand release. **4** However, no one should come to be poor among you, because Jehovah will without fail blessⁿ you in the land that Jehovah your God is giving you as an inheritance to take possession of it,^o **5** only if you will without fail listen to the voice of Jehovah your God so as to be careful to do all this commandment that I am commanding you today.^p **6** For Jehovah your God will indeed bless you just as he has promised you, and you will certainly lend^q on pledge to many nations, whereas you yourself will not borrow; and you must dominate over many nations, whereas over you they will not dominate.^r

7 "In case some one of your brothers becomes poor among you in one of

De 15:2* "There will be a releasing." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time. **2*** Lit., "every owner of a debt of his hand." **2*** Lit., "one (he) must call."

CHAP. 14

a De 12:7
De 26:11
Ps 100:2
b Nu 18:21
De 12:19
2Ch 31:4
1Co 9:13
c Nu 18:20
Nu 26:62
De 10:9
Jos 14:3
d De 26:12
e De 12:12
f Ex 22:21
De 10:18
g De 26:12
Jas 1:27
h De 15:10
Ps 41:1
Mal 3:10
i Pr 11:24
Pr 19:17
Lu 6:35

CHAP. 15

j Le 25:2
k Jas 2:13
l De 31:10
m Ex 12:43
De 14:21
De 23:20
n De 14:29
De 28:8
Pr 11:25
Pr 14:21
Pr 28:27
o Nu 33:53
Ps 135:12
p De 4:40
Jos 1:7
Isa 1:19
q De 28:12
Pr 22:7
r De 28:13
1Ki 4:24

Second Col.

a Pr 21:13
Jas 2:16
1Jo 3:17
b Le 25:35
Ps 37:26
Pr 19:17
Mt 5:42
Lu 6:35
Ga 2:10
c Pr 4:23
Jer 17:10
Mt 15:19
d De 15:1
e Pr 28:22
1Pe 4:9
f Ex 22:23
De 24:15
Job 34:28
Pr 21:13
Jas 5:4
g Mt 25:45
Jas 4:17
h Ac 20:35
2Co 9:7
1Ti 6:18
Heb 13:16
i De 15:4
De 24:19
Ps 41:1
Pr 22:9
Isa 32:8
2Co 9:8
j Mt 26:11
k Pr 3:27
Mt 5:42
Lu 12:33
Ac 2:45
l Ex 21:2
Le 25:39
m De 15:1
Jer 34:14

your cities,* in your land that Jehovah your God is giving you, you must not harden your heart or be closefisted toward your poor brother.^a **8** For you should generously open your hand to him^b and by all means lend him on pledge as much as he needs, which he is in want of. **9** Watch out for yourself for fear a base word* should come to be in your heart,^c saying, "The seventh year, the year of the release,^d has come close,^d and your eye should indeed become ungenerous toward your poor brother,^e and you should give him nothing, and he has to call out to Jehovah against you,^f and it has become a sin on your part.^g **10** You should by all means give to him,^h and your heart should not be stingy in your giving to him, because on this account Jehovah your God will bless you in every deed of yours and in every undertaking of yours.ⁱ **11** For someone poor will never cease to be in the midst of the land.^j That is why I am commanding you, saying, 'You should generously open up your hand to your afflicted and poor brother* in your land.'^k

12 "In case there should be sold to you your brother, a Hebrew or a Hebrewess,^l and he has served you six years, then in the seventh year you should send him out from you as one set free.^m **13** And in case you should send him out from you as one set free, you must not send him out empty-handed.ⁿ

14 You should surely equip him with something from your flock and your threshing floor and your oil and wine-press. Just as Jehovah your God has blessed you, you should give to him.^o

15 And you must remember that you became a slave in the land of Egypt and Jehovah your God proceeded to redeem you.^p That is why I am commanding you this thing today.

n Ex 3:21; Ex 12:36; Pr 3:27; Col 4:1; o Pr 10:22; Ac 20:35; p Ex 20:2; De 5:15; Mt 18:33.

De 15:7* "Cities," LXXSy; MSam, "gates"; Vg, "within the gates of your city." **9*** Or, "a word of belial (worthlessness)." **9*** "The year of the release." Lat., *an'us remissionis*. **11*** Or, "to your brother, to your afflicted one and to your poor one."

16 "And it must occur that in case he says to you, 'I shall not go out from your company!' because he does love you and your household, since it was well with him while with you,^a 17 you must also take an awl and put it through his ear and to the door, and he must become your slave to time indefinite.^b And to your slave girl you should also do this way. 18 It should not be something hard in your eyes when you send him out from your company as one set free;^c because for double the value of a hired laborer^d he served you six years, and Jehovah your God has blessed you in everything that you would do.^e

19 "Every male firstborn that will be born in your herd and in your flock you should sanctify to Jehovah your God.^f You must do no service with the firstborn of your bull, nor shear the firstborn of your flock.^g 20 Before Jehovah your God you should eat it year by year in the place that Jehovah will choose,^h you and your household. 21 And in case there should prove to be in it a defect, being lame or blind, any bad defect, you must not sacrifice it to Jehovah your God.ⁱ 22 Inside your gates you should eat it, the unclean one and the clean one together,^j like the gazelle and like the stag.^k 23 Only its blood you must not eat.^l Upon the earth you should pour it out as water.^m

16 "Let there be an observing* of the month of A'bib,ⁿ and you must celebrate the passover to Jehovah your God,^o because in the month of A'bib Jehovah your God brought you out of Egypt by night.^p 2 And you must sacrifice the passover to Jehovah your God,^q of the flock and of the herd,^r in the place that Jehovah will choose to have his name reside there.^s 3 You must eat nothing leavened along with it for seven days.^t You should eat along with it unfermented cakes, the bread of affliction, because it was in haste that

De 16:1* "Let there be an observing." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

CHAP. 15

a Ex 21:5
b Ex 21:6
c De 15:10
d Le 19:13
e De 24:15
f Ex 30:30
g Ex 13:2
h Ex 34:19
i Le 27:26
j Nu 3:13
k Nu 18:15
l Nu 18:17
m Ex 22:30
n De 12:6
o De 12:5
p De 14:23
q De 16:11
r Le 22:20
s De 17:1
t Mal 1:8
u Heb 9:14
v J De 12:15
w De 12:22
x k De 14:5
y 1Ki 4:23
z l Ge 9:4
aa Le 7:26
ab Le 17:10
ac 1Sa 14:33
ad Ac 15:20
ae m Le 17:13
af De 12:16

CHAP. 16

n Ex 12:2
o Ex 13:4
p Ex 12:14
q Le 23:5
r Nu 9:2
s Nu 28:16
t 1Co 5:7
u Heb 11:28
v p Ex 34:18
w q Mt 26:17
x Lu 22:7
y r Ex 12:5
z 2Ch 35:7
aa s De 12:5
ab 1Ki 8:29
ac c Ex 13:3
ad Le 23:6
ae Nu 28:17
af 1Co 5:8

Second Col.

a Ex 12:33
b Ex 12:14
c Ex 13:8
d Ex 13:9
e Ex 12:15
f Ex 13:7
g d Ex 12:10
h Ex 34:25
i e De 16:2
j f Ex 12:6
k Nu 9:3
l Mt 26:20
m Ex 12:8
n 2Ch 35:13
o h 2Ki 23:23
p Joh 2:13
q Joh 11:55
r f Ex 12:16
s Le 23:8
t J Ex 23:16
u Le 34:22
v De 23:15
w k Nu 28:26
x 2Ch 8:13
y d Le 16:17
z 1Co 16:2
aa 2Co 8:12
ab m De 12:7
ac n Nu 15:16
ad o De 10:18
ae p Jas 1:27
af q De 12:5

you came out of the land of Egypt,^a that you may remember the day of your coming out of the land of Egypt all the days of your life.^b 4 And no sourdough* should be seen with you in all your territory seven days,^c neither should any of the flesh, which you will sacrifice in the evening on the first day, stay all night until the morning.^d 5 You will not be allowed to sacrifice the passover in any one of your cities* that Jehovah your God is giving you. 6 But at the place that Jehovah your God will choose to have his name reside there,^e you should sacrifice the passover in the evening as soon as the sun sets,^f at the appointed time of your coming out of Egypt. 7 And you must do the boiling and the eating^g in the place that Jehovah your God will choose,^h and in the morning you must turn around and go to your own tents. 8 Six days you should eat unfermented cakes; and on the seventh day there will be a solemn assembly* to Jehovah your God.ⁱ You must do no work.

9 "Seven weeks you should count for yourself. From when the sickle is first put to the standing grain you will start to count seven weeks.^j 10 Then you must celebrate the festival of weeks to Jehovah your God,^k according to the voluntary offering of your hand that you will give, just as Jehovah your God may bless you.^l 11 And you must rejoice before Jehovah your God,^m you and your son and your daughter and your man slave and your slave girl and the Levite who is inside your gates* and the alien residentⁿ and the fatherless boy^o and the widow,^p who are in your midst, in the place that Jehovah your God will choose to have his name reside there.^q 12 And you must remember

De 16:4* Or, "yeast." 5* "One of your cities," LXXSyVg; M, "one of your gates." By a figure of speech, synecdoche, the part (gates) is put for the whole (city). 8* "A solemn assembly," Gr., *e-xo'd-ion*; a festival day to commemorate the Exodus from Egypt. 11* Or, "city." Vg, "gates"; LXXSy, "cities."

that you became a slave in Egypt,^a and you must observe and carry out these regulations.^b

13 "The festival of booths^c you should celebrate for yourself seven days when you make an ingathering from your threshing floor and your oil and winepress. **14** And you must rejoice during your festival,^d you and your son and your daughter and your man slave and your slave girl and the Levite and the alien resident and the fatherless boy and the widow, who are inside your gates. **15** Seven days you will celebrate the festival^e to Jehovah your God in the place that Jehovah will choose, because Jehovah your God will bless^f you in all your produce and in every deed of your hand, and you must become nothing but joyful.^g

16 "Three times in the year every male of yours should appear before Jehovah your God in the place that he will choose:^h in the festival of the unfermented cakesⁱ and in the festival of weeks^j and in the festival of booths,^k and none should appear before Jehovah empty-handed.^l **17** The gift of each one's hand should be in proportion to the blessing of Jehovah your God that he has given you.^m

18 "You should set judgesⁿ and officers^o for yourself inside all your gates that Jehovah your God is giving you by your tribes, and they must judge the people with righteous judgment. **19** You must not pervert judgment.^p You must not be partial^q or accept a bribe, for the bribe blinds the eyes of wise ones^r and distorts the words of righteous ones. **20** Justice—justice you should pursue,^s in order that you may keep alive and may indeed take possession of the land that Jehovah your God is giving you.^t

21 "You must not plant for yourself any sort of tree as a sacred pole* near the altar of Jehovah your God that you will make for yourself.^u

De 16:21* Or, "as an Asherah."

CHAP. 16

a Ge 15:13
Ex 3:7
De 5:15
b Ec 12:13
1Jo 5:3
c Ex 23:16
Le 23:34
Nu 29:12
De 31:10
Zec 14:16
Joh 7:2
d Le 23:40
De 12:12
De 26:11
Ne 8:10
Ne 8:17
Ec 5:18
e Le 23:36
Ne 8:18
f De 7:13
De 28:8
De 30:16
g Php 4:4
1Th 5:16
h Ex 23:14
Ex 34:23
i Ex 23:15
Le 23:6
Nu 28:17
j De 16:10
k De 16:13
l Ex 23:15
Ex 34:20
Ps 96:8
m De 16:10
2Co 8:12
n Ex 18:26
De 1:16
2Ch 19:5
o Nu 11:16
1Ch 23:4
p Ex 23:2
Le 19:15
1Sa 8:3
q De 1:17
Pr 24:23
Ac 10:34
r Ex 23:8
1Sa 12:3
Ec 7:7
Am 5:12
s De 25:16
Eze 18:8
Mic 6:8
t De 4:1
u Ex 34:13
Jg 3:7
2Ch 33:3

Second Col.

a Ex 23:24
Le 26:1
De 12:3
b De 12:31
Jer 44:4

CHAP. 17

c Le 22:20
De 15:21
Mal 1:8
d De 4:23
De 13:6
Jg 2:20
e De 4:19
Jer 8:2
Eze 8:16
f Jer 7:18
Jer 19:5
g De 13:14
Joh 7:51
h De 13:10
i Nu 35:30
Mt 18:16
Joh 8:17
2Co 13:1
1Th 5:19
Heb 10:28
j De 19:15
k De 13:9

22 "Neither should you set up for yourself a sacred pillar,^a a thing Jehovah your God hates indeed.^b

17 "You must not sacrifice to Jehovah your God a bull or a sheep in which there proves to be a defect, anything bad; because it is a thing detestable to Jehovah your God.^c

2 "In case there should be found in your midst in one of your cities that Jehovah your God is giving you a man or a woman who should practice what is bad in the eyes of Jehovah your God so as to overstep his covenant,^d **3** and he should go and worship other gods and bow down to them or to the sun or the moon or all the army* of the heavens,^e a thing that I have not commanded,^f **4** and it has been told you and you have heard it and have searched thoroughly, and, look! the thing is established as the truth,^g this detestable thing has been done in Israel! **5** you must also bring that man or that woman who has done this bad thing out to your gates, yes, the man or the woman, and you must stone such one with stones, and such one must die.^h **6** At the mouth* of two witnesses or of three witnessesⁱ the one dying should be put to death. He will not be put to death at the mouth of one witness.^j **7** The hand of the witnesses first of all should come upon him to put him to death, and the hand of all the people afterward;^k and you must clear out what is bad from your midst.^l

8 "In case a matter for judicial decision should be too extraordinary for you,^m one in which blood has been shed,ⁿ in which a legal claim has been raised,^o or a violent deed has been committed,* matters of dispute,^p inside your gates, you must also rise and go up to the place that Jehovah your God will

1 De 13:5; 1Co 5:13; m De 1:17; n Nu 35:11; o 1Ki 3:28; Isa 1:17; Jer 5:28; p 1Ki 3:16.

De 17:3* Or, "host." 6* Or, "On the statement." 8* Lit., "between blood and blood, between legal claim and legal claim, and between violent deed and violent deed."

choose,^a 9 and you must go to the priests,^b the Levites, and to the judge^c who will be acting in those days, and you must make inquiry, and they must hand down to you the word of the judicial decision.^d 10 Then you must do in accordance with the word that they will hand down to you from that place which Jehovah will choose; and you must be careful to do according to all that they instruct you. 11 In accordance with the law that they will point out to you, and according to the judicial decision that they will say to you, you should do.^e You must not turn aside from the word that they will hand down to you, to the right or to the left.^f 12 And the man who will behave with presumptuousness in not listening to the priest who is standing to minister there to Jehovah your God or to the judge,^g that man must die;^h and you must clear out what is bad from Israel.ⁱ 13 And all the people will hear and become afraid,^j and they will not act presumptuously anymore.

14 "When you eventually come into the land that Jehovah your God is giving you, and you have taken possession of it and have dwelt in it,^k and you have said, 'Let me set a king over myself like all the nations who are round about me';^l 15 you should without fail set over yourself a king whom Jehovah your God will choose.^m From among your brothers you should set a king over yourself. You will not be allowed to put over yourself a foreigner who is not your brother. 16 Only he should not increase horses for himself,ⁿ nor make the people go back to Egypt in order to increase horses;^o whereas Jehovah has said to you, 'You must never go back again by this way.' 17 He should also not multiply wives for himself, that his heart may not turn aside;^p nor should he increase silver and gold for himself very much.^q 18 And it must occur that when he takes his seat on the throne of his kingdom, he must write in a book for himself a copy of this law

CHAP. 17

a De 12:5
Ps 122:2
Ps 122:5
b De 19:17
De 21:5
Hag 2:11
Mal 2:7
c 1Sa 7:16
d De 19:17
De 21:5
e Mal 2:7
f De 5:32
De 12:32
Jos 1:7
Pr 4:27
g Ps 19:13
Pr 11:2
Ho 4:4
h Heb 10:28
i De 13:5
1Co 5:13
j Nu 15:31
De 13:11
De 19:20
k De 7:1
Jos 1:3
Ps 44:2
l 1Sa 8:5
1Sa 8:20
1Sa 10:19
m 1Sa 9:17
1Sa 10:24
1Sa 16:12
n De 20:1
2Sa 8:4
Ps 20:7
Pr 21:31
o Isa 31:1
Isa 36:9
Eze 17:15
p 1Ki 11:3
Ne 13:26
q Job 31:24
Ps 62:10
1Ti 6:9

Second Col.

a De 31:9
De 31:26
2Ki 22:8
b 2Ch 34:18
c De 11:18
Ps 1:2
Ps 119:97
d 1Sa 15:17
2Ch 32:25
Ps 131:1
Mr 10:42
1Pe 5:5
e De 5:32
1Sa 13:13
1Ki 15:5
f Pr 10:27

CHAP. 18

g Nu 18:24
De 10:9
Jos 13:33
h Nu 18:8
Jos 13:14
1Co 9:13
i Nu 18:20
j Ex 23:19
Nu 18:12
De 26:10
2Ch 31:4
Ne 12:44
k Ex 28:1
Nu 3:10
De 10:8
De 17:12
i Nu 35:2

from that which is in the charge of the priests, the Levites.^{*a}

19 "And it must continue with him, and he must read in it all the days of his life,^b in order that he may learn to fear Jehovah his God so as to keep all the words of this law and these regulations by doing them;^c 20 that his heart may not exalt itself above his brothers^d and that he may not turn aside from the commandment to the right or to the left,^e in order that he may lengthen his days upon his kingdom,^f he and his sons in the midst of Israel.

18 "No share or inheritance with Israel should come to belong to the priests, the Levites, the entire tribe of Le'vi.^g The offerings made by fire of Jehovah, even his^{*} inheritance, they should eat.^h 2 So no inheritance should come to belong to him in the midst of his brothers. Jehovah is his inheritance,ⁱ just as he has spoken to him.

3 "Now this should continue as the due right of the priests from the people, from the ones who sacrifice a victim, whether a bull or a sheep: One must give to the priest the shoulder blade and the jaws and the stomach. 4 The first of your grain, your new wine and your oil and the first of the shorn wool of your flock you should give him.^j 5 For he is the one whom Jehovah^{*} your God has chosen out of all your tribes to stand to minister in the name of Jehovah,^k he and his sons, always.^k

6 "And in case the Levite goes out of one of your cities of all Israel, where he had resided for a while,^l and he does

De 17:18* Lit., "a copy of this law from before the priests, the Levites," M; LXX, "this *deu-te-ro-no'mi-on* (second law) by means of (issuing from) the priests, the Levites"; Vg, "a *deu-te-ro-no'mi-um* of this law, taking (accepting) an exemplar from the priests of the Levitic tribe." Compare 1:1 ftn, "Words." **18:1*** "His," MSyVg; LXX, "their." **5*** "Jehovah." Heb., *Yehwah*'. In the first-century B.C.E. papyrus fragment LXX^P. Fouad Inv. 266 the Tetragrammaton appears in square Heb. characters (יהוה), *YHWH* in the Gr. text. See App 1c §1. **5*** See App 1c §1.

come because of any craving of his soul to the place that Jehovah will choose,^a 7 he must also minister in the name of Jehovah* his God the same as all his brothers, the Levites, who are standing there before Jehovah.^b 8 An equal share he should eat,^c besides what he gets from things he sells of his ancestral goods.*

9 "When you are entered into the land that Jehovah your God is giving you, you must not learn to do according to the detestable things of those nations.^d 10 There should not be found in you anyone who makes his son or his daughter pass through the fire,^e anyone who employs divination,^f a practitioner of magic^g or anyone who looks for omens^h or a sorcerer,ⁱ 11 or one who binds others with a spell^j or anyone who consults a spirit medium^k or a professional foreteller of events^l or anyone who inquires of the dead.^m 12 For everybody doing these things is something detestable to Jehovah, and on account of these detestable things Jehovah your God is driving them away from before you.ⁿ 13 You should prove yourself faultless with Jehovah your God.^o

14 "For these nations whom you are dispossessing used to listen to those practicing magic^p and to those who divine;^q but as for you, Jehovah your God has not given* you anything like this.^r 15 A prophet from your own midst, from your brothers, like me, is what Jehovah* your God will raise up for you—to him you people should listen^s— 16 in response to all that you asked of Jehovah* your God in Horeb on the day of the congregation,^t saying, 'Do not let me hear again the voice of Jehovah my God, and this great fire do not let me see anymore, that I may not die.'^u 17 At that Jehovah said to me, 'They have done well in speaking what they did.'^v 18 A prophet I shall raise up for them from the midst of their

De 18:7* See App 1c §1. 8* Lit., "besides the things he sells according to the forefathers." 11* See Le 19:31 ftn. 14* Or, "allowed." 15* See App 1c §1. 16* See App 1c §1.

CHAP. 18

a De 12:5
De 16:2
Ps 26:8
b 2Ch 31:2
c Le 7:10
Lu 10:7
1Ti 5:18
d Le 18:26
De 12:30
e Le 18:21
De 12:31
2Ki 16:3
2Ch 28:3
Ps 106:37
Jer 19:5
Jer 32:35
f 2Ki 17:17
Ac 16:16
g Le 19:26
Ac 19:19
h Eze 21:21
i Eze 22:18
J Isa 47:9
k Le 20:27
1Ch 10:13
l Le 19:31
2Ch 33:6
m 1Sa 28:3
1Sa 28:11
Isa 8:19
Ga 5:20
n Le 18:24
De 9:4
o 2Sa 22:24
Ps 37:18
Mt 5:48
2Pe 3:14
p Le 19:26
2Ki 21:2
2Ki 21:6
q Jos 13:22
r Ps 147:20
Ac 14:16
Ac 49:10
s Nu 24:17
Lu 7:16
Lu 24:19
Joh 1:45
Joh 6:14
Ac 3:22
Ac 7:37
t Ex 19:17
De 9:10
u Ex 20:19
v De 5:28

Second Col.

a Ex 34:28
Nu 12:3
Mal 3:1
Mt 4:2
Mt 11:29
Lu 24:47
Lu 24:47
Joh 5:46
Joh 8:28
Joh 17:8
c Joh 12:49
Joh 15:15
Heb 1:2
d Ac 3:23
e De 13:1
Jer 14:14
Jer 28:11
Eze 13:6
Mt 7:15
f De 13:2
1Ki 18:19
Jer 23:13
g De 13:5
Jer 27:15
Zec 13:3
h 1Jo 4:1
i Jer 28:15
j Pr 29:25

CHAP. 19

k Ex 34:24
Jos 24:8

brothers, like you;^a and I shall indeed put my words in his mouth,^b and he will certainly speak to them all that I shall command him.^c 19 And it must occur that the man who will not listen to my words that he will speak in my name, I shall myself require an account from him.^d

20 "However, the prophet who presumes to speak in my name a word that I have not commanded him to speak^e or who speaks in the name of other gods,^f that prophet must die.^g 21 And in case you should say in your heart: "How shall we know the word that Jehovah has not spoken?"^h 22 when the prophet speaks in the name of Jehovah and the word does not occur or come true, that is the word that Jehovah did not speak. With presumptuousness the prophet spoke it.ⁱ You must not get frightened at him.^j

19 "When Jehovah your God cuts off the nations^k whose land Jehovah your God is giving you, and you have dispossessed them and have dwelt in their cities and their houses,^l 2 you will set apart three cities for yourself in the midst of your land that Jehovah your God is giving you to take possession of it.^m 3 You will prepare for yourself the way, and you must divide up the territory of your land that Jehovah your God proceeded to give you as a possession into three parts, and it must be for any manslayer to flee there.ⁿ

4 "Now this is the case of the manslayer who may flee there and has to live: When he strikes his fellowman without knowing it and he was no hater of him formerly;^o 5 or when he goes with his fellowman into the woods to gather* wood, and his hand has been raised to strike with the ax to cut the tree, and the iron has slipped off from the wooden handle,^p and it has hit his fellowman and he has died, he himself should flee to one of these cities and must live.^q 6 Otherwise, the avenger^r

1 De 6:10; De 7:1; De 9:1; De 12:29; m Ex 21:13; Nu 35:14; Jos 20:7; n Nu 20:9; o Nu 35:15; De 4:42; p 2Ki 6:5; q Nu 35:25; r Nu 35:12; Nu 35:19; Jos 20:5; 2Sa 14:7.

De 19:5* Or, "cut."

of blood* may, because his heart is hot, chase after the manslayer and actually overtake him, since the way is great; and he may indeed strike his soul fatally,^a whereas there is no sentence of death^a for him, because he was no hater of him formerly. **7** That is why I am commanding you, saying, 'Three cities you will set apart for yourself.'^b

8 "And if Jehovah* your God widens out your territory according to what he swore to your forefathers,^c and he has given you all the land that he promised to give to your forefathers,^d **9** because you will keep all this commandment that I am commanding you today by doing it, to love Jehovah your God and to walk in his ways always,^e you must then add three other cities for yourself to these three,^f **10** that no innocent blood^g may be spilled in the midst of your land that Jehovah your God is giving you as an inheritance, and no bloodguilt* has to be upon you.^h

11 "But in case there should happen to be a man hatingⁱ his fellowman, and he has lain in wait for him and has risen up against him and struck his soul fatally and he has died,^j and the man has fled to one of these cities, **12** the older men of his city must then send and take him from there, and they must deliver him into the hand of the avenger of blood,* and he must die.^k **13** Your eye should not feel sorry for him,^l and you must clear away the guilt of innocent blood out of Israel,^m that you may have good.

14 "You must not move back the boundary marks of your fellowman,ⁿ when the ancestors will have set the boundaries in your inheritance that you will inherit in the land that Jehovah* your God is giving you to take possession of it.

15 "No single witness should rise up against a man respecting any error or

De 19:6* "The avenger (goel) of blood." Heb., *go-el' had-dam'*; Vg., "the neighbor of him whose blood was shed." **6*** Lit., "strike him to the soul," M; LXXVg., "strike his soul." **8*** See App 1c §1. **10*** Lit., "bloods." Heb., *da-mim'*. **12*** See vs 6 ftn, "Blood." **14*** See App 1c §1.

CHAP. 19

a De 17:8
Jos 20:4
2Ch 19:10
b De 19:2
c Ge 15:18
Ex 23:31
De 11:24
d De 28:14
De 12:20
e De 11:22
De 12:32
1Jo 5:3
f Jos 20:8
g De 21:9
2Ki 21:16
Pr 6:17
Jer 7:6
Jon 1:14
Mt 27:4
h Ps 5:6
Ps 55:23
Ac 20:26
i Mt 15:19
1Jo 3:15
J Ex 21:12
Nu 35:16
De 27:24
k Ge 9:6
1Ki 2:5
1Ki 2:31
l De 19:21
m Le 24:17
Le 24:21
Nu 35:33
De 21:9
2Sa 21:1
n De 27:17
Joh 24:2
Pr 23:10

Second Col.

a Nu 35:30
De 17:6
b 1Ki 21:10
Mt 18:16
Mt 26:60
Joh 8:47
2Co 13:1
1Ti 5:19
Heb 10:28
c Ex 23:1
1Ki 21:13
Ps 27:12
Mr 14:56
d De 17:9
De 21:5
e De 13:14
De 17:4
2Ch 19:6
Joh 29:16
f Pr 19:5
Da 6:24
g De 21:21
De 24:7
1Co 5:13
h De 13:11
De 17:13
1Ti 5:20
i De 19:13
J Ex 21:23
Le 24:20
Mt 5:38

CHAP. 20

k Jos 11:4
l De 3:22
De 31:6
Ps 20:7
Ps 46:7
Pr 21:31
Ro 8:31
m Ex 13:3
Nu 31:6
Jg 20:28
1Sa 30:7
2Ch 13:12
o Ps 27:3
Isa 35:4
Isa 41:10

any sin,^a in the case of any sin that he may commit. At the mouth of two witnesses or at the mouth of three witnesses the matter should stand good.^b

16 In case a witness scheming violence should rise up against a man to bring a charge of revolt against him,^c

17 the two men who have the dispute must also stand before Jehovah, before the priests and the judges who will be acting in those days.^d

18 And the judges must search thoroughly,^e and if the witness is a false witness and has brought a false charge against his brother, **19** you must also do to him just as he had schemed to do to his brother,^f and you must clear away what is bad from your midst.^g

20 So those who remain will hear and be afraid, and they will never again do anything bad like this in your midst.^h **21** And your eye should not feel sorry:ⁱ soul will be for soul, eye for eye, tooth for tooth, hand for hand, foot for foot.^j

20 "In case you go out to the battle against your enemies and you actually see horses and war chariots,^k a people more numerous than you, you must not be afraid of them; for Jehovah your God is with you,^l who brought you up out of the land of Egypt.^m **2** And it must occur that when you have drawn near to the battle, the priest must also approach and speak to the people.ⁿ **3** And he must say to them, 'Hear, O Israel, you are drawing near today to the battle against your enemies. Do not let your hearts be timid.^o Do not be afraid and run in panic or shudder because of them,^p **4** for Jehovah* your God is marching with you to fight for you against your enemies so as to save you.'^q

5 "The officers* too must speak to the people, saying, 'Who is the man that has built a new house and has not inaugurated it? Let him go and return to his house, for fear he may die in the battle and another man should inaugu-

p Ps 3:6; q Ex 14:14; De 32:30; Jos 23:10; r Nu 31:14; De 16:18.

De 20:4* See App 1c §1.

rate it.^a **6** And who is the man that has planted a vineyard and not begun to use it? Let him go and return to his house, for fear he may die in the battle and another man should begin to use it.^b

7 And who is the man that has become engaged to a woman and has not taken her? Let him go and return to his house,^c for fear he may die in the battle and another man should take her.^d

8 And the officers must speak further to the people and say, 'Who is the man that is fearful and fainthearted?'^e Let him go and return to his house, that he may not cause the hearts of his brothers to melt as his own heart.^f **9** And it must occur that when the officers have finished speaking to the people, they must also appoint chiefs* of the armies at the head of the people.^g

10 "In case you draw near to a city to fight against it, you must also announce to it terms of peace.^h **11** And it must occur that if it gives a peaceful answer to you and it has opened up to you, it must even occur that all the people found in it should become yours for forced labor, and they must serve you.ⁱ **12** But if it does not make peace with you,^j and it actually makes war with you and you have to besiege it, **13** Jehovah* your God also will certainly give it into your hand, and you must strike every male in it with the edge of the sword.^k **14** Only the women and the little children^l and the domestic animals^m and everything that happens to be in the city, all its spoil you will plunder for yourself,ⁿ and you must eat the spoil of your enemies, whom Jehovah your God has given to you.^o

15 "That is the way you will do to all the cities very far away from you that are not of the cities of these nations. **16** It is only of the cities of these peoples that Jehovah your God is giving you as an inheritance that you must not preserve any breathing thing* alive,^p **17** because you should without

De 20:9* "Chiefs of." Heb., *sa-reh'*. **9*** "Then each one will prepare his wedge-shaped divisions to do battle," Vg. **13*** See App 1c §1. **16*** "Any breathing thing," LXX; MSamSy, "any breath."

CHAP. 20

a Ec 2:24

b Ps 145:9
Ec 3:13

c De 24:5

d Jg 7:3

e Nu 13:33
Nu 14:1
Nu 32:9
De 1:28
Ac 21:13

f Jos 11:19

g Le 25:46
De 20:15
Jos 9:22
Jos 9:27

h Ps 120:7

i Nu 31:7

j Nu 31:9
Nu 31:18

k Jos 8:2

l Nu 31:12
Nu 31:27
2Ch 14:13
Ps 68:12

m Jos 22:8

n Jos 6:17
Jos 10:28
Jos 11:11

Second Col.

a De 7:1

b Ex 34:15
De 7:4
Jos 23:12
Ps 106:35
Isa 2:6
1Co 5:6
1Co 15:33

c Ne 9:25

d 2Ch 26:15
Ec 9:14
Isa 37:33
Jer 6:6
Eze 17:17

CHAP. 21

e Ps 9:12
Pr 28:17
Isa 26:21

f De 16:18

g Nu 35:33

h Ex 28:1
De 18:5i Nu 6:23
1Ch 23:13

fail devote them to destruction, the Hit'tites and the Am'or-ites, the Ca'naan-ites and the Per'iz-zites, the Hi'vites and the Jeb'u-sites,^a just as Jehovah your God has commanded you; **18** in order that they may not teach you to do according to all their detestable things, which they have done to their gods, and you may indeed sin against Jehovah* your God.^b

19 "In case you lay siege to a city many days by fighting against it so as to capture it, you must not ruin its trees by wielding an ax against them; for you should eat from them, and you must not cut them down,^c for is the tree of the field a man to be besieged by you?* **20** Only a tree that you know is not a tree for food, it is the one you should ruin, and you must cut it down and build siegeworks^d against the city that is making war with you, until it falls.*

21 "In case someone is found slain on the ground that Jehovah* your God is giving you to take possession of it, fallen on the field, and it has not become known who struck him fatally,^e **2** your older men and your judges^f must also go out and measure to the cities that are all around the slain one; **3** and it must prove to be the city nearest to the slain one. And the older men of that city must take a young cow of the herd that has not been worked with,* that has not pulled in a yoke; **4** and the older men of that city must lead the young cow down to a torrent valley running with water in which there was customarily no tilling or sowing of seed, and they must break the neck of the young cow there in the torrent valley.^g

5 "And the priests the sons of Le'vi must approach, because they are the ones Jehovah your God has chosen to minister to him^h and to blessⁱ in the name

De 20:18* See App 1c §1. **19*** Lit., "to come into the siege before you?" **20*** Or, "goes down." **21:1*** See App 1c §1. **3*** Possibly, "that has not been crossed (mated; impregnated)," by a correction. See VT, Vol. II, 1952, p. 356.

of Jehovah and at whose mouth every dispute over every violent deed* should be disposed of.^a **6** Then all the older men of that city who are nearest to the slain one should wash their hands^b over the young cow, the neck of which was broken in the torrent valley; **7** and they must answer and say, 'Our hands did not shed this blood, neither did our eyes see [it shed].^c **8** Do not set it to the account of your people Israel, whom you redeemed,^d O Jehovah,* and do not put the guilt of innocent blood^e in the midst of your people Israel.' And the bloodguilt must not be set to their account. **9** And you—you will clear away the guilt of innocent blood from your midst,^f because you will do what is right in Jehovah's eyes.^g

10 "In case you go out to the battle against your enemies and Jehovah your God has given them into your hand^h and you have carried them away captive;ⁱ **11** and you have seen among the captives a woman beautiful in form, and you have got attached to her^j and taken her for your wife, **12** you must then bring her into the midst of your house. She must now shave her head^k and attend to her nails, **13** and remove the mantle of her captivity from off her and dwell in your house and weep for her father and her mother a whole lunar month;^l **14** and after that you should have relations with her, and you must take possession of her as your bride, and she must become your wife. **15** And it must occur that if you have found no delight in her, you must then send her away,^m agreeably to her own soul;ⁿ but you must by no means sell her for money. You must not deal tyrannically^o with her after you have humiliated her.

16 "In case a man comes to have two wives, the one loved and the other hated, and they, the loved one and the hated one, have borne sons to him, and the

De 21:5* Lit., "every dispute and every violent deed." A form of hendiadys. Compare Ge 3:16 fn. **8*** See App Ic §1. **13*** Lit., "a month of days." **14*** "Agreeably to her own soul." M (Heb., *lenaph-shah'*) SamSy. Or, "agreeably to (for) herself; where she wishes." LXXVg, "free."

CHAP. 21

a De 17:9
De 19:17
Mal 2:7
b Ps 26:6
Mt 27:24
c 2Sa 3:28
Ps 7:3
d De 13:5
2Sa 7:23
e Nu 16:22
Jer 26:15
Jon 1:14
f De 19:13
g De 13:18
h Ps 11:4
Pr 15:3
Heb 4:13
i De 20:13
Jos 21:44
j Nu 31:9
De 20:14
k Ge 29:20
Ge 34:3
Jg 14:2
l Isa 3:24
1Co 11:6
m Nu 20:29
De 34:8
n De 24:1
o Le 25:46

Second Col.

a Ge 29:30
De 29:33
1Sa 1:4
b 2Ch 21:3
c 1Ch 5:1
d Ge 49:3
Ps 105:36
e De 25:31
Heb 12:16
f Pr 30:11
g Ex 20:12
De 27:16
Pr 1:8
Pr 20:20
Eze 22:7
Eph 6:1
h De 8:5
Pr 13:24
Pr 19:18
Pr 23:13
Heb 12:9
i De 16:18
j Pr 15:5
Pr 19:26
Pr 30:17
k Pr 23:20
Pr 28:7
l Pr 20:1
Pr 23:21
Ro 13:13
1Co 6:10
Eph 5:18
m De 13:11
n Nu 25:5
2Sa 4:12
o Jos 10:26
Ac 10:39
p Jos 8:29
Joh 19:31
q 2Co 5:21
Ga 3:13
r Nu 35:34

CHAP. 22

s Ex 23:4

firstborn son has come to be of the hated one,^a **16** it must also occur that in the day that he gives as an inheritance to his sons what he happens to have, he will not be allowed to constitute the son of the loved one his firstborn at the expense of the hated one's son, the firstborn.^b **17** For he should recognize as the firstborn the hated one's son by giving him two parts in everything he is found to have,^c because that one is the beginning of his generative power.^d The right of the firstborn's position belongs to him.^e

18 "In case a man happens to have a son who is stubborn and rebellious,^f he not listening to the voice of his father or the voice of his mother,^g and they have corrected him but he will not listen to them,^h **19** his father and his mother must also take hold of him and bring him out to the older men of his city and to the gate of his place,ⁱ **20** and they must say to the older men of his city, 'This son of ours is stubborn and rebellious; he is not listening to our voice,^j being a glutton^{kk} and a drunkard.'^l **21** Then all the men of his city must pelt him with stones, and he must die. So you must clear away what is bad from your midst, and all Israel will hear and indeed become afraid.^m

22 "And in case there comes to be in a man a sin deserving the sentence of death, and he has been put to death,ⁿ and you have hung him upon a stake,^o **23** his dead body should not stay all night on the stake;^p but you should by all means bury him on that day, because something accursed^q of God is the one hung up;^r and you must not defile your soil, which Jehovah your God is giving you as an inheritance.^s

22 "You must not see the bull of your brother or his sheep straying about and deliberately withdraw^t from them.^u You should by all means lead them back to your broth-

De 21:20* Or, "being lavish." **22*** Lit., "tree"; or, "wood." **23*** Lit., "because a malediction [in a concrete sense]." **22:1*** Or, "hide yourself."

er.^a **2** And if your brother is not near you and you have not got to know him, you must also bring it home into the midst of your house, and it must continue with you until your brother has searched for it. And you must return it to him.^b **3** That is the way too that you will do with his ass, and that is the way you will do with his mantle, and that is the way you will do with anything lost of your brother's, which gets lost from him and which you have found. You will not be allowed to withdraw yourself.

4 "You must not see the ass of your brother or his bull fall down on the road and deliberately withdraw from them. You should by all means help him raise them up.^c

5 "No garb of an able-bodied man should be put upon a woman, neither should an able-bodied man wear the mantle of a woman;^d for anybody doing these things is something detestable to Jehovah your God.

6 "In case a bird's nest happens to be before you in the way, in any tree or on the earth with young ones^e or eggs, and the mother is sitting upon the young ones or the eggs, you must not take the mother along with the offspring.^f **7** You should by all means send the mother away, but you may take the offspring for yourself; in order that it may go well with you, and you may indeed lengthen your days.^g

8 "In case you build a new house, you must also make a parapet for your roof,^h that you may not place bloodguilt upon your house because someone falling might fall from it.

9 "You must not sow your vineyard with two sorts of seed,ⁱ for fear that the full produce of the seed that you might sow and the product of the vineyard may be forfeited to the sanctuary.*

10 "You must not plow with a bull and an ass together.^j

11 "You must not wear mixed stuff of wool and linen together.^k

De 22:9* "May be forfeited to the sanctuary." Lit., "may be holy," that is, fall to the sanctuary's share. Heb., *tiq-dash*.

CHAP. 22

a Zec 7:9

b Pr 24:12
Mt 7:12c Ex 23:5
Le 19:18
Lu 10:27
Ga 6:10

d 1Ti 2:9

e Lu 12:6

f Le 22:28
Ps 36:6
Ps 145:9
Pr 12:10
Mt 10:29g De 4:40
Pr 3:2h 2Sa 11:2
Ac 10:9

i Le 19:19

j Pr 12:10

k Le 19:19

Second Col.

a Nu 15:38
Mt 23:5b Eph 5:28
Eph 5:33c Pr 22:1
Ec 7:1d Ex 20:16
Ex 23:1
Pr 18:21

e De 16:18

f Le 19:17
De 22:13g Ge 38:24
De 22:21
Ps 141:4
Ho 1:2

h De 22:20

i Ex 18:21
De 1:13
De 16:18
De 21:19j De 25:2
Pr 10:13
Pr 19:29
Pr 20:30

k Mal 2:16

l De 22:14
De 22:17m Jg 20:6
Jg 20:10
2Sa 13:12
Heb 13:4

n Le 21:9

o Le 11:45
De 17:7
Ec 8:13
1Co 5:13p Ge 20:3
Ex 21:3
Isa 62:5

12 "You should make tassels for yourself on the four extremities of your clothing with which you cover yourself.^a

13 "In case a man takes a wife and actually has relations with her and has come to hate her,^b **14** and he has charged her with notorious deeds and brought forth a bad name^c upon her and has said, 'This is the woman I have taken, and I proceeded to go near her, and I did not find evidence of virginity in her';^d **15** the father of the girl and her mother must also take and bring forth the evidence of the girl's virginity to the older men of the city at the gate of it;^e **16** and the girl's father must say to the older men, 'I gave my daughter to this man as a wife, and he went hating^f her. **17** And here he is charging her with notorious deeds,^g saying: "I have found your daughter does not have evidence of virginity."^h Now this is the evidence of my daughter's virginity.' And they must spread out the mantle before the older men of the city. **18** And the older menⁱ of that city must take the man and discipline him.^j **19** And they must fine him a hundred silver shekels* and give them to the girl's father, because he brought forth a bad name upon a virgin of Israel;^k and she will continue to be his wife. He will not be allowed to divorce^l her all his days.

20 "If, though, this thing has proved to be the truth, evidence of virginity was not found in the girl,ⁱ **21** they must also bring the girl out to the entrance of her father's house, and the men of her city must pelt her with stones, and she must die, because she has committed a disgraceful folly^m in Israel by committing prostitution in the house of her father.ⁿ So you must clear away what is bad from your midst.^o

22 "In case a man is found lying down with a woman owned* by an owner,^p both of them must then die together, the man lying down with the

De 22:16* Or, "disdaining." **19*** "Silver shekels," Vg; MSam, "silver pieces"; LXX, "shekels." To calculate value, see App 8A. **19*** Lit., "send away." **22*** "Owned," that is, as a wife.

woman and the woman.^a So you must clear away what is bad out of Israel.^b

23 "In case there happened to be a virgin girl engaged to a man,^c and a man actually found her in the city and lay down with her,^d **24** you must also bring them both out to the gate of that city and pelt them with stones, and they must die, the girl for the reason that she did not scream in the city, and the man for the reason that he humiliated the wife of his fellowman.^e So you must clear away what is evil from your midst.^f

25 "If, however, it is in the field that the man found the girl who was engaged, and the man grabbed hold of her and lay down with her, the man who lay down with her must also die by himself, **26** and to the girl you must do nothing. The girl has no sin deserving of death, because just as when a man rises up against his fellowman and indeed murders him,^g even a soul, so it is with this case. **27** For it was in the field that he found her. The girl who was engaged screamed, but there was no one to rescue her.

28 "In case a man finds a girl, a virgin who has not been engaged, and he actually seizes her and lies down with her,^h and they have been found out,ⁱ **29** the man who lay down with her must also give the girl's father fifty silver shekels,^j and she will become his wife due to the fact that he humiliated her. He will not be allowed to divorce her all his days.^k

30 "No man should take his father's wife, that he may not uncover the skirt of his father.^l

23 "No man castrated^m by crushing the testiclesⁿ or having his male member cut off may come into the congregation^o of Jehovah.

2 "No illegitimate^p son may come into the congregation of Jehovah. Even to

De 22:29 "Silver shekels," Vg; M, "silver pieces"; LXX, "silver didrachmas." **29** MSamLXX end chapter 22 here. **30** Or, "not lie with his father's wife." **23:1** "Into the congregation of." Heb., *biq-hal*; Gr., *ek-kle-si'an*; Lat., *ec-cle-si-am*.

CHAP. 22

- a Ex 20:14
- b Le 20:10
- c Mal 3:5
- d 1Co 6:9
- e 1Co 6:18
- f De 22:24
- g De 20:7
- h Mt 1:18
- i De 5:18
- j Le 20:10
- k 1Th 4:6
- l Heb 13:4
- m 1Co 5:2
- n Ge 4:8
- o Nu 35:20
- p Jas 2:11
- q Ge 34:2
- r 2Sa 13:14
- s 1Co 34:5
- t Ce 34:11
- u De 22:19
- v Le 18:8
- w Le 20:11
- x De 27:20
- y 1Co 5:1

CHAP. 23

- m Isa 56:4
- n Mt 19:12
- o Le 21:20
- p Ex 20:14
- q Le 20:10
- r Job 8:41
- s Heb 12:8

Second Col.

- a Ne 13:1
- b Mt 25:45
- c De 2:29
- d Jg 11:18
- e Nu 22:6
- f Jos 24:9
- g Ne 13:2
- h Nu 22:35
- i Mic 6:5
- j Nu 23:11
- k Nu 23:25
- l Nu 24:10
- m Ps 3:8
- n De 7:7
- o De 33:3
- p Eze 16:8
- q Mal 1:2
- r 2Sa 8:2
- s 2Sa 12:31
- t Ge 25:24
- u Ge 36:1
- v Nu 20:14
- w Ob 10
- x Ge 15:13
- y Ge 46:6
- z Ex 22:21
- aa Le 19:34
- ab Ps 105:23
- ac k Isa 21:5
- ad 2Sa 11:11
- ae l Le 15:16
- af m Isa 20:26
- ag n Le 15:31

the tenth generation none of his may come into the congregation of Jehovah.

3 "No Am'mon-ite or Mo'ab-ite^a may come into the congregation of Jehovah.^b Even to the tenth generation none of theirs may come into the congregation of Jehovah to time indefinite, **4** for the reason that they did not come to YOUR aid^c with bread and water in the way when you were going out of Egypt,^d and because they hired^e against you Ba'laam the son of Be'or from Pe'thor of Mes-o-po-ta'mia^f to call down evil upon you.^g **5** And Jehovah^h your God did not want to listen to Ba'laam;ⁱ but Jehovah your God in your behalf changed the malediction into a blessing,^j because Jehovah your God loved you.^k **6** You must not work for^l their peace and their prosperity all your days to time indefinite.^m

7 "You must not detest an E'dom-ite,ⁿ for he is your brother.^o

"You must not detest an Egyptian, for you became an alien resident in his country.^p **8** The sons that may be born to them as the third generation^q may come for themselves into the congregation of Jehovah.

9 "In case you go out into camp against your enemies, you must also keep yourself from every bad thing.^r

10 In case there happens to be in you a man who does not continue clean, because of a pollution that occurs at night,^s he must also go outside the camp. He may not come into the midst of the camp.^t **11** And it must occur that at the falling of evening he should wash with water, and at the setting of the sun he may come into the midst of the camp.^u **12** And a private place^v should be at your service outside the camp, and you must go out there. **13** And a peg should be at your service along with

De 23:3 "Ammonite or Moabite," masc., possibly referring to the males only. **4** "They hired," LXXVg; MSamSy, "he hired; there was hired." **4** "Mesopotamia," LXX; Vg, "Mesopotamia of Syria"; MSamSy, "Aram-naharaim." **5** See App 1c §1. **6** Or, "not ask about." **7** Or, "Idumean." **8** Or, "as great-grandsons." **12** Or, "a privy."

your implements,* and it must occur that when you squat outside, you must also dig a hole with it and turn and cover your excrement.^a **14** For Jehovah your God is walking about within your camp to deliver you^b and to abandon your enemies to you;^c and your camp must prove to be holy,^d that he may see nothing indecent in you* and certainly turn away from accompanying you.^e

15 "You must not hand over a slave to his master* when he escapes from his master to you.^f **16** With you he will keep on dwelling in among you in whatever place he may choose in one of your cities,^g wherever he likes. You must not maltreat him.^h

17 "None of the daughters of Israel may become a temple prostitute,ⁱ neither may anyone of the sons of Israel become a temple prostitute.^j **18** You must not bring the hire^k of a harlot* or the price of a dog^l into the house of Jehovah your God for any vow, because they are something detestable to Jehovah your God, even both of them.

19 "You must not make your brother pay interest,^m interest on money, interest on food,ⁿ interest on anything on which one may claim interest. **20** You may make a foreigner^o pay interest, but your brother you must not make pay interest;^p in order that Jehovah your God may bless you in every undertaking of yours on the land to which you are going so as to take possession of it.^q

21 "In case you vow a vow to Jehovah^r your God, you must not be slow about paying it,^s because Jehovah your God will without fail require it of you, and it would indeed become a sin on your part.^t **22** But in case you omit making a vow, it will not become a sin on your part.^u **23** The utterance

De 23:13* Or, "on your tools," M; LXXVg, "on your belt." 14* Lit., "that he may not see in you the nakedness of a thing." 15* "His master." Heb., *'adho-nav*, pl. to denote excellence. 16* Lit., "your gates." 17* Or, "a catamite," a boy kept for purposes of sexual perversion. 18* Or, "prostitute." Gr., *por'-nes*. 18* Likely a pederast; one who practices anal intercourse, especially with a boy.

CHAP. 23

a iSa 24:3
b Le 26:12
c De 7:2
De 7:23
d iPe 1:16
e Le 26:17
2Pe 3:14
f iSa 30:15
g Isa 16:3
h Ex 22:21
Jer 7:5
Zec 7:9
Mal 3:5
i Le 19:29
Le 21:9
j iKi 14:24
1Ki 15:12
2Ki 23:7
k Eze 16:33
l Ge 19:5
Ro 1:27
1Ti 1:10
Re 22:15
m Ex 22:25
Le 25:36
Ne 5:10
Ps 15:5
Eze 18:8
Eze 22:12
n Le 25:37
o De 15:6
p Pr 28:8
Eze 18:17
q De 15:4
De 15:10
Pr 19:17
Lu 6:35
r Jg 11:30
1Sa 1:11
s Job 22:27
Ps 66:13
Ps 116:18
Ec 5:4
Jon 2:9
Na 1:15
t Ec 5:6
Ro 1:31
Jas 4:17
u Ec 5:5

Second Col.

a Nu 30:2
Ps 15:4
Pr 20:25
b Jg 11:35
1Sa 14:24
Mt 5:33
c Mt 6:11
Ro 13:10
d Mt 12:1
Lu 6:1

CHAP. 24

e Mt 19:3
Mt 19:8
f Jer 3:8
Mt 5:31
Mr 10:4
g Mal 2:16
Mt 1:19
h Le 21:7
Mt 5:32
Mr 10:11
i Jer 3:1
J De 20:7
Lu 14:20
k Pr 5:18
Ec 9:9
l Ex 22:26
Ex 22:27

of your lips you should keep,^a and you must do just as you have vowed to Jehovah your God as a voluntary offering that you spoke of with your mouth.^b

24 "In case you go into the vineyard of your fellowman, you must eat only enough grapes for you to satisfy your soul,* but you must not put any into a receptacle of yours.^c

25 "In case you go into the standing grain of your fellowman, you must pluck off only the ripe ears with your hand, but the sickle you must not swing to and fro upon the standing grain of your fellowman.^d

24 "In case a man takes a woman and does make her his possession as a wife, it must also occur that if she should find no favor in his eyes because he has found something indecent* on her part,^e he must also write out a certificate of divorce^f for her and put it in her hand and dismiss her from his house.^g **2** And she must go out of his house and go and become another man's.^h **3** If the latter man has come to hate her and has written out a certificate of divorce for her and put it in her hand and dismissed her from his house, or in case the latter man who took her as his wife should die, **4** the first owner of her who dismissed her will not be allowed to take her back again to become his wife after she has been defiled;ⁱ for that is something detestable before Jehovah, and you must not lead the land that Jehovah* your God is giving you as an inheritance into sin.

5 "In case a man takes a new wife,^j he should not go out into the army, nor should anything else be imposed onto him. He should continue exempt at his house for one year, and he must make his wife whom he has taken rejoice.^k

6 "No one should* seize a hand mill or its upper grindstone as a pledge,^l

De 23:24* "For . . . your soul (own self)." MSam(Heb.), *kenaph-shekha*; Gr., *psy-ken'* sou; Syr., *naph-shakh*. 24:1* Lit., "the nakedness of a thing." 4* See App 1c §1. 6* "No one should," MSam; LXXSyVg, "You must not."

because it is a soul* that he is seizing as a pledge.

7 "In case a man is found kidnapping^a a soul of his brothers of the sons of Israel, and he has dealt tyrannically with him and sold him,^b that kidnapper must also die. And you must clear away what is bad from your midst.^c

8 "Be on your guard in the plague of leprosy^d to take good care and do according to all that the priests, the Levites, will instruct you.^e Just as I have commanded them, you should be careful^f to do. 9 There should be a remembering* of what Jehovah* your God did to Mir'i-am in the way when you were coming out of Egypt.^g

10 "In case you lend your fellowman a loan of any sort,^h you must not enter into his house to take from him what he has pledged.ⁱ 11 You should stand on the outside, and the man to whom you are making a loan should bring the pledge outside to you. 12 And if the man is in trouble, you must not go to bed with his pledge.^j 13 You should by all means return the pledge to him as soon as the sun sets,^k and he must go to bed in his garment,^l and he must bless^m you; and it will mean righteousness for you before Jehovah your God.ⁿ

14 "You must not defraud a hired laborer who is in trouble and poor, whether of your brothers or of your alien residents who are in your land, within your gates.^o 15 In his day you should give him his wages,^p and the sun should not set upon them, because he is in trouble and is lifting up his soul to his wages; that he may not cry out to Jehovah against you,^q and it must become sin on your part.^r

16 "Fathers should not be put to death* on account of children, and children should not be put to death on ac-

De 24:6* "Because it is a soul (means of life)." Heb., *ki-ne'phesh*; Gr., *psy-khen'*; Lat., *a'ni-mans*. 9* "There should be a remembering." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 9* See App 1c §1. 16* According to MSamVg; LXXSy, "should not die."

CHAP. 24

a Ge 40:15
Ex 21:16
1Ti 1:10
b Ge 37:28
c De 19:19
De 21:21
d Le 13:9
Le 14:2
Le 14:34
e Le 13:2
Le 13:15
2Ch 26:20
Mal 2:7
Mr 1:44
Lu 17:14
f Ps 119:4
g Nu 12:10
Nu 12:15
h De 15:8
Pr 3:27
i Job 24:3
j Job 24:9
Job 24:10
k Ex 22:26
Eze 18:7
Eze 33:15
l Ex 22:27
m 1Sa 25:14
Eze 33:15
2Co 9:13
n De 6:25
Ps 112:9
Da 4:27
o Le 25:40
Le 25:43
Pr 14:31
Mal 3:5
p Le 19:13
Jer 22:13
Mt 20:8
q Ex 22:23
Job 34:28
Ps 25:1
Ps 86:4
Pr 22:23
Jas 5:4
r Jas 4:17

Second Col.

a 2Ch 25:4
Jer 31:30
b Eze 18:20
c Ex 22:21
Eze 22:29
d Ex 22:22
Isa 1:23
Jer 5:28
Mal 3:5
e Ex 22:27
Job 24:3
f De 5:15
De 15:15
De 16:12
g Le 19:9
h Le 23:22
Ru 2:16
Ps 41:1
i De 15:10
Pr 11:24
Pr 14:21
Pr 19:17
Lu 6:38
2Co 9:6
1Jo 3:17
j Le 19:10
De 26:13
k Ex 13:3
l 2Co 8:8

CHAP. 25

m De 17:8
De 19:17
De 21:5
n De 16:18
De 17:9

count of fathers.^a Each one should be put to death* for his own sin.^b

17 "You must not pervert the judgment of the alien resident^c or of the fatherless boy,^d and you must not seize the garment of a widow as a pledge.^e

18 And you must remember that you became a slave in Egypt, and Jehovah your God proceeded to redeem you from there.^f That is why I am commanding you to do this thing.

19 "In case you reap your harvest in your field,^g and you have forgotten a sheaf in the field, you must not go back to get it. It should stay for the alien resident, for the fatherless boy and for the widow;^h in order that Jehovah your God may bless you in every deed of your hand.ⁱ

20 "In case you beat your olive tree, you must not go over its boughs* following up yourself. It should stay for the alien resident, for the fatherless boy and for the widow.^j

21 "In case you gather the grapes of your vineyard, you must not gather the leftovers following up yourself. They should stay for the alien resident, for the fatherless boy and for the widow. 22 And you must remember that you became a slave in the land of Egypt.^k That is why I am commanding you to do this thing.^l

25 "In case a dispute arises between men,^m and they have presented themselves for the judgment,ⁿ they must also judge them and pronounce the righteous one righteous and pronounce the wicked one wicked.^o 2 And it must occur that if the wicked one deserves to be beaten,^p the judge must also have him laid prostrate and given strokes^q before him by number to correspond with his wicked deed. 3 With forty strokes he may beat him. He should add none, for fear he should continue to beat him

o Ex 23:6; 2Ch 19:6; Pr 17:15; Pr 31:9; Isa 5:23; p Pr 19:29; Lu 12:48; q Pr 10:13; Pr 20:30; Pr 26:3; Heb 2:2.

De 24:16* According to MSam; LXXSy-Vg, "should die." 20* Or, "not knock down [olives] from the boughs." 25:2* Lit., "one is a son of beating."

with many strokes in addition to these^a and your brother is actually disgraced in your eyes.

4 "You must not muzzle a bull while it is threshing.^b

5 "In case brothers dwell together and one of them has died without his having a son, the wife of the dead one should not become a strange man's outside. Her brother-in-law should go to her, and he must take her as his wife and perform brother-in-law marriage with her.^c 6 And it must occur that the firstborn whom she will bear should succeed to the name of his dead brother,^d that his name may not be wiped out of Israel.^e

7 "Now if the man finds no delight in taking his brother's widow, his brother's widow must then go up to the gate to the older men^f and say, 'My husband's brother has refused to preserve his brother's name in Israel. He has not consented to perform brother-in-law marriage with me.' 8 And the older men of his city must call him and speak to him, and he must stand and say, 'I have found no delight in taking her.'^g 9 At that his brother's widow must approach him before the eyes of the older men and draw his sandal off his foot^h and spit in his faceⁱ and answer and say, 'That is the way it should be done to the man who will not build up his brother's household.'^j 10 And his name must be called in Israel 'The house of the one who had his sandal drawn off.'

11 "In case men struggle together with one another, and the wife of the one has come near to deliver her husband out of the hand of the one striking him, and she has thrust out her hand and grabbed hold of him by his privates,^k 12 you must then amputate her hand.* Your eye must feel no sorrow.^l

13 "You must not come to have in your bag two sorts of weights,^m a great one and a small one. 14 You must not

CHAP. 25

a 2Co 11:24

b Pr 12:10
1Co 9:9
1Ti 5:18c Ge 38:8
Ru 4:5
Mr 12:19d Ge 38:9
Ru 4:10
Ru 4:14e Nu 27:4
2Sa 18:18

f Ru 4:4

g Ru 4:6

h Ru 4:7

i Nu 12:14

j De 25:5

k Le 21:20
De 23:1l De 19:13
De 19:21m Pr 11:1
Pr 16:11
Pr 20:10
Mic 6:11

Second Col.

a Ex 16:36
Le 19:36
Eze 45:10
Am 8:5b De 4:40
1Pe 3:10c Le 19:35
Ro 9:14d Ex 17:8
Nu 24:20e Ex 15:16
Ps 36:1
Ro 3:18

f Jos 22:4

g Ex 17:14
1Sa 14:48
1Sa 15:3
1Ch 4:43
Es 3:1
Es 7:10

CHAP. 26

h De 6:1
De 18:9i Ex 23:19
Le 23:10
Nu 18:12
2Ch 31:5
Ne 10:35
Pr 3:9j De 12:5
2Ch 6:6

k Nu 18:28

l Ge 17:8
Ge 26:3
Ps 105:11
Heb 6:13

come to have in your house two sorts of e'phahs,^a a great one and a small one. 15 A weight accurate and just you should continue to have. An e'phah accurate and just you should continue to have, in order that your days may become long on the soil that Jehovah* your God is giving you.^b 16 For everyone doing these things, every doer of injustice, is something detestable to Jehovah* your God.^c

17 "There should be a remembering* of what Am'a-lek did to you in the way when you were coming out of Egypt,^d 18 how he met you in the way and proceeded to strike in the rear of you all those straggling after you, while you were exhausted and weary; and he did not fear God.^e 19 And it must occur that when Jehovah your God has given you rest from all your enemies round about in the land that Jehovah your God is giving you as an inheritance to take possession of it,^f you should wipe out the mention of Am'a-lek from under the heavens.^g You must not forget.

26 "And it must occur that when at last you enter into the land that Jehovah your God is giving you as an inheritance, and you have taken possession of it and dwelt in it,^h 2 you must also take some of the firstfruitsⁱ of all the fruitage of the soil, which you will bring in from the land of yours that Jehovah your God is giving you, and you must put them in a basket and go to the place that Jehovah* your God will choose to have his name reside there.^j 3 And you must come to the priest^k who will be acting in those days and say to him, 'I must report today to Jehovah your* God that I have come into the land that Jehovah swore to our forefathers to give to us.'

4 "And the priest must take the basket out of your hand and deposit it before the altar of Jehovah your God. 5 And you must answer and say before

De 25:14* Lit., "in your house an ephah and an ephah." 15* See App 1c §1. 16* See App 1c §1. 17* See 24:9 ftn, "Remembering." 26:2* See App 1c §1. 3* "Your," MSamSyVg; LXX, "my."

De 25:5* "And perform brother-in-law (le-virate) marriage with her." Heb., *weyib-bemah*. 12* Lit., "palm." 13* Lit., "in your bag a weight and a weight."

Jehovah your God, 'My father was a perishing Syrian;*^a and he proceeded to go down to Egypt^b and to reside there as an alien with very few in number;^c but there he became a great nation, mighty and numerous.^d 6 And the Egyptians went treating us badly and afflicting us and putting hard slavery upon us.^e 7 And we began to cry out to Jehovah* the God of our forefathers,^f and Jehovah proceeded to hear our voice^g and to look on our affliction and our trouble and our oppression.^h 8 Finally Jehovah* brought us out of Egypt with a strong handⁱ and an outstretched arm^j and with great fearsomeness^k and with signs and miracles.^l 9 Then he brought us to this place and gave us this land, a land flowing with milk and honey.^m 10 And now here I have brought the firstfruits of the fruitage of the ground that Jehovah has given me.ⁿ

"You must also deposit it before Jehovah your God and bow down before Jehovah your God.^o 11 And you must rejoice^p over all the good that Jehovah your God has given you and your household, you and the Levite and the alien resident who is in your midst.^q

12 "When you finish with tithing^r the entire tenth of your produce in the third year,^s the year of the tenth, you must also give it* to the Levite, the alien resident, the fatherless boy and the widow, and they must eat it within your gates and satisfy themselves.^t 13 And you must say before Jehovah your God, 'I have cleared away what is holy from the house and I have also given it to the Levite and the alien resident, the fatherless boy and the widow,^u in accord with all your commandment that you have commanded me. I have not overstepped your commandments, nor have I forgotten.^v 14 I have not

De 26:5* Lit., "My father was a perishing Aramaean." MSam; Sy, "My father was led to Aram"; LXX, "My father cast off Syria." 7* See App 1c §1. 8* See App 1c §1. 12* "The year of the tenth, you must also give it," MSamSyVg; LXX, "you will give the second tenth."

CHAP. 26

a Ge 28:5
Ge 31:41
Ge 31:42
Ho 12:12
b Ge 46:3
Ac 7:15
c Ge 46:27
De 7:7
d Ex 1:7
De 10:22
Ps 105:24
e Ex 1:11
De 4:20
f Ex 3:9
Ps 116:1
g Ps 102:20
Isa 59:1
LJo 5:15
h Ex 4:31
Ac 7:34
i Ex 13:3
De 6:21
j Ex 6:6
De 4:34
k Ex 15:16
Jer 32:21
l Ex 7:3
m Ex 3:8
De 8:8
Eze 20:6
n De 26:2
o Ps 95:6
p De 12:7
Ps 32:11
Ps 63:5
Ps 68:3
Php 4:4
q De 16:14
r De 12:6
De 14:22
s De 14:28
t De 14:29
Pr 14:21
LJo 3:17
u Jas 1:27
v Ps 119:141
Pr 3:1
Ac 24:16

Second Col.

a Ps 102:19
Isa 40:22
Isa 63:15
b Ex 23:25
Ps 28:9
Ps 115:12
c Ge 15:18
De 26:3
Heb 6:13
d De 8:8
e De 4:1
De 6:1
De 11:1
f De 6:6
Ps 78:7
Ps 119:34
LJo 5:3
g De 13:3
h Le 10:11
Le 26:46
Ps 119:5
i De 13:18
Ec 12:13
j Le 19:37
Ps 19:9
k De 15:5
l Ex 19:5
De 14:2
Ps 135:4
m De 29:13
n De 4:8
De 28:1
Ps 148:14
o De 7:6
De 28:9

eaten of it during my mourning,* nor have I removed any of it while unclean, nor have I given any of it for anyone dead. I have listened to the voice of Jehovah* my God. I have done in accord with all that you have commanded me. 15 Do look down from your holy dwelling,^a the heavens, and bless your people Israel^b and the soil that you have given us, just as you swore to our forefathers,^c the land flowing with milk and honey.^d

16 "This day Jehovah your God is commanding you to carry out these regulations and judicial decisions;^e and you must observe and carry them out with all your heart^f and all your soul.^g 17 Jehovah you have induced to say today that he will become your God while you walk in his ways and observe his regulations^h and his commandmentsⁱ and his judicial decisions^j and listen to his voice.^k 18 As for Jehovah, he has induced you to say today that you will become his people, a special property,^l just as he has promised you,^m and that you will observe all his commandments, 19 and that he will put you high above all the other nations that he has made,ⁿ resulting in praise and reputation and beauty, while you prove yourself a people holy to Jehovah your God,^o just as he has promised."

27 And Moses together with the older men of Israel went on to command the people, saying: "There should be an observing* of every commandment that I am commanding you today.^p 2 And it must occur that in the day when you will cross the Jordan^q into the land that Jehovah* your God is giving you, you must also set up for yourself great stones and whitewash them with lime. 3 And you must write upon them all the words of this law^r when you have crossed,^s in order that you

CHAP. 27 p De 11:32; De 26:16; Lu 11:28; q De 6:1; Jos 4:1; r Ex 24:12; s Jos 8:32.

De 26:14* Or, "of it in my state of taboo." 14* See App 1c §1. 27:1* "There should be an observing." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 2* See App 1c §1.

may enter into the land that Jehovah* your God is giving you, a land flowing with milk and honey, according to what Jehovah the God of your forefathers has spoken to you.^a **4** And it must occur that when you have crossed the Jordan, you should set up these stones, just as I am commanding you today, in Mount E'bal,^b and you must whitewash them with lime.^c **5** You must also build an altar there to Jehovah your God, an altar of stones. You must not wield an iron tool upon them.^d **6** With whole stones you should build the altar of Jehovah your God, and you must offer burnt offerings to Jehovah your God on it.^e **7** And you must sacrifice communion sacrifices^f and eat them there,^g and you must rejoice before Jehovah* your God.^h **8** And you must write on the stones all the words of this law,ⁱ making them quite clear."^{*j}

9 Then Moses and the priests, the Levites, spoke to all Israel, saying: "Keep silent and listen, O Israel. This day you have become* the people of Jehovah your God.^k **10** And you must listen to the voice of Jehovah* your God and carry out his commandments^l and his regulations,^m which I am commanding you today."

11 And Moses went on to command the people on that day, saying: **12** "The following are the ones who will stand to bless the people on Mount Ger'i-zimⁿ when you have crossed the Jordan: Sim'e-on and Le'vi and Judah and Is'sa-char and Joseph and Benjamin. **13** And the following are the ones who will stand for the malediction^o on Mount E'bal:^p Reu'ben, Gad and Ash'er and Zeb'u-lun, Dan and Naph'ta-li. **14** And the Levites must answer and say with raised voice to every man of Israel:^q

15 "'Cursed is the man who makes a carved image^r or a molten statue,^s a

De 27:3* See App 1c §1. **4*** "Ebal," MLXXSY-Vg; Sam, "Gerizim." **7*** See App 1c §1. **8*** Or, "explaining them well"; or, "there should be an explaining of them well." In Heb. this phrase is two verbs in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. **9*** Lit., "you have been brought to be." **10*** See App 1c §1.

CHAP. 27

a Le 20:24
Nu 13:27
Nu 14:8
De 26:9
Jer 11:5
Jer 32:22
b De 11:29
Jos 8:30
c De 27:2
d Ex 20:25
Jos 8:31
e Le 1:9
f Le 3:1
g Le 7:15
h De 12:7
De 16:11
i Ex 24:12
J Hab 2:2
k Ex 19:5
De 26:18
l Ex 20:6
1Ki 2:3
Mt 19:17
1Jo 5:3
m 1Ki 8:61
n De 11:29
o Da 9:11
p Jos 8:33
q De 33:10
Ne 8:7
r Ex 20:4
De 4:16
Isa 44:9
s Ex 34:17
Le 19:4
Nu 33:52

Second Col.

a De 7:25
De 29:17
b Ho 13:2
c Nu 5:22
Ne 5:13
d Ex 20:12
Le 19:3
De 21:18
De 21:21
Pr 20:20
Pr 30:17
Mt 15:4
e De 19:14
Pr 22:28
Pr 23:10
f Le 19:14
g Pr 17:23
Mic 3:11
h De 16:20
i Ex 22:21
J Ex 22:22
De 10:18
De 24:17
Mal 3:5
Jas 1:27
k Le 18:8
2Sa 16:22
1Co 5:1
l Ex 22:19
Le 22:23
Le 20:15
m Le 18:9
Le 20:17
2Sa 13:14
Eze 22:11
n Le 18:17
De 20:14
o Ex 20:13
Ex 21:12
Le 24:17
Nu 35:31
p De 10:17
Eze 22:12
Mt 27:4
Ac 1:18
q De 28:15
Ps 119:21
Jer 11:3
Ga 3:10

thing detestable to Jehovah,^a the manufacture of the hands of a wood-and-metal worker,^b and who has put it in a hiding place.' (And all the people must answer and say, 'Amen!')^c

16 "'Cursed is the one who treats his father or his mother with contempt.'^d (And all the people must say, 'Amen!')

17 "'Cursed is the one who moves back the boundary mark of his fellow-man.'^e (And all the people must say, 'Amen!')

18 "'Cursed is the one who causes the blind to go astray in the way.'^f (And all the people must say, 'Amen!')

19 "'Cursed is the one who perverts^g the judgment^h of an alien resident,ⁱ a fatherless boy and a widow.'^j (And all the people must say, 'Amen!')

20 "'Cursed is the one who lies down with his father's wife, because he has uncovered the skirt of his father.'^k (And all the people must say, 'Amen!')

21 "'Cursed is the one who lies down with any beast.'^l (And all the people must say, 'Amen!')

22 "'Cursed is the one who lies down with his sister, the daughter of his father or the daughter of his mother.'^m (And all the people must say, 'Amen!')

23 "'Cursed is the one who lies down with his mother-in-law.'ⁿ (And all the people must say, 'Amen!')

24 "'Cursed is the one who fatally strikes his fellowman from a hiding place.'^o (And all the people must say, 'Amen!')

25 "'Cursed is the one who accepts a bribe to strike a soul fatally, when it is innocent blood.'^p (And all the people must say, 'Amen!')

26 "'Cursed is the one who will not put the words of this law in force by doing them.'^q (And all the people must say, 'Amen!')

28 "And it must occur that if you will without fail listen to the voice of Jehovah* your God by being careful to do all his commandments

De 27:15* See App 1c §1. **15*** Or, "So be it!" Heb., 'a-men'. **25*** Lit., "a soul of innocent blood," MSamLXXSYVg. **28:1*** See App 1c §1.

that I am commanding you today,^a Jehovah* your God also will certainly put you high above all other nations of the earth.^b 2 And all these blessings must come upon you and overtake you,^c because you keep listening to the voice of Jehovah your God:

3 "Blessed will you be in the city,^d and blessed will you be in the field.^e

4 "Blessed will be the fruit of your belly^f and the fruit of your ground and the fruit of your domestic beast,^g the young of your cattle and the progeny of your flock.^h

5 "Blessed will be your basketⁱ and your kneading trough.^j

6 "Blessed will you be when you come in, and blessed will you be when you go out.^k

7 "Jehovah* will cause your enemies who rise up against you to be defeated before you.^l By one way they will come out against you, but by seven ways they will flee before you.^m 8 Jehovah* will decree for you the blessing on your stores of supplyⁿ and every undertaking of yours,^o and he will certainly bless you in the land that Jehovah your God is giving you. 9 Jehovah will establish you as a holy people to himself,^p just as he swore to you,^q because you continue to keep the commandments^r of Jehovah* your God, and you have walked in his ways. 10 And all the peoples of the earth will have to see that Jehovah's name has been called upon you,^s and they will indeed be afraid of you.^t

11 "Jehovah will also make you overflow indeed with prosperity in the fruit of your belly^u and the fruit of your domestic animals and the fruitage of your ground,^v on the ground that Jehovah swore to your forefathers to give you.^w 12 Jehovah will open up to you his good storehouse, the heavens, to give the rain on your land in its season^x and to bless every deed of your hand;^y and you will certainly lend to many nations, while you yourself will not borrow.^z 13 And Jehovah will indeed put you at the head and not at

CHAP. 28

a Ex 15:26
b Le 26:3
c Isa 1:19
d Lu 1:6
e De 26:19
f Pr 10:22
g Ps 107:36
h De 11:14
i Le 26:9
j De 7:13
k Ps 127:3
l Ps 128:3
m De 30:9
n Ps 107:38
o De 26:2
p Ex 12:34
q Ex 23:25
r Ru 1:6
s Nu 27:17
t De 31:2
u 2Ch 1:10
v Ps 91:14
w Ps 121:8
x Le 26:7
y De 32:30
z Jos 10:11
a 2Sa 22:38
b Ps 89:23
c m De 7:23
d 2Ch 14:13
e Heb 11:34
f n Le 26:10
g Pr 3:10
h Mal 3:10
i o De 15:10
j p De 7:6
k 1Pe 1:15
l q Ge 17:7
m Ex 19:6
n De 7:8
o Heb 6:13
p r De 27:1
q s Nu 6:27
r 2Ch 7:14
s Isa 43:10
t Isa 63:19
u Da 9:19
v Ac 15:17
w t Nu 22:3
x De 11:25
y Jos 5:1
z u De 28:4
v De 30:9
w Ps 65:9
x Ge 15:18
y x Le 26:4
z De 11:14
a Jer 14:22
b y De 14:29
c De 15:10
d Ps 67:7
e Ps 115:13
f z De 15:6

Second Col.

a 1Ki 4:21
b Ps 119:98
c De 5:32
d Jos 1:7
e Pr 4:27
f Isa 30:21
g d Le 19:4
h De 11:16
i Ps 96:5
j 1Co 8:4
k e Le 26:16
l Da 9:11
m Mal 2:2
n Ga 3:13
o f Jer 7:12
p Jer 26:6
q La 1:1
r g 1Ki 17:1
s Joe 1:4
t Hag 1:6
u h De 26:2
v i Le 26:26
w Mic 6:14

the tail; and you must come to be only on top,^a and you will not come to be on the bottom, because you keep obeying the commandments^b of Jehovah* your God, which I am commanding you today to observe and to do. 14 And you must not turn aside from all the words that I am commanding you today, to the right or to the left,^c to walk after other gods to serve^d them.

15 "And it must occur that if you will not listen to the voice of Jehovah your God by taking care to do all his commandments and his statutes that I am commanding you today, all these maledictions must also come upon you and overtake you:^e

16 "Cursed will you be in the city,^f and cursed will you be in the field.^g

17 "Cursed will be your basket^h and your kneading trough.ⁱ

18 "Cursed will be the fruit of your belly^j and the fruitage of your ground,^k the young of your cattle and the progeny of your flock.^l

19 "Cursed will you be when you come in, and cursed will you be when you go out.^m

20 "Jehovah will send upon you the curse,ⁿ confusion^o and rebuke^p in every undertaking of yours that you try to carry out, until you have been annihilated and have perished in a hurry, because of the badness of your practices in that you have forsaken me.^q 21 Jehovah will cause the pestilence to cling to you until he has exterminated you from off the ground to which you are going to take possession of it.^r 22 Jehovah will strike you with tuberculosis^s and burning fever and inflammation and feverish heat and the sword^t and scorching^u and mildew,^v and they will certainly pursue you until you have perished. 23 Your skies that are over your head must also become copper, and the earth that is be-

J De 5:9; La 2:11; La 2:19; La 4:10; Ho 9:12; k Le 26:20; l Le 26:22; m 2Ch 15:5; n Mal 2:2; o 1Sa 4:10; 2Ki 14:12; p Ps 39:11; Ps 80:16; Isa 30:17; Isa 51:20; Eze 5:15; q Le 26:31; De 4:26; Jos 23:16; r Le 26:25; Jer 21:6; Jer 24:10; s Le 26:16; t Le 26:33; Jer 16:4; u 1Ki 8:37; v 2Ch 6:28; Am 4:9; Hag 2:17.

De 28:13* See App 1c §1. 22* "Sword," MSy; by a change in vowel pointing, "dryness; drought"; Vg, "heat"; LXX^b omits.

De 28:1* See App 1c §1. 7* See App 1c §1. 8* See App 1c §1. 9* See App 1c §1.

neath you iron.^a **24** Jehovah will give powder and dust as the rain of your land. From the heavens it will come down upon you until you have been annihilated. **25** Jehovah will cause you to be defeated before your enemies.^b By one way you will go out against them, but by seven ways you will flee before them; and you must become a frightful object to all the earth's kingdoms.^c **26** And your dead body must become food for every flying creature of the heavens and to the beast of the field,* with no one to make [them] tremble.^d

27 "Jehovah will strike you with the boil of Egypt^e and piles and eczema and skin eruption, from which you will not be able to be healed. **28** Jehovah will strike you with madness^f and loss of sight^g and bewilderment of heart.^h **29** And you will indeed become one who gropes about at midday, just as a blind man gropes about in the gloom,ⁱ and you will not make your ways successful; and you must become only one who is always defrauded and robbed, with no one to save you.^j **30** You will become engaged to a woman, but another man will rape her.^k You will build a house, but you will not dwell in it.^l You will plant a vineyard, but you will not begin to use it.^m **31** Your bull slaughtered there before your eyes—but you will not eat any of it. Your ass taken in robbery from before your face—but it will not return to you. Your sheep given to your enemies—but you will have no savior.ⁿ **32** Your sons and your daughters given to another people^o and your eyes looking on and yearning for them always—but your hands* will be without power.^p **33** The fruitage of your ground and all your production a people will eat whom you have not known;^q and you must become one who is only defrauded and crushed always.^r **34** And you will certainly become maddened at the sight of your eyes that you will see.^s

35 "Jehovah will strike you with a malignant boil upon both knees and both legs, from which you will not be able to

CHAP. 28

a Le 26:19
De 11:17
1Ki 8:35
1Ki 17:1
Jer 14:4
Am 4:7
b Le 26:17
De 32:30
c Jer 24:9
Jer 29:18
Eze 23:46
Lu 21:24
d 1Sa 17:44
Ps 79:2
Jer 7:33
e De 7:15
Am 4:10
f Ec 7:7
g Ex 4:11
Le 26:16
h Jer 4:9
i Isa 59:10
Zep 1:17
j Jg 3:14
Jg 6:4
Ne 9:27
Ps 106:42
k Jer 8:10
1Sa 5:9
La 5:2
Zep 1:13
m Am 5:11
Mic 6:15
n 2Sa 22:42
o 2Ch 29:9
Joe 3:6
p Ne 5:5
q Le 26:16
De 28:51
Ne 9:37
Isa 1:7
Jer 5:17
r Zec 11:6
s De 28:67

Second Col.

a De 28:27
Job 2:7
b 2Ki 17:6
2Ki 25:26
Isa 39:7
c 2Ki 25:7
2Ch 33:11
2Ch 36:6
Jer 22:11
d De 4:28
Jer 16:13
e 1Ki 9:8
Jer 25:9
f 2Ch 7:20
Jer 24:9
Ps 44:14
g Isa 5:10
Hag 1:6
h 1Ki 8:37
2Ch 6:28
Joe 2:3
Joe 2:25
i Zep 1:13
J Jon 4:7
k Mic 6:15
L De 28:32
2Ki 24:14
Jer 52:15
Jer 52:30
La 1:5
m Le 25:47
n De 15:5
De 15:6
Pr 22:7
o Ezr 9:7
p De 28:15
De 29:27
Jer 26:6
q Le 26:28
2Ki 17:20
Isa 1:20
Jer 24:10

be healed, from the sole of your foot to the crown of your head.^a **36** Jehovah will march you^b and your king^c whom you will set up over you to a nation whom you have not known, neither you nor your forefathers; and there you will have to serve other gods, of wood and of stone.^d **37** And you must become an object of astonishment,^e a proverbial saying^f and a taunt among all the peoples to whom Jehovah will lead you away.

38 "A lot of seed you will take out to the field, but little will you gather,^g because the locust will devour it.^h

39 Vineyards you will plant and certainly cultivate, but you will drink no wine and gather nothing in,ⁱ because the worm will eat it up.^j **40** You will come to have olive trees in all your territory, but you will rub yourself with no oil, because your olives will drop off.^k

41 Sons and daughters you will bring forth, but they will not continue yours, because they will go off into captivity.^l

42 All your trees and the fruitage of your ground whirling insects* will take in possession. **43** The alien resident who is in your midst will keep ascending higher and higher above you, while you—you will keep descending lower and lower.^m **44** He will be the one to lend to you, while you—you will not lend to him.ⁿ He will become the head, while you—you will become the tail.^o

45 "And all these maledictions^p will certainly come upon you and pursue you and overtake you until you have been annihilated,^q because you did not listen to the voice of Jehovah your God by keeping his commandments and his statutes that he commanded you.^r **46** And they must continue on you and your offspring as a sign and a portent to time indefinite,^s **47** due to the fact that you did not serve Jehovah your God with rejoicing and joy^t of heart* for the abundance of everything.^u **48** And

r De 11:28; Ps 119:21; Jer 7:24; s Jer 25:18; Eze 14:8; 1Co 10:11; t Ne 8:10; Ps 100:2; u De 12:7; De 32:15; Ne 9:35.

De 28:42* Or, "clanking armies." LXXVg, "rust." 47* Or, "and contentment."

De 28:26* Lit., "earth." 32* "Hands," Sy and 46 Heb. mss; MSamLXXVg, "hand."

you will have to serve your enemies^a whom Jehovah will send against you with hunger^b and thirst and nakedness and the want of everything; and he will certainly put an iron yoke upon your neck until he has annihilated you.^c

49 "Jehovah will raise up against you a nation far away,^d from the end of the earth, just as an eagle pounces,^e a nation whose tongue you will not understand,^f

50 a nation fierce in countenance,^g who will not be partial to an old man or show favor to a young man.^h **51** And they will certainly eat the fruit of your domestic animals and the fruitage of your ground until you have been annihilated,ⁱ and they will let no grain,

new wine or oil, no young of your cattle or progeny of your flock, remain for you until they have destroyed you.^j **52** And they will indeed besiege you within all your gates until your high and fortified walls in which you are trusting fall in all your land, yes, they will certainly besiege you within all your gates in all your land, which Jehovah your God has given you.^k **53** Then you will have to eat the fruit of your belly, the flesh of your sons and your daughters,^l whom Jehovah your God has given you, because of the tightness and stress with which your enemy will hem you in.

54 "As for the very delicate and dainty man among you, his eye^m will be evil-inclined toward his brother and his cherished wife and the remainder of his sons whom he has remaining, **55** so as not to give one of them any of the flesh of his sons that he will eat, because he has nothing at all remaining to him because of the tightness and stress with which your enemy will hem you in within all your gates.ⁿ **56** As for the delicate and dainty woman among you who never attempted to set the sole of her foot upon the earth for being of dainty habit and for delicateness,^o her eye will be evil-inclined toward her cherished husband and her son and her daughter, **57** even toward her after-birth that comes out from between her legs and toward her sons whom she proceeded to bear,^p because she will eat

CHAP. 28

- a 2Ch 12:8
- Jer 5:19
- Jer 17:4
- b Jer 44:27
- c Jer 28:14
- d Jer 6:22
- Hab 1:6
- e Jer 4:13
- La 4:19
- Ho 8:1
- f Isa 28:11
- Jer 5:15
- g Eze 21:31
- h 2Ch 36:17
- Isa 47:6
- Lu 19:44
- i De 28:33
- j Le 26:26
- Jer 15:13
- k 2Ki 17:5
- 2Ki 25:1
- Jer 39:1
- Lu 19:43
- l Le 26:29
- 2Ki 6:28
- Jer 19:9
- La 2:20
- La 4:10
- Eze 5:10
- m De 15:9
- Pr 23:6
- n De 28:48
- Jer 52:6
- o La 4:5
- p Isa 49:15

Second Col.

- a De 28:53
- b Ex 24:7
- Le 26:15
- De 31:26
- c Ex 14:4
- Le 10:3
- Ps 72:19
- d De 10:17
- Ne 1:5
- Ps 99:3
- Isa 29:23
- e Ex 3:15
- Ex 6:3
- Ex 20:2
- Ps 83:18
- Ps 113:3
- Isa 42:8
- Mal 2:2
- f Le 26:21
- 2Ch 21:14
- Da 9:12
- g De 28:22
- 2Ch 21:15
- h De 7:12
- De 7:15
- De 28:27
- Am 4:10
- i De 4:27
- j De 10:22
- De 26:5
- Ne 9:23
- k De 30:9
- 1 Pr 1:26
- m Jer 12:14
- Jer 18:7
- n Le 26:33
- De 4:27
- Ne 1:8
- Lu 21:24
- o De 4:28
- De 28:36
- Jer 16:13
- p Eze 5:12
- Am 9:4
- q Le 26:36
- Eze 12:19
- r Le 26:16

them in secrecy for the want of everything because of the tightness and stress with which your enemy will hem you in within your gates.^a

58 "If you will not take care to carry out all the words of this law that are written in this book^b so as to fear this glorious^c and fear-inspiring^d name, even Jehovah,^e your God, **59** Jehovah also will certainly make your plagues and the plagues of your offspring especially severe, great and long-lasting plagues,^f and malignant and long-lasting sicknesses.^g **60** And he will indeed bring back upon you all the diseases of Egypt before which you got scared, and they will certainly hang onto you.^h **61** Also, any sickness and any plague that is not written in the book of this law, Jehovah* will bring them upon you until you have been annihilated. **62** And you will indeed be left with very few in number,ⁱ although you have become like the stars of the heavens for multitude,^j because you did not listen to the voice of Jehovah* your God.

63 "And it must occur that just as Jehovah exulted over you to do you good and to multiply you,^k so Jehovah will exult over you to destroy you and to annihilate you;^l and you will simply be torn away from off the soil to which you are going to take possession of it.^m

64 "And Jehovah* will certainly scatter you among all the peoples from the one end of the earth to the other end of the earth,ⁿ and there you will have to serve other gods whom you have not known, neither you nor your forefathers, wood and stone.^o **65** And among those nations you will have no ease,^p nor will there prove to be any resting-place for the sole of your foot; and Jehovah* will indeed give you there a trembling heart^q and a failing of the eyes^r and despair of soul. **66** And you will certainly be in the greatest peril for your life* and be in dread night and day, and you will not be sure of your

De 28:61* See App 1c §1. 62* See App 1c §1. 64* See App 1c §1. 65* See App 1c §1. 66* Lit., "And your life will certainly become suspended for you over the way."

life.^a 67 In the morning you will say, 'If it only were evening!'^{*} and in the evening you will say, 'If it only were morning!'[†] because of the dread of your heart with which you will be in dread and because of the sight of your eyes that you will see.^b 68 And Jehovah will certainly bring you back to Egypt by ships by the way about which I have said to you, 'You will never see it again,'^c and you will have to sell yourselves there to your enemies as slave men and maidservants,^d but there will be no buyer."

29 These are the words of the covenant that Jehovah commanded Moses to conclude with the sons of Israel in the land of Mo'ab aside from the covenant that he had concluded with them in Ho'reb.^e

2 And Moses proceeded to call all Israel and to say to them: "You were the ones seeing all that Jehovah did before your eyes in the land of Egypt to Phar'ao^h and all his servants and all his land,^f 3 the great provings that your eyes saw,^g those great signs^h and miracles.ⁱ 4 And yet Jehovah^{*} has not given you a heart[†] to know and eyes to see and ears to hear down to this day.^j 5 'While I kept guiding you forty years in the wilderness,^k YOUR garments did not wear out upon YOU, and your sandal did not wear out upon your foot.^l 6 Bread you did not eat,^m and wine and intoxicating liquor you did not drink, in order that you might know that I am Jehovah YOUR God.' 7 Eventually you came to this place, and Si'hon the king of Hesh'bonⁿ and Og^o the king of Ba'shan proceeded to come out to meet us in battle, but we defeated them.^p 8 After that we took their land and gave it as an inheritance to the Reu'ben-ites and the Gad'ites and half the tribe of the Ma-nas'sites.^q 9 So you must keep the words of this covenant and do them,

De 28:67* Lit., "Who will give evening?" 67[†] Lit., "Who will give morning?" 29:1[†] MSamLXX end chapter 28 here, with this as vs 69. 4[†] See App 1c §1. 4[†] Or, "mind."

CHAP. 28

a Heb 10:27
b De 28:34
c Ex 14:13
Jer 44:12
Ho 9:3
d Ne 5:8

CHAP. 29

e Ex 24:8
Le 26:45
De 5:2
f Ex 19:4
De 7:18
Jos 24:5
g De 4:34
De 7:19
Ne 9:17
Ne 9:19
h Nu 14:11
i Ne 9:10
Ps 78:43
Ps 105:27
j Pr 20:12
Isa 6:10
Mr 4:12
Ro 11:8
Eph 4:18
k De 1:3
De 8:2
Am 2:10
l De 8:4
Ne 9:21
Mt 6:31
m Ex 16:12
Ex 16:31
Ne 9:15
n Nu 21:26
o Nu 21:33
p Ps 135:10
Ps 135:11
q Nu 32:33
De 3:12

Second Col.

a De 4:6
De 8:18
Jos 1:7
1Ki 2:3
Ps 103:17
Ps 103:18
Lu 11:28
b De 31:12
c Ne 8:2
d Ex 12:38
Nu 11:4
e Jos 9:21
f De 29:1
De 29:29
g De 1:3
h Ex 19:5
De 7:6
De 27:9
De 28:9
i Ex 6:7
Ex 29:45
j Ge 17:7
Jer 11:5
Heb 6:13
k Ge 26:3
Ex 2:24
Ps 105:9
l Ge 28:13
m De 5:3
Eze 16:60
n Jer 32:39
o De 2:4
p Nu 25:2
Eze 20:8
q De 11:16
De 17:3
Heb 3:12
r Jer 9:15
Ho 10:4
Am 6:12
Ac 8:23
Heb 12:15
s De 29:12

in order that YOU may make everything YOU will do turn out well.^a

10 "YOU are all of YOU stationed today before Jehovah^{*} YOUR God, the heads of YOUR tribes,[†] YOUR older men and YOUR officers, every man of Israel,^b 11 YOUR little ones, YOUR wives,^c and your alien resident^d who is in the midst of your camp, from the gatherer^e of your wood to the drawer of your water,^e 12 in order for you to enter into the covenant^f of Jehovah your God and his oath, which Jehovah your God is concluding with you today;^g 13 for the purpose of establishing you today as his people^h and that he may prove himself your God,ⁱ just as he has promised you and just as he has sworn to your forefathers Abraham,^j Isaac^k and Jacob.^l

14 "Now it is not with you alone that I am concluding this covenant and this oath,^m 15 but it is with him who is here standing with us today before Jehovah our God and with those who are not here with us today;ⁿ 16 (for you yourselves well know how we dwelt in the land of Egypt and how we passed through the midst of the nations through whom YOU passed.^o 17 And YOU used to see their disgusting things and their dungy idols,^p wood and stone, silver and gold, that were with them;) 18 that there may not be among YOU a man or a woman or a family or a tribe whose heart is turning today away from Jehovah our God to go and serve the gods of those nations;^q that there may not be among YOU a root bearing the fruit of a poisonous plant and wormwood.^r

19 "And it must occur that when someone has heard the words of this oath,^s and he has blessed himself in his heart, saying, 'I shall come to have peace,^t although I shall walk in the stubbornness of my heart,'^u with the intention of sweeping away the well-

t Ps 10:6; Jer 5:12; Jer 14:19; u Ne 9:29; Pr 28:14; Isa 30:1; Jer 3:17; Jer 6:28; Zec 7:12; Ro 1:21; Ro 2:5.

De 29:10* See App 1c §1. 10[†] According to LXXSy; MSam, "your heads, your tribes"; Vg, "your princes and tribes." 11[†] Or, "cutter." 14[†] See Ge 24:41 ftn.

watered one along with the thirsty ones, **20** Jehovah will not want to forgive him,^a but then Jehovah's* anger^b and his ardor^c will smoke against that man,^d and all the oath written in this book^e will certainly settle down on him, and Jehovah will indeed wipe out his name from under the heavens. **21** So Jehovah will have to separate^f him for calamity from all the tribes of Israel in accord with all the oath* of the covenant that is written in this book of the law.

22 "And the future generation, YOUR sons who will rise up after YOU, will be bound to say, also the foreigner who will come from a distant land, even [when] they have seen the plagues of that land and its maladies with which Jehovah has sickened it,^g **23** sulphur and salt^h and burning,ⁱ so that its whole land will not be sown, nor sprout, nor will any vegetation spring up in it, like the overthrow of Sod'om and Go-mor'-rah,^j Ad'mah^k and Ze-boi'im,^l which Jehovah overthrew in his anger and in his wrath;^m **24** yes, all the nations will be bound to say, 'Why did Jehovah do like this to this land?'ⁿ Why the heat of this great anger?" **25** Then they will have to say, 'It was because they abandoned the covenant^o of Jehovah the God of their forefathers, which he concluded with them when he brought them out of the land of Egypt.'^p **26** And they proceeded to go and serve other gods and to bow down to them, gods that they had not known and he had not apportioned to them.^q **27** Then Jehovah's anger blazed against that land by bringing upon it the whole malediction written in this book.^r **28** Hence Jehovah uprooted them from off their soil in anger^s and rage and great indignation and threw them into another land as at this day.'^t

29 "The things concealed^u belong to Jehovah* our God, but the things re-

De 29:20* See App 1c §1. **21*** Or, "oath-bound curse," because the Heb. modifier "written" is sing. Lit., "(oath-bound) curses." See vs 20. **29*** See App 1c §1.

CHAP. 29

- a Ex 34:7
- b Jos 24:19
- c Isa 27:11
- d Ps 74:1
- e Ex 34:14
- f Ps 79:5
- g Eze 23:25
- h Ps 18:8
- i Heb 12:29
- j De 27:26
- k De 28:15
- l Ro 2:5
- m De 28:59
- n Jg 9:45
- o Ps 107:34
- p Jer 17:13
- q Ps 11:6
- r Ge 19:24
- s Jude 7
- t Ge 10:19
- u Ge 14:2
- v Ho 11:8
- w Jer 20:16
- x Am 4:11
- y 1Ki 9:8
- z 2Ch 7:21
- aa Jer 22:8
- ab De 29:12
- ac 1Ki 19:10
- ad Jer 22:9
- ae Jer 31:32
- af Jg 2:12
- ag 1Ki 9:9
- ah 2Ki 17:7
- ai 2Ch 7:22
- aj Jer 19:4
- ak Le 26:16
- al De 27:26
- am De 29:20
- an De 28:63
- ao 1Ki 14:15
- ap 2Ki 17:18
- aq Ps 52:5
- ar Lu 21:24
- as Ezr 9:7
- at Da 9:7
- au Isa 55:8
- av Ro 11:33
- aw 1Co 2:16

Second Col.

- a Am 3:7
- b Mt 11:27
- c Eph 3:5
- d Ps 78:5
- e Ec 12:13
- f Jo 5:3

CHAP. 30

- e De 11:27
- f De 28:2
- d De 11:28
- e De 28:15
- f 1Ki 8:47
- g Ne 1:9
- h Eze 18:28
- i Joe 2:13
- j 2Ki 17:6
- k 2Ki 17:23
- l 2Ki 25:26
- m 2Ch 36:20
- n Isa 55:7
- o Ho 3:5
- p 1Jo 1:9
- q Hb 4:29
- r Jer 29:14
- s La 3:22
- t Ezr 1:3
- u Ps 147:2
- v Isa 56:8
- w Jer 32:37
- x Eze 34:13
- y I De 28:64
- z Isa 11:11
- aa Zep 3:20
- ab Zec 8:7
- ac Ne 1:9
- ad De 10:16
- ae Ro 2:29

vealed^a belong to us and to our sons* to time indefinite, that we may carry out all the words of this law.^b

30 "And it must occur that when all these words will come upon you, the blessing^c and the malediction,^d which I have put before you, and you have brought them back to your heart*^e among all the nations where Jehovah your God has dispersed you,^f **2** and you have returned to Jehovah your God^g and listened to his voice according to all that I am commanding you today, you and your sons, with all your heart and all your soul,^h **3** Jehovah your God must also bring back your captives*ⁱ and show you mercy^j and collect you again from all the peoples where Jehovah your God has scattered you.^k **4** If your dispersed people should be at the end of the heavens, from there Jehovah your God will collect you and from there he will take you.^l **5** Jehovah your God will indeed bring you into the land of which your fathers took possession, and you will certainly take possession of it; and he will indeed do you good and multiply you more than your fathers.^m **6** And Jehovah your God will have to circumcise your heartⁿ and the heart of your offspring,^o that you may love Jehovah your God with all your heart and all your soul for the sake of your life.^p **7** And Jehovah your God will certainly put all these oaths upon your enemies and those who hate you, who have persecuted you.^q

o Jer 32:39; p De 6:5; q Ge 12:3; Isa 10:12; Jer 25:12; La 3:64; Ro 12:19.

De 29:29* Or, "The things concealed belong to Jehovah our God, and the things revealed. To us and to our sons it belongs for time indefinite to carry out all the words of this law." In Al and Leningrad B 19^a the words "to us and to our sons," and in Al the first consonant of the following Heb. preposition "to," have extraordinary points over them. This is understood by some to mean that these words should either be omitted or not be emphasized. However, these words were written in LXX^p. Fouad Inv. 266 of the first cent. B.C.E. One of the 15 cases of extraordinary points. See App 2A. **30:1*** Or, "you have recalled them to your heart." **3*** Or, "captivity," that is, a body of captives.

8 "As for you, you will turn and certainly listen to the voice of Jehovah and do all his commandments that I am commanding you today.^a 9 And Jehovah your God will indeed make you have more than enough in every work of your hand,^b in the fruit of your belly and the fruit of your domestic animals^c and the fruitage of your soil,^d resulting in prosperity;^e because Jehovah* will again exult over you for good, just as he exulted over your forefathers;^f 10 for you will listen to the voice of Jehovah your God so as to keep his commandments and his statutes written in this book of the law,^g because you will return to Jehovah your God with all your heart and all your soul.^h

11 "For this commandment that I am commanding you today is not too difficult for you, nor is it far away.ⁱ 12 It is not in the heavens, so as to result in saying, 'Who will ascend for us into the heavens and get it for us, that he may let us hear it that we may do it?'^j 13 Neither is it on the other side of the sea, so as to result in saying, 'Who will pass over for us to the other side of the sea and get it for us, that he may let us hear it that we may do it?'^k 14 For the word is very near you, in your own mouth and in your own heart,^l that you may do it.^m

15 "See, I do put before you today life and good, and death and bad.ⁿ 16 [If you will listen to the commandments of Jehovah your God,]^o which I am commanding you today, so as to love Jehovah your God,^p to walk in his ways and to keep his commandments^q and his statutes and his judicial decisions,^r then you will be bound to keep alive^s and to multiply, and Jehovah your God must bless you in the land to which you are going to take possession of it.^t

17 "But if your heart turns away and you do not listen,^u and you are actually seduced and bow down to other gods and serve them,^v 18 I do tell you

De 30:9* See App 1c §1. **16*** "If you will listen to the commandments of Jehovah your God," LXX; MSamSyVg omit.

CHAP. 30

a De 30:2
b Isa 65:21
c Mal 3:10
Mt 6:33
Psa 4:19
d Le 7:14
De 28:4
Ps 107:38
e Le 26:4
Ps 67:6
2Co 9:10
f De 15:4
Pr 10:22
g De 28:63
Jer 32:41
h De 26:17
De 30:2
i Ne 1:9
Eze 18:21
Eze 33:11
Ac 3:19
j Ps 147:19
Pr 2:4
k Isa 45:19
l Ro 10:6
m Ro 10:8
n Mt 7:21
Jas 1:25
o De 11:26
De 32:47
p De 6:5
De 30:6
q Pr 19:16
1Co 7:19
r Le 25:18
De 4:45
Ps 19:9
s Le 18:5
Ne 9:29
Ga 3:12
r De 30:5
s De 29:18
1Sa 12:25
Heb 3:12
t De 4:19
De 31:29
Ps 96:5

Second Col.

a De 8:19
Jos 23:15
b De 4:26
De 31:28
Isa 1:2
c De 32:47
d De 11:26
De 28:2
e De 27:26
De 28:15
f Jos 24:15
g De 6:2
Jer 32:39
h De 10:12
i De 4:4
J De 4:40
k Ge 12:7
Ge 15:18

CHAP. 31

1 Ex 7:7
De 34:7
Ac 7:23
m Nu 27:17
n Nu 20:12
De 3:27
De 4:21
o De 9:3
p Ps 44:2
q Nu 27:18
De 3:28
Jos 1:2
Jos 4:12
Jos 4:14
Ac 7:45
r Nu 21:24
s Nu 21:35
t Ex 23:23
De 29:7

today that you will positively perish.^a You will not lengthen your days on the ground to which you are crossing the Jordan to go to take possession of it. 19 I do take the heavens and the earth as witnesses against you today,^b that I have put life and death before you,^c the blessing^d and the malediction;^e and you must choose life in order that you may keep alive,^f you and your offspring,^g 20 by loving Jehovah* your God,^h by listening to his voice and by sticking to him;ⁱ for he is your life and the length of your days,^j that you may dwell upon the ground that Jehovah swore to your forefathers Abraham, Isaac and Jacob to give to them.^k

31 Then Moses went and spoke these words to all Israel. 2 and said to them: "A hundred and twenty years old I am today.^l I shall no more be allowed to go out and come in,^m as Jehovah has said to me, 'You will not cross this Jordan.'ⁿ 3 Jehovah* your God is the one crossing before you.^o He himself will annihilate these nations from before you, and you must drive them away.^p Joshua^q is the one crossing before you,^r just as Jehovah has spoken. 4 And Jehovah will certainly do to them just as he has done to Sihon^s and to Og,^t the kings of the Am'or-ites, and to their land, when he annihilated them.^u 5 And Jehovah has abandoned them to you,^v and you must do to them according to all the commandment that I have commanded you.^w 6 Be courageous and strong.^x Do not be afraid or suffer a shock before them,^y because Jehovah your God is the one marching with you. He will neither desert you nor leave you entirely.^z

7 And Moses proceeded to call Joshua and say to him before the eyes of all Israel: "Be courageous and strong,^z

a De 3:21; De 7:2; v Nu 33:52; De 7:24; De 20:16; w Jos 1:6; Ps 27:14; Ps 118:6; x Nu 14:9; De 1:29; De 7:18; Ps 56:3; y De 4:31; Jos 1:5; Heb 13:5; z Jos 10:25; Eph 6:10.

De 30:20* See App 1c §1. **31:3*** See App 1c §1. **3*** "Joshua." Heb., *Yehoh-shu'a'*, "Jehoshua"; Gr., Ἰησοῦς (Jesus); Syr., *Ye-shua'*; Lat., *Io'sue*.

because you—you will bring* this people into the land that Jehovah swore to their forefathers to give to them, and you yourself will give it to them as an inheritance.^a **8** And Jehovah is the one marching before you. He himself will continue with you.^b He will neither desert you nor leave you entirely. Do not be afraid or be terrified.”^c

9 Then Moses wrote this law^d and gave it to the priests the sons of Le'vi,^e the carriers of the ark of Jehovah's covenant,^f and to all the older men of Israel. **10** And Moses went on to command them, saying: “At the end of every seven years, in the appointed time of the year of the release,^g in the festival of booths,^h **11** when all Israel comes to see* the face of Jehovahⁱ your God in the place that he will choose,^j you will read this law in front of all Israel in their hearing.”^k **12** Congregate the people,^l the men and the women and the little ones and your alien resident who is within your gates, in order that they may listen and in order that they may learn,^m as they must fear Jehovah YOUR Godⁿ and take care to carry out all the words of this law. **13** And their sons who have not known should listen,^o and they must learn to fear Jehovah YOUR God all the days that you are living upon the soil to which you are crossing the Jordan to take possession of it.”^p

14 After that Jehovah said to Moses: “Look! The days have drawn near for you to die.^q Call Joshua, and station yourselves in the tent of meeting, that I may commission him.”^r So Moses and Joshua went and stationed themselves in the tent of meeting.^s **15** Then Jehovah appeared at the tent in the pillar of cloud, and the pillar of cloud began to stand by the entrance of the tent.^t

16 Jehovah now said to Moses: “Look! You are lying down with your forefathers;^u and this people will certainly

CHAP. 31

a De 1:38
b Ex 33:14
c Jos 1:9
d Ex 34:27
Da 9:13
e De 17:18
f Nu 4:15
De 31:25
g De 15:1
h Le 23:34
i Ex 23:17
De 16:16
j De 12:5
k Ne 8:7
l De 4:10
Heb 10:25
m De 29:29
n Ps 34:11
Pr 8:13
o De 6:7
De 11:2
Ps 78:6
Pr 22:6
Eph 6:4
p De 30:16
q Nu 27:13
De 31:2
r De 3:28
s Ex 40:2
t Ex 33:9
Ex 40:38
Ps 99:7
u 2Sa 7:12
Joh 3:13

Second Col.

a Ex 32:6
b Ex 34:15
Jg 2:17
Ps 106:37
Ps 106:39
Jer 3:1
Eze 16:15
c De 32:15
Jg 2:12
1Ki 11:33
d Jg 2:20
Jer 31:32
Heb 8:9
e De 29:20
Ps 74:1
f 1Ch 28:9
2Ch 15:2
2Ch 24:20
g De 32:20
Job 34:29
Ps 27:9
Ps 104:29
Eze 39:23
h De 31:21
De 32:23
Ne 9:27
Pr 1:27
i Jg 6:13
J Isa 8:17
Isa 59:2
k De 31:30
De 32:44
Col 3:16
l De 4:9
De 11:19
m De 31:21
n Ge 15:18
De 6:10
o Ex 3:8
Nu 13:27
Eze 20:6
p De 8:12
Ne 9:25
q De 32:15
r De 32:16
s Ex 24:7
De 29:1
Ne 9:26
t De 28:59
De 29:22

get up^a and have immoral intercourse* with foreign gods of the land to which they are going,^b in their very midst, and they will certainly forsake me^c and break my covenant that I have concluded with them.^d **17** At that my anger will indeed blaze against them in that day,^e and I shall certainly forsake them^f and conceal my face from them,^g and they must become something to be consumed; and many calamities and distresses must come upon them,^h and they will be bound to say in that day, ‘Is it not because our* God is not in our midst that these calamities have come upon us?’ⁱ **18** As for me, I shall absolutely conceal my face in that day because of all the badness that they have done, because they have turned to other gods.^j

19 “And now WRITE for yourselves this song^k and teach it to the sons of Israel.^l Place it in their mouths in order that this song may serve as my witness against the sons of Israel.”^m **20** For I shall bring them to the ground that I have sworn about* to their forefathers,ⁿ which flows with milk and honey,^o and they will certainly eat^p and be satisfied and grow fat^q and turn to other gods,^r and they will indeed serve them and treat me with disrespect and break my covenant.^s **21** And it must occur that when many calamities and distresses will come upon them,^t this song must also answer before them as a witness, because it should not be forgotten out of the mouth of their offspring, for I well know their inclination^u that they are developing today before I bring them into the land about which I have sworn.”^v

22 So Moses wrote this song in that day, that he might teach it to the sons of Israel.^v

23 And he proceeded to commission

u Ge 8:21; Ex 16:4; 1Ch 28:9; Ps 139:2; v De 31:19.

De 31:7* “You will bring,” SamSyVg and five Heb. mss; M, “you will go with”; LXX, “you will go before the face of.” Compare vs 23. **11*** “See,” by a correction of the vowel pointing of M; LXXSyVg, “appear before.” Compare 16:16. **11*** Lit., “ears.”

De 31:16* Or, “and commit fornication.” **17*** Lit., “my,” MSam. **17*** Lit., “me,” MSam. **20*** Or, “I have promised on oath.” **21*** “I have sworn,” M; LXXSy, “I have sworn to their forefathers”; Sam, “I have sworn to his forefathers”; Vg, “I have promised him.”

Joshua the son of Nun^a and to say: "Be courageous and strong,^b because you—you will bring the sons of Israel into the land about which I have sworn to them,^c and I myself shall continue with you."

24 And it came about that as soon as Moses had finished writing the words of this law in a book until their completion,^d 25 Moses began to command the Levites, the carriers of the ark of Jehovah's covenant,^e saying: 26 "Taking* this book of the law,^f you must place it at the side of the ark^g of the covenant of Jehovah^h your God, and it must serve as a witness there against you.^h 27 For I—I well know your rebelliousnessⁱ and your stiff neck.^j If while I am yet alive with you today, you have proved rebellious in behavior toward Jehovah,^k then how much more so after my death! 28 Congregate to me all the older men of your tribes and your officers,^l and let me speak in their hearing these words, and let me take the heavens and the earth as witnesses against them.^m 29 For I well know that after my death you will without fail act ruinously,ⁿ and you will certainly turn aside from the way about which I have commanded you; and calamity^o will be bound to befall you at the close of the days, because you will do what is bad in the eyes of Jehovah* so as to offend him by the works of your hands."^p

30 And Moses proceeded to speak in the hearing of all the congregation* of Israel the words of this song until their completion:^q

32 "Give ear, O heavens, and let me speak;

And let the earth hear the sayings of my mouth.^r

2 My instruction will drip as the rain,^s
My saying will trickle as the dew,^t
As gentle rains upon grass"

De 31:26* "Taking." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time. 26* See App 1c §1. 27* See App 1c §1. 29* See App 1c §1. 30* "All the congregation of." Heb., *kol-qahal*; Gr., *ek-kle-si-as*.

CHAP. 31

a De 31:14
Nu 27:18
b Jos 1:6
Ps 27:14
Ps 118:6
c De 1:38
De 3:28
d Ex 34:27
De 31:9
e Nu 4:15
1Ch 15:12
f De 17:18
De 31:9
2Ki 22:8
2Ch 34:14
g 1Ki 8:9
Heb 9:4
h De 31:19
i De 9:24
De 32:20
Jos 1:18
Ne 9:26
j Ex 32:9
De 9:6
Ps 75:5
Pr 29:1
Isa 48:4
k De 9:24
Ps 78:8
l De 29:10
m De 4:26
De 30:19
De 32:1
n De 32:5
Jg 2:19
Ho 9:9
o De 28:15
p Jer 44:8
q De 32:44

CHAP. 32

r De 4:26
De 30:19
s Job 29:22
Isa 55:10
t Pr 19:12
Ho 14:5
u Ps 72:6

Second Col.

a Mic 5:7
b Ex 34:5
Ps 105:1
Joh 17:26
c 1Ch 29:11
Ps 145:3
d 2Sa 22:31
Ps 18:2
Ps 19:7
Jas 1:17
e Ps 33:5
Ps 67:4
Da 4:37
f De 7:9
Ne 9:33
Ps 98:3
Heb 10:23
1Pe 4:19
g De 25:16
Job 34:10
Ro 3:5
h Ge 18:25
Ps 92:15
Ps 99:4
Ho 14:9
i De 31:27
Jg 2:19
Ps 14:1
j Isa 1:4
Jer 15:6
Jas 1:14
k Ps 78:8
Lu 9:41
Php 2:15
l Isa 1:2
m Jer 4:22

And as copious showers upon vegetation.^a

3 For I shall declare the name of Jehovah.^{*b}

Do you attribute greatness to our God!^c

4 The Rock, perfect is his activity,^{*d}
For all his ways are justice.^e

A God^f of faithfulness,^f with whom
there is no injustice;^g

Righteous and upright is he.^h

5 They have* acted ruinously on their own part;^h

They are not his children, the defect is their own.ⁱ

A generation crooked and twisted!^k

6 Is it to Jehovah* that you keep doing this way,^l

O people stupid and not wise?^m

Is he not your Father who has produced you,ⁿ

He who made you and proceeded to give you stability?^o

7 Remember the days of old,^p

CONSIDER the years back from generation to generation;

Ask your father, and he can tell you;^q

Your old men, and they can say it to you.^r

8 When the Most High gave the nations an inheritance,^{*s}

n Ex 4:22; De 32:18; 2Sa 7:23; Isa 63:16; o Ps 55:22; p Isa 63:11; q Ex 13:14; Ps 44:1; r Ps 78:3; s Ge 10:5; Ps 115:16.

De 32:3* See App 1c §1. 4* "The Rock, perfect is his activity." Heb., *hats-Tsur' tamim po-'oloh*; LXX, "God, true are his works"; Sy, "For without blemish (spotless) are his works"; Vg, "God's works are perfect." 4* "A God," M(Heb., *El*)Sam; Gr., *Theos*; Lat., *Deus*. 5* "They have," SamLXXSyVg; M, "He has." 5* Or, "ruinously toward him." 5* "They have sinned; blameworthy children do not belong to him," LXX. 6* See App 1c §1. 8* "When the Most High was dividing nations," LXXSyVg. Evidently they understood the Heb. verb to be derived from a similar-looking root that means "to sift; to pass through a sieve." According to this, M would read: "When the Most High sprinkled the nations [as through a sieve]." This thought runs parallel, or in poetic balance, with the second part of the vs. See VT, Vol. II, 1952, pp. 356, 357.

When he parted the sons of Adam*
from one another,^a
He proceeded to fix the boundary
of the peoples^b

With regard for the number of
the sons of Israel.^c

9 For Jehovah's share is* his people;^d
Jacob is the allotment that he
inherits.^e

10 He came to find him in a wilder-
ness land.^f

And in an empty,* howling desert.^g
He began to encircle him,^h to take
care of him,ⁱ

To safeguard him as the pupil of
his eye.^j

11 Just as an eagle stirs up its nest,
Hovers over its fledglings,^k

Spreads out its wings, takes them,
Carries them on its pinions,^l

12 Jehovah alone kept leading him,^m
And there was no foreign god*
along with him.ⁿ

13 He kept making him ride upon
earth's high places,^o

So that he ate* the produce of
the field.^p

And he kept making him suck honey
out of a crag,^q

And oil out of a flinty rock;^r

14 Butter* of the herd and milk of the
flock^s

Together with the fat of rams,
And male sheep, the breed of Ba'-
shan, and he-goats^t

Together with the kidney fat of
wheat;^u

And the blood of the grape you
kept drinking as wine.^v

15 When Jesh'u-run*^w began to grow
fat, then he kicked.^x

CHAP. 32

a Ge 11:9

b De 2:5

De 2:19

Ac 17:26

c Ge 15:18

Ex 23:31

Ps 105:44

d Ex 15:16

Ex 19:5

De 7:6

De 26:19

e 1Sa 10:1

Ps 74:2

Ps 78:71

f De 8:15

Ho 13:5

g Ps 107:4

Jer 2:6

h Ne 9:19

i Ne 9:20

Ps 8:4

j Ps 17:8

Zec 2:8

k 1Sa 31:5

J Ex 19:4

m De 1:31

n 1Sa 43:12

o De 33:29

Isa 58:14

p De 8:8

q Ps 81:16

r Job 29:6

s Ge 18:8

t Eze 39:18

u Ps 147:14

v Ge 49:11

w De 33:5

Isa 44:2

x Ho 4:16

Second Col.

a De 31:20

Ne 9:25

Ps 73:7

b 1Sa 1:4

Isa 51:13

Ho 13:6

c 2Sa 22:47

Ps 89:26

Ps 95:1

d 1Ki 14:22

1Co 10:22

e Jg 2:12

f 2Ki 23:13

Eze 8:17

g Jer 17:7

Ps 106:37

1Co 10:20

h De 28:64

i Jg 5:8

j Ps 106:21

Isa 17:10

Jer 2:32

Jer 3:21

k De 4:34

i Jg 2:14

Ps 78:59

Ps 106:40

m De 31:17

Job 34:29

Ps 30:7

n De 32:5

Isa 65:2

Mt 17:17

o Isa 1:2

Isa 30:9

p Ps 96:5

Isa 44:10

1Co 8:4

q 1Sa 12:10

1Sa 12:21

1Ki 16:13

Ac 14:15

Ro 1:10

Ho 2:23

Ro 9:25

Ro 11:11

1Pe 2:10

You have grown fat, you have be-
come thick, you have become
gorged.^a

So he forsook God,* who made him,^b
And despised the Rock^c of his
salvation.

16 They began inciting him to jealou-
sy^d with strange gods;^e

With detestable things they kept
offending him.^f

17 They went sacrificing to demons,*
not to God,^g

Gods^h whom they had not known,^h
New ones who recently came in,ⁱ

With whom YOUR forefathers were
not acquainted.^j

18 The Rock who fathered you, you
proceeded to forget,^j

And you began to leave God out of
memory, the One bringing you
forth with childbirth pains.^k

19 When Jehovah* saw it, then he came
to disrespect them,^l

Because of the vexation his sons
and his daughters gave.

20 So he said, 'Let me conceal my face
from them,^m

Let me see what their end will
be afterward.

For they are a generation of per-
verseness,ⁿ

Sons in whom there is no faith-
fulness.^o

21 They, for their part, have incited
me to jealousy with what is no
god;^p

They have vexed me with their
vain idols;^q

And I, for my part, shall incite
them to jealousy with what is
no people;^r

De 32:15* "God," MSam. Heb., 'Eloh'ah, the first occurrence of the sing. form of 'Elo-him'; Gr., *The-on*; Lat., *De-um*. See Job 3:4 fn. 15* "The Rock of." Heb., *Tsur*; LXXVg, "God"; Sy, "Strong (Mighty) One." 17* "To demons (idols)." Heb., *lash-she-dhim*; Gr., *dai-mo-ni'ois*; Lat., *dae-mo-ni-bus*. 17* "Not to God." Heb., *lo' 'Elo'ah*; Gr., *ou The-o'i*; Lat., *non De-o*. 17* "Gods." Heb., 'elo-him'; Gr., *the-ois*; Lat., *di-is*. 17* Or, "about whom your forefathers had not known." 19* See App 1c §1. 21* Lit., "their vanities."

De 32:8* Or, "earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 9* "And Jehovah's share became," LXX. 10* Or, "and in a featureless." Heb., *uvetho-hu*, the same Heb. noun as in Ge 1:2. 12* "God." MSam (Heb.), 'el'; Gr., *the-os*. 13* Or, "and he continued to eat." M; Vg, "that he might eat"; Sam, "he made him eat"; LXX, "he made them eat." 14* Or, "curds." 14* "Wine." Heb., *cha'mer*, that is, still-foaming, fermenting wine. 15* Meaning "Upright One"; an honorary title for Israel. Heb., *Yeshurun*. 15* "And Jacob ate and got full and the loved one kicked," LXX (Sam is similar); Vg, "The dear one got fat and kicked."

With a stupid nation I shall offend them.^a

22 For a fire has been ignited in my anger^b

And it will burn down to She'ol, the lowest place,^c

And it will consume the earth and its produce^d

And will set ablaze the foundations of mountains.^e

23 I shall increase calamities upon them;^f

My arrows I shall spend upon them.^g

24 Exhausted from hunger^h they will be and eaten up by burning feverⁱ

And bitter destruction.^j

And the teeth of beasts I shall send upon them,^k

With the venom of reptiles of the dust.^l

25 Outdoors a sword will bereave them,^m

And indoors* fright,ⁿ

Of both young man and virgin,^o

Suckling together with gray-haired man.^p

26 I should have said: "I shall disperse them,"^q

I will make the mention of them cease from mortal men,^r

27 Were it not that I was afraid of vexation from the enemy,^s

That their adversaries might misconstrue it,^t

That they might say: "Our hand* has proved superior,"^u

And it was not Jehovah who worked all this out."^v

28 For they are a nation on whom counsel perishes,^w

And among them there is no understanding.^x

29 O that they were wise!^y Then they would ponder over this.^z

They would consider their end afterward.^a

30 How could one pursue a thousand,

CHAP. 32

a Ro 10:19

b Ps 21:9

c Jer 15:14

d La 4:11

e Am 9:2

f Zep 3:8

g Hab 3:10

h Le 26:24

i De 28:15

j Ps 7:13

k Eze 5:16

l De 28:53

m De 28:22

n De 28:21

o Am 4:10

p Le 26:22

q Jer 15:3

r Eze 5:17

s Nu 21:6

t Jer 8:17

u Am 9:3

v Jer 9:16

w La 1:20

x Jer 9:21

y Eze 7:15

z 2Ch 36:17

a La 2:21

b Le 26:33

c De 28:25

d Eze 20:23

e Lu 21:24

f De 9:14

g Isa 12:22

h Eze 20:14

i Ex 32:12

j Nu 14:16

k Ps 115:2

l Ps 140:8

m Isa 37:24

n Ps 106:13

o Ps 107:11

p Lu 7:30

q Isa 6:10

r Isa 27:11

s Mt 13:15

t Ps 81:13

u Pr 1:5

v Pr 27:11

w Ps 107:43

x Ho 14:9

y Ti 4:15

z Jer 2:19

a La 1:9

Second Col.

a 2Ch 24:24

b Isa 30:17

c Jg 2:14

d Isa 12:9

e Ps 44:12

f Isa 50:1

g Ex 14:25

h Isa 2:2

i Isa 4:8

j Ezr 1:3

k Da 2:47

l Isa 1:10

m Jude 7

n Isa 5:4

o Jer 2:21

p Ps 58:4

q Ps 140:3

r Ho 13:12

s Ro 2:5

t Ps 94:1

u Na 1:2

v Ro 12:19

w Heb 10:30

x J Ps 9:15

y Ps 73:18

z Isa 8:15

a Jer 10:15

b Lu 19:44

c 1Isa 30:13

d Hab 2:3

e 2Pe 2:3

f Ps 7:8

g Ps 96:13

h Heb 10:30

And two put ten thousand to flight?^a

Not unless their Rock had sold them^b

And Jehovah had surrendered them.^c

31 For their rock is not like our Rock,^d

Even our enemies being the ones to decide.^e

32 For their vine is from the vine of Sod'om

And from the terraces of Go-mor'-rah.^f

Their grapes are grapes of poison, Their clusters are bitter.^g

33 Their wine is the venom of big snakes

And the cruel poison of cobras.^h

34 Is it not laid up with me, With a seal affixed to it in my storehouse?ⁱ

35 Vengeance is mine, and retribution.^j

At the appointed time their foot will move unsteadily,^k

For the day of their disaster is near,^l

And the events in readiness for them do make haste.^m

36 For Jehovah will judge his peopleⁿ

And he will feel regret over his servants,^o

Because he will see that support* has disappeared

And there is only a helpless and worthless one.^p

37 And he will certainly say, "Where are their gods,^q

The rock in whom they sought refuge,^r

38 Who used to eat the fat of their sacrifices,^s

n Jg 2:18; Ps 90:13; Ps 106:45; Ps 135:14; o Jg 10:14; Jer 2:28; p De 32:31; q Eze 16:19; 1Co 10:20.

De 32:30* "Had delivered them up," LXX. 30* "Had shut them up," Vg. 31* "For their gods are not like our God," LXX; Vg, "For our God is not like their gods." 31* "And our enemies are judges," Vg; LXX, "but our enemies are senseless." 34* Or, "among my supplies." 36* Lit., "hand." 36* Lit., "only one restrained and one let go (abandoned)." See VT, Vol. II, 1952, pp. 371-374. 37* "Their gods," MSam(Heb.), 'elo-heh'moh, pl.; Gr., 'the-oi'; Lat., di'i. 37* "Where are their gods upon whom they put their trust?" LXX; Vg, "Where are their gods in whom they had confidence?"

De 32:22* Or, "down to the lowest Sheol." LXX, "to Hades below." 25* Lit., "at the interior rooms." 26* Or, "cleave them in pieces." 27* "Our hand," SamLXXSyVg and many Heb. mss; M, "Our hands," but with a sing. verb.

To drink the wine of their drink offerings?^a

Let them get up and help YOU.^b

Let them become a concealment place for YOU.^c

39 SEE now that I—I am he!^d

And there are no gods together with me.^e

I put to death, and I make alive.^f

I have severely wounded,^g and I—I will heal,^h

And there is no one snatching out of my hand.ⁱ

40 For I raise my hand to heaven [in an oath],^j

And I do say: "As I am alive to time indefinite,"^k

41 If I do indeed sharpen my glittering sword,^l

And my hand takes hold on judgment,^m

I will pay back vengeance to my adversariesⁿ

And render retribution to those who intensely hate me.^o

42 I shall intoxicate my arrows with blood,^p

While my sword will eat flesh,^q

With the blood of the slain and the captives,^r

With the heads of the leaders of the enemy.^s

43 Be glad, YOU nations, with his people,^t

For he will avenge the blood of his servants,^u

And he will pay back vengeance to his adversaries^v

And will indeed make atonement for the ground of his people.^w

44 Thus Moses came and spoke all

De 32:39^a Lit., "I—I [am] he." Heb., 'ani' 'ani' hu'. Compare Ex 3:14; App 6f. 39^b Or, "I preserve alive." 40^c Or, "alive forever." 41^d Lit., "the lightning of my sword." 42^e Or, "captivity," that is, a body of captives. 42^f Or, "the long-haired head of the enemy." 43^g "Be glad, O heavens, together with him, and let all the angels of God worship him. Be glad, you nations, with his people, and let all the sons of God strengthen themselves in him," LXX^h. Compare Heb 1:6. 43ⁱ "For the ground of his people," SamLXXVg; M, "for his ground, for his people"; Sy, "for his ground and for his people."

CHAP. 32

a Ho 2:8
1Co 10:21
b Jg 10:14
c Am 9:2
d Isa 41:4
Isa 48:12
e De 4:35
Isa 45:5
f 1Sa 2:6
2Ki 5:7
Ps 68:20
g Nu 12:13
2Ch 21:18
h Jer 17:14
Ho 6:1
i Isa 43:13
J Ex 6:8
Isa 45:23
Heb 6:13
k Ps 90:2
l Ti 1:17
Re 10:6
m Ps 7:12
Eze 21:10
n Isa 66:16
Na 1:3
o De 32:35
Isa 1:24
Isa 59:18
Isa 66:6
Na 1:2
p Ex 20:5
q De 32:23
Isa 34:6
r Jos 10:17
Jos 10:26
Isa 15:33
s Ge 12:3
1Ki 8:43
Ro 3:29
Ro 15:10
t 2Ki 9:7
Re 6:10
u De 32:41
Mic 5:15
Lu 21:22

Second Col.

a De 31:22
Re 15:3
b Nu 11:28
De 31:23
c De 6:6
De 11:18
d De 6:7
e 2Ti 3:16
Heb 4:12
f Le 18:5
De 30:19
Ro 10:5
g Pr 3:2
h Nu 27:12
i De 34:1
j Ge 10:19
Ge 15:18
Jos 1:3
k De 34:5
l Nu 20:28
Nu 33:38
m Nu 20:12
Nu 27:14
n Nu 20:13
o Le 10:3
De 22:32
Isa 8:13
Mt 6:9
p Nu 27:13
De 3:27
De 34:4

CHAP. 33

q Ge 49:28
Lu 24:50
r Jos 14:6
Ps 90:5
Ex 19:18
t Jg 5:4

the words of this song in the hearing^a of the people,^a he and Ho-she'a^b the son of Nun.^b 45 After Moses finished speaking all these words to all Israel, 46 he went on to say to them: "Apply YOUR hearts to all the words that I am speaking in warning to YOU^c today,^c that YOU may command YOUR sons to take care to do all the words of this law.^d 47 For it is no valueless word for YOU,^e but it means YOUR life,^f and by this word YOU may lengthen YOUR days upon the soil to which YOU are crossing the Jordan to take possession of it."^g

48 And Jehovah proceeded to speak to Moses on this same day, saying: 49 "Go up into this mountain of Ab'-a-rim,^h Mount Ne'bo,ⁱ which is in the land of Mo'ab, which fronts toward Jer'i-cho, and see the land of Ca'naan, which I am giving to the sons of Israel as a possession.^j 50 Then die on the mountain into which you are going up, and be gathered to your people,^k just as Aaron your brother died on Mount Hor^l and got to be gathered to his people; 51 for the reason that you men acted undutifully toward me^m in the middle of the sons of Israel at the waters of Mer'i-bahⁿ of Ka'desh in the wilderness of Zin; for the reason that you men did not sanctify me^o in the middle of the sons of Israel.^o 52 For from a distance you will see the land, but you will not go there into the land that I am giving to the sons of Israel."^p

33 Now this is the blessing^q with which Moses the man of the [true] God^r blessed the sons of Israel before his death. 2 And he proceeded to say:

"Jehovah—from Si'nai he came,^s

And he flashed forth from Se'ir upon them.^t

De 32:44^u Lit., "ears." 44^v Meaning "Salvation; Deliverance"; the original name of Joshua. 46^w Or, "in witness against you." 49^x Or, "the borderland." 51^y "You men did not sanctify me (hold me sacred; treat me as holy)." Heb., lo'-qid-dash-tem' 'oh-thi'; Gr., he-gi-a'sa-te; Lat., sanc-ti-fi-ca'tis.

He beamed forth from the mountainous region of Pa'ran,^a

And with him were holy myriads,^{*b}

At his right hand warriors belonging to them.^{*c}

3 He was also cherishing his people;^{*d}

All their[#] holy ones are in your hand.^e

And they—they reclined at your feet;^{Δf}

They began to receive some of your words.^g

4 (Moses laid as a command upon us a law,^{*h}

A possession of the congregation of Jacob.)ⁱ

5 And he came to be king in Jesh'u-run,^{*j}

When the heads of the people gathered themselves,^k

The entire number of the tribes of Israel.^l

6 Let Reu'ben live and not die off,^m

And let his men [not] become few.^{**n}

De 33:2* Or, "tens of thousands of holy ones." 2* Or, "and with him were myriads of Kadesh, at his right hand warriors [or, angels] thereof." See JTS, Vol. 2, 1951, pp. 30, 31. LXX, "with [the] myriads of Kadesh; at his right hand angels [were] with him"; Vg, "and with him thousands of holy ones. In his right hand [there was] a fiery law." ^Mmargin breaks the Heb. into two words, 'esh (fire) and dath (law), to read, "the fire of a law"; or, "a fiery law." But this would introduce into the Pentateuch a Persian loanword, *dath* (law), which is found elsewhere in Heb. only in Ezra and Esther. See Ezr 8:36; Es 1:8. 3* "His people," LXX; MSamSyVg, "peoples," referring to the Israelite tribes or their ancestors. 3* Possibly, "his," in the collective sense, referring to "his people," which is pl. in M (Heb., 'am-mim'). 3* Possibly, "And they—they followed at your feet." The meaning of the Heb. verb is uncertain. LXX, "And these are under you"; Vg, "And they who approach his feet." 4* "Moses laid as a command upon us a law." Some consider these words to be a gloss from the margin and so would delete them. 5* Meaning "Upright One"; an honorary title for Israel. 6* "And let his number become complete (perfect)," by a correction proposed in BHK and BHS; LXX, "and let him be great in number"; Vg, "and let him be small in number."

CHAP. 33

a Hab 3:3
b Da 7:10
Ga 3:19
Jude 14
c Ps 68:17
d De 7:8
De 23:5
Ps 47:4
Ho 11:1
e Ex 19:6
Ps 50:5
f Ex 19:23
g Ex 20:19
h Ex 24:8
Joh 1:17
Ac 15:5
1Co 9:9
i De 4:8
Ac 7:53
j De 32:15
Isa 44:2
k Ex 18:25
Ex 19:7
Nu 1:44
l Nu 1:46
m Ge 49:3
Jos 22:1
1Ch 5:1
n Nu 26:7
Jos 13:15

Second Col.

a Ge 49:8
1Ch 5:2
b Ps 78:68
c Jg 1:2
2Sa 7:1
2Sa 7:9
d Ge 49:5
Nu 3:12
Nu 18:24
e Ex 28:30
Le 8:8
Ezr 2:63
f Ex 32:26
Heb 7:26
g Ex 17:7
De 6:16
h Nu 20:13
i Ex 32:27
Le 10:6
j Le 10:7
k Mal 2:5
l Le 10:11
De 17:9
Jer 18:18
m 2Ch 15:3
2Ch 17:9
Mal 2:7
n Ex 30:7
Nu 16:40
o Le 1:9
Ps 51:19
p Ps 18:32
Isa 40:29
Hab 3:19
Php 4:13
q De 18:5
Mal 2:6
r Ac 23:4
s Ps 3:7
Am 5:10
t Ge 49:27
u 2Sa 7:16
v Ps 4:8
w Jos 18:11
Ps 68:27
x Jos 18:28
Jg 1:21
2Sa 5:9
Ps 125:2

7 And this was Judah's [blessing],^{*a} as he went on to say:

"Hear, O Jehovah, the voice of Judah,^b

And may you bring him to his people.

His arms have contended for what is his;[#]

And may you prove yourself a helper from his adversaries."^c

8 And as to Le'vi he said:^d

"Your Thum'mim^{*} and your U'rime^{*} belong to the man loyal to you,^{*e}

Whom you put to the test at Mas'sah.^f

You began to contend with him by the waters of Mer'i-bah,^h

9 The man who said to his father and his mother, 'I have not seen him.'

Even his brothers he did not acknowledge,ⁱ

And his sons he did not know.

For they kept your saying,^j

And your covenant they continued to observe.^k

10 Let them instruct Jacob in your judicial decisions^l

And Israel in your law.^m

Let them render up incense before your nostrilsⁿ

And a whole offering on your altar.^o

11 Bless, O Jehovah, his vital energy,^p

And may you show pleasure in the activity of his hands.^q

Wound severely in their hips those who rise up against him,^r

And those who intensely hate him, that they may not rise up."^s

12 As to Benjamin he said:^t

"Let the beloved^u one of Jehovah reside in security by him,^v

While he shelters him the whole day,^w

And he must reside between his shoulders."^x

De 33:7* "Blessing." Inserted for sense in agreement with vs 1. 7* Or, "contended for him." 8* See Ex 28:30 ftn, "Thummim." 8* Possibly, "your man of loyal love."

13 And as to Joseph he said:^a

"May his land be continually blessed
from Jehovah^b

With the choice things of heaven,
with dew,^c

And with the watery deep lying
down below,^d

14 And with the choice things, the
products of the sun,^e

And with the choice things, the
yield of the lunar months,^f

15 And with the choicest from the
mountains of the east,^g

And with the choice things of
the indefinitely lasting hills,

16 And with the choice things of the
earth and its fullness,^h

And with the approval of the One
residing in the thornbush.ⁱ

May they come upon the head of
Joseph^j

And upon the crown of the head
of the one singled out* from
his brothers.^k

17 As the firstborn of a bull his splen-
dor is,^l

And his horns are the horns of a
wild bull.^m

With them he will push peoplesⁿ
All together to the ends of the
earth,

And they are the tens of thousands
of E'phra'im,^o

And they are the thousands of
Ma-nas'seh."

18 And as to Zeb'u-lun he said:^p

"Rejoice, O Zeb'u-lun, in your going
out,^q

And, Is'sa-char, in your tents.^r

19 Peoples to the mountain they will
call.

There they will sacrifice the sac-
rifices of righteousness.^s

For they will suck the abounding
wealth of the seas^t

De 33:13* "Of heaven above," two Heb. mss. In T^o this line reads: "with dew of heaven from above." See Ge 49:25. 16* "One singled out." MSam(Heb.), *nezir*, translated "Nazirite" (meaning "One Singled Out; Dedicated One; Separated One") in Nu 6:2, 13, 18-20. 17* Or, "a buffalo."

CHAP. 33

a Ge 49:22

b Jos 16:1

Pr 10:22

c Ge 27:28

Zec 8:12

d Ge 49:25

e 2Sa 23:4

f Le 26:5

Ps 65:9

g Ge 37:25

Jos 17:18

h De 8:8

Ps 24:1

i Ex 3:4

Ac 7:30

j Ge 49:26

1Ch 5:1

k Ge 37:7

1Ch 5:2

l Jos 17:1

m Ps 22:21

Ps 92:10

n 1Ki 22:11

Ps 44:5

o Ge 48:19

p Ge 49:13

q Jos 19:10

Jg 5:14

r Ge 49:14

Jos 19:17

s Ps 4:5

t Ge 49:13

Mt 4:13

Second Col.

a Ge 49:19

b Jos 13:8

Jos 13:24

c 1Ch 12:8

Pr 28:1

d 1Ch 5:18

1Ch 5:20

e Nu 32:1

f Nu 32:21

Nu 32:27

Nu 32:33

Jos 1:14

Jos 1:15

Jos 4:12

Jos 22:1

g Ge 49:16

h Jg 13:2

Jg 13:24

Jg 15:8

Jg 15:20

Jg 16:30

i Jos 19:47

Jg 18:27

Jg 18:29

1Ch 12:35

j Ge 49:21

k Jos 19:32

l Ge 49:20

m Ps 127:3

Ps 128:3

n Pr 3:4

o De 32:13

Job 29:6

p De 8:9

And the hidden hoards of the
sand."^{**}

20 And as to Gad he said:^a

"Blessed is the one widening the
borders of Gad.^b

As a lion* he must reside,^c

And he must tear the arm, yes,
the crown of the head.^d

21 And he will pick out the first part
for himself,^e

For there the allotment of a
statute-giver is reserved.^f

And the heads of the people will
gather themselves together.^g

The righteousness of Jehovah will
he certainly execute

And his judicial decisions with
Israel."

22 And as to Dan he said:^g

"Dan is a lion cub.^h

He will leap out from Ba'shan."ⁱ

23 And as to Naph'ta-li he said:^j

"Naph'ta-li is satisfied with the ap-
proval

And full of the blessing of Je-
hovah.

Do take possession of the west
and south."^{**k}

24 And as to Ash'er he said:^l

"Blessed with sons is Ash'er.^m

Let him become one approved by
his brothers,ⁿ

And one dipping his foot in oil.^o

25 Iron and copper are your gate locks,^p

And in proportion to your days is
your leisurely walk.^{*}

De 33:19* "And the hidden treasures of the sands," Vg; LXX, "and the commerce of the inhabitants of the seacoast." 20* "As a lion." Heb., *kela-vi*", the Asian lion. 21* Lit., "And he will see the first part is his." Vg, "And he saw the first place (preeminence) to be his." 21* Lit., "for there was the allotment (share) of a commander [his prescribed allotment, by an emendation] covered in. And he proceeded to come [with] the heads of the people," M; Vg, "for in his part the teacher was laid up (reserved) . . ." 23* Possibly, "The sea and its fish are his possession." LXXSyVg, "The sea (west) and the south he will inherit (take possession of)." 25* "Leisurely walk." Or, "gait." According to KB³, p. 199, "strength."

- 26 There is none like the [true] God^a of Jesh'u-run,^b
Who rides upon heaven in help of you^c
And upon cloudy skies in his eminence.^{#d}
- 27 A hiding place is the God of ancient time,^e
And underneath are the indefinitely lasting arms.^f
And he will drive away from before you the enemy,^g
And he will say, 'Annihilate [them]!'^h
- 28 And Israel will reside in security,ⁱ
The fountain of Jacob by itself,^j
Upon^{*} a land of grain and new wine.^k
Yes, his heavens will let the dew drip down.^l
- 29 Happy you are, O Israel!^m
Who is there like you,ⁿ
A people enjoying salvation in Jehovah,^o
The shield of your help,^p
And the One who is your eminent sword?^q
So your enemies will cringe before you,^{*r}
And you—upon their high places you will tread."^{##s}

34 Then Moses proceeded to go up from the desert plains of Mo'ab into Mount Ne'bo,^t to the top of Pis-gah,^u which fronts toward Jer'i-cho.^v And Jehovah went showing him all the land, Gil'e-ad as far as Dan,^w 2 and all Naph'tali and the land of E'phra'im and Manas'seh and all the land of Judah

De 33:26* "Like the [true] God of." Heb., *ka-'EI'*. Here the definite article *ha*, "the," is indicated by the vowel points under the Heb. preposition *Kaph*, "*k*," to form *ka*, "like the." This introduction gives special emphasis to the noun "God," here rendered "the [true] God." See Heb. grammars under "prepositions"; App 1g. 26* "And the magnificent one of the firmament," LXX; Vg, "by his magnificence the clouds run to and fro." 28* "Upon," Sam; M, "to (for)." 29* Or, "will pretend to be obedient to you." 29* The tribe of Simeon is not named in the blessing upon all Israel, but with Levi named and also the tribes of Ephraim and Manasseh that descended from Joseph, the number of tribes remains 12.

CHAP. 33

- a Ex 15:11
Ps 86:8
Ps 89:6
Jer 10:6
b De 32:15
De 33:5
Isa 44:2
c Ps 68:33
d Ps 68:34
Ps 93:1
Ps 104:3
e Ps 46:11
Ps 90:1
Ps 91:2
Ps 125:2
f Isa 40:11
Ho 11:3
g De 9:3
h De 31:4
i Jer 32:6
Jer 33:16
j Ps 68:26
Isa 48:1
k De 8:8
l De 11:11
De 33:13
m Ps 33:12
n Ps 144:15
Ps 146:5
o Ps 27:1
Isa 12:2
p Ge 15:1
Ps 115:9
q Jg 7:20
r 2Sa 22:45
Ps 66:3
s Ps 81:15
De 32:13

CHAP. 34

- t Nu 27:12
De 32:49
u Nu 21:20
De 3:27
v Nu 36:13
w Jos 19:47
Jg 18:29

Second Col.

- a Ex 23:31
Nu 34:6
De 11:24
b Jos 15:1
c Ge 13:10
1Ki 7:46
d 2Ch 28:15
e Ge 19:22
Isa 15:5
f Ge 12:7
Ge 26:3
Ge 28:13
g Nu 20:12
De 32:52
h Nu 12:7
Mal 4:4
i De 32:50
Jos 1:2
j De 3:29
k Ac 2:31
Jude 9
l De 31:2
Ac 7:23
Ac 7:30
Ac 7:36
m Ge 27:1
Ge 48:10
n Jos 24:11
o Nu 20:29
p Jg 3:10
Jg 6:34
1Ki 3:12
q Nu 27:18
De 31:14
Ac 6:6
1Ti 4:14

as far as the western sea,^a 3 and the Neg'eb^b and the District,^c the valley plain of Jer'i-cho, the city of the palm trees,^d as far as Zo'ar.^{##e}

4 And Jehovah went on to say to him: "This is the land about which I have sworn to Abraham, Isaac and Jacob, saying, 'To your seed I shall give it.'^f I have caused you to see it with your own eyes, as you will not cross over there."^g

5 After that Moses the servant^{*} of Jehovah^h died there in the land of Mo'ab at the order of Jehovah.ⁱ 6 And he proceeded to bury him in the valley in the land of Mo'ab in front of Beth-pe'or,^j and nobody has come to know his grave down to this day.^k 7 And Moses was a hundred and twenty years old at his death.^l His eye had not grown dim,^m and his vital strength had not fled.ⁿ 8 And the sons of Israel proceeded to weep for Moses on the desert plains of Mo'ab thirty days.^o At length the days of weeping of the mourning period for Moses were completed.

9 And Joshua the son of Nun was full of the spirit of wisdom,^p for Moses had laid his hand upon him;^q and the sons of Israel began to listen to him and they went doing just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.^r 10 But there has never yet risen up a prophet in Israel like Moses,^s whom Jehovah knew face to face,^t 11 as respects all the signs and the miracles that Jehovah sent him to do in the land^u of Egypt to Phar'aoh and all his servants and all his land, 12 and as regards all the strong hand and all the great awesomeness that Moses exercised before the eyes of all Israel.^v

r Nu 27:21; Jos 1:16; Heb 13:17; s De 18:15; Ac 3:22; Ac 7:37; t Ex 33:11; Ex 33:20; Nu 12:8; u De 4:34; Ps 78:43; v Ex 3:19; De 26:8; Lu 24:19.

De 34:3* Or, "the Basin." Compare Ge 13:10 ftn, "District." 3* For vss 1b-3, "And Jehovah went showing him . . . as far as Zoar," Sam reads: "And Jehovah went showing him all the land from the river of Egypt to the great river, the river Euphrates, and to the western sea." Compare 11:24; Ge 15:18. 5* Or, "slave."

JOSHUA

1 And it came about after the death of Moses the servant* of Jehovah that Jehovah proceeded to say to Joshua^a the son of Nun, the minister^{ab} of Moses: **2** "Moses my servant is dead;^c and now get up, cross this Jordan, you and all this people, into the land that I am giving to them, to the sons of Israel.^d **3** Every place upon which the sole of YOUR foot will tread, to YOU people I shall certainly give it, just as I promised to Moses.^e **4** From the wilderness and* this Leb'a-non to the great river, the river Euphra'tes, that is, all the land of the Hit'tites,^f and to the Great Sea toward the setting of the sun YOUR territory will prove to be.^g **5** Nobody will take a firm stand before you all the days of your life.^h Just as I proved to be with Moses I shall prove to be with you.ⁱ I shall neither desert you nor leave you entirely.^j **6** Be courageous and strong,^k for you are the one who will cause this people to inherit^l the land that I swore to their forefathers to give to them.^m

7 "Only be courageous and very strong to take care to do according to all the law that Moses my servant commanded you.ⁿ Do not turn aside from it to the right or to the left,^o in order that you may act wisely everywhere you go.^p **8** This book of the law should not depart from your mouth,^q and you must in an undertone read in it day and night, in order that you may take care to do according to all that is written in it;^r for then you will make your way successful and then you will act wisely.^s **9** Have I not commanded you?^t Be courageous

Jos 1:1* Or, "slave." **1*** "Joshua." Heb., *Yehoh-shu'a'*, "Jehoshua," meaning "Jehovah Is Salvation"; Gr., 'Iησοῦ (*I-e-soi'*, "Jesus"); Sy., "Jeshua"; Vg^c, "Josue." See Ge 49:18 ftn, "You"; Heb 4:8 ftn, "Joshua." **1*** Or, "attendant." Heb., *mesha-reth'*; Lat., *mi-ni'strum*. **4*** Possibly, "up to."

CHAP. 1

a De 31:14
b Ex 24:13
Nu 11:28
c De 34:5
d Nu 27:21
De 3:28
e De 11:24
f Nu 13:29
Jos 11:3
g Ge 15:18
Ex 23:31
Nu 34:3
De 1:7
Jos 15:4
h De 7:24
De 11:25
Ro 8:31
i Ex 3:12
Jos 3:7
j De 31:6
Heb 13:5
k De 1:38
De 31:23
Ps 27:14
l Nu 34:17
m Ge 12:7
Ge 15:18
Ge 26:3
n De 31:7
o De 5:32
De 28:14
p De 29:9
lKi 2:3
q De 6:6
De 30:14
r De 17:19
Ps 1:2
lTi 4:15
Jas 1:25
s lCh 22:13
t De 31:7

Second Col.

a De 31:8
Jos 8:1
b Ex 23:27
Ps 46:7
c De 9:1
De 11:31
Jos 3:2
d Nu 32:20
Jos 22:2
e De 3:19
De 29:8
Jos 13:8
f Ex 13:18
Nu 32:21
De 3:18
g Nu 1:3
Nu 26:2
h Nu 32:17
Nu 32:22
De 3:20
i Jos 22:4
j Nu 32:33
Jos 22:9
k Nu 32:25
Heb 13:17
l lSa 16:18
lSa 17:37
m Nu 27:20
De 34:9

and strong. Do not suffer shock or be terrified,^a for Jehovah your God is with you wherever you go."^b

10 And Joshua proceeded to command the officers of the people, saying:

11 "Pass through the midst of the camp and command the people, saying, 'Get provisions ready for yourselves, because three days from now YOU are crossing this Jordan to go in and take possession of the land that Jehovah YOUR God is giving YOU to take possession of it.'"^c

12 And to the Reu'ben-ites and the Gad'ites and the half tribe of Ma-nas'-seh Joshua said: **13** "Let there be a remembering* of the word that Moses the servant of Jehovah commanded YOU,^d saying, 'Jehovah YOUR God is giving YOU rest and has given YOU this land. **14** YOUR wives, YOUR little ones and YOUR livestock will dwell in the land that Moses has given YOU on this side of the Jordan;^e but YOU men will pass over in battle formation^f before YOUR brothers, all the valiant mighty men,^g and YOU must help them. **15** First when Jehovah gives rest to YOUR brothers the same as to YOU and they also have taken possession of the land that Jehovah YOUR God is giving them,^h YOU must also return to the land of YOUR holding and take possession of it,ⁱ the one that Moses the servant of Jehovah has given YOU on the side of the Jordan toward the rising of the sun.'"^j

16 Accordingly they answered Joshua, saying: "All that you have commanded us we shall do, and wherever you may send us we shall go.^k **17** As we listened to Moses in everything, so we shall listen to you. Only may Jehovah your God prove to be with you^l just as he proved to be with Moses.^m

Jos 1:13* "Let there be a remembering." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

18 Any man that behaves rebelliously against your order^a and does not listen to your words in all that you may command him will be put to death.^b Only be courageous and strong.”^c

2 Then Joshua the son of Nun sent two men out secretly from Shit-tim^d as spies, saying: “Go, take a look at the land and Jer-i-cho.” So they went and came to the house of a prostitute woman whose name was Ra’hab,^e and they took up lodging there. **2** In time it was said to the king of Jer-i-cho: “Look! Men from the sons of Israel have come in here tonight to search out the land.” **3** At that the king of Jer-i-cho sent to Ra’hab, saying: “Bring out the men that came to you, that have come into your house, for it is to search out all the land that they have come.”^f

4 Meantime the woman took the two men and concealed them. And she proceeded to say: “Yes, the men did come to me, and I did not know from where they were. **5** And it came about at the closing of the gate^g by dark that the men went out. I just do not know where the men have gone. Chase after them quickly, for you will overtake them.” **6** (She, though, had taken them up to the roof,^h and she kept them out of sight among stalks of flax laid in rows for her upon the roof.) **7** And the men chased after them in the direction of the Jordan at the fords,ⁱ and they shut the gate immediately after those chasing after them had gone out.

8 As for these, before they could lie down, she herself came up to them on the roof. **9** And she went on to say to the men: “I do know that Jehovah will certainly give you the land,^j and that the fright of you has fallen upon us,^k and that all the inhabitants of the land have become disheartened because of you.^l **10** For we have heard how Jehovah dried up the waters of the Red Sea from before you when you came out of Egypt,^m and what you did to the two kings of the Am’or-ites who were on the other side of the Jordan, namely,

Jos 2:1* Or, “the acacia trees.”

CHAP. 1

a 1Sa 12:15
1Sa 15:23
Pr 17:11
b De 17:12
1Sa 11:12
c De 31:7
Jos 1:6

CHAP. 2

d Nu 25:1
Nu 33:49
e Jos 6:17
Mt 1:5
Heb 11:31
Jas 2:25
f Ge 42:9
2Sa 10:3
g Ne 13:19
h De 22:8
2Sa 11:2
Ac 10:9
i Jg 3:28
Jg 12:5
j Ge 13:15
Ge 15:18
Ex 3:8
k Ex 23:27
De 2:25
De 11:25
l Ex 15:15
Jos 5:1
Ps 112:10
m Ex 14:21
Ex 15:14
Jos 4:23
Jos 9:9

Second Col.

a Nu 21:21
Nu 21:24
b Nu 21:34
De 3:3
Jos 9:10
Ps 135:11
c Le 27:29
d Jos 5:1
e Ex 15:15
f De 4:39
2Ch 20:6
Ps 83:18
Ps 135:6
Da 4:35
g De 10:20
h Es 8:6
i Ex 12:13
Jos 2:18
Jg 6:17
j Eph 6:2
k Jos 6:23
l Nu 30:2
Mt 5:33
m Jg 1:24
1Sa 30:15
Mt 10:41
n Heb 11:31
o Nu 30:2
p Jos 6:23
Es 8:6
q Nu 35:26

Si’hon^a and Og,^b whom you devoted to destruction.^c **11** When we got to hear it, then our hearts began to melt,^d and no spirit^e has arisen yet in anybody because of you,^f for Jehovah your God is God in the heavens above and on the earth beneath.^g **12** And now, please, swear to me by Jehovah^h that, because I have exercised loving-kindnessⁱ toward you, you also will certainly exercise loving-kindness toward the household of my father,^j and you must give me a trustworthy sign.^k **13** And you must preserve alive my father^l and my mother and my brothers and my sisters and all who belong to them, and you must deliver our souls from death.”^m

14 At that the men said to her: “Our souls are to die instead of you people!ⁿ If you will not tell about this matter of ours, it must also occur that when Jehovah gives us the land, we also shall certainly exercise loving-kindness and trustworthiness^o toward you.”^m **15** After that she had them descend by a rope through the window, for her house was on a side of the wall, and it was on the wall that she was dwelling.ⁿ **16** And she proceeded to say to them: “Go to the mountainous region, that those in pursuit may not come in contact with you; and you must keep hid there three days, until those in pursuit have come back, and afterward you may go in your own direction.”

17 In turn the men said to her: “We are free from guilt respecting this oath of yours that you have made us swear.” **18** Look! We are coming into the land. This cord of scarlet thread you should tie in the window by which you have had us descend, and your father and your mother and your brothers and all the household of your father you should gather to yourself into the house.^p **19** And it must occur that anyone who goes out of the doors of your house into the open,^q his blood will be upon his own head, and we shall be free from guilt;

Jos 2:11* Or, “courage.” Heb., *ru’ach*; Gr., *pneu’ma*; Lat., *spiritus*. **12*** Or, “loyal love.” **14*** Or, “and truth (faithfulness).” Heb., *we’emeth*.

and everyone who continues with you in the house, his blood will be on our heads if a hand should come upon him. **20** And if you should report this matter of ours,^a we shall also have become free from guilt respecting this oath of yours that you have made us swear.” **21** To this she said: “According to YOUR words so let it be.”

With that she sent them off, and they went their way. After that she tied the scarlet cord in the window. **22** So they went and came to the mountainous region and kept dwelling there three days, until the pursuers had come back. Now the pursuers were looking for them on every road, and they did not find them. **23** And the two men proceeded to descend again from the mountainous region and to cross over and come to Joshua the son of Nun, and they began to relate to him all the things that had happened to them. **24** And they went on to say to Joshua: “Jehovah has given all the land into our hand.^b Consequently all the inhabitants of the land have also grown disheartened because of us.”^c

3 Then Joshua got up early in the morning, and he and all the sons of Israel proceeded to pull away from Shit'tim^d and to come as far as the Jordan; and they went spending the night there before they would cross.

2 So it came about at the end of the three days^e that the officers^f proceeded to pass through the midst of the camp **3** and to command the people, saying: “As soon as YOU see the ark of the covenant of Jehovah YOUR God, and the priests, the Levites, carrying it,^g then you yourselves will pull away from YOUR place, and you must follow it, **4** —only let there prove to be a distance between YOU and it of about two thousand cubits* by measure;^h do not get near to it—in order that YOU may know the way by which you should go, for you have not passed over on that way before.”

5 Joshua now said to the people:

Jos 3:4* About 890 m (2,920 ft). Compare Ac 1:12 ftn.

CHAP. 2

- a Jos 2:14
- b Ex 23:31
Jos 6:2
Jos 21:44
Ne 9:24
- c Ex 15:15
Jos 2:9
Jos 2:11
Jos 5:1

CHAP. 3

- d Nu 25:1
Jos 2:1
- e Jos 1:11
- f De 1:15
De 20:5
De 31:28
Jos 1:10
- g Nu 4:15
De 31:9
1Ch 15:2

h Ex 19:12

Second Col.

- a Ex 19:10
Le 20:7
- b Ex 34:10
Ps 72:18
Ps 86:10
- c Ex 25:10
Nu 4:15
- d Jos 4:14
- e Ex 3:12
Ex 14:31
- f De 31:8
Jos 1:5
Jos 1:17
- g Jos 1:18
- h Jos 3:17
- i Ex 17:7
Le 26:11
Nu 11:20
De 7:21
- j Ex 3:8
De 7:1
Ps 24:1
Ps 44:2
Zec 4:14
- k Jos 4:2

- l Ex 15:8
Ps 114:3
- m Ex 25:10
Jos 3:6
Ac 7:45

“Sanctify^a yourselves, for tomorrow Jehovah will do wonderful things in YOUR midst.”^b

6 Then Joshua said to the priests: “Take up the ark of the covenant^c and pass before the people.” So they took up the ark of the covenant and went before the people.

7 And Jehovah proceeded to say to Joshua: “This day I shall start to make you great in the eyes of all Israel,^d that they may know that just as I proved to be with Moses^e I shall prove to be with you.^f **8** And you—you should command^g the priests carrying the ark of the covenant, saying, ‘As soon as YOU have come as far as the edge of the waters of the Jordan, YOU should stand^h still in the Jordan.’”

9 And Joshua went on to say to the sons of Israel: “Approach here and listen to the words of Jehovah YOUR God.”

10 After that Joshua said: “By this YOU will know that a living God* is in YOUR midst,ⁱ and that he will without fail drive away from before YOU the Ca'naan-ites and the Hit'tites and the Hi'vites and the Per'iz-zites and the Gir'gashites and the Am'or-ites and the Jeb'u-sites.^j **11** Look! The ark of the covenant of the Lord* of the whole earth is passing before YOU into the Jordan.

12 And now take for yourselves twelve men from the tribes of Israel, one man for each tribe.^k **13** And it must occur that at the instant that the soles of the feet of the priests carrying the ark of Jehovah, the Lord of the whole earth, rest in the waters of the Jordan, the waters of the Jordan will be cut off, the waters descending from above, and they will stand still as one dam.”^l

14 And it came about that when the people pulled away from their tents just before passing over the Jordan, with the priests carrying the ark^m of the covenant before the people, **15** and at the instant that the carriers of the Ark came as far as the Jordan and the feet

Jos 3:10* “A living God.” Heb., 'El, followed by the sing. adjective *chai*, “living”; Gr., *Theos' zon*; Lat., *De'us vi'vens*. **11*** “Lord of.” Heb., *'Adhohn*, sing.; Gr., *Ky-ri'ou*; Lat., *Do-mi-ni*. Contrast De 10:17.

of the priests carrying the Ark were dipped in the edge of the waters (now the Jordan overflows all its banks^a all the days of harvest), **16** then the waters descending from above began to stand still. They rose up as one dam^b very far away at Adam,^c the city at the side of Zar'e-than,^c while those descending toward the sea of the Ar'a-bah, the Salt Sea,^d were exhausted. They were cut off, and the people passed over in front of Jer'i-cho. **17** Meanwhile the priests carrying the ark of Jehovah's covenant kept standing immovable on dry ground^e in the middle of the Jordan as all Israel were passing over on dry ground,^f until the whole nation had completed passing over the Jordan.

4 And it came about that as soon as the whole nation had completed passing over the Jordan,^g Jehovah proceeded to say to Joshua: **2** "Take for yourselves twelve men from the people, one man from each tribe,^h **3** and command them, saying, 'Take up for yourselves from the very middle of the Jordan, from the place where the priests' feet stood motionless,ⁱ twelve stones,^j and you must carry them over with you and deposit them in the lodging place^k in which you will lodge tonight.'"

4 So Joshua called twelve men^l whom he had appointed from the sons of Israel, one man from each tribe; **5** and Joshua went on to say to them: "Pass ahead of the ark of Jehovah YOUR God to the middle of the Jordan, and lift up for yourselves each one a stone upon his shoulder, according to the number of the tribes of the sons of Israel, **6** in order that this may serve as a sign in YOUR midst.^m In case YOUR sons should ask in time to come, saying, 'Why do you have these stones?'ⁿ **7** YOU must also say to them, 'Because the waters of the Jordan were cut off from before the ark of Jehovah's covenant.^o When it passed through the Jordan the waters

CHAP. 3

a Jos 4:18
1Ch 12:15

b Jos 3:13

c 1Ki 7:46

d Ge 14:3
Nu 34:3
De 3:17
Jos 12:3

e Jos 4:3
2Ki 2:8

f Ps 66:6

CHAP. 4

g Nu 14:29
Nu 26:51
Nu 26:65

h Jos 3:12

i Jos 3:17

j De 27:2

k Jos 4:19
Jos 4:20

l Jos 3:12

m Ge 31:45

n Ex 12:26
Ex 13:14
De 6:20
Jos 4:21
Ps 78:3
Isa 38:19

o Jos 3:13
Jos 3:16

Second Col.

a De 4:9

b Jos 4:2
Ac 26:7

c De 27:2
Jos 4:3
Jos 4:19

d Jos 3:17

e Jos 3:13

f De 27:2
De 34:9

g Ps 119:60

h Jos 3:8
Jos 3:17

i Jos 1:12

j Ex 13:18
Nu 32:27
Jos 1:14

k Nu 32:21
Nu 32:29

l Jos 3:7
Ps 75:7

m Ex 14:31

n Ex 25:22

o Nu 4:15

p Jos 3:13

of the Jordan were cut off, and these stones must serve as a memorial to the sons of Israel to time indefinite.'"^a

8 Accordingly the sons of Israel did so, just as Joshua had commanded, and they took up twelve stones from the middle of the Jordan, just as Jehovah had stated to Joshua, to correspond with the number of the tribes of the sons of Israel;^b and they went taking them over with them to the lodging place^c and depositing them there.

9 There were also twelve stones that Joshua set up in the middle of the Jordan on the standing place^d of the feet of the priests carrying the ark of the covenant, and they continue there until this day.

10 And the priests carrying the Ark were standing in the middle^e of the Jordan until the whole matter had been completed that Jehovah had commanded Joshua to speak to the people, according to all that Moses had commanded Joshua.^f All the while the people hurried up^g and passed over. **11** And it came about that as soon as all the people had completed passing over, then the ark^h of Jehovah passed over, and the priests, before the people. **12** And the sons of Reu'ben and the sons of Gad and the half tribe of Ma-nas'sehⁱ proceeded to pass over in battle formation^j in the sight of the sons of Israel, just as Moses had stated to them.^k **13** About forty thousand equipped for the army passed over before Jehovah for the war onto the desert plains of Jer'i-cho.

14 On that day Jehovah made Joshua great in the eyes of all Israel,^l and they began to fear him just as they had feared Moses all the days of his life.^m

15 Then Jehovah said to Joshua: **16** "Command the priests carrying the ark of the testimonyⁿ that they go up out of the Jordan." **17** So Joshua commanded the priests, saying: "Go up out of the Jordan." **18** And it came about that when the priests carrying the ark^o of the covenant of Jehovah came up out of the middle of the Jordan and the soles^p of the feet of the priests were drawn out onto the dry ground, then

Jos 3:16* Generally identified with Tell ed-Damiyeh, on the east bank of the Jordan River, 29 km (18 mi) north of Jericho. History records similar blockages of the Jordan by landslides in 1267 C.E. and in 1927 C.E.

the waters of the Jordan began returning to their place and went overflowing^a all its banks as formerly.

19 And the people came up out of the Jordan on the tenth of the first month and took up camping at Gil'gal^b on the eastern border of Jer'i-cho.

20 As for the twelve stones that they had taken out of the Jordan, Joshua set these up at Gil'gal.^c 21 And he went on to say to the sons of Israel: "When YOUR sons ask their fathers in time to come, saying, 'What do these stones mean?'^d 22 YOU must then let YOUR sons know, saying, 'On the dry land it was that Israel passed over this Jordan,'^e 23 when Jehovah YOUR God dried up the waters of the Jordan from before them* until they^f had passed over, just as Jehovah YOUR God had done to the Red Sea when he dried it up from before us until we had passed over;^f 24 in order that all the peoples of the earth may know Jehovah's hand,* that it is strong;^h in order that YOU may indeed fear Jehovah YOUR God always."ⁱ

5 And it came about that as soon as all the kings of the Am'or-ites,^j who were on the side of the Jordan to the west,* and all the kings of the Ca'-naan-ites,^k who were by the sea, heard that Jehovah had dried up the waters of the Jordan from before the sons of Israel until they had passed over, then their hearts began to melt,^l and there proved to be no spiritedness^m in them anymore because of the sons of Israel.^m

2 At that particular time Jehovah said to Joshua: "Make for yourself flint knives* and circumciseⁿ the sons of Israel again, the second time." 3 Accordingly Joshua made flint knives for himself and circumcised the sons of Israel at Gib'e-ath-ha-ar'a-loth.*^o 4 And this was the reason why Joshua did the circumcising: all the people that came out of Egypt, the males, all the men

Jos 4:23* "Them," LXXSy; MVg, "you." 23* "They," LXXSy; MVg, "you." 5:1* Lit., "seaward." 1* Or, "spirit; courage." See 2:11 fn. 2* Lit., "daggers (swords) of rock." Heb., *cha-revoth' tsur-rim'*. 3* "Hill of the Foreskins," Vg; LXX, "the place called Hill (Mound) of the Foreskins."

CHAP. 4

a Jos 3:15
b Jos 4:3
Jos 5:9
Jos 10:6
Mic 6:5
c De 27:2
Jos 4:8
d Jos 4:6
Ps 44:1
e Jos 3:17
Ps 66:6
f Ex 14:21
Ne 9:11
Ps 78:13
Isa 43:16
Isa 63:12
Heb 11:29
g Ex 9:16
De 28:10
1Sa 17:46
1Ki 8:42
2Ki 5:15
2Ki 19:19
h Ex 15:6
Ps 89:13
Ps 106:8
i De 6:2
Ps 76:7
Jer 10:7
1Pe 2:17

CHAP. 5

J Ge 10:16
k Ge 12:6
Nu 13:29
Jg 3:3
l Ex 15:15
Jos 2:9
Jos 2:11
m Jos 2:24
n Ge 17:11
Ex 4:25
o Jos 5:9

Second Col.

a Nu 14:29
Nu 26:65
De 2:14
1Co 10:5
Heb 3:17
b Nu 14:33
De 1:3
Ps 95:10
c Nu 14:23
De 1:35
Ps 106:26
d Ge 13:15
Ex 33:1
Ac 7:5
e Ex 3:8
Nu 13:27
De 27:3
Eze 20:6
f Nu 14:31
De 1:39
g Ge 34:25
h Ge 34:14
Ps 119:39
Jer 9:25
Jer 9:26
l Jos 4:19
Jos 5:3
J Ex 12:24
Nu 9:5
k Ex 12:18
Ex 13:6
Le 23:6
l Ex 16:35
m De 6:11
De 8:10
n Ge 18:2
Ex 23:23
Jg 13:6
Ac 1:10
o Nu 22:23
1Ch 21:16

of war, had died^a in the wilderness on the road when they were coming out of Egypt. 5 For all the people who came out proved to be circumcised, but all the people born in the wilderness on the road when they were coming out of Egypt they had not circumcised. 6 For the sons of Israel had walked forty years^b in the wilderness, until all the nation of the men of war who came out of Egypt that did not listen to the voice of Jehovah had come to its finish, to whom Jehovah swore that he would never let them see the land^c that Jehovah had sworn to their forefathers to give to us,^d a land flowing with milk and honey.^e 7 And their sons he raised up instead of them.^f These Joshua circumcised, because they proved to be uncircumcised, for they had not circumcised them on the road.

8 And it came about that when they had completed circumcising all the nation, they kept sitting in their place in the camp until they revived.^g

9 Then Jehovah said to Joshua: "Today I have rolled away the reproach of Egypt from off you."^h So the name of that place came to be called Gil'galⁱ until this day.

10 And the sons of Israel continued to camp in Gil'gal, and they proceeded to carry out the passover on the fourteenth day of the month,^j in the evening, on the desert plains of Jer'i-cho. 11 And they began to eat some of the yield of the land the day after the passover, unfermented cakes^k and roasted grains, on this same day. 12 Then the manna ceased on the following day when they had eaten some of the yield of the land, and manna did not occur anymore for the sons of Israel,^l and they began to eat some of the produce of the land of Ca'naan in that year.^m

13 And it came about when Joshua happened to be by Jer'i-cho that he proceeded to raise his eyes and look, and there there was a manⁿ standing in front of him with his drawn sword in his hand.^o So Joshua walked up to

Jos 5:9* Meaning "A Rolling Away."

him and said to him: "Are you for us or for our adversaries?" **14** To this he said: "No, but I—as prince of the army of Jehovah* I have now come."^a With that Joshua fell on his face to the earth and prostrated^b himself and said to him: "What is my lord saying to his servant?" **15** In turn the prince of the army of Jehovah said to Joshua: "Draw your sandals from off your feet, because the place on which you are standing is holy." At once Joshua did so.^c

6 Now Jer'i-cho was tightly shut up because of the sons of Israel, no one going out and no one entering.^d

2 And Jehovah went on to say to Joshua: "See, I have given Jer'i-cho and its king, the valiant mighty men, into your hand.^e **3** And all you men of war must march round the city, going round* the city once. That is the way you should do for six days. **4** And seven priests should carry seven rams' horns, before the Ark, and on the seventh day you should march round the city seven times and the priests should blow the horns.^f **5** And it must occur that when they sound with the horn of the ram, when you hear the sound of the horn,* all the people should shout a great war cry;^g and the wall of the city must fall down flat,^h and the people must go up, each one straight before him."

6 Accordingly Joshua the son of Nun called the priestsⁱ and said to them: "Take up the ark of the covenant,^j and seven priests should carry seven rams' horns before the ark^k of Jehovah." **7** And he* went on to say to the people: "Pass on and march round the city, and the war-equipped force^l should pass on ahead of the ark of Jehovah." **8** So it came about just as Joshua said to the people; and seven priests carrying seven rams' horns before Jehovah passed on and blew the horns, and the ark of

Jos 5:14* Or, "but I—as chief of the army of Jehovah." Heb., *ki 'ani sar-tseva-Yehwah*. **6:3*** "Going round." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time. **5*** Or, "the shofar." Heb., *hash-shoh-phar*. **7*** "He," TSyVg; M, "they."

CHAP. 5

a Ex 23:20
1Ki 22:19
Ps 103:20
Ps 148:2
Da 10:13

b Ge 17:3

c Ex 3:5

CHAP. 6

d Jos 2:9

e Nu 14:9
De 7:24
Jg 11:24
Ne 9:24

f Jg 3:27
Jg 7:22
2Sa 2:28
Zep 1:16

g Jer 50:15
Ho 5:8

h Heb 11:30

i De 20:2

j De 31:25

k Nu 4:15

l Nu 10:14
Nu 10:18
Nu 10:22
Jos 1:14
Jos 4:13

Second Col.

a Nu 10:25

b De 34:9

c Jos 1:18

d Jos 3:1

e Nu 3:31
Nu 4:15
De 31:9
1Ch 15:2

f Jos 6:4

g Jos 6:3

h Jos 6:4

i Jos 6:5
Jos 6:10
2Ch 13:15

j De 9:1
Jos 6:1

k Le 27:28
Nu 21:3
De 7:2
De 20:16

l Jos 2:1
Mt 1:5
Heb 11:31

m Ge 12:3
Jos 2:4
Jos 2:6
Mt 25:40
Heb 6:10
Jas 2:25

the covenant of Jehovah was following them. **9** And the war-equipped force was going ahead of the priests blowing the horns, while the rear guard^a was following the Ark with a continual blowing* on the horns.

10 Now Joshua had commanded the people,^b saying: "You must neither shout nor let YOUR voices be heard, and no word should come out of YOUR mouths until the day when I say to you, 'Shout!' Then YOU must shout."^c **11** And he had the ark of Jehovah go marching round the city, going round once, after which they went to the camp and stayed overnight in the camp.

12 Then Joshua got up early in the morning,^d and the priests went carrying the ark^e of Jehovah, **13** and seven priests carrying seven rams' horns before the ark of Jehovah were walking, continually blowing the horns, and the war-equipped force was walking ahead of them, while the rear guard was following the ark of Jehovah with a continual blowing on the horns.^f **14** And they went marching round the city on the second day once, after which they returned to the camp. That was the way they did for six days.^g

15 And it came about on the seventh day that they proceeded to get up early, as soon as the dawn ascended, and they went marching round the city in this manner seven times. Just on that day they marched round the city seven times.^h **16** And it came about on the seventh time that the priests blew the horns, and Joshua proceeded to say to the people: "Shout;ⁱ for Jehovah has given you the city.^j **17** And the city must become a thing devoted to destruction;^k it with everything that is in it belongs to Jehovah. Only Ra'hah^l the prostitute may keep on living, she and all who are with her in the house, because she hid the messengers whom we sent out.^m **18** As for YOU people, only keep away from the thing devoted

Jos 6:9* "With a continual blowing." In Heb. these words are two verbs in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time. **17*** Or, "a doomed thing."

to destruction,^a for fear YOU may get a desire^b and YOU do take some of the thing devoted to destruction^c and do constitute the camp of Israel a thing devoted to destruction and bring ostracism upon it.^d **19** But all the silver and the gold and the articles of copper and iron are something holy to Jehovah.^e Into the treasure of Jehovah it should go.”^f

20 Then the people shouted, when they proceeded to blow the horns.^g And it came about that as soon as the people heard the sound of the horn and the people began to shout a great war cry, then the wall began to fall down flat.^h After that the people went up into the city, each one straight before him, and captured the city. **21** And they went devoting all that was in the city, from man to woman, from young man to old man and to bull and sheep and ass, to destruction by the edge of the sword.ⁱ

22 And to the two men who had done the spying on the land, Joshua said: “Go into the house of the woman, the prostitute, and bring out of there the woman and all who belong to her, just as YOU have sworn to her.”^j **23** So the young men who had done the spying went in and brought out Ra’hab and her father and her mother and her brothers and all who belonged to her, yes, all her family relationship they brought out;^k and they proceeded to set them down outside the camp of Israel.

24 And they burned the city with fire and everything that was in it.^l Only the silver and the gold and the articles of copper and iron they gave to the treasure of Jehovah’s house.^m **25** And Ra’hab the prostitute and the household of her father and all who belonged to her, Joshua preserved alive;ⁿ and she dwells in the midst of Israel down to this day,^o because she hid the messengers whom Joshua sent out to spy on Jer’icho.^p

26 Then Joshua had an oath pro-

Jos 6:18* “For fear you may get a desire,” in harmony with LXX, which reads: “that, setting your mind on [it], (you yourselves may not take)”; M, “for fear you may devote [it] to destruction.”

CHAP. 6

- a De 7:26
- b De 13:17
Jos 7:21
Heb 13:5
- c Jos 7:11
- d Jos 7:25
1Ch 2:7
- e Nu 31:22
- f Jos 6:24
2Sa 8:11
1Ki 7:51
1Ch 18:11
- g Jos 6:4
Jos 6:16
- h Jos 6:5
Heb 11:30
- i Le 27:29
De 7:2
De 20:16
1Sa 15:3
- j Jos 2:14
Heb 11:31
- k Jos 2:13
Jos 2:18
- l De 13:16
- m Jos 6:19
- n Jos 2:14
Jos 6:17
Jos 6:22
- o Mt 1:5
- p Heb 6:10
Jas 2:25

Second Col.

- a 1Ki 16:34
- b De 31:6
Jos 1:5
Ro 8:31
- c Jos 9:1
Jos 9:9

CHAP. 7

- d Jos 22:20
1Ch 2:7
- e De 7:26
Jos 6:17
- f Jos 6:18
- g Ge 12:8
Jos 12:9
- h Jos 18:12
- i Ge 28:19
- j Jos 2:1
- k Le 26:17
De 28:25
De 32:30
Isa 30:17
Isa 59:2
- l De 28:45
- m Le 26:36
Isa 13:7
- n Nu 16:22
Nu 20:6
- o Ne 9:1
Job 2:12

nounced at that particular time, saying: “Cursed may the man be before Jehovah who gets up and does build this city, even Jer’icho. At the forfeit of his firstborn let him lay the foundation of it, and at the forfeit of his youngest let him put up its doors.”^a

27 So Jehovah proved to be with Joshua,^b and his fame came to be in all the earth.^c

7 And the sons of Israel went committing an act of unfaithfulness respecting the thing devoted to destruction in that A’chan^d the son of Car’mi, the son of Zab’di, the son of Ze’rah, of the tribe of Judah, took some of the thing devoted to destruction.^e At this Jehovah’s anger grew hot against the sons of Israel.^f

2 Then Joshua sent men out from Jer’icho to A’i,^g which is close by Beth-a’ven,^h to the east of Beth’el,ⁱ and said to them: “Go up and spy on the land.” Accordingly the men went up and spied on A’i.^j **3** After that they returned to Joshua and said to him: “Let not all the people go up. Let about two thousand men or about three thousand men go up and strike A’i. Do not weary all the people with going there, for they are few.”

4 So about three thousand men of the people went up there, but they took to flight before the men of A’i.^k **5** And the men of A’i got to strike down about thirty-six men of them, and they went pursuing^l them from before the gate as far as Sheb’a-rim* and continued striking them down on the descent. Consequently the heart of the people began to melt and became as water.^m

6 At this Joshua ripped his mantles and fell upon his faceⁿ to the earth before the ark of Jehovah until the evening, he and the older men* of Israel, and they kept putting dust upon their heads.^o **7** And Joshua went on to say: “Alas, Sovereign Lord Jehovah, why did you bring this people all the way across

Jos 7:1* “Achan.” Heb., ‘Akhan’; in 1Ch 2:7, “Achar,” both meaning “Trouble; Troubler.” See 1Ch 2:7 ftns. **5*** Meaning “Quarries.” **6*** Or, “elders.”

the Jordan, just to give us into the hand of the Am'orites for them to destroy us? And if only we had taken it upon ourselves and continued dwelling on the other side of the Jordan!^a 8 Excuse me, O Jehovah,* but what can I say after Israel has turned his back before his enemies? 9 And the Ca'naan-ites and all the inhabitants of the land will hear of it, and they will certainly surround us and cut our name off from the earth;^b and what will you do for your great name?"^c

10 In turn Jehovah said to Joshua: "Get up, you! Why is it that you are falling upon your face? 11 Israel has sinned, and they have also overstepped my covenant^d that I laid as a command upon them; and they have also taken some of the thing devoted to destruction^e and have also stolen^f and also kept it secret^g and have also put it among their own articles.^h 12 And the sons of Israel will not be able to rise up against their enemies.ⁱ The back is what they will turn before their enemies, because they have become a thing devoted to destruction. I shall not prove to be with you again unless you annihilate the thing devoted to destruction out of your midst.^j 13 Get up! Sanctify the people,^k and you must say, 'Sanctify yourselves tomorrow, for this is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said: "A thing devoted to destruction is in your midst, O Israel.^l You will not be able to rise up against your enemies until you people have removed the thing devoted to destruction from your midst. 14 And you must present yourselves in the morning, tribe by tribe, and it must occur that the tribe that Jehovah will pick^m will come near, family by family, and the family that Jehovah will pick will come near, household by household, and the household that Jehovah will pick will come near, able-bodied man by able-bodied man. 15 And it must occur that the one picked with the thing devoted to destruction will be burned with fire," he and all that belongs to

CHAP. 7

a Jos 3:1

b Ps 83:4

c Ex 32:12
De 32:27
Ps 106:8
Ps 143:11
Eze 20:9d Ex 24:7
1Sa 2:25

e Jos 6:17

f Ex 20:15
Isa 61:8
Mt 15:19g Jer 32:19
Heb 4:13

h Jos 7:21

i Jg 2:14

j De 7:26
Jos 6:18

k Ex 19:10

l Jos 6:18

m Pr 16:33

n Jos 1:18
Jos 7:25

Second Col.

a Ex 24:7
Jos 7:11
Jg 2:20b Jg 20:6
2Sa 13:12c Ge 38:30
Nu 26:20
1Ch 2:4d 1Sa 14:42
Pr 13:21
Pr 16:33
Jer 2:26
Jon 1:7
Ac 5:3e 2Ch 19:6
Jos 13:16f Ps 32:5
Ps 51:4
1Ti 5:24g 1Sa 14:43
Pr 28:13

h Job 31:33

i 1Sa 2:25

j 1Jo 2:16

k Ge 10:10

l Ex 20:17
Lu 12:15
2Pe 2:14m Mic 2:2
Jas 1:15n Ps 10:11
Isa 29:15o Jos 7:1
Jos 22:20

p Jos 6:19

him, because he has overstepped the covenant^a of Jehovah and because he has committed a disgraceful folly in Israel."^b

16 Then Joshua rose early in the morning and had Israel come near, tribe by tribe of it, and the tribe of Judah got to be picked. 17 Next he had the families of Judah come near and picked the family of the Ze'rah-ites,^c after which he had the family of the Ze'rah-ites come near, able-bodied man by able-bodied man,^d and Zab'di got to be picked. 18 Finally he had his household come near, able-bodied man by able-bodied man, and A'chan the son of Car'mi, the son of Zab'di, the son of Ze'rah, of the tribe of Judah, got to be picked.^e 19 Then Joshua said to A'chan: "My son,^f render, please, glory to Jehovah the God of Israel^g and make confession to him,ⁱ and tell me,^g please, What have you done? Do not hide^h it from me."

20 At this A'chan answered Joshua and said: "For a fact I—I have sinned against Jehovah the God of Israel,ⁱ and this way and that way I have done.

21 When I got to see^j among the spoil an official garment from Shi'nar,^k a good-looking one, and two hundred shekels^l of silver and one gold bar, fifty shekels being its weight, then I wanted them,ⁱ and I took them;^m and, look! they are hidden in the earth in the midst of my tent with the moneyⁿ underneath it."^{an}

22 At once Joshua sent messengers, and they went running to the tent, and, look! it was hidden in his tent with the money underneath it. 23 So they took them from the midst of the tent and brought them to Joshua and all the sons of Israel and poured them out before Jehovah. 24 Joshua, and all Israel with him, now took A'chan^o the son of Ze'rah and the silver and the official garment and the bar of gold^p and

Jos 7:17* Lit., "by the able-bodied men." Heb., *lag-geva-rim*; Gr., *ka-ta' an'dra*, used in the distributive sense; SyVg^a and six Heb. mss., "household by household." 19* "My son," MVg; LXXSy omit. 21* See App 8a. 21* Or, "silver." 21* "It," fem., that is, the "garment."

Jos 7:8* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B.

his sons and his daughters and his bull and his ass and his flock and his tent and everything that was his and they brought them up to the low plain of A'chor.^a **25** Then Joshua said: "Why have you brought ostracism upon us?^b Jehovah will bring ostracism upon you on this day." With that all Israel went pelting him with stones,^c after which they burned them with fire.^d Thus they stoned them with stones. **26** And they proceeded to raise up over him a big pile of stones, down to this day.^e At this Jehovah turned away from his hot anger.^f That is why the name of that place has been called Low Plain of A'chor,^g down to this day.

8 Then Jehovah said to Joshua: "Do not be afraid or be terrified.^h Take with you all the people of war and get up, go up to A'i. See, I have given into your hand the king of A'i and his people and his city and his land.ⁱ **2** And you must do to A'i and to its king just as you did to Jer'i-cho and its king.^j Only you people may plunder its spoil and its domestic animals for yourselves.^k Set an ambush of yours against the city at its rear."^l

3 Accordingly Joshua and all the people^m of war rose to go up to A'i, and Joshua proceeded to choose thirty thousand men, valiant mighty ones,ⁿ and to send them off by night. **4** And he went on to command them, saying: "See, you are lying in ambush^o against the city to the rear of the city. Do not go very far away from the city, and you must all of you hold yourselves in readiness. **5** As for me and all the people who are with me, we shall go close to the city. And it must occur that, in case they should come out to meet us just as at the first,^p we must then flee before them. **6** And they must come out after us until we have drawn them away from the city, for they will say, 'They are fleeing before us just as at the first.'^q And we must flee before them. **7** Then you—you will rise up from the ambush, and you must take possession

Jos 7:26* Meaning "Ostracism; Trouble."

CHAP. 7

- a Jos 15:7
- b Jos 65:10
- Ho 2:15
- b Jos 6:18
- 1Ch 2:7
- c Le 24:14
- Jos 1:18
- d Ge 38:24
- Le 20:14
- Le 21:9
- Jos 7:15
- e Jos 8:29
- Jos 10:27
- 2Sa 18:17
- f De 13:17
- g Jos 15:7
- Isa 65:10
- Ho 2:15

CHAP. 8

- h De 1:21
- De 7:18
- De 31:8
- Jos 1:9
- Ps 27:1
- Isa 12:2
- Ro 8:31
- i Jos 2:24
- Ps 44:3
- Ac 7:45
- j Jos 6:21
- k Job 27:17
- Pr 13:22
- Ec 2:26
- 1 Pr 20:18
- m Jos 8:11
- n De 3:18
- De 20:8
- Heb 11:34
- o Jg 20:29
- 2Ch 13:13
- p Jos 7:5
- q Ex 15:9
- Jos 8:16

Second Col.

- a Jos 2:24
- Pr 21:31
- b Jos 8:19
- Jos 8:28
- c Jos 1:9
- Jos 1:16
- d Jos 3:1
- Jos 6:12
- e Jos 8:1
- Jos 8:3
- f Jos 8:2
- Jg 20:29
- g Ge 28:19
- h Jos 8:5
- i Jos 8:4
- j Jg 20:34
- Pr 14:15
- k Jg 20:36
- 1 Jos 8:6
- Jos 16:1
- Jos 18:12
- m Ex 15:9
- Jg 20:31
- Ps 9:16

of the city; and Jehovah YOUR God will certainly give it into YOUR hands.^a **8** And it must occur that as soon as you have seized the city, you should set the city on fire.^b According to Jehovah's word you should do. See, I have commanded you."^c

9 After that Joshua sent them out and they marched to the place of ambush and took up quarters between Beth'el and A'i to the west of A'i, while Joshua kept lodging on that night in the midst of the people.

10 Then Joshua rose up early in the morning^d and reviewed the people and went up, he and the older men of Israel, before the people to A'i. **11** And all the people of war^e who were with him went up, that they might approach and get in front of the city, and they proceeded to camp to the north of A'i, with the valley between them and A'i. **12** In the meantime he took about five thousand men and set them as an ambush^f between Beth'el^g and A'i, to the west of the city. **13** So the people set the main camp that was to the north of the city^h and the extreme rear of it that was to the west of the city,ⁱ and Joshua proceeded to go during that night into the middle of the low plain.^{*}

14 And it came about that, as soon as the king of A'i saw it, then the men of the city got in a hurry and rose up early and went out to meet Israel in battle, he and all his people, at the appointed time, before the desert plain. As for him, he did not know that there was an ambush against him to the rear of the city.^j **15** When Joshua and all Israel suffered a blow before them,^k then they took to flight by the way of the wilderness.^l **16** At that all the people who were in the city were called out to chase after them, and they went chasing after Joshua and got to be drawn away from the city.^m **17** And there was not a man remaining in A'i and Beth'el^{*} that did not go out after Israel, so that they left the city wide open and went chasing after Israel.

Jos 8:13* Or, "of the valley." **17* LXX** omits "and Bethel."

18 Jehovah now said to Joshua: "Stretch out the javelin* that is in your hand toward A'i,^a for into your hand I shall give it."^b Accordingly Joshua stretched out the javelin that was in his hand toward the city. 19 And the ambush rose up quickly from its place, and they began to run at the instant that he stretched out his hand, and they proceeded to enter the city and capture it.^c Then they hurried and set the city on fire.^d

20 And the men of A'i began to turn back and look, and there the smoke of the city ascended to the heavens, and there proved to be no ability* in them to flee this way or that. And the people that were fleeing to the wilderness turned upon the pursuers. 21 And Joshua and all Israel saw that the ambush^e had captured the city, and that the smoke of the city ascended, and so they turned around and went striking the men of A'i down. 22 And these others came out of the city to meet them, so that they got to be in between Israel, these on this side and those on that, and they went striking them down until there did not remain of them either a survivor or an escapee.^f 23 And the king^g of A'i they caught alive and proceeded to bring him near to Joshua.

24 And it came about that while Israel was finishing the killing of all the inhabitants of A'i in the field, in the wilderness in which they had pursued them, they kept falling, all of them, by the edge of the sword until they came to their end. After that all Israel returned to A'i and struck it with the edge of the sword. 25 And all those who fell on that day, from man to woman, amounted to twelve thousand, all the people* of A'i. 26 And Joshua did not draw back his hand with which he stretched out the javelin^h until he had devoted all the inhabitants of A'i to destruction.ⁱ 27 Only the domestic animals and the spoil of that city Israel plundered for themselves, according to

Jos 8:18* Or, "dart." 20* Lit., "two hands." 25* Lit., "men," M; LXX, "inhabitants."

CHAP. 8

a Ex 17:11
Jos 8:7
Jos 8:26
b De 7:24
Jos 1:5
c Jos 8:7
d Jos 8:8
Jos 8:28
e Jos 8:2
Jg 20:29
f Le 27:29
De 7:2
g Jos 8:29
Jos 12:9
h Ex 17:11
Jos 8:18
i Le 27:29

Second Col.

a Nu 31:26
Jos 8:2
Job 27:17
Pr 13:22
Ec 2:26
b Jos 8:8
c Jos 12:9
d De 21:22
e De 21:23
Jos 10:27
f Ex 20:24
g De 11:29
De 27:5
h De 31:9
Jos 1:8
2Ch 34:14
Da 9:13
Mal 4:4
i Ex 20:25
De 27:6
j Ex 20:24
De 27:7
k De 27:3
De 27:8
2Co 3:3
l Ex 24:4
Ex 34:27
m De 29:10
n De 31:9
o De 31:25
p Le 24:22
Nu 15:16
q De 27:12
r De 27:13
De 11:29
t Pr 10:6
u De 31:9
Ne 8:3
v Le 26:3
De 28:2
w De 27:15
De 28:15
De 29:21
x De 4:2
De 12:32
y De 31:12
Ne 8:2
z De 29:11

Jehovah's word that he had laid in command upon Joshua.^a

28 Then Joshua burned A'i and reduced it to an indefinitely lasting mound,^b as a desolation down to this day. 29 And he hanged the king of A'i^c upon a stake until the evening time;^d and as the sun was about to set Joshua gave the command, and then they took his dead body down^e from the stake* and pitched it at the entrance of the gate of the city and raised up a great pile of stones over him, down to this day.

30 It was then that Joshua proceeded to build an altar^f to Jehovah the God of Israel, in Mount E'bal,^g 31 just as Moses the servant of Jehovah had commanded the sons of Israel, as it is written in the book of the law^h of Moses: "An altar of whole stones, upon which no iron tool has been wielded";ⁱ and they went offering up burnt offerings upon it to Jehovah and sacrificing communion sacrifices.^j

32 Then he wrote there upon the stones a copy*^k of the law of Moses that he had written before the sons of Israel.^l 33 And all Israel and their older men^m and the officers and their judges were standing on this side and on that side of the Ark in front of the priests,ⁿ the Levites, carrying the ark of the covenant of Jehovah,^o the alien resident as well as the native,^p one half of them in front of Mount Ger'i-zim^q and the other half of them in front of Mount E'bal,^r (just as Moses the servant of Jehovah had commanded),^s to bless^t the people of Israel first of all. 34 And after this he read aloud all the words of the law,^u the blessing^v and the malediction,^w according to all that is written in the book of the law. 35 There proved to be not a word of all that Moses had commanded that Joshua did not read aloud in front of all the congregation* of Israel,^x together with the women^y and the little ones^z

Jos 8:29* "The stake." Lit., "the tree (wood)." Heb., *ha'ets'*; Gr., *xy'lou*; Lat., *cru'ce*. 32* "A copy of." Heb., *mish-neh*; Gr., *deute-ro-no'mion*. See De 1:1 ftn, "Words." 35* "The congregation of." Heb., *qahal*; Gr., *ek-kle-si'as*.

and the alien residents^a who walked in their midst.

9 And it came about that as soon as all the kings^b who were on the side of the Jordan in the mountainous region and in the Shephe'lah* and along the whole coast of the Great Sea^c and[#] in front of Leb'a-non,^d the Hit'tites^e and the Am'orites, the Ca'naan-ites,^f the Per'iz-zites,^g the Hi'vites and the Jeb'u-sites,^h heard of it, **2** they began to assemble themselves all together to make war against Joshua and Israel unanimously.ⁱ

3 And the inhabitants of Gib'e-on^j heard what Joshua had done to Jer'i-cho^k and Ai.^l **4** So they, even of their own accord, acted with shrewdness^m and went and stocked themselves with provisions and took worn-out sacks for their asses, and wine skin-bottles worn out and burst and tied up,ⁿ **5** and worn-out and patched sandals on their feet, and worn-out garments upon themselves, and all the bread of their provisions proved to be dry and crumbly. **6** Then they went to Joshua at the camp at Gil'gal^o and said to him and the men of Israel: "It is from a distant land that we have come. And now CONCLUDE a covenant^p with us." **7** At this the men of Israel said to the Hi'vites:^q "Perhaps it is in our vicinity that you are dwelling. So how could we conclude* a covenant with you?"^r

8 In turn they said to Joshua: "We are your servants."^s

Then Joshua said to them: "Who are YOU, and where do YOU come from?" **9** At this they said to him: "It is from a very distant land^t that your servants have come in regard to the name^u of Jehovah your God, because we have heard of his fame and of all that he did in Egypt,^v **10** and of all that he did to the two kings of the Am'or-ites who were on the other side of the Jordan, namely, Si'hon^w the king of Hesh'bon and Og^x the king of Ba'shan, who was in Ash'ta-roth.^y **11** Hence our older men and all the inhabitants of our land said

Jos 9:1* Or, "the lowland." **1*** "And," LXX; Vg, "also"; M omits. **7*** Lit., "could I [collectively] cut." **8*** Or, "slaves."

CHAP. 8

a Le 24:22
Nu 15:16

CHAP. 9

b Jos 12:7
c Nu 34:6
d De 1:7
e Ge 15:20
f Ex 3:17
Ex 23:23
g Ex 7:1
h Ex 13:5
i Jos 24:11
Ps 83:4
Ps 83:5
j Jos 10:2
Jos 11:19
k Jos 6:20
l Jos 8:24
m Pr 14:15
Pr 22:3
n Mt 9:17
o Jos 5:10
Jos 10:43
p Lu 14:32
q Ge 10:17
Ge 34:2
Ex 3:8
r Ex 23:32
Ex 34:12
De 7:2
De 20:16
De 20:18
Jg 2:2
s 2Ki 10:5
t De 20:15
u 1Ki 8:41
2Ch 6:32
Pr 18:10
v Ex 9:16
Ex 15:14
Jos 2:10
w Nu 21:21
Nu 21:24
De 2:34
x Nu 21:33
Nu 21:35
De 3:3
y De 1:4
Jos 12:4

Second Col.

a Job 12:12
Job 32:7
b De 20:11
c Jos 9:6
d Jos 9:5
e Jos 9:4
Mr 2:22
f Ex 28:30
Nu 27:21
1Sa 30:7
Pr 3:5
Pr 3:6
g Jos 11:19
h Nu 34:18
2Ch 5:2
i 2Sa 21:2
j Jos 10:2
Jos 18:25
k Ezr 2:25
l Ne 7:29
m Jos 15:9
Jos 18:14
1Sa 7:1
1Ch 13:5
n Nu 30:2
Mt 5:33
o De 6:13
p Ex 22:28
Php 2:14
q Ps 15:4
Ec 5:4
Ec 5:6

this to us,^a "Take provisions in YOUR hands for the journey and go to meet them, and YOU must say to them: "We are YOUR servants.^b And now conclude a covenant with us."^c **12** This bread of ours, it was hot when we took it as our provisions out of our houses on the day of our going out to come here to YOU, and now, look! it is dry and has become crumbly.^d **13** And these are the wine skin-bottles that we filled new, and, look! they have burst,^e and these garments and sandals of ours, they have worn out because of the great length of the journey."

14 Upon that the men took some of their provisions, and at the mouth of Jehovah they did not inquire.^f **15** And Joshua went making peace with them^g and concluding a covenant with them to let them live, and so the chieftains^h of the assembly swore to them.ⁱ

16 And it came about that at the end of three days, after they had concluded a covenant with them, they got to hear that they were near to them and it was in their vicinity they were dwelling. **17** Then the sons of Israel pulled out and came to their cities on the third day, and their cities were Gib'e-on^j and Che-phi'rah^k and Beer'oth^l and Kir'i-ath-je'a-rim.^m **18** And the sons of Israel did not strike them, because the chieftains of the assembly had swornⁿ to them by Jehovah the God of Israel.^o And all the assembly began to murmur against the chieftains.^p **19** At this all the chieftains said to all the assembly: "We, for our part, have sworn to them by Jehovah the God of Israel, and now we are not allowed to hurt them.^q **20** This is what we shall do to them while letting them live,* that no indignation may come upon us over the oath that we have sworn to them."^r **21** So the chieftains said to them: "Let them live and let them become gatherers* of wood and drawers of water for all the

r 2Sa 21:1; Pr 6:17; Pr 8:13; Zec 5:4; Zec 8:17; Mal 3:5.

Jos 9:20* "Letting . . . live." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. **21*** Or, "cutters."

assembly,^a just as the chieftains have promised them.”^b

22 Joshua now called them and spoke to them, saying: “Why did you trick us, saying, ‘We are very far away from you,’^c whereas you are dwelling in our very midst?^d **23** And now you are cursed^e people, and a slave’s position^f and being gatherers* of wood and drawers of water for the house of my God will never be cut off from you.”^g **24** Then they answered Joshua and said: “It was because your servants were plainly told that Jehovah your God had commanded Moses his servant to give you all the land and to annihilate all the inhabitants of the land from before you,^h and we became very much afraid for our souls* because of you.”ⁱ So we did this thing.^j **25** And now here we are, in your hand. Just as it is good and right in your eyes to do to us, do.”^k **26** And he proceeded to do so to them and to deliver them from the hand of the sons of Israel, and they did not kill them.^l **27** Accordingly Joshua constituted^m them* on that day gatherers of wood and drawers of water for the assemblyⁿ and for Jehovah’s altar, down to this day, at the place that he should choose.”^o

10 And it came about that as soon as A-do’ni-ze’dek the king of Jerusalem heard that Joshua had captured A’i^p and then devoted it to destruction,^q that just as he had done to Jer’icho^r and its king,^s so he had done to A’i and its king,^t and that the inhabitants of Gib’e-on had made peace with Israel^u and were continuing in their midst, **2** he* became very much afraid,^v because Gib’e-on was a great city, like one of the royal cities,^w and because it was greater than A’i,^w and all its men were mighty ones. **3** Consequently A-do’ni-

Jos 9:23* Lit., “and a slave and gatherers.” **24*** “For our souls (lives).” Heb., *lenaph-sho-teh’nu*; Gr., *psy-khon*; Lat., *a-ni-ma-bus*. **27*** “Accordingly . . . [he] constituted them.” Lit., “And [he] gave them.” Heb., *wai-yit-tenem*’ (from *na-than*’, from which the word “Nethinim” is derived). **10:2*** “He,” SyVg; MLXX, “they.” **2*** Lit., “the cities of the kingdom.”

CHAP. 9

a De 29:11
b Jos 9:15
c Jos 9:6
d Jos 9:16
e Ge 9:25
f Jos 9:26
g 1Ki 9:21
h De 29:11
i Ezr 8:17
j Ex 23:31
k Nu 33:52
l De 7:1
m De 20:16
n Ex 15:15
o De 2:25
p Jos 5:1
q Jon 3:9
r Ro 3:29
s Heb 11:31
t Ge 16:6
u Jg 10:15
v 2Sa 24:14
w Jer 26:14
x 1Jer 39:18
y 1Ch 9:2
z Ezr 7:24
aa Ezr 8:17
ab Ne 3:26
ac Ne 7:60
ad De 29:11
ae Jos 9:21
af De 12:5
ag 1Ki 8:29
ah 2Ch 6:6

CHAP. 10

p Jos 8:2
q Jos 8:21
r Jos 6:24
s Jos 6:2
t Jos 8:29
u Jos 9:15
v Jos 11:19
w Ex 15:16
x De 2:25
y De 11:25
z Jos 2:11
aa Jos 5:1
ab w Jos 8:25

Second Col.

a Jos 12:10
b Jos 18:28
c Jos 23:2
d Nu 13:22
e Jos 12:11
f 2Ki 18:14
g Jos 12:12
h Jos 15:39
i Jos 9:15
j Jos 11:19
k Ge 15:16
l Jos 15:16
m Jos 9:6
n Jos 9:15
o Jos 9:25
p Jos 8:1
q Jos 8:3
r De 3:2
s De 20:1
t De 7:24
u Jos 11:6
v Jos 1:5
w Jos 1:5
x Ps 44:3
y Ps 78:55
z Ps 128:21
aa Jos 15:35
ab Jos 15:41
ac Jos 38:22
ad Ps 18:13
ae Ps 148:8
af Isa 30:30

ze’dek the king of Jerusalem^a sent to Ho’ham the king of He’bron^b and to Pi’ram the king of Jar’muth^c and to Japhi’a the king of La’chish^d and to De’bir the king of Eg’lon,^e saying, **4** “Come up to me and help me and let us strike Gib’e-on, because it has made peace with Joshua and the sons of Israel.”^f **5** At this they gathered together and went on up, five kings of the Am’or-ites,^g the king of Jerusalem, the king of He’bron, the king of Jar’muth, the king of La’chish, the king of Eg’lon, these and all their camps, and they proceeded to camp against Gib’e-on and to war against it.

6 Upon that the men of Gib’e-on sent to Joshua at the camp at Gil’gal,^h saying: “Do not let your hand relax from your slaves.ⁱ Come up to us quickly and do save us and help us, for all the kings of the Am’or-ites inhabiting the mountainous region have collected together against us.” **7** So Joshua went on up from Gil’gal, he and all the people of war with him^j and all the valiant mighty men.^k

8 Then Jehovah said to Joshua: “Do not be afraid of them,^l for into your hand I have given them.”^m Not a man of them will stand against you.”ⁿ **9** And Joshua proceeded to come against them by surprise. All night long he had gone up from Gil’gal. **10** And Jehovah went throwing them into confusion before Israel,^o and they* began to slay them with a great slaughter at Gib’e-on^p and went pursuing them by way of the ascent of Beth-ho’ron and slaying them as far as A-ze’kah^q and Mak-ke’dah.^r **11** And it came about that while they were fleeing from before Israel and were on the descent of Beth-ho’ron, Jehovah hurled great stones^s from the heavens upon them as far as A-ze’kah, so that they died. There were more who died from the hailstones than those whom the sons of Israel killed with the sword.

12 It was then that Joshua proceeded to speak to Jehovah on the day of

Jos 10:10* “They,” T^{Lagardian}Sy; M, “he,” in the collective sense, referring to “Israel”; Gr., *Ky’ri-os*, “Jehovah.”

Jehovah's abandoning the Am'or-ites to the sons of Israel, and he went on to say before the eyes of Israel:

"Sun,^a be motionless* over Gib'e-on,^b And, moon, over the low plain of Ai'ja-lon."^c

13 Accordingly the sun kept motionless, and the moon did stand still, until the nation could take vengeance on its enemies.^d Is it not written in the book of Ja'shar?^e And the sun kept standing still in the middle of the heavens and did not hasten to set for about a whole day.^f 14 And no day has proved to be like that one, either before it or after it, in that Jehovah listened to the voice of a man,^g for Jehovah himself was fighting for Israel.^h

15 After that Joshua and all Israel with him returned to the camp at Gil'gal.ⁱ

16 Meantime these five kings fled^j and went hiding themselves in the cave at Mak-ke'dah.^k 17 Then the report was made to Joshua, saying: "The five kings have been found hidden in the cave at Mak-ke'dah."^l 18 At that Joshua said: "ROLL great stones up to the mouth of the cave and assign men over it to guard them. 19 As for YOU men, do not stand still. Chase after YOUR enemies, and YOU must strike them in the rear.^m Do not allow them to enter into their cities, for Jehovah YOUR God has given them into YOUR hands."ⁿ

20 And it came about that as soon as Joshua and the sons of Israel had finished slaying them with a very great slaughter, until these came to their end,^o and those who did survive of them escaped and went entering into the fortified cities,^p 21 all the people then began to return to the camp, to Joshua, at Mak-ke'dah in peace. Not a man moved his tongue eagerly against the sons of Israel.^q 22 Then Joshua said: "OPEN the mouth of the cave and bring out these five kings from the cave to me." 23 At that they did so and brought out to him from the cave

Jos 10:12* Or, "keep quiet (silent)." 13* Or, "The Upright One."

CHAP. 10

a Ge 1:16
2Ki 20:10
Ps 135:6
Isa 38:8
b Isa 28:21
c Jos 19:42
d Jos 21:44
e 2Sa 1:18
f Ps 74:16
Ps 135:6
Ps 136:8
Mt 19:26
g De 9:19
1Ki 17:22
Ps 113:6
Jas 5:16
h Ex 14:14
De 1:30
De 3:22
Jos 23:3
Ps 33:20
Isa 42:13
Zec 14:3
i Jos 5:10
Jos 9:6
J Ps 48:5
k Jos 10:10
l Jos 10:28
Ps 139:7
Am 9:3
m De 28:7
n Le 26:8
Ne 9:24
o Jos 8:24
p 2Sa 20:6
q Ex 11:7

Second Col.

a Jos 10:3
Jos 12:10
b Jos 15:13
c Jos 12:11
d Jos 10:5
Jos 12:12
e Ge 49:8
2Sa 22:41
Ps 18:40
f Ex 23:27
De 33:29
Ps 110:1
g De 1:29
De 31:6
Jos 1:9
Ps 27:14
h De 3:21
De 7:19
i De 21:22
j De 21:23
Jos 8:29
k Jos 10:10
Jos 12:16
Jos 15:41
l Le 27:29
De 20:16
Ps 21:8
m Jos 12:16
n Jos 12:15
Jos 15:42
Jos 21:13
o Jos 6:21
Jos 8:2
Jos 8:29

these five kings, the king of Jerusalem,^a the king of He'bron,^b the king of Jar'muth, the king of La'chish,^c the king of Eg'lon.^d 24 And it came about that as soon as they had brought out these kings to Joshua, Joshua proceeded to call all the men of Israel and to say to the commanders of the men of war that had gone with him: "Come forward. Place YOUR feet on the back of the necks of these kings."^e So they came forward and placed their feet on the back of their necks.^f 25 And Joshua went on to say to them: "Do not be afraid or be terrified.^g Be courageous and strong, for it is like this that Jehovah will do to all YOUR enemies against whom YOU are warring."^h

26 And after that Joshua proceeded to strike them and put them to death and hang them upon five stakes,ⁱ and they continued hanging upon the stakes until the evening.^j 27 And it came about that at the time of the setting of the sun Joshua commanded, and they went taking them down off the stakes^k and throwing them into the cave where they had hid themselves. Then they placed big stones at the mouth of the cave—until this very day.

28 And Joshua captured Mak-ke'dah^l on that day and went striking it with the edge of the sword. As for its king, he devoted him and every soul* that was in it to destruction.^m He let no survivor remain. So he did to the king of Mak-ke'dahⁿ just as he had done to the king of Jer'i-cho.

29 Then Joshua and all Israel with him passed on from Mak-ke'dah to Lib'nah and warred against Lib'nah.^o 30 Accordingly Jehovah gave it also and its king into Israel's hand, and they went striking it and every soul that was in it with the edge of the sword. They did not let a survivor remain in it. So they did to its king just as they had done to the king of Jer'i-cho.^p

31 Next Joshua and all Israel with

Jos 10:26* Lit., "trees." Gr., *xy'lon*; Lat., *sti'pites*, "posts; tree trunks." 28* "Every soul." Heb., *kol-han-ne'phesh*; Gr., *pan em-pne'on*, "everything breathing."

him passed on from Lib'nah to La'chish^a and went camping against it and warring upon it. **32** Accordingly Jehovah gave La'chish into Israel's hand so that they captured it on the second day, and they went striking it and every soul that was in it with the edge of the sword,^b according to all that they had done to Lib'nah.

33 It was then that Ho'ram the king of Ge'zer^c went up to help La'chish. So Joshua struck him and his people until he had let not a survivor of his remain.^d

34 Then Joshua and all Israel with him passed on from La'chish to Eg'lon^e and went camping against it and warring against it. **35** And they got to capture it on that day and began to smite it with the edge of the sword, and they devoted every soul that was in it to destruction on that day, according to all that they had done to La'chish.^f

36 Then Joshua and all Israel with him went up from Eg'lon to He'bron^g and began to war against it. **37** And they got to capture it and went striking it and its king and all its towns and every soul that was in it with the edge of the sword. He did not let a survivor remain, according to all that he had done to Eg'lon. So he devoted it and every soul that was in it to destruction.^h

38 Finally Joshua and all Israel with him came back to De'birⁱ and began to war against it. **39** And he got to capture it and its king and all its towns, and they went striking them with the edge of the sword and devoting every soul that was in it to destruction.^j He did not let a survivor remain.^k Just as he had done to He'bron, so he did to De'bir and its king, and just as he had done to Lib'nah and its king.^l

40 And Joshua proceeded to strike all the land of the mountainous region^m and the Neg'ebⁿ and the She-phe'lah^o and the slopes^p and all their kings. He did not let a survivor remain, and everything that breathed^q he devoted to

Jos 10:40 Or, "lowland." **40**^r Lit., "every breath." Gr., *pan empne'on zo-es'*, "every breather of life"; Vg., "everything that could breathe."

CHAP. 10

a Jos 10:3
b Jos 12:11
c Jos 15:39
d De 7:2
e De 20:16
f Jos 12:12
g Jos 16:10
h Jos 21:21
i Jg 1:29
j 1Ks 9:16
k Le 27:29
l Jos 10:3
m Jos 12:12
n Jos 15:39
o De 20:16
p Jos 10:32
q Ge 13:18
r Ge 23:19
s Nu 13:22
t Jos 10:3
u Jos 14:13
v Jos 15:13
w Jos 21:13
x Jg 1:10
y Le 27:29
z Jos 6:21
aa Jos 12:13
ab Jos 15:15
ac Jg 1:11
ad Jg 7:2
ae De 20:16
af Jos 11:14
ag Jos 10:30
ah Jos 10:32
ai De 1:7
aj Ge 20:1
ak Jos 9:1
al Jos 15:33
am Jg 1:9
an Jos 12:8
ao De 20:16
ap Jos 11:14

Second Col.

a Le 27:29
b De 7:2
c De 9:5
d Nu 34:4
e De 9:23
f Jos 15:3
g De 10:19
h De 2:23
i Jos 11:16
j Jos 15:51
k Jos 11:19
l Jos 11:18
m Ex 14:14
n De 1:30
o De 3:22
p Jos 4:19

CHAP. 11

j Jos 12:19
k Jos 12:20
l Nu 34:11
m Jos 10:40
n Jos 12:23
o Jos 17:11
p Jg 1:27
q De 20:17
r Ge 15:16
s Am 2:9
t De 7:1
u Ex 3:8
v Nu 13:29
w Jg 3:3
x De 4:48
y Jos 13:11
z Jos 11:8
aa Isa 13:5
ab Ps 33:17
ac Pr 21:31
ad Ps 3:6
ae Ps 118:10
af Jos 10:8
ag Ps 27:1
ah Ps 46:1

destruction,^a just as Jehovah the God of Israel had commanded.^b **41** And Joshua went striking them from Ka'desh-bar'ne-a^c to Ga'za^d and all the land of Go'shen^e and up to Gib'eon.^f **42** And Joshua captured all these kings and their land at one time,^g because it was Jehovah the God of Israel who was fighting for Israel.^h **43** After that Joshua and all Israel with him returned to the camp at Gil'gal.ⁱ

11

And it came about that as soon as Ja'bin the king of Ha'zor heard of it, he went sending to Jo'bab the king of Ma'don^j and to the king of Shim'ron and the king of Ach'shaph,^k **2** and to the kings that were to the north in the mountainous region and in the desert plains south of Chin'ne-reth^l and in the She-phe'lah^m and on the mountain ridges of Dorⁿ to the west, **3** the Ca'naan-ites^o to the east and the west, and the Am'or-ites^p and the Hit'tites^q and the Per'izzites^r and the Jeb'u-sites^s in the mountainous region and the Hi'vites^t at the base of Her'mon^u in the land of Miz'pah.^v **4** So they went out, they and all their camps with them, a people as numerous as the grains of sand that are on the seashore for multitude,^w and very many horses^x and war chariots. **5** Then all these kings met together by appointment and came and encamped together at the waters of Mer'om to fight against Israel.^y

6 At this Jehovah said to Joshua: "Do not be afraid because of them,^z for tomorrow about this time I am abandoning all of them slain to Israel. Their horses you will hamstring,^{aa} and their chariots you will burn in the fire."^{ab} **7** And Joshua and all the people of war with him proceeded to come against them along the waters of Mer'om by surprise and to fall upon them. **8** Then Jehovah gave them into Israel's hand,^{ac} and they went striking them and pursuing them as far as populous Si'don^{ad} and Mis're-photh-ma'im^{ae} and the valley plain of Miz'pah^{af} to the east; and they

a De 17:16; Jos 11:9; 2Sa 8:4; **b** Ps 20:7; Isa 31:1; **c** Jos 21:44; Jos 23:10; Ne 9:24; **d** Ge 10:19; Jos 19:28; **e** Jos 13:6; **f** Jos 11:3.

kept striking them until they had not let a survivor of theirs remain.^a 9 After that Joshua did to them just as Jehovah had said to him: their horses he hamstrung,^b and their chariots he burned in the fire.^c

10 More than that, Joshua turned about at that time^d and captured Ha'zor,^e and its king he struck down with the sword,^f because Ha'zor was before that the head of all these kingdoms. 11 And they* went striking every soul that was in it with the edge of the sword, devoting [them] to destruction.^g No breathing thing at all was left over,^h and he burned Ha'zor in the fire. 12 And all the cities of these kings and all their kings Joshua captured and went striking them with the edge of the sword.ⁱ He devoted them to destruction,^j just as Moses the servant of Jehovah had commanded.^k 13 It was only all the cities standing on their own mounds that Israel did not burn, except that Joshua did burn Ha'zor by itself. 14 And all the spoil of these cities and the domestic animals the sons of Israel plundered for themselves.^l It was only all humankind that they struck with the edge of the sword until they had annihilated them.^m They did not let anyone that breathed remain.ⁿ 15 Just as Jehovah had commanded Moses his servant, so Moses commanded Joshua,^o and so Joshua did. He did not remove a word from all that Jehovah had commanded Moses.^p

16 And Joshua proceeded to take all this land, the mountainous region and all the Neg'eb^q and all the land of Go'shen^r and the She-phe'lah^s and the Ar'a-bah^t and the mountainous region of Israel and its She-phe'lah,^u 17 from Mount Ha'lak,^v which goes up to Se'ir,^w and as far as Ba'al-gad^x in the valley plain of Leb'a-non at the base of Mount Her-mon,^y and he captured all their kings and went striking them and putting them to death.^z 18 Many days it was that Joshua waged war with all these

Jos 11:11* "They," MLXX⁸; LXXX⁹SVg, "he." 11^a "Devoting [them] to destruction." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

CHAP. 11

a De 20:16
b De 17:16
c Jos 11:6
d Isa 31:1
e Jos 11:18
f Jos 19:36
g Jos 12:19
h Ps 136:17
i Le 27:29
j Jos 11:14
k De 20:16
l Jos 10:40
m De 9:5
n De 7:16
o Jos 11:20
p Nu 33:52
q De 7:2
r Jos 9:24
s Nu 31:23
t De 20:16
u Jos 8:2
v Jos 8:27
w De 7:2
x De 20:16
y De 3:28
z De 4:5
a De 4:1
b De 31:7
c De 4:2
d De 12:32
e Ps 119:4
f Nu 31:17
g De 1:7
h Jos 10:40
i Jos 12:8
j Jos 10:41
k Jos 15:51
l Jg 1:9
m De 3:17
n Jos 12:1
o Jos 12:8
p Jos 18:18
q Jos 9:1
r Jos 12:7
s Ge 32:3
t De 2:1
u Jos 13:5
v De 4:48
w Jos 13:11
x De 7:24
y Ps 136:18

Second Col.

a Jos 9:7
b Jos 9:15
c Jos 10:4
d De 20:17
e De 2:30
f Ro 9:18
g Ex 34:12
h De 7:2
i De 20:16
j Jos 11:14
k Nu 13:22
l De 1:28
m Jos 15:13
n Jos 15:50
o Jos 11:16
p Jos 27:29
q Jos 11:12
r Jos 24:11
s Jos 10:41
t Jg 1:18
u 1Sa 17:4
v Jos 15:46
w 2Ch 26:6
x Ne 13:23
y Ex 23:29
z Ex 23:30
a Ps 105:44
b Ex 23:27
c Nu 34:2
d De 11:23
e Nu 26:53
f Jos 14:1
g Jos 15:1
h Jos 16:1
i Jos 17:1

kings. 19 There proved to be no city that made peace with the sons of Israel but the Hi'vites^a inhabiting Gib'e-on.^b All the others they took by war.^c 20 For it proved to be Jehovah's course to let their hearts become stubborn^d so as to declare war against Israel, in order that he might devote them to destruction, that they might come to have no favorable consideration,^e but in order that he might annihilate them, just as Jehovah had commanded Moses.^f

21 Furthermore, at that particular time Joshua went and cut off the An'a-kim^g from the mountainous region, from He'bron, from De'bir, from A'nab^h and from all the mountainous region of Judah and from all the mountainous region of Israel.ⁱ Along with their cities Joshua devoted them to destruction.^j 22 No An'a-kim were left in the land of the sons of Israel. It was only in Ga'za,^k in Gath^l and in Ash'dod^m that they remained.ⁿ 23 So Joshua took all the land, according to all that Jehovah had promised Moses,^o and Joshua then gave it as an inheritance to Israel by their shares, according to their tribes.^p And the land had no disturbance from war.^q

12 Now these are the kings of the land whom the sons of Israel defeated and whose land they then took possession of on the side of the Jordan toward the rising of the sun,^r from the torrent valley of Ar'non^s up to Mount Her'mon^t and all the Ar'a-bah^u toward the sunrise.* 2 Si'hon^v the king of the Am'or-ites, who dwelt in Hesh'bon,^w ruling from A-ro'er,^x which was on the bank of the torrent valley of Ar'non,^y and the middle of the torrent valley, and half of Gil'e-ad as far as Jab'bok^z the torrent valley, the boundary of the sons of Am'mon, 3 and the Ar'a-bah^a as far as the sea of Chin'ne-reth^b toward the east and as far as the sea of the Ar'a-bah, the Salt Sea,^c to the east in

q Jos 14:15; Jos 21:44; Jos 23:1; Ps 29:11; Pr 16:7; CHAP. 12 r De 4:47; Jos 1:15; s Nu 21:24; De 2:24; t De 3:8; De 4:48; u De 4:49; v Nu 21:23; Ne 9:22; w De 2:26; x De 3:12; Jg 11:26; y Nu 21:13; Jos 13:9; z Jg 11:13; a De 3:17; b Joh 6:1; c Jos 3:16.

Jos 12:1* Or, "east."

the direction of Beth-jesh'i-moth,^a and toward the south under the slopes of Pis'gah.^b

4 And the territory of Og^c the king of Ba'shan, of what was left over of the Reph'aim,^d who dwelt in Ash'ta-roth^e and Ed'rei,^f 5 and who ruled in Mount Her'mon^g and in Sal'e-cah and in all Ba'shan,^h as far as the boundary of the Gesh'ur-itesⁱ and the Ma-ac'a-thites,^j and half of Gil'e-ad, to the territory of Si'hon^k the king of Hesh'bon.^l

6 It was Moses the servant of Jehovah and the sons of Israel who defeated them,^m after which Moses the servant of Jehovah gave it as a holding to the Reu'ben-itesⁿ and the Gad'ites^o and half of the tribe of Manas'seh.^p

7 And these are the kings of the land whom Joshua and the sons of Israel defeated on the side of the Jordan toward the west, from Ba'al-gad^q in the valley plain of Leb'a-non^r and as far as Mount Ha'lak,^s which goes up to Se'ir,^t after which Joshua gave it to the tribes of Israel as a holding by their shares,^u 8 in the mountainous region and in the Shep'he'lah and in the Ar'a-bah and on the slopes and in the wilderness and in the Neg'eb^v—the Hit'tites, the Am'-or-ites^w and the Ca'naan-ites, the Per'iz-zites, the Hi'vites and the Jeb'u-sites.^x

9 The king of Jer'i-cho,^y one; the king of A'i,^z which was beside Beth'el, one;

10 the king of Jerusalem,^a one; the king of He'bron,^b one;

11 the king of Jar'muth,^c one; the king of La'chish,^d one;

12 the king of Eg'lon,^e one; the king of Ge'zer,^f one;

13 the king of De'bir,^g one; the king of Ge'der, one;

14 the king of Hor'mah, one; the king of A'rad, one;

15 the king of Lib'nah,^h one; the king of A-dul'lam, one;

16 the king of Mak-ke'dah,ⁱ one; the king of Beth'el,^j one;

17 the king of Tap'pu-ah, one; the king of He'pher,^k one;

18 the king of A'phek, one; the king of Las-shar'on, one;

CHAP. 12

a Jos 13:20

b De 3:27

c Nu 21:33

De 3:1

d De 3:11

Jos 13:12

e De 1:4

f De 3:10

g Jos 12:1

h De 29:7

Jos 9:10

i De 3:14

j Jos 13:13

k Jos 12:2

l Nu 21:26

De 3:6

m Nu 21:24

Nu 21:35

n De 3:12

o Nu 32:33

p De 3:13

q Jos 13:5

r Jos 1:4

s Jos 11:17

t De 2:12

u Jos 11:23

v Jos 10:40

Jos 11:16

w Ge 15:16

Ex 3:8

Ps 136:19

x Ex 23:23

De 7:1

y Jos 6:2

z Jos 8:29

a Jos 10:1

b Jos 10:23

c Jos 10:3

d Jos 10:23

e Jos 10:26

f Jos 10:33

g Jos 10:38

h Jos 10:29

i Jos 10:28

j Jos 8:17

Jg 1:22

k 1Ki 4:10

Second Col.

a Jos 11:1

b Jos 11:10

c Jos 11:1

d 1Ch 7:29

e Jos 21:34

f Jos 11:2

g De 28:1

CHAP. 13

h Jos 23:1

Jos 24:29

i Jos 12:7

j Ex 23:29

k Ex 23:31

Zep 2:5

l Isa 27:8

m Jos 15:11

n Ge 10:19

o Jg 3:3

1Sa 6:4

p Jos 10:41

q Jos 15:46

r Jg 14:19

s 2Sa 21:19

t 1Sa 5:10

u De 2:23

v Jg 1:31

w 1Ki 5:18

Eze 27:9

x Jos 11:17

19 the king of Ma'don,^a one; the king of Ha'zor,^b one;

20 the king of Shim'ron-me'ron,^c one; the king of Ach'shaph,^d one;

21 the king of Ta'a-nach, one; the king of Me-gid'do,^e one;

22 the king of Ke'desh, one; the king of Jok'ne-am^f in Car'mel, one;

23 the king of Dor on the mountain ridge of Dor,^g one; the king of Goi'im in Gil'gal,^h one;

24 the king of Tir'zah, one; all the kings being thirty-one.ⁱ

13

Now Joshua was old, being advanced in years.^a So Jehovah said to him: "You yourself have grown old and have advanced in years, and to a very great extent the land yet remains to be taken in possession." 2 This is the land yet remaining:^b all the regions of the Phi-lis'tines^c and all the Gesh'ur-ites^d 3 (from the branch of the Nile^e that is in front of Egypt and up to the border of Ek'ron to the north,^f it used to be reckoned as belonging to the Ca'naan-ites);^g five axis lords^h of the Phi-lis'tines, the Ga'zitesⁱ and the Ash'dod-ites,^j the Ash'ke-lon-ites,^k the Git'tites^l and the Ek'ron-ites;^m and the Av'vim.ⁿ

4 To the south all the land of the Ca'naan-ites; and Me-ar'ah,^o which belongs to the Si-do'ni-ans,^p as far as A'phek, as far as the border of the Am'or-ites; 5 and the land of the Ge'bal-ites^q and all of Leb'a-non toward the rising of the sun, from Ba'al-gad^r at the base of Mount Her'mon as far as to the en-

Jos 12:20* "Shimron-meron," M; Sy, "Shimron and Meron"; LXX-Vg, "Shimron." 23* Probably Jiljulieh, north of the brook Kanah, near the plain of Sharon. LXX, "Galilee." 13:1* Lit., "days." 3* Or, "from Shihor." 3* "Axis lords of." Heb., *sarneh*, used only with reference to the Philistines. Taken from the Heb. root word *se'ren*, "axle; axis," as in 1Ki 7:30. 3* Or, "people of Gaza." 3* Or, "people of Gath." 4* "Maara," Vg. 5* Or, "people of Gebal." In Eze 27:9 (LXX), they are called Biblians, inhabitants of Byblos, a city that was prominent for making papyrus into paper for writing material. In time *bi-bli'a* came to describe various writings, scrolls, books and eventually the collection of little books that make up the Bible.

tering in of Ha'math;*^a 6 all the inhabitants of the mountainous region, from Leb'a-non^b to Mis're-photh-ma'im,^c all the Si-do'ni-ans;^d I myself shall dispossess them from before the sons of Israel.^e Only make it fall to Israel as an inheritance, just as I have commanded you.^f 7 And now apportion this land as an inheritance to the nine tribes and the half tribe of Ma-nas'seh.*^g

8 With the other half tribe the Reu-ben-ites and the Gad'ites took their inheritance that Moses gave them on the side of the Jordan toward the east, just as Moses the servant of Jehovah had given them,^h 9 from A-ro'er,ⁱ which is on the bank of the torrent valley of Ar'non,^j and the city that is in the middle of the torrent valley, and all the tableland of Med'e-ba^k as far as Di'bon;^l 10 and all the cities of Si'hon the king of the Am'or-ites, who reigned in Hesh-bon, up to the border of the sons of Am'mon;^m 11 and Gil'e-ad and the territory of the Gesh'ur-itesⁿ and the Ma-ac'a-thites and all of Mount Her'mon^o and all Ba'shan^p as far as Sal'e-cah;^q 12 all the royal realm of Og^r in Ba'shan, who reigned in Ash'ta-roth and in Ed'rei-s—he it was who remained of what was left of the Reph'a-im'—and Moses went striking them and dispossessing them.^u 13 And the sons of Israel did not dispossess^v the Gesh'ur-ites and the Ma-ac'a-thites, but Gesh'ur^w and Ma'a-cath keep dwelling in the midst of Israel down to this day.

14 It was only to the tribe of the Levites that he did not give an inheritance.* The offerings made by fire^y of Jehovah the God of Israel are their inheritance,^z just as he has promised them.^a

15 Then Moses made a gift to the tribe of the sons of Reu'ben by their families, 16 and the territory came to be theirs from A-ro'er,^b which is on the bank of the torrent valley of Ar'non, and the city that is in the middle of the torrent valley, and all the table-

CHAP. 13

a Nu 34:8
b De 3:25
c Jos 11:8
d Jg 3:3
e Ex 23:30
f Nu 34:17
g Jos 14:1
h Nu 32:34
i Nu 32:33
j Jos 22:4
k De 3:12
l Jos 12:2
m Nu 21:13
n Nu 21:30
o Nu 32:3
p Nu 21:24
q Nu 31:14
r Jos 12:5
s De 4:48
t Jos 17:1
u 1Ch 5:11
v De 3:10
w Jos 12:4
x De 3:11
y Nu 21:24
z Nu 21:35
a Nu 33:55
b Jos 23:12
c De 3:14
d Nu 18:20
e De 10:9
f De 12:12
g Jos 14:3
h Le 7:33
i Co 9:13
j Le 7:35
k De 18:1
l Nu 18:24
m Jos 21:45
n De 3:12
o Jos 12:2

Second Col.

a Jos 13:9
b Nu 21:26
c Nu 21:25
d Nu 32:3
e Nu 21:20
f Nu 32:38
g Nu 21:23
h De 2:26
i Jos 21:37
j Nu 32:37
k Nu 32:38
l De 3:17
m Jos 12:3
n Nu 33:49
o De 3:10
p Nu 21:25
q De 2:30
r Ps 135:10
s Nu 31:8
t Nu 22:5
u 2Pe 2:15
v Nu 22:7
w De 18:10
x Nu 32:33
y De 3:12
z Nu 32:35
a Nu 32:26
b Jos 12:2
c Jg 11:13
d De 2:36
e Jg 11:26
f De 3:11
g 2Sa 11:1
h Nu 21:26
i Nu 32:2
j Jos 21:38
k 2Sa 9:5
l 2Sa 17:27
m Nu 32:36
n Nu 32:36
o Ge 33:17
p Jg 8:5
q 1Ks 7:46
r Ps 60:6
s Nu 21:26

land by Med'e-ba;^a 17 Hesh'bon^b and all its towns^c that are on the tableland, Di'bon^d and Ba'moth-ba'al^e and Beth-ba'al-me'on,^f 18 and Ja'haz^g and Ked'e-moth^h and Meph'a-ath,ⁱ 19 and Kir-i-a-tha'im^j and Sib'mah^k and Ze'reth-sha'har in the mountain of the low plain, 20 and Beth-pe'or and the slopes of Pis-gah^l and Beth-jesh'i-moth,^m 21 and all the cities of the tablelandⁿ and all the royal realm of Si'hon the king of the Am'or-ites, who reigned in Hesh'bon,^o and whom Moses struck,^p together with the chieftains of Mid'i-an, E'vi and Re'-kem and Zur and Hur and Re'ba,^q the dukes of Si'hon, who were dwelling in the land. 22 And Ba'laam the son of Be'or,^r the diviner,^s was one whom the sons of Israel killed with the sword along with their slain ones. 23 And the boundary of the sons of Reu'ben came to be the Jordan; and this as a territory was the inheritance of the sons of Reu'ben^t by their families, with the cities and their settlements.

24 Furthermore, Moses made a gift to the tribe of Gad, the sons of Gad by their families,^u 25 and their territory came to be Ja'zer^v and all the cities of Gil'e-ad^w and half of the land of the sons of Am'mon^x as far as A-ro'er,^y which is in front of Rab'bah;^z 26 and from Hesh'bon^a to Ra'math-miz'peh and Bet'o-nim and from Ma-ha-na'im^b to the border of De'bir;^c 27 and in the low plain Beth-ha'ram^d and Beth-nim'rah^e and Suc'coth^f and Za'phon, the rest of the royal realm of Si'hon the king of Hesh'bon,^g the Jordan being the border as far as the extremity of the sea of Chin'ne-reth^h on the side of Jordan toward the east. 28 This was the inheritance of the sons of Gadⁱ by their families, with the cities and their settlements.

29 Further, Moses made a gift to the half tribe^j of Ma-nas'seh, and it came to

h Nu 34:11; De 3:17; Joh 6:1; 1 De 3:16.

Jos 13:27* "Chinneroth" in M in 11:2; 12:3. 29* "To the half tribe of." Heb., *la-chatsi'she'vet* (tribe).

Jos 13:5* Possibly, "as far as Lebi-hamath (Lion of Hamath)," the name of a place. See VT, Vol. II, 1952, p. 114.

be that of the half tribe* of the sons of Manas'seh by their families.^a **30** And their territory came to be from Ma-ha-na'im^b all of Ba'shan, all the royal realm of Og the king of Ba'shan,^c and all the tent villages of Ja'ir^d that are in Ba'shan, sixty towns. **31** And half of Gil'e-ad, and Ash'ta-roth^e and Ed'rei,^f the cities of the royal realm of Og in Ba'shan, went to the sons of Ma'chir^g the son of Manas'seh, to half of the sons of Ma'chir by their families.

32 These were what Moses caused [them] to inherit, on the desert plains of Mo'ab on the side of the Jordan, at Jer'i-cho, toward the east.^h

33 And to the tribe of the Levites Moses did not give an inheritance.ⁱ Jehovah the God of Israel is their inheritance, just as he has promised them.^j

14 Now this is what the sons of Israel took as a hereditary possession in the land of Ca'naan,^k which Ele-a'zar the priest and Joshua the son of Nun and the heads of the fathers of the tribes of the sons of Israel caused them to inherit.^l **2** Their inheritance was by lot,^m just as Jehovah had commanded by means of Moses for the nine tribes and the half tribe.ⁿ **3** For Moses had given the inheritance of the two other tribes and the other half tribe on the other side of the Jordan;^o and to the Levites he did not give an inheritance in their midst.^p **4** For the sons of Joseph had become two tribes,^q Manas'seh^r and E'phra-im;^s and they had not given a share in the land to the Levites, except cities^t to dwell in and their pasture grounds for their livestock and their property.^u **5** Just as Jehovah had commanded Moses, so the sons of Israel did; and they proceeded to apportion the land.

6 Then the sons of Judah approached Joshua in Gil'gal,^v and Ca'leb^w the son of Jephun'neh the Ken'iz-zite^x said to him: "You yourself well know the word that Jehovah spoke^y to Moses the man of

Jos 13:29* "Of the half tribe of." Heb., *la-chatsi' mat-teh'* ("tribe," used interchangeably with *she'vet*).

CHAP. 13

a De 3:13
b 1Ch 6:80
c Nu 32:33
d Nu 32:41
De 3:14
e Jos 12:4
f Nu 21:33
g Nu 32:39
h Nu 32:33
De 3:12
i De 10:9
Jos 13:14
Jos 18:7
j Nu 18:24
Nu 26:62
De 18:1
Jos 14:3

CHAP. 14

k Nu 34:2
l Nu 34:17
Jos 19:51
m Nu 26:55
Nu 33:54
Ne 11:1
Pr 16:33
Ac 13:19
n Nu 34:13
o Nu 32:29
Jos 13:8
p De 10:9
Jos 13:14
q Ge 48:5
1Ch 5:2
r Ge 48:19
s Ge 48:20
t Nu 35:7
1Ch 6:54
u Le 25:34
Nu 35:2
Nu 35:5
v Jos 4:19
Jos 10:43
w Nu 13:6
Nu 14:30
x Nu 32:12
Jos 15:17
y De 1:36

Second Col.

a Nu 12:7
De 33:1
Ps 90:Sup
b Nu 13:26
De 1:19
c Nu 13:2
Nu 13:6
Eze 20:6
d Nu 13:30
Nu 14:6
e Nu 13:32
f Nu 14:24
Nu 32:12
g De 1:36
h Ps 101:6
Pr 28:20
i Nu 14:29
j Nu 14:30
Jos 21:45
k Nu 14:33
Jos 11:18
l Ps 90:10
m De 31:2
n Jos 14:9
o Nu 13:22
Nu 13:33
Jos 11:21
p Nu 13:28
Nu 14:8
Ps 60:12
Ro 8:31
Php 4:13
r Jos 15:14
Jg 1:20

the [true] God^a with regard to me and with regard to you at Ka'desh-bar'ne-a.^b **7** Forty years old I was when Moses the servant of Jehovah sent me out of Ka'desh-bar'ne-a to spy out the land,^c and I came bringing him back word just as it was in my heart.^d **8** And my brothers who went up with me caused the heart of the people to melt;^e but as for me, I followed Jehovah my God fully.^f **9** Consequently Moses swore on that day, saying, "The land upon which your foot has trod^g will become yours and your sons' as an inheritance to time indefinite, because you have followed Jehovah my God fully."^h **10** And now here Jehovah has preserved me alive,ⁱ just as he promised,^j these forty-five years since Jehovah made this promise to Moses when Israel walked in the wilderness,^k and now here I am today eighty-five years old. **11** Yet I am today as strong as on the day of Moses' sending me out.^l As my power was then, so my power is now for the war, both to go out and to come in.^m **12** And now do give me this mountainous region that Jehovah promised on that day,ⁿ for you yourself heard on that day that there were An'a-kim^o there and great fortified cities.^p Likely Jehovah will be with me,^q and I shall certainly dispossess them, just as Jehovah promised."^r

13 At that Joshua blessed him and gave He'bron to Ca'leb the son of Jephun'neh as an inheritance.^s **14** That is why He'bron has come to belong to Ca'leb the son of Jephun'neh the Ken'iz-zite as an inheritance down to this day, for the reason that he followed Jehovah the God of Israel fully.^t **15** The name of He'bron before that was Kir'i-ath-ar'ba^u ([said Ar'ba^v was] the great man among the An'a-kim).^w And the land had no disturbance from war.^x

s Jos 10:37; Jos 15:13; Jos 21:11; 1Ch 6:56; t Nu 14:24; De 1:36; Jos 14:8; u Ge 23:2; Jos 15:13; v Jos 21:11; w Le 26:6; Jos 11:23.

Jos 14:6* "The [true] God." Heb., *ha'Elo-him'*. See App 1f. **15*** "Was the city of Arbok [LXX^b, "Argob"], this being the metropolis of the Anakim," LXX.

15 And the lot^a of the tribe of the sons of Judah by their families came to be to the boundary of E'dom,^b the wilderness of Zin,^c to the Neg'eb^d at its southern end. **2** And their southern boundary came to be from the extremity of the Salt Sea,^e from the bay that faces southward. **3** And it went out southward to the ascent* of A'krab'-bim^f and passed over to Zin^g and went up from the south to Ka'desh-bar'ne-a^h and passed over to Hez'ron and went up to Ad'dar and went around to Kar'ka. **4** And it passed on to Az'monⁱ and went out to the torrent valley of Egypt;^j and the boundary's termination proved to be at the sea. This came to be their* southern boundary.

5 And the eastern boundary was the Salt Sea up to the end* of the Jordan, and the boundary at the northern corner was at the bay of the sea, at the end of the Jordan.^k **6** And the boundary went up to Beth-hog'lah^l and passed over at the north of Beth-ar'a-bah,^m and the boundary went up to the stone of Bo'hanⁿ the son of Reu'ben. **7** And the boundary went up to De'bir at the low plain of A'chor^o and turning northward to Gil'gal,^p which is in front of the ascent of A-dum'mim, which is south of the torrent valley; and the boundary passed over to the waters of En-she'mesh,^q and its termination proved to be En-ro'gel.^r **8** And the boundary went up to the valley of the son of Hin'nom^s to the slope of the Jeb'u-site^t at the south, that is to say, Jerusalem;^u and the boundary went up to the top of the mountain that faces the valley of Hin'nom* to the west, which is at the extremity of the low plain of Reph'a-im^v to the north. **9** And the boundary was marked out from the top of the mountain to the spring of the waters of Neph-to'ah,^w and went out to the cities of Mount E'phron; and the boundary was marked out to Ba'al-ah,^x that is to say, Kir'i-ath-je'a-rim.^y **10** And the

CHAP. 15

a Nu 26:55
b Ge 36:19
c Nu 33:36
d De 1:7
e Nu 34:3
f Jg 1:36
g Nu 34:4
h Nu 32:8
i Nu 34:5
j Ge 15:18
Jos 13:3
1Ki 8:65
k Nu 34:12
l Jos 18:19
m Jos 18:22
n Jos 18:17
o Jos 7:26
p Jos 4:19
Jos 5:9
q Jos 18:17
r 1Ki 1:9
s Jos 18:16
2Ki 23:10
Jer 7:31
Mt 5:22
t Jos 18:28
Jg 1:21
u Jg 19:10
2Sa 5:6
v Jos 18:16
2Sa 5:18
w Jos 18:15
x 2Sa 6:2
1Ch 13:6
y Jos 9:17

Second Col.

a Jos 21:16
1Sa 6:12
2Ki 14:11
1Ch 6:59
b Jos 19:43
Jg 14:2
2Ch 28:18
c Jos 19:43
1Sa 5:10
1Sa 7:14
2Ki 1:2
d Nu 34:6
De 11:24
Jos 15:47
e Nu 33:30
De 1:36
Jos 14:13
Jos 21:12
f Ge 23:2
Ge 35:27
Jos 14:15
Jos 20:7
g Nu 13:33
Jos 11:21
h Nu 13:22
i Jg 1:10
j Jg 1:20
k Jos 10:39
l Jg 1:11
m Jg 1:13
n Jg 3:9
Jg 3:11
o Jg 1:13
1Ch 4:13
p 1Ch 2:49
q Jg 1:14
r Jg 1:15
s Nu 33:54
t Ge 49:8
De 33:7

boundary went around from Ba'al-ah westward to Mount Se'ir and passed over to the slope of Mount Je'a-rim at the north, that is to say, Ches'a-lon; and it went down to Beth-she'mesh^a and passed over to Tim'nah.^b **11** And the boundary went out to the slope of Ek'-ron^c to the north, and the boundary was marked out to Shik'ke-ron and passed over to Mount Ba'al-ah and went out to Jab'ne-el; and the boundary's termination proved to be at the sea.

12 And the western boundary was at the Great Sea^d and its shoreland. This was the boundary all around, of the sons of Judah by their families.

13 And to Ca'leb^e the son of Je-phun'-neh he gave a share in the midst of the sons of Judah at the order of Jehovah to Joshua, namely, Kir'i-ath-ar'ba ([said Ar'ba being] the father of A'nak), that is to say, He'bron.^f **14** So Ca'leb drove away from there the three sons of A'nak,^g namely, She'shai^h and A-hi'-man and Tal'mai,ⁱ those born of A'nak.^{*j}

15 Then he went up from there to the inhabitants of De'bir.^k (Now the name of De'bir before that was Kir'i-ath-se'pher.)^l **16** And Ca'leb proceeded to say: "Whoever strikes Kir'i-ath-se'pher and does capture it, I shall certainly give him Ach'sah^m my daughter as a wife." **17** At that Oth'ni-elⁿ the son of Ke'naz,^o Ca'leb's brother, captured it. Accordingly he gave him Ach'sah^p his daughter as a wife. **18** And it came about that when she was going home, she kept inciting him to ask a field from her father. Then she clapped her hands while upon the ass.* At this Ca'leb said to her: "What do you want?"^q **19** So she said: "Do give me a blessing, for it is a piece of land to the south you have given me, and you must give me Gul'loth-ma'im."^{*r} Accordingly he gave her Upper Gul'loth and Lower Gul'loth.^{*r}

20 This was the inheritance^s of the tribe of the sons of Judah^t by their families.

Jos 15:3* Or, "pass." 4* "Their," LXX; MSy, "your"; Vg omits. 5* Or, "mouth." 8* "Valley of Hinnom." Heb., *gheh-Hin-nom*; LXX^a (Gr.), *pha'rag-gos En-nom*; Lat., *Ge-hen-nom*. See App 4c.

Jos 15:14* See Nu 13:22 ftn. 18* Or, "Then she slid down (alighted) from off the ass." 19* Meaning "Basin of Water." 19* Or, "the upper basin and the lower basin."

21 And the cities at the extremity of the tribe of the sons of Judah toward the boundary of E'dom^a in the south came to be Kab'ze-el^b and E'der and Ja'gur, 22 and Ki'nah and Dimo'nah and A-da'dah, 23 and Ke'desh and Ha'zor and Ith'nan, 24 Ziph and Te'lem^c and Bea'loth, 25 and Ha'zor-ha-dat'tah and Ke'ri-oth-hez'ron, that is to say, Ha'zor, 26 A'mam and She'ma and Mo-la'dah,^d 27 and Ha'zar-gad'dah and Hesh'mon and Beth-pel'et,^e 28 and Ha'zar-shu'al^f and Be'er-she'ba^g and Biz'i-o-thi'ah, 29 Ba'al'ah^h and I'im and E'zem,ⁱ 30 and El-to'lad and Che'sil and Hor'mah,^j 31 and Zik'lag^k and Mad-man'nah and San-san'nah, 32 and Le-ba'oth and Shil'him and A'in^l and Rim'mon;^m all the cities being twenty-nine, together with their settlements.

33 In the She-phe'lahⁿ there were Esh'ta-ol^o and Zo'rah^p and Ash'nah, 34 and Za-no'ah^q and En-gan'nim, Tap'pu-ah and E'nam, 35 Jar'muth^r and A-du'l'am,^s So'coh^t and A-ze'kah,^u 36 and Sha'a-ra'im^v and Ad-i-tha'im and Ge-de'rah and Ge-de-ro-tha'im; fourteen cities and their settlements.

37 Ze'nan and Ha-dash'ah and Mig'dal-gad, 38 and Di'le-an and Miz'peh and Jok'the-el, 39 La'chish^w and Boz'kath^x and Eg'lon,^y 40 and Cab'bon and Lah'mam and Chit'lish, 41 and Ge-de'roth, Beth-da'gon and Na'a-mah and Mak-ke'dah;^z sixteen cities and their settlements.

42 Lib'nah^a and E'ther^b and A'shan, 43 and Iph'tah and Ash'nah and Ne'zib, 44 and Kei'lah^c and Ach'zib^d and Ma-re'-shah;^e nine cities and their settlements.

45 Ek'ron^f and its dependent towns^g and its settlements. 46 From Ek'ron westward all that is alongside Ash'dod and their settlements.

47 Ash'dod,^h its dependent towns and its settlements; Ga'za,ⁱ its dependent towns and its settlements, down to the torrent valley of Egypt, and the Great Sea^j and the adjacent region.^k

48 And in the mountainous region

Jos 15:45^a Lit., "its daughters." 47^a Lit., "the sea of the border; the bordering sea." M^{margin} LXXSyVg, "the Great Sea."

CHAP. 15

a Nu 34:3
b De 2:5
c 1Sa 11:25
d Jos 19:2
e 1Ch 4:28
f Ne 11:26
g Jos 19:3
h 1Ch 4:28
i Jos 12:31
j Jos 19:2
k Jos 19:3
l 1Ch 4:29
m Nu 14:45
De 1:44
n Jos 19:4
o Jg 1:17
p Jos 19:5
q 1Sa 27:6
r 1Ch 12:1
s 1Ch 4:32
t Jos 19:7
u Ne 11:29
v De 1:7
w Jos 9:1
x Jos 19:41
y Jg 13:25
z Jg 16:31
a Ne 11:29
q Ne 11:30
r Jos 10:3
s Jos 12:15
t 1Sa 22:1
u Jos 10:10
v 1Sa 17:52
w Jos 10:3
x 2Ki 18:14
y Jos 10:3
z Jos 10:28
a Jos 10:29
b 2Ki 8:22
c Jos 19:7
d 1Sa 23:1
e Ge 38:5
f Mic 1:15
g Jos 13:3
h 1Sa 5:1
i Ge 10:19
j Ge 15:18
k Nu 34:5

Second Col.

a Jos 21:14
b 1Sa 30:28
c 1Ch 6:57
d Jos 10:41
e Jos 11:16
f 2Sa 15:12
g Ge 23:2
h Jos 14:15
i Jos 15:13
j 1Sa 23:25
k 1Sa 25:2
l 1Sa 23:14
m Ge 38:12
n Jos 18:14
o Jos 9:17
p 1Sa 7:1
q Jos 18:22
r 1Sa 23:29
s 2Ch 20:2
t Jos 10:16
u Jg 1:21
v Jg 1:8
w 1Ch 11:4
x Ex 23:29
y Nu 33:55
z Jg 1:21
a Jg 2:23
b Jg 3:4
c Jg 19:11
d 2Sa 5:6

Sha'mir and Jat'tir^a and So'coh, 49 and Dan'nah and Kir'i-ath-san'nah, that is to say, De'bir, 50 and A'nab and Esh'te-moh^b and A'nim, 51 and Go'shen^c and Ho'lon and Gi'loh;^d eleven cities and their settlements.

52 Arab and Du'mah and E'shan, 53 and Ja'nim and Beth-tap'pu-ah and A-phe'kah, 54 and Hum'tah and Kir'i-ath-ar'ba, that is to say, He'bron,^e and Zi'or; nine cities and their settlements.

55 Ma'on,^f Car'mel and Ziph^g and Jut'tah, 56 and Jez're-el and Jok'de-am and Za-no'ah, 57 Ka'in, Gib'e-ah and Tim'nah;^h ten cities and their settlements.

58 Hal'hul, Beth-zur and Ge'dor, 59 and Ma'a-rath and Beth-a'noth and El'te-kon; six cities and their settlements.

60 Kir'i-ath-ba'al,ⁱ that is to say, Kir'i-ath-je'a-rim,^j and Rab'bah; two cities and their settlements.

61 In the wilderness Beth-ar'a-bah,^k Mid'din and Se-ca'cah, 62 and Nib'shan and the City of Salt and En-ge'di;^l six cities and their settlements.

63 As for the Jeb'u-sites^m who were dwelling in Jerusalem,ⁿ the sons of Judah were not able to drive them away;^o and the Jeb'u-sites continue dwelling with the sons of Judah in Jerusalem down to this day.

16 And the lot^p came out for the sons of Joseph^q from the Jordan^r at Jer'i-cho to the waters of Jer'i-cho eastward, the wilderness going up from Jer'i-cho into the mountainous region of Beth'el.^s 2 And it went out from Beth'el belonging to Luz^t and passed over to the boundary of the Ar'chites^u at At'a-roth, 3 and it went down westward to the boundary of the Japh'le-tites as far as the boundary of Lower Beth-ho'ron^v and Ge'zer,^w and its termination proved to be at the sea.^x

4 And the sons of Joseph,^y Ma-nas'seh and E'phra-im,^z proceeded to take possession of land.^a 5 And the boundary of the sons of E'phra-im by their fam-

CHAP. 16 p Nu 26:55; Nu 33:54; Pr 16:33; q Ge 49:22; De 33:13; r Nu 35:1; Jos 18:12; s Jos 18:13; t Ge 28:19; u 2Sa 16:16; v Jos 18:13; 1Ch 7:24; w 1Ch 7:28; x Nu 34:6; y Ge 48:5; Jos 17:14; z Jos 14:4; a De 33:15.

ilies came to be, yes, the boundary of their inheritance toward the east came to be At'a-roth-ad'dar,^a as far as Upper Beth-ho'ron;^b 6 and the boundary went out to the sea. Mich-me'thath^c was on the north, and the boundary went around eastward to Ta'a-nath-shi'loh, and passed over eastward to Ja-no'ah. 7 And it went down from Ja-no'ah to At'a-roth and Na'a-rah and reached to Jer'i-cho^d and went out to the Jordan. 8 From Tap'pu-ah^e the boundary moved on westward to the torrent valley of Ka'nah,^f and its termination proved to be at the sea.^g This is the inheritance of the tribe of the sons of E'phra-im by their families. 9 And the sons of E'phra-im had enclave* cities^h in the midst of the inheritance of the sons of Ma-nas'seh, all the cities and their settlements.

10 And they did not drive away the Ca'naan-itesⁱ who were dwelling in Ge'zer,^j and the Ca'naan-ites continue dwelling in among E'phra-im down to this day^k and came to be subject to slavish forced labor.^l

17 And the lot^m came to be for the tribe of Ma-nas'seh,ⁿ because he was Joseph's firstborn,^o for Ma'chir^p the firstborn of Ma-nas'seh, the father of Gil'e-ad,^q because he was one who proved to be a man of war;^r and Gil'e-ad^s and Ba'shan came to belong to him. 2 And there came to be [a lot]* for the sons of Ma-nas'seh who were left over according to their families, for the sons of Abi-e'zer^t and the sons of He'lek^u and the sons of As'riel and the sons of She'chem^v and the sons of He'pher and the sons of She-mi'da.^w These were the sons of Ma-nas'seh the son of Joseph, the males according to their families. 3 As for Ze-lo'phe-had^x the son of He'pher, the son of Gil'e-ad, the son of Ma'chir, the son of Ma-nas'seh, he proved to have, not sons, but daughters, and these were the names of his daughters: Mah'lah and Noah, Hog'lah, Mil'cah and Tir'zah.^y 4 So they pre-

Jos 16:9* Or, "separated; isolated." **17:2*** "A lot," inserted for sense. Lit., "it," referring to "the lot" in vs 1.

CHAP. 16

a Jos 18:13
b 2Ch 8:5
c Jos 17:7
d Jos 6:20
e Jos 6:26
f Jos 17:8
g Jos 17:9
h Nu 34:6
i Jos 16:3
j Jos 17:9
k Ex 23:29
l Nu 33:55
m De 7:22
n Jos 23:13
o Jg 1:29
p Jos 16:3
q Nu 33:52
r De 7:1
s Jg 3:1
t Jos 17:13
u Ki 9:21

CHAP. 17

m Nu 26:55
n Nu 33:54
o Pr 16:33
p Ge 46:20
q Ge 41:51
r Ge 48:18
s De 21:17
t Ge 50:23
u Nu 32:40
v Nu 26:29
w 1Ch 2:23
x 1Ch 7:14
y Ge 49:24
z De 3:13
a Jos 13:31
b Jg 6:11
c Jg 8:2
d 1Ch 7:18
e Nu 26:30
f Nu 26:31
g Nu 26:32
h Nu 26:33
i Nu 36:2
j Nu 27:1

Second Col.

a Nu 27:2
b Nu 34:17
c Jos 14:1
d Nu 27:7
e Nu 27:11
f Nu 36:2
g Nu 36:6
h Nu 36:12
i Jos 13:29
j Jos 16:6
k Jos 20:7
l Jos 24:1
m 1Ch 6:67
n Jos 16:8
o Jos 16:9
p Jos 16:3
q Jos 16:8
r Nu 34:6
s 1Ch 7:29
t 1Sa 31:10
u 1Ki 4:12
v 2Ki 9:27
w Jos 12:23
x Jg 1:27
y 1Sa 28:7
z Ps 83:10
a Jos 12:21
b Jg 5:19
c 1Ch 7:29
d Jg 1:27
e Sx 23:29

sented themselves before El-e-a'zar^a the priest and Joshua the son of Nun and the chieftains, saying: "Jehovah it was who commanded Moses to give us an inheritance in the midst of our brothers."^b Accordingly he gave them, at the order of Jehovah, an inheritance in the midst of the brothers of their father.^c

5 And there were ten allotments falling to Ma-nas'seh apart from the land of Gil'e-ad and Ba'shan, which were on the other side of the Jordan;^d 6 for the daughters of Ma-nas'seh came into an inheritance in the midst of his sons; and the land of Gil'e-ad became the property of the sons of Ma-nas'seh who were left over.

7 And the boundary of Ma-nas'seh came to be from Ash'er to Mich-me'thath,^e which is in front of She'chem,^f and the boundary moved to the right to the inhabitants of En-Tap'pu-ah. 8 The land of Tap'pu-ah^g became Ma-nas'seh's, but Tap'pu-ah at the boundary of Ma-nas'seh belonged to the sons of E'phra-im. 9 And the boundary went down to the torrent valley of Ka'nah, southward to the torrent valley of these cities^h of E'phra-im in the midst of the cities of Ma-nas'seh, and the boundary of Ma-nas'seh was on the north of the torrent valley, and its termination came to be at the sea.ⁱ 10 To the south it was E'phra-im's and to the north, Ma-nas'seh's, and the sea came to be his* boundary;^j and on the north they reach to Ash'er and on the east, to Is'sa-char.

11 And there came to belong to Ma-nas'seh^k in Is'sa-char and in Ash'er Beth-she'an^l and its dependent towns and Ib'le-am^m and its dependent towns and the inhabitants of Dorⁿ and its dependent towns and the inhabitants of En-dor^o and its dependent towns and the inhabitants of Ta'a-nach^p and its dependent towns and the inhabitants of Megid'do^q and its dependent towns, three of the heights.

12 And the sons of Ma-nas'seh did not prove able to take possession of these cities,^r but the Ca'naan-ites persisted in dwelling in this land.^s 13 And it

Jos 17:10* "His," M; LXXSy, "their."

turned out that when the sons of Israel had grown strong,^a they went putting the Ca'naan-ites at forced labor,^b and they did not dispossess them entirely.^c

14 And the sons of Joseph proceeded to speak with Joshua, saying: "Why is it that you have given me as an inheritance one lot^d and one allotment, whereas I am a numerous people for the reason that Jehovah has blessed me until now?"^e **15** At this Joshua said to them: "If you are a numerous people, go your way up to the forest, and you must cut it down for yourself there in the land of the Per'iz-zites^f and the Reph'-aim,^g because the mountainous region^h of E'phra-im has become too narrow for you." **16** Then the sons of Joseph said: "The mountainous region is not enough for us, and there are war chariotsⁱ with iron scythes among all the Ca'naan-ites dwelling in the land of the low plain, both those who are in Beth-she'an^j and its dependent towns and those who are in the low plain of Jez're-el."^k **17** So Joshua said this to the house of Joseph, to E'phra-im and Ma-nas'seh: "A numerous people you are, and great power is yours.^l You ought not to get one lot,^m **18** but the mountainous region should become yours.ⁿ Because it is a forest, you must cut it down, and it must become the termination point for you. For you should drive away the Ca'naan-ites, although they have war chariots with iron scythes* and they are strong."^o

18 Then all the assembly of the sons of Israel were congregated at Shi'loh,^p and they proceeded to locate the tent of meeting there,^q as the land was now subdued before them.^r **2** But there were still left among the sons of Israel those whose inheritance they had not apportioned out, namely, seven tribes. **3** So Joshua said to the sons of Israel: "How long are you going to be delinquent about going in to take possession of the land^s that Jehovah the God of YOUR forefathers has given you?"^t **4** Furnish for yourselves three men of each tribe and let me send them

Jos 17:18* Lit., "war chariots of iron."

CHAP. 17

a Jg 1:28
b De 20:16
c Jos 16:10
d Jos 1:30
e 2Ch 8:8
f Ex 23:33
g Nu 33:55
h De 20:17
i Jos 23:13
j Jg 2:23
k Jg 3:2
l Nu 33:54
m Ge 48:19
n Nu 26:34
o Nu 26:37
p De 33:17
q Ex 33:2
r Ezr 9:1
s Ge 15:20
t Jos 19:50
u Jos 24:33
v Jg 7:24
w De 20:1
x Jg 1:19
y Jg 4:3
z Pr 21:31
aa Jos 17:11
ab 1Ki 4:12
ac k Jos 19:18
ad Jg 6:33
ae 1Ge 49:24
af m Jos 17:14
ag n Nu 33:53
ah Jos 20:7
ai Jg 4:5
aj o De 20:1
ak De 31:6
al Jos 13:6
am Ps 27:1
an Ro 8:31
ao Heb 13:6

CHAP. 18

p Jos 19:51
q Jos 21:2
r Jos 22:9
s Jg 21:19
t 1Sa 1:3
u 1Sa 4:3
v Ps 78:60
w Jer 7:12
x Nu 14:8
y De 7:22
z De 33:29
aa Jos 13:2
ab Ac 7:45
ac s Nu 33:53
ad De 20:16
ae t Nu 33:55
af Jg 18:9
ag Pr 10:4

Second Col.

a Nu 27:20
b Nu 34:17
c Nu 34:13
d Jos 19:51
e Jos 15:1
f Jos 16:1
g Jos 16:4
h Nu 26:55
i Nu 33:54
j Jos 14:2
k Pr 16:33
l Ac 13:19
m Nu 18:20
n Jos 13:33
o Jg 10:9
p De 18:1
q De 3:12
r De 3:13
s Jg 4:47
t Nu 27:21
u Jos 19:51
v Jg 21:19
w Jos 18:4
x Pr 16:33
y Nu 33:54
z Ac 13:19

out, that they may get up and walk about in the land and map it out in accord with their inheritance, and let them come to me.^a **5** And they must apportion it among themselves into seven shares.^b Judah will keep standing on his territory to the south,^c and the house of Joseph will keep standing on their territory to the north.^d **6** As for YOU people, YOU will map out the land into seven shares, and YOU must bring them here to me, and I must cast lots^e here for YOU before Jehovah our God. **7** For the Levites have no share in among YOU,^f because the priesthood of Jehovah is their inheritance;^g and Gad and Reu'ben^h and the half tribe of Ma-nas'sehⁱ have taken their inheritance on the side of the Jordan toward the east, which Moses the servant of Jehovah has given them."^j

8 So the men got up that they might go, and Joshua proceeded to command^k those who were going to map out the land, saying: "Go and walk about in the land and map it out and return to me, and here is where I shall draw lots^l for you before Jehovah in Shi'loh."^m **9** With that the men went and passed through the land and mappedⁿ it out by cities in seven shares, in a book. After that they came to Joshua at the camp in Shi'loh, **10** and Joshua went drawing lots for them in Shi'loh before Jehovah.^o Thus Joshua there apportioned the land to the sons of Israel in their shares.^p

11 Then the lot^q came up of the tribe of the sons of Benjamin^r by their families, and the territory of their lot went out between the sons of Judah^s and the sons of Joseph.^t **12** And their boundary came to be at the northern corner from the Jordan, and the boundary went up to the slope of Jer'i-cho^u on the north and went up on the mountain westward, and its termination proved to be at the wilderness of Beth-a'ven.^v **13** And the boundary passed over from there to Luz,^w at the southern slope of Luz, that is to say, Beth'el,^x and

q Nu 26:55; r De 33:12; s Jos 15:1; t Jos 16:1; u Jos 2:1; Jos 3:16; Jos 6:1; v Jos 7:2; w Jos 16:2; x Ge 28:19.

the boundary went down to At'a-roth-ad'dar^a upon the mountain that is on the south of Lower Beth-ho'ron.^b **14** And the boundary was marked out and went around at the western side to the south from the mountain that faces Beth-ho'ron to the south; and its termination proved to be at Kir'i-ath-ba'al, that is to say, Kir'i-ath-je'a-rim,^c a city of the sons of Judah. This is the western side.

15 And the side to the south was from the extremity of Kir'i-ath-je'a-rim, and the boundary went out westward and went out to the spring of the waters of Neph-to'ah.^d **16** And the boundary went down to the extremity of the mountain that faces the valley of the son of Hin'nom,^e which is in the low plain of Reph'a-im^f to the north, and it went down to the valley of Hin'nom,^{*} to the slope of the Jeb'u-site^g on the south, and went down to En-ro'gel.^h **17** And it was marked out northward and went out to En-she'mesh and went out to Geli'loth, which is in front of the ascent of A-dum'mim;ⁱ and it went down to the stone^j of Bo'han^k the son of Reu'ben. **18** And it passed over to the northern slope in front of the Ar'a-bah and went down to the Ar'a-bah. **19** And the boundary passed over to the northern slope of Beth-hog'lah,^l and the termination of it (the border) proved to be at the northern bay of the Salt Sea^m at the southern end of the Jordan. This was the southern boundary. **20** And the Jordan served as its boundary on the eastern side. This was the inheritance of the sons of Benjamin by their families, by its boundaries all around.

21 And the cities of the tribe of the sons of Benjamin by their families proved to be Jer'i-choⁿ and Beth-hog'lah and E'mek-ke'ziz, **22** and Beth-ar'a-bah^o and Zem-a-ra'im and Beth'el,^p **23** and Av'vim and Pa'rah and Oph'rah,^q **24** and Che'phar-am'mo-ni and Oph'ni and Ge'ba;^r twelve cities and their settlements.

Jos 18:16* "Valley of Hinnom." Heb., *geh Hin-nom*'; Gr., *Gai'en-na*; Lat., *Ge-hen'nom*. From this comes the English word "Gehenna." See App 4c.

CHAP. 18

a Jos 16:5
b Jos 10:11
Jos 16:3
Jos 21:22
c Jos 15:9
Jos 15:60
2Sa 6:2
1Ch 13:6
d Jos 15:9
e Jos 15:8
2Ch 28:3
Jer 7:31
Jer 19:2
Mt 5:22
f De 2:11
2Sa 5:18
Isa 17:5
g Jos 15:63
Jg 1:8
Jg 19:10
h Jos 15:7
1Ki 1:9
i Jos 15:7
J De 19:14
k Jos 15:6
1 Jos 15:6
m Nu 34:12
De 3:17
n Jos 6:21
Jos 6:24
o Jos 15:6
p Ge 12:8
Jos 8:17
1Ki 12:29
q Isa 13:17
r Jos 21:17
Ezr 2:26

Second Col.

a Jos 9:17
1Ki 3:4
Jg 20:3
e Ezr 2:25
d 2Sa 21:14
e Jos 15:8
Jg 19:10
1Ch 11:4
2Ch 3:1
f Jg 19:12
1Sa 10:26
g Nu 26:54
Nu 33:54

CHAP. 19

h Nu 26:56
Jos 18:6
i Ge 46:10
J Ge 49:7
k Ge 21:31
Ge 26:33
Jos 15:28
l Jos 15:26
Ne 11:26
m Jos 15:28
1Ch 4:28
n Jos 15:29
o Jos 15:30
1Ch 4:29
p Jos 15:31
1Sa 27:6
1Sa 30:1
1Ch 4:30
q 1Ch 4:31
r Jos 15:32
1Ch 4:32
t Ne 11:29
u Jos 15:42
1Ch 4:32
1Ch 6:59
v 1Ch 4:33
w 1Sa 30:27
x Nu 33:54
y Jg 1:3
z Jos 18:6
a Ge 49:13
De 33:18
b Jos 12:22

25 Gib'e-on^a and Ra'mah and Beer'oth, **26** and Miz'peh^b and Che-phi'rah^c and Mo'zah, **27** and Re'kem and Ir'pel and Tar'a-lah, **28** and Ze'lah,^d Ha-e'leph and Je-bu'si,^{*} that is to say, Jerusalem,^e Gib'e-ah^f and Kir'i-ath; fourteen cities and their settlements.

This was the inheritance of the sons of Benjamin by their families.^g

19 Then the second lot^h came out for Sim'e-on, for the tribe of the sons of Sim'e-onⁱ by their families. And their inheritance came to be in the midst of the inheritance of the sons of Judah.^j **2** And they came to have in their inheritance Be'er-she'ba^k with She'ba,^{*} and Mo-la'dah,^l **3** and Ha'zar-shu'al^m and Ba'lah and E'zem,ⁿ **4** and El-to'lad^o and Be'thul and Hor'mah, **5** and Zik'lag^p and Beth-mar'ca-both and Ha'zar-su'sah,^q **6** and Beth-le-ba'oth^r and Sha-ru'hen; thirteen cities and their settlements. **7** A'in,^s Rim'mon^t and E'ther and A'shan;^u four cities and their settlements, **8** and all the settlements that were all around these cities as far as Ba'al-ath-be'er,^v Ra'mah^w of the south.^{*} This was the inheritance of the tribe of the sons of Sim'e-on by their families. **9** The inheritance of the sons of Sim'e-on was out of the allotment of the sons of Judah, because the share of the sons of Judah proved to be too large for them.^x So the sons of Sim'e-on got a possession in the midst of their inheritance.^y

10 Next the third lot^z came up for the sons of Zeb'u-lun^a by their families, and the boundary of their inheritance came to be as far as Sa'rid. **11** And their boundary went up westward also to Mar'e-al and reached to Dab'be-sheth and reached to the torrent valley that is in front of Jok'ne-am.^b **12** And it went back from Sa'rid eastward toward the rising of the sun to the border of Chis'loth-ta'bor and went out to Dab'e-rath^c and went up to Ja-phi'a. **13** And from

c Jos 21:28; 1Ch 6:72.

Jos 18:28* Lit., "the Jebusite," M; LXXSyVg, "Jebus." **19:2*** "Sheba." LXX^B(Gr.), *Sa-ma-a'*, "Shema." **8*** Or, "the Negeb."

there it passed over eastward toward the sunrise to Gath-he'pher,^a to Eth-ka'zin, and went out to Rim'mon and was marked out to Ne'ah.* **14** And the boundary went around it on the north to Han'nathon, and its terminations proved to be at the valley of Iph'tah-el, **15** and Kat'tath and Nah'al and Shim'ron^b and I'dalah and Beth-le-hem;^c twelve cities and their settlements. **16** This was the inheritance^d of the sons of Zeb'u-lun by their families.^e These were the cities and their settlements.

17 It was for Is'sa-char^f that the fourth lot came out, for the sons of Is'sa-char by their families. **18** And their boundary came to be to Jez're-el^g and Che-sul'loth and Shu'nem,^h **19** and Haph'a-ra'im and Shi'on and An-a-ha'rath, **20** and Rab'bith and Kish-ion and E'bez, **21** and Re'meth and En-gan'nimⁱ and En-had'dah and Beth-paz'zez. **22** And the boundary reached to Ta'bor^j and Sha-ha-zu'mah and Beth-she'mesh, and the terminations of their border proved to be at the Jordan; sixteen cities and their settlements. **23** This was the inheritance of the tribe of the sons of Is'sa-char by their families,^k the cities and their settlements.

24 Then the fifth lot^l came out for the tribe of the sons of Ash'er^m by their families. **25** And their boundary came to be Hel'kathⁿ and Ha'li and Be'ten and Ach'shaph,^o **26** and Al-lam'-me-lech and A'mad and Mi'shal.^p And it reached westward to Car'mel^q and to Shi'hor-lib'nath, **27** and it went back toward the rising of the sun to Beth-da'gon and reached to Zeb'u-lun^r and the valley of Iph'tah-el to the north, to Beth-e'mek and Ne'i-el, and it went out to Ca'bul on the left, **28** and to E'bron and Re'hob and Ham'mon and Ka'nah as far as populous Si'don.^s **29** And the boundary went back to Ra'mah and as far as the fortified city of Tyre.^t And the boundary went back to Ho'sah, and its terminations came to be at the sea in the

CHAP. 19

a 2Ki 14:25
b Jos 11:1
c Jos 12:20
d Nu 26:55
e Nu 26:27
f Ge 49:14
g Nu 33:54
h De 33:18
i Jos 17:16
j Jos 6:33
k 1Ki 21:1
l 1Sa 28:4
m 1Ki 1:3
n 1Ki 2:17
o 2Ki 4:8
p Jos 21:29
q Jos 4:6
r Jer 46:18
s Nu 26:25
t Nu 26:55
u Jos 18:6
v Ge 49:20
w Ge 33:24
x Lu 2:36
y Jos 21:31
z 1Ch 6:75
a Jos 11:1
b Jos 12:20
c Jos 21:30
d 1Ch 6:74
e 1Ki 18:19
f 2Ki 2:25
g Isa 35:2
h Jer 46:18
i Jos 19:10
j Ge 10:15
k Jos 11:8
l Jos 1:31
m Mt 11:21
n 2Sa 5:11
o Isa 23:17
p Ac 12:20

Second Col.

a Jg 1:31
b Jg 1:31
c Jos 21:31
d 1Ch 6:75
e Nu 26:47
f De 33:23
g Nu 26:55
h Jos 18:6
i Jos 4:11
j Jos 19:10
k Jos 19:24
l Jos 13:30
m 1Ch 2:22
n Jos 21:32
o De 3:17
p Jos 11:1
q Jos 11:10
r Jg 4:2
s 1Sa 12:9
t Jos 20:7
u Jg 1:33
v Nu 26:54
w Nu 26:50
x Ge 49:17
y De 33:22
z Jos 18:6
a Jos 15:33
b Jg 13:2
c 2Ch 11:10
d Jos 1:35
e 1Ki 4:9
f Jos 10:12
g Jos 21:24
h Jos 15:10
i Jg 14:1
j Jos 15:45
k Jos 21:23
l Jos 21:23
m 1Ki 9:18
n Jos 21:24
o Jos 1:3
p Ac 9:36
q Ac 10:8
r Nu 26:54
s Nu 33:54

region of Ach'zib,^a **30** and Um'mah and A'phek^b and Re'hob;^c twenty-two cities and their settlements. **31** This was the inheritance of the tribe of the sons of Ash'er by their families.^d These were the cities and their settlements.

32 It was for the sons of Naph'tali^e that the sixth lot^f came out, for the sons of Naph'tali by their families. **33** And their boundary came to be from He'leph, from the big tree in Za-a-nan'-nim,^g and Ad'a-mi-ne'keb and Jab'ne-el as far as Lak'kum; and its terminations came to be at the Jordan. **34** And the boundary went back westward to Az'-noth-ta'bor and went out from there to Huk'kok and reached to Zeb'u-lun^h on the south, and to Ash'erⁱ it reached on the west and to Judah^j at the Jordan* toward the rising of the sun. **35** And the fortified cities were Zid'dim, Zer and Ham'math,^k Rak'kath and Chin'ne-reth,^l **36** and Ad'a-mah and Ra'mah and Ha'-zor,^m **37** and Ke'deshⁿ and Ed're-i and En-ha'zor, **38** and Yi'ron and Mig'dal-el, Ho'rem and Beth-a'nath and Beth-she'mesh;^o nineteen cities and their settlements. **39** This was the inheritance^p of the tribe of the sons of Naph'tali by their families,^q the cities and their settlements.

40 It was for the tribe of the sons of Dan^r by their families that the seventh lot^s came out. **41** And the border of their inheritance came to be Zo'rah^t and Esh'ta-ol and Ir-she'mesh, **42** and Sha-al-ab'bin^u and Ai'ja-lon^v and Ith'lah, **43** and E'lon and Tim'nah^w and Ek'ron,^x **44** and El'te-keh and Gib'be-thon^y and Ba'al-ath,^z **45** and Je'hud^a and Ben'e-be'arak and Gath-rim'mon,^b **46** and Me-jar'kon and Rak'kon, with the border in front of Jop'pa.^c **47** And the territory of the sons of Dan was too cramped^d for them.* And the sons of Dan proceeded

Jos 19:29* "In the region of Achzib." Possibly, "and to Meheleb and Achzib." LXX^B, "and toward Leb and Echozob." **34*** "And to Judah at the Jordan." Possibly, "and by the banks of the Jordan." by a slight correction of M proposed by C. F. Houbigant; LXX, "and the Jordan." Compare 3:15. **45*** Or, "Jazur." LXX^B, "Azor." **47*** Lit., "And the territory of the sons of Dan went on out (got away; was lost) from them."

Jos 19:13* Lit., "which was marked out to Neah."

to go up and war against Le'shem^a and to capture it and strike it with the edge of the sword. Then they took possession of it and went dwelling in it, and they began to call Le'shem Dan, according to the name of Dan their forefather.^b **48** This was the inheritance of the tribe of the sons of Dan by their families. These were the cities and their settlements.

49 Thus they finished dividing the land for a possession by its territories. Then the sons of Israel gave an inheritance to Joshua the son of Nun in their midst. **50** At the order of Jehovah they gave him the city for which he asked,^c namely, Tim'nath-se'rah,^d in the mountainous region of E'phra-im; and he began to build up the city and dwell in it.

51 These were the inheritances that El-e-a'zar the priest and Joshua the son of Nun and the heads of the fathers of the tribes of the sons of Israel distributed^e as a possession by lot in Shi'loh^f before Jehovah, at the entrance of the tent of meeting.^g So they left off from apportioning the land.

20 Then Jehovah spoke to Joshua, saying: **2** "Speak to the sons of Israel, saying, 'Give for yourselves the cities of refuge^h of which I spoke to you by means of Moses, **3** for the manslayerⁱ who fatally strikes a soul unintentionally without knowing it to flee there; and they must serve you as a refuge from the avenger^j of blood.' **4** And he must flee^k to one of these cities and stand at the entrance of the gate^l of the city and speak his words in the hearing of the older men^m of that city; and they must receive him into the city to themselves and give him a place and he must dwell with them. **5** And in case the avenger of blood chases after him, then they should not surrender the manslayer into his hand;ⁿ for it was without knowing it that he struck his fellowman fatally, and he was not hating him formerly.^o **6** And he must dwell in that city until his standing

Jos 20:3^p Or, "the goel."

CHAP. 19

a Jg 18:7
b Jg 18:29
c Ps 21:2
d Ps 37:4
e Jos 24:30
f Jg 2:9
g Nu 34:17
h Jos 14:1
i Jos 18:1
j Jos 21:19
k 1Sa 1:3
l Jer 7:12
m Jos 18:8

CHAP. 20

n Ex 21:13
o Nu 35:6
p Nu 35:14
q De 4:41
r Nu 35:15
s Jg 9:6
t Ex 21:23
u Nu 35:27
v K De 19:3
w De 16:18
x De 22:15
y Ru 4:1
z Job 29:7
aa Pr 31:23
ab De 17:8
ac Nu 35:25
ad De 19:10
ae Le 19:17
af Nu 35:22
ag De 19:6

Second Col.

a Nu 35:12
b Nu 35:24
c Nu 35:25
d Heb 7:23
e Nu 35:28
f Jos 21:32
g 2Ki 15:29
h Ee 33:18
i Jos 21:21
j 2Ch 10:1
k Jos 14:15
l Jos 21:13
m De 4:43
n Jos 21:36
o 1Ch 6:78
p De 4:43
q Jos 21:38
r 1Ki 22:3
s 2Ki 8:28
t 1Ch 6:80
u Jd 4:43
v Jos 21:27
w 1Ch 6:71
x Nu 35:11
y Nu 35:15
z Nu 35:12
aa Nu 35:24
ab De 21:5

CHAP. 21

ac Nu 34:17
ad Jos 14:1
ae Jos 17:4
af Jos 18:1
ag Le 25:34
ah Nu 35:2
ai Nu 35:4
aj Jos 14:4
ak 1Ch 6:64
al Qe 49:7
am De 33:8
an Nu 35:8
ao Se 46:11
ap Nu 3:27
aq Nu 3:28
ar Nu 3:31
as Jos 15:1
at 1Ch 6:55

before the assembly for judgment,^a until the death of the high priest^b who happens to be in those days. It is then that the manslayer may return,^c and he must enter into his city and into his house, into the city from which he had fled.^d"

7 Accordingly they gave a sacred status to Ke'desh^e in Gal'i-lee^f in the mountainous region of Naph'ta-li, and She'chem^g in the mountainous region of E'phra-im, and Kir'i-ath-ar'ba,^h that is to say, He'bron, in the mountainous region of Judah. **8** And in the region of the Jordan, at Jer'i-cho, toward the east they gave Be'zerⁱ in the wilderness on the tableland out of the tribe of Reu'-ben,^j and Ra'moth^k in Gil'e-ad out of the tribe of Gad, and Go'lan^l in Ba'shan out of the tribe of Ma-nas'seh.

9 These became the cities appointed for all the sons of Israel and for the alien resident who resides as an alien in their midst, for anyone to flee there who fatally strikes a soul unintentionally,^k that he may not die by the hand of the avenger of blood until his standing before the assembly.^l

21 The heads of the fathers of the Levites now approached El-e-a'zar^m the priest and Joshuaⁿ the son of Nun and the heads of the fathers of the tribes of the sons of Israel, **2** and they proceeded to speak to them in Shi'loh^o in the land of Ca'naan, saying: "Jehovah by means of Moses commanded cities to be given us in which to dwell, together with their pasture grounds for our domestic animals."^p **3** So the sons of Israel gave the Levites,^q at the order of Jehovah, these cities and their pasture grounds out of their inheritance.^r

4 Then the lot came out for the families of the Ko'hath-ites,^s and thirteen cities came to belong to the sons of Aaron the priest, of the Levites, by lot, out of the tribe of Judah^t and out of

Jos 20:6^p Lit., "the great priest," M; Lat., *sa-cer-dos ma-gnus*. **7**^p Or, "they sanctified Kedesh." **7**^q Or, "in the circuit." Heb., *bag-Ga-il*; Gr., *Ga-li-lai'ai*; Lat., *Galile'a*. "Galilee" later designated the Roman province north of Samaria.

the tribe of the Sim'e-on-ites^a and out of the tribe of Benjamin.^b

5 And for the sons of Ko'hath^c that were left over there were by lot ten cities out of the families of the tribe^d of E'phra-im^d and out of the tribe of Dan^e and out of the half tribe of Ma-nas'seh.^f

6 And for the sons of Ger'shon^g there were by lot thirteen cities out of the families of the tribe of Is'sa-char^h and out of the tribe of Ash'erⁱ and out of the tribe of Naph'ta-li^j and out of the half tribe of Ma-nas'seh in Ba'shan.^k

7 For the sons of Me-rar'i^l by their families there were twelve cities out of the tribe of Reu'ben^m and out of the tribe of Gadⁿ and out of the tribe of Zeb'u-lun.^o

8 Thus the sons of Israel gave the Levites these cities and their pasture grounds^p by lot,^q just as Jehovah had commanded by means of Moses.^r

9 So out of the tribe of the sons of Judah and out of the tribe of the sons of Sim'e-on they gave these cities that were called by name,^s 10 and they came to belong to the sons of Aaron out of the families of the Ko'hath-ites of the sons of Le'vi, because the first lot became theirs.^t 11 Thus they gave them Kir'i-ath-ar'ba^u ([said Ar'ba being] the father of A'nak),^v that is to say, He'-bron,^w in the mountainous region of Judah,^x and its pasture ground all around it; 12 and the field of the city and its settlements they gave to Ca'leb the son of Je-phun'neh as his possession.^y

13 And to the sons of Aaron the priest they gave the city of refuge^z for the manslayer,^a namely, He'bron,^b and its pasture ground, also Lib'nah^c and its pasture ground, 14 and Jat'tir^d and its pasture ground, and Esh-te-mo'a^e and its pasture ground, 15 and Ho'lon^f and its pasture ground, and De'bir^g and its pasture ground, 16 and A'in^h and its pasture ground, and Jut'tahⁱ and its pasture ground, Beth-she'mesh^j and its pasture ground; nine cities out of these two tribes.

Jos 21:5* According to M; LXXSyVg, "out of the tribe of." 15* "Hilen" in 1Ch 6:58. 16* "Ashan" in 15:42; 19:7; 1Ch 6:59.

CHAP. 21

a Jos 19:1

b Jos 18:11

c 1Ch 6:60

d 1Ch 6:61

e Jos 16:5

f Jos 16:6

g Jos 19:40

h Jos 17:1

i 1Ch 6:70

j Ex 6:17

k Nu 3:22

l 1Ch 6:62

m Jos 19:17

n Jos 19:24

o Jos 19:32

p Nu 32:33

q Ex 6:19

r Nu 3:20

s 1Ch 6:63

t Jos 13:15

u Jos 13:24

v Jos 19:10

w Nu 35:5

x Pr 16:33

y Nu 35:2

z 1Ch 6:65

a Jos 21:4

b Ge 23:2

c Ge 35:27

d Jos 15:13

e Jg 1:10

f Jos 14:15

g 2Sa 2:1

h 2Sa 15:10

i Jos 20:7

j Jos 15:13

k Jg 1:20

l 1Ch 6:56

m Nu 35:6

n Nu 35:15

o Jos 20:3

p 1Ch 6:57

q Jos 15:54

r Jos 10:29

s Jos 15:42

t Isa 37:8

u Jos 15:48

v 1Sa 30:27

w Jos 15:50

x Jos 15:51

y 1Ch 6:58

z Jos 15:49

a Jos 15:42

b Jos 19:7

c 1Ch 6:59

d Jos 15:55

e Jos 15:10

f 1Sa 6:9

g Jos 9:3

h Jos 18:25

i Jos 18:24

j 1Ki 2:26

k Isa 10:30

l Jer 1:1

m 1Ch 6:60

n Ex 6:23

o Ex 6:25

p Nu 3:4

q Le 25:34

r Nu 35:4

s 1Ch 6:66

t Nu 35:11

u Nu 35:15

v Jos 20:3

w Jos 20:7

x Jg 9:1

y 1Ki 12:1

z Le 25:34

a Nu 35:4

b Jos 16:10

c Jg 1:29

d 1Ki 9:15

e 1Ch 6:67

f 1Ch 6:68

g Jos 16:3

h Jos 18:13

i Jos 19:44

17 And out of the tribe of Benjamin, Gib'e-on^a and its pasture ground, Ge'ba^b and its pasture ground, 18 An'a-thoth^c and its pasture ground, and Al'mon^d and its pasture ground; four cities.

19 All the cities of the sons of Aaron,^e the priests, were thirteen cities and their pasture grounds.^f

20 And for the families of the sons of Ko'hath, the Levites who were left over of the sons of Ko'hath, there came to be by their lot cities out of the tribe of E'phra-im.^g 21 Accordingly they gave them the city of refuge^h for the manslayer,ⁱ namely, She'chem,^j and its pasture ground^k in the mountainous region of E'phra-im, and Ge'zer^l and its pasture ground, 22 and Kib'za-im^m and its pasture ground, and Beth-ho'ronⁿ and its pasture ground; four cities.

23 And from the tribe of Dan, El'te-ke and its pasture ground, Gib'be-thon^o and its pasture ground, 24 Ai'ja-lon^p and its pasture ground, Gath-rim'mon^q and its pasture ground; four cities.

25 And from the half tribe of Ma-nas'seh, Ta'a-nach^r and its pasture ground, and Gath-rim'mon and its pasture ground; two cities.

26 All the cities together with their pasture grounds that the families of the sons of Ko'hath who were left over had were ten.

27 And for the sons of Ger'shon,^s of the families of the Levites, there was out of the half tribe of Ma-nas'seh^t the city of refuge for the manslayer, namely, Go'lan,^u in Ba'shan, and its pasture ground, and Be-es'h'te-rah^v and its pasture ground; two cities.

28 And out of the tribe of Is'sa-char,^w Kish'i-on^x and its pasture ground, Dab'e-rath^y and its pasture ground, 29 Jar'muth^z and its pasture ground, En-gan'nim^a and its pasture ground; four cities.

p Jos 10:12; Jos 19:42; Jg 1:35; 1Ch 8:13; 2Ch 28:18; q Jos 19:45; 1Ch 6:69; r Jos 17:11; Jg 5:19; s Jos 21:6; t Jos 13:29; u Jos 20:8; v Jos 6:71; w Jos 19:17; x Jos 19:20; y Jos 19:12; 1Ch 6:72; z Jos 19:21; 1Ch 6:73; a Jos 19:21.

Jos 21:18* "Alemeth" in 1Ch 6:60. **22*** "Jok-meam" in 1Ch 6:68. **27*** "Ashtaroth" in 1Ch 6:71. **29*** "Remeth" in 19:21; in 1Ch 6:73, "Ramoth."

30 And out of the tribe of Ash'er,^a Mi'shal^b and its pasture ground, Ab'don^c and its pasture ground, 31 Hel'kath^d and its pasture ground, and Re'hob^e and its pasture ground; four cities.

32 And out of the tribe of Naph'ta-li,^f the city of refuge^g for the manslayer,^h nameiy, Ke'deshⁱ in Gal'i-lee,^{*} and its pasture ground, and Ham'moth-dor^j and its pasture ground, and Kar'tan^k and its pasture ground; three cities.

33 All the cities of the Ger'shon-ites by their families were thirteen cities and their pasture grounds.

34 And the families of the sons of Mer-ar'i,^k the Levites who were left over, had out of the tribe of Zeb'u-lun^l Jok'-ne-am^m and its pasture ground, Kar'tah and its pasture ground, 35 Dim'nahⁿ and its pasture ground, Na-hal'al^o and its pasture ground; four cities.

36 And out of the tribe of Reu'ben,^p Be'zer^q and its pasture ground, and Ja'haz^r and its pasture ground, 37 Ked'-e-moth^s and its pasture ground, and Meph'a-ath^t and its pasture ground; four cities.*

38 And out of the tribe of Gad,^u the city of refuge for the manslayer, namely, Ra'moth in Gil'e-ad,^v and its pasture ground, and Ma-ha-na'im^w and its pasture ground, 39 Hesh'bon^x and its pasture ground, Ja'zer^y and its pasture ground; all the cities being four.

40 All the cities that came to belong to the sons of Mer-ar'i^z by their families, who were left over from the families of the Levites, were, as their lot, twelve cities.

41 All the cities of the Levites in the midst of the possession of the sons of Israel were forty-eight cities^a together with their pasture grounds.^b 42 These cities came to be each a city together with its pasture ground all around it—thus as to all these cities.^c

Jos 21:32* See 20:7 ftn, "Galilee." 32* "Kir-iathaim" in 1Ch 6:76. 35* "Rimmono" in 1Ch 6:77. 37* Vss 36, 37 are according to some Heb. mss, LXXSyVg^c and 1Ch 6:63, 78, 79 (Sy names these four cities after vs 34); Al, Ca and Leningrad B 19^a omit vss 36, 37, apparently due to a scribal error made because vss 35, 37 both end with "four cities."

CHAP. 21

a Jos 19:24
b Jos 19:26
c 1Ch 6:74
d Jos 19:25
e Jos 19:28
f Jos 1:31
g 1Ch 6:75
h Jos 19:32
i Nu 35:14
j Nu 35:15
k Jos 19:37
l Jos 20:7
m Jos 19:35
n Jos 21:7
o 1Ch 6:77
p Jos 19:10
q Jos 12:22
r Jos 19:11
s Jos 19:13
t 1Ch 6:77
u Jos 1:30
v Jos 13:15
w De 4:43
x Jos 20:8
y 1Ch 6:78
z Jos 13:18
a De 2:26
b Jos 13:18
c 1Ch 6:79
d Jos 13:24
e De 4:43
f Jos 20:8
g 1Kl 22:3
h 1Ch 6:80
i Jos 32:2
j 2Sa 2:8
k Nu 21:26
l Nu 32:37
m Jos 13:17
n 1Ch 6:81
o Nu 32:1
p Jos 13:25
q Isa 16:8
r Jer 48:32
s 1Ch 6:63
t Nu 35:7
u Nu 35:5
v Nu 35:5

Second Col.

a Ge 13:15
b Ge 15:18
c Ge 26:3
d Ge 28:4
e Ex 23:30
f Ps 44:3
g Ex 33:14
h Jos 1:13
i Jos 11:23
j Jos 22:4
k Pr 16:7
l De 12:10
m De 25:19
n De 28:7
o De 7:24
p De 31:3
q Jos 23:14
r Isa 15:29
s 1Kl 8:56
t Heb 6:18

CHAP. 22

a Nu 32:33
b Nu 32:20
c De 3:18
d Jos 1:16
e Jos 11:17
f Nu 32:28
g Jos 21:44
h Nu 32:33
i Jos 29:8
j Jos 13:8
k De 5:1
l De 6:6
m De 12:32
n 2Kl 21:8

43 So Jehovah gave Israel all the land that he had sworn to give to their forefathers,^a and they proceeded to take possession^b of it and to dwell in it. 44 Furthermore, Jehovah gave them rest^c all around, according to everything that he had sworn^d to their forefathers, and not one of all their enemies stood before them.^e All their enemies Jehovah gave into their hand.^f 45 Not a promise failed out of all the good promise that Jehovah had made to the house of Israel; it all came true.^g

22 At that time Joshua proceeded to call the Reu'ben-ites and the Gad'ites and the half tribe of Ma-nas'seh^h 2 and to say to them: "For YOUR part, you have kept all that Moses the servant of Jehovah commanded you,ⁱ and you were obedient to my voice in all that I have commanded you.^j 3 You have not left YOUR brothers these many days^k down to this day, and you have kept the obligation of the commandment of Jehovah YOUR God.^l 4 And now Jehovah YOUR God has given YOUR brothers rest, just as he promised them.^m So now turn and go YOUR way to YOUR tents in the land of YOUR possession, which Moses the servant of Jehovah gave you on the other side of the Jordan.ⁿ 5 Only be very careful to carry out the commandment^o and the law that Moses the servant of Jehovah commanded you by loving Jehovah YOUR God^p and by walking in all his ways^q and by keeping his commandments^r and by cleaving to him^s and by serving^t him with all YOUR heart^u and with all YOUR soul."^v

6 With that Joshua blessed^w them and sent them away that they might go to their tents.* 7 And to the half tribe of Ma-nas'seh Moses had made a gift in Ba'shan,^x and to the other half of it Joshua made a gift with their brothers on the side of the Jordan to the west.^y So, too, when Joshua sent them away to their tents, he proceeded to bless them.

p Ex 20:6; De 6:5; De 11:1; Mt 22:37; q De 8:6; De 10:12; 1Th 2:12; r De 11:22; De 13:4; 1Jo 5:3; s De 4:4; De 10:20; Jos 23:8; t De 6:13; Jos 24:15; Lu 4:8; u Isa 12:20; v De 4:29; De 6:5; De 11:13; Mt 12:30; w Ex 39:43; Jos 14:13; 2Sa 6:18; x Jos 13:30; y Jos 17:5.

Jos 22:6* "Homes," LXX.

8 And he went on to say to them: "Return to YOUR tents with many riches and with very much livestock, with silver and gold and copper and iron and garments in very great quantity.^a Take YOUR share of the spoil^b of YOUR enemies together with YOUR brothers."

9 After that the sons of Reu'ben and the sons of Gad and the half tribe of Manas'seh returned and went away from the other sons of Israel, from Shi'loh, which is in the land of Ca'naan, so as to go to the land of Gil'e-ad,^c to the land of their possession in which they had been settled at the order of Jehovah by means of Moses.^d 10 When they came to the regions of the Jordan that were in the land of Ca'naan, then the sons of Reu'ben and the sons of Gad and the half tribe of Manas'seh built there an altar by the Jordan, an altar^e great in conspicuousness. 11 Later on the other sons of Israel heard^f it said: "Look! The sons of Reu'ben and the sons of Gad and the half tribe of Manas'seh have built an altar on the frontier of the land of Ca'naan in the regions of the Jordan on the side belonging to the sons of Israel." 12 When the sons of Israel got to hear of it, the whole assembly of the sons of Israel^g were then congregated at Shi'loh^h to go up for military action against them.ⁱ

13 Then the sons of Israel sent^j to the sons of Reu'ben and the sons of Gad and the half tribe of Manas'seh in the land of Gil'e-ad Phin'e-has^k the son of El-e-a'zar the priest, 14 and ten chieftains with him, one chieftain of each paternal house of all the tribes of Israel, and they were each a head of the house of their fathers of the thousands of Israel.^l 15 In time they came to the sons of Reu'ben and the sons of Gad and the half tribe of Manas'seh in the land of Gil'e-ad and began to speak with them,^m saying:

16 "This is what all the assembly of Jehovahⁿ have said, 'What is this act of unfaithfulness^o that YOU have perpetrated against the God of Israel in turning^p back today from following Jehovah by YOUR building for yourselves

CHAP. 22

a De 28:8
Pr 10:22
b Nu 31:27
1Sa 30:24
Ps 68:12
c Nu 32:1
De 3:15
Jos 13:25
Ps 60:7
d Nu 32:33
De 3:12
e Jos 22:28
f De 13:12
g Jg 20:1
h Jos 18:1
Jos 19:51
i Pr 14:15
j De 13:14
k Ex 6:25
Nu 25:11
Jg 20:28
l Nu 1:16
De 1:13
Jos 14:1
Jos 22:21
m De 13:14
Pr 18:13
Jos 1:19
n Jos 22:12
o Jos 22:11
p De 12:13

Second Col.

a Le 17:9
De 12:11
De 12:14
De 12:27
b Nu 25:2
Nu 25:3
De 4:3
c Nu 25:9
d Nu 16:22
Jos 7:1
1Ch 21:14
e Le 18:25
f Nu 34:2
Jos 1:11
g Jos 18:1
h De 12:13
De 12:27
Jos 22:11
1Ki 12:28
i Jos 7:1
j Jos 7:11
Jos 7:15
k Jos 7:5
Jos 7:24
Jos 7:25
l Pr 15:1
Pr 18:17
m Jos 22:14
n Ps 50:1
Ac 17:29
o Ge 2:4
Jer 10:10
p Ex 3:15
De 6:3
De 10:17
Ps 83:18
q 1Ki 8:39
Ps 139:3
Jer 12:3
r Ps 37:6
s 1Sa 15:23
t Job 31:5
Ps 7:3

an altar,^a that YOU may rebel today against Jehovah? 17 Was the error of Pe'or^b too small for us, from which we have not cleansed ourselves down to this day, although the plague came to be upon the assembly of Jehovah?^c 18 And YOU—you would turn back today from following Jehovah; and it must occur that should YOU, for YOUR part, rebel today against Jehovah, then tomorrow it will be against the entire assembly of Israel that he will be indignant.^d 19 Now if it is indeed that the land of YOUR possession is unclean,^e make YOUR way across to the land of Jehovah's possession^f where the tabernacle of Jehovah has resided,^g and get settled in our midst; and against Jehovah do not YOU rebel and do not make us the ones to rebel by YOUR building for yourselves an altar in addition to the altar of Jehovah our God.^h 20 Was it not A'chanⁱ the son of Ze'rah that perpetrated an act of unfaithfulness in the thing devoted to destruction, and was it not against all the assembly of Israel that there came indignation?^j And he was not the only man to expire in his error.'^k

21 At this the sons of Reu'ben and the sons of Gad and the half tribe of Manas'seh answered^l and spoke with the heads of the thousands of Israel:^m

22 "Divine One,ⁿ God,^o Jehovah, Divine One, God, Jehovah,^p he is knowing,^q and Israel, he too will know.^r If it is in rebellion^s and if it is in unfaithfulness against Jehovah,^t do not save us this day. 23 If^u it was to build for

Jos 22:22* Or, "The God of gods, Jehovah, the God of gods, Jehovah." Heb., 'El 'Elo-him' 'Yehwah', 'El 'Elo-him' 'Yehwah', with the dividing stroke (*pa-seq*) between the words. This expression 'El 'Elo-him' 'Yehwah' occurs, unrepated, in Ps 50:1. Lat., *Fortis-simus Deus Do-mi-nus*, *Fortis-simus Deus Do-mi-nus*, "The Most Mighty God Jehovah, The Most Mighty God Jehovah." The first word, 'El, of the Heb. expression we have rendered "Divine One." It may also be rendered "God; Mighty One." 22* "Rebellion," M. Gr., *aposta-si'ai*, "apostasy," from the verb *a-phi-ste-mi*, "stand away from"; the noun has the sense of "desertion; abandonment; rebellion." See 2Ch 29:19; Ac 21:21; 2Th 2:3 ftns. 23* "And if," LXXVg; M omits.

ourselves an altar so as to turn back from following Jehovah, and if it was to offer up burnt offerings and grain offerings on it,^a and if it was to render up communion sacrifices on it, Jehovah himself will search out;^b 24 or if it was not rather out of anxious care for something else that we did this, saying, 'In a future day YOUR sons will say to our sons: "What do you have to do with Jehovah* the God of Israel? 25 And there is a boundary that Jehovah has put between us and YOU, the sons of Reu'ben and the sons of Gad, namely, the Jordan. You have no share in Jehovah."^c And YOUR sons will certainly make our sons desist from fearing Jehovah."^d

26 "Hence we said, 'Let us take action in our behalf, please, by building the altar, not for burnt offering nor for sacrifice, 27 but that it may be a witness between us* and YOU and our generations after us that we shall render the service* of Jehovah before him with our burnt offerings and our sacrifices and our communion sacrifices,^f that YOUR sons may not say in a future day to our sons: "You have no share in Jehovah."^g 28 So we said, 'And it must occur that in case they should say that to us and to our generations in a future day, we must also say: "See the representation of Jehovah's altar that our fathers made, not for burnt offering nor for sacrifice, but it is a witness between us and YOU."^h 29 It is unthinkable, on our part, to rebel of our own accord against Jehovah and to turn back today from following Jehovah* by building an altar for burnt offering, grain offering and sacrifice besides the altar of Jehovah our God that is before his tabernacle!"ⁱ

30 Now when Phin'e-has^j the priest and the chieftains of the assembly^k and the heads of the thousands of Israel

Jos 22:24* Or, "What do you have in common with Jehovah?" Lit., "What [is there] to you and to Jehovah?" A Heb. idiom; a repellent question indicating an objection. See App 7b. 27* Or, "feature of worship." Heb., 'avo-dhath'; Gr., la-trei'an, "sacred service." Compare Ex 3:12 fn.

CHAP. 22

a De 12:11
De 12:13

b Ps 44:21
Ec 12:14
Jer 32:19
Heb 4:13

c 1Ki 12:16

d De 13:4
Ec 8:13

e Ge 31:48
Jos 24:27

f De 12:6
De 12:27

g De 6:14

h De 12:14
2Ch 32:12

i Jos 22:13

j Nu 1:16
Jos 22:14

Second Col.

a 2Ch 15:2

b De 1:13

c Jos 22:12

d Pr 12:25
Pr 25:13

e Da 2:20

f Ge 5:22
Jos 24:1
Isa 44:8

CHAP. 23

g Ex 33:14
Ec 26:6
Jos 21:44

h Jos 13:1

i De 31:28

j De 16:18

k Le 26:7
De 4:9
Jos 10:11
Jos 10:13
Jos 10:40
Jos 11:17

l De 20:4
Jos 10:14
Jos 10:42
Ps 44:3

m Nu 26:55
Jos 18:10

n De 7:1

who were with him heard the words that the sons of Reu'ben and the sons of Gad and the sons of Ma-nas'seh spoke, it came to be good in their eyes. 31 So Phin'e-has the son of El-e-a'zar the priest said to the sons of Reu'ben and the sons of Gad and the sons of Ma-nas'seh: "Today we do know that Jehovah is in our midst,^a because YOU have not perpetrated against Jehovah this act of unfaithfulness. Now YOU have delivered the sons of Israel out of the hand of Jehovah."^b

32 With that Phin'e-has the son of El-e-a'zar the priest and the chieftains returned^c from the sons of Reu'ben and the sons of Gad in the land of Gil'e-ad to the land of Ca'naan to the other sons of Israel and brought back word to them.^d

33 And the word came to be good in the eyes of the sons of Israel; and the sons of Israel proceeded to bless God,^e and they did not talk of going up for army service against them to ruin the land in which the sons of Reu'ben and the sons of Gad were dwelling.

34 And the sons of Reu'ben and the sons of Gad began to name the altar,^f because "it is a witness between us that Jehovah is the [true] God."^g

23 And it came about many days after Jehovah had given Israel rest* from all their enemies all around, when Joshua was old and advanced in days,^h 2 that Joshua proceeded to call all Israel,ⁱ its older men and its heads and its judges and its officers,^j and to say to them: "As for me, I have grown old, I have advanced in days. 3 And as for YOU, YOU have seen all that Jehovah YOUR God did to all these nations on YOUR account,^k because Jehovah YOUR God was the one who was fighting for YOU.^l 4 See, I assigned to YOU by lot*^m these nations that remain as an inheritance for YOUR tribes, and all the nations that I cut off,ⁿ from the

Jos 22:34* From the explanation given, the altar was likely named Witness. Sy adds, "the altar of witness." 23:4* Lit., "I caused to fall to (for) you." LXX, "I cast upon you"; Vg, "he divided to you by lot."

Jordan* to the Great Sea at the setting of the sun.^a **5** And Jehovah YOUR God was the one who kept pushing them away from before you,^b and he dispossessed them on YOUR account, and YOU took possession of their land, just as Jehovah YOUR God had promised you.^c

6 "And you must be very courageous^d to keep and to do all that is written in the book^e of the law of Moses by never turning away from it to the right or to the left,^f **7** by never going in among these nations,^g these that remain with you. And you must not mention the names of their gods^h nor swear by them,ⁱ neither must you serve them nor bow down to them.^j **8** But it is to Jehovah YOUR God that you should cleave,^k just as you have done down to this day. **9** And Jehovah will drive away great and mighty nations from before you.^l (As for you, not a man has stood before you down to this day.)^m **10** Just one man of you will chase a thousand,ⁿ because Jehovah YOUR God is the one who is fighting for you,^o just as he has promised you.^p **11** And you must be on constant guard^q for your souls* by loving Jehovah YOUR God.^r

12 "But if you should turn back at all^s and you do cleave to what is left of these nations,^t these that remain with you, and you do form marriage alliances^u with them and go in among them, and they among you, **13** you should positively know that Jehovah YOUR God will not continue to dispossess these nations on YOUR account;^v and they must become to you as a trap and as a snare and as a scourge on your flanks^w and as thorns in your eyes until you have perished off this good ground that Jehovah YOUR God has given you.^x

14 "Now, look! I am going today in the way of all the earth,^y and you well know with all your hearts and with all your souls that not one word out of all the good words that Jehovah YOUR

Jos 23:4* Lit., "these nations that remain as an inheritance for your tribes from the Jordan, and all the [other] nations that I cut off." **11*** "For your souls (lives; selves)." Heb., *lenaph-sho-theh-khem'*, pl.; Syr., *benaph-shekun*.

CHAP. 23

a Jos 13:2
b Jos 13:6
c Ex 23:30
d Ex 33:2
e Ex 34:11
f De 11:23
g Nu 33:53
h Jos 1:7
i Ex 24:7
j De 17:18
k De 31:26
l Jos 1:8
m De 5:32
n De 12:32
o Pr 30:6
p Ex 23:33
q De 7:2
r Pr 4:14
s Ex 23:13
t Jer 5:7
u Ex 20:5
v De 10:20
w De 11:22
x Jos 22:5
y De 11:23
m Jos 1:5
n Le 26:8
o Jg 3:31
p 1Sa 14:6
q 2Sa 23:8
r Ex 23:27
s De 3:22
t De 20:4
u Ro 8:31
v De 28:7
w De 4:9
x Jos 22:5
y Ex 20:6
z De 6:5
aa Mt 22:37
ab 1Co 8:3
ac s Heb 10:38
ad 2Pe 2:20
ae t Ex 23:29
af Jos 13:2
ag u Ex 34:16
ah De 7:3
ai Jg 3:6
aj 1Ki 11:4
ak Ezr 9:2
al Ne 13:23
am v Jg 2:3
an Jg 2:21
ao Jg 3:8
ap w Nu 33:55
aq De 7:16
ar x De 4:26
as De 28:63
at y 1Ki 2:2
au Ec 9:10

Second Col.

a Jos 21:45
b 1Ki 8:56
c Le 26:3
d De 28:1
e Le 26:14
f De 28:15
g De 28:63
h 2Ch 36:16
i Lu 21:24
j Jg 3:6
k Ps 106:36
l Jer 5:19
m 2Ki 24:20
n Jos 23:13

CHAP. 24

g 1Ki 12:1
h Ex 18:25
i Nu 1:16
j Jos 23:2
k 1Sa 44:8
l 1Co 8:4
m Jg 11:28
n Ge 11:31
o Ge 15:18
p Jos 24:15
q k Ge 11:26

God has spoken to you has failed. They have all come true for you. Not one word of them has failed.^a **15** And it must occur that, just as all the good word that Jehovah YOUR God has spoken to you has come upon you,^b so Jehovah will bring upon you all the evil word until he has annihilated you from off this good ground that Jehovah YOUR God has given you,^c **16** because of your overstepping the covenant of Jehovah YOUR God that he commanded you, and because you have gone and served other gods and bowed down to them.^d And Jehovah's anger will certainly blaze against you,^e and you will certainly perish in a hurry from off the good land that he has given you."^f

24 And Joshua proceeded to assemble all the tribes of Israel together at She'chem*^g and to call the older men of Israel^h and its heads and its judges and its officers, and they went taking their stand before the [true] God.ⁱ **2** And Joshua went on to say to all the people: "This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said, 'It was on the other side of the River*^j that your forefathers^k dwelt a long time ago, Te'rah the father of Abraham and the father of Na'hor,^l and they used to serve^m other gods.ⁿ

3 "In time I took your forefather Abraham^m from the other side of the Riverⁿ and had him walk through all the land of Ca'naan and made his seed* many.^o So I gave him Isaac.^p **4** Then to Isaac I gave Jacob and E'sau.^q Later to E'sau I gave Mount Se'ir to take possession of it;^r and Jacob and his sons went down to Egypt.^s **5** Later on I sent Moses and Aaron,^t and I went plaguing Egypt with what* I did

l Ge 11:27; m Ge 12:1; Ne 9:7; Ac 7:2; n Jos 1:4; o Ge 15:5; p Ge 4:18; Heb 6:14; q Ge 21:3; Ps 127:3; r Ge 25:26; s Ge 36:8; De 2:5; t Ge 46:3; Ps 105:23; Ac 7:15; u Ex 3:10.

Jos 24:1* "Shechem," MSyVg; LXX, "Shiloh." **2*** That is, the Euphrates. **2*** "And they used to serve (worship)." Heb., *wai-ya'av-dhu'*; Gr., *ela'treus-san*, "they rendered sacred service." See Ex 3:12 ftn. **2*** "Other gods." Heb., *'elo-him' 'acherim'*, both pl. **3*** Or, "offspring." **5*** "With what [things]," LXX^B; LXX^A, "with the signs that"; M, "just as."

in its midst;^a and afterward I brought YOU out.^b 6 When I was bringing YOUR fathers out of Egypt^c and YOU came to the sea, then the Egyptians went chasing^d after YOUR fathers with war chariots and cavalymen to the Red Sea. 7 And they began to cry out to Jehovah.^e So he placed a darkness between YOU and the Egyptians^f and brought the sea upon them and covered them,^g and YOUR eyes got to see what I did in Egypt;^h and YOU took up dwelling in the wilderness many days.ⁱ

8 “Eventually I brought YOU to the land of the Am’or-ites who were dwelling on the other side of the Jordan, and they went fighting against YOU.^j At that I gave them into YOUR hand that YOU might take possession of their land, and I annihilated them from before YOU.^k 9 Then Ba’lak the son of Zip’por,^l the king of Mo’ab, got up and went fighting against Israel.^m So he sent and summoned Ba’laam the son of Be’or to call down evil upon YOU.ⁿ 10 And I did not want to listen to Ba’laam.^o Consequently he blessed YOU repeatedly.^p Thus I delivered YOU out of his hand.^q

11 “Then YOU went crossing the Jordan^r and came to Jer’icho.^s And the landowners* of Jer’icho, the Am’or-ites and the Per’iz-zites and the Ca’naan-ites and the Hit’tites and the Gir’ga-shites, the Hi’vites and the Jeb’u-sites began fighting against YOU; but I gave them into YOUR hand.^t 12 So I sent the feeling of dejection* ahead of YOU, and it gradually drove them out before YOU^u—two kings of the Am’or-ites—not with your sword and not with your bow.^v 13 Thus I gave you a land for which YOU had not toiled and cities that YOU had not built,^w and YOU took up dwelling in them. Vineyards and olive groves that YOU did not plant are what YOU are eating.^x

14 “And now fear Jehovah^y and serve him in faultlessness and in truth,^z and remove the gods that YOUR forefathers

Jos 24:11* “The landowners of.” Heb., *ba’aleh*; LXX, “inhabitants.” 12* The expression ‘to send the feeling of dejection’ is also found in Ex 23:28 and De 7:20. See Ex 23:28 ftn.

CHAP. 24

a Ex 11:1
b Ps 78:52
c Ex 12:37
Mic 6:4
d Ex 14:9
e Ex 14:10
f Ex 14:20
Ps 78:14
Ps 105:39
g Ex 14:27
Ps 78:53
Ps 106:11
Ps 136:15
h Ex 3:20
De 4:34
i Nu 14:34
Ac 13:18
j Nu 21:23
k Ne 9:22
Ps 135:11
l Nu 22:2
m Jg 11:25
n Nu 22:5
De 23:4
o Nu 22:12
Mic 6:5
p Nu 23:11
Nu 23:25
Nu 24:10
q Ge 12:3
Nu 25:17
Nu 31:7
Nu 31:49
r Jos 3:17
Ps 114:3
s Jos 5:10
t Jos 11:16
Jos 21:44
Ne 9:24
Ps 78:55
Ps 105:44
Ac 7:45
Ac 13:19
Heb 11:30
u Ex 23:28
De 7:20
Jos 2:9
v Ps 44:3
w De 6:10
Jos 11:14
Pr 13:22
x De 6:11
De 8:8
y De 10:12
1Sa 12:24
Ac 9:31
z Ge 17:1
De 18:13
Ps 119:80
Joh 4:24

Second Col.

a Le 17:7
Eze 23:8
b De 30:19
1Ki 18:21
c Jos 24:2
d Ex 23:32
De 7:25
De 13:7
Jg 6:10
Jg 10:6
e Ge 18:19
De 30:19
f Ex 19:4
De 32:12
Am 2:10
g De 6:12
1Sa 2:27
h Ex 14:31
De 4:34
De 29:2
i Ex 23:23
J Jos 24:8
k Ex 15:2
Jos 24:15
Mic 4:5

served on the other side of the River and in Egypt,^a and serve Jehovah. 15 Now if it is bad in YOUR eyes to serve Jehovah, choose for yourselves today whom YOU will serve,^b whether the gods that YOUR forefathers who were on the other side of the River* served^c or the gods of the Am’or-ites in whose land YOU are dwelling.^d But as for me and my household, we shall serve Jehovah.”^e

16 At this the people answered and said: “It is unthinkable, on our part, to leave Jehovah so as to serve other gods. 17 For it is Jehovah our God who brought us and our fathers up out of the land of Egypt,^f out of the house of slaves,^g and who performed these great signs before our eyes^h and who kept guarding us in all the way in which we walked and among all the peoples through the midst of whom we passed.ⁱ

18 And Jehovah proceeded to drive out all the peoples,^j even the Am’or-ites, dwelling in the land from before us. As for us, too, we shall serve Jehovah, because he is our God.”^k

19 Then Joshua said to the people: “YOU are not able to serve Jehovah, for he is a holy God;^l he is a God^m exacting exclusive devotion.ⁿ He will not pardon YOUR revolting and YOUR sins.^o 20 In case YOU should leave Jehovah^p and YOU do serve foreign gods,^q he also will certainly turn back and do YOU injury and exterminate YOU after he has done YOU good.”^r

21 In turn the people said to Joshua: “No, but Jehovah we shall serve!”^s

22 At this Joshua said to the people: “YOU are witnesses against yourselves^t

1 Le 19:2; 1Sa 6:20; Ps 99:5; Isa 6:3; 1Pe 1:15; m Ex 20:5; Ex 34:14; Nu 25:11; De 6:13; Na 1:2; Mt 4:10; n Ex 23:21; Nu 14:35; 1Sa 3:14; 2Pe 2:9; o Jos 23:12; 2Ch 15:2; Ezr 8:22; Isa 1:28; Jer 17:13; p Jos 23:16; q De 28:20; Isa 63:10; r Ex 19:8; Jos 24:18; Isa 44:5; s De 26:17; Ec 5:4.

Jos 24:15* That is, east of the Euphrates River. 19* Lit., “He [is] a holy God.” Heb., *’Elo-him’ qedho-shim’ hu’*. Although modified by a pl. adjective, the sing. pronoun *hu’* shows *’Elo-him’* is pl. to denote majesty and excellence, hence, sing. in sense. Gr., *Theos*; Lat., *Deus*. 19* “God.” Heb., *’El*. See 22:22 ftn, “Jehovah.” 20* “Foreign gods.” Lit., “gods of a foreign (country).”

that YOU of YOUR OWN accord have chosen Jehovah for yourselves, to serve him."^a To this they said: "We are witnesses."

23 "And now remove the foreign gods that are among YOU,^b and incline YOUR hearts to Jehovah the God of Israel."

24 In turn the people said to Joshua: "Jehovah our God we shall serve, and to his voice we shall listen!"^c

25 And Joshua proceeded to conclude a covenant with the people on that day and to constitute for them a regulation and judicial decision^d in She'chem.*

26 Then Joshua wrote these words in the book of God's law^e and took a great stone^f and set it up there under the massive tree^g that is by the sanctuary of Jehovah.

27 And Joshua went on to say to all the people: "Look! This stone is what will serve as a witness against us,^h because it has itself heard all the sayings of Jehovah that he has spoken with us, and it must serve as a witness against YOU, that YOU may not deny YOUR God."ⁱ **28** With that Joshua sent the people away, each one to his inheritance.^j

29 And it came about that after these

Jos 24:25* "Shechem," MSyVg; LXX, "Shiloh."

CHAP. 24

- a Jos 24:15
- Ps 119:57
- b Ex 20:23
- Jg 10:16
- 1Sa 7:3
- 1Co 8:5
- c De 5:27
- De 28:1
- d Ex 24:3
- e De 31:26
- f Ge 31:45
- g Ge 12:6
- Ge 35:4
- h Ge 31:48
- i Jg 2:6

Second Col.

- a Jg 2:8
- b Jos 19:50
- Jg 2:9
- c Jg 2:7
- d De 11:2
- De 31:13
- e Ge 50:25
- Ex 13:19
- Heb 11:22
- f Ac 7:16
- g Ge 33:19
- h Jos 20:7
- i Nu 3:4
- Nu 20:26
- j Ex 6:25
- Jg 20:28

things Joshua the son of Nun, the servant of Jehovah, gradually died at the age of a hundred and ten years.^a **30** So they buried him in the territory of his inheritance in Tim'nath-se'rah,^b which is in the mountainous region of E'phraim, north of Mount Ga'ash. **31** And Israel continued to serve Jehovah all the days of Joshua and all the days of the older men who extended their days after Joshua^c and who had known all the work of Jehovah that he did for Israel.^d

32 And Joseph's bones,^e which the sons of Israel had brought up out of Egypt, they buried in She'chem in the tract of the field that Jacob had acquired from the sons of Ha'mor,^f She'chem's father, for a hundred pieces of money;^g and it^h came to belong to the sons of Joseph as an inheritance.ⁱ

33 Also, Ele-a'zar the son of Aaron died.^j So they buried him in the Hill of Phin'e-has* his son,^k which he had given him in the mountainous region of E'phraim.

Jos 24:32* "Pieces of money." Heb., *qesitah*, the value of which is uncertain. **32*** "It," SyVg; M, "they." **33*** Or, "in Gibeah of Phin'e-has"; in agreement with LXXVg.

JUDGES*

1 And after the death^a of Joshua it came about that the sons of Israel proceeded to inquire^b of Jehovah, saying: "Who of us will go up first to the Ca'naan-ites to fight against them?"

2 To this Jehovah said: "Judah will go up.^c Look! I shall certainly give the land into his hand." **3** Then Judah said to Sim'eon his brother: "Come up with me into my lot^d and let us fight against the Ca'naan-ites, and I myself in turn will go with you into your lot."^e Accordingly Sim'eon went with him.^f

4 With that Judah went on up and

Jg Title* "Judges." Heb., *Sho-phetim*; Gr., *Kritai*; Vg^c(Lat.), *Iu'di-cum*.

CHAP. 1

- a Jos 24:29
- b Nu 27:21
- Jg 20:18
- Pr 3:5
- c Ge 49:8
- De 33:7
- 1Ch 5:2
- 1Ch 28:4
- d Jos 15:1
- Jos 19:1
- e Jos 19:9
- f Jg 1:17

Second Col.

- a De 9:3
- Jos 10:8
- b Ge 10:6
- De 20:17
- c Ge 15:20
- Ex 3:8
- Jos 9:1
- Jg 3:5
- 1Ki 9:20

Jehovah gave the Ca'naan-ites and the Per'iz-zites into their hands,^a so that they defeated them in Be'zek, ten thousand men. **5** When they found A-do'ni-be'zek in Be'zek, then they fought against him and defeated the Ca'naan-ites^b and the Per'iz-zites.^c **6** When A-do'ni-be'zek took to flight, then they went chasing after him and got hold of him and cut off the thumbs of his hands and the great toes of his feet. **7** At this A-do'ni-be'zek said: "There have been seventy kings with the thumbs of their hands and the great toes of their feet cut off picking up food under my table. Just the way I have done, so God

has repaid me."^a After that they brought him to Jerusalem^b and he died there.

8 Furthermore, the sons of Judah carried on war against Jerusalem^c and got to capture it, and they went striking it with the edge of the sword, and the city they consigned to the fire. 9 And afterward the sons of Judah went down to fight against the Ca'naan-ites inhabiting the mountainous region and the Neg'eb^d and the She-phe'lah.^e 10 So Judah marched against the Ca'naan-ites who were dwelling in He'bron^f (now the name of He'bron before that was Kir'i-ath-ar'ba),^g and they went striking down She'shai and A-hi'man and Tal'mai.^h

11 And they marched on from there against the inhabitants of De'bir.ⁱ (Now the name of De'bir before that was Kir'i-ath-se'pher.)^j 12 Then Ca'leb^k said: "Whoever strikes Kir'i-ath-se'pher and does capture it, why, I will give him Ach'sah^l my daughter as a wife."^m 13 And Oth'ni-elⁿ the son of Ke'naz,^o Ca'leb's younger brother,^p got to capture it. For that he gave him Ach'sah his daughter as a wife.^q 14 And it came about that while she was going home, she kept inciting him to ask a field from her father. Then she clapped her hands while upon the ass.^r At this Ca'leb said to her: "What do you want?" 15 So she said to him: "Do grant me a blessing,^s for it is a southern piece of land you have given me, and you must give me Gul'loth-ma'im."^t Accordingly Ca'leb gave her Upper Gul'loth^u and Lower Gul'loth.^v

16 And the sons of the Ken'ite,^w whose son-in-law Moses was,^x came up out of the city of palm trees^y with the sons of Judah to the wilderness of Judah, which is to the south of A'rad.^z Then they went and took up dwelling with the people.^{aa} 17 But Judah marched on with Sim'e-on his brother, and they proceeded to strike the Ca'naan-ites inhabiting Ze'phath and to devote it to destruction.^{ab} Hence the name of the

Jg 1:14* Or, "Then she slid down (alighted) from off the ass." 15* Meaning "Basin of Water." 15* Or, "the upper basin and the lower basin." 16* Or, "the Kenite, the father-in-law of Moses."

CHAP. 1

a Ex 21:23
b Le 24:19
c De 19:21
d Isa 15:33
e Ro 2:6
f Ga 6:7
g Jos 15:8
h Jos 15:63
i Jg 1:21
j Nu 21:1
k De 1:7
l Jos 11:16
m Jos 15:33
n Jos 11:21
o Jos 15:13
p Jos 14:15
q Jos 15:14
r Jos 10:38
s Jos 15:15
t Nu 13:6
u Nu 14:24
v De 1:36
w Jos 14:13
x 1Ch 2:49
y Jos 15:16
z Jos 15:17
aa Jg 3:9
ab 1Ch 4:13
ac Jg 3:9
ad Isa 17:25
ae Jos 15:18
af Jos 14:13
ag Jos 21:12
ah Jos 15:19
ai Nu 24:21
aj Jg 4:11
ak Ex 3:1
al Ex 4:18
am Ex 18:1
an Nu 10:29
ao W 34:3
ap Jg 3:13
aq 2Ch 28:15
ar x Nu 21:1
as y Nu 10:32
at z Le 27:29
au De 20:16
av Jos 6:21

Second Col.

a Nu 21:3
b Jos 19:4
c 1Ch 4:30
d Ge 10:19
e Jos 11:22
f Jer 25:20
g Jos 13:3
h Jg 14:19
i Jer 47:5
j Jos 13:3
k Jos 15:45
l De 20:1
m Jos 17:16
n Jos 14:24
o Jos 14:9
p Nu 13:22
q Jg 3:5
r Jos 15:63
s 2Sa 5:6
t Jos 14:4
u Jos 16:1
v Jg 21:19
w Ge 49:24
x Ps 44:3
y Nu 13:2
z Jos 2:1
aa Jos 7:2
ab Ge 35:6
ac Jos 2:14
ad 1Sa 20:14
ae 1Sa 30:15
af Jos 8:24
ag Jos 8:24
ah 1Sa 15:6
ai De 7:1
aj Jos 9:1
ak Jos 17:1
al Nu 17:11

city was called Hor'mah.^{aa} 18 After that Judah captured Ga'za^b and its territory and Ash'ke-lon^c and its territory and Ek'ron^d and its territory. 19 And Jehovah continued with Judah, so that he took possession of the mountainous region, but he could not dispossess the inhabitants of the low plain, because they had war chariots^e with iron scythes.^f 20 When they gave Ca'leb He'bron, just as Moses had promised,^g then he drove out from there the three sons of A'nak.^h

21 And the sons of Benjamin did not drive out the Jeb'u-sites inhabiting Jerusalem;ⁱ but the Jeb'u-sites keep on dwelling with the sons of Benjamin in Jerusalem down to this day.^j

22 Meantime the house of Joseph^k itself also went up against Beth'el,^l and Jehovah was with them.^m 23 And the house of Joseph began to spyⁿ on Beth'el (incidentally, the name of the city before that was Luz),^o 24 and the watchers got to see a man going out of the city. So they said to him: "Show us, please, the way to get into the city, and we shall certainly exercise kindness toward you."^p 25 Accordingly the man showed them the way to get into the city; and they went striking the city with the edge of the sword,^q but the man and all his family they let go.^r 26 Upon that the man went to the land of the Hit'tites^s and built a city and called its name Luz. That is its name down to this day.

27 And Manas'sheh^t did not take possession of Beth-she'an^u and its dependent towns and Ta'a-nach^v and its dependent towns* and the inhabitants of Dor^w and its dependent towns and the inhabitants of Ib'le-am^x and its dependent towns and the inhabitants of Megid'do^y and its dependent towns, but the Ca'naan-ites persisted in dwelling in this land.^z 28 And it came about that Is-

v Jos 21:25; Jg 5:19; w Jos 12:23; Jos 17:12; x 2Ki 9:27; 1Ch 6:70; y 1Ki 9:15; 2Ki 9:27; z Jos 16:10; Jos 17:12; Jg 1:19.

Jg 1:17* Meaning "A Devoting to Destruction"; LXX^B, "Anathema"; Vg, "Horma, that is, anathema." 19* Lit., "war chariots of iron." 27* Lit., "its daughters."

rael grew strong^a and proceeded to set the Ca'naan-ites to forced labor,^b and they did not drive them out completely.^c

29 Neither did E'phra-im drive out the Ca'naan-ites who were dwelling in Ge'zer, but the Ca'naan-ites continued to dwell in among them in Ge'zer.^d

30 Zeb'u-lun^e did not drive out the inhabitants of Kit'ron and the inhabitants of Na'ha-lol,^f but the Ca'naan-ites continued to dwell in among them^g and came to be subject to forced labor.^h

31 Ash'er-i did not drive out the inhabitants of Ac'co* and the inhabitants of Si'donⁱ and Ah'lab and Ach'zib^k and Hel'bah and A'phik^l and Re'hob.^m **32** And the Ash'er-ites continued to dwell in among the Ca'naan-ites inhabiting the land, because they did not drive them out.ⁿ

33 Naph'ta-li^o did not drive out the inhabitants of Beth-she'mesh, and the inhabitants of Beth-a'nath,^p but they continued to dwell in among the Ca'naan-ites inhabiting the land;^q and the inhabitants of Beth-she'mesh and of Beth-a'nath became theirs for forced labor.^r

34 And the Am'or-ites kept pressing the sons of Dan^s into the mountainous region, for they did not allow them to come down into the low plain.^t **35** So the Am'or-ites persisted in dwelling in Mount He'res and in Ai'ja-lon^u and Shal'bim.^v But the hand of the house of Joseph got to be so heavy that they were forced into task work.^w **36** And the territory of the Am'or-ites was from the ascent of A-krab'bim,^x from Se'la* upward.

2 Then Jehovah's angel^y went up from Gil'gal^z to Bo'chim^a and said: "I proceeded to bring you up out of Egypt and to bring you into the land about which I swore* to YOUR forefathers.^b Furthermore, I said, 'Never shall I break my covenant with YOU.^c **2** And for YOUR part, YOU must not conclude a covenant with the inhabitants of this land.^d Their altars you should pull down.'^e But YOU

Jg 1:31* Later called Ptolemais. See Ac 21:7. **36*** Or, "from the Rock." Heb., *me-has-Se'la'*. **2:1*** Or, "land that I promised on oath."

CHAP. 1

a De 11:8
b Ge 9:25
c Jos 17:13
1Ki 9:21
d Nu 33:55
De 7:2
De 20:16
e Jos 16:10
1Ki 9:16
f Jos 19:10
g Jos 19:15
h Ge 20:17
i Jg 2:2
j Jos 19:24
1Ki 11:8
k Jos 19:28
l Jos 19:29
m Jos 19:30
n Jos 21:31
o Ps 106:34
Jer 48:10
p Jos 19:32
q Jos 19:38
r De 7:2
s Jg 1:28
t Jos 19:40
u Jos 19:47
v Jg 18:1
w Jos 10:12
x Jos 19:42
y Jos 16:10
z Jos 17:13
a Nu 34:4
Jos 15:3

CHAP. 2

y Ex 3:2
z Jos 23:20
Ex 23:23
Jos 5:13
a Jos 5:9
b Jg 2:5
c Ge 12:7
Ge 26:3
d Ge 17:7
Le 26:42
Ps 105:8
Mal 3:6
Heb 6:18
e Ex 23:32
De 7:2
2Co 6:14
f Ex 34:13
Nu 33:52

Second Col.

a Jos 17:13
Jg 1:19
Jg 1:28
Ps 106:34
b Ex 23:21
c Nu 33:55
Jos 23:13
d Ex 23:33
Ex 34:12
De 7:16
1Ki 11:2
Ps 78:58
Ps 106:36

e Isa 7:6
f Jos 24:28
g Jos 23:3
Jos 24:31
h Jos 24:29
i Jos 19:50
j Jos 24:30
k Jg 2:7
Ec 1:4
l De 6:12
De 31:13
Jg 2:17
1Ch 28:9
m Jg 6:1
2Ch 33:2

have not listened to my voice.^a Why have YOU done this?^b **3** So I, in turn, have said, 'I shall not drive them away from before YOU, and they must become snares to YOU,^c and their gods will serve as a lure to YOU.'^d

4 And it came about that as soon as Jehovah's angel had spoken these words to all the sons of Israel, the people began to raise their voices and weep.^e **5** Hence they called the name of that place Bo'chim.* And they proceeded to sacrifice there to Jehovah.

6 When Joshua sent the people away, then the sons of Israel went their way, each to his inheritance, to take possession of the land.^f **7** And the people continued to serve Jehovah all the days of Joshua and all the days of the older men* who extended their days after Joshua^g and who had seen all of Jehovah's great work that he did for Israel.^h **8** Then Joshua the son of Nun, the servant of Jehovah, died at the age of a hundred and ten years.ⁱ **9** So they buried him in the territory of his inheritance in Tim'nath-he'res*^j in the mountainous region of E'phra-im, on the north of Mount Ga'ash.^j **10** And all that generation too were gathered to their fathers,^k and another generation began to rise after them that did not know Jehovah or the work that he had done for Israel.^l

11 And the sons of Israel fell to doing what was bad in the eyes of Jehovah^m and serving* the Ba'als.ⁿ **12** Thus they abandoned Jehovah the God of their fathers who had brought them out of the land of Egypt^o and went following other gods from among the gods of the peoples who were all around them^p and they began bowing down to

n Jg 3:7; Jg 10:6; 1Ki 18:18; 2Ch 28:2; Jer 2:23; Ho 2:13; o De 13:5; De 28:15; De 31:16; p De 6:14; Jg 10:6.

Jg 2:5* Meaning "Weepers." **7*** Or, "the elders." Heb., *hazzeqe-nim*; Gr., *pres-by-te-ron*. See Ac 15:2 ftn. **7*** Or, "who outlived Joshua." **9*** "Timnath-heres," MLXX; SyVg, "Timnath-serah." Compare Jos 19:50; Jos 24:30. **11*** "And serving (worshipping)." Heb., *wai-ya'av-dhu*; LXX^a (Gr.), *e-la'treu-on*, "they were rendering sacred service." See Ex 3:12 ftn.

them, so that they offended Jehovah.^a 13 Thus they abandoned Jehovah and took up serving Ba'al and the Ash'to-reth^b images.* 14 At this Jehovah's anger blazed against Israel,^c so that he gave them into the hands of the pillagers, and they began to pillage them;^d and he proceeded to sell* them into the hand of their enemies round about,^e and they were no longer able to stand before their enemies.^f 15 Everywhere that they went out, the hand of Jehovah proved to be against them for calamity,^g just as Jehovah had spoken and just as Jehovah had sworn to them;^h and they got to be in very sore straits.ⁱ 16 So Jehovah would raise up judges,^j and they would save them out of the hand of their pillagers.^k

17 And even to their judges they did not listen, but they had immoral intercourse*^l with other gods^m and went bowing down to them. They quickly turned aside from the way in which their forefathers had walked by obeying the commandments of Jehovah.ⁿ They did not do like that. 18 And when Jehovah did raise up judges^o for them, Jehovah proved to be with the judge, and he saved them out of the hand of their enemies all the days of the judge; for Jehovah would feel regret^p over their groaning because of their oppressors^q and those who were shoving them around.

19 And it occurred that when the judge died they would turn around and act more ruinously than their fathers by walking after other gods to serve them and bow down to them.^r They did not refrain from their practices and their stubborn behavior.^s 20 Finally Jehovah's anger blazed^t against Israel and he said: "For the reason that this nation have overstepped my covenant^u that I commanded their forefathers and have

Jg 2:13* "And the Ashtoreth images." Lit., "and the Ashtaroth [pl.]," that is, the images or manifestations of this pagan goddess. Heb., *wela-Ash-ta-roth*; Gr., *tais A-star'tais*, "the Astartes"; Lat., *A'stha-roth*. 14* "Deliver up," LXX. 17* Or, "they committed fornication (immorality)." Gr., *e-xe-por'neu-san*. See App 5A.

CHAP. 2

- a Ex 20:5
- b De 7:4
- c Jg 3:7
- d Jg 10:6
- e 1Sa 7:13
- f 1Kj 11:13
- g 2Kj 23:13
- h Ps 106:36
- i c Jg 3:8
- j 2Ch 36:16
- k Ps 106:40
- d L 26:17
- e 2Kj 17:20
- f Ps 106:41
- g Jg 4:2
- h Ps 44:12
- i 1Sa 50:1
- j L 26:37
- k De 28:25
- g De 28:15
- h Jer 21:10
- i De 4:25
- j De 4:26
- k De 7:4
- l i De 4:30
- m Jg 10:9
- n Jg 3:9
- o 1Sa 12:11
- k Ne 9:27
- l Ps 106:43
- i Ps 73:27
- j Jer 3:8
- k Jer 3:14
- l Eze 23:3
- m Eze 23:30
- n Jas 4:4
- m Ex 34:15
- l L 17:7
- n Ex 32:8
- o De 9:12
- p Jg 2:7
- q o Jg 3:9
- p De 32:36
- q Ps 90:13
- r Ps 106:45
- q Ex 2:24
- r Jg 4:3
- s 2Kj 13:4
- r Jg 4:1
- s Jg 8:33
- t Ps 78:8
- u 1Sa 48:4
- t Ex 32:10
- u De 7:4
- v De 32:22
- w Jg 10:7
- x Ps 106:40
- u Ex 24:3
- v Ex 24:8
- w Ex 34:27
- x De 29:1
- y Jos 23:16

Second Col.

- a L 26:14
- b De 28:15
- c Ps 106:34
- d Nu 13:2
- e Nu 33:55
- f De 8:2
- g Jos 23:13
- h Jg 3:4
- i Pr 17:3
- d Ex 23:30
- e De 7:22

CHAP. 3

- e Ex 23:30
- f De 8:2
- g 2Ch 32:31
- h Jg 2:10
- i Jos 13:3
- j 1Sa 6:18
- k i De 21:32
- l Jg 1:19
- m Jg 10:15
- n Jos 13:4
- o Jg 1:31

not listened to my voice,^a 21 I too, for my part, shall not drive out again from before them a single one of the nations that Joshua left behind when he died,^b 22 in order by them to test^c Israel, whether they will be keepers of Jehovah's way by walking in it just as their fathers kept it, or not." 23 Accordingly Jehovah let these nations stay by not driving them out quickly,^d and he did not give them into Joshua's hand.

3 Now these are the nations* that Jehovah let stay so as by them to test^f Israel, that is, all those who had not experienced any of the wars of Ca'naan;^g 2 it was only in order for the generations of the sons of Israel to have the experience, so as to teach them war, that is, only those who before that had not experienced such things: 3 The five axis lords*^h of the Phi-lis'tines,ⁱ and all the Ca'naan-ites,^j even the Si-do-nians^k and the Hi'vites^l inhabiting Mount Leb'a-non^m from Mount Ba'al-her'monⁿ as far as to the entering in of Ha'math.^o 4 And they kept serving as agents to test^p Israel so as to know whether they would obey Jehovah's commandments that he had commanded their fathers by means of Moses.^q 5 And the sons of Israel dwelt in among the Ca'naan-ites,^r the Hi't'tites and the Am'or-ites and the Per'iz-zites and the Hi'vites and the Jeb'u-sites.^s 6 And they proceeded to take their daughters as wives for themselves,^t and their own daughters they gave to their sons,^u and they took up serving their gods.^v

7 So the sons of Israel did what was bad in Jehovah's eyes, and they were forgetful of Jehovah their God^w and went serving the Ba'als^x and the sacred poles.^y 8 At this Jehovah's anger blazed against Israel,^z so that he sold^a them into the hand of Cu'shan-

1 Ge 10:17; Ex 3:17; Jos 9:1; m De 1:7; Jos 13:6; n De 3:9; Jos 13:5; o Nu 34:8; p Ex 23:33; Nu 33:55; q Jg 2:22; r Jg 1:29; Ps 106:34; s Ex 3:8; Ex 3:17; De 7:1; Jos 9:1; t Ex 34:16; u De 7:3; Ezr 9:12; v Nu 25:2; 1Kj 11:4; w Jg 2:11; x De 31:16; Jg 10:6; y Ex 34:13; De 12:3; De 16:21; 1Kj 16:33; z Jg 2:20; a L 26:17; Jg 2:14; 1Sa 12:9.

Jg 3:3* "Satrapies," Gr., *sa-tra-pe'i'as*; Lat., *sa'trapas*, "satraps." See Jos 13:3 ftn, "Lords." 3* See Jos 13:5 ftn, "Hamath." 7* Or, "the Asherim."

rish-a-tha'im the king of Mes-o-po-ta-mi-a;^a and the sons of Israel continued to serve Cu'shan-rish-a-tha'im eight years. **9** And the sons of Israel began to call to Jehovah for aid.^b Then Jehovah raised a savior^c up for the sons of Israel that he might save them, Oth'ni-el^d the son of Ke'naz,^e the younger brother of Ca'leb.^f **10** The spirit^g of Jehovah now came upon him, and he became the judge of Israel. When he went out to battle, then Jehovah gave Cu'shan-rish-a-tha'im the king of Syria* into his hand so that his hand overpowered^h Cu'shan-rish-a-tha'im. **11** After that the land had no disturbance for forty years. Eventually Oth'niel the son of Ke'naz died.

12 And once again the sons of Israel went doing what was bad in Jehovah's eyes.ⁱ At that Jehovah let Eg'lon the king of Mo'ab^j grow strong against Israel,^k because they did what was bad in Jehovah's eyes.^l **13** Furthermore, he gathered against them the sons of Am'mon^m and Am'a-lek.ⁿ Then they went and struck Israel and took possession of the city^o of palm trees. **14** And the sons of Israel continued to serve Eg'lon the king of Mo'ab eighteen years.^p **15** And the sons of Israel began to call to Jehovah for aid.^q So Jehovah raised up for them a savior, E'hud^r the son of Ge'ra, a Ben'jamite,^s a left-handed man.^t In time the sons of Israel sent tribute^u by his hand to Eg'lon the king of Mo'ab. **16** Meanwhile E'hud made a sword for himself, and it had two edges,^v its length being a cubit.* Then he girded it underneath his garment upon his right thigh.^w **17** And he proceeded to present the tribute to Eg'lon the king of Mo'ab.^x Now Eg'lon was a very fat man.

Jg 3:8* "Mesopotamia," Vg; M, "Aram-naharaim"; LXX, "Syria of [the] rivers." **10*** "Syria [of rivers]," LXX^aVg; M, "Aram." **15*** Lit., "a man closed (impeded) of his right hand"; M; LXX, "ambidextrous." Compare 20:16. **15*** Or, "gift." **16*** "A span," LXX; Vg, "a palm of the hand"; Heb., *go'medh*, an uncertain linear measure. Some believe it was a short cubit of about 38 cm (15 in.), measured from the elbow to the knuckles of the clenched hand.

CHAP. 3

a Ge 24:10
b De 4:30
c Jg 2:18
d Jg 3:15
e Ps 107:19
f Jg 2:16
g Jos 15:17
h 1Ch 4:13
i Jg 1:13
j Nu 11:17
k Jg 6:34
l Jg 11:29
m Jg 14:6
n Jg 15:14
o 1Sa 11:6
p 1Sa 16:13
q 2Ch 15:1
r Isa 63:11
s Zec 4:6
t Heb 11:33
u Jg 2:19
v Ho 6:4
w Jg 19:37
x Jg 2:14
y Joh 19:11
z 1Le 26:14
aa Ge 19:38
ab Jg 11:4
ac Ex 17:8
ad Jg 6:3
ae Ps 83:7
af De 34:3
ag Jg 1:16
ah 2Ch 28:15
ai Le 26:25
aj De 28:48
ak Jg 3:9
al Ps 50:15
am Ps 78:34
an Ps 107:13
ao Jer 29:12
ap Jg 4:1
aq Ge 49:27
ar Jg 20:16
as 1Ch 12:2
at Ps 149:6
au Ps 45:3
av Jg 11:18

Second Col.

a 2Ki 23:25
b Jos 4:19
c Jos 5:9
d Pr 14:15
e Ec 10:10
f 1Sa 24:3
g 1Ki 18:27
h Jg 3:19
i Jos 6:5
j Jg 6:34
k 1Sa 13:3
l 2Sa 2:28
m Joe 2:1
n Jos 16:5
o Jg 7:24

18 And it came about that when he had finished presenting the tribute,^a he at once sent the people away, the bearers of the tribute. **19** And he himself turned back at the quarries* that were at Gil'gal,^b and he proceeded to say: "I have a secret word for you, O king." So he said: "Keep silence!" With that all those who were standing by him went on out from him.^c **20** And E'hud came to him as he was sitting in his cool roof chamber that he had to himself. And E'hud went on to say: "A word of God I have for you." At that he rose up from his throne. **21** Then E'hud thrust in his left hand and took the sword off his right thigh and plunged it into his belly. **22** And the handle kept going in also after the blade so that the fat closed in over the blade, for he did not draw the sword out of his belly, and the fecal matter began to come out.* **23** And E'hud proceeded to go out through the air hole,* but he closed the doors of the roof chamber behind him and locked them. **24** And he himself went out.^d

And his servants came and began looking, and there the doors of the roof chamber were locked. So they said: "He is just easing nature*^e in the cool interior room." **25** And they kept waiting until they were ashamed, and, look! there was no one opening the doors of the roof chamber. At this they took the key and opened them, and, look! their lord* was fallen to the earth dead!

26 As for E'hud, he escaped while they were lingering, and he himself passed by the quarries^f and made his escape to Se'i'rah. **27** And it came about that when he got there he began blowing the horn*^g in the mountainous region of E'phraim;^h and the sons of Israel began going down with him out of the mountainous region, he being at

Jg 3:19* Or, "[carved] images." **22*** Or, "and he made his way out through the loophole." Vg, "and at once through the secret parts of nature the excrements of the belly broke forth." **23*** Or, "the porch"; or, "the privy." **24*** Lit., "He is just keeping his feet hidden." **25*** "Their lord." Heb., *adho-neh-hem*, pl. to denote excellence; Gr., *ky'rtos*, sing.; Lat., *do'mi-num*, sing. **27*** Lit., "on the horn (shofar)." Heb., *bash-shoh-phar*.

their head. **28** Then he said to them: "Follow me,^a because Jehovah has given YOUR enemies, the Mo'ab-ites, into YOUR hand."^b And they went following him and got to capture the fords^c of the Jordan against the Mo'ab-ites, and they did not allow anybody to pass over. **29** And at that time they went striking down Mo'ab, about ten thousand men,^d every one robust^e and every one a valiant man; and not a single one escaped.^f **30** And Mo'ab came to be subdued on that day under Israel's hand; and the land had no further disturbance for eighty years.^g

31 And after him there proved to be Shamgar^h the son of A'nath, and he went striking down the Phi-lis'tines,ⁱ six hundred men, with a cattle goad; and he too got to save Israel.^j

4 Then the sons of Israel again began to do what was bad in Jehovah's eyes now that E'hud was dead.^k **2** So Jehovah sold^l them into the hand of Ja'-bin the king of Ca'naan, who reigned in Ha'zor;^m and the chiefⁿ of his army was Sis'e-ra,^o and he was dwelling in Ha-ro'sheth^p of the nations.^q **3** And the sons of Israel began to cry out to Jehovah,^r because he had nine hundred war chariots with iron scythes,^s and he himself oppressed the sons of Israel^t with harshness twenty years.

4 Now Deb'o-rah,^u a prophetess,^v the wife of Lap'pidoth, was judging Israel at that particular time. **5** And she was dwelling under Deb'o-rah's palm tree between Ra'mah^w and Beth'el^x in the mountainous region of E'phra-im; and the sons of Israel would go up to her for judgment. **6** And she proceeded to send and call Ba'arak^y the son of A-bin'o-am out of Ke'desh-naph'tali^z and to say to him: "Has not Jehovah the God of Israel given the command? 'Go and you must spread yourself out on Mount Ta'bor,^{aa} and you must take with you ten thousand men out of the sons of

Jg 3:29* Or, "fat." **4:2*** "And the chief of." Heb., *wesar*; LXX, "prince (governor)"; Vg., "leader." **2*** Or, "Harosheth-ha-goiim." **3*** Lit., "war chariots of iron." **4*** Meaning "Bee."

CHAP. 3

a Jg 2:16
b Jg 7:15
c 1Sa 17:47
d Jos 2:7
e Jg 12:5
f Le 26:8
g De 28:7
h Jg 3:17
i Ps 17:10
j Le 26:7
k Le 26:6
l Jg 3:11
m Jg 5:6
n Ex 23:31
o Jos 13:2
p Jg 15:3
q Jg 15:15
r 1Sa 13:19
s 1Sa 13:22
t 1Sa 17:47
u 1Sa 17:50

CHAP. 4

k Jg 2:19
l Le 26:17
m De 28:25
n De 32:30
o Jg 2:14
p Jg 3:8
q Jg 10:7
r Jos 19:36
s 1Sa 12:9
t Jg 4:16
u Jg 2:18
v Jg 3:9
w Ps 107:19
x Ps 145:19
y De 20:1
z Jos 17:16
aa Jg 1:19
ab De 28:48
ac Ps 106:42
ad Ex 15:20
ae 2Ki 22:14
af Lu 2:36
ag 1Co 11:5
ah Jos 18:25
ai Jg 19:13
aj 1Ki 15:17
ak Jer 40:1
al Ge 28:17
am Ge 28:19
an Jer 48:13
ao Am 3:14
ap Heb 11:32
aq Jos 21:32
ar Ps 89:12
as Jer 46:18

Second Col.

a Ge 30:8
b Ge 35:25
c Jos 19:32
d Ge 30:20
e Ge 35:23
f Jos 19:10
g Ex 14:4
h 1Ki 18:40
i Ps 83:9
j 1Sa 12:9
k Jg 4:2
l De 20:1
m Jg 5:24
n Jg 5:26
o Jg 9:54
p Jos 20:7
q Jos 21:32
r Jg 4:6
s Jg 5:18
t Jg 4:6
u Jg 1:16
v De 15:19
w Nu 24:21
x 1Sa 15:6
y Nu 10:29
z Jg 5:12
aa Jg 4:6

Naph'ta-li^a and out of the sons of Zeb'u-lun.^b **7** And I shall certainly draw to you^c at the torrent valley of Ki'shon^d Sis'e-ra^e the chief of Ja'bin's^f army and his war chariots and his crowd, and I shall indeed give him into your hand."^g

8 At this Ba'arak said to her: "If you will go with me, I also shall certainly go; but if you will not go with me, I shall not go." **9** To this she said: "Without fail I shall go with you. Just the same, the beautifying thing will not become yours on the way that you are going, for it will be into the hand of a woman^h that Jehovah will sellⁱ Sis'e-ra." With that Deb'o-rah got up and went with Ba'arak to Ke'desh.^j **10** And Ba'arak began to call Zeb'u-lun^k and Naph'ta-li together to Ke'desh, and ten thousand men went on up following his steps;^k and Deb'o-rah went on up with him.

11 Incidentally He'ber^l the Ken'ite had separated from the Ken'ites,^m the sons of Ho'bab, whose son-in-law Moses was,ⁿ and he had his tent pitched near the big tree in Za-a-nan'im, which is at Ke'desh.

12 Then they reported to Sis'e-ra that Ba'arak the son of A-bin'o-am^o had gone up to Mount Ta'bor.^p **13** At once Sis'e-ra called together all his war chariots, the nine hundred war chariots with iron scythes,^q and all the people that were with him, out of Ha-ro'sheth of the nations to the torrent valley of Ki'shon.^r

14 Deb'o-rah now said to Ba'arak: "Get up, for this is the day that Jehovah will certainly give Sis'e-ra into your hand. Is it not Jehovah that has gone out before you?"^s And Ba'arak went descending from Mount Ta'bor with ten thousand men behind him. **15** And Jehovah began to throw Sis'e-ra and all his war chariots and all the camp into confusion^t by the edge of the sword before Ba'arak. Finally Sis'e-ra got down off the chariot and took to flight on foot. **16** And Ba'arak chased after^u the war

q De 20:1; Jg 4:3; r Jg 4:7; Jg 5:21; Ps 83:9; s De 9:3; Ro 8:31; t Ex 14:24; Jos 10:10; 2Ki 7:6; u Le 26:7; Jos 10:19.

Jg 4:9* "Deliver up," LXXVg. **11*** Or, "Hobab, Moses' father-in-law."

chariots^a and the camp as far as Haro'sheth of the nations, so that all the camp of Sis'e-ra fell by the edge of the sword. Not as much as one remained.^b

17 As for Sis'e-ra,^c he fled on foot to the tent of Ja'el^d the wife of He'ber the Ken'ite,^e for there was peace between Ja'bin the king of Ha'zor^f and the household of He'ber the Ken'ite. 18 Then Ja'el came on out to meet Sis'e-ra and said to him: "Turn this way, my lord, turn this way to me. Do not be afraid." So he turned aside to her into the tent. Later she covered him with a blanket. 19 In time he said to her: "Give me, please, a little water to drink, for I am thirsty." Accordingly she opened a skin bottle^g of milk and gave him a drink,^h after which she covered him. 20 And he went on to say to her: "Stand at the entrance of the tent, and it must occur that if anybody comes and does ask you and says, 'Is there a man here?' you must then say, 'No!'"

21 And Ja'el the wife of He'ber proceeded to take a pin of the tent and to put the hammer into her hand. Then she went to him stealthily and drove the pin into his templesⁱ and beat it into the earth, while he was fast asleep* and weary. So he died.^j

22 And, look! there was Ba'rak pursuing Sis'e-ra. Ja'el now came on out to meet him and said to him: "Come and I shall show you the man you are looking for." So in he went to her, and, look! there was Sis'e-ra fallen dead, with the pin in his temples.

23 Thus God subdued^k Ja'bin the king of Ca'naan before the sons of Israel on that day. 24 And the hand of the sons of Israel went on getting harder and harder against Ja'bin the king of Ca'naan,^l until they had cut off Ja'bin the king^m of Ca'naan.

5 And on that day Deb'o-rahⁿ along with Ba'rak^o the son of A-bin'o-am^p broke out in song,^q saying:

2 "For letting the hair hang loose in Israel [for war],
For the people's volunteering,^r

Jg 4:21* Or, "was snoring."

CHAP. 4

a Isa 43:17
b De 7:23
c Jg 4:2
d 1Sa 12:9
e Jg 5:6
f Jg 5:24
g Nu 24:21
h Jg 1:16
i Jg 4:11
j Jg 4:2
k Ge 21:19
l Jg 5:25
m Jg 5:26
n Jg 4:9
o Jg 5:27
p 1Ch 22:18
q Ne 9:24
r Ps 18:47
s Ps 47:3
t Ps 81:14
u Heb 11:33
v Ge 9:25
w De 28:13
x Le 26:7
y De 7:24

CHAP. 5

n Jg 4:4
o Heb 11:32
p Jg 4:6
q Ex 15:1
r De 31:19
s De 31:30
t 1Ch 16:9
u Ps 18:Sup
v Jg 4:10
w Ps 110:3

Second Col.

a Ex 18:10
b 2Ch 20:26
c Ps 145:2
d Ps 119:46
e 2Sa 22:50
f Ps 7:17
g Ex 5:1
h Ex 20:2
i De 33:2
j Ps 68:7
k Hab 3:3
l 2Sa 22:8
m Ps 68:8
n De 4:11
o Ps 97:5
p Ne 9:13
q Ex 19:18
r Ex 5:1
s Ex 20:2
t Jg 3:31
u Jg 4:17
v Le 26:22
w Isa 33:8
x Jg 4:2
y Jg 4:4
z Jg 4:5
aa De 32:16
ab Jg 2:12
ac Jg 4:1
ad Nu 33:56
ae Jg 4:2
af Jg 4:3
ag 1Sa 13:19
ah Jg 4:6
ai Jg 4:10
aj Ps 103:3
ak Jg 5:2
al Ps 103:1
am Jg 10:4
an Jg 12:14
ao Ps 105:2
ap Ps 145:5
aq Ex 2:16

BLESS Jehovah.^a

3 Listen, YOU kings;^b give ear, YOU high officials:

I to Jehovah, yes, I, will sing.

I shall make melody^c to Jehovah, Israel's God.^d

4 Jehovah, at your going forth from Se'ir,^e

At your marching out of the field of E'dom,^f

Earth rocked,^g heavens also dripped,^h

Clouds also dripped with water.

5 Mountains flowed* away from the face of Jehovah,ⁱ

This Si'nai^j away from the face of Jehovah,^k Israel's God.^l

6 In the days of Sham'gar^m the son of A'nath,

In the days of Ja'el,ⁿ pathways had no traffic,*

And the travelers of roadways would travel by roundabout pathways.^o

7 The dwellers in open country ceased, in Israel they ceased,^p

Until I, Deb'o-rah,^q rose up,

Until I rose up as a mother in Israel.^r

8 They proceeded to choose new gods.^s It was then there was war* in the gates.^t

A shield could not be seen, nor a lance,

Among forty thousand in Israel.^u

9 My heart is for the commanders of Israel,^v

Who were volunteers among the people.^w

BLESS Jehovah.^x

10 YOU riders on yellowish-red she-asses,^y

YOU who sit on rich carpets,*

And YOU who walk on the road, Consider!^z

11 Some of the voices of the water distributors among the places of drawing water,^a

Jg 5:5* "Flowed," MVg; "quaked"; LXX, "were shaken." 6* Lit., "pathways ceased [suffered neglect]." 8* The meaning in M is obscure. 8* "Then the cities of the governors (princes) fought," LXX^B. 10* The meaning in M is obscure; LXX^BVg, "sit in judgment."

- There they began to recount the righteous acts of Jehovah,^a
The righteous acts of his dwellers in open country in Israel.
It was then Jehovah's people made their way down to the gates.
- 12 Awake, awake, O Deb'o-rah;^b
Awake, awake, utter a song!^c
Rise up, Ba'arak,^d and lead your captives* away, you son of A-bin'o-am!^e
- 13 It was then the survivors came down to the majestic ones;
Jehovah's people came down to me against the mighty ones.
- 14 Out of E'phra'im was their origin in the low plain,^{*f}
With^g you, O Benjamin, among your peoples.
Out of Ma'chir^h the commanders went down,
And out of Zeb'u-lun those handling the equipment of a scribe.^h
- 15 And the princes in Is'sa-charⁱ were with Deb'o-rah,
And as Is'sa-char, so was Ba'arak.^j
Into the low plain he was sent on foot.^k
Among the divisions of Reu'ben great were the searchings* of the heart.^l
- 16 Why did you sit down between the two saddlebags,
To listen to the pipings for the flocks?^m
For the divisions of Reu'ben there were great searchings of the heart.ⁿ
- 17 Gil'e-ad kept to his residence on the other side of the Jordan;^o
And Dan, why did he continue to dwell for the time in ships?^p
Ash'er sat idle at the seashore,
And by his landing places he kept residing.^q
- 18 Zeb'u-lun was a people that scorned their souls to the point of death;^r

Jg 5:12* Or, "captivity," that is, a body of captives. 14* "In the low plain," LXX^aTh; MLXX^bVg, "in Amalek." 14* Or, "after." 15* "Searchings," as in vs 16; M, "prescriptions."

CHAP. 5

a De 32:4
1Sa 12:7
Ps 145:7
Mic 6:5
b Jg 4:4
c Jg 5:1
d Jg 4:6
e Jg 5:1
f Jos 16:4
g Nu 32:39
h 2Ki 25:19
2Ch 26:11
i Ge 49:15
1Ch 12:32
j Jg 4:6
Heb 11:32
k Jg 4:14
l Pr 3:27
m Nu 32:1
Nu 32:24
n Jas 4:17
o Jos 22:9
p Jos 19:46
Jon 1:3
q Jos 19:24
r Jg 4:10
Jg 6:35
1Ch 12:33
Ps 68:27

Second Col.

a Jg 4:6
b Jg 4:14
c De 7:24
Jg 4:13
d Jg 1:27
e Jos 12:21
f Jg 4:16
Jg 5:30
g Ge 18:14
Jos 10:11
Jg 4:15
1Sa 7:10
Ps 135:7
h Jg 4:7
Ps 83:9
i Jg 4:13
Ps 44:3
j Ps 44:5
Isa 25:10
Mic 7:10
k Ps 20:7
Ps 147:10
Pr 21:31
Isa 5:28
l Jer 48:10
m Ex 23:23
Jg 2:1
n Jg 4:17
o Nu 24:21
Jg 1:16
Jg 4:11
p Pr 31:31
q Jg 4:19
r Pr 31:17
s Jg 4:21

- Naph'tali^a also, on the heights of the field.^b
- 19 Kings came, they fought;
It was then that the kings of Ca'-naan fought^c
In Ta'a-nach^d by the waters of Me-gid'do.^e
No gain of silver did they take.^f
- 20 From heaven did the stars fight,^g
From their orbits they fought against Sis'e-ra.
- 21 The torrent of Ki'shon washed them away,^h
The torrent of ancient days,* the torrent of Ki'shon.ⁱ
You went treading down strength,^j O my soul.
- 22 It was then that the hoofs of horses pawed^k
Because of dashings upon dashings of his stallions.
- 23 'CURSE^l Me'roz,' said the angel of Jehovah,^m
'CURSE its inhabitants incessantly,
For they did not come to the assistance of Jehovah,
To the assistance of Jehovah with the mighty ones.'
- 24 Ja'elⁿ the wife of He'ber the Ken'-ite^o will be most blessed among women,
Among women in the tent she will be most blessed.^p
- 25 Water he asked, milk she gave;
In the large banquet bowl of majestic ones she presented curdled milk.^q
- 26 Her hand to the tent pin she then thrust out,
And her right hand to the mallet of hard workers.^r
And she hammered Sis'e-ra, she pierced his head through,^s
And she broke apart and cut up his temples.
- 27 Between her feet he collapsed, he fell, he lay down;
Between her feet he collapsed, he fell;

Jg 5:21* "Torrent of ancient days." Or, "torrent of attack." Heb., *na'chal qedhumim*; *qedhumim* is of uncertain meaning; LXX^b, "ancient winter-torrent"; Vg, "torrent Cadumim."

Where he collapsed, there he fell overcome.^a

28 From the window a woman looked out and kept watching for him,* The mother of Sis'e-ra from the lattice,^b

'Why has his war chariot delayed in coming?'^c

Why must the hoofbeats of his chariots be so late?'^d

29 The wise ones of her noble ladies*^e would answer her,

Yes, she too would talk back to herself with her own sayings,

30 'Ought they not to find, ought they not to distribute spoil,'^f

A womb—two wombs* to every able-bodied man,^g

Spoil of dyed stuffs for Sis'e-ra, spoil of dyed stuffs,

An embroidered garment, dyed stuff, two embroidered garments

For the necks of [men of] spoil?'^h

31 Thus let all your enemies perish,ⁱ

O Jehovah,

And let your* lovers^j be as when the sun goes forth in its mightiness."^j

And the land had no further disturbance for forty years.^k

6 Then the sons of Israel began to do what was bad in the eyes of Jehovah.^l So Jehovah gave them into the hand of Mid'i-an^m for seven years.

2 And the hand of Mid'i-an came to prevail over Israel.ⁿ Due to Mid'i-an the sons of Israel made for themselves the underground store places that were in the mountains, and the caves and the places difficult to approach.^o 3 And it occurred that, if Israel sowed seed,^p Mid'i-an and Am'a-lek^q and the Easterners*^r came up, yes, they came up

Jg 5:28* "Kept watching [for him]," T; M, "kept lamenting." 29* Or, "her princesses." Heb., *sa-roh-they'ha*. 30* Soldiers' expression for captured concubines. 30* "For the neck of a king's wife," by a change of one Heb. letter; by a slight change of vowel pointing, "for my neck as spoil"; by a change of a final Heb. letter, "for his neck as spoil." 31* "Yours," SyVg; MLXX, "his." 6:3* Lit., "and sons of the East." Vg, "and others of the Oriental nations."

CHAP. 5

a Jg 4:22
b Pr 7:6
c Ca 2:9
d Jg 4:15
e 1Sa 15:33
f Jg 4:16
g 2Sa 14:2
h 2Sa 20:16
i Ex 15:9
j De 20:14
k De 21:11
l Ps 68:2
m Ps 83:9
n Ps 92:9
o Ex 20:6
p Ps 91:14
q Ps 97:10
r Ro 8:28
s 1Co 8:3
t Ps 110:3
u Da 12:3
v Mt 13:43
w Le 26:6
x Jg 3:11
y Jg 3:30

CHAP. 6

l De 28:15
m Jg 2:19
n Ne 9:28
o Ge 25:2
p Le 26:17
q Nu 25:17
r De 28:48
s Jg 2:14
t Nu 26:21
u Nu 33:55
v De 28:51
w 1Sa 13:6
x Ps 26:16
y De 28:33
z Jg 3:13
aa Ge 29:1
ab Jg 8:10
ac 1Ki 4:30

Second Col.

a De 28:31
b De 28:48
c Mic 6:15
d Jg 8:10
e Jg 7:12
f Ps 83:4
g De 4:30
h Ps 50:15
i Jg 2:18
j Ps 86:7
k Ho 5:15
l Nu 12:6
m Am 3:7
n Ho 20:2
o Le 26:13
p Jg 2:1
q Ps 78:52
r Ps 136:11
s Jg 7:2
t Jos 10:42
u Ne 9:24
v Da 4:2
w De 78:55
x Ps 6:4
y Ps 81:10
z Ho 13:4
aa 1Ki 17:35
ab Jer 10:2
ac Jos 24:15
ad De 28:15
ae Jg 2:2
af Jer 3:13
ag Zep 3:2
ah Jo 2:1
ai Ps 107:12
aj Jg 6:24
ak Jg 8:32
al Ge 49:24
am Heb 11:32
an Jos 1:5
ao Jg 2:18

against them. 4 And they would camp against them and would ruin the yield of the earth all the way to Ga'za, and they would not let any sustenance or sheep or bull or ass remain in Israel.^a

5 For they and their livestock would come up with their tents. They would come as numerous as the locusts,^b and they and their camels were without number;^c and they would come into the land to ruin it.^d 6 And Israel became greatly impoverished due to Mid'i-an; and the sons of Israel began to call to Jehovah for aid.^e

7 And it came about that because the sons of Israel called to Jehovah for aid on account of Mid'i-an,^f 8 Jehovah proceeded to send a man, a prophet,^g to the sons of Israel and to say to them: "This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said, 'It was I who brought you up from Egypt^h and thus brought you out of the house of slaves.'ⁱ 9 So I delivered you out of the hand of Egypt and out of the hand of all your oppressors and drove them out from before you and gave you their land.^j 10 Furthermore, I said to you: "I am Jehovah YOUR God.^k YOU must not fear the gods of the Am'or-ites^l in whose land you are dwelling."^m And you did not listen to my voice."ⁿ

11 Later Jehovah's angel came^o and sat under the big tree that was in Oph'rah, which belonged to Jo'ash the Abi-ez'rite,^p while Gid'e-on^q his son was beating out wheat in the winepress so as to get it quickly out of the sight of Mid'i-an. 12 Then Jehovah's angel appeared to him and said to him: "Jehovah is with you,^r you valiant, mighty one." 13 At this Gid'e-on said to him: "Excuse me, my lord, but if Jehovah is with us, then why has all this come upon us,^s and where are all his wonderful acts^t that our fathers related to us,^u saying, 'Was it not out of Egypt that Jehovah brought us up?'^v And now Jehovah has deserted us,^w and he gives us into the palm of Mid'i-an." 14 Upon that Jeho-

s Jg 6:2; t Isa 63:15; u De 4:9; De 6:7; Ps 44:1; Ps 78:3; v Ex 13:14; w De 31:17; 2Ch 15:2.

vah* faced him and said: "Go in this power of yours,^a and you will certainly save Israel out of Mid'i-an's palm.^b Do I not send you?"^c **15** In turn he said to him: "Excuse me, Jehovah.* With what shall I save Israel?^d Look! My thousand^e is the least in Ma-nas'seh, and I am the smallest in my father's house."^e

16 But Jehovah said to him: "Because I shall prove to be with you,^f and you will certainly strike down Mid'i-an^g as if one man."

17 At this he said to him: "If, now, I have found favor in your eyes,^h you must also perform a sign for me that you are the one speaking with me.ⁱ

18 Do not, please, move away from here until I come to you^j and I have brought out my gift and set it before you."^k Accordingly he said: "I, for my part, shall keep sitting here until you return." **19** And Gid'e-on went in and proceeded to make ready a kid of the goats^l and an e'phah* of flour as unfermented cakes.^m The meat he put in the basket, and the broth he put in the cooking pot, after which he brought it out to him under the big tree and served it.

20 The angel of the [true] God* now said to him: "Take the meat and the unfermented cakes and set them on the big rock there,ⁿ and pour out the broth." At that he did so. **21** Then Jehovah's angel thrust out the tip of the staff that was in his hand and touched the meat and the unfermented cakes, and fire began to ascend out of the rock and to consume the meat and the unfermented cakes.^o As for Jehovah's angel, he vanished from his sight. **22** Consequently Gid'e-on realized that it was Jehovah's angel.^p

At once Gid'e-on said: "Alas, Sovereign Lord Jehovah, for the reason that I have seen Jehovah's angel face to

Jg 6:14* "Jehovah," M; Gr., *ho ag'ge-los Ky-ri-ou*, "the angel of Jehovah." **15*** One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B. **15*** "Thousand." A subdivision in Israel's tribes. **19*** About 22 L (20 dry qt). **20*** "The [true] God." Heb., *ha'Elo-him*'; LXX^AVg., "Jehovah"; LXX^B, "God." See App 1F. **20*** Lit., "the crag over there."

CHAP. 6

a Ge 49:24

b Jg 6:32
Jg 8:22
1Sa 12:11
Heb 11:32

c Jos 1:9
Jg 4:6
Ro 8:31

d Ps 44:3

e 1Sa 9:21
Lu 14:11
Php 2:13

f De 3:22
De 20:4
Jg 2:18
Isa 41:10

g Le 26:8
Ps 83:9

h Ex 33:13

i Ex 3:12

j Ge 18:3
Ge 19:3
Jg 13:15

k Ge 18:5
Jg 6:19

l Ge 18:7

m Ge 18:6

n Jg 13:19

o Le 9:24
Jg 13:20
1Ki 18:38
1Ch 21:26
2Ch 7:1

p Jg 13:8
Jg 13:9
Jg 13:21
Heb 13:2

Second Col.

a Ge 16:7
Ge 16:13
Ge 32:24
Ge 32:30
Jg 13:22
Lu 1:12

b Lu 24:36

c Da 10:19

d Ge 32:30

e Jg 13:20

f Ge 22:14
Ex 17:15

g Jg 8:32
Jg 9:5

h Ex 23:24
De 12:3

i Ex 34:13
De 7:5
1Co 8:4

j De 12:1

k Mt 10:16

l De 12:3
2Ki 18:4
2Ch 31:1

m Jer 26:11
Joh 16:2

n Jg 6:11

o Ex 23:2
Jg 6:28

face!"^a **23** But Jehovah said to him: "Peace be yours.^b Do not fear.^c You will not die."^d **24** So Gid'e-on built an altar^e there to Jehovah, and it continues to be called^f Je-ho'vah-sha'lom^g down to this day. It is yet in Oph'rah^h of the Abi-ez'rites.

25 And it came about during that night that Jehovah went on to say to him: "Take the young bull, the bull that belongs to your father, that is, the second young bull of seven years, and you must tear down the altar of Ba'al^h that is your father's, and the sacred pole* that is by it you should cut down.ⁱ **26** And you must build an altar to Jehovah your God at the head of this stronghold, with the row of stones, and you must take the second young bull and offer it up as a burnt offering on the pieces of wood of the sacred pole that you will cut down." **27** Accordingly Gid'e-on took ten men of his servants and went doing just as Jehovah had spoken to him;^j but it came about that, as he feared the household of his father and the men of the city too much to do it by day, he went doing it by night.^k

28 When the men of the city got up early in the morning as usual, why, look! the altar of Ba'al had been pulled down and the sacred pole^l that was beside it had been cut down, and the second young bull had been offered up on the altar that had been built. **29** And they began to say one to another: "Who has done this thing?" And they went inquiring and seeking. Finally they said: "Gid'e-on the son of Jo'ash is the one that has done this thing." **30** So the men of the city said to Jo'ash: "Bring your son out that he may die,^m because he has pulled down the altar of Ba'al, and because he has cut down the sacred pole that was by it." **31** At this Jo'ashⁿ said to all those who stood against him:^o "Will you be the ones to make a legal defense for Ba'al to see whether you yourselves may save him? Whoever

Jg 6:24* Or, "and he proceeded to call it." **24*** Meaning "Jehovah Is Peace." **25*** Or, "the Asherah."

makes a legal defense for him ought to be put to death even this morning.^a If he is God,^b let him make a legal defense for himself,^c because someone has pulled down his altar.” **32** And he began to call him Jer-ub-ba'al^d on that day, saying: “Let Ba'al make a legal defense in his own behalf, because someone has pulled down his altar.”^e

33 And all Mid'i-an^f and Am'a-lek^g and the Easterners^h gathered together as oneⁱ and proceeded to cross over and camp in the low plain of Jez'-re-el.^j **34** And Jehovah's spirit^k enveloped* Gid'e-on so that he went blowing the horn,^l and the Abi-ez'rites^{am} got to be called together after him. **35** And he sent out messengersⁿ through all of Ma-nas'seh, and they too got to be called together after him. He also sent out messengers through Ash'er and Zeb'u-lun and Naph'ta-li, and they came on up to meet him.*

36 Then Gid'e-on said to the [true] God: “If you are saving Israel by means of me, just as you have promised,^o **37** here I am keeping a fleece of wool exposed on the threshing floor. If dew comes to be on the fleece alone but on all the earth there is dryness, then I must know that you will save Israel by means of me, just as you have promised.” **38** And it turned out to be that way. When he rose up early the next day and wrung the fleece, he got to drain off enough dew from the fleece to fill a large banquet bowl with water. **39** However, Gid'e-on said to the [true] God: “Do not let your anger blaze against me, but let me speak just once more. Let me, please, make a test only once more with the fleece. Let, please, dryness occur to the fleece alone, and upon all the earth let there come to be dew.” **40** So God did that way on that night; and dryness came to be on the fleece alone, and upon all the earth dew occurred.

Jg 6:32* Meaning “Let Baal Make a Legal Defense Against Him.” **34*** Or, “clothed.” **34*** Or, “shofar.” **34*** Lit., “and Abi-ezer.” **35*** “Him,” LXX^aVg; MLXX^bSy, “them.”

CHAP. 6

- a De 13:5
- b De 17:3
- c De 17:5
- b Ex 15:11
- Ps 115:5
- Da 2:47
- 1Co 8:5
- c 1Ki 18:26
- 1Ki 18:39
- Isa 41:23
- Jer 10:5
- 1Co 8:4
- d 1Sa 12:11
- 2Sa 11:21
- e 1Ki 18:27
- f Ge 25:2
- Nu 25:17
- Jg 6:2
- g Ge 36:12
- Ex 17:16
- Nu 24:20
- De 25:19
- h Ge 29:1
- Jg 6:3
- i Jg 7:12
- j Jos 17:16
- Jos 19:18
- k Jg 3:10
- Jg 11:29
- Jg 13:25
- Jg 14:6
- Jg 15:14
- Isa 63:11
- Zec 4:6
- l Jg 3:27
- Zep 1:16
- m Jos 17:2
- Jg 8:2
- n Jg 11:12
- 2Ch 30:6
- o Jg 6:14

Second Col.

CHAP. 7

- a Jg 6:32
- 1Sa 12:11
- b Jg 6:11
- c 1Sa 14:6
- 2Ch 14:11
- d 1Sa 2:11
- e 1Sa 17:47
- Ps 44:7
- Isa 10:13
- 1Co 1:29
- 2Co 4:7
- f De 20:8
- g 2Ch 32:8
- Ps 33:16
- h Ps 7:9
- i 1Pe 5:8
- j Jg 7:2
- 1Sa 14:6
- Isa 41:14
- Heb 11:34
- k Jos 6:4
- Jg 3:27

7 Then Jer-ub-ba'al,^a that is to say, Gid'e-on,^b and all the people who were with him, rose early and took up camping at the well of Ha'rod,^c and the camp of Mid'i-an happened to be on the north of him, at the hill of Mo'reh, in the low plain. **2** Jehovah now said to Gid'e-on: “The people who are with you are too many for me to give Mid'i-an into their hand.^c Perhaps Israel would brag^d about itself against me, saying, ‘My hand it was that saved me.’^e **3** And now call out, please, in the hearing of the people, saying, ‘Who is there afraid and trembling? Let him retire.’”^f So Gid'e-on put them to the proof.* With that, twenty-two thousand of the people retired, and there were ten thousand that remained.

4 Still Jehovah said to Gid'e-on: “There are yet too many people.^g Have them go down to the water that I may put them to the proof for you there. And it must occur that of whomever I say to you, ‘This one will go with you,’ he is one that will go with you, but every one of whom I say to you, ‘This one will not go along with you,’ he is one that will not go along.” **5** So he had the people go down to the water.^h

Then Jehovah said to Gid'e-on: “Every one that laps up some of the water with his tongue just as a dog laps, you will set him by himself, also every one that bends down upon his knees to drink.”ⁱ **6** And the number of those lapping with their hand to their mouth turned out to be three hundred men. As for all the rest of the people, they bent down upon their knees to drink water.

7 Jehovah now said to Gid'e-on: “By the three hundred men who did the lapping I shall save you people, and I will give Mid'i-an into your hand.^j As for all the other people, let them go each one to his place.” **8** So they took the provisions of the people in their hand,* and their horns,^k and all the men of Israel

Jg 7:1* Meaning “Trembling.” **3*** “So Gideon put them to the proof,” by a correction; M, “and let him depart early from Mount Gilead.” Some read “Gilboa” instead of “Gilead.” **8*** Possibly, “So he took the large water jars of the people out of their hands.”

he sent away each one to his home;* and he kept hold of the three hundred men. As for the camp of Mid'ian, it happened to be down below him in the low plain.^a

9 And it came about during that night^b that Jehovah proceeded to say to him: "Rise up, descend upon the camp, for I have given it into your hand."^c

10 But if you are afraid to descend, descend, you with Pu'rah your attendant,* to the camp.^d 11 And you must listen to what they will speak,^e and afterward your hands will certainly grow strong,^f and you will be certain to descend upon the camp." At that he and Pu'rah his attendant made their descent to the edge of those in battle formation who were in the camp.

12 Now Mid'ian and Am'a-lek and all the Easterners^g were plumped in the low plain as numerous as locusts;^h and their camelsⁱ were without number, as numerous as the grains of sand that are on the seashore. 13 Gid'e-on now came, and, look! there was a man relating a dream to his companion, and he went on to say: "Here is a dream that I have dreamed.^j And, look! there was a round cake of barley bread turning over and over into the camp of Mid'ian. Then it came to a tent and struck it so that it fell,^k and it went turning it upside down, and the tent fell flat." 14 At this his companion answered^l and said: "This is nothing else but the sword of Gid'e-on^m the son of Jo'ash, a man of Israel. The [true] Godⁿ has given Mid'ian and all the camp into his hand."^o

15 And it came about that as soon as Gid'e-on heard the relating of the dream and its explanation,^p he began to worship.*^q After that he returned to the camp of Israel and said: "Get up,^r for Jehovah has given the camp of Mid'ian into YOUR hand." 16 Then he divided the three hundred men up into three bands and put horns^s in the hands of all of them and large empty jars, and torches inside the large jars. 17 And

CHAP. 7

a Jg 6:33
b Job 4:13
Job 33:15
c De 7:2
Jg 3:10
Jg 4:14
2Ch 16:8
2Ch 20:17
d 2Co 13:5
e Jg 7:13
f 1Sa 23:16
Ezr 6:22
Ne 6:9
Isa 35:3
g Jg 6:33
h Jer 46:23
i Jg 6:5
j Mt 2:12
k Jg 6:16
l Nu 23:5
m Jg 6:11
Jg 6:14
n Isa 42:8
o Jg 7:7
p Ge 40:8
Jg 7:11
q Ex 4:31
2Ch 20:18
Ps 95:6
r Jg 4:14
s Jg 7:8
Pr 20:18

Second Col.

a Jg 7:20
b 1Sa 17:47
2Ch 20:17
c Ps 63:6
Lu 12:38
d Jg 7:8
e Jg 7:16
f Jos 6:4
Jg 7:18
g Ex 14:13
2Ch 20:17
h Ex 14:25
De 28:7
2Ki 7:7
i Jos 7:4
Jg 7:6
j Jos 6:6
Jg 7:8
Jg 7:16
k 1Sa 14:20
2Ch 20:23
Isa 19:2
Eze 38:21
Zec 14:13
l 1Ki 4:12
1Ki 19:16
m Jos 19:32
Jg 6:35
n Jos 19:24
o Jos 17:1
p 1Sa 14:22
q Jg 3:27
r Jg 3:28

he went on to say to them: "You should learn from watching me,* and that is how you should do. And when I am come to the edge of the camp, it must also occur that just as I shall do, so you will do. 18 When I have blown the horn, I and all who are with me, you also must blow the horns, you too, round about all the camp,^a and you must say, 'Jehovah's^b and Gid'e-on's!'"

19 In time Gid'e-on came with the hundred men who were with him to the edge of the camp at the start of the middle night watch.^c They had just got through posting the sentries. And they proceeded to blow the horns,^d and there was a dashing to pieces of the large water jars that were in their hands.^e

20 At that the three bands blew the horns^f and shattered the large jars and took fresh hold on the torches with their left hand and with their right hand on the horns to blow them, and they began calling out: "Jehovah's^g sword and Gid'e-on's!" 21 All the while they kept standing each one in his place all around the camp, and the whole camp got on the run and broke out into shouting and went fleeing.^h 22 And the three hundredⁱ continued to blow the horns,^j and Jehovah proceeded to set the sword of each one against the other in all the camp;^k and the camp kept up their flight as far as Beth-shit'tah, on to Zer'e-rah,* as far as the outskirts of A'bel-me-ho'lah^l by Tab'bath.

23 Meantime the men of Israel were called together from Naph'tali^m and Ash'erⁿ and all of Ma-nas'seh,^o and they went chasing^p after Mid'ian. 24 And Gid'e-on sent messengers into all the mountainous region of E'phra-im,^q saying: "Go down to meet Mid'ian and capture ahead of them the waters as far as Beth-bar'ah and the Jordan." So all the men of E'phra-im were called together, and they got to capture the waters^r as far as Beth-bar'ah and the Jordan. 25 They also got to capture the two princes of Mid'ian, namely, O'reb and

Jg 7:8* Lit., "tents." 10* Or, "young man; lad; boy." 15* Or, "to bow down (prostrate himself)."

Jg 7:17* Lit., "From me you should see." 22* Possibly the same as "Zarethan" in 1Ki 4:12; "Zeredah," in 20 Heb. mss.

Ze'eb;^a and they proceeded to kill O'reb on the rock of O'reb,^b and they killed Ze'eb at the wine vat of Ze'eb. And they kept on pursuing Mid'ian,^c and they brought the head of O'reb and that of Ze'eb to Gid'e-on in the region of the Jordan.^{*d}

8 Then the men of E'phra-im said to him: "What sort of thing is this that you have done to us in not calling us when you went to fight against Mid'ian?"^e And they vehemently tried to pick a quarrel with him.^f **2** Finally he said to them: "What now have I done in comparison with you?"^g Are not the gleanings of E'phra-im^h better than the grape gathering of Abi-e'zer?ⁱ **3** It was into your hand that God* gave Mid'ian's princes O'reb and Ze'eb,^j and what have I been able to do in comparison with you?" It was then that their spirit calmed down toward him when he spoke this word.^k

4 Eventually Gid'e-on came to the Jordan, crossing it, he and the three hundred men that were with him, tired but keeping up the pursuit. **5** Later he said to the men of Suc'coth:^l "Please give round loaves of bread to the people that are following my steps,^m for they are tired and I am chasing after Ze'bahⁿ and Zal-mun'na,^o the kings of Mid'ian." **6** But the princes of Suc'coth said: "Are the palms of Ze'bah and of Zal-mun'na already in your hand so that bread has to be given to your army?"^p **7** At this Gid'e-on said: "That is why when Jehovah gives Ze'bah and Zal-mun'na into my hand, I shall certainly give your flesh a threshing with the thorns of the wilderness and the briers."^q **8** And he continued on his way up from there to Pe-nu'el^r and went speaking to them in this same manner, but the men of Pe-nu'el answered him just as the men of Suc'coth had answered. **9** Hence he said also to the men of Pe-nu'el: "When I return in peace, I shall pull down this tower."^s

Jg 7:25* Or, "in the borderland of Jordan"; or, "in Jordan-land." **8:3*** "God," MSy; TLXXVg, "Jehovah." **7*** That is, something prodding; possibly, threshing sledges.

CHAP. 7

a Jg 8:3
Ps 83:11
b Isa 10:26
c Jg 8:4
d 1Sa 17:54

CHAP. 8

e Jg 7:2
Pr 8:13
Pr 16:18
f Jg 12:1
2Sa 19:41
2Ch 25:10
g Pr 15:28
Php 2:3
2Thi 2:24
h Jg 7:25
Pr 11:2
i Jg 6:11
Jg 6:34
j Jg 7:25
Ps 83:11
k Pr 14:29
Pr 15:1
Pr 25:15
Ec 10:4
Ga 5:23
l Ge 33:17
Jos 13:27
Ps 108:7
m 1Sa 25:8
2Sa 17:28
n Jg 8:21
o Ps 83:11
p De 23:4
Jg 5:23
1Sa 25:10
1Sa 25:11
Pr 3:27
Jas 2:16
q Jg 8:16
Ga 6:7
r Ge 32:31
1Ki 12:25
s Jg 8:17

Second Col.

a Jg 8:5
Ps 83:11
b Jg 7:12
Heb 11:34
c De 28:7
d Nu 32:35
e Jg 18:27
Pr 20:18
f Ps 83:11
g Jg 8:5
h Jg 1:24
1Sa 30:15
i Jg 8:6
j Jg 8:6
Pr 3:27
k Jg 8:7
Pr 10:13
Pr 19:29
l Ge 32:31
Jg 8:8
1Ki 12:25
m Jg 8:9
n Ps 83:11
o Ps 89:12
p Ge 9:6
Nu 35:19
q 1Sa 17:33

10 Now Ze'bah and Zal-mun'na^a were in Kar'kor, and their camps with them, about fifteen thousand being all who were left over out of the entire camp of the Easterners;^b and those already fallen were a hundred and twenty thousand men who used to draw the sword.^c

11 And Gid'e-on continued on up by the way of those residing in tents to the east of No'bah and Jog'be-hah^d and began to strike the camp while the camp happened to be off guard.^e **12** When Ze'bah and Zal-mun'na took to flight, he at once went in pursuit of them and got to capture Mid'ian's two kings, Ze'bah and Zal-mun'na;^f and he drove all the camp into trembling.

13 And Gid'e-on the son of Jo'ash began his return from the war by the pass that goes up to He'res.^{*} **14** En route he captured a young man of the men of Suc'coth^g and made inquiries of him.^h So he wrote out for him the names of the princesⁱ of Suc'coth and its older men, seventy-seven men. **15** With that he went to the men of Suc'coth and said: "Here are Ze'bah and Zal-mun'na respecting whom you taunted me, saying, 'Are the palms of Ze'bah and of Zal-mun'na already in your hand so that bread has to be given to your tired-out men?'"^j **16** Then he took the older men of the city and thorns of the wilderness and briers, and with them he put the men of Suc'coth through an experience.^k **17** And the tower of Pe-nu'el^l he pulled down,^m and he proceeded to kill the men of the city.

18 He now said to Ze'bah and Zal-mun'na:ⁿ "What sort of men were they whom you killed in Ta'bor?"^o To this they said: "As you are, so were they, each one, like the sons of a king in form." **19** At that he said: "They were my brothers, the sons of my mother. As Jehovah lives, if you had preserved them alive, I would not have to kill you."^p **20** Then he said to Je'ther his firstborn: "Get up, kill them." And the young man did not draw his sword, because he was afraid, for he was yet a young man.^q **21** So Ze'bah and Zal-

Jg 8:13* Or, "by the ascent of Heres."

mun'na said: "Get up yourself and assault us, for as a man is, so is his mightiness."^a Accordingly Gid'e-on got up and killed^b Ze'bah and Zal-mun'na and took the moon-shaped ornaments that were on the necks of their camels.

22 Later the men of Israel said to Gid'e-on: "Rule over us,^c you and your son and your grandson as well, for you have saved us out of the hand of Mid'i-an."^d 23 But Gid'e-on said to them: "I myself shall not rule over you, nor will my son rule over you.^e Jehovah is the one who will rule over you."^f 24 And Gid'e-on went on to say to them: "Let me make a request of you: Give me,

each one of you, the nose ring^g of his booty." (For they had nose rings of gold, because they were Ish'ma-elites.)^h 25 Then they said: "We shall surely give them." With that they spread out a mantle and went throwing each one the nose ring of his booty into it. 26 And the weight of the nose rings of gold that he had requested amounted to one thousand seven hundred gold shekels,ⁱ besides the moon-shaped ornaments and the eardrops and the garments of wool dyed reddish purple^j that were upon the kings of Mid'i-an and besides the necklaces that were on the necks of the camels.^k

27 And Gid'e-on proceeded to make it into an ephod^l and to exhibit it in his city Oph'rah;^m and all Israel began to have immoral intercourse with itⁿ there,^o so that it served as a snare to Gid'e-on and to his household.^p

28 Thus Mid'i-an^q was subdued before the sons of Israel, and they did not lift up their head anymore; and the land had no further disturbance for forty years in the days of Gid'e-on.^r

29 And Jer-ub-ba'al^s the son of Jo'ash went his way and continued to dwell in his house.

30 And Gid'e-on came to have seventy sons^t that issued out of his upper thigh, for he came to have many wives.

31 As for the concubine of his that was

CHAP. 8

a Jg 6:12
b 1Sa 15:33
Ps 83:11
c De 17:14
Jg 9:8
1Sa 8:6
1Sa 12:12
Ho 13:10
d Jg 6:14
e 2Sa 22:26
Pr 2:8
f Ex 15:18
1Sa 10:19
Ps 10:16
Ps 29:10
Ps 146:10
1Sa 33:22
Isa 43:15
Da 4:3
g Ge 24:22
h Ge 16:11
Ge 25:13
Ge 28:9
Ge 37:28
i Jg 8:21
Js 3:18
Jg 8:15
Jer 10:9
Eze 27:7
k Jg 8:21
l Ex 28:6
Jg 17:5
Jg 18:14
m Jg 6:11
n Ex 23:33
Jg 2:17
Ps 106:39
Ho 4:12
o Jg 8:33
p Jg 6:1
Ps 83:9
q Le 26:6
Jg 3:11
Jg 5:31
r Jg 6:32
1Sa 12:11
s Jg 9:2

Second Col.

a Jg 9:1
2Sa 11:21
b Jg 6:11
Jg 6:24
c Jg 2:17
Jg 2:19
Jg 10:6
d Jg 9:4
e Jg 3:7
Ps 106:36
f Ps 106:43
g Ge 40:23
Pr 3:27
h Jg 9:16
Ec 9:15
2Ti 3:2

CHAP. 9

i Jg 8:31
2Sa 11:21
Jg 12:6
Ge 33:18
Ge 34:27
1Ki 12:1
Ac 7:16
k Jg 8:30
l Ge 29:14
1Ch 11:1
m 2Sa 15:6
n Jg 8:31
o Jg 8:33
Jg 9:46
p 2Ch 13:7
Ac 17:5
q Jg 6:11
Jg 8:27
r 2Ki 11:1
2Ch 21:4

in She'chem, she too bore him a son. So he named him A-bim'e-lech.^a 32 Eventually Gid'e-on the son of Jo'ash died at a good old age and was buried in the burial place of Jo'ash his father in Oph'rah of the Abi-ez'rites.^b

33 And it came about that as soon as Gid'e-on had died the sons of Israel again took up having^c immoral intercourse with the Ba'als,^c so that they appointed Ba'al-be'rith as their god.^d

34 And the sons of Israel did not remember Jehovah their God,^e who had delivered them out of the hand of all their enemies round about;^f 35 and they did not exercise loving-kindness^g toward the household of Jer-ub-ba'al, Gid'e-on, in return for all the goodness that he had exercised toward Israel.^h

9 In time A-bim'e-lechⁱ the son of Jer-ub-ba'al went to She'chem^j to the brothers of his mother and began speaking to them and to all the family of the house of his mother's father, saying: 2 "Speak, please, in the hearing of all the landowners^k of She'chem, 'Which is better for you, for seventy men,^l all the sons of Jer-ub-ba'al, to rule over you or for one man to rule over you? And you must remember that your bone and your flesh I am.'^m"

3 So the brothers of his mother began speaking all these words about him in the hearing of all the landowners of She'chem so that their heart inclined toward A-bim'e-lech,ⁿ for they said: "He is our own brother."^o 4 Then they gave him seventy pieces of silver from the house of Ba'al-be'rith,^p and with them A-bim'e-lech proceeded to hire idle and insolent men,^q that they might accompany him. 5 After that he went to the house of his father at Oph'rah^r and killed his brothers,^s the sons of Jer-ub-ba'al, seventy men, upon one stone, but Jo'tham the youngest son of Jer-ub-ba'al was left over, because he had hid.

Jg 8:33* Lit., "the sons of Israel proceeded to turn back and have." 33* "As . . . god." Heb., *le'lo-him*; Gr., *the-on*; Lat., *de-um*; LXXVg understood '*elo-him*' to be pl. to denote excellence and therefore rendered it in the sing. 35* Or, "loyal love." 9:2* "Landowners of." Heb., *ba'aleh*; LXXVg, "men."

6 Subsequently all the landowners of She'chem and all the house of Mil'lo^a gathered together and went and made A-bim'e-lech reign as king,^b close by the big tree,^c the pillar that was in She'chem.^d

7 When they reported it to Jo'tham he at once went and stood on the top of Mount Ger'i-zim^e and raised his voice and called out and said to them: "Listen to me, you landowners of She'chem, and let God listen to you:

8 "Once upon a time the trees went to anoint a king over them. So they said to the olive tree,^f 'Do be king* over us.'^g 9 But the olive tree said to them, 'Must I give up my fatness with which they glorify^h God and men, and must I go to wave over the other trees?'ⁱ 10 Then the trees said to the fig tree,^j 'You come, be queen* over us.' 11 But the fig tree said to them, 'Must I give up my sweetness and my good produce, and must I go to wave over the other trees?'^k 12 Next the trees said to the vine, 'You come, be queen over us.' 13 In turn the vine said to them, 'Must I give up my new wine that makes God and men rejoice,^l and must I go to wave over the trees?'

14 Finally all the other trees said to the bramble,^m 'You come, be king over us.' 15 At this the bramble said to the trees, 'If it is in truth that you are anointing me as king over you, come, seek refuge under my shadow.ⁿ But if not, let fire^o come out of the bramble and consume the cedars^p of Leb'a-non.'^q

16 "And now if it is in truth and in faultlessness that you have acted and that you went making A-bim'e-lech king,^r and if it is goodness that you have exercised toward Jer-ub-ba'al and his household, and if you have done to him as the doing of his hands deserved, 17 when my father fought^s for you and went risking his soul*^t that he might deliver you out of Mid'ian's^u hand; 18 and you, for YOUR part, have risen up against the household of my father

Jg 9:8* Or, "reign," masc. 10* Or, "reign," fem. 17* "His soul (life)." Heb., *naph-shoh*; Gr., *psy-khen*; Lat., *a'ni-mam*.

CHAP. 9

a Jg 9:20
b Jg 12:14
c Jg 8:22
1Sa 8:7
d Ge 35:4
Jos 24:26
e Jg 9:1
f De 11:29
Jos 8:33
Joh 4:20
g Ho 14:6
h Jg 8:22
i Ex 29:2
Le 2:1
j Pr 29:23
Mt 23:12
Ro 12:16
k Joe 2:22
l Pr 16:19
m Ps 104:15
Pr 31:6
Ec 2:3
Ec 10:19
n Jg 9:6
2Ki 14:9
Ps 58:9
Pr 15:25
Pr 16:18
o Jg 9:19
Ga 6:3
p Jg 9:20
Jg 9:45
Jg 9:49
Isa 13:11
q 2Ki 14:9
Isa 2:13
Isa 37:24
Eze 31:3
Am 2:9
Zec 11:2
r De 11:24
Jos 1:4
s De 17:15
Jg 9:6
Jg 9:15
s Jg 7:9
t Es 4:16
Ro 16:4
u Jg 8:28
Ps 83:9

Second Col.

a Jg 9:5
b Jg 8:30
c Jg 8:31
d Jg 9:6
e Pr 10:28
Pr 29:2
f Jg 9:15
g Jg 9:6
h Jg 9:45
Jg 9:49
i Ps 28:4
j Jg 9:39
Jg 9:53
k Jg 9:5
l Pr 28:2
1Sa 16:14
1Ki 12:15
m Pr 13:15
Isa 33:1
Mt 7:2
Ga 6:7
n De 32:35
1Sa 15:33
Es 9:25
o Ge 9:6
Nu 35:16
Jg 9:5
1Ki 2:32
Ps 7:16
Mt 23:35
p Ex 23:7
Jg 9:3
q Jg 9:28
Jg 9:41

today that you might kill his sons,^a seventy men,^b upon one stone, and that you might make A-bim'e-lech, the son of his slave girl,^c king^d over the landowners of She'chem just because he is YOUR own brother; 19 yes, if it is in truth and in faultlessness that you have acted toward Jer-ub-ba'al and his household this day, rejoice over A-bim'e-lech and let him too rejoice over you.^e 20 But if not, let fire^f come out of A-bim'e-lech and consume the landowners of She'chem and the house of Mil'lo,^g and let fire^h come out of the landowners of She'chem and the house of Mil'lo and consume A-bim'e-lech."ⁱ

21 Then Jo'tham^j took to flight and went running off and made his way to Be'er, and he took up dwelling there because of A-bim'e-lech his brother.

22 And A-bim'e-lech kept playing the prince* over Israel three years.^k 23 Then God let develop* a bad spirit^l between A-bim'e-lech and the landowners of She'chem, and the landowners of She'chem proceeded to deal treacherously^m with A-bim'e-lech, 24 that the violence done to the seventy sons of Jer-ub-ba'al might come*ⁿ and that he might put their blood upon A-bim'e-lech their brother because he killed them,^o and upon the landowners of She'chem because they strengthened his hands^p to kill his brothers. 25 So the landowners of She'chem set ambush men for him upon the tops of the mountains, and they would rob everyone that would pass by them on the road. In time it was reported to A-bim'e-lech.

26 Then Ga'al^q the son of E'bed and his brothers came and crossed over into She'chem,^r and the landowners of She'chem began to trust in him.^s 27 And they went out as usual into the field and engaged in gathering the grapes of their vineyards and in treading them and in carrying on a festal exultation,^t

r Ge 33:18; Ge 35:4; Jos 21:21; Jos 24:1; Jg 9:1; s Ps 146:3; t Isa 16:10; Jer 25:30; Jer 48:33.

Jg 9:22* Or, "kept exercising dominion." 23* Lit., "God sent." 24* "That he might bring the violence done to the seventy sons of Jerubbaal," LXX.

after which they went into the house of their god^a and ate and drank^b and called down evil^c upon A-bim'e-lech. **28** And Ga'al the son of E'bed went on to say: "Who is A-bim'e-lech,^d and who is She'chem* that we should serve him? Is he not the son of Jer-ub-ba'al,^e and is not Ze'bul^f a commissioner of his? Serve the men of Ha'mor,^g She'chem's father, you others, but why should we ourselves serve him? **29** And if only this people were in my hand!^h Then I would remove A-bim'e-lech." And he went on to sayⁱ to A-bim'e-lech: "Make your army numerous and come on out."^j

30 And Ze'bul the prince of the city got to hear the words of Ga'al the son of E'bed.^j Then his anger blazed. **31** So he sent messengers by subterfuge to A-bim'e-lech,* saying: "Look! Ga'al the son of E'bed and his brothers are now come to She'chem,^k and here they are massing the city against you. **32** And now rise up by night,^l you and the people that are with you, and lie in wait^m in the field. **33** And it must occur in the morning that as soon as the sun shines forth you should get up early, and you must make a dash against the city; and when he and the people that are with him are going out against you, you must also do to him just as your hand finds it possible."

34 Accordingly A-bim'e-lech and all the people that were with him rose up by night, and they began to lie in wait against She'chem in four bands. **35** Later Ga'alⁿ the son of E'bed went out and stood at the entrance of the city gate. Then A-bim'e-lech and the people that were with him rose up from the place of ambush. **36** When Ga'al caught sight of the people, he at once said to Ze'bul: "Look! People coming down from the tops of the mountains." But Ze'bul said to him: "The shadows of

CHAP. 9

a Jg 8:33
Jg 9:1
Jg 9:46

b Ex 32:6
Da 5:4
Am 2:8

c 1Sa 17:43
2Sa 16:5
Ps 4:4
Ps 39:1

d 1Sa 25:10
2Sa 20:1
1Ki 12:16

e Jg 6:32
1Sa 12:11

f Jg 9:41

g Ge 34:2

h 2Sa 15:4
Ps 10:3
Ro 1:30

i Pr 30:33

j Jg 9:26

k Jos 21:21
Jos 24:1
Jg 8:31

l Job 24:14

m Jos 8:4

n Jg 9:26

Second Col.

a Jg 9:32

b Ps 94:4
Pr 21:24
Jas 3:5

c Jg 9:28

d Jg 9:29

e Jg 9:30

f Jg 9:26

g Ge 35:4
Jos 21:21
Jos 24:1

h Jg 8:31
Jg 9:1
Jg 9:6

i Pr 20:18

j Jg 9:15

k Jg 9:20

l 1Ki 12:25

m De 29:23
Job 39:6
Ps 107:34
Jer 47:6

n Jg 8:33
Jg 9:4
Jg 9:27

the mountains are what you are seeing as though they were men."^a

37 Later Ga'al spoke once more and said: "Look! People coming down out of the center of the land, and one band is coming by the way of the big tree of Me-on'enim."^b **38** At this Ze'bul said to him: "Where now is that saying of yours that you mouthed,^b 'Who is A-bim'e-lech that we should serve him?'"^c Is not this the people whom you rejected?^d Go out now, please, and fight against them."

39 So Ga'al went on out at the head of the landowners of She'chem and took up the fight against A-bim'e-lech. **40** And A-bim'e-lech set out after him, and he went fleeing before him; and the slain kept falling in numbers as far as the entrance of the gate.

41 And A-bim'e-lech continued to dwell in A-ru'mah,* and Ze'bul^e proceeded to drive Ga'al^f and his brothers out from dwelling in She'chem.^g **42** And it came about on the next day that the people began to go out into the field. So they told A-bim'e-lech.^h **43** Hence he took the people and divided them up into three bandsⁱ and began to lie in wait in the field. Then he looked, and there the people were going out of the city. He now rose up against them and struck them down. **44** And A-bim'e-lech and the bands* that were with him made a dash that they might stand at the entrance of the city gate, while two bands made a dash against all who were in the field, and they went striking them down.^j **45** And A-bim'e-lech fought against the city all that day and got to capture the city; and he killed the people that were in it,^k after which he pulled the city down^l and sowed it with salt.^m

46 When all the landowners of the tower of She'chem heard of it, they immediately went to the vault of the house of El-be'rith.*ⁿ **47** Then it was report-

Jg 9:28* "Shechem," MSyVg; LXX, "the son of Shechem." 29* Lit., "And who will give this people into my hand?" 29* "And I would remove Abimelech and say," LXX; Vg, "that I might remove Abimelech!" And it was said," 31* "By subterfuge to Abimelech." Possibly, "to Abimelech in Tormah (Arumah)." See vs 41.

Jg 9:37* Meaning "Those Practicing Magic." See De 18:14. 38* Or, "that mouth of yours when you said." 41* Possibly, "Ru-mah." See 2Ki 23:36. 44* "Bands," M; Vg, "band." 46* Meaning "God of a Covenant"; LXXA, "Baal of a covenant."

ed to A-bim'e-lech that all the landowners of the tower of She'chem had collected together. **48** At that A-bim'e-lech went up Mount Zal'mon,^a he and all the people that were with him. A-bim'e-lech now took an ax in his hand and cut down a branch of the trees and lifted it up and put it on his shoulder and said to the people that were with him: "What you have seen me do—hurry up, do like me!"^b **49** So all the people cut down also each one a branch for himself and went following A-bim'e-lech. Then they put them against the vault, and over them they set the vault on fire, so that all the men of the tower of She'chem died too, about a thousand men and women.^c

50 And A-bim'e-lech proceeded to go to The'bez^d and to camp against The'bez and capture it. **51** As a strong tower happened to be in the middle of the city, there was where all the men and women and all the landowners of the city went fleeing, after which they shut it behind them and climbed onto the roof of the tower. **52** And A-bim'e-lech made his way to the tower and began fighting against it, and he went on up close to the entrance of the tower to burn it with fire.^e **53** Then a certain woman pitched an upper millstone upon A-bim'e-lech's head and broke his skull in pieces.^f **54** So he quickly called the attendant bearing his weapons and said to him: "Draw your sword and put me to death,^g for fear they should say about me, 'It was a woman that killed him.'" Immediately his attendant ran him through, so that he died.^h

55 When the men of Israel got to see that A-bim'e-lech had died, they now went each one to his place. **56** Thus God made the evil of A-bim'e-lech that he had done to his father by killing his seventy brothers come back.ⁱ **57** And all the evil of the men of She'chem God made come back upon their own heads, that the malediction^j of Jo'tham^k the son of Jer-ub-ba'al^l might come upon them.^m

CHAP. 9

a Ps 68:14
b Jg 7:17
c Jg 9:15
Jg 9:20
d 2Sa 11:21
e Jg 9:48
Jg 9:49
f Jg 4:9
Jg 5:26
2Sa 11:21
2Sa 20:22
Job 31:3
g 1Sa 31:4
h Ps 37:2
i Ge 9:6
Jg 9:5
Jg 9:24
1Sa 25:39
Ps 58:10
Ps 94:23
Pr 5:22
Ga 6:7
j Jg 9:20
k Jg 9:7
l Jg 6:32
Jg 7:1
Jg 8:35
m Jg 9:45

Second Col.

CHAP. 10

a Jg 2:16
b Jos 17:15
c Ge 31:48
Nu 32:29
d Jg 5:10
Jg 12:14
e De 3:14
f De 28:15
Jg 2:11
Jg 2:19
Jg 4:1
Jg 6:1
Ne 9:28
g Jg 3:7
Ps 106:36
Ps 106:38
h De 27:15
Jg 2:13
1Sa 7:3
i Jg 2:12
2Ch 28:23
j 1Ki 11:33
1Ki 16:31
k Nu 25:2
Ru 1:15
2Ki 23:13
l 1Ki 11:5
m Jg 16:23
1Sa 5:4
2Ki 1:2
n De 32:18
2Ch 15:2
o Le 26:18
De 31:17
Jg 2:14
p De 28:48
Jg 4:2
Ps 44:12
q 1Sa 12:9
Ru 33:56
Jg 3:13
s De 28:25
2Ch 15:6
t De 4:30
Jg 2:18
Ps 106:44
Ps 107:13
u 1Sa 12:10
v Jg 2:13
Jg 3:7
w Ex 14:30
1Sa 12:8
Ps 78:51
Heb 11:29
x Nu 21:25
Ps 135:11

10 Now after A-bim'e-lech there rose up to save^a Israel To'la the son of Pu'ah, the son of Do'do, a man of Is'sa-char, and he was dwelling in Sha'mir in the mountainous region of E'phra-im.^b **2** And he continued to judge Israel for twenty-three years, after which he died and was buried in Sha'mir.

3 Then after him Ja'ir the Gil'e-adite^c rose up, and he continued to judge Israel for twenty-two years. **4** And he came to have thirty sons who rode on thirty full-grown asses,^d and they had thirty cities.* These they continue to call Hav'voth-ja'ir^e down to this day; they are in the land of Gil'e-ad. **5** After that Ja'ir died and was buried in Ka'mon.

6 And the sons of Israel again proceeded to do what was bad in the eyes of Jehovah,^f and they began to serve the Ba'als^g and the Ash'to-reth^h images and the gods of Syriaⁱ and the gods of Si'don^j and the gods of Mo'ab^k and the gods of the sons of Am'mon^l and the gods of the Phi-lis'tines.^m So they left Jehovah and did not serve him.ⁿ **7** At this Jehovah's anger blazed against Israel,^o so that he sold^p them into the hand of the Phi-lis'tines^q and into the hand of the sons of Am'mon.^r **8** Hence they shattered and heavily oppressed the sons of Israel in that year—for eighteen years all the sons of Israel that were on the side of the Jordan that were on the side of the Jordan in the land of the Am'or-ites that was in Gil'e-ad. **9** And the sons of Am'mon would cross the Jordan to fight even against Judah and Benjamin and the house of E'phra-im; and Israel was greatly distressed.^s **10** And the sons of Israel began to call to Jehovah for aid,^t saying: "We have sinned^u against you, because we have left our God and we serve the Ba'als."^v

11 Then Jehovah said to the sons of Israel: "Was it not from Egypt^w and from the Am'or-ites^x and from the sons

Jg 10:4* "Cities," LXXSyVg; M, "full-grown asses." **4*** Meaning "Tent Villages of Jair."

of Am'mon^a and from the Philis'tines^b 12 and the Si-do'ni-ans^c and Am'a-lek^d and Mid'i-an,^{*e} when they oppressed you^f and you went crying out to me, that I proceeded to save you out of their hand? 13 As for you, you abandoned me^g and took up serving other gods.^h That is why I shall not save you again.ⁱ 14 Go and call for aid to the gods^j whom you have chosen.^k Let them be the ones to save you in the time of your distress." 15 But the sons of Israel said to Jehovah: "We have sinned.^l You yourself do to us according to anything that is good in your eyes.^m Only deliver us, please, this day."ⁿ 16 And they began to remove the foreign gods from their midst^o and to serve Jehovah,^p so that his soul^q became impatient because of the trouble of Israel.^r

17 In time the sons of Am'mon^s were called together and pitched camp in Gil'e-ad.^t So the sons of Israel gathered themselves together and pitched camp in Miz'pah.^u 18 And the people and the princes of Gil'e-ad began to say to one another: "Who is the man that will take the lead in fighting against the sons of Am'mon?^v Let him become the head of all the inhabitants of Gil'e-ad."^w

11 Now Jeph'thah^x the Gil'e-ad-ite^y had become a mighty, valiant man,^z and he was the son of a prostitute^a woman, and Gil'e-ad came to be the father of Jeph'thah. 2 And Gil'e-ad's wife kept bearing sons to him. When the sons of the wife got big, they proceeded to drive Jeph'thah out and to say to him: "You must have no inheritance in the household of our father,^b for you are the son of another woman." 3 So Jeph'thah ran away because of his brothers and took up dwelling in the land of Tob.^c And idle men kept bringing themselves together to Jeph'thah, and they would go out with him.^d

4 And it came about after a while that the sons of Am'mon began to fight against Israel.^e 5 And it came about that when the sons of Am'mon did fight

Jg 10:12* "Midian," LXX; M, "Maon"; Vg, "Canaan." 14* "The gods." Heb., *ha-'elo-him*; Gr., *the-ous*; Lat., *de'os*.

CHAP. 10

a Jg 3:13
b Jg 3:31
c Jg 3:3
d Jg 5:19
e Jg 6:3
f Ps 106:42
g De 32:15
h 2Ch 15:2
i La 2:12
j La 3:44
k Mic 3:4
l Ps 115:6
m Isa 45:20
n Isa 46:7
o De 32:37
p 1Ki 18:27
q Jer 2:28
r 1Ki 8:46
s Jer 3:25
t m 1Sa 3:18
u 1Sa 12:10
v 2Sa 15:26
w n De 4:29
x Jg 10:8
y o De 7:26
z 2Ch 7:14
a 2Ch 15:8
b 2Ch 33:15
c p Ex 20:2
d Jer 18:8
e q Le 26:11
f Isa 1:14
g Isa 42:1
h r 2Ch 33:13
i Ps 106:44
j Isa 63:9
k Jer 31:20
l s Gc 19:38
m Jg 3:13
n Jg 10:7
o t Gc 31:21
p Nu 32:29
q u Jg 11:29
r v Jg 11:1
s w Jg 11:11
t Jg 12:7

CHAP. 11

x 1Sa 12:11
y Heb 11:32
z Jg 12:7
a Jg 6:12
b 2Ki 5:1
c Jos 2:1
d 1Co 6:11
e b De 21:10
f De 21:15
g c Jg 11:5
h d 1Sa 22:2
i e Jg 10:17

Second Col.

a Jg 10:9
b Jg 11:3
c Jos 20:4
d Jg 8:14
e De 26:27
f De 21:17
g Jg 11:2
h Pr 17:17
i Lu 17:4
j Gc 10:18
k De 7:23
l Ps 44:3
m Pr 3:6
n i Gc 31:50
o 1Sa 12:5
p Jer 42:5
q J Ex 20:7
r Le 19:12
s k Jg 11:8
t l De 6:13
u m Jg 10:17
v Jg 11:34
w n Gc 19:38
x Jg 10:17

against Israel,^a the older men of Gil'e-ad immediately went to take Jeph'thah out of the land of Tob.^b 6 Then they said to Jeph'thah: "Do come and serve as our commander, and let us fight against the sons of Am'mon." 7 But Jeph'thah said to the older men^c of Gil'e-ad: "Was it not you that hated me so that you drove me out of my father's house?^d And why is it that you have come to me now just when you are in distress?"^e 8 At this the older men of Gil'e-ad said to Jeph'thah: "That is why now we have returned^f to you, and you must go with us and fight against the sons of Am'mon, and you must become for us the head of all the inhabitants of Gil'e-ad."^g 9 So Jeph'thah said to the older men of Gil'e-ad: "If you are bringing me back to fight against the sons of Am'mon, and Jehovah does abandon^h them to me, I, for my part, shall become your head!" 10 In turn the older men of Gil'e-ad said to Jeph'thah: "Let Jehovah prove to be the listener between usⁱ if the way we shall do is not according to your word."^j 11 Consequently Jeph'thah went with the older men of Gil'e-ad and the people set him over them as head and commander.^k And Jeph'thah proceeded to speak all his words before Jehovah^l in Miz'pah.^m

12 Then Jeph'thah sent messengers to the king of the sons of Am'mon,ⁿ saying: "What do I have to do with you,^o seeing that you have come against me to fight in my land?" 13 So the king of the sons of Am'mon said to the messengers of Jeph'thah: "It is because Israel took my land when they came up out of Egypt,^p from the Ar'non^q as far as the Jab'bok and as far as the Jordan.^r And now do return it peacefully." 14 But Jeph'thah sent once more messengers to the king of the sons of Am'mon 15 and said to him:

"This is what Jeph'thah has said, 'Israel did not take the land of Mo'ab's

o Jos 22:24; 2Sa 16:10; p Nu 21:24; Pr 19:5; q Nu 21:26; r De 3:16; De 3:17; s Gc 19:37; De 2:9.

Jg 11:12* Lit., "What [is there] to me and to you?" A Heb. idiom, a repellent question indicating objection. See App 7B.

and the land of the sons of Am'mon.^a **16** For when they came up out of Egypt Israel went walking through the wilderness as far as the Red Sea^b and got to come to Ka'desh.^c **17** Then Israel sent messengers to the king of E'dom,^d saying: "Let me pass, please, through your land," and the king of E'dom did not listen. And also to the king of Mo'ab^e they sent, and he did not consent. And Israel kept dwelling in Ka'desh.^f **18** When they walked on through the wilderness, they went their way around the land of E'dom^g and the land of Mo'ab, so that they went toward the rising of the sun as respects the land of Mo'ab^h and took up camping in the region of the Ar'non; and they did not come within the boundary of Mo'ab,ⁱ because Ar'non was the boundary of Mo'ab.^j

19 "After that Israel sent messengers to Si'hon the king of the Am'orites, the king of Hesh'bon,^k and Israel said to him: "Let us pass, please, through your land to my own place."^l **20** And Si'hon did not feel sure about Israel's crossing through his territory, and Si'hon went gathering all his people together and camping in Ja'haz^m and fighting against Israel.ⁿ **21** At this Jehovah the God of Israel gave Si'hon and all his people into Israel's hand, so that they struck them and Israel took possession of all the land of the Am'orites inhabiting that land.^o **22** Thus they took possession of all the territory of the Am'orites from the Ar'non as far as the Jab'ok and from the wilderness as far as the Jordan.^p

23 "And now Jehovah the God of Israel it was that dispossessed the Am'orites from before his people Israel,^q and you, for your part, would dispossess* them. **24** Is it not whomever Che'mosh^r your god* causes you to dis-

Jg 11:18* Or, "they went to the east of the land of Moab." **23*** "Inherit," LXX; Vg, "take possession of." **24*** "Your god." Heb., 'elo-hey'kha; Gr., the-os'; Lat., de-us; LXXVg understood 'elo-hey'kha (from 'elo-him') to be pl. to denote excellence and therefore rendered it in the sing.

CHAP. 11

a De 2:19
De 2:37
2Ch 20:10
b Nu 14:25
De 1:40
c Ge 16:14
Nu 20:1
d Ge 36:1
Nu 20:14
De 2:4
e Ge 19:37
De 2:9
f Nu 20:22
g Nu 21:4
h Nu 21:11
i Nu 21:13
j Nu 22:36
k Nu 21:21
De 2:26
Jos 13:10
l Nu 21:22
De 2:27
m De 2:32
n Nu 21:23
o Nu 21:24
De 2:33
Jos 13:15
Jos 13:21
Ps 135:11
p De 2:36
Jos 12:2
q Nu 21:26
Ne 9:22
r Nu 21:29
1Ki 11:7
Jer 48:7

Second Col.

a Ex 23:28
Ex 34:11
Nu 33:53
De 7:16
De 9:5
De 18:12
2Ch 20:7
Ps 44:2
b Nu 22:2
De 23:3
Jos 24:9
c Nu 21:25
De 2:24
De 3:2
Jos 12:2
Jos 13:10
d De 2:36
De 3:12
e Nu 21:26
f Ge 18:25
1Sa 24:15
Isa 33:22
g Jg 11:14
h Jg 3:10
Zec 4:6
i Jg 10:17
j Ge 28:20
Nu 30:2
De 23:21
1Sa 1:11
Ec 5:4
k Ge 28:21
Jos 10:21
l Jg 13:5
1Sa 1:11
1Sa 1:22
m De 18:10
1Sa 1:24
1Sa 1:28
Ps 66:13
Jer 7:31
n Eze 27:17
o Jg 10:17
Jg 11:11

possess that you will dispossess?*" And every one whom Jehovah our God has dispossessed from before us is the one we shall dispossess.^{sa} **25** And now are you any better than Ba'lak the son of Zip'por, the king of Mo'ab?^{sb} Did he ever contend with Israel, or did he ever fight against them? **26** While Israel was dwelling in Hesh'bon and its dependent towns^{sc} and in A-ro'er^{sd} and its dependent towns and in all the cities that are by the banks of Ar'non for three hundred years, why, then, did you never snatch them away during that time?^{se} **27** As for me, I have not sinned against you, but you are dealing wrong with me by fighting against me. Let Jehovah the Judge^f judge today between the sons of Israel and the sons of Am'mon.^{sg}

28 And the king of the sons of Am'mon did not listen to the words of Jeph'thah that he had sent to him.^{sh}

29 Jehovah's spirit now came upon Jeph'thah,^{si} and he proceeded to pass through Gil'e-ad and Ma-nas'seh and to pass through Miz'peh of Gil'e-ad,^{sj} and from Miz'peh of Gil'e-ad he passed along to the sons of Am'mon.

30 Then Jeph'thah made a vow^{sl} to Jehovah and said: "If you without fail give the sons of Am'mon into my hand, **31** it must also occur that the one coming out, who comes out of the doors of my house to meet me when I return in peacesm from the sons of Am'mon, must also become Jehovah's,^{sn} and I must offer that one up as a burnt offering."^{so}

32 So Jeph'thah passed along to the sons of Am'mon to fight against them, and Jehovah proceeded to give them into his hand. **33** And he went striking them from A-ro'er all the way to Min'nith^{ss}—twenty cities—and as far as A'bel-ker'a-mim with a very great slaughter. Thus the sons of Am'mon were subdued before the sons of Israel.

34 Finally Jeph'thah came to Miz'pahst to his home, and, look! his daughter coming out to meet him with tam-

Jg 11:24* "Inherit," LXX; Vg, "be due [to you] by right." **24*** "Inherit," LXX; Vg, "fall to our possession."

bourine playing and dancing! ^a Now she was absolutely the only child. ^b Besides her he had neither son nor daughter. **35** And it came about that when he caught sight of her, he began to rip his garments ^b and to say: "Alas, my daughter! You have indeed made me bend down, and you yourself have become the one I was ostracizing. And I—I have opened my mouth to Jehovah, and I am unable to turn back." ^c

36 But she said to him: "My father, if you have opened your mouth to Jehovah, do to me according to what has gone forth from your mouth, ^d since Jehovah has executed acts of vengeance for you upon your enemies, the sons of Am'mon." **37** And she went on to say to her father: "Let this thing be done to me: Let me alone for two months, and let me go, and I will descend upon the mountains, and let me weep over my virginity, ^e I and my girl companions."

38 At this he said: "Go!" So he sent her away for two months; and she kept going, she with her girl companions, and weeping over her virginity upon the mountains. **39** And it came about at the end of two months that she made her return to her father, after which he carried out his vow that he had made toward her. ^f As for her, she never had relations with a man. And it came to be a regulation in Israel: **40** From year to year the daughters of Israel would go to give commendation to ^g the daughter of Jeph'thah the Gil'e-ad-ite, four days in the year. ^g

12 Then the men of E'phra-im were called together and crossed over northward and said to Jeph'thah: "Why is it that you crossed over to fight against the sons of Am'mon, and to us you did not issue a call to go with you? ^h Your very house we shall burn over

Jg 11:34* Lit., "with tambourines and dances." **34*** "Now she was absolutely the only child." Lit., "And **only she, she alone.**" Heb., *werag'hi' yechi-dhah'*; LXX(Gr., *mono-genes'*) Vg (Lat., *u-ni-gene-ni-ta*), "only-begotten." Compare Ge 22:2. See Lu 8:42 ftn. **40*** "To bewail," LXX; by a correction of M, "go to answer (to converse with)." See 5:11 where the same Heb. verb, *ta-nah'*, "recount," is used.

CHAP. 11

a Ex 15:20
1Sa 18:6
Ps 68:25

b Ge 37:34

c Ps 15:4
Ps 76:11
Mt 5:33

d Jg 11:30
Jg 11:31
Eph 6:1
Col 3:20

e Ge 24:16
Ge 30:23
Ru 4:14
1Sa 1:6

f 1Sa 1:22
1Sa 1:24

g 1Co 7:34
1Co 7:37

CHAP. 12

h Jg 8:1
Pr 8:13
Pr 16:18
Jas 3:16

Second Col.

a Jg 14:15
Jg 15:6
2Ch 25:10

b Jg 11:6
Jg 11:9

c Jg 9:17
1Sa 19:5
1Sa 28:21
2Sa 23:17
Job 13:14
Ps 119:109

d Jg 11:29

e De 3:12
De 3:13

f Jos 2:7
Jg 3:28
Jg 7:24

g Mt 26:73

h Pr 16:5
Pr 17:19
Ec 10:12

i Jos 19:10
Jos 19:15

j Jg 2:16

you with fire." ^a **2** But Jeph'thah said to them: "I became a special contender, ^a I and my people, with the sons of Am'mon. ^b And I proceeded to call to you for aid, and you did not save me out of their hand. **3** When I got to see that you were no savior, then I determined to put my soul ^c in my own palm ^c and go over against the sons of Am'mon. ^d At that Jehovah gave them into my hand. So why have you come up against me this day to fight against me?"

4 Immediately Jeph'thah collected all the men of Gil'e-ad together ^e and fought E'phra-im; and the men of Gil'e-ad went striking E'phra-im down, for they had said: "Men escaped from E'phra-im is what you are, O Gil'e-ad, inside of E'phra-im, inside of Ma-nas'seh." **5** And Gil'e-ad got to capture the fords of the Jordan ^f ahead of E'phra-im; and it occurred that when the escaping men of E'phra-im would say: "Let me pass over," then the men of Gil'e-ad would say to each one: "Are you an E'phra-im-ite?" When he would say: "No!" **6** then they would say to him: "Please say Shib'bo-leth." ^g And he would say: "Sib'bo-leth," ^h as he was unable ^a to say the word correctly. And they would lay hold of him and slay him at the fords of the Jordan. So there fell at that time forty-two thousand out of E'phra-im. ^h

7 And Jeph'thah continued to judge Israel for six years, after which Jeph'thah the Gil'e-ad-ite died and was buried in his city in Gil'e-ad. ^{*}

8 And Ib'zan from Beth'le-hem ⁱ began to judge Israel after him. ^j **9** And he came to have thirty sons and thirty daughters. He sent outside and brought in thirty daughters for his sons from

Jg 12:2* Lit., "a man of contention specially." **3*** Or, "my life." Heb., *naph-shi'*; Gr., *psy-chen'*; Lat., *a-ni-mam*. **6*** "Please say Shibboleth." Heb., *'emor-na'* **shib-bo'-leth**. "Shibboleth" means "Ear of Grain"; or, "Flowing Stream." See Ge 41:5. **6*** "And he would say: '**Sibboleth.**'" Heb., *wai-yo'mer sib-bo'-leth*. "Sibboleth" is the Ephraimite pronunciation of "Shibboleth." **6*** "Was unable," in agreement with 12 Heb. mss that literally read, "did not understand how"; M, "would not persevere." **7*** "In his city in Gilead," LXX^b Vg; M, "in [one of] the cities of Gilead"; Sy, "in a city of Gilead."

outside.* And he continued to judge Israel for seven years. **10** Then Ib'zan died and was buried in Beth'le-hem.

11 And after him E'lon the Ze-bu-lu-nite^a began to judge Israel. And he continued to judge Israel ten years.

12 Then E'lon the Ze-bu-lu-nite died and was buried in Ai'ja-lon in the land of Zeb'u-lun.

13 And after him Ab'don the son of Hil'lél the Pir'a-thon-ite^b began to judge Israel. **14** And he came to have forty sons and thirty grandsons who rode on seventy full-grown asses.^c And he continued to judge Israel eight years. **15** Then Ab'don the son of Hil'lél the Pir'a-thon-ite died and was buried in Pir'a-thon in the land of E'phra-im in the mountain of the A-mal'ek-ite.*^d

13 And the sons of Israel engaged again in doing what was bad in Jehovah's eyes,^e so that Jehovah gave them into the hand of the Phi-lis'tines^f for forty years.

2 Meanwhile there happened to be a certain man of Zo'rah^g of the family of the Dan'ites,^h and his name was Ma-no'-ah.ⁱ And his wife was barren and had borne no child.^j **3** In time Jehovah's angel appeared to the woman^k and said to her: "Look, now, you are barren and have borne no child. And you will certainly become pregnant and give birth to a son.^l **4** And now watch yourself, please, and do not drink wine or intoxicating liquor,^m and do not eat anything unclean.ⁿ **5** For, look! you will be pregnant,* and you will certainly give birth to a son, and no razor should come upon his head,^o because a Naz'i-rite^p of God is what the child^q will become on leaving the belly;^q and he it is who will take the lead in saving Israel out of the hand of the Phi-lis'tines."^r

6 Then the woman went and said to her husband: "There was a man of the [true] God that came to me, and his appearance was like the appearance of

Jg 12:9* "Outside," that is, out of other families or tribes (clans). **15*** "In Mount Lanak," LXXA. **13:5*** Or, "you are pregnant," MLXX; Vg, "you will conceive." **5*** Or, "the male child; the boy." Heb., *han-na''ar*.

CHAP. 12

a Ge 30:20
Jos 19:10
Jg 5:14
b Jg 12:15
2Sa 23:30
1Ch 27:14
c Jg 5:10
Jg 10:4
d Ge 36:12
Ex 17:16
Nu 13:29
1Sa 15:2

CHAP. 13

e Jg 2:11
Jg 2:19
Jg 10:6
f Ex 13:17
Jos 13:2
Jos 13:3
Jg 10:7
1Sa 12:9
g Jos 15:33
Jos 19:41
2Ch 11:10
h Ge 49:16
De 33:22
Jos 19:40
i Jg 16:31
j Ge 16:1
Ge 25:21
Lu 1:7
k Ge 16:7
Lu 1:11
l Ge 18:10
1Sa 1:20
2Ki 4:16
Lu 1:13
m Nu 6:3
Lu 1:15
n Le 11:27
Le 11:47
o Nu 6:5
1Sa 1:11
p Nu 6:2
Jg 16:17
q Lu 1:15
r Jg 2:16
Jg 13:1
Ne 9:27

Second Col.

a Mt 28:3
Ac 6:15
b Ge 28:17
Ex 3:6
Da 8:17
c Ge 32:29
Jg 13:17
Jg 13:18
d Jg 13:3
e Jg 13:4
f Ex 4:10
Jg 6:15
g Pr 3:6
Pr 16:20
h De 4:9
De 6:7
i Ps 65:2
Ps 66:19
j 1Co 11:3
Eph 5:24
1Pe 3:5
k Jg 13:3
l Jg 13:5
m Ge 18:19
Jg 13:8
Pr 22:6
Eph 6:4
n Jg 13:4
o Nu 6:3
p Le 11:27
Le 11:47
q De 12:32

the angel of the [true] God,^a very fear-inspiring.^b And I did not ask him from just where he was, neither did he tell me his name.^c **7** But he said to me, 'Look! You will be pregnant, and you will certainly give birth to a son.^d And now do not drink wine or intoxicating liquor, and do not eat any unclean thing, because a Naz'i-rite of God is what the child* will become on leaving the belly until the day of his death.'^e

8 And Ma-no'-ah began to entreat Jehovah and say: "Excuse me, Jehovah.*^f The man of the [true] God that you just sent, let him, please, come again to us and instruct^g us as to what we ought to do to the child^h that will be born."^h **9** Accordingly the [true] God listened to the voice of Ma-no'-ah,ⁱ and the angel of the [true] God came again to the woman while she was sitting in the field, and Ma-no'-ah her husband was not with her. **10** Immediately the woman hurried and ran and told her husband^j and said to him: "Look! The man that came the other day to me has appeared to me."^k

11 At that Ma-no'-ah got up and accompanied* his wife and came to the man and said to him: "Are you the man that spoke to the woman?"^l to which he said: "I am." **12** Then Ma-no'-ah said: "Now let your words come true. What will become the child's* mode of life and his work?"^m **13** So Jehovah's angel said to Ma-no'-ah: "From everything that I mentioned to the woman she should keep herself.ⁿ **14** Nothing at all that comes forth from the wine vine should she eat, and no wine or intoxicating liquor let her drink,^o and no unclean thing of any sort let her eat.^p Everything that I have commanded her let her keep."^q

15 Ma-no'-ah now said to Jehovah's angel: "Let us, please, detain you and

Jg 13:7* See vs 5 ftn, "Child." **8*** One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B. **8*** See vs 5 ftn, "Child." **11*** Or, "and went after" Heb., *wai-ye'lekh* . . . 'a-chareh'. The latter Heb. word is a preposition. See Ge 16:13 ftn, "Him"; Ge 24:5, 8, 39; Ex 15:20, where forms of 'a-char' appear. **12*** See vs 5 ftn, "Child."

fix up a kid of the goats before you.”^a

16 But Jehovah's angel said to Ma-no'-ah: “If you detain me, I shall not feed myself on your bread; but if you will render up a burnt offering to Jehovah,^b you may offer it up.” For Ma-no'-ah did not know that he was Jehovah's angel.

17 Then Ma-no'-ah said to Jehovah's angel: “What is your name,^c that when your word comes true we shall certainly do you honor?” **18** However, Jehovah's angel said to him: “Just why should you ask about my name, when it is a wonderful one?”

19 And Ma-no'-ah proceeded to take the kid of the goats and the grain offering and to offer it upon the rock to Jehovah.^d And He was doing something in a wonderful way while Ma-no'-ah and his wife were looking on. **20** So it came about that, as the flame ascended from off the altar heavenward, then Jehovah's angel ascended in the flame of the altar while Ma-no'-ah and his wife were looking on.^e At once they fell upon their faces to the earth.^f

21 And Jehovah's angel did not repeat appearing to Ma-no'-ah and his wife anymore. Then it was that Ma-no'-ah knew that he had been Jehovah's angel.^g **22** Consequently Ma-no'-ah said to his wife: “We shall positively die,^h because it is God that we have seen.”ⁱ **23** But his wife said to him: “If Jehovah had been delighted only to put us to death, he would not have accepted a burnt offering and grain offering from our hand,^j and he would not have shown us all these things, and he would not as now have let us hear anything like this.”^k

24 Later the woman gave birth to a son and called his name Samson;^l and the boy kept getting bigger, and Jehovah continued to bless him.^m **25** In time Jehovah's spiritⁿ started to impel him in Ma'ha-neh-dan^o between Zo'rah^p and Esh'ta-ol.^q

14 Then Samson went down to Tim'-nah^r and saw a woman in Tim'-nah of the daughters of the Phi-lis'tines. **2** So he went up and told his father

CHAP. 13

a Ge 18:5
Ge 18:7
Jg 6:18
Heb 13:2

b Jg 6:26

c Ge 32:29

Jg 13:6

d Jg 6:20

e Ac 1:9

f Ge 17:3

1Ch 21:16

Mt 17:6

g Jg 6:22

h Jg 6:23

i Ge 16:7

Ge 16:13

Ge 32:24

Ge 32:30

Ex 33:20

Joh 1:18

J Ge 4:4

Jg 13:16

k Ps 25:14

Pr 3:32

l Heb 11:32

m 1Sa 3:19

Lu 1:80

Lu 2:52

n Jg 3:10

Jg 6:34

Jg 11:29

1Sa 11:6

Mt 4:1

o Jg 18:12

p Jg 18:11

q Jos 15:33

CHAP. 14

r Jos 15:10

Jos 19:43

Second Col.

a Ge 21:21

Ge 34:4

Ge 38:6

b Ex 34:16

De 7:3

Ne 13:27

1Co 7:39

c Ge 34:14

1Sa 14:6

1Sa 17:26

1Sa 31:4

2Sa 1:20

d Jos 11:20

1Ki 12:15

e De 28:48

Jg 13:1

Jg 15:11

f Jg 14:1

g Jg 13:25

Zec 4:6

h Jg 14:2

i Ge 24:67

Mt 1:24

j Ge 43:11

Ex 3:8

De 32:13

Pr 24:13

Mt 3:4

k 1Sa 14:27

Pr 25:16

l Ge 29:22

Mt 22:4

and his mother and said: “There is a woman that I have seen in Tim'-nah of the daughters of the Phi-lis'tines, and now get her for me as a wife.”^a **3** But his father and his mother said to him: “Is there not among the daughters of your brothers and among all my people a woman,^b so that you are going to take a wife from the uncircumcised Phi-lis'tines?”^c Still Samson said to his father: “Get just her for me, because she is the one just right in my eyes.” **4** As for his father and his mother, they did not know that that was from Jehovah,^d that he was looking for an opportunity against the Phi-lis'tines, as at that particular time the Phi-lis'tines were ruling over Israel.^e

5 Accordingly Samson went on down with his father and his mother to Tim'-nah.^f When he^g got as far as the vineyards of Tim'-nah, why, look! a maned young lion roaring upon meeting him. **6** Then Jehovah's spirit became operative upon him,^h so that he tore it in two, just as someone tears a male kid in two, and there was nothing at all in his hand. And he did not tell his father or his mother what he had done. **7** And he continued on his way down and began to speak to the woman; and she was still right in Samson's eyes.^h

8 Now after a while he went on back to take her home.ⁱ Meantime he turned aside to look at the carcass of the lion,^{*} and there there was a swarm of bees in the lion's corpse, and honey.^j **9** So he scraped it out into his palms and walked on, eating as he walked.^{kl} When he rejoined^m his father and his mother, he at once gave them some, and they began to eat. And he did not tell them that it was out of the corpse of the lion that he had scraped the honey.

10 And his father continued on his way down to the woman, and Samson proceeded to hold a banquet there;^l for that was the way the young fellows used to do. **11** And it came about that, on

Jg 14:5* “He,” LXX; MVG, “they.” **8*** “The lion.” Heb., *ha-'ar-yeh'*, the African lion. **9*** Lit., “walking and eating.” In Heb. these are verbs in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time. **9*** Lit., “walked to.”

their seeing him, they immediately took thirty groomsmen, that these should keep with him. **12** Then Samson said to them: "Let me, please, propound a riddle to you.^a If you will without fail tell it to me during the seven days^b of the banquet and you do solve it, I shall in that case have to give you thirty undergarments and thirty outfits of clothing.^c **13** But if you are unable to tell it to me, you yourselves also must give me thirty undergarments and thirty outfits of clothing." At this they said to him: "Do propound your riddle, and let us hear it." **14** So he said to them:

"Out of the eater^d something to eat came forth,

And out of the strong something sweet came forth."^e

And they proved unable to tell the riddle for three days. **15** And it came about on the fourth* day that they began to say to Samson's wife: "Fool your husband that he may tell us the riddle.^f Otherwise we shall burn you and the house of your father with fire.^g Was it to take our possessions^h that you people invited us here?" **16** Consequently Samson's wife began to weep over himⁱ and to say: "You only hate me, you do, and you do not love me.^j There was a riddle that you propounded to the sons of my people,^k but to me you have not told it." At this he said to her: "Why, to my own father and my own mother I have not told it,^l and ought I to tell it to you?" **17** But she kept weeping over him the seven days that the banquet continued for them, and it came about on the seventh day that finally he told her, because she had pressured him.^m Then she told the riddle to the sons of her people.ⁿ **18** So the men of the city said to him on the seventh day before ever he could go into the interior room:^o

Jg 14:15* "Fourth," LXXSy; MVg, "seventh." **18*** "Before ever he could go into the interior room," by an emendation; Sy, "before he could go to the banquet"; MLXX^aVg, "before ever the sun set"; LXX^b, "before the sun rose." Compare 15:1.

CHAP. 14

a Ps 49:4
Ps 78:2
Pr 1:6
Eze 17:2

b Ge 29:27

c Ge 45:22
Jg 14:19
2Ki 5:5
2Ki 5:22

d Jg 14:8

e Jg 14:9

f Jg 16:5

g Jg 12:1
Jg 15:6

h Pr 28:20

i Pr 27:15

j Jg 16:15

k Jg 14:14

l Jg 14:9

m Jg 16:16
Pr 19:13
Pr 21:19
Lu 11:8

n Jg 16:18
Pr 6:18
Pr 25:9

o Jg 15:1

Second Col.

a Jg 14:14

b Jg 14:15

c Jg 14:14

d Jg 13:25
Jg 14:6
Jg 15:14
1Co 12:4

e Jos 13:3
Jg 1:18
Jer 47:5

f Jg 14:13

g Jg 14:2

h Jg 14:11
Jg 15:2

CHAP. 15

i Ge 38:17
1Sa 16:20
Lu 15:29

j Jg 14:18

k Jg 14:17

l Jg 14:11
Jg 14:20

m Jg 14:4
Jg 15:5

n Ca 2:15
La 5:18

o 2Sa 14:30

"What is sweeter than honey,
And what is stronger than a lion?"^a

In turn he said to them:

"If you had not plowed with my
young cow,^b
You would not have solved my riddle."^c

19 And Jehovah's spirit became operative upon him,^d so that he went down to Ash'ke-lon^e and struck down thirty men of theirs and took what he stripped off them and gave the outfits to the tellers of the riddle.^f And his anger continued hot, and he went his way up to his father's house.

20 And Samson's wife^g came to belong to a groomsmen^h of his who had associated with him.

15 And it came about after a while, in the days of wheat harvest, that Samson went visiting his wife with a kidⁱ of the goats. So he said: "I will go in to my wife in the interior room."^j And her father did not allow him to go in. **2** But her father said: "I really said to myself, 'You must unquestionably hate her.'^k Hence I gave her to your groomsmen.^l Is not her younger sister better than she is? Let her, please, become yours instead of the other." **3** However, Samson said to them: "This time I must be free of guilt against the Philis'tines in case I am dealing with them to their injury."^m

4 And Samson went his way and proceeded to catch three hundred foxes^{*n} and to take torches and turn tail to tail and put one torch between two tails, right in the middle. **5** With that he set fire to the torches and sent them out into the fields of standing grain of the Philis'tines. Thus he set on fire everything from sheaf to standing grain and the vineyards and the olive groves.^o

6 And the Philis'tines began to say: "Who did this?" Then they said: "It was Samson the son-in-law of the Tim'nite, because he took his wife and then gave

Jg 15:4* Possibly, "jackals."

her to his groomsman.^a At that the Philis'tines went up and burned her and her father with fire.^b **7** In turn Samson said to them: "If you do like this, there is nothing but for me to avenge myself upon you,^c and afterward I shall quit." **8** And he went smiting them, piling legs upon thighs with a great slaughter, after which he went down and began to dwell in a cleft of the crag E'tam.^d

9 Later the Philis'tines^e came up and camped in Judah^f and went tramping about in Le'hi.^g **10** Then the men of Judah said: "Why have you come up against us?" to which they said: "It is to tie Samson that we have come up, to do to him just as he has done to us." **11** So three thousand men of Judah went down to the cleft of the crag E'tam^h and said to Samson: "Do you not know that the Philis'tines are ruling over us?"ⁱ So what does this mean that you have done to us?" Then he said to them: "Just as they did to me is the way I have done to them."^j **12** But they said to him: "It is to tie you that we have come down, to give you into the hand of the Philis'tines." At that Samson said to them: "Swear to me that you yourselves will not assault me." **13** And they went on to say to him: "No, but we shall merely tie you, and we will give you into their hand; but we shall by no means put you to death."

Accordingly they bound him with two new ropes^k and brought him up out of the crag. **14** He, for his part, came as far as Le'hi, and the Philis'tines, for their part, shouted exultantly at meeting him.^l And Jehovah's spirit^m became operative upon him, and the ropes that were upon his arms came to be like linen threads that have been scorched with fire,ⁿ so that his fetters melted off his hands. **15** He now found a moist jawbone^{*} of a male ass and thrust his hand out and took it and went striking down a thousand men with it.^o **16** Then Samson said:

Jg 15:15* "Jawbone of." Heb., *lechi*'.

CHAP. 15

a Jg 14:11
Jg 14:20
Jg 15:2
b De 9:5
Jg 12:1
Jg 14:15
Pr 22:8
c Ge 9:6
Nu 35:16
Jg 14:4
d Jg 15:11
e Jos 13:2
Jg 14:4
f Jos 15:20
g Jg 15:17
Jg 15:19
2Sa 23:11
h Jg 15:8
i De 28:48
Jg 13:1
Jg 14:4
Ps 106:41
j Le 24:17
Jg 1:7
Jg 15:7
k Jg 16:11
l Ec 7:8
Mic 7:8
m Jg 13:25
Jg 14:6
Zec 4:6
n Jg 16:9
Jg 16:12
o Le 26:8
Jos 23:10
1Sa 14:6

Second Col.

a Jg 16:30
b Jg 15:9
c Ps 3:7
Ps 18:31
Ps 44:3
d Jg 14:3
1Sa 17:26
2Sa 1:20
e Ge 21:19
Ex 17:6
Mt 19:26
f Ge 45:27
1Sa 30:12
Isa 40:29
g Ps 34:6
Ps 120:1
h Ge 49:16
Jg 2:16
Jg 13:1
Jg 13:5
Jg 16:31
Ne 9:27
Heb 11:32

CHAP. 16

i Jos 13:3
Jos 15:47
j Jos 2:1
Jg 14:4
k Ps 118:11
l Ac 9:24
2Co 11:32
m Jg 15:10

"With the jawbone of a male ass —one heap, two heaps!"^{*}

With the jawbone of a male ass I have struck down a thousand men."^a

17 And it came about that when he finished speaking, he immediately threw the jawbone out of his hand and called that place Ra'math-le'hi.^{*b} **18** Now he became very thirsty, and he began to call on Jehovah and say: "It was you that gave this great salvation into the hand of your servant,^c and now shall I die of thirst and must I fall into the hand of the uncircumcised?"^d **19** So God^{*} split open a mortar-shaped hollow that was in Le'hi,^e and water^e began to come out of it,^f and he proceeded to drink, after which his spirit^f returned and he revived.^g That is why he called its name En-hak-kor'e,^g which is in Le'hi down to this day.

20 And he continued to judge Israel in the days of the Philis'tines twenty years.^h

16 Once Samson went to Ga'zaⁱ and saw a prostitute woman there and came in to her.^j **2** And report was made^{*} to the Ga'zites, saying: "Samson has come in here." So they surrounded him^k and lay in wait for him all night long in the city gate.^l And they kept quiet the whole night, saying: "As soon as the morning gets light, we must also kill him."^m

3 However, Samson kept lying till midnight and then rose at midnight and

Jg 15:16* "One heap, two heaps!" With vowel pointing altered, "I have piled them up for fair"; LXX, "I have thoroughly wiped them out." **17*** Meaning "The Lofly Place of the Jawbone." **19*** "God," MLXX; Sy, "Jehovah God"; TVg, "Jehovah." **19*** Lit., "in the Lehi." Heb., *bal-Le'chi*. "Lehi" means "Jawbone." **19*** "And God broke open the hollow (pit) that was in the jaw and water came out of it," LXX^b; Sy, "And Jehovah God broke open the jaw of the cheek of the ass and water came out of it"; Vg, "So Jehovah [Lat., *Do'minus*] opened a molar tooth in the jaw of the ass and waters came out of it." **19*** Meaning "Fountain of the Man Calling." **16:2*** "And report was made," LXX; M omits.

grabbed hold of the doors of the city gate^a and the two side posts and pulled them out along with the bar and put them upon his shoulders and went carrying^b them up to the top of the mountain that is in front of He'bron.*^c

4 And it came about after that that he fell in love with a woman in the torrent valley of So'rek, and her name was De-li'lah.^d 5 And the axis lords^e of the Phi-lis'tines proceeded to come up to her and to say to her: "Fool^f him and see in what his great power is and with what we can prevail over him and with what we are certain to tie him so as to master him; and we, for our part, shall give you each one thousand one hundred silver pieces."^g

6 Later De-li'lah said to Samson: "Do tell me, please, In what is your great power and with what can you be tied for one to master you?"^h 7 Then Samson said to her: "If they tie me with seven still-moist sinewsⁱ that have not been dried out, I must also grow weak and become like an ordinary man." 8 So the axis lords^j of the Phi-lis'tines brought up to her seven still-moist sinews that had not been dried out. Later she tied him with them. 9 Now the ambush was sitting in the interior room of hers,^k and she began to say to him: "The Phi-lis'tines^l are upon you, Samson!" At that he tore the sinews in two, just as a twisted thread of tow is torn in two when it smells fire.^m And his power did not become known.ⁿ

10 Subsequently De-li'lah^o said to Samson: "Look! You have trifled with me that you might speak lies to me.^p Now tell me, do please, with what you can be tied." 11 So he said to her: "If they tie me tight with new ropes with which no work has been done, I must also grow weak and become like an ordinary man." 12 So De-li'lah took new ropes and tied him with them and said to him: "The Phi-lis'tines are upon you, Samson!" All the while the ambush was sitting in the interior room.^q At that he

CHAP. 16

a Ge 22:17
Ge 24:60

b Zec 4:6

c Ge 23:2
Jos 15:13
Jos 21:11

Jg 1:10

d Jg 16:18

e Jos 13:3
Jg 3:3

f Jg 14:15

g Ex 23:8
Nu 22:17

Jg 16:18
Pr 17:23

Ec 7:7
Mt 26:15

1Ti 6:10

h Ps 12:2
Mic 7:5

i Ge 32:32
Job 10:11

j Jos 13:3

k Jg 16:12

l Jos 13:1
Jos 13:2

Jg 14:4

m Jg 15:14

n Jg 16:5

o Jg 16:4

p Jg 16:7
Jg 16:13

Jg 16:15

q Jg 16:9

Second Col.

a Jg 15:14

b Jg 16:7
Jg 16:11

c Jg 16:5

d Le 13:48

e Jg 16:9

f Jg 14:16

g Jg 16:7
Jg 16:11

Jg 16:13

h Jg 14:17
Lu 11:8

i Pr 21:19
Pr 25:24

Pr 27:15

Lu 11:8

j Jg 14:17
Mic 7:5

k Nu 6:5

Jg 13:5
1Sa 1:11

l Jg 13:7

m Pr 13:3

n Jos 13:3

Jg 3:3

Jg 16:5

Jg 16:30

1Sa 5:8

1Sa 6:4

1Sa 29:2

1Ch 12:19

o Jg 14:17

Jg 16:17

Pr 25:9

Jer 9:4

Mic 7:5

p Jg 16:5

Mt 26:15

tore them in two from off his arms like a thread.^a

13 After that De-li'lah said to Samson: "Up till now you have trifled with me that you might speak lies to me.^b Do tell me with what you can be tied."^c Then he said to her: "If you will weave the seven braids of my head with the warp^d thread." 14 Accordingly she fixed them with the pin,^e after which she said to him: "The Phi-lis'tines are upon you, Samson!"^e So he awoke from his sleep and pulled out the loom pin and the warp thread.

15 She now said to him: "How dare you say, 'I do love you,'^f when your heart is not with me? These three times you have trifled with me and have not told me in what your great power is."^g

16 And it came about that because she pressured^h him with her words all the time and kept urging him, his soul got to be impatient to the point of dying.ⁱ

17 Finally he disclosed to her all his heart^j and said to her: "A razor^k has never come upon my head, because I am a Naz'i-rite of God from my mother's belly.^l If I did get shaved, my power also would certainly depart from me, and I should indeed grow weak and become like all other men."^m

18 When De-li'lah got to see that he had disclosed to her all his heart, she immediately sent and called the Phi-lis'tine axisⁿ lords, saying: "Come up this time, for he has disclosed to me all his heart."^o And the Phi-lis'tine axis lords came up to her that they might bring up the money in their hand.^p 19 And she proceeded to make him sleep upon her knees. Then she called the man and had him shave off the seven braids of his head, after which she started to show the mastery of him, and his power kept departing from upon him. 20 Now she said: "The Phi-lis'tines are upon you, Samson!" At that he woke

Jg 16:14* "And it occurred that while he was sleeping Delilah took the seven braids of his head and wove them in the warp and fixed them to the pin in the wall," LXX^B.

up from his sleep and said: "I shall go out as at other times^a and shake myself free." And he himself did not know that it was Jehovah that had departed from him.^b 21 So the Philis'tines grabbed hold of him and bored his eyes out^c and brought him down to Ga'za^d and bound him with two fetters of copper;^e and he came to be a grinder^f in the prison house.^g 22 Meanwhile the hair of his head started to grow luxuriantly as soon as he had been shaved.^h

23 As for the Philis'tine axis lords, they gathered together to sacrifice a great sacrifice to Da'gonⁱ their god* and for rejoicing, and they kept saying: "Our god has given into our hand Samson our enemy!"^j 24 When the people got to see him, they at once gave way to praising their god,^k "because," said they, "our god has given into our hand our enemy^l and the devastator of our land^m and the one who multiplied our slain."ⁿ

25 And it came about that because their heart was merry,^o they began to say: "Call Samson that he may offer us some amusement."^p So they called Samson out of the prison house that he might make sport before them;^q and they proceeded to stand him between the pillars. 26 Then Samson said to the boy that was holding him by his hand: "Do permit me to feel the pillars upon which the house is firmly established and let me lean against them." 27 (Incidentally, the house was full of men and women and all the Philis'tine axis lords were there;^r and upon the roof there were about three thousand men and women who were looking on while Samson offered some amusement.)^s

28 Samson^t now called to Jehovah^u and said: "Sovereign Lord Jehovah,* remember me,^v please, and strengthen^w me, please, just this once, O you the [true] God, and let me avenge myself

Jg 16:23* "Their god." Heb., *'elo-heh-hem*, pl. to denote excellence, applying to Dagon and with a sing. verb; LXX^A(Gr.), *theoi*; Lat., *deo*. See 1Sa 5:7; 2Ki 19:37. 28* "Sovereign Lord Jehovah." Heb., *'Adho-nai' Yehowih*; LXX^B(Gr.), *A-do-na-i-e' Ky'rie*; Lat., *Do-mine Deus*. See App 1E.

CHAP. 16

a Jg 16:9
Jg 16:12
Jg 16:14
b Nu 14:42
1Sa 18:12
2Ch 15:2
c 1Sa 11:2
2Ki 25:7
d Jg 16:1
e 2Ch 33:11
f Mr 9:42
g Ge 39:20
2Ki 17:4
h Nu 6:5
Jg 13:5
i 1Sa 5:4
j De 32:27
Jg 13:5
k Ps 135:15
Da 5:4
1Co 8:5
l Jg 15:10
m Jg 15:5
n Jg 15:8
Jg 15:16
o 2Sa 13:28
p Pr 14:13
Mt 27:29
q Job 30:9
Ps 35:15
Ps 69:12
Heb 11:36
r Jg 16:18
s Jg 16:25
t Heb 11:32
u Ps 50:15
Ps 91:15
v Ps 74:18
Jer 15:15
w Jg 14:6
Jg 14:19
Jg 15:14

Second Col.

a Jg 16:21
Ps 58:10
Ps 143:12
b Eze 18:4
Mt 10:28
Re 12:11
c Jg 16:27
Job 31:3
d Jg 14:19
Jg 15:8
Jg 15:15
e Jg 13:2
Jg 13:25
f Jos 19:41
g Jg 13:8
h Ge 49:16
Jg 2:16
Jg 15:20

CHAP. 17

i Jos 17:15
Jg 10:1
j 1Sa 14:24
1Sa 26:19
k Ex 20:12
Ex 20:15
Le 6:4
l Pr 19:18
m Ex 6:4
n Ex 20:4
Le 26:1
Ps 115:4
o Le 19:4
Isa 40:19
Hab 2:18

upon the Philis'tines with vengeance for one of my two eyes."^a

29 With that Samson braced himself against the two middle pillars upon which the house was firmly established, and got a grasp on them, one with his right and the other with his left hand. 30 And Samson proceeded to say: "Let my soul die^b with the Philis'tines." Then he bent himself with power, and the house went falling upon the axis lords and upon all the people that were in it,^c so that the dead that he put to death in his own death came to be more than those he had put to death during his lifetime.^d

31 Later his brothers and all the household of his father came on down and lifted him up and brought him up and buried him between Zo'rah^e and Esh'ta-ol^f in the burial place of Ma-no'ah^g his father. As for him, he had judged Israel twenty years.^h

17 Now there happened to be a man of the mountainous region

of E'phraimⁱ whose name was Mi'cah.* 2 In time he said to his mother: "The thousand one hundred silver pieces that were taken from you and over which you pronounced a curse^j and also said it in my hearing—look! the silver is with me. It was I who took it."^k At that his mother said: "Blessed may my son be of Jehovah."^l 3 Accordingly he gave back the thousand one hundred pieces of silver to his mother;^m and his mother went on to say: "I must without fail sanctify the silver to Jehovah from my hand for my son, so as to make a carved imageⁿ and a molten statue;^o and now I shall give it back to you."^p

4 So he returned the silver to his mother, and his mother took two

Jg 16:28* "And I shall avenge myself upon the aliens with one avenging for my two eyes," LXX; Vg, "that I may avenge myself upon my enemies and may receive one avenging for the loss of two eyes." 17:1* Meaning "Who Is Like Jehovah?" Heb., *Mikha'yehu*. 3* "And now I shall give it back to you." Some suggest that this should be transposed to vs 2, after the words: "It was I who took it."

hundred silver pieces and gave them to the silversmith.^a And he went making a carved image^b and a molten statue;^c and it got to be in Mi'cah's house. **5** As for the man Mi'cah,* he had a house of gods,^d and he proceeded to make an eph'od^e and teraphim^{af} and to fill the hand of one of his sons with power,^{ag} that he might serve as priest for him.^h **6** In those days there was no king in Israel.ⁱ As for everybody, what was right in his own eyes he was accustomed to do.^j

7 Now there happened to be a young man of Beth'le-hem^k in Judah of the family of Judah,* and he was a Levite.^{al} And he was residing there for a time. **8** And the man proceeded to go from the city of Beth'le-hem in Judah to reside for a time wherever he might find a place. At length while going his way he came into the mountainous region of E'phra-im as far as the house of Mi'cah.^m **9** Then Mi'cah said to him: "Where do you come from?" At that he said to him: "I am a Levite from Beth'le-hem in Judah, and I am on my way to reside for a time wherever I may find a place." **10** So Mi'cah said to him: "Do dwell with me and serve as a fatherⁿ and priest^o for me, and I, for my part, shall give you ten silver pieces a year and the usual outfit of garments and your sustenance." Accordingly the Levite went in. **11** Thus the Levite took it upon himself to dwell with the man, and the young man got to be as one of his sons to him. **12** Furthermore, Mi'cah filled the hand of the Levite with power,^p that the young man might serve as a priest^q for him and might continue in the house of Mi'cah. **13** Hence Mi'cah said: "Now I do know that Jehovah will do me good, because the Levite has become priest for me."^r

Jg 17:5* "Micah." Heb., *Mikkah*'; Lat., *Mi'cha*. **5*** "Gods." Heb., *'elo-him*'; Gr., *the-ou*, "god." See 18:24. **5*** Compare Ge 31:19 fn. **5*** Or, "and to install one of his sons." **7*** Possibly, "of the family of Moses." Compare 18:30. **7*** Or, "and who was a Levite," MLXXVg; Sy, "and his name was Levi."

CHAP. 17

a Isa 46:6
Jer 10:9
b De 5:8
De 27:15
c De 9:12
d Ge 31:30
De 13:6
Ezr 1:7
1Co 8:5
e Ex 28:6
Jg 8:27
f Ge 31:19
Jg 18:14
Ho 3:4
g Ex 29:9
Jg 17:12
1Ki 13:33
2Ch 13:9
h Nu 3:10
De 12:11
i Ge 36:31
De 33:5
Jg 18:1
j De 12:8
De 28:1
Jg 21:25
Pr 14:12
Pr 16:2
Pr 21:2
k Ge 35:19
Jg 19:1
Ru 1:1
Mic 5:2
Mt 2:1
l Nu 3:45
Jos 14:3
Jos 18:7
Jg 18:30
m Jg 17:1
n Ge 45:8
2Ki 6:21
Isa 22:21
o Jg 18:19
Jg 18:27
p Jg 17:5
q Nu 3:10
1Ki 12:31
1Ki 13:33
2Ch 13:9
r Pr 14:12
Isa 44:20
Mt 15:9

Second Col.

CHAP. 18

a Ge 36:31
De 33:5
Jg 8:23
Jg 17:6
Jg 19:1
Jg 21:25
b Jos 19:40
c Nu 33:55
Jos 19:47
Jg 1:34
d Jos 19:41
Jg 13:2
Jg 13:25
e Jg 16:31
f Nu 13:17
Jos 2:1
Jos 7:2
Jg 1:23
1Sa 26:4
g Jos 17:15
Jg 19:1
h Jg 17:1
i Jg 17:10
Mic 3:11
j Jg 17:5
Jg 18:27
1Ki 13:33
2Ch 13:9
k 1Ki 22:5
l Jg 17:13
m Jos 19:47
Jg 18:29
n Jg 18:27

18 In those days there was no king in Israel.^a And in those days the tribe of the Dan'ites^b was looking for an inheritance for itself to dwell there; because up to that day an inheritance had not fallen to them in the midst of the tribes of Israel.^c

2 Eventually the sons of Dan sent five men of their family, men from among them, men who were valiant fellows, out from Zo'rah^d and Esh'ta-ol,^e to spy^f out the land and to explore it. So they said to them: "Go, explore the land." In time they came into the mountainous region of E'phra-im^g as far as the house of Mi'cah^h and got to spend the night there. **3** While they were close by the house of Mi'cah, they recognized the voice of the young man, the Levite, so that they turned aside there. And they proceeded to say to him: "Who brought you here, and what are you doing in this place, and what interest do you have here?" **4** In turn he said to them: "Thus and so Mi'cah did for me that he might hire me,ⁱ and that I might serve as priest^j for him." **5** Then they said to him: "Inquire,^k please, of God^l that we may know whether our way on which we are going will be successful." **6** So the priest said to them: "Go in peace. It is before Jehovah that YOUR way is in which YOU go."

7 Accordingly the five men went on and came to La'ish^m and saw how the people that were within it were dwelling in self-reliance according to the custom of the Si-do'ni-ans, quiet and unsuspecting,ⁿ and there was no oppressive conqueror^{*} that was molesting a thing in the land, while they were far off from the Si-do'ni-ans^o and they had nothing to do with mankind.^p

8 At length they came to their brothers at Zo'rah^p and Esh'ta-ol,^q and their

o Jos 13:4; Jos 19:28; Jg 3:3; Jg 10:12; p Jg 13:2; Jg 16:31; q Jos 15:33; Jg 18:2.

Jg 18:7* Or, "oppressive dispossessor." Lit., "dispossessor (occupier) of oppression." See VT, Vol. II, 1952, pp. 67-69. **7*** "With Syria," LXX^aSymSy^{Hexapla}.

brothers began to say to them: "How was it with you?" **9** At this they said: "Do get up, and let us go up against them; for we have seen the land, and, look! it is very good.^a And you are hesitant. Do not be sluggish about walking to come in to take possession of the land."^b **10** When you come in, you will come to an unsuspecting people,^c and the land is quite wide;* for God[#] has given it into YOUR hand,^d a place where there is no lack of any sort of thing that is in the earth."^e

11 Then six hundred men girded with weapons of war, out of the family of the Dan'ites,^f departed from there, that is, from Zo'rah and Esh'ta-ol.^g **12** And they got on their way up and went camping at Kir'i-ath-je'a-rim^h in Judah. That is why they have called that place Ma'ha-neh-dan^{*i} down to this day. Look! It is west[#] of Kir'i-ath-je'a-rim. **13** After that they passed along from there to the mountainous region of E'phra-im and came as far as the house of Mi'cah.^j

14 Then the five men that had gone to spy out^k the land of La'ish^l answered and said to their brothers: "Did you know that there are in these houses an eph'od and teraphim^m and a carved imageⁿ and a molten statue?^o And now have in mind what you ought to do."^p

15 So they turned aside there and came to the house of the young man, the Levite,^q at the house of Mi'cah, and began to ask how he was getting^r along. **16** All the while the six hundred men girded with their weapons of war,^s who were of the sons of Dan,^t were standing at the entrance of the gate. **17** The five men that had gone to spy out the land^u now went on up, that they might enter in there to take^{*} the carved image^v and the eph'od^w and the teraphim^x and the molten image.^y (And the priest^z was standing at the entrance of the

CHAP. 18

a Nu 14:7
De 8:7
b Ex 23:30
Nu 13:30
Jos 18:3
c Jg 18:7
Jg 18:27
d De 4:1
Ps 81:14
e Ex 3:8
De 8:9
f Jos 19:40
g Jg 16:31
Jg 18:2
h Isa 5:1
2Ch 1:4
i Jg 13:25
Jg 17:1
k Jg 18:2
l Jg 18:7
Jg 18:29
m Jg 17:5
n De 5:8
Jg 17:4
o De 27:15
1Jo 5:21
p Jg 18:18
q Jg 17:7
r Jg 17:12
Jg 18:30
s Ge 29:6
Isa 43:27
t Isa 17:5
2Ch 26:14
u Jg 18:11
v Ex 20:4
Le 26:1
Jg 17:4
Ps 115:4
w Ex 28:6
Jg 8:27
x Ge 31:19
Ge 31:30
Jg 17:5
Ho 3:4
y Le 19:4
De 27:15
Jg 17:3
1Jo 5:21
z Jg 17:12

Second Col.

a Jg 17:4
Jg 18:30
b Jg 17:12
Jg 18:4
c Jg 17:10
Jg 18:4
d Jg 18:27
Mic 3:11
e Jg 17:12
f Jg 18:30
g Ps 10:3
Isa 56:11
Heb 5:4
h Jg 17:4
Jg 17:5
Jg 18:14
Jg 18:18
i Ge 33:2
De 25:18
Jg 17:1
k Ge 21:17
2Sa 14:5
2Ki 6:28
l Jg 17:4
Jg 17:5
m Ps 115:8
Ps 135:18
Isa 44:17
Jer 51:17
n Jg 17:12
o Jg 17:5
p 1Sa 22:2
q Lu 14:31

gate with the six hundred men girded with weapons of war.)* **18** And these went into the house of Mi'cah and proceeded to take the carved image, the eph'od and the teraphim and the molten image.^a At that the priest^b said to them: "What are you doing?" **19** But they said to him: "Be quiet. Put your hand over your mouth, and go with us and become a father^c and a priest^d for us. Which is better, for you to continue a priest to the house of one^e man or for you to become a priest to a tribe and family in Israel?"^f **20** At this the heart of the priest was pleased,^g and he now took the eph'od and the teraphim and the carved image^h and came into the midst of the people.

21 Then they turned and went their way and put the little ones and the livestock and the valuable things ahead of them.ⁱ **22** They themselves had got a distance away from the house of Mi'cah when the men who were in the houses that were close by the house of Mi'cah were called together and tried to catch up with the sons of Dan. **23** When they kept crying out to the sons of Dan, then they turned their faces and said to Mi'cah: "What is the matter with you^k that you have been called together?"

24 So he said: "My gods^l that I made^m you have taken, the priestⁿ too, and you go YOUR way, and what do I have anymore?^o How, then, is it that you can say to me, 'What is the matter with you?'" **25** At this the sons of Dan said to him: "Do not let your voice be heard close to us, for fear that men bitter of soul^p may assault you people, and you have to forfeit your own soul^{*} and the soul of your household." **26** And the sons of Dan kept going on their way; and Mi'cah got to see that they were stronger than he was,^q and so he turned and went back to his house.

Jg 18:17* Or, "and the molten image and the priest, while the six hundred men girded with weapons of war were standing at the entrance of the gate." **25*** "Your own soul (life)." Heb., *naph-shekhā*; LXX^a (Gr.), *psy-khen* 'sou'; Syr., *naph-shakh*.

Jg 18:10* Lit., "wide on both sides," that is, spacious. **10*** "God," MLXXSy; TVg, "Jehovah." **12*** Meaning "Camp of Dan." **12*** Lit., "to the rear," that is, when one faces east. **17*** Lit., "went on up, they entered in there, they took."

27 As for them, they took what Mi'cah had made and the priest^a that had become his, and they kept going toward La'ish,^b against a people quiet and unsuspecting.^c And they proceeded to strike them with the edge of the sword,^d and the city they burned with fire.^e 28 And there was no deliverer, for it was far away from Si'don,^f and they had nothing at all to do with mankind; and it was in the low plain that belonged to Beth-re'hob.^g Then they built the city and took up dwelling in it.^h 29 Furthermore, they called the name of the city Dan by the name of their father, Dan,ⁱ who had been born to Israel.^j Nevertheless, La'ish was the city's name at first.^k 30 After that the sons of Dan stood up the carved image^l for themselves; and Jon'a-than^m the son of Ger'shom,ⁿ Moses'^o son, he and his sons became priests to the tribe of the Dan'ites until the day of the land's^a being taken into exile.^o 31 And they kept the carved image of Mi'cah, which he had made, set up for themselves all the days that the house^p of the [true] God continued in Shi'loh.^q

19 Now it happened in those days that there was no king in Israel.^r And it came about that a certain Levite was residing for a time in the remotest parts of the mountainous region of E'phra-im.^s In time he took as his wife a concubine^t from Beth'le-hem^u in Judah. 2 And his concubine began to commit fornication^v against him.^w Finally she went away from him to the house of her father at Beth'le-hem in Judah and continued there fully

Jg 18:30* Lit., "Jehonathan," meaning "Jehovah Gave." **30*** "Moses," LXX^{AVg}; MLXX^{BSy}, "Manasseh's." Out of regard for Moses the scribes inserted the suspended Heb. letter *Nun*, "n," in the original name in M, making it read "Manasseh's." **30*** "The land's," Heb., *ha'a'rets*. Some contend that this should read "ark's" (אֲרוֹן, 'arohn') instead of "land's" (אֶרֶץ, 'a'rets), referring to 1Sa 4:3-7:2. **19:2*** "And . . . began to commit fornication." Heb., *wat-tiz-neh'*. **2*** "His concubine got angry with him," LXX^A.

CHAP. 18

a Jg 17:12
Jg 18:19
b Jos 19:47
Jg 18:7
c Jg 18:10
d Jos 19:47
e Jos 11:13
f Ge 10:15
Ge 49:13
Jos 11:8
Jg 10:12
Jg 18:7
g Nu 13:21
2Sa 10:6
h Nu 33:53
i Ge 14:14
De 34:1
Jos 19:47
Jg 20:1
2Sa 17:11
1Ki 12:29
Jg 30:6
Ge 32:28
k Jos 19:47
Jg 18:7
l Ex 20:4
Le 26:1
De 17:3
De 27:15
Jg 17:4
Jg 18:18
m Jg 17:12
n Ex 2:22
Ex 18:3
o 1Sa 4:11
1Sa 4:22
Ps 78:61
p Ex 40:2
Jos 18:1
q 1Sa 1:3
1Sa 4:3
Ps 78:60
Jer 7:12

CHAP. 19

r Jg 17:6
Jg 18:1
Jg 21:25
1Sa 8:4
1Sa 8:5
s Jos 17:15
Jg 17:16
t Ge 16:3
Ex 21:8
2Sa 5:13
2Ch 11:21
u Ge 35:7
Jg 17:19
Mic 5:2
Mt 2:6
v Le 20:10
De 22:2
Gal 5:19
Col 3:5

Second Col.

a Nu 22:22
b Ge 24:54
Ro 12:13
Heb 13:2
c Ge 18:5
Ps 104:15
Pr 11:25
d Ge 19:2
e Jg 19:9
Jg 19:22
f Jg 19:4
1Pe 4:9
g Ge 18:5
Jg 19:5
Ru 3:7
Ps 104:15
h Jg 19:1
i Jg 19:2
2Sa 5:13
j Nu 22:22
Jg 19:3
k Lu 24:29
Ro 12:13

four months. 3 Then her husband got up and went after her to speak consolingly to her* so as to bring her back; and there were with him his attendant^{aa} and a couple of he-asses. So she had him come into her father's house. When the father of the young woman got to see him, he at once rejoiced to meet him. 4 Consequently his father-in-law, the young woman's father, took hold of him, so that he continued to dwell with him three days; and they would eat and drink, and he* would stay overnight there.^b

5 And it came about on the fourth day, when they got up early in the morning as usual, he now rose to go, but the father of the young woman said to his son-in-law: "Sustain your heart with a bit of bread^c and afterward you people may go." 6 So they sat down, and both of them began to eat and to drink together; after which the father of the young woman said to the man: "Come on, please, and stay overnight,^d and let your heart feel good."^e 7 When the man rose to go, his father-in-law kept begging him, so that he stayed overnight there again.^f

8 When he got up early in the morning on the fifth day to go, the father of the young woman then said: "Please, take sustenance for your heart."^g And they lingered until the fading away of the day. And both of them kept eating. 9 The man^h now rose to go, he and his concubineⁱ and his attendant;^j but his father-in-law, the young woman's father, said to him: "Look, now! The day has declined toward becoming evening. Please, STAY overnight.^k Here the day is settling down. Stay here overnight, and let your heart feel good.^l And tomorrow you people must get up early for YOUR journey, and you must go to your tent." 10 However, the man did

1 Jg 19:6.

Jg 19:3* Lit., "to speak to her heart." **3*** Or, "young man; boy." **4*** "He," LXX^{msIt}; MSy, "they."

not consent to stay overnight, but he rose and got on his way and came as far as in front of Je'bus,^a that is to say, Jerusalem;^b and with him there were the couple of he-asses saddled up, and his concubine and his attendant.*

11 While they were close by Je'bus, as the daylight had gone down considerably,^c the attendant now said to his master:* "O come, now, and let us turn aside to this city of the Jeb'u-sites^d and stay in it overnight." 12 But his master said to him: "Let us not turn aside to a city of foreigners^e who are no part of the sons of Israel; and we have to pass on as far as Gib'e-ah."^f 13 And he went on to say to his attendant: "Come and let us approach one of the places, and we must stay overnight either in Gib'e-ah or in Ra'mah."^g 14 So they passed along and kept on their way, and the sun began to set upon them when near to Gib'e-ah, which belongs to Benjamin.

15 Consequently they turned aside there to go in to stay overnight in Gib'e-ah. And they* proceeded to go in and sit down in the public square of the city, and there was nobody taking them on into the house to stay overnight.^h 16 Eventually, look! an old man coming in from his work in the field at evening,ⁱ and the man was from the mountainous region of E'phraim,^j and he was residing for a time in Gib'e-ah; but the men of the place were Ben'ja-mites.^k 17 When he raised his eyes he got to see the man, the traveler, in the public square of the city. So the old man said: "Where are you going, and where do you come from?"^l 18 In turn he said to him: "We are passing along from Beth'le-hem in Judah to the remotest parts of the mountainous region of E'phraim.^m That is where I am from, but I went to Beth'le-hem in Judah;ⁿ and it is

Jg 19:10* "And his concubine and his attendant," to agree with vss 9 and 11; M, "and his concubine was with him." 11* "His master," Heb., *'adho-nav'*, pl. to denote excellence; Gr., *ky'rion*; Lat., *do'minum*. See Ge 39:2 ftn. 15* "They," LXXSyVg; M, "he."

CHAP. 19

a Jos 15:8
Jos 15:63
b Jos 18:28
Jg 1:8
c Jg 19:14
d Ge 10:16
e Ex 23:33
Nu 33:55
De 20:18
Jg 1:21
f Jos 18:28
1Sa 10:26
Isa 10:29
Ho 5:8
g Jos 18:25
1Ki 15:17
Ne 11:33
Jer 40:1
h Ge 19:2
Jg 19:20
Isa 58:7
i Mt 20:8
j Jos 17:15
Jg 19:1
k Jos 18:21
Jos 18:28
l Ge 16:8
m Jg 19:1
n Jg 19:2

Second Col.

a Jg 19:15
b Ge 24:32
Ge 43:24
c Ge 18:5
d Jg 19:2
e Jg 19:3
Jg 19:9
f Jg 6:23
1Sa 25:6
1Ch 12:18
g Jg 19:15
Ro 12:13
Heb 13:2
1Pe 4:9
h Ge 19:3
Ac 16:15
i Jg 19:19
j Ge 18:4
1Sa 25:41
2Sa 11:8
Lu 7:44
Joh 13:5
1Ti 5:10
k Jg 19:6
Jg 19:9
Ps 104:15
l De 13:13
Jg 20:13
Pr 6:12
Pr 16:27
Na 1:15
m Ge 19:4
Jg 20:5
n Ge 19:5
Le 20:13
Ro 1:27
1Co 6:9
Jude 7
o Ge 19:6
p Ge 19:7
q Ge 34:7
Jg 20:6
r Ge 19:8
s Jg 19:2
t Le 20:10
u Jer 5:8
Ho 9:9
Ho 10:9
Eph 4:19

to my own house* that I am going, and there is nobody taking me on into the house.^a 19 And there are both straw and fodder^b for our he-asses, and there are both bread^c and wine for me and your slave girl^d and for the attendant^e with your servant.* There is no lack of a single thing." 20 However, the old man said: "May you have peace!^f Just let any lack of yours be upon me.^g Only do not stay overnight in the public square." 21 With that he brought him into his house^h and threw mash to the he-asses.ⁱ Then they washed their feet^j and began to eat and drink.

22 While they were making their hearts feel good,^k look! the men of the city, mere good-for-nothing men,^{*l} surrounded the house,^m shoving one another against the door; and they kept saying to the old man, the owner of the house: "Bring out the man that came into your house, that we may have intercourse with him."ⁿ 23 At that the owner of the house went on out to them and said to them:^o "No, my brothers,^p do not do anything wrong, please, since this man has come into my house. Do not commit this disgraceful folly.^q" 24 Here are my virgin daughter and his concubine. Let me bring them out, please, and you rape them^r and do to them what is good in YOUR eyes. But to this man YOU must not do this disgraceful, foolish thing."

25 And the men did not want to listen to him. Hence the man took hold of his concubine^s and brought her forth to them outside; and they began to have intercourse with her,^t and kept on abusing^u her all night long until the morning, after which they sent her off at the ascending of the dawn. 26 Then the

Jg 19:18* "To my own house," LXX (compare vs 29); MSy, "to Jehovah's house"; Vg, "to God's house." But KB, p. 369, states that in this case "Jehovah" may be a misunderstanding of the first-person sing. pronoun "my." 19* "Servant," T^{Bomberg}, PretoriumSy; M, "servants." 20* Lit., "Peace to you." Heb., *sha-lohm' lakh*. 22* Lit., "men of the sons of belial (worthlessness)."

woman came as it was turning to morning, and fell down at the entrance of the man's house where her master was,^a —until daylight. **27** Later her master rose up in the morning and opened the doors of the house and went out to get on his way, and, look! the woman, his concubine,^b fallen at the entrance of the house with her hands upon the threshold! **28** So he said to her: "Rise up, and let us go." But there was no one answering.^c At that the man took her upon the ass and rose up and went to his place.^d

29 Then he entered his house and took the slaughtering knife and laid hold of his concubine and cut her up according to her bones into twelve pieces^e and sent her into every territory of Israel.^f **30** And it occurred that everybody seeing it said: "Such a thing as this has never been brought about or been seen from the day that the sons of Israel went up out of the land of Egypt down to this day. Set YOUR hearts* upon it, take counsel^g and speak."

20 Consequently all the sons of Israel went out^h and the assembly congregated themselves as one man,ⁱ from Dan^j down to Be'er-she'ba*^k along with the land of Gil'e-ad,^l to Jehovah at Miz'pah.^m **2** So the keymen* of all the people and all the tribes of Israel took their station in the congregation* of the people of the [true] God,ⁿ four hundred thousand men on foot who drew the sword.^o

3 And the sons of Benjamin got to hear that the sons of Israel had gone up to Miz'pah.^p

Then the sons of Israel said: "SPEAK. How has this bad thing been brought about?"^q **4** At this the man, the Levite,^r the husband of the murdered woman, answered and said: "It was to Gib'e-ah,^s which belongs to Benjamin,

Jg 19:30* "Your hearts," T; M, "for yourselves." **20:1*** "From Dan down to Beer-sheba." Heb., *leimid-Dan we'adh-Be'er She'va*; the first occurrence of this expression. **2*** Lit., "the corner towers," pictorial of vital or important men, chiefs. **2*** "Congregation of." Gr., *ek-kle-si'ai*; Lat., *ec-cle-si-am*.

CHAP. 19

a Jg 19:21
b Jg 19:2
c Jg 19:25
d Jg 20:5
e Jg 19:18
f Jos 14:1
1Sa 11:7
g Jg 20:7
Pr 15:22

CHAP. 20

h De 13:12
Jos 22:12
Jg 21:5
1Sa 11:7
2Sa 19:14
j Jos 19:47
Jg 18:29
2Sa 3:10
1Ch 21:2
2Ch 30:5
k 1Sa 3:20
2Sa 24:2
l Jos 22:9
m 1Sa 7:5
1Sa 10:17
2Ki 25:23
n Ps 83:18
Isa 44:8
o Jg 20:17
2Sa 24:9
2Ki 3:26
p Jg 20:1
q Jg 19:22
r Jg 19:1
s Jg 19:12

Second Col.

a Jg 19:2
b Jg 19:25
c Jg 19:26
d Jg 19:29
e Le 19:29
Le 20:14
Ps 119:150
Pr 10:23
1Pe 4:3
f Jg 19:23
g Jg 19:30
Pr 11:14
Pr 13:10
Pr 20:18
Pr 24:6
h Jg 20:1
i Pr 21:3
j Jg 1:1
Jg 20:18
1Sa 14:42
Ne 11:1
Pr 16:33
Ac 1:26
k Ge 34:7
Jg 19:23
Jg 19:25
2Sa 13:12
l Jos 18:11
m De 13:14
Jos 22:16
Eph 5:11
n 2Sa 20:21
o Jg 19:22
Jg 19:25
p Jg 19:12
q Le 20:10
r De 13:5
De 17:7
De 22:22
1Co 5:6
1Co 5:13
s 1Sa 2:25
Pr 29:1
Ho 9:9
Ho 10:9
Ro 9:18

that I came, I and my concubine,^a to stay overnight. **5** And the landowners of Gib'e-ah proceeded to rise up against me and to surround the house against me by night. It was I that they figured on killing, but it was my concubine that they raped,^b and she gradually died.^c **6** Hence I grasped my concubine and cut her up and sent her into every field of Israel's inheritance,^d because they had carried on loose conduct^e and disgraceful folly in Israel.^f **7** Look! All YOU sons of Israel, give YOUR word and counsel^g here."

8 So all the people rose up as one man,^h saying: "We shall not go any of us to his tent, nor shall we turn aside any of us to his house.ⁱ **9** And now this is the thing that we shall do to Gib'e-ah. Let us go up* by lot^j against it. **10** And we must take ten men out of a hundred of all the tribes of Israel, and a hundred out of a thousand, and a thousand out of ten thousand, to procure provisions for the people, that they may take action by going against Gib'e-ah* of Benjamin, in view of all the disgraceful folly^k that they* did in Israel." **11** Thus all the men of Israel were gathered against the city as one man, as allies.

12 Accordingly the tribes of Israel sent men to all the tribesmen* of Benjamin,^l saying: "What is this bad thing that has been brought about among YOU?"^m

13 And now give over the men,ⁿ the good-for-nothing men,^o that are in Gib'e-ah,^p that we may put them to death,^q and let us clear out what is bad from Israel.^r And the sons of Benjamin* did not want to listen to the voice of their brothers, the sons of Israel.^s

14 Then the sons of Benjamin went gathering together out of the cities to

Jg 20:9* "Let us go up," LXX; M omits. **10*** "Gibeah." Lit., "Geba." Both names mean "Hill." **10*** "They," LXX^a Sy; M, "it." **12*** Lit., "tribes," M; LXXVg, "tribe"; Sy, "house." **13*** "The sons of Benjamin," TLXXSy and the qere of 32 Heb. mss (with vowel points for "sons of," but without the Heb. consonants, placed in front of "Benjamin"). It is qere but not kethib (read but not written).

Gib'e-ah to go out to battle against the sons of Israel. **15** So the sons of Benjamin got to be mustered on that day from the cities, twenty-six thousand men drawing sword,^a apart from the inhabitants of Gib'e-ah, of whom seven hundred chosen men were mustered. **16** Out of all this people there were seven hundred chosen men left-handed.*^b Every one of these was a slinger of stones^c to a hairbreadth and would not miss.

17 And the men of Israel were mustered apart from Benjamin, four hundred thousand men drawing sword.^d Every one of these was a man of war.

18 And they proceeded to rise up and go on up to Beth'el and to inquire of God.^e Then the sons of Israel said: "Who of us should go up in the lead to the battle against the sons of Benjamin?"^f To this Jehovah said: "Judah in the lead."^g

19 After that the sons of Israel rose up in the morning and camped against Gib'e-ah.

20 The men of Israel now went out to battle against Benjamin; and the men of Israel proceeded to draw up in battle formation against them at Gib'e-ah.

21 So the sons of Benjamin came on out from Gib'e-ah^h and brought twenty-two thousand men in Israel down to ruin to the earth on that day.ⁱ **22** However, the people, the men of Israel, showed themselves courageous and again went drawing up in battle formation in the place where they had drawn up in formation on the first day. **23** Then the sons of Israel went up and wept^j before Jehovah until the evening and inquired of Jehovah, saying: "Shall I again approach for battle against the sons of Benjamin my brother?"^k To this Jehovah said: "Go up against him."

24 Accordingly the sons of Israel drew near to the sons of Benjamin on the second day.^l **25** In turn Benjamin came on out from Gib'e-ah to meet them on the second day and brought a further

CHAP. 20

a Nu 26:41

b Jg 3:15

c Ge 49:27

1Sa 17:40

1Sa 17:49

1Ch 12:2

2Ch 26:14

d Jg 20:2

e Ex 28:30

Nu 27:21

Jg 20:27

Pr 3:6

f Jg 1:1

g Ge 49:8

Nu 10:14

Jg 1:2

1Ch 5:2

h Jg 19:12

Ho 10:9

i Ge 49:27

Ps 33:16

Jer 12:1

j Jg 20:26

Pr 3:5

Pr 16:3

k Jg 20:28

l Jg 20:19

Second Col.

a Jg 20:21

b Jg 20:17

c Jg 20:2

d Jg 20:23

e 2Ch 20:3

Ezr 8:21

Joe 1:14

f Le 1:3

g Le 3:1

Le 19:5

Jg 21:4

1Sa 10:8

h Nu 27:21

Jg 20:18

Ps 85:8

Pr 16:3

i Jos 18:1

1Sa 4:3

j Ex 6:25

Nu 25:7

Jos 22:13

Jos 24:33

Ps 106:30

k Ex 28:43

Ex 29:9

l Jg 20:23

m 2Sa 5:19

n Jos 8:4

1Sa 15:5

Pr 24:6

Ec 9:18

o Jg 20:20

Jg 20:22

p Jos 8:16

Jg 20:36

q Ge 28:19

Jos 18:22

Jg 20:26

r Jg 19:12

1Sa 10:26

s Jg 20:39

t Jg 20:21

Jg 20:25

u Jos 8:15

v Jos 8:19

w Jg 19:12

eighteen thousand men among the sons of Israel down to ruin to the earth,^a all of these drawing sword.^b **26** At that all the sons of Israel,^c even all the people, went on up and came to Beth'el^d and wept^d and sat there before Jehovah and fasted^e on that day until the evening and offered up burnt offerings^f and communion offerings^g before Jehovah. **27** After that the sons of Israel inquired of Jehovah,^h as it was there that the ark of the covenantⁱ of the [true] God was in those days. **28** Now Phin'e-has^j the son of Ele-a'zar, the son of Aaron, was standing before it in those days,^k saying: "Shall I go out yet again to battle against the sons of Benjamin my brother or shall I cease to?"^l To this Jehovah said: "Go up, because tomorrow I shall give him into your hand."^m **29** Then Israel set men in ambushⁿ against Gib'e-ah all around.

30 And the sons of Israel proceeded to go up against the sons of Benjamin on the third day, and to draw up in formation against Gib'e-ah the same as at the other times.^o **31** When the sons of Benjamin went on out to meet the people, they were drawn away from the city.^p Then, the same as at the other times, they started to strike down some of the people mortally wounded on the highways, one of which goes up to Beth'el^q and the other to Gib'e-ah,^r in the field, about thirty men in Israel.^s

32 So the sons of Benjamin began to say: "They are suffering defeat before us the same as at the first."^t As for the sons of Israel, they said: "Let us flee,^u and we shall certainly draw them away from the city onto the highways."

33 And all the men of Israel rose up from their places and went drawing up in formation at Ba'al-ta'mar, while those of Israel in ambush^v were making a charge out of their places in the vicinity of Gib'e-ah.^w **34** Thus ten thousand chosen men out of all Israel came in front of Gib'e-ah, and the fighting was heavy; and the Ben'ja-mites* did

Jg 20:16* "Ambidextrous," LXX. See 3:15 ftn, "Man."

Jg 20:26* "Came to the house of God," Vg. 34* Lit., "and they."

not know that calamity^a was impending over them.

35 And Jehovah proceeded to defeat Benjamin^b before Israel, so that the sons of Israel on that day brought down to ruin in Benjamin twenty-five thousand one hundred men, all of these drawing sword.^c

36 However, the sons of Benjamin imagined that the men of Israel faced defeat when they kept giving ground^d to Benjamin because they trusted in the ambush that they had set against Gib'e-ah. **37** As for the ambush, they acted quickly and went dashing toward Gib'e-ah.^e Then the ambush^f spread out and struck all the city with the edge of the sword.^g

38 Now the men of Israel had come to the arrangement with the ambush* for them to make a smoke signal* go up from the city.^h

39 When the sons of Israel turned around in the battle, Benjamin started to strike down about thirty men mortally wounded among the men of Israel,ⁱ for they said: "They are unquestionably suffering nothing but defeat before us just as in the first battle."^j **40** And the signal^k started to go up from the city as a pillar of smoke.^l So when Benjamin turned his face back, look! the whole city went up heavenward.^m **41** And the men of Israel made an about-face,ⁿ and the men of Benjamin were disturbed,^o for they saw that calamity had reached them.^p **42** Hence they turned before the men of Israel in the direction of the wilderness, and the battle followed them up closely, while the men from out of the cities were bringing them down to ruin in their midst. **43** They surrounded Benjamin.^q They pursued him without a place to rest.^r They trampled him down directly in front of Gib'e-ah^s toward the rising of the sun. **44** Finally there fell eighteen thousand men

Jg 20:38* "The ambush." Heb., *ha'-o-rev*. The following word *he'-rev* is to be omitted because of an evident dittography. **38^h** Lit., "an uplifting of the smoke."

CHAP. 20

a Jos 8:14
Jg 20:41
Pr 4:19
Pr 28:14
Pr 29:1

b Nu 26:41
Jg 20:14
Jg 20:28
Jg 20:48

c Le 18:29
Jg 20:15
Jg 20:46

d Jos 8:16
Jg 20:31

e Jos 8:19

f Jos 8:7
Jg 20:29

g Jos 8:24

h Jos 8:19

i Jg 20:31

j Jg 20:21
Jg 20:25

k Jg 20:38

l Ge 19:28

m Jos 8:20

n Jos 8:21

o Isa 13:8

p Jg 20:34

q Jos 8:22

r Jos 10:19

s Ho 9:9

Ho 10:9

Second Col.

a Jg 11:1
Jg 20:15

b Jg 20:47
Jg 21:13

c Jg 20:31

d Jg 20:15
Jg 20:35

e Jg 20:45
Jg 21:13

f De 13:15
Jg 20:34

g Jos 8:19

CHAP. 21

h Jg 20:1
1Sa 7:5

1Ki 15:22
Jer 40:6

i Jg 21:18

j Jg 20:18
Jg 20:26

k Jg 20:2
Ps 83:18

l 1Sa 30:4
Ec 3:4

m De 28:63
Jg 21:6

n Ex 10:25
Le 1:3

o Le 3:1
Le 19:5
Jg 20:26

2Sa 24:25

p Jg 21:7

q Jg 5:23
Jg 21:10

of Benjamin, all of these being valiant men.^a

45 Thus they turned and went fleeing to the wilderness to the crag of Rim'mon.^b And they made a gleanings of five thousand men of them on the highways,^c and they kept following closely after them as far as Gi'dom and so struck down two thousand more men of them.

46 And all those of Benjamin that fell on that day amounted at last to twenty-five thousand men drawing sword,^d all these being valiant men. **47** But six hundred men turned and went fleeing to the wilderness to the crag of Rim'mon, and they continued to dwell on the crag of Rim'mon^e four months.

48 And the men of Israel came back against the sons of Benjamin and went striking with the edge of the sword those of the city, [from] men to domestic animal up to all that were found.^f Also, all the cities that were found they consigned to the fire.^g

21 Now the men of Israel had sworn in Miz'pah,^h saying: "Not a man of us will give his daughter to Benjamin as a wife."ⁱ **2** Consequently the people came to Beth'el^j and kept sitting there before the [true] God^k until the evening and continued to raise their voice and indulge in a great deal of weeping.^l **3** And they would say: "Why, O Jehovah the God of Israel, has this occurred in Israel, for one tribe to be missing today from Israel?"^m **4** And it came about the next day that the people proceeded to get up early and to build an altar there and to offer up burnt offeringsⁿ and communion offerings.^o

5 Then the sons of Israel said: "Who is there out of all the tribes of Israel that has not come up in the congregation* to Jehovah, for there is a great oath^p that has taken place respecting the one that has not come up to Jehovah at Miz'pah, saying, 'Let him be put to death without fail.'"^q **6** And the sons of Israel began to feel regret over Benjamin their brother. So they

Jg 21:5* "Congregation." Gr., *ek-kle-si'ai*.

said: "Today one tribe has been chopped off from Israel. 7 What shall we do to those who are left over as to wives, now that we ourselves have sworn^a by Jehovah not to give them any of our daughters as wives?"^b

8 And they went on to say: "Which one out of the tribes of Israel is it that has not come up to Jehovah at Miz'pah?"^c And, look! no one had come into the camp from Ja'besh-gil'e-ad^d to the congregation. 9 When the people were counted, well, look! there was not a man there from the inhabitants of Ja'besh-gil'e-ad. 10 Hence the assembly proceeded to send twelve thousand of the most valiant men* there and to command them, saying: "Go, and you must strike the inhabitants of Ja'besh-gil'e-ad with the edge of the sword, even the women^e and the little ones.^e 11 And this is the thing that you should do: Every male and every woman that has experienced lying with a male you should devote to destruction."^f 12 However, they found out of the inhabitants of Ja'besh-gil'e-ad^g four hundred girls, virgins,^h that had not had intercourse with a man by lying with a male. So they brought them to the camp at Shi'loh,ⁱ which is in the land of Ca'naan.

13 And all the assembly now sent and spoke to the sons of Benjamin that were on the crag of Rim'mon^j and offered them peace. 14 Accordingly Benjamin came back at that time. Then they gave them the women that they had preserved alive from the women of Ja'besh-gil'e-ad;^k but they did not find enough for them.^l 15 And the people felt regret over Benjamin^m because Jehovah had made a rupture between the tribes of Israel. 16 Consequently the older men of the assembly said: "What shall we do to the men that are left over as to wives, for womankind has been annihilated out of Benjamin?" 17 Then they said: "There should be a possession for those who have escaped of Benjamin,ⁿ that a tribe might not be

Jg 21:10* Lit., "twelve thousand men out of the sons of valor." 10^e Or, "wives."

CHAP. 21

a Le 5:4

Le 19:12

Ps 15:4

Mt 5:33

b Jg 21:1

Jg 21:18

c Jg 20:1

d 1Sa 11:1

1Sa 31:11

2Sa 21:12

1Ch 10:11

e Jg 21:5

f Nu 31:17

g Jg 21:8

h Ge 24:16

Es 2:3

i Jos 18:1

Jg 18:31

1Sa 1:3

j Jg 20:47

k Jg 21:8

l Jg 20:47

Jg 21:12

m Jg 21:6

n Jg 20:47

Second Col.

a Le 19:12

Jg 21:1

Ps 15:4

Mt 5:33

b Jos 18:1

Jg 21:12

c Ge 33:18

Jg 9:6

Jg 9:45

1Ki 12:1

d Ex 15:20

Jg 11:34

1Sa 18:6

Ps 149:3

Ps 150:4

e Jg 21:12

Jg 21:14

f Jg 21:1

Jg 21:18

g Jg 20:47

Jg 21:12

h Jg 21:21

i Jg 20:48

j Jos 14:2

Jg 2:6

Jg 20:8

k Jg 8:23

Jg 17:6

Jg 18:1

Jg 19:1

l De 12:8

De 16:18

Jg 17:6

1Sa 9:17

Pr 3:5

wiped out of Israel. 18 As for us, we are not allowed to give them wives from our daughters, because the sons of Israel have sworn, saying, 'Cursed is the one that gives a wife to Benjamin.'^a

19 Finally they said: "Look! There is a festival of Jehovah from year to year in Shi'loh,^b which is to the north of Beth'el, toward the east of the highway that goes up from Beth'el to She'chem^c and toward the south of Le-bo'nah."

20 So they commanded the sons of Benjamin, saying: "Go, and you must lie in wait in the vineyards. 21 And you must look, and, there now, when the daughters of Shi'loh come on out to dance^d in circle dances, you must also come out from the vineyards and carry off for yourselves by force each one his wife from the daughters of Shi'loh, and you must go to the land of Benjamin.

22 And it must occur that should their fathers or their brothers come to conduct a legal case against us,* we^e also shall certainly say to them, 'Do us a favor for their sakes, because we have not taken for each one his wife by war,^e for it was not you that did the giving to them at a time when you^d would become guilty.'^f

23 Accordingly the sons of Benjamin did just that way, and they proceeded to carry off wives for their number^g from the women dancing^h around, whom they snatched away; after which they went off and returned to their inheritance and built the citiesⁱ and took up dwelling in them.

24 And the sons of Israel began to disperse from there at that time, each one to his own tribe and his own family; and they went their way out from there, each one to his own inheritance.^j

25 In those days there was no king in Israel.^k What was right in his own eyes was what each one was accustomed to do.^l

Jg 21:22* "Us," MSy; LXXVg, "you." 22^e "We," MLXXSyVg. Possibly, "you." 22^a Possibly, "did the giving to them, because you yourselves," by a slight correction of M. Compare 13:23, where the Heb. expression, "at a time when," is rendered "as now."

RUTH*

1 Now it came about in the days when the judges^a administered justice that a famine^b arose in the land, and a man proceeded to go from Beth'le-hem^c in Judah to reside as an alien in the fields of Mo'ab,^d he with his wife and his two sons. **2** And the man's name was E-lim'e-lech,* and his wife's name Na'o-mi, and the names of his two sons were Mah'lon and Chil'i-on, Eph'rath-ites^{ee} from Beth'le-hem in Judah. Eventually they came to the fields of Mo'ab and continued there.

3 In time E-lim'e-lech the husband of Na'o-mi died, so that she remained with her two sons. **4** Later the men took wives for themselves, Mo'ab-ite women.^f The name of the one was Or'pah, and the name of the other Ruth.^g And they went on dwelling there for about ten years. **5** In time the two of them, Mah'lon* and Chil'i-on,* also died, so that the woman remained without her two children and her husband. **6** And she proceeded to get up with her daughters-in-law and to return from the fields of Mo'ab, for she had heard in the field of Mo'ab that Jehovah had turned his attention to* his people^h by giving them bread.ⁱ

7 And she went her way out from the place where she had continued,^j and both of her daughters-in-law were with her, and they kept walking on the road to return to the land of Judah. **8** Finally Na'o-mi said to both of her daughters-in-law: "Go, return, each one to the house of her mother. May Jehovah exercise loving-kindness* toward you,^k just as you have exercised it toward the men now dead and toward me.^l **9** May Jehovah make a gift^m to you, and do you find a resting-placeⁿ each one

Ru Title* "Ruth." Heb. and Lat., *Ruth*; Gr., *Rhouth*. **1:2*** Meaning "God Is King." **2*** Or, "inhabitants of Ephrath." See Ge 35:16, 19. **5*** Meaning "Sickly; Invalid." **5*** Meaning "Frailty." **6*** Or, "had visited." **8*** Or, "loyal love."

CHAP. 1

a Jg 2:16
b De 28:15
De 28:38
c Ge 35:19
Jg 17:7
Mic 5:2
d Ge 19:37
Nu 21:20
De 2:9
De 34:1
Jg 3:30
e Ge 35:19
Ge 48:7
1Sa 17:12
f 1Ki 11:1
g Mt 1:5
h De 4:31
De 28:11
i Ps 37:25
Ps 104:14
Ps 132:15
Mt 6:11
j Ru 1:4
2Ki 8:3
k Ex 34:6
Ru 2:20
Ps 31:16
Ps 31:21
l Pr 11:17
Pr 19:22
m Jas 1:17
n Ru 3:1

Second Col.

a Ge 31:55
Ac 20:37
b Ps 119:63
c Ge 38:11
De 25:5
d Ge 17:17
e Ru 1:20
1Sa 3:18
Job 19:21
f Ru 1:16
Pr 17:17
Pr 18:24
Heb 10:39
g Nu 21:29
Ps 96:5
1Co 8:5
2Pe 2:22
h 2Sa 15:19
i 2Ki 2:2
Heb 11:15
j Ru 2:11
Es 8:17
Ps 45:10
Isa 14:1
k De 4:4
De 10:20
Ru 2:12
1Ki 8:41
l 2Sa 15:21
m 1Sa 3:17
2Sa 19:13

in the house of her husband." Then she kissed^a them, and they began to raise their voices and weep. **10** And they kept saying to her: "No, but with you we shall return to your people."^b **11** But Na'o-mi said: "Return, my daughters. Why should you go with me? Do I still have sons in my inward parts, and will they have to become your husbands?^c **12** Return, my daughters, go, for I have grown too old to get to belong to a husband. If I had said I had hope also that I should certainly become a husband's tonight and also should certainly bear sons,^d **13** would you keep waiting for them* until they could grow up? Would you keep yourselves secluded for them so as not to become a husband's? No, my daughters, for it is very bitter to me because of you, that the hand of Jehovah has gone out against me."^e

14 At that they raised their voices and wept some more, after which Or'pah kissed her mother-in-law. As for Ruth, she stuck with her.^f **15** So she said: "Look! Your widowed sister-in-law* has returned to her people and her gods.^g Return with your widowed sister-in-law."^h

16 And Ruth proceeded to say: "Do not plead with me to abandon you, to turn back from accompanying you;* for where you go I shall go, and where you spend the night I shall spend the night.ⁱ Your people will be my people,^j and your God my God.^k **17** Where you die I shall die,^l and there is where I shall be buried. May Jehovah do so to me and add^m to it if anything but death should make a separation between me and you."

18 When she got to see that she was

Ru 1:13* "Them," masc., LXXSyVg. **15*** That is, the widow of the brother of a wife's husband. See De 25:5, 7. **16*** Or, "from following you." Lit., "from after you." Heb., *me'a-chara'yikh*. Compare Ge 16:13 ftn, "Him"; Jg 13:11 ftn.

persistent about going with her,^a then she left off speaking to her. **19** And they both continued on their way until they came to Beth'le-hem.^b And it came about that as soon as they came to Beth'le-hem, all the city became stirred up over them,^c and the women kept saying: "Is this Na'o-mi?"^d **20** And she would say to the women: "Do not call me Na'o-mi.* Call me Ma'ra,^e for the Almighty^{Δe} has made it very bitter for me.^f **21** I was full when I went,^g and it is empty-handed that Jehovah has made me return.^h Why should you call me Na'o-mi, when it is Jehovah that has humiliated meⁱ and the Almighty that has caused me calamity?"^j

22 Thus Na'o-mi made her return, Ruth the Mo'ab-ite woman, her daughter-in-law, being with her when returning from the fields of Mo'ab;^k and they came to Beth'le-hem^l at the commencement of barley harvest.^m

2 Now Na'o-mi had a kinsman*ⁿ of her husband, a man mighty in wealth,^o of the family of E-lim'e-lech, and his name was Bo'az.^{op}

2 In time Ruth the Mo'ab-ite woman said to Na'o-mi: "Let me go, please, to the field and glean^q among the ears of grain following after whoever it is in whose eyes I may find favor." So she said to her: "Go, my daughter." **3** At that she went off and entered and began to glean in the field behind the harvesters.^r Thus by chance she lighted on the tract of the field belonging to Bo'az,^s who was of the family of E-lim'e-lech.^t **4** And, look! Bo'az came from Beth'le-hem and proceeded to say to the harvesters: "Jehovah be with you."^u In turn they would say to him: "Jehovah bless you."^v

5 Subsequently Bo'az^w said to the young man who was set over the harvesters: "To whom does this young woman belong?" **6** So the young man set over the harvesters answered and said: "The young woman is a Mo'ab-i-tes,*

Ru 1:20* Meaning "My Pleasantness." **20*** Meaning "Bitter." **20*** "The Almighty." Heb., *Shad-dai*; Syr., *'El-Shad-dai*, "God Almighty"; Lat., *O-mni-po-tens*. See Re 1:8 ftn, "Almighty." **2:1*** Or, "acquaintance." **1*** Possibly meaning "In Strength."

CHAP. 1

a Ac 21:14
b Ru 1:1
c Mt 21:10
d Ru 1:2
e Ge 17:1
f Ex 6:3
g Isa 46:9
h Ru 1:13
i Sa 3:18
j Job 19:21
k Isa 12:1
l 1Sa 2:7
m Job 1:21
n Ru 1:5
o Job 10:17
p Isa 54:8
q Nu 21:13
r Ru 1:1
s Ge 35:19
t Mic 5:2
m Ru 2:23

CHAP. 2

n Ru 3:2
o Ru 3:12
p De 8:18
q Ru 4:21
r 1Ch 2:11
s Mt 1:5
t Lu 3:32
u Le 19:9
v De 23:22
w De 24:19
x 2Th 3:10
y Ru 2:20
z Pr 16:9
aa Ru 1:2
ab Jg 6:12
ac 2Ti 4:22
ad Nu 6:24
ae Ru 2:1
af Ru 4:21
ag 1Ch 2:11
ah Ru 1:4

Second Col.

a Ru 1:16
b Ru 1:22
c Le 23:22
d Ru 2:2
e Pr 13:4
f Pr 31:27
g Pr 31:31
h 1Th 4:11
i Pr 28:27
j 1Ti 6:18
k Ru 2:22
l 1Ti 5:2
m Pr 11:25
n Jas 1:27
o 1Sa 25:23
p Ex 22:21
q Ex 23:9
r Le 19:34
s Pr 31:31
t Ru 1:14
u Ru 1:16
v Ps 45:10
w 1Sa 24:19
x Job 34:11
y Pr 28:20
z Heb 6:10
aa Ru 4:11
ab Ru 4:17
ac Ps 20:5
ad Mt 1:5
ae Mt 1:16
af Heb 11:6
ag Ps 17:8
ah Ps 36:7
ai Ps 57:1
aj Ps 63:7
ak Ps 91:4
al Ge 50:21
am 1Sa 25:41
an Php 2:3

who returned with Na'o-mi from the field of Mo'ab.^a **7** Then she said, 'Let me glean,^b please, and I shall certainly gather among the cut-off ears of grain behind the harvesters.' So she entered and kept on her feet from that time in the morning until her sitting down just now in the house a little while."^c

8 Later Bo'az said to Ruth: "You have heard, have you not, my daughter? Do not go away to glean in another field,^d and you must also not cross over from this place, and in that way you should keep close by my young women.^e **9** Let your eyes be on the field that they will harvest, and you must go with them. Have I not commanded the young men not to touch^f you? When you are thirsty, you must also go to the vessels and drink from what the young men will draw."^g

10 At that she fell upon her face and bowed down to the earth^h and said to him: "How is it I have found favor in your eyes so that I am taken notice of, when I am a foreigner?"ⁱ **11** Then Bo'az answered and said to her: "The report^j was fully made to me of all that you have done to your mother-in-law after the death of your husband,^k and how you proceeded to leave your father and your mother and the land of your relatives and to go to a people whom you had not known formerly.^l **12** May Jehovah reward the way you act,^m and may there come to be a perfect wageⁿ for you from Jehovah the God of Israel, under whose wings you have come to seek refuge."^o **13** To this she said: "Let me find favor in your eyes, my lord, because you have comforted me and because you have spoken reassuringly to* your maidservant,^p although I myself may not happen to be like one of your maidservants."^q

14 And Bo'az proceeded to say to her at mealtime: "Approach here, and you must eat some of the bread^r and dip your piece in the vinegar." So she sat down beside the harvesters, and he would hold out roasted grain^s to her

r Ps 112:9; Pr 22:9; Isa 58:7; Eze 18:7; s 1Sa 17:17; 1Sa 25:18; 2Sa 17:28.

Ru 2:13* Lit., "spoken to the heart of."

and she would eat, so that she was satisfied and yet had something left over.

15 Then she got up to glean.^a Bo'az now commanded his young men, saying: "Let her glean also among the cut-off ears of grain, and you must not molest^b her. **16** And you should also be sure to pull out some from the bundles of ears for her, and you must leave them behind that she may glean them,^c and you must not rebuke her."

17 And she continued to glean in the field until the evening,^d after which she beat out^e what she had gleaned, and it came to be about an e'phah^{*f} of barley. **18** Then she took it up and went into the city, and her mother-in-law got to see^g what she had gleaned. After that she took out what food she had left over^h when she had satisfied herself and gave it to her.

19 Her mother-in-law now said to her: "Where did you glean today, and where did you work? May the one who took notice of you become blessed."^h So she told her mother-in-law with whom she had worked; and she went on to say: "The name of the man with whom I worked today is Bo'az." **20** At that Na'o-mi said to her daughter-in-law: "Blessed be he of Jehovah," who has not left his loving-kindnessⁱ toward the living and the dead.^j **21** And Na'o-mi went on to say to her: "The man is related to us.¹ He is one of our repurchasers."^{km} **22** Then Ruth the Mo'ab-ite said: "He also said to me, 'Close by the young people that are mine is where you should keep until they have finished the entire harvest that I have.'ⁿ **23** So Na'o-mi said to Ruth her daughter-in-law:^p "It is better, my daughter, that you should go out with his young women, that they may not annoy you in another field."^q

23 And she continued to keep close by the young women of Bo'az to glean until the harvest of the barley^r and the harvest of the wheat came to an

Ru 2:17* About 22 L (20 dry qt). **18*** "And her mother-in-law got to see," MLXX; SyVg, "and showed her mother-in-law." **20*** Or, "one of our kinsmen with the right to repurchase (redeem)." Heb., *mig-go'ale'nu*, sing.; pl. in several Heb. mss.

CHAP. 2

- a Le 19:9
- Ru 2:2
- b Ru 2:9
- 1Ti 5:2
- c Pr 14:21
- Pr 19:17
- Ac 20:35
- d Ru 2:7
- Pr 31:27
- e Isa 28:27
- f Ex 16:36
- Eze 45:11
- g Ru 2:14
- Joh 6:12
- 1Ti 5:4
- h Ps 41:1
- i Ru 2:4
- Ru 3:10
- 2Sa 2:5
- j Ex 34:6
- Ru 1:8
- Ps 36:7
- Ps 62:12
- La 3:22
- k Ru 1:8
- l Ru 2:1
- m Le 25:25
- De 25:5
- Ru 3:9
- Ru 3:12
- Eph 1:7
- Heb 2:14
- n Ru 2:8
- o Ru 1:2
- p Ru 1:4
- q Job 12:12
- Pr 12:15
- 1Co 15:33
- Tit 2:3
- r Ru 1:22

Second Col.

- a Ru 1:14
- Ru 1:16
- Ru 3:11

CHAP. 3

- b De 25:6
- Ru 1:9
- c Le 25:25
- De 25:5
- Ru 2:1
- Ru 2:20
- Ru 3:12
- d Isa 30:24
- e 2Sa 12:20
- 2Sa 14:2
- Ec 9:8
- f 1Ti 2:9
- g Jg 19:6
- Ps 104:15
- Ec 3:13
- Ec 10:19
- h Le 25:25
- De 25:5
- Ru 2:20
- i Ru 2:4
- j Pr 11:17
- Pr 19:22
- k Ru 1:16
- l Ru 3:9
- m Pr 31:30
- Pr 31:31
- 1Ti 2:10
- 1Pe 3:4

end. And she kept on dwelling with her mother-in-law.^a

3 Na'o-mi her mother-in-law now said to her: "My daughter, ought I not to look for a resting-place^b for you, that it may go well with you? **2** And now, is not Bo'az, with whose young women you have continued, our kinsman?^c Look! He is winnowing^d barley at the threshing floor tonight. **3** And you must wash and rub yourself with oil^e and put your mantles upon you^f and go down to the threshing floor. Do not make yourself known to the man until he has finished eating and drinking. **4** And it should occur that when he lies down, you must also take note of the place where he lies down; and you must come and uncover him at his feet and lie down; and he, for his part, will tell you what you ought to do."

5 At that she said to her: "All that you say to me^g I shall do." **6** And she proceeded to go down to the threshing floor and to do according to all that her mother-in-law had commanded her. **7** Meantime Bo'az ate and drank, and his heart was feeling good.^h Then he went to lie down at the extremity of the grain heap. After that she came stealthily and uncovered him at his feet and lay down. **8** And it came about at midnight that the man began to tremble. So he bent himself forward, and, look! a woman lying at his feet! **9** Then he said: "Who are you?" In turn she said: "I am Ruth your slave girl, and you must spread out your skirt over your slave girl, for you are a repurchaser."^h **10** At that he said: "Blessed may you be of Jehovah,ⁱ my daughter. You have expressed your loving-kindness^j better in the last instance than in the first instance,^k in not going after the young fellows whether lowly or rich. **11** And now, my daughter, do not be afraid. All that you say I shall do for you,^l for everyone in the gate^m of my people is aware that you are an excellent woman.^m **12** And now while it is a

Ru 3:5* "To me," TSy. Many Heb. mss do not have these words but have the qere vowel points for these words after "say." Compare Jg 20:13 fn. **11*** Or, "city."

fact that I am a repurchaser,^a there is also a repurchaser closer related than I am.^b 13 Lodge here tonight, and it must occur in the morning that if he will repurchase^c you, fine! Let him do the repurchasing. But if he does not take delight in repurchasing you, I will then repurchase you, I myself, as sure as Jehovah lives.^d Keep lying down until the morning.”

14 And she kept lying at his feet until the morning and then got up before anyone could recognize another. He now said: “Do not let it be known that a woman came to the threshing floor.”^e

15 And he went on to say: “Bring the cloak that is on you, and hold it open.” So she held it open, and he proceeded to measure out six measures* of barley and to place it upon her, after which he^f went into the city.

16 And she went her way to her mother-in-law, who now said: “Who are you, my daughter?” Accordingly she told her everything that the man had done to her. 17 And she went on to say: “These six measures of barley he gave me, for he said to me,^g ‘Do not come empty-handed to your mother-in-law.’”ⁱ 18 At that she said: “Sit still, my daughter, until you know how the matter will turn out, for the man will have no rest unless he has brought the matter to an end today.”^g

4 As for Bo'az, he went up to the gate^h and began to sit there. And, look! the repurchaser was passing by, whom Bo'az had mentioned.ⁱ Then he said: “Do turn aside, do sit down here, So-and-so.”^j Hence he turned aside and sat down. 2 After that he took ten men of the older men*^j of the city and said: “Sit down here.” So they sat down.

3 He now said to the repurchaser:^k “The tract of the field that belonged to our brother E-lim'e-lech,^l Na'o-mi, who has returned from the field of Mo'ab,^m

Ru 3:15* According to rabbinical sources these were six seah measures, or 44 L (40 dry qt). This was likely all that she could carry on her head. 15* “He,” M; SyVg, “she.” 17* “To me,” TLXXSy and the qere vowel points of many Heb. mss. See vs 5 ftn. 4:1* “So-and-so.” Heb., *Pelo-ni* 'Al-mo-ni'. 2* Or, “elders.”

CHAP. 3

a Le 25:25

Ru 2:20

b Ru 4:1

c Ru 3:9

Ru 4:5

Mt 22:24

d De 6:13

Jg 8:19

1Sa 14:39

2Co 1:23

e Ro 12:17

Ro 14:16

1Co 10:32

f Ps 37:5

Jas 1:27

g Ps 138:8

Ro 8:28

1Pe 5:7

CHAP. 4

h De 16:18

De 21:19

De 22:15

De 25:7

i Ru 3:12

j De 19:12

De 29:10

Jos 20:4

Jg 8:14

1Ki 21:8

Pr 31:23

Ac 6:12

k Le 25:25

De 25:5

Ru 2:20

l Ru 1:2

m Ru 1:1

Ru 1:6

Second Col.

a Jer 32:7

b Ge 23:18

Jer 32:10

c Le 25:25

Ru 2:20

d Ru 3:13

e Ge 38:8

De 25:5

Lu 20:28

f De 25:9

g De 25:9

h Ge 23:18

De 19:15

Ru 4:4

Jer 32:12

i Ge 38:8

De 25:6

Ru 2:20

Ru 4:5

j Ru 4:4

Isa 8:2

must sell. 4 As for me, I thought* that I should disclose it to you,^h saying, ‘Buy it^a in front of the inhabitants and the older men of my people.’^b If you will repurchase it, repurchase it; but if you will not repurchase it, do tell me, that I may know, for there is no one else but you to do the repurchasing,^c and I am next to you.” At that he said: “I shall be the one to repurchase it.”^d 5 Then Bo'az said: “On the day that you buy the field from Na'o-mi's hand, it is also from Ruth the Mo'ab-i-tess, the wife of the dead man, that you must buy it so as to cause the name of the dead man to rise upon his inheritance.”^e 6 To this the repurchaser said: “I am unable to repurchase it for myself, for fear I may ruin my own inheritance. You repurchase it for yourself with my right of repurchase, because I am not able to do the repurchasing.”

7 Now this was the custom* of former times in Israel concerning the right of repurchase and concerning the exchange, to establish every sort of thing: A man had to draw his sandal^f off and give it to his fellow, and this was the attestation in Israel. 8 So when the repurchaser* said to Bo'az: “Buy it for yourself,” he proceeded to draw his sandal off.^g 9 Then Bo'az said to the older men and all the people: “You are witnesses^h today that I do buy all that belonged to E-lim'e-lech and all that belonged to Chil'i-on and Mah'l-on from the hand of Na'o-mi. 10 And also Ruth the Mo'ab-i-tess, the wife of Mah'l-on, I do buy for myself as a wife to cause the name of the dead manⁱ to rise upon his inheritance and that the name of the dead man may not be cut off from among his brothers and from the gate of his place. You are witnesses today.”^j

11 At this all the people that were in the gate and the older men said: “Witnesses! May Jehovah grant the wife*

Ru 4:4* Lit., “I said [to myself].” 4* Lit., “I should uncover your ear.” 7* “Custom,” LXXSyVg; M omits. 8* “The repurchaser (goel).” Heb., *hag-go-el*. See Nu 5:8; 35:12. 8* LXX adds, “and give it to him.” 11* Or, “woman.” TSy, “this wife of yours”; LXX, “your wife.”

who is coming into your house to be like Rachel^a and like Le'ah,^b both of whom built the house of Israel;^c and you prove your worth in Eph'ra-thah^d and make a notable name^e in Beth'le-hem.^e 12 And may your house become like the house of Pe'rez, whom Ta'mar bore to Judah,^f from the offspring that Jehovah will give you out of this young woman."^g

13 Accordingly Bo'az took Ruth and she became his wife and he had relations with her. So Jehovah granted her conception^h and she bore a son. 14 And the women began to sayⁱ to Na'o-mi: "Blessed be Jehovah,^j who has not let a repurchaser fail for you today; that his^k name may be proclaimed in Israel. 15 And he has become a restorer of your soul^k and one to nourish your old age,^k because your daughter-in-law who does love you,ⁱ who is better to you than seven sons,^m has given birth to him."

Ru 4:11* Lit., "and proclaim a name." See vs 14. 14* "His," MSyVg; LXXIt, "your." 15* Or, "a bringer back of your life [Heb., *ne'phesh*; Gr., *psy-khen*; Lat., *a'ni-mam*]."

CHAP. 4

a Ge 29:30
b Ge 29:23
c Ge 28:3
d Ge 35:23
e Ge 35:24
f Ge 46:15
g Ge 46:18
h Ge 46:22
i Ge 46:25
j Ge 35:19
k Ge 48:7
l Ru 1:1
m Mic 5:2
n Ge 38:29
o Nu 26:20
p 1Ch 2:4
q Mt 1:3
r De 28:4
s Ps 127:3
t Ge 29:31
u 1Sa 1:27
v Ps 127:3
w 1Sa 1:58
x Ps 55:22
y Isa 46:4
z Heb 11:6
aa Ru 1:16
ab 1Co 13:5
ac m 1Sa 1:8

Second Col.

a Lu 1:58
b Mt 1:5
c Lu 3:32
d 1Sa 17:12
e 1Sa 11:1
f Ro 15:12
g Ru 4:12

16 And Na'o-mi proceeded to take the child and to put it in her bosom, and she came to be its nurse. 17 Then the neighbor^a ladies gave it a name, saying: "A son has been born to Na'o-mi." And they began to call his name O'bed.^{ab} He is the father of Jes'se,^c David's father.

18 Now these are the generations of Pe'rez:^d Pe'rez became father to Hez'ron;^e 19 and Hez'ron became father to Ram; and Ram^f became father to Am-min'a-dab; 20 and Am-min'a-dab^g became father to Nah'shon;^h and Nah'shon became father to Sal'mon;ⁱ 21 and Sal'mon^h became father to Bo'az; and Bo'azⁱ became father to O'bed; 22 and O'bed became father to Jes'se;^k and Jes'se became father to David.^l

e Ge 46:12; Nu 26:21; 1Ch 2:5; f 1Ch 2:9; Mt 1:3; g Ex 6:23; 1Ch 2:10; Lu 3:33; h Nu 1:7; i 1Ch 2:11; Lu 3:32; j 1Ch 2:12; k Ru 4:17; 1Sa 16:1; l 2Sa 7:12; 1Ch 2:15; Mt 1:6; Lu 3:31.

Ru 4:17* Meaning "Servant; One Serving." 20* "Salmon," LXX^aVg^c, several Heb. mss and Armenian, Ethiopic and Sahidic versions; M, "Salma"; LXX^b, "Salman." 21* "Salmon," MLXX^aVg^c; LXX^b, "Salman." See Mt 1:4, 5; Lu 3:31-33.

THE FIRST OF SAMUEL*

or, according to the Greek *Septuagint*,
THE FIRST OF KINGS

1 Now there happened to be a certain man of Ra-math-a'im-zo'phim^{aa} of the mountainous region of E'phra-im,^b and his name was El-ka'nah,^c the son of Je-ro'ham, the son of E-li'hu,^d the son of To'hu, the son of Zuph,^d an E'phra-im-ite.^e 2 And he had two wives, the name of the one being Han'nah, and

1Sa Title* Meaning "Name of God," that is, calling upon God's name. Heb., *Shemu-el*; Vg^c(Lat.), *Sa'muel*. 1:1* "Of Ramathaim-zophim." Or, "of Ramah, a Zuphite." LXX, "of Armathaim-zipha"; Vg, "of Ramathaim-sophim." See vs 19; 1Ch 6:26, 35. 1* "Elihu," M; LXX, "Eliou"; MLXX in 1Ch 6:27, "Eliab"; in 1Ch 6:34, "Eliel." 1* By settlement in the territory of Ephraim, but Elkanah was actually a Levite. See 1Ch 6:19, 22-28.

CHAP. 1

a 1Sa 1:19
b 1Sa 7:17
c 1Sa 28:3
d Jos 16:5
e Jos 17:16
f 1Ch 6:27
g 1Ch 6:35

Second Col.

a Ge 16:1
b Ge 29:31
c Ps 95:6
d Ex 23:14
e Ex 34:23
f De 12:5
g Jos 18:1
h Jg 21:19
i Lu 2:41
j 1Sa 2:12
k 1Sa 2:22
l 1Sa 2:34
m 1Sa 4:17
n Nu 3:10
o De 33:17
p Mal 2:7

the name of the other being Pen-in'nah. And Pen-in'nah came to have children, but Han'nah had no children.^a 3 And that man went up out of his city from year to year^b to prostrate himself^b and to sacrifice to Jehovah of armies^c in Shi'loh.^c And there is where the two sons of E'li,^d Hoph'ni and Phin'e-has,^d were priests to Jehovah.^e

4 And there came to be a day when El-ka'nah proceeded to sacrifice, and he

1Sa 1:3* Lit., "from days to days." Compare Ex 13:10; Jg 11:40; Jg 21:19. 3* "To Jehovah of armies." Heb., *la-Yhwhah' tseva'ohth*; the first occurrence of this expression in M. 3* "The two sons of Eli," MSyVg; LXX, "Eli and his two sons."

gave to Penin'nah his wife and to all her sons and her daughters portions;^a 5 but to Han'nah he gave one portion. Nonetheless* it was Han'nah that he loved,^b and, as for Jehovah, he had closed up her womb.^c 6 And her rival wife* also vexed^d her sorely for the sake of making her feel disconcerted because Jehovah had closed up her womb. 7 And that was the way she* would do year by year,^e as often as she^f went up into the house of Jehovah.^f That was the way she would vex her, so that she would weep and not eat. 8 And El-ka'nah her husband proceeded to say to her: "Han'nah, why do you weep, and why do you not eat, and why does your heart feel bad?^g Am I not better to you than ten sons?"^h

9 Then Han'nah got up after they* had eaten in Shi'loh^h and after the drinking,^a while E'li the priest was sitting upon the seat by the doorpost of the temple³¹ of Jehovah. 10 And she was bitter of soul,^j and she began to pray to Jehovah^k and to weep greatly.^l 11 And she went on to make a vow^m and say: "O Jehovah of armies, if you will without fail look upon the affliction of your slave girlⁿ and actually remember me,^o and you will not forget your slave girl and actually give to your slave girl a male offspring, I will give him to Jehovah all the days of his life, and no razor will come upon his head."^p

12 And it occurred that while she prayed extendedly^q before Jehovah, E'li was watching her mouth. 13 As for Han'nah, she was speaking in her heart;^r only her lips were quivering, and her

1Sa 1:5* "Nonetheless," LXX; Vg, "sad, because." 6* Or, "fellow wife." 7* "She," evidently; Sy, "Peninnah"; M, "he." 7* "She," MLXXSy; Vg, "they." 9* "They," LXX; M, "she." This fem. pronoun refers to the party from which Hannah separated herself. 9* "In Shi'loh." Heb., *veShi'loh*; possibly, by an emendation, "in the hall," that is, the hall for eating, or the dining chamber. 9* "And after the drinking." In Heb. the verb here is in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. LXX, "and she took her stand before Jehovah." 9* "Temple of." Heb., *heh-khal'*; Gr., *na-ou'*; Lat., *tem'pli*. The first occurrence of this Heb. word. See 2Ki 20:18 and Mt 23:16 ftns.

CHAP. 1

a Le 7:15
De 12:6
b Ge 29:30
De 21:15
c Ge 20:18
Ge 30:2
d Ge 16:4
e De 16:16
1Sa 1:3
f 1Sa 2:19
g Ge 30:1
h Ru 4:15
Ca 8:6
i Ex 25:8
Ex 40:2
1Sa 1:24
1Sa 3:3
2Sa 7:2
2Sa 22:7
Ps 27:4
j Job 7:11
1Sa 38:15
k Ps 55:22
Ps 65:2
l 2Ki 20:3
m Nu 30:7
Nu 30:14
De 23:23
Ec 5:4
n 1Sa 66:2
Lu 1:38
Heb 4:16
o Ge 30:22
p Nu 6:5
Jg 13:5
Lu 1:15
q Lu 18:1
Col 4:2
1Th 5:17
r Ge 24:45
Ne 2:4

Second Col.

a Ac 2:13
b Pr 18:13
Jas 1:19
c Ps 42:4
Ps 42:6
Ps 62:8
Ps 142:2
d De 13:13
1Sa 10:27
1Sa 25:25
1Sa 30:22
e Job 6:2
Job 10:1
f Jg 18:6
1Sa 25:35
Mr 5:34
Lu 7:50
Lu 8:48
g 1Sa 1:11
Ps 20:4
Ps 65:2
h Ge 33:15
Ru 2:13
i Ec 9:7
j Php 4:7
1Pe 5:7
k 1Sa 1:1
l Ge 4:1
Ru 4:13
m 1Sa 1:11
Ps 66:19
Pr 15:29
n Ge 5:29
Ge 41:51
Ex 2:22
Mt 1:21
o Mt 7:7
lJo 5:14
p 1Sa 1:3
q Nu 15:3
Nu 15:8
De 23:23
r De 16:16
s 2Ch 31:16
1Sa 28:9

voice was not heard. But E'li took her for drunk.^a 14 So E'li said to her: "How long will you behave drunk?^b Put away your wine from upon you." 15 At this Han'nah answered and said: "No, my lord! A woman hard pressed in spirit I am; and wine and intoxicating liquor I have not drunk, but I pour out my soul before Jehovah.^c 16 Do not make your slave girl like a good-for-nothing^d woman,* for it is out of the abundance of my concern and my vexation that I have spoken until now."^e 17 Then E'li answered and said: "Go in peace,^f and may the God of Israel grant your petition that you have asked of him."^g 18 To this she said: "Let your maidservant find favor in your eyes."^h And the woman proceeded to go on her way and to eat,ⁱ and her face became self-concerned no more.^j

19 Then they got up early in the morning and prostrated themselves before Jehovah, after which they returned and came into their house at Ra'mah.^k El-ka'nah now had intercourse^l with Han'nah his wife, and Jehovah began remembering her.^m 20 So it came about at the rolling around of a year* that Han'nah became pregnant and brought a son to birth and proceeded to call his nameⁿ Samuel,^o because, said she, "it is from Jehovah that I have asked^o him."

21 In time the man El-ka'nah went up with all his household to sacrifice to Jehovah the yearly sacrifice^p and his vow offering.^q 22 As for Han'nah, she did not go up,^r for she had said to her husband: "As soon as the boy is weaned,^s I must bring him, and he must appear before Jehovah and dwell there to time indefinite."^t 23 At this El-ka'nah her husband^u said to her: "Do what is good in your eyes.^v Stay at home until you wean him. Only may Jehovah carry out his* word."^w So the woman

t 1Sa 1:11; 1Sa 2:11; 1Sa 3:1; u Eph 5:25; 1Pe 3:7; v Nu 30:7; w Isa 55:11; Tit 1:2; Heb 6:18.

1Sa 1:16* Lit., "like a daughter of belial (worthlessness)." 20* Lit., "of the days." Compare Ex 34:22, referring to the festival of ingathering. 20* See Title ftn. 21* Lit., "the sacrifice of the days." Compare vs 3 ftn, "Year." 23* "His," MVG; Sy, "your."

stayed at home and kept nursing her son until she weaned him.^a

24 Accordingly just as soon as she had weaned him, she brought him up with her, along with a three-year-old bull* and one e'phah* of flour and a large jar of wine,^b and she proceeded to enter^c the house of Jehovah in Shi'loh.^c And the boy was with her.^d 25 Then they* slaughtered the bull and brought the boy to E'li.^d 26 With that she said: "Excuse me, my lord! By the life of your soul,^e my lord, I am the woman that was standing with you in this place to pray to Jehovah.^f 27 It was with reference to this boy that I prayed that Jehovah should grant me my petition^g that I asked of him.^h 28 And I, in my turn, have lent him* to Jehovah.ⁱ All the days that he does happen to be,^j he is one requested for Jehovah."^a

And he^b proceeded to bow down there to Jehovah.ⁱ

2 And Han'nah went on to pray^k and say:

"My heart does exult in Jehovah,^l
My horn is indeed exalted in Jehovah.^m

My mouth is widened against my enemies,

For I do rejoice in the salvation from you.ⁿ

2 There is no one holy like Jehovah, for there is no one but you;^o
And there is no rock like our God.^p

3 Do not you people speak very haughtily so much,

1Sa 1:24* "A three-year-old bull," LXXSy; MVg, "three bulls." 24* About 22 L (20 dry qt). 24* "Enter," LXX; MSyVg, "bring him into." 24* Lit., "And the boy [was] a boy." Heb., *wehan-na'ar na'ar*; LXX, "And the boy was with them"; Vg, "The boy was yet an infant." 25* "They . . . brought," MSyVg; LXX, "Anna the mother of the boy brought." 28* Lit., "have let [one] ask for him," that is, borrow him for Jehovah. The same verb is used in 2Ki 4:3; 2Ki 6:5, in the sense of borrowing. 28* "He does happen to be," M; TLXXSy, "he may be alive." 28* Or, "one borrowed for (lent to) Jehovah." 28* "He," that is, Elkanah. See 2:11. 2:1* "In Jehovah," MVg; LXX and 27 Heb. mss., "in my God." 2* "Like our God." Heb., *ke'lo-heh-nu*; Gr., *Theos*; Lat., *Deus*.

CHAP. 1

a 2Ch 31:16
Isa 28:9
b Nu 15:10
c Jos 18:1
1Sa 1:9
d 1Sa 1:3
e 1Sa 17:55
1Sa 20:3
2Sa 11:11
2Ki 2:2
2Ki 4:30
Ec 9:5
f 1Sa 1:15
g Ps 21:2
Ps 37:4
h 1Sa 1:11
1Sa 1:17
Ps 66:19
Mt 7:7
1Jo 5:15
i Jg 11:31
j Ps 95:6

CHAP. 2

k Php 4:6
l Ps 13:6
Lu 1:46
Lu 5:11
m Ps 18:2
Ps 89:17
Ps 92:10
n Ps 9:14
Ps 13:5
o Ex 15:11
De 3:24
De 4:35
Ps 73:25
Ps 86:8
Ps 89:6
p De 32:4
2Sa 22:32

Second Col.

a Ps 94:4
Jas 1:26
Jas 3:8
b Job 38:4
Job 37:16
Ps 147:5
Ro 11:33
c Pr 16:2
Pr 24:12
d Ps 37:15
Ps 76:3
e Isa 40:29
f Ps 34:10
g Lu 1:53
h 1Sa 1:11
1Sa 1:20
Ps 113:9
i Isa 54:1
Ga 4:27
J De 32:39
Ps 68:20
k Ps 89:48
1Job 14:13
Ps 30:3
Ps 49:15
Ps 86:13
Joh 11:24
1Co 15:55
m De 8:18
n De 28:12
Job 42:12
Pr 10:22
2Ch 1:12
2Co 9:11
o Ps 75:7
Php 2:9
p Ps 113:7
q Lu 1:52
1Pe 5:6
r 1Ki 3:13
Mt 18:4
s Ge 41:40
t Job 38:4
Ps 102:25

Let nothing go forth unrestrained from YOUR mouth,^a

For a God* of knowledge Jehovah is,^b
And by him* deeds are rightly estimated.^c

4 The mighty men of the bow are*
filled with terror,^d

But those that are stumbling* do
gird on vital energy.^e

5 The satisfied must hire themselves
out for bread,^f

But the hungry actually cease [to
hunger].^g

Even* the barren has given birth to
seven,^h

But she that was abundant in
sons has faded away.ⁱ

6 Jehovah is a Killer and a Preserver
of life,^j

A Bringer down to She'ol,^k and
He brings up.^l

7 Jehovah is an Impoverisher^m and an
Enricher,ⁿ

An Abaser, also an Exalter,^o

8 A Raiser of a lowly one from the
dust;^p

From the ashpit he lifts up a
poor one,^q

To make them sit with nobles;
and a throne of glory^r he gives
to them as a possession.^s

For to Jehovah belong earth's sup-
ports,^t

And he places upon them the
productive land.^u

9 The feet of his loyal ones* he
guards;^v

As for the wicked ones, they are
silenced in darkness.^w

u Ps 91:11; Ps 97:10; Ps 121:3; Pr 2:8; Lu 1:79; v Ps 37:28; Zep 1:15.

1Sa 2:3* "God of." Heb., *'El*; Gr., *Theos*; Lat., *Deus*. 3* "By him," M^{ms} Vg and many Heb. mss. 4* Lit., "The bow of mighty men is." 4* Or, "that are about to stumble." 5* Lit., "cease. Even." By a slight emendation of M, "cease to serve (slave)." 6* "And a Preserver of life." Or, "and a Reviver." Heb., *umehai-yeh*; Lat., *vi-vi-fi-cat*. 6* The common grave of mankind. Gr., *hai-dou*; Syr., *lashiul*; Lat., *in-fer-num*. See App 4b. 8* "The productive land," MSy; Lat., *orbem*, "the circle," that is, of the earth. 9* Or, "his men of loyal love."

For not by power does a man*
prove superior.^a

10 As for Jehovah, those contending
against him will be terrified;^b

Against them* he will thunder in
the heavens.^c

Jehovah himself will judge the
ends of the earth,^d

That he may give strength to his
king,^e

That he may exalt the horn of
his anointed one.^{fff}

11 Then El-ka'nah went to Ra'mah
to his house;* and as for the boy, he
became a minister*^g of Jehovah before
E'li the priest.

12 Now the sons of E'li were good-
for-nothing men;*^h they did not ac-
knowledge Jehovah.ⁱ 13 As for the
due right of the priests from* the peo-
ple,^{jj} whenever any man was offering
a sacrifice, an attendant of the priest
came with the three-pronged fork in
his hand, just when the meat was boil-
ing,^k 14 and made a thrust into the
basin or the two-handled cooking pot or
the caldron or the one-handled cooking
pot. Anything that the fork might bring
up the priest would take for himself.*
That is the way they would do in Shi'-
loh to all the Israelites coming there.^{jj}

15 Also, before ever they could make
the fat smoke,^m an attendant of the
priest came and said to the man sacri-
ficing: "Do give meat to roast for the
priest so that he may receive from you,
not boiled meat, but raw."ⁿ 16 When
the man would say to him: "Let them
be sure to make the fat smoke first of

1Sa 2:9* "Man," Heb., *'ish*; Gr., *a-ner*'; Lat., *vir*.
10* "Them," SyVg; M, "him," that is, each
member of the class contending against him.
10* "His anointed one (messiah)," Heb.,
mesht-choh'; Gr., *khri-stou*'; Syr., *dam-shi-
cheh*; Lat., *chri-sti*. 11* "Then . . . house,"
MSyVg; LXX^b, "And she left him there be-
fore Jehovah and went off to Armathaim."
11* Or, "attendant." Heb., *mesha-reth*'; Gr.,
lei-tour-gon', "public servant"; Lat., *mini-ster*.
12* Lit., "sons of belial (worthlessness)."
13* "From," TLXXSy and a few Heb. mss;
M, "with." 13* "Recognize Jehovah. (13) And
the due right of the priests from the peo-
ple," LXX. See De 18:3. 14* "For himself,"
LXXSyVg; M, "on (with) it." 14* "There,"
MSy; LXX, "to sacrifice to Jehovah."

CHAP. 2

a 1Sa 14:6
1Sa 17:50
Ps 33:16
b Ex 15:6
Ps 21:8
Ps 92:9
c 1Sa 7:10
2Sa 22:14
Ps 18:13
d Ps 50:4
Ps 96:13
Ac 17:31
e Ps 2:6
Ps 45:1
Ps 110:1
Isa 32:1
Mt 28:18
f Ps 75:10
Ps 89:17
Lu 1:69
Ac 4:27
Ac 10:38
g 1Sa 1:11
1Sa 3:1
1Sa 3:15
h 1Sa 2:22
Pr 17:25
i Tit 1:16
Heb 3:12
j Le 7:34
k Le 6:28
Nu 6:19
l Mal 1:6
m Le 3:5
n Php 3:19
Jude 12

Second Col.

a Le 3:16
Le 7:25
Le 7:31
b De 12:15
c Jg 18:25
Ne 5:15
Mic 2:1
1Pe 5:2
d 1Sa 2:29
Isa 9:16
e 1Sa 2:14
Mal 2:8
f 1Sa 2:11
1Sa 3:15
Pr 20:11
g 1Sa 22:18
2Sa 6:14
h Ex 23:14
1Sa 1:3
1Sa 1:21
i Ge 14:19
Nu 6:23
j 1Sa 1:28
k Ge 21:1
De 7:14
1Sa 1:19
l Ps 127:3
m Jg 13:24
1Sa 2:26
1Sa 3:19
Lu 1:80
Lu 2:52
n De 13:12
o 1Sa 2:14
1Sa 2:17
1Ti 5:20
p Le 2:16
q Jer 7:10
Eze 22:26
r Pr 13:24
Pr 19:13
Pr 19:18
s 1Sa 2:14
1Sa 2:17
1Sa 2:22
1Ki 1:6
Jas 5:20
t Pr 13:14
Isa 3:9
Jer 8:12
Php 3:19

all.^a Then take for yourself just what-
ever your soul may crave,"^b he actually
said: "No,* but you should give it now;
and, if not, I shall have to take it by
force!"^c 17 And the sin of the atten-
dants* came to be very great before
Jehovah;^d for the men treated the of-
fering of Jehovah with disrespect.^e

18 And Samuel was ministering^f be-
fore Jehovah, as a boy, having a linen
eph'od girded on.^g 19 Also, a little
sleeveless coat his mother would make
for him, and she brought it up to him
from year to year when she came up
with her husband to sacrifice the yearly
sacrifice.^h 20 And E'li blessedⁱ El-ka'-
nah and his wife and said: "May Jeho-
vah appoint to you an offspring from
this wife in place of the thing lent, that
was lent to Jehovah."^j And they went
to their place.^k 21 Accordingly Jeho-
vah turned his attention to Han'nah,^k
so that she had pregnancy and gave
birth* to three sons and two daughters.^l
And the boy Samuel continued growing
up with Jehovah.^m

22 And E'li was very old, and he
had heardⁿ of all that his sons kept
doing^o to all Israel and how they would
lie down with the women^p that were
serving* at the entrance of the tent of
meeting.^{qq} 23 And he used to say to
them:^r "Why do you keep doing things
like these?^s For the things I am hear-
ing about you from all the people are
bad.*^t 24 No,^u my sons, because the
report is not good that I am hearing,
that the people of Jehovah are causing
to circulate.^v 25 If a man should sin
against a man,^w God will arbitrate for

u Mt 5:37; Jas 5:12; v 1Ti 3:7; Tit 1:7; w De 25:1.

1Sa 2:16* "No," M^{margin}LXX and 20 Heb. mss;
MSyVg, "to him." 17* Or, "young men."
20* Or, "that Jehovah asked for (borrowed),"
by omitting the Heb. preposition for "to"; M is
vowel-pointed to read: "that he asked for (bor-
rowed) for Jehovah." 20* "Their place," Sy
and 12 Heb. mss; M, "his place." 21* "Gave
birth yet," LXX. 22* "Were serving." Heb.,
hats-tso-ve'ohth'. This verb is one used for mili-
tary service, suggesting organized service in
companies for these women. 22* "And how
they . . . tent of meeting," M; LXX omits.
23* M adds "even these [words]," but this ap-
pears to be a dittography.

him;^a but if it is against Jehovah that a man should sin,^b who is there to pray for him?"^c But they would not listen to the voice of their father,^d because Jehovah was now pleased to put them to death.^e **26** All the while the boy Samuel was growing bigger and more likable* both from Jehovah's standpoint and from that of men.^f

27 And a man of God^g proceeded to come to E'li and say to him: "This is what Jehovah has said, 'Did I not for a fact reveal myself to the house of your forefather while they happened to be in Egypt as slaves' to the house of Phar'ao'h?^h **28** And there was a choosing* of him out of all the tribes of Israel for me,ⁱ to act as priest^j and go up upon my altar^j to make sacrificial smoke billow up,^k to bear an eph'od before me, that I might give to the house of your forefather all the offerings made by fire of the sons of Israel.^k **29** Why do you men keep kicking at my sacrifice^l and at my offering that I have commanded [in my] dwelling,^m and you keep honoring your sons more than me by fattening yourselvesⁿ from the best of every offering of Israel my people?^{ao}

30 "That is why the utterance of Jehovah the God of Israel is: "I did indeed say, As for your house and the house of your forefather, they will walk before me to time indefinite."^p But now the utterance of Jehovah is: "It is unthinkable, on my part, because those honoring me^q I shall honor,^r and those despising me will be of little account."^s **31** Look! Days are coming when I shall certainly chop off your arm and the arm of the house of your forefather, so that there will not come to be an old man in your house.^t **32** And you will

1Sa 2:26* Or, "and better." 27* "A man of God." Heb., *ish-Elo-him*. 27* "As slaves." LXX; MSyVg omit. 28* "There was a choosing." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 28* "For me, to act as priest," LXX; MSyVg, "for me as a priest." 28* Or, "to make incense smoke." 29* "[In my] dwelling." Muses "dwelling" here in an absolute way, without modifiers. 29* "Yourselves," M; T, "them." 29* "My people." Possibly, by an emendation, "in full view of me," to agree with LXX.

CHAP. 2

a De 17:12
1Ki 8:31
b Nu 15:31
Nu 18:22
De 28:15
1Sa 2:17
1Sa 3:14
2Ki 22:17
c Heb 10:26
d Pr 29:1
Pr 30:17
e Jos 11:20
Job 34:11
Pr 15:10
Ro 9:18
Heb 3:13
f 1Sa 2:21
Pr 3:4
Lu 2:52
g Jg 6:8
Heb 1:1
h Ex 4:14
Ex 4:27
i Ex 28:1
Ex 39:1
Le 8:12
Nu 16:5
Nu 17:5
Nu 17:8
Ps 99:6
j Nu 18:7
k Le 2:3
Le 6:16
Le 10:14
Nu 5:9
Nu 18:9
l Mal 1:6
m Ex 25:8
Jos 18:1
1Sa 1:3
n Ho 4:9
o 1Sa 2:14
p Ex 28:43
q Ps 50:23
Pr 3:9
1Ti 1:17
r Ps 18:20
Ps 91:14
Joh 12:26
s De 28:45
2Ki 2:24
Eze 18:24
Mal 2:9
t 1Sa 3:14
1Sa 4:11
1Sa 4:18
1Sa 14:3
1Sa 22:18
1Ki 2:27
1Ch 24:3
Ps 37:17

Second Col.

a 1Sa 4:22
Ps 78:61
b 1Sa 22:18
1Sa 22:21
c 1Sa 1:3
d 1Sa 4:11
1Sa 4:17
e 1Ki 2:35
1Ch 29:22
f 1Sa 2:10
1Sa 24:6
2Ch 6:42
g 1Ki 2:27
h Le 2:3
Nu 5:9

CHAP. 3

i 1Sa 2:11
1Sa 2:18
J 2Sa 7:4
k Ps 74:9
l Nu 12:6
1Ch 17:15
m Ge 27:1
1Sa 4:15
Ec 12:3

actually look upon an adversary [in my] dwelling amid all the good that is done to Israel;^a and never will there come to be an old man in your house. **33** And yet there is a man of yours that I shall not cut off from being at my altar so as to cause your* eyes to fail and to make your[#] soul pine away; but the greater number of your house will all die by the sword of men.^{ab} **34** And this is the sign for you that will come to your two sons, Hoph'ni and Phin'e-has:^c On one day both of them will die.^d **35** And I shall certainly raise up for myself a faithful priest.^e In harmony with what is in my heart and in my soul he will do; and I shall certainly build for him a lasting* house, and he will certainly walk before my anointed^f one[#] always.^g **36** And it must occur that anyone left over^g in your house will come and bow down to him for the payment of money and a round loaf of bread, and will certainly say: "Attach me, please, to one of the priestly offices to eat a piece of bread."^h

3 All the while the boy Samuel was ministeringⁱ to Jehovah before E'li, and word from Jehovah^j had become rare in those days;^k there was no vision^l being spread abroad.

2 Now it came about on that day that E'li was lying in his place, and his eyes had begun to grow dim;^m he was not able to see. **3** And the lamp of God* was not yet extinguished, and Samuel was lying in the templeⁿ of Jehovah, where the ark of God was. **4** And Jehovah proceeded to call Samuel.* At this he said: "Here I am."^o **5** And he went running to E'li and saying: "Here

n 1Sa 1:9; 1Sa 3:15; Ps 5:7; o Ge 22:1.

1Sa 2:33* "Your," MSyVg; LXX, "his." 33* "Your," MSyVg; LXX, "his." Evidently LXX refers to Abiathar, a descendant of Eli. 33* "Die by the sword of men," LXX; MSy, "die as men." 35* Or, "faithful; firmly established." 35* "My anointed one." Heb., *meshi-chi*; Gr., *khristou*; Syr., *meshi-chai*; Lat., *chri'sto*. 35* Lit., "all the days." 3:3* "The lamp of God," that is, the lampstand. See Le 24:2, 3. 4* "Proceeded to call Samuel," MSyVg; LXX, "called: 'Samuel, Samuel!'" See vs 10.

I am, for you called me." But he said: "I did not call. Lie down again." So he went and lay down. **6** And Jehovah went on to call yet again: "Samuel!"^a At this Samuel got up and went to E'li and said: "Here I am, for you did call me." But he said: "I did not call, my son.^b Lie down again." **7** (As regards Samuel, he had not yet come to know Jehovah, and the word of Jehovah had not yet begun to be revealed to him.)^c **8** So Jehovah called again for the third time: "Samuel!" At that he got up and went to E'li and said: "Here I am, for you must have called me."

And E'li began to discern that it was Jehovah that was calling the boy. **9** Consequently E'li said to Samuel: "Go, lie down, and it must occur that, if he should call you, you must say, 'Speak, Jehovah, for your servant is listening.'" So Samuel went and lay down in his place.

10 Then Jehovah came and took his position and called as at the other times: "Samuel, Samuel!" At this Samuel said: "Speak, for your servant is listening."^d **11** And Jehovah went on to say to Samuel: "Look! I am doing^e something in Israel which if anyone hears about, both his ears will tingle.^f **12** On that day I shall carry out toward E'li all that I have said respecting his house, from beginning to end.^g **13** And you must tell* him that I am judging his house^h to time indefinite for the error that he has known,ⁱ because^h his sons are calling down evil upon God,^{aj} and he has not rebuked them.^k **14** And that is why I have sworn to the house of E'li that the error of the house of E'li will not be brought to exemption from punishment by sacrifice or by offering to time indefinite."^l

15 And Samuel continued lying down

1Sa 3:13* "And you must tell," in harmony with vs 15; MLXXSyVg, "And I have told." **13*** According to MSy; by a slight emendation, "for the reason that he has known that"; LXX, "for the injustices of his sons, because." **13*** "God," originally, but emended by the Sopherim to read "for themselves." One of the Eighteen Emendations. Gr., *The-on*, "God." See App 2B.

CHAP. 3

- a Ps 99:6
- b 1Sa 3:16
- 1Sa 4:16
- c Am 3:7
- d Ps 85:8
- Isa 55:2
- Da 10:19
- e Am 3:7
- Hab 1:5
- f 2Ki 21:12
- Jer 19:3
- g Nu 23:19
- 1Sa 2:31
- Isa 46:11
- Isa 55:11
- Zec 1:6
- h Eze 7:8
- Eze 18:30
- i Le 5:1
- 1Sa 2:22
- Joh 15:22
- Jas 4:17
- j Nu 15:30
- 1Sa 2:12
- 1Sa 2:17
- 1Sa 2:30
- k 1Sa 2:23
- Pr 19:18
- Ec 8:11
- 1Ti 5:20
- l De 5:9
- 1Sa 2:24
- 1Sa 4:11
- 1Sa 22:21
- 1Ki 2:27
- Heb 10:26

Second Col.

- a 1Sa 2:11
- 1Sa 3:1
- b Jer 1:6
- c Ps 141:5
- d Ru 1:17
- 1Sa 20:13
- 2Sa 19:13
- e Job 1:21
- La 3:39
- Ac 21:14
- f Ge 39:3
- 1Sa 2:21
- g 1Sa 9:6
- Isa 44:26
- h Jg 20:1
- i 1Sa 2:7
- Ps 75:7
- j 1Sa 3:1
- k 1Sa 3:4
- Ps 99:6
- Am 3:7

CHAP. 4

- 1 1Sa 5:1
- m Jos 12:18
- n 1Sa 17:21
- o Jos 7:12
- Ps 44:9
- Ps 79:7
- Ps 106:41

until the morning.* Then he opened the doors of Jehovah's house.^a And Samuel was afraid to tell E'li of the appearing.^b **16** But E'li called Samuel and said: "Samuel, my son!" At this he said: "Here I am." **17** And he went on to say: "What is the word that he has spoken to you? Do not, please, hide it from me.^c May God do so to you and so may he add to it^d if you should hide from me a word of all the word that he has spoken to you." **18** So Samuel told him all the words, and he did not hide anything from him. At that he said: "It is Jehovah. What is good in his eyes let him do."^e

19 And Samuel continued growing up, and Jehovah himself proved to be with him^f and did not cause any of all his words to fall to the earth.^g **20** And all Israel from Dan to Be'er-she'ba^h became aware that Samuel was one accredited for the position of prophet to Jehovah.ⁱ **21** And Jehovah proceeded to appear again^j in Shi'loh, because Jehovah revealed himself to Samuel in Shi'loh by the word of Jehovah.^k

4 And the word of Samuel continued to come* to all Israel.^h

Then Israel went out to meet the Philis'tines^a in battle; and they took up camping alongside^b Eb-en-e'zer,^c and the Philis'tines themselves encamped in A'phek.^m **2** And the Philis'tines proceeded to draw up in formationⁿ to meet Israel, and the battle went badly,* so that Israel was defeated before the Philis'tines,^o who went striking down about four thousand men^p in closed battle line

1Sa 3:15* LXX adds, "and got up early in the morning." **4:1*** Or, "occur." **1*** Many Heb. mss have an open space here, possibly to indicate an omission, which would be filled by this addition of LXX: "And it occurred in those days that the Philistines began gathering together against Israel for battle." **1*** Or, "went out against the Philistines." M; LXX, "went out to meet them." **1*** Or, "upon." **1*** "Ebenezer." Lit., "the Stone Help." Heb., *ha-E'ven* ("the Stone") *ha-E'zer* ("the Help"); Gr., *A-be-ne'zer*; Vg., "the Stone of Help." Compare 7:12 ftn, "Ebenezer." **2*** "The battle kept inclining," LXX, that is, adversely to Israel. **2*** "Who went striking down about four thousand men," M; LXXSyVg, "and (about) four thousand men were struck down."

in the field. **3** When the people came to the camp the older men* of Israel began to say: "Why did Jehovah defeat us today before the Philis'tines?^a Let us take to ourselves from Shi'loh the ark of Jehovah's covenant,^b that it may come into our midst and may save us from the palm of our enemies." **4** So the people sent to Shi'loh and carried from there the ark of the covenant of Jehovah of armies, who is sitting upon* the cherubs.^c And the two sons of E'li were there with the ark of the covenant of the [true] God,^d namely, Hoph'ni and Phin'e-has.^d

5 And it came about that as soon as the ark of the covenant of Jehovah came into the camp, all the Israelites broke out into loud shouting,^e so that the earth was in a stir. **6** The Philis'tines also got to hear the sound of the shouting and began saying: "What does the sound of this loud shouting^f in the camp of the Hebrews mean?" Finally they got to know that the ark of Jehovah itself had come into the camp. **7** And the Philis'tines became afraid, because, they said: "God* has come into the camp!"^g So they said: "Woe to us, for such a thing as this never occurred before! **8** Woe to us! Who will save us from the hand of this majestic God? This is the God that was the smiter* of Egypt with every sort of slaughter in the wilderness.^h **9** Show yourselves courageous and prove yourselves men, you Philis'tines, that you may not serve the Hebrews just as they have served you;ⁱ and you must prove yourselves men and fight!" **10** Accordingly the Philis'tines fought and Israel was defeated,^j and they went fleeing each one to his tent;^{*k} and the slaughter came

1Sa 4:3* Or, "elders." 4* Or, "between." M omits. 4* "The [true] God." Heb., *ha-'Elo-him*'; SyVg, "Jehovah"; Vg, "God." See App 1F. 7* "God." Heb., *'Elo-him*', pl. to denote majesty, with the sing. verb "has come"; LXX, "These gods"; Lat., *De'us*. 8* Or, "these majestic gods? These are the gods that were the smiters." These words are pl. in M and may denote majesty even by the pagan Philistines. See 5:7 ftn. 10* "Tent," LXXSyVg; M, "tents."

CHAP. 4

a De 28:25
De 32:30
Jg 2:14

b Nu 14:44
Jos 6:4
1Sa 14:18
2Sa 15:25

c Ex 25:18
Nu 7:89
2Sa 6:2
2Ki 19:15
Ps 80:1
Ps 99:1

d Nu 4:15
1Sa 2:12

e Jer 7:4

f Ex 32:17

g Ex 14:25
Ex 15:14

h Ex 7:5
Ps 78:43
Ps 78:51

i Nu 33:56
De 28:48
Jg 10:7
Jg 13:1

j Le 26:17
De 28:25
1Sa 4:2

k 1Ki 22:36

Second Col.

a De 28:25
Jg 2:14

b Ps 78:62

c 1Sa 4:3
Ps 78:61
La 2:17

d 1Sa 2:31
1Sa 2:34
1Sa 4:17
Ps 78:64
Ec 8:8
Ec 8:13

e 2Sa 1:2

f Jos 7:6
2Sa 13:19
2Sa 15:32
Ne 9:1
Job 2:12

g 1Sa 4:4

h 1Sa 4:10

i 1Sa 3:2
Ps 90:10

j 1Sa 3:11
1Sa 4:10

k 1Sa 2:34
Ps 78:64

l 1Sa 4:11
Ps 78:61
La 2:17

to be very great,^a so that out of Israel there fell thirty thousand men on foot.^b **11** And the ark of God* itself was captured,^c and the two sons of E'li, Hoph'ni and Phin'e-has, died.^d

12 And a man of Benjamin went running from the battle line so that he arrived at Shi'loh on that day with his garments ripped apart^e and dirt on his head.^f **13** When he arrived, there was E'li sitting on the seat by the roadside, watching, because his heart had become atremble over the ark of the [true] God.^g And the man himself went in to report in the city, and the whole city began crying out. **14** And E'li got to hear the sound of the outcry. So he said: "What does the sound of this turmoil mean?"^h And the man himself hurried that he might go in and report to E'li. **15** (Now E'li was ninety-eight years old, and his eyes had set so that he was unable to see.)ⁱ **16** And the man proceeded to say to E'li: "I am the one coming from the battle line,^{*} and I—it is from the battle line that I have fled today." At this he said: "What is the thing that has happened, my son?" **17** So the news bearer answered and said: "Israel has fled before the Philis'tines, and there has also occurred a great defeat among the people;^j and also your own two sons have died—Hoph'ni and Phin'e-has^k—and the very ark of the [true] God has been captured."^l

18 And it came about that at the moment that he mentioned* the ark of the [true] God, he began to fall from the seat backward beside the gate, and his neck got broken so that he died, because the man was old and heavy; and he himself had judged Israel forty years. **19** And his daughter-in-law, the wife of Phin'e-has, was pregnant near to giving birth, and she got to hear the report that the ark of the [true] God was captured and that her father-in-law and her husband had died. At that she bowed herself and began giving birth,

1Sa 4:11* "God." Heb., *'Elo-him*'; Gr., *Theou*'; Lat., *De'i*; Sy, "Jehovah." 16* "Battle line," M; Vg, "battle"; LXX, "camp." 18* Or, "brought to remembrance."

because her pangs came unexpectedly* upon her.^a **20** And about the time of her death, the women standing by her began to speak: "Do not be afraid, because it is a son that you have borne."^b And she did not answer and did not set her heart on it. **21** But she called the boy Ich'a-bod,^c saying: "Glory has gone away from Israel into exile,"^d [this] with reference to the ark of the [true] God's being captured and with reference to her father-in-law and her husband.^e **22** So she said: "Glory has gone away from Israel into exile,^f because the ark of the [true] God* has been captured."^g

5 As for the Philis'tines, they took the ark^h of the [true] God and then brought it from Ebene'ezer to Ash'dod.ⁱ **2** And the Philis'tines proceeded to take the ark of the [true] God and bring it into the house of Da'gon and station it beside Da'gon.^j **3** Then the Ash'dod-ites got up early the very next day,^k and there Da'gon was fallen upon his face to the earth before the ark of Jehovah.^k So they took^l Da'gon and returned him to his place.^l **4** When they got up early in the morning the very day after, there Da'gon was fallen upon his face to the earth before the ark of Jehovah, with the head of Da'gon and the palms of both his hands cut off, to the threshold.^m Only the fish partⁿ had been left upon him. **5** That is why the priests of Da'gon and all those going into the house of Da'gon do not tread upon the threshold of Da'gon in Ash'dod down to this day.*

6 And the hand of Jehovahⁿ came to be heavy upon the Ash'dod-ites, and he began causing panic* and striking

1Sa 4:19* Lit., "her pangs turned." **21*** Meaning "Where Is the Glory?" **22*** "The [true] God." Heb., *ha-'Elo-him*; LXX, "Jehovah." See App 1f. **5:3*** LXX adds: "and went into the house of Dagon and looked." **3*** "Took," MSyVg; LXX, "raised up." **4*** Or, "podium." **4*** Lit., "Only Dagon," as the Dagon idol was seemingly half man, half fish. **5*** LXX adds: "because those stepping (leaping) over step (leap) over." Compare Zep 1:9. **6*** Or, "began desolating [them]."

CHAP. 4

a Ge 35:16

b Ge 35:17

c 1Sa 14:3

d 1Sa 4:5

1Sa 4:11

Ps 78:61

e 1Sa 2:32

1Sa 2:34

f De 28:15

g 1Sa 4:11

2Ch 8:11

Jer 7:12

CHAP. 5

h 1Sa 4:11

1Sa 4:17

Ps 78:61

i Jos 11:22

1Sa 6:17

Ac 8:40

j Jg 16:23

1Ch 10:10

Ps 115:4

k Ex 12:12

1Ch 16:26

Ps 95:3

Ps 96:5

Ps 97:7

Isa 19:1

Zep 2:11

l Isa 46:7

m Isa 2:18

Jer 10:11

n Ex 9:3

1Sa 5:9

1Sa 5:11

1Sa 7:13

Second Col.

a De 28:27

1Sa 6:5

b 1Co 8:5

c 1Sa 17:4

d De 2:15

1Sa 7:13

e 1Sa 5:6

f Jos 15:45

Jg 1:18

2Ki 1:2

Am 1:8

g 1Sa 5:7

h Heb 10:31

i 1Sa 5:9

them with piles,^a namely, Ash'dod and its territories. **7** And the men of Ash'dod came to see that it was so, and they said: "Do not let the ark of the God of Israel dwell with us, because his hand has been hard against us and against Da'gon our god."^b **8** Consequently they sent and gathered all the axis lords of the Philis'tines to them and said: "What shall we do to the ark of the God of Israel?" Finally they said: "Toward Gath^c let the ark of the God of Israel go around." So they brought the ark of the God of Israel around to there.*

9 And it came about that after they had brought it around to there, the hand of Jehovah^d came to be upon the city with a very great confusion, and he began striking the men of the city, from small to great, and piles^e began breaking out on them.* **10** Hence they sent the ark of the [true] God* to Ek'ron.^f And it came about that as soon as the ark of the [true] God came to Ek'ron, the Ek'ron-ites began to cry out, saying: "They have brought the ark of the God of Israel around to me to put me and my people to death!"^g **11** Consequently they sent and gathered all the axis lords of the Philis'tines and said: "SEND the ark of the God of Israel away that it may return to its place and may not put me and my people to death." For a death-dealing confusion had occurred in the whole city;^h the hand of the [true] God had been very heavy there,ⁱ **12** and the men that did not

1Sa 5:6* Or, "with plague boils." Heb., *ba'-pho-tim*'. Since this Heb. word is associated with the human anus, the Masoretes, as a show of modesty, pointed the word with the vowels for *techo-rim*', "tumors." They also showed this word in the margin, for it to be read instead. **7*** "Our god." Heb., *'elo-heh'-nu*, pl. to denote majesty, applied to Dagon; Gr., *the-on*'; Lat., *de'um*. Compare Jg 16:23 ftn. **8*** "To Gath," LXX. **9*** "From small to great, and their rectums protruding began putrefying. And the people of Gath took counsel together and made themselves seats of skins," Vg^c. **10*** "The [true] God." Heb., *ha-'Elo-him*', the definite article *ha*, "the," preceding the title *'Elo-him*' to distinguish him from the false god Dagon. See App 1f.

die had been struck with piles.^a And the cry^b of the city for help kept ascending to the heavens.

6 And the ark^c of Jehovah proved to be in the field of the Philis'tines seven months.* **2** And the Philis'tines proceeded to call the priests and the diviners,^d saying: "What shall we do with the ark of Jehovah? Let us know with what we should send it away to its place." **3** To this they said: "If you are sending the ark of the God of Israel away, do not send it away without an offering, for you should by all means return to him a guilt offering.^e Then it is that you will be healed, and it must become known to you why his hand would not turn away from you." **4** At this they said: "What is the guilt offering that we ought to return to him?" Then they said: "According to the number of the axis lords^f of the Philis'tines, five golden piles and five golden jerboas,* for every one of you^g and your axis lords have the same scourge.^h **5** And you must make images of your piles and images of your jerboas^g that are bringing the land to ruin, and you must give glory^h to the God of Israel. Perhaps he will lighten his hand from off you and your god and your land.ⁱ **6** Also, why should you make your heart unresponsive just the way Egypt and Phar'aoh made their heart unresponsive?^j Was it not as soon as He dealt severely with them^k that they proceeded to send them away, and they went their way?^l **7** And now take and make a new wagon,^m and two cows that are giving suck, upon which no yokeⁿ has come up, and you must hitch the cows to the wagon, and you must make their young ones* go back home from following them. **8** And you must take the ark of Jehovah and place it on the wagon, and the golden articles^o that you must return to him as a guilt^p offering you should put into a box at the

1Sa 6:1* LXX adds: "and their land broke out with mice." **4*** "Jerboas." Mouselike rodents with long hind legs for jumping. **4*** "Every one of you," T and eight Heb. mss; LXXSy, "you." **4*** Lit., "have one scourge." **7*** Lit., "their sons."

CHAP. 5

a De 28:27

b Ps 115:6

Da 5:23

Hab 2:19

CHAP. 6

c 1Sa 4:11

1Sa 5:1

Ps 78:61

d Ex 7:11

Le 19:31

De 18:12

Isa 2:6

e 1Sa 6:4

1Sa 6:17

f Jos 13:3

Jg 3:3

1Sa 6:16

g Le 11:29

1Sa 6:18

Isa 66:17

h 1Ch 16:28

Ps 18:44

Isa 42:12

i Ex 9:3

1Sa 5:6

1Sa 5:11

j Ex 7:13

Ex 8:15

Ex 14:17

Ro 9:18

k Ex 9:14

Ex 9:16

Ro 9:17

l Ex 6:1

Ex 11:3

Ex 12:33

Ps 105:38

m 2Sa 6:3

1Ch 13:7

n Nu 19:2

o 1Sa 6:4

p 1Sa 6:3

Second Col.

a Jos 15:10

Jos 21:16

2Ki 14:11

1Ch 6:59

2Ch 28:18

b Ec 9:11

c 2Sa 6:3

1Ch 13:7

d 1Sa 6:9

e Jos 13:3

Jg 3:3

1Sa 6:4

f Ru 2:2

Ru 2:23

g Ge 15:9

1Sa 6:7

1Sa 16:2

h Ex 20:24

Jg 21:4

i Nu 3:31

j Jos 21:16

k 1Sa 6:12

side of it. And you must send it away, and it must go. **9** And you must look: if it is the road to its territory that it goes up, to Beth-she'mesh,^a it is he that has done to us this great evil; but if not, we must know that it was not his hand that touched us; an accident^b it was that happened to us."

10 And the men proceeded to do accordingly. So they took two cows that were giving suck and hitched them to the wagon, and their young ones they shut up at home. **11** Then they put the ark of Jehovah upon the wagon,^c and also the box and the golden jerboas and the images of their piles.* **12** And the cows began to go straight ahead* on the road to Beth-she'mesh.^d On the one highway they went, lowing as they went,^e and they did not turn aside to the right or to the left. All the while the axis lords^f of the Philis'tines were walking after them as far as the boundary of Beth-she'mesh. **13** And people of Beth-she'mesh were reaping the wheat harvest^g in the low plain. When they raised their eyes and saw the Ark, they gave way to rejoicing at seeing it. **14** And the wagon itself came into the field of Joshua the Beth-she'mite and kept standing there, where there was a large stone. And they went splitting up the wood of the wagon, and the cows^g they offered up as a burnt offering to Jehovah.^h

15 And the Levitesⁱ themselves took the ark of Jehovah down and the box that was with it, in which the golden articles were, and they proceeded to put it upon the large stone. And the men of Beth-she'mesh,^j for their part, offered up burnt offerings, and they continued rendering up sacrifices on that day to Jehovah.

16 And the five axis^k lords of the Philis'tines themselves saw it and went their way back to Ek'ron on that day. **17** Now these are the golden piles that

1Sa 6:11* "Piles," 18 Heb. mss, to agree with vs 5; M, "tumors." **12*** Lit., "began to be straight." **12*** "Lowing as they went." In Heb. these are two verbs in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

the Philis'tines returned as a guilt offering to Jehovah:^a for Ash'dod^b one, for Ga'za^c one, for Ash'ke-lon^d one, for Gath^e one, for Ek'ron^f one. **18** And the golden jerboas were to the number of all the cities of the Philis'tines belonging to the five axis lords, from the fortified city to the village of the open country.

And the great stone* upon which they rested the ark of Jehovah is a witness^z down to this day in the field of Joshua the Beth-she'mite. **19** And he went striking down the men of Beth-she'mesh,^g because they had looked upon the ark of Jehovah. So he struck down among the people seventy men—fifty thousand men^z—and the people began mourning because Jehovah had struck down the people with a great slaughter.^h **20** Further, the men of Beth-she'mesh said: "Who will be able to stand before Jehovah this holy God,ⁱ and to whom will he withdraw from off us?"^j **21** Finally they sent messengers to the inhabitants of Kir'i-ath-je'a-rim,^k saying: "The Philis'tines have returned the ark of Jehovah. Come down. Take it up to yourselves."^l

1Sa 6:18* "The great stone," TLXX and three Heb. mss; SyVg, "Abel the Great," to agree with M, which has 'A-vel', "Abel," instead of 'e-ven, "stone." **18*** "A witness," or, "still (yet)," by different vowel pointings; M, "as far as." **19*** "And he went striking down the men of Beth-shemesh," M(Sy)Vg; LXX, "And the sons of Jechoniah were not pleased with the men of Beth-shemesh," or, "And among the men of Beth-shemesh the sons of Jechoniah did not receive [it] gladly." **19*** "Seventy men—fifty thousand men." In M "fifty thousand men" is not connected with "seventy men" by the conjunction *waw*, "and," as is the case with numbers elsewhere, as in Nu 1:21-46. This might suggest that "fifty thousand men" is an interpolation. Sy, "And Jehovah struck down among the people five thousand and seventy men"; the Arabic agrees. T^j, "And he struck down seventy men among the older men of the people, and fifty thousand among the congregation"; LXX, "And he struck down seventy men among them, and fifty thousand of the men"; Josephus (*Jewish Antiquities*, Book VI, chapter 1, ¶4) mentions only 70 men as killed and omits any reference to 50,000.

CHAP. 6

a 1Sa 6:4
1Sa 5:1
2Ch 26:6
Jer 25:20
Zec 9:6
Ac 8:40
c Jg 16:1
Jg 16:21
Am 1:7
Ac 8:26
d Jg 1:18
Zec 9:5
e 1Sa 5:8
1Sa 17:4
2Sa 21:22
f Jos 13:3
1Sa 5:10
2Ki 1:2
Am 1:8
g Jos 15:10
Jos 21:16
1Sa 6:9
h Nu 4:6
Nu 4:15
Nu 4:20
1Ch 13:10
i Le 11:45
1Sa 2:2
j Nu 17:12
2Sa 6:9
1Ch 13:12
Ps 76:7
k Jos 18:14
Jg 18:12
1Ch 13:5
l 1Ch 13:6
1Ch 16:1
2Ch 1:4

Second Col.

CHAP. 7

a 2Sa 6:2
1Ch 13:5
b 2Sa 6:4
1Ch 13:7
c Jg 2:4
Ne 9:28
2Co 7:10
d De 30:2
1Sa 12:24
1Ki 8:48
Isa 55:7
Joe 2:12
e Jos 24:14
Jos 24:23
Jg 3:7
Jg 10:6
f Jg 2:13
g De 6:13
De 10:20
De 13:4
Lu 4:8
h De 28:1
i Jg 10:16
j 1Ki 11:33
k Joe 2:16
l Jos 18:26
Jg 20:1
Jg 21:1
1Sa 10:17
1Ki 15:22
2Ki 25:23
Jer 40:6
m 1Sa 12:23
Pr 15:8
Jas 5:16
n 2Ch 20:3
Ne 9:1
Joe 2:12
o Le 26:40
Jg 10:10
1Ki 8:47
Ps 106:6
p Jg 2:18
q Jos 13:3
1Sa 6:4

7 Accordingly the men of Kir'i-ath-je'a-rim^a came and brought the ark of Jehovah up and took it into the house of A-bin'a-dab^b on the hill,* and El-e-a'zar his son was the one whom they sanctified to guard the ark of Jehovah.

2 And it came about that from the day of the Ark's dwelling in Kir'i-ath-je'a-rim the days kept multiplying, so that they amounted to twenty years, and all the house of Israel went lamenting after* Jehovah.^c **3** And Samuel proceeded to say to all the house of Israel: "If it is with all YOUR heart YOU are returning to Jehovah,^d put away the foreign gods* from YOUR midst^e and also the Ash'to-reth images,^f and direct YOUR heart unswervingly to Jehovah and serve him alone,^g and he will deliver YOU from the hand of the Philis'tines."^h **4** At that the sons of Israel put away the Ba'alsⁱ and the Ash'to-reth^j images and began serving Jehovah alone.

5 Then Samuel said: "Collect all Israel^k together at Miz'pah,^l that I may pray^m in YOUR behalf to Jehovah." **6** So they were collected together at Miz'pah, and they went drawing water and pouring it out before Jehovah* and kept a fast on that day.ⁿ And they began saying there: "We have sinned against Jehovah."^o And Samuel took up judg-^ping^p the sons of Israel in Miz'pah.

7 And the Philis'tines came to hear that the sons of Israel had collected themselves together at Miz'pah, and the axis lords^q of the Philis'tines got on their way up against Israel. When the sons of Israel heard of it, they began to be afraid on account of the Philis'tines.^r **8** So the sons of Israel said to Samuel: "Do not keep silent for our sakes from calling to Jehovah our God for aid,^s that he may save us from the hand of the Philis'tines." **9** Then Samuel took a sucking lamb and offered it up as a burnt offering, a whole offering,^t to

r Ps 56:3; Pr 29:25; Mt 10:28; s 1Sa 12:19; Ps 78:34; Ps 86:7; Isa 37:4; t Le 1:10; Jg 6:26; 1Ki 18:38.

1Sa 7:1* "On the hill," MLXX; Vg, "in Gibeah." **2*** Or, "Israel kept holding with." **3*** Lit., "the gods of the foreign (country)." **6*** LXX adds, "upon the earth."

Jehovah; and Samuel began calling to Jehovah for aid in behalf of Israel,^a and Jehovah proceeded to answer him.^b 10 And it came about that while Samuel was offering up the burnt offering, the Philistines themselves drew near for battle against Israel. And Jehovah now caused it to thunder with a loud noise^c on that day against the Philistines, that he might throw them into confusion;^d and they got defeated before Israel.^e 11 At that the men of Israel sallied forth from Miz'pah and went in pursuit of the Philistines and kept striking them down as far as south of Beth-car. 12 Then Samuel took a stone^f and set it between Miz'pah and Jesh'a-nah* and began to call its name Ebene-e'zer.^g Accordingly he said: "Till now Jehovah has helped us."^h 13 Thus the Philistines were subdued, and they did not come anymore into the territory of Israel;ⁱ and the hand of Jehovah continued to be against the Philistines all the days of Samuel.^j 14 And the cities that the Philistines had taken from Israel kept coming back to Israel from Ek'ron to Gath, and the territory of them Israel delivered from the hand of the Philistines.

And there came to be peace between Israel and the Am'or-ites.^j

15 And Samuel kept on judging Israel all the days of his life.^k 16 And he traveled from year to year and made the circuit of Beth'el^l and Gil'gal^m and Miz'pahⁿ and judged Israel^o at all these places. 17 But his return was to Ra'mah,^p because there was where his house was, and there he judged Israel. And he proceeded to build an altar there to Jehovah.^q

8 And it came about that as soon as Samuel had grown old he made appointments^r of his sons as judges for Israel. 2 Now the name of his firstborn son happened to be Joel,^s and the name of his second A-bi'jah;^t they were judg-

1Sa 7:12* "Jeshanah." Sy, "Beth Jashan." (See 2Ch 13:19.) Lit., "the Tooth." Heb., *hash-Shen*. 12* Meaning "the Stone of Help." Heb., *'E'ven ha-'A'zer*. Different from "Ebenezer" in 4:1 and 5:1.

CHAP. 7

a Ps 99:6
b Ps 28:6
c Ps 50:15
d 1Jo 5:14
e 1Sa 2:10
f 2Sa 22:14
g Jos 10:10
h Jos 4:15
i De 20:4
j De 28:7
k Ge 31:45
l Ge 35:14
m Jos 4:9
n Jos 24:26
o Ps 44:3
p Ac 26:22
q 1Sa 9:16
r 1Sa 13:5
s 1Sa 14:23
t 1Sa 17:51
u Ge 15:18
v Ge 15:21
w Jg 11:23
x Jg 2:16
y 1Sa 3:20
z 1Sa 12:11
aa 1Sa 13:5
ab 1Sa 25:1
ac 1Sa 19:18
ad 1Sa 20:25

CHAP. 8

r 1Ti 5:22
s 1Ch 6:28
t 1Ch 6:28

Second Col.

a Ec 2:19
b Ex 18:21
c 1Ti 3:3
d 1Pe 5:2
e Ex 23:8
f De 16:19
g Ps 15:5
h Ps 26:10
i Pr 29:4
j 1Sa 1:23
k 1Sa 33:15
l Mic 3:11
m De 24:17
n Job 34:12
o Pr 31:5
p Jer 22:17
q Ex 18:25
r Jg 21:16
s 1Sa 4:3
t 2Sa 5:3
u 1Ki 20:7
v De 17:14
w 1Sa 12:13
x Ho 13:10
y Ac 13:21
z Ps 143:10
aa Mt 6:10
ab 1Sa 15:10
ac Ps 99:6
ad Ps 81:12
ae Jg 8:23
af 1Sa 10:19
ag 1Sa 12:12
ah Ps 74:12
ai 1Sa 33:22
aj Ex 14:30
ak De 9:24
al Jer 22:21
am De 32:16
an Jg 2:19
ao Ps 78:58
ap De 17:15
aq 1Sa 10:25

ing in Be'er-she'ba. 3 And his sons did not walk in his ways,^a but they were inclined to follow unjust profit^b and would accept a bribe^c and pervert judgment.^d

4 In time all the older men of Israel^e collected themselves together and came to Samuel at Ra'mah. 5 And said to him: "Look! You yourself have grown old, but your own sons have not walked in your ways. Now do appoint for us a king^f to judge us like all the nations." 6 But the thing was bad in the eyes of Samuel inasmuch as they had said: "Do give us a king to judge us," and Samuel began to pray to Jehovah.^g 7 Then Jehovah said to Samuel:^h "Listen to the voice of the people as respects all that they say to you;ⁱ for it is not you whom they have rejected, but it is I whom they have rejected from being king^j over them. 8 In accord with all their doings that they have done from the day of my bringing them up out of Egypt^k until this day in that they kept leaving me^l and serving other gods,^m that is the way they are doing also to you. 9 And now listen to their voice. Only this, that you should solemnly warn them, and you must tell them the rightful due of the king who will reign over them."ⁿ

10 So Samuel said all the words of Jehovah to the people who were asking a king of him. 11 And he proceeded to say: "This will become the rightful due^o of the king that will reign over you: YOUR sons he will take^p and put them as his in his chariots^q and among his horsemen,^r and some will have to run before his chariots;^s 12 and to appoint for himself chiefs* over thousands^t and chiefs over fifties,^u and [some] to do his plowing^v and to reap his harvest^w and to make his war instruments* and his chariot instruments.^y 13 And YOUR daughters he will take for ointment mixers and cooks and bakers.^z 14 And YOUR fields and YOUR vineyards* and YOUR olive groves,^b the best ones,

p 1Sa 14:52; 1Ki 12:4; q 1Ki 9:22; 1Ki 10:26; r 1Ki 4:26; s 2Sa 8:4; 2Sa 15:1; 1Ki 1:5; t 2Sa 18:1; 1Ch 27:1; u 2Ki 1:14; v 1Ch 27:26; w 1Ki 4:7; x 1Ch 12:37; y 1Ki 4:26; z 1Ki 4:22; a 1Ki 21:7; b 1Ch 27:28.

1Sa 8:12* Compare Ex 18:21 ftns.

he will take and actually give to his servants. **15** And of YOUR fields of seed and of YOUR vineyards he will take the tenth,^a and he will certainly give [them] to his court officials^b and his servants. **16** And YOUR menservants and YOUR maidservants and YOUR best herds,^{*} and YOUR asses he will take, and he will have to use them for his work.^c **17** Of YOUR flocks^d he will take the tenth, and you yourselves will become his as servants. **18** And you will certainly cry out in that day by reason of YOUR king,^e whom you have chosen for yourselves, but Jehovah will not answer you in that day."^f

19 However, the people refused to listen to the voice of Samuel^g and said: "No, but a king is what will come to be over us. **20** And we must become, we also, like all the nations,^h and our king must judge us and go out before us and fight our battles." **21** And Samuel gave a hearing to all the words of the people; then he spoke them in the ears of Jehovah.ⁱ **22** And Jehovah proceeded to say to Samuel: "Listen to their voice, and you must cause a king to reign for them."^j Accordingly Samuel said to the men of Israel: "Go each one to his city."

9 Now there happened to be a man of Benjamin, and his name was Kish,^k the son of A-bi'el, the son of Ze'ror, the son of Be-co'rath, the son of A-phi'-ah, a Ben'ja-min-ite,^{*1} a man mighty in wealth.^m **2** And he happened to have a son whose name was Saul,ⁿ young and handsome,^{*} and there was no man of the sons of Israel that was handsomer than he; from his shoulders upward he was taller than all the people.^o

3 And the she-asses^p belonging to Kish the father of Saul got lost. So Kish said to Saul his son: "Take, please, with you one of the attendants and get up, go, look for the she-asses." **4** And he^{*} went passing through the mountainous region of E'phra-im^q and passing on through the land of Shal'i'-shah,^r

1Sa 8:16* "Herds," LXX; MSyVg, "young men." 9:1* Lit., "a son of a man a Jaminite." 2* Or, "good." 4* "He," MSy; LXXVg, "they."

CHAP. 8

a 1Ki 12:10
b Ge 37:36
1Ch 28:1
c 1Ki 5:16
d 1Ki 4:23
e 1Ki 12:4
f Job 27:9
Ps 18:41
Pr 1:26
Mic 3:1
g Ps 81:11
Jer 7:13
Eze 33:31
h Le 20:24
Nu 23:9
De 7:6
1Sa 8:5
Ps 106:35
i Ps 99:6
j 1Sa 8:7
Ho 13:11

CHAP. 9

k 1Sa 14:51
1Ch 8:33
1Ch 9:39
Ac 13:21
1Jg 21:17
m 1Sa 25:2
2Sa 19:32
Job 1:3
n 1Sa 11:15
1Sa 13:13
1Sa 15:26
1Sa 16:23
1Sa 28:7
1Sa 31:4
2Sa 1:23
Ac 13:21
o 1Sa 10:23
p Jg 5:10
Jg 10:4
q Jos 17:10
Jos 17:16
r 2Ki 4:42

Second Col.

a 1Sa 9:20
1Sa 10:2
b De 33:1
1Sa 2:27
1Ki 13:1
2Ki 6:6
c 1Sa 3:19
Isa 44:26
Zec 1:6
Heb 1:1
d 1Ki 14:3
2Ki 4:42
Ga 6:6
e 2Ki 5:15
2Ki 8:8
Pr 17:8
Pr 18:16
f Ge 24:22
g 1Sa 9:19
2Sa 15:27
1Ch 9:22
1Ch 29:29
h Pr 13:10
Pr 15:22
i Ge 24:20
Ex 2:16
j 1Sa 9:19
2Sa 15:27
k Ge 31:54
1Sa 7:9
1Sa 16:5
l 1Ki 3:2
1Ch 16:39
2Ch 1:3

and they did not find [them]. And they went passing on through the land of Sha'a-lim, but they were not [there]. And he went passing on through the land of the Ben'ja-min-ites, and they did not find [them].

5 They themselves came into the land of Zuph; and Saul, for his part, said to his attendant that was with him: "Do come, and let us return, that my father may not quit attending to the she-asses and actually become anxious about us."^a **6** But he said to him: "Look, please! There is a man of God^{*b} in this city, and the man is held in honor. All that he says comes true without fail.^c Let us go there now. Perhaps he can tell us our way that we must go." **7** At this Saul said to his attendant: "And if we should go, what shall we bring to the man?^d because the bread itself has disappeared from our receptacles, and, as a gift,^e there is nothing to bring to the man of the [true] God. What is there with us?" **8** So the attendant answered Saul once more and said: "Look! There is a quarter of a shekel^{*f} of silver found in my hand, and I shall^g have to give it to the man of the [true] God, and he will have to tell us our way."^h **9** (In former times in Israel this was the way the man would have talked on his going to seek God: "COME, and let us go to the seer."ⁱ For the prophet of today used to be called a seer in former times.) **10** Then Saul said to his attendant: "Your word is good.^h Do come, let us go." And they went their way to the city where the man of the [true] God was.

11 While they were going up on the ascent to the city, they themselves found girls going out to draw water.ⁱ So they said to them: "Is the seer^j in this place?" **12** Then they answered them and said: "He is. Look! He is ahead of you. Hurry now, because today he has come to the city, for there is a sacrifice^k today for the people on the high place.^l **13** As soon as you men come

1Sa 9:6* "A man of God." Heb., 'ish-'Elo-him'. 8* See App 8A. 8* "I shall," M; LXX, "you will."

into the city, you will directly find him before he goes up to the high place to eat; because the people may not eat until his coming, for he is the one that blesses the sacrifice.^a First after that those who are invited may eat. And now go up, because him—just now you will find him.” **14** Accordingly they went on up to the city. As they were coming into the middle of the city, why, there was Samuel coming out to meet them to go up to the high place.

15 As for Jehovah, he had uncovered the ear^b of Samuel the day before Saul came, saying: **16** “Tomorrow about this time I shall send to you a man from the land of Benjamin,^c and you must anoint^d him as leader over my people Israel; and he must save my people from the hand of the Philis’tines,^e because I have seen [the affliction of] my people,^{*} for their outcry has come to me.”^f **17** And Samuel himself saw Saul, and Jehovah, for his part, answered him: “Here is the man of whom I said to you, ‘This is the one that will keep my people within bounds.’”^g

18 Then Saul approached Samuel in the middle of the gate and said: “Do tell me, please, Just where is the house of the seer?” **19** And Samuel proceeded to answer Saul and say: “I am the seer. Go up before me to the high place, and you men must eat with me today,^h and I must send you away in the morning, and all that is in your heart I shall tell you.” **20** As regards the she-asses that were lost to you three days ago,ⁱ do not set your heart^k on them, for they have been found. And to whom does all that is desirable of Israel belong?^l Is it not to you and to the whole house of your father?” **21** At this Saul answered and said: “Am I not a Ben’jaminite of the smallest^m of the tribes of Israel,ⁿ and my family the most insignificant of all the families of the tribe of Benjamin?^o So why have you spoken to me a thing like this?”^p

22 Then Samuel took Saul and his attendant and brought them to the dining

1Sa 9:16* “The affliction of my people,” TLXX; MSyVg, “my people.”

CHAP. 9

- a Mr 6:41
Lu 9:16
- b 1Sa 20:2
2Sa 7:27
Job 33:16
Ps 25:14
Ps 99:6
Am 3:7
- c Jos 18:11
- d 1Sa 10:1
1Sa 15:1
2Ki 9:3
- e Ge 49:27
- f Ex 2:25
Ps 106:44
Ps 107:19
- g 1Sa 10:24
1Sa 15:17
Ac 13:21
- h 1Sa 9:13
1Sa 9:24
- i 1Ch 28:9
Heb 4:13
- j 1Sa 9:3
- k 1Sa 4:20
- l 1Sa 8:5
1Sa 8:19
1Sa 12:13
- m Jg 20:46
Jg 20:47
Jg 21:6
Ps 68:27
- n Jg 21:3
- o Jg 6:15
Pr 3:34
Pr 11:2
Pr 18:12
Pr 22:4
Lu 14:11
Jas 4:6
1Pe 5:5
- p 1Sa 2:8

Second Col.

- a Lu 14:10
- b 1Sa 9:13
1Sa 9:19
1Ki 3:2
1Ki 3:3
- c Ne 8:16
Ac 10:9
- d 1Sa 9:3
1Sa 9:10
1Sa 20:38

CHAP. 10

- e 1Sa 16:13
2Ki 9:3
- f Ge 31:55
Ge 48:10
Ge 50:1
2Sa 19:39
- g Ge 49:27
1Sa 8:9
1Sa 9:16
Ac 13:21
- h Ex 19:5
De 32:9

hall and gave them a place at the head^a of those invited; and they were about thirty men. **23** Later Samuel said to the cook: “Do give the portion that I have given to you, of which I said to you, ‘Put it away by you.’” **24** At that the cook lifted off the leg and what was on it, and put it before Saul. And he went on to say: “Here is what has been reserved.^{*} Put it before yourself. Eat, because to the appointed time they have reserved it for you that you may eat with those invited.”^h So Saul ate with Samuel on that day. **25** Subsequently they went down from the high place^b to the city, and he continued speaking with Saul on the housetop.^c **26** Then they rose early,^{*} and it came about that as soon as the dawn ascended Samuel proceeded to call to Saul on the housetop, saying: “Do get up, that I may send you away.” So Saul got up and both of them, he and Samuel, went forth out of doors. **27** While they were descending by the edge of the city Samuel himself said to Saul: “Say to the attendant^d that he should pass on ahead of us”—so he passed on—“and, as for you, stand still now that I may let you hear the word of God.”^{**}

10 Samuel then took the flask^e of oil and poured it out upon his head and kissed^f him and said: “Is it not because Jehovah^{*} has anointed you as a leader^g over his inheritance?^h **2** On your going away from me today you

1Sa 9:24* “What has been reserved,” by a slight emendation; M, “what has been left over.” **24*** “For you that you may eat with those invited,” by a slight emendation. Lit., “for you—saying, ‘The people I have invited.’” M is obscure. **26*** “And he continued speaking with Saul on the housetop. (26) Then they rose early,” M; LXX, “and they prepared a couch for Saul on the housetop, (26) and he slept”; Vg^c, “and he spoke with Saul on the housetop; and Saul stretched himself out on the housetop and slept.” **27*** “The word of God.” Heb., *devar* ‘Elo-him’. Compare Jg 3:20. **10:1*** Here the Heb. scribe may have made an omission (homoeoteleuton). LXX reads: “Has Jehovah anointed you as a leader over his people, over Israel? And you will rule over Jehovah’s people, and you will save them out of the hand of their enemies round about. And this will be the sign to you that Jehovah”; Vg^c is similar.

will certainly find two men close by the tomb of Rachel^a in the territory of Benjamin at Zel'zah, and they will certainly say to you, "The she-asses that you have gone to look for have been found, but now your father has given up the matter of the she-asses^b and has become anxious about YOU men, saying: "What shall I do about my son?"^c 3 And you must pass on from there still farther and come as far as the big tree of Ta'bor, and there there must encounter you three men going up to the [true] God at Beth'el,^d one carrying three kids^e and one carrying three round loaves of bread^f and one carrying a large jar of wine.^g 4 And they will certainly ask about your welfare^h and give you two loaves, and you must accept them from their hand. 5 It is after that that you will come to the hill of the [true] God,ⁱ where there is a garrison^j of the Philis'tines. And it should come about that at the time of your coming there to the city, you will certainly meet a group of prophets^k coming down from the high place,^l and ahead of them a stringed instrument^m and tambourineⁿ and flute^o and harp,^p while they are speaking as prophets. 6 And the spirit^q of Jehovah will certainly become operative upon you, and you will certainly speak as a prophet^r along with them and be changed into another man. 7 And it must occur that when these signs^s come to you, do for yourself what your hand finds possible,^t because the [true] God is with you.^u 8 And you must go down ahead of me to Gil'gal,^v and, look! I am going down to you to offer up burnt sacrifices, to render up communion^w sacrifices. Seven^x days you should keep waiting until my coming to you, and I shall certainly let you know what you should do."

9 And it occurred that as soon as he turned his shoulder to go from Samuel, God began changing the heart of his into another;^y and all these signs^z proceeded to come true on that day. 10 So they went from there to the hill, and here there was a group of prophets to meet him; at once the spirit of God

CHAP. 10

a Ge 35:19
b 1Sa 9:3
c 1Sa 10:16
d Ge 28:19
e Ge 28:22
f 1Sa 7:16
g Jg 15:1
h Jer 37:21
i Le 23:13
j Nu 15:5
k Jg 18:15
l Ge 5:22
m 1Sa 13:3
n 1Sa 19:20
o 2Ki 4:38
p 2Ki 6:1
q 1Sa 9:12
r 1Ch 13:8
s 1Sa 18:6
t 1Ki 1:40
u 1Sa 5:12
v 2Sa 6:5
w 1Ki 10:12
x 1Ch 16:5
y Nu 11:25
z Ac 28:25
a 2Pe 1:21
b 1Sa 10:10
c 1Sa 19:23
d 1Ki 18:29
e 1Ki 22:10
f Ex 4:8
g 1Sa 10:9
h Jer 44:29
i Jg 9:33
j De 20:1
k Jg 6:12
l 1Sa 7:16
m 1Sa 11:14
n 1Sa 13:9
o 1Sa 13:8
p 1Sa 10:6
q 1Ki 3:12
r Ps 51:10
s 1Sa 10:7
t Isa 38:7

Second Col.

a Jg 14:6
b 1Sa 11:6
c 1Sa 16:13
d Zec 4:6
e 2Co 3:5
f 1Sa 10:6
g 1Sa 19:23
h 1Sa 19:24
i Mt 13:54
j Ac 6:15
k Job 27:1
l Ps 78:2
m 1Sa 9:3
n Ps 141:3
o Pr 10:19
p Pr 13:3
q Pr 21:23
r Pr 27:2
s Jer 9:23
t Jg 15:7
u 1Sa 18:20
v Ex 13:14
w Ex 14:30
x De 4:34
y Jg 6:8
z Ne 9:9
a Ne 9:27
b Ps 107:19
c 1Sa 8:7
d 1Sa 12:12
e 1Ch 30:6
f Jos 7:14
g Ac 1:24
h Jos 7:16
i Jos 9:21

became operative upon him,^a and he began to speak as a prophet^b in the middle of them. 11 And it came about that when all those knowing him formerly saw him, look! it was with prophets that he prophesied. Consequently the people said one to another: "What is this that has happened to the son of Kish? Is Saul also among the prophets?"^c 12 Then a man from there answered and said: "But who is their father?" That is why it has become a proverbial^d saying: "Is Saul also among the prophets?"

13 At length he finished speaking as a prophet and came to the high place. 14 Later the brother of Saul's father said to him and to his attendant: "Where did you go?" Upon that he said: "To look for the she-asses,^e and we kept on going to see, but they were not [there]. So we came to Samuel." 15 At this Saul's uncle said: "Do tell me, please, What did Samuel say to YOU men?" 16 In turn Saul said to his uncle: "He told us unmistakably that the she-asses had been found." And the matter of the kingship about which Samuel had talked, he did not tell him.^f

17 And Samuel proceeded to call the people together to Jehovah at Miz'pah^g 18 and to say to the sons of Israel: "This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said,^h 'It was I who brought Israel up out of Egypt and who went delivering you from the hand of Egyptⁱ and from the hand of all the kingdoms that were oppressing YOU.^j 19 But YOU—today YOU have rejected YOUR God^k who was a savior to YOU out of all YOUR evils and YOUR distresses, and YOU went on to say: "No, but* a king is what you should put over us." And now take YOUR stand before Jehovah by YOUR tribes^l and by YOUR thousands.'"^m

20 Accordingly Samuel had all the tribes of Israel draw near,ⁿ and the tribe of Benjamin came to be picked.^o 21 Then he had the tribe of Benjamin draw near by its families, and the fami-

1Sa 10:19* "Say: 'No, but,'" LXXSyVg and 35 Heb. mss; M, "say to him: 'But.'" 19* Or, "tribal subdivisions."

ly of the Mat'rites came to be picked.^a Finally Saul the son of Kish came to be picked.^b And they went looking for him, and he was not to be found. **22** Hence they inquired^c further of Jehovah: "Has the man come here as yet?" To this Jehovah said: "Here he is, hidden^d among the luggage." **23** So they went running and took him from there. When he took his stand in the middle of the people, he was taller than all the other people from his shoulders upward.^e **24** Then Samuel said to all the people: "Have you seen the one whom Jehovah has chosen,^f that there is none like him among all the people?" And all the people began to shout and say: "Let the king live!"^g

25 Upon that Samuel spoke to the people about the rightful due of the kingship^h and wrote it in a book and deposited it before Jehovah. Then Samuel sent all the people away, each one to his house. **26** As for Saul himself, he went to his home at Gib'e-ah,ⁱ and the valiant men whose heart God had touched proceeded to go with him.^j **27** As for the good-for-nothing men,^k they said: "How will this one save us?"^l Accordingly they despised^m him, and they did not bring any gift to him.ⁿ But he continued like one grown speechless.^{*o}

11 And Na'hash the Am'mon-ite^p proceeded to go up and camp against Ja'besh^q in Gil'e-ad.^{*} At that all the men of Ja'besh said to Na'hash: "Conclude a covenant with us that we may serve you."^r **2** Then Na'hash the Am'mon-ite said to them: "On this condition I shall conclude it with you, on the condition of boring^s out every right eye of yours, and I must put it as a reproach upon all Israel."^t **3** In turn the older men of Ja'besh said to him: "Give us seven days' time, and we will send messengers into all the territory of Israel and, if there is no savior^u of

1Sa 10:21* LXX adds: "And they bring the family of the Matrites near, man by man." 27* "But he continued like one grown speechless." M; by an emendation in agreement with LXX, "And it came about approximately a month later." LXX begins chapter 11 with these words. 11:1* Or, "Jabesh-gilead."

CHAP. 10

a Jos 7:17
b Jos 7:18
Ac 13:21
c Jg 1:1
Jg 20:18
Jg 20:28
1Sa 23:2
d 1Sa 9:21
Pr 11:2
Lu 9:48
e 1Sa 9:2
f De 17:15
1Sa 9:17
g 1Ki 1:25
1Ki 1:39
2Ki 11:12
Mt 21:9
h 1Sa 8:11
i Jos 18:28
Jg 20:14
1Sa 11:4
1Sa 13:2
2Sa 21:6
j Ezr 1:5
k 2Sa 20:1
2Ch 13:7
Na 1:15
l 1Sa 11:12
Ac 7:51
m Ec 10:20
n 1Ki 10:10
2Ch 17:5
Pr 18:16
Mt 21:1
o Pr 17:27
Ga 5:23
Jas 1:19

CHAP. 11

p De 2:19
q Jg 21:8
1Sa 31:11
r De 23:3
s Jg 16:21
2Ki 25:7
t Pr 18:3
u Jg 3:9

Second Col.

a 1Sa 10:26
1Sa 14:2
b Jg 2:4
Jg 21:2
1Sa 30:4
c Jg 3:10
Jg 6:34
Jg 11:29
Jg 14:6
1Sa 10:10
1Sa 16:13
d Ex 11:8
Ex 32:19
Ro 12:9
e Jg 19:29
f Jg 21:5
g 1Ch 14:17
h Ge 35:5
2Ch 14:14
2Ch 17:10
i Jg 20:8
j 1Sa 13:15
k Ps 18:17
l 1Sa 11:3
m 1Sa 9:16
n Jg 7:16
Jg 9:43
Pr 24:6
o Ex 14:24
p 1Sa 11:1

us, we must then go out to you." **4** In time the messengers came to Gib'e-ah^a of Saul and spoke the words in the ears of the people, and all the people began raising their voice and weeping.^b

5 But here is Saul coming after the herd from the field, and Saul proceeded to say: "What is the matter with the people, that they should weep?" And they began relating to him the words of the men of Ja'besh. **6** And the spirit^c of God^{*} became operative upon Saul on his hearing these words, and his anger got very hot.^d **7** So he took a pair of bulls and cut them in pieces and sent these into all the territory of Israel^e by the hand of the messengers, saying: "Whoever of us is not going out as a follower of Saul and of Samuel, this is the way it will be done to his cattle!"^f And the dread^g of Jehovah^h began to fall upon the people so that they came out as one man.ⁱ **8** Then he took the sum^j of them in Be'zek, and the sons of Israel amounted to three hundred thousand, and the men of Judah thirty thousand. **9** They^{*} now said to the messengers that had come: "This is what you will say to the men of Ja'besh in Gil'e-ad, 'Tomorrow salvation will take place for you when the sun gets hot.'"^k With that the messengers came and told the men of Ja'besh, and they gave way to rejoicing. **10** Accordingly the men of Ja'besh said: "Tomorrow we shall come out to you people, and you must do to us in harmony with all that is good in your eyes."^l

11 And it came about on the next day that Saul^m proceeded to put the people into three bands;ⁿ and they made their way into the middle of the camp during the morning watch^{*o} and went striking down the Am'mon-ites^p till the day grew hot. When there proved to be some that were left over, then they were sent scattering and there were not left over among them two togeth-

1Sa 11:6* "Spirit of God." Heb., *ru-ach-'Elo-him*; TLXXVg and two Heb. mss., "spirit of Jehovah." 9* "They," MVg; LXXSy, "He." 11* See Ex 14:24 ftn. 11* "Ammon," MVg; TLXXSy and three Heb. mss., "the sons of Ammon."

er.^a 12 And the people began to say to Samuel: "Who is it saying, 'Saul—is he to be king* over us?'"^b GIVE the men over, that we may put them to death."^c 13 However, Saul* said: "Not a man should be put to death on this day,^d because today Jehovah has performed salvation in Israel."^e

14 Later Samuel said to the people: "Come and let us go to Gil'gal^f that we may there make the kingship anew."^g 15 So all the people went to Gil'gal, and there they proceeded to make Saul king* before Jehovah in Gil'gal. Then they rendered up communion sacrifices there before Jehovah,^h and there Saul and all the men of Israel continued rejoicing to a great degree.ⁱ

12 Finally Samuel said to all Israel: "Here I have listened to YOUR voice as respects all that you have said to me,^j that I should cause a king to reign over you.^k 2 And now here is the king walking before you!^l As for me, I have grown old^m and gray,ⁿ and my sons, here they are with you,^o and I—I have walked before you from my youth until this day.^p 3 Here I am. Answer against me in front of Jehovah and in front of his anointed^q one:* Whose bull have I taken or whose ass have I taken^r or whom have I defrauded or* whom have I crushed or from whose hand have I accepted hush money^s that I should hide my eyes with it?^t 4 And I shall make restoration to you people."^u 4 To this they said: "You have not defrauded us, nor have you crushed us, nor have you accepted anything at all from the hand of a single one."^v 5 So he said to them: "Jehovah is a witness against you, and his anointed one^w is a

1Sa 11:12* "Saul—is he to be king?" MVG; LXXSy, "Saul—he should not be king." 13* "Saul," MSyVg; LXX^b and other Gr. mss, "Samuel." 15* "And there Samuel anointed Saul to be king," LXX. 12:3* "His anointed one," Heb., *mesht-choh*; Gr., *khristou*; Syr., *mesht-choh*; Lat., *chrīsto*. See 11:15 ftn. 3* "Or," TLXXSy and many Heb. mss. 3* Or, "a ransom." Heb., *kho'pher*; Gr., *e-xi-lasma*. 3* "Have I accepted hush money that I should hide my eyes with it?" M; LXX, "have I accepted an atonement, even a sandal? Make answer against me."

CHAP. 11

a De 28:7
Ps 21:8
b 1Sa 10:27
Pr 24:21
c Pr 25:5
Lu 19:27
d 2Sa 19:22
Pr 20:28
Ro 12:19
e 1Sa 19:5
1Ch 11:14
Ps 44:7
Isa 59:16
f 1Sa 7:16
g 1Sa 10:17
Isa 10:24
h Le 7:11
1Sa 10:8
i 1Ki 1:40
2Ki 11:14
1Ch 12:40
Re 19:6

CHAP. 12

j 1Sa 8:5
1Sa 8:21
k 1Sa 10:24
1Sa 11:14
l Nu 27:17
1Sa 8:20
m 1Sa 8:1
n Ps 71:18
Pr 16:31
Pr 20:29
Isa 46:4
o 1Sa 8:3
Eze 18:20
p 1Sa 3:19
Ps 99:6
q 1Sa 9:16
1Sa 10:1
1Sa 24:6
2Sa 1:14
Ac 4:27
Ac 10:38
r Nu 16:15
s De 16:19
t Ex 22:4
Le 6:4
Lu 19:8
u Ps 37:6
De 6:4
1Ti 3:2
v 1Sa 26:11

Second Col.

a Ps 17:3
Ps 37:37
Joh 18:38
Ac 20:33
1Th 2:5
b Ex 6:26
Ne 9:14
Ps 77:20
Ps 105:26
Ho 12:13
Mic 6:4
c Jg 5:11
d Ge 46:6
Nu 20:15
Ac 7:15
e Ex 2:23
Ex 3:9
f Ex 3:10
g Jos 1:2
Jos 11:23
Ps 44:3
h De 32:18
Jg 2:12
Ps 106:39
1De 32:30
Jg 2:14
Jg 4:2
k Jg 10:7
Jg 13:1
l Jg 3:12

witness this day that you have found nothing at all in my hand."^a To this they* said: "He is a witness."^b

6 And Samuel went on to say to the people: "Jehovah [is a witness],* who used Moses and Aaron and who brought YOUR forefathers up out of the land of Egypt.^b 7 And now take YOUR stand, and I will judge you before Jehovah [and recount to you]* all the righteous acts^c of Jehovah that he has done with you and with YOUR forefathers.

8 "As soon as Jacob* had come into Egypt^d and YOUR forefathers began calling to Jehovah for aid,^e Jehovah proceeded to send Moses^f and Aaron, that they might lead YOUR forefathers out from Egypt and cause^g them to dwell in this place.^h 9 And they went forgetting Jehovah their God,ⁱ so that he sold^j them into the hand of Sis'e-ra^k the chief* of the army of Ha'zor and into the hand of the Phi-lis'tines^l and into the hand of the king of Mo'ab,^m and they kept fighting against them. 10 And they began to call to Jehovah for aidⁿ and say, 'We have sinned,^o for we have left Jehovah that we might serve the Ba'als^p and the Ash'to-reth^q images; and now deliver^r us out of the hand of our enemies, that we may serve you.' 11 And Jehovah proceeded to send Jer-ub-ba'al^s and Be'-dan* and Jeph'tah^t and Samuel^u and deliver you out of the hand of YOUR enemies all around, that you might dwell in security."^v 12 When you saw that Na'hash^w the king of the sons of Am'mon had come against you, you kept saying to me, 'No, but a king is what should reign over us!'^w all the while

m Jg 2:18; Jg 3:9; Jg 6:7; n Jg 10:10; o Jg 3:7; p Jg 2:13; q Jg 10:15; r Jg 6:32; s Jg 11:1; t Heb 11:32; u Le 26:6; Ps 4:8; v 1Sa 11:1; w 1Sa 8:5; 1Sa 8:19.

1Sa 12:5* "They," TLXXSyItVg and 18 Heb. mss; M, "he." 5* Lit., "they (he) said: 'A witness,'" MLXXSyVg. 6* "Jehovah is a witness," LXX; Sy, "Jehovah alone is God"; MVg, "Jehovah." 7* "And recount to you," LXX; M omits. 8* "Jacob," MSyVg; LXX, "Jacob and his sons." 8* LXX adds, "and Egypt humiliated them." 8* "From Egypt and cause," M; LXXSyVg, "from Egypt and he caused." 9* Or, "prince," Heb., *sar*. 11* "Bedan," MVg; LXXSy, "Barak." 11* "Samuel," MLXXVg; LXXSy, "Samson."

Jehovah YOUR God being YOUR King.^a
13 And now here is the king whom YOU have chosen, for whom YOU asked;^b and here Jehovah has put over YOU a king.^c
14 If you will fear Jehovah^d and actually serve him^e and obey his voice,^f and you will not rebel^g against the order of Jehovah, both YOU and the king who must reign over YOU will certainly prove to be followers of Jehovah YOUR God.
15 But if YOU will not obey the voice of Jehovah^h and YOU will actually rebel against the order of Jehovah,ⁱ the hand of Jehovah will certainly prove to be against YOU and YOUR fathers.^j
16 Now, also, take YOUR stand and see this great thing that Jehovah is doing before YOUR eyes. **17** Is it not wheat harvest^k today? I shall call^l to Jehovah that he may give thunders* and rain;^m then know and see that YOUR evil is abundantⁿ that YOU have done in the eyes of Jehovah in asking for yourselves a king."

18 Upon that Samuel called to Jehovah,^o and Jehovah proceeded to give thunders and rain on that day,^p so that all the people were greatly in fear of Jehovah and of Samuel. **19** And all the people began to say to Samuel: "Pray^q in behalf of your servants to Jehovah your God, as we do not want to die; because we have added to all our sins an evil in asking for ourselves a king."

20 So Samuel said to the people: "Do not be afraid.^r YOU—you have done all this evil. Only do not turn aside from following Jehovah,^s and YOU must serve Jehovah with all YOUR heart.^t **21** And YOU must not turn aside to follow the unrealities^u that are of no benefit^v and that do not deliver, because they are unrealities. **22** For Jehovah will not desert^w his people for the sake of his great name,^x because Jehovah has taken it upon himself to make YOU his people.^y **23** As for me also, it is unthinkable, on my part, to sin against Jehovah by ceasing to pray in YOUR behalf;^z and I must instruct^a YOU in the good^b and

CHAP. 12

a De 33:5
 Jg 8:23
 1Sa 8:7
 Ps 74:12
 1Sa 33:22
 b 1Sa 8:5
 c 1Sa 9:16
 1Sa 10:24
 Ho 13:11
 d De 10:12
 De 17:19
 e De 6:13
 Jos 24:14
 f De 13:4
 De 28:2
 g Nu 14:9
 Jos 22:29
 h Le 26:14
 De 28:15
 i Jos 24:20
 j Le 26:17
 Nu 33:56
 De 28:45
 k Pr 26:1
 1Sa 7:9
 Jas 5:16
 m Jas 5:17
 n 1Sa 8:7
 Ho 13:11
 o 1Ki 18:37
 p 1Ki 18:1
 q 1Sa 7:5
 1Sa 12:23
 Pr 15:8
 Ac 8:24
 Jas 5:16
 r Ex 20:20
 s De 11:16
 De 31:29
 Jos 23:6
 1Sa 12:15
 t De 6:5
 Mt 22:37
 u De 32:21
 Jer 2:5
 Jer 2:11
 1Co 8:4
 v Ps 115:5
 Jer 10:15
 Jer 16:19
 Hab 2:18
 w 1Ki 6:13
 Ps 94:14
 Ro 11:1
 x Jos 7:9
 Ps 23:3
 Ps 106:8
 Jer 14:21
 Ezr 20:14
 y Ex 19:5
 De 7:7
 De 14:2
 De 32:9
 1Sa 43:21
 z Ro 1:9
 Col 1:9
 2Ti 1:3
 a Ps 34:11
 Pr 4:11
 b 1Ki 8:36
 2Ch 6:27

Second Col.

a 1Sa 12:14
 Ps 111:10
 Ec 12:13
 b De 10:12
 c De 10:21
 d Jos 24:20
 e De 28:36

CHAP. 13

t Ac 13:21
 g 1Sa 14:5
 1Sa 10:28
 h 1Sa 18:1
 2Sa 1:4
 2Sa 21:7

right way. **24** Only fear^a Jehovah, and YOU must serve him in truth with all YOUR heart;^b for see what great things he has done for YOU.^c **25** But if YOU flagrantly do what is bad, YOU will be swept away,^d both YOU and YOUR king."^e

13 Saul was [?]* years old when he began to reign,^f and for two years he reigned over Israel. **2** And Saul proceeded to choose for himself three thousand men out of Israel; and two thousand came to be with Saul at Mich'mash^g and in the mountainous region of Beth'el, and a thousand proved to be with Jon'a-than^h at Gib'eahⁱ of Benjamin, and the rest of the people he sent away, each one to his tent.*
3 Then Jon'a-than struck down the garrison^j of the Philis'tines^k that was in Ge'ba,*^l and the Philis'tines got to hear of it. As for Saul, he had the horn blown^m throughout all the land, saying: "Let the Hebrews hear!" **4** And all Israel itself heard tell: "Saul has struck down a garrison of the Philis'tines, and now Israel has become foul-smelling" among the Philis'tines." So the people were called together to follow Saul to Gil'gal.^o

5 And the Philis'tines, for their part, collected themselves together to fight against Israel, thirty* thousand war chariots^p and six thousand horsemen and people like the grains of sand that are upon the seashore for multitude;^q and they went their way up and began camping in Mich'mash to the east of Beth-a'ven.^r **6** And the men of Israel themselves saw that they were in sore straits,^s because the people were hard pressed; and the people went hiding themselves in the caves^t and the hollows and the crags and the vaults* and the waterpits. **7** Hebrews even

i Jos 18:28; 1Sa 10:26; 1Sa 15:34; j 1Sa 10:5; 2Sa 23:14; k Jos 13:2; 1Sa 9:16; l Jos 18:24; Jos 21:17; Zec 14:10; m Jg 3:27; Jg 6:34; 2Sa 2:28; 2Sa 20:1; n Ge 34:30; Ex 5:21; o Jos 5:9; 1Sa 7:16; 1Sa 11:14; p De 20:1; q Ge 22:17; Jos 11:4; Jg 7:12; r Jos 7:2; Jos 18:12; 1Sa 14:23; s De 4:30; t De 20:3; 1Sa 14:11.

1Sa 13:1* The number is missing in M. 2* "Tent," LXX; MGV, "tents"; Sy, "house." 3* "Geba," MSy. See Jg 20:10 ftn, "Gibeah." 5* "Thirty," MLXXVg; LXX²Sy, "three." 6* Or, "underground cavities."

1Sa 12:15* "And your fathers," MGV; Sy, "as it was against your forefathers"; LXX, "and against your king." 17* Or, "voices; sounds."

crossed the Jordan^a to the land of Gad^b and Gil'e-ad. But Saul himself was yet in Gil'gal, and all the people trembled while following him.^c **8** And he continued waiting for seven days to the appointed time that Samuel [had said];^{*d} and Samuel did not come to Gil'gal, and the people were scattering from him. **9** Finally Saul said: "BRING near to me the burnt sacrifice and the communion sacrifices." With that he went offering up the burnt sacrifice.^e

10 And it came about that as soon as he had finished offering up the burnt sacrifice, why, there was Samuel coming in. So Saul went out to meet him and bless him.^f **11** Then Samuel said: "What is it you have done?"^g To this Saul said: "I saw that the people had been dispersed from me,^h and you—you did not come within the appointed days,ⁱ and the Philis'tines were being collected together at Mich'mash,^j **12** so I said to myself,^{*k} 'Now the Philis'tines will come down against me at Gil'gal, and the face of Jehovah I have not softened.' So I compelled myself^l and went offering up the burnt sacrifice."

13 At this Samuel said to Saul: "You have acted foolishly.^m You have not kept the commandmentⁿ of Jehovah your God that he commanded you,^o because, if you had, Jehovah would have made your kingdom firm over Israel to time indefinite. **14** And now your kingdom will not last.^p Jehovah will certainly find^{*} for himself a man agreeable to his heart;^q and Jehovah will commission him as a leader^r over his people, because you did not keep what Jehovah commanded you."^s

15 Then Samuel rose and went his way up from Gil'gal^{*} to Gib'e-ah of Benjamin, and Saul proceeded to take the count of the people, those yet found with him, about six hundred men.^t **16** And Saul and Jon'a-than his son and the people yet found with them were dwelling

1Sa 13:8* "Had said," TLXX and four Heb. mss; M omits. 12* Or, "I thought." 14* Or, "seek to find." See Ps 27:8; Pr 18:15. 15* LXXIt add: "and the rest of the people went up after Saul to meet the warriors. They went from Gilgal."

CHAP. 13

a Le 26:36
b Nu 32:1
c Jos 13:24
d 1Sa 10:26
e Pr 24:10
f 1Sa 10:8
g 1Sa 15:11
h 1Sa 15:22
i 1Sa 15:23
j Ps 37:7
k Pr 11:2
l Pr 13:10
m Pr 21:24
n Ge 47:7
o Ru 2:4
p 1Sa 15:13
q 1Sa 25:14
r Jos 7:19
s Ro 14:12
t De 20:1
u 1Sa 13:6
v 1Sa 13:8
w 1Sa 13:5
x Pr 3:5
y Pr 14:12
z Pr 19:21
aa Pr 11:2
ab Pr 21:24
ac Mic 6:8
ad Pr 13:21
ae Jer 7:17
af Jer 5:4
ag Ps 119:4
ah Ec 12:13
ai 1Jo 5:3
aj 1Sa 10:8
ak 1Sa 15:11
al De 17:20
am 1Sa 15:28
an 1Sa 16:1
ao Ps 7:15
ap Ps 78:70
aq Ps 89:20
ar Ac 13:22
as Ge 49:10
at 2Sa 5:2
au 2Sa 7:8
av 1Ch 28:4
aw 1Sa 10:8
ax Jer 7:23
ay Jer 11:7
az 1Sa 13:7
ba 1Sa 14:2

Second Col.

a Jos 18:24
b 1Sa 13:3
c 1Sa 13:2
d 1Sa 10:28
e 1Sa 11:11
f Jos 18:23
g Jos 10:11
h Jos 18:13
i 1Ch 6:68
j 2Ch 8:5
k 2Ki 24:14
l Ge 4:22
m Pr 27:17
n Jg 3:31
o Jg 7:20
p 1Sa 17:47
q 1Sa 17:50
r Ps 44:3
s Zec 4:6
t 1Sa 9:16
u 1Sa 14:4
v 1Sa 13:2
w 1Sa 14:5
x 1Sa 10:28

CHAP. 14

m 1Sa 13:22
n 1Sa 14:49
o 1Sa 18:1
p 2Sa 1:4
q 2Sa 21:7
r Jg 14:6
s 1Sa 10:26
t 1Sa 13:15

in Ge'ba^a of Benjamin. As for the Philis'tines, they had encamped in Mich'mash.^b **17** And the force of pillagers would sally forth from the camp of the Philis'tines in three bands.^c The one band would turn to the road to Oph'rah,^d to the land of Shu'al, **18** and the other band would turn to the road of Beth-ho'ron,^e and the third band would turn to the road to the boundary that looks toward the valley of Ze-bo'im,^{*} toward the wilderness.

19 Now there was not a smith to be found in all the land of Israel, because the Philis'tines had said: "That the Hebrews may not make a sword or a spear."^f **20** And all the Israelites would go down to the Philis'tines to get each one his plowshare or his mattock or his ax or his sickle sharpened.^g **21** And the price for sharpening proved to be a pim^{*} for the plowshares and for the mattocks and for the three-toothed instruments and for the axes and for fixing fast the oxgoad.^h **22** And it happened on the day of battle that not a swordⁱ or a spear was found in the hand of any of the people that were with Saul and Jon'a-than; but there could be found one belonging to Saul^j and to Jon'a-than his son.

23 Now an outpost^k of the Philis'tines would sally forth to the ravine pass of Mich'mash.^l

14 And it came about one day that Jon'a-than^m the son of Saul proceeded to say to the attendant carrying his weapons: "Do come and let us cross over to the outpost of the Philis'tines who are across over there." But to his father he did not tell it.ⁿ **2** And Saul was dwelling at the outskirts of Gib'e-ah^o under the pomegranate tree that is in Mig'ron; and the people that were with him were about six hundred men.^p **3** (And A-hi'jah the son of A-hi'tub,^q the brother of Ich'a-bod,^r the son of Phin'e-has,^s the son of E'li,^t the priest

q 1Sa 22:9; r 1Sa 4:21; s 1Sa 2:12; 1Sa 4:17; t 1Sa 1:9.

1Sa 13:18* Meaning "Hyenas." 20* "Forged," LXX. Compare Ge 4:22. 21* An ancient weight, approximately two thirds of a shekel.

of Jehovah in Shi'loh,^a was carrying the eph'od.^b And the people themselves did not know that Jon'a-than had gone. **4** Now between the passages that Jon'a-than looked for to cross over against the outpost^c of the Philis'tines there was a toothlike crag* here on this side and a toothlike crag there on that side, and the name of the one was Bo'zez and the name of the other was Se'neh. **5** The one tooth was a pillar* on the north facing Mich'mash,^d and the other was on the south facing Ge'ba.^e

6 So Jon'a-than* said to the attendant, his armor-bearer: "Do come and let us cross over to the outpost of these uncircumcised^f men. Perhaps Jehovah will work for us, for there is no hindrance to Jehovah to save by many or by few."^g **7** At this his armor-bearer said to him: "Do whatever is in your heart. Turn where you wish to. Here I am with you in accord with your heart."^h **8** Then Jon'a-than said: "Here we are crossing over to the men, and let us expose ourselves to them. **9** If this is the way they should say to us, 'Stand still until we make contact with you!' we must then stand where we are, and we should not go on up to them. **10** But if this is the way they should say, 'Come up against us!' we must then go up, because Jehovah will certainly give them into our hand, and this is for us the sign."ⁱ

11 With that the two of them exposed themselves to the outpost of the Philis'tines. And the Philis'tines proceeded to say: "Here are the Hebrews coming out from the holes where they have hidden themselves."^j **12** So the men of the outpost answered Jon'a-than and his armor-bearer and said: "Come on up to us, and we will let you know a thing!"^k At once Jon'a-than said to his armor-bearer: "Come up after me, because Jehovah will certainly give them into the hand of Israel."^l **13** And Jon'a-than kept going up on his hands^m

1Sa 14:4* Lit., "tooth of the crag." 5* "A pillar," M; LXX omits. 6* Lit., "Jehonathan."

CHAP. 14

a Jos 18:1
1Sa 1:3

b Ex 29:5
Nu 27:21

c 1Sa 13:23
d 1Sa 13:2

e 1Sa 13:3
f Ge 17:10

Jg 14:3
Jg 15:18

1Sa 17:36
2Sa 1:20

1Ch 10:4
Jer 9:26

g Jg 7:2
2Ki 6:16

2Ch 14:11
Ps 115:11

Heb 11:33
h 2Ki 10:15

Pr 17:17
i Ge 24:14

Jg 7:11
1Sa 10:7

j 1Sa 13:6
1Sa 14:22

k 1Sa 14:10
1Sa 17:44

2Ki 14:8
l 1Sa 14:6

2Sa 5:24
2Ki 6:16

Pr 3:5
Pr 16:3

m 1Sa 18:29
Heb 11:34

Second Col.

a 2Sa 1:23
b Le 26:7

Jos 23:10
Ps 44:3

Ro 8:31
c Jg 7:21

2Ki 7:6
d 1Sa 13:17

e Ex 19:18
Na 1:5

Mt 27:51
Ac 16:26

f Ge 35:5
Ps 48:5

Da 5:6
g 1Sa 10:26

1Sa 14:2
h Jg 7:22

1Sa 14:20
2Ch 20:23

i 1Sa 14:3
j Ex 25:22

k 1Sa 4:3
1Sa 5:2

1Sa 7:1
l Nu 27:21

m Nu 10:9
n Jg 7:22

2Ch 20:23
Isa 19:2

Eze 38:21
o Jg 15:11

and his feet, and his armor-bearer after him; and they began to fall before Jon'a-than,^a and his armor-bearer was putting them to death behind him.^b **14** And the first slaughter with which Jon'a-than and his armor-bearer struck them down amounted to about twenty men within about half the plowing line in an acre of field.*

15 Then a trembling^c occurred in the camp in the field and among all the people of the outpost; and the force of pillagers^d trembled, even they, and the earth began quaking,^e and it developed into a trembling from God.^f **16** And the watchmen belonging to Saul in Gib'eah^g of Benjamin got to see it, and, look! the turmoil swayed this way and that.^h

17 And Saul proceeded to say to the people that were with him: "Take the count, please, and see who has gone out from us." When they took the count, why, look! Jon'a-than and his armor-bearer were not there. **18** Saul now said to A-hi'jah:ⁱ "Do bring the ark of the [true] God near!"^j (For the ark of the [true] God proved to be on that day with the sons of Israel.)^k **19** And it came about that while Saul was speaking to the priest,^l the turmoil that was in the camp of the Philis'tines continued to go on, getting greater and greater. Then Saul said to the priest: "Withdraw your hand." **20** Thus Saul and all the people that were with him were called out.^m So they came as far as the battle, and there the sword of each one had come to be against his fellowman;ⁿ the rout was very great. **21** And the Hebrews that had come to belong to the Philis'tines^o as formerly and that had gone up with them into the camp round about, even they too were for proving themselves to be with Israel who was

1Sa 14:14* "In an acre of field." Lit., "a span of a field," that is, the measure of land that a span of bulls can plow in a day. **16*** "And, look! the camp was in a commotion from one end to the other," LXX. **18*** "To Ahijah: 'Bring the ephod near!' (For he carried the ephod in that day before Israel.)," LXX.

with Saul and Jon'a-than.* **22** All the men of Israel also that were hidden^a in the mountainous region of E'phra-im heard that the Phi-lis'tines had taken to flight, and they too went pursuing closely after them into the battle. **23** And Jehovah proceeded on that day to save^b Israel, and the battle itself passed over to Beth-a'ven.*^c

24 And the men of Israel themselves were hard pressed* on that day, and yet Saul put the people under the pledge of an oath,^{#d} saying: "Cursed is the man that eats bread before the evening and until I have taken vengeance^e upon my enemies!" And none of the people tasted bread.^f

25 And all those of the land came into the woods, when honey^g happened to be over all the surface of the field. **26** When the people came into the woods, why, look! there was a dripping of honey,^h but there was no one putting his hand to his mouth, because the people were afraid of the oath.ⁱ

27 As for Jon'a-than, he had not been listening when his father put the people under an oath,^j so he stretched out the tip of the rod that was in his hand and dipped it into the honeycomb and drew his hand back to his mouth, and his eyes began to beam.^k **28** At this one of the people answered and said: "Your father solemnly put the people under oath, saying, 'Cursed is the man that eats bread today!'"^l (And the people began to get tired.)^m **29** However, Jon'a-than said: "My father has brought ostracismⁿ upon the land. SEE, please,

1Sa 14:21* "And the slaves who were formerly with the Philistines, going up into the camp, turned around and they were for being with the Israelites who were with Saul and Jonathan," LXX. **23*** "And the battle passed over to Beth-aven. And all the people with Saul were about ten thousand men. And the battle was spread about to every city in the mountainous region of Ephraim," LXX. **24*** "Were hard pressed," by a slight change of vowel pointing; M, "drew near." **24*** "And yet Saul . . . oath," by a slight emendation; M, "and Saul acted willfully with the people"; LXX, "And Saul ignorantly committed a great sin of error on that day and put the people under a curse (saying: 'Accursed is the man that eats bread before evening')."

CHAP. 14

a 1Sa 13:6
1Sa 14:11
b De 33:29
Jg 2:18
2Ki 19:34
Ps 17:7
Ps 44:7
Isa 63:8
Ho 1:7
1Ti 4:10
c 1Sa 13:5
d Le 5:4
Nu 30:2
Jg 21:1
Pr 20:25
Ec 5:6
e Jos 10:13
Jg 11:36
Jg 16:28
f De 23:21
Jg 8:5
2Sa 17:29
Ps 15:4
g De 8:8
De 27:3
Jos 5:6
h Ex 3:8
Le 20:24
Nu 13:27
Mt 3:4
i Ps 15:4
j 1Sa 14:17
k 1Sa 30:12
l 1Sa 14:24
m Jg 8:4
2Sa 17:29
n 1Ki 18:18

Second Col.

a 1Sa 14:27
b 1Sa 14:26
Ac 9:19
c De 20:14
d Ec 9:18
e 1Sa 13:2
f Jos 10:12
Jos 19:42
g Jg 8:5
Isa 44:12
h De 20:14
1Sa 15:19
i Ge 9:4
Le 3:17
Le 17:10
De 12:16
Eze 33:25
Ac 15:29
j De 12:23
De 15:23
k 1Sa 14:32
l 1Sa 7:17
2Sa 24:18
2Sa 24:25
m Ge 4:26
n Jos 10:9
1Sa 11:11
Jer 6:5
o De 7:2
De 7:16
p Nu 27:21
1Sa 30:7
Ps 65:4
Ps 73:28
Mal 2:7
q Jg 1:1
1Sa 30:8
2Sa 5:19
Pr 3:5
r Nu 27:21
s 1Sa 28:6
Ps 66:18
Isa 1:15
Eze 20:3
t Jos 7:14
1Sa 10:19
u Jg 20:2

how my eyes have beamed because I tasted this little bit of honey.^a **30** How much more so if the people had but eaten^b today from the spoil of their enemies that they found!^c For now the slaughter upon the Phi-lis'tines has not been great."^d

31 And on that day they kept striking down the Phi-lis'tines from Mich'mash^e to Ai'ja-lon,^f and the people got to be very tired.^g **32** And the people began darting greedily at the spoil^h and taking sheep and cattle and calves and slaughtering them on the earth, and the people fell to eating along with the blood.ⁱ **33** So they told Saul, saying: "Look! The people are sinning against Jehovah by eating along with the blood."^j At this he said: "YOU have dealt treacherously. First of all, roll a great stone to me." **34** After that Saul said: "Scatter among the people, and YOU must say to them, 'Bring near to me, each one of you, his bull and, each one, his sheep, and you must do the slaughtering in this place and the eating, and YOU must not sin against Jehovah by eating along with the blood.'"^k Accordingly all the people brought near each one his bull that was in his hand that night and did the slaughtering there. **35** And Saul proceeded to build an altar^l to Jehovah. With it he started altar building to Jehovah.^m

36 Later Saul said: "Let us go down after the Phi-lis'tines by night and plunder them until the morning lightens up,ⁿ and let us not leave a single one among them."^o To this they said: "Anything that is good in your eyes do." Then the priest said: "Let us approach here to the [true] God."^p **37** And Saul began to inquire of God: "Shall I go down after the Phi-lis'tines?^q Will you give them into the hand of Israel?"^r And he did not answer him on that day.^s **38** So Saul said: "Come near here,^t all YOU keymen* of the people,^u and ascertain and see in what way this sin has come to be today. **39** For as Jehovah, who is the Deliverer of Israel, is alive, even

1Sa 14:38* Lit., "the corner towers," pictorial of vital or important men, chiefs.

if it is in Jon'a-than my son, yet he will positively die."^a But there was no one answering him out of all the people. **40** And he went on to say to all Israel: "YOU yourselves will come to be on the one side, and I and Jon'a-than my son—we will come to be on the other side." At this the people said to Saul: "What is good in your eyes do."^b

41 And Saul proceeded to say to Jehovah: "O God of Israel,* do give Thum'mim!"^c Then Jon'a-than and Saul were taken, and the people themselves went out.^d **42** Saul now said: "CAST lots^e to decide between me and Jon'a-than my son." And Jon'a-than got to be taken. **43** Then Saul said to Jon'a-than: "Do tell me, What have you done?"^f So Jon'a-than told him and said: "I did for a fact taste a little honey on the tip of the rod that is in my hand.^g Here I am! Let me die!"

44 At this Saul said: "Thus may God do and thus may he add to it,^h if you do not positively die,ⁱ Jon'a-than." **45** But the people said to Saul: "Is Jon'a-than to die, who has performed this great salvation^j in Israel? It is unthinkable!^k As Jehovah is alive,^l not as much as a single hair^m of his head will fall to the earth; for it was with God that he worked this day."ⁿ With that the people redeemed^o Jon'a-than, and he did not die.

46 So Saul withdrew from following the Philis'tines, and the Philis'tines themselves went to their place.^p

47 And Saul himself took the kingship over Israel^q and went warring round about against all his enemies, against Mo'ab^r and against the sons of Am'mon^s and against E'dom^t and against the kings of Zo'bah^u and against the Philis'tines;^v and wherever he would turn he administered condemnation.*^w **48** And he went on acting valiantly^x

1Sa 14:41* LXX adds: "why is it that you did not answer your servant today? If in me or in Jonathan my son the unrighteousness is, O Jehovah, the God of Israel, give clear manifestations [Urim]. And if thus you should say, In your people Israel, then give holiness [Thummim]"; ItVg^c make a similar addition. See Ex 28:30 ftn, "Thummim." **47*** Or, "he was victorious," in agreement with LXXVg; M, "he treated as wicked (condemned)."

CHAP. 14

a Ec 5:2
b 2Sa 15:15
Ec 8:4
c Ex 28:30
Le 8:8
De 33:8
Ezr 2:63
d Jos 7:16
1Sa 10:21
e Pr 16:33
Jon 1:7
f Jos 7:19
g 1Sa 14:27
h Ru 1:17
1Sa 3:17
1Sa 25:22
2Sa 3:9
2Sa 19:13
i Ge 38:24
1Sa 14:24
2Sa 12:5
Jas 2:13
j 1Sa 11:13
1Sa 14:14
1Sa 19:5
Ne 9:27
k Ge 44:7
Jos 22:29
l 1Sa 19:6
1Sa 28:10
m 1Ki 1:52
Lu 21:18
Ac 27:34
n 1Sa 14:6
o Job 6:23
p Nu 33:55
q Jg 2:3
q 1Sa 13:1
r 1Sa 12:9
s De 2:19
1Sa 11:11
t Ge 36:8
Ge 36:43
Mal 1:4
u 2Sa 10:6
1Ki 11:23
v 1Sa 9:16
w Jos 13:1
Jos 23:10
x 2Sa 1:23

Second Col.

a Ex 17:14
De 25:19
1Sa 15:3
b 1Sa 13:2
1Sa 14:1
1Ch 9:39
1Sa 31:2
c 1Ch 8:33
d 1Sa 18:17
e 1Sa 18:27
1Sa 25:44
2Sa 3:13
2Sa 6:20
f 1Sa 17:55
2Sa 2:8
2Sa 3:27
g 1Sa 9:1
1Ch 9:39
Ac 13:21
h 1Ki 2:5
1Ge 49:27
1Sa 9:16
j 1Sa 8:11
1Sa 10:26

CHAP. 15

k 1Sa 9:16
1Sa 10:1
l De 17:20
1Sa 12:14
Ec 12:13
m 2Sa 7:26
n Ge 12:3
Zec 2:8

and proceeded to strike down Am'a-lek^a and to deliver Israel out of the hand of their pillager.

49 And the sons of Saul came to be Jon'a-than^b and Ish'vi and Mal'chi-shu'a,^c and, as for the names of his two daughters, the name of the one born first was Me'rab^d and the name of the younger one Mi'chal.^e **50** And the name of Saul's wife was A-hin'o-am the daughter of A-him'a-az, and the name of the chief of his army was Ab'ner^f the son of Ner, the uncle* of Saul. **51** And Kish^g was the father of Saul, and Ner^h the father of Ab'ner was the son* of A-bi-el.ⁱ

52 And the warfare continued heavy against the Philis'tines all the days of Saul.^j When Saul saw any mighty man or any valiant person, he would gather him to himself.^j

15 Then Samuel said to Saul: "It was I whom Jehovah sent to anoint^k you as king over his people Israel, and now listen to the voice of the words of Jehovah.^l **2** This is what Jehovah of armies^m has said, 'I must call to accountⁿ what Am'a-lek did to Israel when he set himself against him in the way while he was coming up out of Egypt.^o **3** Now go, and you must strike down Am'a-lek^p and devote him to destruction^q with all that he has, and you must not have compassion upon him, and you must put them to death,^r man as well as woman, child as well as suckling,^s bull as well as sheep, camel as well as ass."^t **4** Accordingly Saul summoned the people and took the count of them in Te-la'im,^u two hundred thousand men on foot and ten thousand men of Judah.^v

5 And Saul proceeded to come as far

o Ex 17:8; Nu 24:20; De 25:17; De 25:18; p Ex 17:14; De 25:19; 1Ch 4:43; q Le 27:28; Le 27:29; 1Sa 15:18; r De 9:3; s Ex 20:5; 1Sa 14:21; t De 13:17; Jos 6:18; u Jos 15:24; v 1Sa 11:8; 1Sa 13:15.

1Sa 14:50* According to 1Ch 8:33, Ner was the grandfather of Saul, therefore, Abner, as the brother of Kish (vs 51), was the uncle of Saul. **51*** "Son," MSyVg; LXX, "the son of Jamin, the son (of Abiel)." **51*** Or, "And Kish, the father of Saul, and Ner, the father of Abner, were the sons of Abiel." See 9:1; Josephus' *Jewish Antiquities*, Book VI, chapter 6, ¶6.

as the city of Am'a-lek and to lie in ambush by the torrent valley. **6** Meanwhile Saul said to the Ken'ites:^a "Go, DEPART,^b GO DOWN from the midst of the A-mal'ek-ites, that I may not sweep you away* with them. As for you, you exercised loving-kindness^c with all the sons of Israel^c at the time of their coming up out of Egypt."^d So the Ken'ites departed from the midst of Am'a-lek. **7** After that Saul went striking down Am'a-lek^e from Hav'i-lah^f as far as Shur,^g which is in front of Egypt. **8** And he got to catch A'gag^h the king of Am'a-lek alive, and all the other people he devoted to destruction with the edge of the sword.ⁱ **9** But Saul and the people had compassion upon A'gag and upon the best of the flock and the herd^j and the fat ones* and upon the rams and upon all that was good, and they did not wish to devote them to destruction.^k As for all the goods that were despicable and rejected, these they devoted to destruction.

10 The word of Jehovah now came* to Samuel, saying: **11** "I do regret^l that I have caused Saul to reign as king, because he has turned^m back from following me, and my words he has not carried out."ⁿ And it was distressing to Samuel,^o and he kept crying out to Jehovah all night long.^p **12** Then Samuel got up early to meet Saul in the morning. But report was made to Samuel, saying: "Saul came to Car'mel,^q and, look! he was erecting a monument^r for himself, and he then turned around and went across and descended to Gil'gal." **13** At length Samuel came to Saul, and Saul began to say to him: "Blessed^s are you of Jehovah. I have carried out the word of Jehovah."^t **14** But Samuel said: "Then what does this sound of the flock in my ears mean, and the sound of the herd that I am hearing?"^u **15** To this Saul said: "From the A-mal'ek-ites

1Sa 15:6* "Sweep you away," by a slight emendation; M, "collect (gather) you." **6*** Or, "loyal love." **9*** "Fat ones," T; M, "animals of the second litter," hence, more valued. **10*** Or, "occurred; came to be." **11*** "It was distressing to Samuel," by a slight emendation; M, "Samuel became angry."

CHAP. 15

a Nu 10:29
Nu 10:32
Nu 24:21
Jg 1:16
Jg 4:11
b Ge 18:25
Ge 19:12
Nu 16:26
1Ki 20:31
Pr 20:28
c Ge 12:3
Ex 18:9
Ex 18:12
Nu 10:29
Heb 6:10
d De 5:15
De 16:3
e De 25:19
1Sa 14:48
f Ge 25:18
g Ge 16:7
1Sa 27:8
h 1Sa 15:33
i Le 27:29
1Sa 15:3
j Le 27:28
Jos 7:12
1Sa 13:9
Pr 11:2
Pr 14:12
Pr 21:24
k Jer 48:10
l Ge 6:6
1Sa 15:26
1Sa 15:35
Jer 18:8
m Ps 36:2
Ps 125:5
Ec 4:13
Mal 3:7
n 1Sa 13:13
1Sa 15:3
o 1Sa 16:1
Ps 119:136
p Ps 55:2
q Jos 15:55
1Sa 25:2
r 2Sa 18:18
Ps 49:11
Pr 8:13
Pr 15:25
s 1Sa 13:10
t Pr 12:15
Pr 18:17
Pr 26:12
u 1Sa 15:3
Ps 36:2

Second Col.

a Ge 3:12
Ex 32:22
1Sa 15:21
b 1Ch 28:9
Pr 28:13
c 1Sa 15:10
d 1Sa 9:21
1Sa 10:22
e 1Sa 9:16
1Sa 10:1
f 1Sa 15:3
Job 31:3
Pr 10:29
Pr 13:21
g De 25:19
h De 13:17
1Sa 15:9
Pr 28:20
Eph 5:5
i 1Sa 15:24
j Pr 21:29
Pr 28:14
k Le 27:29
1Ki 20:42
Jer 48:10
l De 7:16
1Sa 15:3
m Ex 32:22
1Sa 15:15
n Ec 5:1
o 1Sa 13:4

they have brought them, because the people^a had compassion upon the best of the flock and of the herd, for the purpose of sacrificing to Jehovah your God;^b but what was left over we have devoted to destruction." **16** At this Samuel said to Saul: "Stop! And I will tell you what Jehovah spoke to me last night."^c So he* said to him: "Speak!"

17 And Samuel went on to say: "Was it not when you were little in your own eyes^d that you were head of the tribes of Israel, and Jehovah proceeded to anoint^e you as king over Israel? **18** Later Jehovah sent you on a mission and said, 'Go, and you must devote the sinners,^f the A-mal'ek-ites,* to destruction, and you must fight against them until you will have exterminated them.'^g **19** So why is it you did not obey the voice of Jehovah but went darting greedily at the spoil^h and doing what was bad in the eyes of Jehovah?"ⁱ

20 However, Saul said to Samuel: "But I have obeyed^j the voice of Jehovah in that I went on the mission on which Jehovah had sent me and I brought A'gag^k the king of Am'a-lek, but Am'a-lek I have devoted to destruction.^l **21** And the people^m went taking from the spoil sheep and cattle, the choicest of them as something devoted to destruction, to sacrificeⁿ to Jehovah your God in Gil'gal."^o

22 In turn Samuel said: "Does Jehovah have as much delight in burnt offerings^p and sacrifices as in obeying the voice of Jehovah? Look! To obey^q is better than a sacrifice,^r to pay attention than the fat^s of rams; **23** for rebelliousness^t is the same as the sin of divination,^u and pushing ahead presumptuously* the same as [using] uncanny power and teraphim."^v Since you

p Ps 50:8; 1Sa 1:11; Mic 6:6; q Jer 7:23; Jer 38:20; r Pr 21:3; Ho 6:6; Mr 12:33; s Le 3:16; t Nu 14:9; De 9:7; 1Sa 12:15; u Le 20:6; De 18:10; 1Sa 28:3; 1Ch 10:13; Isa 8:19; v Ge 31:19; Ge 31:30; 2Ki 23:24.

1Sa 15:16* "He," Mmargin; M, "they." **18*** Lit., "Amalek." **23*** "Pushing ahead presumptuously." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. **23*** "Teraphim," MLXX; Vg, "idolatry."

have rejected the word of Jehovah,^a he* accordingly rejects you from being king.”^{#b}

24 Then Saul said to Samuel: “I have sinned;^c for I have overstepped the order of Jehovah and your words, because I feared the people^d and so obeyed their voice. **25** And now, please, pardon^e my sin and return with me that I may prostrate^f myself to* Jehovah.”

26 But Samuel said to Saul: “I shall not return with you, for you have rejected the word of Jehovah, and Jehovah rejects you from continuing as king over Israel.”^g **27** As Samuel was turning about to go, he immediately grabbed hold of the skirt of his sleeveless coat, but it ripped^h away. **28** At this Samuel said to him: “Jehovah has ripped awayⁱ the royal rule of Israel from off you today, and he will certainly give it to a fellowman of yours who is better than you.”^j **29** And, besides, the Excellency* of Israel^k will not prove false,^l and He will not feel regrets, for He is not an earthling man” so as to feel regrets.”^m

30 At this he* said: “I have sinned. Now honor me,ⁿ please, in front of the older men of my people and in front of Israel and return with me, and I shall certainly prostrate myself to Jehovah your God.”^o **31** So Samuel returned behind Saul, and Saul proceeded to prostrate himself to Jehovah. **32** After that Samuel said: “BRING A'gag the king of Am'a-lek near to me.” Then A'gag went to him reluctantly,^{*} and A'gag began to say to himself:[#] “Truly the bitter experience of death has departed.” **33** However, Samuel said: “Just as your sword^p has bereaved women of children, in that way your mother^q will be most bereaved of children

1Sa 15:23* “He,” MSy; LXX, “Jehovah.” 23* “From being king,” MVg; LXX, “from being king over Israel.” 25* Or, “I may worship.” 29* Or, “Eminence,” MSy; Vg, “Triumphant One.” 29* Or, “a man.” Heb., *‘a-dham*; Gr., *an'thro-pos*; Lat., *ho'mo*; Sy, “son of man.” 30* “He,” MVg; LXXSy, “Saul.” 32* Or, “in fetters.” Or, “cheerfully.” LXX, “trembling.” 32* Or, “began to think.”

CHAP. 15

a 1Sa 15:3
b 1Sa 13:14
1Sa 16:1
1Ch 28:9
Ac 13:22
c 1Sa 2:25
2Co 7:10
Jas 4:17
d Pr 29:25
1Sa 51:12
e 1Sa 2:25
f 1Sa 15:30
g De 17:20
1Sa 12:25
1Sa 13:14
1Sa 16:1
h 1Ki 11:30
i 1Ki 11:31
j 1Sa 13:14
1Sa 16:12
1Sa 28:17
Ac 13:22
k 1Ch 29:11
Job 37:22
1Sa 43:3
1Sa 44:6
l Ps 89:35
Tit 1:2
Heb 6:18
m Nu 23:19
Ps 110:4
Eze 24:14
n Pr 26:1
o 1Sa 15:25
1Sa 29:13
Mt 15:8
p Mt 26:52
q Jg 5:28

Second Col.

a Ge 9:6
Le 24:17
De 19:21
Jg 1:7
Mt 7:2
b Ex 17:14
De 25:19
1Sa 15:3
c 1Sa 11:4
d 1Sa 16:1
e 1Sa 15:11

CHAP. 16

f 1Sa 15:35
Ec 3:4
g 1Sa 15:23
1Sa 15:26
h Ex 30:25
1Ki 1:39
Ps 133:2
i Ru 4:17
1Ch 2:12
1Sa 11:1
j Ge 49:10
1Sa 13:14
Ps 78:70
Ps 89:20
Ac 13:22
k 1Sa 22:17
l 1Sa 9:12
1Sa 20:29
Mt 10:16
m Am 3:7
n Ps 89:20
o Ru 4:17
1Sa 20:6
p 1Sa 21:1
Lu 8:31
q 1Ki 2:13
2Ki 9:22
r Ex 19:10
Le 11:44
Le 20:7
s 1Sa 17:28
1Ch 2:13
t 1Sa 10:23
u Job 10:4
1Sa 55:8

among women.”^a With that Samuel went hacking A'gag to pieces before Jehovah in Gil'gal.^b

34 Samuel now went his way to Ra'mah, and Saul, for his part, went up to his own house at Gib'e-ah^c of Saul.

35 And Samuel did not see Saul again until the day of his death, because Samuel had gone into mourning^d for Saul. As for Jehovah, he regretted that he had made Saul king over Israel.^e

16 Eventually Jehovah said to Samuel: “For how long will you be mourning for Saul,^f while I, on the other hand, have rejected him from ruling as king over Israel?^g Fill your horn with oil^h and go. I shall send you to Jes'seⁱ the Beth'le-hem-ite, because I have provided among his sons a king for myself.”^j **2** But Samuel said: “How can I go? Once Saul has heard of it he will certainly kill me.”^k And Jehovah went on to say: “A young cow of the herd you should take with you,^{*} and you must say, ‘To sacrifice to Jehovah is why I have come.’” **3** And you must call Jes'se to the sacrifice; and I, for my part, shall make known to you what you should do,^m and you must anointⁿ for me the one whom I designate to you.”

4 And Samuel proceeded to do what Jehovah spoke. When he came to Beth'le-hem^o the older men of the city began to tremble^p at meeting him, and so they said: “Does your coming mean peace?”^q **5** To this he said: “It means peace. To sacrifice to Jehovah is why I have come. Sanctify^r yourselves, and you must come with me to the sacrifice.” Then he sanctified Jes'se and his sons, after which he called them to the sacrifice. **6** And it came about that, as they came in and he caught sight of E-li'ab,^s he at once said: “Surely his anointed one* is before Jehovah.” **7** But Jehovah said to Samuel: “Do not look at his appearance and at the height of his stature,^t for I have rejected him. For not the way man sees [is the way God sees],^u because mere man

1Sa 16:2* Lit., “in your hand.” 6* “His anointed one.” Heb., *meshi-choh*; Gr., *khristos*; Syr., *meshi-cheh*; Lat., *christus*. 7* “Is the way God sees,” LXX; M omits.

sees what appears to the eyes;^a but as for Jehovah, he sees what the heart^b is.”^c 8 Then Jes’s^e called A-bin’a-dab^c and had him pass before Samuel, but he said: “Neither has Jehovah chosen this one.” 9 Next Jes’s^e had Sham-mah^d pass by, but he said: “Neither has Jehovah chosen this one.” 10 So Jes’s^e had seven of his sons pass before Samuel; still Samuel said to Jes’s^e: “Jehovah has not chosen these.”

11 Finally Samuel said to Jes’s^e: “Are these all the boys?” To this he said: “The youngest one has till now been left out,^e and, look! he is pasturing the sheep.”^f At that Samuel said to Jes’s^e: “Do send and fetch him, because we shall not sit down to meal until his coming here.” 12 Accordingly he sent and had him come. Now he was ruddy,^g a young man with* beautiful eyes and handsome in appearance. Then Jehovah said: “Get up, anoint him, for this is he!”^h 13 Accordingly Samuel took the horn of oilⁱ and anointed him in the midst of his brothers. And the spirit of Jehovah began to be operative upon David from that day forward.^j Later Samuel rose and went his way to Ra’mah.^k

14 And the very spirit of Jehovah departed^l from Saul, and a bad spirit^m from Jehovah terrorized him. 15 And the servants of Saul began to say to him: “Here, now, God’s* bad spirit is terrorizing you. 16 Let our lord, please, command your servants before you that they should look for a skilled manⁿ playing upon the harp.^o And it must occur that, when God’s bad spirit comes to be upon you, he will have to play with his hand, and it will certainly be well with you.” 17 So Saul said to his servants: “Provide me, please, a man doing well at playing, and you must bring him to me.”^p

18 And one of the attendants proceeded to answer and say: “Look! I have seen how a son of Jes’s^e the Beth’le-

1Sa 16:7* Lit., “sees as to the eyes.” 7* Lit., “sees as to the heart.” 12* “A young man with,” by an emendation of M from עַם (‘em, “together with”) to עַל (‘e’em, “lad”). Compare 17:56; 20:22. 15* “God’s,” MVg; LXX, “Jehovah’s.”

CHAP. 16

a 2Co 5:12
b 2Co 10:7
c 1Ki 8:39
d 1Ch 28:9
e 2Ch 16:9
f Ps 7:9
g Pr 24:12
h Jer 17:10
i Ac 1:24
j 1Sa 17:13
k 1Ch 2:13
l 2Sa 13:3
m 1Sa 17:14
n 2Sa 7:8
o Ps 78:70
p 1Sa 17:42
q Ca 5:10
r La 4:7
s 1Sa 13:14
t 1Sa 16:1
u Ps 89:20
v Ac 13:22
w 1Sa 16:1
x 1Ki 1:39
y J Nu 11:17
z Jg 3:10
aa 1Sa 10:6
ab 2Sa 23:2
ac 1Sa 1:1
ad 1Sa 1:19
ae 1Sa 18:12
af 1Sa 28:15
ag 1Sa 18:10
ah 1Sa 19:9
ai Job 34:11
aj Job 34:12
ak Ro 2:6
al Heb 3:12
am Jas 1:13
an Pr 22:29
ao Ge 4:21
ap Ps 3:2
aq 1Sa 8:11

Second Col.

a 1Sa 16:23
b 1Sa 14:52
c 1Sa 17:36
d 1Sa 17:32
e 1Sa 17:46
f 1Sa 26:19
g Pr 16:23
h 1Sa 16:12
i 1Sa 18:12
j 1Sa 17:15
k Ps 78:70
l Mt 9:17
m 1Sa 10:27
n 2Ch 17:5
o Pr 17:8
p Pr 18:16
q J Pr 22:29
r Jg 9:54
s 1Sa 14:13
t 1Sa 31:4
u 1Sa 16:14
v 1Sa 18:10
w 2Ki 3:15

CHAP. 17

m Jos 13:2
n Jg 3:1
o Jg 3:3
p 1Sa 9:16
q 1Sa 14:52
r Am 9:7
s n 2Ch 11:7
t 2Ch 28:18
u o Jos 15:35
v Jer 34:7
w p 1Ch 11:13
x q 1Sa 21:9
y r 1Sa 17:23
z s Jos 11:22
aa 2Sa 21:22
ab 1Ch 20:8
ac t Ge 6:15
ad De 3:11
ae 2Sa 21:20

hem-ite is skilled at playing,^a and he is a valiant, mighty man^b and a man of war^c and an intelligent speaker^d and a well-formed man,^e and Jehovah is with him.”^f 19 Then Saul sent messengers to Jes’s^e and said: “Do send to me David your son, who is with the flock.”^g 20 So Jes’s^e took an ass, bread and a skin bottle^h of wine and a kid of the goats and sent them by the hand of David his son to Saul.ⁱ 21 Thus David came to Saul and attended upon him;^j and he got to loving him very much, and he came to be his armor-bearer.^k 22 Consequently Saul sent to Jes’s^e, saying: “Let David, please, keep attending upon me, for he has found favor in my eyes.” 23 And it occurred that, when God’s spirit came to be upon Saul, David took the harp and played with his hand; and there was relief for Saul and it was well with him, and the bad spirit departed from upon him.^l

17 And the Philis’tines^m went collecting their camps together for war. When they were collected together at So’coh,ⁿ which belongs to Judah, then they took up camping between So’coh and A-ze’kah,^o in E’phes-dam’mim.^p 2 As for Saul and the men of Israel, they collected themselves together and took up camping in the low plain of E’lah,^q and they went drawing up in battle formation to meet the Philis’tines. 3 And the Philis’tines were standing on the mountain on this side, and the Israelites were standing on the mountain on that side, with the valley between them.

4 And a champion began to go out from the camps of the Philis’tines, his name being Goli’ath,^r from Gath,^s his height being six cubits and a span.^t 5 And there was a helmet of copper on his head, and he was clad with a coat of mail, of overlapping scales, and the weight of the coat of mail^u was five thousand shekels* of copper. 6 And

u 1Sa 17:38; 1Ki 22:34; 2Ch 26:14; Jer 51:3.

1Sa 16:21* Lit., “continued standing before him,” that is, in order to wait upon him. 17:4* About 2.9 m (9 ft 5.75 in.). 5* About 57 kg (125 lb).

there were greaves of copper above his feet and a javelin^a of copper between his shoulders. **7** And the wooden shaft of his spear was like the beam of loom workers,^b and the blade of his spear was six hundred shekels^c of iron; and the bearer of the large shield was marching ahead of him. **8** Then he stood still and began to call to the battle lines of Israel^c and say to them: "Why do you come out to draw up in battle formation? Am I not the Philis'tine and you servants^d belonging to Saul? Choose a man for yourselves, and let him come down to me. **9** If he is able to fight with me and he does strike me down, we must then become servants to you. But if I myself am a match for him and I do strike him down, you must also become servants to us, and you must serve us."^e **10** And the Philis'tine went on to say: "I myself do taunt^f the battle lines of Israel this day. Give me a man, and let us fight together!"^g

11 When Saul^h and all Israel heard these words of the Philis'tine, then they became terrified and were greatly afraid.ⁱ

12* Now David was the son of this Eph'rath-ite^j from Beth'le-hem of Judah whose name was Jes'se. And he had eight sons.^k And in the days of Saul the man was already old among men.^l

13 And the three oldest sons of Jes'se proceeded to go. They went after Saul to the war,^m and the names of his three sons that went into the war were E-li'abⁿ the firstborn, and his second son A-bin'a-dabⁿ and the third Sham'mah.^o **14** And David was the youngest,^p and the three oldest themselves went after Saul.

15 And David was going and returning from Saul to tend the sheep^q of his father at Beth'le-hem. **16** And the Philis'tine kept coming forward at early morning and at evening and taking his position for forty days.

17 Then Jes'se said to David his son:

1Sa 17:7* About 6.84 kg (15 lb). **12* LXX^B** omits vss 12-31. **12*** "He had grown old and was advanced in years," Sy; **LXX^L**, "he was old, well along in years"; Vg, "he was an old man and of great age among men."

CHAP. 17

a 1Sa 17:45
b 1Ch 11:23
c 1Ch 20:5
d Nu 33:55
e 1Sa 8:17
f 1Ch 21:3
g De 28:15
h De 28:48
i 1Sa 17:26
j 2Ki 19:22
k Ps 80:6
l Ps 33:16
m Pr 16:18
n Jer 9:23
o 1Sa 8:20
p De 20:1
q Jos 1:9
r 1Sa 17:24
s Ps 27:1
t Isa 51:12
u Ge 35:16
v Ge 35:19
w Ru 1:2
x Ru 4:22
y 1Sa 16:1
z 1Sa 17:58
aa Mic 5:2
ab Mt 2:6
ac 1Sa 16:10
ad 1Ch 2:13
ae Nu 1:3
af 1Sa 16:6
ag 1Sa 16:8
ah 1Ch 2:13
ai 1Sa 16:9
aj 2Sa 13:3
ak 1Ch 2:15
al 1Sa 16:11
am 1Sa 16:19

Second Col.

a Ru 2:14
b 1Sa 25:18
c 2Sa 17:28
d 1Sa 16:20
e Pr 3:27
f Pr 18:16
g Ge 37:14
h 1Sa 17:2
i 1Sa 21:9
j 1Sa 9:16
k Col 3:20
l 1Sa 26:5
m 1Sa 4:2
n 1Sa 23:3
o 1Sa 10:22
p 1Sa 17:17
q 1Sa 30:24
r Ge 37:14
s 1Sa 17:18
t 1Sa 17:4
u 1Ch 20:5
v Jos 11:22
w 2Sa 21:22
x 1Ch 20:8
y 1Sa 17:10
z Nu 13:33
aa De 20:3
ab 1Sa 17:11
ac Isa 7:2
ad 1Sa 17:10
ae 2Ki 19:22
af Jos 15:16
ag 1Sa 14:49
ah 1Sa 18:17
ai 1Sa 18:21
aj 1Sa 8:11
ak Mt 17:26
al 1Sa 17:37

"Take, please, to your brothers this e'phah^a of roasted grain^a and these ten loaves of bread, and carry them quickly to the camp to your brothers. **18** And these ten portions of milk^a you should bring to the chief of the thousand;^b also, you should look after your own brothers as regards their welfare,^c and a token from them you should take." **19** Meantime, Saul and they and all the other men of Israel were in the low plain of E'lah,^d fighting against the Philis'tines.^e

20 Accordingly David got up early in the morning and left the sheep to the keeper's charge and picked up and went just as Jes'se had commanded him.^f When he came to the camp enclosure,^g the military forces were going out to the battle line,^h and they raised a shout for the battle. **21** And Israel and the Philis'tines began drawing up battle line to meet battle line. **22** Immediately David left the baggageⁱ from off him to the care of the keeper of the baggage^j and went running to the battle line. When he came, he began asking about the welfare of his brothers.^k

23 While he was speaking with them, why, here the champion, his name being Goli'ath^l the Philis'tine from Gath,^m was coming up from the battle lines of the Philis'tines, and he began speaking the same words as before,ⁿ and David got to listen in. **24** As for all the men of Israel, on their seeing the man, why, they went fleeing on account of him and were very much afraid.^o **25** And the men of Israel began to say: "Have you seen this man that is coming up? For it is to taunt^p Israel that he is coming up. And it must occur that, the man who strikes him down, the king will enrich him with great riches, and his own daughter he will give him,^q and the house of his father he will set free in Israel."^r

26 And David began to say to the men that were standing close by him: "What will be done to the man that strikes down that Philis'tine^s over there

1Sa 17:17* About 22 L (20 dry qt).

18* "Milk," M; Vg, "cheese."

and actually turns away reproach from upon Israel?^a For who is this uncircumcised^b Philis'tine that he has to taunt^c the battle lines of the living God?"^d

27 Then the people said to him the same words as before, saying: "This is the way it will be done to the man that strikes him down." **28** And E-li'ab^e his oldest brother got to hear as he spoke to the men, and E-li'ab's anger grew hot against David,^f so that he said: "Why is it that you have come down? And in whose charge did you leave those few sheep behind in the wilderness?"^g I myself well know your presumptuousness and the badness of your heart,^h because you have come down for the purpose of seeing the battle."ⁱ **29** To this David said: "What have I done now? Was it not just a word?"^j **30** With that he turned about from beside him toward someone else and went saying the same word as before,^k and, in turn, the people gave him the same reply as formerly.^l

31 So the words that David spoke came to be heard, and they went telling them before Saul. Hence he fetched him.* **32** And David proceeded to say to Saul: "Do not let the heart of any man* collapse within him.^m Your servant himself will go and actually fight with this Philis'tine."ⁿ **33** But Saul said to David: "You are not able to go against this Philis'tine to fight with him,^o for you are but a boy,^p and he is a man of war from his boyhood." **34** And David went on to say to Saul: "Your servant became a shepherd of his father among the flock, and there came a lion,^q and also a bear, and [each] carried off a sheep from the drove. **35** And I went out after it and struck it down^r and made the rescue from its mouth. When it began rising against me, I grabbed hold of its beard and struck it down and put it to death. **36** Both the lion and the bear your servant struck down; and

1Sa 17:26* "Living God." Heb., 'Elo-him', followed by the adjective *chai-yim*, "living," both pl. to denote majesty and excellence. In LXX^a SyVg, "living" is sing. See De 5:26 ftn. **31*** LXX^b omits vss 12-31. **32*** "Any man," MSy; LXX, "my lord." **34*** Lit., "the lion." Heb., *ha-'ari*, the African lion.

CHAP. 17

a Ps 74:18
Ps 74:22
Ps 79:12
b 1Sa 14:6
1Sa 18:25
c 1Sa 17:10
d Jer 10:10
1Th 1:9
e 1Sa 16:6
1Ch 2:13
f Ps 37:8
Pr 14:17
Pr 14:29
Pr 27:4
g 1Sa 17:20
1Sa 16:7
2Ch 6:30
h Pr 18:13
Ec 7:9
Mt 7:1
Ro 14:4
Jas 4:12
i J Pr 15:1
1Pe 3:9
k 1Sa 17:26
1Sa 17:25
m De 20:3
Ps 27:3
n 1Sa 16:18
Ps 118:6
Pr 28:1
o Nu 13:31
De 9:2
p 1Sa 17:42
q Jg 14:5
Pr 30:30
Isa 31:4
Am 3:12
r Jg 14:6
2Sa 23:20

Second Col.

a 1Sa 17:26
b 1Sa 17:10
2Ki 19:22
c 1Sa 17:20
1Ch 12:38
d Jer 10:10
1Th 1:9
e De 7:21
2Ki 6:16
Ps 18:3
Ps 115:11
2Co 1:10
Heb 11:34
f 1Sa 14:6
Ps 97:10
Ps 124:8
g Zec 4:6
h Jg 20:16
1Sa 25:29
2Ch 26:14
i Ps 123:4
j 1Sa 17:33
k Ca 5:10
La 4:7
l 1Sa 16:12
m 1Sa 24:14
2Sa 9:8
2Sa 16:9
2Ki 8:13
Lu 14:11
n Jg 16:23
2Ki 1:2
o Pr 18:12
Jer 9:23
p 1Sa 17:6
Isa 54:17
q 2Sa 5:10
2Sa 22:33
Ps 44:5
Ps 125:1
Heb 11:34

this uncircumcised Philis'tine^a must become like one of them, for he has taunted^b the battle lines^c of the living God."^d

37 Then David added:* "Jehovah, who delivered me from the paw^e of the lion and from the paw of the bear, he it is who will deliver me from the hand of this Philis'tine."^f At this Saul said to David: "Go, and may Jehovah himself prove to be with you."^g

38 Saul now went clothing David with his garments, and he put a copper helmet upon his head, after which he clothed him with a coat of mail. **39** Then David girded his sword on over his garments and undertook to go [but could not], because he had not tried them out.* Finally David said to Saul: "I am unable to go in these things, for I have not tried them out." So David removed them off him.^h **40** And he proceeded to take his staff in his hand and to choose for himself the five smoothest stones from the torrent valley and to place them in his shepherds' bag that served him as a receptacle, and in his hand was his sling.ⁱ And he began approaching the Philis'tine.

41 And the Philis'tine began to come, coming nearer and nearer to David, and the man carrying the large shield was ahead of him. **42** Now when the Philis'tine looked and saw David, he began despising^j him because he proved to be a boy^k and ruddy,^k of beautiful appearance.^l **43** So the Philis'tine said to David: "Am I a dog,^m so that you are coming to me with staves?" With that the Philis'tine called down evil upon David by his gods.ⁿ **44** And the Philis'tine went on to say to David: "Just come to me, and I will give your flesh to the fowls of the heavens and to the beasts of the field."^o

45 In turn David said to the Philis'tine: "You are coming to me with a sword and with a spear and with a javelin,^p but I am coming to you with the name of Jehovah of armies,^q the

1Sa 17:36* See vs 26 ftn. **37*** "Then David added," MSyVg; LXX omits. **37*** Or, "hand." **39*** "And wearied himself walking about once and twice," LXX. **43*** Or, "god." Compare 5:7 ftn.

God of the battle lines of Israel, whom you have taunted.^a **46** This day Jehovah will surrender you into my hand,^b and I shall certainly strike you down and remove your head off you; and I shall certainly give the carcasses of the camp of the Philis'tines* this day to the fowls of the heavens and to the wild beasts of the earth;^c and people of all the earth[#] will know that there exists a God belonging to Israel.^{4d} **47** And all this congregation will know that neither with sword nor with spear does Jehovah save,^e because to Jehovah belongs the battle,^f and he must give you men into our hand."^g

48 And it occurred that the Philis'tine rose and kept coming and drawing nearer to meet David, and David began hurrying and running toward the battle line to meet the Philis'tine.^h **49** Then David thrust his hand into his bag and took a stone from there and slung it, so that he struckⁱ the Philis'tine in his forehead and the stone sank into his forehead,^{*} and he went falling upon his face to the earth.^j **50** So David, with a sling and a stone, proved stronger than the Philis'tine and struck the Philis'tine down and put him to death; and there was no sword in David's hand.^k **51** And David continued running and got to stand over the Philis'tine. Then he took his sword^l and pulled it out of its sheath and definitely put him to death when he cut his head off with it.^m And the Philis'tines got to see that their mighty one had died, and they took to flight.ⁿ

52 At that the men of Israel and of Judah rose and broke into shouting and went in pursuit^o of the Philis'tines clear to [the] valley*^p and as far as the gates of Ek'ron,^q and the fatally wounded of

1Sa 17:46* According to MSyVg; LXX, "your limbs and the limbs of the camp of the Philistines." 46* "People of all the earth." Lit., "all the earth," but followed by a pl. verb. Compare Ge 41:57 fn. 46* "A God belonging to Israel." Heb., 'Elo-him' leYis-ra'el'; TLXXSyVg and 15 Heb. mss., "a God in Israel." 49* "Sank into his forehead," MSyVg; LXX, "passed right through the helmet into his forehead." 52* "Valley." Heb., ghai'; LXX, "Gath."

CHAP. 17

a 1Sa 17:10
2Ks 19:22
b De 7:2
De 9:3
Jos 10:8
c 1Sa 56:9
Re 19:17
d Ex 9:16
De 28:10
1Ks 8:43
1Ks 18:36
2Ks 19:19
Ps 46:10
Isa 52:10
Da 3:29
e Ps 44:6
Ho 1:7
Zec 4:6
f 2Ch 20:15
Ps 46:11
Pr 21:31
g De 20:4
h Ps 27:1
Pr 28:1
i 1Sa 17:57
j 1Sa 17:37
2Sa 21:22
2Sa 22:39
Ps 44:7
k Jg 3:31
Jg 15:15
1Sa 13:22
1Sa 17:47
l 1Sa 21:9
m Ps 18:40
Jo 28:7
Nes 23:10
Heb 11:34
o Ps 18:37
p 1Sa 17:2
1Sa 17:19
q Jos 15:45

Second Col.

a Jos 15:36
b Jer 30:16
c 1Sa 31:9
d 1Sa 21:9
e 1Sa 14:50
f Ex 5:2
1Sa 25:10
g 1Sa 16:19
1Sa 16:21
h 1Sa 17:54
i Ru 4:22
1Sa 16:1
1Ch 2:13
Isa 11:1
Mt 1:6
Lu 3:32
Ac 13:22
Ro 15:12
j 1Sa 17:12
1Sa 20:6

CHAP. 18

k 1Sa 14:1
1Sa 14:49
2Sa 1:4
l Ge 44:30
1Pe 1:22
m 1Sa 19:2
1Sa 20:17
1Sa 20:41
2Sa 1:26
n 1Sa 8:11
1Sa 16:22
1Sa 17:15
o 1Sa 20:8
1Sa 20:42
1Sa 23:18
2Sa 9:1
2Sa 21:7
p Pr 17:17
Pr 18:24
Col 3:14
q Jos 1:7
1Sa 18:30
Pr 14:35

the Philis'tines kept falling on the way from Sha'ara'im,^{*a} both as far as Gath and as far as Ek'ron. **53** Afterward the sons of Israel returned from hotly pursuing the Philis'tines and went pillaging^b their camps.

54 Then David took the head^c of the Philis'tine and brought it to Jerusalem, and his weapons he put in his tent.^d

55* Now at the moment that Saul saw David going out to meet the Philis'tine, he said to Ab'ner^e the chief of the army: "Whose^f son is the boy,^g Ab'ner?" To this Ab'ner said: "By the life of your soul, O king, I do not know at all!" **56** So the king said: "You inquire whose son the lad is." **57** Accordingly, as soon as David returned from striking the Philis'tine down, Ab'ner proceeded to take him and bring him before Saul with the head^h of the Philis'tine in his hand. **58** Saul now said to him: "Whose son are you, boy?" to which David said: "The son of your servant Jes'seⁱ the Beth'le-hem-ite."^j

18 And it came about that, as soon as he had finished speaking to Saul, Jon'a-than's*^k very soul became bound^l up with the soul of David, and Jon'a-than began to love him as his own soul.^m **2** Then Saul took him on that day, and he did not allow him to return to his father's house.ⁿ **3** And Jon'a-than and David proceeded to conclude a covenant,^o because of his loving him as his own soul.^p **4** Further, Jon'a-than stripped himself of the sleeveless coat that was on him and gave it to David, and also his garments, and even his sword and his bow and his belt. **5** And David began going out. Wherever Saul would send him he would act prudently,^q so that Saul placed him over the men of war;^r and it seemed good in the eyes of all the people and also in the eyes of the servants of Saul.

6 And it came about that at their coming in, when David returned from

r 1Sa 14:52; Pr 20:18.

1Sa 17:52* Or, "the way of the Two Gates." 55* LXX^B omits from vs 55 through "down" in 18:6a. 18:1* Lit., "Jehonathan's." See 19:1 fn.

striking the Philis'tines* down,^a the women began coming out from all the cities of Israel with song^a and dances to meet Saul the king, with tambourines,^b with rejoicing^c and with lutes. **7** And the women that were celebrating kept responding and saying:

"Saul has struck down his thousands,
And David his tens of thousands."^d

8 And Saul began to be very angry,^e and this saying was bad from his viewpoint,^{*} so that he said: "They have given David tens of thousands, but to me they have given the thousands, and there is yet only the kingship to give him!"^f **9** And Saul was continually looking suspiciously at David from that day forward.^g

10 And it came about the next day^h that God's bad spirit became operative upon Saul,ⁱ so that he behaved like a prophet^j within the house, while David was playing music with his hand,^k as in former days; and the spear was in Saul's hand.^l **11** And Saul proceeded to hurl the spear^m and say: "I will pin David even to the wall!"ⁿ but David turned aside from before him, twice.^o **12** And Saul grew afraid^p of David because Jehovah proved to be with him,^q but from Saul he had departed.^r **13** Consequently Saul removed him from his company^s and appointed him as chief of a thousand for him; and he regularly went out and came in before the people.^t **14** And David was continually acting prudently^u in all his ways, and Jehovah was with him.^v **15** And Saul kept seeing that he was acting very prudently,^w so that he was scared of him. **16** And all Israel and Judah were lovers of David, because he was going out and coming in before them.

17 Finally Saul said to David: "Here is my oldest daughter Me'rab.^x She is the one that I shall give you as a wife.^y Only prove yourself a valiant person to me and fight the wars* of Jehovah."^z But as for Saul, he said to himself:

1Sa 18:6* Lit., "the Philistine," but in a collective sense. **6*** LXX^b omits from 17:55 to here. **8*** Lit., "bad in his eyes." **17*** Or, "battles."

CHAP. 18

a Ex 15:21
Jg 5:1
b Ex 15:20
Jg 11:34
Ps 68:25
c Jer 31:13
d 1Sa 21:11
1Sa 29:5
Pr 15:30
e Ge 4:5
Pr 14:30
Pr 27:4
Jas 3:16
f 1Sa 13:14
1Sa 15:28
1Sa 16:13
1Sa 20:31
1Sa 24:20
g 1Sa 20:33
1Sa 21:10
Pr 27:4
1Ti 6:4
h Eph 4:26
i Jg 9:23
1Sa 16:14
1Sa 19:9
Job 34:12
j 1Sa 10:6
1Sa 10:11
1Sa 19:24
k 1Sa 16:16
1Sa 16:23
l 1Sa 19:9
m 1Sa 19:10
1Sa 20:33
n Pr 27:4
1Jo 3:15
1Jo 4:20
o Ps 37:32
Lu 4:30
Joh 8:59
p 1Sa 18:29
q 1Sa 16:13
r 1Sa 16:14
1Sa 28:15
s 1Sa 18:5
t Nu 27:17
2Sa 5:2
Ps 121:8
u 1Sa 18:5
v Ge 39:2
Jos 6:27
1Sa 10:7
1Sa 16:18
w Jos 1:7
Pr 20:18
x 1Sa 14:49
y 1Sa 17:25
z 1Sa 25:28

Second Col.

a 1Sa 18:25
2Sa 11:15
2Sa 12:9
Ps 7:16
b 2Sa 7:18
Pr 15:33
Pr 18:12
Pr 22:4
Jas 4:6
1Pe 5:6
c 2Sa 21:8
d Jg 7:22
2Sa 21:8
e 1Sa 14:49
1Sa 19:11
1Sa 25:44
2Sa 3:13
2Sa 6:16
1Ch 15:29
f Ex 10:7
1Sa 18:17
Ps 7:14
Ps 38:12
Pr 26:24
Jer 9:8
g 1Sa 18:18
h Ps 119:141

"Do not let my hand come to be upon him, but let the hand of the Philis'tines come to be upon him."^a **18** At this David said to Saul: "Who am I and who are my kinsfolk, my father's family, in Israel, so that I should become son-in-law to the king?"^b **19** However, it came about that at the time for giving Me'rab, Saul's daughter, to David, she herself had already been given to A'dri-el^c the Me-hol'ath-ite^d as a wife.

20 Now Mi'chal,^e Saul's daughter, was in love with David, and they went reporting it to Saul, and the matter was to his liking.^{*} **21** So Saul said: "I shall give her to him that she may serve as a snare to him,^f and that the hand of the Philis'tines may come to be upon him." Accordingly Saul said to David: "By [one of] the two women* you will form a marriage alliance with me today." **22** Further, Saul commanded his servants: "Speak to David secretly, saying, 'Look! The king has found delight in you, and all his servants themselves have fallen in love with you. So now form a marriage alliance with the king.'" **23** And the servants of Saul began to speak these words in the ears of David, but David said: "Is it an easy thing in YOUR eyes to form a marriage alliance with the king, when I am a man of little means^g and lightly esteemed?"^h **24** Then the servants of Saul reported to him, saying: "It was with words like these that David spoke."

25 At that Saul said: "This is what YOU men will say to David, 'The king has delight, not in marriage money,ⁱ but in a hundred foreskins^j of the Philis'tines, to avenge^k himself on the enemies of the king.'" But as for Saul, he had schemed to have David fall by the hand of the Philis'tines. **26** So his servants reported these words to David, and the matter was to David's liking,^{*} to form a marriage alliance^l with the

i Ge 29:18; Ge 34:12; Ex 22:16; j Jg 14:3; 1Sa 17:26; 1Sa 17:36; 1Sa 21:11; 2Sa 1:20; 2Sa 3:14; k 1Sa 14:24; l 1Sa 18:21.

1Sa 18:20* Lit., "was right in his eyes." **21*** "By one of the two women," T; M, "By two," that is, a second time. **26*** Lit., "was right in David's eyes."

king, and the days had not yet expired. **27** So David rose and he and his men went and struck^a down among the Philistines two* hundred men, and David came bringing their foreskins^b and giving them in full number to the king, to form a marriage alliance with the king. In turn Saul gave him Mi'chal his daughter as a wife.^c **28** And Saul got to see and know that Jehovah was with David.^d As for Mi'chal, Saul's daughter, she loved him.*^e **29** And again Saul felt still more fear because of David, and Saul came to be an enemy of David always.^f

30 And the princes^g of the Philistines would go out, and it would happen that as often as they went out David acted most prudently^h of all the servants of Saul; and his name came to be very precious.ⁱ

19 At length Saul spoke to Jon'a-athan* his son and to all his servants of putting David to death.^j **2** As for Jon'a-athan, Saul's son, he took great delight in David.^k So Jon'a-athan told David, saying: "Saul my father is seeking to have you put to death. And now be on your guard, please, in the morning, and you must dwell in secrecy and keep yourself hidden.^l **3** And I, for my part, shall go out and certainly stand at the side of my father in the field where you will be, and I myself shall speak for you to my father, and I shall certainly see what will happen, and I shall be sure to tell you."^m

4 Accordingly Jon'a-athan spoke wellⁿ of David to Saul his father and said to him: "Do not let the king sin^o against his servant David, for he has not sinned toward you and his works have been very good toward you.^p **5** And he proceeded to put his soul in his palm^q and strike the Philistine down,^r so that Jehovah performed a great salvation^s for all Israel. You saw it, and you gave

1Sa 18:27* "Two," MSyVg; LXX, "one." 28* "With David, and all Israel was loving him," LXX. 19:1* "Jonathan." Heb., *Yoh-nathan'*. In all other references to Saul's son from 18:1 to the end of 2Sa, M has *Yehoh-nathan'*, also translated "Jonathan." 5* Sy adds, "by his hand."

CHAP. 18

a Jg 14:19
b 2Sa 3:14
c 1Sa 17:25
d 1Sa 16:13
1Sa 24:20
e 1Sa 18:20
f 1Sa 18:9
1Sa 18:12
1Sa 20:33
Ps 37:12
g 1Sa 29:3
h 1Sa 18:5
i Ki 2:3
Ps 119:99
j 2Sa 7:9
Pr 22:1
Ec 7:1

CHAP. 19

j 1Sa 18:9
Pr 27:4
Jas 1:20
k 1Sa 18:1
Pr 18:24
l Pr 22:3
Pr 27:12
m 1Sa 20:9
1Sa 20:13
Pr 17:17
n 1Sa 20:32
1Sa 22:14
Pr 31:9
o Ge 42:22
2Ch 6:23
1Jo 3:15
p Ps 35:12
Ps 109:5
Pr 17:13
Jer 18:20
q Jg 9:17
Jg 12:3
1Sa 28:21
Ps 119:109
Ac 20:24
Php 2:30
r 1Sa 17:49
s Ex 14:13
1Sa 11:13
1Sa 14:45
1Ch 11:14

Second Col.

a 1Sa 20:32
Jer 26:15
Mt 27:4
b Ps 69:4
Joh 15:25
c De 6:13
1Sa 14:39
Jer 10:10
d 1Sa 16:21
1Sa 18:2
1Sa 18:13
e De 7:2
Ps 27:3
f Le 26:7
g 1Sa 16:14
1Sa 18:10
Job 34:12
Heb 3:12
h 1Sa 18:11
1Sa 19:6
Ps 5:6
Ec 4:13
i Ps 18:17
Ps 34:19
1Sa 54:17
j Ps 18:2
Ps 18:48
Ps 59:16
Ps 124:7
Mt 10:23
k Ps 59:Sup
Ps 59:3
l Jg 16:2
m Jos 2:15
Ac 9:25
2Co 11:33

way to rejoicing. So why should you sin against innocent blood in having David put to death^a for nothing?"^b **6** Then Saul obeyed the voice of Jon'a-athan, and Saul swore: "As Jehovah is living,^c he will not be put to death." **7** Afterward Jon'a-athan called David and Jon'a-athan told him all these words. Then Jon'a-athan brought David to Saul, and he continued before him the same as formerly.^d

8 In time war broke out again and David went sallying forth and fighting against the Philistines and striking them down with a great slaughter,^e and they took to flight from before him.^f

9 And Jehovah's* bad spirit^g came to be upon Saul when he was sitting in his house with his spear in his hand, while David was playing music with his hand.

10 Consequently Saul sought to pin David to the wall^h with the spear, but he dodgedⁱ from before Saul, so that he struck the spear into the wall. And David himself fled that he might escape during that night.^j **11** Later Saul sent messengers^k to David's house to watch it and to have him put to death in the morning;^l but Mi'chal his wife told David, saying: "If you are not letting your soul escape tonight, tomorrow you will be a man put to death." **12** Immediately Mi'chal had David descend through the window, that he might go and run away and escape.^m **13** Then Mi'chal took the teraphimⁿ image and placed it on the couch, and a net* of goats' hair she put at the place of his head, after which she covered it with a garment.

14 Saul now sent messengers to take David, but she said: "He is sick."^o

15 So Saul sent the messengers to see David, saying: "Bring him on his couch up to me to have him put to death."^p

16 When the messengers came in, why, there was the teraphim image on the couch and a net of goats' hair at the place of his head. **17** At this Saul said

n Ge 31:19; Ge 31:30; Jg 17:5; 1Sa 15:23; 2Ki 23:24; Ho 3:4; o Jos 2:5; Mt 10:16; p 1Sa 18:9; Ps 37:12; Pr 27:4.

1Sa 19:9* "Jehovah's," MSyVg; LXX, "God's." 13* Or, "quilt."

to Mi'chal: "Why did you trick^a me like this, so that you sent my enemy^b away that he might escape?" In turn Mi'chal said to Saul: "He himself said to me, 'Send me away! Why should I put you to death?'"*

18 As for David, he ran away and made his escape^c and got to come to Samuel at Ra'mah.^d And he proceeded to tell him all that Saul had done to him. Then he and Samuel went away, and they took up dwelling in Nai'oth.^e

19 In time the report got to Saul, saying: "Look! David is in Nai'oth in Ra'mah." 20 At once Saul sent messengers to take David. When they got to see the elderly ones* of the prophets prophesying, and Samuel standing in his position over them, the spirit^f of God came to be upon Saul's messengers, and they began behaving like prophets,^g they also.

21 When they told it to Saul, he immediately sent other messengers, and they began behaving like prophets, they also. So Saul sent messengers again, the third set, and they began behaving like prophets, they also. 22 Finally he too went to Ra'mah. When he got as far as the great cistern that is in Se'cu,* he began to inquire and say: "Where are Samuel and David?" To this they said: "There in Nai'oth^h in Ra'mah." 23 And he kept on his way from there to Nai'oth in Ra'mah, and the spiritⁱ of God came to be upon him, yes, him, and he went on walking and continued behaving like a prophet until he came into Nai'oth in Ra'mah. 24 And he also proceeded to strip off his garments and behave, he also, like a prophet before Samuel, and he lay fallen naked* all that day and all that night.^j That is why they came to say: "Is Saul also among the prophets?"^k

1Sa 19:17* Or, "Send me away, that I may not put you to death." 20* Possibly, "company; band." LXX, "ecclesia"; Sy, "assembly"; Vg, "wedge-division." 22* "The well of the threshing floor that is in Sephi [the bare height]," LXX. 24* Or, "lightly clad."

CHAP. 19

- a 1Sa 28:12
- b 1Sa 18:29
- c Ps 144:2
- d 1Sa 7:17
Pr 17:17
- e 1Sa 20:1
- f Nu 11:25
Joe 2:28
- g 1Sa 10:5
1Sa 10:6
1Sa 10:10
- h 1Sa 19:18
- i 1Sa 19:20
- j 1Sa 20:2
Mic 1:8
- k 1Sa 10:11

Second Col.

CHAP. 20

- a 1Sa 19:10
1Sa 23:26
2Pe 2:9
- b 1Sa 12:3
1Sa 24:11
Ps 7:3
Ps 18:20
- c 1Sa 19:6
- d 1Sa 9:15
- e 1Sa 20:12
- f De 6:13
Heb 6:16
- g 1Sa 18:1
1Sa 19:2
- h 2Sa 15:21
2Kj 2:2
Jer 10:10
Jer 38:16
- i 1Sa 1:26
1Sa 17:55
- j 1Sa 27:1
Ps 116:3
2Co 1:9
- k Nu 10:10
Nu 28:11
2Kj 4:23
1Ch 23:31
2Ch 2:4
Ne 10:33
Col 2:16
- l 1Sa 19:2
Pr 22:3
- m 1Sa 16:4
1Sa 16:18
Joh 7:42
- n 1Sa 9:12
1Sa 20:29
- o Es 7:7
Ec 4:13
- p Jos 2:14
Ru 1:8
Pr 17:17
Pr 19:22
- q Nu 30:2
1Sa 18:3
1Sa 23:18
r 1Sa 20:1

20 And David went running away^a from Nai'oth in Ra'mah. However, he came and said in front of Jon'a-than: "What have I done?"^b What is my error, and what sin have I committed before your father, for he is seeking for my soul?" 2 At this he said to him: "It is unthinkable!^c You will not die. Look! My father will not do a big thing or a little thing and not disclose it to my ear;^d and for what reason should my father conceal this matter from me?"^e This does not happen." 3 But David swore^f in addition and said: "Your father must surely know that I have found favor in your eyes,^g and so would say, 'Do not let Jon'a-than know this for fear he may feel hurt.' But, in fact, as Jehovah is living^h and as your soul is living,ⁱ there is just about a step between me and death!"^j

4 And Jon'a-than went on to say to David: "Whatever your soul may say* I shall do for you." 5 At this David said to Jon'a-than: "Look! Tomorrow is new moon,^k and I myself ought, without fail, to be sitting with the king to eat; and you must send me away, and I must conceal^l myself in the field until the evening on the third day.* 6 If your father should miss me at all, then you must say, 'David earnestly asked leave of absence of me to run to Beth'le-hem^m his city, because there is a yearly sacrifice there for all the family.'ⁿ 7 If the way he should say is, 'It is all right!' it means peace to your servant. But if he should at all become angry, know that what is bad has been determined upon by him.^o 8 And you must render loving-kindness* toward your servant,^p for it is into a covenant^q of Jehovah that you have brought your servant with you. But if there is error in me,^r put me to death yourself, since why should it be to your father that you should bring me?"

9 To this Jon'a-than said: "That is unthinkable respecting you! But if I

1Sa 20:2* Lit., "and not uncover my ear." 4* "Say," MSyVg; TLXX, "desire." 5* Lit., "the third," M; LXX omits. 8* Or, "loyal love."

should at all get to know that evil has been determined upon by my father to come upon you, shall I not tell it to you?"^a **10** Then David said to Jon'a-than: "Who will tell me whether what your father may answer you is harsh?" **11** In turn Jon'a-than said to David: "Just come, and let us go out into the field." So both of them went out into the field. **12** And Jon'a-than went on to say to David: "Jehovah the God of Israel^b [be a witness]^c that I shall sound out my father about this time tomorrow, or the third day, and if he is well-disposed toward David,^d shall I not then send to you and certainly disclose it to your ear?^e **13** So may Jehovah do to Jon'a-than and so may he add to it,^d if, in case it should seem good to my father to do evil against you, I do not indeed disclose it to your ear and send you away, and you do not certainly go in peace. And may Jehovah prove to be with you,^e just as he proved to be with my father.^f **14** And will you not, if I shall be still alive,^g yes, will you not exercise the loving-kindness of Jehovah toward me, that I may not die?^h **15** And you will notⁱ cut off your own loving-kindness from being with my household to time indefinite.ⁱ Nor, when Jehovah cuts off the enemies of David, every one from the surface of the ground, **16** will [the name of] Jon'a-than be cut off from the house of David.^j And Jehovah must require it at the hand of David's enemies." **17** So Jon'a-than swore again to David^k because of his love for him; for as he loved his own soul he loved him.^k **18** And Jon'a-than went on to say to him: "Tomorrow is new moon,^l and you will certainly be missed, because your seat will be vacant. **19** And certain-

1Sa 20:12* "Be a witness," or, "bears witness," Sy; LXX, "knows"; M omits. **12^a** Lit., "if it is good toward David." **12^a** Lit., "uncover your ear." **15*** "Toward me. And if I should indeed die, (15) you will not," LXXVg. **16*** "Will the name of Jonathan be cut off from the house of David," LXX; MVg, "And Jonathan proceeded to contract (make a covenant) with the house of David [, saying]," **17*** "Swore again to David," LXXVg; MSy, "had David swear again."

CHAP. 20

a 1Sa 19:2

b Ex 34:23
De 6:13
Jos 24:23c Job 31:4
Ps 17:3
Ps 139:1d Ru 1:17
1Sa 3:17
1Sa 25:22
2Sa 3:9e 1Sa 16:13
1Sa 17:37f 1Sa 10:7
1Sa 11:6
1Sa 14:47
2Sa 1:22

g Joh 15:13

h 2Sa 9:3
2Sa 9:7i 2Sa 9:1
2Sa 21:7j 1Sa 18:3
2Sa 21:7k 1Sa 18:1
2Sa 1:26
Pr 18:24l 1Sa 20:5
Ezr 3:5
Isa 1:13

Second Col.

a 1Sa 19:2
1Sa 20:5b De 6:13
De 10:20
Jg 8:19
1Sa 14:39
1Sa 19:6
1Sa 20:3
1Sa 25:26
Mt 5:33

c 1Sa 20:14

d Ge 16:5
1Sa 20:42

e Pr 27:12

f 1Sa 20:5

g 1Sa 14:50
1Sa 17:55h Le 11:24
Le 15:5
Le 15:16
Le 15:18
Nu 19:16i Ru 4:22
1Sa 17:12
1Sa 22:7

j 1Sa 20:6

ly on the third day you will be missed very much; and you must come to the place where you concealed yourself^a on the working day, and you must dwell near this stone here.* **20** And as for me, I shall shoot three arrows* to one side of it, to send them where I will to a target. **21** And, look! I shall send the attendant, [saying,] 'Go, find the arrows.' If I should specifically say to the attendant, 'Look! The arrows are on this side of you, take them,'* then you come, for it means peace for you and there is nothing the matter, as Jehovah is living.^b **22** But if this is the way I should say to the lad, 'Look! The arrows are farther away from you,' go, for Jehovah has sent you away. **23** And as for the word that we have spoken,^c I and you, why, may Jehovah be between me and you to time indefinite."^d

24 And David proceeded to conceal himself in the field.^e And it came to be new moon, and the king took his seat at the meal* to eat.^f **25** And the king was sitting in his seat as at other times, in the seat by the wall; and Jon'a-than was facing him,* and Ab'ner^g was sitting at Saul's side, but David's place was vacant. **26** And Saul did not say anything at all on that day, for he said to himself: "Something has happened so that he is not clean,^h for he has not been cleansed."ⁱ **27** And it came about the day after the new moon, on the second day, that David's place continued vacant. At this Saul said to Jon'a-than his son: "Why has not the son of Jesseⁱ come to the meal either yesterday or today?" **28** So Jon'a-than answered Saul: "David earnestly asked leave of absence from me [to go] to Beth'le-hem.^j **29** And he went on to say, 'Send me away, please, because we have a family sacrifice in the city, and it was my own

1Sa 20:19* "Near that mound of earth," by an emendation of M to agree with LXX; Vg, "near the stone, the name of which is Ezel." **20*** Or, "I shall on the third day shoot arrows." **21*** Lit., "it." **24*** "Meal (bread)," MSy; LXX, "table." **25*** In agreement with LXX. Lit., "but Jonathan rose up." **26*** "He has not been cleansed," LXX; M, "he is not clean."

brother that commanded me. So now, if I have found favor in your eyes, let me slip away, please, that I may see my brothers.' That is why he has not come to the king's table." **30** Then Saul's anger^a grew hot against Jon'a-than and he said to him: "You son of a rebellious maid,^b do I not well know that you are choosing* the son of Jes'se to your own shame and to the shame of the secret parts of your mother?"^c **31** For all the days that the son of Jes'se is alive on the ground, you and your kingship will not be firmly established.^d So now send and fetch him to me, for he is destined for death."^e

32 However, Jon'a-than answered Saul his father and said to him: "Why should he be put to death?"^f What has he done?"^g **33** At that Saul went hurling the spear at him to strike him;^h and Jon'a-than came to know that it had been determined upon by his father to put David to death.ⁱ **34** Immediately Jon'a-than rose up from the table in the heat of anger,^j and he did not eat bread on the second day after the new moon, for he had been hurt respecting David,^k because his own father had humiliated him.^l

35 And it came about in the morning that Jon'a-than made his way out to the field of David's appointed place,^m and a young attendant was with him. **36** And he proceeded to say to his attendant: "Run, please, find the arrows that I am shooting."ⁿ The attendant ran, and he himself shot the arrow to make it pass beyond him. **37** When the attendant came as far as the place of the arrow that Jon'a-than had shot, Jon'a-than began to call from behind the attendant and say: "Is not the arrow farther away from you?"^o **38** And Jon'a-than went on calling from behind the attendant: "In haste! Act quickly! Do not stand still!" And the attendant of Jon'a-than went picking up the arrows and then came to his master.* **39** As for the

1Sa 20:30* "You are a partner of," LXX. 31* Lit., "for he is a son of death." 38* "His master." Heb., 'adho-nav', pl. of 'a-dhohn', to denote excellence. See Ge 39:2 ftn.

CHAP. 20

- a Pr 14:29
- Pr 22:24
- b Pr 15:2
- Pr 21:24
- Eph 4:31
- c 1Sa 14:50
- d 1Sa 18:8
- e 1Sa 19:6
- Ps 79:11
- Ec 4:13
- Ec 8:4
- f 1Sa 19:5
- Ps 69:4
- Pr 17:17
- Pr 18:24
- g Mt 27:23
- Lu 23:22
- h 1Sa 18:11
- 1Sa 19:10
- Joh 15:13
- i 1Sa 20:7
- j Ex 11:8
- Ex 32:19
- Eph 4:26
- k 1Sa 18:1
- 1Sa 20:33
- m 1Sa 20:19
- n 1Sa 20:20
- o 1Sa 20:22

Second Col.

- a Ge 43:28
- 1Sa 24:8
- 1Sa 25:23
- 2Sa 9:6
- b Ge 29:13
- Ge 45:15
- 1Sa 10:1
- 2Sa 19:39
- Ac 20:37
- c 2Sa 1:26
- d Nu 6:26
- 1Sa 1:17
- Lu 7:50
- Ac 16:36
- e 1Sa 20:17
- 1Sa 20:23
- f 1Sa 20:23
- 1Sa 23:18
- 2Sa 9:7

CHAP. 21

- g 1Sa 22:19
- Ne 11:32
- Isa 10:32
- h 1Sa 22:9
- i 1Sa 18:13
- j Mt 10:16
- k Ps 37:25
- l Ex 25:30
- Le 24:5
- Le 24:9
- Mt 12:4
- Lu 6:4
- m Ex 19:15
- Le 15:16
- 2Sa 11:11

attendant, he did not know anything; only Jon'a-than and David themselves knew about the matter. **40** After that Jon'a-than gave his weapons to the attendant that belonged to him and he said to him: "Go, take them to the city."

41 The attendant went. As for David, he rose up from nearby to the south. Then he fell on his face to the earth^a and bowed three times; and they began kissing^b each other and weeping for each other, until David had done it the most.^c **42** And Jon'a-than went on to say to David: "Go in peace,^d since we have sworn,^e both of us, in the name of Jehovah, saying, 'May Jehovah himself prove to be between me and you and between my offspring and your offspring to time indefinite.'"^f

Accordingly David^g rose up and went his way, and Jon'a-than himself came into the city.

21 Later David came into Nob^h to A-him'e-lech the priest; and A-him'e-lech^h began to tremble at meeting David and then said to him: "Why is it you are by yourself, and no one is with you?"ⁱ **2** At this David said to A-him'e-lech the priest: "The king himself commanded me as to a matter,^j and he went on to say to me, 'Let no one know anything at all of the matter concerning which I am sending you and concerning which I have commanded you.' And I have made an appointment with the young men* for such and such a place. **3** And now, if there are five loaves of bread at your disposal, just give them into my hand, or* whatever may be found."^k **4** But the priest answered David and said: "There is no ordinary bread under my hand, but there is holy bread;^l provided that the young men have at least kept themselves from womankind."^m **5** So David answered the priest and said to him: "But womankind has been kept

1Sa 20:42* MLXX end chapter 20 here. 42* "David," LXXVg; M, "he." 21:2* "Young men," that is, of his escort. 3* "If there are five loaves of bread under your hand, give into my hand," LXX; MSy, "what is there under your hand? Just give five loaves of bread into my hand."

away from us the same as formerly when I went out,*^a and the organisms[#] of the young men continue holy, although the mission itself is ordinary. And how much more so today, when one becomes holy in [his] organism?"

6 At that the priest gave him what was holy,^b because there happened to be no bread there but the showbread* that had been removed from before Jehovah^c so as to place fresh[#] bread there on the day of its being taken away.

7 Now one of Saul's servants was there on that day, detained^d before Jehovah, and his name was Do'eg^e the E'dom-ite,^f the principal one of the shepherds* that belonged to Saul.^g

8 And David went on to say to A-him'e-lech: "And is there nothing here at your disposal, a spear or a sword? For neither my own sword nor my weapons did I take in my hand, because the king's matter proved to be urgent."

9 To this the priest said: "The sword of Goli'ath^h the Phi-lis'tine, whom you struck down in the low plain of E'laiⁱ—here it is, wrapped up in a mantle, behind the eph'od.^j If it is what you would take for yourself, take it, because there is no other here except it." And David went on to say: "There is none like it. Give it to me."

10 Then David rose up and continued running away^k on account of Saul on that day, and at length came to A'chish the king of Gath.^l 11 And the servants of A'chish began to say to him: "Is not this David the king^m of the land? Was it not to this one that they kept responding with* dances,ⁿ saying,

'Saul has struck down his thousands, And David his tens of thousands?'"^o

12 And David began to take these words to his heart, and he became very much afraid^p on account of A'chish the king of Gath. 13 So he disguised^q his sanity under their eyes^r and began acting

1Sa 21:5* That is, on a military expedition. 5^a Or, "vessels." 6^b Or, "bread of Presence." M; Vg, "bread of presentation." 6^c Lit., "hot," that is, freshly baked. 7^d "The mightiest one of the runners," by a change of one letter in M. 11^e Lit., "in the." 11^f Or, "his myriads."

CHAP. 21

a Le 15:18
De 23:10
b Le 24:9
Mt 12:4
Mr 2:26
Lu 6:4
c Le 24:8
d Lu 13:2
Nu 5:2
Ps 66:13
e 1Sa 22:9
Ps 52:Sup
f Ge 36:1
Ex 12:49
Le 19:34
De 2:4
1Sa 14:47
g 1Sa 8:17
1Sa 11:5
1Ch 27:29
2Ch 26:10
h 1Sa 17:51
1Sa 17:54
i 1Sa 17:2
1Sa 17:50
j Ex 28:6
k 1Sa 27:1
l Jos 11:22
1Sa 5:8
1Sa 17:4
1Sa 27:2
1Ki 2:39
2Ki 12:17
Ps 56:Sup
m 1Sa 16:1
1Sa 16:13
1Sa 18:8
n 1Sa 18:6
Ps 150:4
Jer 31:4
o 1Sa 18:7
1Sa 29:5
p Ps 56:3
q Ps 34:Sup
Mt 10:16
r Ps 56:6

Second Col.

CHAP. 22

a 1Sa 21:10
b Ps 34:19
Ps 56:13
c Ps 57:Sup
Ps 142:Sup
Heb 11:38
d Ge 38:1
Jos 15:35
2Sa 23:13
1Ch 11:15
Mic 1:15
e Jg 11:3
Mt 11:28
f Am 2:6
Mt 18:26
g Jg 18:25
2Sa 17:8
h Ps 142:7
i 1Sa 30:22
2Sa 5:2
1Ch 11:15
j Ru 4:10
Ru 4:17
1Sa 14:47
1Sa 20:33
k Ge 47:11
Ex 20:12
Pr 23:24
Mt 19:19
l 1Sa 22:1
2Sa 23:13
Ps 57:1
Ps 142:Sup
m 2Sa 24:11
1Ch 21:9
1Ch 29:29
2Ch 29:25
n 1Sa 23:3

insane in their hand and kept making cross marks* on the doors of the gate[#] and let his saliva run down upon his beard. 14 Finally A'chish said to his servants: "Here you see a man behaving crazy. Why should you bring him to me? 15 Am I in need of people driven crazy, so that you have brought this one to behave crazy by me? Should this one come into my home?"

22 So David proceeded to go from there^a and escape^b to the cave^c of A-dul'lam;^d and his brothers and the entire house of his father got to hear of it and made their way down there to him. 2 And all men in distress^e and all men who had a creditor^f and all men bitter in soul^g began to collect together to him,^h and he came to be a chief* over them;ⁱ and there came to be with him about four hundred men.

3 Later David went from there to Miz'peh in Mo'ab and said to the king of Mo'ab:^j "Let my father and my mother,^k please, dwell with you people* until I know what God will do to me."

4 Accordingly he settled them before the king of Mo'ab, and they continued dwelling with him all the days that David happened to be in the inaccessible place.^{*1}

5 In time Gad^m the prophet said to David: "You must not keep dwelling in the inaccessible place. Go away, and you must come yourself into the land of Judah."ⁿ Hence David went away and came into the forest of He'reth.

6 And Saul got to hear that David and the men that were with him had been discovered, while Saul was sitting in Gib'e-ah under the tamarisk^o tree on the high place* with his spear^p in his hand and all his servants stationed about him. 7 Then Saul said to his

o Ge 21:33; 1Sa 31:13; 1Ch 10:12; p 1Sa 18:10; 1Sa 19:9; 1Sa 20:33.

1Sa 21:13* "And kept drumming." LXX. 13^a Or, "city," as represented by the gate. LXX, "city." 22:2^b Lit., "as a prince." Heb., *lesar*. See Ge 40:2 ftn. 3^c Lit., "please, come out [to be] with you people." 4^d Or, "the stronghold." Sy, "Mizpah." 6^e "On the high place." Or, "in Ramah." Heb., *ba-ra-mah*; LXX^{b, L}, "in Bama."

servants stationed about him: "Listen, please, you Ben'ja-min-ites. Will the son of Jes'se^a also give to all of you fields and vineyards?^b Will he appoint all of you chiefs of thousands^c and chiefs of hundreds? **8** For you have conspired, all of you, against me; and there is no one disclosing it to my ear^d when my own son concludes [a covenant]^e with the son of Jes'se, and there is no one of you having sympathy for me* and disclosing to my ear that my own son has raised up my own servant against me as a liar in ambush^f the way it is this day."

9 At this Do'eg^f the E'dom-ite, being stationed as he was over* the servants of Saul, answered and said: "I saw the son of Jes'se come to Nob to A-him'e-lech^g the son of A-hi'tub.^h **10** And he proceeded to inquireⁱ of Jehovah* for him; and provisions^j he gave him, and the sword^k of Goli'ath the Philis'tine he gave him." **11** At once the king sent to call A-him'e-lech the son of A-hi'tub the priest and all the house of his father, the priests that were in Nob.^l So all of them came to the king.

12 Saul now said: "Listen, please, you son of A-hi'tub!" to which he said: "Here I am, my lord." **13** And Saul went on to say to him: "Why have you men conspired against me,^m you and the son of Jes'se, by your giving him bread and a sword, and there being an inquiry* of God for him, to rise up against me as a liar in ambush the way it is this day?"ⁿ **14** At this A-him'e-lech answered the king and said: "And who among all your servants is like David,^o faithful,^p and the son-in-law^q of the king and a chief over your bodyguard and honored in your house?^r **15** Is it today that I have started to inquire^s of God for him? It is unthinkable on my part! Do not let the king lay anything against his servant [and] against the

1Sa 22:8* "Having sympathy for me." Lit., "feeling sorry for me." 8* "Liar in ambush," MVg; LXX, "enemy." 9* Or, "alongside." 10* "Jehovah," MVg; LXXSy, "God." 13* "There being an inquiry." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

CHAP. 22

a Ru 4:22
1Sa 20:27
1Sa 25:10
b 1Sa 8:14
c Ex 18:21
1Sa 8:12
d Pr 15:22
1Sa 17:31
e 1Sa 18:3
1Sa 20:17
f 1Sa 21:7
Ps 52:Sup
g 1Sa 21:1
h 1Sa 14:3
1Sa 22:20
i Ex 20:16
Ps 52:2
Pr 19:5
Pr 25:18
Pr 29:12
Eze 22:9
Mt 26:59
j 1Sa 21:6
k 1Sa 21:9
l 1Sa 21:1
m Nu 35:30
De 19:15
1Ti 5:19
n Ps 119:69
o 1Sa 19:4
1Sa 20:32
p 1Sa 24:11
1Sa 26:23
2Sa 22:23
q 1Sa 17:25
1Sa 18:27
r 1Sa 18:5
1Sa 18:13
s 1Sa 22:10
1Sa 28:6

Second Col.

a 1Sa 21:1
1Sa 21:2
b 1Sa 14:44
1Sa 20:31
Pr 28:5
Pr 28:15
c De 24:16
1Sa 2:32
d 1Sa 8:11
2Sa 15:1
1Ki 1:5
2Ki 10:25
e Pr 28:16
Ec 4:13
f Ex 1:17
De 19:10
Ac 4:19
Ac 5:29
g 1Sa 22:9
Ps 52:Sup
h Ge 25:30
Ge 36:43
Nu 24:18
2Ki 8:21
i 1Sa 2:31
2Ch 24:21
Pr 29:10
j 1Sa 2:28
k 1Sa 21:1
1Sa 22:9
l 1Sa 2:31
1Sa 14:3
1Sa 23:6
1Sa 30:7
2Sa 20:25
1Ki 2:27
m 1Sa 21:7
n Pr 14:15
o 1Ki 2:26

CHAP. 23

p Jos 15:44
1Ch 4:19
Ne 3:17

entire house of my father, for in all this your servant did not know a thing small or great."^a

16 But the king said: "You will positively die,^b A-him'e-lech, you with all the house of your father."^c **17** With that the king said to the runners^d stationed about him: "Turn and put to death the priests of Jehovah, because their hand also is with David and because they knew that he was a runaway and they did not disclose it to my ear!"^e And the servants of the king did not want to thrust out their hand to assault the priests of Jehovah.^f **18** Finally the king said to Do'eg:^g "You turn and assault the priests!" Immediately Do'eg the E'dom-ite^h turned and himself assaulted the priests and put to deathⁱ on that day eighty-five men bearing an eph'od^j of linen.* **19** Even Nob^k the city of the priests he struck with the edge of the sword, man as well as woman, child as well as suckling and bull and ass and sheep with the edge of the sword.

20 However, one son of A-him'e-lech the son of A-hi'tub, whose name was A-bi'a-thar,^l made his escape and went running away to follow David. **21** Then A-bi'a-thar told David: "Saul has killed the priests of Jehovah." **22** At this David said to A-bi'a-thar: "I well knew on that day,^m because Do'eg the E'dom-ite was there, that he would without fail tell Saul.ⁿ I personally have wronged* every soul of the house of your father. **23** Just dwell with me. Do not be afraid, for whoever looks for my soul looks for your soul, for you are one needing protection with me."^o

23 In time they came reporting to David, saying: "Here the Philis'tines are warring against Kei'lah,^p and they are pillaging the threshing floors."^q **2** And David proceeded to inquire^r of Jehovah, saying: "Shall I go, and must I strike down these Philis'-

q Le 26:16; De 28:33; Jg 6:6; r Jg 1:1; 1Sa 28:6; 1Sa 30:8; 2Sa 5:19; Ps 37:5; Pr 3:5.

1Sa 22:18* "Of linen," MSyVg; LXX omits. 22* Lit., "I have turned against," M; SyVg, "I am guilty respecting"; LXX, "I am responsible for."

times?" In turn Jehovah said to David: "Go, and you must strike down the Philistines and save Keilah." **3** At this the men of David said to him: "Look! We are afraid while here in Judah,^a and how much more so in case we should go to Keilah against the battle lines of the Philistines!"^b **4** So David inquired yet again of Jehovah.^c Jehovah now answered him and said: "Rise up, go down to Keilah, because I am giving the Philistines into your hand."^d **5** Accordingly David went with his men to Keilah and fought against the Philistines and drove off with their livestock, but struck them down with a great slaughter; and David came to be the savior of the inhabitants of Keilah.^e

6 Now it came about that when A-bi-a-thar^f the son of A-him'e-lech ran away to David at Keilah, there was an ephod^g that went down^h in his hand. **7** In time the report was made to Saul: "David has come to Keilah."ⁱ And Saul began to say: "God has sold^j him into my hand,^k for he has shut himself up by coming into a city with doors and bar."^l **8** So Saul summoned all the people to war, to go down to Keilah, to besiege David and his men. **9** And David got to know that Saul was fabricating mischief^m against him. Hence he said to A-bi-a-thar the priest: "Do bring the ephod near."ⁿ **10** And David went on to say: "O Jehovah the God of Israel,^o your servant has definitely heard that Saul is seeking to come to Keilah to lay the city in ruin on my account."^p **11** Will the landowners^q of Keilah surrender me into his hand? Will Saul come down just as your servant has heard? O Jehovah the God of Israel, tell your servant, please." To this Jehovah said: "He will come down."^r **12** And David went on to say: "Will the landowners of Keilah surrender me and my men into Saul's hand?" In turn Jehovah said: "They will do the surrendering."^s

1Sa 23:6 "There was an ephod that went down," M; T, "he brought down the ephod." **7** "Sold," TLXX; M, "alienated (rejected)"; Vg and by altering the first letter of this word in M, "delivered." **11** "The landowners of," Heb., *va'aleh*; Vg, "men."

CHAP. 23

a 1Sa 22:5
b 1Sa 13:5
c 1Sa 14:52
d Jg 6:39
e Jos 8:7
f Jg 7:7
g 1Sa 14:6
h 2Sa 5:19
i 2Kl 3:18
j 1Sa 22:5
k 1Sa 23:1
l 1Sa 22:20
m Ex 28:30
n 1Sa 14:3
o 1Sa 23:1
p Ex 15:9
q 1Sa 23:14
r Ps 71:11
s Pr 12:20
t Pr 14:22
u Pr 16:30
v Pr 24:8
w Nu 27:21
x 1Sa 30:7
y Ps 17:6
z Ps 50:15
aa Jer 33:3
ab 1Sa 22:19
ac Pr 28:15
ad Ps 118:21
ae Ps 31:8
af Ps 62:2
ag Ps 94:11
ah Ps 118:8

Second Col.

a 1Sa 22:2
b 1Sa 25:13
c 1Sa 30:9
d Jos 15:55
e 1Sa 23:24
f 1Sa 26:1
g 1Ch 2:42
h Ps 54:Sup
i 1Sa 18:29
j 1Sa 20:33
k 1Sa 27:1
l Ps 54:3
m 1Sa 2:9
n Ps 33:18
o Ps 54:4
p Ps 124:7
q Pr 21:30
r Ro 8:31
s 1Sa 23:18
t De 3:28
u Ne 2:18
v Job 16:5
w Pr 17:17
x Pr 27:9
y Lu 22:32
z Ac 15:32
aa Heb 10:25
ab Ps 37:5
ac 1Pe 5:7
ad Ps 27:1
ae 1Sa 41:10
af 1Sa 16:13
ag 2Sa 2:4
ah 2Sa 5:3
ai 1Sa 20:31
aj 1Sa 24:20
ak 1Sa 18:3
al 1Sa 20:42
am 1Sa 22:8
an 2Sa 21:7
ao 1Ch 2:42
ap 1Sa 10:26
aq 1Sa 15:34
ar 1Sa 22:17
as 1Sa 26:1
at Ps 54:Sup
au 1Sa 23:15
av 1Sa 26:3
aw 1Sa 23:24
ax 1Sa 26:1
ay 1Sa 18:29
az 1Sa 20:33
ba Ps 112:10
bb Pr 11:23

13 At once David rose up with his men, about six^a hundred men,^a and they went out of Keilah and continued walking about wherever they could walk about. And to Saul it was reported that David had escaped from Keilah, and so he gave up going out. **14** And David took up dwelling in the wilderness in places difficult to approach, and he kept dwelling in the mountainous region in the wilderness of Ziph.^b And Saul kept looking for him always,^c and God^d did not give him into his hand.^d **15** And David continued in fear^e because Saul had gone out to look for his soul while David was in the wilderness of Ziph at Ho'resh.^{ee}

16 Jon'a-than the son of Saul now rose up and went to David at Ho'resh, that he might strengthen^f his hand in regard to God.^g **17** And he went on to say to him: "Do not be afraid;^h for the hand of Saul my father will not find you, and you yourself will be kingⁱ over Israel, and I myself shall become second to you; and Saul my father also has knowledge to that effect."ⁱ **18** Then the two of them concluded a covenant^k before Jehovah; and David kept dwelling in Ho'resh, and Jon'a-than himself went to his own home.

19 Later the men of Ziph^l went up to Saul at Gib'e-ah,^m saying: "Is not David concealingⁿ himself close by us in the places difficult to approach at Ho'resh,^o on the hill of Hach-i'lah,^p which is to the right side of Je-shi'mon?"^q **20** And now in harmony with all the craving of your soul,^r O king, to come down, come down, and our part will be to surrender him into the hand of the king."^s **21** At this Saul said: "Blessed are you of Jehovah,^t for you have had compassion on me. **22** Go, please, persevere some more and ascertain and see his place where his foot comes to be—whenever

s Ps 54:3; Ps 70:2; Pr 29:26; t Jg 17:2.

1Sa 23:13 "Six," MSyVg; LXX, "four." **14** "God," MSyVg; LXX, "Jehovah." **15** "Continued in fear," by a different vowel pointing of the Heb. verb; M, "got to see [that]." **15** Meaning "Wooded Place." **19** Or, "the Ziphites." **19** Or, "the desert."

saw him there—for it has been said to me that he himself is surely cunning.^a **23** And see and ascertain about all the hiding places where he hides himself; and you must return to me with the evidence,^{*} and I will go with you; and it must occur that, if he is in the land, I will also search for him carefully among all the thousands^{#b} of Judah.”

24 So they rose up and went to Ziph^c ahead of Saul, while David and his men were in the wilderness of Ma'on^d in the Ar'a-bah^e to the south[#] of Je-shi'mon. **25** Later Saul came with his men to look for him.^f When they told David, he at once went down to the crag^g and continued dwelling^{*} in the wilderness of Ma'on. When Saul got to hear of it, he went chasing^h after David into the wilderness of Ma'on. **26** Eventually Saul came to this side of the mountain, and David and his men were on that side of the mountain. So David became hurried to go awayⁱ because of Saul; all the while Saul and his men were closing in on David and his men to grab hold of them.^j **27** But there was a messenger that came to Saul, saying: “Do hasten and go, for the Philis'tines have made a raid on the land!” **28** At that Saul turned back from chasing after David^k and went to meet the Philis'tines. That is why they have called that place the Crag of the Divisions.*

29* Then David made his way up from there and took up dwelling in the places difficult to approach at En-ge'di.^l

24 And it came about that, as soon as Saul returned from following the Philis'tines,^m they came reporting to him, saying: “Look! David is in the wilderness of En-ge'di.”ⁿ

2 And Saul proceeded to take three thousand chosen men^o out of all Israel

1Sa 23:23* Or, “on a certainty; assuredly.” **23*** Or, “tribal subdivisions.” **24*** That part of the rift valley that runs south to the Gulf of 'Aqaba at the Red Sea. **24*** Lit., “to the right side,” that is, when one faces east. **25*** “The crag and continued dwelling,” MSyVg; LXX, “the crag that is.” **28*** Or, “called that place Sela-hammahlekoth,” referring to the smooth, or slippery, places. **29*** MLXXVg begin chapter 24 here.

CHAP. 23

a Mt 10:16
b Jos 22:30
1Sa 10:19
c 1Sa 23:14
d Jos 15:55
1Sa 25:2
e De 1:7
f 1Sa 26:2
Ps 54:3
g 1Sa 23:28
h Pr 11:19
i 1Sa 19:12
2Sa 15:14
Ps 31:22
j 2Ch 20:12
Ps 17:9
2Co 1:8
k 2Sa 22:1
Ps 18:Sup
Ps 18:2
Ps 54:7
l Jos 15:62
2Ch 20:2
Ca 1:14
Eze 47:10

CHAP. 24

m 1Sa 23:28
n 1Sa 23:29
o 1Sa 13:2

Second Col.

a Ps 37:32
Ps 38:12
b Ps 104:18
c De 23:13
Jg 3:24
1Ki 18:27
d Ps 57:Sup
Ps 142:Sup
e 1Sa 26:8
1Sa 26:23
f Pr 24:29
Mt 7:12
g 2Sa 24:10
Ro 2:15
1Jo 3:20
h 1Sa 26:11
2Sa 1:14
i Ex 22:28
1Ch 16:22
Ps 105:15
Ac 23:5
j Le 19:18
Ps 7:4
Mt 5:44
Ro 12:17
Ro 12:19
Ro 12:21
k 1Sa 26:17
l 1Sa 20:41
1Sa 25:23
Ro 12:10
Ro 13:7
m Le 19:16
1Sa 26:19
Ps 101:5
Pr 16:28
Pr 17:4
n 1Sa 24:4
o 1Sa 9:16
1Sa 10:1
1Sa 26:9
Ps 105:15

and to go looking for David^a and his men upon the bare rocks of the mountain goats.^b **3** At length he came to the stone sheepfolds along the road, where a cave was. So Saul came in to ease nature,^c while David and his men were in the parts of the cave^d farthest back, sitting down. **4** And David's men began to say to him: “Here is the day on which Jehovah does say to you, ‘Look! I am giving your enemy into your hand,^e and you must do to him just as it may seem good in your eyes.’”^f So David rose up and quietly cut off the skirt of the sleeveless coat that belonged to Saul. **5** But it came about afterward that David's heart kept striking^g him for the reason that he had cut off the skirt [of the sleeveless coat]^{*} that belonged to Saul. **6** Hence he said to his men: “It is unthinkable, on my part, from Jehovah's standpoint, that I should do this thing to my lord, the anointed^h of Jehovah, by thrusting out my hand against him, for he is the anointed of Jehovah.”ⁱ **7** Accordingly David dispersed his men with these words, and he did not allow them to rise up against Saul.^j As for Saul, he rose up from the cave and kept going on his way.

8 So David rose up afterward and went out from the cave and called out after Saul, saying: “My lord^k the king!” At this Saul looked behind him, and David proceeded to bow low with his face to the earth^l and prostrate himself. **9** And David went on to say to Saul: “Why do you listen to the words of man,^m saying, ‘Look! David is seeking your hurt?’ **10** Here this day your eyes have seen how Jehovah gave you today into my hand in the cave; and someone said to killⁿ you, but I felt sorry for you and said, ‘I shall not thrust out my hand against my lord, for he is the anointed^o of Jehovah.’ **11** And, my

1Sa 24:3* Lit., “came in to cover his feet.” **5*** “Skirt of the sleeveless coat,” TLXXSyVg and eight Heb. mss; M, “skirt.” **6*** “To my lord, the anointed of.” Heb., *la'-dho-ni' lim-shi'ach*; Gr., *toi ky-ri'oi mou toi khri-stoi*; Syr., *lemari lam-shi-cheh*; Lat., *do-mi-no me'o chri'sto*.

father,^a see, yes, see the skirt of your sleeveless coat in my hand, for when I cut off the skirt of your sleeveless coat I did not kill you. Know and see that there is no badness^b or revolt in my hand, and I have not sinned against you, while you are lying in wait for my soul to take it away.^c **12** May Jehovah judge between me and you;^d and Jehovah must take vengeance^e for me from you, but my own hand will not come to be upon you.^f **13** Just as the proverb of the ancients says, 'From the wicked ones wickedness will go forth,'^g but my own hand will not come to be upon you. **14** After whom has the king of Israel gone out? After whom are you chasing? After a dead dog?^h After a single flea?ⁱ **15** And Jehovah must become judge, and he must judge between me and you, and he will see and he will conduct the legal case^j for me and judge me [to free me] from your hand."

16 And it came about that, at the moment that David finished speaking these words to Saul, Saul proceeded to say: "Is this your voice, my son David?"^k And Saul began to raise his own voice and weep.^l **17** And he went on to say to David: "You are more righteous than I am,^m for it is you who have rendered me good,ⁿ and it is I who have rendered you evil. **18** And you—you have told today what good you have done in connection with me in that Jehovah surrendered me into your hand^o and you did not kill me. **19** Now in the case where a man finds his enemy, will he send him away on a good road?^p So Jehovah himself will reward you with good,^q due to the fact that this day you have done it to me. **20** And now, look! I well know that you will, without fail, rule as king,^r and that in your hand the kingdom of Israel will certainly endure. **21** So now do swear to me by Jehovah^s that you will not cut off my seed after me and that you will not annihilate my name out of the house of my father."^t **22** Accordingly David swore to Saul, after which Saul went to his home.^u As for David and his

CHAP. 24

a 1Sa 18:27
1Sa 22:14
Pr 15:1
Pr 25:15
b 1Sa 26:18
Ps 7:3
Ps 35:7
c 1Sa 23:14
Ps 140:1
d 1Sa 26:23
Ps 7:8
e De 32:35
Ps 94:1
Na 1:2
Ro 12:19
Heb 10:30
f 1Sa 26:11
g Ge 4:7
Pr 11:5
Mt 7:17
Ga 6:7
h 1Sa 17:43
2Sa 9:8
Pr 22:4
Mt 23:12
i 1Sa 26:20
j Ps 35:1
Ps 119:154
Ps 143:1
Mic 7:9
k 1Sa 26:17
l Ge 27:38
m 1Sa 26:21
n Pr 25:21
Ro 12:17
o 1Sa 24:4
1Sa 24:10
1Sa 26:8
p Mt 5:44
Ro 12:17
q 1Sa 26:25
2Ch 16:9
Ps 18:20
r 1Sa 13:14
1Sa 15:28
1Sa 18:8
1Sa 20:31
1Sa 23:17
s Le 19:12
De 6:13
t 2Sa 9:1
2Sa 21:7
u 1Sa 15:34

Second Col.

a 1Sa 23:29
Pr 14:15
Mt 10:16

CHAP. 25

b 1Sa 1:20
1Sa 2:18
1Sa 3:20
Ps 99:6
c Nu 20:29
De 34:8
Ac 8:2
d 1Sa 7:17
1Sa 28:3
e Ge 21:21
Nu 13:26
f 1Sa 23:24
g Jos 15:1
Jos 15:48
Jos 15:55
h 2Sa 13:23
i 1Sa 25:25
1Sa 25:38
j 1Sa 27:3
1Sa 30:5
k Pr 14:1
Pr 24:3
Pr 31:26
l 1Sa 25:17
1Sa 25:21
Isa 32:5
m Nu 13:6
Nu 32:12
n 2Sa 13:23

men, they went up to the place difficult to approach.^a

25 In time Samuel^b died; and all Israel proceeded to collect together and bewail^c him and bury him at his house* in Ra'mah.^d Then David rose up and went down to the wilderness of Pa'ran.^e

2 Now there was a man in Ma'on,^f and his work was in Car'mel.^g And the man was very great, and he had three thousand sheep and a thousand goats; and he came to be [engaged] in shearing^h his sheep at Car'mel. **3** And the man's name was Na'bal,ⁱ and his wife's name was Ab'i-gail.^j And the wife was good in discretion^k and beautiful in form, but the husband was harsh and bad in his practices;^l and he was a Ca'leb-ite.^m **4** And David got to hear in the wilderness that Na'bal was shearingⁿ his sheep. **5** So David sent ten young men and David said to the young men: "Go up to Car'mel, and you must come to Na'bal and ask him in my name about his welfare.^o **6** And this is what you must say to my brother,* 'May you be well^p and also your household be well and all that you have be well. **7** And now I have heard that you have shearers. Now the shepherds that belong to you happened themselves to be with us.^q We did not molest them,^r and nothing at all showed up missing of theirs all the days they happened to be in Car'mel. **8** Ask your own young men, and they will tell you, that my* young men may find favor in your eyes, because it was upon a good day that we came.^s Just give, please, whatever your hand may find to your servants and to your son David.'^t"

9 Accordingly David's young men

o 1Sa 17:22; p Mt 10:12; Lu 10:5; q 1Sa 22:2; r 1Sa 25:15; Lu 3:14; s De 15:7; Pr 3:27; Lu 11:41; Ac 20:35; Heb 13:16.

1Sa 25:1* "At his house," MLXXVg; Sy, "in his burial place." **1*** "Paran," MSyVg; LXX, "Maon." **2*** A city in the mountainous region of Judah 12 km (7.5 mi) south of Hebron; not the same as Mt. Carmel. See Jos 15:20, 54, 55. **6*** Or, "to the living one." Heb., *le-chai*. **8*** Lit., "the." **8*** "Because upon a good day we have come," LXXSyVg and many Heb. mss.

came and spoke to Na'bal in accord with all these words in the name of David and then waited. **10** At this Na'bal answered David's servants and said: "Who is David,^a and who is the son of Jes'se? Nowadays the servants that are breaking away, each one from before his master,^{*} have become many.^b **11** And do I have to take my bread^c and my water^{*} and my slaughtered meat that I have butchered for my shearers and give it to men of whom I do not even know from where they are?"^d

12 Upon that David's young men turned around on their way and went back and came and reported to him in accord with all these words. **13** Immediately David said to his men: "Gird on every one his sword!"^e So they girded on every one his sword and David also girded on his own sword; and they began to go up after David, about four hundred men, while two hundred sat by the baggage.^f

14 Meanwhile, to Abigail, Na'bal's wife, one of the young men reported, saying: "Look! David sent messengers from the wilderness to wish our master well,^{*} but he screamed rebukes^g at them. **15** And the men were very good to us, and they did not molest us, and we did not miss a single thing all the days of our walking about with them while we happened to be in the field.^h **16** A wallⁱ was what they proved to be around us both by night and by day, all the days that we happened to be with them, shepherding the flock. **17** And now know and see what you are going to do, for calamity has been determined^j against our master and against all his house, as he is too much of a good-for-nothing fellow^{**} to speak to him."

18 At once Abigail^l hastened and took two hundred loaves of bread and two large jars of wine^m and five sheep dressedⁿ and five seah^{*} measures of roasted^o grain and a hundred cakes of raisins^p and two hundred cakes of

1Sa 25:10 "His master." Heb., 'adho-nav'. See 20:38 fn. **11** "Water." MSyVg; LXX, "wine." **14** Lit., "to bless our master." **17** Lit., "a son of belial (worthlessness)." **18** A seah equalled 7.33 L (6.66 dry qt).

CHAP. 25

a Ex 5:2
b Ps 123:4
c 1Sa 22:2
d Isa 32:6
e De 8:17
f Jg 8:6
g 2Co 9:10
h Pr 21:13
i Ec 9:15
j Isa 32:6
k Lu 6:38
l Jas 2:16
m Ps 37:8
n Pr 15:1
o Ec 7:9
p 1Sa 10:22
q 1Sa 17:22
r 1Sa 30:24
s 1Sa 25:10
t 2Sa 16:7
u 1Sa 25:7
v 1Sa 23:1
w Job 1:10
x Pr 18:11
y 1Sa 20:9
z 1Sa 25:13
aa Es 7:7
ab k 1Sa 25:3
ac 2Ch 13:7
ad Isa 32:7
ae 1Sa 25:3
af 1Sa 25:23
ag 1Sa 25:32
ah m Ge 32:13
ai a 2Sa 17:29
aj o Ru 2:14
ak 1Sa 17:17
al 2Sa 17:28
am p 1Sa 30:12
an 2Sa 16:1

Second Col.

a 1Ch 12:40
b Pr 25:21
c Pr 25:22
d Ge 32:16
e Jos 15:18
f 2Ki 4:24
g 1Sa 25:7
h e 1Sa 25:10
i Ps 35:12
j Ps 38:20
k Ps 109:5
l Pr 17:13
m Ru 1:17
n 1Sa 3:17
o 1Sa 14:44
p 1Sa 20:13
q 2Sa 3:9
r k 1Ki 16:11
s 1Ki 21:21
t 2Ki 9:8
u 2Ki 10:7
v h Pr 12:16
w Pr 14:17
x Pr 26:4
y Ro 12:21
z i 1Sa 24:8
aa 1Sa 25:41
ab j 2Ki 4:37
ac Ee 8:3
ad k 2Sa 14:9
ae l Ge 44:18
af 2Sa 14:12
ag m 1Sa 25:17
ah n Isa 32:6
ai o 1Sa 20:21
aj 1Ki 2:24
ak p 1Sa 1:26
al 2Sa 14:19
am 2Ki 2:2
an q Ge 20:6
ao Mt 6:13
ap r Ge 9:6
aq Nu 35:30
ar Ro 12:19
as t 1Sa 25:25
at Jer 29:22

pressed figs^a and put them upon the asses. **19** Then she said to her young men: "Pass on ahead of me.^b Look! I am coming after you." But to her husband Na'bal she told nothing.

20 And it occurred that while she was riding on the ass^c and secretly going down the mountain, why, there were David and his men coming down to meet her. So she encountered them.

21 As for David, he had said: "It was altogether for disappointment that I guarded everything that belongs to this fellow in the wilderness and not a single thing of all that belongs to him showed up missing,^d and yet he repays me evil in return for good.^e **22** So may God do to the enemies of David^{*} and so may he add to it^f if I shall let anyone of all who are his that urinates against the wall^g remain until the morning."^h

23 When Abigail caught sight of David, she at once hastened and got down off the ass and fell upon her face before David and bowedⁱ to the earth.

24 She then fell at his feet^j and said: "Upon me myself, O my lord, be the error;^k and, please, let your slave girl speak in your ears,^l and listen to the words of your slave girl. **25** Please, do not let my lord set his heart upon this good-for-nothing^m man Na'bal, for, as his name is, so is he. Na'bal^{*} is his name, and senselessnessⁿ is with him.ⁿ As for me your slave girl, I did not see my lord's young men that you had sent. **26** And now, my lord, as Jehovah is living^o and as your soul is living,^p Jehovah has held you back^q from entering into bloodguilt^{*} and having your own hand come to your salvation.^{rs} And now let your enemies and those seeking injury to my lord become like Na'bal.^t **27** And now as regards this

1Sa 25:22 "Do to David," LXX. Compare 2Sa 12:14 fn. **22** "Urinates against the wall." A Heb. idiom for males. **25** Meaning "Senseless." Heb., *Na-val*. **25** "And senselessness." Heb., *u-neva-lah*. **26** Lit., "with bloods." **26** "Having . . . come to . . . salvation." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

gift blessing^a that your maidservant has brought to my lord, it must be given to the young men that are walking about in the steps^b of my lord. **28** Pardon, please, the transgression of your slave girl,^c because Jehovah will without fail make for my lord a lasting house,^{*d} because the wars of Jehovah are what my lord is fighting;^e and as for badness, it will not be found in you throughout your days.[†] **29** When man rises up to pursue you and look for your soul, the soul of my lord will certainly prove to be wrapped up in the bag of life^g with Jehovah your God;^h but, as for the soul of your enemies, he will sling it forth as from inside the hollow of the sling.ⁱ **30** And it must occur that, because Jehovah will do to my lord the good toward you according to all that he has spoken, he certainly will commission you as leader over Israel.^j **31** And let this not become to you a cause for staggering^{*} or a stumbling block to the heart of my lord, both by the shedding of blood without cause^k and by having [the hand of] my lord[†] [itself] come to his salvation.^l And Jehovah will certainly do good to my lord, and you must remember^m your slave girl."

32 At this David said to Ab'i-gail: "Blessed be Jehovah the God of Israel,ⁿ who has sent you this day to meet me! **33** And blessed be your sensibleness,^o and blessed be you who have restrained me this day from entering into blood-guilt^p and having my own hand come to my salvation.^q **34** And, on the other hand, as Jehovah the God of Israel is living, who has held me back from doing injury to you,^r if you had not hastened that you might come to meet me,^s there would certainly not have remained to Na'bal until the morning light anyone urinating against a wall."^t **35** With that David accepted from her hand what she had brought him, and to her he said: "Go up in peace^u to your

1Sa 25:28* Or, "a faithful (firmly established) house." **28*** Lit., "in you from your days," that is, all the days you have lived from your birth. **31*** "Staggering." Denoting qualms of conscience. **31*** "The hand of my lord," LXX; M, "my lord." **34*** See vs 22 ftn, "Wall."

CHAP. 25

a Ge 33:11;
1Sa 25:18
1Sa 30:26
2Ki 5:15
Pr 18:16
Pr 25:21
Pr 25:22
b 1Sa 22:2
c Pr 18:12
Pr 22:4
d 1Sa 15:28
2Sa 7:11
1Ki 9:5
e 1Sa 17:45
1Sa 18:17
2Sa 5:2
f 1Sa 24:11
1Ki 15:5
Ps 119:1
g Ps 41:2
h Ge 15:1
De 33:29
Ps 66:9
i Jer 10:18
j 1Sa 13:14
1Sa 15:28
1Sa 23:17
2Sa 6:21
2Sa 7:8
1Ch 17:7
Ps 89:20
k 1Sa 25:26
Eph 4:26
l De 32:35
1Sa 24:15
Ps 94:1
Ro 12:19
m Ge 40:14
n Ps 41:13
Ps 72:18
o Ps 141:5
Pr 9:9
Pr 25:12
p De 19:10
1Sa 25:26
Ps 73:2
Pr 15:1
Jas 5:20
q 1Sa 25:31
Ps 56:13
Ro 12:19
r 1Sa 25:24
1Sa 25:18
Pr 29:8
t 1Sa 25:22
u 1Sa 20:42
2Sa 15:9
2Ki 5:19

Second Col.

a Ge 19:21
Pr 28:23
b 2Sa 13:23
1Ki 4:22
ES 1:5
c 1Ki 20:16
Pr 20:1
Ho 4:11
1Co 6:10
Eph 5:18
d De 28:28
Ps 102:4
Ps 143:4
e Ge 38:7
Ge 38:10
2Sa 6:7
2Ki 19:35
Ac 12:23
f De 32:35
1Sa 24:15
Ps 35:1
Ps 43:1
Pr 22:23
g 1Sa 25:10
1Sa 25:14
h 1Sa 25:34
i Jg 9:57
1Ki 2:44
Ps 7:16

house. See, I have listened to your voice that I may have consideration^a for your person."

36 Later Ab'i-gail came in to Na'bal, and there he was having a feast in his house like the feast of the king;^b and Na'bal's heart was feeling good within him, and he was as drunk^c as could be; and she did not tell him a thing, small or great, until the morning light. **37** And it came about in the morning, when the wine had gone out of Na'bal, that his wife went telling him these things. And his heart^d came to be dead inside him, and he himself became as a stone. **38** After that about ten days elapsed and then Jehovah struck^e Na'bal, so that he died.

39 And David got to hear that Na'bal had died, and so he said: "Blessed be Jehovah, who has conducted the legal^f case of my reproach^g [to free me] from Na'bal's hand and has kept his servant back from badness,^h and the badness of Na'bal Jehovah has turned back upon his own head!"ⁱ And David proceeded to send and propose to Ab'i-gail to take her as his wife.^j **40** So David's servants came to Ab'i-gail at Car'mel and spoke to her, saying: "David himself has sent us to you to take you as his wife." **41** Immediately she rose up and bowed with her face to the earth^k and said: "Here is your slave girl as a maidservant to wash the feet^l of the servants of my lord."^m **42** Then Ab'i-gailⁿ hastened and rose up and went riding^o on the ass with five maids of hers walking behind her;^{*} and she went accompanying[†] the messengers of David and then became his wife.

43 David had also taken A-hin'o-am^p from Jez're-el;^q and the women came to be, even both of them, his wives.^r

44 As for Saul, he had given Mi'chal^s his daughter, David's wife, to Pal'ti the son of La'ish, who was from Gal'lim.^u

J Pr 18:22; Pr 31:10; Pr 31:31; k Ru 2:10; l Ge 18:4; Lu 7:44; Joh 13:5; 1Ti 5:10; m Pr 15:33; Pr 18:12; n 1Sa 25:3; o Ge 24:61; p 1Sa 27:3; 2Sa 3:2; 1Ch 3:1; q Jos 15:56; r 1Sa 30:5; 2Sa 5:13; 2Sa 12:8; s 1Sa 18:20; t 2Sa 3:15; u Isa 10:30.

1Sa 25:42* Lit., "at her foot." **42*** Or, "following."

26 In time the men of Ziph^a came to Saul at Gib'e-ah,^b saying: "Is not David concealing himself^a on the hill of Hach-i'lah,^c facing Je-shi'mon?"^d **2** And Saul proceeded to rise up^e and go down to the wilderness of Ziph, and with him three thousand men,^f the chosen ones of Israel, to look for David in the wilderness of Ziph. **3** And Saul took up camping on the hill of Hach-i'lah, which faces Je-shi'mon, by the road, while David was dwelling in the wilderness. And he got to see that Saul had come after him into the wilderness. **4** So David sent spies^g that he might know that Saul had for a fact come. **5** Later David rose up and went to the place where Saul had encamped, and David got to see the place where Saul had lain down, and also Ab'ner^h the son of Ner the chief of his army; and Saul was lying in the camp enclosureⁱ with the people camping all around him. **6** Then David answered and said to A-him'e-lech the Hit'tite^j and A-bish'ai^k the son of Zeru'iah,^l the brother of Jo'ab: "Who will go down with me to Saul into the camp?" To this A-bish'ai said: "I myself shall go down with you."^m **7** And David made his way with A-bish'ai to the people by night; and, look! Saul was lying asleep in the camp enclosure with his spear stuck into the earth at his head, and Ab'ner and the people were lying all around him.

8 A-bish'ai now said to David: "God^a has today surrendered your enemy into your hand.^b And now let me, please, pin him to the earth with the spear just once, and I shall not do it to him twice." **9** However, David said to A-bish'ai: "Do not bring him to ruin, for who is it that has thrust his hand out against the anointed^c of Jehovah^d and has remained innocent?"^e **10** And David went on to say: "As Jehovah is living,^f Jehovah himself will deal him a blow;^g or his

1Sa 26:1* Or, "the Ziphites." 1* "Concealing himself close by us," LXX. 1a* Or, "the desert." 8* "God," MVg; Sy, "Your God"; LXX, "Jehovah." 9* "Against the anointed of." Heb., *bim-shi'ach*; Gr., *khriston*; Syr., *mesht-chez*; Lat., *chri-stum*.

CHAP. 26

a Jos 15:55
1Sa 23:14
Ps 54:Sup
b Jg 19:14
1Sa 10:26
1Sa 11:4
c 1Sa 23:19
d 1Sa 23:24
e 1Sa 23:23
f 1Sa 24:17
g Jos 2:1
Mt 10:16
h 1Sa 14:50
1Sa 17:55
2Sa 2:8
i 2Sa 3:27
j 1Sa 17:20
k Ge 10:15
l Ge 15:20
m 2Sa 16:9
2Sa 18:5
1Sa 24:18
2Sa 23:18
1Ch 2:16
n Jg 7:10
1Sa 14:7
o 1Sa 24:4
1Sa 26:23
p 1Sa 10:1
1Sa 24:6
2Sa 1:14
q 1Ch 16:22
Ps 20:6
Ps 105:15
Lu 18:7
r 1Sa 20:21
1Sa 25:26
s De 32:35
1Sa 24:12
1Sa 25:38
Ps 94:1
Ps 94:23
Ro 12:19
Jude 9

Second Col.

a Job 14:5
Ps 37:13
Ps 90:10
Ec 8:13
b 1Sa 31:3
1Sa 31:6
c 1Sa 12:25
d 1Sa 14:45
1Sa 24:6
e Ps 40:8
Ps 119:97
f Le 19:18
Pr 24:29
Ro 12:17
g 1Ch 16:22
Ps 20:6
Ps 105:15
h 1Sa 24:4
i Ge 2:21
Ge 15:12
j 1Sa 14:50
1Sa 17:55
2Sa 2:8
2Sa 3:8
k 1Sa 26:8
1Sa 14:45
m 2Sa 12:5
2Sa 19:28
n 1Sa 14:16
o 1Sa 9:16
1Sa 10:1
p 1Sa 26:11
1Ki 19:6
q 1Sa 24:8
1Sa 24:16
r Ps 35:7
Ps 69:4
s 1Sa 24:9
1Sa 24:11
Ps 7:3
Joh 10:32
Joh 18:23

day will come^a and he will have to die, or down into battle^b he will go, and he will certainly be swept away.^c **11** It is unthinkable,^d on my part, from Jehovah's standpoint,^e to thrust my hand out^f against the anointed of Jehovah!^g So now take, please, the spear that is at his head and the water jug, and let us get on our way." **12** Accordingly David took the spear and the water jug from the place at Saul's head, and then they got on their way; and there was no one seeing^h nor anyone taking note nor anyone waking up, for all of them were asleep, because it was a deep sleepⁱ from Jehovah that had fallen upon them. **13** Then David passed on to the other side and stood upon the top of the mountain at a distance, the space between them being vast.

14 And David began to call out to the people and to Ab'ner the son of Ner, saying: "Will you not answer, Ab'ner?" And Ab'ner^j began to answer and say: "Who are you that have called out to the king?" **15** And David went on to say to Ab'ner: "Are you not a man? And who is like you in Israel? Why, then, did you not watch over your lord^k the king? For one of the people came in to bring the king your lord to ruin.^k **16** This thing that you have done is not good. As Jehovah is living,^l YOU men deserve to die,^m because YOU have not watchedⁿ over YOUR lord, over the anointed of Jehovah.^o And now see where the king's spear and the water jug^p are that were at his head."

17 And Saul began to recognize the voice of David and to say: "Is this your voice, my son David?"^q To this David said: "It is my voice, my lord the king." **18** And he added: "Why is this that my lord is chasing after his servant,^r for what have I done, and what badness is there in my hand?"^s **19** And now let my lord the king, please, listen to the words of his servant: If it is Jehovah that has incited you against me, let him

1Sa 26:15* "Your lord." Heb., *'adho-ney-kha*, pl. to denote excellence. See 20:38 ftn. 16* Lit., "you men are the sons of death."

smell a grain offering.^a But if it is the sons of man,^b they are cursed before Jehovah,^c because they have driven me out today from feeling myself attached to the inheritance of Jehovah,^d saying, 'Go, serve other gods!'^e **20** And now do not let my blood fall to the earth before the face of Jehovah;^f for the king of Israel has gone out to look for a single flea,^g just as one chases a partridge upon the mountains."^h

21 In turn Saul said: "I have sinned.ⁱ Come back, my son David, for I shall no more do you injury, in view of the fact that my soul has been precious^j in your eyes this day. Look! I have acted foolishly and am very much mistaken."^k **22** Then David answered and said: "Here is the spear of the king, and let one of the young men come on over and fetch it. **23** And Jehovah it is who will repay to each one his own righteousness^k and his own faithfulness, in that Jehovah today gave you into my hand, and I was unwilling to thrust my hand out against the anointed of Jehovah.^l **24** And, look! just as your soul was great this day in my eyes, so may my soul be great in the eyes of Jehovah,^m that he may deliver me out of all distress."ⁿ **25** At this Saul said to David: "Blessed may you be, my son David. Not only will you without fail work but you will also without fail come off the winner."^o And David proceeded to go on his way; and as for Saul, he returned to his place.^p

27 However, David said in his heart: "Now I shall be swept away one day by Saul's hand. There is nothing better for me than that I should escape^q without fail to the land of the Philis'tines;^r and Saul must despair of me in looking for me any longer in all the territory of Israel,^s and I shall certainly escape from his hand."^t **2** So David rose up and he and six hundred men^t that were with him passed over to A'chish^u the son of Ma'och, the king of Gath. **3** And David continued to dwell

1Sa 26:19* Lit., "sons of the man." Heb., *beneh' ha'-a-dham'*. **20*** "Look for a single flea," MSyVg; LXX, "look for my soul."

CHAP. 26

a Le 19:5
2Sa 24:25
b 1Sa 24:9
c Pr 30:10
d Ex 19:5
De 26:18
De 32:9
e 2Sa 20:19
Ps 135:4
f Ro 14:13
g Jas 5:6
h 1Sa 24:14
g La 3:52
i Ex 9:27
1Sa 15:24
1Sa 24:17
Mt 27:4
j 1Sa 24:10
1Sa 26:11
k 1Ki 8:32
Ps 7:8
Ps 18:20
Ps 28:4
l 1Sa 24:6
1Sa 26:9
m Ps 18:25
Mt 5:7
Mt 7:2
n Ge 48:16
Ps 34:19
2Pe 2:9
o 1Sa 24:19
Isa 54:17
p Ge 18:33
Nu 24:25
1Sa 24:22
1Sa 27:4
2Sa 19:39

CHAP. 27

q 1Sa 19:18
1Sa 22:1
1Sa 22:5
r 1Sa 28:1
1Sa 29:2
s 1Sa 18:29
1Sa 23:23
t 1Sa 25:13
1Sa 30:9
u 1Sa 21:10
1Sa 27:12

Second Col.

a 1Ti 5:8
b 1Sa 25:43
c 1Sa 25:39
1Sa 25:42
d 1Sa 23:14
1Sa 26:25
e Jos 19:5
1Sa 30:1
2Sa 1:1
1Ch 4:30
1Ch 12:1
1Ch 12:20
Ne 11:28
f 1Sa 29:3
g Jos 13:2
h Ge 36:12
Ex 17:8
Ex 17:14
Nu 13:29
1Sa 15:2
2Sa 1:1
1Ch 4:43
i 1Sa 15:4
j Ge 25:18
Ex 15:22
k De 25:19
1Sa 15:3
l Mt 10:16
m Jos 15:2
n 1Ch 2:9
o Nu 24:21
1Sa 15:6
p Pr 22:3
q Pr 14:15

with A'chish in Gath, he and his men, each one with his household,^a David and his two wives, A-hin'o-am^b the Jez're-el-ite^c and Ab'i-gail,^c Na'bal's wife, the Car'mel-ite^c. **4** In time report was made to Saul that David had run away to Gath, and so he did not go looking for him still another time.^d

5 Then David said to A'chish: "If, now, I have found favor in your eyes, let them give me a place in one of the cities of the countryside, that I may dwell there; for why should your servant dwell in the royal city with you?" **6** Accordingly A'chish gave him Zik'lag^e on that day. That is why Zik'lag has come to belong to the kings of Judah down to this day.

7 And the number of the days that David dwelt in the countryside of the Philis'tines came to be a year and four months.^f **8** And David proceeded to go up with his men that they might raid the Gesh'ur-ites^g and the Gir'zites and the A-mal'ek-ites;^h for they were inhabiting the land that [extended] from Te'lam^{*i} as far as Shur^j and down to the land of Egypt. **9** And David struck the land, but he preserved neither man nor woman alive;^k and he took flocks and herds and asses and camels and garments, after which he returned and came to A'chish. **10** Then A'chish said: "Where did you men make a raid today?" To this David said:^l "Upon the south of Judah^m and upon the south of the Je-rah'me-el-itesⁿ and upon the south of the Ken'ites."^o **11** As for man and woman, David was not preserving any alive to bring them to Gath, saying: "That they may not tell on us, saying, 'This is the way David did.'"^p (And this way has been his procedure all the days that he dwelt in the countryside of the Philis'tines.) **12** Consequently A'chish believed^q David, saying to himself: "He has unquestionably become a stench among his people Israel;^r and

r Ge 34:30; 1Sa 13:4.

1Sa 27:8* "From Tela(m)," LXX¹² mss; Heb., *me'oh-lam'*, "from long ago." Compare 15:4; Jos 15:24.

he will have to become my servant to time indefinite."

28 And it came about in those days that the Philis'tines began to collect their camps for the army to make war against Israel.^a So A'chish said to David: "You undoubtedly know that it is with me that you should go out into the camp, you and your men."^b **2** At that David said to A'chish: "That is why you yourself* know what your servant is to do." Accordingly A'chish said to David: "That is why guardian of my head I shall appoint you always."^c

3 Now Samuel himself had died, and all Israel had proceeded to bewail him and bury him in Ra'mah his own city.^d As for Saul, he had removed the spirit mediums* and the professional foretellers of events from the land.^e

4 Subsequently the Philis'tines collected together and came and pitched camp in Shu'nem.^f So Saul collected all Israel together and they pitched camp in Gil-bo'a.^g **5** When Saul got to see the camp of the Philis'tines he became afraid, and his heart began to tremble very much.^h **6** Although Saul would inquire of Jehovah,ⁱ Jehovah never answered him,^j either by dreams^k or by the U'rim^l or by the prophets.^m **7** Finally Saul said to his servants: "Seek for me a woman who is a mistress of spirit mediumship,ⁿ and I will go to her and consult her." Then his servants said to him: "Look! There is a woman who is a mistress of spirit mediumship in En-dor."^o

8 So Saul disguised^p himself and clothed himself with other garments and went, he and two men with him; and they came to the woman by night.^q He now said: "Employ divination,^r please, for me by spirit mediumship and bring up for me the one whom I shall designate to you." **9** However, the woman said to him: "Here you yourself well know what Saul did, how he cut off

1Sa 28:2* "Yourself," MSy; LXXVg, "now." **3*** "Spirit mediums." Human agents used as a vessel for a demon of divination. LXX, "ventriloquists"; Lat., *ma'gos*, "astrologers." See Ac 16:16.

CHAP. 28

a Jg 3:2
1Sa 14:52
b 1Sa 27:12
1Sa 29:3
c 1Sa 29:2
d 1Sa 25:1
1Sa 57:1
e Ex 22:18
Le 19:31
Le 20:6
Le 20:27
De 18:11
Re 21:8
f Jos 19:18
1Ki 1:3
2Ki 4:8
Ca 6:13
g 1Sa 31:1
2Sa 1:21
2Sa 21:12
h De 28:20
1Sa 28:20
Pr 10:24
1Sa 57:21
i 1Sa 14:37
1Ch 10:14
j Pr 1:28
Pr 28:9
1Sa 1:15
Eze 20:3
Mic 3:4
k Nu 12:6
Mt 1:20
l Ex 28:30
Nu 27:21
De 33:8
m Ps 74:9
La 2:9
n Ex 22:18
Le 19:31
Le 20:6
1Sa 15:23
1Sa 28:3
Isa 8:19
Heb 3:12
o Jos 7:11
Ps 83:10
p 1Ki 14:2
1Ki 22:30
q 1Sa 28:25
r De 18:10
1Ch 10:13
Isa 8:19

Second Col.

a 1Sa 28:3
b Ex 22:18
Le 20:27
c 1Sa 14:39
Isa 48:1
Jer 44:26
d Ro 1:28
e 1Sa 28:3
Ps 146:4
Ec 9:5
2Co 11:14
f Ps 82:6
Joh 10:34
g 1Sa 15:27
h 2Th 2:10
2Th 2:11
i 2Sa 12:23
Ps 115:17
Ps 146:4
Ec 9:5
Ec 9:10
j Pr 14:14
Jer 2:17
Ga 6:7
k 1Sa 15:23
1Sa 28:6
m Le 19:31
n 1Sa 15:23
1Sa 16:14
2Ki 6:27
o De 28:15

the spirit mediums and the professional foretellers of events from the land.^a Why, then, are you acting like a trapper against my soul to have me put to death?"^b **10** Immediately Saul swore to her by Jehovah, saying: "As Jehovah is alive,^c guilt for error will not befall you in this matter!" **11** At this the woman said: "Whom shall I bring up for you?" To this he said: "Bring up Samuel for me."^d **12** When the woman saw "Samuel"^e she began crying out at the top of her voice;^f and the woman went on to say to Saul: "Why did you trick me, when you yourself are Saul?" **13** But the king said to her: "Do not be afraid, but what did you see?" And the woman went on to say to Saul: "A god^g I saw coming up out of the earth." **14** At once he said to her: "What is his form?" to which she said: "It is an old* man coming up, and he has himself covered with a sleeveless coat."^h At that Saul recognized that it was "Samuel,"ⁱ and he proceeded to bow low with his face to the earth and to prostrate himself.

15 And "Samuel" began to say to Saul: "Why have you disturbed me by having me brought up?" To this Saul said: "I am in very sore straits,^j as the Philis'tines are fighting against me, and God* himself has departed^k from me and has answered me no more, either by means of the prophets or by dreams;^l so that I am calling you to let me know what I shall do."^m

16 And "Samuel" went on to say: "Why, then, do you inquire of me, when Jehovah himself has departed from youⁿ and proves to be your adversary?^o **17** And Jehovah will do for himself* just as he spoke by means of me, and

1Sa 28:12* Lit., "with a great voice." **13*** "A god." Heb., *'elo-him*, pl., evidently to denote excellence and applying to an individual even though the verb "coming" is pl., for the woman saw only the form of an old man come up. See 5:7 ftn. **14*** "Old," MSyVg; LXXIt-
Legionensis(margin), "erect." **15*** "And God." Heb., *we'elo-him*, pl. to denote excellence, with the sing. verb "has departed." **16*** "Your adversary," MVg; LXXSy, "with your fellowman (neighbor)." **17*** "For himself," M; LXXVg and five Heb. mss, "to you."

Jehovah will rip the kingdom away from your hand^a and give it to your fellow-man David.^b 18 As you did not obey the voice of Jehovah,^c and you did not execute his burning anger against Am'-a-lek,^d that is why this is the thing that Jehovah will certainly do to you this day. 19 And Jehovah will also give Israel with you into the hand of the Phi-lis'tines,^e and tomorrow you^f and your sons^g will be with me.* Even the camp of Israel Jehovah will give into the hand of the Phi-lis'tines.^h

20 At that Saul quickly fell down his full length to the earth and became very much afraid because of "Samuel's" words. Also, there happened to be no power in him, because he had not eaten food the whole day and the whole night. 21 The woman now came to Saul and saw that he had been greatly disturbed. So she said to him: "Here your maid-servant has obeyed your voice, and I proceeded to put my soul in my palmⁱ and obey the words that you spoke to me. 22 And now, please, you, in turn, obey the voice of your maidservant; and let me set before you a piece of bread, and you eat, that power may come to be in you, because you will go on your way." 23 But he refused and said: "I am not going to eat." However, his servants and also the woman kept urging him. Finally he obeyed their voice and rose up from the earth and sat on the couch. 24 Now the woman had a fattened calf^j in the house. So she quickly sacrificed* it^k and took flour and kneaded dough and baked it into unfermented cakes. 25 Then she served them to Saul and his servants, and they ate. After that they rose up and went away during that night.^l

29 And the Phi-lis'tines^m proceeded to collect all their camps together at A'phek, while the Israelites were camping by the spring that was in Jez'-re-el.ⁿ 2 And the axis lords^o of the Phi-lis'tines were passing along by hundreds and by thousands, and David and his

1Sa 28:19* According to MSyVg; LXX, "tomorrow you and your sons with you will fall." 24* "Sacrificed," MLXX.

CHAP. 28

a 1Sa 13:14
1Sa 15:28
b 1Sa 16:13
1Sa 24:20
c 1Sa 13:11
1Ch 10:13
d 1Sa 15:9
Jer 48:10
e 1Sa 12:25
1Sa 28:1
1Sa 31:1
f 1Sa 31:5
g 1Sa 31:2
2Sa 2:8
h 1Sa 31:7
i Le 20:27
Jg 12:3
1Sa 19:5
Job 13:14
j Ge 18:7
Lu 15:23
k De 12:15
l 1Sa 28:8

CHAP. 29

m 1Sa 28:1
n Jos 19:18
1Sa 29:11
2Sa 4:4
o Jos 13:3
Jg 3:3
1Sa 5:8

Second Col.

a 1Sa 28:2
b 1Sa 13:19
2Co 11:22
c 1Sa 27:7
d 1Sa 27:12
Pr 14:15
e 1Ch 12:19
f 1Sa 14:21
g 1Sa 18:7
1Sa 21:11
h 1Sa 21:10
1Sa 27:2
i 1Sa 20:21
Jer 12:16
j Nu 27:17
Ps 121:8
k 1Sa 28:2
l 1Sa 27:11
1Sa 27:12
1Sa 29:3
Mt 10:16
m 1Sa 29:2
n 1Sa 27:11
o 1Sa 28:2
p 1Sa 27:12
2Sa 14:17
2Sa 14:20
2Sa 19:27
Pr 14:35
Ga 4:14

men were passing along afterward with A'chish.^a 3 And the princes of the Phi-lis'tines began to say: "What do these Hebrews^b mean?" At this A'chish said to the princes of the Phi-lis'tines: "Is this not David the servant of Saul king of Israel, who happened to be with me here a year or two,*^c and I have not found^d in him a single thing from the day of his deserting [to me] until this day?" 4 And the princes of the Phi-lis'tines became indignant at him; and the princes of the Phi-lis'tines went on to say to him: "Make the man go back,^e and let him go back to his place where you assigned him; and do not let him go down with us into the battle, that he may not become a resister*^f of us in the battle. And with what should this person put himself in favor with his lord?" Is it not with the heads of those [our] men? 5 Is this not David to whom they kept responding in the dances, saying, 'Saul has struck down his thousands, and David his tens of thousands'?"^g

6 Consequently A'chish^h called David and said to him: "As Jehovah is living,ⁱ you are upright, and your going out and your coming in^j with me in the camp has been good in my eyes;^k for I have not found badness in you from the day of your coming to me until this day.^l But in the eyes of the axis lords^m you are not good. 7 And now return and go in peace, that you may not do anything bad in the eyes of the axis lords of the Phi-lis'tines." 8 However, David said to A'chish: "Why, what have I done,ⁿ and what have you found in your servant from the day that I came to be before you until this day,^o that I should not come and actually fight against the enemies of my lord the king?" 9 At this A'chish answered and said to David: "I well know that you have been good in my own eyes, like an angel of God.^p Only it is the princes of the Phi-lis'tines that have said, 'Let him not go up with

1Sa 29:3* "Days, this second year," LXX; M, "these days or these years"; Vg, "many days or years." 4* "A resister." Heb., *lesa-tan'*; Lat., *ad-ver-sa'ri-us*. 4* "His lord." Heb., *'adho-nav'*. See 20:38 ftn.

us into the battle.' 10 And now rise up early in the morning with the servants of your lord that came with you; and you men must rise up early in the morning when it has become light for you. Then go."^a

11 Accordingly David rose up early, he and his men, to go in the morning^b and return to the land of the Philistines; and the Philistines themselves went up to Jez're-el.^c

30 And it came about while David and his men were coming to Ziklag^d on the third day, that the Amalekites^e made a raid on the south and on Ziklag; and they proceeded to strike Ziklag and burn it with fire, 2 and to carry off captive the women^f [and all] that^g were in it, from the smallest to the greatest. They did not put anyone^h to death, but they drove them along and went on their way. 3 When David came with his men to the city, why, there it was burned with fire, and, as for their wives and their sons and their daughters, they had been carried off captive. 4 And David and the people that were with him began to raise their voice and weep,ⁱ until there was in them no power to weep [anymore]. 5 And David's two wives had been carried off captive, A-hin'o-am^j the Jez're-el-ite and Ab'i-gail^k the wife of Na'bal the Car'mel-ite. 6 And it became very distressing to David,^l because the people said to stone him;^m for the soul of all the people had become bitter,ⁿ each one because of his sons and his daughters. So David took to strengthening himself by Jehovah his God.^o

7 Hence David said to A-bi'a-thar^p the priest, the son of A-him'e-lech: "Do, please, bring the eph'od^q near to me." And A-bi'a-thar came bringing the eph'od near to David. 8 And David began to inquire of Jehovah,^r saying: "Shall I chase after this marauder band? Shall I overtake them?" At this he said^s to him: "Go in chase, for you will without

1Sa 30:2* "The women and all things that," LXX; M, "the women that." 2* "Anyone," or, "a man," MVG; LXX, "a man or woman."

CHAP. 29

a Ps 37:23
Pr 16:9
Pr 21:1
Jer 10:23
2Pe 2:9
b Ps 91:11
Ps 119:133
c Jos 19:18
1Sa 29:1
2Sa 4:4

CHAP. 30

d Jos 15:31
1Sa 27:6
e Ge 36:12
Ex 17:14
1Sa 15:2
1Sa 27:8
f Jg 5:30
1Sa 27:3
g Jg 21:2
h 1Sa 25:43
2Sa 2:2
i 1Sa 25:42
1Sa 27:3
j Ps 25:17
Ps 116:3
k Ex 17:4
Nu 14:10
l Jg 18:25
1Sa 22:2
2Sa 17:8
2Ki 4:27
m Ps 18:6
Ps 27:1
Ps 31:1
Ps 31:9
Ps 34:19
Ps 43:5
Ps 56:4
Ps 143:5
Pr 18:10
Hab 3:18
Lu 22:43
n 1Sa 22:20
1Ki 12:2
o 1Sa 23:9
p Nu 27:21
Jg 18:5
Jg 20:28
1Sa 23:2
1Sa 23:11
1Sa 28:6
Pr 3:5
q 1Sa 14:37
Ps 28:6

Second Col.

a 1Sa 30:18
Ps 34:19
Pr 11:8
Pr 24:16
b 1Sa 23:13
1Sa 27:2
c Jg 8:4
d 1Sa 30:21
e De 23:7
f 1Sa 25:18
g Jg 15:19
h Pr 12:10
i 2Sa 8:18
1Ki 1:38
1Ch 18:17
Eze 25:16
Zep 2:5
j Jos 14:13
Jos 21:12
k De 6:13
Jos 2:12
Jos 9:15
l De 23:15
De 23:16
m Jg 1:25
n Da 5:1
Lu 12:19
o Jos 15:1
Job 20:5

fail overtake them, and you will without fail make a deliverance."^a

9 Promptly David got on his way, he and the six hundred men^b that were with him, and they went on as far as the torrent valley of Be'sor, and the men that were to be left behind stood still. 10 And David kept up the chase,^c he and four hundred men, but two hundred men that were too tired to pass over the torrent valley of Be'sor^d stood still.

11 And they got to find a man, an Egyptian,^e in the field. So they took him to David and gave him bread that he might eat and gave him water to drink.

12 Further, they gave him a slice of a cake of pressed figs and two cakes of raisins.^f Then he ate and his spirit^g returned to him; for he had not eaten bread or drunk water for three days and three nights. 13 David now said to him: "To whom do you belong, and where are you from?" to which he said: "I am an Egyptian attendant, a slave of an A-mal'ek-ite man, but my master left me because I took sick three days ago.^h 14 We were the ones that made a raid on the south of the Cher'e-thitesⁱ and upon that which belongs to Judah and upon the south of Ca'leb;^j and Ziklag we burned with fire." 15 At this David said to him: "Will you lead me down to this marauder band?" To this he said: "Do swear^k to me by God^l that you will not put me to death, and that you will not surrender me into the hand of my master,^m and I shall lead you down to this marauder band."ⁿ

16 Accordingly he led him down,^o and there they were spread disorderly over the surface of all the land eating and drinking and having a feast^p on account of all the great spoil that they had taken from the land of the Philistines and the land of Judah.^q 17 And David went striking them down from the morning darkness until the evening, that he might devote them to destruc-

1Sa 30:15* "By God." Heb., vE'lo-him'; Gr., Theou'; Lat., Deum. 15* LXX^u adds, "And he swore to him."

tion;* and not a man of them escaped^a except four hundred young men that rode upon camels and took to flight.

18 And David got to deliver all that the A-mal'ek-ites had taken,^b and his two wives David delivered. **19** And there was nothing of theirs lacking, from the smallest to the greatest and to sons and daughters and from the spoil, even to anything that they had taken for themselves.^c Everything David recovered. **20** So David took all the flocks and the herds, which they drove before that [other] livestock. Then they said: "This is David's spoil."^d

21 At length David came to the two hundred men^e who had been too tired to go along with David,* and whom they^f had kept sitting by the torrent valley of Be'sor; and they came out to meet David and to meet the people that were with him. When David came near to the people he began to ask them how they were. **22** However, every bad and good-for-nothing man^f out of the men that had gone with David answered and kept saying: "For the reason that they did not go with us,* we will give them none of the spoil that we delivered, except to each one his wife and his sons, and let them lead them and go." **23** But David said: "You must not do that way, my brothers, with what Jehovah has given us,^g in that he safeguarded us^h and gave the marauder band that came against us into our hand.ⁱ **24** And who will listen to you as to this saying?*" For as the share of the one that went down into the battle even so will the share of the one that sat by the baggage^j be. All will have a share together."^k **25** And it came about from that day forward that he kept it set as a regulation and a judicial decision^l for Israel down to this day.

26 When David came to Zik'lag he

1Sa 30:17* "That he might devote them to destruction," by an emendation; M, "of their following day." **21*** Or, "after David." **21*** "They," MSy; LXXVg, "he." **22*** "With us," LXXSyVg and six Heb. mss; M, "with me." **24*** "This saying?" MSyVg; LXX, "this saying?" For they are not less than you are."

CHAP. 30

a Ex 17:14
Ps 73:19
b 1Sa 30:3
c 1Sa 30:8
Ps 34:19
d Nu 31:9
2Ch 20:25
e 1Sa 30:10
f 1Sa 10:27
Na 1:15
g 1Ch 29:12
Ps 33:16
h Nu 31:49
i 1Sa 30:8
Ps 44:3
j 1Sa 10:22
1Sa 17:22
1Sa 25:13
1Sa 30:10
k Nu 31:27
Jos 22:8
Ps 68:12
1Ti 6:18
l Nu 27:11

Second Col.

a Isa 32:8
b Ge 33:11
2Ki 5:15
Pr 11:24
Pr 18:16
Ac 20:35
c Jos 19:4
d Jos 19:8
e Jos 15:48
Jos 21:14
f Jos 15:50
Jos 21:14
g 1Sa 27:10
1Ch 2:9
1Ch 2:26
h Jg 1:16
1Sa 15:6
i Jos 19:4
Jg 1:17
j Jos 19:7
k Jos 14:13
2Sa 2:1

CHAP. 31

l 1Sa 14:52
1Sa 29:1
m 1Sa 12:25
1Ch 10:1
n 1Sa 28:4
2Sa 1:21
o 1Sa 13:2
p 1Ch 8:33
q 1Ch 9:39
r 2Sa 1:4
2Sa 1:6
s Jg 9:54
1Ch 10:4
t 1Sa 14:6
1Sa 17:26
2Sa 1:20
Eze 44:7
u 1Sa 22:17
2Sa 1:14
Ps 105:15
v Ex 20:13
2Sa 17:23
1Ki 16:18
1Ch 10:4
Mt 27:5
w 1Sa 26:10
1Ch 10:13
Ho 13:11
x 1Ch 10:5
y 1Sa 28:19
1Ch 10:6

proceeded to send some of the spoil to the older men of Judah, his friends,^a saying: "Here is a gift^b blessing for you from the spoil of Jehovah's enemies."

27 To those who were in Beth'el,^c and to those in Ra'moth^d of the south, and to those in Jat'tir,^e **28** and to those in A-ro'er, and to those in Siph'moth, and to those in Esh-te-mo'a,^f **29** and to those in Ra'cal, and to those in the cities of the Jerah'me-el-ites,^g and to those in the cities of the Ken'ites,^h **30** and to those in Hor'mah,ⁱ and to those in Bor'a-shan,^j and to those in A'thach, **31** and to those in He'bron,^k and to all the places where David had walked about, he and his men.

31 Now the Phi-lis'tines were fighting against Israel,^l and the men of Israel took to flight from before the Phi-lis'tines, and they kept falling down slain^m in Mount Gil-bo'a.ⁿ **2** And the Phi-lis'tines kept in close range of Saul and his sons; and the Phi-lis'tines at last struck down Jon'a-than^o and A-bin'a-dab^p and Mal'chi-shu'a,^q Saul's sons. **3** And the fighting became heavy against Saul, and the shooters, the bowmen, finally found him, and he got severely wounded by the shooters.*^r **4** Then Saul said to his armor-bearer: "Draw your sword^s and run me through with it, that these uncircumcised^t men may not come and certainly run me through and deal abusively with me." And his armor-bearer was unwilling,^u because he was very much afraid. So Saul took the sword and fell upon it.^v **5** When his armor-bearer saw that Saul had died,^w then he too fell upon his own sword and died with him.^x **6** Thus Saul and his three sons and his armor-bearer, even all his men, came to die together on that day.^y **7** When the men of Israel that were in the region of the low plain and that were in the region of the Jordan saw that the men of Israel had fled, and that Saul and his sons had died, then

1Sa 31:3* "And he got severely wounded by the shooters," to agree with LXX. Lit., "and he was in much anguish from the shooters."

they began to leave the cities and flee,^a after which the Philis'tines came on in and took up dwelling in them.^b

8 And it came about the next day that, when the Philis'tines came to strip the slain,^c they got to find Saul and his three sons fallen upon Mount Gil-bo'a.^d 9 And they proceeded to cut off his head^e and strip off his armor and send into the land of the Philis'tines all around to inform^f the houses of their idols^g and the people. 10 Finally they put his armor^h in the house of the Ash'to-rethⁱ images, and his corpse they fastened on the wall of Beth-shan.^j 11 And as regards him, the inhabitants

CHAP. 31

a De 28:25
1Sa 13:6
b Nu 33:56
De 28:33
1Ch 10:7
c 1Ch 10:8
2Ch 20:25
d 1Sa 28:4
1Sa 31:1
2Sa 1:6
2Sa 21:12
e 1Sa 17:51
1Ch 10:9
f 2Sa 1:20
g Jg 16:23
h 1Sa 21:9
1Ch 10:10
i Jg 2:13
j Jos 17:11
Jg 1:27
2Sa 21:12

of Ja'besh-gil'e-ad^a got to hear what the Philis'tines had done to Saul. 12 Immediately all the valiant men rose up and went all night long and took the corpse of Saul and the corpses of his sons off the wall of Beth-shan and came^{*} to Ja'besh and burned them there.^b 13 Then they took their bones^c and buried^d them under the tamarisk^e tree in Ja'besh, and they went fasting for seven days.^f

Second Col. a 1Sa 11:1; 2Sa 2:4; 2Sa 21:12; 1Ch 10:11; b Am 6:10; c 2Sa 21:12; d Ge 35:8; 2Sa 2:5; e Ge 21:33; 1Sa 22:6; 1Ch 10:12; f Ge 50:10.

1Sa 31:12* "And came," MVg; LXXSy, "and brought them." Compare 1Ch 10:12.

THE SECOND OF SAMUEL

or, according to the Greek *Septuagint*,
THE SECOND OF KINGS

1 And it came about after Saul's death, and when David himself had returned from striking down the A-mal'-ek-ites,^a that David continued to dwell at Zik'lag^b two days. 2 And it came about on the third day that, look! a man^c was coming from the camp, from Saul, with his garments ripped apart^d and dirt upon his head;^e and it came about that when he came to David, he at once fell down to the earth^f and prostrated himself.

3 And David proceeded to say to him: "Where do you come from?" at which he said to him: "From the camp of Israel I have escaped." 4 And David went on to say to him: "How did the matter turn out? Tell me, please." To this he said: "The people have fled from the battle and also many of the people have fallen so that they died,^g and even Saul^h and Jon'a-thanⁱ his son have died." 5 Then David said to the young man that was telling him: "How do you really know

CHAP. 1

a 1Sa 30:17
b 1Sa 27:6
1Sa 30:26
c 2Sa 4:10
d Ge 37:29
Nu 14:6
Jos 7:6
e 1Sa 4:12
f 1Sa 25:23
2Sa 14:4
g 1Sa 31:1
h 1Sa 31:6
i 1Ch 10:4
1Sa 31:2
1Ch 10:6

Second Col.

a Pr 14:15
Pr 25:2
b 1Sa 28:4
1Ch 10:1
c 1Sa 18:10
1Sa 19:9
1Sa 22:6
1Sa 26:12
d 1Sa 31:3
1Ch 10:3
e Ex 17:16
Nu 24:20
De 25:19
1Sa 15:20
1Sa 30:1
1Sa 30:18
f Ge 2:7
g 1Sa 31:4
Ps 5:6
Joh 8:44
h 2Ki 11:12
i 2Sa 3:31
2Sa 13:31
2Ch 34:27
Ac 14:14

that Saul has died and also Jon'a-than his son?"^a 6 At this the young man that was telling him said: "I unexpectedly chanced to be on Mount Gil-bo'a,^b and there was Saul supporting himself upon his spear;^c and, look! the charioteers^{*} and the mounted men had caught up with him.^d 7 When he turned back and saw me, then he called me, and I said, 'Here I am!' 8 And he went on to say to me, 'Who are you?' at which I said to him, 'I am an A-mal'-ek-ite.'^e 9 Then he said, 'Stand, please, over me and definitely put me to death, for the cramp^{*} has seized me, because all my soul^f is yet in me.' 10 So I stood over him and definitely put him to death,^g for I knew that he could not live after he had fallen. Then I took the diadem^h that was upon his head and the bracelet that was upon his arm, that I might bring them to my lord here."

11 At this David took hold of his garments and ripped them apart,ⁱ and

2Sa 1:1* "The Amalekites," Sy and five Heb. mss; MLXXVg, "Amalek."

2Sa 1:6* Or, "chariots." 9* "Giddiness," Sy; meaning is uncertain in M.

so did all the men also that were with him. **12** And they began to wail and weep^a and fast^b until the evening over Saul and over Jon'a-than his son and over the people of Jehovah* and over the house of Israel,^c because they had fallen by the sword.

13 David now said to the young man that was telling him: "Where are you from?" to which he said: "I am the son of an alien resident, an A-mal'ek-ite."^d

14 Then David said to him: "How was it that you did not fear^e to thrust your hand out to bring the anointed^f of Jehovah to ruin?" **15** With that David called one of the young men and said: "Go near. Smite him." Accordingly he struck him down so that he died.^g

16 David then said to him: "The blood-guilt for you* be upon your own head,^h because your own mouth has testified against you,ⁱ saying, 'I myself definitely put the anointed of Jehovah to death.'"^j

17 And David proceeded to chant this dirge^k over Saul and Jon'a-than his son^l

18 and to say that the sons of Judah^m should be taught "The Bow."ⁿ Look! It is written in the book of Ja'shar.^{*o}

19 "The beauty, O Israel, is slain upon your high places.^p

How have the mighty men fallen!

20 Do not, you people, tell it in Gath;^q Do not announce it in the streets of Ash'ke-lon,^r

For fear that the daughters of the Phi-lis'tines may rejoice,

For fear that the daughters of the uncircumcised men may exult.^s

21 You mountains of Gil-bo'a,^t let no dew, let no rain be upon you, nor let there be fields of holy contributions,^{*u}

Because there the shield of mighty ones was befouled,^v

The shield of Saul, so that there was none anointed with oil.^v

2Sa 1:12* "Jehovah," MSyVg; LXX, "Judah." 14* "Anointed of." Heb., *mesht'ach*; Gr., *khriston*; Syr., *lam-shi-cheh*; Lat., *chrt-stum*. 16* Lit., "Your bloods." 18* Or, "the Upright One." 21* "Fields of firstfruits," LXXVg. 21* Or, "rejected with loathing."

CHAP. 1

a De 34:8
b 1Sa 31:13
c 1Sa 31:1
2Sa 1:4
d 2Sa 1:8
e Nu 12:8
1Sa 31:4
f 1Sa 24:6
1Sa 26:9
Ps 105:15
g 2Sa 4:10
1Kl 2:25
h Jos 2:19
Jg 9:24
2Sa 4:11
1Kl 2:37
Eze 18:13
Ac 18:6
i Pr 19:5
Pr 21:28
j 2Sa 1:10
k 2Sa 3:33
2Ch 35:25
l 1Sa 31:6
m Ge 49:8
1Sa 30:26
n 1Sa 20:36
1Sa 31:3
2Sa 1:22
o Jos 10:13
p 1Sa 31:8
La 2:1
q De 32:27
1Sa 31:9
r Jos 13:3
Jg 16:23
1Sa 6:17
s De 28:37
t 1Sa 31:1
1Ch 10:1
u Le 27:16
v 1Sa 21:5

Second Col.

a 1Sa 18:4
1Sa 20:20
b 1Sa 14:47
c 1Sa 18:1
d 1Sa 31:6
1Ch 10:6
e Job 9:26
Jer 4:13
La 4:19
Hab 1:8
f Jg 14:18
Pr 30:30
g Ge 24:53
h 2Sa 1:19
i 1Sa 31:8
2Sa 1:19
j 1Sa 18:1
k Ru 1:17
1Sa 18:3
1Sa 19:2
1Sa 20:17
1Sa 20:41
1Sa 23:16
Pr 17:17
Pr 18:24
l 2Sa 1:19

CHAP. 2

m Nu 27:21
Jg 1:1
1Sa 28:6
1Sa 30:8
n Ge 23:2
Nu 13:22
Jos 14:14
Jos 20:7
Jos 21:11
Jos 21:12
1Sa 30:31
2Sa 5:1
1Kl 2:11
o 1Sa 25:43
1Sa 30:5
p 1Sa 25:42

22 From the blood of the slain, from the fat of mighty ones,
The bow of Jon'a-than did not turn back,^a
And the sword of Saul would not return without success.^b

23 Saul and Jon'a-than,^c the lovable ones and the pleasant ones during their life,
And in their death they were not separated.^d

Swifter than the eagles they were,^e
Mightier than the lions* they were.^f

24 You daughters of Israel, weep over Saul,
Who clothed you in scarlet with finery,
Who put ornaments of gold upon YOUR clothing.^g

25 How have the mighty ones fallen in the midst of the battle!^h
Jon'a-than slain upon your high places!ⁱ

26 I am distressed over you, my brother Jon'a-than,
Very pleasant you were to me.^j

More wonderful was your love to me than the love from women.^k

27 How have the mighty ones fallen!
And the weapons of war perished!"

2 And it came about afterward that David proceeded to inquire of Jehovah,^m saying: "Shall I go up into one of the cities of Judah?" At this Jehovah said to him: "Go up." And David went on to say: "Where shall I go up?" Then he said: "To He'bron."ⁿ **2** Accordingly David went up there and also his two wives, A-hin'o-am^o the Jez're-el-ite^s and Ab'i-gail^p the wife of Na'bal the Car'mel-ite. **3** And the men^q that were with him David brought up, each with his household; and they took up dwelling in the cities of He'bron [territory]. **4** Then the men of Judah* came and anointed^s David there as king over the house of Judah.^t

q 1Sa 22:2; 1Sa 27:2; 1Ch 12:1; r Ge 49:10; 2Sa 19:11; 2Sa 19:42; s 1Sa 16:13; t 1Sa 15:28; 2Sa 5:5; 1Ch 11:3.

2Sa 1:23* "Than the lions." Heb., *me-'ara-yohth*, African lions.

And they came telling David, saying: "The men of Ja'bes-gil'e-ad are the ones that buried Saul." 5 Hence David sent messengers to the men of Ja'bes-gil'e-ad^a and said to them: "Blessed may you be of Jehovah,^b because you exercised this loving-kindness^c toward your lord,^d toward Saul, in that you buried him.^d 6 And now may Jehovah exercise toward you loving-kindness^e and trustworthiness,^e and I too shall exercise to you this goodness because you have done this thing.^f 7 And now let your hands strengthen themselves and prove yourselves valiant men,^g because your lord Saul is dead, and it is even I whom the house of Judah have anointed as king^h over them."

8 As for Ab'nerⁱ the son of Ner the chief of the army that had belonged to Saul, he took Ish-bo'sheth,^j Saul's son, and proceeded to bring him across^k to Ma-ha-na'im,^k 9 and to make him king over Gil'e-ad^l and the Ash'ur-ites^m and Jez're-el^m and over E'phra-imⁿ and Benjamin^o and over Israel, all of it. 10 Forty years old Ish-bo'sheth, Saul's son, was when he became king over Israel, and for two years he ruled as king. Only the house of Judah^p proved themselves followers of David. 11 And the number of the days that David proved to be king in He'bron over the house of Judah came to be seven years and six months.^q

12 In time Ab'ner the son of Ner and the servants of Ish-bo'sheth, Saul's son, went out from Ma-ha-na'im^r to Gib'e-on.^s 13 As for Jo'ab^t the son of Ze-ru'iah^u and the servants of David, they went out^v and later met together by the pool of Gib'e-on; and they kept sitting, these on this side of the pool and those on that side of the pool. 14 Finally Ab'ner said to Jo'ab: "Let the young men rise up, please, and let them put on a combat before us." To this Jo'ab said: "Let them rise up." 15 So they

2Sa 2:5^a Or, "loyal love." 5^b "Your lord." Heb., *'adho-neh-khem*, pl. to denote excellence. See Ge 39:2 ftn. 6^c Or, "truth." 8^d "Bring him out of the camp," LXX. 9^e "Geshurites," SyVg; T, "Asherites." 13^f "Went out from Hebron," LXX.

CHAP. 2

a 1Sa 31:11
b Ru 3:10
c 1Sa 15:6
d Pr 19:22
Ho 6:6
Mic 6:8
e 1Sa 31:13
f 2Sa 15:20
g Ps 40:11
Ps 57:3
h 2Sa 9:7
2Sa 10:2
Pr 11:10
i 2Sa 10:12
j Ge 49:10
k 2Sa 2:4
l 1Sa 14:50
m 1Sa 17:55
n 1Sa 26:5
o 2Sa 4:1
p 1Ki 2:5
q 1Ch 26:28
r 2Sa 3:7
s 2Sa 4:5
t 2Sa 4:12
u Ge 32:2
v Jos 13:30
w 2Sa 17:24
x 1Nu 32:1
y Jos 13:11
z Jos 19:18
aa Jos 16:5
ab Jos 18:11
ac 2Sa 2:4
ad 2Sa 5:5
ae 1Ki 2:11
af 1Ch 3:4
ag 1Ch 29:27
ah 2Sa 2:8
ai Jos 10:1
aj Jos 10:12
ak Jos 18:25
al Jos 21:17
am 2Sa 20:8
an 1Ki 3:5
ao 1Ch 14:16
ap 2Ch 1:3
aq Isa 28:21
ar 2Sa 8:16
as 2Sa 20:23
at 1Ki 1:7
au 1Ch 2:16

Second Col.

a 2Sa 2:8
b 2Sa 2:12
c 2Sa 2:8
d 1Ch 2:16
e 2Sa 10:7
f 2Sa 18:2
g 2Sa 24:2
h 1Ki 11:15
i 1Ch 11:6
j 1Sa 26:6
k 2Sa 10:10
l 2Sa 20:6
m 1Ch 11:20
n 1Ch 19:11
o 2Sa 3:27
p 2Sa 23:24
q 1Ch 11:26
r 1Ch 27:7
s 1Ch 12:8
t Ca 2:17
u Ca 8:14
v Jg 14:19
w 2Ch 20:25
x Jr 29:1
y Ec 6:10
z 2Sa 3:27
aa 2Sa 4:6
ab 2Sa 20:10
ac 2Sa 20:12

rose up and went across by number, twelve belonging to Benjamin and Ish-bo'sheth,^a Saul's son, and twelve from the servants of David. 16 And they began grabbing hold of one another by the head, with the sword of each one in the side of the other, so that they fell down together. And that place came to be called Hel'kath-haz-zu'rim,^b which is in Gib'e-on.^b

17 And the fighting came to be extremely hard on that day, and Ab'ner^c and the men of Israel were finally defeated before the servants of David. 18 Now the three sons of Ze-ru'iah^d happened to be there, Jo'ab^e and A-bish'ai^f and As'a-hel;^g and As'a-hel was swift on his feet, like one of the gazelles^h that are in the open field. 19 And As'a-hel went chasing after Ab'ner, and he did not incline to go to the right or to the left from following Ab'ner. 20 At length Ab'ner looked behind him and said: "Is this you, As'a-hel?" to which he said: "It is I." 21 Then Ab'ner said to him: "Veer to your right or to your left and seize one of the young men as yours and take what you stripⁱ off him as yours." And As'a-hel did not want to turn aside from following him. 22 So Ab'ner said to As'a-hel yet again: "Turn your course aside from following me. Why should I strike^j you down to the earth?^j How, then, could I raise my face to Jo'ab your brother?" 23 But he kept refusing to turn aside; and Ab'ner got to strike him in the abdomen^k with the butt end^k of the spear, so that the spear came out from his back; and he fell there and died where he was. And it came about that all those who came to the place where As'a-hel fell and then died would stand still.^l

24 And Jo'ab and A-bish'ai went chasing after Ab'ner. As the sun was setting they themselves came to the hill of Am'mah, which is in front of Gi'ah on the way to the wilderness of Gib'e-

2Sa 2:16^a Meaning "Field of Flint Knives"; or, by an emendation, "Field of Sides." Compare Jos 5:2 ftn. 22^b "Following me lest I strike," LXX. 23^c Or, "the hinder part," possibly striking with a backward movement of the spear.

e-on.^a **25** And the sons of Benjamin went collecting together behind Ab'ner, and they came to be one company and kept standing upon the top of one hill. **26** And Ab'ner began to call to Jo'ab and say: "Is the sword going to eat^b endlessly? Do you not really know that bitterness is what will develop at last?^c How long, then, will it be before you say to the people to turn back from following their brothers?"^d **27** At that Jo'ab said: "As the [true] God* is living,^e if you had not spoken,^f then only by the morning would the people have been withdrawn, each one from following his brother." **28** Jo'ab now blew the horn,^g and all the people came to a halt and did not continue chasing after Israel anymore, and they did not renew the fighting anymore.

29 As for Ab'ner and his men, they marched through the Ar'a-bah^h all that night and went crossing the Jordanⁱ and marching through the entire gully and finally came to Ma-ha-na'im.^j **30** As for Jo'ab, he turned back from following Ab'ner and began to collect all the people together. And there were missing from the servants of David nineteen men and As'a-hel. **31** And the servants of David, for their part, had struck down those of Benjamin and of the men of Ab'ner—there were three hundred and sixty men that died.^k **32** And they proceeded to carry As'a-hel^l and bury him in the burial place of his father,^m which is at Beth'le-hem.ⁿ Then Jo'ab and his men went marching on all night long, and it became daylight for them at He'bron.^o

3 And the war between the house of Saul and the house of David came to be long drawn out;^p and David kept getting stronger,^q and the house of Saul kept declining more and more.^r

2 Meantime, sons^s were born to David in He'bron,^t and his firstborn came to be Am'non^u by A-hin'o-am^v the Jez're-el-ite. **3** And his second was Chil'e-ab^w by Ab'i-gail^x the wife of Na'bal the Car'mel-ite, and the third was Ab'sa-

CHAP. 2

a 2Sa 2:12
b 2Sa 11:25
Isa 1:20
Jer 2:30
Jer 12:12
Jer 46:10
c Pr 17:14
d Ac 7:26
e 1Sa 25:26
f 1Ki 2:24
2Ki 2:2
g Pr 20:18
Lu 14:31
h 1Sa 13:13
2Sa 18:16
2Sa 20:22
i De 1:7
Jos 12:3
j Ge 32:10
Jos 4:1
k Ge 32:2
Jos 21:38
2Sa 2:8
2Sa 17:24
l 2Sa 2:26
m 1Ch 2:18
1Ch 2:15
1Ch 2:16
n Ge 47:30
Jg 8:32
Jg 16:31
2Sa 17:23
2Sa 19:37
o Ge 35:19
Jg 17:7
Ru 1:19
Ru 4:11
1Sa 16:1
p 2Sa 2:1
2Sa 2:3
1Ch 11:1

CHAP. 3

p 1Ki 14:30
1Ki 15:16
q 1Sa 15:28
1Sa 24:20
1Sa 26:25
Job 17:9
r 2Sa 2:17
s Ps 127:3
t 1Ch 3:4
u 2Sa 13:1
v 1Sa 25:43
w 1Ch 3:1
x 1Sa 25:42

Second Col.

a 2Sa 15:12
b 2Sa 13:37
c 1Ki 1:5
d 1Ch 3:2
e 1Ch 3:3
f 1Ch 3:3
g 2Sa 2:8
h 2Sa 21:8
i 2Sa 21:11
j 2Sa 2:10
k 2Sa 16:21
2Sa 16:22
l 1Ki 2:22
Pr 9:7
l Pr 9:8
m 1Sa 17:43
1Sa 24:14
2Sa 16:9
n Ru 1:17
Ru 3:17
1Sa 14:44
o 1Sa 15:28
1Sa 28:17
1Ch 12:23
Ps 78:70
Ps 89:20
p Jg 20:1
2Sa 17:11
2Sa 24:2
1Ki 4:25

lom^a the son of Ma'a-cah the daughter of Tal'mai^b the king of Gesh'ur. **4** And the fourth was Ad-o-ni'jah^c the son of Hag'gith,^d and the fifth was Sheph-a-ti'ah^e the son of A-bi'tal. **5** And the sixth was Ith're-am^f by Eg'lah, David's wife. These were the ones born to David in He'bron.

6 And it came about that while the war between the house of Saul and the house of David kept up, Ab'ner^g himself was continually strengthening his position in the house of Saul. **7** Now Saul had had a concubine whose name was Riz'pah,^h the daughter of A'iah.ⁱ Later Ish-bo'sheth^j said to Ab'ner: "Why was it that you had relations with the concubine^k of my father?" **8** And Ab'ner got very angry^l at the words of Ish-bo'sheth and went on to say: "Am I a dog's^m head that belongs to Judah? Today I keep exercising loving-kindness toward the house of Saul your father, to his brothers and his personal friends, and I have not let you find yourself in the hand of David; and yet you call me to account for an error concerning a woman today. **9** So may God do to Ab'ner and so may he add to it,ⁿ if, just as Jehovah swore to David,^o that is not the way that I shall do to him, **10** so as to transfer the kingdom from the house of Saul and to establish the throne of David over Israel and over Judah from Dan to Be'er-she'ba."^p **11** And he was not able to say one word more in reply to Ab'ner because of being afraid of him.^q

12 Accordingly Ab'ner sent messengers to David on the spot, saying: "To whom does the land belong?" adding: "Do conclude your covenant with me, and, look! my hand will be with you to turn to your side the whole of Israel."^r **13** To this he said: "Good! I myself shall conclude a covenant with you. Only one thing there is that I am asking of you, saying, 'You may not see my face^s except first you bring Mi'-

q 2Sa 3:39; Pr 29:25; r 2Sa 5:3; 1Ch 11:3; Ac 13:22; s Ge 44:3; Ge 44:26.

2Sa 3:7* "Ish-bosheth," LXXBagsterSyVg; M, "he."

chal,^a Saul's daughter, when you come to see my face.'" **14** Further, David sent messengers to Ish-bo'sheth,^b Saul's son, saying: "Do give over my wife Mi'chal, whom I engaged to myself for a hundred foreskins^c of the Philis'tines." **15** So Ish-bo'sheth sent and took her from her husband,* Pal'tiel^d the son of La'ish. **16** But her husband kept walking with her, weeping as he walked after her as far as Ba-hu'rim.^e Then Ab'ner said to him: "Go, return!" At that he returned.

17 Meanwhile there had come to be communication by Ab'ner with the older men of Israel, saying: "Both yesterday and previously^f you proved yourselves seeking David as king over you. **18** And now act, for Jehovah himself said to David, 'By the hand of David^g my servant I shall save my people Israel from the hand of the Philis'tines and from the hand of all their enemies.'" **19** Then Ab'ner also spoke in the ears of Benjamin,^h after which Ab'ner also went to speak in the ears of David at He'bron all that was good in the eyes of Israel and in the eyes of the whole house of Benjamin.

20 When Ab'ner came to David at He'bron, and with him twenty men, David proceeded to make a feastⁱ for Ab'ner and for the men that were with him. **21** Then Ab'ner said to David: "Let me rise up and go and collect all Israel together to my lord the king, that they may conclude a covenant with you, and you will certainly become king over all that your soul craves."^j So David sent Ab'ner off, and he got on his way in peace.^k

22 And here David's servants and Jo'ab were coming from a raid, and the spoil^l that they brought with them was abundant. As for Ab'ner, he was not with David in He'bron, for he had sent him off, and he was on his way in peace. **23** And Jo'ab^m and all the army that was with him came in, and they now reported to Jo'ab, saying: "Ab'nerⁿ the

CHAP. 3

a 1Sa 18:20
1Sa 18:27
1Sa 19:11
1Sa 25:44
1Ch 15:23
b 2Sa 2:10
c 1Sa 18:25
1Sa 18:27
d 1Sa 25:44
e 2Sa 16:5
2Sa 17:18
1Ki 2:8
f 2Sa 5:2
1Ch 11:2
g 1Sa 13:14
1Sa 15:28
1Sa 16:1
1Sa 16:13
Ps 89:3
Ps 89:20
Ps 132:17
Ac 13:22
h 1Sa 10:20
1Sa 10:21
1Ch 12:29
i Ge 26:30
Jd 14:26
1Ki 11:37
Ps 20:4
k Ro 12:18
l 1Sa 30:22
1Sa 30:24
m 2Sa 8:16
n 1Sa 14:50
1Sa 20:25
2Sa 2:8
2Sa 2:22

Second Col.

a 1Sa 14:51
b 2Sa 19:6
c Nu 27:17
De 28:6
1Sa 29:6
Ps 121:8
1Sa 37:28
d Ge 42:12
Ge 42:16
e Pr 26:24
f 2Sa 2:1
2Sa 3:20
g Ps 55:21
Pr 26:23
Pr 26:25
h De 27:24
1Ki 2:5
i 2Sa 2:22
2Sa 2:23
J Ge 4:10
Ge 9:6
Ex 21:12
Nu 35:21
Nu 35:33
De 21:9
k De 32:43
Jg 9:57
2Sa 1:16
1Ki 2:37
Ps 7:16
Ps 55:23
Ps 94:23
Pr 5:22
Pr 28:17
l Ex 34:7
m Nu 15:2
Nu 5:2
n Le 13:44
2Ki 5:27
o Le 21:18
p De 27:24
Ps 109:10
q 2Sa 2:24
r 2Sa 2:8
2Sa 2:14
2Sa 3:27
s Le 19:18
2Sa 2:23
Ro 12:19
t Jos 7:6
2Sa 1:11

son of Ner^a came to the king, and he proceeded to send him off, and he is on his way in peace." **24** So Jo'ab went in to the king and said: "What have you done?^b Look! Ab'ner has come to you. Why was it that you sent him off so that he successfully went away? **25** You well know Ab'ner the son of Ner,* that it was to fool you that he came and to get to know your going out and your coming in^c and to get to know everything that you are doing."^d

26 With that Jo'ab went out from David and sent messengers after Ab'ner, and they then had him return^e from the cistern of Si'rah; and David himself did not know of it. **27** When Ab'ner returned to He'bron,^f Jo'ab now led him aside inside the gate to speak with him quietly.^g However, there he struck him in the abdomen,^h so that he died because of the blood of As'a-helⁱ his brother. **28** When David heard of it afterward, he at once said: "I and my kingdom, from the standpoint of Jehovah, are innocent for time indefinite of bloodguilt^j for Ab'ner the son of Ner. **29** May it whirl back upon the head^k of Jo'ab and upon the entire house of his father, and let there not be cut off from Jo'ab's house^l a man with a running discharge^m or a leperⁿ or a man taking hold of the twirling spindle^o or one falling by the sword or one in need of bread!"^p **30** As for Jo'ab and A-bish'ai^q his brother, they killed Ab'ner^r over the fact that he had put As'a-hel their brother to death at Gib'e-on in the battle.^s

31 Then David said to Jo'ab and all the people that were with him: "Rip your garments apart^t and tie on sack-cloth^u and wail before Ab'ner." Even King David was walking behind the couch. **32** And they had the burial of Ab'ner in He'bron; and the king began to raise his voice and weep at Ab'ner's burial place, and all the people gave way

u Ge 37:34; 2Ki 19:1.

2Sa 3:25* "You sent him off that he might go in peace? (25) Or do you not really know the badness of Abner the son of Ner?" LXX.

2Sa 3:15* "Her husband," LXXSyVg; M, "a man." **15*** "Palti" in 1Sa 25:44.

to weeping.^a 33 And the king went on to chant over Ab'ner and say:

"As with the death of a senseless^b person should Ab'ner die?

34 Your hands had not been bound ones,^c

And your feet had not been put into fetters of copper.^d

As one falling before the sons of unrighteousness^e you have fallen."

At that all the people wept^f over him again.

35 Later all the people came to give David bread^g for consolation while it was yet that day, but David swore, saying: "So may God do to me^h and so may he add to it, if before the sun setsⁱ I shall taste bread or anything at all!"

36 And all the people themselves took notice, and it was good in their eyes. Like everything that the king did, it was in the eyes of all the people good.^j

37 And all the people and all Israel got to know on that day that it had not originated with the king to have Ab'ner the son of Ner put to death.^k

38 And the king went on to say to his servants: "Do you not know that it is a prince and a great man that has fallen this day in Israel?" 39 And I today am weak although anointed^m as king, and these men, the sons of Ze-ru'iah,ⁿ are too severe for me.^o May Jehovah repay the doer of what is bad according to his own badness."^p

4 When the son^q of Saul heard that Ab'ner had died in He'bron,^r then his hands became feeble^s and all the Israelites themselves were disturbed. 2 And there were two men, chiefs of the marauding bands,^t that happened to belong to the son of Saul,^u the name of the one being Ba'a-nah and the name of the other being Re'chab, the sons of Rim'mon the Be-er'oth-ite, of the sons of Benjamin; for Be-er'oth,^v too, used to be counted as part of Benjamin. 3 And the Be-er'oth-ites went running away to Git'ta'im,^w and they came to be

2Sa 4:2* "Belong to Ish-bosheth the son of Saul," LXX^{Bagster}

CHAP. 3

a 1Sa 30:4
2Sa 1:12
b 2Sa 13:13
c Ps 107:10
d Jg 16:21
e 1Ki 2:32
f Ec 7:2
g Jer 16:7
h Eze 24:17
i Ru 1:17
j Jg 20:26
k 2Sa 1:12
l 2Sa 2:10
m 2Sa 3:28
n 1Ki 2:5
o 1Sa 14:50
p 2Sa 2:8
q 2Sa 3:12
r 2Sa 2:4
s 1Ch 2:16
t 2Sa 19:13
u 2Sa 20:10
v 2Sa 20:23
w 2Sa 3:29
x 1Ki 2:6
y 1Ki 2:34
z Ps 28:4
aa Ps 62:12
ab Ga 6:7

CHAP. 4

q 2Sa 2:8
r 2Sa 3:7
s 2Sa 3:27
t 2Sa 17:2
u Ezr 4:4
v 1Sa 13:7
w 2Ki 5:2
x 2Ki 6:23
y Jos 9:17
z Jos 18:25
aa Ne 11:33

Second Col.

a 1Sa 20:16
b 2Sa 9:3
c 1Sa 29:1
d 1Sa 29:11
e 2Sa 9:13
f 1Ch 8:34
g 1Ch 9:40
h 2Sa 2:8
i 2Sa 3:7
j 2Sa 2:23
k 2Sa 3:27
l 2Sa 20:10
m 2Sa 4:2
n 2Ch 24:25
o 2Ch 33:24
p 1Sa 17:54
q 1Sa 31:9
r 2Ki 10:6
s Mr 6:28
t 2Sa 2:10
u 1Sa 18:11
v 1Sa 18:29
w 1Sa 19:2
x 1Sa 20:1
y 1Sa 20:33
z 1Sa 23:15
aa De 32:35
ab 2Sa 22:48
ac Ro 12:19
ad 1Sa 24:12
ae 1Sa 26:25
af 2Sa 12:7
ag o Ps 71:23
ah p 1Ki 1:29
ai Ps 34:7
aj q 1Sa 20:3
ak r 2Sa 1:2
al s 2Sa 1:15
am t 2Sa 4:5
an u 1Ki 8:32
ao v Ge 9:6
ap Ex 21:12
aq Nu 35:16
ar Nu 35:30

alien residents there down to this day.

4 Now Jon'a-than,^a the son of Saul, had a son lame in the feet.^b Five years old he happened to be when the report about Saul and Jon'a-than came from Jez're-el;^c and his nurse began to carry him and flee, but it came about that as she was running in panic to flee, he then had a fall and was lamed. And his name was Me-phib'o-sheth.^d

5 And the sons of Rim'mon the Be-er'oth-ite, Re'chab and Ba'a-nah, proceeded to go and come to the house of Ish-bo'sheth^e about when the day had heated up, as he was taking his noonday siesta. 6 And here they came into the middle of the house as men fetching wheat, and then struck him in the abdomen;^f and Re'chab and Ba'a-nah^g his brother themselves escaped detection.

7 When they went into the house, he was lying upon his couch in his inner bedroom, and then they struck him so that they put him to death,^h after which they removed his headⁱ and took his head and walked on the road to the Ar'a-bah all night long. 8 Eventually they came bringing the head of Ish-bo'sheth^j to David at He'bron and said to the king: "Here is the head of Ish-bo'sheth the son of Saul your enemy^k who looked for your soul;^l but Jehovah gives to my lord the king revenge^m this day upon Saul and his offspring."

9 However, David answered Re'chab and Ba'a-nah his brother, the sons of Rim'mon the Be-er'oth-ite, and said to them: "As Jehovah who redeemedⁿ my soul^o out of all distress^p is living,^q 10 when there was one reporting to me,^r saying, 'Here Saul is dead,' and he himself in his own eyes became like a bringer of good news, I, however, took hold of him and killed^s him in Zik'lag when it was due [for me] to give him the messenger's fee; 11 how much more so when wicked men^t themselves have killed a righteous man in his own house upon his bed? And now should I not require his blood from your hands,^u and must I not clear you out of the earth?"^v

12 With that David commanded the

v Ex 9:15; Ps 109:15.

young men and they killed them^a and cut off their hands and their feet and hanged^b them by the pool in He'bron; and the head of Ish-bo'sheth they took and then buried in the burial place of Ab'ner in He'bron.^c

5 In time all the tribes of Israel came to David^d at He'bron^e and said: "Look! We ourselves are your bone and your flesh.^f **2** Both yesterday and previously^g while Saul happened to be king over us, you yourself became the one leading Israel out and bringing it in.^h And Jehovah proceeded to say to you, 'You yourself will shepherdⁱ my people Israel, and you yourself will become leader^j over Israel.'^k **3** So all the older men^l* of Israel came to the king at He'bron, and King David concluded a covenant^l with them in He'bron before Jehovah; after which they anointed^m David as king over Israel.ⁿ

4 Thirty years old was David when he became king. For forty years^o he ruled as king. **5** In He'bron he ruled as king over Judah for seven years and six months;^p and in Jerusalem^q he ruled as king for thirty-three years over all Israel and Judah. **6** Consequently the king and his men went to Jerusalem against the Jeb'u-sites^r inhabiting the land, and they began to say to David: "You will not come in here, but the blind and the lame ones will certainly turn you away,"^s they thinking: "David will not come in here." **7** Just the same, David proceeded to capture the stronghold of Zion,^t that is, the City of David.^u **8** So David said on that day: "Anyone striking the Jeb'u-sites,^v let him, by means of the water tunnel,^w make contact with both the lame and the blind, hateful to the soul of David.^x That is why they say: "The blind one and the lame one will not come into the house." **9** And David took up dwelling in the stronghold, and it came to be called the City of David; and David began to build all around from the

2Sa 5:3* Or, "elders." 3* "Over Israel," MSy-Vg; LXX, "over Israel as a whole."

CHAP. 4

a 2Sa 1:15
b Ps 55:23
c De 21:22
d 2Sa 3:32

CHAP. 5

d 1Ch 11:1
1Ch 12:23
e 2Sa 2:1
2Sa 2:11
f Ge 29:14
De 17:15
Jg 9:2
2Sa 19:12
g 2Sa 3:17
h Nu 27:17
1Sa 18:13
1Sa 25:28
i 1Sa 16:1
2Sa 7:7
Ps 78:71
j Ge 49:10
1Sa 25:30
2Sa 6:21
2Sa 7:8
1Ch 28:4
k Ex 3:16
1Ch 11:3
l 2Ki 11:17
m 1Sa 16:13
2Sa 4:4
n Ac 13:22
o 1Ch 29:27
p 2Sa 2:11
q Ge 14:18
r Ex 23:23
Jos 15:63
s Jg 1:8
Jg 1:21
t Ps 5:5
u 1Ch 11:5
v 2Sa 12:28
1Ki 2:10
Ne 12:37
w 1Ch 11:6
x 2Ki 20:20
2Ch 32:30

Second Col.

a 1Ki 9:15
1Ki 9:24
1Ki 11:27
1Ch 11:8
2Ch 32:5
b 1Sa 16:13
2Sa 3:1
Job 17:9
c 1Sa 17:45
d Ps 46:7
Ro 8:31
e 1Ki 5:1
1Ki 5:8
1Ch 14:1
f 1Ki 20:9
g 2Ch 2:3
h 2Sa 7:2
i 2Sa 7:16
1Ch 14:2
Ps 41:12
j Ps 89:27
k 1Ki 10:9
2Ch 2:11
l Ge 25:6
2Sa 15:16
1Ch 3:9
m 1Ch 14:3
n 1Ch 14:4
o 1Ch 3:5
p Zec 12:12
Lu 3:31
q 2Sa 12:24
r 1Ch 14:5
s 1Ch 14:6
t 1Ch 3:7
u 1Ch 14:8
v 1Ch 13:7

Mound^{*a} and inward. **10** Thus David went on getting greater and greater,^b and Jehovah the God of armies^{*c} was with him.^d

11 And Hi'ram^e the king of Tyre proceeded to send messengers^f to David, and also cedar trees^g and workers in wood and workers in stone for walls, and they began to build a house for David.^h **12** And David came to know that Jehovah had firmly established him as king over Israelⁱ and that he had exalted^j his kingdom for the sake of his people Israel.^k

13 Meantime, David went on taking more concubines^l and wives^m out of Jerusalem after he came from He'bron; and more sons and daughters continued to be born to David. **14** And these are the names of those born to him in Jerusalem: Sham-mu^a and Sho'bab^b and Nathan^c and Sol'o-mon,^d **15** and Ib'har and Eli'shu^a and Ne'pheg^s and Ja'phi'a,^t **16** and Elish'a-ma^u and E-li-a-da and E-liph'e-let.^v

17 And the Phi-lis'tines got to hear that they had anointed David as king over Israel.^w At that all the Phi-lis'tines came up to look for David. When David heard of it, then he went down to the place hard to approach.^x **18** And the Phi-lis'tines, for their part, came in and kept tramping about in the low plain of Rep'h'a-im.^y **19** And David began to inquire^z of Jehovah, saying: "Shall I go up against the Phi-lis'tines? Will you give them into my hand?" At this Jehovah said to David: "Go up, for I shall without fail give the Phi-lis'tines into your hands."^a **20** So David came to Ba'al-pe-ra-zim,^b and David got to strike them down there. At that he said: "Jehovah has broken through my enemies^c ahead of me, like a gap made by waters." That is why he called the name of

w 2Sa 5:3; 1Ch 14:8; Ps 2:2; x 1Sa 22:1; 1Sa 22:5; 1Sa 24:22; 2Sa 23:14; y Jos 15:8; 1Ch 11:15; 1Ch 14:9; Isa 17:5; z Nu 27:21; 1Sa 23:2; 2Sa 2:1; 1Ch 14:10; Pr 3:6; a Jg 20:28; 1Sa 30:8; b 1Ch 14:11; c 2Sa 22:41; Ps 29:2.

2Sa 5:9* Lit., "the Millo (filling)." Heb., *ham-mil-loh*". Possibly a citadel-like structure. **10*** "And Jehovah the God of armies." Heb., *wa-Yhwah 'Elo-heh' tseva'-ohth*"; the first occurrence of this expression. See 1Ki 19:10, 14.

that place Ba'al-pe-ra-zim.*^a **21** Consequently they left their idols*^b there, and so David and his men took them away.^c

22 Later the Philis'tines came up once again^d and tramped about in the low plain of Reph'a'im.^e **23** At that David inquired^f of Jehovah, but he said: "You must not go up. Go around to the rear of them, and you must come against them in front of the ba'ca bushes.*^g **24** And let it occur that, when you hear the sound of a marching* in the tops of the ba'ca bushes, at that time you act with decision,^h because at that time Jehovah will have gone out ahead of you to strike down the camp of the Philis'tines."ⁱ **25** Accordingly David did that way, just as Jehovah had commanded him,^j and he went striking down^k the Philis'tines from Ge'ba*^l to as far as Ge'zer.^m

6 And David proceeded again to gather all the choice men in Israel,ⁿ thirty thousand. **2** Then David and all the people that were with him rose up and went to Ba'a-le-ju'dah^o to bring up from there the ark^p of the [true] God, where a name is called on, the name^q of Jehovah of armies,^r sitting on the cherubs.* **3** However, they had the ark of the [true] God ride upon a new wagon,^s that they might carry it from the house of A-bin'a-dab,^t which was on the hill; and Uz'zah and A-hi'o,^v the sons of A-bin'a-dab, were leading the new wagon.

4 So they carried it from A-bin'a-dab's house, which was on the hill—with the ark of the [true] God; and A-hi'o was walking ahead of the Ark. **5** And David and all the house of Israel were celebrating before Jehovah with all sorts of instruments of juniper wood and with harps* and with stringed instruments* and with tambourines^y and with sist-rums* and with cymbals.^z **6** And they

2Sa 5:20* Meaning "Master of Breakings Through." **21*** "Idols," MSyVg; LXX and 1Ch 14:12, "gods." **23*** "Baca bushes." Heb., *bekha'im*, pl.; LXX, "place of weeping." **24*** "The marching" in 1Ch 14:15. **25*** "From Geba." Heb., *mig-Ge'va*; Gr., *Ga-ba-on*; in 1Ch 14:16, "Gibeon." **6:5*** Or, "musical rattles."

CHAP. 5

a 1Ch 14:13
Isa 28:21
b 1Sa 31:9
Ps 115:7
Isa 2:20
Hab 2:18
1Co 8:4
c De 7:5
De 7:25
1Ch 14:12
d 1Ch 14:13
e Jos 15:8
2Sa 5:18
1Ch 11:15
f 1Sa 30:8
2Sa 5:19
Pr 3:5
g 1Ch 14:14
Ps 66:6
h Jg 7:15
Jer 48:10
i 1Ch 14:15
j 1Ch 14:16
Ps 119:4
k Le 26:7
1Jos 18:24
m Jos 16:10

CHAP. 6

n 2Sa 5:1
1Kj 8:1
1Ch 13:1
o 1Sa 7:2
p 1Ch 13:6
q Ex 6:3
Le 24:11
Isa 42:8
r De 20:4
1Sa 1:3
1Sa 15:2
1Kj 18:15
1Ch 17:24
s Ex 25:22
1Sa 4:4
Ps 80:1
t Ex 25:14
Nu 7:9
Jos 3:14
u 1Sa 7:1
v 1Ch 13:7
w 1Sa 16:16
x 1Sa 10:5
Ps 150:3
y Ex 15:20
Ps 150:4
z 1Ch 13:8
Ps 150:5

Second Col.

a 1Ch 13:9
b Nu 4:15
Nu 4:19
Nu 4:20
1Ch 15:2
Pr 11:2
Pr 21:24
c Nu 12:9
2Kj 24:20
d Le 10:2
1Sa 6:19
e 1Ch 13:10
f 1Ch 13:11
g 1Sa 6:20
h 1Ch 13:12
12Sa 5:7
j 1Ch 13:14
1Ch 15:25
k 1Ch 13:13
1Ge 30:27
Ge 39:5
Pr 10:22
Mal 3:10
m 1Ch 13:14
n 1Ch 15:25
Ps 24:7
Ps 68:24

came gradually as far as the threshing floor of Na'con,* and Uz'zah^a now thrust [his hand] out to the ark of the [true] God and grabbed hold of it,^b for the cattle nearly caused an upset. **7** At that Jehovah's anger^c blazed against Uz'zah and the [true] God struck him down^d there for the irreverent act, so that he died there close by the ark of the [true] God.^e **8** And David became angry over the fact that Jehovah had broken through in a rupture against Uz'zah, and that place came to be called Pe'rez-uz'zah* down to this day.^f **9** And David became afraid of Jehovah^g on that day and began to say: "How will the ark of Jehovah come to me?"^h **10** And David was not willing to remove the ark of Jehovah to him at the City of David.ⁱ So David had it carried aside to the house of O'bed-e'dom^j the Git'tite.^k

11 And the ark of Jehovah kept dwelling at the house of O'bed-e'dom the Git'tite three months; and Jehovah kept blessing^l O'bed-e'dom and all his household.^m **12** Finally the report was made to King David, saying: "Jehovah has blessed the house of O'bed-e'dom and all that is his on account of the ark of the [true] God." At that David proceeded to go and bring the ark of the [true] God out of the house of O'bed-e'dom up to the City of David with rejoicing.ⁿ **13** And it came about that when the carriers^o of the ark of Jehovah had marched six steps, he immediately sacrificed a bull and a fatling.^p

14 And David was dancing around before Jehovah with all his power, all the while David being girded with an eph'od^q of linen. **15** And David and all the house of Israel were bringing up the ark^r of Jehovah with joyful shouting^s and sound of horn.^t **16** And it occurred that when the ark of Jehovah came into the City of David, Mi'chal,^u Saul's daughter, herself looked

o Nu 4:15; Nu 7:9; Jos 3:3; 1Ch 15:2; 1Ch 15:15; p 1Ch 15:26; q 1Sa 2:18; 1Ch 15:27; r Ex 37:1; Ps 132:8; s 1Ch 15:16; 1Ch 15:28; Ps 47:1; t 2Ch 15:14; Ps 150:3; u 1Sa 14:49; 1Sa 18:20; 1Sa 18:27; 2Sa 3:14.

2Sa 6:6* "Chidon" in 1Ch 13:9. **8*** Meaning "Rupture Against Uzzah."

down through the window and got to see King David leaping and dancing around before Jehovah; and she began to despise^a him in her heart.^b **17** So they brought the ark of Jehovah in and set it in its place inside the tent that David had pitched for it;^c after which David offered up burnt sacrifices^d and communion sacrifices^e before Jehovah. **18** When David was finished with offering up the burnt sacrifices and the communion sacrifices, he then blessed^f the people in the name of Jehovah^g of armies. **19** Further, he apportioned^h to all the people, to the whole crowd of Israel, man as well as woman, to each one a ring-shaped cake of bread and a date cake and a raisin cake,ⁱ after which all the people went each to his own house.

20 David now returned to bless his own household,^j and Mi'chal,^k Saul's daughter, came on out to meet David and then said: "How glorious the king of Israel made himself today^l when he uncovered himself today to the eyes of the slave girls of his servants, just as one of the empty-headed men* uncovers himself outright!"^m **21** At this David said to Mi'chal: "It was before Jehovah, who* chose me rather than your father and all his household to put me in commandⁿ as leader over Jehovah's people Israel, and I will celebrate before Jehovah.^o **22** And I will make myself even more lightly esteemed than this,^p and I will become low in my* eyes; and with the slave girls whom you mentioned, with them I am determined to glorify myself."^q **23** So, as regards Mi'chal,^r Saul's daughter, she came to have no child down to the day of her death.

7 And it came about that, when the king dwelt in his own house^s and Jehovah himself had given him rest from all his enemies round about,^t **2** then the king said to Nathan^u the prophet: "See, now, I am dwelling in a house

2Sa 6:20* "Empty-headed men," M; LXX, "dancers." **21*** "It was before Jehovah, who," M; LXX, "Before Jehovah I shall dance. Blessed be Jehovah, who." **22*** "My," MSyVg; LXX, "your."

CHAP. 6

a 1Ch 15:29
b Jer 17:9
Mt 15:19
c 1Ch 15:1
1Ch 16:1
2Ch 1:4
d Le 1:3
e Le 3:1
f Le 19:5
g 1Ki 8:55
g 1Ki 16:2
h 2Sa 3:36
Heb 13:16
i 1Ch 16:3
j 1Ch 16:43
k 1Sa 18:27
l Ps 69:7
m Ex 22:28
1Ch 15:29
Eph 5:33
n 1Sa 13:14
1Sa 15:28
1Sa 16:1
1Sa 16:12
Ac 13:22
o 2Sa 6:5
2Sa 6:14
p Mt 5:17
Mt 5:11
q 2Sa 2:30
2Sa 5:13
Ps 127:3
r 1Sa 14:49
2Sa 6:16

CHAP. 7

s 1Ch 17:1
t Le 26:6
1Ki 5:4
u 2Sa 12:1
1Ch 29:29

Second Col.

a 2Sa 5:11
1Ch 14:1
b 2Sa 6:17
1Ch 15:1
1Ch 16:1
c 1Ki 8:17
1Ch 17:2
1Ch 22:7
d Nu 12:6
1Ch 17:3
Heb 1:1
e 1Ki 5:3
1Ki 8:19
1Ch 17:4
1Ch 22:8
f Jos 18:1
1Ki 8:16
g Ex 33:14
De 23:14
h Ex 40:18
Ex 40:34
Ac 7:44
i 1Ch 17:5
j Le 26:12
k 1Ch 17:6
1Sa 16:11
1Ch 17:7
Ps 78:70
m 2Sa 5:2
2Sa 6:21
1Ch 28:4
Ps 78:71
n 1Sa 18:14
2Sa 5:10
o De 28:7
2Sa 22:1
Ps 18:37
p 1Sa 2:7
1Ch 14:2
1Ch 14:17
1Ch 17:8
Ec 7:1
q Ec 20:6
r 1Ch 17:9
Ps 80:8

of cedars^a while the ark of the [true] God is dwelling in the middle of tent cloths."^b **3** Upon that Nathan said to the king: "Everything that is in your heart—go, do,^c because Jehovah is with you."

4 And it came about on that night that the word^d of Jehovah came to Nathan, saying: **5** "Go, and you must say to my servant David, 'This is what Jehovah has said: "Should you yourself build me a house for me to dwell in?"^e **6** For I have not dwelt in a house from the day of my bringing the sons of Israel up out of Egypt to this day,^f but I was continually walking^g about in a tent^h and in a tabernacle.ⁱ **7** During all the time that I have walked about among all the sons of Israel,^j was there a word that I spoke with one of the tribes* of Israel^k that I commanded to shepherd my people Israel, saying, 'Why did you people not build me a house of cedars?'"^l **8** And now this is what you will say to my servant David, 'This is what Jehovah of armies has said: "I myself took you from the pasture ground from following the flock^l to become a leader^m over my people Israel. **9** And I shall prove to be with you wherever you do go,ⁿ and I will cut off all your enemies from before you;^o and I shall certainly make for you a great name,^p like the name of the great ones that are in the earth. **10** And I shall certainly appoint a place^q for my people Israel and plant^r them, and they will indeed reside where they are, and no more will they be disturbed; and the sons of unrighteousness will not afflict them again as they did at the first,^s **11** even from the day that I put judges^t in command over my people Israel; and I will give you rest from all your enemies."^u

"And Jehovah has told you that a house^v is what Jehovah will make for you. **12** When your days come to the full,^w and you must lie down with

s Jg 2:14; Jg 3:4; Ps 89:22; t Jg 2:16; u De 25:19; v 2Sa 7:27; 1Ki 2:24; 1Ch 17:10; 1Ch 22:10; Ps 89:4; w 1Ki 2:1; 1Ch 17:11; Ac 2:29.

2Sa 7:7* "Tribes," MSyVg; in 1Ch 17:6, "judges."

your forefathers,^a then I shall certainly raise up your seed after you, which will come out of your inward parts; and I shall indeed firmly establish his kingdom.^b **13** He is the one that will build a house for my name,^c and I shall certainly establish the throne of his kingdom firmly to time indefinite.^d **14** I myself shall become his father,^e and he himself will become my son.^f When he does wrong, I will also reprove him with the rod^g of men and with the strokes of the sons of Adam.* **15** As for my loving-kindness,* it will not depart from him the way I removed it from Saul,^h whom I removed on account of you. **16** And your house and your kingdom will certainly be steadfast to time indefinite before you; your very throne will become one firmly established to time indefinite.”””ⁱ

17 According to all these words and according to all this vision was the way that Nathan spoke to David.^j

18 At that King David came in and sat down before Jehovah and said: “Who am I,^k O Sovereign Lord Jehovah? And what is my house that you have brought me thus far? **19** As though this should even be something little in your eyes, O Sovereign Lord Jehovah, yet you also speak respecting the house of your servant down to a distant future time; and this is the law given for mankind,^l O Sovereign Lord Jehovah.^m **20** And what more can David add and speak to you, when you yourself know your servant well,ⁿ O Sovereign Lord Jehovah? **21** For the sake of your word^o and in agreement with your own heart^p you have done all these great things to cause your servant to know them.^q **22** That is why you are indeed great,^r O Sovereign Lord Jehovah; for there is no other like you,^s and there is no God except you^t among all of whom we have heard with our ears.

2Sa 7:14* Or, “of an earthling man.” Heb., *’a-dham*; LXXSyVg, “of men.” **15*** Or, “loyal love.” **19*** “Mankind.” Heb., *ha-’a-dham*; LXX, “the man”; Lat., *a’dam*.

CHAP. 7

a De 31:16
1Ki 1:21
Ac 13:36
b Ge 49:10
1Ki 8:20
Ps 132:11
Isa 9:7
Isa 11:1
Mt 21:9
Mt 22:42
Lu 1:32
Joh 7:42
Ac 2:30
c 1Ki 5:5
1Ki 6:12
1Ch 17:12
1Ch 22:10
Zec 6:13
Heb 3:6
1Pe 2:5
d 1Ki 1:37
1Ch 28:7
Ps 89:4
Ps 89:36
Lu 1:33
e 1Ch 17:13
1Ch 28:6
Heb 1:5
f Mt 3:17
g Le 26:18
1Ki 8:46
Ps 89:30
Ps 89:32
Jer 52:3
h 1Sa 15:23
i 2Sa 7:12
1Ch 17:14
Ps 45:6
Ps 89:36
Da 2:44
Heb 1:8
Re 11:15
j 2Sa 7:4
1Ch 17:15
2Pe 1:21
k Ge 32:10
1Sa 2:8
1Sa 18:18
1Ch 17:16
Mic 6:8
l 1Ch 17:17
m Ge 15:2
n 1Sa 16:7
1Ch 17:18
Ps 17:3
Ps 139:1
Heb 4:13
o Ge 49:10
Nu 24:17
De 9:5
Jos 23:14
Isa 55:11
Lu 1:55
p 1Ch 17:19
q Ps 25:14
Am 3:7
r De 3:24
1Ch 16:25
Ps 86:10
Ps 96:4
s Ex 15:11
1Sa 2:2
1Ch 17:20
Ps 83:18
Ps 89:6
Jer 10:6
t De 4:35
Isa 45:5
1Co 8:4

Second Col.

a De 4:7
1Ch 17:21
Ps 147:20
b Ex 3:8
Ex 19:5
Isa 63:9
c Ex 9:16
d De 10:21

23 And what one* nation in the earth is like your people Israel,^a whom God went to redeem to himself as a people^b and to assign himself a name^c and to do for them^d great and fear-inspiring things^e—to drive out^f because of your people, whom you have redeemed^g to yourself from Egypt, the nations and their gods? **24** And you proceeded to establish your people Israel^f firmly for yourself as your people to time indefinite; and you yourself, O Jehovah, have become their God.^g

25 “And now, Jehovah God,* the word that you have spoken concerning your servant and concerning his house carry out to time indefinite and do just as you have spoken.^h **26** And let your own name become great to time indefinite,ⁱ saying, ‘Jehovah of armies is God over Israel,’^j and let the very house of your servant David become firmly established before you.^k **27** For you, Jehovah of armies the God of Israel, have made a revelation to your servant’s ear, saying, ‘A house I shall build for you.’^l That is why your servant has taken heart* to pray to you with this prayer.^m **28** And now, O Sovereign Lord Jehovah, you are the [true] God; and as for your words, let them prove to be truth,ⁿ since you promise to your servant this goodness.^o **29** And now take it upon yourself and bless^p the house of your servant [for it] to continue to time indefinite before you;^q for you yourself, O Sovereign Lord Jehovah, have promised, and due to your blessing let the house of your servant be blessed to time indefinite.””

e De 9:26; Ne 1:10; f De 26:18; 1Ch 17:22; g Ex 15:2; h 1Ch 17:23; Ps 89:28; i 1Ch 17:24; 1Ch 29:11; Ps 72:19; Mt 6:9; Joh 12:28; j 2Sa 6:18; Isa 9:7; k Ge 49:10; Jer 33:22; l 2Sa 7:11; m 1Ch 17:25; Ps 10:17; n Nu 23:19; 1Ki 2:4; Ps 89:35; Ps 132:11; Isa 55:11; Joh 17:17; Tit 1:2; o 1Ch 17:26; p 1Ch 17:27; q Ps 89:36; Ps 132:12; r 2Sa 22:51; Ps 72:17.

2Sa 7:23* “One,” MSy; LXX, “other.” **23*** “For them,” four Heb. mss (compare TSy-Vg); M, “for you people.” **23*** “To drive out,” in agreement with LXX and 1Ch 17:21; M, “for your land”; Vg, “upon the land (earth).” **25*** “Jehovah God.” Heb., *Yehwah*’ *’Elo-him*’; the first occurrence since Ex 9:30. **27*** Lit., “has found his heart.” **28*** Or, “true.” Heb., *’emeth*’.

8 And it came about afterward that David proceeded to strike the Philis'tines^a down and subdue them,^b and David got to take Meth'eg-am'mah out of the hand of the Philis'tines.

2 And he went on to strike down the Mo'ab-ites^c and measure them with a line, making them lie down* on the earth, that he might measure two lines to put them to death, and a full line to preserve them alive;^d and the Mo'ab-ites came to be David's servants^e to carry tribute.^f

3 And David went on to strike down Had-ad-e'zer^g the son of Re'hob the king of Zo'bah^h as he was going his way to put his control back again at the river Euphra'tes.ⁱ **4** And David got to capture from him one thousand seven hundred horsemen and twenty thousand men on foot;^j and David proceeded to hamstring^k all the chariot horses,^l but he let a hundred chariot horses* of them remain.

5 When Syria* of Damascus^m came to help Had-ad-e'zer the king of Zo'bah, David then struck down among the Syrians twenty-two thousand men.ⁿ

6 Further, David put garrisons^o in Syria of Damascus; and the Syrians came to be David's servants to carry tribute.^p And Jehovah continued to save David wherever he went.^q **7** Moreover, David took the circular shields^r of gold that happened to be on the servants of Had-ad-e'zer and brought them to Jerusalem. **8** And from Be'tah* and Be-ro'-thai, cities of Had-ad-e'zer, King David took copper in very great quantity.^s

9 Now To'i* the king of Ha'math^t got

2Sa 8:2* "Making . . . lie down." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. **2*** Or, "gifts." **3*** "Hadadezer," Al, Ca, Leningrad B 19^a, many other Heb. mss. and 1Ch 18:10; LXXSyVg^c and about 55 Heb. mss., "Hadarezer." **3*** "Euphrates." Only the vowel points appear in M, but the name appears in M^{margin} LXXSyVg and in about 45 Heb. mss. It is here but not kethib (read but not written). Compare Jg 20:13 fn. **4*** Possibly, "teams." **5*** "Syria," LXXVg; M, "Aram"; Sy, "Edom." **8*** "Betah," MVg; Sy, "Tebah"; in 1Ch 18:8, "Tibhath." Compare "Tebah" in Ge 22:24. **9*** "Toi," M; LXX, "Thou"; Vg, "Thou"; in 1Ch 18:9, 10, "Tou."

CHAP. 8

a Jos 13:2
2Sa 21:15
b 2Sa 22:18
1Ch 18:1
c Nu 24:17
Jg 3:29
1Sa 14:47
d Ps 60:8
De 23:4
e 1Ch 18:2
f 2Kj 3:4
2Ch 26:8
Ps 72:10
g 1Ch 18:3
h 1Sa 14:47
2Sa 10:6
1Kj 11:23
Ps 60:Sup
i Ge 15:18
Ex 23:31
De 11:24
1Kj 4:21
Ps 72:8
j 1Ch 18:4
k Jos 11:6
l De 17:16
Ps 20:7
Ps 33:17
m 1Kj 11:24
1Sa 7:8
n 1Ch 18:5
o 1Sa 13:3
p 1Ch 18:6
q De 7:24
2Sa 8:14
1Ch 18:13
r 1Ch 18:7
Lu 11:22
s 1Ch 18:8
t 2Kj 14:28

Second Col.

a 1Ch 18:9
b Ge 43:27
1Sa 39:1
c 1Ch 18:10
d Jos 6:19
1Kj 7:51
1Ch 18:11
1Ch 22:14
1Ch 26:27
e 2Sa 8:2
f 2Sa 8:1
g 1Sa 30:18
h 2Sa 8:7
1Ch 18:7
i Ps 60:Sup
j 1Ch 18:12
k 2Sa 8:6
l Ge 25:3
Ge 27:29
Ge 27:37
Nu 24:18
m 1Ch 18:13
Ps 37:28
Ps 60:12
n 2Sa 5:3
2Sa 5:5
o 2Sa 23:3
1Kj 3:6
p 1Ch 18:14
Pr 29:4
q 2Sa 20:23
1Ch 11:6
r 2Sa 20:24
1Kj 4:3
1Ch 18:15
s 2Sa 15:27
1Ch 6:8
1Ch 6:53
1Ch 18:16
1Ch 24:3
t 1Ch 24:31
u 2Sa 23:20
1Kj 1:44
1Kj 2:35
1Ch 18:17

to hear that David had struck down all the military force of Had-ad-e'zer.^a **10** So To'i sent Jo'ram his son to King David to ask him about his welfare^b and congratulate* him over the fact that he had fought against Had-ad-e'zer so that he struck him down (for Had-ad-e'zer had become trained in warfare against To'i); and in his hand there proved to be articles of silver and articles of gold and articles of copper.^c **11** These also King David sanctified* to Jehovah, together with the silver and the gold that he had sanctified from all the nations that he had subdued,^d **12** from Syria and from Mo'ab^e and from the sons of Am'mon and from the Philis'tines^f and from Am'a-lek^g and from the spoil of Had-ad-e'zer the son of Re'hob the king of Zo'bah.^h **13** And David proceeded to make a name when he came back from striking down the E'dom-ites* in the Valley of Salt—eighteen thousand.^j **14** And he kept garrisons placed in E'dom.^k In all E'dom he placed garrisons, and all the E'dom-ites came to be servants of David;^l and Jehovah kept saving David wherever he went.^m **15** And David kept reigning over all Israel;ⁿ and David was continually rendering judicial decision and righteousness^o for all his people.^p **16** And Jo'ab^q the son of Ze-ru'iah was over the army; and Je-hosh'a-phat^r the son of A-hi'lud was recorder.* **17** And Za'dok^s the son of A-hi'tub and A-him'e-lech^t the son of A-bi'a-thar* were priests, and Se-rai'ah was secretary. **18** And Be-nai'ah*^u the son of Je-hoi'a-da [was over]^v the Cher'-e-thites^w and the Pel'e-thites.^w As for the sons of David, they became priests.^x

v 2Sa 15:18; w 2Sa 20:7; x 2Sa 20:26; 1Kj 4:5; 1Ch 18:17.

2Sa 8:10* Or, "bless." **11*** Or, "declared sacred." **13*** "The Edomites," LXXSy, six Heb. mss. and 1Ch 18:12; MVg, "Syria (Aram); the Syrians." **16*** Lit., "rememberer." **17*** "And Ahimelech the son of Abiathar," MLXXVg; Sy, "and Abiathar the son of Ahimelech." **18*** "And Benaiah." Heb., *u-Venaya'hu*. **18*** "Was over," TSyVg and 1Ch 18:17; MLXX, "and," or "was with." **18*** "Priests," MVg; LXX, "chiefs of the court"; Sy, "chiefs"; in 1Ch 18:17, "first in position at the side of the king."

9 And David proceeded to say: "Is there yet anyone that is left over of the house of Saul, that I may exercise loving-kindness^a toward him for the sake of Jon'a-than?"^b **2** Now the house of Saul had a servant whose name was Zi'ba.^c So they called him to David, and the king then said to him: "Are you Zi'ba?" to which he said: "I am your servant." **3** And the king went on to say: "Is there nobody of the house of Saul anymore, that I may exercise toward him the loving-kindness of God?"^d At this Zi'ba said to the king: "There is yet a son of Jon'a-than, lame in the feet."^e **4** Then the king said to him: "Where is he?" So Zi'ba said to the king: "Look! He is in the house of Ma'chir^f the son of Am'miel at Lo-de'bar."^g

5 Immediately King David sent and took him from the house of Ma'chir the son of Am'miel at Lo-de'bar. **6** When Mephib'o-sheth the son of Jon'a-than the son of Saul came in to David, he at once fell upon his face and prostrated himself.^h Then David said: "Mephib'o-sheth!" to which he said: "Here is your servant." **7** And David went on to say to him: "Do not be afraid, for without fail I shall exercise loving-kindnessⁱ toward you for the sake of Jon'a-than your father;^j and I must return to you all the field^k of Saul your grandfather,^{*} and you yourself will eat bread at my table constantly."^l

8 At that he prostrated himself and said: "What is your servant, that you have turned your face to the dead dog^m such as I am?" **9** The king now called Zi'ba, Saul's attendant, and said to him: "Everything that had come to belong to Saul and to all his house I do giveⁿ to the grandson^o of your master. **10** And you must cultivate the ground for him, you and your sons and your servants, and you must do the gathering in, and it must serve as food^p for [those belonging to] the grandson^o of your master,^Δ and they must eat; but Mephib'o-sheth

2Sa 9:7* Or, "father." 9* Or, "son." 10* Lit., "bread." 10* "For the household," LXX^a. 10* "Your master." Heb., 'adho-ney'kha, pl. of 'a-dhohn', to denote excellence.

CHAP. 9

- a Pr 19:22
Mic 6:8
Zec 7:9
b 1Sa 18:3
1Sa 20:15
1Sa 20:42
Pr 17:17
c 2Sa 16:1
2Sa 19:17
d 1Sa 20:14
e 2Sa 4:4
2Sa 9:13
2Sa 19:26
f 2Sa 17:27
g Jos 13:26
h 1Sa 24:8
1Sa 25:23
i Job 6:14
Pr 11:17
j 2Sa 9:1
k Ru 4:5
l 2Sa 19:28
1Ki 2:7
Pr 11:25
Isa 32:8
m 1Sa 24:14
Lu 14:11
n 2Sa 9:1
2Sa 16:4
2Sa 19:29

Second Col.

- a 2Sa 9:7
2Sa 19:28
b 2Sa 19:17
c 2Sa 9:3
d 1Ch 8:34
1Ch 9:40
e 2Sa 9:7
2Sa 19:28
f 2Sa 4:4

CHAP. 10

- g Ge 19:38
Jg 10:7
Jg 11:12
Jg 11:33
1Sa 11:1
h 1Ch 19:1
i 1Ch 19:2
j 2Sa 2:5
k Ge 42:9
Nu 13:2
Jos 2:1
l 1Ch 19:3
m Le 19:27
n 1Ch 19:4
o Jos 6:24
Jos 18:21
1Ch 19:5
p Ge 34:30
Ex 5:21
1Sa 13:4
1Sa 27:12

himself, the grandson of your master, will eat bread at my table constantly."^a

Now Zi'ba had fifteen sons and twenty servants.^b **11** So Zi'ba said to the king: "In accord with all that my lord the king commands for his servant is the way that your servant will do; but Mephib'o-sheth^c is eating at my table^{*} like one of the sons of the king." **12** Now Mephib'o-sheth had a young son^{*} whose name was Mi'ca,^d and all those dwelling in the house of Zi'ba were servants to Mephib'o-sheth. **13** And Mephib'o-sheth himself was dwelling in Jerusalem, for it was constantly at the table of the king that he was eating;^e and he was lame in both of his feet.^f

10 And it came about afterward that the king of the sons of Am'mon^g came to die, and Ha'nun his son began to reign instead of him.^h **2** At this David said: "I shall exercise loving-kindness toward Ha'nun the son of Na'hash, just as his father exercised loving-kindness toward me."ⁱ Accordingly David sent by means of his servants^j to comfort him over his father, and the servants of David proceeded to come into the land of the sons of Am'mon. **3** However, the princes of the sons of Am'mon said to Ha'nun their lord: "Is David honoring your father in your eyes in that he has sent to you comforters? Is it not for the sake of searching through the city^{*} and to spy^k it out and to overthrow it that David has sent his servants to you?"^l **4** So Ha'nun took the servants of David and shaved off half their beards^m and cut their garments in half to their buttocks and sent them away.ⁿ **5** Later people reported it to David, and he at once sent to meet them, because the men had come to feeling very humiliated; and the king went on to say: "Dwell in Jer'i-cho^o until YOUR beards grow abundantly. Then YOU must return."^p

6 In time the sons of Am'mon saw that they had become foul-smelling^p to

2Sa 9:11* "My table," MVG^c; LXX, "David's table"; Sy, "table of the king." 12* Lit., "a little (small) son." 10:3* "City," MLXXSy-Vg; in 1Ch 19:3, "land."

David, and the sons of Am'mon proceeded to send and hire Syrians of Beth-re'hob^a and Syrians of Zo'bah,^b twenty thousand men on foot, and the king of Ma'a-cah,^c a thousand men, and Ish'tob,^{*} twelve thousand men. 7 When David heard of it, then he sent Jo'ab and all the army [and] the mighty men.^d 8 And the sons of Am'mon began to go out and draw up in battle formation at the entrance of the gate,^e also the Syrians of Zo'bah and of Re'hob,^e and Ish'tob and Ma'a-cah by themselves in the open field.^f

9 When Jo'ab saw that the battle charges had come to be against him from the front and from the rear, he at once chose some of all the choice^g men in Israel and drew them up in formation to meet the Syrians. 10 And the rest of the people he gave into the hand of A-bish'ai^h his brother, that he might draw them up in formation to meet the sons of Am'mon.ⁱ 11 And he went on to say: "If the Syrians become too strong for me, then you must serve as a salvation for me; but if the sons of Am'mon themselves become too strong for you, I must also come to save you.^j 12 Be strong, that we may show ourselves courageous^k in behalf of our people and in behalf of the cities of our God;^l and as for Jehovah, he will do what is good in his own eyes."^m

13 Then Jo'ab and the people that were with him advanced to the battle against the Syrians, and they went fleeing from before him.ⁿ 14 As for the sons of Am'mon, they saw that the Syrians had fled, and they took to flight from before A-bish'ai and hence came into the city.^o After that Jo'ab returned from the sons of Am'mon and came to Jerusalem.^p

15 When the Syrians saw that they had been defeated before Israel, they proceeded to gather themselves together. 16 So Had-ad-e'zer^q sent and brought out the Syrians that were in the region of the River;^r and then they

2Sa 10:6* Or, "men of Tob." 7* Lit., "all the army—the mighty men." See 16:6; 20:7; 23:8. 8* "Gate," MLXXSyVg; in 1Ch 19:9, "city."

CHAP. 10

a Nu 13:21
b 2Sa 8:5
c Jos 13:13
d 1Ch 19:7
e 2Sa 23:8
f 1Ch 19:8
g Nu 13:21
h 1Ch 19:9
i 1Ch 19:10
j 1Sa 26:6
k 2Sa 2:18
l 2Sa 23:18
m 1Ch 2:16
n Ge 19:38
o Nu 21:24
p 1Ch 19:11
q 1Ch 19:12
r Pr 20:18
s De 31:6
t 2Ch 32:7
u 1Ch 19:13
v 1Sa 3:18
w 1Sa 14:6
x 2Sa 15:26
y Ps 37:5
z Ps 44:5
aa Pr 29:25
ab 1Ch 19:14
ac 1Ch 19:15
ad 2Sa 5:5
ae 2Sa 8:3
af Ge 15:18
ag Ex 23:31
ah De 11:24
ai 2Sa 8:5
aj 1Ki 4:21
ak Ps 72:8

Second Col.

a 1Ch 19:16
b 1Ch 19:17
c 2Sa 8:4
d De 20:1
e Ps 18:38
f 1Ch 19:18
g 2Sa 10:6
h Ps 18:37
i Ge 15:18
j De 20:11
k Jos 1:4
l 1Ch 19:19

CHAP. 11

j 1Ki 20:22
k 2Ch 36:10
l 1Sa 8:20
m Ec 3:8
n 1Ch 20:1
o 2Sa 12:26
p 1Sa 9:26
q Ac 10:9
r Job 31:1
s Pr 5:20
t Mt 5:28
u Pr 6:25
v 1Co 10:12
w Jas 1:14
x 2Sa 12:24
y 1Ki 1:11
z 1Ch 3:5
aa 2Sa 23:39
ab 1Ki 15:5
ac 1Ch 11:41
ad Ge 10:15
ae Ge 15:20
af De 20:17
ag Ex 20:17
ah Le 19:11
ai 1Co 7:1
aj Ec 8:4
ak Ex 20:14
al Le 18:20
am De 20:10
an De 22:22
ao Pr 6:32
ap Heb 13:4
aq Jas 1:15

came to He'lam,^{*} with Sho'bach^a the chief of the army of Had-ad-e'zer before them.

17 When the report was made to David, he immediately gathered all Israel and crossed the Jordan and came to He'lam. The Syrians now drew up in formation to meet David and began to fight against him.^b 18 And the Syrians took to flight^c from before Israel; and David got to kill of the Syrians seven hundred charioteers^d and forty thousand horsemen, and Sho'bach the chief of their army he struck down so that he died there.^e 19 When all the kings,^f the servants of Had-ad-e'zer, saw that they had been defeated before Israel,^g they promptly made peace with Israel and began to serve them;^h and the Syrians were afraid to try saving the sons of Am'mon anymore.ⁱ

11 And it came about at the return of the year,^j at the time that kings sally forth,^k that David proceeded to send Jo'ab and his servants with him and all Israel, that they might bring the sons of Am'mon to ruin^l and lay siege to Rab'bah,^m while David was dwelling in Jerusalem.

2 And it came about at the time of evening that David proceeded to rise from his bed and walk about on the rooftopⁿ of the king's house; and from the rooftop he caught sight^o of a woman bathing herself,^{*} and the woman was very good in appearance.^p 3 Then David sent and inquired about the woman^q and someone said: "Is this not Bath-she'ba^r the daughter of E-li'am^s the wife of Uri'ah^t the Hittite?"^u 4 After that David sent messengers that he might take her.^v So she came in to him^w and he lay down with her,^x while she was sanctifying herself from her uncleanness.^y Later she returned to her house.

5 And the woman became pregnant.

y Le 12:2; Le 15:19; Le 15:29; Le 18:19.

2Sa 10:16* "Then they came to Helam." MLXXSy; Vg, "he led their army there." 11:1* Or, "it came about the next spring." 2* Or, "and he caught sight of a woman bathing herself on a rooftop." 3* "Ammiel" in 1Ch 3:5.

Consequently she sent and told David and said: "I am pregnant." **6** At this David sent to Jo'ab, saying: "Send to me U-ri'ah the Hit'tite." So Jo'ab sent U-ri'ah to David. **7** When U-ri'ah came to him, David began to ask how Jo'ab was getting along and how the people were getting along and how the war was getting along. **8** Finally David said to U-ri'ah: "Go down to your house and bathe your feet."^a Accordingly U-ri'ah went out from the king's house, and the king's courtesy gift* went out following him. **9** However, U-ri'ah lay down at the entrance of the king's house with all the other servants of his lord, and he did not go down to his own house. **10** So they told David, saying: "U-ri'ah did not go down to his own house." Upon that David said to U-ri'ah: "It is from a journey that you have come in, is it not? Why have you not gone down to your own house?" **11** At this U-ri'ah said to David: "The Ark^b and Israel and Judah are dwelling in booths, and my lord Jo'ab and the servants of my lord^c are camping on the face of the field, and I—shall I go into my own house to eat and drink and to lie down with my wife?^d As you are living and as your soul is living,^e I shall not do this thing!"

12 Then David said to U-ri'ah: "Dwell here also today, and tomorrow I shall send you away." Therefore U-ri'ah kept dwelling in Jerusalem on that day and the day following. **13** Further, David called him that he might eat before him and drink. So he got him drunk.^f Nevertheless, he went out in the evening to lie down on his bed with the servants of his lord, and to his own house he did not go down. **14** And it came about in the morning that David proceeded to write a letter^g to Jo'ab and send it by the hand of U-ri'ah. **15** So he wrote in the letter, saying:^h "Put U-ri'ah in front of the heaviest battle charges,ⁱ and you men must retreat from behind him, and he must be struck down and die."^j

2Sa 11:8* Or, "the king's portion," that is, the portion sent by the host to the honored guest. Compare Ge 43:34.

CHAP. 11

a 1Sa 25:41

b 2Sa 6:17
2Sa 7:2

c 2Sa 20:6

d Le 15:16
De 23:9
1Sa 21:5e 1Sa 17:55
1Sa 20:3
1Sa 25:26
2Sa 14:19f Ge 19:33
Pr 20:1
Ho 4:11

g Ps 19:13

h Ec 8:4

i 1Sa 18:17
1Sa 18:25j 2Sa 12:9
Ps 51:14
Pr 3:29
Pr 17:13
Zec 8:17
Mr 7:21

Second Col.

a Le 19:17
1Ch 21:3

b 2Sa 12:9

c Jg 9:52

d Jg 6:32
Jg 7:1

e Jg 9:53

f Jg 9:50

g 2Sa 3:34
2Sa 11:3

h 2Ch 26:15

i 2Sa 11:17

j 2Sa 2:26
Isa 1:20
Jer 2:30
Jer 46:10

k 2Sa 12:26

l 2Sa 3:31

16 And it came about that while Jo'ab was keeping guard over the city he kept U-ri'ah put in the place where he knew that there were valiant men.^a **17** When the men of the city came on out and went fighting against Jo'ab, then some of the people, the servants of David, fell and U-ri'ah the Hit'tite also died.^b **18** Jo'ab now sent that he might report to David all the matters of the war. **19** And he went on to command the messenger, saying: "As soon as you finish speaking to the king about all the matters of the war, **20** then it must occur that if the rage of the king comes up and he does say to you, 'Why did you have to go so near to the city to fight? Did you men not know that they would shoot from on top of the wall?' **21** Who was it that struck down A-bim'e-lech^c the son of Je-rub'-be-sheth?^d Was it not a woman that pitched an upper millstone upon him^e from on top of the wall so that he died at The'bez?^f Why did you men have to go so close to the wall?' you must also say, 'Your servant U-ri'ah the Hit'tite died too.'^g"

22 So the messenger went and came and told David all about which Jo'ab had sent him. **23** And the messenger went on to say to David: "The men proved superior to us, so that they came out against us into the field; but we kept pressing them right up to the entrance of the gate. **24** And the shooters kept shooting at your servants from on top of the wall,^h so that some of the servants of the king died; and your servant U-ri'ah the Hit'tite also died."ⁱ **25** At that David said to the messenger: "This is what you will say to Jo'ab, 'Do not let this matter appear bad in your eyes, for the sword eats^j up one as well as another. Intensify your battle against the city and throw it down.'^k And encourage him."

26 And the wife of U-ri'ah got to hear that U-ri'ah her husband had died, and she began to wail^l over her own-

2Sa 11:21* "Jerubbesheth," MVg; LXX, "Jerobaa"; in Jg 6:32; Jg 7:1; Jg 9:1, 16, 24, 28, "Jerubbaal."

er.^a 27 When the mourning period^b was past, David immediately sent and took her home to his house, and she came to be his wife.^c In time she bore to him a son, but the thing that David had done appeared bad^d in the eyes^e of Jehovah.

12 And Jehovah proceeded to send Nathan^f to David. So he came in to him^g and said to him: "There were two men that happened to be in one city, the one rich and the other of little means. 2 The rich man happened to have very many sheep and cattle;^h 3 but the man of little means had nothing but one female lamb, a small one, that he had bought.ⁱ And he was preserving it alive, and it was growing up with him and with his sons, all together. From his morsel it would eat, and from his cup it would drink, and in his bosom it would lie, and it came to be as a daughter to him. 4 After a while a visitor came to the rich man, but he spared taking some from his own sheep and his own cattle to get such ready for the traveler that had come in to him. So he took the female lamb of the man of little means and got it ready for the man that had come in to him."

5 At this David's anger grew very hot against the man,^k so that he said to Nathan: "As Jehovah is living,^l the man doing this deserves to die!"^m 6 And for the female lamb he should make compensationⁿ with four,^o as a consequence of the fact that he has done this thing and because he did not have compassion."^p

7 Then Nathan said to David: "You yourself are the man! This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said, 'I myself anointed^q you as king over Israel, and I myself delivered^r you out of the hand of Saul. 8 And I was willing to give you the house of your lord^s and the wives of your lord^t into your bosom, and to give you the house^u of Israel and of Judah.^v And if it were not enough,

2Sa 11:26* "Her owner." Heb., *ba'lah*. See Ge 20:3; De 24:1, 4. 12:5* Lit., "is a son of death!" 8* "House," MLXXVg; Sy, "daughters."

CHAP. 11
a Ge 20:3
Joe 1:8
b 1Sa 31:13
c 2Sa 5:13
2Sa 12:9
d Ge 39:9
Ps 5:6
Heb 13:4
e 1Ki 15:5
1Ch 21:7
Ps 11:4
Jer 32:19
Heb 4:13

CHAP. 12
f 1Ki 1:8
1Ch 17:1
1Ch 29:29
g Ps 51:Sup
h 2Sa 5:13
2Sa 15:16
i 2Sa 11:3
Pr 5:15
j 2Sa 11:4
k Lu 6:41
l De 6:13
m 1Sa 26:16
n Ex 21:34
o Ex 22:1
p 2Sa 21:7
q 1Sa 16:13
2Sa 7:8
r 1Sa 18:11
1Sa 19:10
s 1Sa 23:14
Ps 18:Sup
t 1Sa 13:14
1Sa 15:28
u 2Sa 3:7
1Ki 2:22
v 2Sa 2:4
2Sa 5:5

Second Col.
a 2Sa 7:19
Ps 84:11
Jas 1:17
b Ex 20:13
Ex 20:14
Ex 20:17
c 2Sa 11:15
d 2Sa 11:27
Heb 13:4
e 2Sa 13:32
2Sa 18:33
f Nu 14:18
Ga 6:7
g 2Sa 12:19
2Sa 13:14
2Sa 15:14
h Ex 21:24
Job 31:10
Job 34:11
i 2Sa 16:21
j 2Sa 11:4
2Sa 11:8
2Sa 11:13
2Sa 11:15
k 2Sa 16:22
l Mt 10:26
Lu 12:2
m Ps 51:Sup
n Ge 39:9
Ps 32:5
Ps 38:3
Ps 51:4
Pr 28:13
a Ex 34:6
Ps 32:1
Ps 130:4
Mic 7:18
p Le 20:10
Ps 103:10
q Ps 51:4

I was willing to add to you things like these as well as other things.^a 9 Why did you despise the word of Jehovah by doing what is bad^b in his eyes? U-ri'ah the Hit'tite you struck down with the sword,^c and his wife you took as your wife,^d and him you killed by the sword of the sons of Am'mon. 10 And now a sword^e will not depart from your own house to time indefinite,^f as a consequence of the fact that you despised me so that you took the wife of U-ri'ah the Hit'tite to become your wife.' 11 This is what Jehovah has said, 'Here I am raising up against you calamity out of your own house;^g and I will take your wives under your own eyes and give them to your fellowman,^h and he will certainly lie down with your wives under the eyes of this sun.' 12 Whereas you yourself acted in secret,ⁱ I, for my part, shall do this thing in front of all Israel^k and in front of the sun."^l

13 David now said^m to Nathan: "I have sinned against Jehovah."ⁿ At this Nathan said to David: "Jehovah, in turn, does let your sin pass by.^o You will not die.^p 14 Notwithstanding this, because you have unquestionably treated Jehovah with disrespect^q by this thing, also the son himself, just born to you, will positively die."^r

15 Then Nathan went to his own house.

And Jehovah proceeded to deal a blow^s to the child that the wife of U-ri'ah had borne to David so that it took sick. 16 And David began to seek the [true] God in behalf of the boy, and David went on a strict fast^t and came in and spent the night and lay down on the earth.^u 17 So the older men of his house stood up over him to raise him up from the earth, but he did not consent and did not take bread^v in company with them. 18 And it came about on the seventh day that the child gradually died. And

r Ex 34:7; De 23:2; Ps 89:32; Pr 3:11; Heb 12:6; s 1Sa 25:38; 2Sa 24:15; t 2Sa 12:22; Jon 3:9; u 2Sa 13:31; v 2Sa 3:35.

2Sa 12:14* "Treated Jehovah with disrespect" was the original reading. The text was emended (corrected) to read, "treated the enemies of Jehovah with disrespect." See App 2B.

the servants of David were afraid to tell him that the child had died; for they said: "Look! While the child continued alive we did speak to him, and he did not listen to our voice; so how can we say to him, 'The child has died'? Then he will certainly do something bad."

19 When David got to see that his servants were whispering together, David began to discern that the child had died. So David said to his servants: "Has the child died?" To this they said: "He has died." **20** Then David got up from the earth and washed and rubbed^a himself with oil and changed his man-tles and came to the house^b of Jehovah and prostrated^c himself; after which he came into his own house and asked, and they promptly set bread before him and he began to eat. **21** Consequently his servants said to him: "What does this thing mean that you have done? For the sake of the child while alive you fasted and kept weeping; and just as soon as the child had died you got up and began to eat bread." **22** To this he said: "While the child was yet alive I did fast^d and I kept weeping,^e because I said to myself, 'Who is there knowing whether Jehovah may show me favor, and the child will certainly live?'^f **23** Now that he has died, why is it I am fasting? Am I able to bring him back again?^g I am going to him,^h but, as for him, he will not return to me."ⁱ

24 And David began to comfort Bath-she'ba his wife.^j Further, he came in to her and lay down with her. In time she bore a son,^k and his name came to be called Sol'o-mon.^{*1} And Jehovah himself did love him.^m **25** So he sent by means of Nathanⁿ the prophet and called his name Jed-i-di'ah,^{*} for the sake of Jehovah.

26 And Jo'ab^o continued to fight against Rab'bah^p of the sons of Am'mon and got to capture the city of the

2Sa 12:24* Lit., "and one proceeded to call his name Solomon." M; M^{margin}TSy and a few Heb. mss., "and she proceeded to call his name Solomon." "Solomon" means "Peaceable." Compare 1Ch 22:9 ftns. **25*** Meaning "Beloved of Jah."

CHAP. 12

a Ru 3:3
2Sa 14:2
b 2Sa 6:17
Ps 5:7
c Ge 24:26
1Ch 29:20
Ne 8:6
Ps 95:6
d 2Sa 12:16
Joe 1:14
e Isa 38:3
f Isa 38:5
Joe 2:14
Am 5:15
Jon 3:9
g Ec 9:6
Isa 26:14
h Job 30:23
Ec 3:20
Ec 9:10
Ac 2:29
Ac 2:34
Ac 13:36
Ro 5:12
i Ec 9:5
j 2Sa 11:3
2Sa 12:9
k Ps 127:3
l 1Ch 3:5
1Ch 12:29
1Ch 28:5
Mt 1:6
m 2Sa 7:12
1Ch 29:1
n 2Sa 7:4
2Sa 12:1
1Ki 1:8
o 2Sa 11:25
1Ch 20:1
p De 3:11
De 23:6
Jos 13:25
Jer 49:3

Second Col.

a 2Sa 11:1
b 1Ch 20:2
c Jos 22:8
1Sa 30:20
2Sa 3:22
2Sa 8:11
d 1Ch 20:3

CHAP. 13

e 2Sa 3:3
1Ch 3:2
f 1Ch 3:9
g 2Sa 3:2
1Ch 3:1
h Ge 34:3
Mt 5:28
i Pr 4:23
Col 3:5
j 2Pe 2:14
k Pr 11:19
l 2Sa 13:35
m 1Sa 16:9
1Ch 2:13
n 1Ki 21:5
o Le 18:9

kingdom.* **27** So Jo'ab sent messen-gers to David and said: "I have fought against Rab'bah.^a I have also captured the city of waters. **28** And now gather the rest of the people and encamp against the city, and capture it; that I myself may not be the one to capture the city, and my name should not have to be called upon it."

29 Accordingly David gathered all the people and went to Rab'bah and fought against it and captured it. **30** And he got to take the crown of Mal'cam^{*} off its head,^b the weight of which was a talent^c of gold, along with precious stones; and it came to be upon David's head. And the spoil^c of the city that he brought out was very much. **31** And the people that were in it, he brought out that he might put them at sawing stones and at sharp instruments of iron^d and at axes of iron, and he made them serve^{*} at brickmaking. And that was the way he proceeded to do to all the cities of the sons of Am'mon. Finally David and all the people returned to Jerusalem.

13 And it came about after such things that Ab'sa-lom^e the son of David had a beautiful sister whose name was Ta'mar,^f and Am'non^g the son of David fell in love^h with her. **2** And it was so distressing to Am'non that he felt sickⁱ on account of Ta'mar his sister, because she was a virgin, and it was difficult in the eyes^j of Am'non to do anything at all to her.^k **3** Now Am'non had a companion whose name was Je-hon'a-dab,^{*1} the son of Shim'e-ah,^m David's brother; and Je-hon'a-dab was a very wise man. **4** So he said to him: "Why are you, the son of the king, so downcast as this, morning by morning? Will you not tell me?"ⁿ At this Am'non said to him: "With Ta'mar the sister^o of Ab'sa-lom my brother I

2Sa 12:26* Probably, "the city of waters," as in vs 27. **30*** Possibly, "Milcom," an idol god of the Ammonites. LXX, "Melchol their king"; Vg, "their king." **30*** About 34.2 kg (1101 oz t). **31*** "He made them serve," by a correction of one letter; M, "he made them pass [through]." **13:3*** Lit., "Jonadab." Other places in M he is called "Jehonadab."

am in love."a 5 Upon that Je-hon'a-dab said to him: "Lie down on your bed and play sick.^b And your father will certainly come to see you, and you must say to him, 'Please, let Ta'mar my sister come in and give me bread as a patient, and she will have to make the bread of consolation under my eyes in order that I may see it, and I shall have to eat from her hand.'"c

6 Accordingly Am'nion lay down and played sick,^d and so the king came in to see him. Then Am'nion said to the king: "Please, let Ta'mar my sister come in and bake two heart-shaped cakes under my eyes, that I may take bread as a patient from her hand." 7 At that David sent to Ta'mar at the house, saying: "Go, please, to the house of Am'nion your brother and make the bread of consolation for him." 8 So Ta'mar went to the house of Am'nion^e her brother while he was lying down. Then she took the flour dough and kneaded it and made the cakes under his eyes and cooked the heart-shaped cakes.* 9 Finally she took the deep pan and poured it out before him, but Am'nion refused to eat and said: "HAVE everybody go out from me!"^f Then everybody went out from him.

10 Am'nion now said to Ta'mar: "Bring the bread of consolation to the interior room, that I may take it as a patient from your hand." So Ta'mar took the heart-shaped cakes that she had made and brought them in to Am'nion her brother in the interior room. 11 When she came near to him for him to eat, he at once grabbed^g hold of her and said to her: "Come, lie down^h with me, my sister."ⁱ 12 However, she said to him: "No, my brother! Do not humiliate me; for it is not usual to do that way in Israel.^k Do not do this disgraceful folly.^l 13 And I—where shall I cause my reproach to go? And you—you will become like one of the senseless men in Israel. And now speak, please, to the king; for he will not withhold me from you." 14 And he did not consent to

CHAP. 13

a Le 20:17
Mt 15:19
1Th 4:5

b Pr 24:8

c Ps 50:19

d Ps 10:9

e 1Ch 3:1
1Ch 3:9

f Job 24:15
Joh 3:20

g Ge 39:12

h Ge 39:7

i De 27:22
Eze 22:11

j Ge 34:2

k Le 18:9
Le 20:17

l Ge 34:7
Jg 20:6
Pr 7:7

Second Col.

a Le 18:9
Le 18:29

b Jas 1:15

c Ge 37:3

d Jos 7:6
Es 4:1
Job 2:8
Jer 6:26

e Jer 2:37

f 2Sa 3:3
2Sa 13:1

g 2Sa 3:2
1Ch 3:1

h Le 18:9
De 27:22

i 1Sa 2:24

j Pr 19:13

k Ge 34:7
Le 19:17
Pr 18:19
Pr 26:24
Eph 4:26
1Jo 3:15

l 1Sa 25:4
1Sa 25:11

m Joh 11:54

n 1Ki 1:9
1Ki 1:19
1Ki 1:25

listen to her voice, but used strength superior to hers and humiliated^a her and lay down with her.^b 15 And Am'nion began hating her with a very great hatred, because the hatred with which he hated her was greater than the love with which he had loved her, so that Am'nion said to her: "Get up, go away!" 16 At this she said to him: "No, my brother; for^c this badness in sending me away is greater than the other that you have done with me!" And he did not consent to listen to her.

17 With that he called his attendant who waited upon him and said: "Send this person away from me, please, to the outside, and lock the door behind her." 18 (Now upon her there was a striped^e robe; for that was the way the daughters of the king, the virgins, used to dress with sleeveless coats.) So his waiter proceeded to lead her clear outside, and he locked the door behind her. 19 Then Ta'mar placed ashes^d upon her head, and the striped robe that was upon her she ripped apart; and she kept her hands^e put upon her head^e and went walking away, crying out as she walked.

20 At this Ab'sa-lom^f her brother said to her: "Was it Am'nion^g your brother that happened to be with you? And now, my sister, keep silent. He is your brother.^h Do not set your heart on this matter." And Ta'mar began to dwell, while being kept from association [with others], at the house of Ab'sa-lom her brother. 21 And King David himself heard about all these things,ⁱ and he became very angry.^j 22 And Ab'sa-lom did not speak with Am'nion either bad or good; for Ab'sa-lom hated^k Am'nion over the fact that he had humiliated Ta'mar his sister.

23 And it turned out after two full years that Ab'sa-lom came to have sheepshearers^l at Ba'al-ha-zor, which is close by E'phraim;^m and Ab'sa-lom proceeded to invite all the sons of the king.ⁿ 24 So Ab'sa-lom came in to the king and said: "Here, now, your servant has sheepshearers! Let the king

2Sa 13:8* Evidently similar to doughnuts, fried in deep fat rather than baked in an oven.

2Sa 13:16* "No, my brother; for," LXX^l-It. 19* "Hands," LXXVg; M, "hand."

go, please, and also his servants, with your servant.” **25** But the king said to Ab’sa-lom: “No, my son! Do not let all of us go, please, that we may not be a burden upon you.” Although he kept urging^a him, he did not consent to go but blessed^b him. **26** Finally Ab’sa-lom said: “If not [you], let Am’nion my brother go with us, please.”^c At this the king said to him: “Why should he go with you?” **27** And Ab’sa-lom began to urge^d him, so that he sent Am’nion and all the sons of the king* with him.

28 Then Ab’sa-lom commanded his attendants, saying: “See, please, that just as soon as Am’nion’s heart is in a merry mood with wine,^e and I shall certainly say to you, ‘Strike down Am’nion!’ YOU must then put him to death. Do not be afraid.^f Have not I myself commanded you? Be strong and prove yourselves to be valiant men.” **29** And Ab’sa-lom’s attendants proceeded to do to Am’nion just as Ab’sa-lom had commanded;^g and all the other sons of the king began to rise up and mount each one his mule* and take to flight. **30** And it came about that, while they were on the way, the report itself came to David, saying: “Ab’sa-lom has struck down all the sons of the king, and not one of them has been left over.” **31** At this the king got up and ripped his clothes apart^h and lay upon the earth,ⁱ and all his servants were standing by with their garments ripped^j apart.*

32 However, Je-hon’a-dab^k the son of Shim’e-ah,^l David’s brother, answered and said: “Do not let my lord think that it is all the young men the sons of the king that they have put to death, for it is Am’nion alone that has died,^m because at the order of Ab’sa-lom it has occurred as something appointedⁿ from the day that he humiliated^o Ta’mar his sister.^p **33** And now do not let my lord the king take to his heart the word, saying, ‘All the king’s sons themselves

2Sa 13:27* LXX finishes the vs with: “And Absalom spread a feast like the feast of the king.” **29*** “His mule.” Heb., *pir-doh*; the first occurrence of this word. **31*** “And all his servants that were standing about him ripped their outer garments apart,” LXXVg.

CHAP. 13

- a Ac 18:20
- b Ru 2:4
- c Ps 55:21
Pr 10:18
Pr 26:24
- d Pr 26:25
Pr 26:26
- e Ru 3:7
1Sa 25:36
Es 1:10
Ps 104:15
Ec 2:3
Ec 10:19
- f 1Sa 28:10
1Sa 28:13
- g 1Sa 22:18
1Ki 21:11
- h Ge 37:34
2Sa 3:31
- i 2Sa 12:16
- j 2Sa 1:11
- k 2Sa 13:3
- l 1Sa 16:9
1Ch 2:13
- m 2Sa 12:10
- n Ge 27:41
Ps 7:14
Pr 18:19
- o 2Sa 13:14
- p Le 18:9
Le 18:29

Second Col.

- a 2Sa 13:38
Pr 28:17
- b 2Sa 18:24
2Ki 9:17
- c 2Sa 13:3
- d 2Sa 13:32
- e 2Sa 3:3
- f 1Ch 3:2
- g Ec 7:2
- h De 3:14
Jos 12:5
2Sa 14:23
2Sa 15:8

CHAP. 14

- i 2Sa 2:18
- j 1Ch 2:16
- k 2Sa 13:39
2Sa 18:33
2Sa 19:2
- l 2Ch 11:6
2Ch 20:20
Ne 3:5
Am 1:1
- m 2Sa 20:16
- n Ec 9:8
Da 10:3
- o Ge 27:41
- p 2Sa 14:19

have died”; but it is Am’nion alone that has died.”

34 Meantime, Ab’sa-lom went running away.^a Later the young man, the watchman,^b raised his eyes and saw, and, look! there were many people coming from the road behind him by the mountainside.* **35** At this Je-hon’a-dab^c said to the king: “Look! The king’s sons themselves have come in. In accord with the word of your servant so it has taken place.”^d **36** And it came about that, as soon as he finished speaking, here the king’s sons themselves came in, and they began to raise their voice and weep; and even the king and all his servants wept with a very great weeping. **37** As for Ab’sa-lom, he ran off that he might go to Tal’mair^e the son of Am-mi’hud the king of Gesh’ur.^f And [David]* continued to mourn^g over his son all the days. **38** As for Ab’sa-lom, he ran off and made his way to Gesh’ur;^h and he came to be there three years.

39 Finally [the soul of]* David the king longed to go outⁱ to Ab’sa-lom; for he had comforted himself concerning Am’nion, because he was dead.

14 Now Jo’abⁱ the son of Ze-ru’iah^j came to know that the king’s heart was toward Ab’sa-lom.^k **2** Accordingly Jo’ab sent to Te-ko’a^l and took from there a wise^m woman and said to her: “Go in mourning, please, and dress yourself, please, with garments of mourning, and do not rub yourself with oil;ⁿ and you must become like a woman here who has been mourning many days over someone dead.^o **3** And you must come in to the king and speak to him a word like this.” With that Jo’ab put the words in her mouth.^p

4 And the Te-ko’ite woman proceed-

2Sa 13:34* LXX adds: “And the lookout came near and announced to the king and said: ‘I have seen men from the way to Horonaim by the mountainside.’” **37*** Inserted to identify the subject of the verb; SyVg, “David”; LXX, “King David”; M, “he.” **39*** “The soul of,” inserted to agree with the fem. Heb. verb for “longed,” whereas “David the king” is masc.; LXX, “the spirit of the king.” **39*** Lit., “failed [with longing] to go out.”

ed to come in* to the king and fall upon her face to the earth^a and prostrate herself and say: "Do save.^b O king!" 5 At this the king said to her: "What is the matter with you?" To this she said: "For a fact I am a widowed^c woman, now that my husband is dead. 6 And your maidservant had two sons, and the two of them began to struggle with each other in the field^d while there was no deliverer^e to part them.* Finally the one struck the other down and put him to death. 7 And here all the family have risen up against your maidservant and keep saying, 'Give over the striker of his brother, that we may put him to death for the soul of his brother^f whom he killed,^g and let us even annihilate the heir.' And they will certainly extinguish the glow of my charcoals that has remained, so as to assign to my husband neither a name nor a remnant* on the surface of the ground."^h

8 Then the king said to the woman: "Go to your house, and I myself shall give command regarding you."ⁱ 9 At this the Te-ko'ite woman said to the king: "Upon me, O my lord the king, be the error, and also upon the house of my father,^j while the king and his throne are innocent." 10 And the king went on to say: "If there is anyone speaking to you, you must also bring him to me, and he will never hurt you again." 11 But she said: "Let the king, please, remember Jehovah your God,^k that the avenger of blood^l may not be continually causing ruin and that they may not annihilate my son." To this he said: "As Jehovah is living,^m not a single hairⁿ of your son will fall to the earth." 12 The woman now said: "Let your maidservant,^o please, speak a word^p to my lord the king." So he said: "Speak!"^q 13 And the woman went on to say: "Why, then, have you reasoned like this^r against the people of God?^s As the king is speaking this word he is like one that is guilty,^t in that the king does not bring back his own banished one."^u

2Sa 14:4* "Come in," TLXXSyVg and many Heb. mss; M, "say." 6* Lit., "between them." 7* Or, "survivor."

CHAP. 14

a 1Sa 24:8

2Sa 1:2

b 2Ki 6:26

Mt 21:9

c Ex 22:22

Jas 1:27

d Ge 4:8

Ex 2:13

e Ex 2:14

f Ge 4:14

g Nu 35:19

De 19:12

h Nu 27:14

De 25:6

i 1Sa 8:20

j Ge 27:13

1Sa 25:24

k Ge 14:22

Ge 24:3

l Nu 35:19

Nu 35:27

De 19:6

m De 6:13

1Sa 28:10

Ec 8:4

n 1Sa 14:45

1Ki 1:52

Ac 27:34

o 1Sa 25:41

p Ge 44:18

q Ac 26:1

r De 1:17

s Ex 19:5

Nu 6:27

t 2Sa 12:7

u 2Sa 13:38

Second Col.

a Ec 3:19

Ec 9:5

b De 10:17

c 2Sa 14:2

2Sa 14:7

d 1Sa 29:9

2Sa 19:27

e 1Ki 3:9

1Ki 3:28

f 1Sa 3:17

Eph 4:25

g 2Sa 14:1

h Pr 20:5

i 1Sa 1:26

1Sa 17:55

j 2Sa 14:3

k 2Sa 14:17

l 2Sa 14:13

m 2Sa 13:38

14 For we shall die without fail^a and be like waters that are being poured down to the earth, which cannot be gathered. But God will not take away a soul,^b and he has thought out reasons why the one banished should not be banished from him. 15 And now that I have come in to speak this word to the king my lord, it is because the people made me afraid. So your maidservant said, 'Let me speak, please, to the king. Perhaps the king will act on the word of his slave girl. 16 Because the king proceeded to listen so as to deliver his slave girl out of the palm of the man [seeking] to annihilate me* and my lone son from the inheritance given by God,'^c 17 then your maidservant said, 'Let the word of my lord the king serve, please, to give rest.' For just like an angel^d of the [true] God is the way my lord the king is, to distinguish what is good and what is bad,^e and may Jehovah your God himself prove to be with you."

18 The king now answered and said to the woman: "Do not, please, hide from me a thing about which I am asking you."^f To this the woman said: "Let my lord the king speak, please." 19 And the king went on to say: "Is the hand of Jo'ab^g with you in all this?"^h Then the woman answered and said: "As your soul is living,ⁱ O my lord the king, no man can go to the right or go to the left from all that my lord the king has spoken; for it was your servant Jo'ab that commanded me, and he it was that put in the mouth of your maidservant all these words.^j 20 For the sake of altering the face of the matter your servant Jo'ab has done this thing, but my lord is wise as with the wisdom of the angel^k of the [true] God so as to know all that is in the earth."

21 Subsequently the king said to Jo'ab: "Here, now, I shall certainly do* this thing.^l So go, bring the young man Ab'sa-lom back."^m 22 At this Jo'ab fell upon his face to the earth and prostrat-

2Sa 14:16* "Seeking to annihilate me," LXX; M omits "seeking." 16* "God," MLXXSyVg; TLXX*, "Jehovah." 21* "Here, now, you have done," many Heb. mss.

ed himself and blessed the king;^a and Jo'ab went on to say: "Today your servant does know that I have found favor in your eyes,^b O my lord the king, because the king has acted on the word of his servant." **23** With that Jo'ab rose up and went to Gesh'ur^c and brought Ab'sa-lom to Jerusalem.^d **24** However, the king said: "Let him turn toward his own house, but my face he may not see."^e So Ab'sa-lom turned toward his own house, and the face of the king he did not see.

25 Now compared with Ab'sa-lom there proved to be no man so beautiful^f in all Israel as to be praised so much. From the sole of his foot to the crown of his head there proved to be no defect in him. **26** And when he shaved his head—and it occurred at the end of every year that he would shave it; because it was so heavy^g upon him, he shaved it—he weighed the hair of his head, two hundred shekels* by the royal stone weight.^h **27** And there came to be born to Ab'sa-lom three sonsⁱ and one daughter whose name was Ta'mar. She proved to be a woman most beautiful in appearance.^j

28 And Ab'sa-lom continued dwelling in Jerusalem for two full years, and the face of the king he did not see.^j **29** So Ab'sa-lom sent for Jo'ab to send him to the king, and he did not consent to come to him. Then he sent again, a second time, and he did not consent to come. **30** Finally he said to his servants: "See Jo'ab's tract of land beside mine, and there he has barley. Go and set it ablaze with fire."^k Accordingly the servants of Ab'sa-lom set the tract of land ablaze with fire.^l **31** At this Jo'ab rose up and came to Ab'sa-lom at the house and said to him: "Why did your servants set the tract of land that is mine ablaze with fire?" **32** So Ab'sa-lom said to Jo'ab: "Look! I sent to you, saying, 'Come here and let me send you to the king, saying: "Why

2Sa 14:26* About 2.3 kg (5 lb). **26*** "Royal stone weight." This may have been a standard weight kept at the royal palace or a "royal" shekel different from the common shekel. Compare Ex 30:13 ftn, "Place."

CHAP. 14

a Nu 6:23

b Ru 2:2
1Sa 20:3
Es 5:8c De 3:14
2Sa 3:3
2Sa 13:37

d 2Sa 5:5

e Ex 10:28
2Sa 3:13

f 1Sa 9:2

g Ec 9:8

h 2Sa 18:18

i Es 2:7

j 2Sa 14:24

k Ex 22:6
Jg 15:5

l 1Ki 21:11

Second Col.

a 2Sa 14:23

b Ps 36:2

c Ge 45:15

CHAP. 15

d 1Sa 8:11
1Ki 1:5
Pr 11:2

e Pr 1:16

f De 22:15
De 25:7
Ru 4:1g 1Sa 8:20
2Sa 8:15h Ps 12:2
Pr 30:17
Mt 15:4
2Pe 2:10i Ex 20:17
Pr 25:6
Mr 7:22j Ps 12:2
Pr 27:2
2Pe 2:19k Ps 10:9
Ps 55:21
Pr 25:25l Pr 11:9
Ro 16:18
2Pe 2:3

m 2Sa 3:2

n Pr 21:27

o Le 22:21

have I come from Gesh'ur?^a It would be better for me that I should still be there. And now let me see the face of the king and, if there is any error in me,^b he must then put me to death."^c

33 Subsequently Jo'ab came in to the king and told him. Then he called Ab'sa-lom, who now came in to the king and prostrated himself to him, [falling]* upon his face to the earth before the king; after which the king kissed Ab'sa-lom.^c

15 And it came about following such things that Ab'sa-lom proceeded to have a chariot made for himself, with horses and with fifty men running before him.^d **2** And Ab'sa-lom rose up early^e and stood at the side of the road to the gate.^f And it came about, when any man happened to have a legal case to come to the king for judgment,^g then Ab'sa-lom would call him and say: "From what city are you?" and he would say: "From one of the tribes of Israel your servant is." **3** And Ab'sa-lom would say to him: "See, your matters are good and straight; but there is no one from the king giving you a hearing."^h **4** And Ab'sa-lom would go on to say: "O that I were appointed judge in the land,ⁱ that to me every man might come that happens to have a legal case or judgment! Then I should certainly do justice to him."^j

5 It also occurred that, when a man drew near to bow down to him, he thrust his hand out and grabbed hold of him^k and kissed him. **6** And Ab'sa-lom kept doing a thing like this to all Israelites that would come in for judgment to the king; and Ab'sa-lom kept stealing the hearts of the men of Israel.^l

7 And it came about at the end of forty years* that Ab'sa-lom proceeded to say to the king: "Let me go, please, and pay in He'bron^m my vow that I solemnly made to Jehovah.ⁿ **8** For your servant made a solemn vow^o when I was

2Sa 14:33* "Falling," in agreement with LXX, "and he fell"; M omits. **15:7*** "Forty years," MLXXVg; LXX^a-SyVg, "four years." Perhaps 40 years from the anointing of David. Compare 1Sa 16:13.

dwelling in Gesh'ur^a in Syria, saying, 'If Jehovah will without fail bring me back to Jerusalem, I must also render service to Jehovah.'^b 9 So the king said to him: "Go in peace."^c With that he rose up and went to He'bron.

10 Ab'sa-lom now sent spies^d through all the tribes of Israel, saying: "As soon as you hear the sound of the horn, you must also say, 'Ab'sa-lom has become king^e in He'bron!'"^f 11 Now there had gone with Ab'sa-lom two hundred men from Jerusalem, being called and going unsuspectingly,^g and they did not know a single thing. 12 Further, when he offered the sacrifices, Ab'sa-lom sent for^h A-hith'o-phel^h the Gi'lon-ite,ⁱ David's counselor,^j from his city Gi'loh.^k And the conspiracy^l kept getting stronger, and the people were continually growing in number^m with Ab'sa-lom.

13 In time an informer came to David, saying: "The heartⁿ of the men of Israel has come to be behind Ab'sa-lom." 14 At once David said to all his servants that were with him in Jerusalem: "Get up, and let us run away;^o for there will prove to be no escaping for us because of Ab'sa-lom! Go hurriedly, for fear he may hurry up and actually catch up with us and bring down upon us what is bad and strike the city with the edge of the sword!"^p 15 At this the king's servants said to the king: "According to all that my lord the king may choose, here are your servants."^q 16 So the king went out with all his household at his feet,^r and the king left ten women, concubines,^s to take care of the house. 17 And the king continued on his way out with all the people at his feet; and they came to a stop at Beth-mer'hak.*

18 And all his servants were crossing at his side; and all the Cher'e-thites and all the Pel'e-thites^t and all the Git'tites,^u six hundred men that had followed him^v from Gath,^w were crossing before the king's face. 19 Then the

2Sa 15:11* Lit., "in their innocence." 12* "Sent for;" M; LXX, "sent and called." 17* Meaning "The Far House." 18* Lit., "had come at his feet," that is, the feet of Ittai mentioned in vs 19.

CHAP. 15

a 2Sa 13:38
b 2Sa 14:23
c Jer 9:3
d 1Sa 1:17
e 2Sa 13:28
f 2Sa 14:30
g Job 20:5
h Ps 73:18
i Mic 7:6
j Mt 23:12
k 2Sa 2:1
l 2Sa 5:1
m 2Sa 5:5
n 1Ch 3:4
o Ro 16:18
p 2Sa 16:23
q 2Sa 17:14
r 2Sa 23:34
s Ps 41:9
t Ps 55:13
u Mic 7:5
v Joh 13:18
w Jos 15:51
x 2Ki 12:20
y 2Ki 17:4
z 2Ch 25:27
aa Ps 3:1
ab Ps 43:1
ac Pr 24:21
ad Jg 9:3
ae 2Sa 19:9
af Ps 3:Sup
ag Pr 19:26
ah 2Sa 12:11
ai Pr 18:24
aj Lu 22:28
ak Joh 15:14
al 1Co 4:2
am Jg 4:10
an 1Sa 25:27
ao 2Sa 12:11
ap 2Sa 16:21
aq 2Sa 20:3
ar 2Sa 8:18
as 2Sa 20:7
at 1Ki 1:38
au 1Ch 18:17
av Jos 13:3
aw 1Sa 27:4
ax 1Ch 18:1

Second Col.

a 2Sa 18:2
b Ru 1:8
c Heb 11:38
d Ps 25:10
e Ps 57:3
f Ps 61:7
g Ps 85:10
h Ps 89:14
i 2Sa 2:6
j 1Sa 20:3
k 1Sa 25:26
l Ru 1:17
m Pr 17:17
n Pr 18:24
o Mt 8:19
p 2Sa 18:2
q Ro 12:15
r 1Ki 2:37
s 2Ch 30:14
t Joh 18:1
u 2Sa 8:17
v 2Sa 20:25
w 1Ki 1:8
x 1Ki 2:35
y 1Ki 4:2
z 1Ch 6:8
aa Nu 8:19
ab 1Ch 23:32
ac Nu 4:15
ad Nu 7:9
ae 1Sa 4:4
af 1Ch 15:2
ag Ex 37:1
ah Le 16:2
ai 1Sa 22:20
aj 1Sa 30:7
ak 1Sa 4:3
al Qs 6:17

king said to It'tai^a the Git'tite: "Why should you yourself also go with us? Go back^b and dwell with the king; for you are a foreigner and, besides, you are an exile from your place. 20 Yesterday was when you came and today shall I make you wander^c with us, to go when I am going wherever I am going? Go back and take your brothers back with you, [and may Jehovah exercise toward you]* loving-kindness^d and trustworthiness!"^e 21 But It'tai answered the king and said: "As Jehovah is living and as my lord the king is living,^f in the place where my lord the king may come to be, whether for death or for life, there is where your servant will come to be!"^g 22 At that David said to It'tai:^h "Go and cross over." So It'tai the Git'tite crossed over, and also all his men and all the little ones that were with him.

23 And all the people of the landⁱ were weeping with a loud voice,^j and all the people were crossing over, and the king was standing by the torrent valley of Kid'ron,^k and all the people were crossing over upon the open road to the wilderness.^l 24 And here also there were Za'dok^k and with him all the Levites^l carrying^m the arkⁿ of the covenant of the [true] God; and they proceeded to set the ark of the [true] God down by A-bi'a-thar^o until all the people completed crossing over from the city. 25 But the king said to Za'dok: "Take the ark^p of the [true] God back to the city.^q If I shall find favor in the eyes of Jehovah, he will also certainly bring me back and let me see it and its abiding place.^r 26 But if this is what he should say, 'I have found no delight in you,' here I am, let him do to me just as it is good in his eyes."^s 27 And the

r 2Sa 7:2; Ps 26:8; Ps 27:4; s 1Sa 3:18; 1Pe 5:6.

2Sa 15:20* "And may Jehovah exercise toward you," in agreement with LXX; M omits. 23* Lit., "And all the land (earth)." 23* Possibly, "the king was standing by the torrent valley of Kidron, and all the people were crossing over before him by the way of the olive tree in the wilderness," LXX^{Lucian}. 24* "By Abiathar," by an emendation; M, "and Abiathar proceeded to go up."

king went on to say to Za'dok the priest: "You are a seer,^a are you? Do return to the city in peace, and also A-him'a-az your son and Jon'a-than^b the son of A-bi'a-thar, the two sons of you men, with you. 28 See, I am lingering by the fords^{*} of the wilderness until word comes from you men to inform me."^c 29 Accordingly Za'dok and A-bi'a-thar took the ark of the [true] God back to Jerusalem, and they continued^{*} to dwell there.

30 And David was going up by the ascent of the Olives,^d weeping as he went up, with his head covered;^e and he was walking barefoot, and all the people that were with him covered each one his head, and they went up weeping as they went up.^f 31 And to David the report was made, saying: "A-hith'o-phel himself is among those conspiring^g with Ab'sa-lom."^h At this David said: "Turn, please, the counsel of A-hith'o-phel into foolishness,ⁱ O Jehovah!"^k

32 And it came about that when David himself came to the summit where people^{*} used to bow down to God, here to meet him was Hu'shai^l the Ar'chite,^m with his robe ripped apart and dirt upon his head.ⁿ 33 However, David said to him: "If you actually went across with me, you would then certainly become a load upon me.^o 34 But if you return to the city and you actually say to Ab'sa-lom, 'I am your servant, O King. I used to prove myself the servant of your father, even I at that time, but now even I am your servant,'^p you must then frustrate^q the counsel of A-hith'o-phel for me. 35 Are not Za'dok and A-bi'a-thar the priests there with you?^r And it must occur that everything that you may hear from the house of the king you should tell to Za'dok and A-bi'a-thar the priests.^s 36 Look! There with them are their two sons, A-him'a-az^t belonging to Za'dok and Jon'a-than^u belonging to A-bi'a-thar; and by means of them you men must send to me ev-

2Sa 15:28^{*} "By the fords," M; M^{margin} LXXSy-Vg, "in the desert plains." 29^{*} "And they continued," MSyVg; LXX, "and it continued." 32^{*} Or, "one; he."

CHAP. 15

a 1Sa 9:9
b 2Ch 16:7
c 2Sa 17:17
d 2Sa 15:36
e 2Sa 17:16
f 2Sa 17:21
g Mt 21:1
h Mt 24:3
i Lu 19:29
j Ac 1:12
k Es 6:12
l Jer 14:3
m Ro 12:15
n Ps 41:9
o Ps 55:12
p Mt 26:15
q Joh 13:18
r Ps 3:Sup
s Pph 4:6
t 2Sa 16:23
u 2Sa 17:14
v Job 12:20
w 1Co 3:19
x Ps 3:7
y Ps 50:15
z 1Sa 16:16
aa Jos 16:2
ab 1Sa 4:12
ac 2Sa 1:2
ad 2Sa 19:35
ae 2Sa 16:19
af 2Sa 17:7
ag 2Sa 17:14
ah 2Sa 17:15
ai 2Sa 17:16
aj 2Sa 15:27
ak 2Sa 18:19
al 2Sa 17:17
am 1Ki 1:42

Second Col.

a 2Sa 16:16
b 1Ch 27:33
c Pr 17:17
d 2Sa 16:15

CHAP. 16

c 2Sa 15:30
d 2Sa 9:2
e 2Sa 9:9
f 2Sa 9:6
g 1Sa 25:18
h 1Sa 17:17
i 2Sa 17:28
j 1Sa 30:12
k Jer 40:10
l Am 8:1
m Mic 7:1
n 1Sa 10:3
o Pr 17:8
p Pr 18:16
q 1Sa 25:27
r 2Sa 17:29
s 2Sa 15:23
t 2Sa 9:3
u Le 19:16
v 2Sa 19:27
w Ps 15:3
x Pr 6:19
y Pr 26:22
z De 19:15
aa 2Sa 9:10
ab 2Sa 14:22
ac 2Sa 3:16
ad 1Ki 2:8
ae 2Sa 19:16
af 1Ki 2:44
ag Ex 22:28
ah 1Sa 17:43
ai Pr 1:22
aj Pr 26:2
ak Ec 10:20
al Ac 23:5
am 1Sa 24:6
an 1Sa 26:11

everything that you may hear." 37 So Hu'shai, David's companion,^a came into the city. As for Ab'sa-lom,^b he proceeded to come into Jerusalem.

16 When David himself had crossed over a little beyond the summit,^c there was Zi'ba^d the attendant of Mephib'o-sheth^e to meet him with a couple of asses^f saddled and upon them two hundred loaves of bread^g and a hundred cakes of raisins^h and a hundred loads of summer fruitⁱ and a large jar of wine.^j 2 Then the king said to Zi'ba: "What do these things mean on your part?"^k To this Zi'ba said: "The asses are for the household of the king to ride, and the bread and the load of summer fruit are for the young men^l to eat, and the wine is for the one tired out^m in the wildernessⁿ to drink." 3 The king now said: "And where is the son of your master?"^o At this Zi'ba said to the king: "There he is dwelling in Jerusalem; for he said, 'Today the house of Israel will give back to me the royal rule of my father.'"^p 4 The king then said to Zi'ba: "Look! Yours is everything that belongs to Mephib'o-sheth."^q Upon that Zi'ba said: "I do bow^r down. Let me find favor in your eyes, my lord the king."

5 And King David came as far as Ba-hu'rim,^s and, look! coming out from there was a man of the family of Saul's house, and his name was Shim'e-i,^t the son of Ge'ra, coming out and calling down evil as he came out.^u 6 And he began throwing stones at David and at all the servants of King David; and all the people and all the mighty men were at his right and at his left. 7 And this is what Shim'e-i said as he called down evil: "Get out, get out, you bloodguilty^v man^{*} and good-for-nothing man!"^w 8 Jehovah has brought back upon you all the bloodguilt for the house of Saul

w De 13:13; 1Sa 2:12; 1Sa 25:17; Job 34:18.

2Sa 16:3^{*} "Your master." Heb., 'adho-ney'-kha, pl. of 'a-dhohn', to denote excellence. 7^{*} Lit., "man of the bloods." Heb., 'ish had-da-mim', pl. 7^{*} Or, "and man of worthlessness." Lit., "and man of the belial." Heb., we'ish' hab-beli-ya'al.

in place of whom you have ruled as king; and Jehovah gives the kingship into the hand of Ab'sa-lom your son. And here you are in your calamity, because you are a bloodguilty man!"^a

9 Finally A-bish'ai the son of Ze-ru'iah^b said to the king: "Why should this dead dog^c call down evil upon my lord the king?"^d Let me go over, please, and take off his head."^e 10 But the king said: "What do I have to do with you men,"^f you sons of Ze-ru'iah?^g Thus let him call down evil,^h because Jehovah himself has said to him,ⁱ 'Call down evil upon David!' So who^h should say, 'Why did you do that way?'"^j 11 And David went on to say to A-bish'ai and all his servants: "Here my own son, who has come forth out of my own inward parts, is looking for my soul;^k and how much more now a Ben'ja-min-ite!^l Let him alone that he may call down evil, for Jehovah has said so to him!^m 12 Perhaps Jehovah will seeⁿ with his eye,* and Jehovah will actually restore to me goodness instead of his malediction this day."ⁿ 13 With that David and his men kept going on in the road, while Shim'e-i was walking on the side of the mountain, walking abreast of him that he might call down evil;^o and he kept throwing stones while abreast of him, and he threw a lot of dust.^p

14 At length the king and all the people that were with him arrived tired. So they refreshed themselves there.^q

15 As for Ab'sa-lom and all the people, the men of Israel, they entered Jerusalem;^r and A-hith'o-phel^s was with him. 16 And it came about that, as soon as Hu'shai^t the Ar'chite,^u David's companion,^v came in to Ab'sa-lom, Hu'shai proceeded to say to Ab'sa-lom: "Let the king live!"^w Let the king live!"

2Sa 16:10* Lit., "What [is there] to me and to you men?" A Heb. idiom; a repellent question indicating objection to the action proposed by Abishai. See App 7B. 10* According to M^{margin}; M, "In case he calls down evil and in case Jehovah has said to him, 'Call down evil upon David!' who, then?" 12* "With his eye." One of the Eighteen Emendations. Here the Sopherim made the text read "on my error," that is, on the error committed against me. LXXSyVg, "on my affliction." See App 2B.

CHAP. 16

a Ps 3:1
Ps 3:2
Ps 7:1
Ps 71:11
b 1Ch 2:16
c 1Sa 24:14
2Sa 3:8
d Ex 22:28
Ac 23:5
e 1Sa 26:8
Lu 9:54
Ro 12:19
f 2Sa 19:22
2Ki 3:13
Lu 9:55
g 1Ki 2:5
h Ps 37:8
1Pe 2:23
i 2Sa 12:10
j Ro 9:20
k 2Sa 12:11
2Sa 15:14
2Sa 17:12
l 2Sa 19:16
m Ge 29:32
Ex 2:25
Ex 3:7
Ps 25:18
Pr 15:3
n De 23:5
Ps 109:28
o Ex 22:28
2Sa 16:5
Ec 10:20
p Ac 22:23
q 2Sa 16:2
r 2Sa 15:37
s 2Sa 15:12
2Sa 15:31
t 2Sa 15:32
u Jos 16:2
v 2Sa 15:37
1Ch 27:33
w 1Sa 10:24
1Ki 1:25
2Ki 11:12
Da 2:4

Second Col.

a Ge 26:26
1Ki 4:5
Pr 17:17
Pr 18:24
b 2Sa 15:34
Pr 14:15
c Ps 37:12
Pr 21:30
Isa 8:10
Mt 27:1
d Le 18:8
Le 20:11
2Sa 12:11
1Ki 2:22
Job 31:10
e 2Sa 15:16
f Ge 34:30
1Sa 13:4
1Sa 17:12
g Ge 49:4
h 2Sa 2:7
i 2Sa 11:2
j De 22:30
2Sa 12:11
2Sa 20:3
k Nu 25:6
2Sa 12:12
Isa 3:9
l 2Sa 17:14
m 2Sa 15:12
2Sa 17:23

CHAP. 17

n Pr 1:16
Pr 4:16
o De 25:18
2Sa 16:14

17 At this Ab'sa-lom said to Hu'shai: "This is the loving-kindness of yours toward your companion, is it? Why did you not go with your companion?"^a 18 So Hu'shai said to Ab'sa-lom: "No; but the one whom Jehovah has chosen and also this people and all the men of Israel, his I shall become,* and with him I shall dwell. 19 And for the second time [I must say], Whom shall I myself serve? Is it not before his son? Just as I served before your father, so I shall prove to be* before you."^b

20 Later Ab'sa-lom said to A-hith'o-phel: "You men, give counsel on your part.^c What shall we do?" 21 Then A-hith'o-phel said to Ab'sa-lom: "Have relations with the concubines of your father,^d whom he left behind to take care of the house.^e And all Israel will certainly hear that you have made yourself foul-smelling^f to your father,^g and the hands^h of all those who are with you will certainly become strong."^h 22 Accordingly they pitched a tent for Ab'sa-lom upon the roof,ⁱ and Ab'sa-lom began to have relations with the concubines of his father^j under the eyes of all Israel.^k

23 And the counsel of A-hith'o-phel, with which he counseled in those days, was just as when a man* would inquire of the word of the [true] God.^l That was the way all the counsel^l of A-hith'o-phel^m was both to David and to Ab'sa-lom.

17 And A-hith'o-phel proceeded to say to Ab'sa-lom: "Let me choose, please, twelve thousand men and rise up and chase after David to-night."ⁿ 2 And I shall come upon him when he is weary and feeble in both hands,^o and I shall certainly drive him

2Sa 16:18* Or, "I shall prove to be." Compare Ex 3:14. 19* See vs 18 fn. 23* "A man," 30 Heb. mss; in M only the vowel point appears. This is qere but not kethib (read but not written). See Jg 20:13 fn. 23* "Of the word of the [true] God." Heb., *bidh-var' ha-'Elo-him'*. The definite article *ha*, "the," preceding the title '*Elo-him*' is for emphasis. This is the first occurrence of the expression. Many translators take *bidh-var'* (from *da-var*, "word") to be equivalent to *devir*, "innermost room," as in 1Ki 6:5. See App 1f.

into trembling; and all the people that are with him will have to flee, and I shall certainly strike down the king by himself.^a 3 And let me bring all the people back to you. Equivalent to the returning of all is the man whom you are seeking; [and] all the people will themselves come to be at peace.”^a 4 And the word was just right in the eyes of Ab'sa-lom^b and in the eyes of all the older men of Israel.

5 However, Ab'sa-lom said: “Call, please, Hu'shai^c the Ar'chite also, and let us hear what is in his mouth, even his.” 6 So Hu'shai came in to Ab'sa-lom. Then Ab'sa-lom said to him: “According to this word is the way A-hith'o-phel spoke. Shall we act upon his word? If not, you yourself speak.” 7 At this Hu'shai said to Ab'sa-lom: “The counsel with which A-hith'o-phel has counseled is not good in this instance!”^d

8 And Hu'shai went on to say: “You yourself well know your father and the men of his, that they are mighty,^e and they are bitter of soul,^f like a female bear that has lost her cubs in the field;^g and your father is a warrior,^h and he will not spend the night with the people. 9 Look! Now he is in hidingⁱ in one of the hollows or in one of the other places; and it will certainly occur that, just as soon as he falls upon them at the start, the one hearing of it will then be bound to hear and say, ‘A defeat has taken place among the people that are following Ab'sa-lom!’ 10 And even the valiant man whose heart is as the heart of the lion^j will himself surely soften in weakness;^k for all Israel is aware that your father is a mighty man^l and so, too, are the valiant men that are with him.^m 11 I myself do say in counsel: Let all Israel without fail be gathered to you, from Dan to Be'er-she'ba,ⁿ as the sand particles that are by the sea for multitude,^o with your own

2Sa 17:3* Possibly, “Let me bring all the people back to you just as the bride returns to her husband. It is only the soul of one man that you are seeking, and all the people will themselves come to be at peace.” LXX agrees. 10* “The lion.” Heb., *ha'ar-yeh'*, the African lion.

CHAP. 17

a 1Ki 22:31
Ps 37:12
Ps 41:9
Ps 55:12
b Mt 15:4
2Ti 3:3
c 2Sa 15:32
2Sa 16:16
d 2Sa 15:34
e 1Sa 16:18
2Sa 15:18
2Sa 23:8
2Sa 23:18
1Ch 11:26
f Jg 18:25
g 2Ki 2:24
Pr 17:12
Ho 13:8
h 1Sa 17:50
1Sa 18:7
1Sa 19:8
2Sa 10:18
i 1Sa 22:1
1Sa 23:19
j Ge 49:9
Nu 24:9
2Sa 1:23
1Sa 31:4
k De 1:28
Jos 2:9
Jos 7:5
1Sa 17:11
l 1Sa 18:5
Heb 11:34
m 2Sa 17:8
n Jg 20:1
o Ge 32:12
1Ki 4:20

Second Col.

a Ps 7:15
Ps 9:16
b 1Sa 23:23
2Sa 17:9
c Ps 110:3
d Mt 24:2
e Pr 21:1
f De 2:30
2Ch 25:20
Ps 91:11
g 2Sa 15:31
2Sa 15:34
Job 5:12
Pr 19:21
Pr 21:30
1Sa 8:10
1Co 3:19
h 2Sa 16:23
i 1Sa 2:6
Job 34:11
1Sa 46:10
j 2Sa 8:17
2Sa 15:35
1Ch 12:28
k 2Sa 15:28
1Sa 15:14
m 2Sa 20:19
Ps 35:25
n 2Sa 15:27
1Ki 1:42
o 2Sa 15:36
2Sa 18:19
p Jos 15:7
Jos 18:16
1Ki 1:9
q 2Sa 3:16
2Sa 16:5
2Sa 19:16
r Jos 2:6

person* going into the fight.^a 12 And we must come against him in one of the places where he is certain to be found,^b and we ourselves will be upon him just as the dew^c falls upon the ground; and there will certainly not be left even a single one among him and all the men that are with him. 13 And if it is into some city that he will withdraw, all Israel must also carry ropes to that city, and we shall certainly drag it down to the torrent valley, until there shall not be found there even a pebble.”^d

14 Then Ab'sa-lom and all the men of Israel said: “The counsel of Hu'shai the Ar'chite is better^e than the counsel of A-hith'o-phel!” And Jehovah himself had given command^f to frustrate the counsel^g of A-hith'o-phel although good,^h in order that Jehovah might bring calamityⁱ upon Ab'sa-lom.

15 Later Hu'shai said to Za'dok^j and A-bi'a-thar the priests: “This and that was the way that A-hith'o-phel counseled Ab'sa-lom and the older men of Israel; and this and that was the way that I myself counseled. 16 And now send speedily and tell David,^k saying, ‘Do not lodge in the desert plains of the wilderness tonight, but you also ought to cross over without fail,^l for fear that the king and all the people that are with him may be swallowed^m up.’”^a

17 As Jon'a-thanⁿ and A-him'a-az^o were standing at En-ro'gel,^p a maidervant went off and told them. So they themselves went off, as they had to tell King David; for they were not able to appear entering the city. 18 However, a young man got to see them and told Ab'sa-lom. So the two of them went off speedily and came to the house of a man in Ba-hu'rim,^q who had a well in his courtyard; and they went down into it. 19 After that the woman took and spread out a screen over the face of the well and heaped up cracked grain upon it;^r and not a thing became known of it. 20 The servants of Ab'sa-lom now came

2Sa 17:11* Lit., “and with your own face.” 11* Or, “into battle.” LXXSyVg, “in among them.” 16* Or, “for fear that it may be communicated to the king and to all the people that are with him.”

to the woman at her house and said: "Where are A-him'a-az and Jon'a-than?" At this the woman said to them: "They passed on from here to the waters."^a Then they kept on searching, and they did not find them^b and so returned to Jerusalem.

21 And it came about after their going away that then they came up out of the well and went on and told King David and said to David: "YOU people, rise up and speedily pass over the waters; for this is the way that A-hith'o-phel counseled^c against YOU."

22 Immediately David rose up and also all the people that were with him, and they kept crossing the Jordan until the morning became light,^d until not a one was lacking that had not passed over the Jordan.

23 As for A-hith'o-phel, he saw that his counsel had not been acted upon,^e and he proceeded to saddle an ass and rise up and go off to his house at his own city.^f Then he gave commands to his household^g and strangled^h himself* and thus died.ⁱ So he was buried^j in the burial place of his forefathers.

24 As for David, he came to Ma-ha-na'im,^k and Ab'sa-lom himself crossed the Jordan, he and all the men of Israel with him. **25** And A-ma'sa^l was the one whom Ab'sa-lom put in the place of Jo'ab^m over the army; and A-ma'sa was the son of a man whose name was Ith'raⁿ the Israelite,* who had relations with Ab'i-gail^o the daughter of Na'hash,^p the sister of Ze-ru'iah, Jo'ab's mother.

26 And Israel and Ab'sa-lom took up camping in the land of Gil'e-ad.^q

27 And it came about that, as soon as David came to Ma-ha-na'im, Sho'bi the son of Na'hash from Rab'bah^r of the sons of Am'mon,^s and Ma'chir^s the son of Am'mi-el^t from Lo-de'bar, and Bar-zil'lai^u the Gil'e-adite from Rog'e-lim^v **28** [brought]* beds and basins and potter's vessels, and wheat and barley and flour^w and roasted grain^x and

2Sa 17:23* "Hanged himself," LXX, as in Mt 27:5. 25* "Israelite," MLXXSyVg; LXX^a and 1Ch 2:17, "Ishmaelite." 25^a "Nahash," MLXXSyVg; LXX^l and 1Ch 2:12, 13, "Jesse." 28* "Brought," LXX.

CHAP. 17

a Ex 1:19
Jas 2:5
1Sa 19:14
1Sa 21:2
Mt 10:16
b Jos 2:22
c 2Sa 17:2
d Pr 27:12
e Pr 16:18
f Jos 15:51
2Sa 15:12
g 2Ki 20:1
h Ex 20:13
1Sa 31:4
1Ki 16:18
Mt 27:5
Ac 1:18
i Ps 5:10
Ps 55:23
j Ec 8:10
k Ge 32:2
Jos 13:26
2Sa 2:8
l 2Sa 19:13
2Sa 20:4
2Sa 20:10
m 2Sa 8:16
n 1Ch 2:17
o 1Ch 2:16
p Nu 32:1
De 3:15
q De 3:11
Jos 13:25
2Sa 12:29
r 2Sa 12:26
s 2Sa 9:4
t 2Sa 9:5
u 2Sa 19:32
1Ki 2:7
v 2Sa 19:31
w Ge 18:6
1Sa 28:24
x 1Sa 25:18

Second Col.

a Eze 4:9
b Ge 25:34
2Sa 23:11
c Ex 3:8
d Ge 18:8
Pr 30:33
e Pr 11:25
Ac 28:2
f 2Sa 16:2

CHAP. 18

g 1Sa 8:12
1Ch 13:1
1Co 14:40
h Jg 7:16
Pr 20:18
i 2Sa 8:16
2Sa 10:7
j 2Sa 23:18
k 1Ch 2:16
l 2Sa 15:19
2Sa 15:21
m 2Sa 21:17
n 2Sa 17:2
1Ki 22:31
o 2Sa 17:3
La 4:20
p Ex 17:10
q Ru 3:5
Jas 3:17
r 2Sa 18:24
s 1Sa 29:2
t 2Sa 18:12
u 2Sa 17:26
v 2Sa 16:15
w 2Sa 2:17
2Ch 13:16
2Ch 28:6
Ps 3:7
Pr 24:22

broad beans^a and lentils^b and parched grain; **29** and honey^c and butter^d and sheep and curds of cattle they brought forward for David and the people that were with him to eat,^e for they said: "The people are hungry and tired and thirsty in the wilderness."^f

18 And David proceeded to number the people that were with him and to place over them chiefs of thousands and chiefs of hundreds.^g

2 Further, David sent one third^h of the people under the hand of Jo'abⁱ and one third under the hand of A-bish'ai^j the son of Ze-ru'iah, Jo'ab's brother,^k and one third under the hand of It'tai^l the Git'tite. Then the king said to the people: "I myself also shall without fail go out with YOU." **3** But the people said: "You must not go out,^m for if we should at all flee, they would not set heart upon us;ⁿ and if half of us would die, they would not set heart upon us, because you are worth ten thousand of us;^o and now it would be better if you would be of service to us to give help^p from the city." **4** So the king said to them: "Whatever seems good in YOUR eyes I shall do."^q And the king kept standing at the side of the gate,^r and all the people themselves went out by hundreds and by thousands.^s **5** And the king went on to command Jo'ab and A-bish'ai and It'tai, saying: "Deal gently^t for my sake with the young man Ab'sa-lom." And all the people themselves heard when the king commanded all the chiefs over the matter of Ab'sa-lom.

6 And the people continued on their way out to the field to meet Israel; and the battle came to be in the forest of E'phra-im.^{*u} **7** Finally the people of Israel^v were defeated^w there before the servants of David, and the slaughter there turned out to be great on that day, of twenty thousand men. **8** And the battle there got to be spread out over all the land that was in sight. Furthermore, the forest did more in eating up the people than the sword did in eating them up on that day.

2Sa 18:6* "Ephraim," MLXXVg; LXX^l, "Ma-hanaim."

9 Eventually Ab'sa-lom found himself before the servants of David. And Ab'sa-lom was riding upon a mule, and the mule got to come under the network of boughs of a massive big tree, so that his head got caught fast in the big tree, and he was taken up between the heavens and the earth,^a as the mule itself that was under him passed along. 10 Then a certain man saw it and told Jo'ab^b and said: "Look! I have seen Ab'sa-lom hung in a big tree." 11 At this Jo'ab said to the man who was telling him: "And here you saw it, and why did you not strike him down to the earth there? Then it would have been my obligation to give you ten pieces of silver and a belt."^c 12 But the man said to Jo'ab: "And although I were weighing upon my palms a thousand pieces of silver, I should not thrust my hand out against the king's son; for in our hearing* it was that the king commanded you and A-bish'ai and It'tai, saying, 'WATCH, whoever [you are], over the young man, over Ab'sa-lom.'^d 13 Otherwise I should have dealt treacherously against his soul and the whole matter itself would not be hidden from the king,^e and you yourself would take a position off on the side." 14 To this Jo'ab said: "Let me not hold myself up this way before you!" With that he took three shafts* in his palm and proceeded to drive^f them through the heart of Ab'sa-lom while he was yet alive in the heart^g of the big tree. 15 Then ten attendants carrying Jo'ab's weapons came around and struck Ab'sa-lom, that they might put him to death.^h 16 Jo'ab now blew the horn,ⁱ that the people might return from chasing after Israel; for Jo'ab had held back the people. 17 Finally they took Ab'sa-lom and pitched him in the forest into a big hollow and raised up over him a very big pile of stones.^j As for all Israel, they fled each man to his home.*

18 Now Ab'sa-lom himself, while he was alive, had taken and proceeded to raise up for himself a pillar,^k which is

2Sa 18:12* Lit., "ears." 14* Or, "weapons." Lit., "rods." 17* Lit., "tent."

CHAP. 18

a 1Ch 21:16

b 2Sa 8:16
2Sa 18:2

c 1Sa 17:25
1Ch 11:6

d 2Sa 18:5

e Pr 16:14
Pr 24:21

f Jg 4:21
Jg 5:31
Ps 45:5

g 2Sa 18:9

h De 27:16
De 27:20
2Sa 12:10
Ps 63:9
Pr 2:22
Pr 20:20
Pr 30:17

i 2Sa 2:28

j Jos 7:26
Jos 8:29
Jos 10:27

k 1Sa 15:12

Second Col.

a Ge 14:17

b Nu 27:4
2Sa 14:27

c Ps 49:11

d 2Sa 15:36
2Sa 17:17

e 2Sa 15:25
Ps 9:4

f 2Sa 18:5

g Ge 10:6
Nu 12:1
2Ch 14:9

h 1Ki 7:46
2Ch 4:17

i 2Sa 18:4

j 2Sa 13:34
2Ki 9:17
Isa 21:6

in the Low Plain of the King,^a for he said: "I have no son in order to keep my name in remembrance."^b So he called the pillar by his own name,^c and it continues to be called Ab'sa-lom's Monument down to this day.

19 Now as regards A-him'a-az^d the son of Za'dok, he said: "Let me run, please, and break the news to the king, because Jehovah has judged him [to free him] from the hand of his enemies."^e 20 But Jo'ab said to him: "You are not a man of news this day, and you must break the news on another day; but this day you must not break the news, for the very reason that* the king's own son has died."^f 21 Then Jo'ab said to the Cush'ite:^g "Go, tell the king what you have seen." At that the Cush'ite bowed to Jo'ab and began to run. 22 A-him'a-az the son of Za'dok now said once again to Jo'ab: "Let, now, happen whatever will, let me also myself, please, run behind the Cush'ite." However, Jo'ab said: "Why is it that you yourself have to run, my son, when there is no news being found for you?" 23 [Still he said:]* "Let, now, happen whatever will, let me run." So he said to him: "Run!" And A-him'a-az began to run by the way of the District,^h and he eventually passed by the Cush'ite.

24 Now David was sitting between the two gates.ⁱ Meantime, the watchman^j went to the roof of the gate by the wall. At length he raised his eyes and saw and, look! there was a man running by himself. 25 So the watchman called and told the king, at which the king said: "If he is by himself, there is news in his mouth." And he kept coming, steadily getting nearer. 26 The watchman now saw another man running. The watchman therefore called to the gatekeeper and said: "Look! Another man running by himself!" at which the king said: "This one also is a news

2Sa 18:20* "For the very reason that." Heb., *ki-'a-le'*. M is vowel-pointed to indicate the reading *ki-'al-ken'* as in some Heb. mss. This is qere but not kethib (read but not written). Compare Jg 20:13 ftn. 23* "Still he said," LXXSyVg. 23* Or, "Basin." See Ge 13:10 ftn, "District."

bearer." 27 And the watchman went on to say: "I am seeing that the running style of the first is like the running style^a of A-him'a-az^b the son of Za'dok," at which the king said: "This is a good man,^c and with good news^d he should come." 28 Eventually A-him'a-az called and said to the king: "It is well!"^e With that he bowed to the king with his face to the earth. And he went on to say: "Blessed^e be Jehovah your God, who has surrendered^f the men that lifted up their hand against my lord the king!"

29 However, the king said: "Is it well with the young man Ab'sa-lom?" To this A-him'a-az said: "I saw the great commotion at the time Jo'ab sent the king's servant and your servant, and I did not know what it was."^g 30 So the king said: "Step aside, take your position here." At that he stepped aside and kept standing still.

31 And here was the Cush'ite^h coming in, and the Cush'ite began to say: "Let my lord the king accept news, for Jehovah has judged you today [to free you] from the hand of all those rising up against you." 32 But the king said to the Cush'ite: "Is it well with the young man Ab'sa-lom?" To this the Cush'ite said: "May the enemies of my lord the king and all those who rose up against you for evil become as the young man."ⁱ

33 Then the king became disturbed and went up to the roof chamber^k over the gateway and gave way to weeping; and this is what he said as he walked: "My son Ab'sa-lom, my son, my son! Ab'sa-lom! O that I might have died, I myself, instead of you, Ab'sa-lom my son, my son!"^m

19 Later it was reported to Jo'ab: "Look! The king is weeping, and he carries on mourning over Ab'sa-lom."ⁿ 2 So the salvation on that day came to be an occasion of mourning on the part of all the people, because the people heard say on that day: "The king has

2Sa 18:28* "It is well!" Heb., *sha-lohm*, "Peace!" Compare vss 29, 32. 32* MLXX end chapter 18 here.

CHAP. 18

- a 2Ki 9:20
- b 2Sa 18:19
- c Pr 25:13
- d 1Ki 1:42
Pr 25:25
- e Ge 14:20
2Sa 22:47
Ps 124:6
Ps 144:1
- f 1Sa 26:8
Ps 31:8
- g 2Sa 18:19
2Sa 18:21
- i 2Sa 22:49
Ps 55:18
Ps 94:1
Ps 124:2
- j Jg 5:31
Ps 27:2
Ps 68:1
- k 2Sa 18:24
12Sa 19:1
- m 2Sa 12:10
2Sa 17:14
Pr 10:1
Pr 19:13

CHAP. 19

- n 2Sa 18:5
2Sa 18:14

Second Col.

- a 2Sa 17:24
2Sa 19:32
- b 2Sa 18:33
- c Ps 18:48
- d 2Sa 3:3
2Sa 5:14
- e 2Sa 13:1
- f 2Sa 5:13
- g 2Sa 15:16
- h 1Sa 40:2
- i Pr 14:28
- j 2Sa 18:4
2Sa 18:24
1Ki 22:10
Jer 38:7
- k 2Sa 18:17
1Ki 22:36
- l 1Sa 17:50
1Sa 18:7
1Sa 19:5
2Sa 5:25
2Sa 8:5
- m 2Sa 15:14
- n 2Sa 15:10
2Sa 15:12
- o 2Sa 18:14
- p 2Sa 3:17
- q 2Sa 8:17
2Sa 15:25
1Ki 1:8
- r 1Sa 22:20
1Sa 30:7
2Sa 15:24
1Ch 15:11

felt hurt over his son." 3 And the people began to steal away on that day to come into the city,^a just as the people would steal away when they felt disgraced because they fled in the battle. 4 And the king himself covered up his face, and the king continued crying out with a loud voice: "My son Ab'sa-lom! Ab'sa-lom my son, my son!"^b

5 Finally Jo'ab came in to the king at the house and said: "You have today put to shame the face of all your servants, the ones providing escape for your soul today^c and for the soul of your sons^d and your daughters^e and the soul of your wives^f and the soul of your concubines,^g 6 by loving those hating you and by hating those loving you; for you have reported today that chiefs and servants are nothing to you, because I well know today that if only Ab'sa-lom were alive and all of us others were today dead, why, in that case it would be right in your eyes. 7 And now rise up, go out and speak straight to the heart^h of your servants, because, by Jehovah, I do swear that, in case you are not going out, not a man will lodge with you tonight;ⁱ and this will certainly be worse for you than all the injury that has come upon you from your youth until now." 8 Accordingly the king rose up and seated himself in the gate,^j and to all the people they made the report, saying: "There is the king sitting in the gate." And all the people began to come before the king.

As for Israel, they had fled each one to his home.^k 9 And all the people came to be involved in dispute in all the tribes of Israel, saying: "It was the king that delivered us out of the palm of our enemies,^l and he it was that provided escape for us out of the palm of the Phi-lis'tines; and now he has run away out of the land from Ab'sa-lom.^m 10 As for Ab'sa-lom, whom we anointed over us," he has died in the battle.ⁿ So now why are you doing nothing to bring the king back?"^p

11 As for King David, he sent to Za'dok^q and A-bi'a-thar^r the priests, say-

2Sa 19:8* Lit., "tents."

ing: "SPEAK to the older men of Judah,^a saying, 'Why should YOU become the last ones to bring the king back to his house, when the word of all Israel itself has come to the king at his house? 12 My brothers YOU are; my bone and my flesh YOU are.^b So why should YOU become the last ones to bring the king back?' 13 And to A-ma'sa YOU should say,^c 'Are you not my bone and my flesh? So may God do to me and so may he add to it^d if you will not become the army chief before me always instead of Jo'ab.'^e"

14 And he proceeded to bend the heart of all the men of Judah as one man,^f so that they sent word to the king: "Come back, you and all your servants."

15 And the king began to go back and got to come as far as the Jordan. As for Judah, they came to Gil'gal^g to go and meet the king, to conduct the king across the Jordan. 16 Then Shim'e-i^h the son of Ge'raⁱ the Ben'ja-min-ite, who was from Ba-hu'rim,^j hurried and went down with the men of Judah to meet King David. 17 And there were with him a thousand men from Benjamin. (And also Zi'ba^k the attendant of the house of Saul and his fifteen sons^l and twenty servants of his were with him, and they made it successfully* to the Jordan before the king. 18 And he* crossed the ford^m to conduct the household of the king across and to do what was good in his eyes.) As for Shim'e-i the son of Ge'ra, he fell down before the king when he was about to cross the Jordan.ⁿ 19 He now said to the king: "Do not let my lord attribute error to me, and do not remember the wrong that your servant did^o on the day that my lord the king went out* of Jerusalem, so that the king should lay it to his heart.^p 20 For your servant well

2Sa 19:17* Or, "they sped down." 18* Possibly, "they." 19* Lit., "[he] went out of." Heb., *ya-tsa'*. Three dots appear over this word to indicate that *ya-tsa' tha*, "[you] went out of," is to be substituted in accord with another recension of the Heb. text and in harmony with the preceding expression *tiz-kor'*, "[you] remember." See App 2A.

CHAP. 19

- a 2Sa 2:4
- b Jg 9:2
2Sa 5:1
- c 2Sa 17:25
1Ch 2:17
- d Ru 1:17
1Sa 3:17
- e 2Sa 8:16
2Sa 18:5
2Sa 18:14
- f Jg 20:1
- g Jos 5:9
1Sa 11:14
- h 2Sa 16:5
1Ki 2:36
1Ki 2:44
- i 1Ki 2:8
- j 2Sa 3:16
2Sa 17:18
- k 2Sa 9:2
2Sa 16:1
- l 2Sa 9:10
- m 2Sa 15:28
- n Ps 66:3
Ps 81:15
Ec 10:4
- o 1Sa 26:21
2Sa 16:5
- p 2Sa 13:20
2Sa 13:33

Second Col.

- a 2Sa 19:43
1Ch 5:2
- b 2Sa 23:18
- c 2Sa 2:18
- d Ex 22:28
2Sa 16:7
1Ki 21:13
Ps 105:15
Ec 10:20
Ac 23:5
2Pe 2:10
- e 2Sa 3:39
2Sa 16:10
- f 1Sa 29:4
1Ki 5:4
Mt 16:23
Jas 1:20
- g 1Sa 11:13
- h 1Ki 2:8
1Ki 2:37
1Ki 2:46
Heb 6:16
- i 2Sa 9:6
2Sa 16:4
- j 2Sa 9:3
- k Ezr 9:3
- l 2Sa 9:9
- m 2Sa 4:4
- n Le 19:16
2Sa 16:3
Ps 101:5
Pr 6:19
Pr 21:6
- o 1Sa 29:9
2Sa 14:17
- p 2Sa 9:1
2Sa 9:7
2Sa 9:10
2Sa 9:13

knows that I am the one that sinned; and so here I have today come the first of all the house of Joseph^a to go down to meet my lord the king."

21 At once A-bish'ai^b the son of Ze-ru'iah^c answered and said: "In return for this should not Shim'e-i be put to death, in that he called evil down upon the anointed* of Jehovah?"^d 22 But David said: "What do I have to do with you men,^e you sons of Ze-ru'iah, that you should become today a resister^f of me? Will anyone today be put to death in Israel?^g For do I not well know that today I am king over Israel?" 23 Then the king said to Shim'e-i: "You will not die." And the king went on to swear to him.^h

24 As for Me-phib'o-shethⁱ the grandson of Saul,* he came down to meet the king; and he had not attended to his feet^j nor had he attended to his mustache^k nor had he washed his garments from the day that the king went away until the day that he came in peace. 25 And it came about that, when he came to Jerusalem to meet the king, then the king said to him: "Why did you not go with me, Me-phib'o-sheth?" 26 To this he said: "My lord the king, it was my servant^l that tricked me. For your servant had said, 'Let me saddle the female ass for me that I may ride upon it and go with* the king,' for your servant is lame.^m 27 So he slanderedⁿ your servant to my lord the king. But my lord the king is as an angel^o of the [true] God, and so do what is good in your eyes. 28 For all the household of my father would have become nothing but doomed to death* to my lord the king, and yet you placed your servant among those eating at your table.^p So

2Sa 19:21* "Anointed of." Heb., *meshi'ach*; Gr., *khriston*; Syr., *lam-shi-cheh*; Lat., *chri-sto*. 22* Lit., "What [is there] to me and to you men?" A Heb. idiom; a repellent question indicating objection to the action proposed by Abishai. See App 7B. 22* "A resister." Heb., *lesa-tan*; Syr., *sa-ta-na*; Lat., *sa'tan*. 24* "The son of the son of Saul," LXX^b; Sy, "the son of Jonathan the son of Saul"; MVg, "the son of Saul." 26* "With," MLXXSyVg; about 60 Heb. mss, "to." 28* Lit., "nothing but men of death."

what do I still have as a just claim even for crying^a out further to the king?"

29 However, the king said to him: "Why do you yet keep speaking your words? I do say, You and Zi'ba should share in the field."^b 30 At this Me-phib'o-sheth said to the king: "Let him even take the whole,^c now that my lord the king has come in peace to his house."

31 And Barzil'lai^d the Gil'e-ad-ite himself came down from Ro-ge'lim that he might pass on to the Jordan with the king so as to escort him to the Jordan. 32 And Barzil'lai was very old, being eighty years of age;^e and he himself supplied the king with food while he was dwelling in Ma-ha-na'im,^f for he was a very great^g man. 33 So the king said to Barzil'lai: "You yourself cross over with me, and I shall certainly supply you with food with me in Jerusalem."^h 34 But Barzil'lai said to the king: "What are the days of the years of my life like, that I should go up with the king to Jerusalem? 35 I am eighty years old today.ⁱ Could I discern between good and bad, or could your servant taste what I ate and what I drank,^j or could I listen^k anymore to the voice of male and female singers?^l So why should your servant become a burden^m anymore to my lord the king? 36 For it is just a little way that your servant could bring the king along to the Jordan, and why should the king repay me with this reward?"ⁿ 37 Let your servant return, please, and let me die^o in my city close by the burial place of my father and my mother.^p But here is your servant Chim'ham.^q Let him cross over with my lord the king; and you do to him what is good in your eyes."

38 Accordingly the king said: "With me Chim'ham will go across, and I myself shall do to him what is good in your eyes; and all that you may choose [to lay] upon me I shall do for you." 39 All the people now began to cross the Jordan, and the king himself crossed; but the king kissed^r Barzil'lai and blessed^s him, after which he returned to his place. 40 When the

CHAP. 19

- a 2Sa 9:8
- b 2Sa 16:4
- Pr 18:17
- Pr 29:4
- c Mt 5:40
- 1Co 6:7
- d 2Sa 17:27
- 1Ki 2:7
- e Ps 90:10
- f 2Sa 17:28
- Pr 3:27
- Heb 13:16
- g 1Sa 25:2
- Job 1:3
- h 2Sa 9:10
- Pr 11:25
- Mt 7:12
- Lu 6:38
- i Ps 90:10
- j Ec 8:15
- Ec 12:5
- k Job 12:11
- Ec 12:4
- l Ezr 2:65
- Ne 7:67
- Ec 2:8
- m 2Sa 13:25
- 2Sa 15:33
- n Lu 6:38
- o Jos 23:14
- Lu 2:29
- p Ge 47:30
- Ge 49:29
- Ge 50:13
- q 1Ki 2:7
- r Ge 31:55
- Ru 1:14
- 1Sa 20:41
- 1Ki 19:20
- Ac 20:37
- s Ge 14:19
- Ec 47:7
- Jos 22:6

Second Col.

- a 1Sa 11:14
- b Jg 8:1
- Jg 12:1
- c 2Sa 19:15
- d Ru 4:12
- Ru 4:22
- 2Sa 2:4
- Ps 78:68
- Mt 1:3
- Mt 1:6
- e 1Ki 11:31
- 1Ki 12:16
- f Ec 4:4
- Lu 22:24
- Lu 22:26
- Ga 5:26
- Php 2:3

CHAP. 20

- g De 13:13
- 1Sa 2:12
- h 2Sa 20:21
- i Jg 3:27
- 2Sa 15:10
- j 2Sa 19:43
- k De 13:6
- De 13:9
- 1Ki 12:16
- 2Ch 10:16
- l 2Sa 15:12
- Pr 6:19
- Pr 24:21
- Ga 5:20
- m 2Sa 19:15
- 2Sa 19:42

king went across to Gil'gal,^a Chim'ham himself crossed with him, and also all the people of Judah, and also half the people of Israel, that they might bring the king across.

41 And, look! all the men of Israel were coming to the king, and they proceeded to say to the king: "Why did^b our brothers the men of Judah steal you that they might bring the king and his household and all the men of David with him over the Jordan?"^c 42 At this all the men of Judah answered the men of Israel: "Because the king is closely related to us;^d and why is it that you have become angry over this thing? Have we eaten at all at the king's expense, or has a gift been carried to us?"

43 However, the men of Israel answered the men of Judah and said: "We^e have ten parts in the king,^f so that even in David we are more than you." Why, then, have you treated us^g with contempt, and why did not our^h matter become firstⁱ for us to bring our king back?" But the word of the men of Judah was more severe than the word of the men of Israel.

20 Now there happened to be there a good-for-nothing man,^g whose name was She'ba,^h the son of Bich'ri a Ben'ja-min-ite; and he proceeded to blow the hornⁱ and say: "We have no share in David, and we have no inheritance in the son of Jes'se.^j Every one to his gods,^k O Israel!" 2 At that all the men of Israel began to go up from following David to follow She'ba the son of Bich'ri;^l but as for the men of Judah, they stuck to their king from the Jordan to Jerusalem.^m

3 Eventually David came to his house

2Sa 19:42* Lit., "me," in a collective sense. 43* Lit., "I," in a collective sense. 43* "I have ten parts in the king, and I am the firstborn rather than you, and so in David I am above you," LXX. 43* Lit., "me." 43* Lit., "my." 20:1* Or, "a scoundrel." Lit., "a man of belial (worthlessness)." 1* "To his gods." Lit., "to his tents." Heb., *le'ohav-tav*. One of the Eighteen Emendations of the Sopherim, the original Heb. text being alleged to have read *le'iohav* (from *'elo-him*, "gods" or "God"). See App 2b.

at Jerusalem.^a Then the king took the ten women,^b the concubines whom he had left behind to take care of the house, and he put them in a house of confinement, but he kept on supplying food to them. And with them he did not have any relations,^c but they continued shut up closely until the day of their dying, in a widowhood with a living [husband].*

4 The king now said to A-ma'sa:^d "Call the men of Judah together to me within three days, and you yourself stand here." 5 So A-ma'sa went to call Judah together; but he came later than the fixed time that he had appointed for him. 6 Then David said to A-bish'ai:^e "Now She'ba^f the son of Bich'ri will be worse for us than Ab'sa-lom.^g You yourself take the servants^h of your lord and chase after him, that he may not actually find for himself fortified cities and escape before our eyes."* 7 Accordingly the men of Jo'abⁱ and the Cher'e-thites^j and the Pel'e-thites^k and all the mighty men went out after him; and they went on out of Jerusalem to chase after She'ba the son of Bich'ri. 8 They were close by the great stone that is in Gib'e-on,^l and A-ma'sa^m himself came to meet them. Now Jo'ab was girded, clothed with a garment; and upon him there was girded a sword attached to his hip, in its sheath. And he himself came forth, and so it* fell out.

9 And Jo'ab proceeded to say to A-ma'sa: "Is it all right with you, my brother?"ⁿ Then Jo'ab's right hand took hold of A-ma'sa's beard so as to kiss him.^o 10 As for A-ma'sa, he was not on guard against the sword that was in Jo'ab's hand; so that he struck him^p with it in the abdomen, and his intestines spilled out to the earth, and he did not have to do it to him again. So he died. And Jo'ab and A-bish'ai his brother, for their part, chased after She'ba the son of Bich'ri.

11 And a certain one of Jo'ab's young men stood over him and kept saying:

2Sa 20:3* Lit., "[in] a widowhood of living-ness," M; LXX, "living widows"; Vg, "living in widowhood." 6* Lit., "and snatch away our eyes." 8* "It," in agreement with LXX, which reads, "the sword."

CHAP. 20

a 2Sa 5:11

b 2Sa 15:16

c 2Sa 16:21

e 2Sa 16:22

d 2Sa 17:25

2Sa 19:13

1Ch 2:17

e 1Sa 26:6

2Sa 10:10

2Sa 23:18

1Ch 11:20

1Ch 18:12

f 2Sa 20:1

g 2Sa 15:12

h 2Sa 11:11

1Ki 1:33

i 2Sa 8:16

j 2Sa 8:18

1Ch 18:17

k 2Sa 15:18

1Ki 1:38

l Jos 18:25

Jos 21:17

m 2Sa 17:25

2Sa 19:13

n Ps 55:21

Pr 26:24

Mic 7:2

o Lu 22:47

p Nu 35:16

2Sa 3:27

1Ki 2:5

Ps 55:23

Second Col.

a 2Sa 20:2

2Sa 20:4

b Ge 4:10

Ge 9:5

c 2Sa 2:23

d 2Sa 20:1

e 1Ki 15:20

2Ki 15:29

2Ch 16:4

f Ec 9:14

Jer 33:4

Lu 19:43

g 1Sa 25:3

2Sa 14:2

h 1Sa 25:24

i Pr 12:20

j Ge 18:23

k De 20:10

l 2Sa 17:16

Ps 124:3

m Ex 19:5

De 32:9

2Sa 21:3

n Jos 17:15

Jg 2:9

o 2Sa 20:1

p 2Sa 20:6

q Nu 16:24

Jos 7:13

Pr 17:11

"Whoever has found delight in Jo'ab and whoever belongs to David,^a let him follow Jo'ab!" 12 All the while A-ma'sa was wallowing in the blood^b in the middle of the highway. When the man saw that all the people stood still, then he moved A-ma'sa from the highway to the field. Finally he cast a garment over him, as he saw that everyone coming up to him stood still.^c 13 As soon as he had removed him from the highway, each man passed by following Jo'ab to chase after She'ba^d the son of Bich'ri.

14 And [She'ba] went passing through all the tribes of Israel to Abel of Beth-ma'a-cah.^e As for all the Bich'rites,^f they then congregated together and also went in after him.

15 And they proceeded to come and lay siege against him in Abel of Beth-ma'a-cah and cast up a siege rampart against the city,^g as it was standing within a rampart. And all the people that were with Jo'ab were undermining the wall, to throw it down. 16 And a wise woman^h began to call from the city: "Listen, men, listen! Say, please, to Jo'ab, 'Come near as far as here, and let me speak to you.'" 17 So he went near to her, and the woman then said: "Are you Jo'ab?" to which he said: "I am." At this she said to him: "Listen to the words of your slave girl."ⁱ In turn he said: "I am listening." 18 And she went on to say: "Without exception they used to speak in former times, saying, 'Let them but inquire in Abel, and thus they will certainly end the matter.' 19 I represent the peaceable^j and faithful^k ones of Israel. You are seeking to put to death a city^k and a mother in Israel. Why should you swallow^l up the inheritance^m of Jehovah?" 20 To this Jo'ab answered and said: "It is altogether unthinkable on my part that I should swallow up and that I should bring to ruin. 21 The matter is not that way, but a man from the mountainous region of E'phra-im,ⁿ whose name is She'ba^o the son of Bich'ri, has lifted up his hand against King David.^p You people, give him over by himself,^q and I

2Sa 20:14* Lit., "Berites."

will withdraw from the city.”^a Then the woman said to Jo’ab: “Look! His head^b [will be] pitched to you over the wall!”

22 At once the woman went in her wisdom^c to all the people, and they proceeded to cut off the head of She’ba the son of Bich’ri and pitch it to Jo’ab. Upon that he blew the horn,^d and so they were scattered from the city, each one to his home;^e and Jo’ab himself returned to Jerusalem to the king.

23 And Jo’ab was over all the army^e of Israel; and Be-nai’ah^f the son of Jeho’i’a-da^g was over the Cher’e-thites^h and over the Pel’e-thites.ⁱ **24** And A-do’-ram^j was over those conscripted for forced labor; and Je-hosh’a-phat^k the son of A-hi’lud was the recorder.* **25** And She’va^l was secretary,^m and Za’dokⁿ and A-bi’a-thar^o were priests. **26** And I’ra the Ja’ir-ite also became a priest*^p of David.

21 Now there came to be a famine^q in the days of David for three years, year after year; and David proceeded to consult the face of Jehovah. Then Jehovah said: “Upon Saul and upon his house there is bloodguilt,* because he put the Gib’e-on-ites to death.”^r

2 So the king called the Gib’e-on-ites^s and talked to them. (Incidentally, the Gib’e-on-ites were not of the sons of Israel, but of the remainder of the Am’or-ites;^t and the sons of Israel themselves had sworn to them,^u but Saul sought to strike^v them down in his feeling jealous^w for the sons of Israel and Judah.) **3** And David went on to say to the Gib’e-on-ites: “What shall I do to you, and with what shall I make atonement,*^x that you may certainly bless the inheritance^y of Jehovah?” **4** So the Gib’e-on-ites said to him: “It is not a matter of silver or gold^z for us* in connection with Saul and his household, neither is it ours to put a man to death in Israel.” At that he said: “Whatever you are saying I shall do for you.” **5** At this

2Sa 20:22* Lit., “tents.” 24* Or, “rememberer.” 26* See 8:18 ftn, “Priests.” 21:1* Lit., “the bloods.” Heb., *had-da-mim*. 3* Or, “amends.” 4* Lit., “me,” M, in a collective sense; M^{margin}, “us.”

CHAP. 20

a Nu 16:26
b 1Sa 17:51
1Sa 31:9
2Kj 10:7
c Ec 9:15
Ec 9:18
d 2Sa 2:28
2Sa 18:16
e 2Sa 8:16
2Sa 19:13
1Ch 18:15
f 2Sa 23:20
1Ki 1:38
1Ch 27:5
g 1Ch 12:27
h 2Sa 8:18
i 2Sa 15:18
1Ki 1:44
j 1Ki 4:6
1Ki 12:18
k 1Ki 4:3
l 1Ch 18:16
m 2Sa 8:17
n 2Sa 15:27
2Sa 17:15
1Ki 4:4
o 2Sa 19:11
p 1Ch 18:17

CHAP. 21

q Le 26:20
De 11:17
r Ge 9:6
Ex 20:13
Ex 21:23
Nu 35:30
Nu 35:33
s Jos 9:3
Jos 9:17
Jos 9:27
t Ge 10:16
Ec 48:22
u Jos 9:15
v Eze 17:18
w Pr 27:4
x Ex 32:30
Le 1:4
y 2Sa 20:19
z Nu 35:31

Second Col.

a 2Sa 21:1
Mt 7:2
b Es 9:24
c De 19:21
Ps 9:12
d Ge 40:19
Nu 25:4
De 21:22
e 1Sa 10:26
f 1Sa 9:17
g 2Sa 4:4
2Sa 9:10
2Sa 19:24
h 1Sa 18:3
1Sa 20:42
i 2Sa 3:7
j 1Sa 18:20
1Sa 25:44
2Sa 3:14
2Sa 6:23
k 1Sa 18:19
l Nu 35:31
De 19:21
1Sa 15:33
m Ru 1:22
n 2Sa 3:7
o 1Ki 21:27
Joe 1:13
p De 11:14
Jer 5:24
q Ge 40:19
r Eze 39:4
s Ru 2:11
t 1Sa 31:13
u 2Sa 2:5
v 1Sa 31:10
w 1Sa 31:12

they said to the king: “The man that exterminated^a us and that schemed^b to annihilate us from subsisting in any of the territory of Israel, **6** let there be given to us seven men of his sons;^c and we must expose*^d them to Jehovah in Gib’e-ah^e of Saul, the chosen one^f of Jehovah.”^g Accordingly the king said: “I myself shall give them.”

7 However, the king felt compassion upon Me-phib’o-sheth^h the son of Jon’a-than the son of Saul on account of the oathⁱ of Jehovah that was between them, between David and Jon’a-than the son of Saul. **8** Consequently the king took the two sons of Riz’pah^j the daughter of A’iah whom she bore to Saul, Ar-mo’ni and Me-phib’o-sheth, and the five sons of Mi’chal*^k the daughter of Saul whom she bore to A’driel^l the son of Bar-zil’lai the Me-hol’ath-ite. **9** Then he gave them into the hand of the Gib’e-on-ites and they proceeded to expose them on the mountain before Jehovah,¹ so that the seven of them fell together; and they themselves were put to death in the first days of harvest, at the start of the barley harvest.^m **10** However, Riz’pah the daughter of A’iahⁿ took sackcloth^o and spread it for herself upon the rock from the start of harvest until water poured down upon them from the heavens;^p and she did not allow the fowls^q of the heavens to rest upon them by day nor the wild beasts^r of the field by night.

11 At length it was reported^s to David what Riz’pah the daughter of A’iah, Saul’s concubine, had done. **12** So David went and took the bones of Saul^t and the bones of Jon’a-than his son from the landowners of Ja’besh-gil’e-ad,^u who had stolen them from the public square of Beth-shan,^v where the Philis’tines had hanged^w them on the day

2Sa 21:6* “Expose,” M, that is, with arms and legs broken; LXX, “hang in the sun”; Sy, “sacrifice”; Vg, “crucify.” 6* “The chosen one,” M; LXX, “the ones chosen”; Vg, “the one once chosen.” Probably to be read, “on the mountain.” Compare vs 9. 8* “Merab,” LXX¹-Sy and two Heb. mss. The Targums read: “The five sons of Merab (which Michal, Saul’s daughter, brought up) which she bare.” Compare 6:23.

that the Philis'tines struck down Saul on Gil-bo'a.^a **13** And he proceeded to bring up from there the bones of Saul and the bones of Jon'a-than his son; furthermore, they gathered the bones of the men being exposed.^b **14** Then they buried the bones of Saul and of Jon'a-than his son* in the land of Benjamin in Ze'la^c in the burial place of Kish^d his father, that they might do everything that the king had commanded. So God let himself be entreated for the land after this.^e

15 And the Philis'tines^f came to have war again with Israel. Accordingly David and his servants with him went down and fought the Philis'tines; and David grew tired. **16** And Ish'bi-be'nob, who was among those born of the Reph'a-im,^g the weight of whose spear^h was three hundred shekelsⁱ of copper and who was girded with a new sword,^j got to think of striking David down. **17** At once A-bish'ai^k the son of Zeru'iah came to his help^l and struck the Philis'tine down and put him to death. At that time the men of David swore to him, saying: "You must not go out with us to the battle anymore,^k that you may not extinguish^l the lamp^m of Israel!"

18 And it came about after this that war arose once more with the Philis'tines at Gob.* Then it was that Sib'-be-caiⁿ the Hu'shath-ite^o struck down Saph, who was among those born of the Reph'a-im.^p

19 And war arose once again with the Philis'tines at Gob, and El-ha'nan^q the son of Ja'a-re-or'e-gim the Beth'le-hem-ite got to strike down Go-li'ath* the Gittite,^r the shaft of whose spear was like the beam of loom workers.^s

20 And war arose yet again at Gath,^s

2Sa 21:14* LXX adds, "and of those hanged in the sun." 14* Or, "Zelah." 16* Lit., "the Raphah." Heb., *ha-Raphah*. The father's name here is taken to stand for the entire race of giants. 16* About 3.42 kg (7.5 lb). 16* "A new sword," MVG; Gr., *kory-nen*, "a club," frequently shod with iron for fighting. 18* "Gezer" in 1Ch 20:4. 19* "The son of Jaare-oregim the Bethlehemite got to strike down Goliath," M; in 1Ch 20:5, "the son of Jair got to strike down Lahmi the brother of Goliath." 19* Or, "Goliath the man of Gath."

CHAP. 21

a 1Sa 28:4
1Sa 31:1
2Sa 1:6
2Sa 1:21
1Ch 10:8
b 2Sa 21:9
c Jos 18:28
d 1Sa 9:1
1Sa 10:11
e Jos 7:26
2Sa 24:25
f 2Sa 5:17
2Sa 5:22
g De 2:11
h 1Sa 17:7
1Ch 11:23
i 2Sa 23:18
j 2Sa 22:19
k 2Sa 18:3
l 2Sa 14:7
m 1Ki 11:36
1Ki 15:4
2Ki 8:19
n 1Ch 11:23
1Ch 10:4
1Ch 17:11
o 2Sa 23:27
p Ge 14:5
2Sa 21:16
q 1Ch 20:5
r 1Sa 17:7
s 1Ch 20:6

Second Col.

a 2Sa 21:16
b 1Sa 17:10
1Sa 17:45
2Ki 19:22
c 1Ch 20:7
d 1Sa 16:9
1Sa 17:13
1Ch 2:13
e 1Ch 20:8
f Ps 60:12
1Sa 108:13
Eze 32:27

CHAP. 22

g Ex 15:1
Jg 5:1
h Ps 18:Sup
Ps 34:19
i 1Sa 23:14
j Ps 18:2
k Ps 31:3
l Ps 144:2
m De 32:4
1Sa 2:2
Ps 144:1
n Ge 15:1
De 33:29
Ps 3:3
o 1Sa 2:1
p Ps 9:9
Ps 18:2
Ps 61:3
Pr 18:10
q Ps 59:16
Jer 16:19
r 1Sa 12:2
Lu 1:47
Tit 3:4
s Ps 72:14
t Ps 148:1
u Ps 18:3
v Ps 69:14
w Ps 18:4
x Ps 116:3
y Ps 18:5
z Ps 120:1
Ps 142:1
Jon 2:2
a Ps 116:4
b Ps 18:6
c Ex 3:7
Ps 34:15
d Jg 5:4

when there happened to be a man of extraordinary size, with six fingers on each of his hands and six toes on each of his feet, twenty-four in number; and he too had been born to the Reph'a-im.^a **21** And he kept taunting^b Israel. Finally Jon'a-than^c the son of Shim'e-i,^d David's brother, struck him down.

22 These four had been born to the Reph'a-im in Gath;^e and they came to fall by the hand of David and by the hand of his servants.^f

22 And David proceeded to speak to Jehovah the words of this song* in the day that Jehovah had delivered him out of the palm of all his enemies^h and out of Saul's palm;ⁱ **2** and he went on to say:

"Jehovah is my crag^j and my stronghold^k and the Provider of escape for me.^l

3 My God is my rock.^m I shall take refuge in him,

My shieldⁿ and my horn^o of salvation, my secure height,^p

And my place for flight,^q my Savior;^r from violence you save me.^s

4 On the One to be praised,^t Jehovah, I shall call,

And from my enemies I shall be saved.^u

5 For deadly breaking waves encircled me;^v

There were flash floods of good-for-nothing [men] that kept terrifying me.^w

6 The ropes of She'ol* themselves surrounded me;^x

The snares of death confronted me.^y

7 In my distress I kept calling upon Jehovah,^z

And to my God I kept calling.^a

Then out of his temple he heard my voice,^b

With my cry for help in his ears.^c

8 And back and forth the earth began to shake and to rock;^d

2Sa 21:21* "Shimea" in 1Ch 20:7; in 1Sa 16:9, "Shammah." 22:6* "Sheol." Heb., *she'ohi*; Syr., *da-shiul*; Vg^e(Lat.), *in-fer'ni*; Gr., *tha-na'tou*, "death." See App 4B.

The foundations of the heavens themselves became agitated,^a

And they kept shaking back and forth because he had been angered.^b

9 Smoke went up at his nostrils, and fire itself from his mouth kept devouring;^c

Coals themselves blazed up from him.^d

10 And he proceeded to bend the heavens down and to descend;^e

And thick gloom was beneath his feet.^f

11 And he came riding upon a cherub^g and came flying;

And he was visible^h upon the wings of a spirit.^h

12 Then he put a darkness around him as booths,ⁱ

Dark waters,^j thick clouds.^j

13 From the brightness in front of him burning coals of fire blazed up.^k

14 From heaven Jehovah began to thunder,^l

And the Most High himself began to give forth his voice.^m

15 And he kept sending out arrows, that he might scatter them;ⁿ

Lightning, that he might throw them into confusion.^o

16 And the streambeds of the sea became visible,^p

The foundations of the productive land^q became uncovered,

At the rebuke of Jehovah, from the blast of the breath^r of his nostrils.^r

17 He was sending from on high, he was taking me,^s

He was drawing me out of great waters.^t

18 He was delivering me from my strong enemy,^u

2Sa 22:11* Possibly, "he came darting," by correcting one Heb. letter, and as in Ps 18:10 and many Heb. mss. 11* Or, "wings of wind." 12* Lit., "darkness of waters." 16* "Productive land." Heb., *tevel*; Gr., *oikoumenes*, "inhabited earth," the same word as in Mt 24:14; Lat., *orbis*, "[terrestrial] circle." 16* "Breath of." Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *pneuma*-tos.

CHAP. 22

a Job 26:11

b Ps 18:7

c Ps 77:18

d Ps 97:1

e Ps 97:3

f Isa 30:27

g Ps 18:8

h Ps 144:5

i Isa 64:1

j De 4:11

k Ki 8:12

l Ps 18:9

m Ps 97:2

n Isa 4:4

o Ps 80:1

p Ps 99:1

q Ps 18:10

r Heb 1:7

s Job 36:29

t Ps 18:11

u Ps 18:12

v Ex 19:16

w Isa 2:10

x Ps 18:13

y Isa 30:30

z Ps 7:13

aa Ps 77:17

ab Ps 18:14

ac Ps 144:6

ad Ex 14:21

ae Ps 106:9

af Ps 114:3

ag Na 1:4

ah Isa 2:8

ai Ch 16:30

aj Ps 9:8

ak Ps 33:8

al Ps 77:18

am Ex 15:8

an Ps 18:15

ao Ps 18:16

ap Ps 144:7

aq Ps 32:6

ar Ps 124:4

as La 3:54

at Ps 3:7

au Ps 56:9

Second Col.

a Ps 18:17

b Isa 19:11

c Isa 23:26

d Isa 15:10

e Ps 18:18

f Ps 118:10

g Isa 50:10

h Ps 31:8

i Ps 118:5

j Ps 18:19

k Ps 149:4

l Isa 26:23

m Ki 8:32

n Ps 18:20

o Ps 24:4

p Pr 8:32

q Ec 12:13

r Ps 18:21

s De 6:1

t De 7:12

u Ps 19:9

v Ps 119:30

w De 8:11

x Ps 18:22

y Ge 6:9

z Ge 17:1

aa De 18:13

ab Ps 84:11

ac Ps 18:23

ad Pr 14:16

ae Job 34:11

af Ps 7:8

ag Isa 3:10

ah Heb 11:6

ai Ps 18:24

aj Pr 5:21

ak Ps 37:28

al Ps 86:2

am Ps 97:10

an Jer 3:12

ao Ps 18:25

From those hating me; because they were stronger than I was.^a

19 They kept confronting me in the day of my disaster,^b

But Jehovah became my support.^c

20 And he proceeded to bring me out into a roomy place;^d

He was rescuing me, because he had found delight in me.^e

21 Jehovah rewards me according to my righteousness;^f

According to the cleanness of my hands he repays me.^g

22 For I have kept the ways of Jehovah,^h

And I have not wickedly departed from my God.ⁱ

23 For all his judicial decisions^j are in front of me;

And as for his statutes, I shall not turn aside from them.^k

24 And I shall prove myself faultless^l toward him,

And I will keep myself from error on my part.^m

25 And let Jehovah repay me according to my righteousness,ⁿ

According to my cleanness in front of his eyes.^o

26 With someone loyal you will act in loyalty;^p

With the faultless, mighty one you will deal faultlessly;^q

27 With the one keeping clean you will show yourself clean,^r

And with the crooked one you will act as silly.^s

28 And the humble people you will save;^t

But your eyes are against the haughty ones, [that] you may bring [them] low.^u

29 For you are my lamp, O Jehovah,^v

And it is Jehovah that makes my darkness shine.^w

30 For by you I can run against a marauder band;^x

r Ps 18:26; Mt 5:8; 1Pe 1:16; s De 28:62; Ps 125:5; Ro 1:28; t Job 34:28; Zep 3:12; u Job 40:11; Ps 18:27; Ps 101:5; Da 4:37; 1Pe 5:5; v Job 29:3; Ps 27:1; Isa 60:19; w Ps 18:28; Ps 97:11; Mt 13:43; x Php 4:13; Heb 11:34.

2Sa 22:23* Lit., "it," fem. 28* Lit., "but your eyes you will lower against the haughty ones."

By my God I can climb a wall.^a

31 As for the [true] God, perfect is his way;^b

The saying of Jehovah is a refined one.^c

A shield he is to all those taking refuge in him.^d

32 For who is a God* besides Jehovah,^e And who is a rock besides our God?^f

33 The [true] God is my strong fortress,^g

And he will cause my way to be perfect,^h

34 Making* my feet like those of the hinds;ⁱ

And upon places high for me he keeps me standing.^j

35 He is teaching my hands for warfare;^k

And my arms have pressed down a bow of copper.^l

36 And you will give me your shield of salvation,^m

And it is your humility that makes me great.ⁿ

37 You will make room large enough for my steps under me;^o

And my ankles will certainly not wobble.^p

38 I will pursue my enemies, that I may annihilate them,

And I shall not return until they are exterminated.^q

39 And I shall exterminate them and break them in pieces,^r that they may not rise up;^s

And they will fall under my feet.^t

40 And you will gird me with vital energy for the battle;^u

You will make those rising against me collapse under me.^v

41 And as for my enemies, you will certainly give me the back of their neck;^w

Those hating me intensely—I shall also silence them.^x

2Sa 22:32* "Who is a God," M(Heb., *mi-'El'*)-Vg; LXX, "who is a Strong One." 32* "Our God." Heb., *'Elo-heh'nu*; Gr., *The-ou*; Lat., *De-um*. 33* In agreement with Ps 18:32, this text might be corrected to read: "The [true] God is girding me with vital energy." 34* Or, "setting."

CHAP. 22

a De 2:36
Ps 18:29
b De 32:4
c Ps 12:6
Ps 119:140
Pr 30:5
d 2Sa 22:3
Ps 18:30
Ps 35:2
Ps 91:4
e Isa 44:6
Isa 45:5
1Co 8:4
f De 32:31
1Sa 2:2
Ps 18:31
Ps 94:22
Ps 95:1
g Ps 27:1
Ps 31:4
Isa 12:2
h Ps 18:32
Isa 26:7
i Ps 18:33
Hab 3:19
j De 32:13
Isa 33:16
Isa 58:14
k Ps 144:1
l Ps 18:34
m Ps 18:35
n Ps 113:6
o Ps 4:1
Ps 18:36
p Ps 17:5
q Ps 18:37
r Ps 110:6
s Ex 14:13
t Ps 18:38
Ps 110:1
Mal 4:3
u 1Sa 23:5
Ps 44:3
v 1Sa 17:49
Ps 18:39
Ps 44:5
Ps 144:2
w Ge 49:8
Ex 23:27
Jos 10:24
x Ps 18:40
Ps 21:8

Second Col.

a Ps 18:41
b 1Sa 28:6
Job 27:9
Pr 1:28
Isa 1:15
Eze 20:3
Mic 3:4
c Ps 18:42
Isa 10:6
Mic 7:10
Zec 10:5
d 1Sa 30:6
2Sa 15:12
e De 28:13
2Sa 8:3
Ps 2:8
Ps 60:8
f Ps 18:43
Isa 55:5
Isa 65:1
Ho 2:23
Ac 15:14
g De 33:29
1Ki 10:24
Isa 61:5
Zec 8:23
h Ps 18:44
i Ps 18:45
Mic 7:17
j De 32:40
k De 32:4
l Ps 18:46
Ps 89:26
m 1Sa 25:29
2Sa 18:19
Ps 94:1

42 They cry for help, but there is no savior;^a

To Jehovah, but he actually does not answer them.^b

43 And I shall pound them fine like the dust of the earth;

Like the mire of the streets I shall pulverize them;^c

I shall beat them flat.

44 And you will provide me escape from the faultfinding of my people.^d

You will safeguard me to be the head of nations;^e

A people that I have not known—they will serve me.^f

45 Foreigners themselves will come cringing to me;^g

Ears will be obedient to hear me.^h

46 Foreigners* themselves will fade away,

And they will come quaking out from their bulwarks.ⁱ

47 Jehovah is living;^j and blessed be my Rock;^k

And let the God of the rock of my salvation be exalted.^l

48 The [true] God is the Giver of acts of vengeance to me^m

And the One bringing the peoples down under me,ⁿ

49 And the One bringing me out from my enemies.^o

And above those who rise up against me you will lift me up;^p

From the man of violent deeds you will deliver me.^q

50 That is why I shall thank you, O Jehovah, among the nations;^r

And to your name I shall make melody;^s

51 The One doing great acts of salvation for his king^t

And exercising loving-kindness* to his anointed one,^u

n Ps 18:47; Ps 110:1; Ps 144:2; 1Co 15:25; o Ps 18:48; p 2Sa 5:12; 2Sa 7:9; q Ps 140:1; r De 32:43; Ps 18:49; Ps 117:1; Ro 15:9; s 1Ch 16:9; Ps 145:2; Ps 146:2; t Ps 2:6; Ps 21:1; u Ps 18:50; Ps 89:20.

2Sa 22:46* Lit., "Sons of a foreign (country)."

51* Or, "loyal love." 51* "To his anointed one." Heb., *lim-shi-choh'*; Gr., *khri-stoi'*; Syr., *lam-shi-cheh*; Lat., *chri-sto*.

To David and to his seed* for time indefinite.^a

23 And these are the last words of David:^b

"The utterance of David the son of Jes'se,^c

And the utterance of the able-bodied man* that was raised up on high,^d

The anointed^e of the God of Jacob, And the pleasant one of the melodies^f of Israel.^g

2 The spirit of Jehovah it was that spoke by me,^h

And his word* was upon my tongue.ⁱ

3 The God of Israel said, To me the Rock of Israel spoke,^j 'When one ruling over mankind is righteous,^k

Ruling in the fear of God,^l

4 Then it is as the light of morning, when the sun shines forth,^m

A morning without clouds. From brightness, from rain, there is grass out of the earth.ⁿ

5 For is not my household like that with God?^o

Because it is an indefinitely lasting covenant^p that he has assigned to me,

Nicely put in order in everything and secured.^q

Because it is all my salvation^r and all my delight,

Is that not why he will make it grow?^s

6 But good-for-nothing persons^t are chased away,^u like thornbushes,^v all of them;

For it is not by the hand that they should be taken.

7 When a man touches them

2Sa 22:51* Or, "offspring; posterity." 23:1* The able-bodied man." Heb., *hag-ga-ver*. 1* "Melodies of." Heb., *zemi-roth*, that is, musically accompanied songs. 1^a Or, "and the pleasant singer of Israel." 2* "And his word." Heb., *u-milla-thoh* (from *millah*), a word used only in poetry, as in Ps 19:4; Ps 139:4; Pr 23:9 and 34 times in Job. 5* "God." Heb., *El*; Lat., *Deum*; LXX, "the Strong One." 5^a Or, "a covenant of indefinite time."

CHAP. 22

a Ps 89:29
Ps 89:36
Lu 1:33

CHAP. 23

b Ge 49:1
De 33:1
c Ru 4:22
1Sa 17:58
Mt 1:6

d 2Sa 7:8
e 1Sa 16:13
Ps 89:20
f 1Ch 16:9
Am 6:5

g Zec 7:12
Mr 12:36
2Ti 3:16
h Ac 1:16
2Pe 1:21

i De 32:4
Ps 144:1
j Pr 29:2
Isa 9:7
Isa 32:1

k Ex 18:21
2Ch 19:7
Ne 5:15
Isa 11:3

l Mal 4:2
Mt 17:2
Re 1:6
m De 32:2
De 33:14
Ps 72:6
Isa 55:10
Mic 5:7

n 2Sa 7:19
o 2Sa 7:16
1Ki 9:5
1Ch 17:11
Ps 89:3
Ps 89:28
Ps 132:11
p 1Ki 11:38
q Ps 62:2
r Isa 9:7
Isa 11:1
Am 9:11

s 2Sa 20:1
2Sa 22:5
Ps 18:4
t Ps 37:10
Na 1:15
u Isa 33:12

Second Col.

a Isa 27:4
Mt 13:40
Joh 15:6
Heb 6:8

b 2Sa 10:7
2Sa 20:7
1Ch 11:10
c 1Ch 11:11
1Ch 27:2
d 1Ch 11:12
e 1Ch 27:4
f 1Ch 11:13
g Jg 8:4
h Jg 15:14
Isa 14:6
Isa 19:5
1Ch 11:14
Ps 144:10
i Ps 68:12
j 2Sa 23:33
1Ch 11:34
k Ge 25:34
2Sa 17:28
Eze 4:9

l Ps 3:8
Ps 44:3
Pr 21:31
m 1Ch 11:15
n Jos 15:35
1Sa 22:1
Mic 1:15

He should be fully armed with iron and the shaft of a spear, And with fire they will thoroughly be burned up.^{**a}

8 These are the names of the mighty^b men that belonged to David: Jo'shebbas-she'beth^c a Tah-che'mo-nite, the head of the three.* He was brandishing his spear^d over eight hundred slain at one time. 9 Next to him El-e-a'zar^e the son of Do'do^f the son of A-ho'hi was among the three mighty men with David when they taunted the Phi-lis'tines. They* had gathered themselves there for the battle, and so the men of Israel retreated.^g 10 He it was that rose up and kept striking down the Phi-lis'tines until his hand wearied and his hand kept cleaving to the sword,^h so that Jehovah performed a great salvation on that day;ⁱ and as for the people, they returned behind him only to strip [those struck down].^j

11 And next to him was Sham'mah the son of A'gee the Har'a-rite.^k And the Phi-lis'tines proceeded to gather themselves to Le'hi, where there then happened to be a tract of the field full of lentils;^l and the people themselves fled because of the Phi-lis'tines. 12 But he took his stand in the middle of the tract and delivered it and kept striking down the Phi-lis'tines, so that Jehovah performed a great salvation.^m

13 And three of the thirty head onesⁿ proceeded to go down and come at [the] harvest,* to David at the cave of A-dul'-lam;^o and a tent village of the Phi-lis'tines was encamped in the low plain of the Reph'a-im.^p 14 And David was then in the place hard to approach;^q

o Jos 15:8; 2Sa 5:22; 1Ch 14:9; p 1Sa 22:4; 1Ch 12:16.

2Sa 23:7* M adds, "in the dwelling," but this expression seems to have been inserted inadvertently because of the similar Heb. expression *bash-she'veth* in the next line. 8* "Three," LXX^l. 8* "He was brandishing his spear," by a correction of M in agreement with 1Ch 11:11; M, "He was Adino the Eznite." 9* "With David at Pas-dammim, where the Philistines," in 1Ch 11:13. 13* "At [the] harvest," M; LXX^l and 1Ch 11:15, "to the rock." 13* "Rephaim." Heb., *Repha'im*; Gr., *Rha-pha'im*; SyVg, "the giants."

and an outpost^a of the Philis'tines was then in Beth'le-hem. **15** After a while David expressed his craving and said: "O that I might have a drink of the water from the cistern of Beth'le-hem that is at the gate!"^b **16** At that the three mighty men forced their way into the camp of the Philis'tines and drew water from the cistern of Beth'le-hem that is at the gate and came carrying and bringing it to David;^c and he did not consent to drink it, but poured^d it out to Jehovah. **17** And he went on to say: "It is unthinkable on my part,^e O Jehovah, that I should do this! [Shall I drink]* the blood^f of the men going at the risk of their souls?" And he did not consent to drink it.

These are the things the three mighty men did.

18 As for A-bish'ai^g the brother of Jo'ab the son of Ze-ru'iah,^h he was the head of the thirty,* and he was brandishing his spear over three hundred slain ones, and he had a reputation like the three.ⁱ **19** Although he was distinguished even more than the rest of the thirty,* and he came to be their chief, to the rank of the [first] three he did not come.^j

20 As for Be-na'i'ah^{*k} the son of Je-hoi'a-da^l the son of a valiant man, who did many deeds in Kab'ze-el,^m he himself struck down the two sons of Ar'iel of Mo'ab; and he himself descended and struck down a lionⁿ inside a water-pit on a day of snowfall.^o **21** And he it was that struck down the Egyptian man that was of extraordinary size.^{*p} Though there was a spear in the hand of the Egyptian, yet he went on down to him with a rod and snatched the spear away from the Egyptian's hand and killed him with his own spear.^q **22** These things Be-na'i'ah^r the son of

2Sa 23:17* "Shall I drink?" LXX; missing from M as an aposiopesis (sudden silence). 18* "Thirty." Sy and two Heb. mss; MLXXVg, "three." 19* "Thirty," in agreement with vs 18; MLXXVg, "three." 20* Lit., "Benaiah." 20* Lit., "the lion." Heb., *ha-'arith*, the African lion. 21* "Of extraordinary size," in agreement with 1Ch 11:23; MLXX, "of appearance."

CHAP. 23

a 1Sa 13:23
1Sa 14:4
1Ch 11:16
b 1Ch 11:17
c 1Ch 11:18
d Le 9:9
e 1Ch 11:19
f Ge 9:4
Le 17:10
De 12:23
Ac 15:29
g 1Sa 26:6
2Sa 21:17
h 2Sa 2:18
1Ch 2:16
i 1Ch 11:20
j 1Ch 11:21
k 2Sa 8:18
2Sa 20:23
l 1Ki 1:8
1Ki 2:29
m 1Ch 18:17
n Jos 15:21
o Pr 30:30
p 1Ch 11:22
q 1Ch 11:23
r 1Sa 17:51
s 2Sa 23:20
t 1Ch 27:6

Second Col.

a 1Ch 11:24
b 1Ch 11:25
c 2Sa 2:18
2Sa 2:23
1Ch 2:16
1Ch 27:7
d 1Ch 11:26
e 1Ch 27:8
f 1Ch 27:10
g 1Ch 27:9
h 1Ch 11:28
i 1Ch 27:12
j Jos 21:18
1Ch 6:60
Jer 1:1
k 1Ch 27:11
l 1Ch 11:29
m 1Ch 27:13
n 1Ch 11:30
o 1Ch 11:31
p 1Ch 27:14
q Jg 2:9
1Ch 11:32
r 1Ch 11:33
s 1Ch 11:34
t 1Ch 11:35
u 2Sa 15:31
2Sa 16:23
2Sa 17:23
1Ch 27:33
v 1Ch 11:37
w 1Ch 11:38
x 1Ch 11:39
y 1Ch 2:53
z 1Ch 11:40
a 2Sa 11:3
1Ki 15:5
1Ch 11:41

CHAP. 24

b 2Sa 21:1
c 1Ch 21:1
1Ch 27:23
d 2Sa 8:16
2Sa 20:23
e Jg 20:1
2Sa 3:10
f 1Ch 21:2
g 2Ch 32:25
Pr 18:12
Jer 17:5

Je-hoi'a-da did; and he had a reputation like the three mighty men.^a **23** Although he was distinguished even more than the thirty, to the rank of the three he did not come; but David appointed him to his own bodyguard.^b

24 As'a-hel^c the brother of Jo'ab was among the thirty; El'ha-nan^d the son of Do'do of Beth'le-hem, **25** Sham'mah^e the Ha'rod-ite, E-li'ka the Ha'rod-ite, **26** He'lez^f the Pal'tite, I'ra^g the son of Ik'kesh^h the Te-ko'ite, **27** Abi-e'zerⁱ the An'a-thoth-ite,^j Me-bun'nai the Hu'-shath-ite,^k **28** Zal'mon the A-ho'hite,^l Ma'ha-rai^m the Ne-toph'a-thite, **29** He'-lebⁿ the son of Ba'a-nah the Ne-toph'a-thite, It'tai^o the son of Ri'bai of Gib'e-ah of the sons of Benjamin, **30** Be-na'i'ah^p a Pir'a-thon-ite, Hid'dai of the torrent valleys of Ga'ash,^q **31** A'bi-al'bon the Ar'bath-ite, Az'ma-veth^r the Bar-hu'mite, **32** E-li'ah-ba the Sha-al'bo-nite, the sons of Ja'shen, Jon'a-than,^s **33** Sham'mah the Har'a-rite, A-hi'am^t the son of Sha'-rar the Har'a-rite, **34** E-liph'e-let the son of A-has'bai the son of the Ma-ac'-a-thite, E-li'am the son of A-hith'o-phel^u the Gil'on-ite, **35** Hez'ro^v the Car'mel-ite, Pa'arai the Ar'bite, **36** I'gal the son of Nathan^w of Zo'bah, Ba'ni the Gad'-ite, **37** Ze'lek^x the Am'mon-ite, Na'ha-rai the Be-er'oth-ite, armor-bearers of Jo'ab the son of Ze-ru'iah, **38** I'ra the Ith'rite,^y Ga'reb^z the Ith'rite, **39** Uri'-ah^a the Hit'tite—thirty-seven in all.

24 And again^b the anger of Jehovah came to be hot against Israel, when one^{*} incited David[#] against them, saying: "Go, take a count^c of Israel and Judah." **2** So the king said to Jo'ab^d the chief^{*} of the military forces who was with him:[#] "Move about, please, through all the tribes of Israel, from Dan to Be'er-she'ba,^e and you men register the people,^f and I shall certainly know the number of the people."^g

3 But Jo'ab said to the king: "May Je-

2Sa 24:1* Or, "he." See 1Ch 21:1. 1* Or, "when David was incited." 2* "Chief of." Heb., *sar*; LXX, "ruler"; Vg, "prince." 2* "To Joab and to the chiefs of the military forces who were with him," LXX^l. See vs 4; 1Ch 21:2.

hovah your God even add to the people a hundred times as many as they are while the very eyes of my lord the king are seeing it. But as for my lord the king, why has he found delight in this thing?"^a

4 Finally the king's word prevailed^b upon Jo'ab and the chiefs of the military forces. So Jo'ab and the chiefs of the military forces went out from before the king to register^c the people Israel. 5 Then they crossed the Jordan and took up camping at A-ro'er^d to the right of the city* that is in the middle of the torrent valley, toward the Gad'ites,^e and to Ja'zer.^f 6 After that they came on to Gil'e-ad^g and the land of Tah'tim-hod'shi* and continued on to Dan-ja'an and went around to Si'don.^h 7 Then they came to the fortress of Tyreⁱ and all the cities of the Hi'vites^j and of the Ca'naan-ites and came to the terminating point in the Neg'eb^k of Judah at Be'er-she'ba.^l 8 Thus they went moving about through all the land and came to Jerusalem at the end of nine months and twenty days. 9 Jo'ab now gave the number of the registration^m of the people to the king; and Israel amounted to eight hundred thousand valiant men drawing sword, and the men of Judah were five hundred thousand men.ⁿ

10 And David's heart began to beat^o him after he had so numbered the people. Consequently David said to Jehovah: "I have sinned^p very much in what I have done. And now, Jehovah, let your servant's error pass by,^q please; for I have acted very foolishly."^r 11 When David proceeded to rise up in the morning, Jehovah's word itself came to Gad^s the prophet, David's visionary,^t saying: 12 "Go,* and you must say to David, 'This is what Jehovah has said: "Three things I am laying upon you." Choose for yourself one of them that I may

2Sa 24:5* "Took up camping at Aroer to the right of the city," M; LXX^u, "began at Aroer and at the city"; Vg, "came to Aroer at the right of the city." 6* "Land of Tahtim-hodshi," M; LXX^u, "land of the Hittites toward Kadesh." 12* Lit., "There will be a going." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

CHAP. 24

a 1Ch 21:3
b 1Ch 21:4
c Ec 8:4
d Nu 1:2
e Nu 1:2
f Nu 2:36
g Jos 13:9
h Jos 13:9
i Nu 32:34
j Nu 32:1
k Nu 32:35
l Nu 32:35
m Nu 32:40
n Nu 10:15
o Ge 49:13
p Jos 11:8
q Jos 19:29
r Jos 9:7
s Jos 11:19
t Jos 15:1
u 1Ch 21:31
v Jos 15:28
w 1Ch 21:5
x Nu 2:32
y Nu 26:51
z 1Ch 27:23
aa 1Sa 24:5
ab Ac 2:37
ac Ro 2:15
ad 2Co 7:10
ae 1Jo 3:20
af 2Sa 12:13
ag 1Ch 21:8
ah Ps 130:3
ai Ho 14:2
aj 1Jo 1:9
ak 1Sa 13:13
al Ps 107:17
am Ec 10:1
an 1Sa 22:5
ao 1Ch 21:9
ap 1Ch 29:29
aq u 1Ch 21:10

Second Col.

a Pr 3:12
b 1Ch 21:11
c Le 26:20
d De 28:23
e 2Sa 21:1
f 1Ch 21:12
g De 26:17
h De 26:36
i De 28:25
j Le 26:16
k De 26:25
l De 28:22
m 1Ch 21:13
n Heb 12:6
o Ne 9:17
p Ps 103:8
q Ps 119:156
r Jg 6:6
s 2Ch 28:5
t Isa 47:6
u Nu 16:46
v De 28:21
w 1Ch 21:14
x 1Ch 27:24
y 2Sa 24:2
z De 32:4
aa Job 34:12
ab La 3:22
ac 1Ch 21:15
ad Ps 78:38
ae Jer 26:19
af Joe 2:13
ag 2Ch 3:1
ah Ge 10:16
ai Jos 15:8
aj 2Sa 5:9
ak 1Kj 22:17
al Ps 44:11
am Ps 95:7
an Ge 44:33
ao 1Ch 21:17
ap 1Ch 21:18
aq 2Ch 3:1
ar 1Ch 21:19
as Ru 2:10
at 2Sa 9:8

do it to you."''^a 13 Accordingly Gad came in to David and told him and said to him:^b "Should there come to you seven* years of famine in your land,^c or three months of your fleeing before your adversaries,^d with them pursuing you, or the occurring of three days of pestilence^e in your land?^e Now know and see what I shall reply to the One sending me." 14 So David said to Gad: "It is very distressing to me. Let us fall, please, into the hand of Jehovah,^f for many are his mercies;^g but into the hand of man* do not let me fall."^h

15 Then Jehovah gave a pestilenceⁱ in Israel from the morning until the time appointed, so that out of the people from Dan to Be'er-she'ba^j seventy thousand persons died.^k 16 And the angel^l kept his hand thrust out toward Jerusalem to bring it to ruin; and Jehovah began to feel regret^m over the calamity, and so he said to the angel that was bringing ruin among the people: "It is enough! Now let your hand drop." And Jehovah's angel himself happened to be close by the threshing floor of A-rau'-nahⁿ the Jeb'u-site.^o

17 And David proceeded to say to Jehovah, when he saw the angel that was striking the people down, yes, he proceeded to say: "Here it is I that have sinned and it is I that have done wrong; but these sheep^p—what have they done? Let your hand, please, come upon me^q and upon the house of my father."

18 Later Gad came in to David on that day and said to him: "Go up, set up for Jehovah an altar on the threshing floor of A-rau'nah the Jeb'u-site."^r 19 And David began to go up in accord with the word of Gad, according to what Jehovah had commanded.^s 20 When A-rau'nah looked down and saw the king and his servants passing along toward him, A-rau'nah at once went out and bowed^t down to the king with his

2Sa 24:13* "Seven," MSyVg; LXX and 1Ch 21:12, "three." 13^o Or, "(bubonic) plague." Lat., *pe-stilen'tia*; LXX, "death (deadly plague)." 14* "Man." Heb., *'a-dham'*. 14^u LXX adds: "And David made his choice of the deadly plague. (15) And it was the days of the wheat harvest."

face to the earth.^a **21** Then A-rau'nah said: "Why has my lord the king come to his servant?" At that David said: "To buy^b from you the threshing floor for building an altar to Jehovah, that the scourge^c may be halted from upon the people." **22** But A-rau'nah said to David: "Let my lord the king take it^d and offer up what is good in his eyes. See the cattle for the burnt offering and the threshing sledge and the implements of the cattle for the wood."^e **23** Everything A-rau'nah, O king,^{*} does give to the king." And A-rau'nah went

2Sa 24:23* Or, "Everything Araunah as a king."

CHAP. 24

a 1Ch 21:21
b 1Ch 21:22
c Nu 16:47
Nu 25:8
2Sa 24:15
d Ge 23:11
e 1Sa 6:14
1Ki 19:21
1Ch 21:23

Second Col.

a Ps 20:3
b Ge 23:13
c 1Ch 21:24
d 1Ch 21:25
e Ex 20:25
1Ch 21:26
1Ch 22:1
f 2Sa 21:14
1Ch 21:27
2Ch 33:13
Isa 19:22

on to say to the king: "May Jehovah your God show pleasure in you."^a

24 However, the king said to A-rau'nah: "No, but without fail I shall buy it from you for a price;^b and I shall not offer up to Jehovah my God burnt sacrifices without cost."^c Accordingly David bought^d the threshing floor and the cattle for fifty silver shekels.* **25** And David proceeded to build there an altar^e to Jehovah and offer up burnt sacrifices and communion sacrifices, and Jehovah began letting himself be entreated^f for the land, so that the scourge was halted from upon Israel.

2Sa 24:24* To calculate value, see App 8A.

THE FIRST OF KINGS*

or, according to the Greek *Septuagint*,
THE THIRD OF KINGS

1 Now King* David was old,^a advanced in days; and they would cover him with garments, but he would not feel warm. **2** So his servants said to him: "Let them look for a girl, a virgin,^b for my lord the king, and she will have to attend^c upon the king, that she may become his nurse;^d and she must lie in your bosom,^e and my lord the king will certainly feel warm."^f **3** And they* went looking for a beautiful girl throughout all the territory of Israel, and finally found Ab'ishag^g the Shu'-nam-mite^h and then brought her in to the king. **4** And the girl was beautiful in the extreme;ⁱ and she came to be the king's nurse and kept waiting upon him, and the king himself had no intercourse with her.

5 All the while Ad-o-ni'jah^j the son

1Ki Title* "The First of Kings." Heb., *Mela-khim' I*, pl.; Gr., *Basilei'on III*; Vg^c (Lat.), *Li'ber Re'gum Ter'tius*. **1:1*** Lit., "Now the King." Heb., *weham-me'lekh*, sing. **3*** Not referring to the "servants" in vs 2, but to those sent out to search.

CHAP. 1

a 2Sa 5:4
1Ki 2:11
1Ch 23:1
1Ch 29:9
Ps 90:10
b Es 2:2
c 2Sa 13:5
1Ki 1:15
d Ru 4:16
2Sa 4:4
e Ge 16:5
f Ec 4:11
g 1Ki 2:17
1Ki 2:22
h Jos 19:18
2Ki 4:8
i Ca 4:7
j 2Sa 3:4

Second Col.

a 1Ch 3:2
b Pr 16:18
Lu 14:11
Ro 12:16
c De 17:15
d 2Sa 15:1
e Pr 13:24
Pr 29:17
Ga 6:1
f 2Sa 14:25
g 2Sa 20:25
h 1Ki 2:22
i 2Sa 8:17
Eze 44:15
j 2Sa 20:23
1Ch 27:5
k 2Sa 7:2
2Sa 12:1
1Ki 4:18
m 2Sa 23:8
1Ch 11:10

of Hag'gith^a was lifting himself up,^b saying: "I myself am going to rule as king!"^c And he proceeded to have a chariot made for himself with horsemen and fifty men running before him.^d **6** And his father did not hurt his feelings at any time* by saying: "Why is this the way you have done?"^e And he was also very good-looking in form,^f and [his mother]^g had borne him after Ab'salom. **7** And he came to have dealings with Jo'ab the son of Ze-ru'iah and with A-bi'a-thar^h the priest, and they began offering help as followers of Ad-o-ni'-jah.^b **8** As for Za'dokⁱ the priest and Benai'ah^j the son of Je-hoi'a-da and Nathan^k the prophet and Shim'e-i^l and Re'i and the mighty men^m that belonged to David, they did not become involvedⁿ with Ad-o-ni'jah."

n Pr 24:21.

1Ki 1:6* Or, "all his life." Lit., "from his days (years)." **6*** Lit., "she." **8*** "And Benai'ah." Heb., *u-Vena-ya'hu*. **8*** "Adonijah." Heb., *Adho-ni-ya'hu*.

9 Eventually Ad-o-ni'jah held a sacrifice^a of sheep and cattle and fatlings close by the stone of Zo'he-leth,* which is beside En-ro'gel,^b and he proceeded to invite all his brothers the king's sons^c and all the men of Judah the king's servants; 10 and Nathan the prophet and Benai'ah and the mighty men and Sol'o-mon his brother he did not invite. 11 Nathan^d now said to Bath-she'ba,^e Sol'o-mon's mother:^f "Have you not heard that Ad-o-ni'jah the son of Hag'gith^g has become king, and our lord* David does not know of it at all? 12 So now come, let me, please, solemnly counsel you.^h And provide escape for your own soul and for the soul of your son Sol'o-mon.ⁱ 13 Go and enter in to King David, and you must say to him, 'Was it not you, my lord the king, that swore to your slave girl, saying: "Sol'o-mon your son is the one that will become king after me, and he is the one that will sit upon my throne?"'^j So why has Ad-o-ni'jah become king?' 14 Look! While you are yet speaking there with the king, then I myself shall come in after you, and I shall certainly confirm your words."^k

15 Accordingly Bath-she'ba went in to the king in the interior^l room, and the king was very old,^m and Ab'i-shagⁿ the Shu'nam-mite was waiting upon the king. 16 Then Bath-she'ba bowed low and prostrated^o herself to the king, upon which the king said: "What do you have [to ask]?"^p 17 At this she said to him: "My lord,^q it was you that swore by Jehovah your God to your slave girl, 'Sol'o-mon your son is the one that will become king after me, and he is the one that will sit upon my throne.'^r 18 And now, look! Ad-o-ni'jah^s himself has become king, and now my lord the king himself does not know of it at all.^t 19 So he sacrificed bulls and fatlings and sheep in great quantity and invited all the sons of the king^u and A-bi'a-thar^v the priest and Jo'ab^w the chief of

CHAP. 1

a 2Sa 15:12
b 2Sa 17:17
c 2Sa 13:23
d 2Sa 7:4
e 2Sa 7:17
f 2Sa 11:3
g 2Sa 11:27
h 2Sa 12:24
i 2Sa 3:4
j Pr 20:18
k Pr 27:9
l Heb 1:1
m Jg 9:5
n 1Ki 1:21
o 2Ki 11:1
p Mt 21:38
q 1Ch 22:9
r 1Ch 28:5
s 1Ch 29:1
t Ps 132:11
u Kd 19:15
v 2Co 13:1
w Jg 43:30
x Jg 15:1
y 2Sa 13:10
m 1Ki 1:1
n 1Ki 1:3
o 1Sa 25:23
p 1Ki 2:20
q Es 7:2
r Jg 18:12
s 1Pe 3:6
t 1Ki 1:13
u 1Ch 22:10
v s 1Ki 1:5
w t 1Ki 1:11
x u 1Ki 1:9
y v 2Sa 20:25
z 1Ki 1:7
aa w 2Sa 8:16
ab 1Ki 2:28

Second Col.

a 1Ki 1:10
b Ps 123:2
c 2Sa 23:2
d 1Ki 2:15
e 1Ki 2:24
f 1Ch 29:1
g Jg 15:15
h 1Ki 2:10
i 1Ki 1:14
j 1Sa 24:8
k Ro 13:7
l 1Pe 2:17
m 1Ki 1:5
n 1Ki 1:18
o 2Sa 15:12
p 1Ki 1:9
q 1Ki 1:7
r 2Sa 16:16
s 2Ch 23:11
t 1Ki 1:8
u 1Ch 27:5
v m 1Ki 1:10
w n Joh 15:15
x o 2Sa 12:24
y 1Ki 1:15
z p Nu 30:2
aa Ec 5:4
ab Mt 5:33
ac q 1Sa 20:21
ad r Ps 19:14
ae Ps 31:5
af Ps 103:4
ag s Ps 71:23
ah 2Sa 4:9
ai t 2Co 1:10
aj u 1Ki 1:13
ak 1Ki 1:17
al v 1Ki 1:16

the army; but Sol'o-mon your servant he has not invited.^a 20 And you my lord the king—the eyes^b of all Israel are upon you, to tell them who is going to sit upon the throne of my lord the king after him.^c 21 And it will certainly occur that as soon as my lord the king lies down with his forefathers,^d I myself and also my son Sol'o-mon shall certainly become offenders."

22 And, look! while she was yet speaking with the king, Nathan the prophet himself came in.^e 23 At once they told the king, saying: "Here is Nathan the prophet!" After that he came in before the king and prostrated himself to the king with his face to the earth.^f 24 Then Nathan said: "My lord the king, did you yourself say, 'Ad-o-ni'jah is the one that will become king after me, and he is the one that will sit upon my throne?'^g 25 For he has today gone down that he might sacrifice^h bulls and fatlings and sheep in great quantity and might invite all the sons of the king and the chiefs of the army and A-bi'a-thar the priest;ⁱ and there they are eating and drinking before him and they keep saying, 'Let King Ad-o-ni'jah live!'^j 26 But as for me your servant, me and Za'dok^k the priest and Benai'ah^l the son of Je-hoi'a-da and Sol'o-mon your servant he has not invited.^m 27 If it is from my lord the king that this thing has been brought about, then you have not caused your servant to knowⁿ who should sit upon the throne of my lord the king after him."

28 King David now answered and said: "You men, call Bath-she'ba^o for me." At that she came in before the king and stood before the king. 29 And the king proceeded to swear^p and say: "As Jehovah is living^q who redeemed^r my soul^s out of all distress,^t 30 just as I have sworn to you by Jehovah the God of Israel, saying, 'Sol'o-mon your son is the one that will become king after me, and he is the one that will sit upon my throne in place of me!' that is the way I shall do this day."^u 31 Then Bath-she'ba bowed low with her face to the earth and prostrated^v herself to the

1Ki 1:9* Or, "the Gliding Stone." 11* "And our lord." Heb., *wa'-adho-neh'nu*, pl. of '*a-dhohn*', to denote excellence. See Ge 39:2 ftn.

king and said: "Let my lord King David live to time indefinite!"^a

32 Immediately King David said: "You men, call for me Za'dok^b the priest and Nathan the prophet and Be-na'i'ah^c the son of Je-hoi'a-da." So they came in before the king. **33** And the king went on to say to them: "Take with you the servants^d of your lord,* and you must make Sol'o-mon my son ride upon the she-mule that belongs to me^e and lead him down to Gi'hon.^f **34** And Za'dok the priest and Nathan the prophet must anoint^g him there as king over Israel; and you must blow the horn^h and say, 'Let King Sol'o-mon live!'ⁱ **35** And you must come up following him, and he must come in and sit upon my throne; and he himself will be king in place of me, and him I shall have to commission to become leader over Israel and over Judah." **36** At once Be-na'i'ah the son of Je-hoi'a-da answered the king and said: "Amen!"^j Thus may Jehovah the God of my lord the king say.^{ak} **37** Just as Jehovah proved to be with my lord the king,^l so let him prove to be with Sol'o-mon,^m and may he make his throne greaterⁿ than the throne of my lord King David."

38 And Za'dok^o the priest and Nathan^p the prophet and Be-na'i'ah^q the son of Je-hoi'a-da and the Cher'e-thites^r and the Pel'e-thites^s proceeded to go down and make Sol'o-mon ride upon the she-mule of King David,^t and then brought him to Gi'hon.^u **39** Za'dok the priest now took the horn of oil^v out of the tent^w and anointed^x Sol'o-mon; and they began to blow the horn, and all the people broke out saying: "Let King Sol'o-mon live!"^y **40** After that all the people came on up following him, and the people were playing on flutes^z and rejoicing with great joy,^a so that the earth^b was split by the noise of them.

41 And Ad-oni'jah and all the ones invited that were with him got to hear it, when they themselves had finished eating.^c When Jo'ab got to hear the

1Ki 1:33* See vs 11 ftn. **36*** Or, "So let it be!" Heb., 'a-men'. **36*** "Say," MVg; Sy and two Heb. mss., "do."

CHAP. 1

a Ne 2:3
Da 2:4
b 1Ki 1:8
c 2Sa 20:23
2Sa 23:20
1Ch 27:5
d 2Sa 20:6
e Ge 41:43
1Ki 1:38
Es 6:8
Zec 9:9
Lu 19:35
f 2Sa 5:8
2Ch 32:30
g 1Sa 10:1
1Sa 16:13
2Ki 9:3
h 2Sa 15:10
1Sa 10:24
2Ki 11:12
2Ch 23:11
j Ps 72:19
k 1Ch 17:27
Jer 11:5
Jer 28:6
l 1Sa 16:13
m 1Ch 28:20
n 1Ki 3:12
1Ki 10:23
2Ch 9:22
Ps 72:8
o 1Ki 1:8
p 2Sa 7:2
q 1Ch 27:5
r 1Sa 30:14
2Sa 8:18
s 2Sa 15:18
1Ch 18:17
t 1Ki 1:33
Mt 21:7
u 2Ch 32:30
v Ex 30:25
1Sa 16:13
w 2Sa 6:17
x 1Sa 10:1
1Ch 29:22
y 1Ki 1:34
z 1Sa 5:12
Isa 30:29
a 1Sa 11:15
2Ki 11:14
Ps 97:1
b 1Sa 4:5
c 1Ki 1:9
1Ki 1:25

Second Col.

a Ac 21:30
b 2Sa 15:36
2Sa 17:17
c 2Sa 15:27
d 1Ki 1:30
e 1Ki 1:33
f 1Ki 1:34
g 1Ki 1:40
h 1Ki 2:12
i 1Ch 29:23
Ps 132:11
j 1Ki 1:37
Lu 19:38
j Ge 47:31
Heb 11:21
k 1Ch 29:10
Ne 9:5
Ps 34:1
Ps 72:18
Da 4:34
Eph 1:3
l 2Sa 24:3
m Pr 28:1
n Ex 21:14
Ex 38:2
1Ki 2:28
o 1Sa 14:45
2Sa 14:11
Ac 27:34

sound of the horn, he at once said: "What does the noise of the town in an uproar^a mean?" **42** While he was yet speaking, why, here Jon'a-than^b the son of A-bi'a-thar the priest came. Then Ad-oni'jah said: "Come on in, for you are a valiant man, and you bring good news."^c **43** But Jon'a-than answered and said to Ad-oni'jah: "No! Our lord* King David himself has made Sol'o-mon king.^d **44** So the king sent with him Za'dok the priest and Nathan the prophet and Be-na'i'ah the son of Je-hoi'a-da and the Cher'e-thites and the Pel'e-thites, and they made him ride upon the she-mule of the king.^e **45** Then Za'dok the priest and Nathan the prophet anointed him as king^f in Gi'hon; after which they came up from there rejoicing, and the town is in an uproar. That was the noise that you men heard.^g **46** And, besides, Sol'o-mon has sat down upon the throne of the kingship.^h **47** And, another thing, the servants of the king have come in to wish our lord King David well, saying, 'May your God* make Sol'o-mon's name more splendid than your name, and may he make his throne greater than your throne!'ⁱ At that the king bowed down upon the bed.^j **48** And too this is what the king said, 'Blessed^k be Jehovah the God of Israel, who has today given one to sit upon my throne, with my own eyes seeing it!'"^l

49 And all those invited that were with Ad-oni'jah began to tremble and rise up and go each one on his own way.^m **50** And Ad-oni'jah himself was afraid because of Sol'o-mon. So he rose up and went away and grabbed hold of the horns of the altar.ⁿ **51** In time the report was made to Sol'o-mon, saying: "Here Ad-oni'jah himself has become afraid of King Sol'o-mon; and here he has taken hold on the horns of the altar, saying, 'Let King Sol'o-mon first of all swear to me that he will not put his servant to death by the sword.'" **52** To this Sol'o-mon said: "If he will become a valiant man, there will not fall a single hair^o of his to the earth;

1Ki 1:43* See vs 11 ftn. **47*** "Your God," M; M^{margin} LXXVg, "God"; Sy, "Jehovah your God."

but if what is bad should be found in him,^a he will also have to die.”^b **53** So King Sol'o-mon sent and they brought him down from off the altar. Then he came in and bowed down to King Sol'o-mon; after which Sol'o-mon said to him: “Go to your own house.”^c

2 And the days of David gradually drew near for him to die;^d and he proceeded to command Sol'o-mon his son, saying: **2** “I am going in the way of all the earth,^e and you must be strong^f and prove yourself to be a man.^g **3** And you must keep the obligation to Jehovah your God by walking in his ways,^h by keeping his statutes, his commandments and his judicial decisionsⁱ and his testimonies,^{*} according to what is written in the law of Moses,^j in order that you may act prudently in everything that you do and everywhere that you turn; **4** in order that Jehovah may carry out his word that he spoke respecting me,^k saying, ‘If your sons^l will take care of their way by walking^m before me in truthⁿ with all their heart^o and with all their soul, there will not be cut off a man of yours from [sitting] upon the throne of Israel.’^p

5 “And you yourself also well know what Jo'ab the son of Ze-ru'iah did to me^q in what he did to two chiefs of the armies of Israel, to Ab'ner^r the son of Ner and A-ma'sa^s the son of Je'ther,^t when he killed them and placed the blood^u of war in peacetime and put the blood of war on his belt that was about his hips and in his sandals that were on his feet. **6** And you must act according to your wisdom,^v and not let his gray hairs go down in peace^w to She'ol.”^x

7 “And toward the sons of Bar-zil-lai^y the Gil'e-ad-ite you should exercise loving-kindness,^{*} and they must prove to be among those eating at your table;^z for that was the way they drew near^a

1Ki 2:3* Or, “reminders; exhortations.” **4*** Or, “faithfulness.” **6*** “*sheol*.” Heb., *she'ol*”; Gr., *hai'dou*; Syr., *la-shiul*; Lat., *in'fe-ros*. See App 4B. **7*** Or, “loyal love.”

CHAP. 1

a De 1:17
1Ki 2:23
Pr 13:6
Pr 21:12
b Eze 3:19
c Pr 16:15

CHAP. 2

d Ps 89:48
Ec 12:7
e Jos 23:14
Job 30:23
Ec 9:10
Heb 9:27
f De 31:6
Jos 1:6
1Ch 28:20
Eph 6:10
g 1Ki 3:7
h De 17:19
De 29:9
Ec 12:13
i De 4:1
j De 17:20
k 2Sa 7:16
1Ch 17:11
1Ch 22:9
1Ch 28:7
Ps 89:35
Ps 132:11
l 2Sa 7:19
m Ge 17:1
Le 26:3
2Ki 20:3
2Ki 23:3
2Ch 17:3
Lu 1:6
n Ps 15:2
Joh 4:24
o De 6:5
De 10:12
Mt 22:37
p 2Sa 7:12
1Ki 8:25
Ps 89:29
Ps 132:12
q 2Sa 3:39
r 2Sa 3:27
s 2Sa 20:10
t 2Sa 17:25
1Ch 2:17
u Nu 35:33
2Sa 3:28
2Sa 3:30
1Ki 2:31
v Pr 20:26
w 2Sa 3:29
1Ki 2:34
Pr 28:17
Isa 48:22
Mt 26:52
x Ge 37:35
Ec 42:38
Job 7:9
Re 20:13
y 2Sa 19:31
z 2Sa 9:7
2Sa 19:28
a 2Sa 17:27

Second Col.

a 2Sa 15:14
b 2Sa 16:7
c 2Sa 16:5
d 2Sa 16:7
e 2Sa 17:24
f 2Sa 19:17
g 2Sa 19:23
h Ex 22:28
Ps 105:15
Pr 11:21
2Pe 2:9
i 1Ki 3:12
1Ki 3:28
Pr 2:6
J Ge 42:38
Ec 44:31
k 1Ki 2:46

to me when I ran away from before Ab'sa-lom your brother.”^a

8 “And here there is with you Shim'e-i^b the son of Ge'ra the Ben'ja-min-ite from Ba-hu'rim,^c and he it was that called down evil upon me with a painful malediction^d on the day that I was going to Ma-ha-na'im;^e and he it was that came down to meet me at the Jordan,^f so that I swore to him by Jehovah, saying, ‘I shall not put you to death by the sword.’^g **9** And now do not leave him unpunished,^h for you are a wiseⁱ man and you well know what you ought to do to him, and you must bring his gray^j hairs down to She'ol with blood.”^k

10 Then David lay down with his forefathers^l and was buried in the City of David.^m **11** And the days that David had reigned over Israel were forty years.ⁿ In He'bron^o he had reigned seven years,^p and in Jerusalem he had reigned thirty-three years.^q

12 As for Sol'o-mon, he sat down upon the throne of David his father;^r and gradually his kingship became very firmly established.^s

13 In time Ad-o-ni'jah the son of Hag-gith came to Bath-she'ba,^t Sol'o-mon's mother. At this she said: “Is your coming peaceable?”^u to which he said: “It is peaceable.” **14** And he went on to say: “There is a matter I have for you.” So she said: “Speak.”^v **15** And he continued: “You yourself well know that the kingship was to have become mine, and it was toward me that all Israel had set their face for me to become king;^w but the kingship turned and came to be my brother's, for it was from Jehovah that it became his.^x **16** And now there is one request that I am making of you. Do not turn my face away.”^y Accordingly she said to him: “Speak.”

17 And he went on to say: “Please, say to Sol'o-mon the king (for he will not turn your face away) that he should give me Ab'ishag^z the Shu'nam-mite^a as a wife.” **18** To this Bath-she'ba said:

11Ch 29:28; Job 14:1; Ec 12:5; Ac 13:36; m 2Sa 5:7; 1Ki 3:1; 1Ki 11:43; 1Ch 11:7; Ac 2:29; n 2Sa 5:4; o 1Ch 12:23; p 1Ch 29:27; q 2Sa 5:5; 1Ch 3:4; r 1Ki 1:46; 1Ch 29:23; 2Ch 1:1; Ps 132:12; s 2Sa 7:12; Ps 89:37; t 2Sa 12:24; u 1Sa 16:4; 1Ch 12:17; v 2Sa 14:12; w 1Ki 1:5; 1Ki 1:25; x 1Ch 22:9; 1Ch 28:5; Pr 21:30; Da 2:21; y 2Ch 29:6; Jer 2:27; Jer 18:17; z 1Ki 1:3; a Jos 19:18.

"Good! I myself shall speak for you to the king."

19 So Bath-she'ba came in to King Sol'o-mon to speak to him for Ad-o-ni'-jah.^a At once the king rose^b to meet her and bowed down to her.^c Then he sat down upon his throne and had a throne set for the mother of the king, that she might sit at his right.^d **20** And she proceeded to say: "There is one little request that I am making of you. Do not turn my face away." So the king said to her: "Make it, my mother; for I shall not turn your face away." **21** And she went on to say: "Let Abi'shag the Shu'nam-mite be given to Ad-o-ni'-jah your brother as a wife." **22** At this King Sol'o-mon answered and said to his mother: "And why are you requesting Abi'shag the Shu'nam-mite for Ad-o-ni'-jah? Request also for him the kingship^e (because he is my brother older than I am),^f even for him and for A-bi'a-thar^g the priest and for Jo'ab^h the son of Ze-ru'iah."ⁱ

23 With that King Sol'o-mon swore by Jehovah, saying: "So may God do to me, and so may he add to it,^j if it was not against his own soul that Ad-o-ni'-jah spoke this thing.^k **24** And now, as Jehovah is living^l who has firmly established me^m and keeps me seated upon the throne of David my fatherⁿ and who made a house^o for me just as he has spoken,^p today Ad-o-ni'-jah will be put to death."^q **25** Immediately King Sol'o-mon sent by means of Benai'ah^r the son of Je-hoi'a-da; and he proceeded to fall upon him, so that he died.^s

26 And to A-bi'a-thar^t the priest the king said: "Go to An'a-thoth^u to your fields! For you are deserving of death,^v but on this day I shall not put you to death, because you carried the ark of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah^w before David my father,^x and because you suffered affliction during all the time that my father suffered affliction."^y **27** So Sol'o-mon drove out A-bi'a-thar from serving as a priest of Jehovah, to ful-

CHAP. 2

a 1Ki 1:7
b Ex 20:12
Le 19:32
Pr 23:22
c Ge 33:3
Ge 48:12
Ex 18:7
d Ps 110:1
Mt 25:33
e 2Sa 12:8
2Sa 16:21
f 1Ch 3:2
1Ch 3:5
g 1Ki 1:7
h 2Sa 8:16
12Sa 2:18
j De 6:13
Ru 1:17
1Sa 3:17
2Sa 19:13
k Ps 64:8
Ps 140:9
l 1Sa 20:21
m 1Ki 10:9
1Ch 22:10
n 1Ch 29:23
2Ch 1:8
o 1Sa 25:28
2Sa 7:11
1Ch 17:10
Ps 127:1
p 1Sa 55:11
q 1Ki 1:52
Ec 8:11
r 2Sa 8:18
1Ki 1:8
1Ch 27:5
s 1Ki 2:34
t 1Sa 22:20
1Ki 1:7
u Jos 21:18
1Ch 6:60
Jer 1:1
v 1Ki 2:22
w Ge 15:2
x 1Sa 23:6
2Sa 15:24
1Ch 15:12
y 1Sa 22:23

Second Col.

a 1Sa 2:31
1Sa 3:12
b Jos 18:1
c 1Ki 2:22
d 1Ki 1:7
e 2Sa 18:14
f 1Ki 3:4
1Ch 16:39
1Ch 21:29
g 1Ki 1:50
h 1Ki 2:25
i Ex 2:14
j Ge 9:6
Nu 35:33
De 19:13
2Ki 21:9
Pr 28:17
k 2Sa 3:28
1Ki 2:5
l Jg 9:57
Ps 7:16
Ps 9:16
m Ex 23:7
2Sa 4:11
2Ch 21:13
n 2Sa 3:26
o 2Sa 3:27
p 2Sa 2:8
q 2Sa 20:10
r 2Sa 17:25
s 2Sa 3:29
Ps 109:9
Mt 27:25
t 2Sa 3:28

fill Jehovah's word that he had spoken against the house of E'li^a in Shi'loh.^b

28 And the report itself came clear to Jo'ab^c—for Jo'ab himself had inclined to follow Ad-o-ni'-jah,^d although Ab'sa-lom^e he had not inclined to follow^e—and Jo'ab went fleeing to the tent^f of Jehovah and began to hold fast to the horns of the altar.^g **29** Then King Sol'o-mon was told: "Jo'ab has fled to the tent of Jehovah, and there he is beside the altar." So Sol'o-mon sent Benai'ah the son of Je-hoi'a-da, saying: "Go, fall upon him!"^h

30 Accordingly Benai'ah came to the tent of Jehovah and said to him: "This is what the king has said, 'Come on out!'" But he said: "No! For hereⁱ is where I shall die." At that Benai'ah brought word back to the king, saying: "This is what Jo'ab spoke, and this is what he answered me." **31** Then the king said to him: "Do just as he has spoken and fall upon him; and you must bury him and remove from off me and from off the house of my father the blood^j undeservedly shed that Jo'ab spilled.^k

32 And Jehovah will certainly bring back his blood upon his own head,^l because he fell upon two men more righteous and better than he was,^m and he proceeded to kill them with the sword, when my father David himself had not known of it,ⁿ namely, Ab'ner^o the son of Ner the chief of the army of Israel^p and A-ma'sa^q the son of Je'ther the chief of the army of Judah.^r **33** And their blood must come back upon the head of Jo'ab and upon the head of his offspring to time indefinite;^s but for David^t and for his offspring and for his house and for his throne there will come to be peace to time indefinite from Jehovah."^u

34 Then Benai'ah the son of Je-hoi'a-da went on up^v and fell upon him and put him to death;^w and he got to be buried at his own house in the wilderness. **35** Upon that the king put Benai'ah^x the son of Je-hoi'a-da in place of him

u Ps 89:29; Ps 132:12; Pr 25:5; Isa 9:7; v 1Ki 2:28; 1Ch 21:29; w 1Ki 2:25; Ps 37:38; Ec 12:14; x 1Ch 11:24; 1Ch 27:5.

1Ki 2:28* "Absalom," MLXX^BVg; LXXSyVg^c, "Solomon." **31*** Lit., "bloods," denoting cases of bloodshed.

1Ki 2:25* "Upon him, and Adonijah died on that day," LXX. **26*** Lit., "a man of death."

over the army;^a and Za'dok the priest the king put* in the place of A-bi'a-thar.^b

36 Finally the king sent and called Shim'e-i and said to him: "Build yourself a house in Jerusalem, and you must dwell there and not go out from there to this place and that. 37 And it must occur that on the day of your going out and when you do pass over the torrent valley of Kid'ron,^d you should unmistakably know that you will positively die.^e Bloodguilt for you* will itself come to be upon your own head."^f 38 At this Shim'e-i said to the king: "The word is good. Just as my lord the king has spoken is the way that your servant will do." And Shim'e-i kept dwelling in Jerusalem many days.

39 And it came about at the end of three years that two slaves^g of Shim'e-i went running away to A'chish^h the son of Ma'a-cah the king of Gath;ⁱ and people came telling Shim'e-i, saying: "Look! Your slaves are at Gath." 40 Immediately Shim'e-i got up and saddled his ass and went to Gath to A'chish to look for his slaves; after which Shim'e-i went and brought his slaves from Gath. 41 Then Sol'o-mon was told: "Shim'e-i has gone out of Jerusalem to Gath and is back." 42 At that the king sent and called^j Shim'e-i and said to him: "Did I not put you under oath by Jehovah that I might warn you,^k saying, 'On the day of your going outside and when you do go here and there you should unmistakably know that you will positively die,' and so did you not say to me, 'Good is the word that I have heard'?"^l 43 Why, then, did you not keep the oath of Jehovah^m and the commandment that I solemnly laid upon you?"ⁿ 44 And the king went on to say to Shim'e-i: "You yourself certainly know all the injury which your heart well knows that you did to David my father;^o and Jehovah will certainly return the injury by you upon your own head.^p 45 But King Sol'o-mon will be blessed,^q and the throne of David itself

1Ki 2:35* "The king put," M; LXX, "the king put as the high priest." 37* Lit., "Your blood." Heb., *dom-kha*.

CHAP. 2

a Job 34:24
b 1Sa 2:35
c 1Ch 6:53
d 1Ch 12:28
e 1Ch 16:39
f 1Ch 24:3
g Ps 109:8
h 1Ki 2:8
i 2Sa 15:23
j 2Ki 23:6
k Job 18:1
l Nu 35:27
m Pr 20:8
n Pr 20:26
o Nu 35:26
p Jos 2:19
q Eze 18:13
r De 23:15
s 1Sa 21:10
t 1Sa 27:2
u Jr 16:14
v Ti 3:1
w 1Ki 2:38
x Eze 17:19
y Pr 16:12
z Ec 8:2
aa 2Sa 16:5
ab 2Sa 16:13
ac 1Ki 2:37
ad Ps 7:16
ae Pr 5:22
af Eze 18:20
ag Ps 21:6
ah Ps 72:17

Second Col.

a 1Ki 2:24
b Pr 25:5
c Isa 9:7
d 1Ki 2:9
e 1Ki 2:25
f 1Ki 2:34
g 1Ki 2:32
h 2Ch 1:1
i Pr 16:12
j Pr 29:4

CHAP. 3

d Eze 9:2
e Eze 9:14
f De 7:4
g 1Ki 7:8
h 1Ki 9:24
i 1Ki 11:1
j Eze 10:10
k Ne 13:27
l 2Sa 5:7
m 1Ch 11:7
n 1Ki 7:1
o 1Ki 8:19
p 1Ki 9:15
q Le 17:4
r Le 26:30
s De 12:6
t 1Ki 15:14
u 1Ki 22:43
v 2Ch 33:17
w 1Ki 5:3
x 1Ch 17:4
y 1Ch 17:12
z 1Ch 28:6
aa Ac 7:47
ab De 6:5
ac De 10:12
ad Ps 145:20
ae Mt 22:37
af 1Co 8:3
ag 1Jo 5:3
ah 2Ch 17:3
ai 1Sa 7:9
aj 1Sa 10:8
ak 1Ki 15:14
al 1Ki 22:43
am 1Ch 21:26
an 2Ch 1:3
ao Jos 9:3
ap 1Ki 9:2
aq 1Ch 16:39
ar 1Ch 21:29

will prove to be firmly established before Jehovah forever."^{aa} 46 With that the king commanded Be-na'i'ah the son of Je-hoi'a-da, who then went out and fell upon him, so that he died.^b

And the kingdom was firmly established in the hand of Sol'o-mon.^c

3 And Sol'o-mon proceeded to form a marriage alliance^d with Phar'aoh the king of Egypt and to take Phar'aoh's daughter^e and bring her to the City of David,^f until he finished building his own house^g and the house of Jehovah^h and Jerusalem's wall all around.ⁱ

2 Only the people were sacrificing on the high places,^j for a house had not been built to the name of Jehovah down to those days.^k 3 And Sol'o-mon continued to love^l Jehovah by walking in the statutes of David his father.^m Only it was on the high placesⁿ that he was regularly sacrificing and making offerings smoke.

4 Accordingly the king went to Gib'e-on^o to sacrifice there, for that was the great high place.^p A thousand burnt sacrifices Sol'o-mon proceeded to offer upon that altar.^q 5 In Gib'e-on Jehovah appeared^r to Sol'o-mon in a dream^s by night; and God* proceeded to say: "Request what I should give you."^t 6 At this Sol'o-mon said: "You yourself have exercised great loving-kindness^u toward your servant David my father according as he walked before you in truth and in righteousness^v and in uprightness of heart with you; and you continued keeping toward him this great loving-kindness, so that you gave him a son to sit^w upon his throne as at this day."^x 7 And now, Jehovah my God, you yourself have made your servant king in the place of David my father, and I am but a little boy.^y I do not know how to go out and how to come in.^z 8 And your servant is in the middle of your people whom you

q 2Ch 1:6; r 1Ki 9:2; s Nu 12:6; Job 33:15; t 2Ch 1:7; u 2Ch 1:8; v Ps 11:7; w 1Ki 2:4; x 1Ch 29:1; Jer 1:6; Mt 23:12; 2Co 12:9; y Nu 27:17; De 31:2; 2Sa 5:2.

1Ki 2:45* Or, "before Jehovah until time indefinite." 3:5* "God," MSy; TLXX, "Jehovah." 6* Or, "loyal love." 6* Lit., "a son sitting."

have chosen,^a a multitudinous people that cannot be numbered or counted for multitude.^b **9** And you must give to your servant an obedient heart* to judge^c your people, to discern between good and bad;^d for who is able to judge^e this difficult^f people of yours?"^g

10 And the thing was pleasing* in the eyes of Jehovah,^h because Sol'o-mon had requested this thing.ⁱ **11** And God* went on to say to him: "For the reason that you have requested this thing and have not requested for yourself many days nor requested for yourself riches^b nor requested the soul^h of your enemies, and you have requested for yourself understanding^a to hear judicial cases,^g **12** look! I shall certainly do according to your words.^j Look! I shall certainly give you a wise and understanding* heart,^k so that one like you there has not happened to be before you, and after you there will not rise up one like you.^l **13** And also what you have not requested I will give you,^m both richesⁿ and glory, so that there will not have happened to be any among the kings like you, all your days.^o **14** And if you will walk in my ways by keeping my regulations^p and my commandments, just as David your father walked,^q I will also lengthen your days."^r

15 When Sol'o-mon awoke,^s why, here it had been a dream. Then he came to Jerusalem and stood before the ark^t of the covenant of Jehovah* and offered up burnt sacrifices and rendered up communion^u offerings and spread a feast^v for all his servants.^w

16 At that time two women, prostitutes,^x got to come in to the king and stand before him.^y **17** Then the one woman said: "Excuse me, my lord,^z I and this woman are dwelling in one house, so that I gave birth close by her in the

CHAP. 3

a Ex 19:6
De 7:6
b Ge 13:16
Ge 22:17
c 2Ch 1:10
Ps 72:1
Ps 119:34
d 2Sa 14:17
Heb 5:14
e 1Sa 8:6
f Ex 32:9
De 9:6
g Pr 15:8
h Pr 27:24
1Th 6:9
i 1Ch 22:12
1Ch 29:19
Pr 16:16
j Ps 10:17
Ec 1:16
Isa 65:24
1Jo 5:14
k 1Ki 4:29
1Ki 5:12
2Ch 1:11
Pr 3:13
l Mt 12:42
m Ps 84:11
Mt 6:33
Eph 3:20
n 1Ki 4:21
Pr 3:16
Ec 7:11
o 1Ki 10:23
2Ch 1:12
p 1Ch 22:12
q 1Ki 15:5
2Ch 7:17
r De 25:15
Ps 21:4
Ps 91:16
Pr 3:16
s Ge 41:7
Jer 31:26
t 2Sa 6:17
1Ch 16:1
u Le 7:11
2Sa 6:18
1Ch 21:29
v Ge 31:54
Es 1:3
Da 5:1
w 1Ki 1:33
x Ge 38:15
De 23:17
Jos 6:17
Jg 11:1
y 1Sa 8:20
z Ro 13:7
1Pe 2:17

Second Col.

a 1Sa 1:23
1Th 2:7
b Pr 20:8
c Pr 20:26
d Ge 43:30
Isa 49:15
Jer 31:20
Ho 11:8
e 1Th 2:7
f 1Sa 1:26
1Ki 3:17
g Ro 1:31
2Ti 3:3
h 1Ki 2:3
1Ki 3:9
i Jos 4:14
1Sa 12:18
1Ch 29:24
Ps 72:5
Pr 24:21

house. **18** And it came about on the third day after I gave birth, this woman also proceeded to give birth. And we were together. There was no stranger with us in the house, no one but the two of us in the house. **19** Later the son of this woman died at night, because she lay upon him. **20** So she got up in the middle of the night and took my son from beside me while your slave girl herself was asleep and laid him in her own bosom, and her dead son she laid in my bosom. **21** When I got up in the morning to nurse^a my son, why, there he was dead. So I examined him closely in the morning, and, look! he did not prove to be my son that I had borne." **22** But the other woman said: "No, but my son is the living one and your son is the dead one!" All the while this woman was saying: "No, but your son is the dead one and my son is the living one." And they kept on speaking before the king.^b

23 Finally the king said: "This one is saying, 'This is my son, the living one, and your son is the dead one!' and that one is saying, 'No, but your son is the dead one and my son is the living one!'" **24** And the king went on to say:^c "You men, get me a sword." So they brought the sword before the king. **25** And the king proceeded to say: "You men, sever the living child in two and give the one half to the one woman and the other half to the other." **26** At once the woman whose son was the living one said to the king (for her inward emotions^d were excited toward her son,^e so that she said): "Excuse me,^f my lord! You men, give her the living child. Do not by any means put him to death." All the while this other woman was saying: "Neither mine nor yours will he become. You men, do the severing!"^g **27** At that the king answered and said: "You men, give her the living child, and you must by no means put him to death. She is his mother."

28 And all Israel got to hear of the judicial decision^h that the king had handed down; and they became fearful because of the king,ⁱ for they saw that

1Ki 3:9* Lit., "a hearing heart." 9* Or, "numerous." Lit., "heavy." 10* Or, "good." 10^h One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 11* "God," MVg; LXXSyVg^c, "Jehovah." 11^h Or, "life." Heb., ne'phesh; Gr., psy-khas, pl.; Vg^c(Lat.), a'ni-mas, pl. 11^a Or, "discernment." 11^h Or, "to obey judgment." 12* Or, "discerning." 15* See vs 10 ftn, "Jehovah."

the wisdom^a of God was within him to execute judicial decision.

4 And King Sol'o-mon continued king over all Israel.^b **2** And these are the princes^c that he had: Az-a-ri'ah^d the son of Za'dok,^d the priest; **3** Eli-hor'eph and A-hi'jah, the sons of Shi'sha, secretaries;^e Je-hosh'a-phat^f the son of A-hi'lud, the recorder;^g **4** and Benai'ah^g the son of Je-hoi'a-da was over the army,^h and Za'dok and A-bi'a-tharⁱ were priests; **5** and Az-a-ri'ah the son of Nathan^j was over the deputies, and Za'bud the son of Nathan was a priest, the friend^k of the king; **6** and A-hi'shar was over the household, and Ad-oni'ram^l the son of Ab'da, over those conscripted for forced labor.^m

7 And Sol'o-mon had twelve deputies over all Israel, and they provided the king and his household with food. It would devolve upon each one to provide the food one month in the year.ⁿ **8** And these were their names: The son of Hur, in the mountainous region of E'phraim;^o **9** the son of De'ker, in Ma'kaz and in Sha-al'bim^p and Beth-she'mesh^q and E'lon-beth-ha'nan; **10** the son of He'sed, in A-rub'both (he had So'coh and all the land of He'pher);^r **11** the son of A-bin'a-dab, all the mountain ridge of Dor^s (Ta'phath, Sol'o-mon's daughter, herself became his wife); **12** Ba'a-na the son of A-hi'lud, in Ta'a-nach^t and Me-gid'do^u and all Beth-she'an,^v which is beside Zar'e-than^w below Jez're-el,^x from Beth-she'an to A'bel-me-ho'lah^y to the region of Jok'me-am;^z **13** the son of Ge'ber, in Ra'moth-gil'e-ad^a (he had the tent villages of Ja'ir^b the son of Ma-nas'seh, which are in Gil'e-ad;^c he had the region of Ar'gob,^d which is in Ba'shan:^e sixty large cities with wall and copper bar); **14** A-hin'a-dab the son of Id'do, in Ma-ha-na'im;^f **15** A-him'a-az, in Naph'ta-lis (he, too, took Bas'e-math, Sol'o-mon's daughter, as a wife);^h **16** Ba'a-na the son of Hu'shai, in Ash'erⁱ and Be'a'loth; **17** Je-hosh'a-phat the son of Pa-ru'ah,

1Ki 4:2* "The princes." Heb., *has-sa-rim*; Lat., *prin'ci-pes*. **2*** Heb., *'Azar-ya-hu*. **3*** Or, "remembrancer." **13*** Or, "he had Havvoth-jair."

CHAP. 3

a Eze 7:25
Pr 2:3
Ec 7:19
Col 2:3
Jas 1:5

CHAP. 4

b 1Ki 1:20
2Ch 9:30
Ec 1:12
c Ex 18:21
d 1Ch 6:8
1Ch 27:17
Eze 44:15
e 2Sa 8:17
1Ch 27:32
f 2Sa 8:16
2Sa 20:24
1Ch 18:15
g 1Ki 1:8
1Ch 27:5
h 1Ki 2:35
i 1Ki 2:26
j 2Sa 12:1
1Ki 1:10
k 2Sa 15:37
1Ch 27:33
l 2Sa 20:24
1Ki 5:14
1Ki 12:18
m 1Ki 9:15
n 1Ch 27:1
o Jos 17:18
p Jos 19:42
q 1Sa 6:12
r Jos 12:17
s Jos 12:23
t Jos 17:11
u 2Ki 23:29
v 1Sa 31:10
w Jos 3:16
x 1Ki 18:46
y 1Ki 19:16
z Jos 21:34
a Jos 4:43
Jos 20:8
1Ki 22:3
2Ki 9:1
b Nu 32:41
De 3:14
c Nu 32:1
Jos 22:9
d De 3:4
e Nu 21:33
Jos 13:11
Ps 22:12
f Ge 32:2
2Sa 2:8
2Sa 17:24
g Jos 19:32
h 1Sa 18:18
i Jos 19:24

Second Col.

a Jos 19:17
b 1Ki 1:8
c Jos 18:11
d Jos 17:1
e De 2:26
f Nu 21:21
g De 3:4
h De 1:4
i Ge 22:17
Pr 14:28
j Ec 2:24
Ec 9:7
k Ge 15:18
Ex 23:31
De 11:24
2Sa 8:3
1Ch 19:16
Ps 72:8
l Ps 72:10
m 1Ki 5:11
n De 14:5
La 1:6
o De 12:15
De 15:22

in Is'sa-char;^a **18** Shim'e-i^b the son of E'la, in Benjamin;^c **19** Ge'ber the son of U'ri, in the land of Gil'e-ad,^d the land of Si'hon^e the king of the Am'or-ites,^f and of Og^g the king of Ba'shan,^h and there was one deputy [over all the other deputies] that were in the land.

20 Judah and Israel were many, like the grains of sand that are by the sea for multitude,ⁱ eating and drinking and rejoicing.^j

21 As for Sol'o-mon, he proved to be ruler over all the kingdoms from the River^k to the land of the Phi-lis'tines and to the boundary of Egypt. They were bringing gifts and serving Sol'o-mon all the days of his life.^l

22 And Sol'o-mon's food for each day^m regularly proved to be thirty corⁿ measures of fine flour and sixty cor measures of flour, **23** ten fat cattle and twenty pastured cattle and a hundred sheep, besides some stagsⁿ and gazelles^o and roebucks and fattened cuckoos. **24** For he was holding in subjection everything this side of the River,^p from Tiph'sah to Ga'za,^q even all the kings this side of the River;^r and peace^s itself became his in every region of his, all around.^t **25** And Judah^t and Israel continued to dwell in security,^u everyone under his own vine and under his own fig tree,^v from Dan to Be'er-she'ba,^w all the days of Sol'o-mon.

26 And Sol'o-mon came to have forty thousand stalls of horses^x for his chariots^y and twelve thousand horsemen.

27 And these deputies^z supplied food to King Sol'o-mon and everyone approaching the table of King Sol'o-mon, each one in his month. They left nothing lacking. **28** And the barley and the straw for the horses and for the teams of horses^a they kept bringing to

p Ge 2:14; De 1:7; Jos 1:4; q Ge 10:19; r De 28:13; s 1Ki 5:4; 1Ch 22:9; Ps 72:7; t 2Ki 8:19; u Isa 60:18; v Mic 4:4; Zec 3:10; w Jg 20:1; 2Sa 17:11; 2Sa 24:15; x De 17:16; 2Sa 8:4; 1Ki 10:25; 2Ch 1:17; y 2Ch 1:14; z 1Ki 4:7; a Es 8:14; Mic 1:13.

1Ki 4:20* M ends chapter 4 here. **21*** That is, the Euphrates. **22*** Lit., "Solomon's bread for one day." **22*** A cor equaled 220 L (200 dry qt). See Eze 45:14. **24*** "And peace itself became his at the instance of all his servants all around," many Heb. mss and editions.

wherever the place might prove to be, each one according to his commission.^a

29 And God* continued giving Sol'o-mon wisdom^b and understanding^c in very great measure and a broadness of heart,^d like the sand that is upon the seashore.^e 30 And Sol'o-mon's wisdom was vaster^f than the wisdom of all the Orientals*^g and than all the wisdom of Egypt.^h 31 And he was wiser than any other man,* than E'thanⁱ the Ez'ra-hite and He'man^j and Cal'col^k and Dar'da the sons of Ma'hol; and his fame^l came to be in all the nations all around.^l 32 And he could speak three thousand proverbs,^m and his songsⁿ came to be a thousand and five.* 33 And he would speak about the trees, from the cedar that is in Leb'a-non^o to the hyssop^p that is coming forth on the wall; and he would speak about the beasts^q and about the flying creatures^r and about the moving things^s and about the fishes.^t 34 And they kept coming from all the peoples to hear Sol'o-mon's wisdom,^u even from all the kings of the earth who had heard of his wisdom.^v

5 And Hi'ram^w the king of Tyre^x proceeded to send his servants^y to Sol'o-mon, for he had heard that it was he that they had anointed as king in place of his father; for a lover* of David Hi'ram had always proved to be.^z 2 In turn Sol'o-mon sent to Hi'ram, saying:^a 3 "You yourself well know that David my father was not able to build a house to the name of Jehovah his God because of the warfare^b with which they surrounded him, until Jehovah put them under the soles of his feet. 4 And now Jehovah my God has given me rest all around.^c There is no resister,* and there is nothing bad happening.^d 5 And here I am thinking of

1Ki 4:29* "God," MSyVg; TLXXSyHexapla, "Jehovah." 29* Or, "discernment." 30* Lit., "all the sons of the East." 31* Or, "mankind." Lit., "the earthling man." Heb., *ha-'a-dham*. 31* Lit., "name." 32* "A thousand and five," MSyVg; LXXVg¹² mss, "five thousand." 5:1* Or, "friend." Lat., *a-mi'cus*. 4* "Resister." Heb., *sa-tan'*; Syr., *sa-ta-na'*, "the resister"; Lat., *sa'tan*.

CHAP. 4

a 1Co 14:40
b 1Ki 10:23
c 2Ch 1:10
d Pr 2:6
e Pr 4:7
f Ps 119:32
g Ec 41:49
h Lu 11:31
i Col 2:3
j Job 1:3
k Mt 2:1
l Isa 19:11
m Ac 7:22
n 1Ch 2:8
o Ps 89:Sup
p J Ps 88:Sup
q 1Ch 2:6
r 1Ki 10:1
s 1Ki 10:7
t m Pr 1:1
u Ec 12:9
v Ca 1:1
w 2Ki 19:23
x Ps 92:12
y Ex 12:22
z Nu 19:18
a Ps 51:7
b Heb 9:19
c q Ge 1:24
d Pr 30:30
e r Ge 1:20
f Job 12:7
g Pr 7:23
h Pr 30:19
i s Ge 1:25
j Pr 6:6
k Pr 30:25
l t Ge 1:21
m u Pr 13:20
v 2Ch 9:1
2Ch 9:23

CHAP. 5

w 2Ch 2:3
x 2Ch 2:12
y Ecze 26:15
z Ecze 27:3
a 1Ki 9:27
b 2Sa 5:11
c 1Ch 14:1
d a 2Ch 2:3
e b 2Sa 7:5
f 1Ch 22:8
g 2Ch 8:2
h c 1Ki 4:24
i Isa 9:7
j Ac 9:31
k d Pr 16:7

Second Col.

a 2Ch 2:4
b 2Sa 7:13
c 1Ch 17:12
d 1Ch 22:10
e 1Ch 28:6
f Zec 6:12
g c 1Ki 6:9
h 1Ki 6:20
i 2Ch 2:8
j Ps 104:16
k d Jos 19:28
l Ezr 3:7
m e 2Sa 5:11
f 1Ki 10:9
g 2Ch 2:12
h 1Ki 3:9
i Pr 10:1
j Pr 13:1
k Pr 15:20
l Pr 23:24
m h 2Ch 2:11
n 2Sa 6:5
o 1Ki 6:15
p 2Ch 3:5
q Jd 3:25
r k 2Ch 2:16

building* a house to the name of Jehovah my God,^a just as Jehovah promised to David my father, saying, 'Your son whom I shall put upon your throne in place of you, he is the one that will build the house to my name.'^b 6 And now command that they cut for me cedars* from Leb'a-non;^c and my servants themselves will prove to be with your servants, and the wages of your servants I shall give to you according to all that you may say, for you yourself well know that there is among us no one knowing how to cut trees like the Si-do'ni-ans."^d

7 And it came about that as soon as Hi'ram^e heard the words of Sol'o-mon, he began to rejoice greatly, and he went on to say: "Blessed^f is Jehovah today in that he has given David a wise^g son over this numerous people!"^h 8 Accordingly Hi'ram sent to Sol'o-mon, saying: "I have heard what you sent to me. For my part, I shall do all your delight in the matter of timbers of cedar trees and timbers of juniperⁱ trees. 9 My servants themselves will bring them down out of Leb'a-non^j to the sea; and I, for my part, shall put them in log rafts [to go] by sea clear to the place that you will send me notice of;^k and I shall certainly have them broken up there, and you, for your part, will carry them; and you, for your part, will do my delight by giving the food for my household."^l

10 So Hi'ram became a giver of timbers of cedar trees and timbers of juniper trees to Sol'o-mon according to all his delight. 11 And Sol'o-mon, for his part, gave Hi'ram twenty thousand cor^m measures of wheat as food supplies for his household and twenty cor* measures of beaten-outⁿ oil.^o That was what Sol'o-mon kept giving Hi'ram year by year.^o 12 And Jehovah, for his part, gave Sol'o-mon wisdom, just as he had

12Ch 2:15; Ezr 3:7; Ac 12:20; m 1Ki 4:22; 2Ch 2:10; n Ex 29:40; Le 24:2; o Mt 10:10; 1Ti 5:18.

1Ki 5:5* Lit., "I am saying [to myself] to build." 6* Or, "fir trees." Gr., *xy'la*, "trees." 11* See 4:22 ftn, "Cor." 11* That is, especially fine and costly oil made by beating or pounding olives in a mortar; the olives sometimes are trodden by foot.

promised him;^a and there came to be peace between Hi'ram and Sol'o-mon, and both of them proceeded to conclude a covenant.

13 And King Sol'o-mon kept bringing up those conscripted for forced labor out of all Israel; and those conscripted for forced labor^b amounted to thirty thousand men. **14** And he would send them to Leb'a-non in shifts of ten thousand a month. For a month they would continue in Leb'a-non, for two months at their homes;^c and Ad-o-ni-ram^d was over those conscripted^e for forced labor.^f **15** And Sol'o-mon came to have^g seventy thousand burden bearers^h and eighty thousand cuttersⁱ in the mountain.^j **16** besides Sol'o-mon's princely deputies^{*k} who were over the work, three thousand three hundred foremen^l over the people who were active in the work. **17** Accordingly the king commanded that they should quarry great stones, expensive stones,^m to lay the foundationⁿ of the house with hewn stones.^o **18** So Sol'o-mon's builders and Hi'ram's builders and the Ge'bal-ites^p did the cutting, and they kept preparing the timbers and the stones to build the house.

6 And it came about in the four hundred and eightieth year^{*} after the sons of Israel came out from the land of Egypt,^a in the fourth year,^r in the month of Ziv,^s that is, the second month,^t after Sol'o-mon became king over Israel, that he proceeded to build the house to Jehovah.^u **2** And the house that King Sol'o-mon built^v to Jehovah was sixty cubits^{*w} in its length, and twenty in its width, and thirty cubits in its height.^x **3** And the porch^y in front of the temple^{*z} of the house was twenty cubits in its length, in front of the width of the house. Ten cubits it was in its depth, in front of the house.

4 And for the house he went on to

1Ki 5:16* Lit., "princes of the deputies." **6:1*** "Four hundred and eightieth year," MSyVg; LXX, "four hundred and fortieth year." **2*** See App 8A. **3*** "Temple of." Heb., *heh-khal*; Gr., *na-ou'*; Lat., *tem'plum*. Compare **2Ki 20:18** ftn. See **Mt 23:16** ftn.

CHAP. 5

a 1Ki 3:12
1Ki 4:29
2Ch 1:12
Jas 1:5
b 1Ki 4:6
1Ki 9:15
1Ki 9:21
c Ec 4:6
d 2Sa 20:24
1Ki 4:6
e 1Ki 12:18
f Jos 16:10
Jos 17:13
Jg 1:28
1Ki 9:22
2Ch 8:9
g 2Ch 2:17
h 2Ch 2:18
i 1Ch 22:15
j 2Ch 2:2
k 1Ki 9:23
12Ch 2:18
m 1Ki 7:9
1Ch 22:2
n 1Sa 28:16
1Co 3:11
1Pe 2:16
Re 21:14
o 1Ki 6:7
p Jos 13:5
Eze 27:9

CHAP. 6

q Ex 12:14
Ex 12:51
r 2Ch 3:2
s 1Ki 6:37
Nu 1:1
t 1Ch 28:12
1Ch 29:19
u Ac 7:47
v 2Ch 3:3
w Ezr 6:3
y 1Ch 28:11
2Ch 3:4

Second Col.

a Eze 40:16
Eze 41:26
b Le 16:2
2Ch 4:20
2Ch 5:7
Heb 9:3
c 1Ki 6:10
Eze 41:5
Eze 41:26
d Eze 41:7
e Eze 41:6
f 1Ki 5:17
1Pe 2:5
g Eph 2:21
1Pe 2:5
h Eze 41:11
i 1Ki 6:38
j 1Ki 5:6
1Ki 6:20
2Ch 2:8
k 1Ki 6:5
1Eze 41:6
m 1Ch 17:12
n Ps 11:4
Pr 15:3
o De 6:2
De 10:13
De 17:19
p De 11:1
q 1Sa 12:14
1Ki 8:25
1Ch 28:9
r 2Sa 7:13
1Ch 22:9

make windows of narrowing frames.^a **5** Further, he built against the wall of the house a side structure all around, [against] the walls of the house all around the temple and the innermost room,^{*b} and made side chambers^c all around. **6** The lowest side chamber^{*} was five cubits in its width, and the middle one was six cubits in its width, and the third one was seven cubits in its width; for there were cutbacks^d that he gave to the house all around outside, that it might not have a hold in the walls of the house.^e

7 As for the house, while it was being built, it was of quarry stone^f already completed that it was built; and as for hammers and axes or any tools of iron, they were not heard in the house^g while it was being built. **8** The entrance^h of the lowest^{*} side chamber was on the rightⁱ side of the house, and by a winding staircase they would go up to the middle one, and from the middle one up to the third one. **9** Further, he continued building the house that he might finish it,^j and covered in the house with beams and rows in cedar-wood.^j **10** Moreover, he built the side chambers^k against the whole house five cubits in their height, and they had a hold on the house by timbers^l of cedar trees.

11 Meantime, the word of Jehovah came to Sol'o-mon,^m saying:ⁿ **12** "As regards this house that you are building, if you will walk in my statutes^o and perform my judicial decisions^p and actually keep all my commandments by walking in them,^q I also shall certainly carry out my word with you that I spoke to David your father;^r **13** and I shall indeed reside in the middle of the

1Ki 6:5* Or, "and to the hindmost chamber." Heb., *welad-devir*; Gr., *da-bir*; Sy, "house of the propitiatory cover," that is, the Most Holy; Lat., *o-ra'culi*, "the oracle," based on the incorrect theory that the Heb. noun *devir* was derived from the verb *da-var*, "to speak." Compare Coptic *ta-bir*, "the innermost"; also Arabic *dub(u)r*, "back." **6*** "Side chamber," LXX; M, "side structure." **8*** "Lowest," TLXX; MSyVg, "middle." **8*** "Right," that is, south, when one faces east.

sons of Israel,^a and I shall not leave my people Israel.”^b

14 And Sol'o-mon continued building the house that he might finish it.^c

15 And he proceeded to build the walls of the house inside it with boards of cedar. From the floor of the house up to the rafters* of the ceiling he overlaid it with timber inside; and he went on to overlay the floor of the house with boards of juniper.^d **16** Further, he built twenty cubits at the rear sides of the house with boards of cedar, from the floor up to the rafters, and built for it inside the innermost^e room, the Most Holy.^f **17** And it was forty cubits that the house proved to be, that is, the temple^g in front of it.^{*h} **18** And [the] cedarwood on the house inside was with carvings of gourd-shapedⁱ ornaments and garlands of blossoms.^j All of it was cedarwood; there was no stone to be seen.

19 And the innermost^k room in the interior of the house he prepared inside, to put there the ark^l of the covenant^m of Jehovah. **20** And the innermost room was twenty cubits in length, and twenty cubits in width,ⁿ and twenty cubits in its height; and he proceeded to overlay it with pure gold,^o and to overlay the altar^p with cedarwood. **21** And Sol'o-mon went on to overlay^q the house inside with pure gold,^r and to make chainwork^s of gold pass across in front of the innermost room,^t and to overlay it with gold. **22** And the whole house he overlaid with gold,^u until all the house was completed; and all the altar^v that was toward the innermost room he overlaid with gold.^w

23 Further, he made in the innermost room two cherubs^x of oil-tree wood, ten cubits being the height of each one.^y **24** And five cubits was the one wing of the cherub, and five cubits was the other wing of the cherub. Ten cubits it was from the tip of his wing to the tip of his wing.^z **25** And the second cherub was ten cubits. The two

1Ki 6:15* “Rafters,” by a slight correction; M, “walls.” **17*** “The temple in front of the doors of the oracle (innermost room),” Vg.

CHAP. 6

a Ex 25:8
Le 26:12
Ps 132:13
2Co 6:16
Re 21:3
b 1Sa 12:22
1Ch 28:20
Heb 13:5
c Ac 7:47
d 1Ki 5:8
2Ch 3:5
e 1Ki 6:5
2Ch 3:8
f Heb 9:3
g Heb 9:2
h 1Ki 6:5
i 1Ki 7:24
j Ex 25:33
1Ki 7:26
1Ki 7:49
k 1Ki 6:5
Heb 9:3
l Ex 40:21
1Ki 8:6
2Ch 5:7
m Ex 24:7
De 4:13
De 9:9
1Ki 8:9
n 1Ki 6:16
o 2Ch 3:8
p Ex 30:1
1Ki 7:48
q Ex 26:29
r 2Ch 3:7
s 1Ki 7:17
t Ex 26:33
u 2Ch 3:7
v Ex 40:5
w Ex 30:3
x Ge 3:24
2Ki 19:15
2Ch 3:10
Ps 99:1
y 2Ch 5:8
z 2Ch 3:11

Second Col.

a Ps 80:1
Isa 37:16
Heb 9:5
b 2Ch 3:12
2Ch 5:8
c 2Ch 3:10
d 2Ki 19:15
2Ch 3:14
e Eze 40:16
Eze 41:18
f Ex 25:33
1Ki 6:18
1Ki 7:26
g Re 21:21
h Joh 10:9
Joh 14:6
i 1Ki 6:23
j 2Sa 6:5
1Ki 6:15
k Eze 41:24
l Eze 41:25
m Ex 27:9
2Ch 4:9
2Ch 7:7
n 1Ki 7:12
2Ki 11:15
o 1Pe 2:6
p 1Ki 6:1
2Ch 3:2
q Ex 40:2
Ezr 6:14
r 1Ch 28:11
1Ch 28:12

cherubs had the same measure and the same shape. **26** The height of the one cherub was ten cubits, and that was so of the other cherub. **27** Then he put the cherubs inside the inner house, so that they spread out the wings of the cherubs.^a Thus the wing of the one reached to the wall and the wing of the other cherub was reaching to the other wall; and their wings were toward the middle of the house, reaching wing to wing.^b **28** Moreover, he overlaid the cherubs with gold.^c

29 And all the walls of the house round about he carved with engraved carvings of cherubs^d and palm-tree figures^e and engravings of blossoms,^f inside and outside; **30** and the floor^g of the house he overlaid with gold, inside and outside. **31** And the entrance of the innermost room he made with doors^h of oil-treeⁱ wood: side pillars, doorposts [and] a fifth. **32** And the two doors were of oil-tree wood, and he carved upon them carvings of cherubs and palm-tree figures and the engravings of blossoms, and he overlaid them with gold; and he proceeded to beat the gold down upon the cherubs and the palm-tree figures. **33** And that was the way he made for the entrance of the temple, the doorposts of oil-tree wood, four-square. **34** And the two doors were of juniper wood.^j The two leaves of the one door turned on pivots, and the two leaves of the other door turned on pivots.^k **35** And he carved cherubs and palm-tree figures and engravings of blossoms, and overlaid gold foil upon the representations.^l

36 And he went on to build the inner^m courtyard with three rowsⁿ of hewn stone and a row of beams of cedarwood.

37 In the fourth year the house of Jehovah had its foundation^o laid, in the lunar month of Ziv;^p **38** and in the eleventh year, in the lunar month of Bul,^{*q} that is, the eighth month, the house was finished^q as regards all its details and all its plan;^r so that he was seven years at building it.

1Ki 6:38* See App 8B.

7 And his own house Sol'o-mon built in thirteen years,^a so that he finished all his own house.^b

2 And he proceeded to build the House of the Forest of Leb'a-non^c a hundred cubits* in its length, and fifty cubits in its width, and thirty cubits in its height, upon four rows of pillars of cedarwood; and there were beams^d of cedarwood upon the pillars. **3** And it was paneled in with cedarwood^e above upon the girders that were upon the forty-five pillars. There were fifteen to a row. **4** As for framed windows, there were three rows, and there was an illumination^f opening opposite an illumination opening in three tiers. **5** And all the entrances and the doorposts were squared [with the] frame,^g and also the forefront of the illumination opening opposite an illumination opening in three tiers.

6 And the Porch of Pillars he made fifty cubits in its length, and thirty cubits in its width; and another porch was in front of them with pillars and a canopy in front of them.

7 As for the Porch of the Throne^h where he would do judging, he made the porch of judgment;ⁱ and they covered it in with cedarwood from the floor to the rafters.*^j

8 As regards the house of his where he was to dwell, at the other courtyard,^k it was away from the house belonging to the Porch. It proved to be like this in workmanship. And there was a house like this Porch that he proceeded to build for Phar'aoh's daughter,^l whom Sol'o-mon had taken.

9 All these were [of] expensive^m stones according to measures, hewn, sawed with stone-saws, inside and outside, and from the foundation up to the coping, and outside as far as the great courtyard.ⁿ **10** And the expensive stones laid as a foundation were great stones, stones of ten cubits, and stones of eight cubits. **11** And up above there were expensive stones according to measures, hewn, and also

1Ki 7:2* See App 8A. **7*** "Rafters," by a slight correction; Sy, "ceiling"; Vg, "top"; M, "floor."

CHAP. 7

a 1Ki 9:10
b Ec 2:4
Ec 2:5
c 1Ki 10:17
2Ch 9:16
Isa 22:8
d 1Ki 5:8
e 1Ki 6:18
f Ge 6:16
g Ex 12:22
h 1Ki 10:18
Ps 122:5
Isa 9:7
i 1Ki 3:9
1Ki 3:28
Pr 16:12
Pr 20:8
j 1Ki 6:15
k 2Ki 20:4
l 1Ki 3:1
1Ki 9:24
2Ch 8:11
m 1Ki 5:17
n 2Ch 4:9

Second Col.

a 1Ki 6:36
Joh 10:23
Ac 5:12
b Ex 27:9
1Ki 6:36
2Ch 4:9
2Ch 7:7
Re 11:2
c 1Ki 6:1
d 1Ki 6:3
e 1Ki 7:40
2Ch 2:13
2Ch 4:11
f 2Ch 2:14
g 2Ch 4:16
h Ex 31:3
Ex 35:31
Ex 36:1
Da 1:17
i 1Ki 7:21
2Ki 25:17
2Ch 3:15
Jer 52:21
j 2Ki 25:13
2Ch 4:12
k Ex 36:38
Ex 38:17
Ex 38:28
l Ex 28:14
2Ki 25:17
m 2Ch 4:12
n 2Ch 4:13
o 1Ki 6:35
p 2Ki 25:17
2Ch 3:16
2Ch 4:13
Jer 52:23
q 2Ch 3:17
Re 3:12
r 1Ki 6:3
1Ki 7:12
Eze 40:48

cedarwood. **12** As for the great courtyard, round about were three rows^a of hewn stone and a row of beams of cedarwood; and [this] also for the inner^b courtyard of the house^c of Jehovah, and for the porch^d of the house.

13 And King Sol'o-mon proceeded to send and fetch Hi'ram^e out of Tyre.

14 He was the son of a widowed woman from the tribe of Naph'ta-li, and his father was a Tyr'ian man,^f a worker in copper;^g and he was full of the wisdom and the understanding^h and the knowledge for doing every sort of work in copper. Accordingly he came to King Sol'o-mon and began to do all his work.

15 Then he cast the two pillars of copper,ⁱ eighteen cubits being the height of each pillar, and a string of twelve cubits would measure around each of the two pillars.^j **16** And two capitals he made to put upon the tops of the pillars, cast in copper.^k Five cubits was the height of the one capital, and five cubits was the height of the other capital. **17** There were nets in network, twisted ornaments in chainwork,^l for the capitals that were upon the top of the pillars;^m seven* for the one capital, and seven for the other capital. **18** And he went on to make the pomegranates* and two rows round about upon the one network to cover the capitals that were upon the top of the pillars;ⁿ and that was what he did for the other capital.ⁿ **19** And the capitals that were upon the top of the pillars at the porch were of lily work,^o of four cubits. **20** And the capitals were upon the two pillars, also up close beside the belly that was adjoining the network; and there were two hundred pomegranates^p in rows all around upon each capital.

21 And he proceeded to set up the pillars^q belonging to the porch^r of the temple. So he set up the right-hand* pillar and called its name Ja'chin,^s and

1Ki 7:17* "Seven," M; LXX, "a net." **18*** "Pomegranates," two Heb. mss; M, "pillars." **18*** "Pillars," Sy and 50 Heb. mss; M, "pomegranates." **21*** Or, "southern," that is, right, when one faces east. **21*** Meaning "He Will Firmly Establish."

then set up the left-hand* pillar and called its name Bo'az.^a **22** And upon the top of the pillars there was lily work. And the work of the pillars was gradually completed.

23 And he proceeded to make the molten sea^a ten cubits from its one brim to its other brim, circular all around; and its height was five cubits, and it took a line of thirty cubits to circle all around it.^b **24** And there were gourd-shaped^c ornaments^d down below its brim all around, encircling it, ten in a cubit, enclosing the sea all around,^e with two rows of the gourd-shaped ornaments cast in its casting. **25** It was standing upon twelve bulls,^f three facing north, and three facing west,^g and three facing south,^h and three facing east; and the sea was above upon them, and all their hind parts were toward the center.^g **26** And its thickness was a handbreadth;^h and its brim was like the workmanship of the brim of a cup, a lily blossom.ⁱ Two thousand bath^j measures^k were what it would contain.^k

27 And he went on to make the ten carriages^l of copper, four cubits being the length of each carriage, and four cubits its width, and three cubits its height. **28** And this was the workmanship of the carriages: they had sidewalls, and the sidewalls were between the crossbars. **29** And upon the sidewalls that were between the crossbars there were lions,^m bullsⁿ and cherubs,^o and over the crossbars it was like that. Up above and beneath the lions and the bulls there were wreaths^p in hanging work.* **30** And there were four wheels of copper to each carriage, with axles of copper; and its four corner-pieces were supports for them. Beneath the basin were the supports, cast with

1Ki 7:21* Or, "northern," that is, left, when one faces east. **21*** Possibly meaning "In Strength," and to be read after the name of the other pillar, "Jachin." **25*** Or, "cattle." **25*** Lit., "toward the sea," that is, the Mediterranean. Heb., *yam mah*. **25*** Lit., "toward the Negeb." Heb., *negh'bah*, "southward." **26*** About 7.4 cm (2.9 in.). **26*** About 44,000 L (11,620 gal). Probably the normal operating level. Compare 2Ch 4:5 ftn, "Measures." **29*** Or, "punchwork."

CHAP. 7

a Ex 30:18
Ex 38:8
2Ki 25:13
Jer 52:17

b 2Ch 4:2

c 1Ki 6:18
2Ki 4:39

d Ex 33:4
2Sa 1:24

e 2Ch 4:3

f 2Ch 4:15
Jer 52:20
Re 4:7

g 2Ch 4:4

h Jer 52:21

i 1Ki 6:18
1Ki 6:35

j Eze 45:14

k 2Ch 4:5

l 2Ki 25:16
2Ch 4:14
Jer 52:17

m 1Ki 10:19
2Ch 9:19
Eze 41:19
Ho 5:14

n Eze 1:10
Re 4:7

o Ge 3:24
Ex 25:18
1Ki 6:27
1Ch 28:18
2Ch 3:7
Eze 41:18

p Pr 1:9
Pr 4:9

Second Col.

a Ex 14:25
Isa 5:28
Isa 28:27

b Ex 28:9
Ex 39:6
Ex 39:30
1Ki 6:29
1Ki 6:32

c 1Ki 7:29

d 1Ki 7:27

e 1Ki 7:15
1Ki 7:46
2Ch 4:3

f Ex 30:18
Heb 9:10

g 2Ch 4:6

h 2Ch 4:10

i 1Ki 7:13
2Ch 2:13
2Ch 4:11

j 2Ch 4:6

k Ex 27:3
2Ki 25:14
2Ch 4:16
Jer 52:18

l Ex 24:6
2Ch 4:8

m Ex 39:32
Ex 39:43

wreaths across from each. **31** And its mouth from inside to the supports and upward was [?] cubits;* and its mouth was round, the workmanship of a stand of one and a half cubits, and also upon its mouth there were carvings. And their sidewalls were squared, not round. **32** And the four wheels were down below the sidewalls, and the supports of the wheels were by the carriage; and the height of each wheel was one and a half cubits. **33** And the workmanship of the wheels was like the workmanship of a chariot wheel.^a Their supports and their felloes and their spokes and their hubs, they were all cast. **34** And there were four supports upon the four corners of each carriage; its supports were of one piece with the carriage. **35** And on top of the carriage there was [a stand]* a half a cubit in height, circular all around; and upon the top of the carriage its sides and its sidewalls were of one piece with it. **36** Further, he engraved^b upon the plates of its sides and upon its sidewalls cherubs, lions and palm-tree figures according to the clear space of each, and wreaths all around.^c **37** It was like this that he made the ten carriages;^d they all had one cast,^e one measure, one shape.

38 And he proceeded to make ten basins^f of copper. Forty bath* measures were what each basin would contain. Each basin was four cubits. There was one basin upon each carriage for the ten carriages. **39** Then he put five carriages on the right side* of the house, and five on the left side* of the house;^g and the sea itself he put to the right side of the house eastward, toward the south.^h

40 And Hi'ramⁱ gradually made the basins^j and the shovels^k and the bowls.^l At length Hi'ram finished^m doing all the work that he did for King Sol'omon as respects the house of Jehovah:

1Ki 7:31* The number of cubits is missing from M. **35*** "A stand," inserted because this word is evidently missing in M. **38*** About 880 L (230 gal). **39*** Or, "south," that is, the right side, when one faces east. **39*** Or, "north," that is, the left side, when one faces east.

41 The two pillars^a and the bowl-shaped capitals^b that were upon the top of the two pillars, and the two networks^c to cover the two round capitals that were upon the top of the pillars, 42 and the four hundred pomegranates^d for the two networks, two rows of pomegranates to each network, to cover the two bowl-shaped capitals that were upon the two pillars;* 43 and the ten carriages^e and the ten basins^f upon the carriages, 44 and the one sea^g and the twelve bulls beneath the sea;^h 45 and the cans and the shovels and the bowls and all these utensils,ⁱ which Hi'ram made of polished copper for King Sol'o-mon for the house of Jehovah. 46 In the District* of the Jordan^j it was that the king cast them in the clay mold,^k between Suc'coth^k and Zar'e-than.^l

47 And Sol'o-mon left all the utensils^m [unweighed] because of so extraordinarily great a quantity.ⁿ The weight of the copper was not ascertained.^o

48 And Sol'o-mon gradually made all the utensils that pertained to the house of Jehovah, the altar^p of gold and the table^q on which was the showbread,* of gold, 49 and the lampstands,^r five to the right and five to the left before the innermost room, of pure gold,^s and the blossoms^t and the lamps^u and the snuffers,^v of gold, 50 and the basins and the extinguishers^w and the bowls^x and the cups^y and the fire holders,^z of pure gold, and the sockets for the doors^a of the inner house, that is, the Most Holy,* and for the doors^b of the house of the temple,^c of gold.

51 Finally all the work that King Sol'o-mon had to do as regards the house of Jehovah was at its completion;^d and Sol'o-mon began to bring in the things made holy by David his father,^e the silver and the gold and the articles he

1Ki 7:42* "Upon the two pillars," LXX; SyVg, "upon the tops of the pillars"; M, "in front of the pillars." 46* See Ge 13:10 ftn, "District." 46* Or, "in the foundry of the ground." Possibly, "at the ford of Adamah," by a slight correction. 48* Or, "the bread of Presence." Lit., "bread of the faces." Heb., *le'chem hap-pa-nim*; Vg, "the loaves of presentation." 50* Or, "that is, the Holy of Holies." Heb., *leQo'dhesh haq-Qodha-shim*.

CHAP. 7

a 1Ki 7:15
b 2Ch 4:12
c 1Ki 7:17
d 1Ki 7:20
e 1Ki 7:27
f 1Ki 7:38
g 1Ki 7:23
h 2Ch 4:15
i 1Ki 7:40
j 2Ch 4:17
k Ge 33:17
l Jos 3:16
m 1Ki 4:12
n Ex 38:3
o 2Ch 4:18
p 1Ch 22:14
q Ex 37:25
r Ex 37:10
s 2Ch 4:19
t Ex 25:37
u Ex 37:17
v Re 1:20
w Re 2:5
x 2Ch 4:20
y 1Ki 6:18
z Ex 37:23
a Nu 8:2
b 2Ch 29:7
c Lu 12:35
d Ex 25:38
e Nu 4:9
f 2Ch 4:21
g w 2Ki 12:13
h Jer 52:18
i x 2Ch 4:22
j Ex 25:29
k Nu 7:86
l z Le 16:12
a 1Ki 6:31
b 1Ki 6:33
c 1Ki 6:5
d Ex 40:33
e 2Sa 8:11

Second Col.

a 2Ch 5:1

CHAP. 8

b 2Ch 5:2
c 1Ch 28:1
d Ec 1:1
e Jos 23:2
f Jos 24:1
g Nu 7:2
h 2Sa 6:17
i 2Sa 5:7
j 1Ch 11:5
k 2Ch 5:3
l Le 16:29
m Le 23:34
n De 16:13
o 1Ch 15:2
p m 2Ch 5:4
q 2Ch 1:13
r Ex 40:2
s 1Ch 23:27
t q 2Ch 5:5
u r 1Ch 16:1
v Pr 3:9
w s 2Ch 5:6
x t 2Sa 6:17
y 2Ch 5:7
z Re 11:19
a u Ex 26:33
b Ex 40:21
c v 1Ki 6:27
d Ps 80:1
e Eze 10:5
f w Ex 25:20
g Ex 37:9
h 2Ch 5:8
i x Ex 25:14
j Ex 37:4
k y 2Ch 5:9
l z De 4:13
m De 10:5
n Heb 9:4

put in the treasures of the house of Jehovah.^a

8 At that time Sol'o-mon^b proceeded to congregate^c the older^d men* of Israel, all the heads of the tribes,^e the chieftains^f of the fathers,^g of the sons of Israel, to King Sol'o-mon at Jerusalem, to bring up the ark of the covenant^h of Jehovah out of the City of David,ⁱ that is to say, Zion.^j 2 So all the men of Israel congregated themselves to King Sol'o-mon in the lunar month of Eth'-anim in the festival,^k that is, the seventh month.^l 3 So all the older men of Israel came, and the priests began to carry^m the Ark.ⁿ 4 And they came bringing up the ark of Jehovah and the tent^o of meeting^o and all the holy utensils that were in the tent; and the priests and the Levites^p came bringing them up.^q 5 And King Sol'o-mon and with him all the assembly of Israel, those keeping their appointment with him, were before the Ark, sacrific- ing^r sheep and cattle that could not be counted or numbered for multitude.^s

6 Then the priests brought in the ark^t of the covenant of Jehovah to its place,^u to the innermost room of the house, the Most Holy, to underneath the wings of the cherubs.^v

7 For the cherubs were spreading out their wings over the place of the Ark, so that the cherubs kept the Ark and its poles screened over from above.^w

8 But the poles^x proved to be long, so that the tips of the poles were visible from the Holy in front of the innermost room, but they were not visible outside. And there they continue down to this day.^y 9 There was nothing in the Ark but the two stone tablets*^z which Moses had deposited^a there in Ho'reb, when Jehovah had covenanted^b with the sons of Israel while they were coming out from the land of Egypt.^c

10 And it came about that when the priests came out from the holy place,

a Ex 40:20; b Ex 24:8; c Ex 19:1; Nu 10:11.

1Ki 8:1* Or, "elders." 1* Or, "nasis." 9* LXX adds "tablets of the covenant." 9* Lit., "had cut [a covenant]."

the cloud^a itself filled the house of Jehovah. **11** And the priests^b were unable to stand to do their ministering^c because of the cloud, for the glory^d of Jehovah filled the house of Jehovah.^e **12** At that time Sol'o-mon said: "Jehovah himself said he was to reside in the thick gloom.^f **13** I have successfully built a house of lofty abode for you,^g an established place^h for you to dwell in to time indefinite."ⁱ

14 Then the king turned his face and began to bless^j all the congregation^{*} of Israel, while all the congregation of Israel were standing up. **15** And he went on to say: "Blessed is Jehovah^k the God of Israel, who spoke by his own mouth with David^l my father, and by his own hand has given fulfillment,^m saying, **16** 'From the day that I brought my people Israel out from Egypt I have not chosenⁿ a city out of all the tribes of Israel to build a house^o for my name^p to continue there; but I shall choose David to come to be over my people Israel.'^q **17** And it came to be close to the heart of David my father to build a house to the name of Jehovah the God of Israel.^r **18** But Jehovah said to David my father, 'For the reason that it proved to be close to your heart to build a house to my name, you did well, because it proved to be close to your heart.^s **19** Only you yourself will not build the house, but your son who is coming forth from your loins is the one that will build the house to my name.'^t **20** And Jehovah proceeded to carry out his word^u that he had spoken, that I might rise up in the place of David my father and sit upon the throne of Israel,^v just as Jehovah had spoken, and that I might build the house to the name of Jehovah the God of Israel,^w **21** and that I might locate a place there for the Ark where the covenant^x of Jehovah is that he concluded with our forefathers when he was bringing them out from the land of Egypt."

1Ki 8:13* "To time indefinite." Lit., "times indefinite." Heb., *'oh-la-mim'*, pl. **14*** "Congregation of." Heb., *qahal'*; LXXVg, "ecclesia."

CHAP. 8

a Ex 40:34
Le 16:2
2Ch 5:14
b Nu 3:10
c Nu 3:6
1Ch 26:12
d Eze 10:4
Eze 43:4
Ac 7:55
2Co 3:18
Re 21:23
e Ex 40:35
2Ch 5:14
Eze 44:4
f Ex 20:21
De 5:22
Ps 18:11
Ps 97:2
g 2Sa 7:13
1Ch 17:12
h Ps 78:69
i 2Ki 21:7
Ps 132:14
j Nu 6:23
1Ch 16:2
2Ch 6:3
k 1Ch 29:10
2Ch 6:4
Ne 9:5
Ps 41:13
Lu 1:68
Re 4:11
l 2Sa 7:5
1Ch 17:12
m Isa 44:26
Isa 55:11
Tit 1:2
Heb 6:18
n 1Ch 17:5
o 2Sa 7:6
2Ch 6:5
p De 12:11
2Ki 23:27
q 2Sa 7:8
r 2Sa 7:2
1Ch 17:2
2Ki 23:27
s De 6:5
2Ch 6:8
2Co 8:12
t 2Sa 7:13
2Ch 6:9
u Isa 55:11
v 1Ch 28:5
w 1Ch 28:6
x Ex 34:28
De 9:9
De 31:26

Second Col.

a 2Ch 6:12
b Ex 9:29
Ezr 9:5
Ps 63:4
c Ge 32:28
Ex 3:15
1Ch 29:10
d Ex 15:11
1Sa 2:2
2Sa 7:22
Jer 86:8
Jer 10:6
Mic 7:18
e De 7:9
Ne 1:5
f 2Ch 6:42
g Ge 17:1
2Ki 20:3
h 2Sa 7:16
2Ch 6:15
i 1Ch 28:8
2Ch 6:16
j 2Sa 7:25
1Ch 17:14
2Ch 1:9
Ps 119:49
k 2Ch 6:18
Isa 66:1
l 2Ki 2:1

22 And Sol'o-mon began standing before the altar^a of Jehovah in front of all the congregation of Israel, and he now spread his palms out to the heavens;^b **23** and he went on to say: "O Jehovah the God of Israel,^c there is no God^{*} like you^d in the heavens above or on the earth beneath, keeping the covenant and the loving-kindness^{oe} toward your servants^f who are walking before you with all their heart,^g **24** you who have kept toward your servant David my father that which you promised him, so that you made the promise^{*} with your own mouth, and with your own hand you have made the fulfillment, as at this day.^h **25** And now, O Jehovah the God of Israel, keep toward your servant David my father that which you promised him, saying, 'There will not be cut off a man of yours from before me to sit upon the throne of Israel,ⁱ if only your sons will take care of their way by walking before me just as you have walked before me.' **26** And now, O God of Israel,^{*} let your promise^o that you have promised to your servant David my father prove trustworthy, please.

27 "But will God truly dwell upon the earth?^k Look! The heavens,^l yes, the heaven of the heavens,^m themselves cannot contain you;ⁿ how much less, then, this house^o that I have built! **28** And you must turn toward the prayer^p of your servant and to his request for favor,^q O Jehovah my God, to listen to the entreating cry and to the prayer with which your servant is praying before you today;^r **29** that your eyes may prove to be opened^s toward this house night and day, toward the place of which you said, 'My name will prove to be there,'^t to listen to the prayer with which your servant prays toward this place.^u **30** And you must listen to the

m De 10:14; 2Ch 2:6; Ne 9:6; 2Co 12:2; n Ps 113:4; Ps 148:13; Jer 23:24; Ac 7:49; o Ac 17:24; p Ps 141:2; Da 9:17; Lu 18:1; q 2Ch 6:29; 2Ch 33:13; Ps 6:9; r 2Ch 6:19; s 2Ki 19:16; Zec 4:10; 1Pe 3:12; t Ex 20:24; 2Sa 7:13; Ne 1:9; u 2Ch 6:20; Da 6:10.

1Ki 8:23* "God." Heb., *'Elo-him'*; Gr., *The-os'*. **23*** Or, "loyal love." **24*** Lit., "you spoke." **26*** "O God of Israel," M; TLXXSyVg^c and 35 Heb. mss, "O Jehovah the God of Israel." **26*** Lit., "word."

request for favor^a on the part of your servant and of your people Israel with which they pray toward this place; and may you yourself hear at the place of your dwelling, in the heavens,^b and you must hear and forgive.^c

31 "When a man sins against his fellowman,^d and he actually lays a cursing upon him to bring him under liability to the curse,^e and he actually comes [within] the curse before your altar in this house, 32 then may you yourself hear from the heavens, and you must act and judge your servants by pronouncing the wicked one wicked by putting his way upon his own head,^f and by pronouncing the righteous one righteous^g by giving to him according to his own righteousness.^h

33 "When your people Israel are defeated before the enemy,ⁱ because they kept sinning against you,^j and they indeed return to you^k and laud your name^l and pray^m and make request for favor toward you in this house,ⁿ 34 then may you yourself hear from heaven, and you must forgive the sin of your people Israel^o and you must bring them back^p to the ground that you gave to their forefathers.^q

35 "When heaven is shut up so that no rain occurs,^r because they kept sinning^s against you, and they actually pray toward this place^t and laud your name, and from their sin they turn back, because you kept afflicting them,^u 36 then may you yourself hear from the heavens, and you must forgive the sin of your servants, even of your people Israel, because you teach^v them the good way in which they should walk;^w and you must give rain^x upon your land that you have given to your people as a hereditary possession.

37 "In case a famine^y occurs in the land, in case a pestilence^z occurs, in case scorching, mildew,^a locusts,^b cockroaches^c occur; in case their enemy besieges them in the land of their gates*—any sort of plague, any sort of malady— 38 whatever prayer,^d what-

1Ki 8:37* Or, "cities," represented by the "gates," by a figure of speech, synecdoche.

CHAP. 8

a 2Ch 20:9
Ne 1:6
b 2Ch 6:21
Ps 33:13
c Ex 34:7
2Ch 7:14
Ps 103:3
Da 9:19
d 1Sa 2:25
e Nu 5:21
De 29:20
2Ch 34:24
f Nu 5:27
Pr 1:31
g De 25:1
h Ex 23:7
Job 34:11
Pr 17:15
Isa 3:10
Ga 6:7
i Le 26:17
De 28:25
Jos 7:8
j Jos 7:11
2Ki 17:7
k Le 26:40
2Ki 22:19
Ne 9:2
l Ne 1:11
Da 9:19
m 2Ki 19:20
Ezr 9:5
Da 9:3
n 2Ch 6:24
o 2Ch 6:25
p Ps 106:47
q Ge 13:15
Ex 6:8
Jos 21:43
r Le 26:19
De 11:17
De 28:23
s Eze 14:13
t 2Ch 6:26
u Jg 2:15
Isa 9:13
Eze 18:30
v Ps 25:4
Ps 27:11
Ps 86:11
Ps 94:12
Ps 119:102
Isa 30:20
Isa 54:13
w 2Ch 6:27
x 1Ki 18:1
Ps 68:9
y Le 26:16
2Ki 6:25
z De 28:21
a De 28:22
Am 4:9
b Ps 105:34
c Ps 78:46
d 2Ch 20:6

Second Col.

a 2Ch 33:13
Ps 6:9
Ps 119:170
b 2Ch 6:29
c Job 7:11
Ps 73:21
Pr 14:10
Ro 7:24
d 1Ki 8:22
e Ps 103:19
Mt 23:22
f Ps 33:14
Isa 63:15
g Ps 130:4
h De 32:4
i Job 34:11
Ps 18:20
j Jer 17:10

ever request for favor^a there may occur on the part of any man [or] of all your people Israel,^b because they know each one the plague of his own heart,^c and they actually spread out their palms to this house,^d 39 then may you yourself hear from the heavens,^e your established place of dwelling,^f and you must forgive^g and act^h and give to each one according to all his ways,ⁱ because you know his heart^j (for you yourself alone well know the heart of all the sons of mankind*);^k 40 to the end that they may fear^l you all the days that they are alive upon the surface of the ground that you gave to our forefathers.^m

41 "And also to the foreigner,ⁿ who is no part of your people Israel and who actually comes from a distant land by reason of your name^o 42 (for they shall hear of your great name^p and of your strong hand^q and of your stretched-out arm), and he actually comes and prays toward this house,^r 43 may you yourself listen from the heavens, your established place of dwelling,^s and you must do according to all that for which the foreigner calls to you;^t in order that all the peoples of the earth may get to know your name^u so as to fear you the same as your people Israel do, and so as to know that your name itself has been called upon this house that I have built.^v

44 "In case your people go out to the war^w against their enemy in the way that you send them,^x and they indeed pray^y to Jehovah in the direction of the city that you have chosen^z and the house that I have built to your name,^a 45 you must also hear from the heavens their prayer and their request for favor, and you must execute judgment for them.^b

46 "In case they sin against you^c

k 1Sa 16:7; 1Ch 28:9; 2Ch 6:30; Jer 17:10; Ac 1:24; 1Ex 20:20; De 6:2; Pr 8:13; m Ge 12:7; Jos 1:2; 2Ch 6:31; n Ru 1:16; o Nu 9:14; 2Ki 5:15; 2Ch 6:32; Isa 56:6; Ac 8:27; p Ne 9:10; q De 3:24; r Ps 93:1; 2Ch 6:33; s Ps 11:4; Heb 9:24; t Ro 3:29; u 1Sa 17:46; Ps 67:2; Ps 102:15; v 1Ki 14:26; 2Ch 24:16; w Ex 23:31; x 1Ki 20:13; y 2Ch 14:11; 2Ch 20:6; z Ps 78:68; Ps 132:13; Da 9:16; a 2Ch 6:34; b 2Ch 6:35; Ps 3:4; Ps 9:4; c 2Ch 6:36.

1Ki 8:39* Or, "humankind." Heb., *ha-'a-dham'*; LXXVg, "men."

(for there is no man that does not sin),^a and you have to be incensed at them and abandon them to the enemy, and their captors actually carry them off captive to the land of the enemy distant or nearby;^b **47** and they indeed come to their senses* in the land where they have been carried off captive,^c and they actually return^d and make request^e to you for favor in the land of their captors,^f saying, 'We have sinned^g and erred,^h we have acted wickedly';ⁱ **48** and they indeed return to you with all their heart^j and with all their soul in the land of their enemies who carried them off captive, and they indeed pray to you in the direction of their land that you gave to their forefathers, the city that you have chosen and the house that I have built to your name;^k **49** you must also hear from the heavens, your established place of dwelling,^l their prayer and their request for favor, and you must execute judgment for them,^m **50** and you must forgiveⁿ your people who had sinned^o against you and all their transgressions^p with which they transgressed against you;^q and you must make them objects of pity^r before their captors and they must pity them **51** (for they are your people and your inheritance,^s whom you brought out from Egypt,^t from inside the iron furnace),^u **52** that your eyes may prove to be opened to the request for favor of your servant and to the request for favor^v of your people Israel, by listening to them in all for which they call to you.^w **53** For you yourself separated them as your inheritance out of all the peoples of the earth,^x just as you have spoken by means of Moses^y your servant* when you were bringing our forefathers out from Egypt, O Sovereign Lord Jehovah."

54 And it came about that, as soon as Sol'o-mon finished praying to Jehovah with all this prayer and request for favor, he rose up from before the

1Ki 8:47* Lit., "and they indeed cause a returning to their heart." **53*** "Moses your servant." The first of three occurrences of this expression. See Ne 1:8; Ne 9:14.

CHAP. 8

a Ps 51:5
Ps 130:3
Ps 143:2
Pr 20:9
Ec 7:20
Isa 53:6
Ro 3:23
Ga 3:22
1Jo 1:8
b De 28:36
2Ki 17:6
2Ki 25:21
Da 9:7
Lu 21:24
c Le 26:40
2Ch 33:13
d De 30:2
e De 4:29
2Ch 33:12
f 2Ch 6:37
g Ne 1:6
Ps 106:6
h Da 9:5
i Ezr 9:6
Pr 28:13
j De 4:29
Jg 10:15
1Sa 7:3
Jer 29:13
k 2Ch 6:38
Da 6:10
12Ch 6:39
Isa 63:15
Heb 9:24
m Ge 15:14
De 30:3
2Ki 19:19
n 1Ki 8:30
o 1Ki 8:35
p Ps 25:7
q Mr 3:28
Lu 23:34
r 2Ch 30:9
Ezr 7:28
Ne 2:8
Ps 106:46
s Ex 19:5
De 9:26
De 32:8
t Ex 14:30
Ne 1:10
u De 4:20
Jer 11:4
v 2Ch 6:40
w Ps 86:5
Ps 145:18
x Ex 19:6
Nu 23:9
De 4:34
De 32:9
y Nu 12:8
Ps 103:7

Second Col.

a 2Ch 6:13
Ps 95:6
Lu 22:41
Ac 20:36
b 2Ch 6:12
Ezr 9:5
c Ne 9:5
d Nu 6:23
2Sa 6:18
e 1Ch 29:10
2Ch 20:26
Ps 41:13
f 1Ki 4:24
2Ch 14:6
Heb 4:3
g Jos 21:45
1Sa 3:19
Heb 6:18
h De 10:11
i Mt 1:23
j 2Ch 32:7
Ps 46:7
k De 31:6
Jos 1:5
Isa 41:10
Heb 13:5

altar of Jehovah, from bending down upon his knees^a with his palms spread out to the heavens;^b **55** and he began to stand^c and bless^d all the congregation* of Israel with a loud voice, saying: **56** "Blessed be Jehovah,^e who has given a resting-place to his people Israel according to all that he has promised.^f There has not failed one word^g of all his good promise that he has promised* by means of Moses his servant.^h **57** May Jehovah our God prove to be with usⁱ just as he proved to be with our forefathers.^j May he neither leave us nor forsake us,^k **58** so as to incline our heart^l to himself to walk in all his ways^m and to keep his commandmentsⁿ and his regulations^o and his judicial decisions,^p which he gave in command to our forefathers. **59** And may these words of mine with which I have made request for favor before Jehovah prove to be near^q to Jehovah our God by day and night, that he may execute judgment for his servant and judgment for his people Israel as it may require day^r by day; **60** to the end that all the peoples of the earth may know^s that Jehovah is the [true] God.^t There is no other.^u **61** And YOUR heart must prove to be complete^v with Jehovah our God by walking in his regulations and by keeping his commandments as at this day."

62 And the king and all Israel with him were offering a grand sacrifice before Jehovah.^w **63** And Sol'o-mon proceeded to offer the communion sacrifices^x that he had to offer to Jehovah, twenty-two thousand cattle and a hundred and twenty thousand sheep,^y that the king and all the sons of Israel might inaugurate^z the house of Jehovah. **64** On that day the king had to sanctify the middle of the courtyard

l Ps 86:11; Ps 119:36; 2Th 3:5; m Isa 55:9; Jer 10:23; n De 6:1; o De 4:45; p De 4:1; 1Ki 6:12; q Ps 102:1; Ps 141:2; r Ps 101:8; s Jos 4:24; 1Sa 17:46; t De 4:39; 1Ki 18:39; Jer 10:10; Eze 36:23; Eze 39:7; u De 4:35; Isa 44:6; Isa 45:5; v De 18:13; 1Ki 11:4; 2Ki 20:3; 1Ch 28:9; Ps 37:37; Mt 22:37; w 2Sa 6:17; x Le 3:1; y 2Ch 7:5; z 2Ch 2:4; 2Ch 7:5; Ezr 6:16; Ne 12:27.

1Ki 8:55* "Congregation of." Heb., *qahal*; Gr., *ek-kle-si'an*; Lat., *ec-cle-si-ae*. **56*** Lit., "his good word that he has spoken."

that is before the house of Jehovah,^a because there he had to render up the burnt sacrifice and the grain offering and the fat pieces of the communion sacrifices; for the copper altar^b that is before Jehovah was too small to contain the burnt sacrifice and the grain offering and the fat^c pieces of the communion sacrifices. **65** And Sol'o-mon proceeded to carry on at that time the festival,^d and all Israel with him, a great congregation^e from the entering in of Ha'math^f down to the torrent valley of Egypt,^g before Jehovah our God^h seven days and another seven days,^h fourteen days. **66** On the eighth day he sent the people away;ⁱ and they began to bless the king and to go to their homes,^{*} rejoicing^j and feeling merry of heart^k over all the goodness^l that Jehovah had performed for David his servant and for Israel his people.

9 And it came about that, as soon as Sol'o-mon had finished building the house^m of Jehovah and the house of the kingⁿ and every desirable thing of Sol'o-mon that he took delight in making,^o **2** then Jehovah appeared to Sol'o-mon the second time, the same as he had appeared to him in Gib'e-on.^p **3** And Jehovah went on to say to him: "I have heard your prayer^q and your request for favor with which you requested favor before me. I have sanctified^r this house that you have built by putting my name^s there to time indefinite; and my eyes^t and my heart will certainly prove to be there always.^u **4** And you, if you will walk^v before me, just as David^w your father walked, with integrity^x of heart and with uprightness^y by doing according to all that I have commanded you,^z and you will keep my regulations^a and my judicial decisions,^b **5** I also shall indeed establish the throne of your kingdom over Israel to time indefinite,^{*} just as I promised David your father, saying, 'Not a man of yours will be

1Ki 8:65* See Jos 13:5 ftn, "Hamath." **65*** "Before Jehovah our God in the house that he built, eating and drinking and rejoicing before Jehovah our God," LXX. **66*** Lit., "tents." **9:5*** Or, "over Israel forever."

CHAP. 8

a 2Ch 7:7
b Ex 38:2
Nu 16:38
2Ch 4:1
c Le 3:16
d Le 23:34
2Ch 7:8
e 2Ch 30:13
Ps 40:9
f Nu 34:8
Jos 13:5
2Ki 14:25
Am 6:14
g Ge 15:18
Nu 34:5
h 2Ch 7:9
i 2Ch 7:10
j De 16:11
Ps 95:1
k Zep 3:14
l Ps 31:19
Isa 63:7
Jer 31:12

CHAP. 9

m 2Ch 7:11
n 2Ch 8:1
Ec 2:4
o 2Ch 8:6
p 1Ki 3:5
1Ki 11:9
q Ps 5:2
Nu 10:17
Ps 65:2
r Mt 6:9
s De 12:29
1Ki 8:29
t De 11:12
2Ch 6:40
2Ch 16:9
u Ps 132:13
v 1Ki 2:4
2Ki 20:3
Ps 128:1
w 1Ki 3:6
x Ps 7:8
Ps 78:72
Pr 10:9
Pr 28:18
y 1Ch 29:17
z Ec 12:13
1Jo 5:3
a De 4:45
b De 4:1

Second Col.

a 2Sa 7:16
1Ki 2:4
Ps 89:29
b 2Sa 7:14
2Ch 15:2
Ps 89:30
c Jos 23:16
1Ki 11:4
d Le 18:28
De 4:26
2Ki 17:23
e 2Ki 25:9
Jer 7:14
f De 28:37
Ps 44:14
Joe 2:17
g 2Ch 36:19
Isa 64:11
Jer 52:13
h 2Ch 7:21
i De 29:24
Jer 22:8
j De 29:25
2Ch 7:22
k Jer 2:11
Jer 5:19
l De 28:64
Jer 12:7
m 1Ki 6:37
1Ki 6:38
n 1Ki 7:1
2Ch 8:1

cut off from [sitting] upon the throne of Israel.^a **6** If you yourselves and your sons should definitely turn back from following me^b and not keep my commandments and my statutes that I have put before you men, and you actually go and serve other gods^c and bow down to them,^{*} **7** I will also cut Israel off from upon the surface of the ground that I have given to them;^d and the house that I have sanctified to my name I shall throw away^e from before me,^e and Israel will indeed become a proverbial saying^f and a taunt among all the peoples. **8** And this house itself will become heaps of ruins.^g **9** Everyone passing by it will stare in amazement^h and will certainly whistle and say, 'For what reason did Jehovah do like that to this land and this house?'ⁱ **9** And they will have to say, 'For the reason that they left Jehovah their God who had brought their forefathers out from the land of Egypt,^j and they proceeded to take hold of other gods^k and bow down to them and serve them. That is why Jehovah brought upon them all this calamity.'^l

10 And it came about at the end of twenty years, in which Sol'o-mon built the two houses, the house of Jehovah^m and the house of the king,ⁿ **11** (Hi'ram^o the king of Tyre had himself assisted Sol'o-mon^p with timbers of cedar trees and timbers of juniper trees and with gold as much as he delighted in),^q that at that time King Sol'o-mon proceeded to give to Hi'ram twenty cities in the land of Gal'ilee.^r **12** Accordingly Hi'ram went out from Tyre to see the cities that Sol'o-mon had given him, and they were not just right in his eyes.^s **13** So he said: "What sort

o 1Ki 5:1; 1Ki 5:7; 2Ch 2:3; p 2Ch 8:2; q 1Ki 5:8; r Jos 20:7; Isa 9:1; s Jg 14:3.

1Ki 9:6* Or, "and worship them." **7*** "Throw away." TLXXVg and 2Ch 7:20; M, "send away." **8*** "Become heaps of ruins," by a minor correction to agree with SyIt; M, "become most prominent (outstanding; conspicuous)." **11*** Or, "the circuit." Heb., *hag-Gal'il*; Gr., *Galilai'ai*; Lat., *Galileae*. "Galilee" later designated the Roman province north of Samaria.

of cities are these that you have given me, my brother?" And they came to be called the Land of Ca'bul* down to this day.

14 In the meantime Hi'ram sent to the king a hundred and twenty talents* of gold.*

15 Now this is the account of those conscripted for forced labor^b that King Sol'o-mon levied to build the house of Jehovah^c and his own house and the Mound*^d and the wall^e of Jerusalem and Ha'zor^f and Me-gid'do^g and Ge'zer.^h

16 (Phar'aoh the king of Egypt himself had come up and then captured Ge'zer and burned it with fire, and the Ca'-naan-itesⁱ dwelling in the city he had killed. So he gave it as a parting gift to his daughter,^j the wife of Sol'o-mon.)

17 And Sol'o-mon went on to build Ge'zer and Lower Beth-ho'ron,^k 18 and Ba'al-ath^l and Ta'mar* in the wilderness, in the land, 19 and all the storage^m cities that became Sol'o-mon's and the chariot citiesⁿ and the cities for the horsemen, and the desirable things of Sol'o-mon^o that he had desired to build in Jerusalem and in Leb'a-non and in all the land of his dominion. 20 As for all the people remaining over from the Am'or-ites,^p the Hit'tites,^q the Per'iz-zites,^r the Hi'vites^s and the Jeb'u-sites,^t who were no part of the sons of Israel,^u 21 their sons who had been left over after them in the land whom the sons of Israel had been unable to devote to destruction,^v Sol'o-mon kept levying them for slavish forced labor until this day.^w 22 And there were none of the sons of Israel that Sol'o-mon constituted slaves;^x for they were the warriors and his servants and his princes and his adjutants and chiefs of his charioteers and of his horsemen.^y 23 These were the chiefs of the deputies who were over the work of Sol'o-mon, five hundred and fifty, the foremen over the people who were active in the work.^z

1KI 9:13* Or, "the Land as Good as Nothing"; perhaps, "the Fettered Land." 14* See App 8A. 15* "The Mound." Lit., "the filling [of earth]." Heb., *ham-mil-loh*". Possibly a citadel-like structure. 18* "Tadmor," M^{MARGIN}SY (see 2Ch 8:4); Vg, "Palmyra."

CHAP. 9

a 1KI 9:11
1KI 10:10
1KI 10:21
b 1KI 4:6
1KI 5:13
c 1KI 6:37
d 2Sa 5:9
1KI 11:27
2KI 12:20
e 2KI 14:13
2Ch 36:19
Ps 51:18
f Jos 19:26
2KI 15:29
g Jos 17:11
Jg 5:19
1KI 4:12
2KI 9:27
h Jos 10:33
Jg 1:29
1Jos 16:10
1KI 3:1
k Jos 16:3
2Ch 8:5
1Jos 19:44
m Ge 41:48
Ex 1:11
n 1KI 4:26
Ec 2:10
p Ge 15:21
q Ex 23:23
r Ex 34:11
s De 7:1
t Nu 13:29
Jg 1:21
u 2Ch 8:7
v Jos 17:12
w Ge 9:25
x Le 25:39
Jer 2:14
y 1Sa 8:11
2Ch 8:9
z 1KI 5:16
2Ch 2:18
2Ch 8:10

Second Col.

a 1KI 3:1
1KI 7:8
2Ch 8:11
b 2Sa 5:9
c 1KI 9:15
d Ex 23:14
De 16:16
2Ch 8:13
e 2Ch 8:12
f Ex 29:38
1Ch 23:13
g 1KI 6:38
2Ch 8:16
h Nu 33:35
De 2:8
1KI 22:48
i 2KI 14:22
j 2Ch 8:17
k 1KI 5:12
1KI 22:49
2Ch 8:18
l Ge 10:29
1KI 10:11
1Ch 29:4
2Ch 9:10
Job 22:24
Ps 45:9
m 2Ch 8:18
1Pe 1:7
Re 3:18

CHAP. 10

n Ge 10:28
o 1KI 4:29
p 2Ch 9:1
Mt 12:42
q 2KI 8:9
Ps 72:10
r 1Sa 60:6
s Ex 25:6
2KI 20:13

24 However, Phar'aoh's daughter^a herself came up out of the City of David^b to her own house that he had built for her. It was then that he built the Mound.^c

25 And Sol'o-mon continued three^d times in the year to offer up burnt sacrifices and communion sacrifices upon the altar that he had built for Jehovah,^e and there was a making of sacrificial smoke* on the [altar],^f which was before Jehovah; and he completed the house.^g

26 And there was a fleet of ships that King Sol'o-mon made in E'zi-on-ge'ber,^h which is by E'loth,ⁱ upon the shore of the Red Sea in the land of E'dom.^j

27 And Hi'ram kept sending in the fleet of ships his own servants,^k seamen,* having a knowledge of the sea, along with the servants of Sol'o-mon.

28 And they proceeded to go to O'phir^l and take from there four hundred and twenty talents* of gold^m and bring it in to King Sol'o-mon.

10 Now the queen of She'baⁿ was hearing the report about Sol'o-mon in connection with the name of Jehovah.^o So she came to test him with perplexing questions.*^p 2 Finally she arrived at Jerusalem with a very impressive train,^q camels^r carrying balsam oil^s and very much gold and precious stones; and she came on in to Sol'o-mon and began to speak to him all that happened to be close to her heart.^t 3 Sol'o-mon, in turn, went on to tell her all her matters.^u There proved to be no matter hidden from the king that he did not tell her.^v

4 When the queen of She'ba got to see all the wisdom of Sol'o-mon^w and the house that he had built,^x 5 and the food* of his table^y and the sitting of his servants and the table service^z of his waiters and their attire and his

t 2Ch 9:1; u 2Ch 9:2; Pr 1:5; Pr 13:20; v 2Sa 14:20; w 1KI 3:28; 2Ch 9:3; Ec 12:9; x 1KI 6:1; y 1KI 4:22.

1KI 9:25* "There was a making of sacrificial smoke." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 27* Lit., "men of ships." 28* See App 8A. 10:1* Or, "with riddles." 5* Or, "dishes." 5* Lit., "the standing."

drinks^a and his burnt sacrifices that he regularly offered up at the house of Jehovah, then there proved to be no more spirit in her.^b **6** So she said to the king: "True has the word proved to be that I heard in my own land about your matters and about your wisdom."^c **7** And I did not put faith in the words until I had come that my own eyes might see; and, look! I had not been told the half.^d You have surpassed in wisdom and prosperity the things heard to which I listened.^e **8** Happy are your men;^f happy^g are these servants of yours who are standing before you constantly, listening to your wisdom!^h **9** May Jehovah your God come to be blessed,ⁱ who has taken delight^j in you by putting you upon the throne of Israel;^k because Jehovah loves Israel to time indefinite,^l so that he appointed you as king^m to render judicial decisionⁿ and righteousness."^o

10 Then she gave^p the king a hundred and twenty talents of gold^q and a very great deal of balsam oil^r and precious stones. There never came anymore the like of that balsam oil for quantity such as the queen of She'ba gave to King Sol'o-mon.

11 And Hi'ram's fleet of ships^s that carried gold from O'phir^t also brought from O'phir timbers of al-gum^u trees^v in very great amount and precious stones.^w

12 And the king proceeded to make out of the timbers of the al-gum trees supports for the house of Jehovah^x and for the house of the king, and also harps^y and stringed^z instruments for the singers. Timbers of al-gum trees like this have not come in nor have they been seen down to this day.

13 And King Sol'o-mon himself gave the queen of She'ba all her delight for which she asked, apart from what he gave her according to the openhandedness^{aa} of King Sol'o-mon. After that she turned about and went to her own land, she together with her servants.^{ab}

14 And the weight of the gold^b that

1Ki 10:8* "Men," MVg; LXXSyIt, "wives."
11* Heb., 'al-mug-gim'. Compare 2Ch 2:8 ftn, "Al-gum."

CHAP. 10

a 2Ch 9:4
b Jos 5:1
c 2Ch 9:5
d Joh 7:46
e Ro 11:33
f 2Ch 9:6
g 1Ki 4:20
h Ps 33:12
i Ps 144:15
j De 33:29
k Pr 3:13
l Pr 8:34
m 2Ch 9:7
n 1Ki 5:7
o Ps 72:18
p Ps 18:19
q Ps 2:6
r 1De 7:8
s 1Ch 17:22
t 2Ch 2:11
u 1Ki 2:45
v Lu 11:31
w Joh 1:49
x 2Sa 8:15
y Isa 9:7
z 2Sa 23:3
aa Ps 72:2
ab Isa 11:4
Jer 22:15
p Ps 72:10
q 2Ch 9:9
r Ge 43:11
s 1Ki 9:27
t 2Ch 8:18
u Ps 45:9
v 2Ch 2:8
w 2Ch 9:10
x 1Ch 13:8
y 1Ch 25:1
z Ps 92:3
aa Ps 150:3
ab 2Sa 6:5
ac 2Ch 5:12
ad Pr 11:25
ae 2Ch 9:12
af 1Ch 29:4

Second Col.

a 2Ch 9:13
b 2Ch 9:14
c Ps 72:10
d 2Ch 9:14
e 2Ch 21:16
f 1Ki 14:26
g 2Ch 12:9
h 2Ch 9:15
i 2Ch 9:16
j 1Ki 7:2
k 1Ki 22:39
l Ps 45:8
m Am 6:4
n Re 18:12
o Ps 122:5
p 2Ch 9:17
q Ge 49:9
r Nu 23:24
s Nu 24:9
t Pr 28:1
u Re 5:5
v 2Ch 9:18
w 2Ch 9:19
x 1Ki 7:2
y 2Ch 9:20
z Ps 10:4
aa 2Ch 20:36
ab Ps 72:10
ac Isa 23:1
ad Isa 60:9
ae Eze 27:12
af Jon 1:3
ag 2Ch 9:21
ah 1Ki 10:18
ai 1Ki 3:13
aj 2Ch 9:22
ak Ec 5:19

came to Sol'o-mon in one year amounted up to six hundred and sixty-six talents of gold,^{aa} **15** apart from the men of travel and the profit from the traders and all the kings^b of the Arabs^c and the governors of the land.

16 And King Sol'o-mon went on to make two hundred large shields of alloyed gold^d (six hundred [shekels]^e of gold he proceeded to lay upon each large shield),^f **17** and three hundred bucklers of alloyed gold (three mi'nas^g of gold he proceeded to lay upon each buckler^h).ⁱ Then the king put them in the House of the Forest of Leb'a-non.^j

18 Further, the king made a great ivory^k throne^l and overlaid it with refined gold.^m **19** There were six steps to the throne, and the throne had a round canopy behind it, and there were armrests on this side and on that side by the place of sitting, and two lionsⁿ were standing beside the armrests.^o **20** And there were twelve lions standing there upon the six steps, on this side and on that side. No other kingdom had any made just like it.^p

21 And all the drinking vessels of King Sol'o-mon were of gold, and all the vessels of the House of the Forest of Leb'a-non^q were of pure gold.^r There was nothing of silver; it was considered in the days of Sol'o-mon as nothing at all. **22** For the king had a fleet of ships of Tar'shish^s on the sea along with Hi'ram's fleet of ships. Once every three years the fleet of ships of Tar'shish would come carrying gold^t and silver, ivory,^u and apes and peacocks.

23 So King Sol'o-mon was greater in riches^v and wisdom^w than all the other kings of the earth. **24** And all the people of the earth^x were seeking the face

t 1Ki 3:12; 1Ki 4:29; 1Ki 4:34; Col 2:3.

1Ki 10:14* About \$256,643,000, with gold at \$350 (U.S.) per oz t. **16*** "Six hundred shekels," Vg; M, "six hundred"; Sy, "six hundred minas." See App 8a. **17*** See App 8a. **17*** "Upon each buckler." Heb., 'al-ham-mag-hen', a shield smaller than the tsin-nah', "large shield," mentioned in vs 16. **24*** Lit., "And all the earth," but with the pl. participle "seeking." LXXSy, "And all the kings of the earth."

of Sol'o-mon to hear his wisdom that God* had put in his heart.^a **25** And they were bringing each his gift,^b articles of silver^c and articles of gold and garments and armor^d and balsam oil, horses and mules,^e as a yearly matter of course.^f

26 And Sol'o-mon kept gathering more chariots and steeds;^g and he came to have a thousand four hundred chariots and twelve thousand steeds,^h and he kept them stationed in the chariot cities and close by the king in Jerusalem.^b

27 And the king came to make the silver in Jerusalem like the stones,ⁱ and cedarwood he made like the sycamore trees that are in the She-phe'lah* for great quantity.^j

28 And there was the export of the horses that Sol'o-mon had from Egypt, and the company of the king's merchants would themselves take the horse drove for a price.^k **29** And a chariot customarily came up and was exported from Egypt for six hundred silver pieces, and a horse for a hundred and fifty; and that was the way it was for all the kings of the Hit'tites^l and the kings of Syria. It was by means of them* that they did the exporting.

11 And King Sol'o-mon himself loved many foreign wives^m along with the daughter of Phar'aoh,ⁿ Mo'ab-ite,^o Am'mon-ite,^p E'dom-ite,^q Si-do-ni-an^r [and] Hit'tites^s women, **2** from the nations of whom Jehovah had said to the sons of Israel: "You must not go in among them,^t and they themselves should not come in among you; truly they will incline YOUR heart to follow their gods."^u It was to them that Sol'o-mon clung^v to love [them]. **3** And he came to have seven hundred wives, princesses, and three hundred concubines; and his wives gradually^w inclined his heart. **4** And it came about in the time of Sol'o-mon's growing old^x that his wives themselves had inclined^y his heart to follow other gods;^z and his

1Ki 10:24* "God," M(Heb., 'Elo-him')-Vg; LXX, "Jehovah." **26*** Or, "horsemen." **27*** Or, "the lowland." **29*** "It was by means of them," M; LXX, "It was by sea."

CHAP. 10

a 2Ch 9:23
Pr 2:6
b Ps 68:29
Pr 18:16
c 1Ch 29:4
d Isa 22:8
e 1Ki 1:33
Ezr 2:66
f 2Ch 9:24
g De 17:16
1Ki 4:26
h 2Ch 9:25
i 2Ch 1:15
j 2Ch 9:27
k De 17:16
2Ch 9:28
l Jos 1:4
2Ki 7:6

CHAP. 11

m De 17:17
Ne 13:26
n 1Ki 3:1
o Ge 19:37
Ru 4:10
p 1Ki 14:21
q De 23:7
r 1Ki 16:31
s Ge 26:34
t De 7:3
u Ex 34:16
Jos 23:12
Ezr 9:12
Ezr 10:2
2Co 6:14
v Ge 34:3
w Pr 28:14
Jer 18:12
Heb 3:12
x 1Ki 11:42
y De 7:4
De 17:17
Ne 13:26
z De 31:16
De 32:21
1Co 8:4

Second Col.

a Re 2:4
b Jg 2:13
1Sa 12:10
c Le 18:21
2Ki 23:13
d 2Sa 7:14
e 1Ki 15:5
f Le 26:30
Nu 33:52
2Ki 21:3
g Nu 21:29
Jer 48:13
h De 13:14
De 27:15
Re 17:4
i 2Ki 23:13
Mt 26:30
Ac 1:12
j Eze 11:23
k Ne 13:26
l Jer 1:16
Jer 7:18
m Ps 90:7
n De 7:3
Pr 4:24
Heb 3:12
o 1Ki 3:5
1Ki 9:2
p 1Ki 6:12
2Ch 7:19
q 2Ki 17:21
r 1Ki 21:29
s Ps 89:35
t 2Ch 10:15
u 2Sa 7:18
1Ch 17:13
Ps 89:33
v 1Ki 12:20
2Ch 11:1

heart did not prove to be complete^a with Jehovah his God like the heart of David his father. **5** And Sol'o-mon began going after Ash'to-reth^b the goddess* of the Si-do-ni-ans and after Mil'com^c the disgusting thing of the Am'mon-ites. **6** And Sol'o-mon began to do what was bad^d in the eyes of Jehovah, and he did not follow Jehovah fully like David his father.^e

7 It was then that Sol'o-mon proceeded to build a high place^f to Che'mosh^g the disgusting^h thing of Mo'ab on the mountainⁱ that was in front^j of Jerusalem, and to Mo'lech the disgusting thing of the sons of Am'mon. **8** And that was the way he did for all his foreign wives^k who were making sacrificial smoke and sacrificing to their gods.^l

9 And Jehovah came to be incensed^m at Sol'o-mon, because his heart had inclined away from Jehovah the God of Israel,ⁿ the one appearing to him twice.^o

10 And respecting this thing he commanded him not to go after other gods;^p but he had not kept that which Jehovah had commanded. **11** Jehovah now said to Sol'o-mon: "For the reason that this has taken place with you and you have not kept my covenant and my statutes that I laid in command upon you, I shall without fail rip the kingdom away from off you, and I shall certainly give it to your servant.^q **12** However, in your days I shall not do it,^r for the sake of David your father.^s Out of the hand of your son I shall rip it away.^t **13** Only it will not be all the kingdom that I shall rip away.^u One tribe I shall give to your son, for the sake of David my servant^v and for the sake of Jerusalem which I have chosen."^w

14 And Jehovah began to raise up a resister^{**} to Sol'o-mon,^y namely, Ha'dad the E'dom-ite of the offspring of the king. He was in E'dom.^z **15** And it came about when David struck down

w De 12:11; 1Ki 11:32; Isa 60:14; x Ge 27:40; 1Sa 29:4; 1Ki 5:4; y De 31:17; 2Sa 7:14; z 2Sa 8:14; 1Ch 18:12; Ps 60:Sup.

1Ki 11:5* "Godness of." Heb., 'elo-heh', pl. of 'eloh'ah, to denote excellence. Masc., but here applied to a female deity. **14*** "A resister." Heb. and Gr., sa-tan'; Syr., sa-ta-na', "the resister"; Vg, "adversary."

E'dom,*^a when Jo'ab the chief of the army came up to bury those slain, that he tried to strike down every male in E'dom.^b **16** (For it was six months that Jo'ab and all Israel dwelt there until he had cut off every male in E'dom.) **17** And Ha'dad went running away, he and some E'dom-ite men of the servants of his father with him, to come into Egypt, while Ha'dad was a young* boy. **18** So they rose up out of Mid'i-an^c and came into Pa'ran and took men with them from Pa'ran^d and came into Egypt to Phar'aoh the king of Egypt, who then gave him a house. Also, bread he assigned to him, and land he gave him. **19** And Ha'dad continued to find favor^e in the eyes of Phar'aoh, so much that he gave him a wife,^f the sister of his own wife, the sister of Tah'pe-nes the lady. **20** In time the sister of Tah'pe-nes bore him Ge-nu'bath his son, and Tah'pe-nes got to wean^g him right inside the house of Phar'aoh; and Ge-nu'bath continued at the house of Phar'aoh right among the sons of Phar'aoh.

21 And Ha'dad himself heard in Egypt that David had lain down with his forefathers^h and that Jo'ab the chief of the army had died.ⁱ So Ha'dad said to Phar'aoh: "Send me away,^j that I may go to my own land." **22** But Phar'aoh said to him: "What are you in need of while with me that here you are seeking to go to your own land?" To this he said: "Nothing; but you ought to send me away without fail."

23 And God proceeded to raise up to him another resister,^k namely, Re'zon the son of E-li'a-da, who had run away from Had-ad-e-zer^l the king of Zo'bah^m his lord.* **24** And he kept collecting men to his side and came to be chief of a marauder band, when David killed them.*ⁿ So they went to Damascus^o and took up dwelling in it and began reign-

1Ki 11:15* "When David struck down Edom," by a slight emendation to agree with LXXSy; M, "when David happened to be with Edom." **17*** Lit., "little." **23*** "His lord." Heb., 'adho-nav', pl. of 'a-dhohn', to denote excellence. **24*** "Them," M; by correcting one Heb. consonant, "Syria."

CHAP. 11

a 2Sa 8:13
b De 20:13
c Ge 25:2
d Ge 21:21
Nu 10:12
De 33:2
e Ge 39:4
f Ge 41:45
g Ge 21:8
1Sa 1:23
h 1Ki 2:10
i 1Ki 2:34
j Ge 24:56
Ge 30:25
Ex 5:1
k 1Sa 26:19
2Sa 24:1
1Ki 11:14
1Ch 5:26
l 2Sa 8:3
m 2Sa 10:8
1Ch 19:6
n 2Sa 10:18
o Ge 14:15
1Ki 19:15
1Ki 20:34
Isa 7:8
Ac 9:2

Second Col.

a 1Ki 5:4
b Ge 34:30
Ps 68:1
c 1Ki 11:31
1Ki 12:2
1Ki 12:32
1Ki 14:10
2Ch 11:14
2Ch 13:3
2Ch 13:20
d 1Ki 9:22
2Ch 13:6
e Pr 30:32
f 1Ki 9:15
1Ki 9:24
g 2Sa 5:7
h 1Sa 14:52
i Pr 22:29
Ro 12:11
j 1Ki 5:16
Pr 12:24
k 2Ki 25:12
Jer 39:10
l Jg 1:22
2Sa 19:20
Am 5:6
m 1Ki 12:15
1Ki 14:2
2Ch 9:29
n Jos 18:1
o 1Sa 15:27
p Ge 49:28
Ex 24:4
q 1Ki 12:16
r 2Ch 11:1
s Ge 49:10
1Ki 6:12
1Ki 12:20
t De 12:5
1Ki 11:13
2Ki 21:4
2Ki 23:27
Ps 132:13
u De 28:15
2Ch 15:2
v Jg 2:13
Jg 10:6
1Sa 7:3
w Nu 21:29
Jer 48:13

ing in Damascus. **25** And he came to be a resister of Israel all the days of Sol'o-mon,^a and that along with the injury that Ha'dad did; and he had an abhorrence^b of Israel while he continued reigning over Syria.

26 And there was Jer-o-bo'am^c the son of Ne'bat an E'phra-im-ite from Zer'-e-dah, a servant of Sol'o-mon,^d and his mother's name was Ze-ru'ah, a widowed woman. He too began to lift up his hand against the king.^e **27** And this is the reason why he lifted up his hand against the king: Sol'o-mon himself had built the Mound.*^f He had closed up the gap of the City of David his father.^g **28** Now the man Jer-o-bo'am was a valiant, mighty man.^h When Sol'o-mon got to see that the young man was a hard worker,ⁱ he proceeded to make him overseer*^j over all the compulsory service^k of the house of Joseph.^l **29** And it came about at that particular time that Jer-o-bo'am himself went out from Jerusalem, and A-hi'jah^m the Shi'lo-niteⁿ the prophet got to find him on the road, and [A-hi'jah]* was covering himself with a new garment; and the two of them were by themselves in the field. **30** A-hi'jah now took hold of the new garment that was on him and ripped^o it into twelve^p pieces. **31** And he went on to say to Jer-o-bo'am:

"Take for yourself ten pieces; for this is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said, 'Here I am ripping the kingdom out of the hand of Sol'o-mon, and I shall certainly give you ten tribes.'^q **32** And the one tribe^r is what will continue his for the sake of my servant David^s and for the sake of Jerusalem,^t the city that I have chosen out of all the tribes of Israel. **33** The reason why is that they have left me^u and begun to bow down to Ash'to-reth^v the goddess* of the Si-do'-ni-ans, to Che'mosh^w the god^x of Mo'ab

1Ki 11:27* "The Mound." Heb., *ham-mil-loh'*. See 9:15 ftn. **28*** "He proceeded to make him overseer." Heb., *wai-yaph-qedh' o-thoh'*. **29*** "Ahijah," LXXSy; MVg, "he." **33*** See vs 5 ftn. **33*** "The god of." Heb., 'elo-heh', pl. of 'eloh'ah, applied to a pagan deity. Compare Jg 16:23 ftn.

and to Mil'com^a the god of the sons of Am'mon; and they have not walked in my ways by doing what is right in my eyes and my statutes and my judicial decisions like David his father. **34** But I shall not take the entire kingdom out of his hand, because a chieftain* I shall set him for all the days of his life, for the sake of David my servant whom I chose,^b because he kept my commandments and my statutes. **35** And I shall certainly take the kingship out of the hand of his son and give it to you, even ten tribes.^c **36** And to his son I shall give one tribe, in order that David my servant may continue having a lamp always before me in Jerusalem,^d the city that I have chosen for myself to put my name there.^e **37** And you are the one that I shall take, and you will indeed reign over all that your soul craves,^f and you will certainly become king over Israel. **38** And it must occur that, if you obey all that I shall command you, and you do walk in my ways and actually do what is right in my eyes by keeping my statutes and my commandments, just as David my servant did,^g I will also prove to be with you,^h and I will build you a lasting house, just as I have built for David,ⁱ and I will give you Israel. **39** And I shall humiliate the offspring of David on account of this,^j only not always."^k

40 And Sol'o-mon began seeking to put Jer-o-bo'am to death.^l So Jer-o-bo'am got up and went running^m off to Egypt to Shi'shakⁿ the king of Egypt, and he continued in Egypt until Sol'o-mon's death.

41 As for the rest of the affairs of Sol'o-mon and all that he did and his wisdom, are they not written in the book of the affairs of Sol'o-mon? **42** And the days that Sol'o-mon had reigned in Jerusalem over all Israel were forty years.^o **43** Then Sol'o-mon lay down with his forefathers,^p and was buried in the City of David^q his father; and Re-ho-bo'am^r his son began to reign in place of him.

1Ki 11:34* Or, "nasi."

CHAP. 11

a Le 18:21
Le 20:2
Zep 1:5
Ac 7:43
b 1Ki 9:4
1Ki 11:4
Ps 89:49
Ps 132:17
Isa 9:7
c 1Ki 12:20
2Ch 10:16
d 2Sa 7:29
2Sa 14:7
1Ki 15:4
2Ki 8:19
Lu 1:69
Ac 15:16
e 1Ki 11:32
f 2Sa 3:21
g 1Ki 3:14
1Ki 15:5
h Jos 1:5
i 2Sa 7:11
1Ch 17:10
Ps 89:33
j 1Ki 12:16
1Ki 14:8
k Ge 49:10
Isa 11:1
Lu 1:32
l Pr 19:21
Pr 21:30
m 2Ch 10:2
n 1Ki 14:25
2Ch 12:2
o 2Ch 9:30
p 1Ki 1:21
2Ch 9:31
q 1Ki 2:10
2Ch 21:20
r 1Ch 3:10
2Ch 13:7
Mt 1:7

Second Col.

CHAP. 12

a 2Ch 10:1
b Ge 12:6
Ge 33:18
Jos 20:7
Jg 9:1
Ac 7:16
c 1Ki 11:26
d 1Ki 11:40
2Ch 10:2
e 2Ch 10:3
f 1Sa 8:11
1Sa 8:18
1Ki 4:7
g Mt 11:30
h 2Ch 10:4
i 1Ki 12:12
2Ch 10:5
j 2Sa 16:20
Pr 11:14
Pr 20:29
k 2Ch 10:6
Pr 22:17
l Ec 4:13
Mr 10:43
m Pr 15:1
n 2Ch 10:7
o Pr 13:20
Pr 24:7
Isa 3:4
p 2Ch 10:8
q 2Sa 17:6
r 2Ch 10:9
s 2Sa 17:7
t 2Ch 10:10
Ps 140:11
Pr 18:6
Pr 29:23

12 And Re-ho-bo'am^a proceeded to go to She'chem, for it was to She'chem^b that all Israel came to make him king. **2** And it came about that as soon as Jer-o-bo'am^c the son of Ne'bat heard of it while he was yet in Egypt (because he had run off on account of King Sol'o-mon, that Jer-o-bo'am might dwell in Egypt),^d **3** then they sent and called him. After that Jer-o-bo'am and all the congregation of Israel came and began to speak to Re-ho-bo'am, saying:^e **4** "Your father, for his part, made our yoke hard, and, as for you, now make the hard service of your father and his heavy yoke^f that he put upon us lighter,^g and we shall serve you."^h

5 At this he said to them: "Go away for three days and return to me."ⁱ So the people went away. **6** And King Re-ho-bo'am began to take counsel with the older men^j who had continued attending upon Sol'o-mon his father while he continued alive, saying: "How are you advising to reply to this people?"^k **7** Accordingly they spoke to him, saying: "If today you would prove yourself a servant to this people and actually serve them,^l you must also answer them and speak to them with good words;^m and they will be bound to become your servants always."ⁿ

8 However, he left the counsel of the older men with which they had advised him, and he began to take counsel with the young men that had grown up with him,^o who were the ones attending upon him.^p **9** And he went on to say to them: "What is it that you are offering in counsel^q that we may reply to this people who have spoken to me, saying, 'Make the yoke that your father put upon us lighter'?"^r **10** In turn the young men that had grown up with him spoke to him, saying: "This is what you should say^s to this people who have spoken to you, saying, 'Your father, for his part, made our yoke heavy, but, as for you, make it lighter upon us'; this is what you should speak to them, 'My little finger itself will certainly be thicker than my father's hips.'^t

11 And now my father, for his part, loaded upon YOU a heavy yoke; but I, for my part, shall add to YOUR yoke.^a My father, for his part, chastised YOU with whips, but I, for my part, shall chastise YOU with scourges.”^{***b}

12 And Jer-o-bo'am and all the people proceeded to come to Re-ho-bo'am on the third day, just as the king had spoken, saying: “Return to me on the third day.”^c 13 And the king began to answer the people harshly,^d and to leave the counsel of the older men who had counseled him.^e 14 And he went on to speak to them according to the counsel of the young men,^f saying: “My father, for his part, made YOUR yoke heavy, but I, for my part, shall add to YOUR yoke. My father, for his part, chastised YOU with whips, but I, for my part, shall chastise YOU with scourges.”^g 15 And the king did not listen to the people,^h because the turn of affairs took place at the instance of Jehovah,ⁱ in order that he might indeed carry out his word^j that Jehovah had spoken by means of A-hi'jah^k the Shi'lo-nite to Jer-o-bo'am the son of Ne'bat.

16 When all Israel got to see that the king had not listened to them, then the people replied to the king, saying: “What share do we have in David?^l And there is no inheritance in the son of Jes'se. To your gods,^m O Israel. Now see to your own house, O David!”ⁿ With that Israel began to go to their tents. 17 As for the sons of Israel that were dwelling in the cities of Judah, Re-ho-bo'am continued to reign over them.^o

18 Subsequently King Re-ho-bo'am sent A-do'ram,^p who was over those conscripted for forced labor,^q but all Israel pelted him with stones,^r so that he died. And King Re-ho-bo'am himself managed to get up into the chariot to flee to Je-

1Ki 12:11* “Scourges.” The Heb. word also means “scorpions,” as in De 8:15. **16*** “To your gods.” Lit., “To your tents.” Heb., *le'o-ha-ley'kha*. One of the Eighteen Emendations of the Sopherim. The original Heb. text is alleged to have used a form of *'elo-him'* (“gods”; or, “God”), but by transposing *l* and *h*, the second and third consonants of the word, the Jewish Sopherim made *M* read “tents.” See 2Sa 20:1 ftn, “Gods”; 2Ch 10:16 ftn; App 2B.

CHAP. 12

a 2Ch 16:10
Pr 11:17
b 2Ch 10:11
Isa 3:5
c 2Ch 10:12
d Ge 42:30
Pr 15:1
Pr 18:23
Ec 10:12
e 2Ch 10:13
Pr 13:20
f Pr 12:5
g 2Ch 10:14
Pr 29:2
h Pr 21:13
i De 2:30
2Ch 10:15
2Ch 22:7
Ps 5:10
Pr 21:1
Am 3:6
Ro 9:18
j 1Sa 15:29
Isa 55:11
k 1Ki 11:31
l 2Sa 20:1
2Ch 10:16
m Ex 20:3
Pr 11:9
n 2Sa 7:15
1Ki 11:13
o 1Ki 11:13
2Ch 10:17
2Ch 11:13
2Ch 11:16
p 2Sa 20:24
1Ki 4:6
q 1Ki 5:14
r Ex 17:4
Nu 14:10
2Ch 10:18
2Ch 24:21
Ac 5:26

Second Col.

a 2Ki 17:21
b 2Ch 10:19
c 1Ki 11:31
d 1Ki 11:13
2Ch 13:10
2Ch 25:5
Ho 11:12
e 2Ch 11:1
f 2Ch 14:8
2Ch 17:17
g 2Ch 11:2
2Ch 12:5
h 1Ki 13:1
1Ki 17:18
Heb 1:1
i Nu 14:42
j 1Ki 11:31
Pr 16:9
k Ac 5:39
l 2Ch 11:4
m 1Ki 12:1
n Ge 32:31
Jg 8:9
Jg 8:17
o Ps 14:1
p 1Ki 11:38
q De 12:5
1Ki 8:29
1Ki 11:32
r Pr 29:25
s Isa 30:1
t Ex 20:4
2Ki 10:29
2Ch 11:15
Ac 17:29

rusalem. 19 And the Israelites kept up their revolt^a against the house of David down to this day.^b

20 And it came about that as soon as all Israel heard that Jer-o-bo'am had returned, they at once sent and called him to the assembly^{*} and made him king over all Israel.^c None became a follower of the house of David except the tribe of Judah by itself.^d

21 When Re-ho-bo'am arrived at Jerusalem,^e he immediately congregated all the house of Judah and the tribe of Benjamin,^f a hundred and eighty thousand choice men able-bodied for war,^{*} to fight against the house of Israel, so as to bring the kingship back to Re-ho-bo'am the son of Sol'o-mon. 22 Then the word of the [true] God^{*} came to She-mai'ah^g the man of the [true] God,^h saying: 23 “Say to Re-ho-bo'am the son of Sol'o-mon the king of Judah and to all the house of Judah and Benjamin and the rest of the people, 24 ‘This is what Jehovah has said: “You must not go up and fight against YOUR brothers the sons of Israel.ⁱ Go back each one to his house, for it is at the instance of myself that this thing has been brought about.”’”^j So they obeyed the word of Jehovah,^k and went back home according to the word of Jehovah.^l

25 And Jer-o-bo'am proceeded to build She'chem^m in the mountainous region of E'phra-im and to dwell in it. Then he went forth from there and built Pe-nu'-el.ⁿ 26 And Jer-o-bo'am began to say in his heart:^o “Now the kingdom will return to the house of David.” 27 If this people continues going up to render sacrifices in the house of Jehovah in Jerusalem,^q the heart of this people will also be bound to return to their lord,^{*} Re-ho-bo'am the king of Judah; and they will certainly kill me^r and return to Re-ho-bo'am the king of Judah.”

28 Consequently the king took counsel^s and made two golden calves^t and

1Ki 12:20* “Assembly.” Gr., *sy-na-go-gen'*. **21*** “Able-bodied for war.” Lit., “making war.” **22*** “The [true] God.” Heb., *ha-'Elo-him'*; LXXSyVg, “Jehovah.” **27*** “Their lord.” Heb., *'adho-neh-hem'*, pl. of *'ad-hohn'*, to denote excellence.

said to the people: "It is too much for you to go up to Jerusalem. Here is your God,^a O Israel, that brought you up out of the land of Egypt."^b **29** Then he placed the one in Beth'el,^c and the other he put in Dan.^d **30** And this thing came to be a cause for sin,^e and the people began to go before the one as far as Dan.

31 And he began to make a house of high places^f and to make priests from the people in general, who did not happen to be of the sons of Le'vi.^g **32** And Jer-o-bo'am went on to make a festival in the eighth month on the fifteenth day of the month, like the festival that was in Judah,^h that he might make offerings upon the altar that he had made in Beth'el, to sacrifice to the calves that he had made; and he put in attendance at Beth'elⁱ the priests of the high places that he had made. **33** And he began to make offerings upon the altar that he had made in Beth'el on the fifteenth day in the eighth month, in the month that he had invented by himself;^j and he proceeded to make a festival for the sons of Israel and to make offerings upon the altar to make sacrificial smoke.^k

13 And here there was a man^l of God* that had come out of Judah by the word^m of Jehovah to Beth'el, while Jer-o-bo'am was standing by the altarⁿ to make sacrificial smoke.^o **2** Then he called out against the altar by the word of Jehovah and said: "O altar, altar, this is what Jehovah has said, 'Look! A son born to the house of David, whose name is Jo-si'ah!^p And he will certainly sacrifice upon you the priests of the high places that are making sacrificial smoke upon you, and men's bones he* will burn upon you.'"^q **3** And he gave a portent^r on that day, saying: "This is the portent of which

1Ki 12:28* "To the people," LXXIt; Sy, "to all Israel"; MVg, "to them." **28*** Lit., "your gods." Heb., 'elo-hey'kha, followed by the pl. verb "brought." Compare Ex 32:1, 4 ftns., "God." **33*** "By himself." M^{margin}, "in his heart." **13:1*** "A man of God." Heb., 'ish 'Elo-him', without the definite article ha. Compare vs 4 ftn. **2*** "He," LXXSyVg; M, "they."

CHAP. 12

a Ex 32:4
2Ki 17:41
b Ex 32:8
c Ge 12:8
Ge 28:19
d Ge 14:14
De 34:1
Jg 18:29
Jg 20:1
2Ki 10:29
e 1Ki 13:34
2Ki 10:31
2Ki 17:21
f 1Ki 13:32
Eze 16:25
g Nu 3:10
1Ki 13:33
2Ch 11:14
2Ch 13:9
h Le 23:34
Nu 29:12
1Ki 8:2
i Am 7:13
J 2Co 11:14
k 1Co 10:20

CHAP. 13

l 2Ki 23:17
1Ki 20:35
m Isa 1:2
Jer 25:3
n 1Ki 12:32
Am 3:14
o Nu 16:40
2Ch 26:18
Jer 11:12
p 2Ki 21:24
2Ki 22:1
2Ki 23:15
2Ki 23:29
2Ch 34:33
q 2Ki 23:16
2Ch 34:5
r De 13:1
Jg 6:17
1Sa 2:34
Isa 20:3
1Co 1:22

Second Col.

a 2Ch 16:10
Ps 105:15
Jer 20:2
b 2Ki 6:18
Ac 5:39
Ac 13:11
c De 18:22
d Ex 10:17
Nu 21:7
Jer 37:3
Ac 8:24
Jas 5:16
e 1Sa 12:23
f Ex 4:7
Nu 12:13
g Jg 13:15
Jg 19:21
h 1Ki 14:3
2Ki 5:15
Jer 40:5
i Nu 22:18
Es 5:3
Es 7:2
Mr 6:23
j 2Ki 5:16
Ps 139:21
k Ps 141:4
1Co 5:11
Eph 5:11
2Jo 11
Re 18:4
1Sa 10:10
Eze 13:2
Am 3:7

Jehovah has spoken: Look! The altar is ripped apart, and the fatty ashes that are upon it will certainly be spilled out."

4 And it came about that, as soon as the king heard the word of the man of the [true] God* that he had called out against the altar in Beth'el, Jer-o-bo'am at once thrust out his hand from off the altar, saying: "You men, grab hold of him!"^a Immediately his hand that he had thrust out against him became dried up, and he was not able to draw it back to himself.^b **5** And the altar itself was ripped apart so that the fatty ashes were spilled out from the altar, according to the portent that the man of the [true] God had given by the word of Jehovah.^c

6 The king now answered and said to the man of the [true] God: "Softened, please, the face of Jehovah your God and pray in my behalf that my hand may be restored to me."^d At this the man of the [true] God softened^e the face of Jehovah, so that the king's hand was restored to him, and it came to be as at first.^f **7** And the king went on to say to the man of the [true] God: "Do come with me to the house and take sustenance,^g and let me give you a gift."^h **8** But the man of the [true] God said to the king: "If you gave me half of your houseⁱ I would not come with you^j and eat bread or drink water in this place. **9** For that is the way he commanded me by the word of Jehovah, saying, 'You must not eat bread^k or drink water, and you must not return by the way that you went.'" **10** And he began to go by another way, and he did not return by the way by which he had come to Beth'el.

11 And a certain old prophet^l was dwelling in Beth'el, and his sons* now came in and related to him all the work that the man of the [true] God had done that day in Beth'el [and] the words that he had spoken to the king, and they went on relating them to their father. **12** Then their father spoke to them:

1Ki 13:4* "The man of the [true] God." Heb., 'ish-ha-'Elo-him'. **11*** "Sons," LXXSyItVg^c; MVg, "son."

"Which way, then, did he go?" So his sons showed him the way that the man of the [true] God that had come out of Judah had gone. **13** He now said to his sons: "Saddle the ass for me." Accordingly they saddled the ass^a for him, and he went riding on it.

14 And he went following the man of the [true] God and got to find him sitting under the big tree.^b Then he said to him: "Are you the man of the [true] God who has come out of Judah?"^c to which he said: "I am." **15** And he went on to say to him: "Go with me to the house and eat bread." **16** But he said: "I am not able to go back with you or to come in with you, and I may not eat bread or drink water with you in this place."^d **17** For it has been spoken to me by the word of Jehovah,^e "You must not eat bread or drink water there. You must not go back again by the way by which you went."^f **18** At this he said to him: "I too am a prophet like you, and an angel^g himself spoke to me by the word of Jehovah, saying, 'Have him come back with you to your house that he may eat bread and drink water.'" (He deceived him.)^h **19** So he went back with him that he might eat bread in his house and drink water.ⁱ

20 And it came about, while they were sitting at the table, that the word^j of Jehovah came to the prophet that had brought him back; **21** and he began to call out to the man of the [true] God that had come out of Judah, saying: "This is what Jehovah has said, 'For the reason that you rebelled^k against the order of Jehovah and did not keep the commandment with which Jehovah your God commanded you,^l **22** but you went back that you might eat bread and drink water in the place about which he spoke to you: "Do not eat bread or drink water," your dead body will not come into the burial place of your forefathers."^m

23 And it came about after his eating bread and after his drinking that he at once saddled for him the ass, that is, for the prophet whom he had brought back. **24** And he got on his way. Lat-

CHAP. 13

a Nu 22:21
Jg 5:10
2Sa 19:26

b 1Ki 19:4

c 1Ki 13:1

d Nu 22:13

e De 13:3

f 1Ki 13:9

g Nu 22:35
Jg 6:11
Ga 1:8

h Le 19:11
De 18:20
Jer 29:31
Eze 13:9
Mt 7:15
2Pe 2:1
1Jo 4:1

i Pr 23:8

j Nu 23:5
Nu 23:16
Nu 24:4

k Nu 20:24
Nu 22:32

l Ps 119:4
Pr 19:16
1Jo 5:3

m 1Ki 13:30
2Ki 23:18

Second Col.

a 1Ki 20:36
2Ki 17:25
Am 5:19

b 2Sa 6:7
Na 1:2

c 1Ki 13:9

d 1Ki 13:21
Pr 11:31
Heb 12:29

e 1Ki 13:13

f Da 6:22

g Ac 8:2

h 2Ki 23:18
Heb 11:22

i 1Ki 12:29
2Ki 23:15

j Le 26:30
1Ki 12:31
2Ki 23:19

k 2Ki 23:19

l Nu 23:19
Isa 55:11

m 1Ki 12:31
2Ch 11:14

er a lion^a found him on the road and put him to death,^b and his dead body came to be thrown onto the road. And the ass was standing beside it, and the lion was standing beside the dead body. **25** And here there were men passing by, so that they got to see the dead body thrown onto the road and the lion standing beside the dead body. Then they came in and spoke of it in the city in which the old prophet was dwelling.

26 When the prophet that had brought him back from the way heard of it, he immediately said: "It is the man of the [true] God that rebelled against the order of Jehovah;^c and so Jehovah gave him to the lion, that he might crush him and put him to death, according to the word of Jehovah that he spoke to him."^d **27** And he went on to speak to his sons, saying: "Saddle the ass for me." So they saddled it.^e **28** Then he got on his way and found the dead body of him thrown onto the road with the ass and the lion standing beside the dead body. The lion had not eaten the dead body, nor had it crushed the ass.^f **29** And the prophet proceeded to lift up the dead body of the man of the [true] God and to deposit him upon the ass and to bring him back. Thus he came into the city of the old prophet to bewail and bury him. **30** Accordingly he deposited his dead body in his own burial place; and they kept wailing over him:^g "Too bad, my brother!" **31** And it came about after his burying him that he went on to say to his sons: "When I die you must bury me in the burial place in which the man of the [true] God is buried. Beside his bones deposit my own bones."^h **32** For without fail the word that he called out by the word of Jehovah against the altarⁱ that is in Beth'el and against all the houses of the high places^j that are in the cities of Sa-mar'i-a^k will take place."^l

33 After this thing Jer-o-bo'am did not turn back from his bad way, but he again went making priests of high places from the people in general.^m As

1Ki 13:31* "Deposit me that my bones may be saved along with his bones," LXX.

for anyone delighting in it, he would fill his hand with power,^a [saying]: "And let him become [one of the] priests[#] of high places." **34** And in this thing there came to be a cause of sin on the part of the household of Jer-o-bo'am^b and an occasion for effacing them and annihilating them off the surface of the ground.^c

14 At that particular time A-bi'jah the son of Jer-o-bo'am fell sick.^d **2** So Jer-o-bo'am said to his wife: "Rise up, please, and you must disguise^e yourself that they may not know that you are the wife of Jer-o-bo'am, and you must go to Shi'loh. Look! There is where A-hi'jah^f the prophet is. He is the one that spoke with reference to me as to becoming king^{*} over this people.^g **3** And you must take in your hand ten loaves of bread^h and sprinkled cakes and a flaskⁱ of honey, and you must come in to him.^j He it is that will certainly tell you what is going to happen to the boy."^k

4 And the wife of Jer-o-bo'am proceeded to do so. Consequently she rose up and went to Shi'loh^l and came to the house of A-hi'jah. Now A-hi'jah^{*} himself was unable to see, for his eyes had set because of his age.^m

5 And Jehovah himself had said to A-hi'jah: "Here is the wife of Jer-o-bo'am coming to apply for a word from you regarding her son; for he is sick. This way and that is how you should speak to her. And it will occur^{*} that as soon as she arrives, she will be making herself unrecognizable."ⁿ

6 And it came about that as soon as A-hi'jah heard the sound of her feet as she was coming into the entrance, he began to say: "Come in, you wife of Jer-o-bo'am.^o Why is it that you are making yourself unrecognizable while I am being sent to you with a severe message? **7** Go, say to Jer-o-bo'am, 'This

1Ki 13:33* Or, "he would install him." **33*** "[One of the] priests," M; LXXSyIt-Vg, "a priest." **14:2*** "As to becoming king," LXX^aSyVg; M, "as king." **4*** "Now Ahijah." Heb., *wa'Achiya'hu*. **5*** Or, "And let it occur."

CHAP. 13

a 2Ch 11:15
b 1Ki 12:30
1Ki 16:31
2Ki 3:3
2Ki 10:31
2Ki 13:2
2Ki 17:21
c 1Ki 14:10
1Ki 15:29
2Ki 17:23

CHAP. 14

d 2Sa 12:15
1Ki 14:12
e 1Sa 28:8
2Sa 14:2
1Ki 22:30
f 1Ki 12:15
g 1Ki 11:31
h 1Sa 9:7
1Ki 13:7
2Ki 4:42
i Jer 19:1
j Ge 33:8
2Ki 5:15
k 2Ki 8:8
l Jos 18:1
1Sa 4:3
1Ki 11:29
Jer 7:12
m Ge 27:1
Ge 48:10
De 27:18
1Sa 3:2
Ps 90:10
Ec 12:3
n Pr 21:30
Jer 32:19
Lu 20:20
Heb 4:13
o Job 5:13
Ps 33:10

Second Col.

a 1Ki 11:31
1Ki 12:20
1Ki 16:2
b 1Ki 12:16
c 1Ki 11:33
1Ki 15:5
Ac 13:22
d De 32:16
Ps 96:5
Ps 115:4
Isa 44:9
Jer 10:14
e De 27:15
2Ch 11:15
Isa 41:29
1Co 8:4
f De 9:8
Ps 78:40
g Ne 9:26
Ps 50:17
Eze 23:35
h 1Sa 25:34
1Ki 16:11
2Ki 9:8
i De 32:36
j 1Ki 15:29
k 2Ki 21:13
l 1Ki 16:4
1Ki 21:24
m 1Sa 17:46
Jer 15:3
Re 19:21
n 1Sa 25:1
o 2Ch 12:12
Eze 18:14
p 1Ki 15:29
q Ps 103:10
Ec 8:11
2Pe 2:3
r 1Sa 12:25
Jer 15:2
s De 29:28
2Ki 17:6
Mt 15:13

is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said: "For the reason that I raised you up out of the middle of your people, that I might constitute you a leader over my people Israel,^a **8** and I went on to rip^b the kingdom away from the house of David and give it to you, and you have not become like my servant David, who kept my commandments and who walked after me with all his heart by doing only what was right in my eyes,^c **9** but you began to act worse than all those who happened to be prior to you, and you went and made for yourself another god^{*d} and molten images^e to offend^f me, and it is I whom you have cast behind your back;^g **10** for that reason here I am bringing calamity upon the house of Jer-o-bo'am, and I shall certainly cut off from Jer-o-bo'am anyone urinating against a wall,^{*h} a helpless and worthless one in Israel;^{*i} and I shall indeed make a clean sweep behind the house of Jer-o-bo'am,^j just as one clears away the dung until it is disposed of.^k **11** The one dying of Jer-o-bo'am's in the city, the dogs will eat;^l and the one dying in the field, the fowls of the heavens will eat,^m because Jehovah himself has spoken it."ⁿ

12 "And you yourself, rise up, go to your house. When your feet come into the city the child will certainly die. **13** And all Israel will indeed bewail himⁿ and bury him, because this one alone of Jer-o-bo'am's will come into a burial place; for the reason that something good toward Jehovah the God of Israel has been found in him in the house of Jer-o-bo'am.^o **14** And Jehovah will certainly raise up to himself a king^p over Israel who will cut off the house of Jer-o-bo'am the said day, and what if right now?^q **15** And Jehovah will indeed strike Israel down, just as the reed sways in the water;^r and he will certainly uproot^s Israel off

1Ki 14:9* Lit., "other gods." Heb., *'elo-him' 'acherim*. Compare 12:28 ftn, "God." **10*** "Urinating against a wall." A Heb. idiom for males. **10*** Lit., "one restrained and one let go (abandoned) in Israel." See De 32:36 ftn, "One."

this good ground^a that he gave to their forefathers, and he will indeed scatter^b them beyond the River,^c for the reason that they made their sacred poles,^d so offending^e Jehovah. **16** And he will give Israel up^f on account of the sins of Jer-o-bo'am with which he sinned and with which he caused Israel to sin.^g

17 At that Jer-o-bo'am's wife rose up and went her way and came to Tir'zah.^h As she was arriving at the threshold of the house, the boy himself died. **18** So they buried him, and all Israel went waiting for him, according to Jehovah's word that he had spoken by means of his servant A-hi'jah the prophet.

19 And the rest of the affairs of Jer-o-bo'am, how he warredⁱ and how he reigned, there they are written in the book^j of the affairs of the days of the kings of Israel. **20** And the days that Jer-o-bo'am reigned were twenty-two years, after which he lay down with his forefathers;^k and Na'dab^l his son began to reign in place of him.

21 As for Re-ho-bo'am^m the son of Sol'o-mon, he had become king in Judah. Forty-one years old Re-ho-bo'am was when he began to reign, and seventeen years he reigned in Jerusalem, the cityⁿ that Jehovah had chosen out of all the tribes^o of Israel to put his name there.^p And his mother's name was Na'a-mah the Am'mon-it-ess.^q **22** And Judah went on doing what was bad in the eyes of Jehovah,^r so that they incited^s him to jealousy more than all that their forefathers had done by their sins with which they sinned.^t **23** And they too kept building for themselves high places^u and sacred pillars^v and sacred poles^w upon every high hill^x and under every luxuriant tree.^y **24** And even the male temple prostitute^z proved to be in the land.^z They acted according to all the detestable things of the nations whom Jehovah had driven out from before the sons of Israel.^a

25 And it came about in the fifth year of King Re-ho-bo'am that Shi'shak^b

1Ki 14:15* That is, the Euphrates. **24*** "Male temple prostitute." Heb., *qa-desh'*; Lat., *ef-fe-mi-na'ti*, "effeminate men."

CHAP. 14

a De 8:7
Jos 23:15
b De 28:64
2Ki 15:29
2Ki 18:11
c 2Sa 8:3
d De 12:3
e 1Ki 14:9
f De 28:63
g 1Ki 12:30
1Ki 13:34
1Ki 14:9
Mt 18:7
h Jos 12:24
1Ki 15:33
1Ki 16:8
i 2Ch 12:15
2Ch 13:3
j 1Ki 15:31
1Ki 16:5
1Ki 22:39
k 2Ch 13:20
Job 14:12
l 1Ki 15:25
m 1Ki 11:43
2Ch 12:1
n 1Ki 8:16
1Ki 11:36
2Ch 12:13
o Ps 78:68
Ps 132:13
p Ex 20:24
De 12:5
q 1Ki 11:1
2Ch 12:13
r Jg 3:7
2Ki 17:19
2Ch 12:1
Jer 3:8
s Ex 34:14
De 4:24
Ps 78:58
Isa 65:2
1Co 10:22
t Jg 3:7
1Ki 11:7
u De 12:3
v Le 26:1
2Ki 3:2
w 2Ki 21:3
x Isa 65:7
Jer 2:20
Ho 4:13
y De 12:2
2Ch 28:4
Isa 57:5
z De 23:17
1Ki 15:12
1Ki 22:46
a 2Ki 23:7
Ho 4:14
b 1Ki 11:40
2Ch 12:2

Second Col.

a 1Ki 7:51
1Ki 15:18
2Ki 18:15
2Ki 24:13
b 2Ch 12:9
Ps 39:6
c 1Ki 10:17
2Ch 9:15
d 1Sa 8:11
1Sa 22:17
2Sa 15:1
e 2Ch 12:10
f 2Ch 12:11
g 1Ki 11:41
1Ki 15:23
1Ch 27:24
2Ch 12:15
h 1Ki 12:24
1Ki 15:6
i 1Ki 11:43
1Ki 15:24
1Ki 22:50
j 1Ki 11:1
2Ch 12:13

the king of Egypt came up against Jerusalem. **26** And he got to take the treasures of the house of Jehovah and the treasures of the house of the king;^a and everything he took.^b And he went on to take all the gold shields that Sol'o-mon had made.^c **27** Consequently King Re-ho-bo'am made in place of them copper shields, and he committed them to the control of the chiefs of the runners,^d the guards of the entrance of the king's house.^e **28** And it would occur that as often as the king came to the house of Jehovah, the runners would carry them, and they returned them to the guard chamber of the runners.^f

29 And the rest of the affairs of Re-ho-bo'am and all that he did, are they not written in the book^g of the affairs of the times of the kings of Judah? **30** And warfare itself took place between Re-ho-bo'am and Jer-o-bo'am always.^h **31** Finally Re-ho-bo'am lay down with his forefathers and was buried with his forefathers in the City of David.ⁱ And his mother's name was Na'a-mah the Am'mon-it-ess.^j And A-bi'jam^k his son began to reign in place of him.

15 And in the eighteenth year of King Jer-o-bo'am^l the son of Ne'-bat,^m A-bi'jam became king over Judah.ⁿ

2 Three years he reigned in Jerusalem; and his mother's name was Ma'a-cah^o the granddaughter^p of A-bish'a-lom.^q

3 And he went on walking in all the sins of his father that he did prior to him; and his heart did not prove to be complete^r with Jehovah his God, like the heart of David his forefather.^s **4** For, on account of David,^t Jehovah his God gave him a lamp^u in Jerusalem by raising his son up after him and keeping Jeru-

k 1Ch 3:10; Mt 1:7; **CHAP. 15** 1Ki 12:20; m 1Ki 12:2; n 2Ch 11:22; 2Ch 13:1; o 2Ch 11:20; 2Ch 13:2; p 2Ch 11:21; q 2Ki 20:3; 2Ch 25:2; 2Ch 31:20; Ps 119:80; r 1Ki 11:4; s 2Sa 7:12; Ps 89:35; Isa 37:35; Jer 33:21; t 1Ki 11:36; 2Ch 21:7; Ps 132:17; Lu 1:69; Lu 2:32; Joh 1:9; Joh 8:12; Re 22:16.

1Ki 14:31* "Abijam," MVg; about 12 Heb. mss and the Bomberg ed. of the Hebrew Bible (1524-1525 C.E.), by Jacob Ben Hayim, "Abijah." **15:2*** Lit., "daughter." Heb., *bath*. See 2Ch 13:1, 2. **2*** "Absalom" in 2Ch 11:20, 21.

salem in existence,*^a 5 because David did what was right in the eyes of Jehovah, and he did not turn aside from anything that He had commanded him all the days of his life,^b only in the matter of U-ri'ah the Hit'tite.^c 6 And warfare itself took place between Rehobo'am* and Jerobo'am all the days of his life.^d

7 As for the rest of the affairs of A-bi'jam and all that he did, are they not written in the book^e of the affairs of the days of the kings of Judah? There was warfare also that took place between A-bi'jam and Jerobo'am.^f 8 Finally A-bi'jam lay down with his forefathers and they buried him in the City of David;^g and A'sa^h his son began to reign in place of him.

9 In the twentieth year of Jerobo'am the king of Israel, A'sa reigned as king of Judah. 10 And forty-one years he reigned in Jerusalem; and his grandmother's* name was Ma'a-cahⁱ the granddaughter of A-bish'a-lom.^j 11 And A'sa proceeded to do what was right in the eyes of Jehovah, like David his forefather.^k 12 Accordingly he had the male temple prostitutes pass out of the land^l and removed all the dungy idols^m that his forefathers had made.ⁿ 13 As for even Ma'a-cah^o his grandmother, he went on to remove her from [being] lady,^p because she had made a horrible idol to the sacred pole; after which A'sa cut down her horrible idol^q and burned it^r at the torrent valley of Kid'ron.^s 14 And the high places^t he did not remove.^u Nevertheless, A'sa's heart itself proved to be complete with Jehovah all his days.^v 15 And he began to bring in the things made holy by his father and the things made holy by himself into the house of Jehovah, silver and gold and articles.^w

16 And warfare itself took place between A'sa and Ba'a-sha^x the king of Israel all their days. 17 So Ba'a-sha the king of Israel came up against Judah

1Ki 15:4* Lit., "making Jerusalem stand." Compare Ex 9:16. 6* "Rehoboam," MVg; 12 Heb. mss, "Abijam (Abijah)"; Sy, "Abija the son of Rehoboam." 10* Lit., "his mother's." Heb., 'im-moh'

CHAP. 15

a Ps 87:5
b 1Ki 14:8
c 2Ki 22:2
d 2Sa 11:4
e 2Sa 11:15
f Ps 51:Sup
g 1Ki 14:30
h 2Ch 12:15
i 2Ch 13:22
j 2Ch 13:3
k 2Ch 14:1
l 1Ch 3:10
m Mt 1:7
n 1Ki 15:2
o 2Ch 11:20
p 2Ch 13:2
q 1Ki 15:2
r 2Ch 11:21
s 2Ch 14:2
t 2Ch 14:11
u 2Ch 15:17
v 1De 23:17
w 1Ki 14:24
x 1Ki 22:46
y 1Co 6:9
z 2Ch 14:3
aa Jer 10:14
ab 1Ki 11:7
ac 1Ki 14:23
ad Eze 20:18
ae 2Ch 11:20
af 2De 13:6
ag 2Ch 15:16
ah 2Ec 13:3
ai Mt 10:37
aj Lu 12:53
ak 2Ch 7:5
al 2Ki 18:4
am 2Ch 34:4
an 2De 9:21
ao 2Sa 15:23
ap Joh 18:1
aq Nu 33:52
ar De 12:2
as 1Ki 22:43
at u 1Sa 9:12
au v 1Ki 8:61
av 2Ch 15:17
aw 1Ch 26:26
ax 2Ch 15:18
ay x 1Ki 15:32
az 1Ki 16:3
ba 1Ki 16:12
bb 2Ch 16:3

Second Col.

a Jos 18:25
b 2Ch 16:1
c 1Ki 12:27
d 2Ch 11:14
e 2Ch 16:2
f 2Ch 16:7
g 2Ch 16:9
h 2Ch 16:9
i 1Ki 11:24
j Jer 49:27
k Am 1:5
l Pr 17:8
m 2Ch 16:3
n 2Ki 15:29
o 1Jg 18:29
p 1Ki 12:29
q 2Sa 20:14
r 2Ch 16:4
s 2Ch 16:5
t 1Ki 14:17
u Ca 6:4
v 2Ch 16:6
w Jos 18:24
x Jos 21:17
y Jos 18:26
z Jg 20:1
aa 1Sa 7:5
ab Jer 40:6
ac 1Ki 14:29
ad 2Ch 16:11
ae r Ps 90:10

and began to build Ra'mah,^a to allow no one to go out or come in to A'sa the king of Judah.^b 18 At that A'sa took all the silver and the gold that were left in the treasures of the house of Jehovah and the treasures of the house of the king and put them in the hand of his servants; and King A'sa now sent them to Ben-ha'dad^c the son of Tab-rim'mon the son of He'zi-on, the king of Syria,^d who was dwelling in Damascus,^e saying: 19 "There is a covenant between me and you, between my father and your father. Here I have sent you a present^f of silver and gold. Come, do break your covenant with Ba'a-sha the king of Israel, that he may withdraw from me."^g 20 Accordingly Ben-ha'dad listened to King A'sa and sent the chiefs of the military forces that were his against the cities of Israel and went striking down I'jon^h and Danⁱ and A'bel-beth-ma'a-cah^j and all Chin'ne-reth, as far as all the land of Naph'ta-li.^k 21 And it came about that as soon as Ba'a-sha heard of it, he immediately quit building Ra'mah^l and continued dwelling in Tir'-zah.^m 22 And King A'sa, for his part, summoned all Judahⁿ—there was none exempt—and they proceeded to carry the stones of Ra'mah and the timbers of it, with which Ba'a-sha had been building; and King A'sa began to build with them Ge'ba^o in Benjamin, and Miz'pah.^p

23 As for the rest of all the affairs of A'sa and all his mightiness and all that he did and the cities that he built, are they not written in the book^q of the affairs of the days of the kings of Judah? Only at the time of his growing old^r he got diseased in his feet.^s 24 Finally A'sa lay down with his forefathers^t and was buried with his forefathers in the City of David his forefather;^u and Je-hosh'a-phat^v his son began to reign in place of him.

25 As for Na'dab^w the son of Jerobo'am, he became king over Israel in the second year of A'sa the king of Judah; and he continued to reign over Israel two years. 26 And he kept doing

s 2Ch 16:12; Ec 12:1; t 2Ch 16:13; u 2Ch 16:14; v 1Ki 22:42; 2Ch 17:4; 2Ch 18:1; 2Ch 19:4; 2Ch 20:25; Mt 1:8; w 1Ki 14:20.

what was bad^a in the eyes of Jehovah and went on walking in the way of his father^b and in his sin with which he caused Israel to sin.^c **27** And Ba'a-sha^d the son of A-hi'jah of the house of Is'sa-char began to conspire against him; and Ba'a-sha got to strike him down at Gib'be-thon,^e which belonged to the Phi-lis'tines, while Na'dab and all Israel were besieging Gib'be-thon. **28** So Ba'a-sha put him to death in the third year of A'sa the king of Judah and began to reign in place of him.^f **29** And it came about that as soon as he became king, he struck down all the house of Jer-o-bo'am. He did not let anyone breathing* remain of Jer-o-bo'am's until he had annihilated them, according to Jehovah's word that he had spoken by means of his servant A-hi'jah the Shi'lo-nite,^g **30** on account of the sins of Jer-o-bo'am with which he sinned^h and with which he caused Israel to sin [and] by his offensiveness with which he offended Jehovah the God of Israel.ⁱ **31** As for the rest of the affairs of Na'dab and all that he did, are they not written in the book^j of the affairs of the days of the kings of Israel? **32** And warfare itself took place between A'sa and Ba'a-sha the king of Israel all their days.^k

33 In the third year of A'sa the king of Judah, Ba'a-sha the son of A-hi'jah became king over all Israel in Tir'-zah for twenty-four years.^l **34** And he kept doing what was bad in the eyes of Jehovah^m and went walking in the way of Jer-o-bo'amⁿ and in his sin with which he caused Israel to sin.^o

16 The word of Jehovah now came to Je'hu^p the son of Ha-na'ni^q against Ba'a-sha, saying: **2** "Inasmuch as I raised you up out of the dust^r that I might constitute you leader over my people Israel,^s but you went walking in the way of Jer-o-bo'am^t and so caused my people Israel to sin by offending me with their sins,^u **3** here I am making a clean sweep after Ba'a-sha and after his house, and I shall certainly constitute his house like the house of Jer-

1Ki 15:29* Lit., "every breath," MLXX.

CHAP. 15

a 1Ki 14:9
1Ki 16:7
1Ki 16:25
1Ki 16:30
b 1Ki 12:28
1Ki 13:33
c 1Ki 12:30
1Ki 14:16
d 1Ki 15:16
e Jos 19:44
Jos 21:23
1Ki 16:15
f 1Ki 14:6
g 1Ki 14:10
Ps 21:10
h 1Ki 14:9
i Jer 7:19
j 1Ki 14:19
k 2Ch 12:15
1Ki 16:8
m 1Ki 16:7
n 1Ki 12:28
1Ki 13:33
o 1Ki 14:9
Isa 1:4

CHAP. 16

p 2Ch 19:2
2Ch 20:34
q 2Ch 16:7
r 1Sa 2:8
Ps 113:7
s Ps 75:7
Lu 1:52
t 1Ki 13:33
u 1Ki 14:16

Second Col.

a 1Ki 14:10
1Ki 15:29
b 1Ki 14:11
Job 21:19
c 1Ki 14:19
1Ki 15:31
d 1Ki 15:21
1Ki 15:33
e Ex 20:5
Isa 34:7
f 1Ki 16:13
g Ps 115:4
Isa 2:8
Isa 44:9
h 1Ki 14:14
1Ki 15:27
i 2Ki 9:31
j Pr 20:1
Pr 31:4
Lu 21:34
k Ge 24:2
Ge 39:4
l 2Ki 9:31
m 1Sa 25:22
1Ki 14:10
2Ki 9:8
n Nu 35:19
Nu 35:31
o Ps 9:5
Ps 109:13
p 1Ki 16:3
q 1Ki 16:1
r 1Ki 16:6

o-bo'am the son of Ne'bat.^a **4** Anyone of Ba'a-sha that is dying in the city the dogs will eat; and anyone of his that is dying in the field the fowls of the heavens will eat."^b

5 As for the rest of the affairs of Ba'a-sha and what he did and his mightiness, are they not written in the book^c of the affairs of the days of the kings of Israel? **6** Finally Ba'a-sha lay down with his forefathers and was buried in Tir'zah;^d and E'lah his son began to reign in place of him. **7** And also by means of Je'hu the son of Ha-na'ni the prophet, Jehovah's word itself had come against Ba'a-sha and his house,^e both because of all the badness that he committed in the eyes of Jehovah by offending^f him with the work of his hands,^g that it might become like the house of Jer-o-bo'am, and because he struck him* down.^h

8 In the twenty-sixth year of A'sa the king of Judah, E'lah the son of Ba'a-sha became king over Israel in Tir'zah for two years. **9** And his servant Zim'ri the chief of half the chariots began to conspire against him, while he was in Tir'zah drinking^j himself drunk at the house of Ar'za, who was over the household^k in Tir'zah. **10** And Zim'ri proceeded to come in and strike him down^l and put him to death in the twenty-seventh year of A'sa the king of Judah, and he began to reign in place of him.

11 And it came about that when he began to reign, as soon as he sat down upon his throne, he struck down all the house of Ba'a-sha. He did not let anyone of his remain that urinates against a wall*^m or his avengers of bloodⁿ and his friends. **12** Thus Zim'ri annihilated the whole house of Ba'a-sha,^o according to the word of Jehovah^p that he had spoken against Ba'a-sha by means of Je'hu the prophet,^q **13** on account of all the sins of Ba'a-sha and the sins of E'lah^r his son with which they sinned and with which they caused Israel to

1Ki 16:7* "Him," that is, Nadab the son of Jeroboam. See 15:25-29. **11*** "Urinates against a wall." A Heb. idiom for males. **11^r** Or, "his goels," M; SyVg, "his relatives."

sin by offending Jehovah the God of Israel with their vain idols.^a **14** As for the rest of the affairs of E'lah and all that he did, are they not written in the book^b of the affairs of the days of the kings of Israel?

15 In the twenty-seventh year of A'sa the king of Judah, Zim'ri became king for seven days^c in Tir'zah, while the people were encamping against Gib'bethon,^d which belonged to the Philis'tines. **16** In time the people that were encamped heard it said: "Zim'ri has conspired and also stricken down the king." So all Israel made Om'ri,^e the chief of the army, king over Israel on that day in the camp. **17** Om'ri and all Israel with him now went on up from Gib'bethon and began to lay siege^f to Tir'zah. **18** And it came about that as soon as Zim'ri saw that the city had been captured, he then came into the dwelling tower of the king's house and burned the king's house over himself with fire, so that he died,^g **19** for the sins of his with which he had sinned by doing what was bad in the eyes of Jehovah^h by walking in the way of Jer-o-bo'am and in his sin which he did by causing Israel to sin.ⁱ **20** As for the rest of the affairs of Zim'ri and his conspiracy with which he conspired, are they not written in the book^j of the affairs of the days of the kings of Israel?

21 It was then that the people of Israel began to divide themselves into two parts.^k There was one part of the people that became followers of Tib'ni the son of Gi'nath, to make him king, and the other part followers of Om'ri. **22** Finally the people that were following Om'ri overcame the people that were following Tib'ni the son of Gi'nath; so that Tib'ni met death, and Om'ri began to reign.

23 In the thirty-first year of A'sa the king of Judah, Om'ri became king^{*} over Israel for twelve years. In Tir'zah he reigned six years. **24** And he proceeded to buy the mountain of Sa-

1Ki 16:13* Lit., "their vanities." **23*** "Became king," that is, became sole ruler upon the death of his rival, Tibni.

CHAP. 16

a De 32:21
1Sa 12:21
2Ki 17:15
Isa 41:29
Jer 10:14
Ac 14:15
Ro 1:23
1Co 8:4
1Co 10:19
b 1Ki 14:19
c Job 20:5
d Jos 19:44
Jos 21:23
1Ki 15:27
e 2Ki 8:26
Pr 28:2
Mic 6:16
f De 20:19
g Jg 9:54
1Sa 31:4
2Sa 17:23
Mt 27:5
h 1Ki 15:30
Ps 9:16
i 1Ki 12:28
1Ki 14:9
j 1Ki 14:19
1Ki 15:31
1Ki 16:5
1Ki 22:39
k Pr 28:2
Mt 12:25

Second Col.

a 1Ki 20:1
1Ki 22:37
2Ki 17:24
Am 6:1
Ac 8:5
b 1Ki 14:9
Mic 6:16
c 1Ki 12:28
1Ki 13:33
d 1Ki 16:13
e 1Ki 14:19
f 1Ki 16:33
1Ki 21:4
1Ki 21:21
2Ki 10:1
2Ch 18:1
g 1Ki 16:24
1Ki 20:10
Isa 7:9
h 1Ki 16:25
1Ki 21:25
2Ki 3:2
i Zep 3:2
j 1Ki 12:28
k De 7:3
Jos 23:12
l 1Ki 18:4
1Ki 18:19
1Ki 19:1
1Ki 21:7
1Ki 21:25
2Ki 9:30
Re 2:20
m Ge 10:15
1Ki 11:1
n Jg 2:11
Jg 10:6
2Ki 10:19
2Ki 17:16

o 2Ki 10:21
2Ki 10:27
p Ex 34:13
2Ki 10:26
2Ki 13:6
q 1Ki 14:9

mar'ia^{*} from She'mer for two talents^{*} of silver, and began to build [on] the mountain and call the name of the city that he built by the name of She'mer the master^a of the mountain, Sa-mar'ia.^a **25** And Om'ri kept doing what was bad in the eyes of Jehovah and came to do worse than all who were prior to him.^b **26** And he went walking in all the way of Jer-o-bo'am the son of Ne'bat^c and in his sin with which he caused Israel to sin by offending Jehovah the God of Israel with their vain idols.^d **27** As for the rest of the affairs of Om'ri, what he did and his mightiness with which he acted, are they not written in the book^e of the affairs of the days of the kings of Israel? **28** Finally Om'ri lay down with his forefathers and was buried in Sa-mar'ia; and A'hab^f his son began to reign in place of him.

29 And as for A'hab the son of Om'ri, he became king over Israel in the thirty-eighth year of A'sa the king of Judah; and A'hab the son of Om'ri continued to reign over Israel in Sa-mar'ia^g twenty-two years. **30** And A'hab the son of Om'ri proceeded to do worse in the eyes of Jehovah than all those who were prior to him.^h **31** And it came about that, [as if it were] the most trivialⁱ thing for him to walk in the sins of Jer-o-bo'am^j the son of Ne'bat, he now took as wife^k Jez'e-bel^l the daughter of Eth-ba'al the king of the Si-do'ni-ans^m and began to go and serve Ba'alⁿ and to bow down to him. **32** Further, he set up an altar to Ba'al at the house^o of Ba'al that he built in Sa-mar'ia. **33** And A'hab went on to make the sacred pole;^p and A'hab came to do more to offend^q Jehovah the God of Israel than all the kings of Israel that happened to be prior to him.

34 In his days Hi'e'l the Beth'e'l-ite built Jer'i-cho. At the forfeit of A-bi-ram his firstborn he laid the foundation of it, and at the forfeit of Se'gub his

1Ki 16:24* Meaning "Belonging to the Clan Shemer." Heb., *Sho-merohn*. **24*** See App 8A. **24*** Or, "lord of." Heb., *'adho-neh*, pl. of *'adhohn*, to denote excellence. **31*** Lit., "the Baal." Heb., *hab-Ba'al*. **33*** Or, "the Asherah." Heb., *ha-'Ashe-rah*.

youngest he put up its doors, according to Jehovah's word that he spoke by means of Joshua* the son of Nun.^a

17 And E-li'jah*^b the Tish'bite from the inhabitants^c of Gil'e-ad^c proceeded to say to A'hab: "As Jehovah the God of Israel before whom I do stand^{ad} is living,^e there will occur during these years neither dew nor rain,^f except at the order of my word!"^g

2 The word^h of Jehovah now came to him, saying: **3** "Go away from here, and you must turn your way eastward and concealⁱ yourself at the torrent valley of Che'rith that is east of the Jordan. **4** And it must occur that from the torrent valley you should drink,^j and the ravens^k I shall certainly command to supply you food there."^l **5** Immediately he went and did according to the word of Jehovah,^m and so went and took up dwelling by the torrent valley of Che'rith that is east of* the Jordan. **6** And the ravens themselves were bringing him bread and meat in the morning and bread and meat in the evening, and from the torrent valley he kept drinking.ⁿ **7** But it came about at the end of some days that the torrent valley became dry,^o because there had occurred no downpour upon the earth.

8 The word of Jehovah now came to him, saying:^p **9** "Rise up, go to Zar'-ephath,^q which belongs to Si'don, and you must dwell there. Look! I shall certainly command there a woman, a widow, to supply you food." **10** Accordingly he rose up and went to Zar'-ephath and came into the entrance of the city; and, look! a woman, a widow, was there gathering up pieces of wood. So he called to her and said: "Please, get me a sip of water in a vessel that I may drink."^r **11** When she began to go and get it, he went on to call to her and say: "Please, get me a bit of bread^s in your hand." **12** At this she

1Ki 16:34* "Joshua," Heb., *Yehoh-shu'a'*, "Jehoshua"; LXX, "Jesus"; Syr., *deYeshu'*. **17:1*** Meaning "My God Is Jehovah." Heb., *'Eli-ya'hu*; LXXVg, "Elias." **1*** "From the inhabitants," MSyVg; LXX and by a slight correction of M, "from Tishbeh." **1a** Or, "upon whom I do attend." **5*** Lit., "in front of."

CHAP. 16

a Jos 6:26
Jos 23:14
Zec 1:6

CHAP. 17

b 1Ki 17:16
1Ki 17:22
1Ki 18:36
1Ki 18:46
2Ki 2:8
2Ki 2:11
2Ch 21:12
Lu 1:17
Joh 1:21
c Jos 22:9
2Ki 10:33
d Le 10:8
Lu 1:19
e De 6:13
1Sa 19:6
2Ki 22:14
2Ki 3:14
Jer 12:16
f Le 26:21
De 28:23
g Jer 14:22
Lu 4:25
Jas 5:17
h Nu 12:6
i Ps 31:20
Ps 83:3
j Ps 110:7
k Ps 147:9
Ro 8:28
l Ps 37:5
Ps 37:25
Mt 6:11
2Pe 2:9
m Ps 119:60
Pr 3:5
n Nu 11:23
Jg 15:19
Ps 37:19
o 1Ki 18:5
Job 6:15
p Ps 36:10
q Ob 20
Lu 4:26
r Ge 24:17
Mt 10:42
Joh 4:7
Heb 11:37
s Ge 18:5

Second Col.

a De 6:13
Jer 4:2
b Ge 18:6
c Mt 15:33
d 2Ki 4:2
e La 4:9
f Isa 41:10
g Pr 3:9
h Ps 19:21
1Pe 1:7
h Ps 34:10
Pr 3:10
i Php 4:19
2Ch 20:20
Mt 10:41
Lu 4:25
j Ps 37:19
Pr 11:24
Lu 18:27
2Co 9:10
k Ge 2:7
2Ki 4:20
Job 34:14
Ec 9:11
l 2Sa 16:10
2Sa 19:22
2Ki 3:13
Mt 8:29
Mr 1:24
Joh 2:4
m Job 13:26
n 2Ki 4:10
Ac 9:37

said: "As Jehovah your God is living,^a I have no round cake,^{*b} but a handful^c of flour in the large jar and a little oil^d in the small jar; and here I am gathering up a few^e pieces of wood, and I must go in and make something for myself and my son, and we shall have to eat it and die."^e

13 Then E-li'jah said to her: "Do not be afraid.^f Go in, do according to your word. Only from what is there make me a small round cake first,^g and you must bring it out to me, and for yourself and your son you can make something afterward. **14** For this is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said, "The large jar of flour itself will not get exhausted, and the small jar of oil itself will not fail until the day of Jehovah's giving a downpour upon the surface of the ground."^h **15** So she went and did according to E-li'jah's word; and she continued to eat, she together with him and her household, for days.ⁱ **16** The large jar of flour itself did not get exhausted, and the small jar of oil itself did not fail,^j according to Jehovah's word that he had spoken by means of E-li'jah.

17 And it came about after these things that the son of the woman, the mistress of the house, fell sick, and his sickness came to be so severe that there was no breath left in him.^k **18** At this she said to E-li'jah: "What do I have to do with you,^{*l} O man of the [true] God? You have come to me to bring my error to mind^m and to put my son to death."ⁿ **19** But he said to her:^{*} "Give me your son." Then he took him from her bosom and carried him up to the roof chamber,^o where he was dwelling, and laid him upon his own couch.^o **20** And he began calling to Jehovah and saying: "O Jehovah my God,^p is it also upon the widow with whom I am residing as an alien that you must bring injury by putting her son to death?" **21** And he

o 2Ki 4:21; 2Ki 4:32; p 1Ki 18:36; Ps 99:6; Mt 21:22.

1Ki 17:12* Or, "I have no pantry to turn to." **12*** Lit., "two." **18*** Lit., "What [is there] to me and to you?" A Heb. idiom; a repellent question. See App 7B. **19*** "But Elijah said to the woman," LXX.

proceeded to stretch himself upon the child^a three times and call to Jehovah and say: "O Jehovah my God, please, cause the soul^b of this child to come back within him." **22** Finally Jehovah listened to E-li'jah's voice,^c so that the soul of the child came back within him and he came to life.^d **23** E-li'jah now took the child and brought him down from the roof chamber into the house and gave him to his mother; and E-li'jah then said: "See, your son is alive."^e **24** Upon that the woman said to E-li'jah: "Now, indeed, I do know that you are a man of God^f and that Jehovah's word in your mouth is true."^g

18 And it came about [after] many days^h that Jehovah's own word came to E-li'jah in the third year, saying: "Go, show yourself to A'hab, as I am determined to give rain* upon the surface of the ground."ⁱ **2** Accordingly E-li'jah went to show himself to A'hab, while the famine was severe^j in Sa-mar'i'a.

3 Meantime, A'hab called O-ba-di'ah,* who was over the household.^k (Now O-ba-di'ah himself had proved to be one greatly fearing^l Jehovah. **4** Hence it came about that when Jez'e-bel^m cut off Jehovah's prophets,ⁿ O-ba-di'ah proceeded to take a hundred prophets and keep them hid by fifties in a cave, and he supplied them bread and water.)^o **5** And A'hab went on to say to O-ba-di'ah: "Go through the land to all the springs of water and to all the torrent valleys. Perhaps we may find green grass,^p that we may preserve the horses and mules alive and may not have [any more] of the beasts cut off."^q **6** So they divided between themselves the land through which to pass. A'hab himself went alone by one way, and O-ba-di'ah himself went alone by another way.^r

7 As O-ba-di'ah continued on the way, why, there was E-li'jah to meet him.^s At once he recognized him and fell upon his face^t and said: "Is this you, my lord^u E-li'jah?" **8** At this he said to him:

1Ki 17:24* Lit., "truth." Heb., 'emeth'. **18:1*** Or, "and let me give rain." **3*** Meaning "Servant of Jehovah." Heb., 'O-vad-ya'hu.

CHAP. 17

a 2Ki 4:34
b Ac 20:10
c Ge 35:18
d Jer 15:9
e Ps 65:2
f Pr 15:8
g Ac 9:40
h Heb 11:19
i Jas 5:16
j d De 32:39
k 1Sa 2:6
l 2Ki 4:34
m 2Ki 13:21
n Lu 7:15
o Lu 8:55
p Joh 5:28
q Joh 11:44
r Ac 9:41
s Ac 20:10
t Ro 14:9
u e Heb 11:35
f Joh 3:2
g 1Th 2:13
h Jt 2:21

CHAP. 18

h Lu 4:25
i Jas 5:17
j Ps 65:9
k Ps 65:10
l Jer 14:22
m Mt 5:45
n Je 26:26
o De 28:24
p La 4:9
q k Ge 24:2
r Ge 39:4
s 1 Pr 8:13
t Pr 14:26
u Mal 3:16
v Ac 10:2
w m 1Ki 16:31
n Ne 9:26
o Ps 105:15
p Pr 19:17
q Mt 10:42
r Ps 104:14
s q Jer 14:5
t Joe 1:18
u r Jer 14:3
v s 2Ki 1:8
w t 1Sa 25:23
x u 2Ki 8:12

Second Col.

a 1Pe 2:17
b 1Ki 17:18
c De 6:13
d 1Ki 1:29
e d 1Ki 17:3
f 1Ki 17:9
g e 2Ki 2:16
h Eze 3:12
i Mt 4:1
j Ac 8:39
k f Pr 16:14
l Ps 18:21
m g Ps 71:17
n Pr 8:13
o Ec 7:18
p Ec 12:1
q 1Sa 50:10
r h 1Ki 18:4
s 1 Mt 25:35
t J Pr 22:3
u k 1Sa 4:4
v Ps 24:10
w 1 De 6:13
x 1Sa 49:18
y m Ac 24:13
z Jude 2:10
aa 2Pe 8
ab n Jos 7:25
ac e Ze 3:8
ad p Ex 20:4
ae 1Ki 9:9
af Jer 2:13
ag q 1Ki 16:31

"It is I. Go, say to your lord,^a 'Here is E-li'jah.'" **9** But he said: "What sin^b have I committed that you should be putting your servant into the hand of A'hab to put me to death?" **10** As Jehovah your God is living,^c there is not a nation or kingdom where my lord has not sent to look for you. After they had said, 'He is not [here];' he made the kingdom and the nation swear that they could not find you.^d **11** And now you are saying, 'Go, say to your lord: "Here is E-li'jah."'^e **12** And it is bound to occur that, when I myself go from you, then the spirit^f of Jehovah itself will carry you away to where I shall not know; and I shall have come to tell A'hab, and he will not find you, and he will be bound to kill^g me, as your servant himself has feared Jehovah from his youth.^h **13** Has not my lord been told what I did when Jez'e-bel killed the prophets of Jehovah, how I kept some of the prophets of Jehovah hid, a hundred men by fifties in a cave,ⁱ and kept supplying them bread and water?"^j

14 And now you are saying, 'Go, say to your lord: "Here is E-li'jah."'^k And he will be bound to kill me."^l **15** However, E-li'jah said: "As Jehovah of armies^k before whom I do stand* is living,ⁱ to-day I shall show myself to him."

16 Accordingly O-ba-di'ah went off to meet A'hab and told him; and so A'hab went to meet E-li'jah.

17 And it came about that, as soon as A'hab saw E-li'jah, A'hab immediately said to him: "Is this you, the bringer of ostracism upon Israel?"^m

18 To this he said: "I have not brought ostracismⁿ upon Israel, but you and the house of your father have,^o because you men have left the commandments of Jehovah,^p and you went following the Ba'als.^q **19** And now send, collect together all Israel to me at Mount Car'mel^r and also the four hundred and fifty prophets of Ba'al^s and the four hundred prophets of the sacred pole,^t who are eating at the table of Jez'e-bel."^u

r Jos 19:26; 2Ki 2:25; Jer 46:18; Am 1:2; s Eze 13:3; t 1Ki 16:33; u 1Ki 19:1.

1Ki 18:15* Or, "upon whom I do attend."

20 And A'hab proceeded to send among all the sons of Israel and collect the prophets^a together at Mount Car'mel.

21 Then E-li'jah approached all the people and said: "How long will you be limping upon two different opinions?*"b If Jehovah is the [true] God,[#] go following him;^c but if Ba'al is, go following him." And the people did not say a word in answer to him. 22 And E-li'jah went on to say to the people: "I myself have been left as a prophet of Jehovah,^d I alone, while the prophets of Ba'al are four hundred and fifty men. 23 Now let them give us two young bulls, and let them choose for themselves one young bull and cut it in pieces and put it upon the wood, but they should not put fire to it. And I myself shall dress the other young bull, and I must place it upon the wood, but I shall not put fire to it. 24 And you must call upon the name of YOUR god,*^e and I, for my part, shall call upon the name of Jehovah; and it must occur that the [true] God[#] that answers by fire^f is the [true] God."^g To this all the people answered and said: "The thing is good."

25 E-li'jah now said to the prophets of Ba'al:* "Choose for yourselves one young bull and dress it first, because you are the majority; and call upon the name of YOUR god, but you must not put fire to it." 26 Accordingly they took the young bull that he gave them. Then they dressed it, and they kept calling upon the name of Ba'al from morning till noon, saying: "O Ba'al, answer us!" But there was no voice,^h and there was no one answering.ⁱ And they kept limping around the altar that they had made. 27 And it came about at noon

1Ki 18:21* Or, "two crutches," KB, p. 663. 21* "The [true] God." Heb., *ha-'Elo-him'*, with the definite article *ha*, "the," preceding the title '*Elo-him*'. This is done for emphasis in contrast with the false god Baal. See App 1f. 24* "Your god." Heb., '*elo-heh-khem*', pl. of '*elo'hah*', referring to the false god Baal. 24* "The [true] God." Heb., *ha-'Elo-him'*, followed by the relative clause "that answers by fire." 24* "The [true] God." Heb., *ha-'Elo-him'*, absolute, in the predicate. See App 1f. 25* Lit., "the Baal." Heb., *hab-Ba'al*.

CHAP. 18

a 1Ki 22:6
b De 4:35
2Ki 17:41
Isa 42:8
Jer 2:11
Ho 10:2
Mt 12:30
1Co 10:21
2Co 6:14
c Ex 20:5
Jos 24:15
1Sa 7:3
Ps 100:3
d 1Ki 19:10
e Jg 6:31
f De 4:24
g Le 9:24
Jg 6:21
1Ch 21:26
2Ch 7:1
h Ps 115:7
i Ps 115:5
Ps 135:16
Isa 44:18
Isa 45:20
Jer 10:5
Da 5:23
Hab 2:18
1Co 8:4
1Co 10:19
1Co 12:2

Second Col.

a Jer 10:15
b Isa 41:23
c Mt 15:17
d Jg 3:24
1Sa 24:3
e Ps 121:4
Ps 135:17
Isa 40:28
f Le 19:28
De 14:1
g 1Sa 18:10
1Ki 22:10
h Isa 44:20
Ga 4:8
i 1Ki 19:14
j Ex 24:4
Jos 4:3
k Ge 32:28
Ge 33:20
Ge 35:10
2Ki 17:34
Isa 48:1
l Ex 20:25
De 27:6
m Ge 13:18
De 12:27
1Ki 18:24
n Ge 22:9
Le 1:7
o Ex 29:41
Ps 141:2
Ac 3:1
p Ge 26:24
2Ch 20:7
q Ge 28:13
Ge 31:53
Ge 32:9
Ge 46:3
r 1Ch 29:18
Mt 22:32
s Ex 20:2
Ps 83:18
Eze 36:23
t Nu 16:28
2Sa 7:21
Joh 11:42

that E-li'jah began to mock^a them and say: "Call at the top of YOUR voice,* for he is a god;^b for he must be concerned with a matter, and he has excrement^c and has to go to the privy.^d Or maybe he is asleep and ought to wake up!"^e 28 And they began calling at the top of their voice and cutting^f themselves according to their custom with daggers and with lances, until they caused blood to flow out upon them. 29 And it came about that, as soon as noon was past and they continued behaving as prophets^g until the going up of the grain offering, there was no voice, and there was no one answering, and there was no paying of attention.^h

30 At length E-li'jah said to all the people: "Approach me." So all the people approached him. Then he proceeded to mend the altar of Jehovah that was torn down.ⁱ 31 So E-li'jah took twelve stones, according to the number of the tribes of the sons of Jacob, to whom Jehovah's word had come,^j saying: "Israel is what your name will become."^k 32 And he went on to build the stones into an altar^l in the name of Jehovah^m and to make a trench, of about the area sowed with two seah* measures of seed, all around the altar. 33 After that he put the pieces of woodⁿ in order and cut the young bull in pieces and placed it upon the pieces of wood. He now said: "FILL four large jars with water and pour it upon the burnt offering and upon the pieces of wood." 34 Then he said: "Do it again." So they did it again. But he said: "Do it a third time." So they did it a third time. 35 Thus the water went all around the altar, and the trench also he filled with water.

36 And it came about at the time^o that the grain offering goes up that E-li'jah the prophet began to approach and say: "O Jehovah, the God of Abraham,^p Isaac^q and Israel,^r today let it be known that you are God in Israel^s and I am your servant and it is by your word^t that I have done all these things.

1Ki 18:27* Lit., "Call with a great voice." 32* A seah equaled 7.33 L (6.66 dry qt).

37 Answer me, O Jehovah, answer me, that this people may know that you, Jehovah,^a are the [true] God* and you yourself have turned their heart back.”^b

38 At that the fire^c of Jehovah came falling and went eating up the burnt^d offering and the pieces of wood and the stones and the dust, and the water that was in the trench it licked up.^e

39 When all the people saw it, they immediately fell upon their faces^f and said: “Jehovah is the [true] God! Jehovah is the [true] God!” 40 Then E-li-jah said to them: “Seize the prophets of Ba’al! Do not let a single one of them escape!” At once they seized them, and E-li-jah then brought them down to the torrent valley of Ki’shon^g and slaughtered them there.^h

41 E-li-jah now said to A’hab: “Go up, eat and drink;ⁱ for there is the sound of the turmoil of a downpour.”^j 42 And A’hab proceeded to go up to eat and drink. As for E-li-jah, he went up to the top of Car’mel and began crouching to the earth^k and keeping his face put between his knees.^l 43 Then he said to his attendant: “Go up, please. Look in the direction of the sea.” So he went up and looked and then said: “There is nothing at all.” And he went on to say, “Go back,” for seven times.^m 44 And it came about at the seventh time that he got to say: “Look! There is a small cloud like a man’s palm ascending out of the sea.”ⁿ He now said: “Go up, say to A’hab, ‘Hitch up!’^o And go down that the downpour may not detain you!” 45 And it came about in the meantime that the heavens themselves darkened up with clouds and wind^p and a great downpour began to occur.^q And A’hab kept riding and made his way to Jez’re-el.^r 46 And the very hand of Jehovah proved to be upon E-li-jah,^s so that he girded up his hips^t and went running ahead of A’hab all the way to Jez’re-el.^u

1Ki 18:37* Lit., “Jehovah, the [true] God.” Heb., *Yehwah’ ha’Elo-him*; Gr., *Ky’rios ho Theos*; Lat., *Do’minus De’us*. 45* “And wind.” Heb., *weru’ach*; Gr., *pneu’ma-ti*; Lat., *ven’tus*. Compare Ge 1:2 ftn, “Force”; Ge 8:1 ftn.

CHAP. 18

a 2Ch 14:11
Ps 96:5
Isa 44:6
Da 4:37
b Jer 31:18
Eze 18:32
Eze 33:11
c Le 9:24
Jg 6:21
2Ch 7:1
d 1Ki 18:23
1Ki 18:24
e 2Ch 7:3
Jas 4:10
f Jg 5:21
Ps 83:9
h De 13:5
De 18:20
i Ec 9:7
j 1Ki 17:1
Zec 10:1
k Jos 7:6
Jas 5:16
l Ps 89:7
Heb 12:28
Jas 5:17
m Lu 18:7
n Lu 12:51
o Mic 1:13
p Ps 107:25
Ps 147:18
Jas 5:18
q 1Sa 12:18
Job 38:27
Ps 68:9
r Jos 19:18
1Ki 21:1
s 1Sa 8:11
Eze 3:14
Ex 12:11
2Ki 4:29
2Ki 9:1
1Pe 1:13
u 1Sa 8:11
1Pe 2:17

Second Col.

CHAP. 19

a 1Ki 16:29
1Ki 21:25
b 1Ki 16:31
c 1Ki 18:40
d 1Ki 20:10
e Ac 23:13
f Ex 2:15
1Sa 27:1
Pr 16:14
Pr 22:3
Mt 10:23
g Ge 21:31
h Jos 15:28
i Jon 4:6
j Nu 11:15
Job 3:21
Jon 4:3
k Job 30:4
l Ps 34:7
m Da 10:10
Ac 12:7
n 1Ki 17:12
Isa 33:16
o Heb 1:14
p Ps 103:13
q Ex 24:18
De 9:9
Lu 4:2
r Ex 3:1
Ex 19:18
Mal 4:4
s Ex 33:22
Heb 11:38
t Ge 16:8
Ps 139:7

19 Then A’hab^a told Jez’e-bel^b all that E-li-jah had done and all about how he had killed all the prophets with the sword.^c 2 At that Jez’e-bel sent a messenger to E-li-jah, saying: “So may the gods* do,^d and so may they add to it,^e if at this time tomorrow I shall not make your soul like the soul of each one of them!” 3 And he became afraid.* Consequently he rose up and began to go for his soul^f and came to Be’er-she’ba,^g which belongs to Judah.^h Then he left his attendant behind there. 4 And he himself went into the wilderness a day’s journey, and at length came and sat down under a certain broom tree.ⁱ And he began to ask that his soul might die and to say: “It is enough! Now, O Jehovah, take my soul away,^j for I am no better than my forefathers.”

5 Finally he lay down and fell asleep under the broom^k tree. But, look! now an angel^l was touching^m him. Then he said to him: “Rise up, eat.” 6 When he looked, why, there at his head was a round cakeⁿ upon heated stones and a jug of water. And he began to eat and drink, after which he lay down again. 7 Later the angel^o of Jehovah came back a second time and touched him and said: “Rise up, eat, for the journey is too much for you.”^p 8 So he rose up and ate and drank, and he kept going in the power of that nourishment for forty days^q and forty nights as far as the mountain of the [true] God, Ho’reb.^r

9 There he finally entered into a cave,^s that he might spend the night there; and, look! there was Jehovah’s word for him, and it went on to say to him: “What is your business here, E-li-jah?” 10 To this he said: “I have been absolutely jealous^t for Jehovah the God of armies; for the sons of Israel have left your covenant,^u your altars

u Ex 20:5; Nu 25:11; 2Ki 10:16; Ps 69:9; Ps 119:139; 2Co 11:2; v De 29:25; Jg 2:20; 1Ki 8:9; 2Ki 17:15; Heb 8:9.

1Ki 19:2* “The gods.” Heb., *’elo-him*, accompanied by the pl. verb “do”; Gr., *ho the-os*, “the god”; Lat., *di-i*, “gods.” 3* “Became afraid,” LXXSyVg and many Heb. mss; M, “got to see.” 3* “His soul (life).” Heb., *naph-shoh*; Gr., *psy-khen*.

they have torn down,^a and your prophets they have killed with the sword,^b so that I only am left;^c and they begin looking for my soul to take it away.”^d

11 But it said: “Go out, and you must stand on the mountain before Jehovah.”^e And, look! Jehovah was passing by,^f and a great and strong wind was rending mountains and breaking crags before Jehovah.^g (Jehovah was not in the wind.) And after the wind there was a quaking.^h (Jehovah was not in the quaking.) **12** And after the quaking there was a fire.ⁱ (Jehovah was not in the fire.) And after the fire there was a calm, low voice.^j **13** And it came about that as soon as E-li’jah heard it, he immediately wrapped his face in his official garment^k and went out and stood at the entrance of the cave; and, look! there was a voice for him, and it proceeded to say to him: “What is your business here, E-li’jah?”^l **14** To this he said: “I have been absolutely jealous for Jehovah the God of armies; for the sons of Israel have left your covenant,^m your altars they have torn down, and your prophets they have killed with the sword, so that I only am left; and they begin looking for my soul to take it away.”ⁿ

15 Jehovah now said to him: “Go, return on your way to the wilderness of Damascus;^o and you must come in and anoint^p Haz’a-el^q as king over Syria. **16** And Je’hu^r the grandson* of Nim’shi^s you should anoint as king over Israel; and E-li’sha^t the son of Sha’phat from A’bel-me-ho’lah^u you should anoint as prophet in place of you.” **17** And it must occur that the one escaping from Haz’a-el’s sword,^v Je’hu will put to death;^x and the one escaping from Je’hu’s sword, E-li’sha will put to death.^y **18** And I have let seven thousand remain in Israel,^z all the knees that have not bent down to Ba’al,^a and every mouth that has not kissed^b him.”

19 Accordingly he went from there

1Ki 19:12* “Voice, and Jehovah was there,” LXX. **16*** Lit., “son.” **16*** Meaning “God Is Salvation.” Heb., ‘Eli-sha’; Gr., *He-li-saie*; Lat., *He-li-se’um*.

CHAP. 19

a Ro 11:3
b 1Ki 18:4
c 1Ki 18:22
Pr 24:10
Ro 11:3
d 1Ki 19:2
e Ex 24:2
f Ex 33:22
Hab 3:3
g Job 38:1
Ps 50:3
Isa 29:6
h 1Sa 14:15
Job 9:6
Ps 68:8
Na 1:5
i De 4:11
j Ex 34:6
De 4:33
k Ex 3:6
l 1Ki 19:9
m De 31:20
Ps 78:37
Isa 1:4
Jer 22:9
Ro 11:3
n 1Ki 19:10
o 2Ki 8:7
p 1Sa 2:7
q 2Ki 8:8
r 2Ki 8:12
Am 1:4
s 2Ki 9:2
t 2Ki 9:30
u 2Ki 9:14
Lu 4:27
v 2Ki 9:22
w 2Ki 8:12
x 2Ki 9:14
y 2Ki 10:32
z 2Ki 13:5
a Ex 20:5
b Ho 13:2

Second Col.

a Ex 3:1
Jg 6:11
2Sa 7:8
b 2Ki 2:8
c Ge 31:28
d Le 19:5
e 2Sa 24:22
f Ex 24:13
2Ki 2:3
2Ki 3:11

CHAP. 20

g 2Ki 6:24
2Ki 8:7
h 1Sa 10:8
Eze 26:7
i Pr 21:31
J De 20:1
k Le 26:25
De 28:52
l 2Ki 6:24
2Ki 17:5
m 2Ki 19:9
2Ki 19:23
Isa 37:9
n Ex 15:9
Job 40:12
Isa 10:13
o Le 26:28
De 28:48
p Jg 5:30
Ezr 8:27

and found E-li’sha the son of Sha’phat while he was plowing^a with twelve spans before him, and he with the twelfth. So E-li’jah crossed over to him and threw his official garment^b upon him. **20** At that he left the bulls and went running after E-li’jah and said: “Let me, please, kiss my father and my mother.”^c Then I will go following you.” At this he said to him: “Go, return; for what have I done to you?” **21** So he returned from following him and then took a span of the bulls and sacrificed^d them, and with the implements^e of the bulls he boiled their flesh and then gave it to the people, and they proceeded to eat. After that he rose up and went following E-li’jah and began to minister^f to him.

20* As for Ben-ha’dad^g the king of Syria, he collected all his military forces together and also thirty-two kings with him^h and horsesⁱ and chariots,^j and he proceeded to go up and lay siege^k to Sa-mar’ia^l and fight against it. **2** Then he sent messengers^m to A’hab the king of Israel at the city. And he went on to say to him: “This is what Ben-ha’dad has said, **3** ‘Your silver and your gold are mine, and your wives and your sons, the best looking, are mine.’”ⁿ **4** To this the king of Israel answered and said: “According to your word, my lord the king, yours I am with all that belongs to me.”^o

5 Later the messengers came back and said: “This is what Ben-ha’dad has said, ‘I sent to you, saying: “Your silver and your gold and your wives and your sons you will give me. **6** But about this time tomorrow I shall send my servants to you, and they must carefully search your house and the houses of your servants; and it must occur that everything desirable^p to your eyes they will put in their hand, and they must take it away.”’”

7 At that the king of Israel called all the older men of the land^q and said: “Take note, please, and see that it is

q Pr 11:14.

1Ki 20:1* LXX transposes chapters 20 and 21; therefore in LXX chapter 21 begins here.

calamity that this one is seeking;^a for he sent to me for my wives and my sons and my silver and my gold, and I did not hold them back from him.”
8 Then all the older men and all the people said to him: “Do not obey, and you should not consent.” **9** So he said to the messengers of Ben-ha’dad: “Say to my lord the king, ‘All that you sent to your servant at first I shall do; but this thing I am not able to do.’” With that the messengers went off and brought word back to him.

10 Ben-ha’dad now sent to him and said: “So may the gods^b do to me, and so may they add to it,^c if the dust of Samar’ia will be sufficient for handfuls for all the people that follow me!”^d
11 In turn the king of Israel answered and said: “You men, speak [to him], ‘Do not let one girding^e on boast about himself like one unfastening.’”^f **12** And it came about that as soon as he heard this word, while he himself and the kings were drinking^g in the booths, he immediately said to his servants: “Get set!” And they began to get set against the city.

13 And, look! a certain prophet approached A’hab the king of Israel^h and then said: “This is what Jehovah* has said,ⁱ ‘Have you seen all this great crowd? Here I am giving it into your hand today, and you will certainly know that I am Jehovah.’”^j **14** Then A’hab said: “By whom?” to which he said: “This is what Jehovah* has said, ‘By the young men of the princes of the jurisdictional districts.’” Finally he said: “Who will open the battle engagement?” to which he said: “You!”

15 And he proceeded to take the count of the young men of the princes of the jurisdictional districts, and they came to be two hundred and thirty-two;^k and after them he took the count of all the people, all the sons of Israel, seven thousand. **16** And they began to go out at noon while Ben-ha’dad was drink-

1Ki 20:10* Lit., “that are at my feet!”
13* “Jehovah.” Heb., *Yehwah*; Aq^{Burkitt} uses the Tetragrammaton in the ancient Heb. characters (יהוה); Gr., *Ky’rios*. See App 1c §7. **13*** See App 1c §7. **14*** See App 1c §7.

CHAP. 20

a Pr 11:27

b 1Ki 19:2
Jer 5:7

c Ac 23:12

d Pr 16:18
Isa 37:24

e 1Sa 2:3
1Sa 25:13
Ps 45:3

f Pr 27:1
Ec 7:8
Ec 8:7

g Pr 31:4

h 1Ki 16:29

i Isa 55:11

j Ex 14:18
Ps 37:20

k 1Sa 14:6
2Ch 14:11

Second Col.

a Pr 31:4
Ec 10:17
Ho 4:11

b 1Ki 20:14

c Pr 16:18
Pr 18:12
Lu 14:11

d Ge 25:20
De 26:5
2Sa 8:6
2Ki 5:2
Isa 9:12

e Le 26:8
De 28:7
Ps 33:16
Ps 46:6

f Jos 11:6

g 1Ki 20:13
Am 3:7

h 2Ch 25:8
Ps 25:8
Ps 27:14

i Pr 20:18

j 2Sa 11:1
1Ch 20:1
2Ch 36:10

k Ps 47:7
Ps 83:18
Ps 97:9
Ps 115:2
Ro 1:21
1Co 8:4

l 1Ki 20:1
1Ki 20:16

m Pr 21:30

ing himself drunk^a in the booths, he together with the kings, the thirty-two kings that were helping him. **17** When the young men^b of the princes of the jurisdictional districts came out first, Ben-ha’dad at once sent out; and they came telling him, saying: “There are men that have come out from Samar’ia.” **18** At that he said: “Whether it is for peace that they have come out, you should seize them alive; or whether it is for battle that they have come out, alive is how you should seize them.”^c

19 And these were the ones that came out from the city, the young men of the princes of the jurisdictional districts and the military forces that were behind them. **20** And they began to strike down each one his man; and the Syrians^d took to flight,^e and Israel went in pursuit of them, but Ben-ha’dad the king of Syria got to escape upon a horse together with the horsemen. **21** But the king of Israel went out and kept striking down the horses and the chariots,^f and he struck down the Syrians with a great slaughter.

22 Later the prophet^g approached the king of Israel and said to him: “Go, strengthen yourself^h and take note and see what you are going to do;ⁱ for at the return of the year* the king of Syria is coming up against you.”^j

23 As for the servants of the king of Syria, they said to him: “Their God is a God of mountains.*^k That is why they proved stronger than we were. So, on the other hand, let us fight against them on the level land [and see] whether we shall not prove stronger than they are. **24** And do this thing: Remove the kings^l each one from his place and put in governors instead of them.”^m

25 As for you, you should number a military force for yourself equal to the military force that fell from your side, with horse for horse and chariot for chariot; and let us fight against them on the level land [and see] whether we shall not prove stronger than they

1Ki 20:22* “At the return of the year,” that is, next spring. See 2Ch 36:10. **23*** Or, “Their gods are gods of mountains.” See vs 28 fn.

are.”^a Accordingly he listened to their voice and did just that way.

26 And it came about at the return of the year that Ben-hadad proceeded to muster the Syrians^b and to go up to A'phek^c for battle against Israel.

27 As for the sons of Israel, they were mustered and supplied^d and began to go out to meet them; and the sons of Israel went into camp in front of them like two tiny flocks of goats, while the Syrians, for their part, filled the earth.^e

28 Then the man of the [true] God^f approached and said to the king of Israel, yes, he went on to say: “This is what Jehovah has said, ‘For the reason that the Syrians have said: “Jehovah is a God* of mountains, and he is not a God of low plains,” I shall have to give all this great crowd into your hand,^g and you men will certainly know that I am Jehovah.’”^h

29 And they continued encamped for seven days, these in front of those.ⁱ And it came about on the seventh day that the engagement in battle began; and the sons of Israel went striking down the Syrians, a hundred thousand men on foot in one day. 30 And those that were left went fleeing to A'phek,^j to the city; and the wall came falling down upon twenty-seven thousand men that were left.^k As for Ben-hadad, he fled^l and finally came into the city into the innermost^m chamber.

31 So his servants said to him: “Here, now, we have heard that the kings of the house of Israel are kings of loving-kindness.ⁿ Please, let us carry sackcloth^o upon our loins^p and ropes upon our heads, and let us go out to the king of Israel. Perhaps he will preserve your soul alive.”^q 32 Accordingly they girded sackcloth about their loins, with ropes upon their heads, and came in to the king of Israel and said: “Your servant Ben-hadad has said, ‘Please, let my soul live.’” To this he said: “Is he still alive? He is my brother.” 33 So the men^r themselves took it as an omen and quickly took it as a decision of his

1Ki 20:28* “A God of.” Heb., ‘Elo-heh’, pl. of ‘Eloh’ah, to denote excellence or majesty.

CHAP. 20

a Ps 10:3

b 1Ki 20:20

c 1Sa 29:1

2Ki 13:17

d Jos 1:11

e Jg 6:5

1Sa 13:5

2Ch 32:7

Heb 11:34

f Ps 18:30

g De 32:27

Ps 58:10

Eze 20:9

Eze 36:22

h Ex 6:7

Ex 7:5

Ex 8:10

Eze 6:14

Eze 39:7

i Jos 6:15

j 1Ki 20:26

k Isa 24:18

Jer 48:44

Am 2:14

Am 9:3

l 1Ki 20:20

m 1Ki 22:25

n Pr 20:28

Isa 16:5

o Jon 3:8

p Ge 37:34

1Ki 21:27

Es 4:1

Isa 22:12

Re 11:3

q Jon 3:9

r Pr 25:13

Second Col.

a 2Ki 10:15

b 1Ki 15:20

2Ch 16:4

c Ex 23:32

d 2Ki 2:3

Am 7:14

e 1Ki 17:14

f 1Ki 13:24

g Pr 16:25

h 2Sa 14:2

i 2Sa 12:1

2Sa 14:4

j Ge 2:7

Le 17:11

k 2Ki 10:24

Ac 12:19

Ac 16:27

l Ex 21:30

Pr 13:8

own accord, and they went on to say: “Ben-hadad is your brother.” At that he said: “Come, fetch him.” Then Ben-hadad went out to him; and he at once had him get up into the chariot.^a

34 [Ben-hadad] now said to him: “The cities^b that my father took from your father I shall return; and streets you will assign to yourself in Damascus the same as my father assigned in Samar’ia.”

“And as for me, in a covenant^c I shall send you away.”

With that he concluded a covenant with him and sent him away.

35 And a certain man of the sons of the prophets^d said to his friend by the word^e of Jehovah: “Strike me, please.” But the man refused to strike him.

36 Therefore he said to him: “For the reason that you did not listen to the voice of Jehovah, here you are going away from me, and a lion will certainly strike you down.” After that he went away from beside him, and the lion^f got to find him and strike him down.^g

37 And he went on to find another man and to say: “Strike me, please.” So the man struck him, striking and wounding.*

38 Then the prophet went and stood still for the king by the road, and he kept himself disguised^h with a bandage over his eyes. 39 And it came about that as the king was passing by, he cried out to the king and proceeded to say: “Your servant himself went out into the thick of the battle; and, look! a man was leaving the line, and he came bringing a man to me and then said, ‘Guard this man. If he should in any way be missing, your soulⁱ will also have to take the place of his soul,^k or else a talent* of silver you will weigh out.” 40 And it came about that as your servant was active here and there, why, he himself was gone.” At this the king of Israel said to him: “Thus your own judgment is.

1Ki 20:35* “Of the sons of the prophets.” Heb., *mid-beneh’ han-nevi’im*; the first occurrence of this expression. 37* “Striking and wounding.” In Heb. these are verbs in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 39* See App 8A.

You yourself have decided.”^a **41** Upon that he hurriedly removed the bandage from over his eyes, and the king of Israel got to recognize him, that he was from the prophets.^b **42** He now said to him: “This is what Jehovah has said, ‘For the reason that you have let go out of your hand the man devoted to me for destruction,^c your soul must take the place of his soul,^d and your people the place of his people.’”^e **43** At that the king of Israel went on his way toward his house, sullen and dejected,^f and came to Samar’ia.^g

21 And it came about after these things that there was a vineyard that happened to belong to Na’both the Jez’re-el-ite, which was in Jez’re-el,^h beside the palace of A’hab the king of Samar’ia. **2** So A’hab spoke to Na’both, saying: “Do giveⁱ me your vineyard,^j that it may serve as a garden^k of vegetables^l to me, for it is close by my house; and let me give you in place of it a vineyard better than it. [Or] if it is good in your eyes,^m I will give you money as the price of this.” **3** But Na’both said to A’hab: “It is unthinkableⁿ on my part, from Jehovah’s standpoint,^o for me to give the hereditary possession of my forefathers to you.”^p **4** Consequently A’hab came into his house, sullen and dejected over the word that Na’both the Jez’re-el-ite had spoken to him, when he said: “I shall not give you the hereditary possession of my forefathers.” Then he lay down upon his couch and kept his face turned,^q and he did not eat bread.

5 Finally Jez’e-bel^r his wife came in to him and spoke to him: “Why is it that your spirit is sad^s and you are not eating bread?” **6** At that he spoke to her: “Because I proceeded to speak to Na’both the Jez’re-el-ite and say to him, ‘Do give me your vineyard for money. Or, if you prefer, let me give you another vineyard in place of it.’ But he said, ‘I shall not give you my vineyard.’”^t **7** Then Jez’e-bel his wife said to him: “Is it you that now exercise the kingship over Israel?”^u Rise up, eat bread and let

1Ki 20:42* Lit., “the man, my devoted thing.”

CHAP. 20

a Job 34:4
Lu 19:22
Ga 6:7
b 1Ki 20:35
c Le 27:29
Jos 6:18
1Sa 15:9
1Ch 2:7
Jer 48:10
d 1Ki 22:31
1Ki 22:35
2Ch 18:33
e 2Ki 6:24
2Ki 8:12
2Ch 18:16
f 1Ki 21:4
Ps 2:10
g 1Ki 16:29

CHAP. 21

h Jos 19:18
1Ki 18:45
Ho 2:22
i Ex 20:17
De 5:21
Hab 2:9
Lu 12:15
Ro 7:7
Jas 1:14
2Pe 2:14
j 1Sa 8:14
k Ec 2:5
l De 11:10
m Ge 16:6
n Le 25:18
Ps 97:10
Am 5:15
o Jos 22:5
1Sa 24:6
1Sa 26:11
p Le 25:23
Nu 36:7
Eze 46:18
q Pr 15:13
Pr 18:14
r 1Ki 16:31
1Ki 18:4
1Ki 19:2
1Ki 21:25
2Ki 9:34
s Ne 2:2
t 1Ki 21:3
u 1Sa 8:14

Second Col.

a Mic 2:1
Mic 7:3
b 2Sa 11:14
c Ne 9:38
Es 8:8
d Nu 11:16
De 16:18
e Pr 6:18
f De 17:6
g 1Sa 2:12
2Sa 20:1
Pr 17:23
h Ex 20:16
De 5:20
Pr 6:19
Pr 24:28
Isa 32:7
Ac 6:13
i Ex 22:28
Le 24:16
Mt 26:65
Ac 23:5
j Le 24:16
Joh 10:33
Ac 7:58
k Ex 23:1
Le 19:15
l 1Sa 58:4
m 1Ki 21:10
Ec 3:16
Am 5:12
Hab 1:4
n 2Ki 9:26
Ec 4:1

your heart be merry. I myself shall give you the vineyard of Na’both the Jez’re-el-ite.”^a **8** Accordingly she wrote letters^b in A’hab’s name and sealed them with his seal,^c and sent the letters to the older men^d and the nobles that were in his city dwelling with Na’both. **9** But she wrote in the letters, saying:^e “Proclaim a fast, and HAVE Na’both sit at the head of the people. **10** AND MAKE two men,^f good-for-nothing^g fellows,^h sit in front of him, and let them bear witness against him,^h saying, ‘You have cursedⁱ God and the king!’”ⁱ And BRING him out and stone him that he may die.”^j

11 So the men of his city, the older men and the nobles that were dwelling in his city, did just as Jez’e-bel had sent to them, just as it was written in the letters that she had sent to them.^k **12** They proclaimed a fast^l and had Na’both sit at the head of the people. **13** Then two of the men, good-for-nothing fellows, came in and sat down in front of him; and the good-for-nothing men began to bear witness against him, that is, Na’both, in front of the people, saying: “Na’both has cursed^m God and the king!”^m After that they brought him out to the outskirts of the city and stoned him with stones, so that he died.ⁿ **14** They now sent to Jez’e-bel, saying: “Na’both has been stoned so that he is dead.”^o

15 And it came about that, as soon as Jez’e-bel heard that Na’both had been stoned so that he died, Jez’e-bel immediately said to A’hab: “Rise up, take possession of the vineyard of Na’both the Jez’re-el-ite,^p which he refused to give you for money; for Na’both is no longer alive, but dead.” **16** And it came about that, as soon as A’hab heard that Na’both was dead, A’hab at once rose up to go down to the vineyard of Na’-

o Ec 5:8; Ec 8:14; Hab 1:13; p 1Ki 21:7; Pr 4:17; Jer 22:17.

1Ki 21:10* “Good-for-nothing fellows.” Lit., “sons of belial (worthlessness).” Heb., *beneh-veli-ya’al*. **10*** “Cursed” was the original reading. The text was emended to read “blessed.” See App 2B. **13*** See vs 10 ftn, “Cursed.”

both the Jez're-elite, to take possession of it.^a

17 And Jehovah's word^b came to Eli-jah^c the Tish'bite, saying: 18 "Rise up, go down to meet A'hab the king of Israel, who is in Sa-mar'i-a.^d There he is in the vineyard of Na'both, where he has gone down to take possession of it. 19 And you must speak to him, saying, 'This is what Jehovah has said: "Have you murdered^e and also taken possession?"'^f And you must speak to him, saying, 'This is what Jehovah has said: "In the place^g where the dogs licked up the blood of Na'both, the dogs will lick up your blood, even yours."^h

20 And A'hab proceeded to say to Eli'jah: "Have you found me, O enemy of mine?"ⁱ to which he said: "I have found you. 'For the reason that you have sold yourself to do what is bad in the eyes of Jehovah,^j 21 here I am bringing calamity upon you,^k and I shall certainly make a clean sweep after you^l and cut off from A'hab anyone urinating against a wall^m and the helpless and worthless oneⁿ in Israel. 22 And I shall certainly constitute your house like the house of Jer-o-bo'amⁿ the son of Ne'bat and like the house of Ba'a-sha^o the son of A-hi'jah, for the offense with which you have offended and then caused Israel to sin.'^p 23 And also as regards Jez'e-bel Jehovah has spoken, saying, 'The very dogs will eat up Jez'e-bel in the plot of land of Jez're-el.^q 24 Anyone of A'hab's that is dying in the city the dogs will eat up; and anyone dying in the field the fowls of the heavens will eat up.'^r 25 Without exception no one has proved to be like A'hab,^s who sold himself to do what was bad in the eyes of Jehovah, whom Jez'e-bel^t his wife egged^u on. 26 And he went acting very detestably by going after the dungy idols,^v the same as all that the Am'or-ites had done, whom Jehovah drove out from before the sons of Israel.'^w

1Ki 21:21* "Urinating against a wall." A Heb. idiom for males. 21* Lit., "and one restrained and one let go (abandoned)." See De 32:36 ftn, "One."

CHAP. 21

a Ps 50:18
Hab 2:12
Ro 1:32
2Pe 2:15
b Ps 9:12
Isa 26:21
c 1Ki 17:1
d 1Ki 16:29
e Ge 4:10
f Hab 2:9
g Ex 21:23
Ps 7:15
h 1Ki 22:38
2Ki 9:25
Mt 7:2
i 1Ki 18:17
Am 5:10
Ga 4:16
j 1Ki 16:30
k 2Ki 9:7
l Ex 20:5
2Ki 9:8
2Ki 10:7
m 2Ki 10:17
2Ki 10:30
n 1Ki 15:29
o 1Ki 16:3
1Ki 16:11
p 1Ki 16:26
q 2Ki 9:10
2Ki 9:35
Ps 7:16
r 1Ki 14:11
1Ki 16:4
Jer 15:3
Re 19:18
s 1Ki 16:30
t 1Ki 16:31
u De 13:6
Jg 16:16
2Ch 22:3
Re 2:20
v 1Sa 12:21
Ps 96:5
Jer 10:14
1Co 8:4
w Ex 23:28
De 9:5
2Ch 33:2

Second Col.

a 1Ki 20:31
2Co 7:10
b Pr 15:13
c Ps 78:34
d Ps 86:15
Mic 7:18
e Ex 20:5
2Ki 9:25
2Ki 10:7
2Ki 10:11

CHAP. 22

f 1Ki 15:24
2Ch 18:3
g De 4:43
Jos 20:8
1Ki 4:13
h 2Ch 18:2
1Ki 3:7
2Ch 18:3
Pr 13:20
2Co 6:14
J Nu 27:21
Pr 3:6
i 1Ki 18:19
Mt 15:14
12Ch 18:5
Jer 5:31
Jer 23:30
m 2Ki 3:11
2Ch 18:6
n 1Ki 18:4
o 1Ki 21:20
2Ch 36:16
Ps 94:8

27 And it came about that as soon as A'hab heard these words, he proceeded to rip his garments apart and to put sackcloth^a upon his flesh; and he went on a fast and kept lying down in sackcloth and walking despondently.^b 28 And Jehovah's word came to Eli'jah the Tish'bite, saying: 29 "Have you seen how A'hab has humbled himself on my account?^c For the reason that he has humbled himself because of me, I shall not bring the calamity in his own days.^d In the days of his son I shall bring the calamity upon his house."^e

22 And for three years they continued dwelling without war between Syria and Israel. 2 And it came about in the third year that Je-hosh'a-phat^f the king of Judah proceeded to go down to the king of Israel. 3 Then the king of Israel said to his servants: "Do you really know that Ra'moth-gil'e-ad^g belongs to us? Yet we are hesitating to take it out of the hand of the king of Syria." 4 And he went on to say to Je-hosh'a-phat: "Will you go with me to the fight at Ra'moth-gil'e-ad?"^h At this Je-hosh'a-phat said to the king of Israel: "I am the same as you. My people are the same as your people.ⁱ My horses are the same as your horses."

5 However, Je-hosh'a-phat went on to say to the king of Israel: "Inquire,^j please, first of all for the word of Jehovah." 6 So the king of Israel collected the prophets together,^k about four hundred men, and said to them: "Shall I go against Ra'moth-gil'e-ad in war, or shall I refrain?" And they began to say: "Go up,^l and Jehovah* will give it into the king's hand."

7 But Je-hosh'a-phat said: "Is there not here a prophet of Jehovah still? Then let us inquire through him."^m 8 At that the king of Israel said to Je-hosh'a-phat: "There is still one man through whom to inquire of Jehovah;ⁿ but I myself certainly hate him,^o for he

1Ki 22:2* Meaning "Jehovah Is Judge." Heb., *Yehoh-sha-phat'*. 6* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B.

does not prophesy good things concerning me but bad"—Mi-cai'ah* the son of Im'lah." However, Je-hosh'a-phat said: "Do not let the king say a thing like that."^b

9 Accordingly the king of Israel called a certain court official^c and said: "Do bring Mi-cai'ah the son of Im'lah quickly."^d 10 Now the king of Israel and Je-hosh'a-phat the king of Judah were sitting each one on his throne, clothed in garments,^e in the threshing floor at the entrance of the gate of Samar'i-a; and all the prophets were acting as prophets before them.^f 11 Then Zede-ki'ah the son of Che-na'a-nah made for himself horns of iron and said: "This is what Jehovah has said,^g 'With these you will push the Syrians until you exterminate them.'^h" 12 And all the other prophets were prophesying the same as that, saying: "Go up to Ra'moth-gil'e-ad and prove successful; and Jehovah will certainly give it into the king's hand."ⁱ

13 And the messenger that had gone to call Mi-cai'ah spoke to him, saying: "Look, now! The words of the prophets are unanimously* of good to the king. Let your word, please, become like the word of one of them, and you must speak good."^j 14 But Mi-cai'ah said: "As Jehovah is living,^k what Jehovah will say to me, that is what I shall speak."^l 15 Then he came in to the king, and the king proceeded to say to him: "Mi-cai'ah, shall we go to Ra'moth-gil'e-ad in war, or shall we refrain?" At once he said to him: "Go up and prove successful; and Jehovah will certainly give it into the king's hand."^m 16 At that the king said to him: "For how many times am I putting you under oath that you should not speak to me anything but truth in the name of Jehovah?"ⁿ 17 So he said: "I certainly see all the Israelites scattered^o on the mountains, like sheep that have no shepherd.^p And Jehovah went on to say: 'These have no

CHAP. 22

a 2Ch 18:7
Isa 30:10
Jer 38:4
b Pr 5:12
Pr 5:13
Tit 1:13
c 1Sa 8:16
2Ki 9:32
d 2Ch 18:8
Es 6:8
Mt 11:8
Ac 12:21
e 2Ch 18:9
Eze 13:2
f De 18:20
Jer 23:16
Jer 23:17
Eze 13:6
g 2Ch 18:10
12Ch 18:11
h 2Ch 18:12
k De 6:13
Jer 12:16
l Nu 22:35
2Ch 18:13
Jer 1:7
Jer 23:28
Eze 2:4
2Pe 1:21
m 2Ch 18:14
De 5:11
2Ch 18:15
n De 28:25
p Pr 10:24
Zec 10:2
Zec 13:7
Mt 9:36

Second Col.

a 2Ch 18:16
Eze 33:9
b 2Ch 18:17
c 2Ch 18:18
d Isa 6:1
Eze 1:26
Da 7:9
e Job 1:6
Da 7:10
Mt 18:10
Re 5:11
f 2Ch 18:19
g Ps 104:4
Heb 1:7
Heb 1:14
h 2Ch 18:20
i 1Ki 22:6
J 2Th 2:11
1Jo 4:1
k 2Ch 18:21
1Eze 14:9
m Nu 23:19
1Ki 20:42
2Ch 18:22
Isa 55:11
n 1Ch 16:22
Ps 105:15
o 2Ch 18:23
p 1Ki 20:30
q 2Ch 18:24
r 2Ch 18:25
s Ro 9:18
t Heb 11:36
u Ps 104:15
v 2Ch 18:26

masters.* Let them go back each one to his house in peace."^a

18 Then the king of Israel said to Je-hosh'a-phat: "Did I not say to you, 'He will prophesy concerning me, not good things, but bad?'"^b

19 And he went on to say: "Therefore hear the word of Jehovah:^c I certainly see Jehovah sitting upon his throne^d and all the army of the heavens standing by him, to his right and to his left."^e

20 And Jehovah proceeded to say, 'Who will fool A'hab, that he may go up and fall at Ra'moth-gil'e-ad?' And this one began to say something like this, while that one was saying something like that.^f 21 Finally a spirit^g came out and stood before Jehovah and said, 'I myself shall fool him.' At that Jehovah said to him, 'By what means?'^h 22 To this he said, 'I shall go forth, and I shall certainly become a deceptive spirit in the mouth of all his prophets.'ⁱ So he said, 'You will fool him, and, what is more, you will come off the winner.'^j Go out and do that way.^k 23 And now here Jehovah has put a deceptive spirit into the mouth of all these prophets of yours;^l but Jehovah himself has spoken calamity concerning you."^m

24 Zede-ki'ah the son of Che-na'a-nah now approached and struck Mi-cai'ah upon the cheekⁿ and said: "In just which [way] did the spirit of Jehovah pass along from me to speak with you?"^o 25 At that Mi-cai'ah said: "Look! You are seeing [which way] on that day when you will enter the innermost^p chamber to hide yourself."^q 26 Then the king of Israel said: "Take Mi-cai'ah and turn him back to A'mon the chief of the city and to Jo'ash the king's son."^r 27 And you must say, 'This is what the king has said:^s "Put this fellow in the house of detention^t and feed him with a reduced allowance of bread^u and a reduced allowance of water until I come in peace."^v' 28 Upon that Mi-cai'ah said: "If you return at all in peace, Je-

1Ki 22:8* Meaning "Who Is Like Jehovah?" Heb., *Mikhai'hu*. 13* Lit., "one mouth."

1Ki 22:17* Or, "lord." Heb., *'adho-nim*, pl. of *'a-dhohn*, to denote excellence.

hovah has not spoken with* me.”^a And he added: “Hear, all you peoples.”^b

29 And the king of Israel and Jehoshaphat the king of Judah proceeded to go up to Ra'moth-gilead.^c 30 The king of Israel now said to Jehoshaphat: “There will be a disguising and entering* into the battle^d [for me], but you, for your part, put on your garments.”^e Accordingly, the king of Israel disguised^f himself and entered into the battle.^g 31 As for the king of Syria, he had commanded the thirty-two chiefs^h of the chariots that were his, saying: “You must fight, neither with the small nor the great, but with the king of Israel alone.”ⁱ 32 And it came about that, as soon as the chiefs of the chariots saw Jehoshaphat, they, for their part, said to themselves: “Surely it is the king of Israel.”^j So they turned aside against him to fight; and Jehoshaphat began to cry for aid.^k 33 And it came about that, as soon as the chiefs of the chariots saw that it was not the king of Israel, they immediately came back from following him.^l

34 And there was a man that bent the bow in his innocence, but he got to strike the king of Israel between the appendages and the coat of mail, so that he said to his charioteer:^m “Turn your hand around, and take me out from the camp, because I have been badly wounded.” 35 And the battle kept rising in intensity on that day, and the king himself had to be kept in a standing position in the chariot facing the Syrians, and gradually he diedⁿ in the evening; and the blood of the wound kept pouring out upon the interior of the war chariot.^o 36 And the ringing cry* began to pass through the camp about the setting of the sun, saying: “Everyone to his city, and everyone to his land!”^p 37 Thus

1Ki 22:28* Or, “spoken by.” Compare Nu 12:8a. 30* “There will be a disguising and entering.” In Heb. these are verbs in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. TLXXSy, “I shall completely cover myself and enter”; Vg, “Take armor and enter.” 36* Or, “And the herald,” in agreement with LXX.

CHAP. 22

a Nu 16:29
b 2Ch 18:27
c 2Ch 18:28
d 1Sa 8:20
e 1Ki 22:10
f 2Ch 35:22
Pr 21:30
g 2Ch 18:29
h 1Ki 20:1
i 2Ch 18:30
j 2Ch 18:31
k Ps 50:15
Ps 91:15
Ps 130:1
l 2Ch 18:32
m 2Ch 18:33
n 1Ki 20:42
2Ch 18:34
o Ge 9:6
p 1Ki 22:17

Second Col.

a 1Ki 16:28
b 1Ki 21:19
c De 32:35
Ps 119:89
Isa 14:27
Isa 46:10
Isa 48:3
d 1Ki 10:22
Eze 27:15
e 1Ki 14:19
1Ki 16:5
1Ki 16:27
f 1Ki 16:28
g 2Ki 1:2
2Ch 20:35
h 1Ch 3:10
2Ch 17:1
2Ch 20:31
Mt 1:8
i 1Ki 15:11
2Ch 14:2
2Ch 14:11
2Ch 15:8
2Ch 17:3
Ec 12:13
j De 12:14
1Ki 14:23
1Ki 15:14
2Ki 12:3
2Ki 14:4
2Ki 15:4
2Ki 18:22
2Ch 20:33
k 2Ki 8:18
2Ch 18:1
2Ch 19:2
l 1Ki 14:29
m De 20:13
Ro 1:27
1Co 6:9
1Ti 1:10
Jude 7
n 1Ki 15:12
o Ge 36:1
Ge 36:9
p 2Sa 8:14
2Ki 8:20
Ps 108:9
q 1Ki 10:22
2Ch 9:21
r 1Ki 9:26
2Ch 20:37

the king died. When he was brought* to Samar'ia, then they buried the king in Samar'ia.^a 38 And they began to wash off the war chariot by the pool of Samar'ia, and the dogs went licking up his blood^b (and the prostitutes themselves bathed there), according to Jehovah's word that he had spoken.^c

39 As for the rest of the affairs of A'hab and all that he did and the house of ivory^d that he built and all the cities that he built, are they not written in the book^e of the affairs of the days of the kings of Israel? 40 Finally A'hab lay down with his forefathers;^f and A-haz-zi'ah*^g his son began to reign in place of him.

41 As for Jehoshaphat^h the son of A'sa, he had become king over Judah in the fourth year of A'hab the king of Israel. 42 Jehoshaphat was thirty-five years old when he began to reign, and for twenty-five years he reigned in Jerusalem; and his mother's name was A-zu'bah the daughter of Shil'hi.

43 And he kept walking in all the way of A'sa his father. He did not turn aside from it, by doing what was right in the eyes of Jehovah.ⁱ Only the high places themselves did not disappear.* The people were still sacrificing and making sacrificial smoke on the high places.^j 44 And Jehoshaphat kept peaceful relations with the king of Israel.^k 45 As for the rest of the affairs of Jehoshaphat and the mightiness with which he acted and how he warred, are they not written in the book^l of the affairs of the days of the kings of Judah? 46 And the rest of the male temple prostitutes^m that had been left over in the days of A'sa his father he cleared out from the land.ⁿ

47 As regards a king, there was none in E'dom;^o a deputy was king.^p

48 Jehoshaphat, for his part, made Tar'shish^q ships to go to O'phir for gold; but they did not go, because the ships were wrecked at E'zi-on-ge'ber.^r 49 It

1Ki 22:37* “He was brought,” Vg; MSy, “he came”; LXX, “they came.” 40* Meaning “Jehovah Has Taken Hold.” Heb., “Achaz-ya'hu.” 43* “Did not disappear,” M; LXXSyVg, “he did not remove.”

was then that A-ha-zi'ah the son of A'hab said to Je-hosh'a-phat: "Let my servants go with your servants in the ships," but Je-hosh'a-phat did not consent.^a

50 Finally Je-hosh'a-phat lay down with his forefathers^b and was buried with his forefathers in the City of David^c his forefather; and Je-ho'ram^d his son began to reign in place of him.

51 As for A-ha-zi'ah^e the son of A'hab, he became king over Israel in Samar'ia in the seventeenth year of Je-hosh'a-phat the king of Judah, and he contin-

CHAP. 22

a Pr 1:10
2Co 6:14
b 1Ki 2:10
2Ch 21:1
c 1Ki 11:43
1Ki 14:31
1Ki 15:24
d 2Ki 8:16
2Ch 21:5
e 2Ki 1:2

Second Col.

a De 28:15
b 1Ki 16:30
2Ki 8:27
2Ch 29:3
c 1Ki 21:25
d 1Ki 12:28
1Ki 13:33
1Ki 14:9

ued to reign over Israel for two years.
52 And he kept doing what was bad^a in Jehovah's eyes and went walking in the way of his father^b and in the way of his mother^c and in the way of Jer-o-bo'am^d the son of Ne'bat, who had caused Israel to sin.^e 53 And he continued serving Ba'al^f and bowing down to him and kept offending^g Jehovah the God of Israel according to all that his father had done.

e 1Ki 14:9; 2Ki 3:3; f Jg 2:11; 1Ki 16:32; 2Ki 1:2; g Ex 20:3; Ex 34:14.

THE SECOND OF

KINGS

or, according to the Greek *Septuagint*,
THE FOURTH OF KINGS

1 And Mo'ab^a began to revolt^b against Israel after the death of A'hab.^c

2 Then A-ha-zi'ah fell down^d through the grating in his roof chamber^e that was in Samar'ia and got sick. So he sent messengers and said to them: "Go, inquire^f of Ba'al-ze'bub^g the god^h of Ek'ronⁱ whether I shall revive from this sickness."^j 3 As for the angel^k of Jehovah, he spoke to E-li'jah^l the Tish-bite:^k "Rise up, go up to meet the messengers of the king of Samar'ia and say to them, 'Is it because there is no God^l at all in Israel that you are going to inquire of Ba'al-ze'bub the god of Ek'ron?' 4 So therefore this is what Jehovah has said: 'As regards the couch upon which you have gone up, you will not come down off it, because you will positively die.'^m With that E-li'jah went off.

5 When the messengers came back to him, he immediately said to them:

2Ki 1:2* "Of Baal-zebub." Heb., *beVa'al Zevuv*, meaning "Owner (Lord) of Flies." Compare Mt 12:24 fn. 2* "The god of." Heb., *'elo-heh*, pl. of *'eloh'ah*, to denote excellence, applied to Baal-zebub. Compare Jg 16:23 fn. 3* "Elijah." Heb., *'Eli-yah*, meaning "My God Is Jah"; LXX^{Engster}(Gr.), *E-li-ou*; Vg^(Lat.), *E-li'am*. Compare vs 13 fn.

CHAP. 1

a Ge 19:37
Nu 24:17
Ps 60:8
b 2Ki 3:5
2Ki 8:22
c 2Ki 3:5
d Ec 9:11
e Jg 3:20
1Ki 17:19
f Ex 20:3
1Sa 15:23
g 2Ki 1:16
h Jos 13:3
1Sa 5:10
i 1Sa 28:7
1Ki 14:3
2Ki 8:8
j 2Ki 1:13
Ac 8:26
k 1Ki 17:1
l 1Ki 18:36
1Sa 8:19
Jer 2:11
Jon 2:8
m Pr 11:19
Pr 14:32
Ec 8:13

Second Col.

a Isa 46:10
Isa 55:11
b 1Ch 10:14
c 1Ki 19:19
Zec 13:4
d Mt 3:4
Heb 11:37
e Ps 105:15
f De 33:1
1Sa 2:27

"Why is it that you have come back?"

6 So they said to him: "There was a man that came up to meet us, and he proceeded to say to us, 'Go, return to the king who sent you, and you must speak to him: 'This is what Jehovah has said,^a 'Is it because there is no God at all in Israel that you are sending to inquire of Ba'al-ze'bub the god of Ek'ron? Therefore, as regards the couch upon which you have gone up, you will not come down off it, because you will positively die.'^b 7 At this he spoke to them: 'What was the appearance of the man that came up to meet you and then spoke these words to you?' 8 So they said to him: 'A man possessing a hair garment,^c with a leather belt girded about his loins.'^d Immediately he said: 'It was E-li'jah the Tish'bite.'

9 And he proceeded to send to him a chief^e of fifty with his fifty.^f When he went up to him, there he was sitting upon the top of the mountain. He now spoke to him: "Man of the [true] God,^g

2Ki 1:8* Lit., "A man an owner [Heb., *ba'al*] of hair." 9* "Chief of." Heb., *sar*; Lat., *prin'-ci-pem*. 9* "Man of the [true] God." Heb., *'ish ha-'Elo-him*. See App 1f.

the king himself has spoken, 'Do come down.'"¹⁰ But E-li'jah answered and spoke to the chief of the fifty: "Well, if I am a man of God,^{*} let fire^a come down from the heavens and eat up you and your fifty." And fire came descending from the heavens and went eating up him and his fifty.^b

¹¹ So he sent again to him another chief of fifty with his fifty.^c In turn he answered and spoke to him: "Man of the [true] God, this is what the king has said, 'Do come down quickly.'"^d

¹² But E-li'jah answered and spoke to them: "If I am a man of the [true] God, let fire come down from the heavens and eat up you and your fifty." And fire of God came descending from the heavens and went eating up him and his fifty.

¹³ And he went sending again a third chief of fifty and his fifty.^e But the third chief of fifty went up and came and bent down upon his knees^f in front of E-li'jah^{*} and began to implore^g favor of him and speak to him: "Man of the [true] God, please let my soul^h and the soul of these fifty servants of yours be preciousⁱ in your eyes. ¹⁴ Here fire came down from the heavens and went eating up^j the two former chiefs of fifty and their fifties, but now let my soul be precious in your eyes."

¹⁵ At that the angel of Jehovah spoke to E-li'jah: "Go down with him. Do not be afraid because of him."^k So he rose and went down with him to the king. ¹⁶ Then he spoke to him: "This is what Jehovah has said, 'For the reason that you have sent messengers^l to inquire of Ba'al-ze'bub the god^{*} of Ek'ron,^m is it because there is no God at all in Israel of whose word to inquire? Therefore as regards the couch upon which you have gone up, you will not come down off it, because you will positively die.'"ⁿ ¹⁷ And he gradually died,ⁿ according to the word^o of Jehovah that E-li'jah had

2Ki 1:10* "Man of God." Heb., 'ish 'Elo-him'. **13*** Meaning "My God Is Jehovah." Heb., 'E-li-ya'hu, as in the rest of the account through 10:17 and in 2Ch 21:12. **16*** "The god of." Heb., 'elo-heh'. See vs 2 ftn, "God."

CHAP. 1

a Nu 11:1
Nu 16:35
Ps 106:18
Lu 9:54
Jude 7

b Pr 13:17

c Isa 26:11

d Ps 140:11
Pr 22:3

e Pr 27:22
Jer 5:3

f Mt 17:14
Mr 1:40
Mr 10:17

g Isa 60:14

h Ge 2:7

i 1Sa 26:21
Ps 72:14

j 2Ki 1:10

k Ps 27:1
Jer 1:17
Eze 2:6

l 2Ki 1:3

m Jos 13:3

n Pr 13:21

o Isa 44:26

Second Col.

a 2Ki 3:1
2Ki 9:22

b 2Ki 8:16

c 1Ki 22:51

d 1Ki 14:19
1Ki 22:39

CHAP. 2

e 1Ki 17:1

f 2Ki 2:11

g 1Ki 19:16

h 2Ki 4:38

i De 6:13
Jer 4:2
Jer 12:16

j 1Sa 17:55
2Ki 4:30

k 2Sa 15:21
Pr 18:24

l Ge 28:19
1Ki 12:29
1Ki 13:1

2Ki 2:23

m 1Ki 18:13
1Ki 20:35
2Ki 4:1

n 1Ki 19:16

o Am 3:7

p Jos 6:26
1Ki 16:34

q 2Ki 2:3

r 2Sa 19:15

s Ge 32:26
Ru 1:16
2Ki 2:2

spoken; and Je-ho'ram^a began to reign in place of him, in the second year of Je-ho'ram^b the son of Je-hosh'a-phat the king of Judah, because he had not come to have a son.

¹⁸ As for the rest of A-ha-zi'ah's^c things that he did, are they not written in the book^d of the affairs of the days of the kings of Israel?

2 And it came about that when Je-ho-vah was to take E-li'jah^e in a wind-storm up to the heavens,^f E-li'jah and E-li'sha^g proceeded to go from Gil'gal.^h

² And E-li'jah began to say to E-li'sha: "Sit here, please, because Jehovah himself has sent me clear to Beth'el." But E-li'sha said: "As Jehovah is livingⁱ and as your soul is living,^j I will not leave you."^k So they went down to Beth'el.^l

³ Then the sons of the prophets^m that were at Beth'el came out to E-li'sha and said to him: "Do you really know that today Jehovah is taking your master^{*} from headship over you?"ⁿ At this he said: "I, too, well know it.^o BE silent."

⁴ E-li'jah now said to him: "E-li'sha, sit here, please, because Jehovah himself has sent me to Jer'i-cho."^p But he said: "As Jehovah is living and as your soul is living, I will not leave you." So they came on to Jer'i-cho. ⁵ Then the sons of the prophets that were at Jer'i-cho approached E-li'sha and said to him: "Do you really know that today Jehovah is taking your master from headship over you?" At this he said: "I, too, well know it. BE silent."^q

⁶ E-li'jah now said to him: "Sit here, please, because Jehovah himself has sent me to the Jordan."^r But he said: "As Jehovah is living and as your soul is living, I will not leave you."^s So both of them went on. ⁷ And there were

2Ki 1:17* Meaning "Jehovah Is High (Exalted)." Heb., *Yehoh-ram*; LXX¹ SyVg, "Jehoram his brother." **2:1*** Meaning "God Is Salvation." LXX² Bagster (Gr.), *He-li-saie*; Vg^c (Lat.), *E-li-se-us*. **1*** Not the Gilgal near Jericho in the low Jordan valley but the Gilgal in the hilly region near Bethel from which they could go "down" to Bethel as stated in vs 2. See 4:38. **3*** "Your master (lord)." Heb., *'adho-ney'kha*, pl. of *'adho-ni*, to denote excellence.

fifty men of the sons of the prophets that went and kept standing in view at a distance;^a but, as for both of them, they stood by the Jordan. **8** Then E-li'jah took his official garment^b and wrapped it up and struck the waters, and gradually they were divided this way and that way, so that both of them went across on the dry ground.^c

9 And it came about that as soon as they had gone across E-li'jah himself said to E-li'sha: "Ask what I should do for you before I am taken from you."^d To this E-li'sha said: "Please, that two parts^e in your spirit^f may come to me."^g

10 At that he said: "You have asked^h a difficult thing. If you see me when taken from you, it will happen to you that way; but if [you do] not, it will not happen."ⁱ

11 And it came about that as they were walking along, speaking as they walked, why, look! a fiery war chariot^j and fiery horses, and they proceeded to make a separation between them both; and E-li'jah went ascending in the windstorm to the heavens.^k **12** All the while E-li'sha was seeing it, and he was crying out: "My father, my father,^k the war chariot^l of Israel and his horsemen!"^m And he did not see him anymore. Consequently he took hold of his own garments and ripped them into two pieces.ⁿ **13** After that he picked up the official garment^o of E-li'jah that had fallen off him, and went back and stood by the shore of the Jordan. **14** Then he took the official garment of E-li'jah that had fallen off him and struck the waters^p and said: "Where is Jehovah the God of E-li'jah, even He?"^q When he struck the waters, then they were gradually divided this way and that way, so that E-li'sha went across.

15 When the sons of the prophets that were at Jer'i-cho saw him some way off, they began to say: "The spirit^r of E-li'jah has settled down upon E-li'sha." Accordingly they came to meet

2Ki 2:12* Or, "war chariots." Heb., *re'khev*, sing., possibly in a collective sense, as also in vs 11.

CHAP. 2

- a 1Ki 18:13
- b 1Ki 19:19
- c 2Ki 2:13
- d Ex 14:22
- e Jos 3:17
- f 2Ki 2:14
- g Ps 114:5
- h Isa 11:15
- i Lu 24:51
- j Heb 7:7
- k De 21:17
- l De 34:9
- m Lu 1:17
- n Ac 1:8
- o Ac 8:17
- p 1Ki 19:16
- q Mt 7:7
- r Jo 5:14
- s 2Ki 6:17
- t Ps 68:17
- u Hab 3:8
- v 2Ch 21:12
- w 2Ki 5:13
- x Ac 7:2
- y 1Co 4:15
- z 1Ki 13:14
- aa 2Sa 1:11
- ab Job 1:20
- ac 1Ki 19:19
- ad 2Ki 1:8
- ae Zec 13:4
- af Mt 3:4
- ag Jos 3:13
- ah 2Ki 2:8
- ai 1Ki 18:36
- aj Heb 10:39
- ak Nu 11:25
- al Nu 27:20
- am 2Ki 2:9
- an Isa 11:2

Second Col.

- a Jos 4:14
- b Ro 12:10
- c 1Ki 18:12
- d Jos 6:26
- e 1Ki 16:34
- f De 34:3
- g Ex 15:23
- h De 28:18
- i Ho 9:14
- j Ex 15:25
- k 2Ki 4:1
- l Eze 47:8
- m Ec 3:14
- n 2Ki 2:2
- o Pr 20:11
- p Pr 22:15
- q Ge 21:9
- r 2Ch 36:16
- s Lu 10:16
- t 1Th 4:8
- u Isa 22:12
- v Jg 9:20
- w Jg 9:57
- x 2Ki 1:10
- y Ac 8:20
- z Pr 17:12
- aa Pr 28:15
- ab Ho 13:8
- ac 1Ki 19:17
- ad Pr 9:12
- ae Pr 19:25
- af Pr 19:29
- ag Na 1:2
- ah 2Ki 4:25

him and bowed down^a to him to the earth. **16** And they went on to say to him: "Here, now, there are with your servants fifty men, valiant persons. Let them go, please, and look for your master. It may be that the spirit^b of Jehovah has lifted him up and then thrown him upon one of the mountains or in one of the valleys." But he said: "You must not send them." **17** And they kept urging him until he was embarrassed, so that he said: "Send." They now sent fifty men; and they kept looking for three days, but they did not find him. **18** When they returned to him, he was dwelling in Jer'i-cho.^c Then he said to them: "Did I not say to you, 'Do not go'?"

19 In time the men of the city said to E-li'sha: "Here, now, the situation of the city is good,^d just as my master is seeing; but the water^e is bad, and the land is causing miscarriages."^f **20** At that he said: "Fetch me a small new bowl and put salt in it." So they fetched it for him. **21** Then he went on out to the source of the water and threw salt in it^g and said: "This is what Jehovah has said, 'I do make this water healthful.^h No more will death or any causing of miscarriages result from it.'" **22** And the water continues healed down to this day,ⁱ according to E-li'sha's word that he spoke.

23 And he proceeded to go up from there to Beth'el.^j As he was going up on the way, there were small boys^k that came out from the city and began to jeer^l him and that kept saying to him: "Go up, you baldhead!^m Go up, you baldhead!" **24** Finally he turned behind him and saw them and called down evilⁿ upon them in the name of Jehovah. Then two she-bears^o came out from the woods and went tearing to pieces forty-two children of their number.^p **25** And he kept going from there to Mount Car'mel,^q and from there he returned to Samar'ia.

2Ki 2:15* "They . . . bowed down." Gr., *pro-se-ky'ne-san*. Compare Heb 1:6 ftn. **16*** Or, "wind." Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *pneu'ma*; Lat., *spi-ritus*.

3 As for Je-ho'ram^a the son of A'hab, he became king over Israel in Samar'ia in the eighteenth year of Je-hosh'a'phat the king of Judah, and he continued to reign for twelve years. **2** And he kept on doing what was bad in Jehovah's eyes,^b only not like his father^c or like his mother, but he removed the sacred pillar^d of Ba'al that his father had made.^e **3** Only he stuck to the sins of Jer-o-bo'am^f the son of Ne'bat, with which he caused Israel to sin.^g He did not depart from them.

4 As regards Me'sha^h the king of Mo'ab, he became a sheep raiser, and he paid to the king of Israel a hundred thousand lambs and a hundred thousand unshorn male sheep.ⁱ **5** And it came about that as soon as A'hab died,^j the king of Mo'ab began to revolt against the king of Israel. **6** Consequently King Je-ho'ram went out on that day from Samar'ia and mustered^k all Israel. **7** He went farther and now sent to Je-hosh'a'phat the king of Judah, saying: "The king of Mo'ab himself has revolted against me. Will you go with me to Mo'ab in war?" To this he said: "I shall go.^l I am the same as you are; my people are the same as your people;^m my horses are the same as your horses."ⁿ **8** And he went on to say: "By which particular way shall we go up?" So he said: "By the way of the wilderness of E'dom."^o

9 And the king of Israel and the king of Judah and the king of E'dom^p proceeded to go, and they kept going their way around for seven days, and there proved to be no water for the camp and for the domestic animals that were following their steps. **10** At length the king of Israel said: "How unfortunate that Jehovah has called these three kings to give them into the hand of Mo'ab!"^q **11** At that Je-hosh'a'phat said:^r "Is there not here a prophet of Jehovah?"^s Then let us inquire of Jehovah through him.^t So one of the servants of the king of Israel answered and said: "There is here E-li'sha^u the

2Ki 3:4 Or, "the wool of a hundred thousand male sheep."

CHAP. 3

- a 2Ki 1:17
- b Job 34:21
- c 1Ki 16:30
- d Ex 23:24
- e Ex 34:13
- f 1Ki 16:33
- g 1Ki 12:28
- h 2Ki 10:29
- i 1Ki 14:16
- j 2Ki 3:27
- k 1Ki 22:37
- l 2Sa 8:2
- m 2Ki 1:1
- n 1Ki 20:27
- o 2Ch 19:2
- p 1Ki 22:4
- q 2Co 6:14
- r Nu 21:4
- s 2Sa 8:14
- t 1Ki 22:47
- u Ec 4:12
- v 1Ch 15:13
- w Ps 78:34
- x Pr 19:3
- y Isa 8:21
- z 1Ki 22:7
- aa Am 3:7
- ab Jg 20:18
- ac 1Ki 19:16
- ad 2Ki 2:15

Second Col.

- a 1Ki 19:21
- b Lu 22:26
- c 1Sa 2:30
- d Eze 14:3
- e 1Co 10:21
- f Jg 10:14
- g 1Ki 18:19
- h 1Ki 22:6
- i 1Ki 22:22
- j De 32:39
- k Ho 6:1
- l De 6:13
- m Jer 12:16
- n 2Ch 17:3
- o 2Ch 19:4
- p Job 34:18
- q Pr 15:29
- r Mic 3:4
- s 1Sa 10:5
- t 1Ch 25:1
- u 1Ki 18:46
- v Eze 1:3
- w Eze 3:14
- x Eze 8:1
- y Ac 11:21
- z Jer 14:3
- aa Ps 84:6
- ab Ps 107:35
- ac 1Sa 41:17
- ad Jer 32:17
- ae Mr 10:27
- af De 28:7
- ag De 3:5
- ah De 20:19
- ai 2Ki 3:25
- aj Ex 29:39
- ak Ex 29:41

son of Sha'phat, who poured out water upon the hands of E-li'jah."^a **12** Then Je-hosh'a'phat said: "The word of Jehovah exists with him." Accordingly the king of Israel and Je-hosh'a'phat and the king of E'dom went down to him.

13 And E-li'sha proceeded to say to the king of Israel: "What do I have to do with you?"^b Go to the prophets^c of your father and to the prophets of your mother.^d But the king of Israel said to him: "No, for Jehovah has called these three kings to give them into the hand of Mo'ab."^e **14** To this E-li'sha said: "As Jehovah of armies before whom I do stand^f is living,^g if it were not that it is the face of Je-hosh'a'phat the king of Judah for which I am having consideration,^h I would not look at you or see you."ⁱ **15** And now YOU men fetch me a string-instrument player."^j And it occurred that, as soon as the string-instrument player played, the hand^k of Jehovah came to be upon him. **16** And he went on to say: "This is what Jehovah has said, 'Let there be a making^l of this torrent valley full of ditches;^m **17** for this is what Jehovah has said: "You men will not see a wind, and you will not see a downpour; yet that torrent valley will be filled with water,ⁿ and you men will certainly drink [from it],^o you and your livestock and your domestic animals."^p **18** And this will indeed be a trivial thing in the eyes of Jehovah,^q and he will certainly give Mo'ab into your hand.^r **19** And you must strike down every fortified city^s and every choice city, and every good^t tree you should fell,^u and all the springs of water you should stop up, and every good tract of land you should mar with stones."

20 And it came about in the morning,^v at the time of the going up of the grain offering,^w that, look! water was coming from the direction of E'dom,

2Ki 3:13 Lit., "What [is there] to me and to you?" A Heb. idiom, a repellent question indicating objection. See App 7b. **14** Or, "upon whom I do attend." **16** "Let there be a making." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. **16** Lit., "ditches, ditches."

and the land came to be filled with the water.

21 As regards all the Mo'ab-ites, they heard that the kings had come up to fight against them. Consequently they called together [men] from as many as were girding^a on a belt and upward, and they began standing at the boundary. **22** When they got up early in the morning, the sun itself flashed upon the water, so that the Mo'ab-ites from the opposite side saw the water red like blood. **23** And they began to say: "This is blood! The kings have unquestionably been put to the sword, and they went striking one another down. So now, to the spoil,^b O Mo'ab!" **24** When they came into the camp of Israel, the Israelites^c immediately rose up and began striking the Mo'ab-ites down so that they took to flight from before them.^d Hence they came into Mo'ab,^e striking the Mo'ab-ites down as they came.^f **25** And the cities they went throwing down,^g and, as for every good tract of land, they would pitch each one his stone and actually fill it; and every spring of water they would stop^h up, and every good tree they would fell,ⁱ until they left only the stones of Kir-har'e-se^h remaining in it; and the slingers began going around it and striking it down.

26 When the king of Mo'ab saw that the battle had proved too strong for him, he at once took with him seven hundred men drawing sword to break through to the king of E'dom;ⁱ but they were not able to. **27** Finally he took his firstborn son who was going to reign in place of him and offered^j him up as a burnt sacrifice upon the wall. And there came to be great indignation against Israel, so that they pulled away from against him and returned to their land.

4 Now there was a certain woman of the wives of the sons^k of the prophets that cried out to E-li'sha, saying: "Your servant, my husband, is dead; and you yourself well know that your

2Ki 3:24* Lit., "it." **24*** "Hence they came to Moab, striking . . . as they came," by an emendation of M in agreement with LXX.

CHAP. 3

- a 1Ki 20:11
- b Ex 15:9
- Jg 5:30
- c 1Ki 12:19
- d Le 26:7
- 1Th 5:3
- e Isa 37:26
- f Ge 26:15
- 2Ch 32:4
- g 2Ki 3:19
- h Isa 15:1
- Isa 16:7
- i 2Ki 3:9
- j De 12:31
- 1Ki 11:17
- 2Ki 17:17
- 2Ch 28:3
- Ps 106:37
- Jer 7:31
- Eze 16:20
- 1Co 10:20

CHAP. 4

- k 2Ki 2:3
- 2Ki 2:5

Second Col.

- a 1Ki 19:18
- Pr 8:13
- b 1Sa 22:2
- c Pr 3:27
- Ca 6:10
- Heb 13:16
- Jas 1:27
- d 1Ki 17:12
- e Mr 6:41
- Mt 8:6
- Joh 2:9
- f Mt 14:19
- Mt 15:37
- g Jos 5:12
- 1Ki 17:14
- Joh 6:12
- h Ps 37:21
- Ro 13:8
- i Ps 128:4
- j Jos 19:18
- 1Ki 1:3
- Ca 6:13
- k Ge 19:3
- Jg 13:15
- Ac 16:15
- l Pr 31:11
- 1Co 11:3
- m 2Ki 2:9
- n Jg 3:20
- 1Ki 17:19
- o Mr 4:21
- p Mt 10:41
- Ro 12:13
- Heb 13:2
- q 2Ki 4:29
- 2Ki 5:20
- 2Ki 5:27
- 2Ki 8:4
- r Jos 19:18
- 1Sa 28:4

own servant had continually feared^a Jehovah, and the creditor^b himself has come to take both my children for his slaves." **2** At this E-li'sha said to her: "What shall I do for you?^c Tell me; what do you have in the house?" To this she said: "Your maidservant has nothing at all in the house but a spouted jar of oil."^d **3** Then he said: "Go, ask for vessels for yourself from outside, from all your neighbors, empty vessels. Do not hold yourself to a few. **4** And you must go and close the door behind yourself and your sons, and you must pour out into all these vessels, and the full ones you should set aside." **5** Upon that she went away from him.

When she closed the door behind herself and her sons, they were bringing [the vessels]* near to her, and she was doing the pouring out.^e **6** And it came about that as soon as the vessels were full she went on to say to her son: "Do bring still another vessel near to me."^f But he said to her: "There is no other vessel." At that the oil stopped.^g **7** So she came in and told the man of the [true] God, and he now said: "Go, sell the oil and pay off your debts,^h and you [and] your sons should live from what is left."ⁱ

8 And it came about one day that E-li'sha went passing along to Shu'nem,^j where there was a prominent woman, and she began to constrain^k him to eat bread. And it came about that as often as he would pass by, he would turn aside there to eat bread. **9** At length she said to her husband:^l "Here, now, I well know that it is a holy man of God^m that is passing by us constantly. **10** Please, let us make a little roof chamberⁿ on the wall and put there for him a couch and a table and a chair and a lampstand;^o and it must occur that whenever he comes in to us he can turn aside there."^p

11 And it came about one day that as usual he came in there and turned aside to the roof chamber and lay down there. **12** So he said to Ge-ha'zi^q his attendant: "Call this Shu'nam-mite^r woman."

2Ki 4:5* Lit., "them."

At that he called her that she might stand before him. **13** Then he said to him: "Please, say to her, 'Here you have restricted yourself for us with all this restriction.^a What is there to be done for you?'^b Is there anything to speak to the king^c or to the chief^d of the army for you?" To this she said: "In among my own people I am dwelling."^e **14** And he went on to say: "What, then, is there to be done for her?" Ge-ha'zi now said: "For a fact, a son she does not have,^f and her husband is old."^g **15** Immediately he said: "Call her." So he called her, and she kept standing at the entrance. **16** Then he said: "At this appointed time next year* you will be embracing a son."^h But she said: "No, my master, O man of the [true] God! Do not tell lies in connection with your maidservant."

17 However, the woman became pregnant and gave birth to a sonⁱ at this appointed time the next year, just as E-li'sha had spoken to her.^j **18** And the child kept on growing up, and it came about one day that he went out as usual to his father with the reapers.^k **19** And he kept saying to his father: "My head, O my head!"^l At last he said to the attendant: "Carry him to his mother."^m **20** Accordingly he carried him and brought him to his mother. And he kept sitting upon her knees until noon, and gradually he died.ⁿ **21** Then she went up and laid him upon the couch^o of the man of the [true] God^p and closed the door upon him and went out. **22** She now called her husband and said: "Do send me, please, one of the attendants and one of the she-asses, and let me run as far as the man of the [true] God and return."^q **23** But he said: "Why are you going to him today? It is not a new moon^r nor a sabbath." However, she said: "It is all right." **24** So she saddled up the she-ass^s and said to her attendant: "Drive and go ahead. Do not hold back for my sake from riding unless I shall have said so to you."

2Ki 4:16* "At this appointed time next year." Compare Ge 18:10 ftn.

CHAP. 4

a Ro 16:6
Heb 6:10
b 2Ki 2:9
2Ki 4:2
c 2Ki 8:3
d 2Ki 9:5
e 2Ki 8:1
f Ge 15:2
Ge 30:1
g Ge 18:10
h Ps 127:3
Mt 10:41
i De 18:22
j Mt 13:30
k Job 14:1
l Isa 49:15
Isa 66:13
m 1Ki 17:17
Ec 9:12
n 2Ki 4:10
o 2Ki 4:9
p Joh 11:3
Ac 9:38
q Nu 10:10
Nu 28:11
Eze 46:3
r Ex 4:20
1Sa 25:20

Second Col.

a 2Ki 4:12
b Mt 28:9
c Mr 10:13
d 2Ki 4:9
e Job 29:25
2Co 1:4
1Th 5:11
f Pr 15:13
Pr 17:22
g Ge 18:17
Am 3:7
h 2Ki 4:16
i 2Ki 4:12
j 1Ki 18:46
k Ex 4:17
l Lu 10:4
m Ac 19:12
n De 6:13
Jer 12:16
o 1Sa 1:26
2Ki 2:4
p Mt 15:28
Joh 11:40
q Mt 17:16
Mr 9:18
r Mr 5:39
Lu 8:52
Joh 11:11
s 2Ki 4:21
t 1Ki 17:19
Mt 6:6
u 1Ki 17:20
Joh 11:41
Ac 9:40
v 1Ki 17:21
Ac 20:10

25 And she proceeded to go and come to the man of the [true] God at Mount Car'mel. And it came about that, as soon as the man of the [true] God saw her out ahead, he immediately said to Ge-ha'zi his attendant:^a "Look! The Shu'-nam-mite woman over there. **26** Now run, please, to meet her and say to her, 'Is it all right with you? Is it all right with your husband? Is it all right with the child?'" To this she said: "It is all right." **27** When she came to the man of the [true] God at the mountain, she at once took hold of him by his feet.^b At this Ge-ha'zi came near to push her away,^c but the man of the [true] God^d said: "Let her alone,^e for her soul is bitter^f within her; and Jehovah himself has hidden^g it from me and not told me." **28** She now said: "Did I ask for a son through my lord? Did I not say, 'You must not lead me to a false hope?'"^h

29 Immediately he said to Ge-ha'zi:ⁱ "Gird up your loins^j and take my staff^k in your hand and go. In case you encounter anyone, you must not greet him;^l and in case anyone should greet you, you must not answer him. And you must place my staff upon the face of the boy."^m **30** At this the mother of the boy said: "As Jehovah is livingⁿ and as your soul is living,^o I will not leave you."^p Therefore he got up and went with her.* **31** And Ge-ha'zi himself passed along before them and then put the staff upon the boy's face, but there was no voice nor paying of attention.^q So he went back to meet him and told him, saying: "The boy did not wake up."^r

32 At last E-li'sha came into the house, and there the boy was dead, being laid upon his couch.^s **33** Then he came in and closed the door behind them both^t and began to pray to Jehovah.^u **34** Finally he went up and lay down upon the child^v and put his own mouth upon his mouth and his own eyes upon his eyes and his own palms upon his palms and kept bent over him, and

2Ki 4:30* Or, "after her." Instead of saying "together with her," the Hebrews said, "behind her; after her."

gradually the child's flesh grew warm. **35** Then he began walking again in the house, once this way and once that way, after which he went up and bent over him. And the boy began to sneeze* as many as seven times, after which the boy opened his eyes.^a **36** He now called Ge-ha'zi and said: "Call this Shu'-nam-mite^b woman." So he called her and she came in to him. Then he said: "Lift up your son."^c **37** And she proceeded to come in and fall at his feet and bow down to him to the earth,^d after which she lifted up her son and went out.^e

38 And Eli'sha himself returned to Gil'gal,^{*f} and there was famine^g in the land. As the sons^h of the prophets were sitting before him,ⁱ he in time said to his attendant:^j "Put the large cooking pot on and boil stew for the sons of the prophets."^k **39** Accordingly a certain one went out to the field to pick mal-lows,^l and he got to find a wild vine and went picking wild gourds from it, his garment full, and then came and sliced them into the stewpot, for they were not acquainted with them. **40** Later they poured it out for the men to eat. And it came about that, as soon as they ate from the stew, they themselves cried out and began saying: "There is death in the pot,^m O man of the [true] God."ⁿ And they were not able to eat. **41** So he said: "FETCH, then, flour." After he threw it into the pot, he went on to say: "Pour out for the people that they may eat." And nothing injurious proved to be in the pot.^o

42 And there was a man that came from Ba'al-shal'i-shah,^p and he came bringing^q to the man of the [true] God bread of the first ripe fruits,^r twenty barley loaves,^s and new grain in his bread bag. Then he said: "Give it to the people that they may eat."^t **43** However, his waiter said: "How shall I put this before a hundred men?"^u To this he said: "Give it to the people that they may eat, for this is what Jehovah has said, 'There will be an eating and a

2Ki 4:35* Or, "wink." 38* See 2:1 ftn, "Gil-
gal."

CHAP. 4

- a 2Ki 8:1
- 2Ki 8:5
- b 2Ki 4:12
- c Heb 11:35
- d 1Sa 25:23
- e 1Ki 17:24
- Ac 20:12
- f 2Ki 2:1
- g De 28:23
- 2Ki 8:1
- Eze 14:13
- h 2Ki 2:3
- 2Ki 2:5
- i Pr 8:34
- Ac 22:3
- j 2Ki 4:12
- k Ps 37:19
- Ps 37:25
- l Isa 26:19
- m Job 12:11
- n 1Ki 17:24
- 1Sa 44:26
- o Ex 15:25
- 2Ki 2:21
- p 1Sa 9:4
- q Heb 13:16
- r Ex 23:16
- 1Sa 9:7
- Ga 6:6
- s De 8:8
- Joh 6:9
- t 1Co 9:11
- u Mt 14:17
- Mr 8:4

Second Col.

- a Ps 132:15
- Mt 14:20
- Mr 8:8
- b Lu 9:17
- Joh 6:13

CHAP. 5

- c 2Ki 5:14
- Lu 4:27
- d Pr 21:31
- e Jg 9:34
- 1Sa 13:17
- 2Ki 6:23
- f 1Sa 30:2
- g Ps 148:12
- Ps 148:13
- h Nu 11:29
- 1Ki 19:16
- i Mt 8:2
- Mt 11:5
- Lu 4:27
- j Ps 8:2
- k Nu 22:7
- 1Sa 9:8
- l 1Ki 10:16
- m Ge 45:22
- Jg 14:12
- n 2Sa 11:14
- o Nu 14:6
- Mt 26:65
- p De 30:2
- De 32:39
- q 1Sa 2:6
- Da 5:19
- Ho 6:1

having of leftovers.'"^{*a} **44** At that he put it before them, and they began to eat, and they had leftovers according to the word of Jehovah.^b

5 Now a certain Na'a-man,^c the chief of the army of the king of Syria, had become a great man before his lord* and held in esteem,^d because it was by him that Jehovah had given sal-vation^e to Syria;^d and the man himself had proved to be a valiant, mighty man, though a leper.^g **2** And the Syrians, for their part, had gone out as maraud-er bands,^e and they got to take captive from the land of Israel a little girl,^f and she came to be before Na'a-man's wife. **3** In time she said^g to her mistress: "If only my lord were before the prophet^h that is in Sa-mar'i-a! In that case he would recover him from his leprosy."ⁱ **4** Subsequently someone came and re-ported to his lord, saying: "It was like this and that that the girl spoke^j who is from the land of Israel."

5 Then the king of Syria said: "Get going! Come, and let me send a letter to the king of Israel." So he proceeded to go and take in his hand^k ten tal-ents of silver and six thousand pieces of gold^l and ten changes of garments.^m **6** And he came bringing the letterⁿ to the king of Israel, saying: "And now at the same time that this letter comes to you, here I do send to you Na'a-man my servant, that you may recover him from his leprosy." **7** And it came about that as soon as the king of Israel read the letter, he immediately ripped^o his garments apart and said: "Am I God,^p to put to death and to preserve alive?^q For this person is sending to me to recover a man from his leprosy; for just take note, please, YOU men, and see

2Ki 4:43* "There will be an eating and a hav-ing of leftovers." In Heb. these are verbs in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 5:1* "His lord (master)." Heb., '*adho-nav*', pl. of '*adhohn*', to de-note excellence. 1* Lit., "lifted up of face." 1^a Or, "rescue; deliverance." 1^b Or, "struck with skin disease." The Biblical term for lep-ro-sy includes what is today medically called Hansen's disease.

how he is seeking a quarrel with me.”^a

8 And it came about that, as soon as Eli'sha the man of the [true] God heard that the king of Israel had ripped his garments apart,^b he at once sent to the king, saying: “Why did you rip your garments apart? Let him come, please, to me that he may know that there exists a prophet in Israel.”^c 9 So Na'a-man came with his horses and his war chariots and stood at the entrance of the house of Eli'sha. 10 However, Eli'sha sent a messenger to him, saying: “Going there,^e you must bathe^d seven times^e in the Jordan that your flesh may come back to you,ⁱ and be clean.” 11 At this Na'a-man grew indignant^g and began to go away and say: “Here I had said [to myself],^h ‘To me he will come out all the way and will certainly stand and call upon the name of Jehovah his God and move his hand to and fro over the place and actually give the leper recovery.’ 12 Are not the A-ba'nah^{*} and the Phar'par, the rivers of Damascus,ⁱ better than all the waters^j of Israel? Can I not bathe in them and certainly be clean?”^k With that he turned and went away in a rage.^l

13 His servants now approached and spoke to him and said: “My father,^m had it been a great thing that the prophet himself had spoken to you, would you not do it? How much more, then, since he said to you, ‘Bathe and be clean?’”

14 At that he went down and began to plunge^{*} into the Jordan seven times according to the word of the man of the [true] God;ⁿ after which his flesh came back like the flesh of a little boy^o and he became clean.^p

15 Then he went back to the man of the [true] God,^q he with all his camp, and came and stood before him and said: “Here, now, I certainly know that there is no God anywhere in the earth but in Israel.^r And now accept,

2Ki 5:10^{*} Or, “Let there be a going.” In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 12^{*} “Abanah,” MLXXVg; M^{margu}TSy, “Amanah.” 14^{*} Or, “and began to dive (dip himself).” Heb., *wai-yit-bol*; Gr., *e-ba-pti'sa-to* (from *ba-pti'zo*, “baptize”).

CHAP. 5

a 2Sa 10:3
E 7:9
b Job 2:12
c 1Ki 17:24
1Ki 19:16
2Ki 3:12
2Ki 4:9
2Ki 6:32
2Ki 8:4
d De 8:2
Jer 9:7
e Le 14:7
Nu 19:4
f Ex 4:7
g Pr 8:13
Jas 4:10
h Isa 55:8
i 2Sa 8:5
Ac 9:2
j Jos 3:15
k Jon 2:8
l Pr 14:17
Ec 7:9
m 2Ki 2:12
2Ki 6:21
n 2Ki 5:10
2Ch 20:20
1Pe 5:5
o Job 33:25
p Lu 4:27
q Lu 5:13
r Ps 96:5
Isa 43:10
Isa 44:6
Isa 45:5
1Co 8:4

Second Col.

a 1Sa 25:27
b De 6:13
Jer 12:16
c Mt 10:8
1Co 9:18
2Co 11:9
Re 22:17
d Ex 20:24
Ex 20:25
e 1Th 1:9
f Jer 10:14
1Co 8:5
g 2Ki 7:2
h Ex 20:5
1Ki 19:18
2Ki 17:35
i 2Ch 30:18
2Ch 30:19
j 2Sa 3:22
k 2Ki 4:12
2Ki 8:4
l 1Ki 17:24
Isa 44:26
m 2Ki 5:1
Lu 4:27
n 2Sa 12:5
o Ps 10:3
Jer 17:9
Lu 12:15
1Ti 6:30
p 2Ki 4:26
q 2Ki 2:3
r Joh 8:44
Eph 4:25
s Pr 6:17
Pr 21:6
Col 3:9
t 2Ki 5:5
u 2Ki 5:16

please, a blessing gift^a from your servant.” 16 However, he said: “As Jehovah before whom I do stand^{*} is living,^b I will not accept it.”^c And he began to urge him to accept it, but he kept refusing. 17 Finally Na'a-man said: “If not, please, let there be given to your servant some ground,^d the load of a pair of mules; because your servant will no more render up a burnt offering or a sacrifice to any other gods but to Jehovah.”^e 18 In this thing may Jehovah forgive your servant: When my lord comes into the house of Rim'mon^f to bow down there, and he is supporting himself^g upon my hand, and I have to bow down^h at the house of Rim'mon, when I bow down at the house of Rim'mon may Jehovah, please, forgive your servant in this respect.”ⁱ 19 At this he said to him: “Go in peace.”^j Accordingly he went away from him for a good stretch of the land.

20 Then Ge-ha'zi^k the attendant of Eli'sha the man of the [true] God^l said: “Here my master^{*} has spared Na'a-man^m this Syrian by not accepting from his hand what he brought. As Jehovah is living,ⁿ I will run after him and take something from him.”^o 21 And Ge-ha'zi went chasing after Na'a-man. When Na'a-man saw someone running after him, he at once got down from his chariot to meet him and then said: “Is all well?”^p 22 To this he said: “All is well. My master^q himself has sent me,^r saying, ‘Look! Just now there have come to me two young men from the mountainous region of E'phraim from the sons of the prophets.^s Do give them, please, a talent^{*} of silver and two changes of garments.’”^t 23 At that Na'a-man said: “Go on, take two talents.” And he kept urging^u him and finally bound up two talents of silver in two bags, with two changes of garments, and gave them to two of his attendants, that they might carry them before him.

24 When he came to O'phel,^{*} he im-

2Ki 5:16^{*} Or, “upon whom I attend.” 20^{*} Or, “my lord.” Heb., *'adho-ni'*. 22^{*} A talent weighed 34.2 kg (1101 oz t). 24^{*} Meaning “Bulge; Swelling; Projection; Eminence.” Located in Samaria.

mediately took them from their hand and deposited them in the house^a and sent the men away. So off they went. **25** And he himself came in and then stood by his master.^b E-li'sha now said to him: "Where [did you come] from, Ge-ha'zi?" But he said: "Your servant did not go anywhere at all."^c **26** At that he said to him: "Did not my heart itself go along just as the man turned [to get down] off his chariot to meet you? Is it a time to accept silver or to accept garments or olive groves or vineyards or sheep or cattle or men-servants or maidservants?"^d **27** So the leprosy^e of Na'a-man will stick to you and your offspring to time indefinite."^f Immediately he went out from before him, a leper white as snow.^g

6 And the sons^h of the prophets began to say to E-li'sha: "Look, now! The placeⁱ where we are dwelling before you is too cramped^j for us. **2** Let us go, please, as far as the Jordan and take from there each one a beam and make for ourselves^k there a place in which to dwell." So he said: "Go." **3** And a certain one went on to say: "Come on, please, and go with your servants." At that he said: "I myself shall go." **4** Accordingly he went with them, and they finally came to the Jordan and began to cut down the trees.^l **5** And it came about that a certain one was felling his beam, and the axhead^m itself fell into the water. And he began to cry out and say: "Alas, my master," for it was borrowed!"ⁿ **6** Then the man of the [true] God said: "Where did it fall?" So he showed him the place. Immediately he cut off a piece of wood and threw it there and made the axhead float.^p **7** He now said: "Lift it up for yourself." At once he thrust his hand out and took it.

8 And the king of Syria,^q for his part, became involved in war against Israel. Accordingly he took counsel with his servants,^r saying: "At such and such a place you will encamp with me."^s **9** Then the man of the [true] God^t sent

2Ki 6:5* Lit., "the iron." **8*** "You will encamp with me," by a slight change in M.

CHAP. 5

a Jos 7:21
b 2Ki 2:3
Jer 6:15
c Ps 63:11
Pr 12:19
Pr 12:22
Isa 59:3
Ho 12:8
Ac 5:9
d Mt 10:8
Joh 12:6
Ac 20:33
e 2Ki 5:1
1Ti 6:9
f 2Sa 3:29
g Ex 4:6
Nu 12:10
Pr 21:6

CHAP. 6

h 2Ki 2:3
2Ki 2:5
2Ki 9:1
i 2Ki 4:38
J Isa 49:20
k 2Co 9:8
2Th 3:8
l De 19:5
m Isa 10:34
n 2Ki 6:15
o Ex 22:14
2Ki 4:7
p Lu 18:27
q 1Ki 20:1
1Ki 20:34
1Ki 22:31
r 1Ki 20:23
Pr 21:30
s Ne 4:11
t 1Ki 17:24
Isa 44:26

Second Col.

a Pr 20:18
b Am 3:7
c Ex 9:20
Pr 27:12
d Eze 3:18
Mt 2:12
Heb 11:7
e Isa 57:20
f Isa 22:8
g 2Ki 5:3
2Ki 5:8
Am 3:7
h Da 2:28
Da 4:9
i Ps 139:2
Ec 10:20
Da 2:22
j Ps 37:12
k Ge 3:17
l 2Ki 1:9
Mt 26:55
m 1Ki 19:21
2Ki 3:11
n Mt 8:25
o Ex 14:13
Ps 3:6
Ps 11:1
Ps 18:2
Ps 118:11
p 2Sa 22:31
2Ch 32:7
Ps 27:3
Ps 46:7
Ps 55:18
Ro 8:31
q 2Ch 20:12
Ps 91:15
r Ac 7:56
s 2Ki 2:11
Ps 68:17
Zec 6:1
t Ps 34:7
Mt 26:53

to the king of Israel, saying: "Guard yourself against passing by this place,^a because there is where the Syrians are coming down."^b **10** So the king of Israel sent to the place that the man of the [true] God had said to him.^c And he warned^d him, and he kept away from there, not once or twice.

11 Consequently the heart of the king of Syria became enraged over this matter,^e so that he called his servants and said to them: "Will you not tell me who from those who belong to us is for the king of Israel?"^f **12** Then one of his servants said: "None, my lord the king, but it is E-li'sha^g the prophet who is in Israel that tells^h the king of Israel the things that you speak in your inner bedroom."ⁱ **13** So he said: "You men go and see where he is, that I may send and take him."^j Later the report was made to him, saying: "There he is in Do'than."^k **14** Immediately he sent horses and war chariots and a heavy military force^l there; and they proceeded to come by night and close in upon the city.

15 When the minister^m of the man of the [true] God rose early to get up, and went out, why, there a military force was surrounding the city with horses and war chariots. At once his attendant said to him: "Alas, my master!"ⁿ What shall we do?" **16** But he said: "Do not be afraid,^o for there are more who are with us than those who are with them."^p **17** And E-li'sha began to pray^q and say: "O Jehovah, open his eyes,^r please, that he may see." Immediately Jehovah opened the attendant's eyes, so that he saw; and, look! the mountainous region was full of horses and war chariots^s of fire all around E-li'sha.^t

18 When they began to come down to him, E-li'sha went on to pray to Jehovah and say: "Please, strike this nation^u with blindness according to the word of E-li'sha." **19** E-li'sha now said

u Ge 19:11; Pr 4:19; Isa 59:10; Joh 9:39.

2Ki 6:18* Or, "these Gentiles (heathens)."

to them: "This is not the way, and this is not the city. Follow me, and let me conduct you to the man you look for." However, he conducted them to Samar'ia.^a

20 And it came about that as soon as they arrived at Samar'ia, Eli'sha then said: "O Jehovah, open the eyes of these that they may see."^b Immediately Jehovah opened their eyes, and they got to see; and here they were in the middle of Samar'ia. 21 The king of Israel now said to Eli'sha as soon as he saw them: "Shall I strike [them] down, shall I strike [them] down,^c my father?"^d 22 But he said: "You must not strike [them] down. Are those whom you have taken captive with your sword and with your bow the ones that you are striking down?"^e Set bread and water before them that they may eat and drink^f and go to their lord." 23 Accordingly he spread a great feast for them; and they began to eat and drink, after which he sent them away and they went to their lord. And not once did the marauding bands^g of the Syrians come again into the land of Israel.

24 And it came about afterward that Ben-ha'dad the king of Syria proceeded to collect all his camp together and to go up and besiege^h Samar'ia. 25 In time a great famine arose in Samar'ia,ⁱ and, look! they were besieging it until an ass's head^j got to be worth eighty silver pieces, and the fourth of a cab* measure of dove's dung^k was worth five silver pieces. 26 And it came about as the king of Israel was passing along upon the wall that a certain woman cried out to him, saying: "Do save, O my lord the king!"^l 27 To this he said: "If Jehovah does not save you, from what [source] shall I save you?"^m either from the threshing floor or from the wine or oil press?" 28 And the king went on to say to her: "What is the matter with you?" So she said: "This very woman said to me, 'Give your son that we may eat him today, and my own son we shall eat tomorrow.'ⁿ 29 Accordingly we boiled^o my son and ate him.^p Then I

CHAP. 6

- a 1Ki 16:29
- b Lu 24:31
- c Isa 24:19
- d 2Ki 2:12
- 2Ki 5:13
- 2Ki 13:14
- e De 20:11
- f Pr 25:21
- Mt 5:44
- Lu 6:35
- Ro 12:20
- g 2Ki 5:2
- h De 28:52
- 1Ki 20:1
- i Le 26:26
- De 28:17
- 2Ki 7:4
- La 4:9
- j De 14:3
- Eze 4:14
- Ac 10:12
- k Eze 4:15
- l 2Sa 14:4
- Lu 18:3
- m Ps 60:11
- Ps 118:8
- Ps 146:3
- Isa 2:22
- Jer 17:5
- n Le 26:29
- De 28:53
- Isa 49:15
- Eze 5:10
- o La 4:10
- p De 28:55
- De 28:57

Second Col.

- a Ge 37:29
- 1Ki 21:27
- 2Ki 19:1
- b Ps 105:15
- Jer 38:4
- c Eze 8:1
- Eze 14:1
- Eze 20:1
- d 1Ki 18:13
- 1Ki 21:10
- e 1Ki 14:6
- f Pr 19:3
- Isa 8:21
- Am 3:6
- g Ps 27:14
- Pr 14:29
- Pr 30:9
- 2Pe 3:9
- Re 16:9

CHAP. 7

- h Am 3:7
- Heb 1:1
- i De 32:36
- Jg 5:11
- 2Ki 7:18
- j 2Ki 5:18
- k Ge 7:11
- Ps 78:23
- Mal 3:10
- l Nu 14:11
- 2Th 3:2
- m Nu 11:23
- 2Ch 20:20
- n 2Ki 7:17

said to her on the next day, 'Give your son that we may eat him.' But she hid her son."

30 And it came about that as soon as the king heard the woman's words, he immediately ripped^a his garments apart; and as he was passing along upon the wall, the people got to see, and, look! sackcloth was underneath upon his flesh. 31 And he went on to say: "So may God do to me, and so may he add to it, if the head of Eli'sha the son of Sha'phat continues standing upon him today!"^b

32 And Eli'sha was sitting in his own house, and the older men* were sitting with him,^c when he sent a man from before him. Before the messenger could come in to him, he himself said to the older men: "Have you seen how this son of a murderer^d has sent to take off my head? See to it: as soon as the messenger comes, close the door, and you must press him back with the door. Is there not the sound^e of the feet of his lord behind him?" 33 While he was yet speaking with them, here was the messenger* coming down to him, and [the king]* proceeded to say: "Here this is the calamity from Jehovah.^f Why should I wait any longer for Jehovah?"^g

7 Eli'sha now said: "Listen, you men, to the word of Jehovah.^h This is what Jehovah has said, 'Tomorrow about this time a seah* measure of fine flour will be worth a shekel,ⁱ and two seah measures of barley worth a shekel in the gateway of Samar'ia.'^j" 2 At that the adjutant upon whose hand the king was supporting^j himself answered the man of the [true] God and said: "If Jehovah were making floodgates in the heavens,^k could this thing take place?"^l To this he said: "Here you are seeing it with your own eyes,^m but from it you will not eat."ⁿ

3 And there were four men, lepers,

2Ki 6:32* "And the older men (elders)." Heb., *wehaz-zege-nim*; Gr., *pres-by-te-roi*. See Ac 15:2 fn. 33* Possibly, "the king." Compare 7:2. 33* Lit., "he." See 7:2. 7:1* A seah equaled 7.33 L (6.66 dry qt). 1* See App 8A.

that happened to be at the entrance of the gate;^a and they began to say the one to the other: "Why are we sitting here until we have died?" **4** If we had said, 'Let us enter the city,' when the famine is in the city, we would also have to die there.^b And if we do sit here, we shall also have to die. So now come and let us invade the camp of the Syrians. If they preserve us alive, we shall live; but if they put us to death, then we shall have to die."^c **5** Accordingly they rose up in the evening darkness to enter the camp of the Syrians; and they got to come as far as the outskirts of the camp of the Syrians, and, look! nobody was there.

6 And Jehovah* himself had caused the camp of the Syrians to hear^d the sound of war chariots, the sound of horses, the sound of a great military force,^e so that they said to one another: "Look! The king of Israel has hired against us the kings of the Hit'tites^f and the kings of Egypt^g to come against us!" **7** Immediately they got up and went fleeing in the evening darkness^h and leaving their tents and their horsesⁱ and their asses—the camp just as it was—and they kept fleeing for their soul.*^j

8 When these lepers came as far as the outskirts of the camp, they then entered into one tent and began to eat and drink and carry from there silver and gold and garments and go off and stick them away. After that they returned and entered into another tent and carried things from there and went off and stuck them away.^k

9 Finally they began to say the one to the other: "It is not right what we are doing. This day is a day of good news!^l If we are hesitating, and we actually wait until the morning light, guilt must also catch up with us.^m So now come and let us enter and make report at the king's house." **10** So they came and called to the gatekeepersⁿ of the city and reported to them, saying:

2Ki 7:6* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B. **7*Or**, "life."

CHAP. 7

a Le 13:46

De 24:8

b 2Ki 6:25

c La 4:9

d Pr 20:12

e De 28:7

2Sa 5:24

2Ki 19:7

f 1Ki 10:29

2Ch 1:17

g 2Ch 12:2

h Ps 48:5

Pr 28:1

i Ps 33:17

Pr 21:31

j Ge 2:7

k Jer 41:8

l Na 1:15

1Co 10:24

Php 2:4

1Th 5:15

m 1Ti 6:10

n 2Sa 18:26

Ps 127:1

Mr 13:34

Second Col.

a 2Ki 7:7

b 2Ki 6:8

c Pr 14:15

d 2Ki 6:25

2Ki 6:29

e Jos 8:4

Jg 8:12

Jg 20:29

Jg 20:37

f 2Ki 6:25

g La 4:9

h Es 1:7

Isa 22:24

i Ps 68:12

Isa 2:20

Mt 16:26

j 2Ch 20:25

Ps 68:12

Isa 33:1

k Nu 23:19

2Ki 7:1

Isa 44:26

Isa 55:11

l 2Ki 5:18

m 2Ki 9:33

Isa 25:10

n De 32:35

2Ki 7:2

2Ch 36:16

Isa 5:24

Isa 28:22

Na 1:2

"We came into the camp of the Syrians, and, look! there was nobody there nor sound of a man, but only the horses tied and the asses tied and the tents just as they were."^a **11** At once the gatekeepers called out and they reported to the king's house inside.

12 Immediately the king rose up by night and said to his servants:^b "Let me tell you, please, what the Syrians have done to us.^c They well know that we are hungry;^d and so they went out from the camp to hide themselves in the field,^e saying, 'They will come out from the city, and we shall catch them alive, and into the city we shall enter.'"

13 Then one of his servants answered and said: "Let them take, please, five of the remaining horses that have remained in the city.^f Look! They are the same as all the crowd of Israel that have remained in it. Look! They are the same as all the crowd of Israel that have perished.^g And let us send out and see." **14** Accordingly they took two chariots with horses and the king sent them out after the camp of the Syrians, saying: "Go and see." **15** At that they went following them as far as the Jordan; and, look! all the way was full of garments and utensils^h that the Syrians had thrown away as they were hurrying away.ⁱ Then the messengers returned and reported to the king.

16 And the people proceeded to go out and plunder^j the camp of the Syrians; and so a seah measure of fine flour came to be worth a shekel, and two seah measures of barley worth a shekel, according to the word^k of Jehovah. **17** And the king himself had appointed the adjutant upon whose hand he was supporting^l himself to have charge of the gateway; and the people kept trampling^m him in the gateway, so that he died, just as the man of the [true] God had spoken,ⁿ when he spoke at the time that the king came down to him.

18 Thus it came about just as the man of the [true] God had spoken to the king, saying: "Two seah measures of barley worth a shekel and a seah measure of fine flour worth a shekel it

will come to be tomorrow at this time in the gateway of Samar'ia.^a 19 But the adjutant answered the man of the [true] God and said: "Even if Jehovah were making floodgates in the heavens, could it take place according to this word?"^b To this he said: "Here you are seeing it with your own eyes, but from it you will not eat."^c 20 Thus it happened to him like that,^d when the people kept trampling^e him in the gateway, so that he died.

8 And Eli'sha himself had spoken to the woman whose son he had revived,^f saying: "Rise up and go, you with your household, and reside as an alien wherever you can reside as an alien;^g for Jehovah has called for a famine,^h and, besides, it must come* upon the land for seven years."ⁱ 2 So the woman got up and did according to the word of the man of the [true] God and went,^j she with her household,^k and took up residence as an alien in the land of the Philis'tines^l for seven years.

3 And it came about at the end of seven years that the woman proceeded to return from the land of the Philis'tines and go forth to cry out to the king^m for her house and for her field. 4 Now the king was speaking to Geha'ziⁿ the attendant of the man of the [true] God, saying: "Do relate to me, please, all the great things that Eli'sha has done."^o 5 And it came about that as he was relating to the king how he had revived the dead one,^p why, here the woman whose son he had revived was crying out to the king for her house and for her field.^q At once Geha'zi said: "My lord^r the king, this is the woman, and this is her son whom Eli'sha revived." 6 At that the king asked the woman, and she went on to relate to him the story.^s Then the king gave her a court official,^t saying: "Return all that belongs to her and all the products of the field from the day of her leaving the land until now."^u

7 And Eli'sha proceeded to come to Damascus;^v and Ben-ha'dad^w the king

2Ki 8:1^x Or, "it has come."

CHAP. 7

a 2Ki 7:1
Isa 44:26
b Nu 20:12
Ps 78:19
c 2Ki 7:2
d 2Ch 20:20
e Isa 41:25

CHAP. 8

f 2Ki 4:35
g Ge 12:10
Ge 26:1
Ge 47:1
Ru 1:4
h Le 26:19
De 28:23
2Sa 21:1
1Ki 17:1
Ps 105:16
Ac 11:28
i Ge 41:27
2Sa 24:13
Am 3:2
j Pr 27:12
k Ge 15:3
1Ti 5:8
l Jos 13:3
1Sa 27:1
m 1Sa 8:5
2Sa 14:4
2Ki 6:26
Lu 18:3
n 2Ki 4:12
o 2Ki 2:14
2Ki 2:20
2Ki 3:17
2Ki 4:4
2Ki 5:14
2Ki 5:27
2Ki 6:6
2Ki 7:1
p 2Ki 4:35
q Nu 36:9
r 1Sa 26:17
2Ki 6:26
1Pe 2:17
s 2Ki 4:32
t 2Ki 9:32
u Ps 82:3
Pr 21:1
Pr 29:4
Pr 31:9
v Isa 7:8
w 1Ki 20:1
2Ki 6:24

Second Col.

a 1Ki 17:24
b 1Ki 19:15
c 1Sa 9:8
1Ki 14:3
2Ki 5:5
d Ge 25:22
1Ki 14:2
2Ki 3:11
2Ki 22:13
e 1Sa 25:8
2Ki 6:21
2Ki 13:14
f Isa 44:26
Am 3:7
g 2Ki 8:15
h Jer 9:1
Lu 19:41
Ac 20:19
i 2Ki 10:32
2Ki 12:17
2Ki 13:3
Am 1:3
j De 28:45
De 28:63
2Ki 15:16
Ho 10:14
k Isa 13:16
Ho 13:16
Am 1:13
l Isa 17:43
2Sa 9:8
Ps 22:20

of Syria was sick. Accordingly the report was made to him, saying: "The man of the [true] God^a has come as far as here." 8 At that the king said to Haz'a-el:^b "Take a gift^c in your hand and go and meet the man of the [true] God, and you must inquire^d of Jehovah through him, saying, 'Shall I revive from this sickness?'" 9 So Haz'a-el went to meet him and took a gift in his hand, even every sort of good thing of Damascus, the load of forty camels, and came and stood before him and said: "Your son,^e Ben-ha'dad, the king of Syria, has sent me to you, saying, 'Shall I revive from this sickness?'" 10 Then Eli'sha said to him: "Go, say to him, 'You will* positively revive,' and Jehovah has shown me^f that he will positively die."^g 11 And he kept a fixed look and kept it set to the point of embarrassment. Then the man of the [true] God gave way to weeping.^h 12 At this Haz'a-el said: "Why is my lord weeping?" To this he said: "Because I well know what injuryⁱ you will do to the sons of Israel. Their fortified places you will consign to the fire, and their choice men you will kill with the sword, and their children you will dash to pieces,^j and their pregnant women you will rip up."^k 13 Upon that Haz'a-el said: "What is your servant, [who is a mere] dog,^l that he could do this great thing?" But Eli'sha said: "Jehovah has shown me you as king over Syria."^m

14 After that he went from Eli'sha and came to his own lord, who then said to him: "What did Eli'sha say to you?" To this he said: "He said to me, 'You will positively revive.'"ⁿ 15 And it came about on the next day that he proceeded to take a coverlet* and dip^o it in water and spread it out over his face,^p so that he died.^q And Haz'a-el^r began to reign in place of him.

16 And in the fifth year of Je-ho-

m 1Sa 2:7; 1Ki 19:15; n 2Ki 8:10; o Ps 36:1; Mic 2:1; p 1Ki 16:10; 2Ki 11:1; 2Ki 15:10; Isa 33:1; q 1Ki 19:15.

2Ki 8:10^x "Say to him, 'You will,'" *Marginal* LXXSyVg and 18 Heb. mss; M, "say, 'You will not,'" 15^y Or, "netted cloth." 15^z "And dip." Heb., *wai-yit-bol*; Gr., *e'ba-psen*. Compare 5:14 *ftn*.

ram^a the son of A'hab the king of Israel, while Je-hosh'a-phat was king of Judah, Je-ho'ram^b the son of Je-hosh'a-phat the king of Judah became king. 17 Thirty-two years old he happened to be when he became king, and for eight years he reigned in Jerusalem.^c 18 And he went walking in the way of the kings of Israel,^d just as those of the house of A'hab had done;^e for it was A'hab's daughter that became his wife,^f and he kept doing what was bad in Je-hovah's eyes. 19 And Jehovah did not want to bring Judah^g to ruin for the sake of David his servant,^h just as he had promised him to give a lampⁱ to him [and] to his sons* always."

20 In his days E'dom^j revolted from under the hand of Judah, and then made a king^k reign over them. 21 Consequently Je-ho'ram passed over to Za'ir, also all the chariots with him. And it came about that he himself rose up by night and got to strike down the E'domites that were surrounding him and the chiefs of the chariots; and the people went fleeing to their tents. 22 But E'dom kept up its revolt from under the hand of Judah down to this day. It was then that Lib'nah^{*1} began to revolt at that time.

23 And the rest of the affairs of Je-ho'ram and all that he did, are they not written in the book^m of the affairs of the days of the kings of Judah? 24 Finally Je-ho'ram lay down with his forefathersⁿ and was buried with his forefathers in the City of David.^o And A-ha-zi'ah^{*p} his son began to reign in place of him.

25 In the twelfth year of Je-ho'ram the son of A'hab the king of Israel, A-ha-zi'ah the son of Je-ho'ram the king of Judah became king.^q 26 Twenty-two years old was A-ha-zi'ah when he began to reign, and for one year he reigned in Jerusalem.^r And his mother's name

2Ki 8:16* Lit., "of Joram." Heb., *leYoh-ram'*. But compare 1:17; 3:1. 19* "Give him a lamp and to his sons," TLXXVg and about 60 Heb. mss. Compare 2Ch 21:7. 19* Lit., "all the days." 22* "Libnah," a priests' city. See Jos 21:13. 24* "Ahaziah." Heb., *'Achaz-ya'-hu*. Compare 1Ki 22:40 ftn.

CHAP. 8

a 2Ki 1:17
b 1Ki 22:50
c 2Ch 21:3
d 1Ki 12:28
e 1Ki 16:32
f 1Ki 16:33
g 1Ki 21:25
h 2Ki 21:3
i 2Ch 21:13
j 2Ki 8:26
k 2Ch 18:1
l 2Ch 21:6
m Ge 49:10
n 2Sa 7:16
o 2Ch 21:7
p 1Ki 11:36
q Ps 132:17
r Lu 1:69
s Ac 15:16
t J Ge 27:40
u 2Sa 8:14
v 2Ki 3:9
w 2Ch 21:8
x 2Sa 8:14
y 1Ki 22:47
z 1 Jos 21:13
aa 2Ki 19:8
ab 2Ch 21:10
ac 1Ki 14:29
ad 1Ki 15:23
ae 2Ki 15:6
af 2Ki 15:36
ag 1Ki 2:10
ah 1Ki 11:43
ai 1Ki 14:31
aj 2Ch 21:19
ak 2Ch 21:20
al 1Ch 3:11
am 2Ch 21:17
an 2Ki 9:29
ao 2Ch 22:1
ar 2Ch 22:2

Second Col.

a 2Ki 8:18
b 2Ki 11:1
c 2Ki 11:13
d 2Ki 11:16
e 1Ki 16:16
f 1Ki 16:23
g 1Ki 16:27
h 2Ch 22:2
i 1Ki 16:33
j 2Ch 22:3
k 2Ki 19:22
l 2Ki 8:18
m 2Co 6:14
n 2Ki 9:15
o 2Ch 22:5
p Jos 21:38
q 1Ki 22:3
r 1Ki 19:17
s 2Ki 9:15
t Jos 19:18
u 1Ki 21:1
v 2Ch 22:6
w 2Ki 9:16

CHAP. 9

1 2Ki 4:1
2 2Ki 6:1
3 1Ki 18:46
4 2Ki 4:29
5 Lu 12:35
6 1Sa 10:1
7 2Ki 8:28
8 2Ch 22:5
9 1Ki 19:17
10 1Ki 20:30
11 1Ki 22:25
12 Ex 29:7
13 1Ki 19:16
14 2Ch 22:7
15 Jer 27:5
16 Da 2:21
17 Jg 3:19

was Ath-a-li'ah^a the granddaughter* of Om'ri^b the king of Israel. 27 And he went walking in the way of the house of A'hab^c and kept doing what was bad in Jehovah's eyes,^d like the house of A'hab, for he was a relative of the house of A'hab by marriage.^e 28 Accordingly he went with Je-ho'ram the son of A'hab to the war against Haz'a-el^f the king of Syria at Ra'moth-gil'e-ad,^g but the Syrians struck^h down Je-ho'ram. 29 So Je-ho'ramⁱ the king returned to get healed at Jez're-el^j from the wounds that the Syrians got to inflict upon him at Ra'mah^k when he fought Haz'a-el the king of Syria. As for A-ha-zi'ah^k the son of Je-ho'ram the king of Judah, he went down to see Je-ho'ram the son of A'hab in Jez're-el, for he was sick.

9 And E-li'sha the prophet, for his part, called one of the sons^l of the prophets and then said to him: "Gird up your loins^m and take this flask^{*n} of oil in your hand and go to Ra'moth-gil'e-ad.^o 2 When you have come in there, see Je'hu^p the son of Je-hosh'a-phat the son of Nim'shi there; and you must come in and make him get up from the midst of his brothers and bring him into the innermost chamber.^q 3 And you must take the flask of oil and pour it out upon his head^r and say, 'This is what Jehovah has said: "I do anoint^s you as king^t over Israel."' And you must open the door and flee and not wait."

4 And the attendant, the prophet's attendant, got on his way to Ra'moth-gil'e-ad. 5 When he came in, why, there the chiefs of the military force were seated. He now said: "There is a word I have for you,^u O chief." At this Je'hu said: "For which one of all of us?" Then he said: "For you, O chief." 6 So he got up and came into the house; and he proceeded to pour the oil out upon his head and say to him: "This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said, 'I do anoint you as king^v over

v 1Ki 19:16; 2Ch 22:7.

2Ki 8:26* Lit., "daughter." 29* A shortened form for "Ramoth-gilead." 9:1* Or, "juglet," of ceramic ware.

Jehovah's people,^a that is, over Israel. **7** And you must strike down the house of A'hab your lord, and I must avenge^b the blood* of my servants the prophets and the blood of all the servants of Jehovah at the hand of Jez'e-bel.^c **8** And the whole house of A'hab must perish; and I must cut off from A'hab^d anyone urinating against a wall^e and any helpless and worthless one^f in Israel. **9** And I must constitute the house of A'hab like the house of Jer-o-bo'am^g the son of Ne'bat and like the house of Ba'a-sha^h the son of A-hi'jah. **10** And Jez'e-bel the dogs will eatⁱ up in the tract of land at Jez're-el, and there will be no one burying her.^j With that he opened the door and went fleeing.^j

11 As for Je'hu, he went out to the servants of his lord, and they began to say to him: "Is everything all right?"^k Why did this crazy^l man come in to you?" But he said to them: "You yourselves well know the man and his sort of talk." **12** But they said: "It is false!* Tell us, please." Then he said: "It was like this and like that that he talked to me, saying, 'This is what Jehovah has said: "I do anoint you as king over Israel."'"^m

13 At this they hurriedly took each one his garmentⁿ and put it under him upon the bare steps, and they began to blow the horn^o and say: "Je'hu has become king!"^p **14** And Je'hu^q the son of Jehosh'aphat the son of Nim'shi^r proceeded to conspire^s against Je-ho'ram.*

And Je-ho'ram himself had happened to be keeping guard at Ra'moth-gil'e-ad,^t he with all Israel, because of Haz'a-el^u the king of Syria. **15** Later Je-ho'ram^v the king returned to get healed at Jez're-el^w from the wounds that the Syrians got to inflict upon him when he fought Haz'a-el the king of Syria.*

Je'hu now said: "If YOUR soul agrees,^y do not let anyone go out in escape from the city to go and make report in Jez're-el." **16** And Je'hu began to ride

2Ki 9:7* Lit., "bloods." **8*** "Urinating against a wall." A Heb. idiom for males. **8*** Lit., "one restrained and one let go (abandoned)." See De 32:36 ftn, "One." **12*** Lit., "Falsehood!" **14*** "Jehoram." Heb., *Yoh-ram**, as in 8:16. **15*** Lit., "If there is your soul."

CHAP. 9

a 1Ki 16:2
b De 32:35
De 32:43
Ps 94:1
Lu 18:7
Ro 12:19
Ro 13:4
Heb 10:30
c 1Ki 18:4
1Ki 19:2
1Ki 21:15
1Ki 21:25
d 1Ki 21:21
e 1Ki 14:10
f De 32:36
1Ki 21:21
g 1Ki 15:29
h 1Ki 16:11
i 1Ki 21:23
j 2Ki 9:3
k 2Ki 4:26
l 1Sa 21:14
m 2Ki 9:6
n Mt 21:7
o 2Sa 15:10
1Ki 1:34
p 1Ki 1:39
q 1Ki 19:16
r 2Ki 9:2
s 2Ki 10:9
t 1Ki 22:3
2Ki 8:28
u 1Ki 19:15
2Ki 8:15
2Ki 10:32
v 2Ki 8:29
w Jos 19:18
1Ki 21:1
x 2Ch 22:6
y Pr 20:18

Second Col.

a 2Ch 22:7
b 1Sa 21:6
1Sa 62:6
Eze 33:2
c 2Ch 14:7
d 1Ki 21:1
e 1Sa 16:4
1Ki 2:13
f 1Sa 48:17
Ro 3:22
g 2Sa 18:24
2Sa 18:26
h 1Sa 57:21
i 1Ki 19:16
j 2Ki 9:2
k Zec 12:4
l Mic 1:13
m 2Ki 8:25
2Ki 8:29
2Ch 22:7
n 1Ki 21:1
1Ki 21:15
1Ki 21:19
o 1Sa 48:22
1Sa 57:21
1Sa 59:8
Jer 16:5
Ro 3:17
p 1Ki 16:31
1Ki 18:4
1Ki 19:2
1Ki 21:7
Re 9:21
q Le 20:6
De 18:10
1Ki 18:19
Mal 3:5
r 2Ki 11:14

and go to Jez're-el; for Je-ho'ram was lying there, and A-ha-zi'ah^a the king of Judah himself had gone down to see Je-ho'ram. **17** And the watchman^b was standing upon the tower^c in Jez're-el,^d and he got to see the heaving mass of Je'hu's [men] as he was coming, and he at once said: "There is a heaving mass [of men] that I am seeing." At that Je-ho'ram said: "Take a cavalryman and send him to meet them, and let him say, 'Is there peace?'"^e **18** Accordingly a rider on a horse went to meet him and said: "This is what the king has said, 'Is there peace?'" But Je'hu said: "What do you have to do with 'peace'?*^f Get around to my rear!"

And the watchman^g went on to report, saying: "The messenger came as far as to them, but he has not returned." **19** So he sent out a second rider on a horse, who, when he came to them, proceeded to say: "This is what the king has said, 'Is there peace?'" But Je'hu said: "What do you have to do with 'peace'?^h Get around to my rear!"

20 And the watchman went on to report, saying: "He came as far as to them, but he has not returned; and the driving is like the driving of Je'huⁱ the grandson* of Nim'shi,^j for it is with madness that he drives."^k **21** At that Je-ho'ram said: "Hitch up!"^l So his war chariot was hitched up and Je-ho'ram the king of Israel and A-ha-zi'ah^m the king of Judah went out, each in his own war chariot. As they continued on out to meet Je'hu, they got to find him in the tract of land of Na'bothⁿ the Jez're-el-ite.

22 And it came about that as soon as Je-ho'ram saw Je'hu, he immediately said: "Is there peace, Je'hu?" But he said: "What peace^o could there be as long as there are the fornications of Jez'e-bel^p your mother and her many sorceries?"^q

23 At once Je-ho'ram made a turn with his hands, that he might flee, and said to A-ha-zi'ah: "There is trickery,^r A-ha-

2Ki 9:16* "And Ahaziah." Heb., *wa-Achaz-yah*'. Compare 1Ki 22:40 ftn. **18*** Lit., "What [is there] to you and to peace?" See App 7B. **20*** Lit., "son."

zi'ah!" **24** And Je'hu himself filled his hand with a bow^a and proceeded to shoot Je-ho'ram between the arms, so that the arrow came out at his heart, and he collapsed in his war chariot.^b **25** He now said to Bid'kar* his adjutant:^c "Lift him up; throw him into the tract of the field of Na'both the Jez're-el-ite;^d for remember: I and you were riding teams behind A'hab his father, and Jehovah himself lifted up this pronouncement^e against him: **26** "Certainly the blood^f of Na'both and the blood of his sons^g I saw yesterday," is the utterance of Jehovah, "and I shall certainly repay^h you in this tract of land," is the utterance of Jehovah.' So now, lift him up; throw him into the tract of land according to the word of Jehovah."ⁱ

27 And A-ha-zi'ah^j the king of Judah himself saw it and took to flight by the way of the garden house.^k (Later* Je'hu went in pursuit of him and said: "Him also! STRIKE him down!") So they struck him down^l while in the chariot on the way up to Gur, which is by Ib'le-am.^l And he continued his flight to Me-gid'-do^m and got to die there.ⁿ **28** Then his servants carried him in a chariot to Jerusalem, and so they buried him in his grave with his forefathers in the City of David.^o **29** And it was in the eleventh year of Je-ho'ram^p the son of A'hab that A-ha-zi'ah^q had become king over Judah.)

30 At length Je'hu came to Jez're-el,^r and Jez'e-bel^s herself heard of it. And she proceeded to paint^t her eyes with black paint and do her head up beautifully^u and to look down through the window.^v **31** And Je'hu himself came in by the gate. She now said: "Did it go all right with Zim'ri^w the killer of his lord?" **32** At that he raised his face toward the window and said: "Who is with me? Who?"^x Immediately two or three court officials^y looked down at him. **33** So he said: "Let her drop!"^z Then they let her drop, and some of her blood went spattering upon the

CHAP. 9

a Ps 7:12
b 1Ch 28:9
c Ps 50:22
d Ec 8:13
e 2Ki 7:17
f 2Ki 9:21
g 1Ki 21:29
h 1Ch 16:12
i Ge 4:10
j Ps 9:12
k Ps 72:14
l Isa 26:21
m 2Ch 24:25
n 2Ch 25:4
o He 9:5
p Ex 20:5
q Le 24:17
r De 5:9
s 1Ki 21:24
t j 2Ki 8:29
u 2Ch 22:7
v k 1Ki 21:2
w j Jos 17:11
x Jg 1:27
y m 1Ki 9:15
z n 2Ch 22:7
a 2Sa 5:7
b 2Ki 8:25
c q 2Ki 8:24
d 2Ch 22:2
e r 1Ki 21:1
f s 1Ki 16:31
g 1Ki 21:25
h t Jer 4:30
i Eze 23:40
j u Isa 3:18
k l Pe 3:3
l v Pr 7:6
m w 1Ki 16:16
n 1Ki 16:18
o x Ex 32:26
p 1Ch 12:18
q Ps 94:16
r y Ge 37:36
s 1Sa 8:15
t 2Ki 8:6
u Es 1:10
v z Job 31:3

Second Col.

a 2Ki 7:20
b Isa 25:10
c Mal 4:3
d Ro 16:20
e b De 27:15
f De 27:25
g 1Ki 21:25
h Ps 119:21
i k 1Ki 16:31
j d 2Ki 9:10
k Isa 14:20
l Jer 22:19
m e Isa 44:26
n Isa 55:11
o f 1Ki 21:23
p g Ps 83:10
q Jer 8:2
r Jer 16:4
s h Pr 10:7

CHAP. 10

i Jg 8:30
j Jg 12:14
k j 1Ki 16:29
l k De 16:18
m 1Ki 21:8
n Pr 21:31
o 2Ki 10:1
p 2Ki 9:24
q 2Ki 9:27
r Lu 14:31
s q 2Ki 10:1
t r 2Ki 9:32

wall and upon the horses; and he now trampled^a upon her. **34** After that he came on in and ate and drank and then said: "YOU men, please, take care of this accursed^b one and bury her, for she is the daughter of a king."^c **35** When they went to bury her, they did not find anything of her but the skull and the feet and the palms of the hands.^d **36** When they returned and told him, he went on to say: "It is the word of Jehovah that he spoke by means^e of his servant E-li'jah* the Tish'bite, saying, 'In the tract of land of Jez're-el the dogs will eat the flesh of Jez'e-bel.'^f **37** And the dead body of Jez'e-bel will certainly become as manure^g upon the face of the field in the tract of land of Jez're-el, that they may not say: "This is Jez'e-bel."^h"

10 Now A'hab had seventyⁱ sons in Samar'ia.^j Therefore Je'hu wrote letters and sent them to Samar'ia to the princes^k of Jez're-el, the older men^l and the caretakers of A'hab,* saying: **2** "Now, then, at the very time that this letter comes to you there are with you the sons of your lord, and there are with you the war chariots and the horses^m and a fortified city and the armor. **3** And you must see which is the best and most upright of the sons of your lord and put him upon the throne of his father.ⁿ Then fight for the house of your lord."

4 And they became very greatly afraid and began to say: "Look! Two kings^o themselves did not stand before him, and how shall we ourselves stand?"^p **5** Consequently the one who was over the house and the one who was over the city and the older men and the caretakers^q sent to Je'hu, saying: "We are your servants, and everything that you say to us we shall do. We shall not make anyone king. What is good in your own eyes do."

6 At that he wrote them a second letter, saying: "If you belong to me,^r and it is my voice that you are obey-

2Ki 9:25* "Bidkar," M; Syr., *Bar deger*, "Ben-deker." **27*** See 2Ch 22:7-9. **27*** "So they struck him down," SyVg; M omits.

2Ki 9:36* "Elijah." Heb., *'E-li-ya'hu*. See 1:13 ftn. **10:1*** Or, "the trustees of Ahab," M; LXX, "the caretakers of the sons of Ahab."

ing, take the heads of the men that are sons^a of YOUR lord and come to me tomorrow at this time at Jez're-el.”^b

Now the sons of the king, seventy men, were with the distinguished men of the city that were bringing them up. 7 And it came about that as soon as the letter came to them, they went taking the sons of the king and slaughtering [them], seventy men,^c after which they put their heads in baskets and sent them to him at Jez're-el. 8 Then the messenger^d came in and told him, saying: “They have brought the heads^e of the sons of the king.” So he said: “PUT them in two heaps at the entrance of the gate until morning.”^f 9 And it came about in the morning that he proceeded to go out. Then he stood still and said to all the people: “You are righteous.*^g Here I myself conspired^h against my lord, and I got to kill him;ⁱ but who struck down all these? 10 Know, then, that nothing of Jehovah's word will fall [unfulfilled] to the earth^j that Jehovah has spoken against the house of A'hab;^k and Jehovah himself has done what he spoke by means of his servant E-li'jah.”^l 11 Moreover, Je'hu went on to strike down all who were left over of the house of A'hab in Jez're-el and all his distinguished men^m and his acquaintances and his priests,ⁿ until he had let no survivor of his remain.^o

12 And he proceeded to rise and come in, then get on his way to Sa-mar'i-a. The binding house of the shepherds was on the way.* 13 And Je'hu himself encountered the brothers^p of A-ha-zi'ah^q the king of Judah. When he said to them, “Who are you?” then they said: “We are the brothers of A-ha-zi'ah, and we are on our way down to ask if all is well with* the sons of the king and the sons of the lady.” 14 Immediately he said: “Seize them alive,^r you men!” So they seized them alive and slaughtered them at the cistern of the binding

CHAP. 10

- a De 5:9
- Job 21:19
- Isa 14:21
- Re 2:23
- b 2Ki 9:30
- c Jg 9:5
- 1Ki 21:21
- Ps 109:13
- d 2Sa 4:10
- 2Sa 11:19
- e 2Sa 20:22
- f De 21:23
- g 1Sa 24:17
- h 2Ki 9:14
- i 2Ki 9:24
- j 1Sa 15:29
- Isa 14:27
- Isa 44:26
- Isa 55:11
- k 1Ki 21:24
- l 1Ki 21:19
- 1Ki 21:22
- 2Ki 9:7
- 2Ki 9:36
- m Ps 125:5
- Pr 13:20
- n 1Ki 18:19
- 1Ki 22:6
- 2Ki 23:20
- o 1Ki 21:21
- p 2Ch 22:8
- q 2Ki 8:29
- 2Ki 9:21
- 2Ch 22:1
- r 1Ki 20:18

Second Col.

- a 2Ch 22:8
- b Jer 35:6
- Jer 35:19
- c 1Ch 2:55
- d Ge 47:7
- Nu 6:23
- Ru 2:4
- Ro 12:14
- e 1Ch 12:17
- Pr 17:17
- f Zec 8:23
- g Nu 25:11
- 1Ki 19:10
- h 2Ki 9:8
- 2Ch 22:7
- Ps 58:10
- i 1Ki 21:21
- 2Ki 9:26
- Ps 9:16
- j 1Ki 16:32
- 1Ki 18:22
- 1Ki 18:40
- 2Ki 3:2
- k 2Ki 3:13
- l 2Ki 10:21
- m 2Ki 10:11
- n Pr 24:6
- Ee 9:12
- o 1Ki 11:35
- p 1Ki 16:32

house,* forty-two men, and he did not let a single one of them remain.^a

15 As he was going along from there he got to encounter Je-hon'a-dab*^b the son of Re'chab^c [coming] to meet him. When he blessed^d him, he accordingly said to him: “Is your heart upright with me, just as my own heart is with your heart?”^e

To this Je-hon'a-dab said: “It is.”

“If it is, do give me your hand.”

So he gave him his hand. At that he made him get up into the chariot with him.^f 16 Then he said: “Do go along with me and look upon my toleration of no rivalry^g toward Jehovah.” And they* kept him riding with him in his war chariot. 17 Finally he came to Sa-mar'i-a. Now he went striking down all who were left over of A'hab's in Sa-mar'i-a, until he had annihilated them,^h according to Jehovah's word that he had spoken to E-li'jah.ⁱ

18 Further, Je'hu collected all the people together and said to them: “A'hab, on the one hand, worshiped* Ba'al* a little.^j Je'hu, on the other hand, will worship him a great deal. 19 So now call all the prophets^k of Ba'al, all his worshipers^l and all his priests^m to me. Do not let a single one be missing, because I have a great sacrifice for Ba'al. Anyone that is missing will not keep living.” As for Je'hu, he acted slyly,ⁿ for the purpose of destroying the worshipers of Ba'al.

20 And Je'hu went on to say: “Sanctify a solemn assembly for Ba'al.” Accordingly they proclaimed it. 21 After that Je'hu sent through all Israel,^o so that all the worshipers of Ba'al came in. And not a single one was left over that did not come in. And they kept coming into the house of Ba'al,^p and the house of Ba'al came to be full from end to

2Ki 10:14* Or, “cistern of Beth-eked.” 15* Meaning “Jehovah Is Willing; Jehovah Is Noble.” Compare 2Sa 13:3 ftn. 16* “They,” M; LXXSy, “he.” 18* Or, “rendered sacred service to.” Lit., “served.” Heb., ‘avadh’. 18* Lit., “the Baal.” Heb., hab-Ba'al. Compare Nu 22:41 ftn, “Bamoth-baal.”

2Ki 10:9* Or, “innocent.” 12* Or, “Beth-eked of the Shepherds was on the way.” 13* Lit., “on our way down for the welfare of.”

end.* 22 He now said to the one who was over the wardrobe: "Bring out garments for all the worshipers of Ba'al." So he brought the attire out for them. 23 Then Je'hu entered with Je-hon'a-dab^a the son of Re'chab into the house of Ba'al. He now said to the worshipers of Ba'al: "Search carefully and see that there may be here with YOU none of the worshipers of Jehovah, but only the worshipers of Ba'al."^b 24 Finally they came in to render up sacrifices and burnt offerings, and Je'hu himself stationed eighty* men outside at his disposal and went on to say: "As for the man that escapes from the men whom I am bringing into YOUR hands, the one's soul will go for the other's soul."^c

25 And it came about that as soon as he finished rendering up the burnt offering, Je'hu immediately said to the runners and the adjutants: "Come in, strike them down! Do not let a single one go out."^d And the runners and the adjutants^e began to strike them down with the edge of the sword and to throw them out, and they kept going as far as the city of the house of Ba'al. 26 Then they brought out the sacred pillars^f of the house of Ba'al and burned^g each one.^h 27 Further, they pulled down the sacred pillar of Ba'al^h and pulled down the house of Ba'al,ⁱ and they kept it set aside for privies^j down to this day.

28 Thus Je'hu annihilated Ba'al out of Israel. 29 It was only the sins of Jer-o-bo'am^k the son of Ne'bat, with which he caused Israel to sin,^l that Je'hu did not turn aside from following them, [that is,] the golden calves^m of which one was in Beth'el and one in Dan.ⁿ 30 Consequently Jehovah said to Je'hu: "For the reason that you have acted well in doing what is right in my eyes,^o [and] according to all that was in my heart you have done to the

2Ki 10:21* Lit., "full, mouth to mouth." Possibly meaning standing very close to one another. 24* "Eighty," MLXXVg; Sy, "three hundred and eighty"; LXX^{Lit}Legionensis(margin), "three thousand." 26* "Sacred pillars," M; LXXSyVg, "sacred pillar." Possibly the sacred pole or Asherah. 26* Lit., "it," fem., that is, each sacred pillar (pole) individually.

CHAP. 10

- a 2Ki 10:15
- Jer 35:6
- Jer 35:19
- b 1Ki 18:22
- c 1Ki 20:39
- d Ex 32:27
- De 13:6
- De 13:8
- Eze 9:5
- e 2Ki 7:17
- 2Ki 9:25
- f Le 26:1
- 1Ki 14:23
- g De 7:25
- 2Sa 5:21
- 2Ki 19:18
- h Le 26:30
- De 7:5
- i 1Ki 16:32
- J Ezr 6:11
- Da 2:5
- k 1Ki 13:33
- 1Ki 14:16
- 2Ki 14:24
- m 1Ki 12:28
- Ho 8:6
- n 1Ki 12:29
- o Eze 29:20

Second Col.

- a 1Ki 21:21
- b 2Ki 13:1
- 2Ki 13:10
- 2Ki 14:23
- 2Ki 15:8
- 2Ki 15:12
- Joh 34:11
- Heb 6:10
- c De 10:12
- 1Ki 2:4
- Ps 78:10
- Pr 4:23
- Ho 1:4
- Heb 10:38
- d 1Ki 12:30
- 1Ki 13:34
- 1Ki 14:16
- e 1Ki 19:17
- 2Ki 8:12
- 2Ki 13:22
- Am 1:4
- f De 3:15
- Jos 22:9
- g De 3:16
- h Nu 32:33
- i De 3:13
- j Jos 13:9
- k De 28:63
- Jos 13:12
- l 1Ki 14:19
- 2Ki 13:8
- m 2Sa 7:12
- n 2Ki 13:1
- 2Ki 13:7

CHAP. 11

- o 2Ki 8:26
- 2Ki 11:20
- 2Ch 21:6
- 2Ch 22:10
- 2Ch 24:7
- p 2Ki 9:27
- 2Ch 22:1
- q 2Ch 21:4
- Ro 1:29
- r 2Ch 22:11
- s 2Ki 12:1
- t Jg 9:5
- 2Ki 8:19
- Ps 27:5
- u 2Ch 22:12
- Ps 12:8
- Isa 3:12
- Mal 3:15
- 1Ti 2:12
- v 2Ki 11:9
- 2Ch 23:1

house of A'hab,^a sons themselves to the fourth generation will sit for you upon the throne of Israel."^b 31 And Je'hu himself did not take care to walk in the law of Jehovah the God of Israel with all his heart.^c He did not turn aside from the sins of Jer-o-bo'am with which he caused Israel to sin.^d

32 In those days Jehovah started to cut off Israel piece by piece; and Haz'-ael^e kept striking them in all the territory of Israel, 33 from the Jordan toward the rising of the sun, all the land of Gil'e-ad,^f the Gad'ites^g and the Reu'-ben-ites^h and the Ma-nas'sites,ⁱ from A-ro'er,^j which is by the torrent valley of Ar'non, even Gil'e-ad and Ba'shan.^k

34 And the rest of the affairs of Je'hu and all that he did and all his mightiness, are they not written in the book^l of the affairs of the days of the kings of Israel? 35 Finally Je'hu lay down with his forefathers,^m and they buried him in Sa-mar'i-a; and Je-ho'a-hazⁿ his son began to reign in place of him. 36 And the days that Je'hu had reigned over Israel were twenty-eight years in Sa-mar'i-a.

11 Now as regards Ath-a-li'ah^o the mother of A-ha-zi'ah,^p she saw that her son had died. So she rose up and destroyed all the offspring of the kingdom.^q 2 However, Je-hosh'e-ba^r the daughter of King Je-ho'ram, the sister of A-ha-zi'ah, took Je-ho'ash^s the son of A-ha-zi'ah and stole him from among the sons of the king that were to be put to death, even him and his nursing woman, into the inner room for the couches, and they^t kept him concealed^u from the face of Ath-a-li'ah, and he was not put to death. 3 And he continued with her at the house of Jehovah in hiding for six years, while Ath-a-li'ah was reigning over the land.^v

4 And in the seventh year Je-hoi'a-da^w sent and then took the chiefs of hundreds of the Ca'ri-an^x bodyguard and of the runners^y and brought them to

w 2Ki 11:15; 2Ki 11:19; x 1Sa 8:11; 1Sa 22:17; 2Sa 18:19; 1Ki 14:27.

2Ki 11:2* Lit., "Joash." Compare vs 21 ftn. 2* "They," M; LXXSyVg, "she."

himself at the house of Jehovah and concluded a covenant^a with them and made them swear^b at the house of Jehovah, after which he showed them the son of the king. **5** And he went on to command them, saying: "This is the thing that you will do: One third of you are coming in on the sabbath and keeping strict watch over the king's house;^c **6** and one third will be at the Gate^d of the Foundation,* and one third will be at the gate behind the runners; and you must keep strict watch over the house^e by turns. **7** And there are two divisions among you that are all going out on the sabbath, and they must keep strict watch over the house of Jehovah in behalf of the king. **8** And you must encircle the king all around, each one with his weapons in his hand; and anyone entering within the rows will be put to death. And continue with the king when he goes out and when he comes in."

9 And the chiefs of hundreds^f proceeded to do according to all that Je-hoi'a-da the priest had commanded. So they took each one his men that were coming in on the sabbath,^g together with those that were going out on the sabbath, and then came in to Je-hoi'a-da the priest. **10** The priest now gave the chiefs of hundreds the spears and the circular shields that had belonged to King David, which were in the house of Jehovah.^h **11** And the runnersⁱ kept standing each one with his weapons in his hand, from the right side* of the house clear to the left side^g of the house, by the altar^j and by the house, all around near the king. **12** Then he brought the son^k of the king out and put upon him the diadem^l and the Testimony;^m and so they made* him kingⁿ and anointed^o him.^o And they began to

2Ki 11:6 "Foundation," in harmony with 2Ch 23:5. Lit., "Sur." **11*** Lit., "the right shoulder," that is, the south side, when one faces east. **11*** Lit., "the left shoulder," that is, the north side, when one faces east. **12*** "And so they made," MSyVg; LXX, "and he made." **12*** "And (they) anointed," MSyVg; LXX, "and he anointed."

CHAP. 11

- a 1Sa 18:3
- 2Ki 23:3
- 2Ch 15:12
- b De 6:13
- Jer 12:16
- Heb 6:16
- c 1Ki 7:1
- d 2Ch 23:5
- e 1Ki 6:1
- f 2Ki 11:4
- g 2Ch 23:8
- h 2Ch 23:9
- i 1Sa 8:11
- 2Sa 15:1
- 1Ki 14:27
- j Ex 40:6
- 1Ki 8:22
- 2Ch 4:1
- k 2Ki 11:2
- 2Ch 23:11
- l 2Sa 1:10
- Ps 132:18
- m Ex 25:21
- Ex 31:18
- n 1Ki 1:38
- o Ex 30:23
- 1Ki 1:39

Second Col.

- a 1Ki 1:40
- Ps 47:1
- b 1Ki 1:34
- Ps 72:15
- Ec 10:17
- c 2Ch 23:12
- d 2Ki 23:3
- 2Ch 34:31
- e 2Ch 5:12
- f 1Ki 1:40
- Pr 29:2
- g 2Ki 11:1
- 2Ki 11:3
- h 2Ch 23:13
- i 2Ki 11:4
- 2Ch 23:9
- j 2Ch 23:14
- k 2Ch 23:15
- l 1Ki 7:1
- m Ge 9:6
- Ex 21:12
- Le 24:17
- Nu 35:30
- n Jos 24:25
- o De 5:3
- p 1Sa 10:25
- 2Sa 5:3
- q 2Ch 23:16
- r De 12:3
- s De 7:25
- t 2Ch 23:17
- u De 13:5
- De 13:9
- v 2Ch 23:18
- w 2Ki 11:4
- 2Ki 11:15
- x 1Ki 14:27

clap their hands^a and say: "Let the king live!"^b

13 When Ath-a-li'ah heard the sound of the people running, she at once came to the people at the house of Jehovah.^c

14 Then she saw, and there the king was standing by the pillar^d according to the custom, and the chiefs and the trumpets^e by the king, and all the people of the land rejoicing^f and blowing the trumpets. Immediately Ath-a-li'ah^g ripped her garments apart and began crying: "Conspiracy! Conspiracy!"^h

15 But Je-hoi'a-da the priest commanded the chiefs of hundreds, the appointed ones of the military force,ⁱ and said to them: "Take her out from inside the rows, and, as for anyone coming after her, let there be an execution of death* with the sword!"^j For the priest had said: "Do not let her be put to death in the house of Jehovah." **16** So they laid their hands upon her and she came by the way of the horse entry^k of the king's house,^l and she got put to death there.^m

17 Then Je-hoi'a-da concluded the covenantⁿ between Jehovah^o and the king^p and the people, that they should prove themselves the people of Jehovah; and also between the king and the people.^q **18** After that all the people of the land came to the house of Ba'al and pulled down his altars;^r and his images they broke up thoroughly,^s and Mat'tan^t the priest of Ba'al they killed before the altars.^u

And the priest proceeded to put overseers* over the house of Jehovah.^v **19** Further, he took the chiefs of hundreds and the Ca'ri-an^w bodyguard and the runners^x and all the people of the land, that they might bring the king down from the house of Jehovah; and they came gradually by the way of

2Ki 11:14 "Or, "and the straight trumpets." Heb., *weha-chatso-tserohth*; not the *shoh-phar*, "shofar," which was an animal's curved horn. See Nu 10:2 ftn. **15*** "Let there be an execution of death." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. **18*** Lit., "oversights; charges." Heb., *pequd-dohth*. The Heb. abstract noun for "oversights" is translated by the concrete designation "overseers."

the gate^a of the runners to the king's house; and he began to sit upon the throne^b of the kings. **20** And all the people of the land continued to rejoice;^c and the city, for its part, had no disturbance, and Ath-a-li'ah herself they had put to death with the sword at the king's house.*^d

21 Seven years old Je-ho'ash*^e was when he began to reign.^f

12 In the seventh year of Je'hu,^g Je-ho'ash^h became king, and for forty years he reigned in Jerusalem. And his mother's name was Zib'i-ah from Be'er-she'ba. **2** And Je-ho'ash continued doing what was right in Jehovah's eyes all the days of his that Je-hoi'a-da the priest instructed him.ⁱ **3** It was only the high places that did not disappear.^j The people were still sacrificing and making sacrificial smoke on the high places.

4 And Je-ho'ash proceeded to say to the priests:^k "All the money* for the holy offerings^l that is brought to the house of Jehovah,^m the money at which each one is assessed,ⁿ the money for the souls according to individual valuation,^o all the money that it comes up on the heart of each one to bring to the house of Jehovah,^p **5** let the priests take for themselves, each one from his acquaintance,^q and let them, for their part, repair the cracks of the house wherever any crack is found."^r

6 And it came about that by the twenty-third year of King Je-ho'ash, the priests had not yet repaired the cracks of the house.^s **7** So King Je-ho'ash called Je-hoi'a-da^t the priest and the priests and said to them: "Why is it that you are not repairing the cracks of the house? Now, then, do not take any more money from your acquaintances, but for the cracks of the house you should give it."^u **8** At that the priests consented not to take any more money

2Ki 11:20* MLXX end chapter 11 here. **21*** Meaning "Jehovah Is Strong; Jehovah Has Bestowed." Heb., *Yehoh'-ash'*. **12:4*** Lit., "silver." Heb., *ke'seph*. **4*** Lit., "the silver of each one passing by."

CHAP. 11

a 2Ch 23:20
b 2Sa 7:16
c 1Ch 29:23
Jer 17:25
Jer 22:4
e Pr 11:10
Pr 29:2
d 2Ch 23:21
e 2Ki 11:2
f 2Ch 24:1

CHAP. 12

g 1Ki 19:16
2Ki 10:30
h 2Ki 11:2
1Ch 3:11
2Ch 24:1
i 2Ki 14:3
2Ch 24:2
j Nu 33:52
Jer 2:20
k Ex 28:1
2Ch 35:2
l 1Ch 18:11
2Ch 31:12
m 1Ki 7:51
n Ex 30:13
2Ch 24:9
o Le 27:2
Le 27:12
p Ex 25:2
Ex 35:21
Ne 10:39
2Co 9:11
q Nu 18:8
Nu 18:28
r 2Ch 24:7
s 2Ch 24:5
Ro 12:11
Col 3:23
t 2Ki 11:4
2Ch 23:1
2Ch 24:15
u 2Ch 24:6

Second Col.

a 2Ch 24:8
Mr 12:41
Lu 21:1
b 2Ki 11:6
Ps 84:10
c 2Ch 24:10
Mt 6:4
2Co 9:7
d 2Sa 20:25
2Ki 18:18
e 2Ch 24:11
f 2Ki 22:5
2Ch 24:12
2Ch 34:10
g 1Ki 5:17
Ezr 5:8
h 1Ki 7:50
i 2Ch 4:22
j Nu 10:2
2Ch 5:12
k 2Ch 24:14
l 2Ch 24:13
m 2Ki 22:7
n 2Ch 34:12
o 1Co 4:2
p Le 5:15
Le 7:7
q Nu 18:8
r 1Ki 19:15
2Ki 8:13
2Ki 10:32
Am 1:4

from the people and not to repair the cracks of the house.

9 Je-hoi'a-da the priest now took a chest*^a and bored a hole in its lid and put it beside the altar on the right as a person comes into the house of Jehovah, and there the priests, the doorkeepers,^b put all the money^c that was being brought into the house of Jehovah. **10** And it came about that as soon as they saw that there was a great deal of money in the chest, the secretary^d of the king and the high priest* would come up, and they would bind it up and count the money that was being found at the house of Jehovah.^e **11** And they gave the money that had been counted off over to the hands of doers^f of the work that were appointed [to] the house of Jehovah. In turn they paid it out to the workers in wood and to the builders that were working at the house of Jehovah, **12** and to the masons and to the hewers of stone,^g and to buy timbers and hewn stones for repairing the cracks of the house of Jehovah and for all that was expended upon the house to repair it.

13 Only as respects the house of Jehovah there were not made basins of silver, extinguishers,^h bowls,ⁱ trumpets,^j any sort of gold article and article of silver from the money that was being brought to the house of Jehovah;^k **14** for it was to the doers of the work that they would give it, and with it they repaired the house of Jehovah.^l **15** And they would not call for an accounting^m with the men into whose hand they would give the money to give to the doers of the work,ⁿ because it was with faithfulness^o that they were working. **16** As for the money for guilt offerings^p and the money for sin offerings, it was not being brought to the house of Jehovah. So it came to belong to the priests.^q

17 Then it was that Haz'a-el^r the king of Syria proceeded to go up and

2Ki 12:9* "Chest." Heb., *'arohn'*. See Ex 25:10 ftn, "Ark." **9*** Lit., "keepers of the threshold." **10*** Or, "and the chief priest." Lit., "and the great[est] priest." Heb., *wehak-kohen' hagga-dhohl'*.

fight against Gath^a and capture it, after which Haz'a-el set his face^b to go up against Jerusalem.^c **18** At that Jeho'ash the king of Judah took all the holy offerings^d that Jehosh'a-phat and Jeho'ram and A-ha-zi'ah his forefathers, the kings of Judah, had sanctified and his own holy offerings and all the gold to be found in the treasures of the house of Jehovah and the house of the king and sent^e them to Haz'a-el the king of Syria. So he withdrew from against Jerusalem.

19 As for the rest of the affairs of Jeho'ash* and all that he did, are they not written in the book^f of the affairs of the days of the kings of Judah? **20** However, his servants^g rose up and leagued together in a conspiracy^h and struck Jeho'ash down at the houseⁱ of the Mound,^j [on the way] that goes down to Sil'ia. **21** And Jo'za-car* the son of Shim'eath and Je-hoz'a-bad^k the son of Sho'mer, his servants, were the ones that struck him down, so that he died. Accordingly they buried him with his forefathers in the City of David; and Am-a-zi'ah^l his son began to reign in place of him.

13 In the twenty-third year of Jeho'ash^m the son of A-ha-zi'ahⁿ the king of Judah, Je-ho'a-haz^o the son of Je'hu^p became king over Israel in Sa-mar'ia for seventeen years. **2** And he continued to do what was bad in Jehovah's eyes^q and went walking in pursuit of the sin of Jer-o-bo'am^r the son of Ne'-bat, with which he caused Israel to sin.^s He did not turn aside from it. **3** And Jehovah's anger^t became hot against Israel, so that he gave them into the hand of Haz'a-el^u the king of Syria and into the hand of Ben-ha'dad^v the son of Haz'a-el all their days.

4 In time Je-ho'a-haz softened^w the face of Jehovah, so that Jehovah listened^x to him; for he had seen the oppression upon Israel,^y because the king of Syria had oppressed them.^z **5** Con-

2Ki 12:19* Lit., "Joash." But see vss 1-7, 18. **20*** Or, "Millo." Heb., *mil-lo*. **21*** "Jozacar," AlCaLXXVg and some Heb. mss; Leningrad B 19^a, "Jozabad"; in 2Ch 24:26, "Zabad."

CHAP. 12

a 1Ch 18:1
b Jer 42:15
c Lu 9:51
d 2Ch 24:23
e 1Ki 15:18
f 2Ki 16:8
g 2Ki 18:15
h 1Ki 14:29
i 2Ki 8:23
j 2Ch 24:25
k 2Ch 25:27
l 1Ki 9:15
m 2Sa 5:9
n 1Ki 9:24
o 1Ki 11:27
p 2Ch 32:5
q 2Ch 24:26
r 2Ch 24:27

CHAP. 13

m 2Ki 11:2
n 2Ki 11:21
o 2Ki 8:26
p 2Ki 9:27
q 2Ki 10:35
r 2Ki 10:30
s De 28:15
t 1Ki 12:28
u 1Ki 13:33
v 1Ki 14:16
w De 26:17
x De 6:15
y De 7:4
z Ps 7:11
a Heb 12:29
b 1Ki 19:17
c 2Ki 8:12
d 2Ki 13:24
e Jg 6:6
f Jg 10:10
g 2Ch 33:13
h Ps 78:34
i De 4:7
j Ps 50:15
k Ps 65:2
l Jo 5:14
m Ge 31:42
n Ex 3:7
o Jg 10:16
p 2Ki 14:26

Second Col.

a Ne 9:27
b Ps 130:4
c 2Ki 10:29
d 2Ki 17:21
e 1Ki 16:26
f De 7:5
g 1Ki 14:15
h 1Ki 16:33
i 2Ki 10:32
j De 28:45
k 2Ki 8:12
l Am 1:3
m 1Ki 14:19
n 2Ki 10:34
o 2Ki 10:35
p 2Ki 14:8
q 2Ki 14:1
r 2Ki 13:2
s Ho 5:11
t 2Ki 10:29
u 2Ki 14:8
v 2Ki 14:13
w 2Ch 25:17
x 1Ki 14:19
y 2Ki 10:34
z 2Ki 14:28
a 2Ki 13:9
b 1Ki 19:16
c 2Ki 5:8
d Zec 1:5
e 2Ki 5:13
f 2Ki 2:12

sequently Jehovah gave Israel a savior,^a so that they came out from under the hand of Syria, and the sons of Israel continued to dwell in their homes* as formerly.^b **6** (Only they did not depart from the sin of the house of Jer-o-bo'-am, with which he caused Israel to sin.^c In it he walked;^d and even the sacred pole^e itself stood in Sa-mar'ia.) **7** For he had not left to Je-ho'a-haz any people but fifty horsemen and ten chariots and ten thousand men on foot,^f because the king of Syria had destroyed them,^g that he might make them like the dust at threshing.^h

8 As for the rest of the affairs of Je-ho'a-haz and all that he did and his mightiness, are they not written in the bookⁱ of the affairs of the days of the kings of Israel? **9** Finally Je-ho'a-haz lay down with his forefathers, and they buried him in Sa-mar'ia;^j and Je-ho'ash^k his son began to reign in place of him.

10 In the thirty-seventh year of Je-ho'ash the king of Judah, Je-ho'ash^l the son of Je-ho'a-haz became king over Israel in Sa-mar'ia for sixteen years.

11 And he continued to do what was bad in Jehovah's eyes.^m He did not depart from all the sins of Jer-o-bo'am the son of Ne'bat, with which he made Israel sin.ⁿ In them he walked.

12 As for the rest of the affairs of Je-ho'ash and all that he did and his mightiness [and] how he fought^o against Am-a-zi'ah the king of Judah, are they not written in the book^p of the affairs of the days of the kings of Israel? **13** Finally Je-ho'ash lay down with his forefathers, and Jer-o-bo'am^q himself sat upon his throne. In turn Je-ho'ash was buried in Sa-mar'ia with the kings of Israel.^r

14 As regards E-li'sha,^s he had taken sick with the sickness with which he was to die.^t So Je-ho'ash the king of Israel came down to him and began to weep over his face and say: "My father,^u my father, the war chariot^v of Israel and his horsemen!"^w **15** And E-li'sha proceeded to say to him: "Take a bow

2Ki 13:5* Lit., "tents." **6*** Or, "the Asherah." **13*** That is, Jeroboam II. **14*** See 2:12 fn.

and arrows." So he took to himself a bow and arrows. **16** And he went on to say to the king of Israel: "Put your hand to the bow."* Accordingly he put his hand to it, after which E-li'sha laid his hands upon the hands^a of the king. **17** Then he said: "Open the window to the east." So he opened it. Finally E-li'sha said: "Shoot!" So he shot. He now said: "Jehovah's arrow of salvation, even the arrow of salvation^b against Syria! And you will certainly strike down Syria at A'phek^c to the finishing point."

18 And he went on to say: "Take the arrows." At that he took [them]. Then he said to the king of Israel: "Strike on the earth." So he struck three times and stopped.^d **19** And the man of the [true] God^e grew indignant at him; hence he said: "It was meant to strike five or six times!* In that case you would certainly be striking down Syria to the finishing point, but now it is three times that you will strike down Syria."^f

20 After that E-li'sha died and they buried him.^g And there were marauding bands^h of the Mo'ab-itesⁱ that regularly came into the land at the coming in of the year. **21** And it came about that as they were burying a man, why, here they saw the marauding band. At once they threw the man into E-li'sha's burial place and went off. When the man touched the bones of E-li'sha, he immediately came to life^j and stood upon his feet.^k

22 As for Haz'a-el^l the king of Syria, he oppressed^m Israel all the days of Je-ho'a-haz. **23** However, Jehovah showed them favorⁿ and had mercy^o upon them and turned to them for the sake of his covenant^p with Abraham,^q Isaac^r and Jacob;^s and he did not want to bring them to ruin,^t and he did not cast them away from before his face until now. **24** Finally Haz'a-el the king of Syria died, and Ben-ha'dad his son began to reign in place of him. **25** And

2Ki 13:16* Lit., "Make your hand ride upon the bow." **19*** "If you had struck five or six times," LXX; Vg, "If you had struck five or six or seven times."

CHAP. 13

a Ps 144:1
b Ps 18:14
c 1Sa 29:1
1Ki 20:26
d Ga 6:9
e Isa 44:26
f 2Ki 13:25
g Ps 139:8
h 2Ki 24:2
i 2Ki 1:1
j Joh 11:44
Heb 11:35
k Re 11:11
l 1Ki 19:15
2Ki 10:32
m 2Ki 8:12
Ps 106:41
n Jg 10:16
2Ki 14:27
Ne 9:31
Ps 86:15
Isa 30:18
La 3:32
o Ps 145:8
2Co 1:3
Eph 2:4
p Ex 2:24
q Ge 13:16
Ge 17:7
Ge 22:17
Ex 22:13
r Ge 26:3
s Ge 28:13
Le 26:42
t Ps 105:8
Mic 7:20
Heb 6:18

Second Col.

a 2Ki 13:19

CHAP. 14

b 2Ki 13:10
c 1Ch 3:12
d 2Ch 25:1
e 2Ch 25:2
f 1Ki 15:5
g 2Ch 24:2
2Ch 24:18
Zec 1:4
h 1Ki 15:14
2Ki 12:3
i 2Ki 15:4
2Ki 15:35
j Ge 9:6
Ex 21:12
Le 24:17
Nu 35:33
k 2Ki 12:20
2Ch 24:25
2Ch 25:3
l 2Ch 25:4
m De 24:16
Eze 18:20
n 2Ki 8:20
2Ch 25:11
o 2Sa 8:13
1Ch 18:12
Ps 60:Sup
p 2Sa 2:14
2Ch 25:17
Pr 13:10
Pr 18:6
q Jg 9:15

Je-ho'ash the son of Je-ho'a-haz proceeded to take back again from the hand of Ben-ha'dad the son of Haz'a-el the cities that he had taken from the hand of Je-ho'a-haz his father in war. Three times Je-ho'ash struck him down, and he got to recover the cities of Israel.^a

14 In the second year of Je-ho'ash^b the son of Je-ho'a-haz* the king of Israel, Am-a-zi'ah^c the son of Je-ho'ash the king of Judah became king. **2** Twenty-five years old he happened to be when he began to reign, and for twenty-nine years he reigned in Jerusalem. And his mother's name was Je-ho-ad'din^d of Jerusalem. **3** And he continued to do what was upright in Jehovah's eyes,^e only not like David his forefather.^f According to all that Je-ho'ash his father had done, he did.^g **4** It was only the high places that did not disappear.^h The people were still sacrificing and making sacrificial smoke on the high places.ⁱ **5** And it came about that as soon as the kingdom had become firm in his hand, he began to strike down^j his servants that had struck down the king his father.^k **6** And the sons of the strikers he did not put to death, according to what is written in the book of Moses' law that Jehovah gave in command, saying:^l "Fathers should not be put to death for sons, and sons themselves should not be put to death for fathers; but for his own sin should each one be put to death."^m **7** He himself struck down the E'dom-itesⁿ in the Valley of Salt,^o ten thousand men, and got to seize Se'la in the war, and its name came to be called Jok'the-el down to this day.

8 Then it was that Am-a-zi'ah sent messengers to Je-ho'ash the son of Je-ho'a-haz the son of Je'hu the king of Israel, saying: "Do come. Let us look each other in the face."^p **9** At that Je-ho'ash the king of Israel sent to Am-a-zi'ah the king of Judah, saying: "The thorny weed itself that was in Leb'anon sent to the cedar^q that was in Leb'-

2Ki 14:1* "Jehoahaz." Heb., *Yoh'a-chaz*. **1*** Meaning "Jehovah Is Mighty." Heb., *'Amats-ya'hu*.

a-non, saying, 'Do give your daughter to my son as a wife.' However, a wild beast of the field that was in Leb'a-non passed by and trampled the thorny weed down.^a **10** You have unmistakably struck down^b E'dom, and your heart has lifted you up.^c Enjoy your honor^d and dwell in your own house. Why, then, should you engage in strife^e under unfavorable conditions^f and have to fall, you and Judah with you?" **11** And Am-a-zi'ah did not listen.^g

So Je-ho'ash the king of Israel came up, and they proceeded to look each other in the face,^h he and Am-a-zi'ah the king of Judah, at Beth-she'mesh,ⁱ which belongs to Judah. **12** And Judah came to be defeated before Israel,^j so that they took to flight, each one to his tent. **13** And it was Am-a-zi'ah the king of Judah the son of Je-ho'ash the son of A-ha-zi'ah that Je-ho'ash the king of Israel captured at Beth-she'mesh, after which they came to Jerusalem and he made a breach in the wall of Jerusalem at the Gate of E'phra-im^k clear to the Corner Gate,^l four hundred cubits.*

14 And he took all the gold and silver and all the articles to be found at the house of Jehovah^m and in the treasures of the house of the king and the hostages* and then returned to Sam-a-ri'a.

15 As for the rest of the affairs of Je-ho'ash, what he did and his mightiness and how he fought against Am-a-zi'ah the king of Judah, are they not written in the bookⁿ of the affairs of the days of the kings of Israel? **16** Finally Je-ho'ash lay down with his forefathers^o and was buried in Sam-a-ri'a^p with the kings of Israel, and Jer-o-bo'am^q his son began to reign in place of him.

17 And Am-a-zi'ah^r the son of Je-ho'ash the king of Judah continued to live after the death of Je-ho'ash^s the son of Je-ho'a-haz the king of Israel for fifteen years.^t **18** As for the rest of the affairs of Am-a-zi'ah, are they not written in the book^u of the affairs of the days of the kings of Judah?^v **19** At length

2Ki 14:13* About 178 m (584 ft). **14* Lit.**, "and the sons of the pledges." **16*** That is, Jeroboam II.

CHAP. 14

a 2Ch 25:18
b 2Ki 14:7
c 2Ch 26:16
Pr 16:18
Hab 2:4
Ga 6:3
Jas 4:6
d Isa 18:8
e 2Ch 35:21
Pr 3:30
Pr 20:3
f Lu 14:31
g 2Ch 25:16
2Ch 25:20
h 2Ch 25:21
i Jos 15:10
Jos 21:16
1Sa 6:9
1Ch 6:59
j 2Ch 25:22
Pr 16:18
k 2Ch 25:23
Ne 8:16
Ne 12:39
l Jer 31:38
Zec 14:10
m 2Ki 12:13
n 1Ki 14:19
2Ki 13:12
o 2Ki 10:35
p 2Ki 13:9
q 2Ki 13:13
Ho 1:1
Am 1:1
Am 7:10
r 2Ki 14:1
s 2Ki 13:10
t 2Ch 25:25
u 1Ki 14:29
2Ki 12:19
2Ki 20:20
v 2Ch 25:26

Second Col.

a 2Ki 12:20
b Jos 10:31
Mic 1:13
c 2Ch 25:27
d 2Ch 25:28
e 1Ki 2:10
2Ki 12:21
f 2Ch 26:1
Mt 1:8
g 2Ki 15:2
h 1Ch 3:12
i De 2:8
1Ki 9:26
2Ki 16:6
2Ch 26:2
j Ho 1:1
Am 1:1
k 1Ki 12:28
1Ki 13:34
Ps 106:20
l Nu 13:21
Nu 34:8
Eze 47:16
Am 6:14
m Ge 14:3
De 3:17
n Jon 1:1
Mt 12:39
o Jos 19:13
p Ex 3:7
Jg 10:16
Ps 106:44
q 1Ki 14:10
1Ki 21:21
r De 25:19
De 29:20
s 2Ki 13:5
Ps 86:15
Jer 31:20
Ho 1:7
t 2Sa 8:6
u 2Ch 8:3
v 2Ki 15:8

they leagued against him in a conspiracy^a at Jerusalem, and he went fleeing to La'chish;^b but they sent in pursuit of him to La'chish and put him to death there.^c **20** So they carried him upon horses and he was buried^d in Jerusalem with his forefathers in the City of David.^e **21** Then all the people of Judah took Az-a-ri'ah,^f he at the time being sixteen years old,^g and they made him king in place of his father Am-a-zi'ah.^h **22** He himself built E'lathⁱ and got to restore it to Judah after the king lay down with his forefathers.

23 In the fifteenth year of Am-a-zi'ah the son of Je-ho'ash the king of Judah, Jer-o-bo'am^j the son of Je-ho'ash the king of Israel became king in Sam-a-ri'a for forty-one years. **24** And he continued to do what was bad in Jehovah's eyes. He did not depart from all the sins of Jer-o-bo'am the son of Ne'bat, with which he caused Israel to sin.^k **25** He it was that restored the boundary of Israel from the entering in of Ha'math^l clear to the sea of the Ar'a-bah,^m according to the word of Jehovah the God of Israel who spoke by means of his servant Jo'nahⁿ the son of A-mit'tai, the prophet that was from Gath-he'pher.^o **26** For Jehovah had seen the very bitter affliction of Israel.^p There was neither any helpless one nor any worthless one,* nor was there a helper for Israel.^q **27** And Jehovah had promised not to wipe out the name of Israel from under the heavens.^r Consequently he saved^s them by the hand of Jer-o-bo'am the son of Je-ho'ash.

28 As for the rest of the affairs of Jer-o-bo'am and all that he did and his mightiness, how he fought and how he restored Damascus^t and Ha'math^u to Judah in Israel, are they not written in the book of the affairs of the days of the kings of Israel? **29** Finally Jer-o-bo'am lay down with his forefathers, with the kings of Israel, and Zech-a-ri'ah^v his son began to reign in place of him.

2Ki 14:26* Lit., "neither anyone restrained nor anyone let go (abandoned)." Compare De 32:36 ftn, "One."

15 In the twenty-seventh year of Jer-o-bo'am the king of Israel, Az-a-ri'ah^a the son of Am-a-zi'ah^b the king of Judah became king. **2** Sixteen years old he happened to be when he began to reign, and for fifty-two years he reigned in Jerusalem.^c And his mother's name was Je-co-li'ah* of Jerusalem. **3** And he continued to do what was upright in Jehovah's eyes, according to all that Am-a-zi'ah his father had done.^d **4** It was only that the high places did not disappear.^e The people were still sacrificing and making sacrificial smoke on the high places.^f **5** Finally Jehovah plagued the king,^g and he continued to be a leper^h until the day of his death, and he kept dwelling in his house exempt from duties,ⁱ while Jo'tham^j the king's son was over the house, judging^k the people of the land.* **6** As for the rest of the affairs of Az-a-ri'ah* and all that he did, are they not written in the book^l of the affairs of the days of the kings of Judah? **7** At length Az-a-ri'ah lay down with his forefathers,^m and they buried him with his forefathers in the City of David; and Jo'tham his son began to reign in place of him.ⁿ

8 In the thirty-eighth year of Az-a-ri'ah^o the king of Judah, Zech-a-ri'ah^p the son of Jer-o-bo'am became king over Israel in Sa-mar'i-a for six months. **9** And he went on doing what was bad in Jehovah's eyes, just as his forefathers had done.^q He did not depart from the sins of Jer-o-bo'am^r the son of Ne'-bat, with which he caused Israel to sin.^s **10** Then Shall'um the son of Ja'-besh conspired^t against him and struck^u him down at Ib'-le-am*^v and put him to death and began to reign in place of him. **11** As for the rest of the affairs of Zech-a-ri'ah, there they are written in the book^w of the affairs of the days

2Ki 15:2* Meaning "Jehovah Has Been Able." Heb., *Yekhol-ya'hu*. **5*** "The people of the land." Heb., *'am ha-'a-rets*. See Ge 23:7 fn. **6*** Meaning "Jehovah Has Helped." Heb., *Azar-ya'hu*. In vs 13; 2Ch 26:1-23; Isa 6:1; Zec 14:5; "Uzziah." **8*** Meaning "Jehovah Has Remembered." Heb., *Zekhar-ya'hu*. **10*** "At Ib'-leam." LXX¹; M, "before the people"; Vg, "publicly."

CHAP. 15

- a 2Ki 14:21
- b 2Ch 26:1
- c 2Ch 26:3
- d 2Ki 14:3
- e Nu 33:52
- f De 12:14
- g 2Ch 6:6
- h 2Ch 32:12
- i 1Sa 14:35
- j 1Ki 22:43
- k 2Ki 14:4
- l 2Ch 26:19
- m Job 34:19
- n Nu 12:10
- o 2Ki 5:27
- p Le 13:46
- q De 24:8
- r 2Ki 15:32
- s 1Ch 3:12
- t 2Ch 26:21
- u 1Sa 8:5
- v 1Ki 3:9
- w Ps 72:1
- x 1Ki 14:29
- y 2Ch 26:22
- z Isa 6:1
- aa 2Ch 26:23
- ab 2Ki 14:21
- ac 2Ki 14:29
- ad 2Ki 13:2
- ae 2Ki 14:24
- af 1Ki 12:28
- ag 1Ki 13:33
- ah Ex 32:21
- ai 1Ki 14:16
- aj Nu 35:20
- ak De 19:11
- al Ho 1:4
- am Am 7:9
- an Jos 17:11
- ao 2Ki 9:27
- ap 1Ki 14:19

Second Col.

- a Isa 44:27
- b Isa 44:26
- c Isa 55:11
- d 2Ki 10:30
- e 2Ki 13:1
- f 2Ki 13:10
- g 2Ki 14:23
- h 2Ki 14:29
- i Nu 23:19
- j 2Ch 26:1
- k Mt 1:8
- l Ho 5:7
- m 2Ki 15:17
- n 1Ki 15:21
- o 1Ki 16:8
- p 1Ki 16:17
- q 12Ki 15:10
- r De 19:11
- s 2Ki 8:12
- t Am 1:13
- u 12Ki 15:13
- v m 1Ki 11:38
- w n 1Ki 12:28
- x 1Ki 13:33
- y o Ex 32:21
- z 1Ki 14:16
- aa 1Ch 5:26
- ab q De 2:14
- ac 2Ki 17:23
- ad r De 28:45
- ae 2Ki 12:18
- af 2Ki 16:8
- ag s 1Ki 16:24
- ah t Jer 17:5
- ai u 2Ki 23:35

of the kings of Israel. **12** That was Jehovah's word^a that he had spoken to Je'hu, saying:^b "Sons^c themselves to the fourth generation will sit for you upon the throne of Israel." And it came to be that way.^d

13 As for Shall'um the son of Ja'-besh, he became king in the thirty-ninth year of Uz-zi'ah*^e the king of Judah, and he continued to reign for a full lunar month^f in Sa-mar'i-a.^g **14** Then Men'a-hem^h the son of Ga'di came up from Tir'zahⁱ and came to Sa-mar'i-a and struck down Shall'um^j the son of Ja'besh in Sa-mar'i-a and put him to death; and he began to reign in place of him. **15** As for the rest of the affairs of Shall'um and his conspiracy^k with which he conspired, there they are written in the book of the affairs of the days of the kings of Israel. **16** It was then that Men'a-hem proceeded to strike down Tiph'sah and all that was in it and its territory out from Tir'zah, because it did not open up,^l and he went striking it down. All its pregnant women he ripped up.^m

17 In the thirty-ninthⁿ year of Az-a-ri'ah* the king of Judah, Men'a-hem the son of Ga'di became king over Israel for ten years in Sa-mar'i-a. **18** And he continued to do what was bad in Jehovah's eyes.^o He did not depart from all the sins of Jer-o-bo'am^p the son of Ne'bat, with which he caused Israel to sin,^q all his days. **19** Pul^r the king of As-syr'i-a^s came into the land. Consequently Men'a-hem gave^t Pul a thousand talents of silver,^u that his hands might prove to be with him to strengthen the kingdom in his own hand.^v **20** So Men'a-hem brought forth the silver at the expense of Israel, at the expense of all the valiant, mighty men,^w to give to the king of As-syr'i-a fifty silver shekels^x for each man. At that the king of As-syr'i-a turned back, and he did not

2Ki 15:13* "Of Uzziah." Heb., *le'U-zzi-yah*, meaning "My Strength Is Jah"; in vs 1, "Azariah." See vs 6 fn. **13*** Lit., "a lunar month of days." **16*** "Because they did not open up (the gate) to him," LXXSyVg. **17*** "Of Azariah." Heb., *la-'Azar-yah*; in vs 13, "Uzziah." See vs 6 fn. **20*** See App 8a.

stay there in the land. **21** As for the rest of the affairs of Men'a-hem^a and all that he did, are they not written in the book^b of the affairs of the days of the kings of Israel? **22** Finally Men'a-hem lay down with his forefathers, and Pek-ah-ah^c his son began to reign in place of him.

23 In the fiftieth year of Az-a-ri'ah the king of Judah, Pek-a-hi'ah the son of Men'a-hem became king over Israel in Sa-mar'i-a for two^d years. **24** And he continued to do what was bad in Jehovah's eyes.^e He did not depart from the sins of Jer-o-bo'am^f the son of Ne'-bat, with which he caused Israel to sin.^g **25** Then Pe'kah^h the son of Rem-a-li'ahⁱ his adjutant^j conspired^j against him and struck him down in Sa-mar'i-a in the dwelling tower of the king's house^k with Ar'gob and A-ri'eh, and with him there were fifty men of the sons of Gil'e-ad.^l So he put him to death and began to reign in place of him. **26** As for the rest of the affairs of Pek-a-hi'ah and all that he did, there they are written in the book^l of the affairs of the days of the kings of Israel.

27 In the fifty-second year of Az-a-ri'ah the king of Judah, Pe'kah^m the son of Rem-a-li'ahⁿ became king over Israel in Sa-mar'i-a for twenty years. **28** And he continued to do what was bad in Jehovah's eyes.^o He did not depart from the sins of Jer-o-bo'am^p the son of Ne'-bat, with which he caused Israel to sin.^q **29** In the days of Pe'kah the king of Israel, Tig'lath-pil-e-ser^r the king of Ass-yr'i-a^s came in and proceeded to take I'on^t and A'bel-beth-ma'a-cah^u and Ja-no'ah and Ke'desh^v and Ha'zor^w and Gil'e-ad^x and Gal'i-lee,^y all the land of Naph'ta-li,^z and to carry them into exile in Ass-yr'i-a.^a **30** Finally Ho-she'a^b the son of E'lah formed a conspiracy^c against Pe'kah the son of Rem-a-li'ah and struck him^d and put him to death; and he began to reign in place of him in the twentieth year of Jo'tham^e the

2Ki 15:25* Meaning "Jehovah Has Adorned." Heb., *Remal-ya'hu*. **25*** Lit., "sons of Gilead-ites." **29*** Lit., "[the] Galilee." Heb., *hag-Gal'ilah*; Gr., *Galil'lan*; Lat., *Galile'am*. See Jos 20:7 ftn, "Galilee."

CHAP. 15

a 2Ki 15:14

b 1Ki 14:19

c 1Co 10:11

d 2Ki 15:26

e Job 20:5

f Pr 28:2

g 1Ki 11:38

h 2Ki 15:28

i 1Ki 12:28

j 1Ki 13:33

k 1Ki 14:16

l 2Ch 28:6

m 2Ki 7:17

n 2Ki 9:25

o Nu 35:20

p De 19:11

q 1Ki 16:18

r 1Ki 14:19

s 2Ch 28:6

t Isa 7:1

u Isa 7:4

v Isa 7:9

w Ec 12:13

x 1Ki 12:28

y 1Ki 13:33

z Ex 20:3

a 1Ki 14:16

b 2Ki 16:7

c 1Ch 5:6

d 1Ch 5:26

e 2Ch 28:20

f Isa 8:4

g 1Ki 15:20

h 2Sa 20:18

i 1Ki 15:20

j Jos 19:37

k Jos 20:7

l Jos 11:10

m Jg 4:2

n Nu 32:40

o De 3:15

p Jos 20:7

q 1Ki 9:11

r Isa 9:1

s Mt 4:15

t Jos 19:32

u Le 26:38

v De 28:64

w 2Ki 17:23

x 2Ki 17:1

y De 19:11

z Mt 26:52

a 2Ch 27:1

Second Col.

a 1Ki 14:19

b 1Ch 3:12

c 2Ch 27:7

d Mt 1:9

e 2Ki 14:21

f 2Ki 15:1

g 1Ch 3:12

h 2Ch 27:1

i De 28:1

j Ec 12:13

k 2Ch 27:2

l Nu 33:52

m De 12:14

n 2Ch 6:6

o 2Ch 32:12

p 2Ch 27:3

q 2Ki 15:6

r 2Ch 27:7

s Jd 28:49

t Ps 78:49

u Isa 10:5

v Jer 43:10

w 2Ki 16:5

x Isa 7:2

y 2Ki 15:27

z 2Ch 28:6

a Isa 7:1

m 1Ki 14:31

n 1Ch 3:13

son of Uz-zi'ah.* **31** As for the rest of the affairs of Pe'kah and all that he did, there they are written in the book^a of the affairs of the days of the kings of Israel.

32 In the second year of Pe'kah the son of Rem-a-li'ah the king of Israel, Jo'tham^b the son of Uz-zi'ah^c the king of Judah became king. **33** Twenty-five years old he happened to be when he began to reign, and for sixteen years he reigned in Jerusalem. And his mother's name was Jeru'sha the daughter of Za'dok.^d **34** And he continued to do what was right in Jehovah's eyes.^e According to all that Uz-zi'ah his father had done, he did.^f **35** It was only that the high places did not disappear. The people were still sacrificing and making sacrificial smoke on the high places.^g He it was that built the upper gate of the house of Jehovah.^h **36** As for the rest of the affairs of Jo'tham, what he did, are they not written in the book of the affairs of the days of the kings of Judah?ⁱ **37** In those days Jehovah started to send^j against Judah Re'zin^k the king of Syria and Pe'kah^l the son of Rem-a-li'ah. **38** Finally Jo'tham lay down with his forefathers and was buried with his forefathers in the City of David his forefather;^m and A'hazⁿ his son began to reign in place of him.

16 In the seventeenth year of Pe'kah the son of Rem-a-li'ah, A'haz^o the son of Jo'tham the king of Judah became king. **2** Twenty years old was A'haz when he began to reign, and for sixteen years he reigned in Jerusalem; and he did not do what was right in the eyes of Jehovah his God like David his forefather.^p **3** And he went walking in the way of the kings of Israel,^q and even his own son he made pass through the fire,^r according to the detestable^s things of the nations whom Jehovah drove out because of the sons of Israel. **4** And he kept sacrificing and

CHAP. 16 o Isa 1:1; Isa 7:1; Ho 1:1; Mic 1:1; Mt 1:9; p 2Ch 28:1; q 1Ki 12:28; 1Ki 16:33; 1Ki 21:26; 2Ki 8:18; 2Ch 28:2; r Le 18:21; Le 20:2; De 18:10; 2Ki 23:10; 2Ch 28:3; 2Ch 33:6; Ps 106:37; Isa 57:5; Jer 7:31; Eze 16:20; Eze 23:37; s De 12:31; Ps 106:35; Eze 16:47.

2Ki 15:30* "Azariah" in vs. 1.

making sacrificial smoke on the high places^a and upon the hills^b and under every luxuriant tree.^c

5 It was then that Re'zin^d the king of Syria and Pe'kah^e the son of Rema-li'ah the king of Israel proceeded to come up against Jerusalem in war and laid siege against A'haz, but they were not able to fight.^f 6 At that time Re'zin the king of Syria restored E'lath^g to E'dom,* after which he cleared out the Jews from E'lath; and the E'domites, for their part, entered E'lath and kept dwelling there down to this day. 7 So A'haz sent messengers to Tig'lath-pile-er^h the king of As-syr'i-a, saying: "I am your servantⁱ and your son. Come up and save^j me out of the palm of the king of Syria and out of the palm of the king of Israel, who are rising up against me." 8 Accordingly A'haz took the silver and the gold that was to be found at the house of Jehovah and in the treasures of the king's house^k and sent the king of As-syr'i-a a bribe.^l 9 At that the king of As-syr'i-a listened to him and the king of As-syr'i-a went up to Damascus^m and captured itⁿ and led its [people] into exile at Kir,^o and Re'zin^p he put to death.

10 Then King A'haz^q went to meet Tig'lath-pile-er^r the king of As-syr'i-a at Damascus, and he got to see the altar^s that was in Damascus. So King A'haz sent U-ri'jah the priest the design^t of the altar and its pattern as respects all its workmanship.^u 11 And U-ri'jah^v the priest proceeded to build the altar.^v According to all that King A'haz had sent from Damascus was the way that U-ri'jah the priest made it, pending the time that King A'haz came from Damascus. 12 When the king came from Damascus, the king got to see the altar; and the king began to go near to the altar^w and make offerings upon it.^x 13 And he continued to make his burnt offering^y and his grain offering^z smoke^a and to pour out his drink offering^b and to sprinkle the

CHAP. 16

a Nu 33:52
b 1Ki 14:23
Jer 17:2
c De 12:2
d 2Ki 15:37
e 2Ch 28:6
f 2Ch 28:5
g 2Ki 14:22
h 2Ki 15:29
i 1Ki 20:4
j Ps 146:3
Jer 17:5
La 4:17
k 1Ki 15:18
l 2Ki 14:14
m 2Ki 16:2
n 2Ch 19:7
o 2Sa 8:6
p 2Ki 14:28
q 2Ch 28:5
r Isa 7:6
s Am 1:5
t Isa 22:6
u Am 9:7
v Isa 7:1
w Isa 9:11
x 2Ki 16:7
y 2Ki 15:29
z De 12:30
a 2Ch 28:23
b Jer 10:2
c Ps 106:39
d Isa 8:2
e Jer 23:11
f Eze 22:26
g Eze 26:16
h 2Ch 28:25
i Nu 18:4
j Nu 18:7
k Le 1:3
l Le 2:1
m 1Ch 23:29
n Le 2:2
o Le 23:13

Second Col.

a 1Ch 28:12
b 2Ch 4:1
c 1Ki 6:1
d Isa 8:2
e Ex 29:39
f Nu 28:2
g 2Ch 28:23
h Nu 28:4
i Le 4:22
j Le 22:21
k 2Ch 7:4
l 2Ch 29:21
m Isa 8:2
n 2Ki 16:11
o 2Ch 28:24
p 2Ch 29:19
q 1Ki 7:28
r 1Ki 7:27
s 1Ki 7:38
t 2Ch 4:6
u Jer 52:20
v 1Ki 7:23
w 2Ki 25:13
x 1Ki 7:25
y Jer 52:20
z 1Ki 14:29
a 2Ch 28:26
b 2Ch 28:27
c 2Ki 18:1
d 1Ch 3:13
e 2Ch 29:1
f Isa 1:1
g Ho 1:1
h Mt 1:9

CHAP. 17

r 2Ki 15:30
s Isa 7:9
t 1Ki 12:28
u 1Ki 13:33
v 1Ki 16:33

blood of the communion sacrifices that were his upon the altar. 14 And the copper altar^a that was before Jehovah he now brought near from in front of the house, from between his altar and the house^b of Jehovah, and put it at the north side of his altar. 15 And King A'haz went on to command him, even U-ri'jah^c the priest, saying: "Upon the great altar make the burnt offering of the morning smoke,^d also the grain offering of the evening^e and the burnt offering of the king^f and his grain offering and the burnt offering of all the people of the land and their grain offering and their drink offerings; and all the blood of burnt offering and all the blood of a sacrifice you should sprinkle upon it. As for the copper altar, it will become something for me to take under consideration." 16 And U-ri'jah^g the priest went doing according to all that King A'haz had commanded.^h

17 Furthermore, King A'haz cutⁱ the sidewalls^j of the carriages^k in pieces and removed from off them the basins;^l and the sea^m he took down off the copper bullsⁿ that were underneath it and then put it upon a stone pavement. 18 And the covered structure for the sabbath that they had built in the house and the king's outer entryway he shifted from the house of Jehovah because of the king of As-syr'i-a.

19 As for the rest of the affairs of A'haz, what he did, are they not written in the book^o of the affairs of the days of the kings of Judah? 20 Finally A'haz lay down with his forefathers and was buried with his forefathers in the City of David;^p and Heze-ki'ah^q his son began to reign in place of him.

17 In the twelfth year of A'haz the king of Judah, Ho-she'a^r the son of E'lai became king in Sa-mar-i-a^s over Israel for nine years. 2 And he continued to do what was bad in Jehovah's eyes, only not as the kings of Israel that happened to be prior to him.^t 3 It was against him that Shal-

2Ki 16:20* Meaning "Jehovah Strengthens." Heb., *Chiz-qi-ya'hu*.

2Ki 16:6* "Edom" should evidently be read here instead of "Syria" ('Aram'). 10* Or, "likeness."

man-e-ser^a the king of As-syr'i-a^b came up, and Ho-she'a came to be his servant and began to pay tribute^c to him. 4 However, the king of As-syr'i-a got to find conspiracy^d in Ho-she'a's case, in that he had sent messengers to So the king of Egypt^e and did not bring the tribute up to the king of As-syr'i-a as in former years. Hence the king of As-syr'i-a shut him up and kept him bound in the house of detention.^f

5 And the king of As-syr'i-a proceeded to come up against all the land and to come up to Sa-mar'i-a and lay siege^g against it for three years. 6 In the ninth year of Ho-she'a, the king of As-syr'i-a captured Sa-mar'i-a^b and then led Israel into exileⁱ in As-syr'i-a and kept them dwelling in Ha'lah^j and in Ha'bor at the river Go'zan^k and in the cities of the Medes.^l

7 And it came about because the sons of Israel had sinned^m against Jehovah their God, who brought them up out of the land of Egypt from under the hand of Phar'aoth the king of Egypt,ⁿ and they began to fear other gods;^o 8 and they kept walking in the statutes^p of the nations whom Jehovah had driven out from before the sons of Israel, and [in the statutes of] the kings of Israel that they had made; 9 and the sons of Israel went searching into the things that were not right toward Jehovah their God^q and kept building themselves high places^r in all their cities, from the tower^s of the watchmen clear to the fortified city; 10 and they kept setting up for themselves sacred pillars^t and sacred poles^u upon every high hill^v and under every luxuriant tree;^w 11 and there on all the high places they continued to make sacrificial smoke the same as the nations^x whom Jehovah had taken into exile because of them, and they kept doing bad things to offend^y Jehovah;

12 And they continued to serve^z dungy idols,^z concerning which Jehovah had said to them: "You must not

2Ki 17:12^a Or, "And they continued to render sacred service to [worship]." Heb., *wai-ya'av-dhu*; Gr., *e-la'treu-san*. See Ex 3:12 fn.

CHAP. 17

a 2Ki 18:9
b Ho 10:14
c Isa 10:5
d 2Ki 28:45
e 2Ki 18:14
f Ezr 7:24
g 2Ki 24:1
h 2Ki 24:20
i Eze 17:15
j Isa 30:2
k Isa 31:1
l De 28:36
m De 28:52
n 2Ki 18:10
o Ho 13:16
p Le 26:32
q De 4:27
r De 28:64
s 1Ki 14:15
t 1Ch 5:26
u 1Ch 5:26
v Ps 37:12
w 2Ki 18:11
x De 31:29
y De 32:15
z Jos 23:16
a Ne 9:26
b Ps 106:35
c Am 5:7
d Ex 20:2
e Ex 20:5
f 2Ki 17:35
g Jer 10:5
h Ps 89:31
i De 13:6
j De 27:15
k Eze 8:12
l 2Ki 16:4
m Ho 12:11
n 2Ki 18:8
o Ex 34:13
p Le 26:1
q Isa 57:5
r De 7:5
s De 16:21
t Mic 5:14
u De 12:2
v 2Ki 16:4
w Le 20:23
x Jer 44:17
y Pr 15:8
z Ex 34:14
a Le 26:30
b 1Ki 12:28
c 1Ki 21:26

Second Col.

a Ex 20:3
b Le 26:1
c De 4:23
d De 8:19
e De 32:46
f Ps 81:8
g Ho 4:15
h Jer 3:11
i 2Ch 24:19
j 2Ch 36:16
k Heb 1:1
l Isa 9:9
m 1Ch 29:29
n Isa 55:7
o Jer 18:11
p Jer 25:4
q Eze 18:31
r Ex 24:7
s De 6:1
t De 8:11
u Ex 20:1
v Ex 21:1
w De 5:1
x Jer 7:25
y De 31:27
z Jer 5:29
a De 1:32
b De 5:2
c De 29:12
d Ps 19:7
e Ho 4:6

do this thing";^a 13 and Jehovah kept warning^b Israel^c and Judah^d by means of all his prophets^e [and] every visionary,^f saying: "Turn back from YOUR bad ways^g and keep my commandments,^h my statutes,ⁱ according to all the law^j that I commanded YOUR forefathers^k and that I have sent to YOU by means of my servants the prophets";^l 14 and they did not listen but kept hardening their necks^m like the necks of their forefathers that had not exercised faithⁿ in Jehovah their God; 15 and they continued rejecting his regulations and his covenant^o that he had concluded with their forefathers and his reminders^p with which he had warned them, and they went following vain idols^q and became vain^r themselves, even in imitation of the nations that were all around them, concerning whom Jehovah had commanded them not to do like them;^s

16 And they kept leaving all the commandments^t of Jehovah their God and proceeded to make for themselves molten statues,^u two calves,^v and to make a sacred pole,^w and they began to bow down to all the army of the heavens^x and to serve Ba'al;^y 17 and they continued to make their sons and their daughters pass through the fire^z and to practice divination^a and to look for omens,^b and they kept selling^c themselves to do what was bad in the eyes of Jehovah, to offend^d him;

18 Therefore Jehovah got very incensed^e against Israel, so that he removed them from his sight.^f He did not let any remain but the tribe of Judah alone.^g

19 Even Judah itself did not keep the commandments of Jehovah their God,^h but they went walking in the statutes of Israelⁱ that they had made. 20 Consequently Jehovah rejected all the seed^j

q De 32:21; 1Sa 12:21; Jer 10:15; 1Co 8:4; r Ps 115:8; Isa 44:9; Jer 2:5; Ro 1:21; s De 12:30; t De 4:2; u 2Ch 28:2; v 1Ki 12:28; 2Ch 13:8; w 1Ki 14:15; 1Ki 16:33; x De 4:19; 2Ki 23:5; Jer 8:2; y 1Ki 16:31; 1Ki 22:53; 2Ki 10:21; z 2Ki 16:3; 2Ki 21:6; Isa 57:5; a De 18:10; 2Ch 33:6; Mic 5:12; Ac 16:16; b Le 19:26; 2Ki 21:6; c 1Ki 21:20; d Ex 34:14; 1Ki 15:30; e De 9:8; De 29:20; 1Ki 8:46; f Jos 23:13; Isa 42:24; Jer 15:1; g 1Ki 11:32; 1Ki 12:20; h 1Ki 14:22; 2Ch 21:10; Jer 3:8; i Eze 23:11; j 2Ch 20:7; Jer 6:30.

2Ki 17:15^a Or, "testimonies." 20^b Or, "offspring; posterity."

of Israel and kept afflicting them and giving them into the hand of pillagers, until he had cast them away from before him.^a **21** For he ripped Israel off from the house of David, and they proceeded to make Jer-o-bo'am the son of Ne'bat king; and Jer-o-bo'am^b proceeded to part Israel from following Jehovah, and he caused them to sin with a great sin.^c **22** And the sons of Israel went walking in all the sins of Jer-o-bo'am that he had done.^d They did not depart from them, **23** until Jehovah removed Israel from his sight,^e just as he had spoken by means of all his servants the prophets.^f So Israel went off its own soil into exile in As-syr'i-a down to this day.^g

24 Subsequently the king of As-syr'i-a brought people from Babylon^h and Cu'thah and Av'vaⁱ and Ha'math^j and Seph-ar-va'im^k and had them dwell in the cities of Samar'i-a^l instead of the sons of Israel; and they began to take possession of Samar'i-a and to dwell in its cities. **25** And it came about at the start of their dwelling there that they did not fear^m Jehovah. Therefore Jehovah sent lionsⁿ among them, and they came to be killers among them. **26** So they sent word to the king of As-syr'i-a, saying: "The nations that you have taken into exile and then settled in the cities of Samar'i-a have not known the religion^{*} of the God^{*} of the land, so that he keeps sending lions among them;^o and, look! they are putting them to death, inasmuch as there are none knowing the religion of the God of the land."

27 At that the king of As-syr'i-a commanded, saying: "Have one of the priests^p go there whom you led into exile from there, that he may go and dwell there and teach them the religion of the God of the land." **28** Accordingly one of the priests whom they had led into exile from Samar'i-a came and

2Ki 17:24* "From Babylon," LXXVg; Heb., *mib-Bavel*, "from Babel." **26*** Lit., "judgment; judicial decision." Heb., *mish-pat*; Gr., *kri'ma*; Lat., *legi'ti-ma*. **26*** "God of." Heb., *'Elo-heh*; Gr., *Theou*; Lat., *De'i*.

CHAP. 17

a 2Ki 13:3
b 1Ki 11:31
c Ex 32:31
d 1Sa 2:17
e 1Ki 14:16
f 1Ki 12:28
g 1Ki 13:33
h Ex 32:26
i 2Ki 13:23
j 2Ki 23:27
k De 28:63
l 1Ki 14:16
m Ho 1:4
n Am 5:27
o Mic 1:6
p 2Ki 18:11
q 2Ki 17:30
r 2Ki 17:31
s Isa 37:13
t 2Ki 19:13
u Isa 10:9
v 2Ki 18:34
w Isa 36:19
x Mt 10:5
y Pr 8:13
z Ec 12:13
aa Jer 10:7
ab Da 6:26
ac Ex 23:29
ad Jer 5:6
ae Pr 30:30
af Ezr 7:10
ag Mal 2:7

Second Col.

a Ge 28:19
b Jos 16:1
c 1Sa 7:16
d 1Ki 12:29
e Ec 8:12
f Isa 29:13
g Job 4:22
h Ps 96:5
i Ps 135:15
j Isa 44:9
k Jer 10:5
l Mic 4:5
m Ro 1:23
n 1Co 8:4
o 2Ki 17:24
p 2Ki 17:24
q 2Ki 18:34
r 2Ki 17:17
s 2Ch 28:3
t Ps 106:37
u Isa 57:5
v Ecze 20:31
w 1Ki 12:31
x 1Ki 13:33
y 2Ki 17:41
z Isa 29:13
aa Lu 16:13
ab 2Co 6:16
ac 2Ki 17:24
ad 1Co 10:20
ae Isa 44:8
af 2Ki 17:25
ag De 5:1
ah De 8:11
ai 2Ki 17:13
aj De 1:5
ak De 6:2
al Ge 28:14
am Ge 46:2
an Ge 32:28
ao Ge 35:10
ap Isa 48:1
aq Ex 19:5
ar Ex 24:7
as De 5:2
at De 29:1
au Jer 31:31
av Ex 20:4
aw Jg 6:10
ax Ex 20:5
ay Ex 23:24
az Ex 34:14
ba De 4:25
bb De 5:9

began dwelling in Beth'el,^a and he came to be a teacher of them as to how they ought to fear Jehovah.^b

29 However, each different nation came to be a maker of its own god,^c which they then deposited in the house of the high places that the Samar'i-tans^d had made, each different nation,^e in their cities where they were dwelling. **30** And the men of Babylon, for their part, made Suc'coth-be'noth, and the men of Cuth,^f for their part, made Ner'-gal, and the men of Ha'math, for their part, made A-shi'ma. **31** As for the Av'vites,^g they made Nib'haz and Tar'tak; and the Se'phar-vites^h were burning their sons in the fireⁱ to A-dram'me-lech and A-nam'me-lech the gods of Seph-ar-va'im. **32** And they came to be fearers of Jehovah and went making for themselves from the people in general priests^j of high places, and they came to be functionaries for them in the house of the high places. **33** It was of Jehovah that they became fearers,^k but it was of their own gods that they proved to be worshipers,^l according to the religion of the nations from among whom they had led them into exile.^k

34 Down to this day they are doing according to their former religions.^l There were none fearing Jehovah^m and none doing according to his^{*} statutes and his judicial decisionsⁿ and the law^o and the commandment^p that Jehovah had commanded the sons of Jacob,^q whose name he made Israel;^r **35** when Jehovah concluded a covenant^s with them and commanded them, saying: "You must not fear other gods,^t and you must not bow down to them nor serve them^{*} nor sacrifice to them." **36** But Jehovah, who brought you up out of the land of Egypt with great power

2Ki 17:29* "Its own god [or, gods]." Heb., *'elo-hau*; Gr., *the-ous*, pl.; Lat., *de-um*. **29*** "The Samaritans." Heb., *hash-Sho-meronim*; the only occurrence in M. **29*** Lit., "nation, nation." Heb., *gohy gohy*, used distributively, as in the preceding part of the vs. **34*** Lit., "their"; likely referring to the "sons of Jacob." **35*** Or, "render them sacred service; worship them." Heb., *tha'av-dhum*; Gr., *la-treu'se-te*. See Ex 3:12 fn.

and a stretched-out arm,^a is the One whom you should fear,^b and to him you should bow down,^c and to him you should sacrifice.^d **37** And the regulations^e and the judicial decisions^f and the law and the commandment that he wrote for you,^g you should take care to do always;^h and you must not fear other gods. **38** And the covenant that I have concluded with you, you must not forget;ⁱ and you must not fear other gods.^j **39** But it is Jehovah^k YOUR God that you should fear, as he is the one that will deliver you out of the hand of all YOUR enemies."^l

40 And they did not obey, but it was according to their former religion that they were doing.^m **41** And these nations came to be fearers of Jehovah,ⁿ but it was their own graven images that they proved to be serving. As for both their sons and their grandsons, it was just as their forefathers had done that they themselves are doing down to this day.

18 And it came about in the third year of Ho-she'a^a the son of E'lah the king of Israel that Heze-ki'ah^b the son of A'haz^c the king of Judah became king. **2** Twenty-five years old he happened to be when he began to reign, and for twenty-nine years he reigned in Jerusalem. And his mother's name was A'bi* the daughter of Zech-a-ri'ah.^d **3** And he continued to do what was right in Jehovah's eyes,^e according to all that David his forefather had done.^f **4** He it was that removed the high places^g and broke the sacred pillars^h to pieces and cut down the sacredⁱ pole and crushed to pieces the copper serpent^j that Moses had made;^k for down to those days the sons of Israel had continually been making sacrificial^l smoke to it, and it used to be called the copper serpent-idol.^m **5** In Jehovah the God of Israel he trusted;ⁿ and after him there proved to be no one like him among all the kings of Judah,^o even those who had happened to be prior to him.^p **6** And

2Ki 18:2* "Abi" (an abbreviation for Abijah), MSyVg; in 2Ch 29:1, "Abijah"; Gr., *A'bou*. **4*** Lit., "he (one) began to call it Nehushtan."

CHAP. 17

a Ex 6:6
De 5:15
Jer 32:21
b De 6:13
Ps 34:9
Pr 8:13
e Ps 95:6
Ps 96:9
d Le 19:5
De 12:6
e De 12:1
f De 11:32
g De 31:9
h De 5:29
i De 4:23
j De 5:9
k Isa 42:8
l Ne 9:27
m De 4:28
n 2Ki 17:34
o Jos 24:14
p Ezr 4:2

CHAP. 18

a 2Ki 15:30
2Ki 17:1
b 1Ch 3:13
2Ch 28:27
Mt 1:9
c 2Ki 16:2
2Ki 16:20
r 2Ch 29:1
s 2Ki 20:3
2Ch 31:20
2Ch 31:21
Ps 119:128
t 1Ki 3:14
1Ki 15:5
2Ch 29:2
u Le 26:30
Nu 33:52
1Ki 3:2
2Ki 14:4
Ps 78:58
v De 7:5
2Ch 31:1
w De 12:3
x Nu 21:8
y Nu 21:9
z Pr 15:8
a 1Co 8:4
b 2Ch 16:9
2Ch 32:7
Ps 91:2
Jer 17:7
c 2Ki 19:15
d 2Ch 15:17
2Ch 20:33

Second Col.

a De 10:20
Jos 23:8
b 2Ki 17:13
Jer 11:4
c 2Ch 15:2
Ps 46:11
Ps 60:12
d Isa 18:14
Pr 20:18
e 2Ki 16:7
f 2Ch 28:18
Isa 14:29
g Jos 13:3
h 2Ki 17:9
2Ch 26:10
i 2Ki 17:1
j 2Ki 17:4
k 2Ki 17:5
l Ho 13:11
Am 3:16
Mic 1:6
Mic 6:16
Mic 7:13
m 2Ki 17:6
n 2Ki 19:11
Isa 8:4
Ho 8:9
Am 5:3

he kept sticking to Jehovah.^a He did not turn aside from following him, but he continued keeping his commandments that Jehovah had commanded Moses.^b **7** And Jehovah proved to be with him.^c Wherever he would go out, he would act prudently;^d and he proceeded to rebel against the king of As-syr'i-a and did not serve him.^e **8** It was he that struck down the Philis'tines^f clear to Ga'za^g and also its territories, from the tower^h of the watchmen clear to the fortified city.

9 And it came about in the fourth year of King Heze-ki'ah,^{*} that is, the seventh year of Ho-she'aⁱ the son of E'lah the king of Israel, that Shal-man-e'ser^j the king of As-syr'i-a came up against Samar'i-a and began to lay siege to it.^k **10** And they got to capture it^l at the end of three years; in the sixth year of Heze-ki'ah, that is, the ninth year of Ho-she'a the king of Israel, Samar'i-a was captured.^m **11** After that the king of As-syr'i-aⁿ took Israel into exile^o in As-syr'i-a and set them down in Ha'lah^p and in Ha'bor^q at the river Go'zan^r and in the cities of the Medes,^s **12** over the fact that they had not listened^t to the voice of Jehovah their God, but kept overstepping his covenant,^u even all that Moses^v the servant of Jehovah had commanded.^w They neither listened nor performed.

13 And in the fourteenth year of King Heze-ki'ah, Sen-nach'er-ib^x the king of As-syr'i-a^y came up against all the fortified cities of Judah and proceeded to seize them. **14** So Heze-ki'ah the king of Judah sent to the king of As-syr'i-a at La'chish, saying: "I have sinned. Turn back from against me. Whatever you may impose upon me I shall carry."^z Accordingly the king of As-syr'i-a laid upon Heze-ki'ah the king of Judah three hundred silver talents^a and thirty gold talents. **15** Therefore Heze-

a Am 6:7; Am 9:4; p 2Ki 17:6; q 1Ch 5:26; r Isa 37:12; s 2Ki 17:6; t De 8:20; 1Ki 14:15; 2Ki 17:7; Ne 9:17; u De 29:25; 2Ki 17:15; Ne 9:26; Jer 34:18; v Ex 19:3; Ex 24:12; w De 5:1; x 2Ch 32:1; Isa 36:1; y Isa 10:5; z 2Ki 18:7; Pr 29:25; Lu 14:32; a 1Ki 16:24.

2Ki 18:9* "Hezekiah." Heb., *Chiz-qi-ya'hu*, as in 16:20. **14*** See App 8a.

ki'ah gave all the silver that was to be found at the house of Jehovah^a and in the treasures of the king's house.^b **16** At that time Hez-e-ki'ah cut off the doors of the temple^c of Jehovah^c and the doorposts that Hez-e-ki'ah the king of Judah had overlaid^d and then gave them to the king of As-syr'i-a.

17 And the king of As-syr'i-a^e proceeded to send Tar'tan^f and Rab'saris^g and Rab'sha-keh^g from La'chish^h to King Hez-e-ki'ah with a heavy military force to Jerusalem, that they might go up and come to Jerusalem. So they went up and came and stood still by the conduitⁱ of the upper pool,^j which is at the highway of the laundryman's field.^k **18** And they began to call out to the king, but there came out to them E-li'a-kim^l the son of Hil-ki'ah,^{*} who was over the household, and Sheb'nah^m the secretary and Jo'ah the son of A'saph the recorder.

19 Accordingly Rab'sha-kehⁿ said to them: "Please, say to Hez-e-ki'ah, 'This is what the great king,^o the king of As-syr'i-a, has said: "What is this confidence in which you have trusted?" **20** You have said (but it is the word of lips), 'There are counsel^a and mightiness for the war.' Now in whom have you put your trust, that you have rebelled^r against me? **21** Now, look! you have put your trust in the support of this crushed reed,^s Egypt,^t which, if a man should brace himself upon it, would certainly enter into his palm and pierce it. That is the way Phar'aoh^u the king of Egypt is to all those putting their trust in him. **22** And in case you men should say to me, 'It is Jehovah^v our God in whom we have put our trust,'^w is he not the one whose high places^x and whose altars Hez-e-ki'ah^y has removed, while he says to Judah and Jerusalem, 'Before this altar you should bow down in Jerusalem?'"^z **23** Now, then, make a wager,^a please, with my

2Ki 18:16* "Temple of." Heb., *heh-khal'*; Gr., *na-ou*; Lat., *tem'pli*. Compare 20:18 ftn; Mt 23:16 ftn. **17*** Or, "the commander." **17*** Or, "the chief court official." **17*** Or, "the chief cupbearer." **18*** Meaning "My Portion Is Jehovah." Heb., *Chil-qi-ya'hu*.

CHAP. 18

a 2Ki 16:8
b 2Ki 12:18
c 2Ch 16:2
c 1Ki 6:33
1Ki 6:35
d 2Ch 29:3
e 2Ch 32:9
f Isa 20:1
g Isa 36:2
g Isa 37:8
h Jos 15:39
2Ch 11:9
i 2Ki 20:20
j Isa 7:3
k Isa 36:2
l 2Ki 19:2
Isa 22:20
Isa 36:3
Mt 10:16
m Isa 22:15
n Isa 36:4
o Isa 10:8
p 2Ki 19:10
2Ch 32:10
Ps 4:2
Isa 36:7
Isa 37:10
q Pr 20:18
r 2Ki 18:7
Ezr 4:15
s Isa 36:6
Eze 29:6
t Isa 30:2
Isa 31:1
u 2Ki 17:4
v 2Ch 32:8
w 2Ki 18:19
x 2Ch 31:1
2Ch 32:12
y Isa 36:7
z De 12:11
De 12:13
2Ch 7:12
a Isa 36:8

Second Col.

a Ps 123:4
Isa 10:13
b Isa 10:8
c Ps 20:7
d De 17:16
Isa 31:1
Isa 36:9
e 2Ki 19:6
2Ki 19:22
f 2Ki 18:18
Isa 22:20
g Isa 22:15
h Isa 36:11
i 2Ki 18:17
Isa 36:2
j Ezr 4:7
Da 2:4
k Ne 13:24
Ac 22:2
l De 28:53
2Ki 6:25
Eze 4:15
m 2Ch 32:11
Isa 36:12
n 2Ch 32:18
Isa 36:13
o 2Ki 18:13
p 1Ki 20:11
2Ch 32:15
Da 3:15
q 2Ki 18:19
2Ki 19:22
Ps 11:1
Ps 22:8
r Isa 14:6
Ps 71:12
Ps 125:1
s 2Ki 19:32
Isa 36:15
t 1Ki 4:20
1Ki 4:25

lord the king of As-syr'i-a, and let me give you two thousand horses [to see] whether you are able, on your part, to put riders upon them.^a **24** How, then, could you turn back the face of one governor of the smallest servants of my lord,^b while you, for your part, put your trust in Egypt for chariots^c and for horsemen?^d **25** Now is it without authorization from Jehovah that I have come up against this place to bring it to ruin? Jehovah himself said to me,^e 'Go up against this land, and you must bring it to ruin.'

26 At this E-li'a-kim^f the son of Hil-ki'ah and Sheb'nah^g and Jo'ah^h said to Rab'sha-keh:ⁱ "Speak with your servants, please, in the Syrian language,^{*j} for we can listen;^k and do not speak with us in the Jews' language^{ak} in the ears of the people that are on the wall." **27** But Rab'sha-keh said to them: "Is it to your lord and to you that my lord has sent me to speak these words? Is it not to the men sitting upon the wall, that they may eat their own excrement^l and drink their own urine with you men?"^m

28 And Rab'sha-keh continued to stand and call out in a loud voice in the Jews' language;ⁿ and he went on to speak and say: "HEAR the word of the great king,^o the king of As-syr'i-a. **29** This is what the king has said, 'Do not let Hez-e-ki'ah deceive you people, for he is not able to deliver you out of my hand.' **30** And do not let Hez-e-ki'ah cause you to trust in Jehovah,^q saying: "Without fail Jehovah will deliver^r us, and this city will not be given into the hand of the king of As-syr'i-a."^s **31** Do not listen to Hez-e-ki'ah; for this is what the king of As-syr'i-a has said: "Make a capitulation to me,^t and come out to me, and eat each one from his own vine and each one from his own fig tree^t and drink each one the water

2Ki 18:26* "The Syrian language." Or, "the Aramaic language." Heb., *'Ara-mith'*; the first occurrence of this word. See Ezr 4:7; Isa 36:11; Da 2:4. **26*** Or, "understand." **26*** "The Jews' language." Heb., *Yehudhith'*; the first occurrence of this word. **31*** Lit., "Make with me a blessing [that is, what will be a blessing]."

of his own cistern,^a 32 until I come and I actually take you to a land like YOUR own land,^b a land of grain and new wine, a land of bread^c and vineyards,^d a land of oil-olive trees and honey;^e and keep living that you may not die. And do not listen to Heze-ki'ah, for he allures you, saying, 'Jehovah himself will deliver us.' 33 Have the gods of the nations at all delivered^e each one his own land out of the hand of the king of Ass-yr'i-a?ⁿ 34 Where are the gods of Ha'mathⁱ and Ar'pad?^j Where are the gods of Seph-ar-va'im,^k He'naⁱ and Iv'vah?^m Have they delivered Sa-mar'i-a out of my hand?ⁿ 35 Who are there among all the gods of the lands that have delivered their land out of my hand,^e so that Jehovah should deliver Jerusalem out of my hand?"^p

36 And the people kept^q silent and did not answer him^r a word, for the commandment of the king was, saying: "You must not answer him."^s 37 But E-li'a-kim^t the son of Hil-ki'ah, who was over the household, and Sheb'nah^u the secretary and Jo'ah^v the son of A'saph the recorder came to Heze-ki'ah with their garments ripped apart^w and told him the words of Rab'sha-keh.

19 And it came about that as soon as King Heze-ki'ah^x heard, he immediately ripped his garments apart^y and covered himself with sackcloth^z and came into the house of Jehovah.^a 2 Further, he sent E-li'a-kim,^b who was over the household, and Sheb'nah^c the secretary and the older men of the priests covered with sackcloth to Isaiah^d the prophet the son of A'moz.^e 3 And they proceeded to say to him: "This is what Heze-ki'ah has said, 'This day is a day of distress^f and of rebuke^g and of scornful insolence;^h for the sons have come as far as the womb's mouth,ⁱ and there is no power to give birth.^j 4 Perhaps Jehovah your God will hear^k all the words of Rab'sha-keh, whom the king of Ass-yr'i-a his lord sent to taunt^l the living God, and he will actually call

2Ki 19:2* Meaning "Salvation of Jehovah." Heb., *Yeshu'eya hu*; LXX, "Esaias"; Vg, "Isaias." The first occurrence of this name.

CHAP. 18

a Isa 36:16
b 2Ki 17:6
c 2Ki 17:23
d 1Ch 16:3
e De 8:8
f Isa 36:17
g Pr 24:13
h 2Ki 18:29
i Isa 36:18
j 2Ki 18:30
k Nu 13:21
l 2Sa 8:9
m 2Ki 19:13
n 2Ki 17:6
o 2Ki 17:23
p 2Ki 19:17
q Ps 38:13
r Pr 9:7
s Pr 26:4
t Isa 36:21
u 2Ti 2:24
v Ps 38:15
w 2Ki 18:18
x Isa 22:15
y Isa 36:3
z Isa 36:22
a Ge 37:29
b 2Ki 22:11

CHAP. 19

x Isa 37:1
y 1Sa 4:12
z 2Ki 18:37
a Ezr 9:3
b Job 1:20
c Ge 37:34
d 1Ki 21:27
e 2Ki 6:30
f Es 4:1
g Ps 35:13
h Isa 22:12
i 2Ch 7:16
j Ps 73:17
k 2Ki 18:18
l Isa 37:2
m Isa 1:1
n Isa 2:1
o 2Sa 22:7
p 2Ch 20:9
q Job 5:19
r Job 5:15
s Heb 3:15
t 2Ki 18:32
u Ne 4:4
v Isa 26:17
w Isa 37:3
x Ps 65:2
y 1Sa 17:45
z 2Ki 18:35

Second Col.

a Ps 74:22
b 2Ch 32:20
c Ps 50:15
d Jas 5:16
e Isa 37:4
f Isa 37:5
g Isa 37:6
h De 20:3
i Isa 41:10
j Isa 51:7
k 2Ki 18:17
l Ps 74:18
m Job 4:9
n Isa 37:7

him to account for the words that Jehovah your God has heard.^a And you must lift up prayer^b in behalf of the remnant^c that are to be found."

5 So the servants of King Heze-ki'ah came in to Isaiah.^d 6 Then Isaiah said to them: "This is what you should say to YOUR lord, 'This is what Jehovah has said:^e "Do not be afraid^f because of the words that you have heard with which the attendants^g of the king of Ass-yr'i-a spoke abusively of me. 7 Here I am putting a spirit^h in him, and he must hear a reportⁱ and return to his own land; and I shall certainly cause him to fall by the sword in his own land.'"^j

8 After that Rab'sha-keh^k returned and found the king of Ass-yr'i-a fighting against Lib'nah;^l for he had heard that he had pulled away from La'chish.^m 9 He heard it said respecting Tir-ha-kah the king of E-thi-o-pi-a:ⁿ "Here he has come out to fight against you." Therefore he sent messengers^o again to Heze-ki'ah, saying: 10 "This is what YOU men should say to Heze-ki'ah the king of Judah, 'Do not let your God in whom you are trusting deceive you,^p saying: "Jerusalem^q will not be given into the hand of the king of Ass-yr'i-a."^r

11 Look! You yourself have heard what the kings of Ass-yr'i-a did to all the lands by devoting them to destruction;^s and will you yourself be delivered?^t

12 Have the gods^u of the nations that my forefathers brought to ruin delivered them, even Go'zan^v and Ha'ran^w and Re'zeph and the sons of E'den^x that were in Tel-as'sar?^y 13 Where is he—the king of Ha'math^z and the king of Ar'pad^a and the king of the cities of Seph-ar-va'im, He'na and Iv'vah?^b"^c

14 Then Heze-ki'ah took the letters out of the hand of the messengers and read them,^d after which Heze-ki'ah went up to the house of Jehovah and spread it out before Jehovah.^e 15 And

i Job 15:21; Pr 21:1; Ob 1; j 2Ch 32:21; Isa 37:38; k 2Ki 18:17; l Jos 10:29; 2Ki 8:22; Isa 37:8; m 2Ki 18:14; Mic 1:13; n 2Ki 18:17; o 2Ki 18:5; 2Ki 18:30; 2Ch 32:15; p 2Ch 32:2; q Isa 37:10; r 2Ki 17:5; 2Ch 32:13; Isa 10:11; s Isa 37:11; t 1Ch 16:26; 1Co 8:4; u 2Ki 17:6; 1Ch 5:26; v Ge 11:31; w Gen 4; x Eze 27:23; y Isa 37:12; z 2Ki 17:24; a 2Ki 18:34; b Isa 37:13; c Isa 37:14; d 1Ki 8:30; Ezr 9:5; Ps 74:10.

2Ki 19:9* "Ethiopia," LXXVg; Heb., *Kush*.

Hez-e-ki'ah began to pray^a before Jehovah and say: "O Jehovah the God of Israel,^b sitting upon the cherubs,^c you alone are the [true] God of all the kingdoms^d of the earth.^e You yourself have made the heavens^f and the earth.^g 16 Incline your ear, O Jehovah, and hear.^h Open your eyes,ⁱ O Jehovah, and see, and hear the words of Sen-nach'er-ib that he has sent to taunt^j the living God.* 17 It is a fact, O Jehovah, the kings of Ass-yr'i-a have devastated the nations and their land.^k 18 And they have consigned their gods to the fire, because they were no gods,^l but the workmanship of man's hands,^m wood and stone; so that they destroyed them. 19 And now, O Jehovah our God,ⁿ save us,^o please, out of his hand, that all the kingdoms of the earth may know that you, O Jehovah, are God alone."^p

20 And Isaiah the son of A'moz proceeded to send to Hez-e-ki'ah, saying: "This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said,^q 'The prayer^r that you have made to me concerning Sen-nach'er-ib the king of Ass-yr'i-a I have heard.'^s 21 This is the word that Jehovah has spoken against him:

"The virgin daughter of Zion has despised you,^t she has held you in derision."^u

Behind you the daughter of Jerusalem^v has wagged her head.^w

22 Whom have you taunted^x and spoken of abusively?^y

And against whom have you lifted up your voice^z

And do you raise your eyes on high?^a

It is against the Holy One of Israel!^b

23 By means of your messengers^c you have taunted Jehovah* and you say,^d

"With the multitude^e of my war chariots I myself^f—

2Ki 19:16* "Living God." Heb., 'Elo-him', pl., followed by the sing. adjective *chai*, "living"; as in vs 4. 18* Or, "not God." Heb., *lo' 'elo-him*'; LXXVg, "no gods." 23* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 23* "With the multitude," M^{marg} LXXSVg and Isa 37:24.

CHAP. 19

a 2Ch 32:20
Da 9:3
Php 4:6
b 1Ki 8:23
c Ex 25:22
Le 16:2
Isa 4:4
Ps 80:1
d 1Ch 29:11
e 2Ki 5:15
Isa 44:6
Da 4:25
f Ge 1:1
Ps 96:5
Ps 102:25
Job 1:3
g Isa 37:16
h 1Ki 8:29
Ps 31:2
Ps 65:2
i 2Ch 16:9
Da 9:18
J Pr 27:11
Isa 37:4
Isa 37:17
k 2Ki 16:9
2Ki 17:6
2Ki 17:24
l Ps 96:5
Ps 115:4
Isa 37:19
Isa 41:29
lCo 8:4
m Ps 115:4
Jer 10:3
Ac 17:29
n Ps 135:4
o Isa 37:20
p Ps 83:18
Isa 45:5
q Isa 37:21
r 2Ki 19:15
Pr 15:8
s Isa 58:9
t La 1:15
La 2:13
Mic 4:8
Zec 9:9
u Job 22:19
v Isa 37:22
w Job 16:4
Ps 22:7
Ps 109:25
Mt 27:39
x 2Ki 19:10
y Nu 15:30
z 2Ki 18:30
Isa 10:13
Isa 14:13
Mt 23:12
a Pr 30:13
Isa 37:23
b Ps 71:22
Ps 89:18
Jer 51:5
c 2Ki 18:17
d 2Ki 19:4
2Ch 32:17
e Job 40:11
Ps 20:7
Ps 68:17

Second Col.

a Isa 10:10
b 1Ki 5:6
c Jg 9:15
2Ki 14:9
d Isa 14:8
Isa 37:24
Isa 60:13
Eze 31:8
e Isa 37:24
f Isa 37:25
g Ex 9:14
Jer 9:9
Isa 4:8
Isa 37:26
h Isa 14:24

I shall certainly ascend the height of mountainous regions,^a

The remotest parts of Leb'a-non;^b

And I shall cut down its lofty cedars,^c its choice juniper trees.^d

And I will enter its final lodging place, the forest of its orchard.^e

24 I myself shall certainly dig and drink strange waters,

And I shall dry up with the soles of my feet all the Nile canals of Egypt.^f

25 Have you not heard?^g From remote times it is what I will do.^h

From bygone days I have even formed it.ⁱ

Now I will bring it in.^j

And you will serve to make fortified cities desolate as piles of ruins.^k

26 And their inhabitants will be feeble-handed;^l

They will simply be terrified and will be ashamed.^m

They must become as vegetation of the field and green tender grass,ⁿ

Grass of the roofs,^o when there is a scorching before the east wind.^p

27 And your sitting quiet and your going out^q and your coming in I well know,^r

And your exciting yourself against me,^s

28 Because your exciting yourself against me^t and your roaring have come up into my ears.^u

And I shall certainly put my hook in your nose and my bridle between your lips,^v

And I shall indeed lead you back by the way by which you have come.^w

29 "And this will be the sign for

1 Le 26:33; Ps 33:11; Isa 46:11; J Isa 46:10; k Le 26:32; Isa 10:5; Isa 37:26; l Ps 48:6; Jer 51:30; m Ps 48:5; n Ps 92:7; Isa 40:7; Jas 1:11; o Ps 129:6; p Ps 102:11; Isa 37:27; q De 28:6; Ps 123:4; R 5:21; r 2Ch 16:9; Jer 23:24; Heb 4:13; 1Pe 3:12; s Isa 37:28; t Ps 10:13; Ps 46:6; Isa 10:15; u 2Ki 18:35; Ps 74:4; Ps 83:2; Isa 10:13; v Ps 32:9; Eze 38:4; Am 4:2; w 2Ki 19:33; Isa 37:29.

you:^a There will be an eating* this year of the growth from spilled kernels,^b and in the second year grain that shoots up of itself; but in the third year sow seed,^c you people, and reap and plant vineyards and eat their fruitage.^d **30** And those who escape of the house of Judah, those who are left,^e will certainly take root downward and produce fruitage upward.^f **31** For out of Jerusalem a remnant will go forth,^g and those who escape from Mount Zion.^h The very zealⁱ of Jehovah of armies* will do this.

32 "That is why this is what Jehovah has said concerning the king of As-syr'i-a:^j "He will not come into this city^k nor will he shoot an arrow^l there nor confront it with a shield nor cast up a siege rampart^m against it. **33** By the way by which he proceeded to come, he will return, and into this city he will not come, is the utterance of Jehovah.ⁿ **34** And I shall certainly defend^o this city to save it for my own^p sake and for the sake of David my servant."^q

35 And it came about on that night that the angel of Jehovah proceeded to go out and strike down a hundred and eighty-five thousand in the camp^r of the As-syr'i-ans.^s When people rose up early in the morning, why, there all of them were dead carcasses.^t **36** Therefore Sen-nach'er-ib^u the king of As-syr'i-a pulled away and went and returned,^v and he took up dwelling in Nin'e-veh.^w **37** And it came about that as he was bowing down at the house of Nis'roch^x his god,^y A-dram'me-lech and Share'zer, his sons,^z themselves struck him down with the sword,^{aa} and they themselves escaped to the land of Ar'a-rat.^{ab} And

2Ki 19:29* "There will be an eating." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. **31*** "Jehovah of armies." ^Mmargin LXXSyVg, many Heb. mss and Isa 37:32. A qere but not kethib (read but not written) where the vowel points for the word "armies" are found without consonants in M. **37*** "His god." Heb., 'elo-hav', pl. of 'eloh'ah, applied to the false god Nisroch to denote excellence. **37*** "His sons." ^Mmargin LXXSyVg, many Heb. mss and Isa 37:38. A qere but not kethib (read but not written). See vs 31 fn. **37*** "Ararat," MLXXSy; Vg, "the Armenians."

CHAP. 19

a 2Ki 20:8
Ps 65:8
Isa 7:11
b Le 25:5
Isa 37:30
c Ge 8:22
d Isa 37:32
e 2Ch 32:22
Isa 10:20
f Isa 37:31
g Isa 10:21
h Jer 44:14
Ro 9:27
Ro 11:5
i Isa 37:32
Isa 9:7
Isa 59:17
Eze 5:13
Zec 1:14
j Isa 10:24
k 2Ch 32:22
Isa 37:33
m 2Sa 20:15
Eze 21:22
n Isa 37:34
o 2Ki 20:6
Isa 31:5
Isa 37:35
Isa 37:36
p Isa 12:22
Isa 43:25
Eze 36:22
q Jer 23:5
r 1Ch 12:22
s 2Ch 32:21
Isa 31:8
t Isa 37:36
Isa 12:30
u 2Ki 19:7
2Ki 19:28
v Isa 37:37
w Ge 10:11
Jon 1:1
Na 2:8
Zep 2:13
x Isa 37:38
De 32:31
y 2Ch 32:21
Pr 3:33
Pr 13:21
a Ge 8:4
Jer 51:27

Second Col.

a Ezr 4:2

CHAP. 20

b 2Ch 32:34
c 2Ki 19:2
d 2Sa 17:23
e Isa 38:1
f Mt 23:12
g Ps 50:15
Ps 116:2
Isa 38:2
Mt 6:6
Php 4:6
h Ps 25:7
Ps 119:49
Heb 6:10
i Ge 17:1
1Ki 2:4
1Ki 3:6
Lu 1:6
j Ps 145:18
Joh 4:24
k 2Ch 31:21
Ps 119:4
l 2Ch 31:20
m 2Sa 12:22
Isa 38:3
n Isa 38:4
o Isa 9:16
Isa 10:1
2Sa 5:2
p Mt 22:32
q Ps 65:2
Ps 66:19

E'sar-had'don^a his son began to reign in place of him.

20 In those days Hez-e-ki'ah got sick to the point of dying.^b Accordingly Isaiah^c the son of A'moz the prophet came in to him and said to him: "This is what Jehovah has said, 'Give commands to your household,^d for you yourself will indeed die and will not live.'^e" **2** At that he turned his face to the wall^f and began to pray to Jehovah,^g saying: **3** "I beseech you, O Jehovah, remember,^h please, how I have walkedⁱ before you in truthfulness^j and with a complete heart,^k and what was good in your eyes I have done." And Hez-e-ki'ah began to weep profusely.^{*m}

4 And it came about that Isaiah himself had not yet gone out to the middle court* when Jehovah's word itself came to him,ⁿ saying: **5** "Go back, and you must say to Hez-e-ki'ah the leader^o of my people, 'This is what Jehovah the God^p of David your forefather has said: "I have heard^q your prayer.^r I have seen your tears.^s Here I am healing^t you."^u On the third day you will go up to the house of Jehovah.^v **6** And I shall certainly add fifteen years to your days, and out of the palm of the king of As-syr'i-a I shall deliver you and this city, and I will defend^w this city for my own sake and for the sake of David my servant."^{xx}

7 And Isaiah went on to say: "You men, take a cake of pressed^y dried figs." So they took and put it upon the boil,^z after which he gradually revived.^a

8 Meantime, Hez-e-ki'ah said to Isaiah: "What is the sign^b that Jehovah will heal me and I shall certainly go up on the third day to the house of Jehovah?" **9** To this Isaiah said: "This is the sign^c for you from Jehovah that Jehovah will perform the word that he has spoken: Shall the shadow actually go forward ten steps [of the stairs] or should it go

r 2Ki 20:2; s Job 16:16; Ps 39:12; Ps 126:5; t 2Ch 7:14; u De 32:39; Ps 41:3; Ps 103:3; Ps 147:3; v Ps 66:13; Ps 116:14; Ps 121:1; w 2Ch 32:22; Isa 10:24; Isa 38:6; x 2Ki 19:34; Isa 37:35; y 1Sa 25:18; 1Sa 30:12; 1Ch 12:40; z Job 2:7; a Isa 38:21; b Jg 6:17; Isa 7:11; Isa 38:22; c Isa 38:7.

2Ki 20:3* Lit., "with a great weeping." **4*** "Court," ^Mmargin LXXSyVg; M, "city."

back ten steps?" 10 Then Hez-e-ki'ah* said: "It is an easy thing for the shadow to extend itself ten steps,^a but not that the shadow should go backward ten steps." 11 At that Isaiah the prophet began to call out to Jehovah; and he made the shadow that had gone down gradually go back on the steps, that is, on the steps [of the stairs] of A'haz, ten steps backward.^b

12 At that time Be-ro'dach-bal'a-dan^c the son of Bal'a-dan the king of Babylon*^d sent letters^e and a gift to Hez-e-ki'ah;^f for he had heard that Hez-e-ki'ah had been sick. 13 And Hez-e-ki'ah proceeded to listen to them* and show them all his treasure-house,^g the silver and the gold^h and the balsam oilⁱ and the good oil and his armory and all that was to be found in his treasures. There proved to be nothing that Hez-e-ki'ah did not show them in his own house and in all his dominion.^j

14 After that Isaiah the prophet came in to King Hez-e-ki'ah and said to him:^k "What did these men say and from where did they proceed to come to you?"^l So Hez-e-ki'ah said: "From a distant land they came, from Babylon."

15 And he went on to say: "What did they see in your house?" To this Hez-e-ki'ah said: "Everything that is in my house they saw. There proved to be nothing that I did not show them in my treasures."^m

16 Isaiah now said to Hez-e-ki'ah: "Hear the word of Jehovah,"ⁿ 17 "Look! Days are coming, and all that is in your own house^o and that your forefathers have stored up down to this day will actually be carried to Babylon.^p Nothing will be left,"^q Jehovah has said. 18 "And some of your own sons that will come forth from you to whom you will become father will

2Ki 20:10* Meaning "Jehovah Strengthens." Heb., *Yechiz-qiya hu*. Compare 16:20 ftn. 12* "The king of Babylon," LXX; Heb., *melek-ha-Bavel*, "the king of Babel"; Lat., *rex Babylo-ni-o-rum*, "the king of the Babylonians." The first occurrence of this expression. 12* "Hezekiah." Heb., *Chiz-qiya hu*, the same spelling as in 16:20. 13* "Listen to them," M; LXXSyVg and Isa 39:2, "rejoice over them."

CHAP. 20

a Mr 10:27
b Jos 10:12
c 2Ch 32:31
Isa 38:8
d Isa 39:1
e Ge 10:10
Ge 11:9
f 2Sa 10:2
g 2Ch 32:27
Ps 49:6
Jer 9:23
Jas 4:16
h 1Ki 10:15
i 1Ki 10:10
Jer 46:11
j Isa 39:2
Isa 39:3
k Ps 141:5
Pr 25:12
l Isa 39:4
m Isa 39:5
Isa 55:1
n Pr 15:25
o 2Ki 24:13
2Ki 25:13
2Ch 36:18
Jer 27:21
Jer 52:17
Da 1:2
p Isa 39:6

Second Col.

a De 28:49
De 29:22
2Ki 24:12
2Ki 25:6
2Ch 33:11
b Da 1:19
Da 2:49
c Isa 39:7
d Ps 39:9
La 3:22
La 3:39
e Es 9:30
Ps 25:5
Ps 38:3
Ps 43:3
Ps 86:11
Isa 38:3
f Isa 39:8
g Joh 9:11
h 2Ch 32:30
Isa 7:3
i 1Ki 14:29
2Ki 16:19
j 1Ki 2:10
2Ch 32:33
k 2Ki 21:16
2Ki 23:26
2Ch 33:11
2Ch 33:13

CHAP. 21

11Ch 3:13
2Ch 33:1
Ec 10:16
Mt 1:10
m Isa 62:4
n Le 18:28
De 28:15
2Ch 33:2
o Le 18:25
De 12:31
2Ch 36:14
Eze 16:51
p 2Ki 18:4
2Ki 18:22
2Ch 32:12
q 1Ki 16:32
R De 4:19
De 17:3
2Ki 23:4
s Job 31:26
t 2Ch 33:3
u Jer 32:34

themselves be taken^a and actually become court officials^b in the palace* of the king of Babylon."^c

19 At that Hez-e-ki'ah said to Isaiah: "The word of Jehovah that you have spoken is good."^d And he went on to say: "Is it not so, if peace and truth^e themselves will continue in my own days?"^f

20 As for the rest of the affairs of Hez-e-ki'ah and all his mightiness and how he made the pool^g and the conduit^h and then brought the water into the city, are they not written in the bookⁱ of the affairs of the days of the kings of Judah? 21 Finally Hez-e-ki'ah lay down with his forefathers;^j and Ma-nas's^k his son began to reign in place of him.

21 Twelve years old was Ma-nas's^l when he began to reign, and for fifty-five years he reigned in Jerusalem. And his mother's name was Heph'zi-bah.^m 2 And he proceeded to do what was bad in Jehovah's eyes,ⁿ according to the detestable things of the nations^o that Jehovah had driven out from before the sons of Israel. 3 So he built again the high places that Hez-e-ki'ah his father had destroyed,^p and set up altars to Ba'al and made a sacred pole, just as A'hab^q the king of Israel had done; and he began to bow^r down to all the army of the heavens^s and to serve* them.^t 4 And he built altars in the house of Jehovah,^u respecting which Jehovah had said: "In Jerusalem I shall put my name."^v 5 And he went on to build altars to all the army of the heavens^w in two courtyards of the house of Jehovah.^x 6 And he made his own son pass through the fire,^y and he practiced magic^z and looked for omens and made spirit mediums^a and professional foretellers^b of events. He did on a large

v De 12:5; 2Sa 7:13; 1Ki 8:29; 1Ki 9:3; Ps 78:68; Ps 132:13; w Jer 8:2; Eze 8:16; x 1Ki 6:36; 1Ki 7:12; y 2Ch 33:6; z Le 19:26; a Le 20:27; b De 18:11.

2Ki 20:18* "In the palace of." Heb., *beheh-khal*, "in the habitation (dwelling; temple) of"; Lat., *pa-la'tio*. Compare 1Sa 1:9 ftn, "Temple"; Mt 23:16 ftn. 21:3* Or, "and to worship (render sacred service to)." Heb., *wai-ya'avodh*.

scale what was bad in Jehovah's eyes, to offend him.

7 Further, he put the carved image^a of the sacred pole that he had made in the house^b of which Jehovah had said to David and to Sol'o-mon his son: "In this house and in Jerusalem, which I have chosen out of all the tribes of Israel, I shall put my name to time indefinite.^c 8 And I shall not again make the foot of Israel wander from the ground that I gave to their forefathers,^d provided only they are careful to do according to all that I have commanded them,^e even concerning all the law that my servant Moses commanded them." 9 And they did not listen,^f but Ma-nas'sseh kept seducing them to do what was bad^g more than the nations^h whom Jehovah had annihilated from before the sons of Israel.

10 And Jehovah kept speaking by means of his servants the prophets,ⁱ saying: 11 "For the reason that Ma-nas'sseh^j the king of Judah has done these detestable^k things, he has acted more wickedly than all that the Am'-orites^l did that were prior to him, and he proceeded to make even Judah sin^m with his dungy idols. 12 That is why this is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said, 'Here I am bringing a calamity upon Jerusalemⁿ and Judah, of which if anyone hears both his ears will tingle.^o 13 And I shall certainly stretch upon Jerusalem the measuring line^p applied to Sa-mar'i-a^q and also the leveling instrument applied to the house of A'hab;^r and I shall simply wipe^s Jerusalem clean just as one wipes the handleless bowl clean, wiping it clean and turning it upside down.*^t 14 And I shall indeed forsake the remnant^u of my inheritance^v and give them into the hand of their enemies, and they will simply become plunder and pillage to all their enemies,^w 15 for the reason that they did what was bad in my eyes and were continually offending me from the day that their forefathers came out from Egypt down to this day.'"^x

16 And there was also innocent blood that Ma-nas'sseh shed^y in very great

CHAP. 21

a Ps 97:7
1Co 8:4
b 2Ki 23:6
c 1Ki 8:29
d 2Ki 23:27
e 2Ch 7:16
f 1Ch 17:9
g 2Ch 33:8
h Le 26:3
i De 28:1
j 2Ch 36:16
k Ezr 9:10
l 2Ch 33:9
m Pr 16:29
n Eze 16:47
o De 7:1
p 2Ch 33:10
q 2Ch 36:15
r Jer 7:25
s Mt 23:37
t 2Ki 23:26
u 2Ki 24:3
v Jer 15:4
w 1Ki 21:26
x Le 15:16
y Le 18:25
z Eze 16:3
aa Ezr 9:18
ab 2Ki 22:16
ac Da 9:12
ad Mic 3:12
ae Jer 19:3
af 2Sa 8:2
ag Isa 28:17
ah Isa 34:11
ai La 2:8
aj 2Ki 17:6
ak Eze 23:33
al 1Ki 21:21
am 2Ki 10:11
an Le 18:28
ao Jer 25:9
ap 2Ki 17:23
aq Ex 19:5
ar De 32:9
as Le 26:25
at De 28:63
au 2Pe 2:9
av De 9:21
aw De 31:29
ax Jg 2:13
ay Ps 108:36
az Eze 20:4
ba Ac 7:53
bb Ac 7:6
bc Nu 35:33
bd 2Ki 24:4
be Pr 6:17
bf Isa 59:3
bg Jer 2:34
bh Mt 23:30
bi Heb 11:37

Second Col.

a 2Ch 33:9
b 1Ki 14:19
c 1Ki 2:10
d 2Ki 20:21
e 2Ki 21:26
f 1Ch 3:14
g Mt 1:10
h 2Ch 35:21
i Nu 32:14
j 2Ch 33:22
k Ac 7:51
l 2Ki 21:3
m Le 26:30
n De 29:17
o 2Ki 17:12
p Jer 10:15
q 1Co 8:4
r Ps 73:27
s Jg 2:12
t 2Ki 22:17
u 1Ch 28:9
v Jer 2:13
w Pr 28:2
x Fr 5:22
y 2Ch 33:25

quantity, until he had filled Jerusalem from end to end,* besides his sin with which he caused Judah to sin by doing what was bad in the eyes of Jehovah.^a 17 As for the rest of the affairs of Ma-nas'sseh and all that he did and his sin with which he sinned, are they not written in the book^b of the affairs of the days of the kings of Judah? 18 Finally Ma-nas'sseh lay down with his forefathers^c and was buried in the garden of his house, in the garden of Uz'za;^d and A'mon his son began to reign in place of him.

19 Twenty-two years old was A'mon^e when he began to reign, and for two years^f he reigned in Jerusalem. And his mother's name was Me-shul'le-meth the daughter of Ha'ruz from Jot'bah. 20 And he continued to do what was bad in Jehovah's eyes, just as Ma-nas'sseh his father had done.^g 21 And he kept walking in all the way that his father had walked,^h and he continued serving the dungy idolsⁱ that his father had served and bowing down to them. 22 Thus he left Jehovah^j the God of his forefathers, and he did not walk in the way of Jehovah.^k 23 Eventually servants of A'mon conspired against him and put the king to death^l in his own house. 24 But the people of the land struck down all the conspirators^m against King A'mon. Then the people of the land made Jo-si'ahⁿ his son king in place of him. 25 As for the rest of the affairs of A'mon, what he did, are they not written in the book^o of the affairs of the days of the kings of Judah? 26 So they* buried him in his grave in the garden of Uz'za;^p and Jo-si'ah^q his son began to reign in place of him.

22 Eight years old was Jo-si'ah^r when he began to reign, and for thirty-one years he reigned in Jerusalem. And his mother's name was Je-di'dah the daughter of A-dai'ah from Boz'kath.^s 2 And he proceeded to do

o 1Ki 14:19; p 2Ki 21:18; q Mt 1:10; CHAP. 22 r 1Ki 13:2; 1Ch 3:14; 2Ch 34:1; Jer 1:2; Zep 1:1; s Jos 15:39.

2Ki 21:16* Lit., "mouth to mouth." Compare 10:21 ftn. 26* "They," T^{Aggrian} LXXSyVg; M, "one (he)."

what was right in Jehovah's eyes^a and to walk in all the way of David his forefather,^b and he did not turn aside to the right or to the left.^c

3 And it came about in the eighteenth year of King Josi'ah that the king sent Sha'phan^d the son of Az-a-li'ah the son of Me-shul'lam the secretary* to the house of Jehovah, saying: 4 "Go up to Hil-ki'ah^e the high priest,^f and let him complete^g the money* that is being brought into the house of Jehovah^h that the doorkeepersⁱ have gathered from the people; 5 and let them put it into the hand of those doing the work,^j the appointed ones, in the house of Jehovah, that they may give it to those doing the work who are in the house of Jehovah to repair the cracks of the house,^k 6 to the craftsmen and the builders and the masons, and to buy timbers and hewn stones to repair the house.^l 7 Only no accounting should be taken of the money with them into whose hand it is being put,^m for it is in faithfulnessⁿ that they are working."

8 Later Hil-ki'ah^o the high priest* said to Sha'phan^p the secretary:^q "The very book of the law^r I have found in the house of Jehovah." So Hil-ki'ah gave the book to Sha'phan, and he began to read it. 9 Then Sha'phan the secretary came in to the king and replied to the king and said: "Your servants have poured out the money that was to be found in the house, and they keep putting it into the hand of the doers of the work, the ones appointed, in the house of Jehovah."^s 10 And Sha'phan the secretary went on to tell the king, saying: "There is a book^t that Hil-ki'ah the priest has given me." And Sha'phan began to read it before the king.

11 And it came about that as soon as the king heard the words of the book of the law, he immediately ripped his garments apart.^u 12 Then the king commanded Hil-ki'ah the priest and A-hi'-

2Ki 22:3^a Or, "the scribe." Heb., *has-so-pher*. 4^a Meaning "My Portion Is Jehovah." Heb., *Chil-qiya'hu*. 4^a Lit., "the great priest," MLXXVg. See 12:10 fn. 4^a "Complete," M; T, "pour out." 8^a Lit., "the great priest," MLXX; Lat., *pon'ti-fex*.

CHAP. 22

a 2Ch 17:3
Eze 18:14
b 1Ki 3:6
1Ki 15:5
c De 5:32
Jos 1:7
Pr 4:27
d 2Ki 22:9
2Ch 34:8
e 1Ch 6:13
1Ch 9:11
f 2Ch 34:9
g 2Ki 12:4
h 2Ch 24:8
i 2Ki 12:9
1Ch 26:12
2Ch 8:14
j 2Ki 12:11
k 2Ch 34:10
l 2Ch 24:12
2Ch 34:11
m 2Ki 12:15
n 2Ch 34:12
Pr 20:6
1Co 4:2
o 1Ch 6:13
p 2Ki 18:18
2Ch 34:8
Jer 41:2
q 2Ki 22:3
r De 31:24
De 31:26
2Ch 34:14
s 2Ch 34:17
t De 31:9
2Ch 34:16
Ne 13:1
u Ge 44:13
2Sa 1:11
2Ch 34:19
Jer 36:24
Joe 2:13

Second Col.

a 2Ki 25:22
Jer 26:24
b 2Ch 34:20
e Ps 25:14
d De 4:24
De 29:27
De 31:17
Ps 76:7
Ro 4:15
e 2Ch 29:6
Ps 106:6
Jer 16:12
Da 9:8
f 2Ch 34:21
Heb 2:2
g Ex 15:20
Jg 4:4
Ne 6:14
Lu 2:36
Ac 21:9
h 2Ki 10:22
Ne 7:72
i 2Ch 34:22
j Job 34:11
Jer 23:28
k 2Ki 21:12
1Ch 34:24
m Le 26:15
De 28:63
Da 9:11
n 2Ki 22:8
o Ex 20:3
De 32:17
Jg 2:12
1Ki 9:6
Ps 106:36
Jer 2:11
p Ps 115:4
Isa 2:8
Isa 44:17
Mic 5:13

kam^a the son of Sha'phan and Ach'bor the son of Mi-cai'ah and Sha'phan the secretary and A-sai'ah^b the king's servant, saying: 13 "Go, inquire^c of Jehovah in my own behalf and in behalf of the people and in behalf of all Judah concerning the words of this book that has been found; for great is Jehovah's rage^d that has been set afire against us over the fact that our forefathers^e did not listen to the words of this book by doing according to all that is written concerning us."^f

14 Accordingly Hil-ki'ah the priest and A-hi'kam and Ach'bor and Sha'phan and A-sai'ah went to Hul'dah the prophetess^g the wife of Shallum the son of Tik'vah the son of Har'has, the caretaker of the garments,^h as she was dwelling in Jerusalem in the second quarter; and they proceeded to speak to her.ⁱ 15 In turn she said to them: "This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said,^j 'Say to the man that has sent you men to me: 16 "This is what Jehovah has said, 'Here I am bringing calamity^k upon this place and upon its inhabitants,^l even all the words^m of the book that the king of Judah has read;" 17 due to the fact that they have left me and have gone making sacrificial smoke to other godsⁿ in order to offend me with all the work of their hands,^o and my rage has been set afire against this place and will not be extinguished."^p 18 And as to the king of Judah who is sending you to inquire of Jehovah, this is what you should say to him, 'This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said: "As regards the words that you have heard," 19 for the reason that your heart^q was soft so that you humbled^r yourself because of Jehovah at your hearing what I have spoken against this place and its inhabitants [for it]* to become an object of astonishment and a malediction,^u and then you ripped^v your garments apart and began weeping before me, I, even

q De 32:22; 2Ch 36:16; Isa 33:14; Jer 7:20; Jer 17:27; Eze 20:48; r 2Ch 34:26; s Ps 34:18; Ps 51:17; Isa 57:15; t Le 26:40; 1Ki 21:29; Mic 6:8; Jas 4:6; u De 28:45; Ps 109:17; Jer 26:6; v 2Ki 22:11.

2Ki 22:19^a Or, "[for them]."

I, have heard," is the utterance of Jehovah.^a **20** "That is why here I am gathering^b you to your forefathers, and you will certainly be gathered to your own graveyard* in peace,^c and your eyes will not look upon all the calamity that I am bringing upon this place."''' And they proceeded to bring the king the reply.

23 Then the king sent and they gathered together to him all the older men of Judah and Jerusalem.^d **2** After that the king went up to the house of Jehovah, and also all the men of Judah and all the inhabitants of Jerusalem with him, and also the priests^e and the prophets and all the people, from small to great;^f and he began to read^g in their ears all the words of the book^h of the covenantⁱ that had been found in the house of Jehovah.^j **3** And the king kept standing by the pillar^k and now concluded the covenant^l before Jehovah, to walk^m after Jehovah and to keep his commandmentsⁿ and his testimonies*^o and his statutes^p with all the heart^q and with all the soul^r by carrying out the words of this covenant that were written in this book.^s Accordingly all the people took their stand in the covenant.^t

4 And the king went on to command Hil-ki'ah^u the high priest and the priests of the second rank and the doorkeepers^v to bring out from the temple of Jehovah all the utensils made for Ba'al^w and for the sacred pole^x and for all the army of the heavens.^y Then he burned them outside Jerusalem on the terraces of Kid'ron,^z and he brought the dust of them to Beth'el.^a **5** And he put out of business the foreign-god priests,* whom the kings of Judah had put in that they might make sacrificial smoke on the high places in the cities of Judah and the surroundings of Jerusalem, and also those making sacrificial smoke to Ba'al,^b to the sun and to the moon and to the constellations of the zodiac and to all the army of the

2Ki 22:20* Lit., "burial places." **23:3*** Or, "reminders." **5*** "The foreign-god priests." Heb., *hak-kema-rim*'.

CHAP. 22

a 2Ch 34:27
b Isa 57:1
c 2Ch 34:28

CHAP. 23

d 2Ch 34:29
e Nu 3:10
f Isa 5:9
1Sa 30:2
g De 31:11
h De 31:26
i Ex 24:8
j 2Ki 22:8
k 2Ch 34:30
l 2Ki 11:14
2Ch 23:13
m Jos 24:25
2Ch 15:12
2Ch 23:16
n De 8:19
o De 5:1
p De 4:45
1Ki 2:3
q De 8:11
2Ki 17:13
r De 6:5
De 10:12
s 2Ch 34:31
t Jos 24:24
2Ch 34:32
Jer 4:2
u 2Ki 22:4
1Ch 6:13
v 2Ki 12:9
w 2Ki 21:7
x 2Ch 33:3
2Ch 34:4
y 2Ch 34:33
z Joh 18:1
a 1Ki 12:29
b 2Ki 17:16

Second Col.

a 2Ki 21:3
Job 31:26
Jer 8:2
b Jer 3:7
2Ki 21:7
c De 7:25
De 9:21
d 2Ch 34:4
e Le 18:22
Ro 1:27
1Co 6:9
1Ti 1:10
Jude 7
f Jos 21:17
1Ki 15:22
g Ge 21:31
1Ki 19:3
h Eze 44:10
Mal 2:8
i 1Sa 2:36
Eze 44:29
j 1Sa 30:33
Jer 7:31
Jer 19:6
Jer 19:11
k Jos 15:8
l Le 18:21
2Ki 16:3
m Jer 32:35
n 1Sa 1:9
Ne 10:38
Jer 35:2
o De 4:19
Eze 8:16
p Jer 19:13
Zep 1:5
q 2Ki 21:5
2Ch 33:5

heavens.^a **6** Furthermore, he brought out the sacred pole^b from the house of Jehovah to the outskirts of Jerusalem, to the torrent valley of Kid'ron, and burned it^c in the torrent valley of Kid'ron and ground it to dust and cast its dust upon the burial place^d of the sons of the people. **7** Further, he pulled down the houses of the male temple prostitutes^e that were in the house of Jehovah, where the women were weaving tent shrines for the sacred pole.

8 Then he brought all the priests from the cities of Judah, that he might make unfit for worship the high places where the priests had made sacrificial smoke, from Ge'ba^f as far as Be'er-she'ba;^g and he pulled down the high places of the gates* that were at the entrance of the gate of Joshua, the chief of the city, which was at the left as a person came into^h the gate of the city. **9** Only the priests^h of the high places would not come up to the altar of Jehovah in Jerusalem, but they ate unfermentedⁱ cakes in among their brothers. **10** And he made unfit for worship To'pheth,*^j which is in the valley of the sons of Hin'nom,*^k that no one might make his son or his daughter pass through the fire^l to Mo'lech.^m **11** Further, he caused the horses that the kings of Judah had given to the sun to cease from entering the house of Jehovah by the dining roomⁿ of Na'than-mel'ech the court official, which was in the porticoes; and the chariots of the sun^o he burned in the fire. **12** And the altars that were upon the roof of the roof^p chamber of A'haz that the kings of Judah had made, and the altars^q that Ma-nas'sseh had made in two courtyards of the house of Jehovah,* the king pulled down, after which he crushed them there,^r and he cast their

2Ki 23:8* Possibly, "goat-shaped demons," by a slight change in M. See KB, p. 926. **8*** "As a person (man) came into," LXX^t. **10*** "To-pheth," M(Heb., *hat-To'pheth*)Vg; the first occurrence of this name. **10*** According to M; M^{margin}LXXSyVg and many Heb. mss, "the valley of the son of Hinnom." See App 4c. **12*** See App 1c §7. **12*** "He crushed them there," by a correction of M.

dust into the torrent valley of Kid'ron. **13** And the high places that were in front^a of Jerusalem, that were to the right^{*} of the Mount of Ruination,^z that Sol'o-mon^b the king of Israel had built to Ash'to-reth^c the disgusting thing of the Si-do'ni-ans and to Che'mosh^d the disgusting thing of Mo'ab and to Mil'com^e the detestable thing of the sons of Am'mon, the king made unfit for worship. **14** And he broke^f the sacred pillars to pieces and went on to cut down the sacred poles and to fill their places with human bones. **15** And also the altar that was in Beth'el,^g the high place that Jer-o-bo'am^h the son of Ne'bat, who caused Israel to sin,ⁱ had made, even that altar and the high place he pulled down. Then he burned the high place; he ground [it] to dust^{*} and burned the sacred pole.

16 When Jo-si'ah^{*} turned, he got to see the burial places that were there in the mountain. So he sent and took the bones from the burial places and burned^j them upon the altar, that he might make it unfit for worship, according to Jehovah's^z word^k that the man of the [true] God had proclaimed,^l who proclaimed these things. **17** Then he said: "What is the gravestone over there that I am seeing?" At this the men of the city said to him: "It is the burial^m place of the man of the [true] God that came from Judahⁿ and proceeded to proclaim these things that you have done against the altar of Beth'el."^o **18** So he said: "Let him rest.^p Do not let anyone disturb his bones." Consequently they let his bones alone along with the bones of the prophet^q that had come from Sa-mar'i-a.

19 And also all the houses^r of the high places that were in the cities^s

2Ki 23:13* That is, south, when one faces east. **13*** "The Mount of Ruination." Heb., *leHar-ham-Mash-chith'*. That is, the Mount of Olives, particularly the southern extremity known also as the Mount of Offense. **15*** "He pulled down and ground its stones and reduced [them] to dust," LXX. **16*** "Josiah." Heb., *Yo'shi-ya'hu*, as in 22:1. **16*** See App 1c §7.

CHAP. 23

a Zec 14:4
Ac 1:12
b 1Ki 11:7
c 1Ki 11:5
d 1Ki 11:33
e Nu 21:29
f Jer 48:13
g Jer 1:5
f Ex 23:24
De 7:5
2Ch 34:3
g 1Ki 12:33
h 1Ki 12:28
2Ch 34:6
i 1Ki 14:16
1Ki 15:30
j 2Ch 34:5
k Nu 23:19
Isa 44:26
l 1Ki 13:2
m 1Ki 13:30
n 1Ki 13:31
o 1Ki 12:33
p Isa 57:2
q 1Ki 13:29
r 1Ki 12:31
s 1Ki 13:32
s 2Ki 17:9
2Ch 34:6

Second Col.

a 1Ki 13:33
1Ki 16:33
Mic 6:16
b 2Ki 17:17
Ps 78:58
Jer 7:18
c 1Ki 12:29
2Ki 10:29
d Ex 22:20
De 13:5
e 1Ki 13:2
2Ch 34:5
f 2Ch 35:1
g Ex 12:3
Ex 12:14
Le 23:5
Nu 9:13
Nu 28:16
De 16:1
h 2Ch 35:18
12Ch 30:11
2Ch 30:13
j 2Ch 35:19
k Le 19:31
Le 20:27
1Sa 28:3
l De 18:11
2Ki 21:6
Isa 8:19
Ac 16:16
m Ge 31:19
Ge 31:30
Ho 3:4
n Le 26:30
Jer 10:15
o De 29:17
1Ki 11:5
1Ki 11:7
p Nu 33:52
De 12:2
q 2Ki 22:8
r 2Ch 34:14
s 2Ki 18:5
t De 4:29
u 2Ki 21:12
2Ki 22:17
2Ch 36:16
v 2Ki 21:11
2Ki 24:4
Jer 15:4
w 2Ki 25:11
Eze 23:33
x De 29:28
2Ki 24:3
y 2Ki 17:18
2Ki 18:11
2Ki 21:13

of Sa-mar'i-a that the kings^a of Israel had built to cause offense^b Jo-si'ah removed, and he went on to do to them according to all the doings that he had done at Beth'el.^c **20** Accordingly he sacrificed all the priests^d of the high places that were there upon the altars and burned human bones upon them.^e After that he returned to Jerusalem.

21 The king now commanded all the people, saying: "Hold a passover^f to Jehovah^{*} YOUR God according to what is written in this book of the covenant."^g

22 For no passover like this had been held from the days of the judges that had judged Israel,^h nor all the days of the kings of Israel and the kings of Judah.ⁱ **23** But in the eighteenth year of King Jo-si'ah this passover was held to Jehovah^{*} in Jerusalem.^j

24 And also the spirit mediums^k and the professional foretellers^l of events and the teraphim^{*m} and the dungy idolsⁿ and all the disgusting^o things that had appeared in the land of Judah and in Jerusalem Jo-si'ah cleared out, in order that he might actually carry out the words of the law^p that were written in the book^q that Hil-ki'ah the priest had found at the house of Jehovah.^r **25** And like him there did not prove to be a king prior to him who returned^s to Jehovah^{*} with all his heart and with all his soul^t and with all his vital force, according to all the law of Moses; neither after him has there risen up one like him.

26 Nevertheless, Jehovah^{*} did not turn back from the great burning of his anger, with which his anger burned against Judah^u over all the offensive things with which Ma-nas's^{eh} had made them offend.^v **27** But Jehovah^{*} said: "Judah,^w too, I shall remove from my sight,^x just as I have removed Israel;^y and I shall certainly reject this city that I have chosen, even Jerusalem, and the

2Ki 23:19* "To cause offense," M; LXXSy-Vg, "to offend Jehovah." **21*** See App 1c §7. **23*** See App 1c §7. **24*** "Teraphim," MLXX; Sy, "idols"; Vg, "figures of idols." See Ge 31:19 fn. **25*** See App 1c §7. **26*** See App 1c §7. **27*** See App 1c §7.

house of which I have said, 'My name will continue there.'"^a

28 As for the rest of the affairs of Jo-si'ah and all that he did, are they not written in the book^b of the affairs of the days of the kings of Judah? **29** In his days Phar'aoh Ne'choh^c the king of Egypt came up to the king of As-syr'-i-a^d by the river Euphra'tes,^d and King Jo-si'ah proceeded to go to meet him;^e but he put him to death^f at Me-gid'do^g as soon as he saw him. **30** So his servants conveyed him dead in a chariot from Me-gid'do and brought him to Jerusalem^h and buried him in his grave. Then the people of the land took Je-ho'-a-hazⁱ the son of Jo-si'ah and anointed him and made him king in place of his father.

31 Twenty-three years old was Je-ho'a-haz^j when he began to reign, and for three months he reigned in Jerusalem. And his mother's name was Hamu'tal^k the daughter of Jeremiah from Lib'nah. **32** And he began to do what was bad in Jehovah's eyes, according to all that forefathers of his had done.^l

33 And Phar'aoh Ne'choh^m got to put him in bondsⁿ at Rib'lah^o in the land of Ha'math, to keep him from reigning^p in Jerusalem, and then imposed a fine^q upon the land of a hundred silver^q talents^q and a gold talent.^r **34** Furthermore, Phar'aoh Ne'choh made E-li'-a-kim^s the son of Jo-si'ah king in place of Jo-si'ah his father and changed his name to Je-hoi'a-kim; and Je-ho'a-haz he took and then brought to Egypt, where he eventually died.^t **35** And the silver^u and the gold Je-hoi'a-kim gave to Phar'aoh. Only he taxed^v the land, to give the silver at the order of Phar'aoh. According to each one's individual tax^w rate he exacted the silver and the gold from the people of the land, to give it to Phar'aoh Ne'choh.

36 Twenty-five years old was Je-hoi'-a-kim^x when he began to reign, and for eleven years he reigned in Jerusalem.^y

2Ki 23:29* Or, "Nekaw (Nekau)." **29*** That is, the Babylonian conqueror of Assyria. **33*** According to M^{margin} TLXXVg; MSy, "while he was reigning." **33*** See App 8A.

CHAP. 23

a De 12:5
1Ki 8:29
1Ki 9:3
b 1Ki 14:29
2Ki 21:17
c 2Ki 23:33
Jer 46:2
d Ge 15:18
e 2Ch 35:20
Pr 26:17
Lu 14:31
f Isa 57:1
g 1Ki 9:15
Zec 12:11
h 2Ch 35:24
i 2Ch 36:1
j 1Ch 3:15
Jer 22:11
k 2Ki 24:18
l 2Ki 21:2
2Ki 21:21
3Jo 11
m 2Ki 23:29
n 2Ch 36:3
o 2Ki 25:6
Jer 39:5
Jer 52:10
Jer 52:26
p 2Ch 36:3
q 1Ki 16:24
r 2Ki 18:14
s 2Ch 36:4
t Jer 22:12
u 2Ki 23:33
v 2Ki 15:20
w Ro 13:1
Ro 13:7
x 1Ch 3:15
Jer 1:3
Jer 22:19
y 2Ch 36:5

Second Col.

a Jer 26:21
Jer 36:24
b 2Ch 28:25
2Ch 33:4

CHAP. 24

c Jer 25:1
Jer 46:2
Da 1:1
Da 3:1
Da 4:33
Da 4:37
d 2Ch 12:8
e De 28:63
Job 1:17
Hab 1:6
f 2Ki 13:20
g Le 26:27
De 28:15
2Ki 23:27
h Le 26:33
De 4:26
De 28:63
2Ki 23:27
i 2Ki 21:2
2Ki 21:11
2Ki 25:26
j Nu 35:33
De 19:10
2Ki 21:16
Ps 106:38
Jer 2:34
Jer 19:4
Jer 22:17
k Jer 15:1
La 3:42
Eze 33:25
l Jer 22:18
m 2Ch 36:8
n 2Ch 36:6
Jer 22:19
Jer 36:30
o Jer 46:2
p Jer 37:7
q Jer 37:5

And his mother's name was Ze-bi'dah the daughter of Pe-dai'ah from Ru'mah. **37** And he continued to do what was bad^a in Jehovah's eyes, according to all that forefathers of his had done.^b

24 In his days Neb-u-chad-nez'zar^c the king of Babylon* came up, and so Je-hoi'a-kim became his servant^d for three years. However, he turned back and rebelled against him. **2** And Jehovah began to send against him marauder bands of Chal-de'ans^e and marauder bands of Syrians* and marauder bands of Mo'ab-ites^f and marauder bands of the sons of Am'mon, and he kept sending them against Judah to destroy it, according to Jehovah's word^g that he had spoken by means of his servants the prophets. **3** It was only by the order of Jehovah that it took place against Judah, to remove^h it from his sight for the sins of Ma-nas'seh,ⁱ according to all that he had done; **4** and also [for] the innocent blood^j that he had shed, so that he filled Jerusalem with innocent blood, and Jehovah did not consent to grant forgiveness.^k

5 As for the rest of the affairs of Je-hoi'a-kim^l and all that he did, are they not written in the book^m of the affairs of the days of the kings of Judah? **6** Finally Je-hoi'a-kim lay down with his forefathers,ⁿ and Je-hoi'a-chin his son began to reign in place of him.

7 And never again^o did the king of Egypt come out from his land,^p for the king of Babylon had taken all that happened to belong to the king of Egypt^q from the torrent valley^r of Egypt up to the river Euphra'tes.^s

8 Eighteen years old was Je-hoi'a-chin^t when he began to reign, and for three months he reigned in Jerusalem.^u And his mother's name was Ne-hush'ta the daughter of El-na'than of Jerusalem. **9** And he continued to do what was bad in Jehovah's eyes, according to all that his father had done.^v **10** Dur-

r Ge 15:18; Nu 34:5; Jos 15:4; s 1Ki 4:21; Isa 27:12; t 1Ch 3:16; Jer 24:1; Jer 37:1; Mt 1:11; u 2Ch 36:9; v 2Ki 21:3; 2Ki 21:6.

2Ki 24:1* "Babylon," LXXVg; MSy, "Babel." **2*** "Syrians," MLXXVg; Sy, "Edomites."

ing that time the servants of Neb-uchad-nez'zar the king of Babylon came up to Jerusalem, so that the city came under siege.^a 11 And Neb-uchad-nez'zar the king of Babylon proceeded to come against the city, while his servants were laying siege against it.^b

12 At length Je-hoi'a-chin the king of Judah went out to the king of Babylon,^c he with his mother^d and his servants and his princes and his court officials; and the king of Babylon got to take him in the eighth^e year of his being king.

13 Then he brought out from there all the treasures of the house of Jehovah and the treasures of the king's house,^f and went on to cut to pieces all the gold utensils^g that Sol'o-mon the king of Israel had made in the temple of Jehovah, just as Jehovah had spoken.

14 And he took into exile^h all Jerusalem and all the princesⁱ and all the valiant, mighty^j men—ten thousand he was taking into exile—and also every craftsman^k and builder of bulwarks. No one had been left behind except the lowly class^l of the people of the land.

15 Thus he took Je-hoi'a-chin^m into exile to Babylon;ⁿ and the king's mother^o and the king's wives and his court officials^p and the foremost men of the land he led away as exiled people from Jerusalem to Babylon. 16 As for all the valiant men, seven thousand, and the craftsmen and the builders of bulwarks, a thousand, all the mighty men carrying on war, the king of Babylon proceeded to bring them as exiled people to Babylon.^q 17 Further, the king of Babylon^r made Mat-ta-ni'ah his uncle^s king in place of him. Then he changed his name to Zed-e-ki'ah.*^t

18 Twenty-one years old was Zed-e-ki'ah^u when he began to reign, and for eleven years he reigned in Jerusalem. And his mother's name was Ha-mu'tai^v the daughter of Jeremiah^w from Lib-nah. 19 And he continued to do what was bad in Jehovah's eyes, according to

2Ki 24:17* Or, "his name was changed to Zedekiah." 18* Meaning "Jehovah Is Righteousness." Heb., "Tsīdīh-qī-ya'hu." 18* See Jer 1:1 ftn, "Jeremiah."

CHAP. 24

- a Da 1:1
- b 2Ki 25:2
- c 2Ch 36:10
- d Jer 24:1
- e Eze 17:12
- f Jer 29:2
- g Jer 25:1
- h Jer 52:28
- i 2Ki 20:13
- j 2Ki 20:17
- k Isa 39:6
- l 1Ki 7:48
- m 2Ch 4:7
- n 2Ch 36:10
- o Eze 1:7
- p Jer 28:3
- q Da 5:2
- r Eze 1:2
- s Ne 9:32
- t Es 2:6
- u Eze 1:2
- v Da 1:6
- w Jer 24:1
- x 2Ki 25:12
- y 2Ki 25:27
- z 1Ch 3:17
- aa Jer 22:24
- ab Jer 52:31
- ac 2Ch 36:10
- ad Es 2:6
- ae Jer 22:25
- af 2Ki 24:12
- ag Jer 29:2
- ah Jer 52:28
- ai Jer 37:1
- aj 1Ch 3:15
- ak 2Ch 36:10
- al Jer 52:1
- am 2Ch 36:11
- an 2Ki 23:31

Second Col.

- a 2Ki 23:37
- b 2Ch 36:12
- c Jer 24:8
- d Jer 37:2
- e Jer 38:5
- f Eze 21:25
- g De 4:24
- h 2Ki 22:17
- i 2Ki 23:26
- j 2Ki 23:27
- k 2Ch 36:13
- l Jer 27:12
- m Jer 38:17
- n Eze 17:15

CHAP. 25

- a Jer 39:1
- b Eze 24:1
- c 2Ki 24:1
- d Jer 27:8
- e Jer 32:28
- f Jer 43:10
- g Eze 20:7
- h Da 4:1
- i 2Ch 36:17
- j Jer 34:2
- k Isa 29:3
- l Jer 32:2
- m Jer 37:11
- n Jer 52:4
- o Eze 4:2
- p Eze 21:22
- q Jer 52:6
- r Jer 52:6
- s De 28:26
- t De 28:63
- u Eze 4:16
- v Eze 5:10
- w Jer 37:21
- x Jer 38:2
- y La 4:4
- z Eze 5:12
- aa Eze 7:15
- ab Eze 14:21
- ac Jer 39:2
- ad Eze 52:7
- ae Eze 23:21

all that Je-hoi'a-kim had done.^a 20 For on account of the anger^b of Jehovah it took place in Jerusalem and in Judah, until he had cast them out of his sight.^c And Zed-e-ki'ah began to rebel against the king of Babylon.^d

25 And it came about in the ninth^e year of his being king, in the tenth month on the tenth^f day of the month, that Neb-uchad-nez'zar^g the king of Babylon came,^h yes, he and all his military force, against Jerusalem and began camping against it and building against it a siege wall all around.ⁱ

2 And the city came to be under siege until the eleventh year of King Zed-e-ki'ah. 3 On the ninth^j day of the [fourth] month^k the famine^l was severe in the city, and there proved to be no bread^m for the people of the land. 4 And the city got to be breached,ⁿ and all the men of war [fled]^o by night by the way of the gate between the double wall that is by the king's garden,^p while the Chal-de'ans^q were all around against the city; and [the king]^r began to go^s in the direction of the Ar'a-bah.^t

5 And a military force of Chal-de'ans^u went chasing after the king, and they got to overtake him^v in the desert plains of Jer'i-cho;^w and all his own military force was scattered from his side. 6 Then they seized the king^x and brought him up to the king of Babylon at Rib'lah,^y that they might pronounce a judicial decision upon him. 7 And Zed-e-ki'ah's sons they slaughtered before his eyes,^z and Zed-e-ki'ah's eyes he blinded,^{aa} after which he bound him with copper fetters^{ab} and brought him to Babylon.^{ac}

8 And in the fifth month on the seventh [day] of the month, that is to say, the nineteenth^{ad} year of King Neb-uchad-nez'zar the king of Babylon,

a Jer 39:4; o Jer 21:4; p Eze 12:12; q Jos 3:16; r Jer 39:5; s Isa 30:16; Jer 24:8; t Jer 52:8; u Jer 21:7; v 2Ki 23:33; Jer 52:10; Jer 52:26; w De 28:34; Jer 39:6; x Eze 12:13; y 2Ch 33:11; 2Ch 36:6; z Jer 32:5; Jer 34:3; Eze 17:16; a Jer 52:12.

2Ki 25:3* "Fourth month" in Jer 52:6; M, "month." 4* "Fled," in agreement with Sy and Jer 52:7; M omits. 4* "He," M; Vg^c, "Zedekiah"; Sy, some Heb. mss and Jer 52:7, "they."

Neb-u'zar-ad'an^a the chief of the bodyguard, the servant of the king of Babylon, came to Jerusalem.^b 9 And he proceeded to burn the house^c of Jehovah and the king's house^d and all the houses of Jerusalem;^e and the house of every great man^f he burned with fire.^f 10 And the walls of Jerusalem, all around, the entire military force of Chal-de'ans that were with the chief of the bodyguard pulled down.^g 11 And the rest of the people^h that were left behind in the city and the deserters that had gone over^{*} to the king of Babylon and the rest of the crowd Neb-u'zar-ad'an the chief of the bodyguard took into exile.ⁱ 12 And some of the lowly people^j of the land the chief of the bodyguard let remain as vinedressers and compulsory laborers.^k 13 And the pillars^l of copper that were in the house of Jehovah, and the carriages^m and the copper seaⁿ that were in the house of Jehovah, the Chal-de'ans broke in pieces and went carrying the copper of them to Babylon.^o 14 And the cans and the shovels and the extinguishers and the cups and all the utensils^p of copper with which they used to minister they took. 15 And the chief of the bodyguard took the fire holders and the bowls that were of genuine gold^q and those that were of genuine silver.^r 16 As for the two pillars, the one sea and the carriages that Sol'o-mon had made for the house of Jehovah, there happened to be no way to tell the weight of the copper of all these utensils.^s 17 Eighteen cubits^t was the height of each pillar, and the capital^u upon it was of copper; and the height of the capital was three^{*} cubits; and the network and the pomegranates^v all around upon the capital, the whole of it, was copper; and the second pillar had the same as these upon the network.

18 Furthermore, the chief of the bodyguard took Serai'ah^w the chief

2Ki 25:9^a "Every great house," according to a few mss. 11^a Or, "that had deserted." Lit., "that had fallen." 17^a "Three," M; T^{Lagardian}, "five," as in Jer 52:22.

CHAP. 25

a Jer 39:9
Jer 40:1
b La 4:12
c 1Ki 9:8
2Ch 36:19
Ps 74:3
Ps 79:1
Isa 64:11
Jer 7:14
La 1:10
La 2:7
Mic 3:12
d 1Ki 7:1
Am 2:5
e Jer 34:22
Jer 37:8
f Jer 52:13
g Ne 1:3
Jer 39:8
Jer 52:14
h Jer 15:2
Eze 5:2
i Jer 39:9
Jer 52:30
Eze 12:15
Eze 22:15
j 2Ki 24:14
Jer 39:10
Jer 40:7
k Jer 52:16
l 1Ki 7:15
2Ch 4:12
m 1Ki 7:27
2Ch 4:14
n 1Ki 7:23
2Ch 4:15
o 2Ki 20:17
p 2Ch 4:19
q 1Ki 7:50
Ezr 1:10
r 2Ch 24:14
2Ch 36:18
Ezr 1:11
Da 5:2
s 1Ki 7:47
t 1Ki 7:15
Jer 52:21
u 1Ki 7:16
Jer 52:22
v 1Ki 7:20
Jer 52:23
w 1Ch 6:14
Ezr 7:1
Jer 52:24

Second Col.

a Jer 21:1
Jer 29:25
Jer 29:29
b 2Ki 22:4
1Ch 26:12
c Jer 52:25
d 2Ki 25:8
Jer 39:9
Jer 40:1
e Jer 52:26
f 2Ki 23:33
Jer 39:5
Jer 52:9
g Jer 52:27
Am 3:2
h Nu 13:21
Nu 34:8
1Ki 8:65
1Le 26:33
De 4:26
De 28:36
De 28:64
2Ki 23:27
Jer 24:9
Jer 25:11
Eze 12:25
Eze 24:14
j Jer 40:6
k 2Ki 25:25
Jer 39:14
Jer 41:2
l 2Ki 22:12
Jer 26:24

priest^{*} and Zeph-a-ni'ah^a the second priest and three doorkeepers;^b 19 and from the city he took one court official that had a command over the men of war, and five men from those having access to the king^{*} that were found in the city; and the secretary of the chief of the army, the one mustering the people of the land, and sixty men of the people of the land that were to be found in the city;^c 20 and Neb-u'zar-ad'an^d the chief of the bodyguard then took them^e and conducted them to the king of Babylon at Rib'lah.^f 21 And the king of Babylon proceeded to strike them down^g and put them to death at Rib'lah in the land of Ha'math.^h Thus Judah went into exile from off its soil.ⁱ

22 As for the people^j left behind in the land of Judah, whom Neb-u-chad-nez'zar the king of Babylon had left behind, he now appointed over them Ged-a-li'ah^k the son of A-hi'kam^l the son of Sha'phan.^m 23 When all the chiefs of the military forces,ⁿ they and their men, heard that the king of Babylon had appointed Ged-a-li'ah, they immediately came to Ged-a-li'ah at Miz'pah,^o that is, Ish'ma-el the son of Neth-a-ni'ah and Jo-ha'nan the son of Ka-re'ah and Serai'ah the son of Tan-hu'meth the Ne-toph'a-thite and Ja-az-a-ni'ah^{*} the son of the Ma-ac'a-thite, they and their men.

24 Then Ged-a-li'ah swore^p to them and their men and said to them: "Do not be afraid of [being] servants to the Chal-de'ans. Dwell in the land and serve the king of Babylon, and it will go well with you."^q

25 And it came about in the seventh^r month that Ish'ma-el^s the son of Neth-a-ni'ah the son of E-lish'a-ma of the royal offspring came, and also ten

m 2Ki 22:8; 2Ch 34:20; n Jer 40:7; o Jer 40:8; p De 6:13; Jer 4:2; Jer 12:16; q Jer 27:12; Jer 40:9; r Jer 41:1; s Jer 40:15.

2Ki 25:18^a Lit., "the head priest." Heb., *ko-hen' ha-ro'sh*; LXXVg, "the first priest"; Sy, "the great priest." 18^a Meaning "Jehovah Has Concealed [or, Treasured]." Heb., *Tsephan-ya-hu*. 19^a Lit., "from those seeing the king's face." 22^a Meaning "Great Is Jehovah." Heb., *Gedhal-ya-hu*. 23^a "And Jaazaniah." Heb., *weYa'azan-ya-hu*, meaning "Jehovah Gives Ear."

men with him, and they got to strike down Ged-a-li'ah,^a so that he died, and also the Jews and the Chal-de'ans that happened to be with him in Miz'pah.^b 26 After that all the people, from small to great, and the chiefs of the military forces rose up and came into Egypt;^c for they had become afraid because of the Chal-de'ans.^d

27 And it came about in the thirty-seventh year of the exile of Je-hoi'a-chin^e the king of Judah, in the twelfth month, on the twenty-seventh day of the month, that E'vil-mer'o-dach^f the

CHAP. 25

a Jer 41:2
b Jer 41:16
c De 28:68
Jer 41:17
Jer 42:14
Jer 43:7
d Jer 41:18
e 2Ki 24:8
2Ki 24:12
Jer 24:1
Jer 37:1
Mt 1:11
f Pr 21:1
Jer 52:31

Second Col.

a Ge 40:13
b Ps 90:15
Jer 52:32
c Ge 41:14
Jer 41:42
d 2Sa 9:7
e Ne 11:23

king of Babylon, in the year of his becoming king, raised up the head^a of Je-hoi'a-chin the king of Judah out of the house of detention; 28 and he began to speak good things with him, and then put his throne higher than the thrones of the kings that were with him in Babylon.^b 29 And he took off his prison garments;^c and he ate bread^d constantly before him all the days of his life. 30 As for his allowance,^e an allowance was constantly given him from the king, daily as due,^f all the days of his life.

2Ki 25:30* Lit., "a thing of a day on its day."

THE FIRST OF CHRONICLES*

- 1 Adam,^a
Seth,^b
E'nosh,^c
- 2 Ke'nan,^d
Ma-hal'a-iel,^e
Ja'red,^f
- 3 E'noch,^g
Me-thu'se-lah,^h
La'mech,ⁱ
- 4 Noah,^j
Shem,^k Ham^l and Ja'pheth.^m

5 The sons of Ja'pheth were Go'mer and Ma'gogⁿ and Ma'da-i^o and Ja'van^p and Tu'bal and Me'shech^q and Ti'ras.^r

6 And the sons of Go'mer were Ash'ke-naz^s and Ri'phath^t and To-gar'mah.^u

7 And the sons of Ja'van were E-li-shah^v and Tar'shish,^w Kit'tim^x and Ro'da-nim.^y

1Ch Title* Lit., "The Affairs of the Days," M; LXXVg^c, "Paralipomenon," meaning "Things Passed Over (Left Untold; Omitted) [from Samuel and Kings]." Jerome, a translator of the *Vulgate*, suggested the name "Chronicon," from which we get "Chronicles" in the English Bible. 1:6* "Riphath," LXXVg, about 30 Heb. mss and Ge 10:3; M, "Diphath." 7* "Tarshish," LXXVg and Ge 10:4; M, "Tarshishah." 7* "Rodanim," MLXX; SyVg, many Heb. mss and Ge 10:4, "Dodanim."

CHAP. 1

a Lu 3:38
1Co 15:45
b Ge 4:25
c Ge 5:9
d Ge 5:12
e Ge 5:15
f Ge 5:18
g Heb 11:5
Jude 14
h Ge 5:25
i Ge 5:28
j Ge 5:29
k Ge 6:8
Isa 54:9
Eze 14:14
Mt 24:37
l Ge 11:10
1 Ge 6:10
m Ge 10:21
n Ge 10:2
o 2Ki 17:6
p Isa 66:19
Joe 3:6
q Eze 27:13
r Ge 10:2
s Jer 51:27
t Ge 10:3
u Eze 27:14
v Eze 27:7
w 1Ki 10:22
x Isa 23:1
y Ge 10:4

Second Col.

a Isa 11:11
b Ge 10:6
c Jer 46:9
Na 3:9
d Ge 12:5
e Ps 72:10
f Ge 10:7
g Eze 27:22
h Ge 10:7
i Ge 10:7
j Ge 10:8
k Ge 10:9
l Jer 46:9
m Ge 10:13

8 The sons of Ham were Cush^a and Miz'ra-im,^b Put^c and Ca'naan.^d

9 And the sons of Cush were Se'ba^e and Hav'i-lah and Sab'tah^f and Ra'a-mah^g and Sab'te-ca.^h

And the sons of Ra'a-mah were She'ba and De'dan.ⁱ

10 And Cush himself became father to Nim'rod.^j He it was that made the start in becoming a mighty one in the earth.^k

11 As for Miz'ra-im, he became father to Lu'dim^l and An'a-mim and Le-ha'bim and Naph-tu'him^m 12 and Path-ru'simⁿ and Cas-lu'him^o (from among whom the Phi-listines^p went forth) and Caph'to-rim.^q

13 As for Ca'naan, he became father to Si'don^r his firstborn and Heth^s

14 and the Jeb'u-site^t and the Am'-orite^u and the Gir'ga-shite^v 15 and the Hi'vite^w and the Ark'ite and the Si'nite^x 16 and the Ar'vad-ite^y and the Zem'a-rite^z and the Ha'math-ite.^a

17 The sons of Shem^b were E'lam^c and As'shur^d and Ar-pach'shad^e and Lud^f and A'ram,

n Eze 29:14; o Ge 10:14; p Jos 13:3; q De 2:23; Jer 47:4; Am 9:7; r Isa 23:2; s Ge 25:10; Ge 27:46; t Nu 13:29; Jg 1:21; u Ge 15:16; De 3:8; v Ge 10:16; De 7:1; w Ex 3:8; Jos 9:7; x Ge 10:17; y Eze 27:11; z Ge 10:18; a Jos 13:5; b Ge 5:32; c Eze 4:9; Ac 2:9; d Eze 27:23; e Ge 11:10; f Ge 10:22.

And Uz* and Hul and Ge'ther and Mash.^a

18 As for Ar-pach'shad, he became father to She'lah,^b and She'lah himself became father to E'ber.^c

19 And to E'ber two sons were born. The name of the one was Pe'leg,^d because in his days the earth^e was divided; and the name of his brother was Jok'tan.

20 As for Jok'tan, he became father to Al-mo'dad and She'leph and Ha-zar-ma'veth and Je'rah^e 21 and Ha-do'ram and U'zal and Dik'lah^f 22 and O'bal* and A-bim'a-el and She'ba* 23 and O'phir^h and Hav'ilahⁱ and Jo'bab;^j all these were the sons of Jok'tan.

24 Shem,^k
Ar-pach'shad,^l
She'lah,^m

25 E'ber,ⁿ
Pe'leg,^o
Re'u,^p

26 Se'rug,^q
Na'hor,^r
Te'rah,^s

27 A'bram,^t that is to say, Abraham.^u

28 The sons of Abraham were Isaac^v and Ish'ma-el.^w

29 These are their family origins: Ish'ma-el's firstborn Ne-ba'ioth* and Ke'dar^y and Ad'be-el and Mib'sam,^z 30 Mish'ma and Du'mah,^a Mas'sa, Ha'dad^b and Te'ma, 31 Je'tur, Na'phish and Ked'e-mah.^c These were the sons of Ish'ma-el.

32 As for the sons of Ke-tu'rah,^d Abraham's concubine,^e she gave birth to Zim'ran and Jok'shan and Me'dan^f and Mid'i-an^g and Ish'bak^h and Shu'ah.ⁱ

And the sons of Jok'shan were She'ba and De'dan.^j

33 And the sons of Mid'i-an were E'phah^k and E'pher and Ha'noch and A-bi'da and El-da'ah.^l All these were the sons of Ke-tu'rah.

1Ch 1:17* "And Uz," MSyVg; LXX^a, Heb. ms^{Kennicott} 175 and Ge 10:23, "and the sons of Aram were Uz." 17* "Mash," Sy, six Heb. mss and Ge 10:23; M, "Meshech"; LXX^aVg, "Mosoch." 19* Meaning "Division; Stream." 19* Or, "earth's population." 22* "Obal," Sy, 19 Heb. mss and Ge 10:28; MVg, "Ebal."

CHAP. 1

a Ge 10:23
b Ge 11:14
c Lu 3:35
d Ge 11:19
e Ge 10:26
f Ge 10:27
g Ge 10:28
h 1Ki 9:28
i Job 22:24
j Ps 45:9
k Ge 2:11
l Ge 25:18
m Ge 10:29
n Ge 11:10
o Lu 3:36
p Ge 10:22
q Ge 11:13
r Lu 3:35
s Ge 11:17
t Nu 24:24
u Ge 11:19
v Ge 11:21
w Ge 11:23
x Ge 11:25
y Ge 11:26
z Ge 12:7
a Ge 17:5
b Ne 9:7
c Jas 2:23
d Ge 21:3
e Ro 9:7
f Ge 16:11
g Ge 28:9
h Isa 60:7
i Ca 1:5
j Isa 21:17
k Eze 27:21
l Ge 25:13
m Ge 25:14
n Ge 25:15
o Ge 25:15
p Ge 25:1
q Ge 25:2
r Ex 37:28
s Ex 2:15
t Nu 22:7
u Ge 25:2
v Job 2:11
w Ge 25:3
x Isa 21:13
y Isa 60:6
z Ge 25:4

Second Col.

a Lu 3:34
b Ac 7:8
c Ge 25:25
d Mal 1:3
e Ge 32:28
f Ge 36:4
g Ge 36:5
h Ge 36:14
i Jer 49:7
j Am 1:12
k Ob 9
l Ge 36:11
m Ge 36:12
n Ge 36:12
o Ge 36:13
p Ge 36:13
q Ge 36:8
r Ge 36:20
s Ge 36:21
t Ge 36:22
u Ge 36:23
v Ge 36:24
w Ge 36:25
x Ge 36:26
y 1Ch 1:38
z Ge 36:27
a Ge 36:28
b Ge 32:3
c Nu 49:10
d Nu 24:17
e Ge 36:32
f Ge 36:33

34 And Abraham came to be father to Isaac.^a The sons of Isaac were E'sau^b and Israel.^c

35 The sons of E'sau were El'i-phaz, Reu'el^d and Je'ush and Ja'lam and Ko'rah.^e

36 The sons of El'i-phaz were Te'man^f and O'mar, Ze'pho* and Ga'tam, Ke'naz^g and Tim'na^h and Am'a'lek.ⁱ

37 The sons of Reu'el were Na'hath, Ze'rah, Sham'mah and Miz'zah.^j

38 And the sons of Se'ir^k were Lo'tan and Sho'bal and Zib'e-on and A'nah^l and Di'shon and E'zer and Di'shan.^m

39 And the sons of Lo'tan were Ho'ri and Ho'mam.* And Lo'tan's sister was Tim'na.ⁿ

40 The sons of Sho'bal were Al'van* and Man'a-hath and E'bal, She'pho^o and O'nam.^p

And the sons of Zib'e-on were A'iah and A'nah.^q

41 The sons of A'nah were Di'shon.^r And the sons of Di'shon were Hem'dan* and Esh'ban and Ith'ran and Che'ran.^s

42 The sons of E'zer^t were Bil'han and Za'a-van and A'kan.*^u

The sons of Di'shan^v were Uz and A'ran.^w

43 And these are the kings that reigned in the land of E'dom^x before any king^y reigned over the sons of Israel: Be'la the son of Be'or, the name of whose city was Din'ha-bah.^z 44 Eventually Be'la died, and Jo'bab the son of Ze'rah^y from Boz'rah^z began to reign in place of him. 45 Eventually Jo'bab died, and Hu'sham^a from the land of the Te'man-ites^b began to reign in place of him. 46 Eventually Hu'sham died, and Ha'dad^c the son of Be'dad,

z Isa 34:6; Isa 63:1; Jer 49:13; Am 1:12; a Ge 36:34; b Job 2:11; c Ge 36:35.

1Ch 1:36* "Zepho," about 30 Heb. mss and Ge 36:11; M, "Zephi." 39* "Homam," MSyVg; LXX and Ge 36:22, "Hemam." 40* "Alvan," many Heb. mss and Ge 36:23; MVg, "Alian." 40* "Shepho," some Heb. mss and Ge 36:23; MVg, "Shephi." 41* "Hemdan," LXX^a, many Heb. mss and Ge 36:26; MSy, "Hamran"; Vg, "Hamram." 42* "And Akan," LXX^a, 22 Heb. mss and Ge 36:27; M, "Jaakan." 42* "Dishan," Vg, and Ge 36:28; MLXXSyVg, "Dishon."

who defeated Mid'ian^a in the field of Mo'ab, began to reign in place of him. And the name of his city was A'vith.^b **47** Eventually Ha'dad died, and Sam'lah from Mas-re'kah^c began to reign in place of him. **48** Eventually Sam'lah died, and Sha'ul from Re-ho'both^d by the River began to reign in place of him. **49** Eventually Sha'ul died, and Ba'al-ha'nan the son of Ach'bor^e began to reign in place of him. **50** Eventually Ba'al-ha'nan died, and Ha'dad* began to reign in place of him; and the name of his city was Pa'u,^f and the name of his wife was Me-het'a-bel, the daughter of Ma'tred, the daughter of Me'za-hab.^f **51** Eventually Ha'dad died.

And the sheiks of E'dom came to be sheik Tim'na, sheik Al'vah,* sheik Je'theth,^g **52** sheik O-hol-i-ba'mah, sheik E'lah, sheik Pi'non,^h **53** sheik Ke'naz, sheik Te'man, sheik Mib'zar,ⁱ **54** sheik Mag'diel, sheik I'ram.^j These were the sheiks^k of E'dom.

2 These were the sons of Israel:^l Reu'ben,^m Sim'e-on,ⁿ Le'vi^o and Judah,^p Is'sa-char^q and Zeb'u-lun,^r **2** Dan,^s Joseph^t and Benjamin,^u Naph'tali,^v Gad^w and Ash'er.^x

3 The sons of Judah were Er^y and O'nan^z and She'lah.^a The three were born to him from Shu'a's daughter, the Ca'naan-it-ess. And Er the firstborn of Judah came to be bad in the eyes of Jehovah, so that he put him to death.^b

4 And Ta'mar^c his daughter-in-law it was that bore to him Pe'rez^d and Ze'rah. All the sons of Judah were five.

5 The sons of Pe'rez were Hez'ron and Ha'mul.^e

6 And the sons of Ze'rah^f were Zim'ri and E'than and He'man and Cal'col and Da'ra.^g There were five of them in all.

7 And the sons of Car'mi^h were

1Ch 1:50* "Hadad," MLXXSyVg; in Ge 36:39, "Hadar." 50* "Pau," TLXX¹-SyVg^c, many Heb. mss and Ge 36:39; M, "Pai." 51* "Al-va," M^{margin}TVg, many Heb. mss and Ge 36:40; M, "Aliah."

CHAP. 1

a Ge 25:2
Ex 2:15
Nu 22:7
Jg 6:2
b Ge 36:35
c Ge 36:36
d Ge 36:37
e Ge 36:38
f Ge 36:39
g Ge 36:40
h Ge 36:41
i Ge 36:42
j Ge 36:43
k Ex 15:15

CHAP. 2

l Ge 32:28
Ge 49:2
m Ge 35:23
Ge 49:3
1Ch 5:1
n Ge 29:33
Ge 49:5
o Ge 29:34
p Ge 29:35
q Ge 49:8
Heb 7:14
r Ge 30:18
Ge 49:14
s Ge 30:20
Ge 49:13
t Ge 30:6
Ge 49:16
u Ge 30:24
Ge 49:22
v Ge 35:18
Ge 49:27
w Ge 30:8
Ge 49:21
x Ge 30:11
Ge 49:19
y Ge 30:13
Ge 49:20
z Ge 38:3
Ge 38:4
a Ge 38:5
b Ge 38:7
c Ge 38:11
d Lu 3:33
e Nu 26:21
f Jos 7:1
g 1Ki 4:31
h 1Ch 4:1

Second Col.

a Jos 7:25
b De 7:26
Jos 6:18
Jos 7:11
Jos 22:20
c 1Ki 4:31
d Ge 46:12
e 1Sa 27:10
f Ru 4:19
Mt 1:3
g Ru 4:20
Mt 1:4
h Nu 2:3
Lu 3:32
i Ru 4:21
Lu 3:32
j Ru 2:1
Mt 1:5
k Ru 4:17
l Ru 4:22
1Sa 16:1
Isa 11:1
m 1Sa 16:6
1Sa 17:13
1Ch 27:18
n 1Sa 16:8
1Sa 17:13
o 1Sa 16:9
1Ch 20:7
p 1Sa 16:13
1Sa 17:12
Mt 1:6
Ro 1:3

A'char* the bringer of ostracism^z upon Israel,^a who committed an act of unfaithfulness respecting the thing devoted to destruction.^b

8 And the sons of E'than^c were Az-a-ri'ah.

9 And the sons of Hez'ron^d that were born to him were Je-rah'me-el^e and Ram^f and Che-lu'bai.*

10 As for Ram, he became father to Am-min'a-dab.^g Am-min'a-dab, in turn, became father to Nah'shon^h the chieftain of the sons of Judah. **11** Nah'shon, in turn, became father to Sal'ma.ⁱ Sal'ma, in turn, became father to Bo'az.^j **12** Bo'az, in turn, became father to O'bed.^k O'bed, in turn, became father to Jes'se.^l **13** Jes'se, in turn, became father to his firstborn E-li-ab,^m and A-bin'a-dabⁿ the second, and Shim'e-a^o the third, **14** Ne-than'el the fourth, Rad'dai the fifth, **15** O'zem the sixth, David^p the seventh. **16** And their sisters were Ze-ru'iah and Ab'i-gail;^q and the sons of Ze-ru'iah were A-bish'-ai^r and Jo'ab^s and As'a-hel,^t three. **17** As for Ab'i-gail, she gave birth to A-ma'sa;^u and the father of A-ma'sa was Je'ther^v the Ish'ma-el-ite.

18 As for Ca'leb* the son of Hez'ron,^w he became father to sons by A-zu'bah his wife and by Jer'-ioth; and these were her sons: Je'sher and Sho'bab and Ar'don. **19** Eventually A-zu'bah died. So Ca'leb took to himself Eph'rath,^x who in time bore Hur^y to him. **20** Hur, in turn, became father to U'ri.^z U'ri, in turn, became father to Bez'al-el.^a

21 And afterward Hez'ron had relations with the daughter of Ma'-

q 2Sa 17:25; r 2Sa 16:9; 2Sa 20:6; 2Sa 21:17; 2Sa 23:18; 1Ch 18:12; s 2Sa 3:39; 2Sa 8:16; 2Sa 20:10; 1Ch 11:6; t 2Sa 2:18; 2Sa 3:30; 2Sa 23:24; u 2Sa 19:13; 2Sa 20:4; 1Ki 2:5; v 1Ki 2:32; w 1Ch 2:5; x 1Ch 2:50; 1Ch 4:4; y Ex 17:12; Ex 24:14; z Ex 31:2; a Ex 35:30; Ex 36:1; Ex 37:1; 2Ch 1:5.

1Ch 2:7* Meaning "Trouble; Troubler." Heb., 'A-khar'; in Jos 7:1, 18, "Achan." 7* Or, "the bringer of trouble." Heb., 'oh-kher', in a play on words against 'A-khar', the man's name. 9* "Caleb" in vss 18, 19, 42. 18* "Chelubai" in vs 9.

chir^a the father of Gil'e-ad.^b And he himself took her when he was sixty years old, but she bore Se'gub to him. **22** Se'gub, in turn, became father to Ja'ir,^c who came to have twenty-three cities^d in the land of Gil'e-ad. **23** Later Gesh'u^e and Syria^f took Hav'voth-ja'ir^g from them, with Ke'nath^h and its dependent towns,^{*} sixty cities. All these were the sons of Ma'chir the father of Gil'e-ad.

24 And after the death of Hez'ronⁱ in Ca'leb-eph'ra-thah, with A-bi-jah being the wife of Hez'ron, she then bore him Ash'hur the father of Te-ko'a.^j

25 And the sons of Je-rah'me-el^k the firstborn of Hez'ron were Ram^l the firstborn and Bu'nah and O'ren and O'zem, A-hi'jah.* **26** And Je-rah'me-el came to have another wife, whose name was At'a-rah. She was the mother of O'nam. **27** And the sons of Ram^m the firstborn of Je-rah'me-el came to be Ma'az and Ja'min and E'ker. **28** And the sons of O'namⁿ came to be Sham'mai and Ja'da. And the sons of Sham'mai were Na'dab and A-bi'shur. **29** And the name of A-bi'shur's wife was Ab'i-hail, who in time bore him Ah'ban and Mo'lid. **30** And the sons of Na'dab^o were Se'led and Ap'pa-im. But Se'led died without sons. **31** And the sons of Ap'pa-im were Ish'i. And the sons of Ish'i were She'shan;^p and the sons of She'shan, Ah'lai. **32** And the sons of Ja'da the brother of Sham'mai were Je'ther and Jon'a-than. But Je'ther died without sons. **33** And the sons of Jon'a-than were Pe'leth and Za'za. These became the sons of Je-rah'me-el.

34 And She'shan^q came to have no sons, but daughters. Now She'shan had an Egyptian servant^r whose name was Jar'ha. **35** So She'shan gave his daughter to Jar'

CHAP. 2

a Ge 50:23
De 3:15
1Ch 7:14

b Nu 26:29
Jos 17:1

c De 3:14
Jos 13:30

d Nu 32:41

e 2Sa 3:3
2Sa 13:38

f 2Sa 8:6

g 1Ki 4:13

h Nu 32:42

i Ge 46:12
Nu 26:21
Ru 4:18
Mt 1:3

j 1Ch 4:5
Ne 3:5
Am 1:1

k 1Ch 2:9

l 1Ch 2:27

m 1Ch 2:25

n 1Ch 2:26

o 1Ch 2:28

p 1Ch 2:34

q 1Ch 2:31

r Ge 16:1
1Sa 30:13

Second Col.

a 1Ch 11:41

b 1Ch 2:9

c Jos 15:58
2Ch 11:7
Ne 3:16

d Jos 15:31

e Jos 15:57

f 1Ch 2:18

g Jos 15:17
Jg 1:13

h Ex 17:12
Ex 24:14

i 1Ch 2:19

j 1Ch 4:1

k Jos 15:9
Jos 15:60
1Ch 13:5

l Ge 35:19
Ru 1:19
Ru 2:4
Mt 2:1
Joh 7:42

ha his servant as a wife, who in time bore him At'tai. **36** At'tai, in turn, became father to Nathan. Nathan, in turn, became father to Za'bad.^a **37** Za'bad, in turn, became father to Eph'lal. Eph'lal, in turn, became father to O'bed. **38** O'bed, in turn, became father to Je'hu. Je'hu, in turn, became father to Az-a-ri'ah. **39** Az-a-ri'ah, in turn, became father to He'lez. He'lez, in turn, became father to Ele-a'sah. **40** Ele-a'sah, in turn, became father to Sis'mai. Sis'mai, in turn, became father to Shal'lum. **41** Shal'lum, in turn, became father to Jek-a-mi'ah. Jek-a-mi'ah, in turn, became father to Elish'a-ma.

42 And the sons of Ca'leb^b the brother of Je-rah'me-el were Me'sha his firstborn, who was the father of Ziph, and the sons of Ma-re'shah the father of He'bron. **43** And the sons of He'bron were Ko'rah and Tap'pu'ah and Re'kem and She'ma. **44** She'ma, in turn, became father to Ra'ham the father of Jor'ke-am. Re'kem, in turn, became father to Sham'mai. **45** And the son of Sham'mai was Ma'on; and Ma'on was the father of Beth-zur.^c **46** As for E'phah the concubine of Ca'leb, she gave birth to Ha'ran and Mo'za and Ga'zez. As for Ha'ran, he became father to Ga'zez. **47** And the sons of Jah'dai were Re'gem and Jo'tham and Ge'shan and Pel'et and E'phah and Sha'aph. **48** As for Ca'leb's concubine Ma'acah, she gave birth to She'ber and Tir'ha-nah. **49** In time she bore Sha'aph the father of Mad-man'-nah,^d She'va the father of Mach-be'nah and the father of Gib'e-a.^e And Ca'leb's^f daughter was Ach'-sah.^g **50** These became the sons of Ca'leb.

The sons of Hur^h the firstborn of Eph'ra-thah:ⁱ Sho'bal^j the father of Kir'i-ath-je-a-rim,^k **51** Sal'ma the father of Beth'le-hem,^l Ha'reph the father of Beth-ga'der. **52** And

1Ch 2:23* Lit., "and her daughters."
25* "Ozem, Ahijah," M; LXX, "Asom his brother"; Vg, "Asom and Achia."

Sho'bal^a the father of Kir'i-ath-je'a-rim came to have sons: Haro'eh, half of the Me-nu'hoth. **53** And the families of Kir'i-ath-je'a-rim were the Ith'rites^b and the Pu'thites and the Shu'math-ites and the Mish'ra-ites. It was from these that the Zo'rath-ites^c and the Esh'ta-ol-ites^d came out. **54** The sons of Sal'ma were Beth'le-hem^e and the Netoph'a-thites,^f At'roth-beth-jo'ab and half of the Man-a-ha'thites, the Zor'ites. **55** And the families of the scribes dwelling at Ja'bez^g were the Ti'rath-ites, the Shim'e-ath-ites, the Su'cath-ites. These were the Ken'ites^h that came from Ham'math the father of the house of Re'chab.ⁱ

3 And these became the sons of David^j that were born to him in He'bron:^k the firstborn Am'nion,^l of A-hin'o-am^m the Jez're-el-ites,ⁿ the second, Daniel, of Ab'igai^o the Car'mel-ites,^p **2** the third, Ab'sa-lom^q the son of Ma'a-cah^r the daughter of Tal'mai^s the king of Gesh'ur,^t the fourth, Ad-o-ni'jah^u the son of Hag'gith,^v **3** the fifth, Sheph-a-ti'ah, of A-bi'tal,^w the sixth, Ith're-am, of Eg'lah^x his wife. **4** There were six born to him in He'bron; and he continued to reign there seven years and six months, and for thirty-three years he reigned in Jerusalem.^y

5 And there were these born to him in Jerusalem:^z Shim'e-a^a and Sho'bab^b and Nathan^c and Sol'o-mon,^d four of Bath-she'ba^e the daughter of Am'mi-el,^f **6** and Ib'har^g and E-lish'a-ma^h and E-liph'e-let,ⁱ **7** and No'gah and Ne'pheg and Ja'phi'a,^j **8** and E-lish'a-ma^k and E-li'a-da and E-liph'e-let,^l nine, **9** all the sons of David besides the sons of the concubines, and Ta'mar^m their sister.

10 And the son of Sol'o-mon was Re-ho-bo'am,ⁿ A-bi'jah^o his son, A'sa^p his son, Je-hosh'a-phat^q his son, **11** Je-ho-ram^r his son, A-ha-zi'ah^s his son, Je-ho-

1Ch 3:5* "Bath-sheba," Vg; M, "Bath-shua." **6*** "Elishama," MLXXSYVg; two Heb. mss, 14:5 and 2Sa 5:15, "Elishua." **11*** "Jehoram," as in 2Ki 1:17. Lit., "Joram."

CHAP. 2

a 1Ch 4:1
b 2Sa 23:38
1Ch 11:40
c Jg 13:2
1Ch 4:2
d Jos 15:33
Jos 19:41
Jg 13:25
Jg 16:31
e Ge 35:19
Ru 1:19
Ru 2:4
Mt 2:1
Joh 7:42
f 2Sa 23:29
g 1Ch 4:9
h Jg 1:16
Jg 4:11
1Sa 15:6
i 2Ki 10:15
Jer 35:6
Jer 35:19

CHAP. 3

j Ps 127:5
k 2Sa 3:2
l 2Sa 13:32
m 1Sa 25:43
n Jos 15:56
o 1Sa 25:39
p 1Sa 25:2
q 2Sa 13:28
2Sa 14:1
2Sa 15:10
2Sa 18:14
r 2Sa 3:3
s 2Sa 13:37
t Jos 12:5
u 1Ki 1:11
1Ki 2:24
v 1Ki 1:5
w 2Sa 3:4
x 2Sa 3:5
y 2Sa 5:5
z 2Sa 5:13
a 1Ch 14:4
b 2Sa 5:14
c Lu 3:31
d Mt 1:7
e 2Sa 11:27
1Ki 1:11
f 2Sa 11:3
g 1Ch 14:5
h 2Sa 5:15
i 1Ch 14:5
j 1Ch 14:6
k 1Ch 14:7
l 2Sa 5:16
m 2Sa 13:1
n 1Ki 11:43
o 2Ch 13:1
p 2Ch 14:1
q 2Ch 20:31
r 2Ch 21:5
s 2Ch 22:2

Second Col.

a 2Ch 24:1
b 2Ch 25:1
c 2Ki 14:21
2Ch 26:3
Mt 1:8
d 2Ch 27:1
e 2Ch 28:1
Mt 1:9
f 2Ch 29:1
Mt 1:9
g 2Ki 21:1
Mt 1:10
h 2Ki 21:19
i 2Ki 22:1
Mt 1:10
j 2Ki 23:34
2Ch 36:5
k 2Ki 24:17
2Ch 36:11

ash^a his son, **12** Am-a-zi'ah^b his son, Az-a-ri'ah^c his son, Jo'tham^d his son, **13** A'haz^e his son, Heze-ki'ah^f his son, Ma-nas'seh^g his son, **14** A'mon^h his son, Jo-si'ahⁱ his son. **15** And the sons of Jo-si'ah were the firstborn Jo-ha'nan,^{*} the second, Je-hoi'a-kim,^j the third, Zed-e-ki'ah,^k the fourth, Shal'lum. **16** And the sons of Je-hoi'a-kim were Jec-o-ni'ah^l his son, Zed-e-ki'ah his son. **17** And the sons of Jec-o-ni'ah as prisoner were She-al'ti-el^m his son **18** and Mal-chi'ram and Pe-dai'ah and She-naz'zar, Jek-a-mi'ah, Hosh'a-ma and Ned-a-bi'ah. **19** And the sons of Pe-dai'ah were Ze-rub'ba-belⁿ and Shim'e-i; and the sons of Ze-rub'ba-bel were Meshul'lam and Han-a-ni'ah (and She-lo'mith was their sister); **20** and Ha-shu'bah and O'hel and Bere-chi'ah and Has-a-di'ah, Ju'shab-he'sed, five. **21** And the sons of Han-a-ni'ah were Pel-a-ti'ah^o and Je-sha'iah, the sons of [Je-sha'iah] Re-pha'iah, the sons of [Re-pha'iah] Ar'nan, the sons of [Ar'nan] O-ba-di'ah, the sons of [O-ba-di'ah] Shec-a-ni'ah; **22** and the sons of Shec-a-ni'ah, She-mai'ah, and the sons of She-mai'ah, Hat'tush and I'gal and Ba-ri'ah and Ne-a-ri'ah and Sha'phat, six. **23** And the sons of Ne-a-ri'ah were Eli-o-e'nai and Hiz-ki'ah and Az-ri'kam, three. **24** And the sons of Eli-o-e'nai were Hod-a-vi'ah and E-li'a-shib and Pe-la'iah and Ak'kub and Jo-ha'nan and De-la'iah and A-na'ni, seven.

4 The sons of Judah were Pe'rez,^p Hez'ron^q and Car'mi^r and Hur^s and Sho'bal.^t **2** As for Re-a'iah^u the son of Sho'bal, he became father to Ja'hath; Ja'hath, in turn, became father to A-hu'-mai and La'had. These were the families of the Zo'rath-ites.^v **3** And these were [the sons of] the father of E'tam:^w Jez'-re-el^x and Ish'ma and Id'bash, (and the

12Ki 24:6; 2Ki 25:27; Mt 1:11; m Mt 1:12; n Ezr 1:8; Ezr 5:2; Hag 2:2; Hag 2:4; Zec 4:6; Mt 1:12; Lu 3:27; o Ne 10:22; **CHAP. 4** p Ge 38:29; Nu 26:20; Ru 4:18; Mt 1:3; q Ge 46:12; 1Ch 2:5; r Jos 7:1; 1Ch 2:7; s Ex 17:12; Ex 24:14; 1Ch 2:19; t 1Ch 2:50; u 1Ch 2:52; v Jos 15:33; Jg 13:25; 1Ch 2:53; w 2Ch 11:6; x Jos 15:56.

1Ch 3:11* "Jehoash," as in 2Ki 11:21. Lit., "Joash." **15*** "Johanan," MLXXSYVg; LXX^L, "Joahaz."

name of their sister was Haz-ze-l-el-po'ni,) 4 and Pe-nu'el the father of Ge'dor^a and E'zer the father of Hu'shah. These were the sons of Hur^b the firstborn of Eph'ra-thah the father of Beth'le-hem.^c 5 And Ash'hur^d the father of Te-ko'a^e came to have two wives, He'lah and Na'a-rah. 6 In time Na'a-rah bore to him A-huz'am and He'pher and Te'me-ni and Ha-a-hash'ta-ri. These were the sons of Na'a-rah. 7 And the sons of He'lah were Ze'reth, Iz'har* and Eth'-nan. 8 As for Koz, he became father to A'nub and Zo-be'bah and the families of A-har'hel the son of Ha'rhum.

9 And Ja'bez^f came to be more honorable^g than his brothers; and it was his mother that called his name Ja'bez, saying: "I have given him birth in pain."^h 10 And Ja'bez began to call upon the Godⁱ of Israel, saying: "If you will without fail bless^j me and actually enlarge my territory^k and your hand^l really proves to be with me, and you really preserve [me] from calamity,^m that it may not hurt me,ⁿ—" Accordingly God brought [to pass] what he had asked.^o

11 As for Che'lub* the brother of Shu'hah, he became father to Me'h-ir, who was the father of Esh'ton. 12 Esh'ton, in turn, became father to Beth-ra'pha and Pa-se'ah and Te-hin'nah the father of Ir-na'hash. These were the men of Re'cah. 13 And the sons of Ke'naz^p were Oth'ni-el^q and Se-rai'-ah, and the sons of Oth'ni-el, Ha'thath. 14 As for Me-o'no-thai, he became father to Oph'rah. As for Se-rai'ah, he became father to Jo'ab the father of Ge-har'a-shim,* for craftsmen^r are what they became.

15 And the sons of Ca'leb^s the son of Je-phun'neh^t were I'ru, E'lah and Na'am; and the sons of E'lah, Ke'naz. 16 And the sons of Je-hal'le-lel were Ziph and Zi'phah, Tir'ia and As'a-rel. 17 And the sons of Ez'rah were Je'ther and Me'red and E'pher and Ja'lou; and she got to conceive Mir'iam and Sham'-

1Ch 4:7* "Izhar," MVg; Mmargin, "and Zohar." 11* "Chelub," M; LXXSVgVg, "Caleb." 14* Meaning "Valley of Craftsmen."

CHAP. 4

a Jos 15:58
1Ch 4:18
b 1Ch 2:19
c 1Sa 16:1
Mic 5:2
Joh 7:42
d 1Ch 2:24
e 2Ch 11:6
Ne 3:5
Am 1:1
f 1Ch 2:55
g Pr 15:20
h Ge 3:16
i Ge 12:8
Ps 55:16
Ps 99:6
Jer 33:3
j Ge 32:26
Nu 22:6
Pr 10:22
k De 12:20
l Ps 119:173
Isa 41:10
m Ge 48:16
Ps 50:15
n Pr 12:21
o Ps 21:2
Ps 66:19
Mt 7:7
Mt 21:22
1Pe 3:12
1Jo 5:14
p Jos 15:17
q Jg 1:13
Jg 3:9
Jg 3:11
r 2Ki 24:14
Ne 11:35
s Nu 32:12
Jos 15:13
t Nu 13:6
Nu 14:6
Jos 14:6

Second Col.

a Jos 21:14
1Sa 30:28
1Ch 6:57
b Jos 15:44
1Sa 23:1
c Ge 38:5
Nu 26:20
d 1Ch 15:27
2Ch 3:14
e Ru 4:10
f 2Th 2:15
g Pr 26:23
Isa 41:25
La 4:2
h Pr 22:29
i Ge 46:10
Ex 6:15
j Nu 26:12
k Nu 26:13
l Ge 49:8
Nu 26:22
m Ge 21:14
Jos 19:2
n Jos 15:26
Ne 11:26
o Jos 15:28
Jos 19:3
Ne 11:27
p Jos 19:3
q Jos 15:29
r Jos 15:30
s Jos 19:4
t Jg 1:17
u Jos 15:31
Jos 19:5
1Sa 27:6
1Sa 30:1
1Ch 12:1
v Jos 19:5
w Jos 19:6
x Jos 19:7
y Jos 19:8

mai and Ish'bah the father of Esh-te-mo'a.^a 18 As for his Jewish wife, she gave birth to Je'red the father of Ge'dor and He'ber the father of So'co and Je-ku'-thiel the father of Za-no'ah. And these were the sons of Bi-thi'ah the daughter of Phar'aoh, whom Me'red took.

19 And the sons of Ho-di'ah's wife, the sister of Na'ham, were the father of Kei'lah^b the Gar'mite and Esh-te-mo'a the Ma-ac'a-thite. 20 And the sons of Shi'mon were Am'non and Rin'nah, Ben-ha'nan and Ti'lou. And the sons of Ish'i were Zo'heth and Ben-zo'heth.

21 The sons of She'lah^c the son of Judah were Er the father of Le'cah and La'a-dah the father of Ma-re'shah and the families of the house of the workers of fine fabric^d of the house of Ash-be'a; 22 and Jo'kim and the men of Co-ze'-ba and Jo'ash and Sa'raph, who became owners of Mo'ab-ite wives,^e and Jash-u-bi-le'hem. And the sayings are of old tradition.^f 23 They were the potters^g and the inhabitants of Ne-ta'im and Ge-de'rah. It was with the king in his work that they dwelt there.^h

24 The sons of Sim'e-on were Nem'-ue-lⁱ and Ja'min,^j Ja'rib, Ze'rah, Sha'ul,^k 25 Shal'lum his son, Mib'sam his son, Mish'ma his son. 26 And the sons of Mish'ma were Ham'mu-el his son, Zac'-cur his son, Shim'e-i his son. 27 And Shim'e-i had sixteen sons and six daughters; but his brothers did not have many sons, and none of their families had as many as the sons of Judah.^l 28 And they continued to dwell in Be'er-she'ba^m and Mo-la'dahⁿ and Ha'-zar-shu'al^o 29 and in Bil'hah^p and in E'zem^q and in To'lad^r 30 and in Bethu-el^s and in Hor'mah^t and in Zik'lag^u 31 and in Beth-mar'ca-both and in Ha'-zar-su'sim^v and in Beth-bir'i and in Sha'-ra'im.^w These were their cities down till David reigned.

32 And their settlements were E'tam and A'in, Rim'mon and To'chen and A'shan,^x five cities. 33 And all their settlements that were all around these cities were as far as Ba'al.^y These were their dwelling places and their genea-

1Ch 4:22* Or, "who ruled in Moab."

logical enrollments for them. **34** And Mesho'bab and Jam'lech and Jo'shah the son of Ama-zi'ah, **35** and Joel and Je'hu the son of Josh-i-bi'ah the son of Se-rai'ah the son of As'iel, **36** and Eli-o-e'nai and Ja-a-ko'bah and Jesh-o-hai'ah and A-sai'ah and Ad'iel and Je-sim'iel and Be-nai'ah, **37** and Zi'za the son of Shi'phi the son of Al'lon the son of Je-da'iah the son of Shim'ri the son of She-mai'ah. **38** These who came in by names were the chieftains among their families,^a and the household itself of their forefathers increased in multitude. **39** And they proceeded to go to the entryway of Ge'dor, clear to the east of the valley, to look for pasturage for their flocks. **40** Eventually they found fat and good pasturage,^b and the land was quite wide* and having no disturbance^c but at ease; for those dwelling there in former times were of Ham.^d **41** And these written down by [their] names proceeded to come in in the days of Heze-ki'ah*^e the king of Judah and strike^f down the tents of the Ham'ites^g and the Me-u'nim that were to be found there, so that they devoted them to destruction^h down to this day; and they began to dwell in their place, because there was pasturage^h for their flocks there.

42 And from them there were some of the sons of Sim'e-on that went to Mount Se'ir,ⁱ five hundred men, with Pel-ati'ah and Ne-a-ri'ah and Re-pha'iah and Uz'ziel the sons of Ish'i at their head. **43** And they proceeded to strike down the remnant that had escaped of Am'a-lek,^j and they continued to dwell there down to this day.

5 And the sons of Reu'ben^k the first-born of Israel—for he was the first-born;^l but for his profaning the lounge of his father^m his right as firstborn was given to the sons of Josephⁿ the son of Israel, so that he was not to be enrolled genealogically for the right of the first-

1Ch 4:40* Lit., "was wide on both (all) sides," that is, spacious. **41*** See 2Ki 20:10 ftn. **41*** "The tents of the Hamites," by a correction; M, "their tents."

CHAP. 4

a 1Ch 5:24
b Ps 65:12
c Jos 11:23
Jos 14:15
Jg 18:7
d Ge 10:6
Ge 10:20
e 2Ch 29:1
f 2Ki 18:8
g 2Ki 19:11
2Ch 20:23
h Nu 32:1
i Ge 36:8
De 1:2
J Ex 17:14
1Sa 15:7
2Sa 8:12

CHAP. 5

k Ge 29:32
l Ge 49:3
m Ge 35:22
Ge 49:4
Le 20:11
De 27:20
1Co 5:1
n Ge 49:26
De 21:17
Jos 14:4

Second Col.

a Ge 49:8
Ge 49:10
Nu 2:3
Nu 10:14
Jg 1:2
Ps 60:7
b Mt 2:6
Heb 7:14
c Ge 49:26
d Ge 46:9
e Ex 6:14
f Nu 26:6
g 2Ki 16:7
h 1Ch 7:40
J Nu 32:34
De 2:36
k Nu 32:38
Isa 15:2
l Jos 13:17
Eze 25:9
m Ge 15:18
De 1:7
Jos 1:4
2Sa 8:3
n Jos 22:9
Ca 4:1
o Ex 23:30
p Jos 13:24
q De 3:10
r Jos 12:5
Jos 13:11
s Ge 31:21
Nu 32:1
De 3:10
t De 3:13
De 32:14
Jer 50:19
u De 3:4
De 4:43
Jos 12:4
Jos 20:8
v 2Ki 15:32
2Ch 27:1
Isa 1:1
Ho 1:1
Mic 1:1

born. **2** For Judah^a himself proved to be superior among his brothers, and the one for leader was from him;^b but the right as firstborn was Joseph's^c—**3** the sons of Reu'ben the firstborn of Israel were Ha'noch^d and Pal'lu,^e Hez'ron and Car'mi.^f **4** The sons of Joel were She-mai'ah his son, Gog his son, Shim'e-i his son, **5** Mi'cah his son, Re-a'iah his son, Ba'al his son, **6** Beer'-ah his son, whom Til'gath-pil-ne'ser^g the king of As-syr'i-a took into exile, he being a chieftain of the Reu'ben-ites. **7** And his brothers by their families in the genealogical^h enrollment by their descendants were, as the head, Je-i'el, and Zech-a-ri'ah, **8** and Be'la the son of A'zaz the son of She'ma the son of Joel—he was dwelling in A-ro'erⁱ and as far as Ne'bo^k and Ba'al-me'on.^l **9** Even to the east he dwelt as far as where one enters the wilderness at the river Eu-phra'tes,^m for their livestock itself had become numerous in the land of Gil'e-ad.ⁿ **10** And in the days of Saul they made war upon the Hag'rites,^o who came to fall by their hand; and so they dwelt in their tents throughout all the country east* of Gil'e-ad.

11 As for the sons of Gad^p in front of them, they dwell in the land of Ba'shan^q as far as Sal'e-cah.^r **12** Joel was the head, and Sha'pham the second, and Ja'nai and Sha'phat in Ba'shan. **13** And their brothers belonging to the house of their forefathers were Mi'chael and Meshul'lam and She'ba and Jo'rai and Ja'can and Zi'a and E'ber, seven. **14** These were the sons of Ab'i-hail the son of Hu'ri, the son of Ja-ro'ah, the son of Gil'e-ad, the son of Mi'chael, the son of Jeshish'ai, the son of Jah'do, the son of Buz; **15** A'hi the son of Ab'-diel, the son of Gu'ni, head of the house of their forefathers. **16** And they continued to dwell in Gil'e-ad,^s in Ba'shan^t and in its dependent towns^u and in all the pasture grounds of Shar'on as far as their terminations. **17** They were all of them enrolled genealogically in the days of Jo'tham^v the king of Judah

1Ch 5:10* Lit., "all the face of the east."

and in the days of Jer-o-bo'am*^a the king of Israel.

18 As for the sons of Reu'ben and the Gad'ites and the half tribe of Ma-nas'seh; of those who were valiant^b fellows, men carrying shield and sword and bending the bow* and trained in war, there were forty-four thousand seven hundred and sixty going out to the army.^c **19** And they began to make war upon the Hag'-rites,^d and Je'tur^e and Na'phish^f and No'-dab. **20** And they came to be helped against them, so that the Hag'rites and all those who were with them were given into their hand, for it was to God that they called for aid^g in the war, and he let himself be entreated in their favor because they trusted in him.^h **21** And they got to take captive their livestock,ⁱ their camels fifty thousand, and sheep two hundred and fifty thousand, and asses two thousand, and human souls* a hundred thousand.^j **22** For there were many that had fallen slain, because it was on the part of the [true] God that the fighting was.^k And they continued to dwell in their place down to the time of the exile.^l

23 As for the sons of the half tribe of Ma-nas'seh,^m they dwelt in the land from Ba'shanⁿ to Ba'al-her'mon^o and Se'nir^p and Mount Her'mon.^q They themselves became numerous. **24** And these were the heads of the house of their forefathers: E'pher and Ish'i and E'li-el and Az'riel and Jeremiah and Hod-a-vi'ah and Jah'di-el, men that were valiant, mighty fellows, men of fame,* heads of the house of their forefathers. **25** And they began to act unfaithfully toward the God of their forefathers and went having immoral intercourse^r with the gods^s of the peoples of the land, whom God had annihilated from before them. **26** Consequently the God of Israel stirred up the spirit^t of Pul^u the

1Ch 5:17* That is, Jeroboam II. See 2Ki 14: 16-29. **18*** Lit., "treading the bow," that is, often by planting the foot firmly against the middle of it. **21*** Lit., "and soul of man (mankind)." Heb., *wene'phesh 'a-dham*; Lat., *et a'ni-mas ho'mi-num*. **24*** Lit., "men of names."

CHAP. 5

a 2Ki 14:16
b 2Ki 14:28
c 2Sa 17:10
d Jos 4:12
e 1Ch 5:10
f Ps 83:6
g Ge 25:15
h 1Ch 1:31
i 2Ch 14:11
j Ps 44:3
k Ps 9:10
l Ps 20:7
m Heb 11:33
n Nu 31:32
o Nu 31:35
p De 20:4
q Jos 10:42
r Jos 23:10
s 1Sa 17:47
t 2Ch 20:15
u Ro 8:31
v 1Ki 15:29
w 2Ki 17:6
x m Nu 32:33
y Jos 13:29
z n Jos 13:30
aa o Jg 3:8
ab p Ca 4:3
ac q Eze 27:5
ad r De 4:48
ae s Ps 42:6
af t Ps 133:3
ag u Jg 2:17
ah 2Ki 17:10
ai s De 5:9
aj Jg 2:2
ak Ps 106:36
al t Ezr 1:1
am Pr 21:1
an u 2Ki 15:19

Second Col.

a Isa 10:5
b 2Ki 15:29
c 2Ki 16:7
d 2Ki 17:23
e 2Ki 17:6
f 2Ki 18:11

CHAP. 6

e Ge 29:34
f Ex 6:16
g Nu 3:17
h 1Ch 6:16
i Ex 6:18
j Nu 3:27
k Nu 26:57
l 1Ch 23:13
m Jg 6:21
n 1Ch 15:9
o 1Ch 26:30
p Ex 6:22
q Le 10:4
r 1Ch 15:10
s m Ex 6:20
t n 1Ch 23:13
u o Ex 6:26
v Ac 7:38
w Heb 3:2
x p Ex 2:4
y Ex 15:20
z Nu 12:10
aa q Ex 6:23
ab Ex 24:1
ac Le 10:1
ad r Ex 28:1
ae 1Ch 24:2
af s Nu 3:32
ag De 10:6
ah t Nu 4:28
ai 1Ch 24:4
aj u Ex 6:25
ak v Nu 25:11
al 1Ch 9:20
am Ps 106:30
an w Ezr 7:5

king of As-syr'i-a^a even the spirit of Til'-gath-pil-ne'ser^b the king of As-syr'i-a, so that he took into exile^c those of the Reu'ben-ites and of the Gad'ites and of the half tribe of Ma-nas'seh and brought them to Ha'lah^d and Ha'bor and Ha'ra and the river Go'zan [to continue] until this day.*

6 The sons of Le'vi^e were Ger'shon,^f Ko'hath^g and Mer-ar'i.^h **2** And the sons of Ko'hath were Am'ram,ⁱ Iz'har^j and He'bron^k and Uz'zi-el.^l **3** And the sons of Am'ram^m were Aaronⁿ and Moses,^o and there was Mir'i-am.^p And the sons of Aaron were Na'dab^q and A-bi'-hu,^r El-e-a'zar^s and Ith'a-mar.^t **4** As for El-e-a'zar,^u he became father to Phin'e-has.^v Phin'e-has himself became father to Ab-i-shu'a.^w **5** Ab-i-shu'a, in turn, became father to Buk'ki; Buk'ki, in turn, became father to Uz'zi.^x **6** Uz'zi, in turn, became father to Zera-hi'ah; Zera-hi'ah, in turn, became father to Me-ra'ioth.^y **7** Me-ra'ioth himself became father to Am-a-ri'ah; Am-a-ri'ah, in turn, became father to A-hi'tub.^z **8** A-hi'tub, in turn, became father to Za'dok;^a Za'dok, in turn, became father to A-him'-a-az.^b **9** A-him'a-az, in turn, became father to Az-a-ri'ah. Az-a-ri'ah, in turn, became father to Jo-ha'nan. **10** Jo-ha'nan, in turn, became father to Az-a-ri'ah.^c He was the one that acted as priest in the house that Sol'o-mon built in Jerusalem.

11 And Az-a-ri'ah came to be father to Am-a-ri'ah.^d Am-a-ri'ah, in turn, became father to A-hi'tub.^e **12** A-hi'tub, in turn, became father to Za'dok.^f Za'dok, in turn, became father to Shal'lum. **13** Shal'lum, in turn, became father to Hil-ki'ah. Hil-ki'ah,^g in turn, became father to Az-a-ri'ah. **14** Az-a-ri'ah, in turn, became father to Se-rai'ah.^h Se-rai'ah, in turn, became father to Je-hoz'-a-dak.ⁱ **15** And Je-hoz'a-dak it was that went away when Jehovah took Judah

x Ezr 7:4; y Ezr 7:3; z 2Sa 8:17; a 2Sa 15:27; 2Sa 20:25; 1Ki 1:8; 1Ki 2:35; b 2Sa 15:36; 2Sa 17:17; 2Sa 18:19; c 2Ch 26:20; d Ezr 7:3; e Ezr 7:2; f Ne 11:11; g 2Ch 34:14; h 2Ki 25:18; i Hag 1:1.

1Ch 5:26* LXX^{Bagster} SyVg end chapter 5 here; MLXX continue to vs 41.

and Jerusalem into exile by the hand of Neb-u-chad-nez'zar.*

16 The sons of Le'vi^a were Ger'shom,* Ko'hath and Mer-ar'i. 17 And these are the names of the sons of Ger'shom: Lib'ni^b and Shim'e-i.^c 18 And the sons of Ko'hath^d were Am'ram^e and Iz'har and He'bron and Uz'zi-el.^f 19 The sons of Mer-ar'i were Mah'li and Mu'shi.^g

And these were the families of the Levites by their forefathers:^h 20 Of Ger'shom, Lib'niⁱ his son, Ja'hath his son, Zim'mah his son, 21 Jo'ah^j his son, Id'do his son, Ze'rah his son, Je-ath'erai his son. 22 The sons of Ko'hath were Am-min'a-dab his son, Ko'rah^k his son, As'sir his son, 23 El-ka'nah his son and E-bi'a-saph^l his son and As'sir his son; 24 Ta'hath his son, U-r'i-el his son, Uz-zi'ah his son, and Sha'ul his son. 25 And the sons of El-ka'nah^m were A-ma'sai and A-hi'moth. 26 As for El-ka'nah, the sons of El-ka'nah were Zo'phaiⁿ his son and Na'hath his son, 27 E-li'ab^o his son, Je-ro'ham his son, El-ka'nah^p his son. 28 And the sons of Samuel^q were the first-born [Joel] and the second A-bi'jah.* 29 The sons of Mer-ar'i were Mah'li,^s Lib'ni his son, Shim'e-i his son, Uz'zah his son, 30 Shim'e-a his son, Hag-gi'ah his son, A-sai'ah his son.

31 And these were the ones to whom David^t gave positions for the direction of the singing at the house of Jeho-vah after the Ark had a resting-place.^u 32 And they came to be ministers^v in the singing^w before the tabernacle of the tent of meeting until Sol'o-mon built the house of Jehovah in Jeru-salem;^x and they kept attending upon their service according to their com-mission.^y 33 And these were those in attendance and also their sons: Of the sons of the Ko'hath-ites He'man^z the singer, the son of Joel,^a the son of Samuel,^b 34 the son of El-ka'nah,^c the son

1Ch 6:15* MLXX end chapter 5 here as vs 41. 16* "Gershon" in vs 1. 28* "The first-born Joel and the second Abijah." LXX¹Sy, vs 33 and 1Sa 8:2; M, "the firstborn Vash-ni, and Abijah." 32* "Ministers." Lit., "ones ministering (attending)." Heb., *meshor-thim'*; Lat., *mini-stra'bant*, "they were ministering."

CHAP. 6

a Ex 6:16
b Nu 3:18
c 1Ch 23:7
d 1Ch 6:2
e Ex 6:20
f 1Ch 23:13
g Ex 6:22
h Nu 3:19
i Nu 3:20
j 1Ch 23:21
k Nu 26:57
l Nu 3:18
m 2Ch 29:12
n Nu 16:1
o Nu 16:32
p Nu 26:10
q Jude 11
r Ex 6:24
s 1Ch 6:36
t 1Ch 6:35
u 1Ch 6:34
v 1Sa 1:1
w 1Sa 1:20
x 1Sa 8:2
y Ex 6:19
z Nu 3:33
a 1Ch 23:21
t 1Ch 15:16
u 2Sa 6:17
v Ps 132:14
w 1Ch 16:4
x 1Ch 16:37
y 1Ch 16:42
z Ps 68:25
a 1Ki 6:14
b 2Ch 35:15
c Ezr 3:10
d 1Co 14:40
e 1Ch 15:19
f 1Ch 16:41
g 2Ch 5:1
h 2Ch 5:12
i 1Sa 8:2
j 1Ch 6:28
k 1Sa 1:20
l 1Sa 8:1
m 1Sa 1:19

Second Col.

a 1Ch 6:27
b 1Sa 1:1
c 1Ch 6:26
d Ex 6:24
e Nu 26:11
f Ps 42:Sup
g Nu 3:19
h 1Ch 25:1
i 2Ch 5:12
j 2Ch 29:30
k Ps 50:Sup
l 1Ch 15:17
m 1Ch 6:20
n Ex 6:16
o 1Ch 23:6
p 1Ch 23:6
q Nu 3:7
r Nu 16:9
s 1Pe 4:10
t Ex 28:1
u Nu 3:10
v Eph 5:2
w Ex 29:38
x Le 9:2
y Ex 30:7
z 2Ch 26:18
a Ex 30:10
b 2Ch 29:24
c Le 4:20
d Le 17:11
e Nu 15:25
f Ex 6:23
g Ex 28:1
h Nu 3:32

of Je-ro'ham, the son of E'li-el,^a the son of To'ah, 35 the son of Zuph,^b the son of El-ka'nah, the son of Ma'hath, the son of A-ma'sai, 36 the son of El-ka'nah, the son of Joel, the son of Az-a-ri'ah, the son of Zeph-a-ni'ah, 37 the son of Ta'hath, the son of As'sir, the son of E-bi'a-saph,^c the son of Ko'rah,^d 38 the son of Iz'har,^e the son of Ko'hath, the son of Le'vi, the son of Israel.

39 As for his brother A'saph,^f who was attending at his right, A'saph was the son of Bere-chi'ah,^g the son of Shim'e-a, 40 the son of Mi'cha-el, the son of Ba-a-se'iah, the son of Mal-chi-jah, 41 the son of Eth'ni, the son of Ze'rah, the son of A-dai'ah, 42 the son of E'than, the son of Zim'mah, the son of Shim'e-i, 43 the son of Ja'hath,^h the son of Ger'shom,ⁱ the son of Le'vi.

44 As regards the sons of Mer-ar'i^j their brothers on the left hand, there was E'than^k the son of Kish'i,^l the son of Ab'di, the son of Mal'luch, 45 the son of Hash-a-bi'ah, the son of Am-a-zi-ah, the son of Hil-ki'ah, 46 the son of Am'zi, the son of Ba'ni, the son of She'mer, 47 the son of Mah'li, the son of Mu'shi,^m the son of Mer-ar'i,ⁿ the son of Le'vi.

48 And their brothers the Levites^o were the ones given for all the ser-vice^p of the tabernacle of the house of the [true] God. 49 And Aaron^q and his sons were making sacrificial smoke^r upon the altar of burnt offering^s and upon the altar of incense^t for all the work of the most holy things and to make atonement^u for Israel,^v according to all that Moses the servant of the [true] God had commanded. 50 And these were the sons of Aaron:^w Ele-e-azar^x his son, Phin'e-has^y his son, Abi-shu'a^z his son, 51 Buk'ki his son, Uz'zi his son, Zera-hi'ah^a his son, 52 Me-ra'ioth^b his son, Am-a-ri'ah his son, A-hi'tub^c his son, 53 Za'dok^d his son, A-him'a-az^e his son.

54 And these were their dwelling places by their walled camps in their territory,^f for the sons of Aaron belong-ing to the family of the Ko'hath-ites,^g for

y 1Ch 6:4; 1Ch 9:20; z Ezr 7:5; a Ezr 7:4; b Ezr 7:3; c 2Sa 8:17; d 2Sa 15:27; e 1Ki 1:8; f 1Ki 2:35; g 2Sa 17:17; h Jos 21:3; i Jos 21:5.

the lot had come to be theirs. **55** Accordingly they gave them He'bron^a in the land of Judah, with its pasture grounds all around it. **56** And the field of the city and its settlements^b they gave to Caleb^c the son of Je-phun'neh.^d **57** And to the sons of Aaron they gave the cities of refuge,^e He'bron,^f and Lib'nah^g with its pasture grounds and Jat'tir^h and Esh-te-mo'aⁱ with its pasture grounds, **58** and Hi'len^j with its pasture grounds, De'bir^k with its pasture grounds, **59** and A'shan^l with its pasture grounds and Beth-she'mesh^m with its pasture grounds; **60** and from the tribe of Benjamin Ge'baⁿ with its pasture grounds and Al'e-meth^o with its pasture grounds and An'a-thoth^p with its pasture grounds. All their cities were thirteen^q cities among their families.

61 And to the sons of Ko'hath that were left over [they gave] from the family of the tribe, from the half tribe, the half of Ma-nas'seh, by the lot ten^r cities.

62 And to the sons of Ger'shom^s by their families [they gave] from the tribe of Is'sa-char^t and from the tribe of Ash'er^u and from the tribe of Naph'tali^v and from the tribe of Ma-nas'seh^w in Ba'shan, thirteen cities.

63 To the sons of Me-rar'i^x by their families [they gave] from the tribe of Reu'ben^y and from the tribe of Gad^z and from the tribe of Zeb'u-lun^a by the lot twelve cities.

64 Thus the sons of Israel gave the Levites^b the cities with their pasture grounds.^c **65** Furthermore, by the lot they gave from the tribe of the sons of Judah^d and from the tribe of the sons of Sim'e-on^e and from the tribe of the sons of Benjamin^f these cities, which they proceeded to call by names.

66 And some of the families of the sons of Ko'hath came to have the cities of their territory from the tribe of E'phra-im.^g **67** Accordingly they gave them the cities of refuge, She'chem^h with its pasture grounds in the mountainous region of E'phra-im, and Ge'zerⁱ with its pasture grounds,

CHAP. 6

* Nu 13:22
 Jos 21:11
 h Le 25:31
 e De 1:36
 Jos 14:13
 Jg 1:20
 d Jos 21:12
 e Nu 35:13
 f Jos 20:7
 Jos 21:13
 g Jos 15:42
 Jos 21:13
 h Jos 15:48
 1Sa 30:27
 i Jos 21:14
 j Jos 15:51
 Jos 21:15
 k Jos 15:15
 Jg 1:11
 l Jos 21:16
 1Ch 4:32
 m Jos 15:10
 1Sa 6:12
 n Jos 18:24
 Jos 21:17
 o Jos 21:18
 p 1Ki 2:26
 1Sa 10:30
 Jer 1:1
 q Jos 21:4
 r Jos 21:5
 s 1Ch 6:17
 t Jos 21:28
 u Jos 21:30
 v Jos 21:32
 w Jos 21:27
 x Jos 21:40
 y Jos 21:36
 z Jos 21:38
 a Jos 21:34
 b Jos 21:41
 c Nu 35:4
 d 1Ch 6:57
 1Ch 6:58
 e Jos 19:1
 f 1Ch 6:60
 g Jos 21:20
 h Jos 20:7
 Jg 9:1
 Jg 9:45
 1Ki 12:1
 i Jos 16:10
 Jos 21:21

Second Col.

a Jos 21:22
 b Jos 10:11
 Jos 16:5
 Jos 21:22
 c Jos 10:12
 Jos 21:24
 Jg 1:35
 2Ch 28:18
 d Jos 19:45
 Jos 21:24
 e Jos 21:25
 f Jos 17:11
 2Ki 9:27
 g Jos 21:26
 h Jos 21:27
 1De 4:43
 Jos 20:8
 J De 1:4
 k Jos 21:32
 l Jos 19:12
 m Jos 21:29
 n Jos 21:29
 o Jos 21:30
 p Jos 19:25
 Jos 21:31
 q Jos 19:28
 Jg 1:31
 r Jos 21:32
 s Jos 20:7
 Jg 4:6
 t Mt 3:13
 u Jos 21:32
 v Jos 21:34

and Jok'me-am^a with its pasture grounds and Beth-ho'ron^b with its pasture grounds, **69** and Ai'ja-lon^c with its pasture grounds and Gath-rim'mon^d with its pasture grounds; **70** and from half of the tribe of Ma-nas'seh, A'ner^e with its pasture grounds and Bil'e-am^f with its pasture grounds, to the family of the sons of Ko'hath that were left over.^g

71 And to the sons of Ger'shom^h [they gave] from the family of the half tribe of Ma-nas'seh Go'lanⁱ in Ba'shan with its pasture grounds and Ash'ta-roth^j with its pasture grounds; **72** and from the tribe of Is'sa-char, Ke'desh^k with its pasture grounds and Dab'e-rath^l with its pasture grounds, **73** and Ra'moth^m with its pasture grounds and A'nemⁿ with its pasture grounds; **74** and from the tribe of Ash'er, Ma'shal with its pasture grounds and Ab'don^o with its pasture grounds, **75** and Hu'kok^p with its pasture grounds and Re'hob^q with its pasture grounds; **76** and from the tribe of Naph'tali,^r Ke'desh^s in Gal'i-lee^t with its pasture grounds and Ham'mon with its pasture grounds and Kir-i-a-tha'im^u with its pasture grounds.

77 To the sons of Me-rar'i that were left over [they gave] from the tribe of Zeb'u-lun^v Rim'mo-no^w with its pasture grounds, Ta'bor with its pasture grounds, **78** and in the region of the Jordan at Jer'i-cho to the east of the Jordan, from the tribe of Reu'ben,^x Be'zer^y in the wilderness with its pasture grounds and Ja'haz^z with its pasture grounds, **79** and Ked'e-moth^a with its pasture grounds and Meph'a-ath^b with its pasture grounds; **80** and from the tribe of Gad,^c Ra'moth^d in Gil'e-ad with its pasture grounds and Ma-ha-na'im^e with its pasture grounds, **81** and Hesh'bon^f with its pasture grounds and Ja'zer^g with its pasture grounds.

w Jos 19:13; Jos 21:35; x Jos 21:36; y De 4:43; Jos 20:8; z Nu 21:23; Jos 13:18; a De 2:26; Jos 13:18; b Jos 21:37; c Jos 21:38; d Jos 20:8; 1Ki 4:13; e Ge 32:2; 2Sa 2:8; 2Sa 19:32; f Nu 21:26; Jos 13:17; g Nu 32:1; Jos 21:39.

1Ch 6:78* "Jahaz" in Isa 15:4 and Jer 48:34; M, "Jahzah."

7 Now the sons of Is'sa-char were To'la^a and Pu'ah,^b Ja'shub and Shim'ron,^c four. **2** And the sons of To'la were Uz'zi and Re-pha'iah and Je'riel and Jah'mai and Ib'sam and She-mu'el, heads of the house of their forefathers. Of To'la there were valiant, mighty men, by their descendants. Their number in the days of David^d was twenty-two thousand six hundred. **3** And the sons of Uz'zi were Iz-ra-hi'ah; and the sons of Iz-ra-hi'ah were Mi'cha-el and O-ba-di'ah and Joel, Is-shi'ah, five,* all of them being heads. **4** And with them by their descendants, according to the house of their forefathers, there were troops of the army for war, thirty-six thousand, for they had many* wives and sons.^e **5** And their brothers of all the families of Is'sa-char were valiant, mighty men,^f eighty-seven thousand by the genealogical enrollment of them all.^g

6 [The sons of] Benjamin^h were Be'laⁱ and Be'cher^j and Je-di'a-el,^k three. **7** And the sons of Be'laⁱ were Ez'bon and Uz'zi and Uz'zi-el and Jer'i-moth and I'ri, five, heads of the house of their forefathers, valiant, mighty men; and their genealogical enrollment^m was twenty-two thousand and thirty-four. **8** And the sons of Be'cher were Ze-mi'rah and Jo'ash and E-lie-zer and Eli-o'e'nai and Om'ri and Jer'e-moth and A-bi'jah and An'a-thoth and Al'e-meth, all these the sons of Be'cher. **9** And their genealogical enrollmentⁿ by their descendants as respects the heads of the house of their forefathers, valiant, mighty men, was twenty thousand two hundred. **10** And the sons of Je-di'a-el^o were Bil'han; and the sons of Bil'han were Je'ush and Benjamin and E'hud and Che-na'a-nah and Ze'than and Tar'shish and A'hish'a-har. **11** All these were the sons of Je-di'a-el, according to the heads of their forefathers, valiant, mighty men,^p seventeen thousand two hundred going out to the army for war.

12 And the Shup'pim^q and the Hup'-

1Ch 7:3* "Five," MLXXVg; Sy, "four." **4*** Or, "they multiplied."

CHAP. 7

a Nu 26:23
b Ge 46:13
c Nu 26:24
d 2Sa 24:1
1Ch 21:5
e 1Ch 12:32
f Ec 9:11
g Nu 26:25
h Ge 35:18
Ge 49:27
Nu 26:41
i Nu 26:38
1Ch 8:1
j Ge 46:21
k 1Ch 7:10
l Nu 26:38
1Ch 8:1
m 1Ch 21:2
n 1Ch 21:2
o 1Ch 7:6
p Ps 33:16
q Ge 46:21
Nu 26:39
1Ch 8:5

Second Col.

a Ge 46:21
Nu 26:39
1Ch 8:5
b 1Ch 7:7
c Ge 30:8
Ge 49:21
d Ge 46:24
e Nu 26:48
f Nu 26:49
g Ge 30:3
Ge 35:22
Ge 46:25
h Ge 41:51
i Ge 50:23
Nu 26:29
Nu 27:1
De 3:15
j Nu 26:33
k Nu 27:7
Nu 36:2
l Nu 26:30
Jg 6:11
Jg 8:2
m Nu 1:33
De 33:17
Ps 60:7
n Nu 26:35
o 1Sa 5:8
1Sa 7:14
1Sa 17:4
p Ge 37:34
q Ps 128:3
r 1Ch 4:10
s Jos 10:10
Jos 21:22
t Jos 16:3
u Jos 16:5
2Ch 8:5

pim^a were the sons of Ir;^b the Hu'shim were the sons of A'her.

13 The sons of Naph'ta-li^c were Jah'zi-el^d and Gu'ni^e and Je'zer and Shal'lum,^{*f} the sons of Bil'hah.^g

14 The sons of Ma-nas'seh^h were As'-riel, whom his Syrian concubine bore. (She bore Ma'chirⁱ the father of Gil'e-ad. **15** And Ma'chir himself took a wife for Hup'pim and for Shup'pim, and the name of his sister was Ma'a-cah.) And the name of the second was Ze-lo'phe-had,^j but Ze-lo'phe-had came to have daughters.^k **16** In time Ma'a-cah, Ma'chir's wife, bore a son and called his name Pe'resh; and the name of his brother was She'resh; and his sons were U'lam and Re'kem. **17** And the sons of U'lam were Be'dan. These were the sons of Gil'e-ad the son of Ma'chir the son of Ma-nas'seh. **18** And his sister was Ham-mo'le-cheth. She gave birth to Ish'hod and Abi-e'zer^l and Mah'lah. **19** And the sons of She-mi'da came to be A-hi'an and She'chem and Lik'hi and A-ni'am.

20 And the sons of E'phra-im^m were Shu'the-lahⁿ and Be'red his son and Ta'hath his son and E-le-a'dah his son and Ta'hath his son, **21** and Za'bad his son and Shu'the-lah his son and E'zer and E'le-ad. And the men of Gath^o that were born in the land killed them because they came down to take their livestock. **22** And E'phra-im their father carried on mourning for many days,^p and his brothers kept coming in to comfort him. **23** Afterward he had relations with his wife, so that she became pregnant^q and gave birth to a son. But he called his name* Be-ri'ah, because it was with calamity^r that she happened to be in his house. **24** And his daughter was She'e-rah, and she got to build Beth-ho'ron,^s the lower^t and the upper,^u and Uzzen-she'e-rah. **25** And there was Re'phah his son, and Re'sheph, and Te'lah his son, and Ta'han his son, **26** La'dan his son, Am-mi'hud his son, E-lish'a-ma

1Ch 7:13* "Shallum," MLXX; LXX^t, seven Heb. mss, Ge 46:24 and Nu 26:49, "Shillem." **23*** "He called his name." Or, "his name was called." TSy and four Heb. mss, "she called his name."

his son, 27 Nun^a his son, Je-hosh^a-u-a^{2b} his son.

28 And their possession and their dwelling places were Beth'el^c and its dependent towns and, to the east, Na'a-ran^d and, to the west, Ge'zer^e and its dependent towns, and She'chem^f and its dependent towns clear to Ga'za^{*} and its dependent towns; 29 and by the side of the sons of Ma-nas'seh Beth-she'an^g and its dependent towns, Ta'a-nach^h and its dependent towns, Me-gid'doⁱ and its dependent towns, Dor^j and its dependent towns. In these the sons of Joseph^k the son of Israel dwelt.

30 The sons of Ash'er^l were Im'nah^m and Ish'vah and Ish'viⁿ and Be-ri'ah^o; and Se'rah was their sister. 31 And the sons of Be-ri'ah were He'ber and Mal'chi-el, who was the father of Bir'za-ith. 32 As for He'ber, he became father to Japh'let and Sho'mer and Ho'tham, and to Shu'a their sister. 33 And the sons of Japh'let were Pa'sach and Bim'hal and Ash'vath. These were the sons of Japh'let. 34 And the sons of She'mer^{*} were A'hi and Roh'gah, Je-hub'bah and A'ram. 35 And the sons of He'lem his brother were Zo'phah and Im'na and She'lesh and A'mal. 36 The sons of Zo'phah were Su'ah and Har'nepher and Shu'al and Be'ri and Im'rah, 37 Be'zer and Hod and Sham'ma and Shil'shah and Ith'ran and Be'e'ra. 38 And the sons of Je'ther were Je-phun'neh and Pis'pah and A'ra. 39 And the sons of U'il'a were A'rah and Han'ni-el and Ri-zi'a. 40 All these were the sons of Ash'er, heads^p of the house of the forefathers, select, valiant,^q mighty men, heads of the chieftains; and their genealogical enrollment^r was in the army in the war. Their number was twenty-six thousand men.^s

8 As for Benjamin,^t he became father to Be'la^u his firstborn, Ash'bel^v the second and A-har'ah^w the third, 2 No'hah^x the fourth and Ra'pha the fifth.

1Ch 7:27* "Nun," Vg; M, "Non." 27^r Or, "Joshua." 28* "Gaza," T and many Heb. mss. Not the Gaza in Philistia, which was assigned to Judah. 34* "Shemer," LXX^B; M, "Shamer"; LXX^{AVG}, "Shomer."

CHAP. 7

a Ex 33:11

Jos 1:1

b Nu 11:28

Nu 14:6

Nu 32:12

De 34:9

c Ge 28:19

Jos 16:2

d Jos 16:7

e Jos 16:3

f Jos 17:7

g Jos 17:11

1Sa 31:10

h Jg 5:19

1Ki 4:12

i Jg 1:27

1Ki 9:15

2Ki 23:29

Zec 12:11

j Jos 12:23

1Ki 4:11

k Jg 1:22

l Ge 49:20

De 33:24

m Nu 26:44

n Ge 46:17

o Nu 26:45

p De 1:15

1Ki 8:1

q 1Sa 16:18

2Sa 23:20

r Ex 30:14

s Nu 1:41

Nu 2:28

Nu 26:47

CHAP. 8

t Ge 35:18

Ge 43:14

Ge 49:27

u 1Ch 7:6

v Ge 46:21

w Nu 26:38

x Nu 26:39

Second Col.

a Ge 46:21

b 1Ch 7:12

c Nu 26:39

d Jos 21:17

1Sa 13:16

1Ch 6:60

e Ru 1:1

f Ezr 2:33

Ne 6:2

g Ne 11:35

Ac 9:32

h Jos 19:42

Jos 21:24

i 1Ch 8:13

j 1Ch 8:13

3 And Be'la came to have sons, Ad'dar and Ge'ra^a and A-bi'hud, 4 and A-bi-shu'a and Na'a-man and A-ho'ah, 5 and Ge'ra and She-phu'phan^b and Hu'ram.^c 6 And these were the sons of E'hud. These were the heads of [the houses of] forefathers belonging to the inhabitants of Ge'ba,^d and they proceeded to take them into exile at Man'a-hath. 7 And Na'a-man and A-hi'jah; and Ge'ra—he was the one that took them into exile, and he became father to Uz'za and A-hi'hud. 8 As for Sha-ha-ra'im, he became father to [children] in the field^e of Mo'ab after he sent them away. Hu'shim and Ba'a-ra were his wives. 9 And by Ho'desh his wife he came to be father to Jo'bab and Zib'i-a and Me'sha and Mal'-cam, 10 and Je'uz and Sa-chi'a and Mir'mah. These were his sons, heads of [the houses of] forefathers.

11 And by Hu'shim he became father to A-bi'tub and El-pa'al. 12 And the sons of El-pa'al were E'ber and Mi'sham and She'med, who built O'no^f and Lod^g and its dependent towns, 13 and Be-ri'ah and She'ma. These were heads of [the houses of] forefathers, belonging to the inhabitants of Ai'ja-lon.^h These were the ones that chased away the inhabitants of Gath. 14 And [there were] A-hi'o,^{*} Sha'shak and Jer'-e-moth, 15 and Zeb-a-di'ah and A'rad and E'der, 16 and Mi'cha-el and Ish'-pah and Jo'ha, the sons of Be-ri'ah,ⁱ 17 and Zeb-a-di'ah and Me-shul'lam and Hiz'ki and He'ber, 18 and Ish'me-rai and Iz-li'ah and Jo'bab, the sons of El-pa'al, 19 and Ja'kim and Zich'ri and Zab'di, 20 and Eli-e'nai and Zil'e-thai and E'li-el, 21 and A-dai'ah and Be-ra'-iah and Shim'rath, the sons of Shim'e-i,^j 22 and Ish'pan and E'ber and E'li-el, 23 and Ab'don and Zich'ri and Ha'nan, 24 and Han-a-ni'ah and E'lam and Antho-thi'jah, 25 and Iph-de'iah and Pe-nu'el, the sons of Sha'shak, 26 and Sham'she-rai and She-ha-ri'ah and Atha-li'ah, 27 and Ja-a-re-shi'ah and Eli'-jah and Zich'ri, the sons of Je-ro'ham. 28 These were heads of [the houses of]

1Ch 8:14* "And [there were] Ahio," M; LXX^{AL}, "And their brothers were."

forefathers by their descendants, headmen. These were the ones that dwelt in Jerusalem.^a

29 And it was in Gib'e-on^b that the father of Gib'e-on, [Je'i'el,]* dwelt, and his wife's name was Ma'a-cah.^c **30** And his son, the firstborn, was Ab'don, and Zur and Kish and Ba'al and Na'dab,^d **31** and Ge'dor and A-hi'o and Ze'cher.^e **32** As for Mik'loth, he became father to Shim'e-ah.^f And these really were the ones that dwelt in front of their brothers in Jerusalem along with brothers of theirs.

33 As for Ner,^g he became father to Kish,^h Kish, in turn, became father to Saul;ⁱ Saul, in turn, became father to Jon'a-than^j and Mal'chi-shu'a^k and A-bin'a-dab^l and Esh-ba'al.^m **34** And Jon'a-than's son was Mer'ib-ba'al.ⁿ As for Mer'ib-ba'al, he became father to Mi'cah.^o **35** And the sons of Mi'cah were Pi'thon and Mel'ech and Ta-re'a^p and A'haz. **36** As for A'haz, he became father to Je-ho'ad-dah; Je-ho'ad-dah, in turn, became father to Al'e-meth and Az'ma-veth and Zim'ri. Zim'ri, in turn, became father to Mo'za; **37** Mo'za, in turn, became father to Bin'e-a, Ra'phah^q his son, El-e-a'sah his son, A'zel his son. **38** And A'zel had six sons, and these were their names: Az-ri'kam, Bo'cheru and Ish'ma-el and She-a-ri'ah and O-ba-di'ah and Ha'nan. All these were the sons of A'zel. **39** And the sons of E'shek his brother were U'lam his firstborn, Je'ush the second and E-liph'e-let the third. **40** And the sons of U'lam came to be valiant,^r mighty men, bending the bow,^s and having many sons^t and grandsons, a hundred and fifty. All these were from the sons of Benjamin.

9 As for all Israelites, they were enrolled genealogically;^u and there they are written in the Book of the Kings of Israel. And Judah itself was taken into exile^v at Babylon* for their unfaithfulness. **2** And the first inhabitants that were in their possession* in their cities

1Ch 8:29* "The father of Gibeon, Jeiel," LXX^a and 9:35. **33*** "Jonathan." Heb., *Yehohanan*. **9:1*** "Babylon," LXXVg; MSy, "Babel." **2*** Or, "landed property."

CHAP. 8

- a Jos 18:28
- 1Ki 2:36
- Ne 11:4
- b Jos 9:17
- Jos 21:17
- 1Ch 21:29
- c 1Ch 9:35
- d 1Ch 9:36
- e 1Ch 9:37
- f 1Ch 9:38
- g 1Sa 14:50
- h 1Sa 9:1
- Ac 13:21
- i 1Sa 9:2
- 1Sa 10:11
- 1Sa 11:15
- 1Sa 14:47
- 1Sa 15:23
- j 1Sa 14:45
- 1Sa 18:1
- 2Sa 1:23
- k 1Sa 14:49
- l 1Sa 31:2
- 1Ch 9:39
- m 2Sa 2:8
- 2Sa 4:12
- n 2Sa 4:4
- 2Sa 9:6
- 2Sa 19:24
- o 2Sa 9:12
- p 1Ch 9:41
- q 1Ch 9:43
- r 1Sa 16:18
- 2Sa 23:20
- s 1Ch 12:2
- t Ps 127:3
- Ps 128:3
- Ps 128:6

CHAP. 9

- u 1Ch 7:9
- 1Ch 7:40
- Ezr 2:59
- v Le 26:33
- Jer 39:9

Second Col.

- a Ezr 2:70
- b Ne 7:73
- c Ne 11:3
- d Jos 9:27
- Ezr 2:43
- Ezr 8:20
- Ne 3:26
- e Ne 11:1
- Eze 37:22
- Ho 1:11
- f Ne 11:4
- g Ne 11:7
- h 1Ch 2:5
- Ne 11:4
- i Ge 46:12
- 1Ch 2:4
- j Ne 11:5
- k 1Ch 2:4
- 1Ch 2:6
- l Ne 11:10
- m Ne 11:11
- n Ne 11:13
- o Ex 18:21
- 1Ch 26:6
- 1Ch 26:30

were the Israelites,^a the priests,^b the Levites^c and the Neth'i-nim.^d **3** And in Jerusalem^e there dwelt some of the sons of Judah^f and some of the sons of Benjamin^g and some of the sons of E'phra-im and of Ma-nas'seh: **4** U'thai the son of Am-mi'hud the son of Om'ri the son of Im'ri the son of Ba'ni, of the sons of Pe'rez^h the son of Judah.ⁱ **5** And of the Shi'lo-nites,^j A-sai'ah the firstborn and his sons. **6** And of the sons of Ze'rah,^k Je-u'el, and six hundred and ninety brothers of theirs.

7 And of the sons of Benjamin, Sal'lu the son of Me-shul'lam the son of Hod-a-vi'ah the son of Has-se-nu'ah, **8** and Ib-ne'iah the son of Je-ro'ham, and E'lah the son of Uz'zi the son of Mich'ri, and Me-shul'lam the son of Sheph-a-ti'ah the son of Reu'el the son of Ib-ni'-jah. **9** And the brothers of theirs by their descendants were nine hundred and fifty-six. All these were men that were heads of the fathers by the house of their forefathers.

10 And of the priests there were Je-da'iah and Je-hoi'a-rib and Ja'chin,^l **11** and A-z-a-ri'ah^m the son of Hil-ki'ah the son of Me-shul'lam the son of Za'-dok the son of Me-ra'ioth the son of A-hi'tub, a leader* of the house of the [true] God, **12** and A-dai'ah the son of Je-ro'ham the son of Pash'hur the son of Mal'chi'jah, and Ma'a-sai the son of Ad'iel the son of Jah'ze-rah the son of Me-shul'lam the son of Me-shil'-le-mithⁿ the son of Im'mer, **13** and their brothers, heads of the house of their forefathers, a thousand seven hundred and sixty, mighty men of ability^o for the work of the service of the house of the [true] God.

14 And of the Levites there were She-mai'ah the son of Has'shub the son of Az-ri'kam the son of Hash-a-bi'-

1Ch 9:2* Or, "were Israel." **2*** "And the Nethinim (temple slaves)." Lit., "and the given ones." Heb., *wehan-Nethi-nim*. Compare Nu 3:9 fn. **4*** "The son of Bani, of the sons of Perez," LXX^{four mss}Vg. **5*** "The Shilonites." Not the inhabitants of Shiloh but the descendants of Judah's third son, Shelah. See Ge 46:12. **11*** "Leader of." Heb., *neghidh*; Lat., *pon'tifex*.

ah^a from the sons of Me-rar'i; **15** and Bak-bak'kar, He'resh and Ga'lal, and Mat-ta-ni'ah^b the son of Mi'ca^c the son of Zich'ri^d the son of A'saph,^e **16** and O-ba-di'ah the son of She-mai'ah^f the son of Ga'lal the son of Jeduthun,^g and Bere-chi'ah the son of A'sa the son of El-ka'nah, who was dwelling in the settlements of the Ne-toph'a-thites.^h

17 And the gatekeepersⁱ were Shal'lum^j and Ak'kub and Tal'mon and A-hi'man and their brother Shal'lum the head, **18** and up till then he was in the king's gate^k to the east. These were the gatekeepers of the camps of the sons of Le'vi.^l **19** And Shal'lum the son of Ko're the son of E-bi'a-saph^m the sonⁿ of Ko'rah^o and his brothers of the house of his father the Ko'rah-ites,^p over the work of the service, the doorkeepers^q of the tent, and their fathers over the camp of Jehovah, the keepers of the entryway. **20** And it was Phin'e-has^r the son of El-e'a'zar^s that happened to be leader* over them in the past. Jehovah was with him.^t **21** Zech-a-ri'ah^u the son of Me-shele-mi'ah was the gatekeeper of the entrance of the tent of meeting.

22 All of them who were selected as gatekeepers at the thresholds were two hundred and twelve. They were in their settlements^v by their genealogical^w enrollment. These David^x and Samuel the seer^y ordained* in their office of trust.^z **23** And they and their sons were over the gates of the house of Jehovah, even the house of the tent, for guard service.^a **24** It was to the four directions* that the gatekeepers came to be, to the east,^b to the west,^c to the north^d and to the south.^e **25** And their brothers in their settlements were to come in for seven^f days, from time to time, along with these. **26** For in office of trust there were four mighty men of the gatekeepers. They were Levites, and they proved to be in charge of the dining rooms^g and of the treasures^h of the house of the [true] God. **27** And

1Ch 9:20 "Leader." Heb., *na-ghidh'*; Lat., *dux*. **22*** Lit., "founded." **24*** Lit., "the four winds."

CHAP. 9

a 1Ch 6:45
b Ne 11:15
c Ne 13:13
d Ne 11:22
e 1Ch 25:2
f Ne 11:17
g Ne 12:35
h Ne 11:17
i 1Ch 25:3
j 1Ch 2:54
k Ne 12:28
l Ne 11:19
m Ezr 2:42
n Ne 3:29
o 1Ch 26:12
p 1Ch 6:23
q Nu 26:11
r Ps 42:Sup
s Ps 44:Sup
t Ps 49:Sup
u Nu 26:9
v 1Ch 6:37
w Ps 84:10
x Nu 25:11
y Jos 22:30
z Jg 20:28
a Ps 106:30
b Ex 6:25
c Le 10:6
d Nu 3:32
e Jos 14:1
f Nu 25:13
g Ac 7:9
h 1Ch 26:14
i Ne 12:28
j Ne 12:29
k 1Ch 9:1
l x 1Ch 25:1
m y 1Sa 9:9
n z Ex 18:21
o 1Ch 23:32
p 2Ch 23:19
q Ne 12:45
r 1Ch 26:17
s 1Ch 26:16
t 1Ch 26:14
u 1Ch 26:15
v 2Ch 23:8
w 1Ch 23:28
x 1Ch 28:12
y 1Ch 26:20
z 2Ch 31:12

Second Col.

a 1Ch 23:32
b 1Sa 3:15
c Mal 1:10
d Nu 1:50
e Nu 3:36
f 1Ki 8:4
g 1Ch 22:19
h Le 2:1
i 1Ch 23:29
j Le 23:13
k Ex 27:20
l Nu 18:12
m Le 2:2
n Ne 13:5
o Ex 25:6
p J Ex 30:25
q Jer 35:4
r Le 2:5
s Le 2:7
t Le 6:21
u Le 24:6
v 2Ch 2:4
w 2Ch 13:11
x Ex 25:30
y Le 24:8
z 1Sa 21:6
a o 1Ch 6:31
b p 1Ch 9:26
c q Ne 11:22
d r Ps 84:4
e s Ne 11:1
f t Jos 21:17
g u 1Ch 8:31
h v 1Sa 14:50
i w Ac 13:21

all around the house of the [true] God they would spend the night; for guard^a service was upon them, and they were in charge of the key, even [to open up]* from morning to morning.^b

28 And some of them were in charge of the utensils^c of the service, for it was by number that they would bring them in and it was by number that they would take them out. **29** And some of them were men appointed over the utensils and over all the holy^d utensils and over the fine flour^e and the wine^f and the oil^g and the frankincense^h and the balsam oil.ⁱ **30** And some of the sons of the priests were makers of the ointment^j mixture of balsam oil. **31** And Mat-tithi'ah of the Levites, who was the first-born of Shal'lum^k the Ko'rah-ite, was in the office of trust over the things baked in pans.^l **32** And some of the sons of the Ko'hath-ites, their brothers, were in charge of the layer bread,^m to prepare it sabbath by sabbath.ⁿ

33 And these were the singers,^o the heads of the fathers of the Levites in the dining rooms,^p those set free from duty;^q for by day and by night it was their responsibility to be in the work.^r **34** These were the heads of the fathers of the Levites by their descendants, headmen. These were the ones that dwell in Jerusalem.^s

35 And in Gib'e-on^t was where the father of Gib'e-on, Jei'el, dwelt. And his wife's name was Ma'a-cah. **36** And his son, the firstborn, was Ab'don, and Zur and Kish and Ba'al and Ner and Na'dab, **37** and Ge'dor and A-hi'o and Zech-a-ri'ah^u and Mik'loth. **38** As for Mik'loth, he became father to Shim'e-am. And it was really they that dwell in front of their brothers in Jerusalem along with brothers of theirs. **39** As for Ner,^v he became father to Kish;^w Kish, in turn, became father to Saul;^x Saul, in turn, became father to Jon'a-than^y and Mal'chi-shu'a^z and A-bin'a-dab^a and Esh-ba'-

x 1Sa 9:2; 1Sa 10:11; 1Sa 11:15; 1Sa 14:47; 1Sa 15:23; y 1Sa 14:45; 1Sa 18:1; 2Sa 1:23; z 1Sa 14:49; 1Ch 8:33; a 1Sa 31:2.

1Ch 9:27 "To open up," inserted for sense; LXX reads: "to open up the doors of the temple."

al.^a **40** And the son of Jon'a-than was Mer'ib-ba'al.^b As for Mer'ib-ba'al, he became father to Mi'cah.^c **41** And the sons of Mi'cah were Pi'thon and Mel'ech and Tahr'e-a [and A'haz].^d **42** As for A'haz, he became father to Ja'rah; Ja'rah, in turn, became father to Al'e-meth and Az'ma-veth and Zim'ri. Zim'ri, in turn, became father to Mo'za. **43** As for Mo'za, he became father to Bin'e-a and Re-pha'iah^e his son, El-e-a'sah his son, A'zel his son. **44** And A'zel had six sons, and these were their names: Az-ri'kam, Bo'cheru and Ish'mael and She-a-ri'ah and O-ba-di'ah and Ha'nán. These were the sons of A'zel.^f

10 And the Philis'tines,^g for their part, made war upon Israel; and the men of Israel went fleeing from before the Philis'tines and kept falling slain in Mount Gil-bo'a.^h **2** And the Philis'tines kept in close range of Saul and his sons; and the Philis'tines got to strike down Jon'a-thanⁱ and A-bin'a-dab^j and Mal'chi-shu'a,^k sons of Saul.^l **3** And the fighting became heavy against Saul; and those shooting with the bow finally found him, and he got wounded by the shooters.^m **4** Then Saul said to his armor-bearer:ⁿ "Draw your sword^o and run me through with it, that these uncircumcised^p men may not come and certainly deal abusively^q with me." And his armor-bearer was unwilling,^r because he was very much afraid. So Saul took the sword and fell upon it.^s **5** When his armor-bearer saw that Saul had died, then he too fell upon the sword and died.^t **6** Thus Saul and three sons of his died,^u and all those of his house died together. **7** When all the men of Israel that were in the low plain saw that they had fled and that Saul and his sons had died, then they began to leave their cities and flee;^v after which the Philis'tines came on in and took up dwelling in them.

8 And it came about the next day that, when the Philis'tines came to strip^w the slain, they got to find Saul and his sons fallen upon Mount Gil-bo'a.^x

1Ch 9:41* "And Tahrea and Ahaz," LXX-Vg^c; M, "and Tahrea."

CHAP. 9

a 2Sa 2:8
b 2Sa 4:12
c 2Sa 4:4
d 2Sa 9:6
e 2Sa 19:24
f 1Ch 8:35
g 1Ch 8:37
h 1Ch 8:37

CHAP. 10

g 1Sa 31:1
h Le 26:17
i De 32:30
j 2Sa 1:21
k 2Sa 1:25
l 1Ch 8:33
m 1Ch 9:39
n 1Sa 31:2
o 1Sa 28:10
p 1Sa 31:3
q 1Sa 31:4
r Jg 9:54
s 2Sa 1:9
t Jg 15:18
u 2Sa 1:20
v Jg 16:21
w Jg 16:23
x 1Sa 31:4
y Ex 20:13
z 1Ch 10:13
aa Mt 27:5
ab 1Sa 31:5
ac 1Sa 12:25
ad Ho 13:11
ae De 28:25
af 1Sa 13:6
ag 1Sa 31:7
ah 1Sa 31:8
ai 1Sa 28:4

Second Col.

a 1Sa 31:9
b 2Sa 1:20
c Jg 16:24
d Da 5:23
e 1Sa 31:10
f Jg 16:23
g 1Sa 5:2
h Jg 21:8
i 1Sa 11:1
j 1Sa 13:12
k 1Sa 31:9
l Ge 35:8
m 2Sa 2:5
n 2Sa 21:12
o Jg 50:10
p 2Sa 3:35
q 1Sa 13:13
r 1Sa 15:23
s Le 19:31
t Le 20:6
u 1Sa 28:7
v Isa 8:19
w Ac 16:16
x 1Sa 14:19
y Ru 4:17
z 1Sa 13:14
aa 1Sa 15:28
ab 2Sa 3:10
ac 2Sa 5:3

CHAP. 11

a 2Sa 5:1
b 1Ch 12:23
c Nu 13:22
d 2Sa 2:1
e 2Sa 5:5
f De 17:15
g Nu 27:17
h 1Sa 18:6
i 1Sa 18:13
j 2Sa 7:7
k Ps 78:71
l Joh 10:11

9 And they proceeded to strip him and take off his head^a and his armor and send into the land of the Philis'tines all around to inform^b their idols^c and the people. **10** Finally they put his armor in the house of their god,^d and his skull they fastened to the house of Da'gon.^e

11 And all those of Ja'besh^f in Gil'e-ad got to hear of all that the Philis'tines had done to Saul.^g **12** So all the valiant men rose up and carried off the corpse of Saul and the corpses of his sons and brought them to Ja'besh and buried their bones under the big tree^h in Ja'besh;ⁱ and they went fasting^j for seven days.

13 Thus Saul died for his unfaithfulness with which he had acted faithlessly^k against Jehovah concerning the word of Jehovah that he had not kept and also for asking of a spirit medium^l to make inquiry. **14** And he did not inquire of Jehovah.^m Consequently he put him to death and turned the kingship over to David the son of Jes'se.ⁿ

11 In time all the Israelites^o collected themselves together to David at He'bron,^p saying: "Look! We are your bone and your flesh.^q **2** Both yesterday and previously, even while Saul happened to be king, you were the one leading Israel out and bringing it in;^r and Jehovah your God proceeded to say to you, 'You yourself will shepherd^s my people Israel, and you yourself will become leader^t over my people Israel.'" **3** So all the older men^u of Israel came to the king at He'bron and David concluded a covenant with them in He'bron before Jehovah; after which they anointed^v David as king over Israel, according to Jehovah's word^w by means of Samuel.^x

4 Later David and all Israel went to Jerusalem,^y that is to say, Je'bus,^z

t 1Sa 25:30; 2Sa 6:21; 1Ch 17:7; u 1Sa 16:13; 2Sa 2:4; 2Sa 5:3; v Isa 55:11; w 1Sa 15:28; x 2Sa 5:6; y Jos 15:63; Jg 1:21; Jg 19:10.

1Ch 10:10* "Their god." Or, "their gods." Heb., 'elo-heh-hem', pl. of 'eloh'ah, to denote excellence of the Philistine god Dagon; Gr., the-ou; Lat., de'i. Compare Jg 16:23 ftn. 11:3* Or, "elders."

where the Jeb'u-sites^a were the inhabitants of the land. **5** And the inhabitants of Je'bus began to say to David: "You will not come in here."^b Just the same, David proceeded to capture the stronghold of Zion,^c that is to say, the City of David.^d **6** So David said: "Anyone striking^e the Jeb'u-sites first, he will become head and prince." And Jo'ab^f the son of Ze-ru'iah got to go up first, and he came to be head. **7** And David took up dwelling in the place difficult to approach.^g That is why they called it the City of David.^h **8** And he began to build the city all around, from the Mound even to the parts round about, but Jo'ab himself brought to lifeⁱ the rest of the city. **9** And David went on getting greater and greater,^j for Jehovah of armies was with him.^k

10 Now these are the heads of the mighty^l men that belonged to David, holding strongly with him in his kingship together with all Israel, to make him king according to Jehovah's word^m concerning Israel. **11** And this is the list of the mighty men that belonged to David: Ja-sho'be'amⁿ the son of a Hach'mon-ite, the head of the three.* He was brandishing his spear over three hundred slain at one time.^o **12** And after him there was El-e'a'zar^p the son of Do'do the A-ho'hite.^q He was among the three mighty men.^r **13** He it was that happened to be with David at Pas-dam'mim,^s where the Phi-lis'tines had gathered themselves together for war. Now there happened to be a tract of the field full of barley, and the people, for their part, had fled because of the Phi-lis'tines.^t **14** But he* took his stand in the middle of the tract and delivered it, and kept striking down the Phi-lis'tines, so that Jehovah saved^u with a great salvation.^v

15 And three of the thirty^w head ones proceeded to go down to the rock, to David at the cave of A-dul'lam,^x while a camp of the Phi-lis'tines was camping in the low plain of Reph'a-im.^y **16** And

1Ch 11:11—"Three," LXX^L; MLXXSyVg, "thirty." **14*** "He," LXXVg and 2Sa 23:12; MSy-Vg, "they."

CHAP. 11

a Ge 10:16
b Ex 15:21
c Ex 3:17
d 2Sa 5:6
e 1Ki 8:1
f 2Ch 5:2
g Ps 2:6
h Ps 48:2
i 2Sa 5:9
j 2Sa 6:10
k 1Ki 2:10
l Jos 15:16
m 1Sa 17:25
n 2Sa 2:18
o Ps 2:6
p 2Sa 5:7
q Ne 4:2
r 2Sa 3:1
s 2Sa 5:10
t 1Ch 9:20
u Ps 46:7
v Isa 8:10
w 1Sa 23:9
x 1Sa 16:12
y 2Sa 23:8
z 1Ch 27:2
aa Jos 23:10
ab 2Sa 23:9
ac 1Ch 8:4
ad 2Sa 23:10
ae 2Sa 23:17
af 1Sa 17:1
ag De 28:25
ah 1Sa 19:5
ai 2Sa 23:10
aj Ps 18:50
ak Ps 144:10
al Pr 21:31
am Lu 1:71
an w 2Sa 23:13
ao x 1Sa 22:1
ap y Jos 15:8
aq Isa 17:5

Second Col.

a 1Sa 23:25
b 1Sa 10:5
c 1Sa 13:4
d 1Sa 13:23
e 2Sa 23:15
f 1Sa 20:6
g 2Sa 23:16
h 1Sa 7:6
i Ge 9:4
j De 17:10
k De 12:27
l Ac 15:29
m 2Sa 23:17
n 1Sa 26:6
o 2Sa 2:18
p 2Sa 18:2
q 2Sa 23:18
r 2Sa 3:30
s 2Sa 23:19
t 2Sa 23:20
u 1Ch 27:5
v 1Ki 4:4
w 1Ch 27:5
x Jos 15:21
y Jg 14:6
z 1Sa 17:36
aa 2Sa 1:23
ab 1Sa 17:4
ac 1Sa 17:7
ad 1Sa 17:51

David was then in the place hard to approach;^a and a garrison of the Phi-lis'tines^b was then in Beth'le-hem. **17** After a while David showed his craving and said: "O that I might have a drink^c of the water from the cistern of Beth'le-hem,^d which is at the gate!" **18** At that the three forced their way into the camp of the Phi-lis'tines and drew water from the cistern of Beth'le-hem, which is at the gate, and came carrying and bringing it to David.^e And David did not consent to drink it, but poured it out to Jehovah.^f **19** And he went on to say: "It is unthinkable on my part, as regards my God, to do this! Is it the blood^g of these men that I should drink at the risk of their souls?*" For it was at the risk of their souls that they brought it." And he did not consent to drink it.^h These are the things that the three mighty men did.

20 As for A-bish'aiⁱ the brother of Jo'ab,^j he himself became head of the three; and he was brandishing his spear over three hundred slain, and he had a reputation like the three.* **21** Of the three* he was more distinguished than the two others, and he came to be a chief to them; and yet he did not come^k up to the [first] three.

22 As for Be-na'i'ah^l the son of Je-hoi'a-da,^m the son of a valiant man, who did many deeds in Kab'ze-el,ⁿ he himself struck down the two [sons] of Ar'iel of Mo'ab; and he himself descended and struck down a lion^o inside a waterpit in the day of snowfall. **23** And he it was that struck down the Egyptian man, a man of extraordinary size, of five cubits.*^p And in the hand of the Egyptian there was a spear^q like the beam of loom workers; yet he went on down to him with a rod and snatched the spear away from the Egyptian's hand and killed him with his own spear.^r **24** These things Be-na'i'ah the son of Je-hoi'a-da did, and he had a name among the three mighty men. **25** Although he was more dis-

1Ch 11:19* Or, "lives." **20*** "He had a name among the three," TLXXSyVg and many Heb. mss. See 2Sa 23:18. **21*** "Three," MLXX; Sy, "thirty"; Vg, "second three." **23*** About 2.23 m (7.3 ft).

tinguished than the thirty, yet to the rank of the [first] three he did not come.^a However, David put him over his own bodyguard.^b

26 As for the mighty men of the military forces, there were As'a-hel^c the brother of Jo'ab, El-ha'nán^d the son of Do'do of Beth'le-hem, **27** Sham'moth^e the Ha'ro-rite, He'lez the Pel'o-nite,^f **28** I'ra^g the son of Ik'kesh the Teko'ite, Abi-e'zer the An'a-thoth-ite,^h **29** Sib'be-caiⁱ the Hu'shath-ite, I'lai the A-ho'hite,^j **30** Ma'ha-rai^k the Ne-toph'a-thite,^l He'led^m the son of Ba'a-nah the Ne-toph'a-thite, **31** I'thai the son of Ri'baiⁿ of Gib'e-ah^o of the sons of Benjamin,^p Be-na'i'ah the Pir'a-thon-ite,^q **32** Hu'rai from the torrent valleys of Ga'ash,^r A-bi'el the Ar' bath-ite, **33** Az'ma-veth the Ba-ha'rum-ite,^s E-li'ah-ba the Sha'al'bo-nite, **34** the sons of Ha'shem the Gi'zo-nite, Jon'a-than^t the son of Sha'gee the Har'a-rite, **35** A-hi'am the son of Sa'car^u the Har'a-rite, E-li'phal^v the son of Ur, **36** He'psher the Me-che'rath-ite, A-hi'jah the Pel'o-nite, **37** Hez'ro the Car'mel-ite,^w Na'a-rai the son of Ez'bai, **38** Joel the brother of Nathan,^x Mib'har the son of Hag'ri, **39** Ze'lek the Am'mon-ite, Na'ha-rai the Be-roth-ite, the armor-bearer of Jo'ab the son of Ze-ru'iah, **40** I'ra the Ith'-rite, Ga'reb^y the Ith'-rite, **41** U-ri'ah^z the Hit'tite,^a Za'bad the son of Ah'lai, **42** Ad'i-na the son of Shi'za the Reu'-ben-ite, a head of the Reu'-ben-ites, by whom there were thirty; **43** Ha'nán the son of Ma'a-cah, and Josh'a-phat the Mith'nite, **44** Uz-zia the Ash'te-rath-ite, Sha'ma and Je'i-el, the sons of Ho'tham the A-ro'er-ite, **45** Jed-i'a-el the son of Shim'ri, and Jo'ha his brother the Ti'zite, **46** E'li-el the Ma'ha-vite, and Jer'i-bai and Josh-avi'ah the sons of El'na-am, and Ith'mah the Mo'ab-ite. **47** E'li-el and O'bed and Ja-a-si'el the Me-zo'ba-ite.

12 And these are the ones that came to David at Zik'lag^b while he was still under restrictions because of Saul^c the son of Kish; and they were among the mighty men,^d the helpers in the warfare, **2** armed with the bow,

CHAP. 11

a 1Ch 11:19
b 2Sa 20:23
c 2Sa 2:18
d 2Sa 2:23
e 2Sa 23:24
f 1Ch 27:7
g 2Sa 23:24
h 2Sa 23:25
i 1Ch 27:8
j 2Sa 23:26
k 1Ch 27:9
l 2Sa 23:27
m 1Ch 27:12
n 2Sa 21:18
o 1Ch 27:11
p 1Ch 11:12
q 2Sa 23:28
r 1Ch 27:13
s 1Ch 27:15
t 2Sa 23:29
u Jg 19:13
v Ge 49:27
w Jg 20:15
x 1Ch 12:2
y 2Sa 23:30
z Jos 24:30
a 1Sa 2:9
b 2Sa 23:31
c 2Sa 23:32
d 2Sa 23:33
e 2Sa 23:34
f 2Sa 23:35
g 2Sa 23:36
h 2Sa 23:38
i 2Sa 11:3
j 2Sa 11:17
k 2Sa 12:9
l 2Sa 23:39
m 1Ki 15:5
n 1Sa 26:6
o Eze 9:1
p Ne 9:8

CHAP. 12

b 1Sa 27:6
c 2Sa 1:1
d 1Sa 27:1
e 2Sa 17:8
f 1Ch 11:10

Second Col.

a Jg 3:15
b Jg 20:16
c 1Sa 17:49
d 1Sa 20:20
e Ge 49:27
f 1Sa 18:4
g 1Ch 11:33
h 1Ch 11:28
i Jos 9:3
j 1Ch 11:15
k 1Ch 27:28
l Nu 26:11
m 1Ch 9:19
n 1Sa 23:14
o 1Sa 23:29
p 1Sa 24:22
q 1Ch 11:16
r 2Ch 25:5
s 2Sa 1:23
t 2Sa 17:10
u 2Sa 2:18
v Ge 49:19
w De 33:20
x Le 26:8
y Ps 18:39
z Jos 4:12
a Jos 3:15
b 1Sa 22:4
c 1Sa 23:14
d 1Sa 24:22
e 1Sa 16:4
f 1Ki 2:13
g 2Ki 10:15
h Ac 4:32

using the right hand and using the left^a hand with stones^b or with arrows^c in the bow.^d They were of the brothers of Saul, of Benjamin. **3** There was the head A-hi-e'zer and Jo'ash the sons of She-ma'ah the Gib'e-ath-ite,^e and Je'zi-el and Pel'et the sons of Az'ma-veth,^f and Ber'a-cah and Je'hu the An'a-thoth-ite,^g **4** and Ish-ma'iah the Gib'e-on-ite,^h a mighty man among the thirtyⁱ and over the thirty; and Jeremiah and Ja-ha-zi'el and Jo-ha'nán and Jo'za-bad the Ge-de'-rath-ite,^j **5** E-lu'zai and Jer'i-moth and Be-a-li'ah and She-ma-ri'ah and Sheph-a-ti'ah the Har'i-phite, **6** El-ka'nah and Is-shi'ah and Az'ar-el and Jo-e'zer and Ja-sho'be-am, the Ko'rah-ites,^k **7** and Jo-e'lah and Zeba-di'ah the sons of Je-ro'ham of Ge'dor.

8 And there were some of the Gad'-ites that separated themselves to David's side at the place difficult to approach in the wilderness,^l valiant, mighty men, army men for the war, keeping the large shield and the lance ready,^m whose faces were the faces of lions,ⁿ and they were like the gazelles upon the mountains for speed.^o **9** E'zer was the head, O-ba-di'ah the second, E-li'ab the third, **10** Mish-man'nah the fourth, Jeremiah^p the fifth, **11** At'tai the sixth, E'li-el the seventh, **12** Jo-ha'nán the eighth, El-za'bad the ninth, **13** Jeremiah^q the tenth, Mach'ban-nai the eleventh. **14** These were of the sons of Gad,^r heads of the army. The least one was equal to a hundred, and the greatest to a thousand.^s **15** These are the ones that crossed the Jordan^t in the first month when it was overflowing all its banks,^u and they then chased away all those of the low plains, to the east and to the west.

16 And some of the sons of Benjamin and Judah proceeded to come clear to the place difficult to approach,^v to David. **17** Then David went out before them and answered and said to them: "If it is for peace^w that you have come to me to help me, my own heart will become at unity with you.^x But if

1Ch 12:10* "Jeremiah." Heb., *Yirmeyah'*.
13* "Jeremiah." Heb., *Yirmeyah'ku*.

it is to betray me to my adversaries when there is no wrong on my palms;^a let the God^b of our forefathers see to it and set it in order."^c **18** And spirit^d itself enveloped^e A-ma'sai, the head of the thirty:

"Yours [we are], O David, and with you [we are],^e O son of Jes'se. Peace, peace be yours, and peace to the one helping you, For your God has helped you."^f

So David received them and put them among the heads of the troops.^g

19 And there were some of Ma-nas'-seh that deserted* to David when he came with the Phi-lis'tines^h against Saul for battle; but heⁱ did not help them, for on counsel the axisⁱ lords of the Phi-lis'tines sent him away, saying: "At the risk of our own heads he will desert to his lord^a Saul."^j **20** When he came to Zik'lag^k there deserted to him from Ma-nas'-seh Ad'nah and Jo'za-bad and Je-di'a-el and Mi'chael and Jo'za-bad and E-li'hu and Zil'le-thai, heads^l of the thousands that belonged to Ma-nas'-seh. **21** And they, for their part, were of help to David against the marauder band,^m because all of them were mighty menⁿ of valor, and they came to be chiefs in the army; **22** for day by day people kept coming^o to David to help him, until it was a great^p camp, like the camp of God.^q

23 And these were the numbers of the heads of those equipped for the army that came to David at He'bron^r to turn the kingship^s of Saul over to him according to Jehovah's order.^t **24** The sons of Judah carrying the large shield and the lance were six thousand eight hundred, equipped for the army. **25** Of the sons of Sim'e-on the mighty men of valor of the army were seven thousand one hundred.

26 Of the sons of the Levites four thousand six hundred. **27** And Je-hoi'-a-da was the leader^u [of the sons]* of

1Ch 12:18* Lit., "clothed." **19*** Lit., "fell away." **19*** "He." LXX^a Vg; MLXX^b, "they." **19*** "His lord." Heb., 'adho-nav', pl. of 'ad-hohn', to denote excellence. **27*** Or, "[of the house]." LXX^c, "of the sons"; M omits.

CHAP. 12

a 1Sa 24:12

b Ge 31:42

1Sa 26:23

Ps 7:6

c 1Sa 24:15

d Jg 6:34

Jg 13:25

e 2Sa 15:21

f Ps 54:4

g 1Sa 8:12

1Sa 22:7

h 1Sa 29:2

i Jg 3:3

j 1Sa 29:4

k 1Sa 30:1

l De 1:15

De 33:17

m 1Sa 30:1

n 1Ch 5:24

1Ch 11:10

o 2Sa 2:3

p 2Sa 3:1

Job 17:9

q Ge 32:2

Jg 5:14

r 2Sa 2:1

2Sa 5:1

s 1Ch 10:14

t 1Sa 16:1

1Sa 16:13

1Ch 11:10

u 1Ch 27:5

Second Col.

a 1Ch 6:49

1Ch 27:17

b 2Sa 8:17

1Ki 1:8

1Ki 2:35

1Ch 6:8

c 1Ch 8:1

1Ch 12:2

d 1Ch 8:33

e 2Sa 17:10

f Jos 17:2

g De 33:18

h Es 1:13

Lu 12:56

i Pr 14:8

Ec 7:19

Ec 9:18

j Jos 19:10

k Jos 19:32

l Jos 19:24

m Nu 32:33

Jos 13:8

n 1Ch 11:10

o Ge 49:8

Ge 49:10

2Ch 30:12

Ps 110:3

p 1Ki 1:25

Aaron,^a and with him there were three thousand seven hundred. **28** Also Za'-dok^b a young man, mighty in valor, and the house of his forefathers, twenty-two chiefs.

29 And of the sons of Benjamin,^c the brothers of Saul,^d there were three thousand, and up till then the greater number of them were keeping strict watch of the house of Saul. **30** And of the sons of E'phraim there were twenty thousand eight hundred, mighty men^e of valor, men of fame,^f by the house of their forefathers.

31 And of the half tribe of Ma-nas'-seh^g there were eighteen thousand that had been designated by name to come to make David king. **32** And of the sons of Is'sa-char^h having a knowledge of how to discern the timesⁱ to know what Israel ought to do,^j there were two hundred head ones of theirs, and all their brothers were at their orders. **33** Of Zeb'u-lun^j those going out to the army, drawing up in battle formation with all the weapons of war, there were fifty thousand, and for flocking together [to David]* they were not of a double heart. **34** And of Naph'tali^k there were a thousand chiefs, and with them with the large shield and the spear there were thirty-seven thousand. **35** And of the Dan'ites those drawing up in battle formation were twenty-eight thousand six hundred. **36** And of Ash'er^l those going out to the army for drawing up in battle formation were forty thousand.

37 And from across the Jordan^m of the Reu'ben-ites and the Gad'ites and the half tribe of Ma-nas'-seh with all the weapons of the military army there were a hundred and twenty thousand. **38** All these were men of war, flocking together in battle line; with a complete heartⁿ they came to He'bron to make David king over all Israel; and also all the remainder of Israel were of one heart for making David king.^o **39** And they continued there with David three days, eating and drinking,^p for their

1Ch 12:30* Lit., "men of names." **33*** "For helping David," LXX.

brothers had made preparation for them. **40** And also those near to them, as far as Is'sa-char^a and Zeb'u-lun^b and Naph'ta-li,^c were bringing food* upon asses^d and upon camels and upon mules and upon cattle, eatables of flour,^e cakes of pressed figs^f and cakes of raisins^g and wine^h and oilⁱ and cattle^j and sheep^k in great quantity, for there was rejoicing^l in Israel.

13 And David proceeded to consult with the chiefs of the thousands and of the hundreds and with every leader;^m **2** and David went on to say to all the congregation* of Israel: "If it seems good to you and it is acceptable with Jehovah our God, let us send to our brothers that are left over in all the lands of Israelⁿ and with them [to] the priests^o and the Levites^p in their cities^q with pasture grounds, that they may collect themselves together to us. **3** And let us bring the ark^r of our God around to ourselves." For they had not cared for it in the days of Saul.^s **4** So all the congregation said to do that way, for the thing seemed right in the eyes of all the people.^t **5** Accordingly David congregated^u all Israel from the river of Egypt^{*v} as far as the entering of Ha'math,^{*w} to bring the ark^x of the [true] God from Kir'i-ath-je'a-rim.^y

6 And David and all Israel proceeded to go up to Ba'al-ah,^z to Kir'i-ath-je'a-rim, which belongs to Judah, to bring up from there the ark of the [true] God, Jehovah, sitting on the cherubs,^a where [his] name is called on. **7** However, they had the ark of the [true] God ride upon a new wagon^b from the house of A·bin'a·dab, and Uz'zah and A·hi'o^c were leading the wagon. **8** And David and all Israel were celebrating^d before the [true] God with full power and with songs^e and with harps^f and with stringed instruments^g and with tambourines^h and with cymbals and with trumpets.ⁱ **9** And they came gradually

1Ch 12:40* Lit., "bread." 13:2* "Congregation." Gr., *ekklesiai*, "ecclesia." 5* "From the river of Egypt." Heb., *min-shi-chohr' Mits-ra'yim*; Vg^c (Lat.), a *st'hor Ae-gy'pti*. 5* Lit., "and up to where one enters Hamath."

CHAP. 12

a Jos 19:17
b Jos 19:10
c Jos 19:32
d 2Sa 16:2
e 2Sa 17:28
f 1Sa 25:18
g 2Sa 6:19
h Ge 49:12
i De 33:24
j De 17:29
k 1Sa 25:18
l Pr 11:10
Pr 29:2
Ec 10:19

CHAP. 13

m 1Ch 15:25
n Pr 15:22
o 1Ki 12:7
p Ex 29:9
q Nu 3:6
r Nu 16:10
s 1Ch 15:2
t Nu 35:2
u 1Ch 6:54
v 1Sa 7:2
w 1Sa 14:18
x 2Sa 3:36
y 1Ch 15:3
z Nu 34:5
a Jos 13:3
b Nu 34:8
c Zec 9:2
d x 1Sa 6:21
e 1Sa 7:1
f Jos 15:9
g Jos 15:60
h Ex 25:22
i Nu 7:89
j 1Sa 4:4
k 2Sa 6:2
l 2Ki 19:15
m Ex 37:5
n 1Sa 6:7
o 2Sa 6:3
p 2Sa 6:5
q 2Ch 23:18
r 1Ch 25:1
s 1Sa 10:5
t Ex 15:20
u 2Ch 5:13

Second Col.

a 2Sa 6:6
b Pr 11:2
c Pr 13:10
d Nu 4:15
e Le 10:2
f 2Sa 6:7
g 2Sa 6:8
h Ps 119:20
i 2Sa 6:9
j 2Sa 6:10
k Jos 21:24
l 2Sa 6:11
m Ge 30:27
n Ge 39:5
o 1Ch 26:5
p Pr 3:10
q Pr 10:22
r Mal 3:10

CHAP. 14

1 1Ki 5:1
m Eze 28:2
n 1Ki 5:6
o 2Ch 2:3
p 1Ch 22:2
q 2Sa 5:12
r Ps 89:21
s Nu 24:7
t 2Sa 7:8
u 1Ki 10:9
v De 17:17
w 2Sa 5:13
x Ps 127:5
y 1Ch 3:5

as far as the threshing floor of Chi'don,^a and Uz'zah now thrust his hand out to grab hold of the Ark,^b for the bulls nearly caused an upset. **10** At that Jehovah's anger blazed against Uz'zah, so that he struck him down because he had thrust his hand out upon the Ark,^c and he died there before God.^d **11** And David became angry^e because Jehovah had broken through in a rupture against Uz'zah; and that place came to be called Pe'rez-uz'zah* down to this day.

12 And David became afraid of the [true] God on that day,^f saying: "How shall I bring the ark of the [true] God to me?"^g **13** And David did not remove the Ark to himself at the City of David, but he carried it aside to the house of O'bed-e'dom^h the Git'tite.ⁱ **14** And the ark of the [true] God kept dwelling with the household of O'bed-e'dom, at his house^j three months; and Jehovah kept blessing^k the household of O'bed-e'dom and all that was his.

14 And Hi'ram^l the king of Tyre^m proceeded to send messengers to David and cedar timbersⁿ and builders of walls and workers in wood to build him a house.^o **2** And David came to know that Jehovah had firmly established^p him as king over Israel, for his kingship was highly exalted on account of his people Israel.^q

3 And David went on to take more wives^r in Jerusalem, and David came to be father to more sons and daughters.^s **4** And these are the names of the children that became his in Jerusalem: Sham·mu'a^t and Sho'bab,^u Nathan^v and Sol'o·mon,^w **5** and Ib'har^x and Eli'shu-a and El'pe·let,^y **6** and No'gah and Ne'pheg^z and Ja·phi'a, **7** and E·lish'a·ma^a and Be·e·li'a·da and E·li·ph'e·let.^b

8 And the Phi·lis'tines got to hear that David had been anointed as king over all Israel.^c At that all the Phi·lis'tines came up to look for David.^d When David heard of it, then he went out

u 2Sa 5:14; v Lu 3:31; w 1Ki 1:47; Mt 1:6; x 2Sa 5:15; y 1Ch 3:6; z 1Ch 3:7; a 2Sa 5:16; b 1Ch 3:8; c 2Sa 5:17; 1Ch 11:3; d Ps 2:2.

1Ch 13:11* Meaning "Rupture Against Uzzah."

against them.* 9 And the Philis'tines, for their part, came in and kept making raids in the low plain of Reph'a-im.^a 10 And David began to inquire of God,^b saying: "Shall I go up against the Philis'tines, and will you certainly give them into my hand?" At this Jehovah said to him: "Go up, and I shall certainly give them into your hand." 11 So David went up to Ba'al-pe-ra'zim^c and there got to strike them down. At that David said: "The [true] God has broken through my enemies by my hand like a gap made by waters." That is why they called the name of that place^d Ba'al-pe-ra'zim. 12 Consequently they left their gods* there.^e Then David said [the word], and so they were burned in the fire.^f

13 Later the Philis'tines once again made a raid in the low plain.^g 14 At that David inquired^h again of God, and the [true] God now said to him: "You must not go up after them. Go around from directly against them, and you must come at them in front of the ba'ca bushes.*ⁱ 15 And let it occur that, when you hear the sound of the marching in the tops of the ba'ca bushes,^j then you go out into the fight,^k because the [true] God will have gone out before you^l to strike the camp of the Philis'tines down." 16 So David did just as the [true] God had commanded him,^m and they went striking down the camp of the Philis'tines from Gib'e-onⁿ to Ge-zer.^o 17 And David's fame*^p began to go out into all the lands, and Jehovah himself put the dread of him upon all the nations.^q

15 And he continued building houses^r for himself in the City of David; and he went on to prepare a place^s for the ark of the [true] God and pitch a tent for it. 2 It was then that David said: "No one is to carry the ark of the [true] God but the Levites, for

1Ch 14:8* Lit., "in front of them." Compare Ge 10:9 ftn., "Opposition to." 12* "Their gods," M(Heb., 'elo-heh-hem')-LXXVg. 14* "The *ba'ca* bushes." Heb., *hab-bekha'im*; LXXVg., "pear trees." 17* Lit., "name."

CHAP. 14

a 2Sa 5:18
2Sa 5:22
2Sa 23:13
b 1Sa 23:2
2Sa 5:19
Pr 3:6
c 2Sa 5:20
1Sa 28:21
d 2Sa 5:20
e 2Sa 5:21
f Ex 32:20
De 7:25
2Ki 19:18
1Co 10:14
g 2Sa 5:22
h 2Sa 5:23
Pr 3:6
i Jos 8:2
Ps 18:34
j 2Sa 5:24
k Jg 7:9
1Sa 14:10
l De 23:14
Jg 4:14
1Sa 45:2
m Ex 6:22
Ex 39:32
1Jo 5:3
n 2Sa 5:25
o Jos 16:10
p Jos 6:27
q De 2:25
De 11:25
Jos 2:9

CHAP. 15

r 2Sa 7:1
s 1Ch 16:1
Ps 132:5
Ac 7:46

Second Col.

a Nu 4:15
De 10:8
De 31:9
Jos 3:3
1Ch 15:15
b Ex 40:15
Nu 8:15
Nu 18:2
De 21:5
c 1Ch 13:5
d 2Sa 6:12
e Nu 3:3
Nu 3:9
1Ch 6:49
f 1Ch 15:11
g 1Ch 6:1
h 1Ch 6:30
i Nu 3:17
j 1Ch 23:8
k Ex 6:22
l 1Ch 15:11
m Ex 6:18
1Ch 6:18
n 2Sa 8:17
1Ch 12:28
o 1Sa 22:20
1Ki 2:35
p 1Ch 15:5
q 1Ch 6:30
r 1Ch 15:7
s 1Ch 15:8
t 1Ch 15:9
u 1Ch 9:34
1Ch 24:31
v 1Sa 7:1
w 2Sa 6:3
1Ch 13:7
x 2Sa 6:8
1Ch 13:11
y Nu 4:15
Nu 7:9
De 31:9
z 2Ch 29:15
2Ch 29:34
a Ex 25:14

they are the ones whom Jehovah has chosen to carry the ark of Jehovah*^a and to minister^b to him to time indefinite." 3 Then David congregated all Israel at Jerusalem^c to bring the ark^d of Jehovah up to its place that he had prepared for it.

4 And David proceeded to gather the sons of Aaron^e and the Levites; 5 of the sons of Ko'hath, U-ri'el^f the chief and his brothers, a hundred and twenty; 6 of the sons of Mer-ari,^g A-sai^h the chief and his brothers, two hundred and twenty; 7 of the sons of Ger-shom,ⁱ Joel^j the chief and his brothers, a hundred and thirty; 8 of the sons of Eli-za'phan,^k She-mai^h the chief and his brothers, two hundred; 9 of the sons of He'bron, E'li-el the chief and his brothers, eighty; 10 of the sons of Uz'zi-el,^m Am-min'a-dab the chief and his brothers, a hundred and twelve. 11 Furthermore, David called Za'dokⁿ and A-bi'a-thar^o the priests, and the Levites U-ri'el,^p A-sai^h and Joel,^r She-mai^h and E'li-el^s and Am-min'a-dab, 12 and he went on to say to them: "You are the heads^t of the fathers of the Levites. Sanctify^v yourselves, you and your brothers, and you must bring the ark of Jehovah the God of Israel up to the place that* I have prepared for it. 13 Because at the first time you did not,^w Jehovah our God broke through against us,^x for we did not search after him according to the custom."^y 14 So the priests and the Levites sanctified^z themselves to bring up the ark of Jehovah the God of Israel.

15 Then the sons of the Levites began to carry^a the ark of the [true] God, just as Moses had commanded by Jehovah's word, upon their shoulders with the rods upon them.^b 16 David now said to the chiefs of the Levites to station their brothers the singers^c with the instruments of song,^d stringed instruments^e and harps^f and cymbals,^g

b Ex 37:5; Nu 4:6; 2Ch 5:9; c 1Ch 6:31; 1Ch 15:27; d 1Ki 10:12; 2Ch 5:13; e 1Ch 16:5; Ps 33:2; f Ps 149:3; g 2Ch 5:12.

1Ch 15:2* "Jehovah." Al, Leningrad B 19^a and many mss. 12* "The place that," TVg and four Heb. mss; M omits.

playing aloud to cause a sound of rejoicing to arise.

17 Accordingly the Levites stationed He'man^a the son of Joel and, of his brothers, A'saph^b the son of Bere-chi'ah; and, of the sons of Mer-ari their brothers, E'than^c the son of Kusha'iah; 18 and with them their brothers of the second division,^d Zech-a-ri'ah,^e Ben and Ja-a'ziel and She-mir'a-moth and Je-hi'el and Un'ni, E-li'ab and Be-nai'ah and Ma-a-sei'ah and Mat-ti-thi'ah and E-liph'e-le-hu and Mik-ne'iah, and O'bed-e'dom^f and Je-i'el the gatekeepers, 19 and the singers He'man,^g A'saph^h and E'than, with the copper cymbals to play aloud;ⁱ 20 and Zech-a-ri'ah and A'ziel^j and She-mir'a-moth and Je-hi'el and Un'ni and E-li'ab and Ma-a-sei'ah and Be-nai'ah with stringed instruments tuned to Al'a-moth,^k 21 and Mat-ti-thi'ah^l and E-liph'e-le-hu and Mik-ne'iah and O'bed-e'dom and Je-i'el and Az-a-ziah with harps^m tuned to Shem'i-nith,ⁿ to act as directors; 22 and Chen-a-ni'ah^o the chief of the Levites in carrying, he giving instruction* in carrying, for he was expert;^p 23 and Bere-chi'ah and El-ka'nah the gatekeepers^q for the Ark; 24 and Sheb-a-ni'ah and Josh'a-phat and Ne-than'el and A-ma'sai and Zech-a-ri'ah and Be-nai'ah and E-lie-zer the priests loudly sounding the trumpets^r before the ark of the [true] God, and O'bed-e'dom and Je-hi'ah the gatekeepers for the Ark.

25 And David^s and the older men of Israel^t and the chiefs^u of the thousands came to be the ones walking along to bring up the ark of the covenant of Jehovah from the house of O'bed-e'dom^v with rejoicing.^w 26 And it came about when the [true] God helped^x the Levites while carrying the ark of the covenant of Jehovah that they proceeded

1Ch 15:20* "Alamoth," an unexplained musical term. Lit., "young women." Probably referring to the soprano voices of young women or the falsetto of boys. 21* "Sheminith." Lit., "the eighth." Possibly referring to the eighth key or a lower octave. 22* "He giving instruction." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

CHAP. 15

a 1Ch 6:33
1Ch 25:5
b 1Ch 6:39
1Ch 25:2
Ps 83:Sup
c 1Ch 6:44
d 1Ch 25:9
e 1Ch 16:5
f 1Ch 15:21
1Ch 16:5
g 1Ch 6:33
1Ch 25:1
2Ch 5:12
h 1Ch 15:17
i 1Ch 13:8
j 1Ch 15:18
k Ps 46:Sup
l 1Ch 16:5
m 1Sa 10:5
1Ch 25:6
Ps 92:3
n Ps 6:Sup
o 1Ch 15:27
p 1Ch 25:7
Pr 22:29
q 1Ch 9:21
r 1Ch 16:6
s 1Ch 25:14
2Ch 23:13
t 1Ki 8:1
u Nu 31:14
1Sa 8:12
v 1Ch 13:14
w 2Sa 6:5
x Ac 26:22

Second Col.

a 2Sa 6:13
b 1Ch 15:22
c 1Ki 10:12
1Ch 9:33
2Ch 5:12
d 1Sa 2:18
e 2Sa 6:15
1Ch 13:8
f 2Sa 6:15
g 1Ch 16:6
h 1Ch 15:16
i 2Sa 6:5
j Nu 10:33
1Ch 17:1
Heb 9:4
k 1Sa 18:27
2Sa 3:13
l Ex 15:20
Ps 30:11
m 2Sa 6:16
Pr 11:12

CHAP. 16

n 2Sa 6:17
o 1Ki 8:1
1Ch 15:1
2Ch 1:4
p 1Ki 8:5
2Ch 5:6
q Le 1:3
r Le 3:1
s Nu 6:23
Jos 22:6
2Sa 6:18
1Ki 8:14
t 2Sa 6:18
u 2Sa 6:19
v 1Ch 15:16
w Nu 18:2
x Ps 38:Sup
Ps 103:2
y 1Ch 16:7
z 1Ch 23:5
a 1Ch 6:39
b 1Ch 15:18
c 1Ch 15:21
d 1Ch 15:17
e 1Ch 15:16
f 2Ch 15:14
2Ch 23:13

to sacrifice seven young bulls and seven rams.^a 27 And David was dressed in a sleeveless coat of fine fabric, and also all the Levites carrying the Ark and the singers and Chen-a-ni'ah^b the chief of the carrying by the singers;^c but upon David there was an eph'od^d of linen. 28 And all the Israelites were bringing up the ark of the covenant of Jehovah with joyful shouting^e and with the sounding of the horn^f and with trumpets^g and with cymbals,^h playing aloud on stringed instruments and harps.ⁱ

29 And it came about that, when the ark of the covenant^j of Jehovah came as far as the City of David, Mi'chal,^k Saul's daughter, herself looked down through the window and got to see King David skipping about and celebrating;^l and she began to despise^m him in her heart.

16 Thus they brought the ark of the [true] God inⁿ and placed it inside the tent that David had pitched for it;^o and they began to present burnt offerings and communion sacrifices before the [true] God.^p 2 When David finished offering up the burnt offering^q and the communion sacrifices,^r he went on to bless^s the people in the name of Jehovah.^t 3 Further, he apportioned^u to all the Israelites, man as well as woman, to each one a round loaf of bread and a date cake and a raisin cake. 4 Then he put before the ark of Jehovah some of the Levites^v as ministers,^w both to call to remembrance^x and to thank^y and praise^z Jehovah the God of Israel, 5 A'saph^a the head, and second to him Zech-a-ri'ah, [and] Je-i'el and She-mir'a-moth and Je-hi'el and Mat-ti-thi'ah and E-li'ab and Be-nai'ah and O'bed-e'dom and Je-i'el,^b with instruments of the string type and with harps,^c and A'saph^d with the cymbals playing aloud,^e 6 and Be-nai'ah and Ja-ha-zi'el the priests with the trumpets^f constantly before the ark of the covenant of the [true] God.

1Ch 16:1* "The [true] God." Heb., *ha'Elohim*; Gr., *Theou*; Sy, "the ark of Jehovah." 4* "As ministers (attendants)." Heb., *meshor-thim*'. Compare 6:32 ftn.

7 It was then on that day that David made a contribution^a for the first time to thank^b Jehovah by means of A'saph^c and his brothers:

8 "Give thanks to Jehovah,^d YOU people; call upon his name,^e
Make his deeds known among the peoples!^f

9 Sing^g to him, make melody to him,^h
Concern yourselves with all his wonderful acts.ⁱ

10 Make YOUR boast in his holy^j name,^k
Let the heart of those seeking Jehovah rejoice.^l

11 Search after Jehovah and his strength,^m
Seek his face constantly.ⁿ

12 Remember his wonderful acts that he has performed,^o
His miracles* and the judicial decisions of his mouth,^p

13 O offspring* of Israel his servant,^q
YOU sons of Jacob, his chosen ones.^r

14 He is Jehovah our God;^s in all the earth are his judicial decisions.^t

15 Remember his covenant even to time indefinite,^u

The word that he commanded, to a thousand generations,^v

16 Which [covenant] he concluded with Abraham,^w
And his sworn statement to Isaac.^x

17 And which [statement] he kept standing as a regulation even to Jacob,^y

As an indefinitely lasting covenant even to Israel,^z

18 Saying, 'To you I shall give the land of Ca'naan,^a

As the allotment of YOUR inheritance.^b

19 [This was] when YOU happened to be few in number,^c

Yes, very few, and alien residents in it.^d

20 And they kept walking about from nation to nation,^e

And from one kingdom to another people.^f

1Ch 16:12* Or, "wonders"; or, "tokens."
13* Lit., "seed."

CHAP. 16

a 2Ch 31:14

b 2Sa 22:1

2Sa 23:1

1Ch 16:4

2Co 9:12

c 1Ch 6:39

d Ps 105:1

Ps 106:1

Col 4:2

e Isa 12:4

Ro 10:13

f Ps 67:2

Ac 2:14

g Eph 5:19

h 2Sa 22:50

2Sa 23:1

i Ps 71:17

Ps 107:43

j Le 22:32

k Ps 105:3

Isa 45:25

Jer 9:24

2Co 10:17

l 1Ch 28:9

Ps 104:34

Php 4:4

m Am 5:6

Zep 2:3

n Ps 24:6

Ps 27:8

Ho 5:15

o Ps 106:2

Ps 111:4

p Ps 105:5

Ps 119:137

q Isa 41:8

r Ps 33:12

Ps 135:4

1Pe 5:13

s Ex 15:2

Ps 95:7

t Ps 119:164

u Ps 105:8

v De 7:9

w Ge 15:18

Ge 17:2

x Ge 26:3

y Ge 28:14

z Ps 105:10

a Ge 12:7

Ge 17:8

Ge 35:12

b De 32:8

c Ge 34:30

De 26:5

d Heb 11:13

e Ge 20:1

Ge 46:6

f Ps 105:13

Second Col.

a Ge 31:42

b Ge 12:17

Ge 20:3

c Ge 20:7

Ps 105:15

d Ps 96:1

e Ps 40:10

f Ps 145:3

2Co 11:31

g Ex 15:11

h Le 19:4

Isa 45:20

1Co 8:4

i Ge 1:1

Ps 102:25

Isa 44:24

j De 33:26

Ps 8:1

k Ps 28:7

l Ti 1:11

m Ps 63:2

n Ps 68:34

o Ps 115:1

p De 28:58

q Ne 9:5

r Ps 66:2

s Ps 148:13

21 He did not allow anyone to defraud them,^a

But on their account he reproved kings,^b

22 [Saying,] 'Do not YOU men touch my anointed ones,^c

And to my prophets do nothing bad.^c

23 Sing to Jehovah, all YOU of the earth!^d

Announce from day to day the salvation he gives!^e

24 Relate among the nations his glory,
Among all the peoples his wonderful acts.

25 For Jehovah is great and very much to be praised,^f

And he is to be feared more than all [other] gods.^g

26 For all the gods of the peoples are valueless gods.^h

As for Jehovah, he made the heavens.ⁱ

27 Dignity and splendor are before him,^j
Strength and joy are at his place.^k

28 Attribute to Jehovah, O families of peoples,

Attribute to Jehovah glory and strength.^l

29 Attribute to Jehovah the glory of his name,^m

Carry a gift and come in before him.ⁿ

Bow down to Jehovah in holy adornment.^o

30 Be in severe pains on account of him, all [YOU people of] the earth!

Also the productive land* is firmly established:

Never will it be made to totter.^p

31 Let the heavens rejoice, and let the earth be joyful,^q

And let them say among the nations, 'Jehovah himself has become king!'^r

n 1Ch 29:5; Isa 18:7; Mt 5:23; o De 26:10; Ps 95:6; p Ps 104:5; Ec 1:4; q Ps 97:1; Ps 98:4; r Ps 96:10; Re 19:6.

1Ch 16:22* "My anointed ones." Heb., *bim-shi-chai*; Gr., *khri-ston*; Syr., *lam-shi-chai*; Lat., *christos*. 25* "Gods." Heb., *'elo-him*'. 26* Or, "worthless gods." Heb., *'eli-lim*'; LXXVg, "idols"; Sy, "images." 30* "Productive land." Heb., *te-vel*; Gr., *ge*; Lat., *or'bem*, "circle," that is, of the earth.

32 Let the sea thunder and also that which fills it,^a

Let the field exult and all that is in it.^b

33 At the same time let the trees of the forest break out joyfully on account of Jehovah,^c

For he has come to judge the earth.^d

34 Give thanks to Jehovah, you people, for he is good,^e

For to time indefinite is his loving-kindness.^{*f}

35 And say, 'Save us, O God of our salvation,^g

And collect us together and deliver us from the nations,^h

To give thanks to your holy name,ⁱ to speak exultingly in your praise.^j

36 Blessed be Jehovah the God of Israel from time indefinite to time indefinite.'^{kk}

And all the people proceeded to say, "Amen!" and a praise to Jehovah.^{*l}

37 Then he left there before the ark of the covenant of Jehovah A'saph^m and his brothers to ministerⁿ before the Ark constantly, according to the requirement of each day;^o 38 and O'bed-e'dom and his brothers, sixty-eight, and O'bed-e'dom the son of Je-du'thun and Ho'sah as gatekeepers; 39 and Za'dok^p the priest and his brothers the priests before the tabernacle of Jehovah on the high place that was at Gib'e-on,^q 40 to offer up burnt offerings to Jehovah on the altar of burnt offering constantly morning and evening and for all that is written in the law of Jehovah that he laid in command upon Israel;^r 41 and with them He'man^s and Je-du'thun and the rest of the select men that were designated^t by names to thank Jehovah,^u because "to time indefinite is his loving-kindness";^v 42 and with them He'man^w and Je-du'thun,^x to sound forth the trumpets^y and cymbals and instruments of the song of

1Ch 16:34* Or, "loyal love." 36* Or, "And let all the people say, 'Amen!' and they must praise Jehovah." Vg, "And let all the people say, 'Amen!' and a hymn to Jehovah."

CHAP. 16

a Ps 93:4
b Ps 98:7
c Ps 96:12
Isa 55:12
d Ps 96:13
e 2Ch 5:13
Lu 18:19
f Ps 103:17
Jer 31:3
La 3:22
g Ps 68:20
h Ac 26:17
i Ps 122:4
j Ps 149:1
Isa 43:21
Col 3:16
k Ne 9:5
Ps 69:30
Ps 69:31
Ps 72:19
l Ne 8:6
m 1Ch 15:17
n 1Ch 16:4
o Ex 29:38
p 2Ch 13:11
Ezr 3:4
q 1Ch 12:28
r 1Ki 3:4
s 2Ch 1:3
t Ex 29:39
Nu 28:3
2Ch 2:4
2Ch 31:3
u 1Ch 25:1
t Ezr 8:20
v 1Ch 16:4
2Ch 5:13
w Ezr 3:11
Ps 86:15
Ps 103:17
x 1Ch 6:33
y 1Ch 15:17
z 2Ch 29:26

Second Col.

a 1Ch 25:3
b 2Sa 6:19
1Ki 8:66

CHAP. 17

c 2Sa 7:1
d 1Ki 1:8
e 1Ch 29:29
f 1Ch 14:1
g Heb 9:4
h 2Sa 7:2
i 1Ch 15:1
j 2Ch 1:4
k 1Ch 22:7
l 2Sa 7:3
m Nu 12:6
n 2Sa 7:5
o 1Ki 8:19
p 1Ch 22:8
q 2Sa 7:6
r Nu 4:25
s Ps 78:60
t Ex 40:2
u 2Sa 6:17
v Le 26:12
w 2Sa 7:7
x 1Sa 16:12
y 1Sa 17:15
z Ps 78:70
a 1Sa 25:30
b 2Sa 6:21
c 1Sa 18:14
d 2Sa 8:6
e 1Sa 25:29
f 1Sa 26:10
g Ge 12:2
h 1Sa 18:30
i Ps 75:7
j Lu 1:52
k 2Sa 7:9
l Ps 44:2
m 1Sa 61:3
n Ps 89:22

the [true] God; and the sons^a of Je-du'thun at the gate. 43 And all the people proceeded to go each one to his own house.^b Accordingly David went around to bless his own house.

17 And it came about that as soon as David had begun dwelling in his own house,^c David proceeded to say to Nathan^d the prophet: "Here I am dwelling in a house of cedars,^e but the ark^f of the covenant of Jehovah is under tent cloths."^g 2 Upon that Nathan said to David: "Everything that is in your heart do,^h for the [true] God is with you."ⁱ

3 And it came about on that night that the word^j of God came to Nathan, saying: 4 "Go, and you must say to David my servant, 'This is what Jehovah has said: "It will not be you that will build me the house in which to dwell."^k 5 For I have not dwelt in a house from the day that I brought Israel up until this day,^l but I continued from tent to tent and from one tabernacle^m [to another].ⁿ 6 During all the time that I walked^o about in all Israel, did I speak a single word with one of the judges of Israel whom I commanded to shepherd my people, saying, 'Why have you men not built me a house of cedars?'"^p

7 "And now this is what you will say to my servant David, 'This is what Jehovah of armies has said: "I myself took you from the pasture ground from following the flock^q to become a leader^r over my people Israel. 8 And I shall prove to be with you wherever you do walk,^s and I shall cut off all your enemies^t from before you, and I shall certainly make for you a name^u like the name of the great ones that are upon the earth."^v 9 And I shall certainly appoint a place for my people Israel and plant them,^w and they will indeed reside where they are and no more will they be disturbed; and the sons of unrighteousness^x will not wear them out again, just as they did at the first,^y 10 even since the days that I put judges^z in command over my people Israel. And I shall certainly humble all

y Ex 2:23; 2Sa 7:10; z Jg 2:16.

your enemies.^a And I tell you, 'Also a house* Jehovah will build for you.'^b

11 "“And it must occur that when your days have come to the full [for you] to go [to be] with your forefathers,^c I shall certainly raise up your seed after you that will come to be one of your sons,^d and I shall indeed firmly establish his kingship.^e 12 He is the one that will build me a house,^f and I shall certainly establish his throne firmly to time indefinite.^g 13 I myself shall become his father,^h and he himself will become my son;ⁱ and my loving-kindness* I shall not remove from him^j the way I removed it from the one that happened to be prior to you.^k 14 And I will cause him to stand in my house^l and in my kingship^m to time indefinite, and his throneⁿ will itself become one lasting to time indefinite.””

15 According to all these words and according to all this vision was the way that Nathan spoke to David.^o

16 After that King David came in and sat down before Jehovah^p and said: "Who am I,^q O Jehovah God, and what is my house^r that you have brought me thus far?^s 17 As though this should be something little in your eyes,^t O God,^u yet you speak concerning the house of your servant down to a distant future time,^v and you have looked on me according to the opportunity of the man in the ascendancy,^w O Jehovah God. 18 What more could David say* to you as to honoring your servant,^x when you yourself know your servant well?^y 19 O Jehovah, for the sake of your servant and in agreement with your own heart^z you have done all these great things by making all the great achievements known.^a 20 O Jehovah, there is none like you,^b and there is no God* except you^c in connection with all that we have heard with our ears. 21 And what other nation in the earth is like your people Israel,^d whom the [true] God went to redeem to himself as a people,^e to assign to yourself a

CHAP. 17

a Ps 18:40
b 2Sa 7:11
c Ps 127:1
d 1Ki 2:10
e Ac 2:29
f 1Ki 8:20
g Ps 132:11
h 1Ki 9:5
i 1Ch 28:5
j Jer 23:5
k 1Ki 5:5
l 1Ch 22:10
m Ps 89:4
n Isa 9:7
o Da 2:44
p 2Sa 7:14
q Ps 89:26
r Heb 1:5
s Ps 2:7
t Lu 9:35
u 2Sa 7:15
v Isa 55:3
w 1Sa 15:28
x 1Ch 10:14
y 2Sa 7:16
z Lu 1:33
a Ps 2:6
b Da 2:44
c Joh 1:49
d 2Pe 1:11
e Ps 89:36
f Jer 33:21
g Lu 1:32
h Heb 1:8
i Re 3:21
j o 2Sa 7:17
k 2Sa 7:18
l q Ge 32:10
m r 1Sa 9:21
n s 2Sa 7:8
o t 2Sa 7:19
p u Eph 3:20
q v Mt 22:42
r Ac 13:34
s Re 22:16
w 1Sa 2:3
x Ps 89:19
y 1Sa 2:30
z 2Sa 7:20
a Ps 139:1
b Pr 15:11
c Heb 4:13
d 2Sa 7:21
e Ps 135:6
f a Am 3:7
g b Ex 15:11
h De 3:24
i Ps 86:8
j c De 4:35
k 1Sa 2:2
l Isa 43:10
m d De 4:7
n De 33:28
o Ps 147:20
p e Ex 19:5
q Ps 77:15
r Tit 2:14

Second Col.

a De 4:34
b Ne 9:10
c Isa 63:12
d Eze 20:9
e b De 7:1
f Jos 10:42
g Jos 21:44
h Jos 24:12
i Ps 44:2
j c De 7:6
k De 26:18
l 1Sa 12:22
m d De 17:7
n De 7:9
o Jer 31:33
p e 2Ch 6:33
q Ps 72:19
r Mt 6:9
s f Ps 99:3
t Joh 12:28
u g 1Sa 1:11

name of great achievements^a and fear-inspiring things by driving out nations^b from before your people whom you have redeemed from Egypt? 22 And you proceeded to constitute your people Israel as your people^c to time indefinite, and you yourself, O Jehovah, became their God.^d 23 And now, O Jehovah, let the word that you have spoken concerning your servant and concerning his house prove faithful to time indefinite, and do just as you have spoken. 24 And let your name^e prove faithful and become great^f to time indefinite, saying, 'Jehovah of armies,^g the God of Israel,^h is God to Israel,ⁱ and let the house of David your servant be one lasting before you.^j 25 For you yourself, my God, have revealed to your servant* the purpose to build him a house.^k That is why your servant has found occasion to pray before you. 26 And now, O Jehovah, you are the [true] God,^l and you promise this goodness concerning your servant.^m 27 And now you must take it upon yourself and bless the house of your servant [for it] to continue to time indefinite before you;ⁿ for you yourself, O Jehovah, have blessed, and it is blessed to time indefinite.”^o

18 And it came about afterward that David proceeded to strike down the Philis'tines^p and subdue them and take Gath^q and its dependent towns* out of the hand of the Philis'tines. 2 Then he struck Mo'ab^r down, and the Mo'abites came to be David's servants bearing tribute.*^s

3 And David went on to strike down Had-ad-e'zer^t the king of Zo'bah^u at Ha'math^v as he was going his way to set up his control* at the river Eu-phra'tes.^w 4 Further, David captured from him a thousand chariots and seven thousand horsemen and twenty thou-

h Ps 33:12; i Jer 31:1; Heb 11:16; j Ps 89:36; k 2Sa 7:27; l Ge 5:22; m 2Sa 7:28; n 2Sa 7:29; o Pr 10:6; CHAP. 18 p 2Sa 8:1; q 1Sa 5:8; 1Sa 27:4; 2Sa 1:20; r Nu 24:17; Ps 60:8; s 2Sa 8:2; 2Ki 3:4; t 2Sa 8:3; 1Ki 11:23; u 1Sa 14:47; 2Sa 10:6; Ps 60:Sup; v 2Ch 8:3; w Ge 15:18; Ex 23:31.

1Ch 17:10* "A house," that is, a line of kings, a dynasty. 13* Or, "loyal love." 18* Lit., "add." 20* "God." Heb., 'Elo-him'; Lat., De'us.

1Ch 17:25* Lit., "have uncovered the ear of your servant." 18:1* Lit., "and her daughters." 2* Lit., "gift." 3* Lit., "his hand."

sand men on foot.^a Then David hamstringed^b all the chariot horses,^c but he let a hundred chariot horses* of them remain. **5** When Syria* of Damascus came to help Had-ad-e'zer the king of Zo'-bah,^d David went striking down among the Syrians twenty-two thousand men. **6** After that David put [garrisons]* in Syria of Damascus,^e and the Syrians came to be David's servants bearing tribute.^f And Jehovah kept giving salvation to David wherever he went.^g **7** Moreover, David took the circular shields^h of gold that happened to be on the servants of Had-ad-e'zer and brought them to Jerusalem.ⁱ **8** And from Tib'hath^j and Cun, cities of Had-ad-e'zer, David took very much copper. With it Sol'-omon made the copper sea^k and the pillars^l and the copper utensils.^m

9 When To'u* the king of Ha'mathⁿ heard that David had struck down all the military force of Had-ad-e'zer^o the king of Zo'-bah, **10** he immediately sent Had-o'ram^p his son to King David to ask him about his welfare and congratulate* him over the fact that he had fought against Had-ad-e'zer so that he struck him down, (for Had-ad-e'zer had become trained in warfare against To'u,^q) and [there were with him] all sorts of articles of gold and silver^r and copper. **11** These also King David sanctified* to Jehovah together with the silver and the gold that he had carried off from all the nations,^s from E'dom and from Mo'ab^t and from the sons of Am'mon^u and from the Philistines^v and from Am'a-lek.^w

12 As for A-bish'ai* the son of Ze-ru'iah,^y he struck down the E'dom-ites in the Valley of Salt,^z eighteen thousand. **13** So he put garrisons in E'dom, and all the E'dom-ites came to be David's servants.^a And Jehovah kept saving David wherever he went.^b **14** And David continued to reign over all Israel,^c and he was continually rendering judicial decision and righteousness for

1Ch 18:4* Possibly, "teams." **5*** Or, "the Syrians." **6*** "Put garrisons," TLXXVg, one Heb. ms and 2Sa 8:6. **9*** "Tou," MVg; in 2Sa 8:9, 10, "Toi." **10*** Lit., "bless." **10*** Lit., "become a man of wars of Tou."

CHAP. 18

a 2Sa 8:4
b Ps 20:7
c De 17:16
d Jos 11:6
e Ps 33:17
f 1Sa 14:47
g 1Sa 7:8
h 2Sa 8:6
i Pr 13:22
j 1Ch 17:8
k 1Ki 10:16
l 2Sa 8:7
m 2Sa 8:8
n 1Ki 7:23
o 1Ki 7:15
p Jer 52:20
q 1Ki 7:45
r 2Sa 8:9
s 2Sa 8:3
t 2Sa 8:10
u 2Ch 9:24
v Jos 6:19
w 1Ch 29:14
x 2Ch 5:1
y 2Sa 8:11
z 2Sa 8:12
a 1Ch 20:1
b 2Sa 5:25
c 1Sa 27:8
d 1Sa 30:20
e 1Sa 26:6
f 2Sa 3:30
g 2Sa 10:10
h 2Sa 20:6
i 2Sa 21:17
j 1Ch 2:16
k 2Sa 8:13
l Ge 25:23
m Ge 27:40
n 2Sa 8:14
o Ps 18:48
p Ps 144:10
q 1Ki 2:11

Second Col.

a 2Sa 8:15
b 2Sa 23:3
c Ps 78:72
d 2Sa 8:16
e 1Ch 11:6
f 1Ki 4:3
g 2Sa 20:25
h 2Sa 8:17
i 2Sa 20:25
j 2Sa 8:18
k 1Ki 1:38
l 1Sa 30:14
m Zep 2:5
n 1Ki 1:44
o 2Sa 8:18

CHAP. 19

1 1Sa 11:1
m 2Sa 10:1
n 2Sa 9:7
o Pr 19:22
p 2Sa 10:12
q Ge 19:38
r Jos 2:1
s 1Sa 32:7
t Ps 35:12
u Le 19:27
v 1Sa 20:4
w 2Sa 10:4
x 1Ki 16:34
y 1Sa 13:4
z 2Sa 10:1
a 2Ch 25:6
b Ps 20:7
c 2Sa 10:6
d 1Sa 14:47
e 2Sa 8:3

all his people.^a **15** And Jo'ab the son of Ze-ru'iah was over the army,^b and Je-hosh'a-phat^c the son of A-hi'lud was recorder.* **16** And Za'dok^d the son of A-hi'tub and A-him'e-lech^e the son of A-bi'a-thar were priests, and Shav'sha^f was secretary. **17** And Be-nai'ah^g the son of Je-hoi'a-da^h was over the Cher'-e-thitesⁱ and the Pel'e-thites;^j and the sons of David were the first in position at the side of the king.^k

19 And it came about afterward that Na'hash^l the king of the sons of Am'mon came to die, and his son began to reign in place of him.^m **2** At that David said: "I shall exercise loving-kindnessⁿ toward Ha'nun the son of Na'hash, because his father exercised loving-kindness toward me."^o Accordingly David sent messengers to comfort him over his father, and the servants of David proceeded to come into the land of the sons of Am'mon^p to Ha'nun to comfort him. **3** However, the princes of the sons of Am'mon said to Ha'nun: "Is David honoring your father in your eyes in that he has sent comforters to you? Is it not for the sake of making a thorough search and causing an overthrow and for spying^q out the land that his servants have come in to you?"^r **4** So Ha'nun took the servants of David^s and shaved them^t and cut their garments in half to their buttocks^u and sent them away.^v **5** Later people went and told David about the men; and he at once sent to meet them, because they had become men very much humiliated; and the king went on to say: "Dwell in Jer'i-cho^w until your beards grow abundantly. Then you must return."^x

6 In time the sons of Am'mon saw that they had become foul-smelling^y to David, and Ha'nun^z and the sons of Am'mon proceeded to send a thousand silver talents^a to hire for themselves chariots^b and horsemen from Mes-o-po-ta'mi-a^c and from A'ram-ma'a-cah^d and from Zo'bah.^e **7** Thus they hired for

1Ch 18:15* Lit., "remembrancer." **16*** "Ahimelech," LXXSyVg, 12 Heb. mss and 2Sa 8:17; MLXX*, "Abimelech." **19:6*** See App 8a. **6*** See Ge 24:10 fn.

themselves thirty-two thousand chariots^a and the king of Ma'a-cah and his people.^b Then they came in and camped before Med'e-ba;^c and as for the sons of Am'mon, they gathered together from their cities and now came in for the war.

8 When David heard of it, he immediately sent Jo'ab^d and all the army [and] the mighty men.^{*e} 9 And the sons of Am'mon began to go out and draw up in battle formation at the entrance of the city, and the kings^f that had come were by themselves in the open field.

10 When Jo'ab saw that the battle charges^g had come to be against him from the front and from the rear, he at once chose some of all the choice men in Israel and drew them up in formation to meet the Syrians.^h 11 And the rest of the people he gave into the hand of A-bish'ai^h his brother, that they might draw up in formation to meet the sons of Am'mon.ⁱ 12 And he went on to say: "If the Syrians^j become too strong for me, you must also serve as a salvation for me;^k but if the sons of Am'mon themselves become too strong for you, I must also save you." 13 Be strong,^m that we may show ourselves courageous in behalf of our people and in behalf of the cities of our God;ⁿ and as for Jehovah, what is good in his own eyes he will do."^o

14 Then Jo'ab and the people that were with him advanced before the Syrians to the battle,^p and they took to flight^q from before him. 15 As for the sons of Am'mon, they saw that the Syrians had fled, and they themselves also took to flight^r from before A-bish'ai his brother and then came into the city.^s Later Jo'ab came into Jerusalem.

16 When the Syrians saw that they had been defeated^t before Israel, they proceeded to send messengers and bring out the Syrians that were in the region of the River,^{*u} with Sho'phach^v

1Ch 19:8* Lit., "all the army—the mighty men." See 2Sa (16:6; 20:7; 23:8). 10* Lit., "the face of the battle." 16* That is, the Euphrates. 16* "Shobach" in 2Sa 10:16.

CHAP. 19

a Isa 31:1

b 2Sa 10:6

c Jos 13:9

d 2Sa 8:16

e 2Sa 23:8

f 2Sa 10:8

g 2Sa 10:9

Pr 20:18

h 1Ch 11:20

i 2Sa 8:12

j 2Sa 8:5

k Ec 4:9

l 2Sa 10:11

m De 31:6

Jos 1:7

n 2Sa 10:12

o Isa 46:10

p 2Sa 10:13

q Le 26:7

De 28:7

r Le 26:8

s 2Sa 10:14

t 2Sa 10:15

u 2Sa 8:3

Second Col.

a 2Sa 10:17

b 1Ch 19:14

Ps 33:16

c 2Sa 10:18

d De 28:7

Ps 18:39

e 1Ch 14:17

Ps 18:44

f 2Sa 10:19

CHAP. 20

g 1Ki 20:26

h 2Sa 11:1

Ec 3:8

i 1Ch 11:6

j De 3:11

k 2Sa 12:26

l 2Sa 12:30

m 2Sa 8:11

1Ch 18:11

n 1Ki 9:21

o 2Sa 12:31

p 2Sa 21:18

q 2Sa 21:15

r 1Ch 11:29

the chief of the army of Had-ad-e'zer before them.

17 When the report was made to David, he immediately gathered all Israel together and crossed the Jordan and came to them and drew up in formation against them.^a When David drew up in battle formation to meet the Syrians, they began to fight against him.

18 But the Syrians took to flight^b because of Israel; and David went killing of the Syrians seven thousand charioteers and forty thousand men on foot, and Sho'phach the chief of the army himself he put to death.^c 19 When the servants of Had-ad-e'zer saw that they had been defeated before Israel,^d they promptly made peace with David and began to serve him;^e and Syria did not want to try saving the sons of Am'mon anymore.^f

20 And it came about at the time of the year's return,^g at the time that kings sally forth,^h that Jo'ab proceeded to lead the combat force of the armyⁱ and lay the land of the sons of Am'mon in ruin and to come and besiege Rab'bah,^j while David was dwelling in Jerusalem; and Jo'ab went on to strike^k Rab'bah and throw it down. 2 But David took the crown of Mal'cam^{*} off its head,^l and found it to be a talent^m of gold in weight, and in it there were precious stones;ⁿ and it came to be on David's head. And the spoil of the city that he brought out was very much.^m 3 And the people that were in it he brought out, and he kept them employedⁿ at sawing stones and at sharp instruments of iron and at axes;^{*o} and that was the way David proceeded to do to all the cities of the sons of Am'mon. Finally David and all the people returned to Jerusalem.

4 And it came about after this that war began breaking out at Ge'zer^p with the Philis'tines.^q It was then that Sib'becai^r the Hu'shath-ite struck down Sip-

1Ch 20:2* "Molchol their king," LXX; Vg, "Melchom." See 2Sa 12:30 ftn, "Malcam." 2* See App 8A. 2* Or, "there was a precious stone." 3* "At axes," by a slight correction to agree with 2Sa 12:31; M, "at stone saws."

pai* of those born of the Reph'a-im,^a so that they were subdued.

5 And there came to be war again with the Phi-lis'tines; and El-ha'nan^b the son of Ja'ir got to strike down Lah'mi the brother of Goli'ath^c the Git'tite,* the shaft of whose spear was like the beam of loom workers.^d

6 And there came to be war again at Gath,^e when there happened to be a man of extraordinary size^f whose fingers and toes were in sixes, twenty-four;^g and he, too, had been born to the Reph'a-im.^h 7 And he kept tauntingⁱ Israel. Finally Jon'a-than* the son of Shim'e-a^j the brother of David struck him down.

8 These were the ones that had been born to the Reph'a-im^k in Gath;^l and they came to fall^m by the hand of David and by the hand of his servants.

21 And Satan* proceeded to stand up against Israel and to inciteⁿ David to number Israel. 2 So David said to Jo'ab^o and the chiefs of the people: "Go, count^p Israel from Be'er-she'ba^q to Dan^r and bring it to me that I may know their number."^s 3 But Jo'ab said: "May Jehovah add to his people a hundred times as many as they are.^t Do they not, O my lord the king, all of them belong to my lord as servants? Why does my lord seek this?^u Why should he become a cause of guilt to Israel?"

4 The king's word,^v however, prevailed over Jo'ab, so that Jo'ab went out^w and walked through all Israel, after which he came to Jerusalem.^x 5 Jo'ab now gave the number of the registration of the people to David; and all Israel amounted to a million* one hundred thousand men drawing sword,^y and Judah four hundred and seventy thousand men drawing sword. 6 And Le'vi^z and Benjamin he did not regis-

1Ch 20:4* "Saph" in 2Sa 21:18. 4* "The Rephaim." BHK(Heb.), *ha-Repha'im*; Vg, "Raphaim"; LXX, "the giants." 5* Or, "Goliath of Gath." 6* Lit., "to the Rapha." Heb., *leha-Rapha*. The father's name here is taken to stand for the entire race of giants. 7* Lit., "Jehonathan." 21:1* Or, "a resister." Heb., *Sa-tan*; Syr., *Sa-tana*; Gr., *Di-a-bolos*; Lat., *Sa'tan*. 5* Lit., "a thousand thousands."

CHAP. 20

a De 3:13
b 2Sa 21:19
c 1Sa 17:4
1Sa 21:9
1Sa 22:10
d 1Sa 17:7
1Ch 11:23
e Jos 11:22
1Sa 7:14
f Nu 13:33
De 2:10
De 3:11
g 2Sa 21:20
h 2Sa 21:16
i De 32:27
1Sa 17:10
2Ki 19:22
j 1Ch 2:13
k De 2:11
l 1Sa 17:4
m 1Sa 20:15

CHAP. 21

n 2Sa 24:1
o 2Sa 8:16
p 1Ch 27:23
q 2Sa 17:11
r Jg 18:29
2Sa 3:10
s 2Sa 24:2
t De 1:11
u 2Sa 24:3
v Ec 8:4
w 2Sa 24:4
x 2Sa 24:8
y 2Sa 24:9
z Nu 1:47

Second Col.

a 1Ch 27:24
b 2Sa 11:27
c 2Sa 12:13
d Ps 25:11
Ps 51:1
e 2Sa 24:10
f 2Sa 24:11
1Ch 29:29
g 1Sa 9:9
h 2Sa 24:12
i Pr 3:12
j 2Sa 24:13
k Le 26:26
l Le 26:17
De 28:25
m Le 26:25
n De 28:22
De 28:27
2Sa 24:13
o 2Ki 19:35
p 2Sa 24:14
q Ex 34:6
Ps 51:1
Isa 55:7
La 3:22
r 2Ch 28:9
s Nu 16:46
t 2Sa 24:15
u 2Sa 24:16
v Ex 32:14
De 32:36
w Ps 90:13
x 2Sa 24:18
2Ch 3:1
y 2Sa 5:6
z Nu 22:31
a Jos 5:13

ter in among them,^a because the king's word had been detestable to Jo'ab.

7 Now this thing was bad in the eyes of the [true] God,^b and so he struck down Israel. 8 Consequently David said to the [true] God: "I have sinned^c very much in that I have done this thing. And now, please, cause your servant's error to pass away;^d for I have acted very foolishly."^e 9 And Jehovah proceeded to speak to Gad,^f David's visionary,^g saying: 10 "Go, and you must speak to David, saying, 'This is what Jehovah has said: "There are three things that I am directing against you.^h Choose for yourself one of them, that I may do it to you."'" 11 Accordingly Gad went in to Davidⁱ and said to him: "This is what Jehovah has said, 'Take your pick, 12 whether for three years there is to be a famine,^k or for three months there is to be a sweeping away from before your adversaries^l and for the sword of your enemies to overtake [you], or for three days there is to be the sword of Jehovah,^m even pestilence,ⁿ in the land, with Jehovah's angel bringing ruin^o in all the territory of Israel.' And now see what I should reply to the One sending me." 13 So David said to Gad: "It is very distressing to me. Please, let me fall into the hand of Jehovah,^p for very many are his mercies;^q but into the hand of man do not let me fall."^r

14 Then Jehovah gave a pestilence^s in Israel, so that out of Israel seventy thousand persons fell.^t 15 Moreover, the [true] God sent an angel to Jerusalem to bring ruin to it;^u and as soon as he began bringing the ruin, Jehovah saw it and began to feel regret over the calamity;^v and so he said to the angel that was bringing the ruin: "It is enough!^w Now let your hand drop." And Jehovah's angel was standing close by the threshing floor of Or'nan^x the Jeb'u-site.^y

16 When David raised his eyes, he got to see Jehovah's angel^z standing between the earth and the heavens with his drawn sword^a in his hand extended toward Jerusalem; and David and

1Ch 21:15* "Araunah" in 2Sa 24:16.

the older men, covered with sackcloth,^a at once fell down upon their faces.^b **17** And David proceeded to say to the [true] God: "Was it not I that said to make a numbering of the people, and is it not I* that have sinned and have unquestionably done bad?^c As for these sheep,^d what have they done? O Jehovah my God, let your hand, please, come to be upon me and my father's house; but not upon your people,^e for a scourge."

18 And Jehovah's angel, for his part, said to Gad^f to say to David that David should go up to erect an altar to Jehovah on the threshing floor of Or'nán the Jeb'u-site.^g **19** Accordingly David went up at the word of Gad that he had spoken in the name of Jehovah.^h **20** Meantime, Or'nánⁱ turned back and saw the angel; and his four sons with him were hiding themselves. Now Or'nán had been threshing wheat. **21** So David came as far as Or'nán. When Or'nán looked and saw David,^j he immediately went out of the threshing floor and bowed down to David with his face to the earth. **22** Then David said to Or'nán: "Do give me the place of the threshing floor, that I may build in it an altar to Jehovah. For the money^k in full give it to me,^l that the scourge^m may be halted from upon the people."ⁿ **23** But Or'nán said to David: "Take it as your own,ⁿ and let my lord the king do what is good in his own eyes. See, I do give the cattle^o for burnt offerings and the threshing^p sledge for the wood^q and the wheat as a grain offering. The whole I do give."^r

24 However, King David said to Or'nán: "No, but without fail I shall make the purchase for the money in full,^s because I shall not carry what is yours to Jehovah to offer up burnt sacrifices without cost." **25** So David gave Or'nán for the place gold shekels^t to the weight of six hundred.^u **26** Then Da-

1Ch 21:17* "And is it not I." Lit., "and I am he." Heb., *wa'-ant-hu*; Gr., *ego' ei-mi*. The expression *'ani' hu*, "I am he," is used here by a man, David. Elsewhere in M this expression is used by God. See De 32:39; Isa (41:4; 43:10, 13; 46:4; 48:12; 52:6). **25*** See App 8A.

CHAP. 21

- a 1K 21:27
- b 2Ki 19:1
- c Ps 35:13
- b Nu 16:22
- c 2Sa 24:17
- Ps 51:4
- d Ps 44:11
- e Ex 32:12
- f 2Sa 24:11
- g 2Sa 24:18
- 2Ch 3:1
- h 2Sa 24:19
- i 1Ch 21:15
- j 2Sa 24:20
- k Ge 23:9
- l 2Sa 24:21
- m Nu 25:8
- n Ge 23:11
- o 1Sa 6:14
- 1Ki 19:21
- p Isa 28:27
- q 2Sa 24:22
- r 2Sa 24:23
- s Ge 23:13
- t 2Sa 24:24

Second Col.

- a Ex 20:25
- 2Sa 24:25
- b 1Sa 7:9
- Ps 91:15
- c Le 9:24
- 1Ki 18:38
- 2Ch 7:1
- d 2Sa 24:16
- Ps 103:20
- e 2Sa 24:25
- f 1Ki 3:4
- 1Ch 16:39
- 2Ch 1:3
- g 2Sa 6:9
- Ps 119:120

CHAP. 22

- h De 12:5
- 2Ch 3:1
- i 2Sa 24:18
- j 1Ki 9:21
- 2Ch 2:17
- k 1Ki 5:17
- l 1Ki 6:7
- 1Ki 7:9
- m 1Ki 7:47
- n 2Sa 5:11
- o 1Ki 5:6
- p 2Ch 2:3
- q 1Ki 3:7
- 1Ch 29:1
- r 2Ch 2:5
- Ps 68:29
- s Isa 64:11
- Hag 2:3
- t Ec 9:10

vid built there an altar^a to Jehovah and offered up burnt sacrifices and communion sacrifices, and he proceeded to call upon Jehovah,^b who now answered him with fire^c from the heavens upon the altar of burnt offering. **27** Moreover, Jehovah said the word to the angel,^d who accordingly returned his sword to its sheath. **28** At that time, when David saw that Jehovah had answered him at the threshing floor of Or'nán the Jeb'u-site, he continued to sacrifice there.^e **29** But the tabernacle of Jehovah that Moses had made in the wilderness and the altar of burnt offering were at that time on the high place at Gib'e-on.^f **30** And David had not been able to go before it to consult God,^g for he had been terrified^h because of the sword of Jehovah's angel.

22 Then David said: "This is the house^h of Jehovah the [true] God,ⁱ and this is an altar^j for burnt offering for Israel."

2 David now said to bring together the alien residents^k that were in the land of Israel, and then he set them as stone hewers^k to hew squared stones^l for building the house of the [true] God. **3** And iron in great quantity for nails for the doors of the gates and for clamps David prepared, and also copper in such quantity as to be beyond weighing,^m **4** and also cedarⁿ timbers without number; for the Si-do'ni-ans^o and the Tyr'i-ans^p brought in cedar timbers in great quantity to David. **5** Accordingly David said: "Sol'o-mon my son is young and delicate,^q and the house to be built to Jehovah is to be surpassingly magnificent^r for beauteous^s distinction^t to all the lands. Let me, then, make preparation for him." So David made preparation in great quantities before his death.^u

1Ch 21:30* "God." Heb., *'Elo-him*; Gr., *The-on*; Sy., "Jehovah"; Lat., *De'um*. **22:1*** "Jehovah the [true] God." Heb., *Yehwah' ha-'Elo-him*; the first occurrence of this expression; next occurrence in Ne 9:7. See Ge 2:4 ftn, "God." **2*** Or, "the sojourners." Heb., *hag-ge-rim*; LXXVg (Lat., *pro-se-ly-ti*), "the proselytes." **5*** Lit., "for a name and for beauty," a figure of hendiadys. Compare Ge 3:16 ftn.

6 Moreover, he called Sol'o-mon his son that he might command him to build a house to Jehovah the God of Israel. 7 And David went on to say to Sol'o-mon his son: "As for myself, it became close to my heart^a to build a house to the name^b of Jehovah my God. 8 But Jehovah's word came against me, saying, 'Blood in great quantity you have spilled,^c and great wars you have waged.^d You will not build a house to my name,^e for a great deal of blood* you have spilled on the earth before me. 9 Look! There is a son^f being born to you. He himself will prove to be a restful man,* and I shall certainly give him rest from all his enemies all around;^g for Sol'o-mon^h is what his name will become, and peaceⁱ and quietness I shall bestow upon Israel in his days. 10 It is he that will build a house to my name,^j and he himself will become a son^k to me, and I a father^l to him. And I shall certainly establish the throne of his kingship^m firmly over Israel to time indefinite.'

11 "Now, my son, may Jehovah prove to be with you, and you must prove successful and build the house of Jehovah your God, just as he has spoken concerning you.ⁿ 12 Only may Jehovah give you discretion and understanding,^o and may he give you commandment concerning Israel even to keep the law of Jehovah your God.^p 13 In that case you will prove successful^q if you take care to carry out the regulations^r and the judicial decisions^s that Jehovah commanded^t Moses respecting Israel. Be courageous and strong.^u Do not be afraid^v nor be terrified.^w 14 And here during my affliction^x I have prepared for Jehovah's house a hundred thousand talents of gold^y and a million^z talents of silver,^a and the copper^z and the iron^a there is no means of weighing because they have come to be in such quantity; and timbers and stones I have

1Ch 22:8* Lit., "many bloods." 9* Lit., "a man of calming (restfulness)." 9* Meaning "Peaceable." 14* About \$38,535,000,000, with gold at \$350 (U.S.) per oz t. 14* Lit., "a thousand thousands." 14* About \$7,707,000,000, with silver at \$7 (U.S.) per oz t.

CHAP. 22

a 2Sa 7:2
1Ki 8:17
Ps 132:5
b De 12:5
c 1Ch 28:3
d 1Ki 5:3
e 1Ch 17:4
f 2Ch 6:9
g 2Sa 7:12
h 1Ch 28:5
i 1Ki 4:25
j 1Ki 5:4
k 2Sa 12:24
l Ps 72:7
m Isa 9:7
n 1Ki 5:5
o 1Ch 17:12
p 1Ch 17:13
q 2Sa 7:14
r Heb 1:5
s 1Ch 17:14
t Ps 89:36
u 1Ch 28:20
v 2Ch 1:10
w Ps 72:1
x De 4:6
y Ps 19:11
z Jos 1:8
a 1Ki 2:3
r De 12:1
s De 17:19
t Le 19:37
u 1Ch 28:7
v Nu 36:13
w Jos 1:6
x 1Ch 28:20
y De 31:6
z Jos 1:9
a 2Ti 1:7
x Job 14:1
y Ro 8:22
z 1Ch 29:4
a 1Ch 29:2

Second Col.

a 1Ki 5:17
1Ki 6:7
1Ki 7:9
b 1Ki 7:14
Pr 22:29
c 1Ch 22:3
d Php 2:13
e 2Ch 1:1
f Ro 8:31
g Jos 6:12
h 2Sa 7:1
i Pr 16:7
j Ps 5:20
k Ps 44:2
l De 4:29
m 2Ch 20:3
n Da 9:3
o 2Ch 20:8
p 1Ki 6:1
q 1Ki 8:6
r 1Ki 8:21
s 2Ch 5:7
t n De 12:21
u 1Ki 8:29
v 1Ki 9:3

CHAP. 23

a 1Ki 1:1
b 1Ki 1:33
c 1Ki 1:39
d 1Ch 28:5
e 1Ch 28:17
f 1Ch 28:1
g Ex 29:9
h Nu 3:6
i 1Ch 13:2
j Nu 4:3
k 1Ch 26:29
l De 16:18
m 2Ch 19:8
n 1Ch 26:12

prepared, but to them you will make additions. 15 And with you there are in great number doers of work, stone hewers and workers in stone^a and wood and every one skillful in every sort of work.^b 16 The gold, the silver and the copper and the iron there is no means of numbering.^c Rise and act,^d and may Jehovah prove to be with you."^e

17 And David went on to command all the princes of Israel to help Sol'o-mon his son: 18 "Is not Jehovah YOUR God with you,^f and has he not given YOU rest all around?^g For he has given into my hand the inhabitants of the land, and the land has been subdued before Jehovah^h and before his people. 19 Now set YOUR heart and YOUR soulⁱ to inquire after Jehovah YOUR God,^j and rise and build the sanctuary^k of Jehovah the [true] God,^l to bring the ark^m of the covenant of Jehovah and the holy utensils of the [true] God to the house built to the nameⁿ of Jehovah."

23 And David himself had grown old^o and satisfied with days, and so he made Sol'o-mon^p his son king over Israel. 2 And he proceeded to gather all the princes^q of Israel and the priests^r and the Levites.^s 3 Accordingly the Levites were numbered from the age of thirty years upward;^t and their number, head by head of them, able-bodied man by able-bodied man, came to be thirty-eight thousand. 4 Of these for acting as supervisors over the work of the house of Jehovah there were twenty-four thousand; and as officers^u and judges^v six thousand; 5 and four thousand gatekeepers^w and four thousand givers of praise^x to Jehovah on the instruments^y that [David said] "I have made for giving praise."

6 Then David distributed them in divisions^z to the sons of Le'vi,^a to Ger'shon, Ko'hath and Mer-ar'i. 7 To the Ger'shon-ites, La'dan and Shim'e-i. 8 The sons of La'dan were Je-hi'e-l^b the headman and Ze'tham and Joel,^c three. 9 The sons of Shim'e-i were She-lo'moth and Ha'zi-el and Ha'ran, three. These

x 1Ch 6:31; 1Ch 9:33; y 1Ki 10:12; z 2Ch 8:14; 2Ch 31:2; a Ex 6:16; b 1Ch 26:21; c 1Ch 26:22.

were the heads of the fathers for La'dan. **10** And the sons of Shim'e-i were Ja'hath, Zi'na* and Je'ush and Be-ri'ah. These four were the sons of Shim'e-i. **11** And Ja'hath came to be the head, and Zi'zah the second. As for Je'ush and Be-ri'ah, they did not have many sons; so they became a paternal^a house for one official class.

12 The sons of Ko'hath^b were Am'ram, Iz'har,^c He'bron^d and Uz'zi-el,^e four. **13** The sons of Am'ram were Aaron^f and Moses.^g But Aaron was separated^h that he might sanctify* the Most Holy,ⁱ he and his sons to time indefinite, to make sacrificial^j smoke before Jehovah, to minister to him^k and to pronounce blessing^l in his name to time indefinite. **14** As for Moses the man of the [true] God,^m his sons themselves continued to be called among the tribe of the Levites.ⁿ **15** The sons of Moses were Ger'shom^o and E-li-e'zer.^p **16** The sons of Ger'shom were Sheb'u-el*^q the head. **17** And the sons of E-li-e'zer came to be Re-ha-bi'ah^r the head; and E-li-e'zer did not come to have other sons, but the sons of Re-ha-bi'ah did themselves become exceedingly many. **18** The sons of Iz'har^s were She-lo'mith^t the headman. **19** The sons of He'bron were Je-ri'ah the head, Am-a-ri'ah the second, Ja-ha-zi'el the third and Jek-a-me'am^u the fourth. **20** The sons of Uz'zi-el^v were Mi'cah the head and Is-shi'ah the second.

21 The sons of Mer-a-ri^w were Mah'li and Mu'shi.^x The sons of Mah'li were El-e-a'zar^y and Kish. **22** But El-e-a'zar died; and he had come to have, not sons, but daughters. So the sons of Kish their brothers took them [as wives].^z **23** The sons of Mu'shi were Mah'li and E'der and Jer'e-moth,^a three.

24 These were the sons of Le'vi by the house of their fathers,^b the heads

1Ch 23:10* "Zina," M; LXXVg, one Heb. ms and vs 11, "Zizah." 13* "That he might sanctify (hold sacred; treat as holy)," Heb., *lehaq-di-shoh'*; Gr., *tou ha-gi-a-sthe-nai*. 14* "Man of the [true] God." Heb., *'ish ha-'Elo-him'*. See App 1F. 16* Meaning "He Returned to God; Captive of God"; in 24: 20, "Shubael." Understood to refer to a son or descendant of Moses' son Gershom.

CHAP. 23

a 1Ch 24:4
b Ex 6:18
c Ex 6:21
d Nu 3:27
e 1Ch 6:2
f Ex 4:14
g Ex 6:20
h Ex 6:26
i Heb 5:4
j Ex 9:7
k 1Sa 2:28
l De 21:5
m Le 9:22
n Nu 6:23
o Ps 90:Sup
p 1Ch 26:24
q Ex 2:22
r Ex 18:4
s 1Ch 26:24
t 1Ch 26:25
u Nu 3:27
v 1Ch 24:22
w Ex 6:22
x Nu 26:58
y 1Ch 24:28
z Nu 36:11
a 1Ch 24:30
b Nu 26:58

Second Col.

a 1Ch 28:13
b 2Sa 3:8
c 2Sa 7:1
d 1Ch 22:18
e 1Ki 8:13
f Ps 135:21
g Nu 4:15
h Nu 4:49
i 2Sa 23:2
j Nu 3:9
k 1Ki 6:36
l 1Ch 9:26
m Ne 12:45
n Le 24:6
o 1Ch 9:32
p 1Ch 9:29
q Ex 29:23
r Le 2:4
s Ex 29:2
t Le 7:9
u Le 7:12
v Ex 19:36
w 1Ch 16:37
x Ex 29:39
y Le 22:29
z Ps 105:1
a Php 4:6
u 1Ch 16:4
v Ps 69:30
w 2Co 11:31
x Ex 20:10
y Nu 10:10
z Ps 81:3
a Le 23:4
y Nu 1:53
z 1Ch 9:27
a Nu 3:9

CHAP. 24

b Ex 6:23
c Le 10:1
d Ex 28:1
e Nu 3:2
f Ex 6:23
g Nu 26:61
h Nu 16:39
i 1Ch 6:8
j 2Sa 8:17

of the fathers, by their commissioned ones, in the number of the names, head by head* of them, the doers of the work for the service^a of the house of Jehovah, from the age of twenty years upward.^b **25** For David had said: "Jehovah the God of Israel has given rest to his people,^c and he will reside in Jerusalem to time indefinite.^d **26** And also the Levites will not have to carry the tabernacle or any of its utensils for its service."^e **27** For by the last words^f of David these were the number of the sons of Le'vi from the age of twenty years upward. **28** For their function was at the disposition* of the sons of Aaron^g for the service of the house of Jehovah over the courtyards^h and over the dining roomsⁱ and over the purification of every holy thing^j and the work of the service of the house of the [true] God, **29** even for the layer bread^k and for the fine flour^l for the grain offering and for the wafers^m of unfermented breadⁿ and for the griddle^o [cakes] and for the mixed^p dough and for all measures of quantity and size;^q **30** and for standing^r morning by morning^s to thank^t and praise^u Jehovah, and likewise at evening; **31** and for every offering up of the burnt sacrifices to Jehovah at the sabbaths,^v at the new moons^w and at the festival seasons,^x by number according to the rule concerning them, constantly before Jehovah. **32** And they took care of the guarding^y of the tent of meeting and the guarding of the holy place^z and the guarding of the sons of Aaron their brothers for the service of the house of Jehovah.^a

24 Now the sons of Aaron had their divisions. The sons of Aaron were Na'dab^b and A-bi'hu,^c El-e-a'zar^d and Ith'a-mar.^e **2** However, Na'dab and A-bi'hu^f died before their father,^g and they did not happen to have any sons, but El-e-a'zar^h and Ith'a-mar continued to act as priests. **3** And David, and Za'dokⁱ from the sons of El-e-a'zar, and A-him'e-lech^j from the sons of Ith'a-mar proceeded to make divisions of

1Ch 23:24* Lit., "skull." 28* Lit., "hand."

them for their office in their service.^a

4 But the sons of Ele-a'zar were found to be more numerous in headmen than the sons of Ith'a-mar. So they distributed them to the sons of Ele-a'zar, as heads for [their]* paternal houses, sixteen, and to the sons of Ith'a-mar, [as heads] for their paternal houses, eight.

5 Further, they distributed them by lots,^b these along with those, for there had to be chiefs of the holy place^c and chiefs of the [true] God from the sons of Ele-a'zar and from the sons of Ith'a-mar. **6** Then She-mai'ah the son of Ne-than'el the secretary^d of the Levites wrote them down before the king and the princes and Za'dok^e the priest and A-him'e-lech^f the son of A-bi'a-thar^g and the heads of the fathers of the priests and of the Levites,^h one paternal house being picked out for Ele-a'zarⁱ and one being picked out for Ith'a-mar.^j

7 And the lot proceeded to come out: the first for Je-hoi'a-rib;^k for Je-da'iah the second, **8** for Ha'rim the third, for Se-o'rim the fourth, **9** for Mal-chi'jah the fifth, for Mij'a-min the sixth, **10** for Hak'koz the seventh, for A-bi'jah^l the eighth, **11** for Jesh'u-a the ninth, for Shec-a-ni'ah the tenth, **12** for Eli-a-shib the eleventh, for Ja'kim the twelfth, **13** for Hup'pah the thirteenth, for Je-sheb'e-ab the fourteenth, **14** for Bil'gah the fifteenth, for Im'mer the sixteenth, **15** for He'zir the seventeenth, for Hap'piz-zeh the eighteenth, **16** for Peth-a-hi'ah the nineteenth, for Je-hez'-kel the twentieth, **17** for Ja'chin the twenty-first, for Ga'mul the twenty-second, **18** for De-la'iah the twenty-third, for Ma-a-zi'ah the twenty-fourth.

19 These were their offices^m for their service,ⁿ to come into the house of Je-hovah according to their due right^o by the hand of Aaron their forefather, just as Jehovah the God of Israel had commanded him.

20 And of the sons of Le'vi that were left over, of the sons of Am'ram^p

1Ch 24:4* "Their," Sy and five Heb. mss. 6* "A paternal house one by one for Eleazar and one by one for Ithamar," LXX.

CHAP. 24

a 1Co 14:33
b Pr 16:33
Pr 18:18
Ac 1:26
c Mt 26:3
d 1Ki 4:3
2Ch 34:13
e 1Ki 2:35
f 2Sa 8:17
g 2Sa 19:11
1Ki 1:7
h 1Ch 23:24
i Le 10:12
Nu 16:39
j 1Ch 6:3
k Ne 11:10
l Lu 1:5
m 1Ch 9:25
2Ch 23:18
n Lu 1:8
Lu 1:23
o 2Ki 11:9
1Ki 14:40
p Ex 6:18

Second Col.

a 1Ch 23:16
1Ch 26:24
b 1Ch 23:17
c Nu 3:27
d 1Ch 23:18
e Nu 26:58
1Ch 15:9
f 1Ch 23:19
1Ch 26:31
g 1Ch 23:20
h Ge 46:11
Ex 6:19
i 1Ch 6:19
j 1Ch 23:21
k 1Ch 23:22
l 1Ch 6:47
m 1Ch 23:23
n 1Ch 23:11
o Jos 18:10
1Ch 25:8
Pr 16:33
Ac 1:26
p 1Ch 26:13

CHAP. 25

q 1Ch 24:5
r 1Ch 27:3
s 1Ch 16:41
2Ch 5:12
t 2Ch 35:15
u 1Ki 10:12
Ps 81:2
v 1Sa 10:5
1Ch 15:16
w 2Ch 29:25
Ps 150:5
x 1Ch 25:9
y 1Ch 25:14
z Ne 12:46
a 1Ch 15:42
b 1Ch 25:9
c 1Ch 25:11
d 1Ch 25:15
e 1Ch 15:18

there was Shu'ba-el;^a of the sons of Shu'ba-el, Jeh-de'iah; **21** of Re-habi'-ah;^b of the sons of Re-habi'-ah, Is-shi'ah the head; **22** of the Iz'harites,^c She-lo'moth;^d of the sons of She-lo'moth, Ja'hath; **23** and the sons [of He'bron],^e Je-ri'ah^f the head,* Am-a-ri'ah the second, Ja-ha-zi'el the third, Jek-a-me'am the fourth. **24** The sons of Uz-ziel, Mi'cah; of the sons of Mi'cah,^g Sha'mir. **25** The brother of Mi'cah was Is-shi'ah; of the sons of Is-shi'ah, Zech-a-ri'ah.

26 The sons of Mer-a-ri^h were Mah'-liⁱ and Mu'shi;^j the sons of Ja-a-zi'ah,* Be'no. **27** The sons of Mer-a-ri: Of Ja-a-zi'ah, Be'no and Sho'ham and Zac'cur and Ib'ri. **28** Of Mah'li, Ele-a'zar, who did not come to have any sons.^k **29** Of Kish: the sons of Kish were Jer-ah'-me-el. **30** And the sons of Mu'shi were Mah'liⁱ and E'der and Jer-i-moth.^m

These were the sons of the Levites by their paternalⁿ houses. **31** And they themselves also proceeded to cast lots^o exactly as their brothers the sons of Aaron did before David the king and Za'dok and A-him'e-lech and the heads of the paternal houses of the priests and of the Levites. As respects paternal houses,^p the head one was exactly as his younger brother.

25 Further, David and the chiefs^q of the service groups^r separated for the service some of the sons of A'saph, He'man^s and Je-du'thun^t the ones prophesying with the harps,^u with the stringed instruments^v and with the cymbals.^w And from their number the official men for their service came to be. **2** Of the sons of A'saph, Zac'cur and Joseph^x and Neth-a-ni'ah and Ash-a-re'lah,^y the sons of A'saph under the control of A'saph^z the one prophesying under the control of the king. **3** Of Je-du'thun:^a the sons of Je-du'thun, Ged-a-li'ah^b and Ze'ri^c and Je-sha'iah,^d [and Shim'e-i,]* Hash-a-bi'ah and Mat-ti-thi'ah,^e six, under the control of their father Je-du'thun, who was prophesying with the

1Ch 24:23* "The sons of Hebron, Jeriah the head," LXX^u and 23:19. 26* "Jaaziah," M; LXX, "Uzziah." 25:3* "And Shimei," LXX and one Heb. ms. See vs 17.

harp for thanking and praising Jehovah.^a **4** Of He'man:^b the sons of He'man, Buk-ki'ah,^c Mat-ta-ni'ah,^d Uz'zi-el,^e Sheb'u-el* and Jer'imoth, Han-a-ni'ah,^f Ha-na'ni, E-li'a-thah,^g Gid-dal'ti^h and Romam'ti-e'zer,ⁱ Josh-be-kash'ah,^j Mal-lo'thi,^k Ho'thir,^l Ma-ha'zi-oth. **5** All these were sons of He'man, a visionary^m of the king in the things of the [true] God to raise up his horn; thus the [true] God proceeded to give He'man fourteen sons and three daughters.ⁿ **6** All these were under the control of their father in song at the house of Jehovah, with cymbals,^o stringed instruments^p and harps^q for the service of the house of the [true] God.

Under the control of the king were A'saph and Je-du'thun and He'man.^r

7 And the number of them together with their brothers trained in song to Jehovah,^s all experts,^t came to be two hundred and eighty-eight. **8** So they cast lots^u as to the things to be taken care of, the little being just the same as the great,^v the expert^w along with the learner.

9 And the lot proceeded to come out: the first belonging to A'saph for Joseph,^x for Ged-a-li'ah^y the second (he and his brothers and his sons were twelve); **10** the third for Zac'cur,^z his sons and his brothers, twelve; **11** the fourth for Iz'ri,^a his sons and his brothers, twelve; **12** the fifth for Neth-a-ni'ah,^b his sons and his brothers, twelve; **13** the sixth for Buk-ki'ah, his sons and his brothers, twelve; **14** the seventh for Jesh-a-re'lah,^c his sons and his brothers, twelve; **15** the eighth for Jesh-a'iah, his sons and his brothers, twelve; **16** the ninth for Mat-ta-ni'ah, his sons and his brothers, twelve; **17** the tenth for Shim'e-i, his sons and his brothers, twelve; **18** the eleventh for Az'a-rel,^d his sons and his brothers, twelve; **19** the twelfth for Hash-a-bi'ah, his sons and his brothers, twelve; **20** for the thirteenth, Shu'ba-el,^e his sons and his brothers, twelve; **21** for the fourteenth, Mat-ti-thi'ah, his sons and his brothers, twelve; **22** for

1Ch 25:4* "Shubael," LXX, as in vs 20 and 24:20.

CHAP. 25

a Ps 92:1
Jer 33:11
Eph 5:19

b 1Ch 15:19

c 1Ch 25:13

d 1Ch 25:16

e 1Ch 24:24

f 1Ch 25:23

g 1Ch 25:27

h 1Ch 25:29

i 1Ch 25:31

j 1Ch 25:24

k 1Ch 25:26

l 1Ch 25:28

m 1Sa 9:9

n Ps 127:3
Isa 8:18

o 1Ch 13:8

p 1Ch 15:16

q 1Ch 16:5

r 1Ch 25:1

s Ps 150:1

t 1Ch 15:22

u Pr 16:33
Pr 18:18
Ac 1:26

v 1Ch 24:31

w 1Ch 15:22

x 1Ch 25:2

y 1Ch 25:3

z 1Ch 25:2

a 1Ch 25:3

b 1Ch 25:2

c 1Ch 25:2

d 1Ch 25:4

e 1Ch 25:4

Second Col.

a 1Ch 25:4

b 1Ch 25:4

CHAP. 26

c 1Ch 9:22
2Ch 23:19

d Nu 26:11
Ps 44:Sup
Ps 49:Sup

e 1Ch 26:14

f 1Ch 16:38

g De 28:11
Ps 127:3

h 1Ch 26:14

the fifteenth, for Jer'e-moth, his sons and his brothers, twelve; **23** for the sixteenth, for Han-a-ni'ah, his sons and his brothers, twelve; **24** for the seventeenth, for Josh-be-kash'ah, his sons and his brothers, twelve; **25** for the eighteenth, for Ha-na'ni, his sons and his brothers, twelve; **26** for the nineteenth, for Mal-lo'thi, his sons and his brothers, twelve; **27** for the twentieth, for E-li'a-thah, his sons and his brothers, twelve; **28** for the twenty-first, for Ho'thir, his sons and his brothers, twelve; **29** for the twenty-second, for Gid-dal'ti, his sons and his brothers, twelve; **30** for the twenty-third, for Ma-ha'zi-oth,^a his sons and his brothers, twelve; **31** for the twenty-fourth, for Romam'ti-e'zer,^b his sons and his brothers, twelve.

26 For the divisions of gatekeepers:^c Of the Ko'rah-ites,^d Meshel-e-mi'ah^e the son of Ko're of the sons of A'saph. **2** And Meshel-e-mi'ah had sons: Zech-a-ri'ah the firstborn, Je-di'a-el the second, Zeb-a-di'ah the third, Jath-niel the fourth, **3** E'lam the fifth, Jeho-ha'nan* the sixth, El'ie-ho-e'nai the seventh. **4** And O'bed-e'dom^f had sons: She-mai'ah the firstborn, Je-hoz'a-bad the second, Jo'ah the third and Sa'car the fourth and Nethan'el the fifth, **5** Am'mi-el the sixth, Is'sa-char the seventh, Pe-ul'le-thai the eighth; for God had blessed him.^g

6 And to She-mai'ah his son there were sons born that were rulers of the house of their father, for they were capable, mighty men. **7** The sons of She-mai'ah, Oth'ni and Reph'a-el and O'bed, El-za'bad, whose brothers were capable men, E-li'hu and Sem-a-chi'ah. **8** All these were of the sons of O'bed-e'dom, they and their sons and their brothers, capable men with the power for the service, sixty-two belonging to O'bed-e'dom. **9** And Meshel-e-mi'ah^h had sons and brothers, capable men, eighteen. **10** And Ho'sah of the sons of Merar'i had sons. Shim'ri was the

1Ch 26:3* Meaning "Jehovah Has Shown Favor; Jehovah Has Been Gracious." Heb., *Yehoh-chanan'*. Compare Joh Title ftn.

head, for he did not happen to be the firstborn^a but his father appointed him as head;^b **11** Hil-ki'ah the second, Teb-al-i'ah the third, Zech-a-ri'ah the fourth. All the sons and brothers of Ho'sah were thirteen.

12 Of these divisions of the gatekeepers, the headmen had duties exactly as their brothers did,^c to minister at the house of Jehovah. **13** So they cast lots^d for the small the same as for the great by their paternal houses,^e for the different gates. **14** Then the lot to the east fell to She-le-mi'ah.^f For Zech-a-ri'ah^g his son, a counselor^h with discretion, they cast the lots, and his lot got to come out to the north.ⁱ **15** O'bed-e'dom had his to the south, and his sons^j had the storehouses.^k **16** Shup-pim and Ho'sah^l had theirs to the west close by the Gate Shall'lech-eth by the highway that goes up, guard group^m corresponding with guard group;ⁿ **17** to the east there were six Levites; to the north for a day, four; to the south for a day,^o four; and for the stores,^p two by two; **18** for the portico to the west, four at the highway,^q two at the portico. **19** These were the divisions of the gatekeepers of the sons of the Ko'-rah-ites^r and of the sons of Me-rar'i.^s

20 As regards the Levites, A-hi'jah was over the treasures^t of the house of the [true] God and over the treasures of the things made holy.^u **21** The sons of La'dan,^v the sons of the Ger'shon-ite belonging to La'dan; the heads of the paternal houses belonging to La'dan the Ger'shon-ite, Je-hi'e-li.^w **22** The sons of Je-hi'e-li, Ze'tham and Joel^x his brother, were over the treasures^y of the house of Jehovah. **23** For the Am'ram-ites, for the Iz'har-ites, for the He'bron-ites, for the Uz-zi-el-ites,^z **24** even Sheb'u-el^{aa} the son of Ger'shom the son of Moses was a leader over the stores. **25** As regards his brothers, of E-li-e-zer^b there was Re-ha-bi'ah^c his son and Je-sha'iah his son and Jo'ram his son and Zich'ri his son and She-lo'moth his son. **26** This She-lo'moth and his brothers were over all the treasures of the things

CHAP. 26

a De 21:17
b 1Ch 5:1
c 1Ch 25:8
d Pr 16:33
e Pr 18:18
f Ac 1:26
g 1Ch 23:11
h 1Ch 26:1
i 1Ch 26:2
j 1Ch 27:32
k Pr 12:8
l 1Ti 3:13
m 1Ch 9:24
n 1Ch 26:4
o 2Ch 25:24
p 1Ch 26:10
q 1Ch 23:32
r Ne 12:24
s 2Ch 8:14
t 1Ch 26:15
u 1Ch 26:16
v Nu 26:11
w Ps 44:Sup
x Ps 49:Sup
y 1Ch 23:6
z 1Ki 14:26
aa 1Ch 9:26
b 1Ki 7:51
c 1Ch 18:11
d 1Ch 23:7
e 1Ch 29:8
f 1Ch 23:8
g 1Ki 15:18
h Nu 3:27
i 1Ch 24:20
j Ex 18:4
k 1Ch 23:17

Second Col.

a Nu 31:50
b 1Ch 18:11
c 1Ch 29:3
d 1Ch 29:7
e Jos 6:19
f Nu 31:28
g 1Sa 9:9
h 1Sa 14:50
i 2Sa 20:23
j 2Sa 2:18
k 1Ch 23:12
l Ne 11:16
m De 17:9
n 2Ch 19:8
o 1Ch 23:12
p 1Ch 23:19
q 1Ch 26:6
r 1Ch 23:19
s 1Ch 25:4
t 1Ch 29:27
u Jos 13:25
v Jos 21:39
w Ge 31:21
x 1Sa 13:7
y 1Ch 26:9
z 1Ch 24:31
aa 1Ch 12:37
b 2Ch 19:11

CHAP. 27

w 1Ch 5:24
x Ex 18:25
y 1Sa 8:12
z 1Ch 13:1
aa 2Ch 1:2
b De 1:15
c 1Ch 28:1
d 2Sa 23:8
e 1Ch 11:11

made holy,^a that David^b the king and the heads of the paternal houses,^c and the chiefs of the thousands and of the hundreds, and the chiefs of the army had made holy. **27** From the wars^d and from the spoil^e they had made [things] holy to maintain the house of Jehovah. **28** And also all that Samuel the seer^f and Saul the son of Kish and Ab'ner^g the son of Ner and Jo'ab^h the son of Zeru'iahⁱ had made holy. What anyone made holy^j was under the control of She-lo'mith^k and his brothers.

29 Of the Iz'har-ites,^l Chen-a-ni'ah and his sons were for the outside^m business as officers and as judgesⁿ over Israel.

30 Of the He'bron-ites,^o Hash-a-bi'ah and his brothers, capable men,^p a thousand seven hundred, were over the administration of Israel in the region of the Jordan to the west for all the work of Jehovah and for the king's service. **31** Of the He'bron-ites, Je-ri'jah^q was the head of the He'bron-ites by its generations by forefathers. In the fortieth^r year of David's kingship they were sought out, and valiant, mighty men came to be found among them in Ja'-zer^s in Gil'e-ad.^t **32** And his brothers, capable men,^u were two thousand seven hundred, heads of the paternal houses.^v So David the king assigned them over the Reu'ben-ites and the Gad-ites and the half tribe of the Ma-nas'sites,^w for every matter of the [true] God and matter^x of the king.

27 As for the sons of Israel by their number, the heads of the paternal^y houses and the chiefs^z of the thousands and of the hundreds^{aa} and their officers that were ministering^{ab} to the king in every matter of the divisions of those that came in and that went out month by month for all the months of the year, each division was twenty-four thousand.

2 Over the first division of the first month there was Ja-sho'be-am^a the son of Zab'di-el, and in his division there were twenty-four thousand. **3** Some

1Ch 26:28* Lit., "Everything anyone was sanctifying." 28* "Shelomith," MVg; LXX, "Shelomoth."

of the sons of Pe'rez^a the head of all the chiefs of the service groups were for the first month. **4** And over the division of the second month there was Do'dai^b the A-ho'hite^c with his division, and Mik'loth was the leader, and in his division there were twenty-four thousand. **5** The chief of the third service group for the third month was Be-nai'-ah^d the son of Je-hoi'a-da^e the chief priest, and in his division there were twenty-four thousand. **6** This Be-nai'-ah^f was a mighty man of the thirty^g and over the thirty; and [over] his division there was Am-miz'a-bad his son. **7** The fourth for the fourth month was As'a-hel,^h Jo'ab's brother,ⁱ and Zeb-a-di'ah his son after him, and in his division there were twenty-four thousand. **8** The fifth chief for the fifth month was Sham'huth^j the Iz'rah-ite, and in his division there were twenty-four thousand. **9** The sixth for the sixth month was I'ra^k the son of Ik'-kesh^l the Te-ko'ite,^m and in his division there were twenty-four thousand. **10** The seventh for the seventh month was He'lezⁿ the Pel'o-nite^o of the sons of E'phra-im, and in his division there were twenty-four thousand. **11** The eighth for the eighth month was Sib'be-cai^p the Hu'shath-ite of the Ze'rah-ites,^q and in his division there were twenty-four thousand. **12** The ninth for the ninth month was Abi-e'zer^r the An'a-thoth-ite^s of the Ben'ja-min-ites, and in his division there were twenty-four thousand. **13** The tenth for the tenth month was Ma'ha-rai^t the Ne-toph'a-thite of the Ze'rah-ites,^u and in his division there were twenty-four thousand. **14** The eleventh for the eleventh month was Be-nai'-ah^v the Pir'a-thon-ite of the sons of E'phra-im,^w and in his division there were twenty-four thousand. **15** The twelfth for the twelfth month was Hel'-dai^x the Ne-toph'a-thite, of Oth'ni-el, and in his division there were twenty-four thousand.

16 And over the tribes of Israel,^y of the Reu'ben-ites, Eli-e'zer the son of Zich'ri was leader; of the Sim'e-on-ites, Sheph-a-ti'ah the son of Ma'a-cah; **17** of Le'vi, Hash-a-bi'ah the son of

CHAP. 27

a Nu 26:21
b 2Sa 23:9
1Ch 11:12
c 1Ch 8:4
d 2Sa 23:20
e 1Ki 4:4
1Ch 12:27
f 2Sa 23:20
g 2Sa 23:23
h 2Sa 21:18
2Sa 23:24
i 1Ch 2:16
j 2Sa 23:25
1Ch 11:27
k 2Sa 23:26
l 1Ch 11:28
m 2Ch 11:6
2Ch 20:20
Am 1:1
n 1Ch 11:27
o 2Sa 23:26
p 2Sa 21:18
q Nu 26:20
r 2Sa 23:27
s 1Ch 6:60
t 2Sa 23:28
u Nu 26:20
v 2Sa 23:30
w Jg 12:15
x 2Sa 23:29
y Ac 26:7

Second Col.

a 1Ch 24:31
b 1Sa 17:28
c 1Sa 16:6
d 1Sa 14:50
2Sa 3:27
e 1Ch 22:17
1Ch 28:1
f Ge 15:5
Heb 11:12
g 2Sa 24:2
h 1Ch 21:6
i 2Sa 24:15
1Ch 21:7
j 2Ki 18:15
k 1Sa 8:14
2Ch 26:10
l 1Ki 9:19
m Ec 5:9
n 1Sa 8:14
1Sa 22:7
o 2Ch 9:27
p 2Ch 26:10
q 1Ki 5:11
2Ch 32:28
r Isa 35:2
s 1Sa 27:9
t Ge 37:25

Kem-u'el; of Aaron, Za'dok;^a **18** of Judah, E-li'hu,^b one of David's brothers;^c of Is'sa-char, Om'ri the son of Mi'chael; **19** of Zeb'u-lun, Ish-ma'iah the son of O-ba-di'ah; of Naph'tali, Jer'imoth the son of Az'ri-el; **20** of the sons of E'phra-im, Ho-she'a the son of Az-a-zi'ah; of the half tribe of Ma-nas'seh, Joel the son of Pe-dai'ah; **21** of the half tribe of Ma-nas'seh in Gil'e-ad, Id'do the son of Zech-a-ri'ah; of Benjamin, Ja-a-si'el the son of Ab'ner;^d **22** of Dan, Az'ar-el the son of Je-ro'ham. These were the princes^e of the tribes of Israel.

23 And David did not take the number of those from twenty years of age and under, because Jehovah had promised to make Israel as many as the stars of the heavens.^f **24** Jo'ab^g the son of Zeru'iah had himself started to take the count, but he did not finish;^h and for this there came to be indignationⁱ against Israel, and the number did not come up into the account of the affairs of the days of King David.

25 And over the treasures of the king^j there was Az'ma-veth the son of Ad'i-el. And over the treasures in the field,^k in the cities^l and in the villages and in the towers there was Jon'a-than^m the son of Uz'zi'ah. **26** And over the doers of work in the field,ⁿ for the cultivation of the soil, there was Ez'ri the son of Che'lub. **27** And over the vineyards^o there was Shim'e-i the Ra'math-ite; and over that which was in the vineyards for the wine supplies there was Zab'di the Shiph'mite. **28** And over the olive groves and the sycamore^p trees that were in the She-phe'lah^q there was Ba'al-ha-nan the Ge-de'rite; and over the oil^r supplies there was Jo'ash. **29** And over the herds that were grazing in Shar'on^s there was Shit'rai the Shar'-on-ite; and over the herds in the low plains there was Sha'phat the son of Ad'lai. **30** And over the camels^t there was O'bil the Ish'ma-el-ite;^u and over the she-asses there was Jeh-de'iah the Me-ron'o-thite. **31** And over the flocks there was Ja'ziz the Hag'rite. All these

1Ch 27:25* Heb., Yehoh-nathan'. 28* Or, "the lowland."

were the chiefs of the goods that belonged to King David.

32 And Jon'a-athan,^a David's nephew,* was a counselor, a man of understanding,^b he being also a secretary; and Jehi'el the son of Hach'mo-ni^c was with the king's sons.^d **33** And A-hith'o-phel^e was a counselor^f of the king; and Hu'shai^g the Ar'chite^h was the king's companion.ⁱ **34** And after A-hith'o-phel there were Jehoi'a-da the son of Benai'ah^j and A-bi'a-thar;^k and Jo'ab^l was chief of the army of the king.

28 And David proceeded to congregate all the princes^m of Israel, the princesⁿ of the tribes and the princes^o of the divisions of those ministering to the king and the chiefs* of thousands^p and the chiefs of hundreds^q and the chiefs of all the goods^r and livestock^s of the king and of his sons,^t together with the court officials^u and the mighty men,^v even every valiant, mighty man, to Jerusalem. **2** Then David the king rose to his feet and said:

"Hear me, my brothers and my people. As for me, it was close to my heart^w to build a resting house for the ark of the covenant of Jehovah and as the footstool^x of our God, and I had made preparation to build.^y **3** And the [true] God himself said to me, 'You will not build a house to my name;^z for a man of wars you are, and blood you have spilled.'^a **4** Accordingly Jehovah the God of Israel chose me out of all the house of my father^b to become king^c over Israel to time indefinite; for it was Judah that he chose as leader,^d and in the house of Judah my father's house,^e and among my father's sons,^f I was the one whom he approved,^g to make me king over all Israel; **5** and out of all my sons (for many are the sons whom Jehovah has given me)^h he then chose Sol'o-monⁱ my son to sit upon the throne^j of the kingship of Jehovah over Israel.

6 "Further, he said to me, 'Sol'o-mon your son is the one that will build my house^k and my courtyards; for I

1Ch 27:32 "Nephew." Heb., *dohdh*, usually "uncle," but here "uncle's son; nephew." Compare 20:7; 2Sa 21:21. **28:1** Or, "and the princes." Heb., *wesa-reh*.

CHAP. 27

a 2Sa 13:3
2Sa 21:21
b Pr 1:5
Pr 10:13
Pr 16:21
c 1Ch 11:11
d 2Sa 3:2
1Ch 3:5
e 2Sa 15:12
2Sa 16:23
2Sa 17:23
f Ps 119:24
g 2Sa 15:37
h 2Sa 16:16
i Pr 25:17
j 2Sa 23:20
1Ki 2:35
k 1Ki 1:7
11Ch 11:6

CHAP. 28

m De 31:28
Jos 23:2
n 1Ch 27:16
o 1Ch 27:1
p Ex 18:25
1Sa 8:12
q De 1:15
r 1Ch 27:25
s 1Ch 27:29
t 2Sa 3:2
1Ch 3:5
u 1Sa 8:15
v 1Ch 11:10
w 1Ki 8:17
Ps 132:5
x Ps 132:7
y 1Ch 22:3
z 2Sa 7:13
1Ki 5:3
1Ch 17:4
a 1Ch 22:8
b 1Sa 16:1
c 1Sa 16:13
2Sa 7:8
Ps 89:20
d Ge 49:10
1Ch 5:2
Ps 60:7
e Ru 4:22
f 1Sa 16:11
g 1Sa 13:14
1Sa 16:12
h 2Sa 3:2
1Ch 3:5
i 1Ch 22:9
j 1Ch 17:14
2Ch 1:8
k 2Sa 7:13

Second Col.

a 1Ch 17:13
b 2Sa 7:14
c 1Ch 17:14
Ps 72:8
d 1Ki 6:12
e De 12:1
f 1Ti 3:15
g 1Ti 5:21
h De 6:3
i Ps 9:10
Jer 9:24
Heb 8:11
J De 10:12
k 1Ki 8:61
2Ki 20:3
Ps 101:2
l Ps 37:4
Ps 73:25
m 1Sa 16:7
1Ch 29:17
Pr 17:3
Re 2:23
n Ge 6:5
De 31:21
Ps 139:2

have chosen him as my son,^a and I myself shall become his father.^b **7** And I shall certainly establish his kingship^c firmly to time indefinite if he will be strongly resolved to do my commandments^d and my judicial decisions,^e as at this day.^f **8** And now, before the eyes of all Israel, Jehovah's congregation,^g and in the ears of our God,^h take care and search for all the commandments of Jehovah YOUR God, in order that YOU may possess the good landⁱ and may certainly pass it on as an inheritance to YOUR sons after YOU to time indefinite.

9 "And you, Sol'o-mon my son, know^j the God of your father and serve^k him with a complete heart^l and with a delightful soul;^m for all hearts Jehovah is searching,ⁿ and every inclination of the thoughts he is discerning.^o If you search for him, he will let himself be found by you;^p but if you leave him,^q he will cast you off forever.^r **10** See, now, for Jehovah himself has chosen you to build a house as a sanctuary. Be courageous and act."^s

11 And David proceeded to give Sol'o-mon his son the architectural plans^t of the porch^u and of its houses and its storerooms^v and its roof chambers^w and its dark inner rooms and the house of the propitiatory cover;^{xw} **12** even the architectural plan of everything that had come to be with him by inspiration^{xy} for the courtyards^y of Jehovah's house and for all the dining rooms^z all around, for the treasures of the house of the [true] God and for the treasures of the things made holy;^a **13** and for the divisions^b of the priests and of the Levites and for all the work of the service of Jehovah's house and for all the utensils of the service of Jehovah's house; **14** for the gold by weight, the gold for all the utensils for the different services, for all the utensils of silver

o 2Ch 15:2; Mt 7:7; Heb 11:6; Jas 4:8; p 2Ch 15:2; Ezr 8:22; q De 31:17; Ps 73:27; Isa 1:28; Heb 10:38; r 1Ch 22:16; s Heb 8:5; t 2Ch 3:4; u 1Ch 28:24; v 1Ki 6:5; w Le 16:2; x 1Ki 6:19; y 2Sa 23:2; Heb 8:5; y 1Ki 6:36; 1Ki 7:12; z 1Ch 9:26; a 1Ch 26:20; b 1Ch 24:1.

1Ch 28:8 "Congregation." Heb., *qahal*; Gr., *ekklesia*. **11** Or, "the mercy seat." Heb., *hakkap-poreth*; Lat., *propitiatio-nis*. See Ex 25:17; Le 16:2; Heb 9:5. **12** Lit., "by the spirit." Compare Mt 22:43; Re 1:10.

by weight, for all the utensils^a for the different services; **15** and the weight for the lampstands^b of gold and their lamps of gold, by weight of the different lampstands and their lamps, and for the lampstands of silver by weight for the lampstand and its lamps according to the service of the different lampstands; **16** and the gold by weight for the tables of the layer bread,^c for the different tables, and silver for the tables of silver; **17** and the forks and the bowls^d and the pitchers of pure gold, and for the small gold bowls^e by weight for the different small bowls, and for the small silver bowls by weight for the different small bowls; **18** and for the incense altar^f refined gold by weight and for the representation of the cheriot,^g namely, the cherubs^h of gold for spreading [their wings] out and screening over the ark of the covenant of Jehovah. **19** "He gave insight for the entire thing in writingⁱ from the hand of Jehovah upon me, even for all the works of the architectural plan."^j

20 And David went on to say to Sol'o-mon his son: "Be courageous^k and strong and act. Do not be afraid^l nor be terrified,^m may for Jehovah God, my God, is with you." He will not desert youⁿ or leave you until all the work of the service of Jehovah's house is finished. **21** And here are the divisions of the priests^o and of the Levites^p for all the service of the house of the [true] God; and with you in all the work there is every willing^q one with skill for all the service,^r and also the princes^s and all the people, for all your words."

29 David the king now said to all the congregation: "Sol'o-mon my son, the one [whom] God has chosen,^v is young^w and delicate, but the work is great; for the castle^x is not for man,^y but for Jehovah God. **2** And according to all my power^z I have prepared² for the house of my God the gold^a for the goldwork, and the silver for the silverwork, and the copper for the copperwork, the iron^b for the ironwork, and the timbers^c for the timber-

1Ch 29:1* Or, "the temple." Heb., *hab-bi-rah*.

CHAP. 28

a 1Ch 9:29
b 2Ch 4:7
c 2Ch 4:8
d 2Ch 4:19
e 2Ki 25:15
f 1Ki 7:50
g Ps 18:14
h Ex 25:20
i 1Sa 4:4
j 1Ki 6:23
k Ps 80:1
l Ex 25:40
m 1Ch 28:11
n Jos 1:6
o 2Co 5:6
p De 31:6
q 1Ch 22:13
r Jos 1:9
s De 31:8
t Ro 8:31
u Jos 1:5
v 1Ch 24:1
w 1Ch 24:20
x 1Ch 25:1
y Ex 35:26
z Ex 36:2
a Ps 110:3
b Ex 36:1
c 1Ch 22:17
d 1Ch 28:1

CHAP. 29

u 1Ch 28:8
v 1Ki 8:19
w 1Ch 28:5
x 1Ki 3:7
y Pr 4:3
z 2Ch 2:4
a Ec 9:10
b 1Ch 22:3
c 1Ch 22:16
d 1Ch 22:14
e 1Ch 22:4

Second Col.

a Ex 28:9
b Ps 26:8
c Ps 27:4
d Ps 122:1
e 1Ch 21:24
f Pr 3:9
g 1Ch 22:5
h 1Ch 22:16
i Job 28:16
j Ex 35:5
k 1Ch 27:1
l 1Ch 23:11
m 1Ch 28:1
n Ex 18:25
o 1Ch 13:1
p De 1:15
q 1Ch 27:1
r 1Ch 27:25
s 1Ch 27:29
t 1Ch 27:31
u 2Co 9:11
v 1Ch 26:22
w 1Ch 6:1
x 2Co 9:7
y Ac 20:35
z 2Ch 31:8
a 1Ki 8:14
b 2Ch 6:3
c 1Ki 8:15
d Ge 32:28
e Ps 68:35
f Ps 145:3
g 1Ti 1:17
h Ge 17:1
i Re 5:13
j 1Ch 29:13
k Ps 71:8
l 1Sa 15:29
m 1Ch 16:27
n Ps 8:1

work; onyx^a stones, and stones to be set with hard mortar, and mosaic pebbles, and every precious stone, and alabaster stones in great quantity. **3** And since I am taking pleasure^b in the house of my God, there is yet a special property of mine,^c gold and silver; I do give it to the house of my God over and above all that I have prepared for the holy house:^d **4** three thousand talents of gold of the gold of O'phir,^e and seven thousand talents of refined silver, for coating the walls of the houses; **5** of the gold for the goldwork, and of the silver for the silverwork and for all the work by the hand of the craftsmen. And who is there volunteering to fill his hand today [with a gift] for Jehovah?"^f

6 And the princes^g of the paternal^h housesⁱ and the princes^j of the tribes of Israel and the chiefs of thousands^k and of hundreds^l and the chiefs of the business^m of the king proceeded to volunteer. **7** Accordingly they gave to the service of the house of the [true] God gold worth five thousand talentsⁿ and ten thousand darics^o and silver worth ten thousand talents and copper worth eighteen thousand talents and iron worth a hundred thousand talents.^p **8** And what stones were found with any persons they gave to the treasure of the house of Jehovah under the control of Je-hi'el^q the Ger'shon-ite.^r **9** And the people gave way to rejoicing over their making voluntary offerings, for it was with a complete heart that they made voluntary offerings to Jehovah;^s and even David the king himself rejoiced with great joy.^t

10 Consequently David blessed^u Jehovah before the eyes of all the congregation^v and David said: "Blessed may you be,^w O Jehovah the God of Israel^x our father, from time indefinite even to time indefinite. **11** Yours, O Jehovah, are the greatness^y and the mightiness^z and the beauty^a and the excellency^b and the dignity;^c for everything in the heav-

1Ch 29:6* Lit., "of the fathers." **7*** About \$1,926,750,000, with gold at \$350 (U.S.) per oz t. See App 8A. **7*** A Persian gold coin. See App 8A.

ens and in the earth is [yours].^a Yours is the kingdom,^b O Jehovah, the One also lifting yourself up as head over all.^c 12 The riches^d and the glory^e are on account of you, and you are dominating^f everything; and in your hand there are power^g and mightiness,^h and in your hand is [ability] to make greatⁱ and to give strength to all.^j 13 And now, O our God, we are thanking you^k and praising^l your beautiful^m name.

14 "And yet, who am Iⁿ and who are my people, that we should retain power to make voluntary offerings like this?^o For everything is from you,^p and out of your own hand we have given to you. 15 For we are alien residents before you and settlers^q the same as all our forefathers. Like a shadow our days are upon the earth^r and there is no hope. 16 O Jehovah our God, all this abundance that we have prepared to build for you a house for your holy name, from your hand it is, and to you it all belongs.^s 17 And I well know, O my God, that you are an examiner of the heart,^t and that it is in rectitude that you take pleasure.^u I, for my part, in the uprightness of my heart have voluntarily offered all these things, and now your people who are on hand here I have enjoyed seeing make offerings voluntarily to you. 18 O Jehovah the God of Abraham, Isaac and Israel our forefathers,^v do keep this to time indefinite as the inclination of the thoughts of the heart of your people,^w and direct their heart to you.^x 19 And to Sol'o-mon my son give a complete heart^y to keep your commandments,^z your testimonies^{aa} and your regulations,^b and to do everything, and to build the castle^c for which I have made preparation."^d

20 And David went on to say to all the congregation: "Bless,^e now, Jehovah YOUR God." And all the congregation proceeded to bless Jehovah the God of their forefathers and bow low^f and prostrate^g themselves to Jehovah and to the king. 21 And they continued

1Ch 29:12* "Dominating." Heb., *moh-shel'*. See Ps 103:22 where a form of the related noun *mem-shalah'* occurs, meaning "domination," or, "sovereignty." 19* Or, "reminders."

CHAP. 29

a Ps 24:1
Ps 115:15
Isa 42:5
Jer 10:12
b Ps 103:19
Mt 6:10
c Ne 9:5
Ps 97:9
d De 8:18
Pr 10:22
Pph 4:19
e 1Ki 3:13
Joh 17:5
f 2Ch 20:6
g Pr 18:10
Isa 40:26
h De 3:24
Eph 1:19
Re 15:3
i 2Ch 1:12
Ps 75:7
j 2Ch 16:9
Ps 18:32
Ps 28:8
Isa 40:29
1Pe 4:11
k Ps 105:1
1Ps 106:1
m Isa 63:14
n 2Sa 7:18
o Ps 115:1
Pph 2:13
p Ps 50:12
q Le 25:23
Heb 11:13
r Job 14:2
Jas 4:14
s Ps 24:1
t 1Ch 28:9
u Pr 11:20
Pr 15:8
Ac 24:16
Heb 1:9
v Ex 3:6
w 1Ch 28:9
x Ps 10:17
Ps 86:11
2Th 2:17
y 1Ki 8:61
2Ki 20:3
Mr 12:30
z 1Ki 6:12
1Ch 28:7
a De 4:45
De 6:17
1Ki 2:3
b De 7:11
De 12:1
c 1Ch 29:1
d 1Ch 28:14
e 1Ch 28:8
f 1Ch 16:36
Ps 134:2
Ps 145:1
Eph 1:3
g Ge 24:26
Ex 4:31
h 2Ch 7:3
Re 7:11

Second Col.

a 2Ch 7:4
Ezr 6:17
b Le 1:3
1Ki 8:64
c Le 23:13
Nu 15:5
d 1Ki 8:63
e De 12:7
2Ch 7:10
Ne 8:12
f 1Ch 23:1
g 1Ki 1:35
h 1Ki 2:35
i 1Ch 28:5
j 1Ch 22:11
k 1Ch 22:17
l 1Ch 28:21
1Ch 28:1

to sacrifice^a sacrifices to Jehovah and offer up burnt offerings^b to Jehovah on the day following that day, a thousand young bulls, a thousand rams, a thousand male lambs and their drink offerings,^c even sacrifices in great number for all Israel.^d 22 And they continued eating and drinking before Jehovah on that day with great rejoicing,^e and they proceeded a second time to make Sol'o-mon the son of David king^f and to anoint him to Jehovah as leader^g and also Za'dok^h as priest. 23 And Sol'o-mon began to sit upon Jehovah's throneⁱ as king in place of David his father and to make a success of it,^j and all the Israelites were obedient to him. 24 As for all the princes^k and the mighty men^l and also all the sons of King David,^m they submitted themselves to Sol'o-mon the king.ⁿ 25 And Jehovah continued to make Sol'o-mon surpassingly great^o before the eyes of all Israel and to put upon him such royal dignity as had not come to be upon any king before him over Israel.^p

26 As for David the son of Jes'se, he reigned over all Israel;^q 27 and the days that he reigned over Israel were forty years.^r In He'bron he reigned for seven years,^s and in Jerusalem he reigned for thirty-three [years].^t 28 And gradually he died in a good old age,^u satisfied with days, riches^v and glory;^w and Sol'o-mon his son began to reign in place of him.^x 29 As for the affairs of David the king, the first ones and the last, there they are written among the words of Samuel the seer^{yy} and among the words of Nathan^z the prophet and among the words of Gad^{aa} the visionary,^{ab} 30 together with all his kingship and his mightiness and the times^{ac} that had passed over him and over Israel and over all the kingdoms of the lands.^b

m 2Sa 3:2; 1Ch 3:5; n 1Ki 3:12; 2Ch 1:1; o 2Ch 1:12; Ec 2:9; p 1Ch 18:14; Ps 78:71; q 2Sa 5:4; 1Ki 2:11; r 2Sa 2:11; s 2Sa 5:5; t 1Ki 1:1; Pr 16:31; u 1Ch 29:12; v Pr 29:23; w 1Ki 2:1; 1Ki 2:10; 1Ki 2:12; x 1Sa 9:9; y 2Sa 7:2; 2Sa 12:1; z 1Ch 21:9; a Da 2:21; b 1Ki 2:11.

1Ch 29:24* Lit., "they gave (put) hand under Solomon the king." Compare Ge 24:2; Ge 47:29. 29* "The seer." Heb., *ha-ro'eh'*. 29* "The visionary." Heb., *ha-cho-zeh'*, that is, one seeing a vision from God, regarding concealed or future matters.

THE SECOND OF CHRONICLES*

1 And Sol'o-mon the son of David continued to get strength in his kingship,^a and Jehovah his God was with him^b and kept making him surpassingly great.^c

2 And Sol'o-mon proceeded to say the word to all Israel, to the chiefs of the thousands^d and of the hundreds^e and to the judges^f and to all the chieftains of all Israel,^g the heads of the paternal houses.^h

3 Then Sol'o-mon and all the congregationⁱ with him went to the high place that was at Gib'e-on;^j for there was where the tent of meeting^k of the [true] God,^l which Moses the servant^m of Jehovah had made in the wilderness, happened to be.

4 However, the arkⁿ of the [true] God David had brought up from Kir'i-ath-je'a-rim^o to the place that David had prepared for it,^p for he had pitched a tent for it in Jerusalem.^q

5 And the copper altar^r that Bez'al-el^s the son of U'ri the son of Hur^t had made had been put^u before the tabernacle of Jehovah; and Sol'o-mon and the congregation applied as usual to it. **6** Sol'o-mon now made offerings there before Jehovah upon the copper altar that belonged to the tent of meeting, and he proceeded to offer upon it a thousand burnt offerings.^v

7 During that night God appeared to Sol'o-mon and then said to him: "Ask! What shall I give you?"^w **8** At that Sol'o-mon said to God: "You are the One that exercised great loving-kindness^x toward David my father^y and that have made me king in place of him.^z **9** Now, O Jehovah God, let your promise with

2Ch Title* Lit., "The Affairs of the Days," M; LXXVg, "Paralipomenon." See 1Ch Title ftn. 1:3* "The congregation." Heb., *haq-qa-hal'*; Gr., *ekk-le-si'a*. 3* "The [true] God." Heb., *ha-Elo-him*; Gr., *The-ou*; Sy., "Jehovah." See App 1f. 5* Lit., "he (one) had put," M; many Heb. mss., "was there." 8* Or, "loyal love."

CHAP. I

a 1Ki 2:12
b 2Sa 7:12
c 1Ki 3:13
d 1Ch 29:25
e Ec 2:9
f Mt 6:29
g Mt 12:42
h Ex 18:25
i De 1:15
j 1Ch 23:4
k 1Ch 26:29
l 1Ch 28:1
m 1Ch 24:31
n 1Ch 27:1
o 1Ki 3:5
p 1Ch 16:39
q 1Ch 21:29
r Ex 40:2
s Le 1:1
t De 34:5
u Heb 3:5
v 2Sa 6:2
w 1Ch 13:5
x 1Ch 15:1
y 1Ch 16:1
z Ps 132:5
a Ex 38:1
b Ex 31:2
c 1Ch 2:20
d 1Ki 3:4
e 1Ki 3:5
f 2Sa 7:8
g Ps 89:28
h 1Ch 28:5

Second Col.

a 2Sa 7:12
b 1Ch 17:25
c 1Ch 28:6
d Ps 132:11
e 1Sa 2:7
f 1Ki 3:7
g Ec 13:16
h 1Ki 3:9
i Pr 2:6
j Pr 3:13
k Jas 1:5
l Nu 27:17
m 2Sa 5:2
n 1Ki 3:8
o Ps 72:2
p 1Sa 16:7
q 1Ch 29:17
r 1Ki 3:11
s 1Ki 3:28
t Pr 14:8
u 1Ki 3:12
v Ps 34:10
w Eph 3:20
x 1Jo 5:15
y 1Ch 29:25
z 2Ch 9:22
a Ec 2:9
b 1Ki 3:13
c 1Ki 3:4
d 1Ch 16:39
e 1Ch 21:29
f Ex 40:2
g 1Ch 4:25
h De 17:16
i 1Ki 4:26
j 2Ch 8:6
k 2Ch 9:25
l 1Ki 10:21
m 1Ki 10:27

David my father prove faithful,^a for you yourself have made me king^b over a people as numerous as the dust particles of the earth.^c **10** Give me now wisdom and knowledge^d that I may go out before this people and that I may come in,^e for who could judge this great people of yours?"^f

11 Then God said to Sol'o-mon: "For the reason that this has proved to be close to your heart^g and you have not asked for wealth, riches and honor or for the soul^h of those hating you, neither is it even many days that you have asked for,ⁱ but you ask for wisdom and knowledge for yourself that you may judge my people over whom I have made you king,^j **12** the wisdom and the knowledge are being given you;^k also wealth and riches and honor I shall give you such as no kings that were prior to you happened to have,^l and such as no one after you will come to have."^m

13 So Sol'o-mon came [from]ⁿ the high place that was at Gib'e-on,^o from before the tent of meeting,^p to Jerusalem and continued to reign over Israel.^q

14 And Sol'o-mon kept gathering chariots and steeds^r so that he came to have a thousand four hundred chariots and twelve thousand steeds,^s and he kept them stationed in chariot cities^t and close by the king at Jerusalem.

15 And the king came to make the silver and the gold in Jerusalem like the stones;^u and cedarwood he made like the sycamore trees^v that are in the Shephe'lah^w for great quantity. **16** And there was the export of the horses that Sol'o-mon had from Egypt,^x and the company of the king's merchants

t 2Ch 9:27; 2Ch 26:10; u 2Ch 9:28.

2Ch 1:11* Or, "life." **13*** "From," LXXVg. **14*** Or, "horsemen." **15*** Or, "the lowland."

would themselves take the horse drove for a price.^a 17 And they customarily brought up and exported from Egypt a chariot for six hundred silver pieces and a horse for a hundred and fifty; and that was the way it was for all the kings of the Hit'tites and the kings of Syria.^b It was by means of them that they did the exporting.

2 Sol'o-mon now gave the word to build a house^c to Jehovah's name^d and a house for his kingship.^{*e} 2 Accordingly Sol'o-mon counted off seventy thousand men as burden bearers and eighty thousand men as cutters in the mountain,^f and as overseers over them three thousand six hundred.^g 3 Further, Sol'o-mon sent to Hi'ram^{*h} the king of Tyre, saying: "Just as you dealt with Davidⁱ my father and you kept sending him cedarwood to build himself a house in which to dwell,— 4 here I am building^j a house to the name^k of Jehovah my God to sanctify^l it to him, to burn perfumed incense^m before him, with the constant layer breadⁿ and burnt offerings in the morning and in the evening,^o on the sabbaths^p and on the new moons^q and at the festival seasons^r of Jehovah our God. To time indefinite^s this will be upon Israel. 5 And the house that I am building will be great,^t for our God^{*u} is greater than all the [other] gods.^{*u} 6 And who could retain power to build him a house?^v For the heavens and the heaven of the heavens cannot contain him,^w and who am I^x that I should build him a house except for making sacrificial smoke before him?^y 7 And now send me a skillful man to work in gold and in silver and in copper^z and in iron and in wool dyed reddish purple and crimson and blue thread, and knowing how to cut engravings, along with the skillful ones that are with me in Judah and in Jerusalem, whom David my father has prepared.^a 8 And send me

CHAP. 1

a 1Ki 10:28
b 1Ki 10:29

CHAP. 2

c 1Ki 5:5
d De 12:11
e 1Ch 22:10
f 1Ki 7:1
g 1Ki 5:15
h 1Ki 5:16
i 1Ki 9:22
j 2Ch 2:18
k 1Ki 5:1
l 2Sa 5:11
m 1Ch 14:1
n 1Ki 8:19
o 2Ch 6:33
p 1Ki 8:64
q Ex 30:7
r Ex 25:30
s Le 24:8
t Mt 12:4
u Nu 28:4
v Ex 20:10
w Nu 28:9
x Nu 10:10
y Nu 28:11
z Le 23:4
a 1Ch 23:31
s Le 23:14
t Le 23:41
u 1Ch 29:1
v Ps 68:29
w Ex 15:11
x Ps 86:8
y Ps 95:3
z Ps 135:5
a Isa 66:1
w 1Ki 8:27
x Ac 17:24
y 2Sa 7:18
z 1Ch 29:14
a De 12:6
y Ex 31:3
z 1Ki 7:14
a 1Ch 22:15

Second Col.

a 1Ki 5:6
b 1Ki 5:8
c 2Ch 3:5
d 1Ki 10:11
e 1Ch 5:14
f 1Ki 5:9
g 1Ki 5:11
h Ezr 7:22
i 1Ki 5:1
j 1Ch 9:11
k 1Ch 14:1
l De 7:8
m De 33:3
n 1Ki 10:9
o 1Ki 5:7
p Ps 72:18
q Ge 1:1
r Ps 33:6
s Ps 17:24
t Re 1:1
u Re 10:6
v 2Ch 1:12
w 2Ch 2:1
x 1Ki 7:13
y 1Ki 7:40
z 2Ch 4:11
a 2Ch 4:16
b Pr 22:29
c 1Ki 7:14
d Ex 31:5
e Ex 39:1
f Ex 39:2
g Ex 39:5
h 2Ch 3:14
i Ex 39:6
j Ex 31:4
k Ex 35:32
l 2Ch 2:10
m 1Ki 5:6
n 1Ki 5:8

timbers of cedar,^a juniper^b and alnum^{*c} from Leb'a-non,^d for I myself well know that your servants are experienced^e at cutting down the trees of Leb'a-non,^e (and here my servants are together with your servants,) 9 even for preparing timbers for me in great number, for the house that I am building will be great, yes, in a wonderful way. 10 And, look! to the gatherers of wood, the cutters of the trees, I do give wheat as food^f for your servants, twenty thousand cors,^f and barley twenty thousand cors, and wine^g twenty thousand baths, and oil twenty thousand baths."

11 At that Hi'ram the king of Tyre^h said [the word] in writing and sent [it] to Sol'o-mon: "Because Jehovah lovedⁱ his people he has constituted you king over them."^j 12 And Hi'ram^{*k} went on to say: "Blessed be Jehovah the God of Israel,^k who made the heavens and the earth,^l because he has given to David the king a wise son, experienced in discretion and understanding,^m who will build a house to Jehovah and a house for his kingship.ⁿ 13 And now I do send a skillful man, experienced in understanding, belonging to Hi'ram-a'bi,^{*o} 14 the son of a woman of the sons of Dan but whose father was a man of Tyre, experienced, to work in gold and in silver, in copper,^p in iron, in stones^q and in timbers, in wool dyed reddish purple,^r in blue thread^s and in fine^t fabric and in crimson^u and at cutting every sort of engraving^v and at designing every sort of device^w that may be given to him along with your own skillful men and the skillful men of my lord David your father. 15 And now the wheat and the barley, the oil and the wine that my lord has promised, let him send to his servants.^x 16 As for ourselves, we shall cut down trees^y from Leb'a-non according to all your need,^z and we

2Ch 2:8* "And alnum." Heb., *we'al-gum-mim*. 8* Lit., "are knowing." 10* "Food," by a slight correction of M in agreement with TSyVg and 1Ki 5:11. 12* See vs 3 fn. 13* Or, "to Hiram my father." Lit., "to Huram my father." Heb., *leChuram* 'a-vi'. Compare 4:16 fn.

2Ch 2:1* MLXX end chapter 1 here. 3* "Hiram." LXXSyVg, some Heb. mss and 1Ch 14:1; M, "Hiram." 5* "Our God." Heb., *Eloheh-nu*, pl. of *Eloheh*, to denote majesty and divine powers. 5* "The [other] gods." Heb., *ha'elo-him*; Gr., *the-ous*; Lat., *de'os*.

shall bring them to you as rafts by sea^a to Jop'pa,^b and you, for your part, will take them up to Jerusalem."

17 Then Sol'o-mon took a count of all the men that were alien residents,* who were in the land of Israel,^c after the census that David his father had taken of them;^d and there came to be found a hundred and fifty-three thousand six hundred. 18 So he made seventy thousand of them burden bearers^e and eighty thousand cutters^f in the mountain and three thousand six hundred overseers for keeping the people in service.^g

3 Finally Sol'o-mon started to build the house of Jehovah^h in Jerusalem on Mount Mo-ri'ah,ⁱ where [Jehovah]^j had appeared to David his father,^j in the place that David had prepared on the threshing floor of Or'nan^k the Jeb'u-site. 2 Accordingly he started to build in the second month on the second [day], in the fourth year of his reign.^l 3 And these things Sol'o-mon laid as a foundation for building the house of the [true] God, the length in cubits by the former measurement* being sixty cubits, and the width twenty cubits.^m 4 And the porchⁿ that was in front of the length was twenty cubits in front of the width of the house, and its height was a hundred and twenty;* and he proceeded to overlay it inside with pure gold. 5 And the great house^o he covered with juniper wood, after which he covered it with good gold,^p and then he brought up upon it palm-tree^q figures and chains.^r 6 Further, he overlaid the house with precious stone* for beauty;^s and the gold^t was gold from the gold country.^u

2Ch 2:17* "That were alien residents." Or, "the temporary residents." Heb., *hag-geh-rim*; LXXVg, "the proselytes." 3:1* "Jehovah"; LXX; M, "he." 3* "A cubit by the former measurement" was possibly the same as the long cubit that equaled 51.8 cm (20.4 in.). See Eze 40:5 ftn, "Handbreadth." 4* "A hundred and twenty," MLXX^B; LXX^ASy, "twenty cubits." By a transposition of the letters of the Heb. word for "a hundred" it would read "cubits," to produce the expression "twenty cubits." 6* Or, "studied the house with precious stones." 6* "Gold country." Heb., *par-wa'yim*; LXX^Bagster (Gr.), *pha-rou-im*.

CHAP. 2

a 1Ki 5:9
b Jos 19:46
Ezr 3:7
Ac 9:36
c 1Ki 5:13
1Ki 5:14
2Ch 8:8
d 1Ch 22:2
e 1Ki 5:15
f 1Ki 5:17
1Ki 5:18
1Ch 22:15
g 1Ki 5:16

CHAP. 3

h 1Ki 6:14
1Ch 29:19
i Ge 22:2
Ge 22:14
j 2Sa 24:25
1Ch 21:18
k 2Sa 24:18
1Ch 21:22
l 1Ki 6:1
m 1Ki 6:2
Ec 3:14
n 1Ki 6:3
2Ch 29:7
o 1Ki 6:15
p 1Ki 6:22
1Ch 29:4
q 1Ki 6:29
r 1Ki 6:21
s 1Ch 29:2
1Ch 29:8
t 1Ch 29:4

Second Col.

a Ex 26:29
b Ex 26:1
1Ki 6:29
c Ex 26:33
1Ki 8:6
Heb 9:3
Heb 9:24
d 1Ki 6:20
e 1Ch 22:14
f 1Ki 6:23
g 1Ki 6:28
h 1Ki 8:6
1Ch 28:18
2Ch 5:7
i 1Ki 6:24
j 1Ki 6:25
1Ki 6:27
k Mt 27:51
Heb 10:20
l Ex 26:31
m Ex 36:35
n 1Ki 7:15
1Ki 7:21
2Ki 25:13
2Ch 4:12
Re 3:12
o 1Ki 7:16
2Ki 25:17
Jer 52:22
p 1Ki 7:17
q 1Ki 7:20
2Ki 25:17
2Ch 4:13
Jer 52:23
r 1Ki 7:21

7 And he went on to cover the house, the rafters, the thresholds and its walls and its doors with gold;^a and he engraved cherubs upon the walls.^b

8 And he proceeded to make the house of the Most Holy,^c its length in relation to the width of the house being twenty cubits, and its own width being twenty cubits;^d and then he covered it with good gold to the amount of six hundred talents. 9 And the weight for the nails^e was fifty gold shekels;^f and the roof chambers he covered with gold.

10 Then he made in the house of the Most Holy two cherubs^f in the workmanship of images, and overlaid them with gold.^g 11 As for the wings of the cherubs,^h their length was twenty cubits, the one wing of five cubits reaching to the wall of the house, and the other wing of five cubits reaching to the wing of the other cherub.ⁱ 12 And the wing of the one cherub of five cubits was reaching to the wall of the house, and the other wing of five cubits was in contact with the wing of the other cherub.^j 13 The wings of these cherubs were spread out twenty cubits; and they were standing upon their feet with their faces inward.

14 Further, he made the curtain^k of blue thread^l and wool dyed reddish purple and crimson and fine fabric, and worked in cherubs upon it.^m

15 Then he made before the house two pillars,ⁿ thirty-five cubits in length,^o and the capital^o that was upon the top of each one was five cubits. 16 Further, he made chains^p in necklace style* and put them upon the tops of the pillars, and made a hundred pomegranates^q and put them on the chains. 17 And he proceeded to set up the pillars in front of the temple, one to the right and one to the left, after which he called the name of the right-hand one Ja'chin* and the name of the left-hand one Bo'az.^r

2Ch 3:9* See App 8A. 15* "Length," MSy; LXX, "height." 16* "In necklace style," by a slight correction; M, "in the innermost room." 17* Meaning "He Will Firmly Establish." 17* Possibly meaning "In Strength."

4 Then he made the copper altar,^a twenty cubits being its length, and twenty cubits its width, and ten cubits its height.^b

2 And he proceeded to make the molten sea^c ten cubits from its one brim to its other brim, circular all around, and its height was five cubits, and it took a line of thirty cubits to circle all around it.^d **3** And there was the likeness of gourd-shaped^e ornaments* under it clear around, surrounding it, ten in a cubit, enclosing the sea all around.^f The gourd-shaped ornaments were in two rows, being cast in its casting. **4** It was standing upon twelve bulls,^g three facing the north and three facing the west and three facing the south and three facing the east; and the sea was above upon them, and all their hind parts were inward.^h **5** And its thickness was a handbreadth;* and its brim was like the workmanship of the brim of a cup, a lily blossom.ⁱ As a receptacle, three thousand bath^j measures^k were what it could contain.^k

6 Further, he made ten basins, and put five to the right and five to the left,^l to wash in them.^m Things having to do with the burnt offeringⁿ they would rinse in them. But the sea was for the priests to wash in it.^o

7 He then made lampstands^p of gold, ten of them of the same plan,^q and put them in the temple, five to the right and five to the left.^r

8 Further, he made ten tables, and stationed them in the temple, five to the right and five to the left,^s and made a hundred bowls of gold.

9 Then he made the courtyard^t of the priests^u and the great enclosure^v and the doors belonging to the enclosure, and their doors he overlaid with copper. **10** And the sea he placed at the right side, to the east, toward the south.^w

11 Finally Hi'ram* made the cans^x and the shovels^y and the howls.^z

2Ch 4:3* "Gourd-shaped ornaments," by a correction in agreement with 1Ki 7:24. Lit., "bulls." **5*** About 7.4 cm (2.9 in.). **5*** About 66,000 L (17,430 gal) when filled to capacity. Compare 1Ki 7:26 ftn, "Measures." **11*** "Hi-ram," LXXVg; M, "Huram."

CHAP. 4

a Ex 38:2
1Ki 8:22
2Ki 16:14
b Ex 20:26
c Ex 30:20
Ex 38:8
2Ch 4:6
d 1Ki 7:23
e 1Ki 6:18
f 1Ki 7:24
g Jer 52:20
h 1Ki 7:25
i 1Ki 6:35
j Eze 45:14
k 1Ki 7:26
l 1Ki 7:39
m Le 9:14
n Le 1:9
o Ex 29:4
p Ex 37:17
2Ch 4:20
Zec 4:2
q 1Ch 28:12
r Ex 40:24
s 2Ch 4:19
t Ex 27:9
Le 6:16
u 1Ki 6:36
v 1Ki 7:12
w 1Ki 7:39
x Ex 27:3
1Ki 7:45
y Ex 38:3
2Ki 25:14
z 1Ki 7:40

Second Col.

a 2Ch 3:17
b 1Ki 7:41
c 1Ki 7:17
d 1Ki 7:20
e 1Ki 7:42
f Jer 52:22
g 1Ki 7:27
h 2Ki 25:16
i Jer 52:17
j 1Ki 7:38
k 1Ki 7:23
l 1Ki 7:25
m 1Ki 7:40
n Ex 38:3
o Jer 52:19
p 2Ch 2:13
q Jos 13:24
r Jos 13:27
s 1Ki 7:46
t 1Ch 22:3
u 1Ch 22:14
v Jer 52:20
w 2Ki 24:13
x Eze 1:7
Jer 28:3
y Ex 37:26
1Ki 7:48
z 2Ch 26:16
Re 8:3
a Ex 25:24
2Ch 4:8
b Ex 37:17
1Ki 7:49
c Ex 25:37
v 1Ki 6:16
w Ex 37:23
x 1Ki 7:50
y 1Ki 6:32
z 1Ki 6:34

CHAP. 5

a 1Ki 6:38
1Ki 7:51
b 1Ch 22:14

So Hi'ram finished doing the work that he did for King Sol'o-mon on the house of the [true] God. **12** The two pillars^a and the round capitals^b upon the top of the two pillars and the two networks^c to cover the two round capitals that were upon the top of the pillars **13** and the four hundred pomegranates^d for the two networks, two rows of pomegranates for each network to cover the two round capitals that were upon the pillars,^e **14** and the ten carriages^f and the ten basins^g upon the carriages; **15** the one sea^h and the twelve bulls under it,ⁱ **16** and the cans and the shovels^j and the forks^k and all their utensils^l Hi'ram-a'biv*^m made for King Sol'o-mon for the house of Jehovah, of polished copper. **17** In the District of the Jordan the king cast them in the thick ground* between Suc'cothⁿ and Zer'e-dah.^o **18** Thus Sol'o-mon made all these utensils in very great quantity, for the weight of the copper was not ascertained.^p

19 And Sol'o-mon proceeded to make all the utensils^q that were at the house of the [true] God and the golden altar^r and the tables^s with the showbread^t upon them, **20** and the lampstands^u and their lamps^v of pure gold, to light them up before the innermost room^w according to the rule; **21** and the blossoms and the lamps and the snuffers,^x of gold, (it was the purest gold,) **22** and the extinguishers and the bowls and the cups and the fire holders, of pure gold,^y and the entrance of the house,^z its inner doors for the Most Holy and the doors^z of the house of the temple, of gold.

5 Finally all the work that Sol'o-mon had to do for the house of Jehovah was at its completion,^a and Sol'o-mon began to bring in the things made holy by David his father;^b and the silver and the gold and all the utensils he put in the treasures of the house of the

2Ch 4:13* "Upon the pillars," LXX; M, "in front of the pillars." **16*** Or, "Hiram his father." Compare 2:13 ftn. **17*** Lit., "the thickness (compactness) of the ground," that is, the clayey ground. Possibly, by a correction of M, "at the ford of Adamah." See 1Ki 7:46 ftn, "Mold." **19*** See 1Ki 7:48 ftn.

[true] God.^a **2** It was then that Sol'o-mon proceeded to congregate the older men* of Israel^b and all the heads of the tribes,^c the chieftains of the paternal^d houses of the sons of Israel, to Jerusalem, to bring the ark^e of the covenant of Jehovah up from^f the City of David,^g that is to say, Zion.^h **3** So all the men of Israel congregated themselves to the king at the festival, that of the seventh month.ⁱ

4 So all the older men of Israel came,^j and the Levites began to carry the Ark.^k **5** And they came bringing up the Ark^l and the tent of meeting^m and all the holy utensilsⁿ that were in the tent. The priests the Levites* brought them up.^o **6** And King Sol'o-mon and all the assembly of Israelites that were keeping their appointment with him before the Ark were sacrificing^p sheep and cattle that could not be counted or numbered for multitude. **7** Then the priests brought the ark of the covenant of Jehovah into its place, into the innermost^q room of the house, into the Most Holy,^r to underneath the wings of the cherubs.^s **8** Thus the cherubs were continually spreading out their wings over the place of the Ark, so that the cherubs covered over the Ark and its poles^t from above.^u **9** But the poles were long, so that the tips of the poles were visible at the Holy* in front of the innermost room, but they were not visible outside, and they^v continue there down to this day.^w **10** There was nothing in the Ark but the two tablets^x that Moses had given at Ho'reb,^y when Jehovah covenanted^z with the sons of Israel while they were coming out from Egypt.^{aa}

11 And it came about when the priests came out from the holy place (for all the priests that were to be found had, for their part, sanctified^{ab} themselves—there was no need to observe the divisions);^{ac} **12** and the Le-

2Ch 5:2* Or, "elders." **5*** "The priests the Levites," M; TLXXSy and 24 Heb. mss., "The priests and the Levites"; Vg. "The priests with the Levites." **9*** "Holy," LXX, five Heb. mss and 1Ki 8:8; M, "Ark." **9*** "They," TLXXSy, many Heb. mss and 1Ki 8:8; M, "it."

CHAP. 5

a 1Ch 26:26
b Mt 23:17
c 1Ki 8:1
d De 1:13
e 1Ch 24:6
f 1Ch 24:31
g 2Ch 1:2
h Ex 25:10
i Nu 10:33
j 2Sa 6:12
k 2Ch 1:4
l 2Sa 5:7
m 2Sa 5:9
n Ps 2:6
o Isa 35:10
p Mt 21:5
q Le 23:34
r 1Ki 8:2
s 2Ch 7:8
t Jos 23:2
u Ex 25:14
v Nu 4:15
w 1Ch 15:15
x Ex 37:1
y Ex 40:35
z Nu 4:31
aa Nu 4:15
ab 1Ki 7:48
ac 1Ki 8:4
p 2Sa 6:13
q 1Ki 8:5
r 1Ki 6:23
s 1Ki 6:20
t 1Ki 8:6
u Ex 25:14
v 1Ki 8:8
w Ex 34:1
x Ex 40:20
y De 10:2
z De 4:15
aa Ex 19:5
ab Ex 24:7
ac De 29:1
ad 2Ch 6:11
ae Jer 31:32
af Ex 19:1
ag Ex 19:10
ah Nu 8:21
ai 2Ch 28:34
aj 2Ch 30:24
ak 1Ch 24:1
al 2Ch 35:4

Second Col.

a 1Ch 15:16
b 1Ch 16:4
c 1Ch 23:3
d 1Ch 25:1
e 2Ch 25:25
f Ezr 3:10
g 1Ch 6:39
h 1Ch 15:19
i 1Ch 6:33
j 1Ch 15:17
k 1Ch 25:6
l 1Ch 16:41
m 1Ch 25:3
n 1Ch 15:16
o 1Ch 25:3
p 2Sa 6:5
q 2Ch 9:11
r 1Ch 15:24
s Isa 52:8
t Php 1:27
u Ps 69:30
v Ps 84:4
w 1Ch 16:34
x 2Ch 7:10
y Ex 34:6
z 1Ki 8:10
aa Ex 40:34
ab 1Ki 8:11
ac Ex 40:35
ad 2Ch 7:2
ae Ex 16:10
af Ezr 10:4
ag Re 21:23

vites* that were singers belonging to all of them, namely, to A'saph,^b to He'-man,^c to Je-du'thun^d and to their sons and to their brothers clothed in fine fabric with cymbals^e and with stringed instruments^f and harps,^g were standing to the east of the altar and along with them priests to [the number of] a hundred and twenty sounding the trumpets;^h **13** and it came about that as soon as the trumpeters and the singers were as oneⁱ in causing one sound to be heard in praising and thanking Jehovah, and as soon as they lifted up the sound with the trumpets and with the cymbals and with the instruments of song^j and with praising^k Jehovah, "for he is good,"^l for to time indefinite is his loving-kindness,^m the house itself was filled with a cloud,ⁿ the very house of Jehovah.^o **14** and the priests were not able to stand to minister because of the cloud;^p for the glory^q of Jehovah filled the house of the [true] God.

6 It was then that Sol'o-mon said:^r "Jehovah himself said he was to reside in the thick gloom;^s **2** and I, for my part, have built a house of lofty abode for you^t and an established place for you to dwell in to time indefinite."^u

3 Then the king turned his face and began to bless^v all the congregation* of Israel, while all the congregation of Israel were standing up.^w **4** And he went on to say: "Blessed be Jehovah the God of Israel,^x who spoke with his own mouth with David my father^y and by his own hands has given fulfillment,^z saying, **5** 'From the day that I brought my people out from the land of Egypt I have not chosen a city out of all the tribes of Israel to build a house for my name^a to prove to be there, and I have not chosen a man to become leader over my people Israel.^b **6** But I shall choose Jerusalem^c for my name

CHAP. 6 r 1Ki 8:12; s Ex 20:21; De 4:11; Ps 97:2; Heb 12:18; t 1Ki 8:13; u 2Ch 2:4; Ps 132:14; v 1Ki 8:55; w Ne 8:5; x Ps 41:13; Ps 145:10; Jas 3:9; y 1Ch 17:12; z 1Ki 8:15; Isa 55:11; a De 12:5; b 1Ki 8:16; c 2Ch 12:13; Ps 48:1.

2Ch 5:13* Or, "loyal love." **6:2*** "To time indefinite." Lit., "times indefinite." Heb., 'oh-la-mim', pl. **3*** "Congregation of." Heb., qahal'; Gr., ek-kle-si'an.

to prove to be there, and I shall choose David to come to be over my people Israel.^a **7** And it came to be close to the heart of David my father to build a house to the name of Jehovah the God of Israel.^b **8** But Jehovah said to David my father, 'For the reason that it proved to be close to your heart to build a house to my name, you did well because it proved to be close to your heart.'^c **9** Only you yourself will not build the house,^d but your son who is coming forth from your loins is the one that will build the house to my name.^e **10** And Jehovah proceeded to carry out his word^f that he had spoken, that I might rise up in the place of David my father^g and sit upon the throne^h of Israel, just as Jehovah had spoken,ⁱ and that I might build the house to the name of Jehovah the God of Israel,^j **11** and that I might place there the ark^k where the covenant of Jehovah is that he concluded with the sons of Israel."^l

12 And he began standing before the altar of Jehovah in front of all the congregation of Israel,^m and he now spread out his palms.ⁿ **13** (For Sol'o-mon had made a platform^o of copper and then put it in the middle of the enclosure.^p Its length was five cubits,* and its width five cubits, and its height three cubits; and he kept standing upon it.) And he proceeded to kneel^q upon his knees in front of all the congregation of Israel and to spread his palms out to the heavens.^r **14** And he went on to say: "O Jehovah the God of Israel,^s there is no God* like you^t in the heavens or on the earth, keeping the covenant^u and the loving-kindness toward your servants who are walking before you with all their heart;^v **15** you who have kept toward your servant David my father what you promised him,^w so that you made the promise* with your mouth, and with your own hand you have made fulfillment as at this day.^x **16** And now, O Jehovah the God of Israel, keep toward your servant David

CHAP. 6

a 2Sa 7:8
1Ch 28:4
b 2Sa 7:2
1Ki 5:3
c 1Ki 8:18
2Co 8:12
d 1Ki 8:19
e 2Sa 7:12
1Ch 17:4
f Jos 21:45
Ne 9:8
g 1Ch 29:23
h 1Ch 28:5
Heb 1:8
i 1Ch 17:11
j 1Ki 8:20
k Ex 40:20
l 1Ki 8:9
2Ch 5:10
m 1Ki 8:21
n 1Ki 8:22
o Ex 9:33
p Ps 28:2
1Ti 2:8
q Ne 8:4
r 1Ki 6:36
s 1Ki 8:54
t Ps 95:6
u Ac 20:36
v Ezr 9:5
w 1Ch 29:10
x Ex 15:11
y 1Sa 2:2
z Ps 86:8
1Ki 7:18
a 1Ki 8:23
v De 7:9
Ne 1:5
w 1Ki 3:6
1Ki 6:12
2Ki 20:3
2Ch 16:9
x 2Sa 7:12
1Ch 22:10

Second Col.

a 1Ki 8:24
b 1Ki 6:12
c Ps 132:12
d Ps 26:3
e Ex 24:10
f 2Sa 7:25
g 1Ki 8:26
h 1Ki 8:27
Ac 7:48
i 2Ch 2:6
Ne 9:6
Ps 148:13
Isa 40:12
Ac 17:24
j 1Ki 8:27
Isa 66:1
k 2Ch 6:33
Ps 65:2
Da 9:18
l 2Ch 33:13
Ps 6:9
m Ps 5:2
n 1Ki 8:28
o 2Ki 19:16
Ps 33:18
Ps 34:15
p De 26:2
2Ch 6:9
Ne 1:9
q 1Ki 8:29
r Ps 5:1
s 2Ch 7:12
Da 6:10
t 2Ki 19:20
2Ch 30:27
u 2Ch 7:14
Mic 7:18
v 1Sa 2:25
w Ne 10:29
x 1Ki 8:31
y 2Ch 30:27
Ps 123:1

my father what you promised him, saying, 'There will not be cut off a man of yours from before me to sit upon the throne of Israel,^a if only your sons^b will take care of their way by walking in my law,^c just as you have walked before me.'^d **17** And now, O Jehovah the God of Israel,^e let your promise^f that you have promised to your servant David prove trustworthy.^g

18 "But will God truly dwell with mankind* upon the earth?^h Look! Heaven, yes, the heaven of the heavens themselves, cannot contain you;ⁱ how much less, then, this house that I have built?^j **19** And you must turn toward the prayer of your servant^k and to his request for favor,^l O Jehovah my God, by listening to the entreating cry^m and to the prayer with which your servant is praying before you,ⁿ **20** that your eyes may prove to be opened^o toward this house day and night, toward the place where you said you would put your name,^p by listening to the prayer with which your servant prays toward this place.^q **21** And you must listen to the entreaties of your servant^r and of your people Israel when they pray toward this place,^s that you yourself may hear from the place of your dwelling, from the heavens,^t and you must hear and forgive.^u

22 "If a man sins against his fellow-man^v and he actually lays a cursing upon him to bring him under liability^w to the curse, and he actually comes [within] the curse before your altar in this house,^x **23** then may you yourself hear from the heavens,^y and you must act^z and judge your servants so as to pay back the wicked by putting his course* upon his own head^a and by pronouncing the righteous one righteous^b by giving to him according to his own righteousness.^c

24 "And if your people Israel are defeated before an enemy^d because they

z 1Ki 8:32; a Nu 5:27; 2Ki 9:26; Job 34:11; Pr 1:31; Isa 3:11; Ga 6:7; b De 25:1; Ps 33:5; c Isa 3:10; Eze 18:20; d Le 26:17; De 28:25; Jos 7:8.

2Ch 6:17* Lit., "word." **18*** Lit., "the earthling man." Heb., *ha-'a-dham'*. **23*** Or, "his way." Heb., *dar-koh'*.

2Ch 6:13* A cubit equaled 44.5 cm (17.5 in.). **14*** "God." Heb., *'Elo-him'*; Gr., *The-os'*; Lat., *De'us*. **15*** Lit., "you spoke."

kept sinning against you,^a and they indeed return^b and laud your name^c and pray^d and make request for favor before you in this house,^e 25 then may you yourself hear from the heavens,^f and you must forgive^g the sin of your people Israel and bring them back^h to the ground that you gave to them and their forefathers.ⁱ

26 "When the heavens are shut up so that no rain occurs^j because they kept sinning^k against you, and they actually pray toward this place^l and laud your name [and] from their sin they turn back because you kept afflicting them,^m 27 then may you yourself hear from the heavens, and you must forgive the sin of your servants, even of your people Israel, because you instructⁿ them regarding the good way^o in which they should walk; and you must give rain^p upon your land that you have given to your people as a hereditary possession.^q

28 "In case a famine^r occurs in the land, in case a pestilence^s occurs, in case scorching^t and mildew,^u locusts^v and cockroaches^w occur; in case their enemies^x besiege them in the land of their gates^y—any sort of plague and any sort of malady^z— 29 whatever prayer,^a whatever request for favor^b there may occur on the part of any man or of all your people Israel,^c because they know each one his own plague^d and his own pain; when he actually spreads out his palms toward this house,^e 30 then may you yourself hear from the heavens, the place of your dwelling,^f and you must forgive^g and give to each one according to all his ways,^h because you know his heartⁱ (for you yourself alone well know the heart of the sons of mankind);^j 31 to the end that they may fear^k you by walking in your ways all the days that they are alive upon the surface of the ground that you gave to our forefathers.^l

32 "And also to the foreigner who is no part of your people Israel^m and who actually comes from a distant land by reason of your great nameⁿ and your

2Ch 6:28* Or, "cities," as represented by their gates.

CHAP. 6

a Jos 7:11
Jg 2:14
b Le 26:40
Ne 9:2
c Da 9:19
d Ezr 9:5
e 1Ki 8:33
Da 9:3
f Isa 57:15
g 1Ki 8:34
h Ps 106:47
i Ge 13:15
Ex 6:8
j Jas 5:17
k Ezr 14:13
l 1Ki 8:35
m Isa 9:13
Eze 18:30
n Ps 86:11
Ps 119:102
Isa 30:20
Isa 54:13
o Isa 30:21
Jer 6:16
Jer 42:3
p 1Ki 18:1
Zec 10:1
q 1Ki 8:36
r Ru 1:1
2Ki 6:25
2Ch 20:9
s Le 26:16
De 28:21
t Am 4:9
Hag 2:17
u De 28:22
Am 4:9
v De 28:38
Joe 1:4
Joe 2:25
w Ps 78:46
x Le 26:25
2Ch 12:2
2Ch 32:1
y 1Ki 8:37
z Eze 14:21
a 2Ch 20:6
Ps 91:15
b 2Ch 33:13
c 1Ki 8:38
d Pr 14:10
e Da 6:10
f Ps 33:14
Isa 63:15
Mt 23:22
g Ps 130:4
h Job 34:11
Ps 18:20
Re 2:23
i 1Ch 28:9
Jer 11:20
j 1Sa 16:7
1Ki 8:39
Jer 17:10
k Ex 20:20
1 Ge 12:7
Jos 1:2
1Ki 8:40
m Ex 12:48
Ru 1:16
Isa 56:3
n Nu 9:14
Jos 9:27
Isa 56:6
Joh 12:20
Ac 8:27

Second Col.

a De 3:24
Jos 2:11
b 1Ki 8:42
c Ac 1:10
d 2Ch 30:27
Ps 114
Ps 123:1
Heb 9:24
e 1Ki 8:43
f Ps 22:27
Ps 46:10

strong hand^a and your stretched-out arm,^b and they actually come and pray toward this house,^c 33 then may you yourself listen from the heavens, from your established place of dwelling,^d and you must do according to all for which the foreigner calls to you;^e in order that all the peoples of the earth may know your name^f and may fear^g you the same as your people Israel do, and may know that your name has been called upon this house that I have built.^h

34 "In case your people go out to the warⁱ against their enemies in the way that you send^j them, and they indeed pray^k to you in the direction of this city that you have chosen and the house that I have built to your name,^l 35 you must also hear from the heavens their prayer and their request for favor,^m and you must execute judgment for them.ⁿ

36 "In case they sin against you^o (for there is no man that does not sin),^p and you have to be incensed at them and abandon them to an enemy, and their captors actually carry them off captive to a land distant or nearby;^q 37 and they indeed come to their senses in the land where they have been carried off captive, and they actually return and make request to you for favor in the land where they are captives,^r saying, 'We have sinned,^s we have erred^t and we have acted wickedly';^u 38 and they indeed return to you with all their heart^v and with all their soul in the land where they are captives^w of those who carried them off captive, and they indeed pray in the direction of their land that you gave to their forefathers and the city that you have chosen^x and the house that I have built to your name;^y 39 you must also hear from the heavens, from your established place of dwelling,^z their prayer and their requests for favor,^a and you must execute

g Jer 10:7; Re 14:7; h 1Ki 8:43; i De 20:1; 2Ch 14:11; j Nu 31:2; Jos 8:1; Jg 1:2; 1Sa 15:3; k 2Ch 14:11; 2Ch 20:6; l 2Ch 3:2; m Ps 3:4; Da 9:17; n Isa 37:36; o 1Ki 8:46; p Ps 130:3; Ec 1:20; Pr 20:23; q Le 26:34; Da 9:7; r 1Ki 8:47; s Le 26:40; Ne 1:6; Ps 106:6; t Da 9:5; u Ezr 9:6; Pr 28:13; v De 30:2; 1Sa 7:3; Jer 29:13; w Da 9:3; x 2Ch 33:7; Da 6:10; y 1Ki 8:48; z 2Ch 30:27; Ps 123:1; Heb 9:24; a 1Ki 8:49.

judgment^a for them and forgive^b your people who have sinned against you.

40 "Now, O my God, please, let your eyes^c prove to be opened and your ears^d attentive to the prayer respecting this place. 41 And now do rise up,^e O Jehovah God, into your rest,^f you and the Ark of your strength.^g Let your priests themselves, O Jehovah God, be clothed with salvation, and let your loyal ones themselves rejoice in goodness.^h 42 O Jehovah God, do not turn back the face of your anointed one.ⁱ O do remember the loving-kindnesses^j to David your servant."

7 Now as soon as Sol'o-mon finished praying,^k the fire itself came down from the heavens^l and proceeded to consume the burnt offering^m and the sacrifices, and Jehovah's gloryⁿ itself filled the house. 2 And the priests were unable to enter into the house of Jehovah^o because Jehovah's glory had filled the house of Jehovah. 3 And all the sons of Israel were spectators when the fire came down and the glory of Jehovah was upon the house, and they immediately bowed^p low with their faces to the earth upon the pavement and prostrated^q themselves and thanked Jehovah, "for he is good,^r for his loving-kindness is to time indefinite."^s

4 And the king and all the people were offering sacrifice before Jehovah.^t 5 And King Sol'o-mon went on offering the sacrifice of twenty-two thousand cattle and a hundred and twenty thousand sheep.^u Thus the king and all the people inaugurated^v the house of the [true] God. 6 And the priests^w were standing at their posts of duty, and the Levites^x with the instruments of song^y to Jehovah that David^z the king had made to thank Jehovah, "for his loving-kindness is to time indefinite," when David would render praise by their hand; and the priests were loudly sounding the trumpets^a in front

2Ch 6:42* "Your anointed one." Lit., "your anointed ones." Heb., *meshtichay'kha*, pl.; Gr., *khristou*; Syr., *dam-shi-chakh*; Lat., *chri'sti*. 42* Or, "[cases of] loyal love."

CHAP. 6

a Ge 15:14
Jer 51:36
b Mic 7:18
c 2Ch 7:15
d 2Ch 16:9
Ps 11:4
Ps 34:15
Isa 37:17
d Ps 17:1
Ps 31:2
Ps 65:2
e Ps 132:8
f 1Ch 28:2
g Jos 3:13
Isa 5:9
h Ne 9:25
Ps 65:4
i 1Ki 1:34
Ps 18:50
j Ac 13:34

CHAP. 7

k 1Ki 8:54
l 1Ki 18:38
m Le 9:24
n 1Ch 21:26
o Ex 40:34
1Ki 8:11
p Ex 40:35
q Ex 4:31
r Ps 95:6
s Ps 31:19
Mt 19:17
t Jer 31:3
La 3:22
u 1Ki 8:62
v 1Ki 8:63
w Nu 7:10
2Ch 2:4
Ezr 6:16
x 2Ch 5:11
y 1Ch 23:5
z 1Ch 25:7
a 1Ki 10:12
Ps 138:8
a 2Ch 5:13

Second Col.

a 1Ki 8:64
b Le 1:3
c 2Ch 4:1
d Le 2:1
e Le 4:8
f Le 23:34
De 16:13
g 1Ki 8:65
h 2Ch 30:13
i Nu 34:8
2Ki 14:25
j Nu 34:5
2Ki 24:7
Isa 27:12
k Le 23:36
De 16:8
Ne 8:18
Le 12:7
De 16:15
Ne 8:10
m 2Ch 6:41
n 1Ki 8:66
o 1Ki 9:1
p Ec 2:4
q 1Ki 9:2
2Ch 1:7
r 2Ch 20:5
Ps 66:19
Lu 1:13
Ac 10:31
1Pe 3:12
s De 12:5
Ps 78:68
t De 12:6
2Ch 2:6
u 2Ch 6:26
v De 28:38

of them, while all the Israelites were standing.

7 Then Sol'o-mon sanctified^a the middle of the courtyard that was before the house of Jehovah, because there he rendered up the burnt offerings^b and the fat pieces of the communion sacrifices, for the copper altar^c that Sol'o-mon had made was itself not able to contain the burnt offering and the grain offering^d and the fat pieces.^e 8 And Sol'o-mon proceeded to hold the festival^f at that time for seven days, and all Israel with him,^g a very great congregation^h from the entering in of Ha'mathⁱ down to the torrent valley of Egypt.^j 9 But on the eighth day they held a solemn assembly,^k because the inauguration of the altar they had held for seven days and the festival for seven days. 10 And on the twenty-third day of the seventh month he sent the people away to their homes, joyful^l and feeling good at heart over the goodness^m that Jehovah had performed toward David and toward Sol'o-mon and toward Israel his people.ⁿ

11 Thus Sol'o-mon finished the house of Jehovah^o and the house of the king;^p and in everything that had come into Sol'o-mon's heart to do regarding the house of Jehovah and his own house he proved successful. 12 Jehovah now appeared^q to Sol'o-mon during the night and said to him: "I have heard your prayer,^r and I have chosen^s this place for myself as a house of sacrifice.^t 13 When I shut up the heavens that no rain may occur^u and when I command the grasshoppers to eat up the land^v and if I send a pestilence among my people,^w 14 and my people^x upon whom my name^y has been called humble^z themselves and pray^a and seek my face^b and turn back from their bad ways,^c then I myself shall hear from the heavens^d and forgive their sin,^e and I shall heal their land.^f 15 Now my own eyes^g will prove to be opened and

w Le 26:16; Nu 16:46; Eze 14:19; x Ex 19:5; De 32:9; y Nu 6:27; Isa 43:10; Isa 63:19; z Le 26:41; 2Ch 33:12; Jas 4:10; a 2Ch 6:37; b Ho 5:15; c De 30:2; Pr 28:13; Isa 55:7; d 2Ch 30:27; e 2Ch 6:39; Ps 103:3; f Ps 60:2; g 2Ch 16:9.

2Ch 7:8* "Congregation." Heb., *qa-hal*; Gr., *ek-kle-si'a*; Lat., *ec-cle-sia*.

my ears^a attentive to prayer at this place. **16** And now I do choose^b and sanctify this house that my name^c may prove to be there to time indefinite,^d and my eyes and my heart will certainly prove to be there always.^e

17 "And if you yourself will walk before me, just as David^f your father walked, even by doing according to all that I have commanded you,^g and you will keep my regulations^h and my judicial decisions,ⁱ **18** I will also establish the throne of your kingship,^j just as I covenanted with David your father,^k saying, 'There will not a man of yours be cut off from ruling over Israel.'^l **19** But if you yourselves turn back^m and actually leave my statutesⁿ and my commandments^o that I have put before you, and you actually go and serve other gods^p and bow down to them,^q **20** I will also uproot them from off my ground that I have given them;^r and this house that I have sanctified^s for my name, I shall throw away from before my face,^t and I shall make it a proverbial saying^u and a taunt among all the peoples.^v **21** As for this house that had become heaps of ruins,^w everyone passing by it will stare in amazement^x and be certain to say, 'For what reason did Jehovah do like that to this land and to this house?'^y **22** And they will have to say, 'It was for the reason that they left Jehovah^z the God of their forefathers who had brought them out of the land of Egypt,^a and they proceeded to take hold of other gods^b and bow down to them and serve them.^c That is why he brought upon them all this calamity.'^d

8 And it came about at the end of twenty years,^e in which Sol'o-mon had built the house of Jehovah^f and his own house,^g **2** that the cities that Hi'ram^h had given to Sol'o-mon—Sol'o-mon rebuilt them and then caused the sons of Israel to dwell there. **3** Furthermore, Sol'o-mon went to Ha'math-zo'bah and prevailed over it. **4** Then

he rebuilt Tad'mor^{*} in the wilderness and all the storage^a cities that he had built in Ha'math.^b **5** And he went on to build Upper Beth-ho'ron^c and Lower Beth-ho'ron,^d fortified cities with walls,^e doors and bar,^f **6** and Ba'al-ath^g and all the storage cities that had become Sol'o-mon's and all the chariot cities^h and the cities for the horsemenⁱ and every desirable thing of Sol'o-mon^j that he had desired to build in Jerusalem and in Leb'a-non^k and in all the land of his dominion.

7 As for all the people that were left over of the Hi'tites^l and the Am'orites^m and the Per'iz-zitesⁿ and the Hi'-vites^o and the Jeb'u-sites,^p who were no part of Israel,^q **8** from their sons that had been left behind them in the land, whom the sons of Israel had not exterminated,^r Sol'o-mon kept levying^s men^t for forced labor until this day.^u **9** But there were none out of the sons of Israel that Sol'o-mon constituted slaves for his work,^v for they were warriors^w and chiefs of his adjutants and chiefs of his charioteers^x and of his horsemen.^y **10** These were the chiefs of the deputies^z that belonged to King Sol'o-mon, two hundred and fifty, the foremen over the people.^a

11 And Phar'aoh's daughter^a Sol'o-mon brought up out of the City of David^b to the house that he had built for her,^c for he said: "Although a wife of mine, she should not dwell in the house of David the king of Israel, for the places to which the ark of Jehovah has come are something holy."^d

12 It was then that Sol'o-mon offered up burnt sacrifices^e to Jehovah upon the altar^f of Jehovah that he had built before the porch,^g **13** even as a daily^h matter of course to make offerings according to the commandment of Moses for the sabbathsⁱ and for the new moons^j and for the appointed festivals^k

CHAP. 7

a 2Ch 6:40
b De 12:21
c 1Ki 8:16
d 1Ki 9:3
e 2Ch 6:20
f 1Ki 9:4
g Ps 26:3
h De 4:40
i De 12:1
j De 4:5
k 2Sa 7:13
l Ps 89:28
m 1Ki 9:5
n Le 26:15
o Ps 73:27
p De 28:15
q Jos 23:16
r Ex 20:5
s 1Ki 9:6
t De 4:26
u 2Ki 17:20
v 1Ki 9:7
w 2Ki 25:9
x De 28:37
y Jer 24:9
z Ps 44:14
a 1Ki 9:8
b 2Ki 25:9
c Jer 7:4
d 2Ch 29:8
e Jer 19:8
f Da 9:12
g De 29:24
h Jer 22:8
i 2Ch 15:2
j Ps 73:27
k Ex 12:51
l De 29:25
m Ps 115:8
n Isa 2:8
o Jer 2:11
p Jer 10:14
q 1Ki 9:9
r De 4:26
s 2Ch 36:17
t Jer 22:9

CHAP. 8

e 1Ki 9:10
f 1Ki 6:37
g 1Ki 6:38
h 1Ki 7:1
i 2Sa 5:11
j 1Ki 5:2

Second Col.

a 1Ki 9:19
b 2Sa 8:9
c 2Ki 14:28
d Jos 16:5
e 1Ch 7:24
f Jos 16:3
g 1Ki 9:17
h Nu 32:17
i De 28:52
j 2Ki 10:2
k 2Ch 12:4
l De 3:5
m Jos 19:44
n 1Ki 9:18
o 1Ki 4:26
p 1Ki 9:19
q Ec 2:10
r Jg 3:3
s 1Ki 9:19
t Ge 15:20
u De 7:1
v 1Ki 11:1
w 2Ki 7:6
x Ge 15:21
y Ex 34:11
z Ex 23:23
a Nu 13:29
b 1Ki 9:20
c Jos 15:63
d Jos 17:12
e Ps 106:34

he rebuilt Tad'mor^{*} in the wilderness and all the storage^a cities that he had built in Ha'math.^b **5** And he went on to build Upper Beth-ho'ron^c and Lower Beth-ho'ron,^d fortified cities with walls,^e doors and bar,^f **6** and Ba'al-ath^g and all the storage cities that had become Sol'o-mon's and all the chariot cities^h and the cities for the horsemenⁱ and every desirable thing of Sol'o-mon^j that he had desired to build in Jerusalem and in Leb'a-non^k and in all the land of his dominion.

7 As for all the people that were left over of the Hi'tites^l and the Am'orites^m and the Per'iz-zitesⁿ and the Hi'-vites^o and the Jeb'u-sites,^p who were no part of Israel,^q **8** from their sons that had been left behind them in the land, whom the sons of Israel had not exterminated,^r Sol'o-mon kept levying^s men^t for forced labor until this day.^u **9** But there were none out of the sons of Israel that Sol'o-mon constituted slaves for his work,^v for they were warriors^w and chiefs of his adjutants and chiefs of his charioteers^x and of his horsemen.^y **10** These were the chiefs of the deputies^z that belonged to King Sol'o-mon, two hundred and fifty, the foremen over the people.^a

11 And Phar'aoh's daughter^a Sol'o-mon brought up out of the City of David^b to the house that he had built for her,^c for he said: "Although a wife of mine, she should not dwell in the house of David the king of Israel, for the places to which the ark of Jehovah has come are something holy."^d

12 It was then that Sol'o-mon offered up burnt sacrifices^e to Jehovah upon the altar^f of Jehovah that he had built before the porch,^g **13** even as a daily^h matter of course to make offerings according to the commandment of Moses for the sabbathsⁱ and for the new moons^j and for the appointed festivals^k

s 1Ki 9:21; t Jos 16:10; 2Ch 2:17; u Ex 19:6; Le 25:39; v 1Sa 8:12; w 1Sa 8:11; x 1Ki 9:22; y 1Ki 5:16; z 1Ki 9:23; a 1Ki 3:1; b 1Ki 9:24; c 1Ki 7:8; d Ex 29:43; e Le 1:3; f 2Ch 4:1; g 1Ki 6:3; h Ex 29:38; i Nu 28:3; j Nu 28:9; k Nu 10:10; l Nu 28:11; m Ex 23:14; Le 23:4.

2Ch 8:4* "Tadmor," MLXXSy; Vg, "Palmyra." **8*** Lit., "them."

2Ch 7:21* See 1Ki 9:8 ftn. **8:2*** "Hiram," LXXSyVg; M, "Huram."

three times in the year,^a at the festival of unfermented cakes^b and at the festival of the weeks^c and at the festival of the booths.^d **14** Further, he set the divisions^e of the priests over their services according to the rule of David his father,^f and the Levites^g at their posts of duty, to praise^h and to ministerⁱ in front of the priests as a daily matter of course,^j and the gatekeepers in their divisions for the different gates,^k for such was the commandment of David the man of the [true] God.* **15** And they did not turn aside from the king's commandment to the priests and the Levites concerning any matter and concerning the supplies.^l **16** So Sol'o-mon's work was all in a prepared^m state from the day of the foundation-laying of the house of Jehovah until it was finished.ⁿ [So] the house of Jehovah was complete.^o

17 It was then that Sol'o-mon went to E'zi-on-ge'ber^p and to E'loth^q upon the shore of the sea in the land of E'dom.^r **18** And Hi'ram^s regularly sent to him by means of his servants ships and servants having a knowledge of the sea,^t and they would come with Sol'o-mon's servants to O'phir^u and take from there four hundred and fifty talents^v of gold^w and bring it to King Sol'o-mon.^x

9 And the queen of She'ba^y herself heard the report about Sol'o-mon, and she proceeded to come to test Sol'o-mon with perplexing questions^z at Jerusalem, along with a very impressive train and camels^a carrying balsam oil,^b and gold in great quantity, and precious stones.^c At length she came in to Sol'o-mon and spoke with him about everything that happened to be close to her heart.^d **2** Sol'o-mon, in turn, went on to tell her all her matters,^e and no matter was hidden from Sol'o-mon that he did not tell her.^f

3 When the queen of She'ba got to see Sol'o-mon's wisdom^g and the house that he had built,^h **4** and the food of his tableⁱ and the sitting of his servants

CHAP. 8

a De 16:16
b Le 23:6
c Le 23:16
d Ac 2:1
e Le 23:34
f 1Ch 24:1
g 2Ch 5:11
h Lu 1:5
i 1Ch 23:3
j 1Ch 15:16
k 1Ch 25:1
l 1Ch 6:31
m 1Ch 16:42
n 1Ch 16:4
o 1Ch 24:31
p 2Ch 35:10
q 1Ch 9:17
r 1Ch 26:1
s 1Ch 9:29
t 1Ch 26:20
u 1Ki 5:18
v 1Ki 6:1
w 1Ki 6:7
x Nu 7:51
y Nu 33:35
z 1Ki 22:48
a 2Ch 20:36
b De 2:8
c 2Ki 14:22
d 2Ki 16:6
e Ge 36:1
f 1Ki 9:26
g 2Sa 5:11
h 1Ki 9:27
i 1Ki 22:48
j Ps 45:9
k Ex 38:24
l 1Ki 10:22
m 2Ch 9:13
n Ec 2:8

CHAP. 9

y 1Ki 10:1
z Isa 60:6
a Lu 11:31
b Mt 12:42
c Mt 22:46
d Ge 24:10
e Ps 72:15
f Isa 60:6
g 2Ki 20:13
h 1Ki 10:2
i Pr 17:8
j Mt 12:34
k 1Ki 10:3
l Pr 1:5
m 1Ki 3:12
n 1Ki 3:28
o 1Ki 10:4
p Ec 12:9
q 1Ki 6:1
r 2Ch 3:1
s 2Ch 4:11
t 1Ki 4:22

Second Col.

a 1Ki 10:5
b Ne 1:31
c Le 1:3
d 2Ch 8:13
e 1Ki 10:6
f Mt 11:19
g Pr 14:15
h Lu 11:31
i 1Ki 10:7
j Joh 20:25
k Ec 1:16
l 1Ki 4:31
m 1Ki 4:34
n 2Ch 1:12
o Pr 3:13
p Pr 8:34
q 1Ki 10:8
r 1Ki 5:7
s Pr 72:18
t 2Sa 15:25
u Ps 18:19
v 1Ch 29:23

and the table service^{*} of his waiters and their attire^a and his drinking service^b and their attire, and his burnt sacrifices^c that he regularly offered up at the house of Jehovah,^d then there proved to be no more spirit in her. **5** So she said to the king: "True was the word that I heard in my own land about your matters and about your wisdom.^e **6** And I did not put faith^f in their words until I had come that my own eyes might see;^g and, look! there has not been told me the half of the abundance of your wisdom.^h You have surpassed the report that I have heard.ⁱ **7** Happy^j are your men, and happy are these servants of yours who are standing before you constantly and listening to your wisdom.^k **8** May Jehovah your God come to be blessed,^l who has taken delight^m in you by putting you upon his throneⁿ as king for Jehovah your God;^o because your God loved^p Israel, to make it stand to time indefinite, so that he put you over them as king^a to execute judicial decision^r and righteousness."^s

9 Then she gave the king a hundred and twenty talents^{*} of gold,^t and balsam oil^u in very great quantity, and precious stones;^v and there had not come to be the like of that balsam oil which the queen of She'ba gave to King Sol'o-mon.^w

10 And, besides, the servants of Hi'ram^x and the servants of Sol'o-mon who brought gold^y from O'phir brought timbers of algum trees^z and precious stones.^a **11** And the king proceeded to make out of the timbers of the algum trees stairs^b for the house of Jehovah and for the king's house^c and also harps^d and stringed instruments^e for the singers,^f and the like of them had never been seen before in the land of Judah.

12 And King Sol'o-mon himself gave the queen^g of She'ba all her delight for which she had asked, besides [the value

a 1Ki 10:9; p De 7:8; 2Ch 2:11; q Joh 1:49; r 2Sa 8:15; 1Ki 3:9; Isa 9:7; s 2Sa 23:3; Ps 72:2; Isa 11:4; t 1Ki 9:14; Ps 72:10; u Ge 43:11; v Pr 20:15; w 1Ki 10:10; x 1Ki 9:27; y 1Ki 10:22; z 2Ch 8:18; Ps 72:10; a 1Ki 10:11; b 2Ch 3:6; c 1Ki 6:8; d 1Ki 7:1; e 1Ki 10:12; f 1Ch 25:1; g Ps 92:3; Ps 150:3; h 2Sa 6:5; i 1Ch 23:5; j 1Ch 9:33; k 2Ch 5:12; l 1Ki 10:1; Pr 11:25; m 12:42; Lu 6:38; Lu 11:31.

2Ch 9:4 Lit., "the standing." **9*** See App 8A.

2Ch 8:14 "The man of the [true] God." Heb., 'ish-ha-'Elo-him'. See App 1F. **18*** See App 8A.

of] what she brought to the king. So she turned about and went to her own land, she together with her servants.^a

13 And the weight of the gold that came to Sol'o-mon in one year amounted to six hundred and sixty-six talents* of gold,^b **14** aside from the men of travel* and the merchants^c who were bringing in and all the kings of the Arabs^d and the governors of the land who were bringing in gold and silver to Sol'o-mon.

15 And King Sol'o-mon went on to make two hundred large shields of alloyed gold^e (six hundred [shekels] of alloyed gold he proceeded to lay upon each large shield),^f **16** and three hundred bucklers of alloyed gold (three mi'nas^g of gold he proceeded to lay upon each buckler).^h Then the king put them in the House of the Forest of Leb'a-non.^h

17 Further, the king made a great ivory throne and overlaid it with pure gold.ⁱ **18** And there were six steps to the throne, and there was a footstool in gold to the throne (they were attached), and there were armrests on this side and on that side by the place of sitting, and two lions^j were standing beside the armrests.^k **19** And there were twelve lions^l standing there upon the six steps on this side and on that side. No other kingdom had any made just like it.^m **20** And all the drinking vesselsⁿ of King Sol'o-mon were of gold,^o and all the vessels of the House of the Forest of Leb'a-non^p were of pure gold. There was nothing of silver; it was considered as nothing at all^q in the days of Sol'o-mon. **21** For ships belonging to the king were going to Tar'shish^r with the servants of Hi'ram.^s Once every three years ships of Tar'shish would come in, carrying gold and silver,^t ivory,^u and apes^v and peacocks.

22 So King Sol'o-mon was greater than all the other kings of the earth in riches^w and wisdom.^x **23** And all the kings of the earth were seeking^y the face

CHAP. 9

a 1KI 10:13
b 1KI 10:14
c 2Ch 1:15
Ps 68:29
Ps 72:15
e Ge 37:28
1KI 10:15
Isa 23:2
Isa 45:14
d Ps 72:10
Jer 25:24
e 2Ch 12:9
f 1KI 10:16
g 1KI 10:17
h 1KI 7:2
i 1KI 10:18
j Ge 49:9
Pr 28:1
Re 5:5
k 1KI 10:19
l Nu 23:24
m 1KI 10:20
n Es 1:7
o 1KI 10:21
p 1KI 7:2
q 1KI 10:27
r 2Ch 20:36
Ps 72:10
Isa 23:1
Jon 1:3
s 1KI 9:27
t 1KI 7:51
u 1KI 10:18
Am 3:15
v 1KI 10:22
w 1KI 3:13
1KI 10:23
Ps 89:27
Eph 3:8
x 1KI 3:12
1KI 4:29
Col 2:3
y 1KI 4:34

Second Col.

a 1KI 10:24
Isa 11:10
Lu 21:15
b 1KI 3:28
c 2Ch 1:12
Pr 2:6
Da 1:17
c 2Ch 26:8
Job 42:11
d 2Sa 8:10
e Mt 6:29
f 1KI 10:25
g De 17:16
h 1KI 4:26
i 1KI 10:26
j 1KI 4:21
k 2Ch 1:15
l 1Ch 27:28
m 1KI 10:27
n De 17:16
2Ch 1:16
o 1KI 10:28
Isa 31:1
p 1KI 11:41
q 2Sa 7:2
2Sa 12:1
1KI 1:3
1KI 1:11
1KI 1:32
1Ch 29:29
r 1KI 11:36
1KI 14:2
1KI 14:10
s 1KI 11:29
t 2Ch 12:15
2Ch 13:22
u 2Ch 13:20
v 1KI 11:26
w 2Sa 5:9
1KI 2:10
2Ch 21:20

of Sol'o-mon to hear his wisdom,^a which the [true] God had put in his heart.^b **24** And they were bringing each his gift,^c articles of silver and articles of gold^d and garments,^e armor and balsam oil, horses and mules as a yearly matter of course.^f **25** And Sol'o-mon came to have four thousand stalls of horses^g and chariots^h and twelve thousand steeds,ⁱ and he kept them stationed in the chariot cities^j and close by the king in Jerusalem. **26** And he came to be ruler over all the kings from the River* down to the land of the Phi-lis'tines and down to the boundary of Egypt.^j **27** Furthermore, the king made the silver in Jerusalem like the stones; and cedarwood he made like the sycamore^k trees that are in the She-phe'lah^l for abundance.^m **28** And there were those bringing out horsesⁿ to Sol'o-mon from Egypt^o and from all the other lands.

29 As for the rest of the affairs of Sol'o-mon,^p the first and the last, are they not written among the words of Nathan^q the prophet and in the prophecy of A-hi'jah^r the Shi'lo-nite^s and in the record of visions of Id'do^t the visionary concerning Jer-o-bo'am^u the son of Ne'bat?^v **30** And Sol'o-mon continued to reign in Jerusalem over all Israel for forty years. **31** Finally Sol'o-mon lay down with his forefathers. So they buried him in the City of David his father;^w and Re-ho-bo'am^x his son began to reign in place of him.^y

10 And Re-ho-bo'am^z proceeded to go to She'chem,^a for it was to She'chem that all the Israelites came to make him king. **2** And it came about that as soon as Jer-o-bo'am^b the son of Ne'bat heard of it while he was yet in Egypt,^c (because he had run away on account of Sol'o-mon the king,) Jer-o-bo'am immediately came back from Egypt.^d **3** So they sent and called him, and Jer-o-bo'am and all Israel came and spoke to

x 1Ch 3:10; 2Ch 13:7; Ec 2:19; Mt 1:7; y 1KI 14:21; CHAP. 10 z 1KI 12:1; a Ge 12:6; Jos 24:1; Jg 9:1; b 1KI 11:28; c 1KI 11:40; d 1KI 12:2.

2Ch 9:25* Or, "horsemen." 26* That is, the Euphrates. 27* Or, "the lowland." 29* Lit., "Jedi," M; M^{margu}, "Jedo." See 12:15.

2Ch 9:13* See App 8A. 14* Or, "the traffickers." Possibly, by a correction of M, "the ships of Tarshish." 16* "Minas," Sy and 1KI 10:17; M, "hundred."

Re-ho-bo'am, saying:^a 4 "Your father, for his part, made our yoke hard;^b and now make the hard service of your father and the heavy yoke^c that he put upon us lighter, and we shall serve you."^d

5 At this he said to them: "Let there be yet three days. Then return to me." So the people went away. 6 And King Re-ho-bo'am began to take counsel^e with the older men that were continually attending upon Sol'o-mon his father while he continued alive, saying: "How are you advising to reply to this people?"^f 7 Accordingly they spoke to him, saying: "If you would prove yourself good to this people and actually be pleasing to them and indeed speak good words to them,^g they also will certainly become your servants always."^h

8 However, he left the counselⁱ of the older men with which they had advised him, and he began to take counsel with the young men that had grown up with him,^j who were the ones attending upon him.^k 9 And he went on to say to them: "What is it that you are offering in counsel^l that we may reply to this people who have spoken to me, saying, 'Make the yoke that your father put upon us lighter'?"^m 10 In turn the young men that had grown up with him spoke with him, saying: "This is what you should say to the people who have spoken to you, saying, 'Your father, for his part, made our yoke heavy, but, as for you, make it lighter upon us'; this is what you should say to them,ⁿ 'My own little finger will certainly be thicker than my father's hips.'^o 11 And now my father, for his part, loaded upon you a heavy yoke, but I, for my part, shall add to your yoke.^p My father, for his part, chastised you with whips, but I, for my part, with scourges."^q

12 And Jer-o-bo'am and all the people proceeded to come to Re-ho-bo'am on the third^r day, just as the king had spoken, saying: "Return to me on the third day."^s 13 And the king began to answer them harshly.^t Thus King Re-ho-bo'am left the counsel^u of the older men,^v 14 and he went on to speak to

CHAP. 10

a 1Ki 12:3
b Pr 29:2
Ec 4:1
c Ec 5:8
d 1Ki 12:4
e 2Sa 16:20
Job 12:12
f 1Ki 12:6
g Pr 12:8
Pr 15:1
Ec 10:4
Zec 1:13
h 1Ki 12:7
i Pr 1:25
Pr 19:20
Ec 10:3
Isa 30:1
j Pr 13:20
Isa 3:4
2Ti 4:3
k 1Ki 12:8
l 1Ki 22:6
Pr 21:30
m 1Ki 12:9
n 1Ki 12:10
o Job 31:13
Ps 140:11
Pr 10:14
Pr 18:6
Pr 28:25
Pr 29:23
Mt 23:4
p 1Sa 8:18
Isa 58:6
q 1Ki 12:11
r 1Ki 12:12
s 1Sa 20:10
Pr 10:11
Pr 12:13
Pr 14:16
Pr 15:1
Eph 4:31
Eph 6:9
t Pr 19:27
u 1Ki 12:13
Job 12:12

Second Col.

a 2Ch 22:4
Pr 12:5
b Pr 11:17
Ec 7:7
c De 2:30
Ps 5:10
Pr 21:1
Am 3:6
d 1Sa 15:29
2Sa 17:14
2Ki 10:10
Isa 55:11
e 1Ki 11:30
f 1Ki 11:29
g 1Ki 12:15
h 1Ki 11:13
i 2Sa 20:1
j Ex 20:3
De 13:5
1Ki 12:16
Pr 11:9
k 1Ki 11:32
l 1Ki 11:36
2Ch 11:1
m 2Sa 20:24
1Ki 4:6
1Ki 12:18
n Nu 14:10
2Ch 24:21
o 1Ki 12:18
p 1Sa 10:19
2Ki 17:21

CHAP. 11

q 1Ki 12:27
r Ge 49:21
Jg 20:14
2Ch 14:8
s Ps 33:16
t 2Ch 12:15

them according to the counsel of the young men,^a saying: "I shall make your yoke heavier, and I, for my part, shall add to it. My father, for his part, chastised you with whips, but I, for my part, with scourges."^b 15 And the king did not listen to the people; for it proved to be a turn of affairs from the [true] God^c in order that Jehovah might carry out his word^d that he had spoken by means of A-hi'jah^e the Shi'lo-nite^f to Jer-o-bo'am the son of Ne'bat.^g

16 As for all Israel, because the king did not listen to them, the people now replied to the king, saying: "What share do we have in David?^h And there is no inheritance in the son of Jes'se.ⁱ Each one to your gods,^j O Israel! Now see to your own house, O David."^k With that all Israel began to go to its tents.

17 As for the sons of Israel that were dwelling in the cities of Judah, Re-ho-bo'am continued to reign over them.^l

18 Subsequently King Re-ho-bo'am sent Ha-do'ram,^m who was over those conscripted for forced labor, but the sons of Israel pelted him with stones,ⁿ so that he died. And King Re-ho-bo'am himself managed to get up into his chariot to flee to Jerusalem.^o 19 And the Israelites kept up their revolt^p against the house of David down to this day.

11 When Re-ho-bo'am arrived at Jerusalem,^q he immediately congregated the house of Judah and Benjamin,^r a hundred and eighty thousand choice men able-bodied for war,^s to fight against Israel so as to bring the kingdom back to Re-ho-bo'am. 2 Then the word of Jehovah came to She-mai'ah^t the man of the [true] God, saying: 3 "Say to Re-ho-bo'am the son of Sol'o-mon the

2Ch 10:15* Meaning "Brother of Jehovah." Heb., 'Achi-ya'hu. 16* "To your gods." Lit., "to your tents." Heb., le'o-ha-ley'kha. One of the Eighteen Emendations of the Sopherim. The original Heb. text is alleged to have read le'-lo-hey'kha (from 'elo-him', "gods" or "God"), but by transposing l and h, the second and third consonants of the Heb. word 'elo-him', the Sopherim made M read "tents." See App 2B. 18* "Adoniram" in 1Ki 4:6; in 1Ki 12:18, "Adoram." 11:2* Meaning "Jehovah Has Heard." Heb., Shema'eya'hu.

king of Judah^a and to all Israel in Judah and Benjamin, saying, **4** 'This is what Jehovah has said: "You must not go up and fight against your brothers.^b Return each one to his house, for it is at my own instance that this thing has been brought about."^c So they obeyed the word of Jehovah and returned from going against Jer-o-bo'am.^d

5 And Re-ho-bo'am continued to dwell in Jerusalem and proceeded to build fortified cities in Judah. **6** Thus he rebuilt Beth'le-hem^e and E'tam^f and Teko'a,^g **7** and Beth-zur^h and So'coⁱ and A-dul'lam,^j **8** and Gath^k and Ma-re'-shah^l and Ziph,^m **9** and Ad-o-ra'im and La'chishⁿ and A-ze'kah,^o **10** and Zo'-rah^p and Aj'jal-on^q and He'bron,^r fortified cities, which were in Judah and Benjamin. **11** Further, he reinforced the fortified places^s and put leaders^t in them and supplies of food and oil and wine, **12** and in all the different cities large shields^u and lances;^v and he went on reinforcing them to a very great degree. And Judah and Benjamin continued his.

13 And the priests and the Levites themselves that were in all Israel took their stand by him out of all their territories. **14** For the Levites left their pasture grounds^w and their possession^x and then came to Judah and Jerusalem,^y because Jer-o-bo'am^z and his sons had discharged^a them from acting as priests to Jehovah. **15** And he proceeded to put in office for himself priests for the high places^b and for the goat-shaped demons^c and for the calves that he had made.^d **16** And following them from all the tribes of Israel those that were giving their heart to seek Jehovah the God of Israel came themselves to Jerusalem^e to sacrifice^f to Jehovah the God of their forefathers. **17** And they kept strengthening the kingship of Judah^g and confirming Re-ho-bo'am the son of Sol'o-mon for three years, for

2Ch 11:15 "Goat-shaped demons." Perhaps to those worshipping them these were thought to be hairy creatures having the form of a he-goat. See Le 17:7 ftn, "Demons."

CHAP. 11

a 1Ki 12:23
b 2Sa 2:26
c Ac 7:26
d 1Ki 11:31
e 2Ch 10:15
f 1Ki 12:24
g Ge 35:19
h Mt 2:1
i 1Ch 4:3
j 2Sa 14:2
k Am 1:1
l Jos 15:58
m 12Ch 28:18
n Jos 12:15
o 1Sa 22:1
p 1Ch 18:1
q 1Jos 15:44
r 1Sa 23:14
s Jos 10:5
t 2Ch 32:9
u Jos 10:10
v Ne 11:30
w Jer 34:7
x Jos 15:33
y Jos 19:42
z Ge 23:2
a 1Sa 22:10
b 2Ch 7:19
c 2Ch 32:5
d 2Ch 26:14
e Nu 35:3
f Jos 21:20
g Nu 35:2
h Ex 32:26
i De 33:8
j 1Ki 12:31
k De 12:19
l 1Ki 13:33
m Le 17:7
n Isa 13:21
o 1Ki 12:28
p 2Ch 15:9
q 2Ch 30:11
r De 12:11
s 1Ch 22:1
t 2Ch 12:1

Second Col.

a 2Ch 1:1
b 2Ch 7:17
c 2Ch 8:13
d Ho 6:4
e 1Sa 16:6
f 1Sa 17:13
g 1Ki 15:2
h 2Ch 11:21
i 2Sa 13:1
j 2Sa 18:33
k 1Ki 15:1
l 2Ch 12:16
m Mt 1:7
n De 17:17
o Jg 8:30
p 1Ki 11:3
q Pr 16:20
r Jos 18:11
s 12Ch 11:11
t 2Ch 21:3
u De 17:17

CHAP. 12

12Ch 11:17
m De 8:14
n De 32:15
o 2Ch 26:16
p Pr 30:9
q Ec 9:18
r Mic 6:16
s 1Ki 14:21
t 1Ki 11:40
u 1Ki 14:25
v Jg 2:14
w 2Ch 7:19
x Ex 14:9
y 1Ki 10:29
z Jg 6:5

they walked in the way of David and Sol'o-mon for three years.^a

18 Then Re-ho-bo'am took as his wife Ma'ha-lath the daughter of Jer'imoth the son of David, and of Ab'i-hail the daughter of Eli'ab^b the son of Jes'se. **19** In time she bore him sons, Je'ush and Shem-a-ri'ah and Za'ham. **20** And after her he took Ma'a-cah^c the granddaughter of Ab'sa-lom.^d In time she bore him A-bi'jah^e and At'tai and Zi'za and She-lo'mith. **21** And Re-ho-bo'am was more in love with Ma'a-cah the granddaughter of Ab'sa-lom than all his other wives^f and his concubines; for there were eighteen wives that he had taken, also sixty concubines, so that he became father to twenty-eight sons and sixty daughters. **22** Consequently Re-ho-bo'am put A-bi'jah the son of Ma'a-cah in office as head, as leader among his brothers, for [he thought] of making him king. **23** However, he acted understandingly^g and distributed some out of all his sons to all the lands of Judah and of Benjamin,^h to all the fortified cities,ⁱ and gave them food in abundance^j and procured a multitude of wives [for them].^k

12 And it came about that, as soon as the kingship of Re-ho-bo'am was firmly established^l and as soon as he was strong, he left the law of Jehovah,^m and also all Israelⁿ with him. **2** And it came about in the fifth year of King Re-ho-bo'am^o that Shi'shak^p the king of Egypt came up against Jerusalem, (for they had behaved unfaithfully toward Jehovah),^q **3** with twelve hundred chariots^r and with sixty thousand horsemen; and there was no number^s to the people that came with him out of Egypt—Lib'y-ans,^t Suk'ki-im and E-thi-o-pi-ans.^u **4** And he got to capture the fortified cities that belonged to Judah^v and finally came as far as Jerusalem.^w

5 Now as for She-mai'ah^x the prophet,

t Na 3:9; u 2Ch 14:9; 2Ch 16:8; v 2Ch 11:5; Isa 36:1; w 2Ki 18:17; x 1Ki 12:22; 2Ch 11:2.

2Ch 12:3 "Libyans." Heb., *Lu-vim'*. **3** "And Ethiopians," LXXVg; Heb., *weKhu-shim'*, "and Cushites."

he came to Re-ho-bo'am and the princes of Judah who had gathered themselves at Jerusalem because of Shi'shak, and he proceeded to say to them: "This is what Jehovah has said, 'You, for your part, have left me,^a and I, too, for my part, have left you^b to the hand of Shi'shak.'" 6 At that the princes of Israel and the king humbled^c themselves and said: "Jehovah is righteous."^d 7 And when Jehovah saw^e that they had humbled themselves, the word of Jehovah came to She-mai'ah,^f saying: "They have humbled themselves. I shall not bring them to ruin, and in a little while I shall certainly give them an escape, and my rage^g will not pour forth upon Jerusalem by the hand of Shi'shak.^h" 8 But they will become servants of his,ⁱ that they may know the difference between my service^j and the service of the kingdoms of the lands."^k

9 So Shi'shak^l the king of Egypt came up against Jerusalem and took the treasures of the house of Jehovah^m and the treasures of the king's house.ⁿ Everything he took; and so he took the gold shields that Sol'o-mon had made.^o 10 Consequently King Re-ho-bo'am made in their place copper shields, and he committed them to the control of the chiefs of the runners,^p the guards^q of the entrance of the king's house.^r 11 And it would occur that as often as the king came to the house of Jehovah, the runners came in and carried them and returned them to the guard chamber of the runners.^s 12 And because he humbled himself, Jehovah's anger turned back from him,^t and he [did] not [think] of bringing them to ruin completely.^u And, besides, there happened to be good things in Judah.^v

13 And King Re-ho-bo'am continued to make his position strong in Jerusalem and kept reigning; for Re-ho-bo'am^w was forty-one years old when he began to reign, and for seventeen years he reigned in Jerusalem, the city^x that Jehovah had chosen out of all the tribes of Israel to put his name there.^y And his mother's name was Na'a-mah^z the Am'mon-it-ess.^a 14 But he did what was

CHAP. 12

a De 28:25
2Ch 15:2
b Job 34:11
Heb 10:38
c 1Ki 8:38
2Ch 33:12
2Ch 34:27
Jas 4:10
d Ex 9:27
Ps 89:14
Jer 50:7
e 1Ki 21:29
1Pe 5:5
f 1Ki 12:22
g La 26:41
Am 7:2
h 2Ch 12:6
i Isa 26:13
j De 28:47
k Ho 2:7
Ho 8:10
l 1Ki 14:25
m 1Ki 7:51
n 1Ki 14:26
o 2Ki 14:14
p 1Ki 10:17
q 1Sa 22:17
r 2Sa 23:23
s 1Ki 14:27
t 1Ki 14:28
u 2Ch 33:12
v Isa 57:15
w La 3:22
x Ge 18:24
y 1Ki 14:13
2Ch 19:3
z 1Ki 14:21
a De 12:5
2Ch 6:6
Ps 48:2
Ps 78:68
y Ex 20:24
De 12:11
z 1Ki 14:21
a De 23:3
1Ki 11:1
Ne 13:26

Second Col.

a 1Ki 15:34
b De 5:29
1Sa 7:3
1Ki 18:21
Mr 12:30
Ro 12:9
Jas 5:8
c 1Ch 29:29
d 1Ki 12:22
2Ch 11:2
e 2Ch 9:29
f 2Ch 13:22
g 1Ki 14:30
h 1Ki 12:20
i 1Ki 14:31
j 2Sa 5:9
k Mt 1:7

CHAP. 13

k 1Ki 15:1
l 1Ki 15:2
2Ch 11:20
m Jos 18:28
1Sa 10:26
n 1Ki 15:6
o 2Ch 11:1
p Ps 33:16
q Jos 7:15
r Ge 49:10
2Sa 7:8
Ps 78:71
s 2Sa 7:13
1Ch 17:11
t 1Ch 17:11
Ps 89:29
Lu 1:32
u Nu 18:19
Ps 89:28
v 2Ch 10:2

bad,^a for he had not firmly established his heart to search for Jehovah.^b

15 As for Re-ho-bo'am's affairs, the first and the last,^c are they not written among the words of She-mai'ah^d the prophet and of Id'do^e the visionary by genealogical enrollment? And there were wars between Re-ho-bo'am^f and Jer-o-bo'am^g all the time. 16 Finally Re-ho-bo'am lay down with his forefathers^h and was buried in the City of David;ⁱ and A-bi'jah^j his son began to reign in place of him.

13 In the eighteenth year of King Jer-o-bo'am it was that A-bi'jah began to reign over Judah.^k 2 Three years he reigned in Jerusalem, and his mother's name was Mi-cai'ah^l the daughter of U-ri'el of Gib'e-ah.^m And war itself took place between A-bi'jah and Jer-o-bo'am.ⁿ

3 So A-bi'jah engaged in the war with a military force of four hundred thousand mighty men of war,^o chosen men. And Jer-o-bo'am himself drew up in battle formation against him with eight hundred thousand chosen men, valiant, mighty men.^p 4 A-bi'jah now rose up upon Mount Zema-ra'im, which is in the mountainous region of E'phra-im,^q and said: "Hear me, O Jer-o-bo'am and all Israel. 5 Is it not for you to know that Jehovah the God of Israel himself gave a kingdom to David^r over Israel to time indefinite,^s to him and to his sons,^t by a covenant of salt?^u 6 And Jer-o-bo'am^v the son of Ne'bat, the servant^w of Sol'o-mon the son of David, proceeded to rise up and rebel^x against his lord.^y 7 And idle men,^z good-for-nothing fellows,^a kept collecting themselves together by him. Finally they proved superior to Re-ho-bo'am the son of Sol'o-mon, when Re-ho-bo'am^b himself happened to be young and faintheart-

w 1Ki 11:26; x 1Ki 12:20; 2Ch 10:18; y 1Ki 11:27; z Jg 9:4; Ac 17:5; a De 13:13; 1Ki 21:10; b 2Ch 10:16.

2Ch 12:16* "Abijah" in 1Ki 14:31; 1Ki 15:1, 7, 8. 13:2* "Micaiah," MVG; LXXSy, 11:20-22 and 1Ki 15:2, "Maacah." 6* "His lord." Heb., 'adho-nav', pl. of 'a-dohn', to denote excellence.

ed,^a and he did not hold his own against them.

8 "And now you men are thinking of holding your own against the kingdom of Jehovah in the hand of the sons of David,^b when you are a large crowd^c and there are with you the golden calves that Jer-o-bo'am made for you as gods.^d 9 Have you not driven out Jehovah's priests,^e the sons of Aaron, and the Levites, and do you not keep making priests for yourselves like the peoples of the lands?^f As for anyone that came and filled his hand with power^g by means of a young bull^h and seven rams, he became a priest of what are no gods.^{ig} 10 As for us, Jehovah is our God,^h and we have not left him; but priests are ministering to Jehovah, the sons of Aaron, and also the Levites in the work.ⁱ 11 And they are making burnt offerings smoke to Jehovah morning by morning and evening by evening^j and also perfumed incense;^k and the layers of bread are upon the table of pure [gold],^l and there are the golden lampstand^m and its lamps to light up evening by evening;ⁿ because we are keeping the obligation^o to Jehovah our God, but you yourselves have left him.^p 12 And, look! with us there is at the head the [true] God^q with his priests^r and the signal trumpets^s for sounding the battle alarm against you. O sons of Israel, do not fight against Jehovah the God of your forefathers,^t for you will not prove successful."^u

13 And Jer-o-bo'am, for his part, dispatched an ambush around to come behind them, so that they proved to be in front of Judah and the ambush behind them.^v 14 When those of Judah turned around, why, there they had the battle in front and behind.^w And they began to cry out to Jehovah,^x while the priests were loudly sounding the trumpets. 15 And the men of Judah broke out shouting a war cry.^y And it

2Ch 13:8* "As gods." Or, "as god." Heb., *le'lo-kim*, pl. of *eloh'ah*. See 1Ki 12:28 ftn, "God." 9* Or, "and installed himself." 9* "A young bull." Lit., "a bull, a son of a herd." 9* "Of what are no gods." Heb., *lelo' 'elo-him*.

CHAP. 13

a De 20:8
b 2Ch 9:8
c Ps 33:16
d De 32:17
1Ki 12:28
2Ch 11:15
Ho 8:5
e 2Ch 11:14
f 1Ki 12:31
1Ki 12:33
1Ki 13:33
g De 32:17
2Ki 19:18
Ac 19:26
h Ex 19:5
2Ch 11:16
i Nu 16:40
J Ex 29:39
k Ex 30:1
2Ch 2:4
l Ex 25:30
Le 24:6
1Ch 23:29
Mt 12:4
m Ex 25:31
Ex 27:20
2Ch 4:7
n Le 24:2
o Ge 26:5
Nu 9:19
De 11:1
p De 28:15
Ps 73:27
q Nu 23:21
De 20:4
Ps 20:7
Ro 8:31
r Jos 6:4
s Nu 10:9
t Isa 45:9
Ac 5:39
u Job 40:9
Isa 40:15
Heb 10:31
v Jos 8:4
w Jos 8:20
x 2Ch 14:11
2Ch 18:31
Ps 46:1
Ps 50:15
Ps 118:12
y Jos 6:16
Jg 7:18

Second Col.

a Nu 32:4
2Ch 14:12
b 2Ch 13:1
c Jg 1:4
d 2Ki 18:5
1Ch 5:20
2Ch 16:8
Ps 22:5
Ps 37:5
Ps 146:5
Na 1:7
1Ti 4:10
e Jos 12:9
Jg 21:19
1Sa 13:2
1Ki 12:29
f Jos 16:5
g Ps 18:38
h 1Sa 25:38
2Sa 12:15
1Ki 14:20
Ac 12:23
i 2Sa 5:12
j De 17:17
2Sa 5:13
1Ki 11:3
k Ps 127:5
l 2Ch 9:29
2Ch 12:15

CHAP. 14

m Ps 49:9
Ro 5:14

came about that, when the men of Judah shouted a war cry, then the [true] God himself defeated^a Jer-o-bo'am and all Israel before A-bi'jah^b and Judah. 16 And the sons of Israel took to flight from before Judah, and then God gave them into their hand.^c 17 And A-bi'jah and his people went striking them down with a vast slaughter; and the slain of Israel kept falling down, five hundred thousand chosen men. 18 Thus the sons of Israel were humbled at that time, but the sons of Judah proved superior because they leaned^d upon Jehovah the God of their forefathers. 19 And A-bi'jah kept chasing after Jer-o-bo'am and got to capture cities from him, Beth'el^e and its dependent towns, and Jesh'a-nah and its dependent towns, and E'phraim^f and its dependent towns.^g 20 And Jer-o-bo'am did not retain any more power^h in the days of A-bi'jah;ⁱ but Jehovah dealt him a blow,^j so that he died.

21 And A-bi'jah continued to strengthen himself.ⁱ In time he got fourteen wives for himself,^j and became father to twenty-two sons^k and sixteen daughters. 22 And the rest of A-bi'jah's affairs, even his ways and his words, are written in the exposition^l of the prophet Id'do.^l

14 Finally A-bi'jah lay down with his forefathers,^m and they buried him in the City of David;ⁿ and A'sa^o his son began to reign in place of him. In his days the land had no disturbance^p for ten years.*

2 And A'sa proceeded to do what was good and right in the eyes of Jehovah his God. 3 So he removed the foreign altars^q and the high places^r and broke up the sacred pillars^s and cut down the sacred poles.^t 4 Further, he said to

n 2Sa 5:9; 1Ki 2:10; 1Ki 14:31; o 1Ch 3:10; p 2Ch 20:30; Pr 29:2; q De 7:5; r Le 26:30; 1Ki 11:7; 1Ki 14:23; s Ex 23:24; Nu 33:52; 2Ki 23:14; t Jg 6:25; 2Ki 18:4; 2Ki 23:6.

2Ch 13:19* "Ephraim." Mmargin; MLXXSy-Vg, "Ephron." 20* "Abijah." Heb., *Aviya'hu*. 22* Or, "commentary; midrash." The first of two occurrences of "midrash" in M. See 24:27 and ftn. 14:1* MLXX end chapter 13 here. 3* Lit., "the altars of a foreign (country)." 3* Or, "the Asherim."

Judah to search^a for Jehovah the God of their forefathers and to do the law^b and the commandment.^c 5 Accordingly he removed from all the cities of Judah the high places and the incense stands;^d and the kingdom continued without disturbance^e before him. 6 And he went on to build fortified cities in Judah,^f for the land had no disturbance; and there was no war against him during these years, for Jehovah gave him rest.^g 7 So he said to Judah: "Let us build these cities and make walls^h around and towers,ⁱ double doors and bars.^j For us the land is yet available, because we have searched for Jehovah our God.^k We have searched, and he gives us rest all around."^l And they went building and proving successful.^m

8 And A'sa came to have a military force bearing the large shieldⁿ and lance,^o three hundred thousand out of Judah.^p And out of Benjamin those bearing the buckler and bending the bow^q were two hundred and eighty thousand.^r All these were valiant, mighty men.

9 Later Ze'rah the E-thi-o'pi-an^s went out against them with a military force of a million^t menⁱ and three hundred chariots, and came as far as Mare'shah.^u 10 Then A'sa went out against him^v and they drew up in battle formation in the valley of Zeph'a-thah at Mare'shah. 11 And A'sa began to call to Jehovah his God^v and say: "O Jehovah, as to helping, it does not matter with you whether there are many or [those with] no power.^w Help us, O Jehovah our God, for upon you we do lean,^x and in your name^y we have come against this crowd. O Jehovah, you are our God.^z Do not let mortal man^a retain strength against you."^a

12 At that Jehovah defeated^b the E-thi-o'pi-ans before A'sa and before Judah, and the E-thi-o'pi-ans took to flight. 13 And A'sa and the people that were with him kept pursuing them as far as

2Ch 14:9* "Ethiopian," LXXVg; M, "Cushite." 9* Lit., "a thousand thousands." 10* Lit., "in front of him," M; Gr., *eis sy-nan'te-sin au-toi*; Vg^c (Lat.), *ob'vi-am e'i*. Compare Ge 10:9 ftn, "Opposition to." 11* "Mortal man." Heb., *'enohsh*; Gr., *an'thro-pos*; Lat., *ho'mo*.

CHAP. 14

a 2Ch 30:19
Isa 55:6
Am 5:4
Zep 2:3
Mt 7:7
b Ne 10:29
c Ps 119:10
d 2Ch 34:4
e 2Ki 11:20
f 2Ch 8:2
g 2Ch 11:5
h 2Ch 15:15
i Ps 46:9
j Pr 16:7
k 2Ch 11:5
l 2Ch 32:5
m De 3:5
n Ps 16:3
o Isa 23:7
p 1Ch 18:11
q Ps 105:3
r 1Ki 5:4
s Ps 127:1
t Mal 3:10
u Ac 9:31
v 1Sa 17:41
w 2Ch 11:12
x 2Ch 11:1
y 2Ch 13:3
z 2Ch 26:14
a Ps 68:27
b Isa 60:22
c 2Ki 19:29
d Ac 8:27
e 2Ch 16:8
f Jos 15:44
g Mic 1:15
h Ex 14:10
i 1Ch 5:20
j 2Ch 32:20
k Ps 22:5
l Php 4:6
m Jg 7:7
n 1Sa 14:6
o Am 5:9
p 1Co 1:27
q 2Co 12:9
x 2Ch 32:8
y Ps 37:5
z Ps 55:22
a 1Sa 17:45
b 2Ch 13:12
c Ps 20:5
d Pr 18:10
e De 32:8
f Mr 12:29
g Jos 7:9
h 1Sa 2:9
i Ps 9:19
j Mt 6:9
k De 28:7

Second Col.

a Ge 20:1
b Ps 68:21
c 1Ch 12:22
d 1Ch 20:2
e Pr 13:22
f Ge 35:5
g Ex 15:16
h De 11:25
i Jos 5:1
j 2Ch 17:10
k 2Ch 20:25
l Ps 68:12
m 1Ch 4:41
n Nu 31:9
o Nu 31:30
p 1Ch 5:21

CHAP. 15

j 2Ch 15:8
k Nu 24:2
l 2Sa 23:2
m Mal 3:7
n Jas 4:8

Ge'rar,^a and those of the E-thi-o'pi-ans continued falling down till there was no one alive of them; for they were broken to pieces before Jehovah^b and before his camp.^c Afterward they carried off a very great deal of spoil.^d 14 Further, they struck all the cities round about Ge'rar, for the dread^e of Jehovah had come to be upon them; and they went plundering all the cities, for there happened to be much to plunder in them.^f 15 And even the tents^g with livestock they struck so that they took captive^h flocks in great number and camels,ⁱ after which they returned to Jerusalem.

15 Now for Az'a-ri'ah^{*} the son of O'ded,^j the spirit^k of God came to be upon him. 2 Consequently he went out before A'sa and said to him: "Hear me, O A'sa and all Judah and Benjamin! Jehovah is with you as long as you prove to be with him;^l and if you search^m for him, he will let himself be found by you, but if you leave him he will leave you.ⁿ 3 And many were the days that Israel^o had been without a true God^{*} and without a priest teaching^p and without Law. 4 But when in their distress^q they returned to Jehovah the God of Israel^r and looked for him, then he let himself be found by them.^s 5 And in those times there was no peace for one going out or for one coming in,^t because there were many disorders among all the inhabitants of the lands.^u 6 And they were crushed to pieces, nation against nation^v and city against city, because God himself kept them in disorder with every sort of distress.^w 7 And you, be courageous^x and do not let your hands drop down,^y because there exists a reward for your activity."^z

8 And as soon as A'sa heard these words and the prophecy of O'ded^a the

m Isa 55:6; Jer 29:13; n 1Ch 28:9; 2Ch 24:20; Heb 10:38; o 1Ki 12:28; p De 33:10; 2Ch 17:9; Ne 8:9; Mal 2:7; q De 4:30; Ps 106:44; Ro 2:9; r Jg 10:10; Ho 6:1; s Isa 55:7; Mt 7:7; t Jg 5:6; u 1Sa 13:6; v Jg 9:23; 2Ch 12:15; w De 28:48; Jg 2:14; Ps 106:41; Ho 9:3; x Jos 1:9; 1Ch 28:20; y Ec 10:18; Heb 12:12; z Ru 2:12; Cl 3:24; Heb 11:6; a 2Ch 15:1.

2Ch 15:1* "Now for Azariah." Heb., *wa-Azar-ya'hu*, meaning "Jehovah Has Helped." 3* Or, "a God of truth (faithfulness)." Heb., *'Elo-heh' 'emeth*."

prophet, he took courage and proceeded to cause the disgusting things^a to vanish from all the land of Judah and Benjamin and from the cities that he had captured from the mountainous region of E'phra-im,^b and to renew Jehovah's altar that was before the porch of Jehovah.^c **9** And he began to collect together all Judah and Benjamin^d and the alien residents^{*e} with them from E'phra-im and Ma-nas'seh and Sim'e-on, for they had deserted to him from Israel in great number when they saw that Jehovah his God was with him.^f

10 So they were collected together at Jerusalem in the third month of the fifteenth year of A'sa's reign. **11** Then they sacrificed to Jehovah on that day from the spoil they had brought, seven hundred cattle and seven thousand sheep. **12** Furthermore, they entered into a covenant^g to search for Jehovah the God of their forefathers with all their heart and with all their soul,^h

13 that anyone that would not search for Jehovah the God of Israel should be put to death,ⁱ whether small or great,^j whether man or woman.^k **14** So they swore^l to Jehovah with a loud voice and with joyful shouting and with the trumpets and with horns.^{*}

15 And all Judah gave way to rejoicing^m over the thing sworn; for it was with all their heart that they had sworn and with full pleasure on their part that they had looked for him, so that he let himself be found by them;ⁿ and Jehovah continued to give them rest all around.^o

16 As for even Ma'a-cah^p [his] grandmother, ^{*}A'sa the king himself^q removed her from [being] lady,^r because she had made a horrible idol for the sacred pole;^s and then A'sa cut down her horrible idol^t and pulverized it and burned^u it in the torrent valley of Kid'ron.^v **17** And the high places^w themselves did not disappear from Israel.^x Only A'sa's heart itself proved to be complete all his

2Ch 15:9* Or, "and the temporary residents." Heb., *wehag-ga-rim*'; Gr., *pro-se-ly'tous*, "proselytes." **14*** "And with horns (shofars)." Heb., *weshoh-pha-roth*h', animals' curved horns. **16*** Lit., "mother." She was queen mother.

CHAP. 15

a De 27:15;
b 2Ki 23:24
c Jos 17:15;
d 2Ch 8:12
e 2Ch 11:16
f Ge 39:3
g 1Sa 18:28
h Zec 8:23
i Ac 7:9
j 2Ki 23:3
k 2Ch 34:31
l Ne 10:29
m De 4:29
n Jer 29:13
o Ex 22:20
p De 17:3
q J De 1:17
r Pr 24:23
s Ec 5:5
t Mt 5:33
u Ps 5:11
v Ps 40:16
w 2Ch 15:2
x Or 16:7
y 1Ki 15:10
z De 13:8
a De 33:9
b Zec 13:3
c 1Ki 15:13
d 2Ch 19:7
e Ex 34:17
f De 7:5
g 1Ki 15:13
h Ex 32:20
i 2Sa 15:23
j 1Ki 14:23
k 2Ki 14:4
l 2Ki 23:20
m Eze 6:3
n Eze 16:16
o 1Ki 15:14
p 1Ki 22:43

Second Col.

a 1Ki 8:61
b 1Ki 7:51
c 1Ch 26:26
d 1Ki 15:15
e 2Ch 14:1

CHAP. 16

e 1Ki 15:27
f Jos 18:25
g Ezr 2:26
h Isa 10:29
i 1Ki 15:17
j 1Ki 7:51
k 2Ki 16:8
l 1Ki 15:18
m 1Ki 20:1
n 2Ki 8:7
o 2Ki 12:18
p 1Sa 7:8
q 1Ki 15:27
r 1Ki 15:19
s 1Ki 15:29
t Ge 14:14
u Jg 18:29
v Jg 20:1
w 2Sa 20:14
x 1Ki 9:19
y Jos 19:32
z 1Ki 15:21
a 1Ki 15:22
b Jos 18:25
c Ezr 2:26
d 1Ki 15:17
e Jos 18:24
f 1Ch 6:60
g Isa 10:29
h Zec 14:10
i Jos 18:26
j Jg 20:1
k Isa 7:5
l Jer 40:6

days.^a **18** And he proceeded to bring the things made holy by his father and the things^b made holy by himself into the house of the [true] God, silver and gold and utensils.^c **19** As for war, it did not occur down to the thirty-fifth year of A'sa's reign.^d

16 In the thirty-sixth year of the reign of A'sa, Ba'a-sha^e the king of Israel came up against Judah and began to build Ra'mah,^f so as not to allow anyone to go out or come in to A'sa the king of Judah.^g **2** A'sa now brought out silver and gold from the treasures of Jehovah's house^h and the king's houseⁱ and sent to Ben-ha'dad^j the king of Syria,^k who was dwelling at Damascus,^l saying: **3** "There is a covenant between me and you and between my father and your father. Here I do send you silver and gold. Go, break your covenant with Ba'a-sha^m the king of Israel, that he may withdraw from me."ⁿ

4 So Ben-ha'dad listened to King A'sa and sent the chiefs of the military forces that were his against the cities of Israel, so that they struck I'jon^o and Dan^p and A'bel-ma'im^q and all the storage places^r of the cities of Naph'ta-li.^s

5 And it came about that as soon as Ba'a-sha heard of it, he immediately quit building Ra'mah and stopped his work.^t

6 As for A'sa the king, he took all Judah,^u and they proceeded to carry away the stones of Ra'mah^v and its timbers with which Ba'a-sha had built,^w and he began to build with them Ge'ba^x and Miz'pah.^y

7 And at that time Ha-na'ni^z the seer came to A'sa the king of Judah and then said to him: "Because you leaned upon the king of Syria^a and did not lean upon Jehovah your God,^b for that reason the military force of the king of Syria has escaped out of your hand. **8** Did not the E-thi-o'pi-ans^c and the Lib'y-ans^d themselves happen to be a very great military force in multitude, in chariots and in horsemen;^e and because of

z 1Ki 16:1; 2Ch 19:2; 2Ch 20:34; a Ps 146:3; Isa 31:1; Jer 17:5; b 2Ki 18:5; Heb 12:1; c 2Ch 14:9; d 2Ch 12:3; e 2Ch 14:9.

your leaning upon Jehovah did he not give them into your hand?^a 9 For, as regards Jehovah, his eyes^b are roving about through all the earth^c to show his strength in behalf of those whose heart^d is complete toward him. You have acted foolishly^e respecting this, for from now on there will exist wars against you.^f

10 However, A'sa became offended at the seer and put him in the house of the stocks,^g because he was in a rage at him over this.^h And A'sa began to crushⁱ some others of the people at that same time. 11 And, look! the affairs of A'sa, the first and the last, there they are written in the Book^j of the Kings of Judah and of Israel.

12 And A'sa in the thirty-ninth year of his reign developed an ailment in his feet until he was very sick;^k and even in his sickness he searched not for Jehovah^l but for the healers.^m 13 Finally A'sa lay down with his forefathersⁿ and died in the forty-first year of his reigning. 14 So they buried him in his grand burial place^o that he had excavated for himself in the City of David;^p and they laid him in the bed that had been filled with balsam oil^q and different sorts of ointment^r mixed in an ointment of special make.^s Further, they made an extraordinarily great funeral burning^t for him.^u

17 And Je-hosh'a-phat^v his son began to reign in place of him and to make his position strong over Israel. 2 And he proceeded to put military forces in all the fortified cities of Judah and to put garrisons in the land of Judah and in the cities of E'phraim that A'sa his father had captured.^w 3 And Jehovah continued with Je-hosh'a-phat,^x because he walked in the former ways of David his forefather^y and did not search for the Ba'als.^z 4 For it was for the God of his father that he searched^{aa} and in his commandment he walked,^{ab} and not according to the

2Ch 16:14 "In his grand burial place." Lit., "in his burial places." Heb., *veqiv-ro-thav*, pl. to denote excellence; LXX, "tomb"; Vg, "sepulcher." 14^u Not a cremation of Asa but a burning of spices.

CHAP. 16

a 2Ch 14:11
b Ps 9:10
c Ps 37:40
d Job 34:21
e Pr 5:21
f Jer 16:17
g Heb 4:13
h 1Pe 3:12
i Zec 4:10
j 1Ki 8:61
k 1Sa 13:13
l 1Ki 15:32
m 2Ch 18:26
n Ec 8:4
o Ps 37:8
p Ps 141:5
q Pr 29:22
r Ga 5:20
s Ec 7:7
t 1Ki 15:23
u Isa 38:1
v De 32:39
w 2Ki 20:8
x Ps 103:3
y Jer 17:5
z 1Ki 15:24
aa 2Ch 32:33
ab 2Sa 5:7
ac 2Ki 20:13
ad Lu 23:56
ae Joh 12:7
af Mr 16:1
ag Joh 19:40
ah Jer 34:5

CHAP. 17

u 1Ki 15:24
v 1Ki 22:41
w 2Ch 15:8
x Jos 1:5
y 1Ch 22:18
z Ps 46:7
aa Ro 8:31
ab 2Sa 8:15
ac 1Ki 11:6
ad 1Ki 15:3
ae 1Co 10:14
af De 4:29
ag 2Ch 26:5
ah Lu 1:6

Second Col.

a 1Ki 12:28
b 1Ki 13:33
c 1Ki 9:5
d Ps 132:12
e 1Sa 10:27
f 1Ki 10:25
g 1Ki 10:27
h 2Ch 18:1
i Ps 18:21
j Ps 119:1
k Ho 14:9
l Joh 2:15
m Ac 4:31
n 1Ki 22:43
o 2Ch 20:33
p De 7:5
q De 33:10
r Mal 2:7
s Le 10:11
t Ne 8:7
u JDe 31:11
v Jos 1:8
w 2Ti 3:16
x Ge 35:5
y De 11:25
z 1Pr 16:7
aa 2Ch 17:5
ab 2Sa 8:2
ac 2Ch 9:14
ad 2Ki 3:4
ae 2Ch 18:1
af 2Ch 14:6
ag 1Ki 9:19
ah 2Ch 8:4
ai 1Ki 9:22
aj u 2Ch 26:12

doing of Israel.^a 5 And Jehovah kept the kingdom firmly established in his hand;^b and all Judah continued to give presents^c to Je-hosh'a-phat, and he came to have riches and glory in abundance.^d 6 And his heart became bold in the ways^e of Jehovah, and he even removed the high places^f and the sacred poles^g from Judah.

7 And in the third year of his reigning he sent for his princes, namely, Ben-ha'il and O-ba-di'ah and Zech-a-ri'ah and Ne-than'el and Mi-cai'ah, to teach in the cities of Judah, 8 and with them the Levites, She-mai'ah and Neth-a-ni'ah and Zeb-a-di'ah and As'a-hel and She-mir'a-moth and Je-hon'a-than and Ad-o-ni'jah and To-bi'jah and Tob-ad-o-ni'jah the Levites, and with them E-lish'a-ma and Je-ho'ram the priests.^h 9 And they began teachingⁱ in Judah, and with them there was the book of Jehovah's law;^j and they kept going around through all the cities of Judah and teaching among the people.

10 And the dread^k of Jehovah came to be upon all the kingdoms of the lands that were all around Judah, and they did not fight against Je-hosh'a-phat.^l 11 And from the Phi-lis'tines they were bringing to Je-hosh'a-phat presents^m and money as tribute.ⁿ The Arabs^o also were bringing to him flocks, seven thousand seven hundred rams and seven thousand seven hundred he-goats.^p

12 And Je-hosh'a-phat continued advancing and growing great^q to a superior degree; and he went on building fortified places^r and storage cities^s in Judah. 13 And there were many interests that became his in the cities of Judah; and warriors,^t valiant, mighty men,^u were in Jerusalem. 14 And these were their offices by the house of their forefathers: Of Judah the chiefs of thousands, Ad'nah the chief, and with him there were three hundred thousand valiant, mighty men.^v 15 And under his control there was Je-ho-ha'n'an the chief, and with him there were two hundred and eighty thousand. 16 And under his control there was Am-a-si'ah the

v 2Ch 13:3; 2Ch 14:8.

son of Zich'ri the volunteer^a for Jehovah, and with him there were two hundred thousand valiant, mighty men. **17** And out of Benjamin^b there was the valiant, mighty man E-li'a-da, and with him there were two hundred thousand men equipped with the bow and shield.^c

18 And under his control there was Jehoz'a-bad, and with him there were a hundred and eighty thousand men outfitted for the army. **19** These were the ones ministering to the king apart from those whom the king put in the fortified cities^d throughout all Judah.

18 And Je-hosh'a-phat came to have riches and glory in abundance;^e but he formed a marriage alliance^f with A'hab.^g **2** So years later he went down to A'hab at Sa-mar'i-a;^h and A'hab proceeded to sacrifice sheepⁱ and cattle in abundance for him and for the people that were with him. And he began to allure^j him to go up against Ra'moth-gil'e-ad.^k **3** And A'hab the king of Israel went on to say to Je-hosh'a-phat the king of Judah: "Will you go with me to Ra'moth-gil'e-ad?"^l At this he said to him: "I am the same as you are, and my people are like your people and with you in the war."^m

4 However, Je-hosh'a-phat said to the king of Israel: "Please, inquireⁿ first of all for the word of Jehovah." **5** So the king of Israel collected the prophets^o together, four hundred men, and said to them: "Shall we go against Ra'moth-gil'e-ad in war, or shall I refrain?"^p And they began to say: "Go up, and the [true] God will give [it] into the king's hand."

6 But Je-hosh'a-phat said: "Is there not here a prophet of Jehovah still?"^q Then let us inquire through him."^r

7 At that the king of Israel said to Je-hosh'a-phat:^s "There is still one man^t through whom to inquire of Jehovah, but I myself certainly hate him,^u for he is prophesying concerning me, not for good, but, all his days, for bad.^v He is Mi-cai'ah^w the son of Im'lah."^w Howev-

2Ch 18:7* See 1Ki 22:8 ftn.

CHAP. 17

a Jg 5:2
Jg 5:9
Ps 110:3
b Ge 49:27
c 2Sa 1:21
2Ch 14:8
d 2Ch 11:12
2Ch 11:23

CHAP. 18

e 1Sa 2:7
2Ch 17:5
Pr 10:22
f 2Co 6:14
g 1Ki 16:28
1Ki 16:33
1Ki 21:25
2Ki 8:18
h 1Ki 22:2
2Ch 19:2
i Ps 141:4
j 1Ki 22:20
Pr 27:6
k De 4:43
1Ch 6:80
l 1Ki 22:4
m Ps 139:21
Eph 5:11
n 2Sa 2:1
1Ki 22:5
2Ch 34:26
Pr 3:5
o 1Ki 18:19
p 1Ki 22:6
q 2Ki 3:11
r 1Ki 22:7
s 1Ki 22:8
t 1Ki 18:4
1Ki 19:10
u 1Ki 18:17
1Ki 21:20
Ps 34:21
v Pr 15:10
Pr 27:5
Isa 30:10
Jer 38:4
w 1Ki 22:8

Second Col.

a Pr 25:12
Mic 2:7
b 1Sa 8:15
c 1Ki 22:9
d Ac 12:21
e 1Ki 22:10
f Jer 28:10
g Eze 13:6
h 1Ki 22:11
Jer 28:2
Jer 29:21
i Jer 23:25
Mic 3:5
2Pe 2:1
j 1Ki 22:12
k Ps 10:11
Isa 30:10
Ho 7:3
l 1Ki 22:13
m De 32:40
n 1Ki 22:14
Jer 23:28
Jer 42:4
Ac 20:27
o 1Ki 22:15
p Isa 14:24
Mt 26:63
q 1Ki 22:16
r Le 26:17
Nu 27:17
De 28:25
Zec 10:2
s Isa 63:11
t 1Ki 22:17
u 2Ch 18:7

er, Je-hosh'a-phat said: "Do not let the king say a thing like that."^a

8 Accordingly the king of Israel called a court official^b and said: "Bring Mi-cai'ah the son of Im'lah quickly."^c

9 Now the king of Israel and Je-hosh'a-phat the king of Judah were sitting each one on his throne, clothed in garments,^d and were sitting in the threshing floor at the entrance of the gate of Sa-mar'i-a; and all the prophets were acting as prophets before them.^e **10** Then Zed-e-ki'ah the son of Che-na'a-nah made for himself horns^f of iron and said: "This is what Jehovah has said,^g 'With these you will push the Syrians until you exterminate them.'"^h **11** And all the other prophets were prophesying the same as that, saying: "Go up to Ra'moth-gil'e-ad and prove successful,ⁱ and Jehovah will certainly give [it] into the king's hand."^j

12 And the messenger that went to call Mi-cai'ah spoke to him, saying: "Look! The words of the prophets are unanimously^k of good to the king; and let your word, please, become like one of them^k and you must speak good."^l

13 But Mi-cai'ah^m said: "As Jehovah is living,^m what my God will say, that is what I shall speak."ⁿ **14** Then he came in to the king, and the king proceeded to say to him: "Mi-cai'ah,^o shall we go to Ra'moth-gil'e-ad in war, or shall I refrain?" At once he said: "Go up and prove successful; and they will be given into YOUR hand."^o **15** At that the king said to him: "For how many times am I putting you under oath^p that you should not speak to me anything but truth in the name of Jehovah?"^q

16 So he said: "I certainly see all the Israelites scattered upon the mountains, like sheep that have no shepherd.^r And Jehovah went on to say: 'These have no masters.^s Let them go back each one to his house in peace.'"^t

17 Then the king of Israel said to Je-hosh'a-phat: "Did I not say to you, 'He will prophesy concerning me, not good things, but bad?'"^u

2Ch 18:12* Lit., "one mouth." 13* Heb., *Mi-kha'yehu*. See Mic Title ftn. 14* Lit., "Micaiah."

18 And he went on to say: "Therefore HEAR the word of Jehovah:^a I certainly see Jehovah sitting upon his throne^b and all the army^c of the heavens standing at his right and his left.^d 19 And Jehovah proceeded to say, 'Who will fool A'hab the king of Israel that he may go up and fall at Ra'moth-gil'e-ad?' And there was talk, this one saying something like this, and that one saying something like that.^e 20 Finally a spirit^f came out and stood before Jehovah and said, 'I myself shall fool him.' At that Jehovah said to him, 'By what means?'^g 21 To this he said, 'I shall go forth and certainly become a deceptive spirit in the mouth of all his prophets.^h So he said, 'You will fool him, and, what is more, you will come off the winner.ⁱ Go out and do that way.'^j 22 And now here Jehovah has put a deceptive spirit in the mouth of these prophets of yours;^k but Jehovah himself has spoken calamity concerning you."^l

23 Zed-e-ki'ah^m the son of Che-na'a-nahⁿ now approached and struck Mi-cai'ah^o on the cheek^p and said: "In just which way did the spirit of Jehovah pass along from me to speak with you?"^q

24 At that Mi-cai'ah said: "Look! You are seeing [which way] on that day^r when you will enter the innermost chamber to hide yourself."^s 25 Then the king of Israel said: "TAKE Mi-cai'ah and turn him back to A'mon the chief of the city and to Jo'ash the king's son.^t 26 And you men must say, 'This is what the king has said: "Put this fellow in the house of detention^u and feed him with a reduced allowance of bread^v and a reduced allowance of water until I return in peace."^w 27 Upon that Mi-cai'ah said: "If you return at all in peace, Jehovah has not spoken with^x me."^x And he added: "Hear, all you peoples."^y

28 And the king of Israel and Je-hosh'a-phat the king of Judah proceeded to go up to Ra'moth-gil'e-ad.^z 29 The king of Israel now said to Je-hosh'a-phat: "There will be a disguising^a and

2Ch 18:27* Or, "by."

CHAP. 18

a Jer 2:4
b Isa 6:1
c Eze 1:26
d Da 7:9
e Re 20:11
f Job 1:6
g Da 7:10
h 1Ki 22:19
i 1Ki 22:20
j Ps 104:4
k Heb 1:7
l 1Ki 22:21
m Job 12:16
n Ps 33:10
o 2Th 2:11
p 1Ki 22:22
q Isa 19:14
r Eze 14:9
s 1Nu 23:19
t 1Ki 22:23
u Eze 3:19
v 2Ch 18:10
w 1Ki 22:11
x 1Ki 22:8
y 2Ch 18:7
z Jer 20:2
a Mr 14:65
b Ac 23:2
c 1Ki 22:24
d Isa 9:14
e 1Ki 22:25
f 1Ki 22:26
g 2Ch 18:10
h Jer 20:2
i Ac 5:18
j Ps 80:5
k 1Ki 22:27
l Nu 16:29
m De 18:22
n 1Ki 22:28
o Jos 20:8
p 2Ch 18:2
q 1Ki 14:5
r 1Ki 20:38

Second Col.

a 1Ki 22:10
b 1Ki 22:30
c 1Ki 22:31
d Pr 24:6
e 1Ki 22:32
f Ex 14:10
g 2Ch 13:14
h Ps 50:15
i Ps 34:7
j Ps 46:1
k Ps 94:17
l Ps 1:6
m 1Ki 22:33
n 2Ki 9:24
o 1Ki 22:34
p 2Ch 35:23
q Ps 34:21
r 1Ki 22:35
s 2Ch 18:22

CHAP. 19

m 2Ch 18:31
n 2Ch 18:32
o 1Ki 16:1
p 2Ch 16:7
q 1Sa 9:9
r 1Ki 21:25
s 1Sa 2:30
t Ps 21:8
u Ps 68:1
v Ps 139:21
w Pr 1:10
x Pr 9:8
y 2Ch 32:25
z Ps 90:7
a Ps 141:5
b 1Ki 14:13
c 2Ch 17:4

entering* into the battle [for me], but you, for your part, put on your garments."^a Accordingly the king of Israel disguised himself, after which they entered into the battle.^b 30 As for the king of Syria, he had commanded the chiefs of the chariots that were his, saying: "You must fight, neither with the small nor with the great, but with the king of Israel alone."^c 31 And it came about that, as soon as the chiefs of the chariots saw Je-hosh'a-phat, they, for their part, said to themselves: "It is the king of Israel."^d So they turned around against him to fight; and Je-hosh'a-phat began to cry for aid,^e and Jehovah himself helped him,^f and God at once allured them away from him.^g 32 And it came about that as soon as the chiefs of the chariots saw that it did not prove to be the king of Israel, they immediately came back from following him.^h

33 And there was a man that bent the bow in his innocence, but he got to strikeⁱ the king of Israel between the appendages and the coat of mail, so that he said to the charioteer:^j "Turn your hand around, and you must take me out from the camp, because I have been badly wounded."^k 34 And the battle kept rising in intensity on that day, and the king of Israel himself had to be kept in a standing position in the chariot facing the Syrians until the evening; and gradually he died at the time of the setting of the sun.^l

19 Then Je-hosh'a-phat the king of Judah returned in peace^m to his own house at Jerusalem. 2 Je'huⁿ the son of Ha-na'ni^o the visionary^p now went out before him and said to King Je-hosh'a-phat: "Is it to the wicked that help is to be given,^q and is it for those hating^r Jehovah that you should have love?^s And for this there is indignation^t against you from the person of Jehovah. 3 Nevertheless, there are good^u

2Ch 18:29* "There will be a disguising and entering," that is, on Ahab's part. In Heb. these are verbs, understood to be in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

things that have been found with you, because you have cleared out the sacred poles from the land^a and you have prepared your heart to search for the [true] God."^b

4 And Je-hosh'a-phat continued dwelling in Jerusalem; and he began to go out again among the people from Be'er-she'ba^c to the mountainous region of E'phra'im,^d that he might bring them back to Jehovah the God of their forefathers.^e 5 And he proceeded to station judges throughout the land in all the fortified cities of Judah, city by city.^f 6 And he went on to say to the judges: "See what YOU are doing,^g because it is not for man that you judge but it is for Jehovah;^h and he is with YOU in the matter of judgment.ⁱ 7 And now let the dread^j of Jehovah come to be upon YOU.^k Be careful and act,^l for with Jehovah our God there is no unrighteousness^m or partialityⁿ or taking of a bribe."^o

8 And in Jerusalem also Je-hosh'a-phat stationed some of the Levites^p and the priests^q and some of the heads of the paternal^r houses of Israel for the judgment^s of Jehovah and for the legal cases^t of the inhabitants of Jerusalem.* 9 Further, he laid a command upon them, saying: "This is how YOU should do in the fear^u of Jehovah with faithfulness and with a complete heart. 10 As for every legal case that will come to YOU of YOUR brothers who are dwelling in their cities, involving the shedding of blood,^v involving law^w and commandment^x and regulations^y and judicial decisions,^z YOU must warn them that they may not do wrong against Jehovah and indignation^a may not have to take place against YOU and against YOUR brothers. This is how YOU should do that YOU may not incur guilt. 11 And here is Am-a-ri'ah the chief priest* over YOU for every matter of Jehovah;^b and Zeb-a-

2Ch 19:8* "The legal cases of the inhabitants of Jerusalem," by a correction of M and in agreement with LXXVg; M, "the legal case. Then they returned to Jerusalem." 10* Lit., "between blood and blood." Compare De 17:8. 11* "The chief priest." Lat., *sa-cer-dos et pon-ti-fex*.

CHAP. 19

a 2Ch 17:6
b 2Ch 30:19
c Ezr 7:10
d Ge 21:33
e Jg 20:1
f Jos 17:15
g Jg 19:1
h 1Sa 7:3
i 2Ch 15:8
j De 16:18
k Ac 5:35
l De 1:17
m Ps 82:1
n De 1:16
o Joh 5:30
p Joh 8:16
q Je 5:15
r Job 31:23
s Pr 1:7
t Ex 18:21
u Tit 1:8
v 1Ti 3:2
w Ge 18:25
x De 32:4
y Ro 9:14
z De 10:17
a Ac 10:34
b Ro 2:11
c Eph 6:9
d 1Pe 1:17
e De 16:19
f Isa 1:23
g Mic 7:3
h Tit 1:7
i De 16:18
j 2Ch 17:8
k De 17:9
l De 21:5
m 1Ch 27:1
n De 16:17
o De 25:1
p De 1:16
q u 2Sa 23:3
r v De 17:8
s w De 4:44
t x De 30:11
u Ps 19:7
v De 12:1
w z De 4:1
x Ps 147:19
y Nu 16:46
z b 1Ch 26:30
a Mal 2:7

Second Col.

a Jos 1:6
b 2Ch 15:2
c Ps 18:24
d Ps 37:23
e Ec 2:26

CHAP. 20

d Ge 19:37
e Jg 3:14
f 2Sa 8:2
g Ps 83:6
h Ge 19:38
i 2Ch 20:10
j 2Ch 19:2
k Ge 36:8
l Jos 15:1
m Jos 15:62
n 2Ch 20:16
o 2Ch 20:20
p Jg 32:7
q 2Ch 19:3
r Jg 20:26
s Joe 1:14
t Joe 2:12
u De 4:29
v Ps 34:4
w 2Sa 21:1
x 2Ch 6:12
y 2Ch 7:15
z p 1Ki 6:36
a 2Ch 4:9
b q Php 4:6
c r Ex 3:6

di'ah the son of Ish'ma-el the leader of the house of Judah for every matter of the king; and as officers the Levites are available for YOU. Be strong^a and act, and let Jehovah^b prove to be with what is good."^c

20 And it came about afterward that the sons of Mo'ab^d and the sons of Am'mon^e and with them some of the Am'mon-im^f came against Je-hosh'a-phat in war.^g 2 So people came and told Je-hosh'a-phat, saying: "There has come against you a large crowd from the region of the sea,^h from E'dom;ⁱ and there they are in Haz'a-zon-ta'mar, that is to say, En-ge'di.^j 3 At that Je-hosh'a-phat became afraid^k and set his face to search for Jehovah.^l So he proclaimed a fast^m for all Judah. 4 Eventually those of Judah were collected together to inquire of Jehovah.ⁿ Even from all the cities of Judah they came to consult Jehovah.^o

5 Then Je-hosh'a-phat stood up in the congregation^p of Judah and of Jerusalem in the house of Jehovah^q before the new courtyard,^r 6 and he proceeded to say:^s

"O Jehovah the God of our forefathers,^t are you not God in the heavens,^u and are you not dominating over all the kingdoms of the nations,^v and are there not in your hand power and mightiness, with no one to hold his ground against you?^w 7 Did not you yourself, O God of ours,^x drive away the inhabitants of this land from before your people Israel^y and then give^z it to the seed of Abraham, your lover,^a to time indefinite? 8 And they took up dwelling in it, and they proceeded to build in it for you a sanctuary for your name,^b

s De 4:39; Jos 2:11; 1Ki 8:23; Mt 6:9; t 1Ch 29:11; Da 4:17; u 1Ch 29:12; Ps 62:11; Isa 14:27; Isa 40:15; Da 4:35; v Ge 17:7; Ex 6:7; w Ps 44:2; x Ge 12:7; Ne 9:8; y Isa 41:8; Jas 2:23; z 2Ch 2:4; 2Ch 6:10.

2Ch 20:1* Lit., "from the Ammonim." Heb., *me-ha-Am-mo-him*; by a transposition of letters in M, "the Meunim; Meunites"; LXX, "the Minaianis"; Vg^c, "the Ammonites." 2* That is, the Red Sea. 2* "From Edom," one Heb. ms.; Heb., *me-Aram*, "from Syria"; Gr., *Sy-ri-as*; Lat., *Sy-ria*; Sy, "the Red Sea." 5* "In the congregation of." Heb., *bi-qhal*; Gr., *ek-kle-si'ai*. 7* Or, "friend." Lat., *a-mi'ci*.

saying, **9** 'If there should come upon us calamity,^a sword, adverse judgment, or pestilence^b or famine,^c let us stand before this house^d and before you (for your name^e is in this house), that we may call to you for aid out of our distress, and may you hear and save."^f **10** And now here the sons of Am'mon,^g and Mo'ab^h and the mountainous region of Se'ir,ⁱ whom you did not allow Israel to invade when they were coming out of the land of Egypt, but they turned away from them and did not annihilate them,^j **11** yes, here they are rewarding^k us by coming in to drive us out from your possession that you caused us to possess.^l **12** O our God, will you not execute judgment upon them?"^m For in us there is no power before this large crowd that is coming against us;ⁿ and we ourselves do not know what we ought to do,^o but our eyes are toward you."^p

13 All the while all those of Judah were standing before Jehovah,^q even their little ones,^r their wives and their sons.

14 Now as for Ja-ha-zi'el the son of Zech-a-ri'ah the son of Ben-ai'ah the son of Je-i'el the son of Mat-ta-ni'ah the Levite of the sons of A'saph,^s the spirit^t of Jehovah came to be upon him in the middle of the congregation. **15** Consequently he said: "Pay attention, all Judah and you inhabitants of Jerusalem and King Je-hosh'a-phat! Here is what Jehovah has said to you, 'Do not you be afraid^u or be terrified because of this large crowd; for the battle is not yours, but God's.^v **16** Tomorrow go down against them. There they are coming up by the pass of Ziz; and you will be certain to find them at the end of the torrent valley in front of the wilderness of Je-ru'el. **17** You will not need to fight^w in this instance. Take your position, stand still^x and see the salvation^y of Jehovah in your behalf. O Judah and Jerusalem, do not be afraid or be terrified.^z Tomorrow go out against^a them, and Jehovah will be with you."^a

2Ch 20:17* Or, "before." See Ge 10:9 ftn, "Opposition to."

CHAP. 20

a 1Ki 8:33
b 1Ki 8:37
c 2Ch 6:28
d 2Ch 6:29
e 2Ch 6:20
f 1Ki 8:34
g 2Sa 8:12
h 2Ch 20:1
i Ge 36:8
j Nu 20:18
k Nu 20:17
l Nu 20:21
m De 2:5
n De 2:9
o De 2:19
p Jg 11:15
q Ps 7:4
r Ps 35:12
s Jg 11:23
t Ps 83:4
u Jg 11:27
v 1Sa 3:13
w Ps 7:6
x 2Ch 14:11
y 2Ki 6:15
z Jer 10:23
a Ps 25:15
b Ps 62:1
c Ezr 10:1
d De 29:11
e 1Ch 15:19
f 1Ch 25:1
g 2Ch 35:15
h Nu 11:25
i 2Ch 15:1
j 2Ch 24:20
k 2Pe 1:21
l De 1:29
m Jos 11:6
n 2Ch 32:7
o 2Ch 32:8
p Ex 14:14
q Ex 14:25
r Isa 30:15
s La 3:26
t Ex 14:13
u Ex 15:2
v 1Sa 2:1
w 1Sa 11:13
x 1Ch 16:23
y 2Sa 31:8
z Jos 10:25
a Nu 14:9
b Nu 15:2
c Ps 46:7

Second Col.

a Ge 24:26
b Ex 4:31
c Job 1:20
d Ps 95:6
e 1Ch 15:16
f 1Ch 23:12
g Ps 44:Sup
h Ps 49:Sup
i 2Ch 5:13
j Ps 60:6
k Ps 81:1
l 2Ch 20:16
m 2Sa 14:2
n 1Ch 4:5
o 2Ch 11:6
p Jer 6:1
q 2Ch 20:15
r Ex 19:9
s Ex 7:9
t Heb 11:6
u Ex 14:31
v 2Ch 36:16
w 1Ch 13:1
x Pr 11:14
y 1Ch 15:16
z 2Ch 5:12
a 2Ch 9:11
b 2Ch 29:25
c Ezr 3:10
d Ne 12:27

18 At once Je-hosh'a-phat bowed low with his face to the earth,^a and all Judah and the inhabitants of Jerusalem themselves fell down before Jehovah to do obeisance to Jehovah.^b **19** Then the Levites^c of the sons of the Ko'hath-ites^d and of the sons of the Ko'rah-ites^e rose up to praise Jehovah the God of Israel with an extraordinarily loud voice.^f

20 And they proceeded to rise early in the morning and go out to the wilderness^g of Te-ko'a.^h And as they went out, Je-hosh'a-phat stood up and then said: "Hear me, O Judah and you inhabitants of Jerusalem!ⁱ Put faith^j in Jehovah your God that you may prove yourselves of long duration. Put faith in his prophets^k and so prove successful."

21 Further, he took counsel^l with the people and stationed singers^m to Jehovah and those offering praiseⁿ in holy adornment^o as they went out ahead of the armed men,^p and saying: "Give praise to Jehovah,^q for to time indefinite is his loving-kindness."^r

22 And at the time that they started off with the joyful cry and praise, Jehovah set men in ambush^s against the sons of Am'mon, Mo'ab and the mountainous region of Se'ir who were coming into Judah, and they went smiting one another.^t **23** And the sons of Am'mon and Mo'ab proceeded to stand up against the inhabitants of the mountainous region of Se'ir^u to devote them to destruction and annihilate them; and as soon as they finished with the inhabitants of Se'ir, they helped each one to bring his own fellow to ruin.^v

24 But as for Judah, it came to the watchtower of the wilderness.^w When they turned their faces toward the crowd, why, there they were, their carcasses fallen to the earth^x without anyone escaping. **25** So Je-hosh'a-phat and his people came to plunder the spoil^y on them, and they got to find among them in abundance both goods

o 1Ch 16:29; Ps 29:2; Ps 96:9; p Jos 6:9; q Ps 106:1; r Ex 34:6; La 3:22; s Jg 7:22; 1Sa 14:20; t Isa 19:2; u Ge 14:6; De 2:5; v Eze 38:21; w 2Ch 20:16; x Ex 14:30; 1Ch 5:22; Ps 110:6; Isa 37:36; y Ps 68:12.

2Ch 20:21* Or, "loyal love."

and clothing* and desirable articles; and they went stripping them off for themselves until they could carry no more.^a And it came to be three days that they were plundering the spoil, for it was abundant. **26** And on the fourth day they congregated together at the low plain of Ber'a-cah, for there they blessed Jehovah.^b That is why they called the name^c of that place Low Plain of Ber'a-cah*—until today.

27 Then all the men of Judah and Jerusalem returned, with Je-hosh'a-phat at their head, to return to Jerusalem with rejoicing, for Jehovah had made them rejoice over their enemies.^d

28 So they came to Jerusalem with stringed instruments^e and with harps^f and with trumpets^g to the house of Jehovah.^h **29** And the dreadⁱ of God came to be upon all the kingdoms of the lands when they heard that Jehovah had fought against the enemies of Israel.^j **30** Thus the royal realm of Je-hosh'a-phat had no disturbance, and his God continued to give him rest all around.^k

31 And Je-hosh'a-phat^l went on reigning over Judah. Thirty-five years old he was when he began to reign, and for twenty-five years he reigned in Jerusalem. And his mother's name was A-zu'-bah^m the daughter of Shil'hi. **32** And he kept walking in the way of his father A'sa,ⁿ and he did not turn aside from it, by doing what was right in Jehovah's eyes.^o **33** Only the high places^p themselves did not disappear; and the people themselves had not yet prepared their heart for the God of their forefathers.^q

34 As for the rest of the affairs of Je-hosh'a-phat, the first and the last, there they are written among the words of Je'hu^r the son of Ha-na'ni,^s which were inserted in the Book^t of the Kings of Israel. **35** And after this Je-hosh'a-phat the king of Judah had partnership with A-ha-zi'ah^u the king of Israel, who acted wickedly.^v **36** So he made him a partner with himself in making ships

CHAP. 20

a Ex 12:35
b 2Ki 7:15
c Pr 13:22
d Ex 15:2
e 2Sa 22:2
f Ps 103:1
g Ex 17:15
h 1Sa 7:12
i 1Sa 2:1
j Ne 12:43
k Ps 20:5
l Ps 30:1
m 2Sa 6:5
n 1Ki 10:12
o 1Ch 13:8
p 1Ch 16:5
q Nu 10:8
r 1Ch 15:24
s 2Ch 29:26
t Ps 116:19
u Ge 35:5
v 2Ch 14:14
w 2Ch 17:10
x Ex 15:14
y De 33:26
z Jos 9:9
aa Jos 23:1
ab 2Sa 7:1
ac 2Ch 15:15
ad Pr 16:7
ae 1Ki 22:41
af 1Ki 22:42
ag 1Ki 15:11
ah 2Ch 17:3
ai Ps 18:21
aj 1Ki 15:14
ak 1Ki 22:43
al 2Ch 17:6
am 1Ki 18:21
an 2Ch 12:14
ao 2Ch 19:3
ap 1Ki 16:1
aq 2Ch 19:2
ar 2Ch 16:7
as 2Ch 16:11
at 1Ki 22:49
au 1Co 15:33
av 2Ki 1:2
aw 2Ki 1:16
ax 2Ch 19:2

Second Col.

a 1Ki 10:22
b 1Ki 22:48
c Nu 33:35
d De 2:8
e 1Ki 9:26
f Pr 13:20
g Ps 127:1
h 1Ki 22:48
i 2Ch 9:21

CHAP. 21

a 1Ki 22:50
b 2Ch 32:33
c 2Ki 8:16
d Je 25:6
e 2Ch 11:23
f Pr 13:22
g 2Ki 8:16
h 2Ki 43:33
i Ge 4:8
j Je 9:5
k 2Ki 8:17
l 1Ki 14:9
m Ho 4:3
n 2Ch 8:18
o 2Ch 22:2
p Ne 13:26
q 1Sa 2:30
r 1Ki 16:25
s 2Ch 29:6
t 2Sa 23:5
u 2Sa 23:5
v Jer 33:21
w 2Sa 7:12

to go to Tar'shish^a and they made ships in E'zi-on-ge'ber.^b **37** However, Eli'e-zer the son of Dod'av'a-hu of Ma-re'sha spoke prophetically against Je-hosh'a-phat, saying: "Inasmuch as you have had partnership with A-ha-zi'ah,^c Jehovah will certainly break down your works."^d Accordingly the ships were wrecked,^e and they did not retain strength to go to Tar'shish.^f

21 Finally Je-hosh'a-phat lay down with his forefathers^g and was buried with his forefathers^h in the City of David; and Je-ho'ramⁱ his son began to reign in place of him. **2** And he had brothers, Je-hosh'a-phat's sons, Az-a-ri'-ah^j and Je-hi'el and Zech-a-ri'-ah and Az-a-ri'-ah^k and Mi'cha-el and Sheph-a-ti'ah, all these being the sons of Je-hosh'a-phat the king of Israel.^l **3** Consequently their father gave them many gifts^m in silver and in gold and in choice things along with fortified cities in Judah;ⁿ but the kingdom he gave to Je-ho'ram,^o for he was the firstborn.^p

4 When Je-ho'ram rose up over the kingdom of his father he proceeded to make his position strong, and so he killed all his brothers^q with the sword and also some of the princes of Israel. **5** Thirty-two years old was Je-ho'ram when he began to reign, and for eight years he reigned^r in Jerusalem. **6** And he went on walking in the way of the kings of Israel,^s just as those of the house of A'hab had done; for A'hab's own daughter had become his wife,^t and he continued to do what was bad in Jehovah's eyes.^u **7** And Jehovah did not want to bring the house of David to ruin,^v for the sake of the covenant^w that he had concluded with David, and just as he had said he would give him^x and his sons a lamp always.^y

8 In his days E'dom^z revolted from under the hand of Judah^{aa} and then made a king to reign over them.^{ab} **9** So Je-

v 1Ki 11:36; 2Ki 8:19; Ps 132:11; w Ge 27:40; x 2Ki 8:20; y 1Ki 22:47.

2Ch 21:2* "Azariah." Heb., 'Azar-yah'. 2* "And Azariah." Heb., wa-'Azarya-hu. 2* "Israel," M(Heb., Yis-ra-el') Vg; LXXSyVg* and about 40 Heb. mss., "Judah."

2Ch 20:25* "Clothing." Vg and seven Heb. mss.; M, "carcasses." 26* Meaning "Blessing."

ho'ram together with his chiefs passed over and also all the chariots with him. And it came about that he rose up by night and went striking down the E'dom-ites that were surrounding him and also the chiefs of the chariots. **10** But E'dom kept up its revolt from under the hand of Judah down to this day. It was then that Lib'nah^a began to revolt at the same time from under his hand, because he had left Jehovah the God of his forefathers.^b **11** He himself also had made high places^c on the mountains of Judah, that he might cause the inhabitants of Jerusalem to have immoral intercourse,^d and that he might drive Judah away.^e

12 Eventually there came a writing^f to him from E-li'jah*^g the prophet, saying: "This is what Jehovah the God of David your forefather has said, 'Due to the fact that you have not walked in the ways of Je-hosh'a-phat^h your father or in the ways of A'saⁱ the king of Judah, **13** but you walk in the way of the kings of Israel^j and cause Judah and the inhabitants of Jerusalem to have immoral intercourse^k the same way that the house of A'hab caused the having of immoral intercourse,^l and even your own brothers, the household of your father, who were better than you, you have killed;^m **14** look! Jehovah is dealing a great blowⁿ to your people^o and to your sons^p and to your wives and to all your goods. **15** And you will be with many sicknesses,^q with a malady of your intestines, until your intestines have come out because of the sickness day by day.'"^r

16 Accordingly Jehovah aroused against Je-ho'ram the spirit^s of the Philistines^t and the Arabs^u that were by the side* of the E-thi-o'pi-ans.^{vv} **17** So they came up into Judah and forced it open and took captive all the goods that were to be found in the king's house and also his sons^w and his wives,^x and there was not left to him a son but Je-ho'a-

2Ch 21:12* "From Elijah." Heb., *me'El-i-ya'-hu*; the only mention of Elijah in Chronicles. See 1Ki 17:1 ftn, "Elijah." **16*** Or, "were under the control." **16*** "Ethiopians," LXXVg; Heb., *Kushim'*, "Cushites."

CHAP. 21

a Jos 21:13
2Ki 19:8
b Ex 3:6
De 32:21
1Ki 11:33
2Ch 15:2
Jer 2:13
c De 12:2
d 2Ki 21:11
Re 2:20
e De 4:27
f Joh 3:13
g 2Ki 2:1
2Ki 2:11
h 2Ch 17:3
i 1Ki 15:11
2Ch 14:5
j 1Ki 16:25
1Ki 16:33
k Ex 34:15
Jer 3:8
l 2Ki 9:22
2Ch 21:11
m Ex 20:13
2Ch 21:4
n De 28:22
o Le 26:21
Ho 5:11
Mic 6:16
p Ex 20:5
q De 28:61
Ac 12:23
r De 28:21
s 1Ki 11:14
2Ch 33:11
Ezr 1:1
Isa 10:5
t Jos 13:2
2Sa 8:1
u 2Ch 9:14
2Ch 17:11
v 2Ki 19:9
2Ch 12:3
2Ch 14:12
w 1Ki 14:26
x 1Sa 30:3

Second Col.

a 2Ch 22:6
2Ch 25:23
b De 28:59
2Ch 21:15
Ec 3:17
Ac 12:23
c 2Sa 20:10
d 2Ch 16:14
Jer 34:5
e Pr 10:7
Pr 11:10
Pr 29:2
Ec 8:10
Jer 22:18
f 1Ki 2:10
g 2Ch 24:25
2Ch 28:27

CHAP. 22

h 2Ki 8:24
1Ch 3:11
i 2Ch 21:16
j 2Ch 21:17
k 2Ki 8:26
l 2Ki 11:1
2Ki 11:13
m 1Ki 16:28
n 1Ki 16:33
2Ki 8:27
Mic 6:16
o 2Ch 22:12
2Ch 24:7
p 2Ch 24:18
Pr 1:10
Pr 12:5
Pr 13:20
q Ps 1:1
r 2Ki 8:25
s 2Ki 8:15
2Ki 10:32

haz,^a his youngest son. **18** And after all this Jehovah plagued him in his intestines with a sickness for which there was no healing.^b **19** And it came about that in the days to come, even when the term of two full years had expired, his intestines^c came out during his sickness, and he gradually died in his bad maladies; and his people did not make a burning for him like the burning^d for his forefathers. **20** Thirty-two years old he happened to be when he began to reign, and for eight years he reigned in Jerusalem. Finally he went away without being desired.^e So they buried him in the City of David,^f but not in the burial places of the kings.^g

22 Then the inhabitants of Jerusalem made A-ha-zi'ah*^h his youngest son king in place of him, (for the marauder band that came with the Arabsⁱ to the camp had killed all the older ones,^j and A-ha-zi'ah the son of Je-ho'ram began to reign as king of Judah. **2** Twenty-two* years old was A-ha-zi'ah when he began to reign,^k and for one year he reigned in Jerusalem. And his mother's name was Ath-a-li'ah^l the granddaughter^m of Om'ri.ⁿ

3 He himself also walked in the ways of the house of A'hab,^a for his mother^o herself became his counselor in doing wickedly. **4** And he went on doing what was bad in Jehovah's eyes, the same as the house of A'hab, for they themselves became counselors^p to him after the death of his father, to his ruin. **5** It was also in their counsel that he walked,^q so that he went with Je-ho'ram^r the son of A'hab the king of Israel to the war against Haz'a-el^s the king of Syria at Ra'moth-gil'e-ad,^t at which the shooters got to strike Je-ho'ram.*^u **6** Hence he returned to get healed at Jez're-el^v from the wounds

t 1Ki 22:3; 2Ch 18:14; u 2Ki 8:28; v Jos 19:18; 2Sa 4:4; 2Ki 9:15.

2Ch 22:1* "Ahaziah." Heb., *'Achaz-ya'hu*. The same as "Jehoahaz" in 21:17, also meaning "Jehovah Has Taken Hold." Here God's name, abbreviated as *Ya'hu*, follows "Ahaz" instead of preceding it. **2*** "Twenty-two," LXX¹-Sy and 2Ki 8:26; MVg, "forty-two"; LXX, "twenty." **2*** Lit., "daughter." **5*** Lit., "Joram."

that they had inflicted upon him at Ra-mah^a when he fought Haz'a-el the king of Syria.

As for Az-a-ri'ah^{*b} the son of Je-ho-ram^c the king of Judah, he went down to see Je-ho-ram^d the son of A'hab in Jez-re-el, for he was sick.^e 7 But it was from God^f that the downfall^g of A-ha-zi'ah occurred by [his] coming to Je-ho-ram; and when he came, he went out^h with Je-ho-ram to Je-huⁱ the grandson^{*} of Nim'shi,^j whom Jehovah had anointed^k to cut off the house of A'hab.^l 8 And it came about that as soon as Je-hu had entered into controversy with the house of A'hab,^m he got to find the princes of Judah and the sons of the brothers of A-ha-zi'ah,ⁿ ministers of A-ha-zi'ah, and he proceeded to kill them.^o 9 Then he went looking for A-ha-zi'ah, and they finally captured him,^p as he was hiding in Sa-mar'i-a,^q and brought him to Je-hu. Then they put him to death and buried him,^r for they said: "He is the grandson of Je-hosh'a-phet,^s who searched for Jehovah with all his heart."^t And there was no one of the house of A-ha-zi'ah to retain power for the kingdom.

10 As regards Ath-a-li'ah^u the mother of A-ha-zi'ah, she saw that her son had died. So she rose up and destroyed all the royal offspring of the house of Judah.^v 11 However, Je-ho-shab'e-ath^w the daughter of the king took Je-ho-ash^{**x} the son of A-ha-zi'ah and stole him away from among the sons of the king that were to be put to death, and put him and his nursing woman in the inner room for the couches. And Je-ho-shab'e-ath the daughter of King Je-ho-ram,^y the wife of Je-hoi'a-da^z the priest, (for she herself happened to be the sister of A-ha-zi'ah,) kept him concealed because of Ath-a-li'ah, and she did not put him to death.^a 12 And he continued with them in the house of the [true] God hidden for six years,^b while Ath-a-li'ah was ruling as queen^c over the land.^d

2Ch 22:6* "As for Azariah." Heb., *wa'-Azar-ya'hu*; in vss 1, 2, 7-11, "Ahaziah." 7* Lit., "son." 11* Lit., "Joash." See 2Ki 11:21 ftn.

CHAP. 22

a 2Ki 8:29
b 2Ki 9:16
c 2Ch 22:1
d 2Ki 8:16
e 2Ki 3:1
f 1Ki 22:34
g De 32:35
h Jg 14:4
i 2Ch 10:15
j Ps 9:16
k Am 3:6
l Is 26:6
m 1Ki 9:21
n 1Ki 19:16
o 2Ki 9:20
p 2Ki 9:14
q 2Ki 9:6
r 1Ki 9:7
s 2Ki 10:10
t 2Ki 10:11
u 2Ki 10:13
v 2Ki 10:14
w 2Ki 9:27
x 2Ki 10:17
y 2Ki 9:28
z 2Ch 17:3
aa Pr 10:7
ab 2Ch 17:4
ac 2Ch 22:2
ad 2Ki 11:1
ae 2Ki 11:2
af 2Ki 11:21
ag 2Ki 8:16
ah 2Ch 23:1
ai 2Sa 7:13
aj 1Ki 15:4
ak 2Ch 21:7
al Ps 33:10
am 2Ki 11:3
an De 17:15
ao Ps 12:8
ap Pr 29:2
aq Jer 12:1

Second Col.

CHAP. 23

a 2Ki 11:4
b Ex 18:25
c De 33:8
d 2Ch 8:14
e 1Ch 15:12
f 1Ch 23:11
g 2Sa 5:3
h 2Ki 11:7
i 1Ki 7:51
j 2Ki 11:4
k 2Ki 11:12
l 2Sa 7:12
m 1Ki 2:4
n 1Ki 9:5
o 2Ch 6:16
p 2Ch 7:18
q 2Ch 21:7
r Ps 89:29
s 1Ch 9:25
t Lu 1:8
u 1Ch 24:3
v 1Ch 23:3
w 1Ch 26:1
x 1Ki 7:1
y 2Ki 11:6
z 1Ki 7:12
aa 2Ki 11:7
ab 1Ch 23:28
ac 1Ch 23:32
ad 2Ki 11:8
ae 2Ki 11:4
af 2Ch 23:1
ag Ex 9:17
ah 2Ki 11:9
ai 1Ch 24:1
aj 1Ch 25:1
ak 1Ch 26:1
al 2Ki 11:4
am 1Ch 26:26
an 2Ki 11:10

23 And in the seventh year Je-hoi'a-da^a showed himself courageous and proceeded to take the chiefs of hundreds,^b namely, Az-a-ri'ah the son of Je-ro'ham, and Ish'ma-el the son of Je-ho-ha'nan and Az-a-ri'ah the son of O'bed and Ma-a-sei'ah the son of A-dai'ah and E-li-sha'phat the son of Zich'ri, with him into the covenant. 2 Afterward they went around throughout Judah and collected together the Levites^c from all the cities of Judah and the heads^d of the paternal^e houses of Israel. So they came to Jerusalem. 3 Then all the congregation concluded a covenant^f with the king in the house^g of the [true] God, after which he said to them:

"Look! The son^h of the king himself will reign,ⁱ just as Jehovah promised concerning the sons of David.^j 4 This is the thing that you will do: one third of you who are coming in on the sabbath,^k of the priests^l and of the Levites,^m will be for doorkeepers;ⁿ 5 and one third will be at the house of the king;^o and one third will be at the Gate of the Foundation;^p and all the people will be in the courtyards^q of the house of Jehovah. 6 And do not let anyone enter the house of Jehovah^r but the priests and those of the Levites ministering.^s These are the ones that will enter, because they are a holy group,^t and all the people themselves will keep the obligation to Jehovah. 7 And the Levites must encircle the king all around,^u each one with his weapons in his hands; and as for anyone coming into the house, he should be put to death. And continue with the king when he comes in and when he goes out."

8 And the Levites and all Judah proceeded to do according to all that Je-hoi'a-da^v the priest had commanded.^w So they took each one his men that were coming in on the sabbath together with those going out on the sabbath,^x for Je-hoi'a-da the priest had not set the divisions^y free from duty. 9 Further, Je-hoi'a-da the priest gave the chiefs of hundreds^z the spears and the shields and the circular shields^a that had be-

longed to King David,^a which were in the house of the [true] God.^b **10** And he went on to station all the people,^c even each one with his missile in his hand, from the right side of the house clear to the left side of the house, by the altar and by the house, all around near the king. **11** Then they brought the king's son out^d and put upon him the diadem^e and the Testimony^f and made him king, and so Je-hoi'a-da and his sons anointed^g him and said: "Let the king live!"^h

12 When Ath-a-li'ah heard the sound of the people running and praising the king,ⁱ she at once came to the people at the house of Jehovah. **13** Then she saw, and there was the king standing by his pillar^j at the entry, and the princes^k and the trumpets^l by the king, and all the people of the land were rejoicing^m and blowingⁿ the trumpets, and the singers^o with the instruments of song and those giving the signal for offering praise. Immediately Ath-a-li'ah ripped her garments apart and said: "Conspiracy! Conspiracy!"^p **14** But Je-hoi'a-da the priest brought out the chiefs of hundreds, the appointed ones of the military force, and said to them: "Take her out from inside the rows;^q and as for anyone coming after her, he should be put to death with the sword!" For the priest had said: "You must not put her to death at the house of Jehovah." **15** So they laid their hands upon her. When she came to the entry of the horse gate of the king's house, they at once put her to death there.^r

16 Then Je-hoi'a-da concluded a covenant between himself^s and all the people and the king that they would continue as the people^t of Jehovah. **17** After that all the people came to the house of Ba'al and pulled it down;^u and his altars^v and his images they broke up,^w and Mat'tan^x the priest of Ba'al they killed^y before the altars. **18** Further, Je-hoi'a-da put the offices of the house of Jehovah in the hand of the priests

2Ch 23:13* Possibly, "his standing place."
16* "Jehovah" in 2Ki 11:17.

CHAP. 23

a 2Sa 8:7
b 1Ch 26:27
2Ch 5:1
c 2Ki 11:11
d 2Ki 11:2
e 2Sa 1:10
2Sa 12:30
f De 17:18
g 1Sa 10:1
h 1Sa 10:24
i 2Ki 11:13
j 1Ki 7:15
2Ki 23:3
k 2Ch 23:1
l Nu 10:10
1Ch 15:24
m 1Ki 1:40
Pr 11:10
n 1Ki 1:39
2Ki 9:13
o 1Ch 25:7
p 2Ki 11:14
q 2Ki 11:15
r 2Ki 11:16
s 2Ki 11:17
2Ch 34:31
t 2Ki 10:27
u De 12:3
2Ch 34:4
2Ch 34:7
v Ex 32:20
w 2Ki 11:18
x De 13:5
De 13:9
1Ki 18:40

Second Col.

a 1Ch 23:6
1Ch 23:30
b Ex 29:38
Nu 28:2
c 1Ch 26:1
1Ch 26:13
d 1Ch 9:26
e 2Ki 11:9
f 2Ki 11:19
g 1Ki 1:13
1Ki 7:7
h Pr 11:10
Pr 29:2
i 2Ki 11:20

CHAP. 24

j 2Ki 11:21
2Co 3:5
k 2Ki 12:1
l Ge 21:14
2Sa 3:10
m 1Ch 3:11
n 2Ch 26:4
o 2Ki 12:2
p Ps 127:3
q 2Ki 22:5
2Ch 34:8
r 2Ki 12:4
s 2Ch 29:3
2Ch 34:9
t 2Ki 12:5
u 2Ki 12:6
Pr 10:4
Ec 10:18
v 2Ki 12:7
w Ex 30:12
Ex 30:13
Ex 30:14
Ex 30:16

[and] the Levites,^{*} whom David^a had put in divisions over the house of Jehovah to offer up the burnt sacrifices of Jehovah according to what is written in the law of Moses,^b with rejoicing and with song by the hands of David. **19** So he stationed the gatekeepers^c by the gates^d of the house of Jehovah that no one unclean in any respect might enter. **20** He now took the chiefs of hundreds^e and the lordly ones and the rulers over the people and all the people of the land and brought the king down from the house of Jehovah.^f Then they came right through the upper gate to the king's house and seated the king upon the throne^g of the kingdom. **21** And all the people of the land continued to rejoice,^h and the city itself had no disturbance, and Ath-a-li'ah they had put to death with the sword.ⁱ

24 Seven years old was Je-ho'ash^{*} when he began to reign,^j and for forty years he reigned in Jerusalem.^k And his mother's name was Zib'iah from Be'er-she'ba.^l **2** And Je-ho'ash^m kept doing what was right in Jehovah's eyesⁿ all the days of Je-hoi'a-da the priest.^o **3** And Je-hoi'a-da proceeded to get two wives for him, and he came to be father to sons and daughters.^p

4 Now it occurred afterward that it became close to the heart of Je-ho'ash to renovate the house of Jehovah.^q **5** Accordingly he collected the priests^r and the Levites together and said to them: "Go out to the cities of Judah and collect money from all Israel to repair^s the house of YOUR God from year to year;^t and YOU, for YOUR part, should act quickly in the matter." And the Levites did not act quickly.^u **6** So the king called Je-hoi'a-da the head and said to him:^v "Why is it that you have not required an account of the Levites for bringing in from Judah and Jerusalem the sacred tax ordered by Moses^w the servant of Jehovah, even that of the congregation of Israel, for the tent

2Ch 23:18* "The priests and the Levites," LXXSyVg and some Heb. mss; M, "the priests, the Levites." **24:1*** Lit., "Joash." See 2Ki 11:21 ftn.

of the Testimony?^a 7 For as regards Atha-li'ah the wicked woman, her sons^b themselves had broken into the house of the [true] God,^c and even all the holy^d things of the house of Jehovah they had rendered up to the Ba'als.^e 8 Then the king said [the word], and so they made a chest^f and put it outside at the gate of the house of Jehovah. 9 After that they issued a call throughout Judah and Jerusalem to bring to Jehovah the sacred tax^g ordered by Moses^h the servant of the [true] Godⁱ upon Israel in the wilderness. 10 And all the princes^j and all the people began to rejoice,^k and they kept bringing and casting it into the chest^k until they all had given.

11 And it came about at the proper time he would bring the chest to the care of the king by the hand of the Levites,^l and, as soon as they saw that there was plenty of money,^m the secretaryⁿ of the king and the commissioner of the chief priest came and then emptied the chest and lifted it up and returned it to its place. That was the way they did from day to day, so that they gathered money in abundance. 12 Then the king and Je-hoi'a-da would give it to the doers^o of the work of the service of Jehovah's house,^p and they came to be hirers of the stonecutters^q and of the craftsmen^r for renovating Jehovah's house,^s and also of the workers in iron and copper for repairing Jehovah's house.^t 13 And the doers of the work began operations,^u and the repair work kept advancing by their hand, and finally they made the house of the [true] God stand as it structurally should and made it strong. 14 And as soon as they had finished they brought before the king and Je-hoi'a-da the rest of the money, and they proceeded to make utensils for the house of Jehovah, utensils for the ministry^v and for making offerings and cups^w and utensils of gold^x and of silver; and they came to be offerers of burnt sacrifices^y

2Ch 24:9* "Servant of the [true] God." Heb., "e-vedh-ha-'Elo-him"; Sy, "servant of Jehovah." See App 1f.

CHAP. 24

a Nu 1:50
Ac 7:44
b 2Ch 22:3
c 2Ch 28:24
d 2Ki 12:4
e 2Ki 14:14
f De 32:17
g Ezr 16:17
h Ho 2:13
i 2Ki 12:9
j Mr 12:41
k Ne 10:32
l Mt 17:24
m Ex 30:12
n Ex 30:13
o Ex 30:14
p Ex 30:16
q 1Ch 28:1
r 1Ch 29:9
s Isa 64:5
t Ac 2:46
u 2Ki 22:9
v 1Ch 34:9
w 2Ki 22:9
x 2Ki 12:10
y 1Ti 5:18
z 2Ki 12:11
aa 1Ki 5:17
ab 2Ch 34:11
ac 2Ki 12:12
ad 2Ch 34:8
ae 1Ch 34:12
af 1Ki 7:50
ag Ex 37:16
ah Nu 7:84
ai 2Ch 4:21
aj 2Ch 4:22
ak Ex 29:28
al Nu 28:3

Second Col.

a Ps 91:16
b 1Ki 2:10
c 2Ch 24:25
d Ac 2:29
e 2Ch 23:1
f Pr 10:7
g Heb 6:10
h 1Ch 28:1
i Pr 11:9
j Pr 29:12
k 1Ki 14:23
l 1Ki 14:9
m Ne 9:26
n Ps 102:10
o 2Ch 17:13
p Jer 7:25
q 2Ch 36:16
r Nu 11:25
s 2Ch 15:1
t 2Ch 20:14
u 2Pe 1:21
v Jg 6:34
w 1Ch 12:18
x Lu 11:51
y 2Ch 23:11
z Nu 14:41
aa Isa 13:13
ab Zec 7:11
ac De 29:25
ad 1Ch 28:9
ae 2Ch 15:2
af Jer 2:19
ag Jer 11:19
ah Jer 18:18
ai Mt 23:35
aj Lu 11:51
ak Ac 7:58
al Job 8:14
am Pr 17:13
an t Ge 9:5
ao Ps 94:1
ap Jer 11:20
aq Heb 10:30
ar Jude 9
as u 1Ki 20:22
at v 2Ki 12:17
au w De 32:35
av x 2Ch 24:17

in the house of Jehovah constantly all the days of Je-hoi'a-da.

15 And Je-hoi'a-da got to be old and satisfied with years^a and gradually died, being a hundred and thirty years old at his death. 16 So they buried him in the City of David along with the kings,^b because he had done good in Israel^c and with the [true] God and His house.

17 And after Je-hoi'a-da's death the princes^d of Judah came in and proceeded to bow down to the king. At that time the king listened to them.^e 18 And gradually they left the house of Jehovah the God of their forefathers and began serving the sacred poles^f and the idols,^g so that there came to be indignation against Judah and Jerusalem because of this guilt of theirs.^h 19 And he kept sending prophetsⁱ among them to bring them back to Jehovah; and they kept bearing witness^j against them, but they did not give ear.^j

20 And God's spirit^k itself enveloped^{*1} Zech-a-ri'ah^m the son of Je-hoi'a-daⁿ the priest, so that he stood up above the people and said to them: "This is what the [true] God has said, 'Why are you overstepping the commandments of Jehovah, so that you cannot prove successful?'^o Because you have left Jehovah, he will, in turn, leave you.'^p" 21 Finally they conspired against him^q and pelted him with stones^r at the king's commandment in the courtyard of Jehovah's house. 22 And Je-ho'ash the king did not remember the loving-kindness that Je-hoi'a-da his father had exercised toward him,^s so that he killed his son, who, when he was at the point of dying, said: "Let Jehovah see to it and ask it back."^t

23 And it came about at the turn^u of the year a military force of Syria^v came up against him,^w and they began to invade Judah and Jerusalem. Then they brought all the princes^x of the people to ruin from among the people, and all their spoil they sent to the king of Da-

2Ch 24:19* "Kept bearing witness." Lat., *pro-testan'tes*. 20* Lit., "clothed."

mascus.^a 24 For it was with a small number of men that the military force of the Syrians made an invasion,^b and Jehovah himself gave into their hand a military force of very great number,^c because they had left Jehovah the God of their forefathers; and upon Jeho^h-ash they executed acts of judgment.^d

25 And when they went away from him (for they left him with many diseases),^e his own servants conspired^f against him because of the blood^g of the sons^h of Jeho^h-a^h-da^h the priest; and they got to kill him upon his own couch, so that he died.ⁱ Then they buried him in the City of David,^j but they did not bury him in the burial places of the kings.^k

26 And these were the conspirators against him: Za^h-badⁱ the son of Shim^h-eath the Am^h-mon-it-ess and Jeho^h-z^h-a^h-bad the son of Shim^h-rith the Mo^h-ab-i-tess. 27 As for his sons and the abundance of the pronouncement against him^m and the foundingⁿ of the house of the [true] God, there they are written in the exposition^o of the Book^o of the Kings. And Am-a^h-zi^h his son began to reign in place of him.

25 At the age of twenty-five years Am-a^h-zi^h became king, and for twenty-nine years he reigned in Jerusalem. And his mother's name was Jeho^h-ad^h-danⁱ of Jerusalem. 2 And he continued to do what was right in Jehovah's eyes,^s only not with a complete^t heart. 3 And it came about that as soon as the kingdom had become strong upon him, he promptly killed^u his servants^v who had struck down the king his father.^w 4 And their sons he did not put to death, but [did] according to what is written in the law, in the book of Moses,^x that Jehovah commanded, saying: "Fathers should not die for sons,^y neither should sons themselves die for fathers;^z but it is each one for his own sin that they should die."^a

2Ch 24:25* "Sons," MSy; LXXVg, "son." Possibly M uses the pl. here to denote the excellence and worth of Jeho^hiada's son Zechariah, the prophet-priest. 27* Or, "midrash." Heb., *midh-rash*. The only other occurrence of this Heb. word in M is in 13:22, where see ftn.

CHAP. 24

a Ge 14:15
1Ch 18:5
b Le 26:37
De 32:30
c Le 26:25
De 28:25
d 2Ch 22:8
Isa 10:5
Hab 1:12
e De 28:22
2Ch 21:18
f 2Ki 14:19
g Ge 9:5
2Ch 24:21
Lu 11:51
Re 16:6
h 2Ch 24:20
i 2Sa 4:7
2Ki 12:20
j 2Sa 5:9
1Ki 2:10
k 2Ch 21:20
2Ch 28:27
Ps 69:28
l 2Ki 12:21
m 2Ch 24:20
n 2Ch 24:13
o 2Ki 12:19
2Ch 20:34
p 2Ki 12:21
1Ch 3:12

CHAP. 25

q 2Ki 14:1
r 2Ki 14:2
s De 12:32
t 1Ki 8:61
1Ki 11:4
2Ki 14:3
Ps 78:37
u Ge 9:6
Ex 21:14
Nu 35:31
v 2Ch 24:26
w 2Ch 24:25
x De 24:16
y Eze 18:20
z Eze 18:4
a 2Ki 14:6

Second Col.

a 1Ch 27:1
b Ex 18:25
1Sa 8:12
1Ch 13:1
c De 1:15
d Nu 1:3
e 1Ch 12:24
2Ch 11:12
f 2Ch 32:5
g 1Ki 13:1
h 2Ch 13:16
2Ch 19:2
i Pr 24:10
j 2Ch 14:11
2Ch 20:6
Ps 33:20
k Jer 18:23
l 2Ki 14:1
m 2Ch 25:6
n 1Sa 2:7
Pr 10:22
Hag 2:8
o 2Sa 19:43
Pr 29:22
p 2Sa 8:13
Ps 60:Sup
q 2Ch 20:10
r 2Ki 14:7
s Ob 3
Ac 1:18
t 2Ch 25:9

5 And Am-a^h-zi^h proceeded to collect Judah together and to have them stand according to the house of the forefathers,^a by the chiefs of thousands^b and by the chiefs of hundreds^c for all Judah and Benjamin; and he went on to register them from twenty^d years of age upward, and finally he found them [to be] three hundred thousand choice men going out to the army, handling lance^e and large shield.^f 6 Further, he hired from Israel a hundred thousand valiant, mighty men for a hundred silver talents.* 7 And a certain man of the [true] God^g came to him, saying: "O king, do not let the army of Israel come with you, for Jehovah is not with Israel,^h [that is,] all the sons of E^h-phra-im. 8 But come you yourself, act, be courageous for the war.ⁱ The [true] God could cause you to stumble before an enemy; for there exists power with God^g to help^j and to cause stumbling."^k 9 At this Am-a^h-zi^h said to the man of the [true] God: "But what is there to do about the hundred talents that I have given to the troops of Israel?"^m To this the man of the [true] God said: "There exists with Jehovah the means to give you much more than this."ⁿ 10 Accordingly Am-a^h-zi^h separated them, namely, the troops that had come to him from E^h-phra-im, to go to their own place. However, their anger got very hot against Judah, so that they returned to their own place in the heat of anger.^o

11 And Am-a^h-zi^h, for his part, took courage and proceeded to lead his own people and go to the Valley of Salt;^p and he went striking down the sons of Se^h-ir,^q ten thousand [of them].^r 12 And there were ten thousand that the sons of Judah captured alive. So they brought them to the top of the crag, and proceeded to throw them from the top of the crag; and they, one and all, burst apart.^s 13 As for the members of the troop whom Am-a^h-zi^h had sent back from going with him to the war,^t they began making raids upon the cities of

2Ch 25:6* See App 8A. 8* "God," MVg; LXX, "Jehovah."

Judah, from Samar'ia^a clear to Beth-ho'ron,^b and went striking down three thousand of them and taking a great plunder.

14 But it occurred after Am-a-zi'ah came from striking down the E'dom-ites that he now brought the gods^c of the sons of Se'ir and set them up for himself as gods,^d and before them he began to bow down,^e and to them he began to make sacrificial smoke.^f 15 Consequently Jehovah's anger became hot against Am-a-zi'ah, and so he sent a prophet to him and said to him: "Why have you searched^g for the people's gods^h that did not deliver their own people out of your hand?"ⁱ 16 And it came about when he spoke to him that [the king] immediately said to him: "Was it a counselor of the king that we constituted you?^j Quit for your own sake.^k Why should they strike you down?" Accordingly the prophet quit, but he said: "I certainly know that God has resolved to bring you to ruin,^l because you have done this^m and you have not listened to my counsel."ⁿ

17 Then Am-a-zi'ah the king of Judah took counsel and sent to Je-ho'ash the son of Je-ho'a-haz the son of Je'hu the king of Israel,^o saying: "Come! Let us look each other in the face."^p 18 At that Je-ho'ash the king of Israel sent to Am-a-zi'ah the king of Judah, saying:^q "The thorny weed itself that was in Leb'a-non^r sent to the cedar that was in Leb'a-non, saying, 'Do give your daughter to my son as a wife.'^s However, a wild beast^t of the field that was in Leb'a-non passed by and trampled the thorny weed down. 19 You have said to yourself, Here you have struck down E'dom."^u And your heart^v has lifted you up to be glorified.^w Now do keep dwelling in your own house.^x Why should you engage in strife in a bad position^y and have to fail, you and Judah with you?"^z

20 But Am-a-zi'ah did not listen; for it was from the [true] God^a for the purpose of giving them into his hand, because they had searched for the gods of E'dom.^b 21 So Je-ho'ash the king of Israel went up,^c and they proceed-

CHAP. 25

a 1KI 16:24; 1KI 16:29
b 1KI 9:17; 2Ch 8:5
c 2Ch 28:23
d Ex 20:3; De 7:5; De 7:25
e Ex 20:5
f 2Ch 28:25; 2Ch 34:25
g 2Ch 24:20
h Jer 2:5; Ps 96:5
i Ps 115:8; Isa 46:2
j Jer 10:5; 1Co 8:4
k 2Ch 16:10; 2Ch 18:25
l Pr 9:7; Pr 15:10; Isa 30:10
m 2Ti 4:3
n Eze 18:26
o 1Sa 2:25
p Pr 29:1
q 2KI 14:8
r Pr 20:3
s 2KI 14:9
t 1KI 4:33
u Jg 9:8
v Ps 80:13
w 2Ch 25:11
x De 8:14
y 2Ch 25:16; 2Ch 32:25
z Pr 16:18; Pr 28:25
aa Da 5:20
ab Hab 2:4
ac Pr 29:23
ad Jer 9:23
ae Pr 12:15
af 2KI 14:10
ag 2Ch 35:21
ah 1KI 12:15
ai 2Ch 22:7
aj 2Ch 25:14
ak 2KI 14:11

Second Col.

a 2Sa 2:14; 2Ch 25:17
b Jos 21:16
c 1Sa 6:9; 1Sa 6:19
d 2KI 14:12
e 1KI 22:36
f Pr 25:8
g 2KI 14:13
h Ne 8:16; Ne 12:39
i 2Ch 28:9
j Jer 31:38; Zec 14:10
k 1KI 7:51
l 1KI 15:18
m 2KI 25:15
n 2Ch 12:9
o 1KI 14:26
p 2KI 24:13
q 2KI 14:14
r 2KI 14:1
s 2KI 13:10
t 2KI 14:15
u 2KI 14:17
v 2Ch 12:15
w 1KI 14:29
x 2KI 12:19
y 2KI 14:18
z 2KI 12:20
aa 2KI 15:10
ab 2KI 21:23
ac Jos 10:31
ad Mic 1:13
ae 2KI 14:19
af 2KI 14:20

ed to look each other in the face,^a he and Am-a-zi'ah the king of Judah, at Beth-she'mesh,^b which belongs to Judah. 22 And Judah came to be defeated before Israel,^c so that they took to flight each one to his tent.^d 23 And it was Am-a-zi'ah the king of Judah, the son of Je-ho'ash the son of Je-ho'a-haz, that Je-ho'ash the king of Israel seized^e at Beth-she'mesh, after which he brought him to Jerusalem^f and made a breach in the wall of Jerusalem, from the Gate of Ephraim^g clear to the Corner Gate,^h four hundred cubits.ⁱ 24 And [he took]^j all the gold and the silver and all the articles that were to be found in the house of the [true] God with O'bed-e'dom^k and the treasures of the king's house^l and the hostages, and then returned to Samar'ia.^k

25 And Am-a-zi'ahⁱ the son of Je-ho'ash the king of Judah continued to live after the death of Je-ho'ash^m the son of Je-ho'a-haz the king of Israel fifteen years.ⁿ 26 As for the rest of the affairs of Am-a-zi'ah, the first and the last,^o look! are they not written in the Book^p of the Kings of Judah and Israel?^q 27 And from the time that Am-a-zi'ah turned aside from following Jehovah, they proceeded to form a conspiracy^r against him in Jerusalem. At length he fled to La'chish;^s but they sent after him to La'chish and put him to death there.^t 28 So they carried him upon horses^u and buried him with his forefathers in the city of Judah.^v

26 Then all the people^w of Judah took Uz-zia'ah,^x he being sixteen years old, and they made^y him king in place of his father Am-a-zi'ah.^z 2 He it was that rebuilt E'loth^a and then restored it to Judah after the king had lain down with his forefathers.^b 3 Sixteen years old was Uz-zia'ah^c when he began to reign, and for fifty-two years

v 1KI 2:10; 1KI 11:43; CHAP. 26 w 2Ch 33:25; x 2KI 15:13; Mt 1:8; y 2KI 21:24; z 2KI 14:21; a 1KI 9:26; 2KI 16:6; 2Ch 8:17; b 2Ch 14:22; c Isa 1:1; Isa 6:1.

2Ch 25:22* Lit., "tents." 23* About 178 m (584 ft). 24* "He took." Sy; MLXXVg omit. 28* "Judah." M; LXXSyVg, 12 Heb. mss and 2KI 14:20, "David." 26:1* Meaning "My Strength Is Jehovah." Heb., "Uz-zia'ya'hu."

he reigned in Jerusalem. And his mother's name was Je-co-li'ah^a of Jerusalem. **4** And he kept doing what was right in Jehovah's eyes,^b according to all that Am-a-zi'ah his father had done.^c **5** And he continually tended to search^d for God in the days of Zech-a-ri'ah, the instructor in the fear of the [true] God;^e and, in the days of his searching for Jehovah, the [true] God made him prosperous.^f

6 And he proceeded to go out and fight against the Phi-lis'tines^g and break through the wall of Gath^h and the wall of Jab'nehⁱ and the wall of Ash'dod,^j after which he built cities in Ash'dod^k [territory] and among the Phi-lis'tines. **7** And the [true] God continued to help^l him against the Phi-lis'tines and against the Arabians^m that were dwelling in Gur-ba'al and the Me-u'nim.ⁿ **8** And the Am'mon-ites^o began to give tribute^p to Uz-zia'ah. Eventually his fame^q went even as far as Egypt, for he displayed strength to an extraordinary degree. **9** Moreover, Uz-zia'ah built towers^r in Jerusalem by the Corner Gate^s and by the Valley Gate^t and by the Buttress, and made them strong. **10** Further, he built towers^u in the wilderness, and hewed out many cisterns (for there was a great deal of livestock that became his), and also in the She-phe'lah^v and on the tableland. There were farmers and vinedressers in the mountains and in Car'mel, for a lover of agriculture he proved to be.

11 Moreover, Uz-zia'ah came to have a force engaging in war, those going out on military service in troops,^w by the number of their registration^x by the hand of Je-i'el the secretary^y and Ma-sei'ah the officer under the control^z of Han-a-ni'ah of the king's princes.^a **12** The entire number of the heads of the paternal houses,^b of the valiant,^c mighty men,^d was two thousand six hundred. **13** And under their control the army forces were three hundred and seven thousand five hundred men engaging in war with the power of a military force to help the king against the enemy.^e **14** And Uz-zia'ah continued to prepare for them, for the entire

CHAP. 26

a 2Ki 15:2
b 2Ki 12:2
c 2Ki 14:3
d Ec 4:29
e 2Ch 14:7
f 2Ch 17:4
g Ge 18:19
h 1Ki 3:13
i Ps 1:3
j Ps 10:22
k 2Sa 8:1
l 2Ch 21:16
m Isa 14:29
n 1Ch 18:1
o Jos 15:11
p Jos 13:3
q 1Sa 5:1
r Jos 15:46
s 1Ch 5:20
t 2Ch 14:11
u Ps 33:20
v Ac 26:22
w 2Ch 17:11
x 1Ch 4:41
y Ge 19:38
z Jo 11:15
a 2Sa 8:6
b 1Ch 18:6
c Ge 12:2
d 2Ch 14:7
e 2Ki 14:13
f Jer 31:38
g Zec 14:10
h Ne 3:13
i 2Ki 9:17
j 1Ch 27:28
k 1Ch 12:18
l Nu 1:3
m 2Sa 14:9
n 1Ch 27:32
o 2Ch 24:11
p 1Ch 26:28
q 1Ch 28:1
r 1Ch 27:1
s 1Ch 5:24
t 1Ch 12:21
u 1Ch 26:6
v 2Ch 11:1
w 2Ch 13:3
x 2Ch 17:14

Second Col.

a 2Ch 17:17
b 2Ch 11:12
c 2Ch 14:8
d 2Ch 25:5
e 1Sa 17:5
f Jer 46:4
g 1Sa 17:38
h 1Ch 12:2
i Jg 20:16
j 1Sa 17:49
k 2Ch 14:7
l 1Ki 4:31
m De 32:15
n Pr 29:23
o 1Pe 5:5
p Nu 1:51
q 1Pr 28:1
r Nu 16:40
s Nu 18:7
t Pr 21:24
u Ex 30:7
v 1Ch 23:13
w Heb 5:4
x Nu 3:10
y Nu 18:7
z 1Sa 2:30
a 2Ch 16:10
b 2Ch 25:16
c Ex 30:7
d Nu 12:10
e 2Ki 5:27
f Le 13:2
g Le 13:3
h De 24:8
i Pr 11:2

army, shields^a and lances^b and helmets^c and coats of mail^d and bows^e and sling-stones.^f **15** Further, he made in Jerusalem engines of war, the invention of engineers, that they might come to be upon the towers^g and upon the corners, to shoot arrows and great stones. Consequently his fame^h went out to a great distance, for he was helped wonderfully until he was strong.

16 However, as soon as he was strong, his heart became haughtyⁱ even to the point of causing ruin,^j so that he acted unfaithfully against Jehovah his God and came into the temple of Jehovah to burn incense upon the altar of incense.^k **17** Immediately Az-a-ri'ah the priest and with him priests of Jehovah, eighty valiant men, came in after him. **18** Then they stood up against Uz-zia'ah the king^l and said to him: "It is not your business,^m O Uz-zia'ah, to burn incense to Jehovah, but it is the business of the priests the sons of Aaron,ⁿ the ones sanctified, to burn incense. Go out from the sanctuary; for you have acted unfaithfully, and it is not for any glory^o to you on the part of Jehovah God."

19 But Uz-zia'ah became enraged^p while in his hand there was a censer^q for burning incense, and, during his rage against the priests, leprosy^r itself flashed up^s in his forehead before the priests in the house of Jehovah beside the altar of incense. **20** When Az-a-ri'ah the chief priest^t and all the priests turned toward him, why, there he was stricken with leprosy in his forehead!^u So they excitedly began to remove him from there, and he himself also hastened to go out, because Jehovah had smitten him.^v

21 And Uz-zia'ah^w the king continued to be a leper until the day of his death, and he kept dwelling in a house exempt from duties, as a leper;^x for he had been severed from the house of Jehovah, while Jo'tham his son was over

u Le 14:34; De 28:22; De 28:35; v 2Ki 15:5; w Le 13:46; Nu 5:2; Nu 12:14; Nu 12:15; 2Ki 7:3.

2Ch 26:20* Or, "the high priest." LXX, "the first priest"; Lat., *pon'tifex*.

the king's house, judging the people of the land.

22 And the rest of the affairs of Uz-ziah,^a the first and the last, Isaiah^{*b} the son of A'moz^c the prophet has written. **23** Finally Uz-ziah lay down with his forefathers; and so they buried him with his forefathers, [but] in the burial field that belonged to the kings,^d for they said: "He is a leper." And Jo'tham^e his son began to reign in place of him.

27 Twenty-five years old was Jo'tham^f when he began to reign, and for sixteen years he reigned in Jerusalem. And his mother's name was Jeru'shah^g the daughter of Za'dok. **2** And he kept doing what was right in Jehovah's eyes,^h according to all that Uz-ziahⁱ his father had done.ⁱ Only he did not invade the temple of Jehovah.^j However, the people were yet acting ruinously.^k **3** He himself built the upper gate^l of Jehovah's house, and on the wall of O'phel^m he did a great deal of building. **4** And citiesⁿ he built in the mountainous region of Judah,^o and in the woodlands^p he built fortified places^q and towers.^r **5** And he himself warred against the king of the sons of Am'mon^s and eventually proved stronger than they were, so that the sons of Am'mon gave him in that year a hundred silver talents^t and ten thousand cor^u measures of wheat^v and ten thousand of barley.^v This was what the sons of Am'mon paid to him, also in the second year and the third.^w **6** So Jo'tham kept strengthening himself, for he prepared his ways before Jehovah his God.^x

7 As for the rest of the affairs of Jo'tham^y and all his wars and his ways, there they are written in the Book^z of the Kings of Israel and of Judah. **8** Twenty-five years old he happened to be when he began to reign, and for sixteen years he reigned in Jerusalem.^a **9** Finally Jo'tham lay down with his forefathers,^b and they buried him in the

2Ch 26:22* Meaning "Salvation of Jehovah." Heb., *Yeshu-eyahu*. **27:2*** See 26:1 ftn. **5*** See App 8A. **5*** A cor equaled 220 L (200 dry qt).

CHAP. 26

a 2Ki 15:6
b Isa 6:1
c Isa 1:1
d 2Ki 15:7
e 2Ki 15:32

CHAP. 27

f 1Ch 3:12
g Isa 1:1
h Ho 1:1
i Mic 1:1
j Mt 1:9
k 2Ki 15:33
l 2Ki 12:2
m 2Ch 17:3
n 2Ki 15:34
o 2Ch 26:4
p 2Ch 26:10
q Ps 119:126
r 2Ki 15:35
s 1Jer 20:2
t 2Ch 33:14
u Ne 3:26
v 2Ch 11:5
w 2Ch 14:7
x Jos 14:12
y 1Sa 23:15
z 2Ch 17:12
a 2Ki 9:17
b 2Ch 26:10
c Jg 11:4
d 2Sa 10:1
e 2Ch 20:1
f Jer 49:1
g 2Ch 2:10
h 1Ki 5:11
i De 8:8
j 2Ch 2:15
k 2Ch 26:8
l 2Ch 26:3
m 2Ch 26:5
n 2Ki 15:36
o 2Ki 8:23
p 2Ki 12:19
q 2Ki 15:33
r 2Sa 7:12

Second Col.

a 2Sa 5:9
b 1Ki 14:31
c 2Ki 15:38

CHAP. 28

e 2Ki 16:2
f 1Ch 3:13
g Isa 7:1
h Ho 1:1
i Mic 1:1
j Mt 1:9
k 2Ki 16:2
l 1Ki 3:14
m 1Ki 12:28
n 1Ki 16:33
o Ex 34:17
p Le 19:4
q Jg 2:11
r Ho 2:13
s 2Ki 23:10
t Jer 7:31
u Le 18:21
v 2Ch 33:6
w De 12:31
x 2Ki 21:2
y 2Ch 33:2
z 2Ki 16:3
a 2Ki 16:4
b Le 26:30
c 1Ki 14:23
d Isa 57:5
e Jg 2:14
f 2Ch 33:11
g 2Ch 36:17
h Ps 76:12
i 2Ki 16:6
j 2Ch 24:24

City of David.^a And A'haz^b his son began to reign in place of him.

28 Twenty years old was A'haz^c when he began to reign, and for sixteen years he reigned in Jerusalem,^d and he did not do what was right in Jehovah's eyes like David his forefather.^e **2** But he walked in the ways of the kings of Israel,^f and even molten^g statues he made of the Ba'als.^h **3** And he himself made sacrificial smokeⁱ in the valley of the son of Hin'nom^j and proceeded to burn up his sons^k in the fire, according to the detestable^l things of the nations that Jehovah had driven out from before the sons of Israel.^m **4** And he regularly sacrificedⁿ and made sacrificial smoke on the high places^o and upon the hills^p and under every sort of luxuriant tree.^q

5 Consequently Jehovah his God gave him into the hand^r of the king of Syria,^s so that they struck him and carried off from him a great number of captives and brought them to Damascus.^t And also into the hand of the king of Israel^u he was given, so that he struck him with a great slaughter. **6** Accordingly Pe'kah^v the son of Rem-a-li'ah^w killed in Judah a hundred and twenty thousand in one day, all valiant men, because of their leaving Jehovah^x the God of their forefathers. **7** Further, Zich'ri, a mighty man of E'phra-im,^y killed Ma-a-sei'ah the son of the king and Az-ri'kam the leader of the household and El-ka'nah the one next to the king. **8** Moreover, the sons of Israel took two hundred thousand of their brothers captive, women, sons and daughters; and also a great deal of spoil they took from them as plunder, after which they brought the spoil to Samar'i-a.^z

9 And there happened to be a prophet of Jehovah there whose name was O'ded. So he went out before the army

t Ge 14:15; 2Sa 8:6; 1Ch 18:5; u 2Ki 16:5; v 2Ki 15:37; Isa 7:1; w Isa 7:9; x De 6:14; De 31:16; 2Ch 15:2; Ps 73:27; Isa 1:28; Jer 2:19; y Isa 9:21; z 1Ki 16:24; 1Ki 22:51.

2Ch 28:3* "In the valley of the son of Hin'nom." Heb., *begheh ven-Hin'nom*; Gr., *en Gai-bene-nom*; Vg^c (Lat.), *in val'le Benen'nom*. See App 4c. **3*** "Sons," MLXXVg; Sy and 2Ki 16:3, "son."

that was coming to Sa-mar'i-a and said to them: "Look! It was because of the rage^a of Jehovah the God of YOUR forefathers against Judah that he gave them into YOUR hand, so that YOU did a killing among them with a raging^b that has reached clear to the heavens.^c

10 And now the sons of Judah and of Jerusalem YOU are thinking* of reducing to menseservants^d and maidservants for yourselves. Nevertheless, are there not with YOU yourselves cases of guilt against Jehovah YOUR God? **11** And now listen to me and return the captives that you have captured from YOUR brothers,^e for Jehovah's burning anger is against YOU."^f

12 At that [certain] men of the heads^g of the sons of E'phra-im,^h Aza-ri'-ah the son of Je-ho-ha'-nan, Ber-e-chi'-ah the son of Me-shil'-le-moth and Je-hiz-ki'-ah the son of Shal'lum and Ama'-sa the son of Had'lai, rose up against those coming in from the military campaign, **13** and they said to them: "YOU must not bring in the captives here, for it will result in guilt against Jehovah on our part. YOU are thinking of adding to our sins and to our guilt, for abundant is the guilt we have,ⁱ and there is burning anger^j against Israel."

14 Accordingly the armed^k men left the captives^l and the plunder before the princes^m and all the congregation. **15** Then the men that were designated by their namesⁿ rose up and took hold of the captives, and all their naked ones they clothed from the spoil. So they clothed them^o and furnished them with sandals and fed them^p and gave them drink^q and greased them. Furthermore, in the case of anyone tottering, they gave them transportation^r on the asses and brought them to Jer'i-cho,^s the city of palm trees,^t beside their brothers. After that they returned to Sa-mar'i-a.^u

16 At that time King A'haz^v sent to the kings of As-syr'i-a^w for them to help him. **17** And once again the E'dom-ites^x themselves came in and went striking down Judah and carrying off captives. **18** As for the Phi-

2Ch 28:10* Lit., "saying [to yourselves]."

CHAP. 28

a Jg 3:8
Ps 69:26
Isa 10:5
Zec 1:15
b Eze 25:12
c Ge 4:10
Ezr 9:6
Re 18:5
d Le 25:39
Le 25:46
2Ch 8:9
e Isa 58:6
Jer 34:15
f Mt 7:2
Jas 2:13
g 1Ch 28:1
h Isa 9:21
i Nu 32:14
j Ex 22:24
Jos 22:18
Ro 2:5
k 1Ch 12:23
12Ch 28:8
m 1Ch 28:1
Ec 12:11
n 2Ch 28:12
o Job 31:19
Ps 106:46
Isa 58:7
p 2Ki 6:22
Jas 2:15
q Lu 6:27
Ro 12:20
r Ro 15:1
s Nu 22:1
Jos 6:1
t De 34:3
Jg 1:16
u 1Ki 16:24
v 2Ki 16:7
Isa 7:10
w Isa 7:17
x Le 26:18
Ob 10

Second Col.

a 1Sa 5:1
1Sa 31:11
2Ch 26:6
b De 1:7
Jos 9:1
2Ch 26:10
c Nu 21:1
De 34:3
2Sa 24:7
d Jos 15:10
1Sa 6:9
e 2Ch 11:10
f Jos 15:41
g Jos 15:35
h Jg 14:1
i Le 26:18
De 28:43
1Sa 2:7
Job 40:12
j Ex 32:25
k 2Ki 15:29
2Ki 16:7
1Ch 5:26
12Ki 17:5
Isa 7:20
m 2Ch 12:9
n 2Ki 18:15
o 1Ch 28:1
p 2Ki 18:16
q Ps 52:7
Pr 19:3
r 2Ch 25:14
Jer 44:5
s 2Ki 16:12
2Ki 16:13
t Hab 1:11
u Jer 10:5
Jer 44:18
v Ex 23:33
De 7:16
Isa 1:28
w 1Ki 7:45
2Ch 4:18

lis'tines,^a they made a raid upon the cities of the She-phe'lah^b and the Neg'eb^c of Judah and got to capture Beth-she'mesh^d and Ai'ja-lon^e and Ge-de'roth^f and So'co^g and its dependent towns and Tim'nah^h and its dependent towns and Gim'zo and its dependent towns; and they took up dwelling there.

19 For Jehovah humbledⁱ Judah on account of A'haz the king of Israel,^j because he let unrestraint grow in Judah,^j and there was an acting with great unfaithfulness^k toward Jehovah.

20 Eventually Til'gath-pil-ne'ser^k the king of As-syr'i-a came against him and caused him distress,^l and did not strengthen him. **21** For A'haz stripped the house of Jehovah^m and the house of the kingⁿ and of the princes^o and thus made a gift to the king of As-syr'i-a;^p but it was of no assistance to him.

22 However, at the time that he was causing him distress, he acted unfaithfully still more toward Jehovah, that is, King A'haz did.^q **23** And he began to sacrifice to the gods^r of Damascus^s that were striking him, and he went on to say: "Because the gods of the kings of Syria are helping them,^t to them I shall sacrifice, that they may help^u me." And they themselves became to him a cause for making him and all Israel stumble.^v **24** Furthermore, A'haz gathered together the utensils^w of the house of the [true] God and cut to pieces the utensils of the house of the [true] God,^x and closed the doors^y of the house of Jehovah, and made altars for himself at every corner in Jerusalem.^z **25** And in all cities, even the cities of Judah, he made high places^a for making sacrificial smoke to other gods,^b so that he offended^c Jehovah the God of his forefathers.

26 As for the rest of his affairs^d and

x 2Ki 16:17; y 1Ki 6:34; 2Ch 29:7; z 2Ch 33:5; Jer 2:28; a 1Ki 14:23; 2Ki 15:35; 2Ch 21:11; 2Ch 33:3; b 2Ch 28:4; c 1Co 10:22; d 2Ch 27:7.

2Ch 28:18* Or, "the lowland." 18* Or, "the south." See Ge 12:9 ftn. 19* "Israel," M; TLXXSyVg and about 12 Heb. mss, "Judah." 19* "There was an acting with . . . unfaithfulness." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

all his ways, the first and the last, there they are written in the Book^a of the Kings of Judah and of Israel. **27** Finally A'haz lay down with his forefathers, and they buried him in the city, in Jerusalem, for they did not bring him into the burial places of the kings of Israel.^b And Heze-ki'ah his son began to reign in place of him.

29 Heze-ki'ah^{*c} himself became king at the age of twenty-five years, and for twenty-nine years he reigned in Jerusalem. And his mother's name was A-bi'jah the daughter of Zech-a-ri'ah.^d **2** And he kept doing what was right in Jehovah's eyes,^e according to all that David his forefather had done.^f **3** He himself, in the first year of his reigning, in the first month, opened the doors of the house of Jehovah and began to repair them.^g **4** Then he brought the priests and the Levites and gathered them to the open place^h to the east. **5** And he proceeded to say to them: "Listen to me, YOU Levites. Now sanctifyⁱ yourselves and sanctify the house of Jehovah the God of YOUR forefathers, and bring the impure thing out from the holy place.^j **6** For our fathers have acted unfaithfully^k and have done what was bad in the eyes of Jehovah our God,^l so that they left him^m and turned around their face away from the tabernacle of Jehovahⁿ and offered the back of the neck. **7** They also closed the doors^o of the porch and kept the lamps extinguished,^p and incense they did not burn,^q and burnt sacrifice they did not offer up in the holy place to the God of Israel.^r **8** And Jehovah's indignation^s came to be against Judah and Jerusalem, so that he constituted them an object at which to quake,^t an object of astonishment^u and a cause for whistling,^v just as YOU are seeing with YOUR own eyes. **9** And here our forefathers fell by the sword,^w and our sons and our daughters and our wives were in captivity for this.^x **10** Now it is close to my heart to conclude a

CHAP. 28

a 2Ki 16:19
b 2Ch 21:20
c 2Ch 33:20
Pr 10:7

CHAP. 29

c 2Ki 18:1
Isa 1:1
Ho 1:1
Mt 1:10
d 2Ki 18:2
e 2Ch 31:20
Pr 10:9
f 1Ki 3:14
1Ki 15:5
2Ki 18:3
g 1Ki 6:34
2Ch 28:24
h 2Ch 32:6
i Ex 19:15
1Ch 15:12
j 2Ki 18:4
Eze 8:3
k 2Ch 28:23
2Ch 34:21
Ezr 5:12
Ne 9:16
l Jer 44:21
m Jer 2:13
n Jer 2:7
o Eze 8:16
p 1Ki 6:34
q Le 24:2
r Ex 30:8
2Ch 13:11
s Ex 29:38
Mal 1:10
t De 28:15
2Ch 24:18
u De 28:25
v Le 26:32
w 1Ki 9:8
x Jer 18:16
y Le 26:17
z 2Ch 28:5

Second Col.

a 2Ch 15:12
b Joh 5:17
1Co 15:58
c Nu 3:6
Nu 18:2
Nu 18:6
De 10:8
Lu 12:48
d 1Ch 15:2
1Ch 23:13
2Ch 13:10
e Nu 16:40
Nu 18:7
f 1Ch 23:3
g Nu 4:2
1Ch 15:5
1Ch 23:12
h 1Ch 15:6
1Ch 23:21
i 1Ch 15:7
1Ch 23:7
j 1Ch 15:8
k 1Ch 15:17
1Ch 25:2
l 1Ch 25:5
m 1Ch 25:1
1Ch 25:6
n 2Ch 29:5
o 2Ch 30:12
p 1Ch 23:28
q 1Ki 6:36
r 2Ki 23:4
2Ki 23:6
2Ch 15:16
Joh 18:1
s 1Ki 6:3
1Ch 28:11
2Ch 3:4
t Ex 12:2
u 2Ch 4:1

covenant^a with Jehovah the God of Israel, that his burning anger may turn back from us. **11** Now, my sons, do not give yourselves up to rest,^b for YOU are the ones whom Jehovah has chosen to stand before him to minister to him^c and to continue as his ministers^d and makers of sacrificial smoke.^{7e}

12 At that the Levites^f rose up, Ma'hath the son of A-ma'sai and Joel the son of Az-a-ri'ah of the sons of the Ko'hath-ites;^g and from the sons of Mer-a-ri,^h Kish the son of Ab'di and Az-a-ri'ah the son of Je-hal'le-lel; and from the Ger'shon-ites,ⁱ Jo'ah the son of Zim'mah and E'den the son of Jo'ah; **13** and from the sons of E-li-za'phan,^j Shim'ri and Je-u-el; and from the sons of A'saph,^k Zech-a-ri'ah and Mat-ta-ni'ah; **14** and from the sons of He'man,^l Je-hi-el and Shim'-e-i; and from the sons of Je-du'thun,^m She-mai'ah and Uz'zi-el. **15** Then they gathered their brothers together and sanctifiedⁿ themselves and came according to the king's commandment in the words^o of Jehovah, to cleanse^p the house of Jehovah. **16** The priests now came inside the house of Jehovah to do the cleansing and brought out all the uncleanness that they found in the temple of Jehovah to the courtyard^q of the house of Jehovah. In turn the Levites received it to take it out to the torrent valley of Kid'ron^r outside. **17** Thus they got started on the first [day] of the first month at sanctifying, and on the eighth day of the month they came to the porch^s of Jehovah; so that they sanctified the house of Jehovah in eight days, and on the sixteenth day of the first^t month they finished.

18 After that they came inside to Heze-ki'ah the king and said: "We have cleansed the whole house of Jehovah, the altar^u of burnt offering and all its utensils,^v and the table^w of the layer bread and all its utensils.^x **19** And all the utensils^y that King A'haz^z removed from employment during his reign in

his unfaithfulness*^a we have prepared, and have sanctified^b them; and there they are before the altar of Jehovah.”

20 And Hez-e-ki’ah^c the king proceeded to get up early^d and gather the princes^e of the city together and go up to the house of Jehovah. **21** And they came bringing seven bulls^f and seven rams and seven male lambs and seven male goats as a sin offering^g for the kingdom and for the sanctuary and for Judah. So he said to the sons of Aaron the priests^h to offer them up upon the altar of Jehovah. **22** Accordingly they slaughteredⁱ the cattle and the priests received the blood^j and sprinkled^k it upon the altar; after which they slaughtered the rams^l and sprinkled the blood^m upon the altar, and they slaughtered the male lambs and sprinkled the blood upon the altar. **23** Then they brought the male goatsⁿ of the sin offering near before the king and the congregation and laid their hands upon them.^o **24** The priests now slaughtered them and made a sin offering with their blood upon the altar, to make atonement for all Israel,^p because it was for all Israel^q that the king said the burnt offering and the sin offering [should^r be].

25 Meantime, he had the Levites^s stationed at the house of Jehovah, with cymbals,^t with stringed instruments^u and with harps,^v by the commandment of David^w and of Gad^x the king’s visionary and of Nathan^y the prophet, for it was by the hand of Jehovah that the commandment was by means of his prophets.^z **26** So the Levites kept standing with the instruments^a of David, and also the priests with the trumpets.^b

27 Then Hez-e-ki’ah said to offer up the burnt sacrifice on the altar; and at the time that the burnt offering started, the song^c of Jehovah started and also the trumpets, even under the direction of the instruments of David the king of Israel. **28** And all the congre-

2Ch 29:19* “Unfaithfulness,” M; Gr., *a-po-sta-si’ai*, “apostasy,” from the verb *a-phi-ste-mi*, “stand away from”; the noun has the sense of desertion, abandonment or rebellion. See Jos 22:22; Ac 21:21; 2Th 2:3 ftns.

CHAP. 29

a 2Ch 28:2
2Ch 28:25
b 2Ch 29:5
c 2Kl 18:1
Mt 1:10
d Ex 24:4
Jos 6:12
e 1Ch 28:1
f 1Ch 15:26
g Le 4:3
h Le 4:14
Nu 15:22
Nu 15:24
h Nu 18:1
i Le 3:2
Le 4:4
Le 8:15
j Le 4:7
k Le 1:5
Le 4:18
Heb 9:21
l Le 8:18
m Le 8:19
n Le 9:15
o Le 1:4
Le 4:15
p Le 6:30
Ro 5:10
Heb 2:17
q Le 4:13
r Da 9:24
Col 1:20
1Jo 2:2
s 1Ch 9:33
1Ch 15:16
t 1Ch 16:5
2Ch 5:12
u 1Ki 10:12
1Ch 25:1
v 1Ch 25:6
2Ch 9:11
Ps 149:3
w 1Ch 28:13
2Ch 8:14
x 2Sa 24:11
1Ch 29:29
y 2Sa 7:2
2Sa 12:1
z 2Ch 30:12
a 1Ch 23:5
Ps 150:3
Isa 38:20
b Nu 10:8
1Ch 15:24
2Ch 5:12
c 2Ch 20:21
2Ch 23:18

Second Col.

a 2Ch 7:3
b Ps 68:25
Ps 89:15
c 1Ch 29:20
2Ch 20:18
Ps 72:11
d 1Ch 28:1
e 2Sa 23:1
f 1Ch 16:7
g Ps 32:11
Ps 33:1
Ps 95:1
Php 4:4
h Ps 95:6
i Ex 32:29
Le 8:33
Le 16:32
j Le 1:2
k Le 7:12
l Le 1:3
2Ch 23:38
m 1Ki 3:4
1Ki 8:63
1Ch 29:21
n Nu 18:7
2Ch 30:16
o 2Ch 30:17

gation* were bowing^a down while the song was resounding^b and the trumpets were blaring—all this until the burnt offering was finished. **29** And as soon as they finished offering it up, the king and all those found with him bowed low and prostrated themselves.^c **30** Hez-e-ki’ah the king and the princes^d now said to the Levites to praise Jehovah in the words of David^e and of A’saph^f the visionary. So they began to offer praise even with rejoicing,^g and they kept bending down and prostrating themselves.^h

31 Finally Hez-e-ki’ah answered and said: “Now you have filledⁱ your hand with power for Jehovah. Approach, and bring sacrifices^j and thanksgiving^k sacrifices to the house of Jehovah.” And the congregation began to bring sacrifices and thanksgiving sacrifices,^l and also every one willing of heart, burnt offerings. **32** And the number of the burnt offerings that the congregation brought came to be seventy cattle, a hundred rams, two hundred male lambs—all these as a burnt offering to Jehovah;^m **33** and also the holy offerings, six hundred cattle and three thousand of the flock. **34** Only the priestsⁿ themselves happened to be too few, and they were not able to skin all the burnt offerings.^o So their brothers^p the Levites helped them out until the work was finished^q and until the priests could sanctify themselves, for the Levites^r were more upright^s of heart for sanctifying themselves than the priests. **35** And, too, the burnt offerings^t were in great quantity with the fat^u pieces of the communion^v sacrifices and with the drink^w offerings for the burnt offerings. Thus the service of the house of Jehovah was prepared.^x **36** Consequently Hez-e-ki’ah and all the people rejoiced over the fact that the [true] God had made preparation for the people,^y because it was all of a sudden that the thing had occurred.^z

p Nu 8:15; Nu 8:19; Nu 18:2; Nu 18:6; q 2Ch 35:11; r 2Ch 30:3; s 1Ch 29:17; Ps 7:10; Ps 94:15; t Le 1:3; 2Ch 29:32; u Ex 29:13; Le 3:15; Le 3:16; v Le 3:1; w Le 23:13; Nu 15:5; x 1Co 14:40; y 2Ch 30:12; Ps 10:17; Ps 136:4; z Ps 118:23.

2Ch 29:28* “The congregation.” Heb., *haq-qahal*; Gr., *he ek-kle-si’a*.

30 And Heze-ki'ah proceeded to send to all Israel^a and Judah, and even letters he wrote to E'phra-im^b and Ma-nas'seh,^c to come to the house of Jehovah^d in Jerusalem to hold the passover^e to Jehovah the God of Israel. **2** However, the king and his princes^f and all the congregation^g in Jerusalem resolved to hold the passover in the second month;^h **3** for they had not been able to hold it at that time,ⁱ because not enough priests,^j on the one hand, had sanctified themselves and the people, on the other hand, had not gathered themselves to Jerusalem. **4** And the thing was right in the eyes of the king and in the eyes of all the congregation.^k **5** So they decided to have the call^l pass through all Israel, from Be'er-she'ba^m to Dan,ⁿ to come and hold the passover to Jehovah the God of Israel at Jerusalem; for it was not as a multitude that they had done so^o according to what is written.^p

6 Accordingly the runners^q with the letters from the hand of the king and of his princes^r went throughout all Israel and Judah, even according to the commandment of the king, saying: "You sons of Israel, return^s to Jehovah the God^t of Abraham, Isaac and Israel, that he may return to the escaped^u ones that are left of you out of the palm of the kings of As-syr'i-a.^v **7** And do not become like your forefathers^w and like your brothers that acted unfaithfully toward Jehovah the God of their forefathers, so that he constituted them an object of astonishment,^x just as you are seeing. **8** Now do not stiffen your neck^y as your forefathers did. Give place^z to Jehovah^{aa} and come to his sanctuary^{ab} that he has sanctified^b to time indefinite and serve^c Jehovah your God, that his burning anger^d may turn back from you. **9** For when you return^e to Jehovah, your brothers and your sons will be objects of mercy^f before those holding them captive, and be allowed to return to this land;^g for Jehovah your

2Ch 30:5* Lit., "voice." Heb., *qohl*; Gr., *ke'-ryg-ma*, "proclamation; preaching." Compare Mt 12:41 ftn. **8*** Lit., "hand."

CHAP. 30

a 2Ch 11:16
b Jos 16:4
c 2Ch 17:2
d 2Ch 34:6
e Ho 11:8
f Jos 17:5
g Jos 17:7
h 2Ch 30:11
i De 16:2
j De 16:6
k Ex 12:43
l De 23:5
m 2Ch 35:1
n 1Co 5:7
o 1Ch 28:1
p 1Ch 28:8
q Nu 9:10
r Nu 9:11
s 1Ch 12:18
t 2Ch 29:34
u 1Ch 13:4
v 1Ch 24:9
w 2Ch 36:22
x Jg 20:1
y Jg 18:29
z 1Sa 3:20
aa 2Ch 35:18
ab De 12:32
ac Es 8:14
ad 1Ch 28:1
ae De 30:10
af 1Sa 7:3
ag Jer 4:1
ah Joe 2:13
ai Mal 3:7
aj Ex 3:6
ak 2Ki 15:29
al 1Ch 5:26
am 2Ch 28:20
an Eze 20:18
ao Zec 1:4
ap 2Ch 29:8
aq Ex 32:9
ar De 10:16
as 2Ch 36:13
at Ec 10:21
au Ezr 10:11
av De 12:5
aw Ps 132:13
ax De 6:13
ay Jos 24:15
az Mt 4:10
ba 2Ch 29:10
bb Ps 78:49
bc De 30:2
bd 1Ki 8:50
be Jer 29:14

Second Col.

a Ex 34:6
b Ne 9:17
c Ps 86:5
d Mic 7:18
e 2Co 1:3
f 2Ch 15:2
g Isa 55:7
h Jas 4:8
i Es 3:13
j 2Ch 30:1
k 2Ch 36:16
l Ac 17:32
m 2Ch 11:16
n 2Ch 12:6
o 1Jer 32:39
p 1Co 1:10
q De 4:5
r Ec 8:2
s 1Th 4:2
t 2Ch 29:25
u 1Ps 84:7
v Le 23:6
w Nu 9:10
x Nu 9:11
y 2Ki 18:22
z 2Ch 34:7
aa 2Ch 28:24
ab 2Sa 15:23
ac Ex 12:3
ad 1Co 5:7

God is gracious^a and merciful,^b and he will not turn away the face from you if you return to him."^c

10 So the runners^d continued on, passing along from city to city throughout the land of E'phra-im^e and Ma-nas'seh, even to Zeb'u-lun; but they were continually speaking in mockery of them and deriding them.^f **11** Only individuals^g from Ash'er and Ma-nas'seh and from Zeb'u-lun humbled^h themselves so that they came to Jerusalem. **12** The hand of the [true] God proved to be also in Judah to give them one heartⁱ to perform the commandment^j of the king and the princes in the matter of Jehovah.^k

13 And they proceeded to gather themselves together at Jerusalem,^l a numerous people, to hold the festival^m of the unfermented cakes in the secondⁿ month, a congregation very multitudinous. **14** Then they rose up and removed the altars^o that were in Jerusalem, and all the incense altars^p they removed and then threw [them] into the torrent valley of Kid'ron.^q **15** After that they slaughtered the passover^r victim on the fourteenth [day] of the second month; and the priests and the Levites themselves had been humiliated, so that they sanctified^s themselves and brought burnt offerings to the house of Jehovah. **16** And they kept standing^t at their place according to their rule, according to the law of Moses the man of the [true] God,^u the priests^v sprinkling the blood received from the hand of the Levites. **17** For there were many in the congregation that had not sanctified themselves; and the Levites^w were in charge of slaughtering the passover victims^x for all that were not clean, to sanctify them to Jehovah. **18** For there was a great number of the people, many from E'phra-im^y and Ma-nas'seh,^z Is'sa-char and Zeb'u-lun,^{aa} that had not cleansed^{ab} themselves, for

s 2Ch 5:11; 2Ch 29:15; t 2Ch 35:10; u Le 1:5; v 2Ch 29:34; 2Ch 35:3; w Ex 12:6; x 2Ch 30:10; y 2Ch 30:1; z 2Ch 34:6; aa 2Ch 30:11; ab Nu 9:10.

2Ch 30:16* "The man of the [true] God." Heb., *'ish-ha-'Elo-him*.

they did not eat the passover according to what is written;^a but Heze-ki'ah prayed for them,^b saying: "May the good^c Jehovah himself make allowance for 19 every one that has prepared his heart^d to search for the [true] God, Jehovah, the God of his forefathers, though without the purification for what is holy."^e 20 Accordingly Jehovah listened to Heze-ki'ah and healed the people.^f

21 So the sons of Israel that were found in Jerusalem held the festival^g of the unfermented cakes seven days with great rejoicing;^h and the Levitesⁱ and the priests^j were offering praise to Jehovah day by day with loud instruments, even to Jehovah.^k 22 Moreover, Heze-ki'ah spoke to the heart^l of all the Levites who were acting with fine discretion toward Jehovah.^m And they proceeded to eat the appointed feast for seven days,ⁿ sacrificing communion sacrifices^o and making confession^p to Jehovah the God of their forefathers.

23 Then all the congregation decided^q to hold it for seven more days,^r and so they held it for seven days with rejoicing. 24 For Heze-ki'ah the king of Judah himself contributed^s for the congregation a thousand bulls and seven thousand sheep, and the princes^t themselves contributed for the congregation a thousand bulls and ten thousand sheep; and priests^u kept sanctifying themselves in great number. 25 And all the congregation of Judah^v and the priests and the Levites^w and all the congregation that came from Israel^x and the alien residents^y that came from the land of Israel^z and those dwelling in Judah continued rejoicing.^a 26 And there came to be great rejoicing in Jerusalem, for from the days of Solomon^b the son of David the king of Israel there was none like this in Jerusalem.^c 27 Finally the priests, the Levites, stood up and blessed^d the people; and a hearing was granted to their

CHAP. 30

a Le 23:5
b Jas 5:14
c Ps 25:8
Ps 86:5
Mr 10:18
d 2Ch 19:3
Ezr 7:10
Ps 10:17
e Nu 9:6
f Ps 103:3
Isa 57:18
Jas 5:16
g Le 23:6
Lu 22:1
1Co 5:8
h De 12:7
2Ch 7:10
Ne 8:10
i 2Ch 29:25
j 2Ch 29:24
k Ps 150:3
l 2Ch 32:6
m Ps 47:7
Pr 12:8
n Le 23:6
o Le 3:1
p Le 26:40
Ezr 10:11
q 2Ch 30:2
r 1Ki 8:65
s 2Ch 35:7
t 2Ch 35:8
u 2Ch 29:34
v 1Ki 12:20
2Ch 11:1
w 2Ch 11:33
x 2Ch 30:11
2Ch 30:18
y Ex 12:49
z 2Ch 15:9
a 1Ch 16:10
Ps 92:4
b 1Ki 8:66
c 2Ch 7:10
d Nu 6:23
De 10:8

Second Col.

a 1Ki 8:43
Ps 68:5

CHAP. 31

b 2Ch 11:16
c 2Ch 24:24
d Ex 23:24
2Ki 10:16
2Ch 14:3
e De 7:5
2Ki 18:4
2Ch 34:3
1Co 10:14
f De 12:2
g 2Ch 23:17
h 2Ch 14:5
i 2Ch 30:1
j 2Ch 30:18
k 1Ch 24:1
l 1Ch 23:6
m 2Ch 5:11
Lu 1:5
n 2Ch 8:14
2Ch 23:8
o 1Ch 16:40
p 1Ch 16:1
1Ch 21:26
q 1Ch 23:13
1Ch 26:12
2Ch 13:10
r 1Ch 16:4
1Ch 23:30
s 1Ch 23:5
Ps 22:25
t 1Ch 26:26
u 2Ch 30:24
v Ex 29:39
Nu 28:4
w Nu 28:9
x 1Ch 23:31

voice, so that their prayer came to his holy dwelling, the heavens.^a

31 And as soon as they finished all this, all the Israelites^b that were found [there] went out to the cities of Judah,^c and they proceeded to break up the sacred pillars^d and cut down the sacred poles^e and pull down the high places^f and the altars^g out of all Judah^h and Benjamin and in E'phraimⁱ and Ma-nas'seh^j until they had finished; after which all the sons of Israel returned to their cities, each one to his own possession.

2 Then Heze-ki'ah set the divisions^k of the priests and of the Levites^l in their divisions, each one in accordance with its service for the priests^m and for the Levitesⁿ as regards the burnt offering^o and the communion sacrifices^p to minister^q and to give thanks^r and praise^s in the gates of the camps of Jehovah.

3 And there was a portion of the king from his own goods^t for the burnt offerings,^u for the burnt offerings of the morning^v and the evening, and also the burnt offerings for the sabbaths^w and for the new moons^x and for the festival seasons,^y according to what is written in the law of Jehovah.^z

4 Furthermore, he said to the people, the inhabitants of Jerusalem, to give the portion of the priests^a and of the Levites,^b in order that they might adhere^c strictly to the law of Jehovah.^d

5 And as soon as the word broke forth, the sons of Israel^e increased the first-fruits of the grain,^f new wine,^g and oil^h and honeyⁱ and all the produce of the field,^j and the tenth of everything they brought in abundantly.^k 6 And the sons of Israel and of Judah^l that were dwelling in the cities of Judah,ⁱ even they themselves [brought in]^m the tenth of cattle and sheep and the tenth of the holy things,ⁿ the things sancti-

y Le 23:2; z Nu 28:2; a Ne 10:38; b Nu 18:21; c Ne 13:10; 1Co 9:9; d Mal 2:7; e Ne 12:44; f Ex 23:19; g Ex 22:29; Ne 10:37; h Nu 18:12; i Ge 43:11; j Ne 10:35; k Pr 3:9; l 2Ch 11:16; m Le 27:30; De 14:28.

2Ch 31:1* Or, "the Asherim." 6* "Brought in," LXXVg; M omits.

2Ch 30:25* Or, "and the temporary residents." Heb., *wehag-gerim*; LXXVg, "proselytes."

fied to Jehovah their God. They brought in and so gave heaps upon heaps. **7** In the third^a month they started the heaps by laying the lowest layer, and in the seventh^b month they finished. **8** When Hez-e-ki'ah and the princes^c came and saw the heaps, they proceeded to bless^d Jehovah and his people Israel.^e

9 In time Hez-e-ki'ah inquired of the priests and the Levites concerning the heaps.^f **10** Then Aza-ri'ah^g the chief priest of the house of Za'dok^h said to him, yes, he said: "From the time they started to bring the contributionⁱ into the house of Jehovah there has been an eating and getting satisfied^j and having a surplus in abundance,^k for Jehovah himself has blessed his people,^l and what has been left over is this great plenty."^m

11 At this Hez-e-ki'ah said to prepare dining roomsⁿ in the house of Jehovah. Accordingly they prepared [them]. **12** And they kept bringing in the contribution^a and the tenth^o and the holy things in faithfulness;^p and Con-a-ni'ah^q the Levite was in charge of them as leader, and Shim'e-i his brother was second. **13** And Jehi'el and Az-a-zi'ah^r and Na'hath and As'a-hel and Jer'i-moth and Jo'za-bad and E'li-el and Is-ma-chi'ah^s and Ma'hath and Be-na'i'ah^t were commissioners at the side of Con-a-ni'ah and Shim'e-i his brother, by the order of Hez-e-ki'ah the king, and Aza-ri'ah^u was the leading one of the house of the [true] God. **14** And Ko're the son of Im'nah the Levite was the gate-keeper^v to the east,^w in charge of the voluntary^x offerings of the [true] God, to give Jehovah's contribution^a and the most holy things.^y **15** And under his control there were E'den and Mi-ni'a-

2Ch 31:10* "Azariah." Heb., 'Azar-ya'hu. **10*** "Blessed his people, and we still have this quantity (great number; multitude) left," LXX. This difficult passage in M appears to read: "blessed his people and the remainder (ones left over), even this crowd." **12*** "Con-aniah." Heb., Kow-nan-ya'hu. **13*** "And Azariah." Heb., wa'-Azar-ya'hu. **13*** "And Ismachiah." Heb., weYis-makh-ya'hu. **13*** "And Benaiah." Heb., u-Ven-ya'hu.

CHAP. 31

a Le 23:16
b Le 23:24
c 1Ch 28:1
d Ezr 7:27
e 2Sa 6:18
f 2Ch 6:3
g 2Ch 31:6
h 1Ch 6:8
i Nu 18:8
j Nu 31:29
k Mal 3:10
l Ge 26:12
m 1Ch 28:12
n Nu 31:29
o Le 27:20
p De 14:28
q 2Ki 12:15
r 1Ch 26:12
s 1Ch 26:17
t Nu 29:39
u Nu 18:8
v Le 2:10
w Le 7:1

Second Col.

a Jos 21:19
b 1Ch 9:22
c 1Ch 24:1
d 1Ch 25:8
e 1Ch 9:1
f Nu 3:15
g Nu 17:3
h 1Ch 24:4
i 1Ch 24:30
j Nu 4:3
k Nu 8:24
l 1Ch 23:24
m 1Ch 23:6
n 1Ch 9:22
o 2Ch 31:15
p 2Ch 29:15
q 1Ch 24:1
r Le 25:34
s Nu 35:2
t Jos 21:13
u 2Ki 20:3
v Pr 12:2
w De 12:28
x 1Th 2:10
y Pr 28:20
z Ac 24:16
a 2Ch 29:35
s De 32:46
t Ps 1:2
u De 4:29
v De 6:5
w De 10:12
x 1Ki 8:61
y De 29:9
z Jos 1:8

CHAP. 32

w 2Ch 31:20
x 2Ki 18:7
y 2Ki 18:13
z Isa 36:1
y Isa 8:4
z 2Ch 19:5

min and Jesh'u-a* and She-mai'ah,^g Am-a-ri'ah^h and Shec-a-ni'ah,ⁱ in the cities of the priests,^a in office of trust,^b to give to their brothers in the divisions,^c equally to great and small;^d **16** apart from their genealogical^e enrollment of the males from three years of age upward,^f of all those coming to the house of Jehovah as a daily matter of course, for their service by their obligations according to their divisions.

17 This is* the genealogical enrollment of the priests by the house of their fathers^g and also of the Levites,^h from the age of twentyⁱ years upward, by their obligations in their divisions;^j **18** both for the genealogical enrollment among all their little ones, their wives and their sons and their daughters, for all the congregation, because in their office of trust^k they proceeded to sanctify^l themselves for what was holy; **19** and for the sons of Aaron,^m the priests, in the fieldsⁿ of pasture ground of their cities. In all the different cities there were men that had been designated by [their] names, to give portions to every male among the priests and to the entire genealogical enrollment among the Levites.

20 And Hez-e-ki'ah proceeded to do like this in all Judah, and he continued to do what was good^o and right^p and faithful^q before Jehovah his God. **21** And in every work that he started in the service^r of the house of the [true] God and in the law^s and in the commandment to search^t for his God, it was with all his heart^u that he acted, and he proved successful.^v

32 After these things and this faithful course^w Sen-nach'er-ib^x the king of As-syr'i-a^y came and proceeded to invade Judah and camp against the fortified cities,^z and kept thinking of making them his by a breakthrough.

2 When Hez-e-ki'ah saw that Sen-

2Ch 31:15* "And Jeshua." Heb., weYeshu'a'; LXX, "Jesus." See Ge 49:18 ftn, "You." **15*** "And Shemaiah." Heb., u-Shema-eya'hu. **15*** "Amariah." Heb., 'Amar-ya'hu. **15*** "And Shecaniah." Heb., u-Shekh-an-ya'hu. **17*** "This is," LXX; M, "And [they had]."

nach'er-ib had come with his face^a set for war against Jerusalem, **3** then he decided with his princes^b and his mighty men to stop up the waters of the springs that were outside the city;^c and so they helped him. **4** Accordingly many people were collected together, and they went stopping up all the fountains and the torrent^d that floods through the middle of the land, saying: "Why should the kings of As-syr'i-a come and actually find a great deal of water?"

5 Furthermore, he took courage and built up all the broken-down wall^e and raised towers^f upon it, and on the outside another wall,^g and repaired the Mound^h of the City of David, and made missilesⁱ in abundance and shields.^j **6** And he proceeded to put military chiefs^k over the people and collect them to him at the public square^l of the gate of the city and speak to the heart^m of them, saying: **7** "Be courageous and strong.ⁿ Do not be afraid^o nor be terrified^p because of the king of As-syr'i-a^q and on account of all the crowd that is with him;^r for with us there are more than there are with him. **8** With him there is an arm of flesh,^s but with us there is Jehovah our God to help us^t and to fight our battles."^u And the people began to brace themselves upon the words of Heze-ki'ah the king of Judah.^v

9 It was after this that Sen-nach'er-ib^w the king of As-syr'i-a sent his servants to Jerusalem, while he was at La'chish^x and all his imperial might with him,^y to Heze-ki'ah the king of Judah and to all the Ju-de'ans that were in Jerusalem, saying:

10 "This is what Sen-nach'er-ib the king of As-syr'i-a has said,^z 'In what is it that you are trusting while sitting quiet under siege in Jerusalem?'^a **11** Is not Heze-ki'ah^b alluring^c you so as to give you over to die by famine and by thirst, saying: 'Jehovah our God himself will deliver us out of the palm of the king of As-syr'i-a'?"^d **12** Is it not Heze-ki'ah himself that removed his high places^e

CHAP. 32

a Lu 9:51
b 1Ch 28:1
Pr 20:18
c 2K 20:20
Isa 22:9
d 2Ch 30:14
e 2Ch 25:23
f 2Ch 26:9
g Jer 39:4
h 2Sa 5:9
1Ki 9:24
i Ki 11:27
2Ki 12:20
j 2Ch 23:10
k 2Sa 1:21
l 2Ch 17:14
m Ne 8:1
n 2Ch 30:22
Isa 40:2
o De 31:6
Jos 1:6
p 1Ch 28:10
q 2Ki 19:6
r 2Ch 20:15
Mt 10:28
s De 31:8
t 2Ki 18:30
u Isa 51:12
v Jer 17:5
w Jo 4:4
x Nu 14:9
y De 20:1
z 2Ch 13:12
a De 20:4
b Jos 10:42
c 2Ch 20:15
d Ro 8:31
e 2Ch 20:20
Lu 22:32
f 2Ki 18:17
g Isa 37:8
h Isa 36:2
i 2Ki 18:19
j Ps 39:1
k Isa 36:4
l 2Ki 18:27
m Isa 36:12
n 2Ki 18:29
o 2Ki 18:30
p 2Ki 19:10
q Ps 50:15
r 2Ki 18:4

Second Col.

a 2Ki 18:22
b 2Ch 31:1
c Isa 36:7
d Ex 27:1
e 1Ki 7:48
f 2Ch 4:1
g De 12:13
h Le 1:13
i 2Ki 15:29
j 2Ki 17:5
k 2Ki 19:11
l Isa 10:14
m Isa 37:12
n 2Ki 18:33
o 2Ki 19:18
p Ps 115:8
q Isa 44:8
r Ex 14:3
s Ex 15:9
t Ps 71:11
u Isa 42:8
v 2Ki 18:29
w 2Ki 19:10
x Isa 36:18
y Ex 5:2
z De 32:27
a Da 3:15
b Ps 73:9
c 1Ki 19:14
d Ne 6:5
e Isa 37:29
f Re 13:6
g 2Ki 19:12
h 2Ki 17:6

and his altars^a and then said to Judah and to Jerusalem: "Before one altar^b you should bow^c and upon it you should make sacrificial smoke?"^d **13** Do you not know what I myself and my forefathers did to all the peoples of the lands?^e Did the gods^f of the nations of the lands at all prove able to deliver their land out of my hand? **14** Who was there among all the gods of these nations that my forefathers devoted to destruction that proved able to deliver his people out of my hand, so that your God should be able to deliver you out of my hand?^g **15** And now do not let Heze-ki'ah deceive you^h or allureⁱ you like this and do not put faith in him, for no god^j of any nation or kingdom was able to deliver his people out of my hand and out of the hand of my forefathers. How much less, then, will your own God deliver^k you out of my hand?"^l

16 And his servants spoke yet further against Jehovah the [true] God^m and against Heze-ki'ah his servant. **17** Even letters he wroteⁿ to reproach Jehovah the God of Israel^o and to talk against him, saying: "Like the gods^p of the nations of the lands who did not deliver their people out of my hand,^q so the God of Heze-ki'ah will not deliver his people out of my hand."^r **18** And they^s kept calling with a loud voice^t in the Jews^u language to the people of Jerusalem that were upon the wall, to make them afraid^v and to disturb them, in order that they might capture the city. **19** And they went on speaking against^w the God of Jerusalem^x the same way as against the gods of the peoples of the earth, the work of man's hands.^y **20** But Heze-ki'ah^z the king and Isa-

p 2Ki 18:26; q 2Ki 18:28; Isa 36:13; r Isa 36:11; s Ne 6:9; t Ps 10:13; u Ps 76:2; Ps 132:13; v De 4:28; 2Ki 19:18; Ps 135:15; Isa 2:8; Ho 8:6; w 2Ki 19:14.
2Ch 32:15* Lit., "not any god." Heb., *lo' . . . kol-'eloh'ah*, sing. of *'elohim'*. **15*** "Deliver," pl. in Heb., in agreement with its subject *'Elo-heh-khem*, "your own God," which is pl. to denote majesty and divine powers. The verb in LXXVg is sing.; likewise in M, vs 17b.

2Ch 32:5* "The Mound of." Heb., *ham-mil-loh'*.

iah^a the son of A'moz,^b the prophet,^c kept praying over this^d and crying to the heavens for aid.^e

21 And Jehovah proceeded to send an angel^f and efface every valiant, mighty man^g and leader and chief in the camp of the king of As-syr'i-a,^h so that he went back with shame of face to his own land. Later on he entered the house of his godⁱ and there certain ones that had come out of his own inward parts felled him with the sword.^j 22 Thus Jehovah saved Heze-ki'ah and the inhabitants of Jerusalem out of the hand of Sen-nach'er-ib the king of As-syr'i-a^k and out of the hand of all others and gave them rest all around.^k 23 And there were many bringing gifts^l to Jehovah at Jerusalem and choice things to Heze-ki'ah the king of Judah,^m and he came to be exaltedⁿ in the eyes of all the nations after that.

24 In those days Heze-ki'ah fell sick to the point of dying,^o and he began to pray^p to Jehovah. So He talked to him,^q and a portent^r He gave him. 25 But according to the benefit rendered him Heze-ki'ah made no return,^s for his heart became haughty^t and there came to be indignation^u against him and against Judah and Jerusalem. 26 However, Heze-ki'ah humbled^v himself for the haughtiness of his heart, he and the inhabitants of Jerusalem, and Jehovah's indignation did not come upon them in the days^w of Heze-ki'ah.

27 And Heze-ki'ah came to have riches and glory to a very great amount,^x and storehouses he made for himself for silver and for gold^y and for precious stones^z and for balsam oil^a and for shields^b and for all the desirable articles;^c 28 and also storage^d places for the produce of grain and new wine^e and oil, and also stalls^f for all the different sorts of beasts and stalls for the droves. 29 And cities he acquired for himself, and also livestock of the flock^g

2Ch 32:20* "And Isaiah." Heb., *wi-sha-ey'a-hu*, meaning "Salvation of Jehovah"; LXX, "Esaia"; Vg., "Isaias." 21* "His god." Heb., *'elo-hav*, pl. of *'eloh'ah*, applied to the false god of Sennacherib to denote majesty; Gr., *theou*; Lat., *dei*.

CHAP. 32

a Isa 37:2
b 2Ki 19:20
c 2Ki 19:2
d 2Ki 19:15
e 2Ch 14:11
f Ps 50:15
g 2Sa 24:16
h Ps 76:5
i 2Ki 19:35
j 2Ki 19:37
k Isa 37:38
l Ps 18:48
m 1Ki 8:56
n 2Sa 8:11
o Ezr 7:15
p Ps 68:29
q 1Ki 4:21
r 2Ch 17:5
s 1Sa 2:7
t 1Ch 29:25
u 2Ki 20:1
v Isa 38:1
w Ps 5:2
x Isa 38:2
y Psa 4:6
z 2Ki 20:5
a Isa 38:4
b 2Ki 20:9
c 2Ch 32:31
d Isa 38:8
e Isa 38:22
f Ps 116:12
g Pr 8:13
h Pr 1:18
i Pr 29:23
j Ga 6:3
k 1Pe 5:5
l Pr 15:25
m 2Ch 33:12
n 2Ch 34:27
o Jer 26:19
p 2Ki 20:19
q 2Ch 1:12
r 2Ch 9:27
s 2Ch 17:5
t 1Ki 10:14
u 2Ki 10:2
v 1Ki 10:10
w 1Ki 10:17
x 1Ki 9:19
y 2Ch 8:6
z 2Ch 26:10
a 1Ki 4:26
b Job 1:3

Second Col.

a 1Ch 27:29
b De 8:18
c 1Ch 29:12
d 2Ch 25:9
e Pr 10:22
f 2Ch 32:4
g Isa 22:9
h Isa 22:11
i 1Ki 1:35
j 1Ki 1:43
k 2Sa 5:9
l Jos 1:8
m Ps 1:3
n Ge 10:10
o Ge 11:9
p 2Ki 20:12
q Isa 39:1
r 2Ki 20:8
s Isa 38:8
t Jg 16:20
u 1Co 10:13
v Ge 22:1
w De 8:16
x Ps 7:9
y De 13:23
z 2Ki 20:20
a 2Ch 31:20
b 2Ch 31:21
c Isa 1:1
d 2Ch 16:11
e 1Ki 1:21

and of the herd^a in abundance; for God gave him very many goods.^b 30 And Heze-ki'ah was the one that stopped up^c the upper source of the waters^d of Gi'hon^e and kept them directed straight along down to the west to the City of David,^f and Heze-ki'ah continued to prove successful in every work of his.^g 31 And thus it was that by the spokesmen of the princes of Babylon^h that were sent to himⁱ to inquire about the portent^j that had happened in the land, the [true] God left him^k to put him to the test,^l to get to know everything in his heart.^m

32 As for the rest of the affairsⁿ of Heze-ki'ah and his acts of loving-kindness,^o there they are written in the vision of Isaiah^p the prophet, the son of A'moz,^q in the Book^r of the Kings of Judah and Israel. 33 Finally Heze-ki'ah lay down with his forefathers,^s and they buried him in the ascent to the burial places of the sons of David;^t and honor was what all Judah and the inhabitants of Jerusalem rendered to him at his death.^u And Ma-nas's^v son began to reign in place of him.

33 Twelve years old was Ma-nas's^v when he began to reign, and for fifty-five years he reigned in Jerusalem.^w

2 And he proceeded to do what was bad in Jehovah's eyes,^x according to the detestable^y things of the nations that Jehovah had driven out from before the sons of Israel.^z 3 So he built again the high places^a that Heze-ki'ah his father had pulled down,^b and set up altars^c to the Ba'als^d and made sacred poles,^e and he began to bow^f down to all the army of the heavens^g and serve them.^h 4 And he built altarsⁱ in the house of Jehovah, respecting which Jehovah had said: "In Jerusalem my name will prove

s 1Ki 11:43; t Ge 50:10; De 34:8; u 1Ch 3:13; v 2Ch 33:1; w Mt 1:10; x 2Ki 21:1; y 2Ki 16:2; z 2Ch 28:3; a 2Ki 21:2; b 2Ki 18:4; c 2Ki 18:22; d 2Ch 32:12; e 1Ki 16:32; f 1Ki 18:26; g Jg 2:11; h 2Ch 28:2; i De 16:21; j 1Ki 14:23; k Jer 17:2; l De 4:19; m 2Ki 17:16; n 2Ki 23:5; o Job 31:26; p 2Ki 21:3; q 2Ki 16:10; r 2Ch 34:4.

2Ch 32:31* "Babylon," LXXVg; M, "Babel." 32* Or, "loyal love." 32* "Isaiah." Heb., *Yesh'a-ey'a hu*.

to be to time indefinite.^a 5 And he went on to build altars to all the army of the heavens^b in two courtyards^c of the house of Jehovah.^d 6 And he himself made his own sons pass through the fire^e in the valley of the son of Hin'nom,^f and practiced magic^g and used divination^h and practiced sorceryⁱ and made spiritistic mediums^j and professional foretellers^k of events. He did on a grand scale what was bad in the eyes of Jehovah, to offend him.^l

7 Furthermore, he put the carved image^m that he had made in the house of the [true] God,ⁿ respecting which God had said to David and to Sol'o-mon his son: "In this house and in Jerusalem, which I have chosen^o out of all the tribes of Israel, I shall put my name^p to time indefinite.^q 8 And I shall not remove the foot of Israel again from off the ground that I assigned^r to their^s forefathers,^t provided only that they take care to do all that I have commanded them^u concerning all the law^v and the regulations^w and the judicial decisions^x by the hand of Moses."^y 9 And Manas'sseh^z kept seducing Judah^{aa} and the inhabitants of Jerusalem to do worse^{ab} than the nations that Jehovah had annihilated from before the sons of Israel.^{ac}

10 And Jehovah kept speaking to Manas'sseh and his people, but they paid no attention.^{ad} 11 Finally Jehovah brought against them^{ae} the chiefs of the army that belonged to the king of As-syr'i-a,^{af} and so they captured Manas'sseh in the hollows^{ag} and bound^{ah} him with two fetters of copper and took him to Babylon. 12 And as soon as it caused him distress,^{ai} he softened the face of Jehovah his God^{aj} and kept humbling^{ak} himself greatly because of the God of his forefathers. 13 And he kept praying to Him, so that He let himself be entreated^{al} by him and He heard his request for favor and restored him to Jerusalem to his kingship;^{am} and Manas'sseh came to know that Jehovah is the [true] God.^{an}

14 And after this he built an outer^{ao}

CHAP. 33

- a De 12:11
- b 2Ki 21:4
- c 2Ch 6:6
- d De 17:3
- e 2Ki 23:5
- f Jer 8:2
- g 1Ki 6:36
- h 1Ki 7:12
- i 2Ki 21:5
- j Le 18:21
- k 2Ki 16:3
- l 2Ch 28:3
- m Jos 15:8
- n 2Ki 23:10
- o Le 19:26
- p De 12:10
- q 2Ki 9:22
- r Le 20:6
- s De 18:11
- t 2Ki 21:6
- u 2Ki 21:7
- v 2Ki 23:6
- w Ps 132:14
- x 2Ki 23:27
- y 2Ch 7:16
- z 2Sa 7:10
- aa 1Ch 17:9
- ab De 4:40
- ac De 4:44
- ad De 6:1
- ae De 11:1
- af De 12:1
- ag Le 10:11
- ah 2Ki 21:16
- ai 1Ki 14:16
- aj Ec 9:18
- ak 2Ki 21:11
- al Le 18:24
- am De 2:91
- an Jos 24:8
- ao 2Ch 36:16
- ap Pr 29:1
- aq Zec 1:4
- ar Ac 7:51
- as De 28:36
- at Ne 9:32
- au 1Sa 13:6
- av Job 36:8
- aw Ps 107:10
- ax Le 26:40
- ay De 4:30
- az Ps 50:15
- ba 2Ch 32:26
- bb Lu 18:14
- bc 1Pe 5:6
- bd 1Ch 5:20
- be Ezr 8:23
- bf 1Sa 1:18
- bg 2Ch 29:6
- bh Da 4:25
- bi 2Ch 32:5

Second Col.

- a 2Sa 5:9
- b 2Ch 32:30
- c Ne 3:3
- d 2Ch 27:3
- e 2Ch 11:11
- f 2Ch 11:12
- g 1Sa 2:18
- h Eze 18:21
- i Ho 14:3
- j Mt 3:8
- k 2Ki 21:7
- l 2Ch 33:7
- m Isa 30:22
- n 2Ki 21:4
- o 2Ki 21:5
- p 2Ch 29:18
- q Le 3:1
- r Le 7:12
- s 1Ch 14:4
- t 2Ch 32:12
- u 2Ch 33:12
- v 1Sa 9:9
- w Isa 19:10
- x 1Ki 15:31

wall for the City of David^a to the west of Gi'hon^b in the torrent valley and as far as the Fish Gate,^c and he ran [it] around to O'phel^d and proceeded to make it very high. Further, he put chiefs of the military force in all the fortified cities in Judah.^e 15 And he proceeded to remove the foreign gods^f and the idol image^g from the house of Jehovah and all the altars^h that he had built in the mountain of the house of Jehovah and in Jerusalem and then had them thrown outside the city. 16 Moreover, he prepared the altar of Jehovahⁱ and began to sacrifice upon it communion sacrifices^j and thanksgiving sacrifices^k and went on to say to Judah to serve Jehovah the God of Israel.^l 17 Nevertheless, the people were still sacrificing upon the high places;^m only it was to Jehovah their God.

18 As for the rest of the affairs of Manas'sseh and his prayerⁿ to his God and the words of the visionaries^o that kept speaking to him in the name of Jehovah the God of Israel, there they are among the affairs of the kings of Israel.^p 19 As for his prayer^q and how his entreaty^r was granted him and all his sin^s and his unfaithfulness^t and the locations in which he built high places^u and set up the sacred poles^v and the graven images^w before he humbled^x himself, there they are written among the words of his visionaries.^y 20 Finally Manas'sseh lay down with his forefathers,^z and they buried^{aa} him at his house; and A'mon^{ab} his son began to reign in place of him.

21 Twenty-two years old was A'mon^b when he began to reign, and for two years he reigned in Jerusalem.^c 22 And he proceeded to do what was bad in Jehovah's eyes,^d just as Manas'sseh his father had done;^e and to all the graven images^f that Manas'sseh^g his father had

q 2Ch 33:12; Pr 15:8; r 2Ch 33:13; 1Jo 1:9; s 2Ki 21:2; t 2Ki 21:9; u 2Ki 21:3; v 2Ki 21:7; w 2Ch 33:7; x 2Ch 33:12; y 2Ki 21:18; z 2Ch 21:20; 2Ch 28:27; a 1Ch 3:14; b Mt 1:10; c 2Ki 21:19; d 1Ki 16:19; e 2Ch 22:4; f 2Ki 21:20; g 2Ch 33:2; Eze 20:18; h Ex 20:4; De 7:5; i 2Ki 21:7; 2Ch 33:7.

2Ch 33:15* See 1Sa 7:3 fn. 19* Or, "the Asherim." 19* Or, "his seers." LXX, "the seers."

made A'mon sacrificed,^a and he continued serving them.^b **23** And he did not humble^c himself because of Jehovah the same as Ma-nas'seh his father humbled himself,^d for A'mon was one that made guiltiness increase.^e **24** Finally his servants conspired^f against him and put him to death in his own house.^g **25** But the people of the land struck down^h all the conspiratorsⁱ against King A'mon,^j and the people^k of the land then made Jo-si'ah^l his son king in place of him.

34 Eight^m years old was Jo-si'ahⁿ when he began to reign, and for thirty-one years he reigned in Jerusalem.^o **2** And he proceeded to do what was right in Jehovah's eyes^p and walk in the ways of David his forefather;^q and he did not turn aside to the right or to the left.^r

3 And in the eighth year of his reigning, while he was still a boy,^s he started to search^t for the God of David his forefather; and in the twelfth year he started to cleanse^u Judah and Jerusalem from the high places^v and the sacred poles^w and the graven images^x and the molten statues.^y **4** Further, they pulled down before him the altars^z of the Ba'als;^{aa} and the incense stands^{ab} that were up above he cut down from off them; and the sacred poles^{ac} and the graven images^{ad} and the molten statues he broke in pieces and reduced to powder,^{ae} and then sprinkled [it] upon the surface of the burial places of those that used to sacrifice to them.^{af} **5** And the bones^{ag} of priests he burned upon their altars.^{ah} Thus he cleansed Judah and Jerusalem.

6 Also, in the cities of Ma-nas'seh^{ai} and E'phra-im^{aj} and Sim'e-on and clear to Naph'ta-li, in their devastated places all around, **7** he even went pulling down the altars^{ak} and the sacred poles,^{al} and the graven images^{am} he crushed and reduced to powder;^{an} and all the incense stands^{ao} he cut down in all the land of Israel, after which he returned to Jerusalem.

8 And in the eighteenth^{ap} year of his reigning, when he had cleansed the land and the house, he sent Sha'phan^{aq} the

CHAP. 33

a Isa 44:15
b 2Ki 17:41
c Isa 44:17
d 2Ch 36:12
e Jer 8:12
f 2Ch 33:12
g Jer 28:22
h Jer 7:26
i 2Ti 3:13
j 1Ki 15:27
k 2Ch 24:25
l 2Ch 25:27
m 2Ki 21:23
n Ps 55:23
o Ge 9:6
p Nu 35:31
q 2Ch 25:3
r 2Ki 21:24
s 2Ch 36:1
t 2Ki 21:26

CHAP. 34

m 2Ch 24:1
n 1Ki 13:2
o Zep 1:1
p Mt 1:10
q 2Ki 22:1
r 2Ki 18:3
s 1Ki 11:38
t 2Ki 22:5
u Ps 119:9
v 2Ch 15:2
w 2Ki 23:4
x 2Ch 33:17
y 2Ki 23:14
z 2Ch 33:22
aa Le 26:30
ab De 7:5
ac Jg 2:11
ad 2Ch 33:3
ae 2Ch 14:5
af 2Ki 23:4
ag eJg 18:18
ah Ex 32:20
ai De 9:21
aj 2Ki 10:25
ak 2Ki 23:6
al 1Ki 13:2
am 2Ki 23:16
an 2Ch 30:10
ao 2Ch 31:1
ap 2Ki 23:19
aq 2Ch 30:1
ar De 12:3
as 2Ki 23:12
at 2Ki 23:4
au 2Ki 17:41
av 2Ch 33:19
aw De 9:21
ax 2Ch 14:5
ay 2Ki 22:3
az 2Ki 22:12

Second Col.

a 2Ki 22:5
b 2Ki 22:4
c 1Ch 26:12
d 2Ch 30:11
e 2Ch 31:1
f 2Ch 30:18
g 2Ki 22:5
h 2Ki 12:12
i 2Ki 22:6
j 2Ki 16:14
k 2Ch 28:24
l 2Ch 33:4
m 2Ch 33:7
n 2Ch 33:22
o 2Ch 33:15
p Ne 7:2
q Pr 28:20
r 1Co 4:2
s 1Ch 23:6
t 1Ch 24:26
u 1Ch 9:32
v 2Ch 20:19

son of Aza-li'ah and Ma-a-sei'ah the chief of the city and Jo'ah the son of Jo'a-haz the recorder to repair^a the house of Jehovah his God. **9** And they proceeded to come to Hil-ki'ah^b the high priest^c and give the money that was being brought to the house of God, which the Levites the doorkeepers^d had gathered from the hand of Ma-nas'seh^e and E'phra-im^f and from all the rest of Israel^g and from all Judah and Benjamin and the inhabitants of Jerusalem.^h **10** Then they put [it] into the hand of the doersⁱ of the work that were appointed over^j the house of Jehovah.^k In turn the doers of the work who were active in the house of Jehovah applied it to mending and repairing the house. **11** So they gave it to the craftsmen and the builders^l to buy hewn stones^m and timbers for clamps and to build with beams the houses that the kingsⁿ of Judah had brought to ruin.

12 And the men were acting in faithfulness^o in the work; and over them there were appointed Ja'hath and O-ba-di'ah the Levites, from the sons of Me-rari,^p and Zech-a-ri'ah and Meshul'-lam, from the sons of the Ko'hath-ites,^q to act as overseers. And the Levites, each of whom was expert with the instruments of song,^r **13** were over the burden bearers,^s and the overseers^t of all the doers of the work for the different services; and from the Levites^u there were secretaries^v and officers and gatekeepers.^w

14 Now while they were bringing out the money^x that was being brought to the house of Jehovah, Hil-ki'ah^y the priest found the book^z of Jehovah's law^{aa} by the hand of Moses.^{ab} **15** So Hil-ki'-ah answered and said to Sha'phan^{ac} the secretary: "The very book of the law

n 1Ch 16:4; 1Ch 25:1; o 2Ch 2:10; p 2Ch 2:18; q 1Ch 23:3; r 1Ch 18:16; s 1Ch 9:17; 2Ch 8:14; t 2Ki 22:4; u 2Ki 22:8; v De 31:24; De 31:26; w De 17:18; 2Ch 35:26; x Le 10:11; Le 26:46; y 2Ki 22:10.

2Ch 34:9* Meaning "My Portion Is Jehovah." Heb., *Chil-qi-ya'hu*. 9* Lit., "the great priest," MLXXVg. 9a "The inhabitants of Jerusalem," MTLXXSYVg; M^{margin} and many Heb. mss., "they returned to Jerusalem." 10* "Doers," LXXSYVg and many Heb. mss.; M, "doer." 10^o Or, "in."

I have found in the house of Jehovah." With that Hil-ki'ah gave the book to Sha'phan. 16 Then Sha'phan brought the book to the king and replied further to the king, saying: "All that has been put in the hand of your servants they are doing. 17 And they pour out the money that is found in the house of Jehovah and put it in the hand of the appointed men and into the hand of the doers of the work."^a 18 And Sha'phan the secretary went on to report to the king, saying: "There is a book^b that Hil-ki'ah the priest gave me."^c And Sha'phan began to read out of it before the king.^d

19 And it came about that as soon as the king heard the words of the law, he immediately ripped his garments apart.^e 20 Then the king commanded Hil-ki'ah^f and A-hi'kam^g the son of Sha'phan and Ab'don the son of Mi'cah and Sha'phan^h the secretaryⁱ and A-sai'ah^j the king's servant, saying: 21 "Go, inquire^k of Jehovah in my own behalf^l and in behalf of what is left in Israel and in Judah concerning the words of the book^m that has been found, for great is Jehovah's rageⁿ that must be poured out against us because of the fact that our forefathers did not keep the word of Jehovah by doing according to all that is written in this book."^o

22 Accordingly Hil-ki'ah along with those whom the king [had said]^p went to Hul'dah^q the prophetess,^r the wife of Shal'lum the son of Tik'vah^s the son of Har'has^t the caretaker^u of the garments, as she was dwelling in Jerusalem in the second quarter; and they proceeded to speak to her like this. 23 In turn she said to them:

"This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said, 'SAY^v to the man that sent you to me: 24 "This is what Jehovah has said, 'Here I am bringing calamity^w upon this place and its inhabitants,^x all the curses^y that are written in the book that they read before the king of

CHAP. 34

a 2Ki 22:5
b De 31:24
Jos 1:8
c 2Ki 22:8
d De 17:19
Ps 119:46
e Ps 119:120
f 2Ki 22:14
g 2Ki 25:22
h Jer 40:14
i 2Ki 22:9
j 2Ki 19:2
k 2Ki 22:12
l Ex 18:15
m 1Sa 9:9
n 1Ki 22:7
o Jer 42:2
p De 31:24
q Jos 1:8
r Le 26:16
s De 28:15
t De 30:18
u De 31:16
v De 32:15
w Heb 10:31
x 2Ki 22:14
y Ex 15:20
z Jg 4:4
aa Lu 2:36
ab Ac 21:9
ac r 2Ki 10:22
ad Ne 7:72
ae s Jos 23:16
af 2Ki 21:12
ag t Jer 35:17
ah u Le 26:16
ai De 28:15
aj De 30:18
ak Jos 23:13
al Da 9:11

Second Col.

a 2Ki 22:16
b De 28:20
c 2Ch 24:20
d 2Ki 23:5
e 2Ch 28:3
f 1Ki 14:9
g 2Ki 21:3
h 2Ki 22:17
i De 29:23
j 2Ch 34:21
k Jer 4:4
l Jer 7:20
m Eze 20:48
n 2Ki 22:18
o De 28:15
p 2Ch 34:19
q Ps 34:18
r 2Ch 32:26
s 1Ki 22:19
t 2Ch 34:19
u 2Ch 33:13
v Ps 10:17
w Ps 86:5
x Ps 37:37
y 1Ki 21:29
z Isa 39:8
aa 1Pe 5:5
ab q 2Ki 22:20
ac r 2Ki 23:1
ad s 1Ki 6:1
ae t 1Ki 8:10
af u 2Ki 23:2
ag v 2Ch 17:9
ah w Ne 8:3
ai x 2Ki 22:10
aj y 2Ki 23:3
ak z Ex 10:3
al De 5:1
am De 6:1
an z De 4:45
ao 1Ki 2:3
ap a De 12:1
aq b De 6:5
ar De 10:12
as c De 11:13
at d Ps 119:106

Judah,^a 25 due to the fact that they have left me^b and gone making sacrificial smoke to other gods,^c in order to offend^d me with all the doings of their hands^e and that my rage^f may pour forth upon this place and not be extinguished."^g 26 And to the king of Judah, who is sending you to inquire of Jehovah, this is what you should say to him: "This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said,^h 'As regards the wordsⁱ that you have heard, 27 for the reason that your heart^j was soft so that you humbled^k yourself because of God^l at your hearing his words concerning this place and its inhabitants, and you humbled yourself before me^l and ripped^m your garments apart and wept before me, I, even I, have heard,ⁿ is the utterance of Jehovah. 28 Here I am gathering you to your forefathers, and you will certainly be gathered to your graveyard^o in peace,^o and your eyes will not look upon all the calamity^p that I am bringing upon this place and its inhabitants."^q

Then they brought the reply to the king. 29 And the king proceeded to send and gather all the older men of Judah and of Jerusalem.^r 30 The king now went up to the house of Jehovah^s with all the men of Judah and the inhabitants of Jerusalem and the priests^t and the Levites and all the people, the great as well as the small; and he began to read^u in their ears all the words of the book of the covenant, which had been found at the house of Jehovah.^v 31 And the king kept standing in his place^w and proceeded to conclude the covenant^x before Jehovah to go following Jehovah and to keep his commandments^y and his testimonies^z and his regulations^{aa} with all his heart^b and with all his soul,^c to perform^d the words of the covenant that were written in this book.^e 32 Furthermore, he had all those who were found in Jerusalem and Benjamin to take their stand [to it].

e De 31:24; 2Ki 22:8.

2Ch 34:22* "Had said," LXX; M omits. 22* Lit., "Tokhath." 22* Lit., "Hasrah." But see 2Ki 22:14. 23* "Say," imperative, masc., pl.

2Ch 34:27* "God," MVg; Sy, "Jehovah"; LXX, "me." 28* Lit., "burial places."

And the inhabitants of Jerusalem proceeded to do according to the covenant of God, the God of their forefathers.^a **33** After that Jo-si'ah removed all the detestable^b things out of all the lands that belonged to the sons of Israel,^c and he had all who were found in Israel take up service, to serve Jehovah their God. All his days they did not turn aside from following Jehovah the God of their forefathers.^d

35 Then Jo-si'ah^e held in Jerusalem a passover^f to Jehovah and they slaughtered the passover victim^g on the fourteenth^h day of the firstⁱ month. **2** So he stationed the priests over the things under their care^j and encouraged^k them in the service of the house of Jehovah.^l **3** And he went on to say to the Levites, the instructors^m of all Israel, those holy to Jehovah: "Put the holyⁿ Ark in the house^o that Sol'o-mon the son of David the king of Israel built; it is not yours as a burden upon the shoulder.^p Now serve^q Jehovah YOUR God and his people Israel. **4** And make preparation by the house of YOUR forefathers^r according to YOUR divisions,^s by the writing^t of David the king of Israel and by the writing^u of Sol'o-mon his son. **5** And stand^v in the holy place by the classes^w of the house of the forefathers for YOUR brothers, the sons of the people, and the portion of a paternal^x house belonging to the Levites.^y **6** And slaughter the pass-over^z victim and sanctify^{aa} yourselves and make preparation for YOUR brothers to do according to the word of Jehovah by means of Moses."^{ab}

7 Jo-si'ah now contributed to the sons of the people flocks, male lambs and male kids,^{ac} the whole for the passover victims for all who were to be found, to the number of thirty thousand, and cattle, three thousand.^{ad} These were from the goods of the king.^{ae} **8** And his princes^{af} themselves made a contribution as a voluntary offering for the people,^{ag} for the priests and for the Levites. Hil-ki'ah^{ah} and Zech-a-ri'ah and Je-

CHAP. 34

a 2Ch 30:12
b 2Ch 33:16
c 1Ki 11:5
d 2Ki 23:5
e Ex 3:6

CHAP. 35

f 2Ki 23:21
g Ex 12:11
h Le 23:5
i Nu 9:2
j Ex 12:21
k 1Co 5:7
l Nu 9:3
m Jos 5:10
n Ezr 6:19
o 1De 16:1
p 1Ch 23:32
q 2Ch 23:18
r 2Ch 31:2
s Ac 20:2
t Heb 10:25
u 1Pe 5:12
v 1Co 4:17
w 2Ch 13:10
x 2Ch 17:9
y 2Ch 30:22
z Ne 8:8
aa 2Ch 8:11
ab 1Ki 6:38
ac 2Ch 5:7
ad Nu 4:15
ae 1Ch 23:26
af Nu 16:9
ag Ps 2:11
ah Ps 100:2
ai Tit 1:1
aj 1Ch 9:10
ak 1Ch 9:34
al s 1Ch 24:1
am 1Ch 23:6
an u 2Ch 8:14
ao v Ps 135:2
ap w 1Ch 23:11
aq 1Ch 24:4
ar x 1Ch 24:30
as y Ex 12:21
at 2Ch 30:15
au z 2Ch 29:5
av Ezr 6:20
aw a Ex 12:42
ax b 2Ch 30:24
ay c 1Ch 29:3
az d 1Ch 28:1
ba e Pr 11:25
bb Ac 20:35
bc f 2Ki 23:4
bd 2Ch 34:14

Second Col.

a 2Ch 35:6
b Ps 135:2
c 2Ch 30:16
d 1Ch 23:6
e Ezr 6:18
f Ex 12:6
g Nu 18:7
h Le 1:5
i 2Ch 29:22
j 2Ch 30:16
k Heb 9:21
l Le 1:6
m 2Ch 29:34
n 2Ch 35:5
o 1Co 14:40
p k 1Ch 23:11
q 1Ch 24:30
r Le 3:9
s Le 3:14
t Le 3:5
u Le 3:11
v Le 3:16
w Le 16:7
x Ex 12:8
y Le 6:28
z Nu 6:19
aa Ro 12:11
ab 2Ch 31:19

hi'el themselves as leaders of the house of the [true] God gave to the priests for the passover victims two thousand six hundred, and three hundred cattle. **9** And Con-a-ni'ah and She-mai'ah and Ne-than'el his brothers and Hash-a-bi'ah and Je'i'el and Jo'za-bad, the chiefs of the Levites, contributed to the Levites for passover victims five thousand, and five hundred cattle.

10 And the service was prepared^a and the priests kept standing^b at their places,^c and the Levites by their divisions,^d according to the king's commandment.^e **11** And they proceeded to slaughter the passover victim^f and the priests^g sprinkled^h [the blood] from their hand,ⁱ while the Levites were stripping the skins^j off. **12** Further, they prepared^k the burnt offerings so as to give them to the classes^l by the paternal^m house, to the sons of the people, so as to make a presentationⁿ to Jehovah according to what is written in the book of Moses;^o and thus also with the cattle.

13 And they went boiling^p the passover^q offering over the fire according to the custom; and the things made holy they boiled^r in cooking pots and in round-bottomed pots and in banquet bowls, after which they brought it quickly to all the sons of the people.^s **14** And afterward they prepared for themselves and for the priests,^t because the priests the sons of Aaron were engaged in offering up the burnt sacrifices^u and the fat^v pieces until night, and the Levites, for their part, prepared^w for themselves and for the priests the sons of Aaron.

15 And the singers^x the sons of A'saph^y were at their office according to the commandment of David^z and of A'saph^{aa} and of He'man^{ab} and of Je-du'thun^{ac} the visionary^{ad} of the king; and the gatekeepers^{ae} were at the different gates.^{af} There was no need for them to turn aside from their service, because

s Le 3:5; t Le 3:3; u Le 3:14; v 2Ch 35:11; w 1Ch 15:27; x 2Ch 5:12; Ezr 2:41; y 1Ch 16:37; z 2Ch 29:13; Ps 50:Sup; a 1Ch 23:5; 2Ch 29:26; b 1Ch 25:2; c 1Ch 16:41; d 1Ch 16:42; e 1Ch 25:3; f 1Sa 9:9; g 1Ch 9:17; h 1Ch 26:12; i 1Ch 26:13.

2Ch 35:11 "The blood from their hand," LXX; Sy, "some of the blood." **12** "They prepared," LXX; M, "they removed."

2Ch 35:5 Lit., "divisions." **7** Lit., "sons of the goats." **8** "Hilkiah." Heb., *Chil-qi-yah*.

their brothers the Levites themselves prepared^a for them. **16** And all the service of Jehovah was prepared on that day to hold the passover^b and to offer up the burnt offerings upon the altar of Jehovah, according to the commandment of King Jo-si'ah.^c

17 And the sons of Israel that were to be found proceeded to hold the pass-over^d at that time and also the festival of the unfermented cakes for seven days.^e

18 And there had never been held a passover like it in Israel since the days of Samuel the prophet,^f neither had any of the other kings^g of Israel themselves held a passover like that which Jo-si'ah and the priests and the Levites and all Judah and Israel that were to be found and the inhabitants of Jerusalem held.

19 In the eighteenth year of Jo-si'ah's reign this passover was held.^h

20 After all this when Jo-si'ah had prepared the house, Ne'choⁱ the king of Egypt^j came up to fight at Car'chemish^k by the Eu-phra'tes. Then Jo-si'ah^l went out to an encounter with him.^m

21 At that he sent messengers to him, saying: "What do I have to do with you,ⁿ O king of Judah? It is not against you that I am coming today,^o but it is against another house that my fight is and that God himself said that I should cause disturbance. Refrain for your own sake because of God, who is with me, and do not let him bring you to ruin."^p

22 And Jo-si'ah did not turn his face away from him,^q but to fight against him he disguised^r himself and did not listen to the words of Ne'cho^s from the mouth of God. So he came to fight in the valley plain of Me-gid'do.^t

23 And the shooters^u got to shoot at King Jo-si'ah, so that the king said to his servants: "Take me down, for I have been very severely wounded."^v

24 Accordingly his servants took him down from the chariot and had him ride

2Ch 35:20* Or, "Nekaw (Nekau)." **21*** Lit., "What [is there] to me and to you?" A Heb. idiom, a repellent question indicating objection to Josiah's intervention. See App 7b. **21*** "Not against you that I am coming today," LXXSVg; M, "not against you yourself today."

CHAP. 35

a 2Ch 35:11
b Le 23:5
c Nu 28:16
d 2Ki 23:21
e Ex 12:43
f De 16:1
g Ex 12:15
h Le 23:6
i Nu 28:17
j De 16:3
k 2Ch 30:21
l 1Co 5:8
m 2Ki 23:22
n 2Ch 30:5
o 2Ch 30:26
p 2Ki 23:23
q Jer 46:2
r 2Ki 23:29
s Isa 10:9
t 2Ki 22:1
u 2Ki 23:29
v Pr 3:30
w Pr 26:17
x 2Ch 25:19
y Pr 27:12
z Pr 15:10
aa 1Ki 14:2
ab 1Ki 22:30
ac 2Ch 18:29
ad 2Ki 23:33
ae Jer 46:2
af Jg 1:27
ag Jg 5:19
ah 1Ki 4:12
ai 2Ki 9:27
aj 2Ki 23:30
ak Zec 12:11
al Re 16:16
am s 2Ki 9:24
an 2Ch 18:33
ao t 1Ki 22:34

Second Col.

a 2Ki 23:30
b Ps 146:4
c Ec 8:14
d Ec 9:10
e 2Ch 34:28
f De 34:8
g 1Ki 14:18
h Jer 1:1
i La 4:20
j Jer 9:17
k Jer 9:20
l Jer 22:20
m 2Ki 23:28
n Jer 32:32
o Pr 19:22
p De 31:24
q 2Ch 26:22
r 2Ch 25:26

CHAP. 36

a 1Ch 3:15
b Jer 22:11
c 2Ki 23:30
d 2Ki 23:31
e 2Ki 23:33
f 2Ki 18:14
g 2Ch 27:5
h 2Ch 35:20
i 2Ki 23:34
j 2Ki 23:29
k Jer 46:2
l Jer 22:12
m Jer 26:21
n Jer 36:32
o 2Ki 23:36
p 2Ki 23:37
q 2Ki 25:1
r Ezr 1:7
s Jer 25:1
t Da 1:1
u 2Ki 24:1
v 2Ki 24:16
w 2Ki 24:13
x Ezr 1:7
y Jer 27:16

in the second war chariot that was his and brought him to Jerusalem.^a Thus he died^b and was buried in the graveyard of his forefathers;^c and all Judah and Jerusalem were mourning^d over Jo-si'ah. **25** And Jeremiah^e began to chant^f over Jo-si'ah; and all the male singers and female^g singers keep talking about Jo-si'ah in their dirges down till today; and they have them set as a regulation over Israel, and there they are written among the dirges.^h

26 As for the rest of the affairsⁱ of Jo-si'ah and his acts of loving-kindness,^j according to what is written in the law^k of Jehovah, **27** and his affairs, the first and the last,^l there they are written in the Book^m of the Kings of Israel and Judah.

36 Then the people of the land took Je-ho'a-hazⁿ the son of Jo-si'ah and made him king in the place of his father in Jerusalem.^o **2** Twenty-three years old was Je-ho'a-haz^p when he began to reign, and for three months he reigned in Jerusalem.^q **3** However, the king of Egypt removed him in Jerusalem^r and fined the land a hundred silver^s talents^t and a gold talent. **4** Furthermore, the king^u of Egypt made El-i'a-kim^v his brother king over Judah and Jerusalem and changed his name to Je-hoi'a-kim; but his brother Je-ho'a-haz, Ne'cho^w took and brought to Egypt.^x

5 Twenty-five years old was Je-hoi'a-kim^y when he began to reign, and for eleven years he reigned in Jerusalem;^z and he continued to do what was bad in the eyes of Jehovah his God.^{aa}

6 Against him Neb-u-chad-nez'zar^{ab} the king of Babylon came up^{ac} that he might bind him with two fetters of copper to carry him off to Babylon.^{ad} **7** And some of the utensils^{ae} of the house of Jehovah Neb-u-chad-nez'zar^{af} brought to Babylon and then put them in his palace^{ag} in Babylon.^{ah} **8** As for the rest of

d Da 1:2; e Da 5:2.

2Ch 35:25* "Jeremiah." Heb., *Yirmeyah'u*. **26*** Or, "loyal love." **36:2*** Lit., "Joahaz." Heb., *Yoh'a-chaz'*. But see 2Ki 23:30. **3*** See App 8a. **7*** "In his palace." Heb., *beheh-kha-toh'*; LXXVg, "in his temple."

the affairs^a of Je-hoi'a-kim and his detestable^b things that he did and what was to be found against^c him, there they are written in the Book^c of the Kings of Israel and Judah; and Je-hoi'a-chin^d his son began to reign in place of him.

9 Eighteen* years old was Je-hoi'a-chin^e when he began to reign, and for three months^f and ten days he reigned in Jerusalem; and he continued to do what was bad in Jehovah's eyes.^g 10 And at the return^h of the year King Neb-u-chad-nez'zar sentⁱ and proceeded to bring him to Babylon^j with desirable articles of the house of Jehovah.^k Further, he made Zed-e-ki'ah^l his [father's] brother king over Judah and Jerusalem.^m

11 Twenty-one years old was Zed-e-ki'ahⁿ when he began to reign, and for eleven years he reigned in Jerusalem.^o

12 And he continued to do what was bad^p in the eyes of Jehovah his God. He did not humble^q himself on account of Jeremiah^r the prophet^s at the order of Jehovah. 13 And even against King Neb-u-chad-nez'zar he rebelled,^t who had made him swear by God;^u and he kept stiffening^v his neck and hardening^w his heart so as not to return to Jehovah the God of Israel. 14 Even all the chiefs of the priests^x and the people themselves committed unfaithfulness on a large scale, according to all the detestable^y things of the nations, so that they defiled the house of Jehovah which he had sanctified in Jerusalem.^z

15 And Jehovah the God of their forefathers kept sending against them by means of his messengers,^a sending again and again,^b because he felt compassion for his people^b and for his dwelling.^c 16 But they were continually making jest^d at the messengers of the [true] God and despising his words^e and mocking^f at his prophets, until the rage^g of Jehovah came up against his people, until there was no healing.^h

2Ch 36:8* Or, "upon." 9* "Eighteen," LXX^{AL}-Sy and 2Ki 24:8; MVG, "eight." 15* Lit., "rising up early and sending." In Heb. these are verbs in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

CHAP. 36

a 2Ch 25:26
b 1Ki 11:5
c 2Ch 34:33
d 2Ki 24:5
e 2Ch 35:27
f 2Ki 24:6
g Jer 22:24
h Mt 1:12
i 2Ki 24:8
j 1Ki 15:26
k 1Ki 22:52
l 2Ki 15:24
m 2Sa 11:1
n 1Ki 20:22
o 2Ki 13:20
p 2Ki 24:10
q Jer 29:2
r Eze 1:2
s Eze 19:9
t 2Ki 24:13
u Jer 27:18
v Da 5:23
w Jer 52:3
x 2Ki 24:17
y 1Ch 3:15
z Jer 37:1
a 2Ki 24:18
b Jer 52:1
c 2Ki 21:2
d 2Ki 23:32
e Ex 10:3
f 2Ch 32:26
g Da 5:22
h Jas 4:10
i Pe 5:6
j Jer 21:1
k Jer 34:2
l Jer 38:14
m 2Ki 24:20
n Jer 52:3
o Eze 17:15
p Jos 9:15
q 2Sa 21:2
r 2Ki 17:14
s Ne 9:16
t Pr 29:1
u Ex 9:17
v Pr 28:14
x 2Ki 16:11
y 2Ch 28:3
z 2Ch 33:4
a 2Ch 7:20
b Jg 10:16
c 2Ki 13:23
d 2Ch 6:2
e 2Ch 30:10
f Ps 35:16
g Pr 1:24
h Jer 5:12
i Jer 20:7
j De 29:28
k 2Ch 34:21
l Ps 74:1
m Pr 6:15
n Pr 29:1

Second Col.

a Ge 11:28
b 2Ki 24:2
c Le 26:31
d De 28:25
e Ps 79:2
f Eze 9:7
g De 28:50
h La 2:21
i Jer 27:18
j Jer 52:17
k 2Ki 12:18
l Isa 39:6
m 2Ki 20:13
n 2Ch 25:24
o 2Ki 25:9
p Ps 74:7
q Ps 79:1
r 2Ki 25:10
s Jer 52:14
t Ps 74:6
u 1Ki 9:7
v 2Ch 7:21

17 So he brought up against them the king of the Chal-de'ans,^a who proceeded to kill their young men with the sword^b in the house of their sanctuary,^c neither did he feel compassion for young man or virgin, old or decrepit.^d Everything He gave into his hand. 18 And all the utensils,^e great^f and small, of the house of the [true] God and the treasures^g of the house of Jehovah and the treasures of the king^h and of his princes, everything he brought to Babylon. 19 And he proceeded to burn the house of the [true] Godⁱ and pull down the wall^j of Jerusalem; and all its dwelling towers they burned with fire and also all its desirable articles,^k so as to cause ruin.^l 20 Furthermore, he carried off those remaining from the sword captive to Babylon,^m and they came to be servants to himⁿ and his sons until the royalty of Persia^o began to reign; 21 to fulfill Jehovah's word by the mouth of Jeremiah,^p until the land had paid off its sabbaths.^q All the days of lying desolated it kept sabbath, to fulfill seventy years.^r

22 And in the first year of Cyrus^s the king of Persia,^t that Jehovah's word^u by the mouth of Jeremiah^v might be accomplished, Jehovah roused the spirit^w of Cyrus^x the king of Persia, so that he caused a cry to pass through all his kingdom, and also in writing,^y saying: 23 "This is what Cyrus the king of Persia^z has said, 'All the kingdoms of the earth Jehovah the God of the heavens^a has given me,^b and he himself has commissioned me to build him a house in Jerusalem, which is in Judah.^b Whoever there is among you of all his people,^c Jehovah his God be with him.^d So let him go up.'^e"

m 2Ki 25:21; Ps 137:1; n Jer 27:7; o Jer 1:1; p Jer 25:9; q Le 26:34; r Jer 25:12; s Zec 1:12; t Isa 44:28; Isa 45:1; Da 10:1; u Jer 1:2; v Jer 29:14; w Jer 32:42; Jer 33:10; x Hag 1:14; y Ezr 1:1; z Ezr 1:1; a Ps 75:7; Da 2:37; Da 4:35; Da 5:18; b Isa 44:28; c 1Ch 29:5; Ezr 7:13; d Ro 8:31; e 1Ch 22:16; Zec 2:7.

2Ch 36:22* "Of Cyrus." Heb., *leKhoz'resh*; Gr., *Ky'rou*; Syr., *leKuresh*; Lat., *Cy'ri*. 23* "The God of the heavens." This expression also occurs in Ge 24:3, 7; Ezr 1:2; Ne 1:4, 5; Ne 2:4, 20; Jon 1:9.

EZRA*

1 And in the first year of Cyrus*^a the king of Persia, that Jehovah's word from the mouth of Jeremiah^b might be accomplished, Jehovah roused^c the spirit of Cyrus the king of Persia so that he caused a cry^d to pass through all his realm, and also in writing,^e saying:

2 "This is what Cyrus the king of Persia has said,^f 'All the kingdoms of the earth Jehovah the God of the heavens^g has given me,^h and he himself has commissioned me to build him a house in Jerusalem,ⁱ which is in Judah.

3 Whoever there is among you of all his people, may his God prove to be with him.^j So let him go up to Jerusalem, which is in Judah, and rebuild the house of Jehovah the God of Israel—he is the [true] God*^k—which was in Jerusalem.^l **4** As for anyone that is left from all the places where he is residing as an alien,^m let the men of his place assist him with silver and with gold and with goods and with domestic animals along with the voluntary offeringⁿ for the house of the [true] God, which was in Jerusalem."^o

5 Then the heads^p of the fathers of Judah and of Benjamin and the priests and the Levites rose up, even everyone whose spirit^q the [true] God had roused, to go up and rebuild the house of Jehovah,^r which was in Jerusalem. **6** As for all those round about them, they strengthened^s their hands with utensils of silver, with gold, with goods and with domestic animals and with choice things, besides all that which was voluntarily offered.^t

Ezr Title* "Ezra," MSy; LXXVg^c, "Esdras." Meaning "The Help." **1:1*** "Of Cyrus," M (Heb., *leKhoh'resh*) LXX; Syr., *leKuresh*; Lat., *Cy'ri*. **3*** "The [true] God." Heb., *ha-'Elo-him*, the definite article *ha*, "the," preceding the title '*Elo-him*' for emphasis. See App 1f. **6*** Lit., "all he (one) offered voluntarily."

CHAP. 1

- a 2Ch 36:22
- Isa 45:1
- Da 10:1
- b Jer 25:12
- Jer 29:14
- Jer 33:21
- c Pr 21:1
- d 2Ch 24:9
- 2Ch 30:5
- e Es 3:12
- Es 8:10
- Da 6:8
- f 2Ch 36:23
- g 1Ki 8:27
- 1Ki 8:43
- Ps 96:5
- Isa 37:16
- h Ps 75:7
- Jer 27:5
- Da 2:21
- Da 4:35
- Da 5:21
- i Isa 44:28
- j 1Ch 28:20
- Ps 145:18
- Isa 45:13
- k De 3:24
- 2Sa 22:32
- Ps 86:10
- Jer 10:10
- 1Co 8:4
- l 1Ki 6:1
- m 2Ki 17:6
- Jer 9:16
- n Ex 35:21
- 1Ch 29:9
- Ezr 7:16
- o 2Ch 19:8
- Eze 20:1
- p Ne 2:12
- Php 2:13
- q 2Ch 36:19
- r Ne 2:18
- Isa 41:10
- s Pr 3:9
- 2Co 9:7

Second Col.

- a Ezr 5:14
- Ezr 6:5
- b 2Ki 24:13
- 2Ch 36:7
- 2Ch 36:18
- Da 5:2
- c Da 1:2
- d Ezr 5:14
- Ezr 5:16
- Hag 1:1
- Hag 2:21
- e Hag 1:14
- Zec 4:7
- f 2Ch 4:8
- g Hag 2:23
- h 2Ki 24:15
- 2Ch 36:20

CHAP. 2

- i Ne 7:6
- j 2Ki 24:15
- 2Ki 25:11
- k 2Ki 24:16
- 2Ch 36:20
- La 1:3
- l De 30:3
- Ps 147:2
- Jer 32:37
- Eze 34:13

7 Also, King Cyrus himself brought forth the utensils of the house of Jehovah,^a which Neb-u-chad-nez'zar had brought out from Jerusalem^b and then put in the house of his god.*^c **8** And Cyrus the king of Persia proceeded to bring them forth under the control of Mith're-dath the treasurer and to number them out to Shesh-baz'zar*^d the chieftain^e of Judah.^e

9 Now these are the numbers of them: thirty basket-shaped vessels of gold, a thousand basket-shaped vessels of silver, twenty-nine replacement vessels, **10** thirty small bowls^f of gold, four hundred and ten small secondary bowls of silver, a thousand other utensils. **11** All the utensils of gold and of silver were five thousand four hundred. Everything Shesh-baz'zar^g brought up, along with the bringing up of the exiled^h people out of Babylon* to Jerusalem.

2 And these were the sons of the jurisdictional district*ⁱ that went up out of the captivity of the exiled^j people whom Neb-u-chad-nez'zar the king of Babylon had taken into exile^k at Babylon and who later returned^l to Jerusalem and Judah,^m each one to his own city; **2** those who came with Zerub'ba-bel,ⁿ Jesh'u-a,*^o Ne-he-mi'ah, Serai'ah,^p Re-el-ai'ah,^q Mor'de-cai, Bil'shan, Mis'par,^r Big'vai, Re'hum,^s Ba'a-nah.

The number of the men of the people of Israel: **3** The sons of Pa'rosh,^t

m Ezr 1:3; n Ezr 1:11; Ne 7:7; Hag 1:1; Hag 1:14; Hag 2:21; Mt 1:12; o Ezr 3:8; Ezr 5:2; Hag 1:12; Hag 2:4; Zec 3:1; p Ne 7:7; q Ezr 4:8; r Ezr 8:3; Ne 7:8; Ne 10:14.

Ezr 1:7* Or, "his gods." Heb., '*elo-hav*', pl., probably to denote excellence; Lat., *dei*. **8*** "Zerubbabel" in 2:2; 3:8. **8*** Or, "nasi." **11*** "Babylon," LXXVg; MSy, "Babel." **2:1*** "Jurisdictional district." Lat., *provin'ciae*. **2*** "Jeshua." Heb., *Yeshu'a*; in Hag 1:1 and Zec 3:1, "Joshua"; LXX, "Jesus." **2*** "Azariah" in Ne 7:7. **2*** "Raamiah" in Ne 7:7. **2*** "Mispereth" in Ne 7:7. **2*** "Nehum" in Ne 7:7.

two thousand one hundred and seventy-two; **4** the sons of Sheph-a-ti'ah,^a three hundred and seventy-two; **5** the sons of A'rah,^b seven hundred and seventy-five; **6** the sons of Pa'hath-mo'ab,^c of the sons of Jesh'u-a [and] Jo'ab,^d two thousand eight hundred and twelve; **7** the sons of E'lam,^e a thousand two hundred and fifty-four; **8** the sons of Zat'tu,^f nine hundred and forty-five; **9** the sons of Zac'cai,^g seven hundred and sixty; **10** the sons of Ba'ni,^h six hundred and forty-two; **11** the sons of Be'bai,ⁱ six hundred and twenty-three; **12** the sons of Az'gad,^j a thousand two hundred and twenty-two; **13** the sons of Ad-o-ni'kam,^k six hundred and sixty-six; **14** the sons of Big'vai,^l two thousand and fifty-six; **15** the sons of A'din,^m four hundred and fifty-four; **16** the sons of A'ter,ⁿ of Hez-e-ki-ah, ninety-eight; **17** the sons of Be'zai,^o three hundred and twenty-three; **18** the sons of Jo'rah,^p a hundred and twelve; **19** the sons of Ha'shum,^q two hundred and twenty-three; **20** the sons of Gib'bar,^r ninety-five; **21** the sons of Beth'le-hem,^s a hundred and twenty-three; **22** the men of Ne-to-phah,^t fifty-six; **23** the men of An-a-thoth,^u a hundred and twenty-eight; **24** the sons of Az'ma-veth,^v forty-two; **25** the sons of Kir'i-ath-je'a-rim,^w Chephi'rah and Be'er'oth, seven hundred and forty-three; **26** the sons of Ra'mah^x and Ge'ba,^y six hundred and twenty-one; **27** the men of Mich'mas,^z a hundred and twenty-two; **28** the men of Beth'el¹ and A'i,² two hundred and twenty-three; **29** the sons of Ne'bo,³ fifty-two; **30** the sons of Mag'bish, a hundred and fifty-six; **31** the sons of the other E'lam,^c a thousand two hundred and fifty-four; **32** the sons of Ha'rim,^d three hundred and twenty; **33** the sons of Lod,^e Ha'did^f and O'no,^g seven hundred and twenty-five; **34** the sons of Jer'i-cho,^h three hundred and forty-five; **35** the sons of Sena'-

Ezr 2:6* Meaning "Governor of Moab." **10*** "Binnui" in Ne 7:15. **18*** "Hariph" in Ne 7:24. **20*** "Gibeon" in Ne 7:25. **29*** "The other Nebo" in Ne 7:33.

CHAP. 2

a Ezr 8:8
b Ne 7:9
c Ezr 8:4
d Ezr 10:30
e Ezr 8:11
f Ezr 7:11
g Ezr 10:14
h Ezr 8:9
i Ezr 7:11
j Ezr 8:7
k Ezr 10:26
l Ezr 7:12
m Ezr 10:27
n Ezr 7:13
o Ezr 7:14
p Ezr 10:34
q Ezr 8:11
r Ezr 7:16
s Ezr 8:12
t Ezr 7:17
u Ezr 7:18
v Ezr 8:14
w Ezr 7:19
x Ezr 8:6
y Ezr 7:20
z Ezr 7:21
a Ezr 7:23
b Ezr 10:33
c Ezr 7:22
d Ezr 7:25
e 1Sa 17:12
f 1Ch 4:4
g Ezr 7:26
h 1Ch 2:54
i Ezr 7:26
j Jos 21:18
k Ezr 7:27
l Jer 1:1
m Jer 32:8
n Ezr 7:28
o Ezr 12:29
p Ezr 9:17
q Ezr 7:29
r Ezr 18:25
s 1Ki 15:17
t Ezr 7:30
u Ezr 11:33
v Ezr 18:24
w Zec 14:10
x 1Sa 13:5
y Ezr 7:31
z Ezr 7:32
a Ezr 11:31
b Ezr 12:8
c Ezr 7:2
d Ezr 8:17
e Ezr 10:43
f Ezr 7:33
g Ezr 7:34
h Ezr 10:31
i Ezr 7:35
j Ezr 10:27
k Ezr 8:12
l Ezr 11:35
m Ezr 7:37
n Ezr 11:34
o Ezr 6:2
p 1Ki 16:34
q Ezr 7:36

Second Col.

a Ne 7:38
b Nu 3:3
c 1Ch 9:10
d 1Ch 24:7
e Ne 11:10
f 1Ch 24:11
g Ne 7:39
h 1Ch 24:14
i Ezr 10:20
j Ezr 7:40
k 1Ch 9:12
l Ezr 10:22
m Ezr 7:41
n 1Ch 24:8
o Ezr 10:21
p Ezr 7:42

ah,^a three thousand six hundred and thirty.

36 The priests:^b The sons of Je-da'iah^c of the house of Jesh'u-a^d nine hundred and seventy-three; **37** the sons of Im'mer,^e a thousand and fifty-two; **38** the sons of Pash'hur,^f a thousand two hundred and forty-seven; **39** the sons of Ha'rim,^g a thousand and seventeen.

40 The Levites:^h The sons of Jesh'u-aⁱ and Kad'mi-el,^j of the sons of Hod-a-vi-ah,^k seventy-four. **41** The singers, the sons of A'saph,^l a hundred and twenty-eight. **42** The sons of the gatekeepers, the sons of Shal'lum,^m the sons of A'ter,ⁿ the sons of Tal'mon,^o the sons of Ak'kub,^p the sons of Ha-ti'ta,^q the sons of Sho'bai, all together, a hundred and thirty-nine.

43 The Neth'inim:^r The sons of Zi'ha, the sons of Ha-su'pha, the sons of Tab-ba'oth,^s **44** the sons of Ke'ros, the sons of Si'a-ha, the sons of Pa'don,^t **45** the sons of Le-ba'nah, the sons of Hag'a-bah, the sons of Ak'kub,^u **46** the sons of Ha'gab, the sons of Sal'mai,^v the sons of Ha'nai, **47** the sons of Gid'del, the sons of Ga'har,^w the sons of Re-a'iah, **48** the sons of Re'zin,^x the sons of Ne-ko'da,^y the sons of Gaz'zam, **49** the sons of Uz'za, the sons of Pase'-ah,^z the sons of Be'sai, **50** the sons of As'nah, the sons of Me-u'nim, the sons of Nephu'sim,^a **51** the sons of Bak'-buk, the sons of Ha-ku'pha, the sons of Har'hur,^b **52** the sons of Baz'luth, the sons of Me-hi'da, the sons of Har'sha,^c **53** the sons of Bar'kos, the sons of Sis'-era, the sons of Te'mah,^d **54** the sons of Ne-zi'ah, the sons of Ha-ti'pha.^e

55 The sons of the servants of Sol'o-mon:^f The sons of So'tai, the sons of Sophe'reth, the sons of Per-u'da,^g **56** the sons of Ja'a-lah, the sons of Dar'kon, the sons of Gid'del,^h **57** the

b Nu 3:6; i Ne 10:9; j Ne 12:8; k Ezr 3:9; l Ne 7:43; m 1Ch 6:39; n 1Ch 15:17; o 1Ch 25:1; p Ne 11:17; q Ne 35:4; r Ne 7:45; s 1Ch 9:17; t Ne 11:19; u Ne 12:25; v Ne 7:46; w Jos 9:21; x Jos 9:27; y 1Ch 9:2; z Ezr 2:58; a Ne 3:26; b Ne 7:46; c Ne 7:47; d Ne 12:25; e Ne 7:48; f Ne 7:49; g Ne 7:50; h Ezr 2:60; i Ne 7:51; j Ne 7:52; k Ne 7:53; l Ne 7:54; m Ne 7:55; n Ne 7:56; o 1Ki 9:21; p Ne 7:57; q Ne 7:58.

Ezr 2:43* "The Nethinim." Or, "The temple slaves." Lit., "The given ones." Heb., *han-Nethinim*. Compare Nu 3:9 ftn.

sons of Sheph-a-ti'ah, the sons of Hat'til, the sons of Po'che-reth-haz-ze-ba'im, the sons of A'mi.^a

58 All the Neth'i-nim^b and the sons of the servants of Sol'o-mon were three hundred and ninety-two.^c

59 And these were the ones going up from Tel-me'lah, Tel-har'sha, Che'rub, Ad'don [and] Im'mer, and they proved unable to tell the house of their fathers and their origin,^d whether they were of Israel: 60 the sons of De-la'iah, the sons of To-bi'ah, the sons of Ne-ko'da,^e six hundred and fifty-two. 61 And of the sons of the priests:^f the sons of Haba'iah, the sons of Hak'koz,^g the sons of Bar-zil'lai,^h who took a wife from the daughters of Bar-zil'lai the Gil'e-ad-ite and came to be called by their name. 62 These were the ones that looked for their register to establish their genealogy publicly, and they did not find themselves, so that they were barred as polluted from the priesthood.ⁱ 63 Consequently the Tir-sha'tha^k said to them that they could not eat^l from the most holy things until a priest stood up with U'rim^m and Thum'mim.ⁿ

64 The entire congregation^o as one group^p was forty-two thousand three hundred and sixty,^q 65 apart from their men slaves and their slave girls, these being seven thousand three hundred and thirty-seven; and they had two hundred male singers^r and female singers. 66 Their horses were seven hundred and thirty-six, their mules two hundred and forty-five,^s 67 their camels four hundred and thirty-five, [their] asses six thousand seven hundred and twenty.^t

68 And certain ones of the heads^u of the paternal^v houses, on coming to the house of Jehovah,^w which was in Jerusalem,^x made voluntary^y offerings to the house of the [true] God, to cause it to stand on its own site.^x 69 According to their power they gave gold^y for the

Ezr 2:59* Lit., "seed." 63* "The Tirshatha." Heb., *hat-Tir-sha'tha*, the Persian title for a governor of a jurisdictional district. 63* See Ex 28:30 ftn, "Thummim." 64* "The entire congregation." Heb., *kol-haq-qa-hal*; Gr., *ek-kle-si'a*.

CHAP. 2

a Ne 7:59
b Ezr 2:43
c Ne 7:60
d Ne 7:61
e Ne 7:62
f 1Ch 24:1
g 1Ch 24:10
h Ne 3:21
i Ne 7:63
j 2Sa 17:27
k 2Sa 19:31
l Ki 2:7
m Nu 3:10
n Nu 16:40
o Nu 18:7
p Ne 7:64
q Ne 7:65
r Le 2:3
s Le 6:26
t Nu 18:11
u Ex 28:30
v Le 8:8
w Nu 27:21
x De 33:8
y 1Sa 28:6
z Ezr 9:8
aa Ne 1:2
ab Isa 10:21
ac Ne 7:66
ad Jer 23:3
ae 2Ch 35:25
af Ne 7:67
ag Ps 68:25
ah Ne 7:68
ai Ne 7:69
aj Ezr 1:5
ak 1Ch 23:11
al Ezr 1:3
am Ezr 1:4
an Ex 35:5
ao 1Ch 29:5
ap Ne 7:70
aq 2Co 9:7
ar 1Ch 21:18
as 2Ch 3:1
at Ne 7:71

Second Col.

a Ezr 8:25
b Ne 7:72
c Ezr 6:16
d Ezr 6:17
e Ne 7:73
f Ne 11:3

CHAP. 3

e Le 16:29
f Ki 8:2
g Ne 8:14
h Ac 4:32
i Isa 33:20
j Hag 1:1
k Ezr 1:8
l Hag 2:21
m Lu 3:27
n 1Ch 3:17
o Mt 1:12
p Ex 20:24
q Ex 40:29
r 1Ch 21:18
s Ezr 4:4
t Ps 56:3
u Pr 29:25
v Nu 28:4
w Ne 28:23
x Ne 8:14
y Joh 7:2
z Ex 23:16
aa Le 23:24
ab Ezr 2:34
ac Nu 29:1
ad Nu 29:12
ae Ex 29:38
af Le 23:37
ag Nu 29:13
ah Ex 29:42
ai Nu 28:3

working supplies, sixty-one thousand drachmas,^a and silver,^a five thousand mi'nas,^a and a hundred robes^b of priests. 70 And the priests and the Levites and some of the people,^c and the singers and the gatekeepers and the Neth'i-nim took up dwelling in their cities, and all Israel in their cities.^d

3 When the seventh^e month arrived the sons of Israel were in [their] cities. And the people began to gather themselves as one^f man to Jerusalem.^g 2 And Jesh'u-a^h the son of Jehoz'adak^h and his brothers the priests and Ze-rub'ba-belⁱ the son of She-al'ti-el^j and his brothers proceeded to rise up and build the altar of the God of Israel, to offer up burnt sacrifices upon it, according to what is written^k in the law of Moses the man of the [true] God.^l

3 So they established the altar firmly upon its own site,^l for fright [came] upon them^m because of the peoples of the lands,^m and they began offering up burnt sacrifices to Jehovah upon it, the burnt sacrifices of the morning and of the evening.ⁿ 4 Then they held the festival of booths^o according to what is written,^p with the burnt sacrifices day by day in number according to the rule of what was due each day.^q 5 And afterward there was the constant burnt offering^r and that for the new moons^s and for all the sanctified festival^t seasons of Jehovah and for everyone that willingly offered a voluntary^u offering to Jehovah. 6 From the first day of the seventh month^v on they started to offer up burnt sacrifices to Jehovah,

s Nu 10:10; 2Ch 2:4; Ps 81:3; Col 2:16; t Le 23:4; 2Ch 8:13; u Le 1:3; Nu 29:39; De 12:6; 2Ch 29:31; v Nu 29:1.

Ezr 2:69* A drachma was generally equated with the Persian gold daric that weighed 8.4 g (0.27 oz t). Not the drachma of the Greek Scriptures. 69* A mina weighed 570 g (18.35 oz t). Not the mina of the Greek Scriptures. 3:2* "Jesus," LXX. 2* "Jehozadak," as in 1Ch 6:14, 15; Hag 1:1, 12, 14; Hag 2:2, 4; Zec 6:11. Lit., "Jozadak." 2* "The man of the [true] God." Heb., *'ish-ha-'Elo-him*. See App 1F. 3* Lit., "for [it was] with fright upon them," M. 3* "For [it was] with enmity against them for the peoples of the lands," by a slight correction of M.

when the foundation of Jehovah's temple* itself had not yet been laid.

7 And they proceeded to give money^a to the cutters^b and to the craftsmen,^c and eatables^d and drink and oil^e to the Sido'nians^f and the Tyr'ians,^g to bring cedar timbers from Leb'a-non^h to the sea at Jop'pa,ⁱ according to the permission granted by Cyrus^j the king of Persia to them.

8 And in the second year of their coming to the house of the [true] God at Jerusalem, in the second month,^k Ze-rub'ba-bel^l the son of She-al'ti-el^m and Jesh'u-aⁿ the son of Je-hoz'a-dak and the rest of their brothers, the priests and the Levites, and all those who had come out of the captivity^o to Jerusalem started; and they now put in positions the Levites^p from twenty years of age upward to act as supervisors over the work of the house of Jehovah.^q 9 Accordingly Jesh'u-a,^r his sons and his brothers, [and] Kad'mi-el and his sons, the sons of Judah,* stood up as one group to act as supervisors over the doers of the work in the house of the [true] God, [also] the sons of Hen'a-dad,^s their sons and their brothers, the Levites.

10 When the builders laid the foundation^t of the temple of Jehovah, then the priests in official clothing,^u with the trumpets,^v and the Levites the sons of A'saph,^w with the cymbals,^x stood up to praise Jehovah according to the direction^y of David the king of Israel. 11 And they began to respond by praising^z and giving thanks to Jehovah, "for he is good,^a for his loving-kindness^b toward Israel is to time indefinite."^b As for all the people, they shouted with a loud shout^c in praising Jehovah over the laying of the foundation of the house of Jehovah. 12 And many of the priests^d and the Levites and the heads of the paternal^e houses, the old men that had seen the former house,^f were weeping^g with a loud voice at the laying of the foundation^h of this house before their

Ezr 3:6* "When . . . temple." Heb., *weheh-khal*; Lat., *templum*. See Mt 23:16 ftn. **9*** "Hodaviah." in 2:40; in Ne 7:43, "Hodevah." **11*** Or, "loyal love."

CHAP. 3

- a 2Ki 12:11
- b 2Ki 22:4
- c 1Ki 5:17
- d 2Ch 24:12
- e 2Ch 34:11
- f Ezr 5:8
- g 1Ki 5:11
- h 2Ch 2:10
- i Ge 10:15
- j Jg 1:31
- k 1Ki 5:6
- l 1Ch 22:4
- m 1Ki 5:9
- n Jos 19:46
- o 2Ch 2:16
- p Ezr 1:3
- q Ezr 6:3
- r 1Ki 6:1
- s 1Ch 3:19
- t Ezr 2:2
- u 1Ch 3:17
- v Mt 1:12
- w Hag 1:1
- x De 30:3
- y Ne 7:6
- z Zep 2:7
- a 1Ch 23:27
- b 1Ch 23:24
- c Ezr 2:40
- d Ne 3:18
- e Ne 10:9
- f Zec 4:9
- g Ezr 2:40
- h 1Sa 28:18
- i Nu 10:6
- j 1Ch 16:6
- k 2Ch 29:26
- l 1Ch 6:39
- m 1Ch 25:1
- n 2Ch 35:15
- o 1Ch 13:8
- p 2Ch 5:12
- q 1Ch 6:31
- r 1Ch 23:5
- s 2Ch 29:25
- t Ex 15:21
- u Ne 12:24
- v 1Ch 16:34
- w 2Ch 7:3
- x Ps 73:1
- y Ps 135:3
- z Ps 103:17
- a Lu 1:50
- b Ps 47:1
- c Isa 12:6
- d Ezr 1:5
- e Ezr 2:36
- f 1Ch 23:11
- g 1Ch 24:4
- h 1Ki 6:22
- i Hag 2:3
- j Ps 126:6
- k Zec 4:9

Second Col.

- a Ne 12:43
- b Ps 32:11
- c Ps 126:1
- d Isa 35:10
- e Ps 5:11
- f Zec 4:7

CHAP. 4

- e Ezr 4:7
- f Ezr 4:23
- g Ne 4:7
- h Ne 4:11
- i De 30:3
- j 2Ki 24:15
- k Ezr 2:64
- l Ezr 1:11
- m Ezr 2:2
- n Ezr 2:68
- o Ps 55:21
- p Pr 26:23
- q Pr 26:25
- r 2Ki 17:33
- s 2Ki 17:34

eyes, while many others were raising the voice in shouting for joy.^a 13 Hence the people were not distinguishing the sound of the shout of rejoicing^b from the sound of the weeping of the people, for the people were shouting with a loud shout, and the sound itself was heard even to a great distance.

4 When the adversaries^c of Judah and Benjamin heard that the sons of the Exile^d were building a temple to Jehovah the God of Israel, 2 they immediately approached Ze-rub'ba-bel^e and the heads^f of the paternal houses and said to them: "Let us build along with YOU,^g for, just like YOU, we search for YOUR God^h and to him we are sacrificing since the days of E'sar-had'donⁱ the king of As-syr'ia, who brought us up here."^j 3 However, Ze-rub'ba-bel and Jesh'u-a^k and the rest of the heads^l of the paternal houses of Israel said to them: "YOU have nothing to do with us* in building a house to our God,^m for we ourselves shall together build to Jehovah the God of Israel, just as King Cyrusⁿ the king of Persia has commanded us."

4 At that the people of the land were continually weakening^o the hands of the people of Judah and disheartening them from building,^p 5 and hiring^q counselors against them to frustrate their counsel all the days of Cyrus the king of Persia down till the reign of Da-ri'us^r the king of Persia. 6 And in the reign of A-has-u-e-rus, at the start of his reign, they wrote an accusation^s against the inhabitants of Judah and Jerusalem. 7 Also, in the days of Ar-ta-xerx'es, Bish'lam, Mith're-dath, Tab'e-el and the rest of his colleagues wrote to Ar-ta-xerx'es the king of Persia, and the writing of the letter was written in Ara-ma'ic characters and translated into the Ara-ma'ic^t language.

8* Re'hun the chief government of-

- i 2Ki 19:37; j 2Ki 17:24; k Zec 3:1; l Ezr 1:5; m Ne 2:20; n Joh 4:9; Joh 4:22; o 2Ch 36:23; Ezr 1:1; Ezr 6:3; Isa 44:28; p Ezr 3:3; Ne 6:9; q Hag 1:2; r Ezr 4:24; Ezr 5:5; Ezr 6:1; Da 11:2; s Ps 52:2; Ps 119:69; Re 12:10; t 2Ki 18:26; Da 2:4.

Ezr 4:3* Lit., "[There is] nothing to you and to us." A Heb. idiom. See App 7B. **8*** Ezra is written in Aram. from this vs through 6:18.

ficial and Shim'shai the scribe wrote a letter against Jerusalem to Artaxerxes the king, as follows: **9** Then Re'hum^a the chief government official and Shim'shai the scribe and the rest of their colleagues, the judges and the lesser governors across the River,^b the secretaries,^c the people of E'rech,^d the Babylonians,^e the inhabitants of Su'sa,^f that is, the E'lam-ites,^g **10** and the rest of the nations^h whom the great and honorable As'e-napparⁱ took into exile and settled in the cities of Samar'i-a,^j and the rest beyond the River, —; ^k and now **11** this is a copy of the letter that they sent concerning it:

"To Artaxerxes^k the king your servants, the men beyond the River: And now **12** let it become known to the king that the Jews who came up here from you to us have come to Jerusalem. They are building the rebellious and bad city, and they proceed to finish the walls^l and to repair the foundations. **13** Now let it become known to the king that, if this city should be rebuilt and its walls be finished, neither tax^m nor tributeⁿ nor toll^o will they give, and it will cause loss to the treasuries^p of the kings. **14** Now inasmuch as we do eat the salt^q of the palace, and it is not proper for us to see the denuding of the king, on this account we have sent and made [it] known to the king, **15** that there may be an investigation of the book of records^r of your ancestors. Then you will find in the book of records and learn that that city is a city rebellious and causing loss to kings and jurisdictional districts, and within it there were movers of revolt from the days of old. For this reason that city has been laid waste.^r **16** We are making known to the king that, if that

Ezr 4:9* Or, "the transriverine (transfluvial) lesser governors." **9*** Or, "Shushan." **10*** Or, "Osnappar." This is a clipped rendering of the name of the Assyrian king Ashurbanipal; Aram., like the Persian, which has no *l*, substitutes an *r* for the final *l*. **10*** In *M* the verb is evidently omitted here. *LXX* inserts "judged," transposing this verb to the beginning of vs 9. **14*** "Eat the salt." An ancient expression meaning to receive a salary in payment for service.

CHAP. 4

- a Ezr 4:17
- b Ezr 4:23
- c Ge 15:18
- d De 11:24
- e 2Sa 8:17
- f 2Ch 24:11
- d Ge 10:10
- e Ezr 2:35
- f Ne 1:1
- Es 1:2
- Da 8:2
- g Ge 10:22
- Isa 11:11
- Jer 49:36
- h 2Ki 17:24
- i 2Ki 17:27
- j 2Ki 17:26
- k Ezr 4:8
- l Ne 1:3
- m 2Ki 23:35
- n Ne 5:4
- o Ro 13:7
- p Ezr 5:17
- q Ezr 7:21
- r Es 2:23
- Es 6:1
- r Jer 52:3

Second Col.

- a De 11:24
- b 2Sa 8:3
- c Ezr 4:8
- d Ezr 4:7
- e Ezr 5:3
- f Ezr 6:6
- d Ezr 5:7
- Ac 23:26
- e Ezr 4:15
- f Ezr 5:17
- g Ezr 6:1
- Pr 25:2
- f 2Ki 18:7
- 2Ki 24:20
- Eze 17:15
- g 2Sa 8:6
- 1Ki 4:21
- 1Ch 18:3
- 2Ch 26:15
- h Ge 15:18
- i 2Sa 8:2
- 1Ch 18:6
- 2Ch 9:14
- 2Ch 17:11
- 2Ch 26:8
- j Ezr 4:13
- k Ezr 4:8
- Ezr 4:17
- l Ezr 4:9
- m Ezr 4:7
- n Mic 2:1
- o Ezr 5:5
- Ezr 6:1
- Hag 1:15

CHAP. 5

- p Hag 1:1
- q Zec 1:1
- r Ne 12:4
- s Jer 15:16
- Mic 5:4
- Hag 1:2
- Hag 1:13
- Zec 1:3
- Zec 3:1
- t Hag 2:4
- Zec 4:6
- u Ezr 1:11
- Ezr 3:2
- v Mt 1:12
- w Ezr 3:8
- Zec 6:11

city should be rebuilt and its walls be finished, you also will certainly have no share beyond the River."^a

17 The king sent word to Re'hum^b the chief government official and Shim'shai the scribe and the rest of their colleagues^c who were dwelling in Samar'i-a and the rest beyond the River:

"Greetings!^d And now **18** the official document that you have sent us^e has been distinctly read before me. **19** So an order has been put through by me, and they have investigated^f and found that that city has from the days of old been one rising up against kings and one in which rebellion and revolt have been carried on.^g **20** And there proved to be strong kings^h over Jerusalem and governing all beyond the River,ⁱ and tax, tribute and toll were being given to them.^j **21** Now put an order through for these able-bodied men to stop, that that city may not be rebuilt until the order is put through by me. **22** So be careful that there be no negligence about acting in this regard, that the harm may not increase to the injury of kings."^k

23 Now after the copy of the official document of Artaxerxes the king had been read before Re'hum^k and Shim'shai^l the scribe and their colleagues,^m they went in a hurry to Jerusalem to the Jews and stopped them by force of arms.ⁿ **24** It was then that the work on the house of God, which was in Jerusalem, stopped; and it continued stopped until the second year of the reign of Dari'us^o the king of Persia.

5 And Hag'gai^p the prophet and Zechari'ah^q the grandson of Id'do^r the prophet prophesied to the Jews who were in Judah and in Jerusalem, in the name^s of the God of Israel [who was] over them.^t **2** It was then that Zerub'babel^u the son of She'al'ti-el^v and Jesh'u-a^w the son of Je-hoz'a-dak got up

Ezr 4:16* That is, the Euphrates. **17*** Lit., "Peace!" Aram., *shelam*. **18*** "Us," pl. to denote excellence, and it is used like the present-day editorial "we." **23*** Or, "by an army." Lit., "with arm and strength." **5:2*** "The son of Shealtiel." Aram., *bar-She'al'ti-el*. Compare Mt 16:17 fn.

and started to rebuild the house of God, which was in Jerusalem; and with them there were God's prophets^a giving them aid. **3** At that time Tat'te-nai^b the governor beyond the River^c and She'thar-boz'e-nai and their colleagues came to them, and this is what they were saying to them: "Who put an order through to you to build this house and to finish this beam structure?"^d **4** Then they^e said to them this: "What are the names of the able-bodied men that are building this building?" **5** And the eye^e of their God proved to be upon^f the older men^g of the Jews, and they did not stop them until the report could go to Dari'us and then an official document concerning this could be sent back.

6 [Here] is a copy^g of the letter that Tat'te-nai^b the governor beyond the Riverⁱ and She'thar-boz'e-nai^j and his colleagues,^k the lesser governors that were beyond the River,^l sent to Dari'us the king; **7** they sent the word to him, and the writing in it was in this manner:

"To Dari'us the king:

"All peace!¹ **8** Let it become known to the king that we went to the jurisdictional district^m of Judah to the house of the great God,ⁿ and it is being built with stones rolled^{*} [into place], and timbers are being laid in the walls; and that work is being eagerly done and is making progress in their hands. **9** Then we asked these older men. This is what we said to them: 'Who put an order through to you to build this house and to finish this beam structure?'^o **10** And we also asked them their names, so as to let you know, that we might write the names of the able-bodied men that are at their head.^p

11 "And this is the word that they gave back to us, saying: 'We are the servants of the God of the heavens and the earth,^q and we are rebuilding the house that had been built many years before this, which a great king of Is-

Ezr 5:3* "This preparation," LXX; Vg, "these walls." **4*** "They," LXXSy; MVg, "we." See vs 10. **5*** Or, "elders." **6*** That is, the Euphrates. **8*** That is, stones too heavy to be carried.

CHAP. 5

a Ezr 6:14
Hag 2:24
Hag 2:21
Zec 4:7
b Ezr 6:6
Ezr 6:13
c De 11:24
d Ezr 1:3
Ezr 5:9
e 2Ch 16:9
Ps 32:8
Ps 33:18
Ps 34:15
1Pe 3:12
f Ezr 7:6
Ezr 7:28
Ezr 8:22
g Ezr 4:11
h Ezr 5:3
i Ezr 6:6
j Jos 1:4
k Ezr 6:13
l Ezr 4:7
m Ezr 4:17
Da 4:1
n Ne 11:3
Es 1:1
o Ge 1:1
De 10:17
De 32:31
Ezr 1:3
Ps 145:3
Da 2:47
Da 4:34
Da 6:26
p Ezr 5:3
q Ezr 5:4
r Ps 124:8
Isa 45:18
Jon 1:9
Re 4:11

Second Col.

a 1Ki 7:51
2Ch 5:1
b 2Ki 21:15
2Ch 34:25
Ne 9:26
Isa 59:2
Jer 5:31
Da 9:5
c De 28:49
De 29:24
De 31:17
De 32:30
1Ki 9:7
d 2Ki 24:1
2Ki 25:1
2Ki 25:8
Jer 39:1
e 2Ch 36:17
f 2Ki 25:9
g 2Ki 25:11
h Ezr 1:1
i Ezr 1:3
j 2Ki 25:14
2Ki 25:15
2Ch 36:18
Jer 52:19
k 2Ch 36:7
l Pr 21:1
m Ezr 1:11
Hag 1:1
n Hag 1:14
Hag 2:2
o Ezr 1:7
Ezr 6:5
p Ezr 1:2
Ezr 6:3
q Ezr 3:10
Hag 2:18
Zec 4:9
r Ezr 4:24
s Ezr 4:15
Pr 25:2
t 2Ch 36:22
Ezr 1:3
Ezr 6:3

rael built and finished.^a **12** However, because our fathers irritated^b the God of the heavens, he gave^c them into the hand of Neb-u-chad-nez'zar^d the king of Babylon, the Chal'de'an,^e and he demolished this house^f and took the people into exile at Babylon.^g **13** Nevertheless, in the first year of Cyrus^h the king of Babylon,ⁱ Cyrus the king put an order through to rebuild this house of God.ⁱ **14** And also the gold and silver vessels^j of the house of God that Neb-u-chad-nez'zar had taken out of the temple, which was in Jerusalem, and brought to the temple of Babylon,^k these Cyrus the king^l took out of the temple of Babylon, and they were given to Shesh-baz'zar,^m the name of the one whom he made governor.ⁿ **15** And he said to him: "Take these vessels.^o Go, deposit them in the temple that is in Jerusalem, and let the house of God be rebuilt upon its place."^p **16** When that Shesh-baz'zar came he laid the foundations of the house of God,^q which is in Jerusalem; and from then until now it is being rebuilt but it has not been completed.^r

17 "And now if to the king it seems good, let there be an investigation^s in the king's house of treasures that is there in Babylon, whether it is so that from Cyrus the king an order^t was put through to rebuild that house of God in Jerusalem; and the decision of the king concerning this let him send to us."

6 It was then that Dari'us the king put an order through, and they made an investigation in the house of the records^u of the treasures deposited there in Babylon. **2** And at Ec-bat'a-na,^v in the fortified place that was in the jurisdictional district^w of Me'di-a, there was found a scroll, and the memorandum to this effect was written within it:

3 "In the first year of Cyrus the

CHAP. 6 u Es 10:2; v Es 1:1; Da 5:28.

Ezr 5:13* "Babylon," Vg; M, "Babel"; Sy, "Persia." **14*** "To the temple of Babylon." **Aram, leheh-khela' di Va-vel;** LXX, "to the temple of the king." **14*** "Zerubbabel" in 2:2; 3:8. **6:2*** "Ecbatana," Vg; MSy, "Achmetha."

king,^a Cyrus the king put an order through concerning the house of God in Jerusalem: Let the house be rebuilt as the place where they are to offer sacrifices,^b and its foundations are to be fixed, its height being sixty cubits,^c its width sixty cubits,^c 4 with three layers of stones rolled^d [into place] and one layer of timbers;^e and let the expense be given from the king's house.^f 5 And also let the gold and silver^g vessels of the house of God that Neb-u-chad-nez-zar^h took out of the temple that was in Jerusalem and brought to Babylon be returned, that they may reach the temple that is in Jerusalem at its place and be deposited in the house of God.ⁱ

6 "Now Tat'te-nai^j the governor beyond the River,^k She'thar-boz'e-nai^l and their colleagues, the lesser governors^m that are beyond the River, keep your distance from there.ⁿ 7 Let the work on that house of God alone.^o The governor of the Jews and the older men of the Jews will rebuild that house of God upon its place. 8 And by me an order^p has been put through as to what you will do with these older men of the Jews, for rebuilding that house of God; and from the royal treasury^q of the tax beyond the River the expense will promptly be given^r to these able-bodied men without cessation.^s 9 And what is needed, young bulls^t as well as rams^u and lambs^v for the burnt offerings to the God of heaven, wheat,^w salt,^x wine^y and oil,^z just as the priests that are in Jerusalem say, let there be given them continually day by day without fail; 10 that they may continually^a be presenting soothing offerings^b to the God of the heavens and praying for the life of the king and his sons.^c 11 And by me an order has been put through that, as for anybody that violates^d this decree,^e a timber^f will be pulled out of his house and he will be impaled^g upon it,^h and his house will be turned into a public privy on this account.ⁱ 12 And may the God who has caused his name^j

Ezr 6:3* About 26.7 m (87.6 ft). See App 8A. **11*** Or, "word." **11*** Lit., "and, impaled, he will be struck upon it." Compare App 5C.

CHAP. 6

a 2Ch 36:22
b Ezr 1:1
c Ezr 5:13
d De 12:5
e De 12:6
f De 12:11
g 2Ch 2:6
h 1Ki 6:2
i Ezr 5:8
j Ezr 3:7
k Ezr 7:20
l Ps 68:29
m Isa 49:23
n Ezr 1:11
o Ezr 5:14
p Da 1:2
q Da 5:2
r 2Ki 25:15
s 2Ch 36:7
t 2Ch 36:18
u Jer 52:19
v Ezr 5:15
w Ezr 5:3
x 2Sa 8:3
y Ezr 5:6
z Ezr 6:13
a Ezr 4:9
b Ac 5:39
c Ro 8:31
d Ac 5:38
e Ezr 4:21
f Ezr 7:20
g Ps 68:29
h Hag 2:7
i Ezr 5:5
j 1:5
k 1:10
l 9:2
m Nu 28:3
n Nu 29:2
o Ex 29:2
p 2:1
q 2:13
r Nu 15:5
s Nu 15:7
t Ex 27:20
u 2:4
v 1Ch 9:29
w Ezr 29:38
x Nu 28:3
y 1:9
z Ezr 7:23
a Jer 29:7
b 1Ti 2:2
c Ezr 7:26
d Ezr 7:10
e Ge 40:19
f De 21:22
g Da 2:5
h Ex 20:24
i De 12:5
j 2Ch 7:16
k Ps 132:14

Second Col.

a Ps 5:10
b 2Ki 23:29
c Ezr 5:6
d Ezr 3:8
e Ezr 4:3
f Ezr 5:2
g Hag 1:12
h Zec 1:1
i Zec 6:15
j Zec 1:7
k Isa 44:28
l Hag 1:8
m 2Ch 36:23
n Ezr 1:3
o Ezr 5:13
p Ezr 6:12
q Ezr 7:13
r Ezr 9:1
s 1Ch 9:2
t Ne 7:73
u 2Ki 24:15
v Ezr 4:1
w Ne 1:2

to reside there overthrow any king and people that thrusts his hand out to commit a violation and destroy^a that house of God, which is in Jerusalem. I, Dari'us, do put through an order. Let it be done promptly.^b

13 Then Tat'te-nai the governor beyond the River,^b She'thar-boz'e-nai^c and their colleagues, just as Dari'us the king had sent [word], so they did promptly.

14 And the older men^d of the Jews were building^e and making progress under the prophesying of Hag'gai^f the prophet and Zech-a-ri'ah^g the grandson of Id'do,^h and they built and finished [it] due to the order of the God of Israelⁱ and due to the order of Cyrus^j and Dari'us^k and Artaxerxes^l the king of Persia.

15 And they completed this house by the third day of the lunar month A'dar,^m that is, in the sixth year of the reign of Dari'us the king.

16 And the sons of Israel, the priests and the Levitesⁿ and the rest of the former exiles^o held the inauguration^p of this house of God with joy. 17 And they presented for the inauguration of this house of God a hundred bulls, two hundred rams, four hundred lambs, and as a sin offering for all Israel twelve male goats, according to the number of the tribes of Israel.^q 18 And they appointed the priests in their classes and the Levites in their divisions,^r for the service of God which is in Jerusalem, according to the prescription of the book of Moses.^s

19 And the former exiles proceeded to hold the passover^t on the fourteenth [day] of the first month.^u 20 As the priests and the Levites had cleansed^v themselves as one group, they were all of them clean, and so they slaughtered the passover victim^w for all the former exiles and for their brothers the priests and for themselves. 21 Then the sons of Israel that had returned from the Exile ate,^x and everyone that had sep-

p 1Ki 8:63; q 2Ch 7:5; r 1Ch 23:6; s Nu 3:6; t Ex 12:14; u Ex 12:2; v Ex 12:3; w De 16:1; x Es 3:7; y Ex 30:20; z Le 21:8; Le 22:3; w Ex 12:5; x Ex 12:48.

Ezr 6:16* Lit., "the sons of the Exile." Aram., *benē-gha-lu-tha*. **18*** The first section of Ezra written in Aram. begins in 4:8 and ends here.

arated himself to them from the uncleanness^a of the nations of the land, to search for Jehovah the God of Israel.^b **22** And they went on to hold the festival of unfermented cakes^c seven days with rejoicing; for Jehovah caused them to rejoice, and he had turned^d the heart of the king of As-syr'i-a around toward them to strengthen their hands in the work of the house of the [true] God, the God of Israel.

7 And after these things in the reign of Ar-ta-xerx'es^e the king of Persia, Ez'ra^f the son of Se-rai'ah^g the son of Az-a-ri'ah the son of Hil-ki'ah^h **2** the son of Sha'lumⁱ the son of Za'dok^j the son of A-hi'tub^k **3** the son of Am-a-ri'-ah^l the son of Az-a-ri'ah^m the son of Me-ra'iothⁿ **4** the son of Ze-ra-hi'ah^o the son of Uz'zi^p the son of Buk'ki^q **5** the son of Ab-i-shu'a^r the son of Phin'e-has^s the son of El-e-a'zar^t the son of Aaron^u the chief priest^v— **6** the said Ez'ra himself went up from Babylon; and he was a skilled copyist^w in the law of Moses,^x which Jehovah the God of Israel had given, so that the king granted him, according to the hand of Jehovah his God upon him, all his request.^y

7 Consequently some of the sons of Israel and of the priests^z and the Levites^a and the singers^b and the gatekeepers^c and the Neth'i-nim^d went up to Jerusalem in the seventh year of Ar-ta-xerx'es^e the king. **8** At length he came to Jerusalem in the fifth month, that is, in the seventh year of the king. **9** For on the first [day] of the first month he himself appointed the going up from Babylon, and on the first [day] of the fifth month he came to Jerusalem, according to the good hand of his God upon him.^f **10** For Ez'ra himself had prepared^g his heart to consult the law of Jehovah^h and to do [it]ⁱ and to teach^j in Israel regulation^k and justice.^l

11 And this is a copy of the letter that King Ar-ta-xerx'es gave Ez'ra the

CHAP. 6

a Nu 9:14
b 2Co 6:17
c 2Co 7:1
d 2Ch 15:12
e Ex 12:17
f Le 23:6
g Ezr 7:27
h Pr 16:7
i Pr 21:1

CHAP. 7

e Ezr 6:14
f Ne 2:1
g Ezr 7:6
h Ne 8:2
i Ne 12:26
j 1Ch 6:14
k 2Ki 22:8
l 1Ch 6:12
m 2Sa 8:17
n 1Ki 2:35
o Ne 11:11
p 1Ch 6:11
q 1Ch 6:10
r 2Ch 31:10
s 1Ch 6:7
t 1Ch 6:6
u 1Ch 6:51
v 1Ch 6:5
w 1Ch 6:4
x Ex 6:25
y Nu 25:11
z Jg 20:28
a Ex 6:23
b Nu 3:32
c De 10:6
d Jos 14:1
e 1Ch 24:1
f Ezr 7:1
g Ex 28:1
h Heb 5:4
i Ne 8:1
j Ne 8:4
k De 4:5
l De 5:1
m De 28:1
n Ne 1:11
o Ne 2:8
p Ezr 8:15
q Ezr 8:18
r 1Ch 6:32
s 1Ch 9:22
t 1Ch 9:26
u 1Ch 9:2
v Ezr 7:24
w Ezr 8:20
x Ezr 6:14
y Ezr 8:22
z Ezr 30:6
a 2Ch 19:3
b Ps 78:8
c Ps 1:2
d Ps 19:7
e De 5:1
f De 17:10
g Jd 33:10
h Mal 2:7
i De 12:1
j Pr 29:4
k Isa 1:17
l Zec 7:9

Second Col.

a Ezr 7:6
b Ezr 6:14
c Ne 2:1
d Da 2:37
e Ezr 5:11
f Ezr 5:7
g Ezr 5:17
h Es 9:30
i De 30:3
j Ezr 1:3
k Es 1:14
l Ezr 6:1
m De 17:18
n 2Ki 22:8

priest the copyist,^a a copyist of the words of the commandments of Jehovah and of his regulations toward Israel:

12* "Ar-ta-xerx'es,^b the king of kings,^c to Ez'ra the priest, the copyist of the law of the God of the heavens:^d [Peace] be perfected.^e And now **13** by me an order^f has been put through that everyone in my realm^g of the people of Israel and their priests and Levites that is willing to go to Jerusalem with you should go.^h **14** Inasmuch as from before the king and his seven counselorsⁱ [an order] was sent to investigate^j concerning Judah and Jerusalem in the law^k of your God^l that is in your hand, **15** and to bring the silver and the gold that the king and his counselors have voluntarily given^m to the God of Israel, whose residence is in Jerusalem,ⁿ **16** with all the silver and the gold that you find in all the jurisdictional district of Babylon along with the gift of the people^o and the priests who are voluntarily giving to the house of their God,^p which is in Jerusalem; **17** accordingly you will promptly buy with this money bulls,^q rams,^r lambs^s and their grain offerings^t and their drink offerings^u and you will present them upon the altar of the house of YOUR God,^v which is in Jerusalem.^w

18 "And whatever it seems good to you and to your brothers to do with the rest of the silver and gold,^x according to the will^y of YOUR God, YOU men will do.^z **19** And the vessels^a that are being given to you for the service of the house of your God deliver in full before God at Jerusalem.^b **20** And the rest of the necessities of the house of your God that it devolves upon you to give, you will give out of the king's house of treasures.^c

1 Ezr 5:8; Da 2:47; m Ezr 6:4; Ps 68:29; n Ps 9:11; Ps 76:2; Ps 135:21; o Ezr 8:25; p Ezr 1:6; q Le 1:5; r Le 1:10; s Nu 28:3; t Nu 15:4; u Le 23:13; v De 12:6; w 1Ki 11:36; x Ki 22:7; y Eph 5:17; z Ezr 7:26; a Ezr 1:7; Ezr 8:30; b Jer 3:17; c Ezr 6:4; Ezr 6:8.

Ezr 7:12* The second section of Ezra written in Aram. begins here and ends with vs 26. See 4:8 fn.

Ezr 7:5* Lit., "the head priest." Heb., *hak-kohen 'ha-ro'sh*; Vg., "the priest from the beginning."

21 "And by me myself, Ar-ta-xerxes the king, an order^a has been put through to all the treasurers^b that are beyond the River,^c that everything that Ez'ra^d the priest, the copyist of the law of the God of the heavens, requests of you men it will be done promptly, 22 even to a hundred talents^e of silver and a hundred cor^f measures of wheat and a hundred bath^g measures of wine^h and a hundred bath measures of oil,ⁱ and salt^j without limit. 23 Let all that is by the order^k of the God of the heavens be done with zeal^l for the house of the God of the heavens,^m that there may occur no wrath against the king's realm and his sons.ⁿ 24 And to you men it is being made known that, as respects any of the priests^o and the Levites,^p the musicians,^q the doorkeepers,^r the Neth'i-nim,^s and the workers of this house of God, no tax, tribute^t or toll^u is allowed to be imposed upon them.

25 "And you, Ez'ra, according to the wisdom^v of your God that is in your hand appoint magistrates and judges that they may continually judge^w all the people that are beyond the River, even all those knowing the laws of your God; and anyone that has not known [them] you men will instruct.^x 26 And as for everyone that does not become a doer of the law of your God^y and the law of the king, let judgment be promptly executed upon him, whether for death^z or for banishment,^a or for money fine^b or for imprisonment."^c

27 Blessed be Jehovah the God of our forefathers,^c who has put such a thing into the heart^d of the king, to beautify^e the house of Jehovah, which is in Jerusalem! 28 And toward me he has extended loving-kindness^f before the king and his counselors^g and as

Ezr 7:22* See 8:26 ftn. 22* A cor equaled 220 L (200 dry qt). 22* A bath equaled 22 L (5.81 gal). See Eze 45:11 ftns. 24* Or, "the singers [accompanied by music]." 26* The second section of Ezra written in Aram. ends here. See vs 12 ftn. 28* Or, "loyal love."

CHAP. 7

a Ezr 6:12
b Ec 8:4
c Ezr 6:8
d Jos 1:4
e 1Ki 4:24
f Ezr 4:20
g Ezr 7:6
h Ne 8:2
i 1Ki 16:24
j 1Ki 4:22
k Eze 45:14
l Ezr 45:11
m Nu 15:5
n Ex 27:20
o Le 2:1
p Je 2:13
q Ps 119:4
r Eph 6:6
s Col 3:23
t Ezr 1:2
u Isa 40:22
v Ge 12:3
w Ezr 6:10
x Isa 60:12
y Ezr 2:36
z Ezr 2:40
a 1Ch 15:16
b Ezr 2:42
c 1Ch 9:2
d Ezr 2:58
e Ne 5:4
f Ezr 4:20
g Pr 2:6
h Jas 1:5
i Ex 18:22
j De 16:18
k 2Ch 19:8
l 2Ch 17:9
m Ne 8:3
n Mal 2:7
o Mt 13:52
p De 4:8
q Ezr 6:11
r Ezr 4:11
s Ex 22:6
t De 1:11
u Ezr 6:22
v Pr 21:1
w Isa 60:13
x Ezr 9:9
y Ne 1:11
z Ezr 7:14
a Es 1:14

Second Col.

a Ezr 5:5
b Ezr 8:18
c Ne 2:8

CHAP. 8

b 1Ch 24:31
c 1Ch 4:33
d 1Ch 9:1
e Ezr 7:7
f 1Ch 6:16
g Ex 6:23
h Ne 10:6
i 1Ch 3:1
j Ne 10:14
k Ezr 2:6
l Ne 10:14
m Ezr 2:8
n Ezr 10:27
o Ezr 2:15
p Ne 10:16
q Ezr 2:7
r Ezr 2:4
s Ne 7:9
t Ne 7:15
u Ne 10:14
v Ezr 2:11
w Ezr 10:28
x Ezr 2:12
y Ne 10:15
z Ne 7:18
a Ezr 2:14

respects all the mighty princes of the king. And I, for my part, strengthened myself according to the hand^a of Jehovah my God upon me, and I proceeded to collect out of Israel the head ones to go up with me.

8 Now these were the heads of their paternal^b houses and the genealogical^c enrollment of those going up with me during the reign of Ar-ta-xerxes^d the king out of Babylon: 2 Of the sons of Phin'e-has,^e Ger'shom;^f of the sons of Ith'a-mar,^g Daniel;^h of the sons of David,ⁱ Hat'tush; 3 of the sons of Shec-a-ni'ah, of the sons of Pa'rosh,^j Zech-a-ri'ah, and with him there was an enrollment of a hundred and fifty males; 4 of the sons of Pa'hath-mo'ab,^k El'ie-ho-e'nai the son of Zera-hi'ah, and with him two hundred males; 5 of the sons [of Zat'tu],^l Shec-a-ni'ah the son of Jaha-zi'el, and with him three hundred males; 6 and of the sons of A'din,^m E'bed the son of Jon'a-than, and with him fifty males; 7 and of the sons of E'lam,ⁿ Je-sha'iah the son of Ath-a-li'ah, and with him seventy males; 8 and of the sons of Sheph-a-ti'ah,^o Zeb-a-di'ah the son of Mi'chael, and with him eighty males; 9 of the sons of Jo'ab, O-ba-di'ah the son of Je-hi'el, and with him two hundred and eighteen males; 10 and of the sons of [Ba'ni],^p She-lo-mith the son of Jo-si-phi'ah, and with him a hundred and sixty males; 11 and of the sons of Be'bai, Zech-a-ri'ah the son of Be'bai,^q and with him twenty-eight males; 12 and of the sons of Az'gad,^r Jo-ha'n-an the son of Hak'katan, and with him a hundred and ten males; 13 and of the sons of Ad-o-ni'kam,^s those who were the last, and these were their names: E-liph'e-let, Je-i'el and She-mai'ah, and with them sixty males; 14 and of the sons of Big'vai,^t U'thai and Zab'bud,^u and with them seventy males.

15 And I proceeded to collect them

Ezr 8:5* "Of the sons of Zattu," LXX. 10* "Bani," LXX. See 2:10. 14* "Zakkur," M^{margin}.

at the river^a that comes to A-ha'va;^b and we kept encamped there three days, that I might scrutinize the people^c and the priests,^d but none of the sons of Le'vi did I find there. **16** Accordingly I sent for E-li-e'zer, Ar'i-el, She-mai'ah and El-na'than and Ja'rib and El-na'than and Nathan and Zech-a-ri'ah and Me-shul'lam, head ones, and for Joi'a-rib and El-na'than, instructors.*ⁱ **17** Then I gave them a command concerning Id'do the head one in the place Ca-si-phi'a, and I put in their mouth words^k to speak to Id'do [and] his brothers* the Neth'i-nim^h in the place Ca-si-phi'a, to bring to us ministers^{ai} for the house of our God. **18** So they brought to us, according to the good handⁱ of our God upon us, a man of discretion^k from the sons of Mah'liⁱ the grandson of Le'vi^m the son of Israel, namely, She-re-bi'ah^a and his sons and his brothers, eighteen; **19** and Hash-a-bi'ah and with him Je-sha'iah from the sons of Me-rari,^o his brothers, and their sons, twenty. **20** And from the Neth'i-nim, whom David and the princes gave to the service of the Levites, two hundred and twenty Neth'i-nim, all of whom had been designated by [their] names.

21 Then I proclaimed a fast there at the river A-ha'va, to humble^p ourselves before our God, to seek from him the right way^q for us and for our little ones^r and for all our goods. **22** For I felt ashamed to ask a military force^s and horsemen^t from the king to help us against the enemy in the way, because we had said to the king: "The hand^u of our God is over all those seeking him for good,^v but his strength and his anger^w are against all those leaving him."^x **23** Therefore we fasted^y and made request^z of our God concerning this, so that he let himself be entreated^a by us.

24 I now separated from the chiefs

Ezr 8:16* Or, "intelligent (understanding) men." **17*** "Iddo and his brothers," Vg^c; M, "Iddo his brother." **17*** See 2:43 ftn. **17a** Or, "attendants." Heb., *meshor'thim*; Lat., *mini'stros*.

CHAP. 8

a Ps 137:1
b Ezr 8:21
c Ezr 8:31
d Pr 27:23
e Ezr 7:7
f Nu 3:6
g 2Ch 17:9
h 2Sa 14:19
i Jer 1:9
j Ezr 2:43
k Nu 8:26
l Nu 18:6
m 1Ch 23:32
n Ezr 7:28
o Pr 3:6
p Pr 12:8
q Jer 3:15
r Nu 3:20
s 1Ch 6:16
t Ezr 8:24
u 1Ch 6:16
v Da 10:12
w Jas 4:10
x Ps 27:11
y Isa 30:21
z Nu 14:3
a Ps 33:16
t Ps 33:17
Ho 1:7
u 2Ch 16:9
Ezr 7:6
Ezr 7:28
Zec 4:6
v Ro 8:28
w Jos 23:16
Ps 21:9
x Ps 90:11
y 2Ch 15:2
Ps 73:27
y Ne 9:1
Es 4:16
Lu 2:37
z Jer 29:12
Jer 50:4
a De 4:29
1Ch 5:20
2Ch 7:14
Mt 7:7

Second Col.

a Ezr 8:18
b Ezr 8:19
c Ne 12:21
d Ezr 7:19
e Ezr 7:15
f Ezr 7:14
g Ezr 7:16
h 1Ki 16:24
i Le 21:6
Le 21:8
Isa 52:11
j Nu 4:16
k 2Ch 24:14
l Ezr 7:19
m Ezr 8:33
n 1Ch 23:28
1Ch 28:12
o Ps 122:9
p Ezr 8:15
q Ezr 8:21
r Ex 12:2
Es 3:7
s Ps 34:19
t Ezr 7:8
u Ezr 8:29
q 2Ch 36:18
Ezr 7:19
s Ne 3:4
Ne 3:21
t Ne 8:7
u Ne 12:8

of the priests twelve, namely, She-re-bi'ah,^a Hash-a-bi'ah,^b and with them ten of their brothers. **25** And I proceeded to weigh out to them the silver and the gold and the utensils,^c the contribution to the house of our God that the king^d and his counselors^e and his princes and all the Israelites^f who were to be found had contributed. **26** Thus I weighed out into their hand six hundred and fifty talents* of silver^g and a hundred silver utensils worth [two] talents, [and] gold a hundred talents, **27** and twenty small gold bowls worth a thousand darics* and two utensils of good copper, gleaming red, as desirable as gold.

28 Then I said to them: "You are something holy^h to Jehovah, and the utensilsⁱ are something holy, and the silver and the gold are a voluntary offering to Jehovah the God of YOUR forefathers. **29** Keep awake and be on guard until you weigh^j [them] out before the chiefs of the priests and the Levites and the princes of the fathers of Israel in Jerusalem, in the dining halls^k of the house of Jehovah." **30** And the priests and the Levites received the weight of the silver and the gold and the utensils, to bring [them] to Jerusalem to the house of our God.^l

31 Finally we pulled away from the river A-ha'va^m on the twelfth [day] of the first monthⁿ to go to Jerusalem, and the very hand of our God proved to be over us, so that he delivered^o us out of the palm of the enemy and the ambush by the way. **32** So we came to Jerusalem^p and dwelt there three days. **33** And on the fourth day we proceeded to weigh out the silver and the gold^q and the utensils^r in the house of our God into the hand of Mer'e-moth^s the son of U-ri'jah the priest and with him El-e-a'zar the son of Phin'e-has and with them Jo'za-bad^t the son of Jesh'u-a* and No-a-di'ah the son of Bin'nu-i^u the Levites, **34** by number [and] by

Ezr 8:26* A talent weighed 34.2 kg (1101 oz t). **27*** A Persian gold coin that weighed 8.4 g (0.27 oz t). **33*** "Jesus," LXX.

weight for everything, after which all the weight was written down at that time. **35** Those coming out of the captivity, the former exiles,^a themselves presented burnt sacrifices^b to the God of Israel, twelve bulls^c for all Israel, ninety-six rams,^d seventy-seven male lambs, twelve he-goats^e as a sin offering, everything as a burnt offering to Jehovah.

36 Then we gave the laws^f of the king to the satraps^g of the king and the governors^h beyond the River,^{h1} and they assisted the peopleⁱ and the house of the [true] God.

9 And as soon as these things were finished, the princes^k approached me, saying: "The people of Israel and the priests and the Levites have not separated^l themselves from the peoples of the lands as regards their detestable things,^m namely, the Ca'naan-ites,ⁿ the Hit'tites,^o the Per'iz-zites,^p the Jeb'-u-sites,^q the Am'mon-ites,^r the Mo'ab-ites,^s the Egyptians^t and the Am'or-ites."**2** For they have accepted some of their daughters for themselves and for their sons;^v and they, the holy seed,^w have become mingled^x with the peoples of the lands, and the hand^y of the princes and the deputy rulers has proved to be foremost^z in this unfaithfulness."

3 Now as soon as I heard of this thing I ripped apart my garment^a and my sleeveless coat, and I began to pull out some of the hair of my head^b and of my beard, and I kept sitting stunned.^c**4** Also to me they came gathering themselves, everyone trembling^d because of the words of the God of Israel against the unfaithfulness of the exiled people, while I was sitting stunned until the grain offering of the evening.^e

5 And at the grain offering^f of the evening I stood up from my humiliation, with my garment and my sleeveless coat torn apart, and I proceeded

Ezr 8:35* Lit., "the sons of the Exile."

36* Meaning "protectors of the realm," applied to chief rulers of jurisdictional districts.

36* That is, the Euphrates.

CHAP. 8

a De 30:3
2Ch 36:20
b Le 1:3
2Ch 29:31
c Le 1:5
Ezr 7:17
d Le 1:10
e Le 22:19
Ezr 6:17
f Ezr 7:21
g Da 6:1
h Ne 2:7
Ne 3:7
i Ge 15:18
j Ezr 6:13

CHAP. 9

k Ezr 10:8
Ezr 10:14
l Ezr 33:16
Ezr 6:21
m Ne 9:2
n Le 20:23
De 12:30
De 18:9
o Ge 10:19
Nu 13:29
p Ge 10:15
Jos 1:4
q Jos 11:3
Jos 17:15
r Ge 19:38
De 23:3
s Ge 19:37
t Le 18:3
u Ge 15:16
Jg 11:22
v Ex 34:16
w Ex 19:6
Ex 22:31
De 7:6
x Ne 13:3
2Co 6:14
y Ezr 10:44
z 1Pe 5:3
a Jos 7:6
2Ki 22:19
b Ne 13:25
c Ps 143:4
d Ezr 10:3
e Ex 29:41
f Da 9:21
f Nu 28:5

Second Col.

a Ps 95:6
Lu 22:41
Ac 21:5
Eph 3:14
b Ex 9:29
Ps 143:6
c Jas 5:16
d Job 40:4
e Da 9:7
f Ezr 9:2
Ps 38:4
Ps 106:6
Isa 1:18
Isa 59:12
g Lu 15:21
Re 18:5
h Nu 32:14
2Ch 29:6
Ac 7:51
i La 5:7
J Da 9:8
k Ne 9:32
l 2Ki 10:32
1Ch 5:22
2Ch 36:17
m 2Ki 17:23
2Ki 25:6
n 2Ki 17:20
o Da 9:7
p Ne 9:31
q Isa 1:9
r Ps 13:3

to kneel upon my knees^a and spread out my palms to Jehovah my God.^b**6** And I went on to say:^c "O my God, I do feel ashamed^d and embarrassed^e to raise my face to you, O my God, for our errors^f themselves have multiplied over our head and our guiltiness has grown great even to the heavens.^g**7** From the days of our forefathers^h we have been in great guiltiness until this day;ⁱ and because of our errors we have been given, we ourselves, our kings,^j our priests,^k into the hand of the kings of the lands with the sword,^l with the captivity^m and with the plunderⁿ and with shame of face,^o just as this day. **8** And now for a little moment favor^p from Jehovah our God has come by leaving over for us those who escape^q and by giving us a peg^r in his holy place, to make our eyes shine,^r O our God, and to give us a little reviving in our servitude.^s **9** For we are servants;^t and in our servitude our God has not left us,^u but he extends toward us loving-kindness before the kings of Persia,^v to give us a reviving so as to raise up the house of our God^w and to restore its desolated places^x and to give us a stone wall^y in Judah and in Jerusalem.

10 "And now what shall we say, O our God, after this? For we have left your commandments,^z **11** which you commanded by means of your servants the prophets, saying, 'The land that you people are going in to take possession of is an impure land because of the impurity of the peoples of the lands,^a because of their detestable things^b with which they have filled it from end^c to end by their uncleanness.^d **12** And now YOUR daughters do not you people give to their sons,^e neither their daughters do you accept for YOUR sons; and

s Ps 138:7; t Ne 9:36; u De 30:1; v Ezr 1:1; w Ezr 6:14; Zec 4:9; x 2Ch 36:19; y Isa 5:2; Isa 5:5; z Le 27:34; Nu 36:13; a Le 18:24; De 12:31; b Le 18:3; De 18:9; c 2Ki 21:16; d Eze 36:25; 2Co 7:1; e Ex 23:32; Ex 34:16; De 7:3; Jos 23:12.

Ezr 9:8* Likely, "a remnant," one Heb. ms and by a slight correction of M (from *ya-thedh'* to *ye'ther*).

to time indefinite you must not work for their peace^a and their prosperity,* in order that you may grow strong^b and certainly eat the good of the land and indeed take possession [of it] for your sons to time indefinite.^c **13** And after all that has come upon us for our bad deeds^d and our great guiltiness—for you yourself, O our God, have underestimated our error,^e and you have given us those who have escaped such as these^f— **14** shall we go breaking your commandments again and forming marriage alliances^g with the peoples of these detestable things?^h Will you not get incensed at us to the limitⁱ so that there will be none remaining^j and none escaping? **15** O Jehovah the God of Israel, you are righteous,^k because we have been left over as an escaped people as at this day. Here we are before you in our guiltiness,^l for it is impossible to stand before you on account of this.”^m

10 Now as soon as Ez'ra had prayedⁿ and he had made confession^o while weeping and lying prostrate^p before the house^q of the [true] God, those of Israel collected themselves together to him, a very large congregation, men and women and children, for the people had wept profusely.* **2** Then Shec-aniah the son of Jehiel^r of the sons of E'lam^s answered and said to Ez'ra: “We—we have acted unfaithfully against our God, so that we gave a dwelling to foreign wives from the peoples of the land.^t Yet now there exists a hope^u for Israel concerning this. **3** And now let us conclude a covenant^v with our God to put away^w all the wives and those born from them according to the counsel of Jehovah* and of those trembling^x at the commandment^y of our God, that it may be done according to the law.^z **4** Get up, for the matter devolves upon you, and we are with you. Be strong and act.”

Ezr 9:12* Lit., “their good.” 10:1* Lit., “had wept a great weeping.” 3* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B.

CHAP. 9

- a De 23:6
- b 2Ch 19:2
- c De 6:2
- d Ge 18:19
- e Ps 112:2
- f Pr 13:22
- g Pr 20:7
- d Ne 9:32
- e Ps 103:10
- f La 3:22
- g La 3:39
- f Ps 106:46
- g Ne 13:23
- h Ezr 9:1
- i De 9:8
- j Ro 2:5
- j De 32:26
- Isa 1:9
- Eze 6:8
- k Ne 9:33
- Ps 96:13
- Da 9:7
- l Ro 3:19
- m Ps 130:3
- Ps 143:2

CHAP. 10

- n Ezr 9:6
- o Le 26:40
- Ps 32:5
- Pr 28:13
- p De 9:18
- q 1Ki 8:30
- 2Ch 20:9
- r Ezr 10:26
- s Ezr 2:7
- Ne 10:14
- t Ezr 9:2
- u Jer 3:12
- v 2Ki 11:17
- w 2Ch 29:10
- 2Ch 34:31
- x Isa 55:7
- y Ezr 9:4
- Ps 119:59
- Isa 66:2
- z Jos 23:12
- Jos 23:13
- 2Ch 34:21
- Ac 7:53

Second Col.

- a Ne 10:29
- b Ezr 8:29
- c De 9:18
- d Ezr 9:4
- Da 9:3
- e De 30:3
- 2Ch 36:20
- f Isa 11:7
- g Ezr 9:1
- h Le 27:28
- Jos 6:18
- i Ezr 7:26
- j Jer 36:22
- k Ec 1:7
- l Ne 13:23
- m Nu 32:14
- n Le 26:40
- Jos 7:19
- Ps 32:5
- Pr 28:13
- o Isa 56:1
- Col 1:10
- Heb 13:21
- p De 7:3
- Ne 13:3
- 2Co 6:17
- q Ec 5:4
- r 2Sa 3:38
- Ezr 9:1
- Ezr 10:8

5 At that Ez'ra rose and had the chiefs of the priests, the Levites and all Israel take an oath^a to do according to this word. Accordingly they took an oath. **6** Ez'ra now rose from before the house of the [true] God and went to the dining hall^b of Je-ho-ha'nán the son of E-li'a-shib. Although he went there, he ate no bread^c and drank no water, for he was mourning^d over the unfaithfulness of the exiled people.

7 Then they caused a call to pass throughout Judah and Jerusalem for all the former exiles^e to collect themselves together at Jerusalem; **8** and anyone that did not come^f in three days' time according to the counsel of the princes^g and the older men—all his goods would be put under a ban^h and he himself be separatedⁱ from the congregation of the exiled people. **9** So all the men of Judah and Benjamin collected themselves together at Jerusalem within three days, that is, in the ninth^j month on the twentieth [day] of the month, and all the people kept sitting in the open place of the house of the [true] God, shivering because of the matter and on account of the showers of rain.^k

10 At length Ez'ra the priest rose and said to them: “You yourselves have acted unfaithfully in that you gave a dwelling to foreign wives^l so as to add to the guiltiness of Israel.”^m **11** And now make confessionⁿ to Jehovah the God of your forefathers and do his pleasure^o and separate yourselves from the peoples of the land and from the foreign wives.”^p **12** To this all the congregation answered and said with a loud voice: “Exactly according to your word it devolves upon us to do.”^q **13** However, the people are many, and it is the season of showers of rain, and it is not possible to stand outside; and the business will not take one day or two, for we have rebelled to a great extent in this matter. **14** So, please, let our princes^r act representatively for all the congregation; and, as for all in our cities who have given a dwelling to for-

foreign wives, let them come at the times appointed and along with them the older men of each individual city and its judges, until we have turned back the burning anger of our God from us, on account of this matter."

15 (However, Jon'a-than the son of As'a-hel and Jah-zei'ah the son of Tik'vah themselves stood up against^a this,* and Meshul'lam and Shab'be-thai^b the Levites were the ones that helped them.)

16 And the former exiles^c proceeded to do that way; and Ez'ra the priest [and] the men that were the heads of the fathers for their paternal house,^d even all of them by [their] names, now separated themselves and began sitting on the first day of the tenth month^e to inquire into the matter;^f 17 and gradually they finished with all the men that had given a dwelling to foreign^g wives by the first day of the first month. 18 And some of the sons of the priests^h came to be found that had given a dwelling to foreign wives; of the sons of Jesh'u-aⁱ the son of Je-hoz'a-dak^j and his brothers, Ma-a-sei'ah and Eli-e-zer and Ja'rib and Ged-a-li'ah. 19 But they promised by shaking hands* to put their wives away, and that, they being guilty,^k there should be a ram^l of the flock for their guiltiness.*

20 And of the sons of Im'mer^m there were Ha-na'ni and Zeb-a-di'ah; 21 and of the sons of Ha'rim,ⁿ Ma-a-sei'ah and Eli'jah and She-mai'ah and Je-hi'el and Uz-zi'ah; 22 and of the sons of Pash'hur,^o Eli-o-e'nai, Ma-a-sei'ah, Ish-ma-el, Nethan'el, Jo'za-bad and Ele-a-sah. 23 And of the Levites, Jo'za-bad and Shim'e-i and Ke-lai'ah (that is, Ke-li'ta), Peth-a-hi'ah, Judah and Eli-e-zer; 24 and of the singers, Eli'a-shib; and

Ezr 10:15* Or, "Especially Jonathan the son of Asahel and Jahzeiah the son of Tikvah were the ones that acted representatively in this behalf [LXX, "were with me in this matter"]." 16* Lit., "the sons of the Exile." 18* Lit., "Jozadak." See 3:2 ftn, "Jehozadak." 19* Lit., "they gave their hand." 19* "And their guilt offering was a ram of the flock for their guiltiness," by an emendation.

CHAP. 10

a Ac 5:39

Ac 7:51

b Ne 8:7

Ne 11:16

c Ezr 10:7

d Ezr 8:1

e Es 2:16

f Joh 7:51

g Ezr 10:11

h Ezr 9:2

Ne 13:28

Eze 44:22

Mal 2:8

i Ezr 2:2

Ezr 3:2

Ne 7:7

Zec 6:11

j 1Ch 6:14

k Le 5:17

Le 6:4

l Le 5:18

Le 6:6

m 1Ch 24:14

Ezr 2:37

n 1Ch 24:8

Ezr 2:39

o Ezr 2:38

Second Col.

a Ezr 2:3

Ne 3:25

Ne 10:14

b Ezr 2:7

Ezr 8:7

Ne 10:14

c Ezr 10:2

d Ezr 2:8

Ne 10:14

e Ezr 2:11

Ezr 8:11

f Ezr 2:6

Ne 3:11

Ne 10:14

g Ezr 2:32

h Ne 3:11

i Ezr 2:19

Ne 8:4

Ne 10:18

j De 7:3

Ezr 10:17

2Co 6:14

of the gatekeepers, Shal'lum and Te'lem and U'ri.

25 And of Israel, of the sons of Pa'rosh^a there were Ra-mi'ah and Iz-zi'ah and Mal-chi'jah and Mij'a-min and El-e-a'zar and Mal-chi'jah* and Be-nai'ah; 26 and of the sons of E'lam,^b Mat-ta-ni'ah, Zech-a-ri'ah and Je-hi'el^c and Ab'di and Jer'e-moth and Eli'jah; 27 and of the sons of Zat'tu,^d Eli-o-e'nai, Eli'a-shib, Mat-ta-ni'ah and Jer'e-moth and Za'bad and A-zi'za; 28 and of the sons of Be'bai,^e Je-ho-ha'nan, Han-a-ni'ah, Zab'bai, Ath'lai; 29 and of the sons of Ba'ni, Meshul'lam, Mal'luch and A-dai'ah, Ja'shub and She'al [and] Jer'e-moth;* 30 and of the sons of Pa'hath-mo'ab,^f Ad'na and Che'lal, Be-nai'ah, Ma-a-sei'ah, Mat-ta-ni'ah, Bez'al-el and Bin'nu-i and Ma-nas'-seh; 31 and [of] the sons of Ha'rim,^g Eli-e'zer, Is-shi'jah, Mal-chi'jah,^h She-mai'ah, Shim'e-on, 32 Benjamin, Mal'luch [and] Shem-a-ri'ah; 33 of the sons of Ha'shum,ⁱ Mat-te'nai, Mat-tat-tah, Za'bad, E-liph'e-let, Jer'e-mai, Ma-nas'-seh [and] Shim'e-i; 34 of the sons of Ba'ni, Ma-a-da'i, Am'ram and U'el, 35 Be-nai'ah, Be-dei'ah, Chel'u-hi, 36 Va-ni'ah, Mer'e-moth, Eli'a-shib, 37 Mat-ta-ni'ah, Mat-te'nai and Ja'su; 38 and of the sons of Bin'nu-i,* Shim'e-i 39 and She-le-mi'ah and Nathan and A-dai'ah, 40 Mach-nad'e-bai, Sha'shai, Sha'rai, 41 Az'ar-el and She-le-mi'ah,* Shem-a-ri'ah, 42 Shal'lum, Am-a-ri'ah, Joseph; 43 of the sons of Ne'bo, Je'i-el, Mat-ti-thi'ah, Za'bad, Ze-bi'na, Jad'dai and Joel [and] Be-nai'ah. 44 These all had accepted foreign wives,^j and they proceeded to send away wives along with sons.*

Ezr 10:25* "Hashabiah," LXX. 29* "And Ramoth," M^{margin}Vg. 38* "And of the sons of Binnui," by a correction of M; LXX, "and the sons of Binnui"; MVg, "and Bani and Binnui." 41* "And Shelemiah." Heb., *weShelem-ya'hu*. 44* "And they proceeded to send away wives along with sons," in agreement with LXX in First Esdras 9:36; M, possibly, "and from them there were wives and they placed sons [into the world]."

NEHEMIAH*

1* The words of Ne-he-mi'ah^a the son of Hac-a-li'ah: Now it came about in the month Chis'lev,^{ab} in the twentieth year,^c that I myself happened to be in Shu'shan^d the castle.^Δ **2** Then Ha-na'ni,^e one of my brothers, came in, he and other men from Judah, and I proceeded to ask^f them about the Jews,^g those who had escaped,^h who had been left over of the captivity,ⁱ and also about Jerusalem. **3** Accordingly they said to me: "Those left over, who have been left over from the captivity, there in the jurisdictional district,^j are in a very bad plight^k and in reproach;^l and the wall^m of Jerusalem is broken down, and its very gatesⁿ have been burned with fire."

4 And it came about that, as soon as I heard these words, I sat down and began to weep and mourn for days, and I was continually fasting^o and praying before the God of the heavens.^p **5** And I went on to say: "Ah, Jehovah the God* of the heavens, the God* great and fear-inspiring,^q keeping the covenant^r and loving-kindness^s toward those loving him^s and keeping his commandments,^t **6** please, let your ear become attentive^u and your eyes opened, to listen to the prayer of your servant,^v which I am praying before you today, day and night,^w concerning the sons of Israel your servants, all the while making confession^x concerning the sins^y of the sons of Israel with which we have

Ne Title* Meaning "Jah Comforts; Jah Is Comfort." Heb., *Nechem-yah*. **1:1*** In LXX this is chapter 11 of Second Esdras (2 Ezra). **1*** "Chislev." The postexilic name of the ninth Jewish lunar month, which falls within November and December. See App 8b. **1^a** Or, "fortress." **5*** "The God of." Heb., *'Elo-heh*, followed by the qualifying expression "the heavens." See 2Ch 36:23 ftn. **5*** "The God." The title *'El* preceded by the Heb. definite article *ha*, "the," but followed by the qualifications "great and fear-inspiring." See App 1g. **5^a** Or, "loyal love."

CHAP. 1

a Ne 1:11
Ne 5:14
Ne 10:1
b Ezr 10:9
Jer 36:22
c Ne 2:1
d Ezr 4:9
Es 1:2
Es 3:15
Da 8:2
e Ne 7:2
f Ps 137:5
g Ezr 4:12
Ezr 6:7
h Ezr 9:8
Eze 6:9
i Ezr 8:35
Jer 52:30
j Ezr 5:8
k Ne 9:37
l Ki 9:7
m 2Ki 25:10
Ne 2:17
Isa 5:5
n Jer 14:2
La 1:4
o 2Ch 20:3
Ezr 8:21
Ps 69:10
p Ezr 5:11
Ne 2:4
Ps 115:16
q De 10:17
Da 4:2
r De 7:9
s Ex 20:6
t 1Jo 5:3
u 2Ch 6:40
2Ch 7:15
v Ps 86:6
Ps 130:2
w Ps 88:1
Lu 18:7
x Ps 32:5
Pr 28:13
y Ezr 9:6
La 3:39

Second Col.

a 2Ch 29:6
Eph 2:3
b Ne 9:34
Ps 106:6
Zep 3:7
c Le 27:34
Nu 36:13
Ps 119:4
d De 12:1
e De 4:1
f De 4:5
g Ps 119:49
Lu 1:72
h Le 26:33
De 4:27
De 28:64
i De 4:29
j De 30:2
k Jer 29:13
l De 30:4
Ps 106:47
Isa 11:12
Jer 12:15
m Jer 3:14
n De 12:5
Ps 132:13
o Le 25:42

sinned against you. We have sinned, both I and the house of my father.^a **7** We have unquestionably acted corruptly against you^b and have not kept the commandments^c and the regulations^d and the judicial decisions^e that you gave in command to Moses your servant.^f

8 "Remember,^g please, the word that you commanded Moses your servant, saying, 'Should you, for your part, act unfaithfully, I, for my part, shall scatter you among the peoples.^h **9** When you will have returned to meⁱ and kept my commandments^j and done them,^k though your dispersed people should happen to be at the end of the heavens, from there I shall collect^l them and certainly bring them^m to the place that I have chosen to have my name reside there.ⁿ **10** And they are your servants^o and your people,^p whom you redeemed by your great power^q and by your strong hand.^r **11** Ah, Jehovah,* please, let your ear become attentive to the prayer of your servant and to the prayer^s of your servants who take delight in fearing your name;^t and, please, do grant success to your servant today^u and make him an object of pity before this man."^v

Now I myself happened to be cup-bearer^w to the king.

2 And it came about in the month Ni'san,^{*x} in the twentieth^y year of Ar-ta-xerx'es^z the king, that wine was before him, and I as usual took up the wine and gave it to the king.^a But nev-

p De 9:29; q De 7:8; De 15:15; r De 5:15; De 9:26; s Pr 15:8; Pr 15:29; Jas 5:16; t Isa 26:8; u Ezr 7:6; Ps 118:25; v 1Ki 8:50; Ps 106:46; Pr 21:1; w Ne 2:1; **CHAP. 2** x Ex 12:2; Es 3:7; y Ne 1:1; z Ezr 7:1; Ne 13:6; a Ne 1:11.

Ne 1:11* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to *'Adho-nai*. See App 1b. **2:1*** "Ni-san." The first of two occurrences of this postexilic name of the first Jewish lunar month, which falls within March and April. See Es 3:7.

er had I happened to be gloomy before him.^a 2 So the king said to me: "Why is your face gloomy^b when you yourself are not sick? This is nothing but a gloominess of heart."^c At this I became very much afraid.

3 Then I said to the king: "Let the king himself live to time indefinite!^d Why should not my face become gloomy when the city,^e the house of the burial places of my forefathers,^f is devastated, and its very gates have been eaten up with fire?"^g 4 In turn the king said to me: "What is this that you are seeking to secure?"^h At once I prayedⁱ to the God of the heavens.^j 5 After that I said to the king: "If to the king it does seem good,^k and if your servant seems good before you,^l that you would send me to Judah, to the city of the burial places of my forefathers, that I may rebuild^m it." 6 At this the king said to me, as his queenly consort was sitting beside him: "How long will your journey come to be and when will you return?" So it seemed goodⁿ before the king that he should send me, when I gave him the appointed time.^o

7 And I went on to say to the king: "If to the king it does seem good, let letters^p be given me to the governors^q beyond the River,^r that they may let me pass until I come to Judah; 8 also a letter to A'saph the keeper of the park^s that belongs to the king, that he may give me trees to build with timber the gates of the Castle^t that belongs to the house,^u and for the wall^v of the city and for the house into which I am to enter." So the king gave [them] to me, according to the good hand of my God upon me.^w

9 Eventually I came to the governors^x beyond the River and gave them the letters of the king. Moreover, the king sent with me chiefs of the military force and horsemen. 10 When San-bal-lat^y the Hor'o-nite^z and To-bi-ah^{aa} the servant, the Am'mon-ite,^a got

Ne 2:7* That is, the Euphrates. 8* "The park." Heb., *happardes*; Gr., *pa-ra-dei-sou*; Syr., *par-dai-sa*. 8* Or, "the Fortress," located to the northwest of the rebuilt temple.

CHAP. 2

- a Es 4:2
- b Ge 40:7
- c Pr 15:13
- d 1Ki 1:31
- e Da 2:4
- f Ne 1:3
- g Ps 137:5
- h Ne 3:16
- i Ne 1:3
- j Es 5:3
- k Es 7:2
- l 1Sa 1:13
- m Pr 3:6
- n Php 4:6
- o Ezr 5:11
- p Ezr 5:17
- q Es 1:19
- r Es 7:3
- s Pr 3:4
- t Da 9:25
- u Ne 1:11
- v Isa 65:24
- w Ne 5:14
- x Ne 13:6
- y Ezr 7:21
- z Ne 2:9
- aa Ezr 5:3
- a Ne 3:7
- b Jos 1:4
- c 1Ch 29:1
- d Ne 7:2
- e Ezr 1:3
- f Ne 1:3
- g Ne 2:17
- h Ezr 7:6
- i Pr 21:1
- j Ezr 5:3
- k Ne 2:19
- l Ne 4:1
- m Ne 6:2
- n Jos 16:3
- o Jos 16:5
- p Ne 4:3
- q Ne 6:14
- r Ne 13:7
- s Ne 13:1

Second Col.

- a Ps 112:10
- b Ec 3:7
- c Am 5:13
- d Mt 10:16
- e Ps 51:18
- f Ps 122:6
- g 2Ch 26:9
- h Ne 3:13
- i Ne 3:13
- j La 1:4
- k La 2:9
- l Ne 3:15
- m Ne 12:37
- n 2Sa 15:23
- o Job 18:1
- p Ne 2:13
- q Ne 4:14
- r Ne 7:5
- s Ne 1:3
- t Jer 24:9
- u Eze 5:14
- v Ezr 7:6
- w Ezr 7:28
- x Ne 2:8
- y Da 9:25
- z Ezr 6:22
- aa Hag 1:14

to hear [of it], then it seemed to them something very bad^a that a man^b had come to seek something good for the sons of Israel.

11 At length I came to Jerusalem, and I continued there for three days. 12 Then I rose up by night, I and a few men with me, and I did not tell a man^c what my God was putting into my heart to do for Jerusalem,^d and there was no domestic animal with me except the domestic animal on which I was riding. 13 And I proceeded to go out by the Valley Gate^e by night and in front of the Fountain of the Big Snake^f and to the Gate of the Ash-heaps,^g and I was constantly examining the walls^h of Jerusalem, how they were broken down and the gatesⁱ of it had been eaten up by fire. 14 And I went passing along to the Fountain Gate^j and to the King's Pool, and there was no place for the domestic animal under me to pass along. 15 But I kept on ascending in the torrent^k valley by night, and I kept on examining the wall; after which I came back and entered by the Valley Gate,^l and so got back.

16 And the deputy rulers^m themselves did not know where I had gone and what I was doing; and to the Jews and the priests and the nobles and the deputy rulers and the rest of the doers of the work I had not yet told anything.

17 Finally I said to them: "You are seeing the bad plight in which we are, how Jerusalem is devastated and its gates have been burned with fire. Come and let us rebuild the wall of Jerusalem, that we may no longer continue to be a reproach."ⁿ 18 And I went on to tell them of the hand^o of my God, how it was good upon me,^p and also of the king's words^q that he had said to me. At this they said: "Let us get up, and we must build." So they strengthened their hands for the good work.^r

Ne 2:10* Or, "an earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham*. 13* Lit., "the Dragon Fountain," MVg; by a correction of M in harmony with LXX, "the Fountain of the Fig Trees." Probably the same as the Well of En-rogel. 13* "The Gate of the Ash-heaps." Usually called the Dung Gate as in LXXVg.

19 Now when San-bal-lat^a the Hor-onite and To-bi'ah^b the servant,^c the Am'mon-ite,^d and Ge'shem^e the Arabian^f heard of it, they began to deride us^g and look on us despidingly and say: "What is this thing that you are doing? Is it against the king that you are rebelling?"^h 20 However, I replied to them and said to them: "The God of the heavensⁱ is the One that will grant us success,^j and we ourselves, his servants, shall get up, and we must build; but you yourselves have no share,^k nor just claim, nor memorial^l in Jerusalem."

3 And Eli'a-shib^m the high priest and his brothers, the priests, proceeded to get up and build the Sheep Gate.ⁿ They themselves sanctified it^o and went setting up its doors; and as far as the Tower of Me'ah^p they sanctified it, as far as the Tower of Hanan'el.^q 2 And at their side the men of Jer'i-chor^r did building. And at their side Zac'cur the son of Im'ri did building.

3 And the Fish Gate^s was what the sons of Has-sena'ah built; they themselves timbered it^t and then set up its doors,^u its bolts and its bars.^v 4 And at their side Mer'e-moth^w the son of U-ri'jah^x the son of Hak'koz did repair work, and at their side Meshul'lam^y the son of Bere-chi'ah the son of Me-shez'-abel did repair work; and at their side Za'dok the son of Ba'a-na did repair work. 5 And at their side the Teko-ites^z did repair work; but their majestic ones^a themselves did not bring the back of their neck into the service of their masters.*

6 And the Gate^b of the Old [City] was what Joi'a-da the son of Pase'ah and Meshul'lam the son of Bes-odei'ah repaired; they themselves timbered it and then set up its doors and its bolts and its bars.^c 7 And at their side Mel-a-ti'ah the Gib'e-on-ite^d and Ja'don the Me-ron'o-thite,^e did repair work, men of Gib'e-on^f and Miz'pah,^g belonging to the throne of the governor^h beyond the Riv-

Ne 3:1* Lit., "Tower of the Hundred." 5* "Their masters [or, lord]." Heb., 'adho-neh-hem', pl. of 'adho-n', possibly to denote excellence.

CHAP. 2

a Ne 2:10
b Ne 6:14
c Pr 30:22
d Ne 13:1
e Ne 6:1
f Ne 4:7
g Job 30:1
h Ps 79:4
i Ps 80:6
j Ezr 1:2
k Ezr 5:11
l Ezr 7:23
m Ps 122:6
n Ps 127:1
o Ezr 4:3
p 2Co 6:14
q Ex 28:29

CHAP. 3

m Ne 12:10
n Ne 13:4
o Ne 13:28
p Joh 5:2
q Ne 12:30
r Ne 12:39
s Jer 31:38
t Zec 14:10
u Ezr 2:34
v 2Ch 33:14
w Zep 1:10
x Ne 2:8
y Ne 7:1
z 2Ch 14:7
a Ne 3:21
b Ezr 8:33
c Ne 3:30
d Ne 6:18
e Ne 3:27
f Am 1:1
g Jg 5:23
h Lu 11:23
i 1Ti 6:17
j Ne 12:39
k Ne 3:3
l Jos 9:27
m 2Sa 21:2
n 1Ch 27:30
o Jos 10:2
p Jos 18:26
q 2Ch 16:6
r Jer 40:6
s Ne 2:9

Second Col.

a Ge 15:18
b Ne 3:31
c Ex 30:25
d 1Ch 9:30
e 2Ki 14:13
f Ne 12:38
g Ne 3:23
h Ne 3:28
i Ezr 2:32
j Ezr 2:6
k Ne 10:14
l Ne 12:38
m 2Ki 24:12
n 1Ch 28:1
o 2Ch 26:9
p Ne 2:13
q Jos 15:34
r Ne 11:30
s Jg 16:3
t 1Ch 22:3
u Ne 3:3
v 2Ch 8:5
w Ne 2:13
x Jer 6:1
y Ne 2:14
z Ne 12:37
a Jos 18:26
b 1Ki 15:22
c Jer 40:6
d Ne 3:3
e Isa 22:9
f Jer 39:4
g Ne 12:37

er.^a 8 At his side Uz'ziel the son of Har-hai'ah, goldsmiths,^b did repair work; and at his side Han-a-ni'ah a member of the ointment mixers^c did repair work; and they proceeded to flagstone Jerusalem as far as the Broad Wall.^d 9 And at their side Repha'iah the son of Hur, a prince of half the district of Jerusalem, did repair work. 10 And at their side Je-da'iah the son of Ha-ru'maph did repair work in front of his own house;^e and at his side Hat'tush the son of Hash-ab-nei'ah did repair work.

11 Another measured section was what Mal-chi'jah the son of Ha'rim^f and Has'shub the son of Pa'hath-mo'ab^g repaired, and also the Tower of the Bake Ovens.^h 12 And at his side Shal'lum the son of Hal-lo'hesh, a princeⁱ of half the district of Jerusalem, did repair work, he and his daughters.

13 The Valley Gate^j was what Ha'nun and the inhabitants of Za-no'ah^k repaired; they themselves built it and then set up its doors,^l its bolts^m and its bars,ⁿ also a thousand cubits^o in the wall as far as the Gate of the Ash-heaps.^p 14 And the Gate of the Ash-heaps was what Mal-chi'jah the son of Re'chab, a prince of the district of Beth-hac-che'rem,^q repaired; he himself went building it and setting up its doors, its bolts and its bars.

15 And the Fountain Gate^r was what Shal'lun^s the son of Col-ho'zeh, a prince of the district of Miz'pah,^t repaired; he himself proceeded to build it and to roof it over and to set up its doors,^u its bolts and its bars, and also the wall of the Pool^v of the Canal^w to the King's Garden^x and as far as the Stairway^y that goes down from the City of David.^z

16 After him Ne-he-mi'ah the son of Az'buk, a prince of half the district of Beth-zur,^a did repair work as far as in front of the Burial Places^b of David and as far as the pool^c that had been

w 2Sa 5:7; x Jos 15:58; 2Ch 11:7; y 1Ki 2:10; 2Ch 16:14; z Ne 2:14.

Ne 3:11* Meaning "Governor of Moab." 13* About 445 m (1460 ft). 13* "The Dung Gate," LXXVg. 15* "Shallum," Sy and some Heb. mss. 15* Or, "the Pool of Shelah."

made and as far as the House of the Mighty Ones.*^a

17 After him the Levites^b did repair work, Re'hum the son of Ba'ni;^c at his side Hash-a-bi'ah, a prince of half the district of Kei'lah,^d did repair work for his district. 18 After him their brothers did repair work, Bav'vai the son of Hen'a-dad, a prince of half the district of Kei'lah.

19 And E'zer the son of Jesh'u-a,*^e a prince of Miz'pah,^f proceeded at his side to repair another measured section in front of the going up to the Armory at the Buttress.*

20 After him Bar'uch the son of Zab'bai^h worked with fervorⁱ [and] repaired another measured section, from the Buttress as far as the entrance of the house of E-li'a-shib^j the high priest.

21 After him Mer'e-moth the son of U-ri'jah^k the son of Hak'koz repaired another measured section, from the entrance of the house of E-li'a-shib as far as the end of E-li'a-shib's house.

22 And after him the priests, men of the [Jordan] District,^l did repair work.

23 After them* Benjamin and Has'shub did repair work in front of their own house. After them Az-a-ri'ah the son of Ma-a-sei'ah the son of A-na-ni'ah did repair work close by his own house.

24 After him Bin'nu-i the son of Hen'a-dad repaired another measured section, from the house of Az-a-ri'ah as far as the Buttress^m and as far as the corner.

25 [After him] Pa'lal the son of U'zai [did repair work] in front of the Buttress and the tower that goes out from the King's House,ⁿ the upper one that belongs to the Courtyard of the Guard.^o After him there was Pe-dai'ah the son of Pa'rosh.^p

26 And the Neth'i-nim*^q themselves happened to be dwellers in O'phel;^r [they did repair work] as far as in front of the Water Gate^s on the east and the protruding tower.

Ne 3:16* Or, "the Gibborim." Heb., *hag-Gibborim*. 19* "Jesus," LXX. 23* "Him," M. 26* "And the Nethinim (temple slaves)." Lit., "And the given ones." Heb., *wehan-Nethi-nim*; Gr., *Na-thi-nim*; Vg^c (Lat.), *Na-thi-nae*. Compare Nu 3:9 ftn.

CHAP. 3

- a Ca 3:7
- b 1Ch 23:28
- c Ne 8:7
Ne 9:5
- d Jos 15:44
1Sa 23:1
1Ch 4:19
- e Ezr 2:40
Ne 10:9
- f Ne 3:15
- g 2Ch 26:9
Ne 3:24
- h Ezr 10:28
- i Ec 9:10
Ro 12:11
Col 3:23
- j Ne 3:1
Ne 13:4
- k Ezr 8:33
- l Ge 13:10
De 34:3
1Ki 7:46
- m Ne 3:19
- n 2Sa 5:11
2Sa 7:1
Ne 12:37
- o Jer 37:21
- p Ezr 2:3
- q Jos 9:23
1Ch 9:2
Ezr 2:43
Ezr 8:17
Ezr 8:20
- r 2Ch 27:3
2Ch 33:14
Ne 11:21
- s Ne 8:1
Ne 12:37

Second Col.

- a Ne 3:5
- b Jer 31:40
- c Ne 13:13
- d 1Ch 9:18
1Ch 26:14
2Ch 31:14
- e Ne 6:18
- f Ne 12:44
- g Ne 3:8
- h Ne 3:26
- i 1Ki 10:15
1Ki 10:28
- j Ne 3:1
Ne 12:39
Joh 5:2

CHAP. 4

- k Ne 2:10
Ne 6:1
Ne 13:28
- l Ps 2:1
- m Heb 11:36
- n Ezr 4:9
- o Ne 12:43
- p Ne 4:10
- q Ne 2:19
Ne 6:1
- r Ne 13:1

27 After them the Te-ko'ites^a repaired another measured section, from in front of the great protruding tower as far as the wall of O'phel.

28 Above the Horse Gate^b the priests did repair work, each one in front of his own house.

29 After them Za'dok^c the son of Im'mer did repair work in front of his own house.

And after him She-mai'ah the son of Shec-a-ni'ah, the keeper of the East Gate,^d did repair work.

30 After him Han-a-ni'ah the son of Shel-e-mi'ah and Ha'nun the sixth son of Za'laph repaired another measured section.

After him Me-shul'lam^e the son of Bere-chi'ah did repair work in front of his own hall.^f

31 After him Mal-chi'jah, a member* of the goldsmiths^g guild, did repair work as far as the house of the Neth'i-nim^h and the traders,ⁱ in front of the Inspection Gate^j and as far as the roof chamber of the corner.

32* And between the roof chamber of the corner and the Sheep Gate^k the goldsmiths and the traders did repair work.

4* Now it came about that, as soon as San-bal'lat^k heard that we were rebuilding the wall, he became angry^l and highly offended, and he kept deriding^m the Jews. 2 And he began to say before his brothersⁿ and the military force of Samar'i-a, yes, he began to say: "What are the feeble Jews doing? Will they depend upon themselves? Will they sacrifice?^o Will they finish up in a day? Will they bring the stones to life out of the heaps of dusty rubbish^p when they are burned?"

3 Now To-bi'ah^q the Am'mon-ite^r was alongside him, and he went on to say:

Ne 3:29* Lit., "the Gate of the [Sun]rising." 31* Lit., "son." 31* Or, "the Gate of Ham-miphkad." 32* In the margin of M opposite this vs is written the Heb. expression meaning "half of the book," indicating that this is the middle vs of the 685 Heb. vss of the combined books of Ezra and Nehemiah, and that in M the two were one book. 4:1* In M this is 3:33.

"Even what they are building, if a fox^a went up [against it], he would certainly break down their wall of stones."

4 Hear,^b O our God, for we have become an object of contempt;^c and make their reproach^d return upon their own head, and give them to the plunder in the land of captivity. 5 And do not cover over their error^e and their sin from before you. Let it not be wiped out, for they have committed offense against the builders.

6 So we kept building the wall, and the entire wall came to be joined together clear to half its [height], and the people continued to have a heart for working.^f

7* Now it came about that, as soon as San-bal-lat^g and To-bi'ah^h and the Arabiansⁱ and the Am'mon-ites^j and the Ash'-dod-ites^k heard that the repairing of the walls of Jerusalem had gone forward, for the gaps had started to be stopped up, they became very angry. 8 And all of them began to conspire^l together to come and fight against Jerusalem and cause me^m disturbance. 9 But we prayedⁿ to our God and kept a guard posted against them day and night on account of them.

10 And Judah began to say: "The power of the burden bearer^o has stumbled, and there is a great deal of rub-bish;^p and we ourselves are not able to build on the wall."

11 Moreover, our adversaries kept saying: "They will not know^q and they will not see until we come right in among them, and we shall certainly kill them and put a stop to the work."

12 And it came about that, whenever the Jews dwelling close by them came in, they proceeded to say to us ten times: "[They will come up]* from all the places where you people will return to us."

13 So I kept [men] posted at the lowest parts of the place behind the wall at the open places, and I kept the people posted by families with their swords,^r

Ne 4:7* M begins chapter 4 here. 8* "Me," by a slight correction; M, "him." 12* "They are coming up," LXX; M omits.

CHAP. 4

a La 5:18

b Ps 86:6

c Ps 123:3

d Ps 79:12

Pr 3:34

e Ps 59:5

Ps 69:27

Jer 18:23

2Ti 4:14

f Ezr 5:8

Ec 3:3

Col 3:23

g Ne 2:10

h Ne 4:3

i Ne 2:19

j Am 1:13

k Jos 13:3

Ne 13:23

l Ps 2:2

m Ps 50:15

Ps 55:16

n 2Ch 2:18

o Ne 4:2

p Ps 56:6

q Ca 3:8

Second Col.

a 2Ch 26:14

b Ne 2:16

Ne 13:17

c Ne 7:5

d Nu 14:9

De 20:3

Jos 1:9

Ps 27:1

Ro 8:31

Heb 13:5

e De 10:17

1Sa 4:8

f De 7:21

Ne 1:5

Ps 47:2

Ps 65:5

g 2Sa 10:12

h 2Sa 17:14

Ps 33:10

i Ne 5:16

j 2Ch 26:14

k Ezr 10:14

Ne 11:1

l Mt 10:16

Php 1:28

m 2Ch 23:10

2Ch 32:5

n 2Sa 20:8

o Da 9:25

p Nu 10:9

2Ch 13:12

Fr 20:18

q Ne 2:16

Ne 7:5

r De 1:30

Jos 23:10

s Ne 4:6

their lances^a and their bows. 14 When I saw [their fear] I immediately rose and said to the nobles^b and the deputy rulers^c and the rest of the people: "Do not be afraid^d on their account. Jehovah^e the great^e and the fear-inspiring^f! One keep in YOUR mind; and fight for YOUR brothers,^g YOUR sons and YOUR daughters, YOUR wives and YOUR homes."

15 Now it came about that as soon as our enemies heard that it had become known to us, so that the [true] God^h had frustrated their counsel^h and we had all of us gone back to the wall, each one to his work, 16 yes, it came about that from that day forward half of my young menⁱ were active in the work and half of them were holding the lances, the shields and the bows and the coats of mail;^j and the princes^k were behind the whole house of Judah.

17 As for the builders on the wall and those who were carrying the burden of load bearers, [each] one was active in the work with his one hand while the other [hand]^l was holding the missile.^m 18 And the builders were girded, each one with his sword upon his hip,ⁿ while building;^o and the one to blow the horn^p was alongside me.

19 And I proceeded to say to the nobles and the deputy rulers^a and the rest of the people: "The work is large and extensive, and we are spread about upon the wall far apart from one another. 20 In the place where YOU hear the sound of the horn,^q there is where you will collect yourselves together to us. Our God himself will fight for us."

21 While we were active in the work, the other half of them also were holding the lances, from the ascending of the dawn until the stars came out. 22 Besides, at that time I said to the people: "Let the men spend the night, each one with his attendant, in the midst of Jerusalem,^s and they must become for us a guard by night and workers^t by

Ne 4:14* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 15* "The [true] God." The definite article *ha*, "the," precedes the title 'Elo-him' for emphasis. See App 1f. 20* Or, "the shofar." 22* Lit., "work."

day." 23 As for me^a and my brothers^b and my attendants^c and the men of the guard^d who were behind me, we were not taking off our garments, each one [having] his missile^e in his right hand.*

5 However, there came to be a great outcry^f of the people and their wives against their Jewish brothers.^g 2 And there were those who were saying: "Our sons and our daughters we are giving as security* that we may get grain and eat and keep alive."^h 3 And there were those who were saying: "Our fields and our vineyards and our houses we are giving as securityⁱ that we may get grain during the food shortage." 4 And there were those who were saying: "We have borrowed money for the king's tribute^j on our fields and our vineyards.^k 5 And now our flesh is the same as the flesh of our brothers;^l our sons are the same as their sons, but here we are reducing our sons and our daughters to slaves,^m and there are some of our daughters already reduced; and there is no power in our hands while our fields and our vineyards belong to others."

6 Now I became very angry as soon as I heard their outcry and these words. 7 So my heart took consideration within me, and I began finding faultⁿ with the nobles and the deputy rulers, and went on to say to them: "Usury^o is what you are exacting, each one from his own brother."

Further, I arranged a great assembly on their account.^p 8 And I proceeded to say to them: "We ourselves have bought back^q our own Jewish brothers who were sold to the nations, as far as it was in our power; and at the same time will you yourselves sell your own brothers,^r and must they be sold to us?" At this they became speechless, and they did not find a word.^s 9 And I* went on to say: "The thing that you are doing is not good.^t Is it

Ne 4:23* "In his right hand," by a correction; M is obscure. Lit., "the waters." 5:2* "Giving as security," by a slight correction of M. Compare vs 3. 9* "I," M^{margin}LXXSyVg; M, "he."

CHAP. 4

a Ne 10:1
b Ne 4:14
c Ne 5:10
d Ne 13:19
e 1Ch 11:25
f 2Ch 23:9
g 2Ch 23:10

CHAP. 5

f De 15:9
g Pr 21:13
h Lu 18:7
i Mic 2:2
j Ge 47:19
k Ge 47:20
l De 28:48
m Ne 9:37
n 2Sa 5:1
o Ex 21:7
p De 15:12
q 2Ki 4:1
r Pr 22:7
s Mt 18:25
t Le 19:15
u Le 19:17
v 2Ch 19:6
w 1Ti 5:20
x Tit 2:15
y Ex 22:25
z Le 22:36
aa De 23:19
ab Ps 15:5
ac Eze 22:12
ad Pr 27:5
ae Le 25:48
af Le 25:35
ag Le 15:7
ah Jer 34:9
ai Job 29:10
aj Job 32:15
ak 1Sa 2:24
al Isa 58:7

Second Col.

a Le 25:36
b Ne 5:15
c Job 28:28
d Pr 8:13
e Ec 8:12
f Mal 1:6
g b De 8:18
h c 1Pe 2:12
i d Eze 36:20
j Ro 2:24
k e Ne 5:7
l Eze 18:8
m Eze 18:13
n f Ne 5:3
o Lu 19:8
p h Ps 37:26
q Ps 112:5
r Pr 19:17
s Pr 28:8
t Lu 6:35
u e Ezr 10:12
v j De 17:9
w Ezr 10:5
x k De 27:26
y l Ps 148:1
z m Ps 76:11
aa Ps 119:106
ab Ec 5:5
ac n Ne 10:1
ad o Ne 2:1
ae p Ne 13:6
af q Ezr 8:1
ag Ro 9:4
ah 1Co 9:15
ai 2Th 3:8
aj s Pr 29:2
ak t 2Co 11:9
al 2Co 12:14
au Ne 5:9
av Ps 112:1
aw Ps 147:11
ax Pr 16:6
ay Ec 12:13

not in the fear^a of our God^b that you should walk because of the reproach^c of the nations, our enemies?^d 10 And also I, my brothers and my attendants are giving money and grain on loan among them. Let us, please, leave off this lending on interest.^e 11 Please, restore to them on this day their fields,^f their vineyards, their olive groves and their houses, and the hundredth^g of the money and the grain, the new wine and the oil that you are exacting as interest from them."

12 To this they said: "We shall make restoration,^h and from them we shall ask nothing back.ⁱ We shall do precisely as you are saying."^j So I called the priests and made them swear to do according to this word.^k 13 Also, my bosom I shook out and then said: "In this manner may the [true] God shake out from his house and from his acquired property every man that does not carry out this word; and in this manner may he become shaken out and empty." To this all the congregation^l said: "Amen!"^m And they began to praise Jehovah.ⁿ And the people proceeded to do according to this word.^o

14 Another thing: From the day that he commissioned me to become their governor^p in the land of Judah, from the twentieth^q year to the thirty-second^r year of Artaxerxes^s the king, twelve years, I myself and my brothers did not eat the bread due the governor.^t 15 As for the former governors that were prior to me, they had made it heavy upon the people, and they kept taking from them for bread and wine daily* forty silver shekels.^u Also, their attendants themselves domineered over the people.^v As for me, I did not do that way^w on account of the fear of God.^x

16 And, what is more, in the work of

Ne 5:11* Or, "one percent," that is, monthly. 13* "The congregation." Heb., *haq-qahal*; Gr., *ekklesi'a*. 13* Or, "So be it!" Heb., *'amen'*; Gr., *'amen'*; Lat., *'amen'*. See Ro 1:25. 14* "Their governor," LXX; SyVg and one Heb. ms omit "their." 15* "Daily," Vg; M, "after." Probably, "after (at) the rate of." 15* A shekel weighed 11.4 g (0.367 oz t). See App 8a.

this wall I took a hand,^a and not a field did we acquire;^b and all my attendants were collected together there for the work. 17 And the Jews and the deputy rulers, a hundred and fifty men, and those coming in to us from the nations that were around us were at my table.^c 18 As for that which happened to be made ready daily, one bull, six select sheep and birds were made ready for me, and once every ten days every sort of wine^d in abundance. And along with this the bread due the governor I did not demand, because the service upon this people was heavy. 19 Do remember for me,^e O my God, for good,^f all that I have done in behalf of this people.^g

6 Now it came about that, as soon as it was told to San-bal-lat^h and To-bi-ahⁱ and to Ge'shem^j the Arabian^k and to the rest of our enemies that I had rebuilt the wall^l and there had not been left in it a gap (although up to that time the doors^m themselves I had not set up in the gates),ⁿ 2 San-bal-lat and Ge'shem immediately sent to me, saying: "Do come, and let us meet^o together by appointment in the villages of the valley plain of O'no."^p But they were scheming to do me harm.^q 3 So I sent messengers to them,^r saying: "It is a great work that I am doing,^s and I am not able to go down. Why should the work cease while I take off from it and have to go down to you?"^t 4 However, they sent me the same word four times, and I kept replying to them with the same word.

5 Finally San-bal-lat^u sent his attendant to me with the same word a fifth time, with an open letter in his hand. 6 There was written in it: "Among the nations it has been heard, and Ge'shem^v is saying [it], that you and the Jews are scheming to rebel.^w That is why you are building the wall; and you are becoming a king to them,^x according to these words. 7 And there are even prophets that you have appointed to call out concerning you throughout Jerusalem, saying, 'There is a king in

Ne 6:6* "And Geschem." Heb., *weGhash-mu'*.

CHAP. 5

a 1Pe 5:3
b Ac 20:33
c 2Co 12:17
d 2Sa 9:7
e Ps 37:21
f Isa 32:8
g Psa 2:4
h 1Pe 4:9
i Ec 9:7
j Ec 10:19
k Ne 13:14
l Ne 13:31
m Ps 18:24
n Ps 106:4
o Mal 3:16
p Isa 38:3
q Heb 6:10

CHAP. 6

h Ne 2:10
i Ne 4:3
j Ne 2:19
k Ne 4:7
l Ne 4:6
m Da 9:25
n Ne 3:1
o Ne 3:3
p Ge 4:8
q 2Sa 3:27
r 2Sa 20:9
s Pr 26:24
t 1Ch 8:12
u Ne 11:35
v Ps 12:2
w Ps 37:12
x Ps 37:32
y Pr 14:15
z Mt 10:16
a Ec 9:10
b Ro 12:11
c Ne 2:10
d Ne 2:19
e Ezr 4:15
f Lu 23:2

Second Col.

a Pr 26:24
b Ac 23:15
c Ac 24:13
d Ac 25:7
e Job 13:4
f Ps 36:3
g Ps 38:12
h Ps 52:2
i Mt 12:34
j Joh 8:44
k 2Ch 15:7
l Ezr 4:4
m Isa 35:3
n Jer 38:4
o 1Sa 30:6
p Ps 56:3
q Ps 68:35
r Ps 138:3
s Isa 41:10
t Eze 3:24
u Am 3:3
v 1Ki 6:5
w 2Ki 11:3
x 1Joh 3:20
y JPr 28:1
z Nu 1:51
a Nu 18:7
b 2Ch 26:19
c De 18:20
d Jer 14:14
e Ps 12:2
f Ps 120:2
g Ne 2:10
h Fr 11:9
i Ezr 13:19
j Mic 3:11
k Isa 51:12
l Eze 2:6
m Jas 4:17
n Pr 22:1
o Ec 7:1

Judah!" And now things like these will be told to the king. So now do come, and let us consult together."^a

8 However, I sent to him, saying: "Things such as you are saying have not been brought about,^b but it is out of your own heart that you are inventing them."^c 9 For all of them were trying to make us afraid, saying: "Their hands^d will drop down from the work so that it will not be done." But now strengthen^e my hands.^f

10 And I myself entered the house of She-mai'ah the son of De-la'iah the son of Me-het'a-bel while he was shut up.^g And he proceeded to say: "Let us meet by appointment^h at the house of the [true] God, within the temple,ⁱ and let us close the doors of the temple; for they are coming in to kill you, even by night^j they are coming in to kill you."^k

11 But I said: "Should a man like me run away?^l And who is there like me that could enter into the temple and live?^m I shall not enter!" 12 So I investigated, and here it was not Godⁿ that had sent him, but he had spoken^o this prophecy against me as To-bi-ah and San-bal-lat^p themselves had hired him.^q 13 For this reason he had been hired^r in order that I might be afraid^s and do that way, and I should certainly sin^t and it should certainly become in their possession a bad reputation,^u in order that they might reproach me.^v

14 Do remember,^w O my God, To-bi-ah^x and San-bal-lat, according to these deeds of [each] one, and also No-a-di-ah the prophetess^y and the rest of the prophets that were continually trying to make me afraid.

15 At length the wall^z came to completion on the twenty-fifth [day] of E'lul,^a in fifty-two days.

16 And it came about that, as soon as all our enemies^b heard [of it] and all

t Ps 36:11; Mt 22:15; u Ne 4:4; v Ne 4:3; w Eze 13:17; x Ne 4:1; y Ne 2:10; Ne 4:7.

Ne 6:9* "Strengthen," imperative, M; LXXSy-Vg, "I strengthened." 10* "The temple." Heb., *ha-heh-khal'*; Lat., *templi*. See Mt 23:16 ftn. 15* "Elul." The postexilic name of the sixth Jewish lunar month, which falls within August and September.

the nations that were around us got to see it, they at once fell very much in their own eyes, and they got to know that it was from our God^a that this work had been done. **17** In those days also the nobles^b of Judah were making numerous their letters that were going to To-bi'ah^c and those of To-bi'ah that were coming in to them. **18** For many in Judah were sworn* to him, for a son-in-law he was to Shec-a-ni'ah the son of A'rah;^d and Je-ho-ha-nan his son had himself taken the daughter of Meshul'-lam^e the son of Bere-chi'ah. **19** Also, good things about him they were continually saying before me.^f And my own words they were continually taking out to him. There were letters that To-bi'ah sent to make me afraid.^g

7 And it came about that, as soon as the wall had been rebuilt,^h I at once set up the doors.ⁱ Then there were appointed the gatekeepers^j and the singers^k and the Levites.^l **2** And I went on to put in command of Jerusalem Ha-na-ni^m my brother and Han-a-ni'ah the prince of the Castle,ⁿ for he was such a trustworthy^o man* and feared^p the [true] God more than many others. **3** So I* said to them: "The gates^q of Jerusalem should not be opened until the sun gets hot; and while they are standing by they should shut the doors and bolt [them].^r And station^s guards of the inhabitants of Jerusalem, each one at his own guardpost and each one in front of his own house."^t **4** Now the city was wide* and great, and there were few people inside it,^u and there were no houses built.

5 But my God put [it] into my heart^v that I should collect together the nobles and the deputy rulers and the people to get themselves enrolled genealogically.^w Then I found the book of genealogical enrollment^x of those who came up at the first, and found written in it:

Ne 6:18* Lit., "owners (lords) of an oath." 7:2* Or, "a man of truth." 3* "I," M^{margin}. LXXSyVg; M, "he." Compare 5:9 ftn. 3* "Station," MLXX; Vg and one Heb. ms, "I stationed." 4* Lit., "wide on both sides," that is, spacious.

CHAP. 6
a Ps 129:5
b Ne 5:7
c Ne 2:10
d Ezr 2:5
e Ne 7:10
f Pr 28:4
g Joh 15:19
h Jo 4:5
i Ne 6:9
k Ne 6:13

CHAP. 7
h Ne 2:17
i Ne 6:15
j Da 9:25
k Ne 3:1
l Ne 3:6
m Ne 3:13
n 1Ch 26:12
o Ezr 2:42
p 1Ch 9:33
q Ezr 2:41
r 1Ch 23:28
s Ezr 3:8
t Ne 1:2
u 2Ch 17:12
v 2Ch 26:9
w Ne 2:8
x Ac 23:10
y Ps 101:6
z Pr 28:20
aa Ac 6:3
ab 1Co 4:2
ac p Ezr 18:21
ad 2Sa 23:3
ae Ne 5:15
af Pr 8:13
ag Isa 33:6
ah q Ne 2:13
ai Ne 12:39
aj r Ne 13:19
ak s Ps 127:1
al t Ne 11:1
am u Ezr 7:27
an v 1Ch 9:1
ao Ezr 2:62
ap w 1Ch 4:33
aq 1Ch 5:1

Second Col.

a Ezr 5:8
b Ezr 9:30
c Ne 1:3
d 2Ki 25:1
e Da 3:1
f 2Ki 24:14
g 2Ch 36:20
h Jer 39:9
i Jer 52:15
j Jer 52:28
k Ezr 2:1
l Ezr 1:11
m Ezr 2:2
n Zec 4:7
o Mt 1:12
p Ezr 3:8
q Ezr 5:2
r Hag 1:14
s Zec 3:1
t Ezr 2:2
u Ezr 2:3
v Ne 10:14
w j Ezr 2:4
x k Ezr 2:5
y Ne 6:18
z l Ezr 2:6
aa Ne 10:30
ab m Ezr 8:9
ac Ne 2:7
ad Ezr 10:26
ae o Ezr 2:8
af p Ezr 2:9
ag q Ezr 2:10
ah Ezr 10:34
ai s Ezr 2:11
aj t Ezr 2:12

6 These are the sons of the jurisdictional district^a who came up out of the captivity^b of the exiled people whom Neb-u-chad-nez-zar^c the king of Babylon^d had taken into exile^e and who later returned to Jerusalem and to Judah, each to his own city;^f **7** those who came in with Zerub'ba-bel,^g Jesh'u-a,^h Ne-he-mi'-ah, Az-a-ri'ah,ⁱ Ra-a-mi'ah,^j Na-ham'a-ni, Mor'de-cai,^k Bil'shan, Mis'per-eth,^l Big'-vai, Ne'hum,^m Ba'a-nah.

The number of the men of the people of Israel: **8** The sons of Pa'rosh,ⁿ two thousand one hundred and seventy-two; **9** the sons of Sheph-a-ti'ah,^o three hundred and seventy-two; **10** the sons of A'rah,^p six hundred and fifty-two; **11** the sons of Pa'hath-mo'ab,^q of the sons of Jesh'u-a and Jo'ab,^r two thousand eight hundred and eighteen; **12** the sons of E'lam,^s a thousand two hundred and fifty-four; **13** the sons of Zat'tu,^t eight hundred and forty-five; **14** the sons of Zac'cai,^u seven hundred and sixty; **15** the sons of Bin'nu-i,^v six hundred and forty-eight; **16** the sons of Be'bai,^w six hundred and twenty-eight; **17** the sons of Az'gad,^x two thousand three hundred and twenty-two; **18** the sons of Ad-o-ni'kam,^y six hundred and sixty-seven; **19** the sons of Big'vai,^z two thousand and sixty-seven; **20** the sons of A'din,^{aa} six hundred and fifty-five; **21** the sons of A'ter,^{ab} of Hez-e-ki'ah, ninety-eight; **22** the sons of Ha'shum,^{ac} three hundred and twenty-eight; **23** the sons of Be'zai,^{ad} three hundred and twenty-four; **24** the sons of Ha'riph,^{ae} a hundred and twelve; **25** the sons of Gib'e-on,^{af} ninety-five; **26** the men of Beth'le-hem^{ag} and Ne-to'phah,^{ah} a hundred and eighty-eight; **27** the men of An'a-thoth,^{ai} a hundred and twenty-eight; **28** the men of Beth-az'ma-veth,^{aj} forty-two;

t Ezr 2:13; u Ezr 2:14; v Ezr 2:15; w Ezr 2:16; x Ezr 2:19; Ne 10:18; y Ezr 2:17; z Ezr 2:18; a Jos 11:19; 2Sa 21:2; Ezr 2:20; Ne 3:7; b Ge 35:19; 1Ch 2:51; Mt 2:6; c 1Ch 2:54; Ezr 2:22; Jer 40:8; d Jos 21:18; Ezr 2:23; Jer 1:1; e Ezr 2:24.

Ne 7:6* "Jurisdictional district." Lat., *provin'ciae*. 6* "Babylon," LXXVg; MSy, "Babel." 7* "Jesus," LXX. 7* "Seraiah" in Ezr 2:2. 7* "Reelaiah" in Ezr 2:2. 7* "Mispar" in Ezr 2:2. 7* "Rehum" in Ezr 2:2.

29 the men of Kir'iath-je'a-rim,^a Chephi'rah^b and Be'er'oth,^c seven hundred and forty-three; 30 the men of Ra-mah^d and Ge'ba,^e six hundred and twenty-one; 31 the men of Mich'mas,^f a hundred and twenty-two; 32 the men of Beth'el^g and A'i,^h a hundred and twenty-three; 33 the men of the other Ne'bo,ⁱ fifty-two; 34 the sons of the other E'lam,^j a thousand two hundred and fifty-four; 35 the sons of Ha'rim,^k three hundred and twenty; 36 the sons of Jer'i-cho,^l three hundred and forty-five; 37 the sons of Lod,^m Ha'didⁿ and O'no,^o seven hundred and twenty-one; 38 the sons of Se-na'ah,^p three thousand nine hundred and thirty.

39 The priests: The sons of Je-da'iah^q of the house of Jesh'u-a, nine hundred and seventy-three; 40 the sons of Im-mer,^r a thousand and fifty-two; 41 the sons of Pash'hur,^s a thousand two hundred and forty-seven; 42 the sons of Ha'rim,^t a thousand and seventeen.

43 The Levites: The sons of Jesh'u-a, of Kad'mi-el,^u of the sons of Ho'de-vah,^v seventy-four. 44 The singers,^w the sons of A'saph,^x a hundred and forty-eight. 45 The gatekeepers,^y the sons of Shal'lum,^z the sons of A'ter, the sons of Tal'mon,^a the sons of Ak'kub,^b the sons of Ha-ti'ta, the sons of Sho-bai,^c a hundred and thirty-eight.

46 The Neth'i-nim:^d The sons of Zi'ha, the sons of Ha-su'pha, the sons of Tab-ba'oth,^e 47 the sons of Ke'ros, the sons of Si'a,^f the sons of Pa'don,^g 48 the sons of Le-ba'nah, the sons of Hag'a-bah,^h the sons of Sal'mai, 49 the sons of Ha'nan,ⁱ the sons of Gid'del, the sons of Ga'har, 50 the sons of Re-a'iah,^j the sons of Re'zin,^k the sons of Ne-ko'da, 51 the sons of Gaz'zam, the sons of Uz'za, the sons of Pa-se'-ah, 52 the sons of Be'sai,^l the sons of Me-u'nim, the sons of Ne-phush'e-sim,^m 53 the sons of Bak'buk, the sons of Ha-ku'pha, the sons of Har'hur,ⁿ 54 the sons of Baz'lith,^o the sons of Me-hi'da,

Ne 7:46* Or, "The temple slaves." Lit., "The given ones." Compare Nu 3:9 ftn. 47* "Sia-ha" in Ezr 2:44. 52* "Nephusim" in Ezr 2:50. 54* "Bazluth" in Ezr 2:52.

CHAP. 7

a Jos 9:17
1Sa 7:2
b Jos 18:26
Ezr 2:25
c Jos 18:25
d Ezr 2:26
e Jos 18:24
f 1Sa 13:5
g Ezr 2:27
h 1Ki 12:32
i Ezr 2:28
j Jos 7:2
k Ezr 2:29
l Ezr 2:31
m Ezr 2:32
n Ezr 2:34
o Ne 11:35
p Ezr 2:33
q Ne 6:2
r Ezr 2:35
s Ezr 2:36
t Ezr 2:37
u Ezr 10:22
v 1Ch 24:8
Ezr 2:39
w Ezr 3:9
x Ezr 2:40
y 1Ch 25:7
z Ezr 2:41
a 1Ch 6:39
y Ne 7:1
z Jer 35:4
a Ezr 9:17
Ne 11:19
b Ne 12:25
c Ezr 2:42
d Jos 9:27
1Ch 9:2
Ezr 2:58
e Ezr 2:43
f Ezr 2:44
g Ezr 2:45
h Ezr 2:46
i Ezr 2:47
j Ezr 2:48
k Ezr 2:49
l Ezr 2:50
m Ezr 2:51

Second Col.

a Ezr 2:52
b Ezr 2:53
c Ezr 2:54
d 1Ki 9:21
Ne 11:3
e Ezr 2:55
f Ezr 2:56
g Ezr 2:57
h Jos 9:23
Ezr 2:58
i Ne 3:26
Ne 7:46
j Ezr 2:59
k Ezr 2:60
l 1Ch 24:1
1Ch 24:10
Ne 3:21
m Ezr 2:61
n 2Sa 17:27
2Sa 19:31
2Sa 19:39
1Ki 2:7
o Ezr 2:62
p Nu 18:7
q Ezr 2:63
Ne 8:9
Ne 10:1
r Ezr 2:3
Nu 18:9
s Ex 28:30
1Sa 28:6
t Le 8:8
De 33:8
u Ezr 2:64
v Ezr 21:2
Le 25:44
w Ezr 2:65

the sons of Har'sha,^a 55 the sons of Bar'kos, the sons of Sis'e-ra, the sons of Te'mah,^b 56 the sons of Ne-zi'ah, the sons of Ha-ti'pha.^c

57 The sons of the servants of Sol'o-mon:^d The sons of So'tai, the sons of Sophe'reth, the sons of Pe-ri'da,^e 58 the sons of Ja'a-la, the sons of Dar'kon, the sons of Gid'del,^f 59 the sons of Sheph-a-ti'ah, the sons of Hat'til, the sons of Po'che-reth-haz-ze-ba'im, the sons of A'mon.^g 60 All the Neth'i-nim^h and the sons of the servants of Sol'o-mon were three hundred and ninety-two.

61 And these were the ones going up from Tel-me'lah, Tel-har'sha, Che'rub, Ad'don and Im'mer,ⁱ and they were not able to tell the house of their fathers and their origin,^j whether they were of Israel: 62 the sons of De-a'iah, the sons of To-bi'ah, the sons of Ne-ko'da,^k six hundred and forty-two. 63 And of the priests:^l the sons of Ha-bai'ah, the sons of Hak'koz,^m the sons of Bar-zil'lai,ⁿ who took a wife from the daughters of Bar-zil'lai^o the Gil'e-ad-ite and came to be called by their name. 64 These were the ones that looked for their register, to establish their genealogy publicly, and it was not found,^p so that they were barred as polluted from the priesthood.^q

65 Consequently the Tir-sha'tha^r said to them that they should not eat^s from the most holy things until the priest with U'rim^t and Thum'mim^u stood up.

66 The entire congregation as one group was forty-two thousand three hundred and sixty,^v 67 apart from their men slaves^w and their slave girls, these being seven thousand three hundred and thirty-seven;^x and they had two hundred and forty-five^y male^z singers and female^{aa} singers. [68 Their horses were seven hundred and thirty-six, their mules two hundred and forty-five.]^{ab} 69 The camels were four

x Ne 7:1; y Ex 15:21; 1Sa 18:6; 2Sa 19:35; z Ezr 2:66.

Ne 7:57* "Peruda" in Ezr 2:55. 59* "Ami" in Ezr 2:57. 61* Lit., "seed." 65* The Persian title for a governor of a jurisdictional district. 67* "Two hundred" in Ezr 2:65. 68* LXXVg^c and some Heb. mss add the bracketed portion in agreement with Ezr 2:66.

hundred and thirty-five. The asses^a were six thousand seven hundred and twenty.^b

70 And there was a part of the heads^c of the paternal^d houses that gave to the work.^e The Tir-sha'tha^f himself gave to the treasure a thousand gold drachmas,^g fifty bowls, five hundred and thirty priests' robes.^h 71 And there were some of the heads of the paternal houses that gave to the treasure for the work twenty thousand gold drachmas and two thousand two hundred silver mi'nas.^h 72 And what the rest of the people gave was twenty thousand gold drachmas and two thousand silver mi'nas and sixty-seven priests' robes.

73 And the priestsⁱ and the Levites and the gatekeepers and the singers^j and some of the people and the Neth'im^k and all Israel took up dwelling in their cities.^l When the seventh month arrived,^m the sons of Israel were then in their cities.ⁿ

8 And all the people proceeded to gather themselves as one man^o at the public square^p that was before the Water Gate.^q Then they said to Ez'ra^r the copyist to bring the book^s of the law of Moses,^t which Jehovah had commanded Israel.^u 2 Accordingly Ez'ra the priest^v brought the law before the congregation^w of men as well as of women and of all intelligent enough to listen,^x on the first day of the seventh month.^y 3 And he continued to read^z aloud from it before the public square that is before the Water Gate, from daybreak^a till midday, in front of the men and the women and the other intelligent ones; and the ears^b of all the people were [attentive]^c to the book of the law. 4 And Ez'ra the copyist kept standing upon a wooden podium,^d which

Ne 7:70* A drachma was generally equated with the Persian gold daric that weighed 8.4 g (0.27 oz t). Not the drachma of the Greek Scriptures. See App 8a. 71* A mina weighed 570 g (18.35 oz t). Not the mina of the Greek Scriptures. 8:2* "The congregation of." Heb., *haq-qahal*; Gr., *ekklesia*. 4* "Upon a wooden podium." Heb., *almigh-dal-ets*; Gr., *epi be'ma-tos xyli-nou*.

CHAP. 7
a 1Sa 8:16
b 2Sa 16:2
c Ezr 2:67
d Nu 7:2
e Ezr 1:5
f Nu 17:2
g 1Ch 23:11
h Ezr 2:68
i Ezr 2:63
j Ne 7:65
k Le 6:10
l Isa 22:21
m Ezr 2:69
n 2Ch 35:14
o Ne 7:1
p Ne 7:46
q 1Ne 11:20
r Le 23:24
s 1Ki 8:2
t Ezr 3:1
u Ezr 2:70

CHAP. 8
o Ac 2:46
p Jer 5:1
q Ne 3:26
r Ne 12:37
s Ezr 7:6
t 2Ch 34:15
u De 31:9
v Jos 1:8
w 1Ki 2:3
x Le 27:34
y Nu 36:13
z De 28:1
a De 17:18
b Mal 2:7
c De 31:12
d 2Ch 17:9
e Ne 10:28
f Isa 28:9
g Le 23:24
h Nu 29:1
i 1Ki 8:2
j Lu 4:16
k Ac 13:15
l Ac 15:21
m Ac 28:23
n De 5:1
o Lu 8:18
p Ac 16:14
q Ac 17:11
r Heb 2:1
s 2Ch 6:13

Second Col.
a Ne 12:42
b Ne 10:18
c Lu 4:17
d 1Ki 8:14
e Ps 72:18
f Eph 1:3
g Re 4:11
h De 27:26
i 1Co 14:16
j 1Ki 8:22
k 1Ch 29:20
l 2Ch 20:18
m Ps 95:6
n Le 9:24
o Mt 26:39
p Re 7:11
q Ne 9:4
r Ezr 8:33
s Ne 11:16
t Ne 10:10
u Ne 10:11
v De 33:10
w 1Ki 8:14
x 1Th 4:13
y Hab 2:2
z Lu 24:27
a Ac 8:31
b Ne 1:1
c Ne 7:65
d Ezr 7:11
e Le 23:24
f Nu 29:1

they had made for the occasion;^{*} and there were standing alongside him Mat-ti-thi'ah and She'ma and A-nai'ah and U-ri'ah and Hil-ki'ah and Ma-a-sei'ah to his right hand, and at his left Pe-dai'ah and Mish'a-el and Mal-chi'jah^a and Ha'-shum^b and Hash-bad'da-nah, Zech-a-ri'ah [and] Me-shul'iam.

5 And Ez'ra proceeded to open^c the book before the eyes of all the people, for he happened to be above all the people; and as he opened it all the people stood up.^d 6 Then Ez'ra blessed Jehovah^e the [true] God, the great One, at which all the people answered, "Amen! Amen!"^f with the lifting up of their hands.^g They then bowed low^h and prostrated themselves to Jehovah with [their] faces to the earth.ⁱ 7 And Jesh'u-a and Ba'ni and She-re-bi'ah,^j Ja'min, Ak'kub, Shab'-be-thai, Ho-di'ah, Ma-a-sei'ah, Ke-li'ta, Az-a-ri'ah, Jo'za-bad,^k Ha'nan, Pela'iah,^l even the Levites, were explaining the law to the people,^m while the people were in a standing position.ⁿ 8 And they continued reading^o aloud from the book, from the law of the [true] God, it being expounded,^{*} and there being a putting^p of meaning [into it]; and they continued giving understanding in the reading.^q

9 And Ne-he-mi'ah,^r that is, the Tir-sha'tha,^s and Ez'ra^t the priest, the copyist, and the Levites who were instructing the people proceeded to say to all the people: "This very day is holy to Jehovah YOUR God.^u Do not mourn or weep."^v For all the people were weeping as they were hearing the words of the law.^w 10 And he went on to say to them: "Go, eat the fatty things and drink the sweet things, and send portions^x to the one for whom nothing has been prepared; for this day is holy to our Lord,^{*} and do not feel hurt, for the joy of Jehovah is YOUR stronghold."

u De 16:14; De 16:15; v 2Ki 22:11; w Es 9:19.

Ne 8:4* Lit., "word; saying; thing." 7* Or, "instructing the people in the law." 8* Or, "interpreted." Heb., *mepho-rash*; Lat., *distinctio*. 8* "There being a putting." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 10* "To our Lord." Heb., *la-Adho-neh nu*.

11 And the Levites were ordering all the people to be silent, saying: "Keep quiet! for this day is holy; and do not feel hurt." 12 So all the people went away to eat and drink and to send out portions^a and to carry on a great rejoicing,^b for they had understood the words that had been made known to them.^c

13 And on the second day the heads of the fathers of all the people, the priests and the Levites, gathered themselves together to Ez'ra the copyist, even to gain insight into the words of the law.^d

14 Then they found written in the law that Jehovah had commanded by means of Moses^e that the sons of Israel should dwell in booths^f during the festival in the seventh month.^g 15 and that they should make proclamation^h and cause a call to pass throughout all their cities and throughout Jerusalem,ⁱ saying: "Go out to the mountainous region^j and bring in olive^k leaves and the leaves of oil trees and myrtle leaves and palm leaves and the leaves of branchy trees to make booths, according to what is written."

16 And the people proceeded to go out and bring [them] in and make booths for themselves, each one upon his own roof^l and in their courtyards and in the courtyards^m of the house of the [true] God and in the public squareⁿ of the Water Gate^o and in the public square of the Gate of E'phra-im.^p

17 Thus all the congregation of those who had come back from the captivity made booths and took up dwelling in the booths; for the sons of Israel had not done that way from the days of Joshua^q the son of Nun^r until that day, so that there came to be very great rejoicing.^s 18 And there was a reading aloud of the book of the law of the [true] God day by day,^t from the first day until the last day; and they went on holding the festival seven days, and on the eighth day there was a solemn assembly, according to the rule.^u

Ne 8:17* "Joshua." Heb., *Yeshu'a*; LXX, "Jesus." Compare Jos 1:1 ftn, "Joshua."

CHAP. 8

- a 1Sa 1:4
- b Lu 11:41
- c Ac 2:42
- d Ps 126:2
- e Ps 126:3
- f Ne 8:8
- g Ps 119:130
- h Pr 2:10
- i Lu 24:32
- j Ps 119:99
- k Col 1:9
- l Col 1:10
- m Ac 15:21
- n Ac 28:23
- f Le 23:42
- De 16:13
- Zec 14:16
- Joh 7:2
- g Le 23:34
- De 16:16
- h Le 23:4
- i 1Sa 33:20
- j 2Ch 27:4
- k De 8:8
- l De 22:8
- Ac 10:9
- m 1Ki 6:36
- 1Ki 7:12
- 2Ch 4:9
- 2Ch 20:5
- n Ne 8:1
- o Ne 3:26
- Ne 8:3
- p 2Ki 14:13
- Ne 12:39
- q Jos 1:1
- Heb 4:8
- r De 16:14
- s De 31:12
- t Le 16:29
- Le 23:36
- Joh 7:37

Second Col.

CHAP. 9

- a 1Ki 8:2
- b Ezr 8:21
- c Es 4:3
- Jon 3:5
- d Jos 7:6
- 2Sa 1:2
- Job 2:12
- e Ezr 9:2
- Ne 13:3
- f 1Sa 2:6
- g Le 26:40
- Ezr 9:6
- h Ps 106:6
- Pr 28:13
- i Jer 3:13
- Da 9:8
- j Ne 8:4
- k Ne 8:8
- l Ne 8:3
- m Da 9:20
- n Ne 8:6
- o Ne 8:7
- p Ne 8:4
- q 2Ch 20:19
- Ps 77:1
- r 1Ch 29:20
- Ps 103:1
- s Jer 33:11
- Eph 3:21
- t Ps 72:19
- Ps 145:1
- u De 6:4
- 2Ki 19:19
- Isa 37:16
- v Ge 1:1
- Ps 146:6
- Re 14:7
- w Ge 2:1
- Ps 148:2
- Mt 26:53
- x Ge 2:4
- y Isa 45:18

9 And on the twenty-fourth day of this month^a the sons of Israel gathered themselves together with fasting^b and with sackcloth^c and dirt^d upon themselves. 2 And the seed of Israel proceeded to separate^e themselves from all the foreigners,^f and to stand and make confession^g of their own sins^h and the errors of their fathers.ⁱ 3 Then they rose up at their place^j and they read aloud from the book of the law^k of Jehovah their God a fourth part of the day;^l and a fourth part they were making confession^m and bowing down to Jehovah their God.ⁿ

4 And Jesh'u-a and Ba'ni, Kad'mi-el, Sheb-a-ni'ah, Bun'ni, She-re-bi'ah,^o Ba'ni [and] Che-na'ni proceeded to rise on the platform^p of the Levites and cry out with a loud voice^q to Jehovah their God.

5 And the Levites Jesh'u-a and Kad'mi-el, Ba'ni, Hash-ab-nei'ah, She-re-bi'ah, Ho-di'ah, Sheb-a-ni'ah [and] Peth-a-hi'ah went on to say: "Rise, bless^r Jehovah YOUR God from time indefinite to time indefinite.^s And let them bless your glorious name,^t which is exalted above all blessing and praise.

6 "You are Jehovah alone;^u you yourself have made the heavens,^v [even] the heaven of the heavens, and all their army,^w the earth^x and all that is upon it,^y the seas^z and all that is in them;^a and you are preserving all of them alive; and the army^b of the heavens are bowing down to you. 7 You are Jehovah the [true] God, who chose A'bra-m^c and brought him out of Ur of the Chal-de'ans^d and constituted his name Abraham.^e 8 And you found his heart faithful before you;^f so there was a contracting^g of the covenant^h with him to give [him] the land of the Ca'naan-ites, the Hit'tites, the Am'or-ites and the Per'iz-zites and the Jeb'u-sites and the Gir'ga-shites, to give [it] to his seed;ⁱ and you proceeded to carry out

z Ge 1:10; a Ge 1:20; b 1Ki 22:19; Ps 103:21; c Ge 12:1; d Ge 11:31; e Ge 17:5; f Ge 22:12; g Ge 22:18; h Ge 15:18.

Ne 9:2* Lit., "sons of a foreign (country)." 8* "There was a contracting." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

your words, because you are righteous.^a

9 "So you saw^b the affliction of our forefathers in Egypt, and their outcry at the Red Sea you heard.^c 10 Then you gave signs and miracles against Phar'ao and all his servants and all the people of his land,^d for you knew that they acted presumptuously^e against them; and you proceeded to make a name^f for yourself as at this day. 11 And the sea you split^g before them, so that they crossed over through the midst of the sea on the dry land;^h and their pursuers you hurled into the depthsⁱ like a stone^j in the strong waters.^k 12 And by a pillar of cloud you led them by day,^l and by a pillar of fire by night,^m to lightⁿ up for them the way in which they should go. 13 And upon Mount Si'nai you came down^o and spoke with them out of heaven^p and went on to give them upright judicial decisions^q and laws of truth,^r good regulations^s and commandments.^t 14 And your holy sabbath^u you made known to them, and commandments and regulations and a law you commanded them by means of Moses your servant.^v 15 And bread from heaven you gave them for their hunger,^w and waters out of the crag you brought forth to them for their thirst,^x and you went on to say to them to enter^y and possess the land that you had lifted your hand [in an oath] to give to them.^z

16 "And they themselves, even our forefathers, acted presumptuously^a and proceeded to harden their neck,^b and they did not listen to your commandments. 17 So they refused to listen,^c and they did not remember^d your wonderful acts that you performed with them, but they hardened their neck^e and appointed a head^f to return to their servitude in Egypt.^g But you are a God^h of acts of forgiveness,ⁱ gracious^j and merciful,^k slow to anger^l and abundant^m in loving-kindness, and you did not leave them.ⁿ 18 Yes, when they had made for themselves a molten statue of a

Ne 9:17* "In Egypt," LXX and some Heb. mss.; M, "in their rebellion." 17* "A God," Heb., 'Eloah, sing. of 'Elohim'.

CHAP. 9

a De 32:4
b Ex 2:25
c Ex 3:7
d Ac 7:34
e Ps 65:2
f Ex 7:3
g De 2:22
h Ps 105:27
i Ac 7:36
j Ex 5:2
k Ex 10:3
l Ex 18:11
m Ex 9:16
n Ro 9:17
o Ex 14:21
p Ex 14:22
q Ps 66:6
r Ex 15:1
s Ps 106:11
t Heb 12:29
u Ex 15:5
v k Ex 15:10
w Ex 13:21
x Nu 14:14
y m Ps 78:14
z Ps 105:39
a Ex 14:20
b Ex 19:11
c De 33:2
d De 4:10
e De 4:36
f q De 4:1
g r Ex 34:6
h Ps 19:9
i s De 4:8
j De 12:1
k t De 6:1
l u Ex 16:29
m Ex 20:10
n De 5:12
o v Le 27:34
p w Ex 16:4
q x Ex 17:6
r Ps 78:20
s y Jos 4:10
t z Ge 22:16
u Heb 6:18
v a Nu 14:44
w b De 9:6
x Ac 7:39
y Ac 7:51
z c Nu 14:11
a Nu 14:41
b d Ps 78:11
c e De 31:27
f Nu 14:4
g z Nu 14:18
h Ps 86:5
i Da 9:9
j h Ex 22:27
k Ps 103:8
l i De 4:31
m Ps 78:38
n j Ps 145:8
o Joe 2:13
p k Ex 34:6
q l Ki 6:13
r Ps 106:45

Second Col.

a Ex 32:1
b De 9:12
c Ex 32:4
d Ps 106:19
e Nu 14:20
f 1Sa 12:22
g d Ex 40:38
h Nu 9:15
i Nu 14:14
j Nu 11:17
k Nu 11:25
l g Ex 16:15
m Nu 11:7
n Jos 5:12
o h Nu 20:8
p De 8:15
q Ps 105:41

calf^a and began to say, "This is your God^a who led you up out of Egypt,"^b and they went on to commit great acts of disrespect, 19 you, even you, in your abundant mercy did not leave^c them in the wilderness. The pillar of cloud itself did not depart from over them by day to lead them in the way,^d nor the pillar of fire by night to light up for them the way in which they should go.^e 20 And your good spirit^f you gave to make them prudent, and your manna you did not hold back from their mouth,^g and water you gave them for their thirst.^h 21 And for fortyⁱ years you provided them with food in the wilderness. They lacked nothing.^j Their very garments did not wear out,^k and their feet themselves did not become swollen.^l

22 "And you proceeded to give them kingdoms^m and peoples, and to apportion them piece by piece;ⁿ so that they took possession of the land of Si'hon,^o even the land of the king of Hesh'bon,^p and the land of Og^q the king of Ba'shan.^r 23 And their sons you made as many as the stars of the heavens.^s Then you brought them into the land^t that you had promised to their forefathers^u that [they] should enter to take possession. 24 So their sons^v came in and took the land in possession,^w and you proceeded to subdue^x before them the inhabitants of the land, the Ca'naan-ites,^y and to give them into their hand, even their kings^z and the peoples of the land,^a to do with them according to their liking.^b 25 And they went capturing fortified cities^c and a fat soil^d and taking in possession houses full of all good things,^e cisterns hewn out,^f vineyards and olive

l Ex 16:35; Nu 14:33; De 2:7; j Ps 34:10; k De 29:5; l De 8:4; m Jos 12:1; Ps 105:44; n Jos 11:23; o Nu 21:24; De 2:31; p Nu 21:26; q Nu 21:33; r De 3:13; s Ps 136:20; t Ge 15:5; Ge 22:17; 1Ch 27:23; t Jos 3:17; u Ge 12:7; Ge 15:18; Ge 17:8; Ge 26:3; De 9:5; v Nu 14:31; w Jos 21:43; x Jos 18:1; 1Ch 22:18; y Ge 10:19; z Jos 12:7; a Ps 44:2; b Jos 11:17; Jos 11:20; 2Sa 8:2; c De 3:5; De 6:10; De 9:1; d De 8:7; Eze 20:6; e De 19:1; f De 6:11.

Ne 9:18* "Your God." Heb., 'elo-hey'kha, pl. to denote excellence, because the demonstrative pronoun *zeh*, "this," and the verb *he'-el-kha*, "led you," are sing., showing that "God" is sing.; Gr., *hoi the-oi*, "gods"; Lat., *Deus tu'us*, "your God." Compare Ex 32:4 ftn, "God."

groves^a and trees for food in abundance, and they began to eat and to be satisfied^b and to grow fat^c and to luxuriate in your great goodness.^d

26 "However, they became disobedient^e and rebelled against you^f and kept casting your law behind their back,^g and your own prophets they killed,^h who bore witness against them to bring them back to you;ⁱ and they went on committing acts of great disrespect.^j 27 For this you gave them into the hand of their adversaries,^k who kept causing them distress;^l but in the time of their distress they would cry out to you,^m and you yourself would hear from the very heavens;ⁿ and in accord with your abundant mercy^o you would give them saviors^p who would save them out of the hand of their adversaries.^q

28 "But as soon as they were at rest, they would again do what is bad before you,^r and you would leave them to the hand of their enemies, who would tread them down.^s Then they would return and call to you for aid,^t and you yourself would hear from the very heavens^u and deliver them in accord with your abundant mercy, time and again.^v

29 Although you would bear witness^w against them to bring them back to your law,^x they themselves even acted presumptuously^y and did not listen to your commandments; and against your own judicial decisions^z they sinned,^a which, if a man^b will do, he must also live by means of them.^b And they kept giving a stubborn shoulder,^c and their neck they hardened,^d and they did not listen.^e 30 But you were indulgent with them for many years^f and kept bearing witness^g against them by your spirit by means of your prophets, and they did not give ear.^h Finally you gave them into the hand of the peoples of the lands.ⁱ 31 And in your abundant mercy you did not make an extermination of them^j or leave^k them; for you are a God^l gracious^m and merciful.ⁿ

Ne 9:29* Or, "an earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 29* Or, "live in them." 31* "God," Heb., 'El.

CHAP. 9

a Jos 24:13
b Le 25:19
c De 8:10
d Ho 13:6
e De 31:20
f De 32:15
g Ps 36:8
h Isa 63:7
i Jg 2:12
j Ps 78:56
k 1Ki 14:9
l Ps 50:17
m 1Ki 18:4
n Mt 23:37
o 2Ch 36:15
p 2Ki 21:11
q Ps 106:38
r Jg 2:14
s 2Ch 36:17
t Ps 106:41
u De 31:17
v De 4:29
w Ps 78:34
x 2Ch 6:25
y Ex 34:6
z Jg 2:18
a Jg 3:9
b Jg 3:15
c 2Ki 13:5
d 1Sa 12:11
e 2Ki 14:27
f Jg 2:19
g Jg 4:2
h Jg 6:1
i Jg 6:7
j Ps 106:44
k 1Ki 8:34
l 1Ki 8:39
m Ps 106:43
n De 4:26
o De 31:21
p 2Ki 17:13
q 2Ch 24:19
r De 28:1
s De 31:26
t Nu 14:44
u De 12:1
v Jg 10:15
w Le 18:5
x Ro 10:5
y Zac 7:11
z Jer 7:26
a Jer 17:23
b Ro 10:21
c 2Ki 17:13
d 2Ch 36:16
e Jer 25:4
f Ps 106:41
g Isa 42:24
h Jer 40:3
i Jer 5:18
j Eze 14:22
k De 4:31
l 1Ki 6:13
m Ex 34:6
n 2Ki 13:23
o Ps 86:15
p 2Ch 30:9
q Ps 103:8

Second Col.

a De 7:21
b Ps 47:2
c Ge 35:11
d Le 18:8
e De 10:17
f De 7:9
g 1Ki 8:23
h Heb 6:18
i Da 9:4
j Mic 7:18
k Jer 2:26
l Jer 32:32
m 2Ki 24:14
n 2Ch 36:14
o Jer 34:19
p La 4:13
q 2Ki 22:13
r La 5:7

32 "And now, O our God, the God^a great,^a mighty^b and fear-inspiring,^c keeping the covenant^d and loving-kindness,^e do not let all the hardship that has found us,^f our kings,^g our princes^h and our priestsⁱ and our prophets^j and our forefathers^k and all your people from the days of the kings of Assyria down to this day,^l seem little before you.^m 33 And you are righteousⁿ as regards all that has come upon us, for faithfully^o is how you have acted, but we are the ones that have done wickedly.^p 34 As for our kings, our princes, our priests and our forefathers,^q they have not performed your law,^r nor paid attention to your commandments^s or to your testimonies^t with which you bore witness^u against them. 35 And they themselves—during their^v kingdom^w and amid your abundant good things^x that you gave to them and in the broad and fat land^y that you made available for them, they did not serve you^z and did not turn back from their bad practices.^a 36 Look! We are today slaves;^b and as for the land that you gave to our forefathers to eat its fruitage and its good things, look! we are slaves upon it,^c 37 and its produce is abounding^d for the kings^e that you have put over us because of our sins,^f and over our bodies they are ruling and over our domestic animals, according to their liking, and we are in great distress.^g

38 "So in view of all this we are contracting^h a trustworthy arrangement,ⁱ both in writing and attested by the seal^j of our princes,^k our Levites [and] our priests.^l

12Ki 17:6; m Ps 22:24; n Ps 119:137; Jer 35:17; o De 7:9; 2Sa 22:26; p Da 9:5; q Ps 106:6; r 2Ch 34:21; s Jer 29:19; t 2Ki 17:13; u 2Sa 7:13; v De 28:47; w De 8:10; x De 32:15; y Jer 8:5; z De 28:48; a 2Ch 12:8; Ezr 9:9; Jer 5:19; b De 28:33; c Ezr 4:13; Ne 5:4; d Ne 1:6; e 2Ch 15:4; f 2Ki 23:3; 2Ch 15:12; 2Ch 34:31; Ezr 10:3; g Ne 10:1; h Ne 10:29.

Ne 9:32* Or, "the [true] God." The title 'El preceded by the Heb. definite article ha, "the," but followed by the qualifications "great, mighty and fear-inspiring." See App 1G. 32* "And fear-inspiring (reverend)." Heb., wehan-noh-ra". 32* Or, "loyal love." 34* Or, "reminders; exhortations." 35* "Their," MVg; LXXSy and two Heb. mss, "your." 37* MLXX end chapter 9 here. 38* Lit., "cutting." 38* Lit., "and upon what was sealed of our princes."

10 Now attesting it by seal^a there were:

Ne-he-mi'ah^b the Tir-sha'tha,^c the son of Hac-a-li'ah,^d

And Zed-e-ki'ah, **2** Se-rai'ah,^e Az-a-ri'ah, Jeremiah, **3** Pash'hur, Am-a-ri'ah, Mal-chi'jah, **4** Hat'tush, Sheb-a-ni'ah, Mal'luch, **5** Ha'rim,^f Mer'e-moth, O-ba-di'ah, **6** Daniel,^g Gin'ne-thon, Bar'uch, **7** Meshul'lam, A-bi'jah, Mij'-a-min, **8** Ma-a-zi'ah, Bil'gai [and] She-mai'ah, these being the priests.

9 Also the Levites: Jesh'u-a^h the son of Az-a-ni'ah, Bin'nui of the sons of Hen'a-dad,ⁱ Kad'mi-el **10** and their brothers Sheb-a-ni'ah,^j Ho-di'ah, Ke-li'ta, Pe-la'iah, Ha'nan, **11** Mi'ca, Re'hob, Hash-a-bi'ah, **12** Zac'cur, She-re-bi'ah,^k Sheb-a-ni'ah, **13** Ho-di'ah, Ba'ni [and] Beni'nu.

14 The heads of the people: Pa'rosh, Pa'hath-mo'ab,^l E'lam, Zat'tu, Ba'ni, **15** Bun'ni, Az'gad, Be'bai, **16** Ad-oni'jah,^m Big'vai, A'din, **17** A'ter, Hez-e-ki'ah, Az'zur, **18** Ho-di'ah, Ha'shum, Be'zai, **19** Ha'riph,ⁿ An'a-thoth, Ne'bai, **20** Mag'pi-ash, Meshul'lam, He'zir, **21** Meshez'a-bel, Za'dok, Jad'du-a, **22** Pe-la-ti'ah, Ha'nan, A-nai'ah, **23** Hoshe'a, Han-a-ni'ah, Has'shub, **24** Hal-lo'hesh, Pil'ha, Sho'bek, **25** Re'hum, Ha-shab'nah, Ma-a-sei'ah, **26** and A-bi'jah, Ha'nan, A'nan, **27** Mal'luch, Ha'rim, Ba'a-nah.

28 As for the rest of the people, the priests,^o the Levites,^p the gatekeepers,^q the singers,^r the Neth'i-nim^a and everyone separating himself from the peoples of the lands^r to the law^s of the [true] God, their wives, their sons and their daughters, everyone having knowledge [and] understanding,^t **29** they were adhering to their brothers,^u their majestic ones,^v and coming into [liability to] a curse^w and into an oath,^x to walk in the law of the [true] God, which had been given by the hand of Moses the servant of the [true] God,^y and to keep^z and to perform all the commandments of Jeho-

Ne 10:1* Lit., "And upon the ones sealed." **16*** "Adonikam" in Ezr 2:13. **19*** "Jorah" in Ezr 2:18. **28*** Or, "the temple slaves." Lit., "the given ones." Compare Nu 3:9 fn.

CHAP. 10

a Ne 9:38
Jer 32:44
b Ne 8:9
c Ezr 2:63
d Ne 7:70
e Ne 1:1
f Ne 11:11
g Ezr 2:39
h Ezr 10:21
i Ne 12:15
j Ezr 8:2
k Ne 12:8
l Ezr 3:9
m Ne 3:18
n Ne 9:5
o Ne 12:24
p Ne 7:11
q Ezr 2:36
r Ezr 2:40
s Ne 7:73
t Ezr 2:70
u Ezr 2:43
v Ezr 2:24
w Ezr 9:1
x Ne 8:1
y De 31:12
z Ne 8:2
a 1Co 1:10
b Ne 3:5
c De 27:26
d Ps 119:106
e Ec 5:4
f De 33:4
g De 5:1

Second Col.

a De 6:1
b De 4:1
c Ex 34:16
d De 7:3
e Ezr 9:1
f Ex 20:10
g Isa 58:13
h Ex 12:16
i Nu 29:1
j Nu 29:12
k Ezr 23:11
l De 25:4
m De 15:1
n De 15:2
o Ex 30:13
p Pr 3:9
q Le 24:6
r 2Ch 2:4
s Mt 12:4
t Le 2:1
u Le 23:37
v Nu 28:9
w Heb 10:11
x Nu 28:11
y Nu 29:6
z 1Ch 23:31
a 2Ch 8:13
b Le 23:2
c Le 2:10
d Le 22:14
e Le 16:15
f 2Ch 24:5
g Pr 16:33
h Le 1:7
i Le 3:5
j Le 6:12
k Le 6:13
l Ex 23:19
m De 26:2
n Le 19:23
o Nu 18:13
p Nu 8:17
q Ex 34:19
r Ez 13:2
s Le 27:26
t Nu 18:15
u De 12:6
v Nu 18:11
w 1Co 9:13
x Nu 15:20
y Nu 18:29
z Le 27:30
a Nu 18:12

vah our Lord^a and his judicial decisions and his regulations;^b **30** and that we should not give our daughters to the peoples of the land, and their daughters we should not take for our sons.^c

31 As for the peoples of the land^d who were bringing in wares and every kind of cereal on the sabbath day to sell, we should take nothing from them on the sabbath^e or on a holy day,^f and we should forego the seventh year^g and the debt of every hand.^h

32 Also, we imposed upon ourselves commandments to give, each of us, a third of a shekelⁱ yearly for the service of the house of our God,^j **33** for the layer bread^k and the constant grain offering^k and the constant burnt offering of the sabbaths,^l the new moons,^m for the appointed feastsⁿ and for the holy^o things and for the sin offerings^p to make atonement for Israel and all the work of the house of our God.^q

34 Also, the lots^r we cast concerning the supply^s of the wood^s that the priests, the Levites and the people should bring to the house of our God, by the house of our forefathers, at the appointed times, year by year, to burn upon the altar of Jehovah our God,^t according to what is written in the law;^u **35** and to bring the first ripe fruits of our ground^v and the first ripe fruits of all the fruitage of every sort of tree,^w year by year, to the house of Jehovah; **36** and the first-born^x of our sons and of our domestic animals,^y according to what is written in the law,^z and the firstborn of our herds and of our flocks,^a to bring [them] to the house of our God, to the priests that were ministering in the house of our God.^b **37** Also, the firstfruits^c of our coarse meal^c and our contributions^d and the fruitage of every sort of tree,^e new wine^f and oil^g we should bring to the priests to the dining halls^h of the house of our God, also the tenthⁱ from

g De 18:4; h 1Ch 9:26; 2Ch 31:11.

Ne 10:32* A shekel weighed 11.4 g (0.367 oz t). See App 8A. **34*** Or, "offering of." Heb., *qur-ban*. See "corban" in Mr 7:11. **37*** Or, "tithe."

our soil to the Levites,^a as they, the Levites, are the ones receiving a tenth in all our agricultural cities.

38 And the priest, the son of Aaron, must prove to be with the Levites when the Levites receive a tenth; and the Levites themselves should offer up a tenth of the tenth to the house of our God^b to the dining halls^c of the supply house. **39** For it is to the dining halls that the sons of Israel and the sons of the Levites should bring the contribution^d of the grain, the new wine^e and the oil, and there is where the utensils of the sanctuary and the priests that were ministering,^f and the gatekeepers^g and the singers^h are; and we should not neglect the house of our God.ⁱ

11 Now the princes^j of the people had their dwelling in Jerusalem;^k but as for the rest of the people, they cast lots^l to bring in one out of every ten to dwell in Jerusalem the holy city,^m and the nine other parts in the other cities. **2** Moreover, the people blessedⁿ all the men who volunteered^o to dwell in Jerusalem.

3 And these are the heads of the jurisdictional district^p who dwelt in Jerusalem;^q but in the cities of Judah there dwelt, each one in his own possession, in their cities,^r Israel,^s the priests^t and the Levites,^u and the Neth'i-nim^v and the sons of the servants of Sol'o-mon.^w

4 Also, in Jerusalem there dwelt some of the sons of Judah and some of the sons of Benjamin.^x Of the sons of Judah there were A-thai'ah the son of Uzzi'ah the son of Zech-a-ri'ah the son of Am-a-ri'ah the son of Sheph-a-ti'ah the son of Ma-hal'a-lel of the sons of Pe'rez;^y **5** and Ma-a-sei'ah the son of Bar'uch the son of Col-ho'zeh the son of Ha-zai'ah the son of A-dai'ah the son of Joi'a-rib the son of Zech-a-ri'ah the son of the She-la'nite.^z **6** All the sons of Pe'rez who were dwelling in Jerusalem were four hundred and sixty-eight, capable men.

7 And these were the sons of Ben-

Ne 11:3* See 10:28 ftn. 5* "Shelanite," by a correction of the vowel points; M, "Shilonite." Compare Nu 26:20.

CHAP. 10

a Le 27:30
Nu 18:21
Nu 18:30
b Nu 18:26
c 1Ch 23:28
1Ch 28:12
d De 12:6
e De 14:23
f Ex 39:26
Nu 8:26
De 18:5
g 1Ch 26:1
h 1Ch 25:6
i Ne 13:10
Ne 13:11

CHAP. 11

j 1Ch 29:6
2Ch 32:3
Ezr 10:14
k Ne 7:4
l Ne 10:34
Pr 16:33
m Ne 11:18
Isa 48:2
Mt 4:5
n Ex 39:43
o Jg 5:9
p Ne 7:6
q Ezr 5:8
r 1Ch 9:2
s 1Ch 9:1
t Ezr 2:70
u Ne 7:73
v Jos 9:27
Ezr 2:58
Ezr 8:17
w 1Ki 9:21
Ne 7:57
x 1Ch 9:3
y Ge 38:29
Nu 26:20
Ru 4:18
1Ch 27:3
Mt 1:3

Second Col.

a Ge 35:18
Jos 18:11
Es 2:5
b 1Ch 9:7
c 1Ch 9:10
d 1Ch 24:17
e 1Ch 9:11
f Ezr 7:2
g 1Ch 6:12
h 1Ch 9:13
i 1Ch 9:12
j Jer 21:1
Jer 21:2
k Jer 38:1
Jer 38:6
l Nu 17:2
1Ch 15:12
m Jos 1:14
1Ch 5:24
n Ne 12:42
o Ezr 2:40
p 1Ch 9:14
q Ezr 10:15
r Ezr 8:33
Ne 8:7
s Ne 11:22
Ne 12:25
t Ne 7:44
u 1Ch 16:4
v 2Ch 5:13
w 1Ch 9:16
x 1Ch 16:41
2Ch 35:15
y 1Ki 11:13
Da 9:24
Joe 3:17
z 1Ch 26:1
a 1Ch 9:17
Ezr 2:42
Ne 12:25

jamin:^a Sal'lu the son of Me-shul'lam^b the son of Jo'ed the son of Pe-dai'ah the son of Ko-lai'ah the son of Ma-a-sei'ah the son of Ith'i-el the son of Je-sha'iah; **8** and after him* Gab-ba'i [and] Sal-la'i,^c nine hundred and twenty-eight; **9** and Joel the son of Zich'ri, an overseer* over them, and Judah the son of Has-se-nu'ah over the city as second.

10 Of the priests: Je-da'iah the son of Joi'a-rib,^c Ja'chin,^d **11** Se-rai'ah the son of Hil-ki'ah the son of Me-shul'lam^e the son of Za'dok^f the son of Me-ra'-ioth the son of A-hi'tub,^g a leader of the house of the [true] God; **12** and their brothers the doers of the work of the house,^h eight hundred and twenty-two; and A-dai'ah the son of Je-ro'hamⁱ the son of Pel-a-li'ah the son of Am'zi the son of Zech-a-ri'ah the son of Pash'-hur^j the son of Mal-chi'jah,^k **13** and his brothers, heads of paternal houses,^l two hundred and forty-two, and A-mash'sai the son of Az'a-el the son of Ah'zai the son of Meshil'-le-moth the son of Im'mer, **14** and their brothers, mighty men of valor,^m a hundred and twenty-eight, and there was an overseerⁿ over them, Zab'di-el the son of the great ones.

15 And of the Levites:^o She-mai'ah the son of Has'shub the son of Az-ri'-kam the son of Hash-a-bi'ah^p the son of Bun'ni, **16** and Shab'be-thai^q and Jo'-za-bad,^r of the heads of the Levites, over the outside business of the house of the [true] God; **17** and Mat-ta-ni'ah^s himself, the son of Mi'cah the son of Zab'di the son of A'saph,^t the conductor* of the praise [singing],^u did the lauding at prayer,^v and Bak-bu-ki'ah was second of his brothers, and Ab'da the son of Sham-mu'a the son of Ga'lal^w the son of Jedu'thun.^x **18** All the Levites in the holy^y city were two hundred and eighty-four.

19 And the gatekeepers^z were Ak'-kub, Tal'mon^a and their brothers who

Ne 11:8* "And his brothers," LXX¹. 8* Possibly, "and his brothers, mighty men of valor," by a correction of M. Compare vs 14a. 9* "An overseer." Heb., *pa-qidh*; Gr., *epi-skopos*. See 2Ki 11:18 ftn; Ac 20:28 ftn, "Overseers." 17* Lit., "head." Heb., *ro'sh*.

were keeping guard in the gates,^a a hundred and seventy-two.

20 And the rest of Israel, of the priests [and] of the Levites, were in all the other cities of Judah, each one in his own hereditary possession.^b

21 And the Neth'i-nim^c were dwelling in O'phel;^d and Zi'ha and Gish'pa were over the Neth'i-nim.

22 And the overseer^e of the Levites in Jerusalem was Uz'zi the son of Ba'ni the son of Hash-a-bi'ah the son of Mat-ta-ni'ah^f the son of Mi'ca^g of the sons of A'saph,^h the singers,ⁱ concerning the work of the house of the [true] God. 23 For there was a commandment of the king in behalf of them,^j and there was a fixed provision for the singers as each day required.^k 24 And Peth-a-hi'ah the son of Meshez'a-bel of the sons of Ze'rah the son of Judah was at the side of the king for every matter of the people.

25 And as regards the settlements^l in their fields, there were some of the sons of Judah that dwelt in Kir'-iath-ar'ba^m and its dependent townsⁿ and in Di'bon^o and its dependent towns and in Je-kab'ze-el^p and its settlements, 26 and in Jesh'u-a^q and in Mo-la'dah^r and in Beth-pel'et^s 27 and in Ha'zar-shu'al^t and in Be'er-she'ba^u and its dependent towns 28 and in Zik'lag^v and in Me-co'nah and its dependent towns 29 and in En-rim'mon^w and in Zo'rah^x and in Jar'muth,^y 30 Za-no'ah,^z A-dul'-lam^{aa} and their settlements, La'chish^{ab} and its fields, A-ze'kah^{ac} and its dependent towns. And they took up camping from Be'er-she'ba clear to the valley of Hin'nom.^{ad}

31 And the sons of Benjamin were from Ge'ba,^b Mich'mash^c and Ai'ja^d and Beth'el^e and its dependent towns, 32 An'a-thoth,^f Nob,^g A-na-ni'ah, 33 Ha'zor, Ra'mah,^h Git'-ta-im,ⁱ 34 Ha'did, Ze-bo'im, Ne-bal'lat, 35 Lod^j and O'no,^k the valley of the craftsmen. 36 And of the Levites

Ne 11:25* Lit., "and her daughters." 25* Probably the same as "Dimonah" in Jos 15:22. 26* "Jesus," LXX. 30* "Valley of Hinnom" Heb., *geh-Hin-nom*; Lat., *val'lem En'nom*. See App 4c.

CHAP. 11

a 1Ch 26:12
b 1Ch 9:2
c Jos 9:21
d Ezr 2:58
e 2Ch 27:3
f Ne 3:26
g Ne 3:31
h Eze 44:11
i 1Ch 9:15
j Ne 12:35
k 1Ch 25:1
l 1Ch 25:6
m Ne 12:46
n Ezr 6:9
o Ezr 7:24
p 1Ch 9:33
q Jos 13:23
r Jos 23:2
s Jos 14:15
t Jos 15:21
u Jos 15:21
v Jos 23:20
w Jos 15:26
x Jos 19:2
y Jos 15:27
z Jos 19:3
aa 1Ch 4:28
ab Ezr 21:31
ac Jos 15:31
ad Jos 19:5
ae 1Sa 27:6
af Jos 15:32
ag Jos 15:33
ah Jos 19:41
ai 2Ch 11:10
aj Jos 12:11
ak Jos 15:34
al Ne 3:13
am Jos 12:15
an Mic 1:15
ao Jos 10:3
ap Jos 15:39
aq Isa 37:8
ar Jos 15:35
as Jos 15:8
at 2Ki 23:10
au Jos 18:24
av 1Sa 13:11
aw Ge 12:8
ax Ge 28:19
ay Jos 18:13
az Jos 21:18
ba 1Sa 21:1
bb Jos 18:25
bc 1Sa 4:3
bd Jos 8:12
be Ezr 2:33

Second Col.

CHAP. 12

a Ezr 1:11
b Mt 1:12
c Eze 3:1
d Ne 12:13
e Ne 12:18
f Ne 12:19
g Ne 12:20
h Ne 12:21
i Ne 7:7
j Ezr 2:40
k Ezr 8:33
l Ezr 2:40
m Ezr 3:9
n Ne 12:24
o 1Ch 9:15
p 2Ch 20:14
q Ne 11:17
r Ne 12:26
s Ne 3:1
t Ne 13:28
u Ne 12:22
v 1Ch 24:31
w Ezr 10:16
x Ne 11:11
y Ezr 7:12
z Ezr 7:25
aa Ne 10:4

there were divisions of Judah for Benjamin.*

12 And these were the priests and the Levites that went up with Ze-rub'ba-bel^a the son of She-al'ti-el^b and Jesh'u-a:^c Se-rai'ah, Jeremiah, Ez'ra, 2 Am-a-ri'ah,^d Mal'-luch, Hat'tush, 3 Shec-a-ni'ah, Re'-hum, Mer'e-moth, 4 Id'do, Gin'ne-thoi, A-bi'jah, 5 Mi'ja-min, Ma-a-di'ah, Bil'-gah, 6 She-mai'ah,^e and Joi'a-rib, Je-da'iah,^f 7 Sal'u,^g A'mok,^h Hil-ki'ah, Je-da'iah.ⁱ These were the heads of the priests and their brothers in the days of Jesh'u-a.^j

8 And the Levites were Jesh'u-a,^k Bin'nu-i,^l Kad'mi-el,^m She-re-bi'ah,ⁿ Judah, Mat-ta-ni'ah,^o over the giving of thanks, he and his brothers. 9 And Bak-bu-ki'ah and Un'ni their brothers were opposite them for guard duties. 10 Jesh'u-a himself became father to Joi'a-kim,^p and Joi'a-kim himself became father to E-li'a-shib,^q and E-li'a-shib to Joi'a-da.^r 11 And Joi'a-da himself became father to Jon'a-than, and Jon'a-than himself became father to Jad'du-a.^s

12 And in the days of Joi'a-kim there happened to be priests, the heads of the paternal^t houses: for Se-rai'ah,^u Me-rai'ah; for Jeremiah, Han-a-ni'ah; 13 for Ez'ra,^v Me-shul'lam; for Am-a-ri'ah, Je-ho-ha'nan; 14 for Mal'lu-chi,^w Jon'a-than; for Sheb-a-ni'ah,^x Joseph; 15 for Ha'rim,^y Ad'na; for Me-ra'ioth, Hel'kai; 16 for Id'do, Zech-a-ri'ah; for Gin'ne-thon, Me-shul'lam; 17 for A-bi'-jah,^z Zich'ri; for Mi-ni'a-min,^{aa} —;^{ab} for Mo-a-di'ah, Pil'tai; 18 for Bil'gah,^{ac} Sham-mu'a; for She-mai'ah, Je-hon'a-than; 19 and for Joi'a-rib, Mat-te'nai; for Je-da'iah,^{ad} Uz'zi; 20 for Sal-la'i, Kal'lai; for A'mok, E'ber; 21 for Hil-ki'ah, Hash-a-bi'ah; for Je-da'iah,^{ae} Ne-than'el.

22 The Levites in the days of E-li-a-shib,^b Joi'a-da^c and Jo-ha'nan and Jad'-

w Ezr 2:39; Ne 10:5; x Ne 12:4; y Ne 12:5; z Ne 12:6; aa Ne 12:7; ab Ne 3:1; ac Ne 13:28; ad Ne 12:10.

Ne 11:36* "For Judah and for Benjamin," LXX. 12:7* Probably the same as "Sallai" in vs 20. 14* "Malluch," LXX. 17* "Mijamin" in vs 5. 17* M evidently omits a name here.

du-a^a were recorded as heads of paternal houses, also the priests, down till the kingship of Dari'us the Persian.

23 The sons of Le'vi as heads of the paternal houses^b were recorded in the book of the affairs of the times, even down till the days of Jo-ha'nán the son of Eli'a-shib. **24** And the heads of the Levites were Hash-a-bi'ah, She-re-bi'ah^c and Jesh'u-a^a the son of Kad'miel^d and their brothers opposite them to offer praise [and] give thanks according to the commandment^e of David the man of the [true] God, guard group corresponding with guard group. **25** Mat-ta-ni'ah^f and Bak-bu-ki'ah, O-ba-di'ah, Me-shul'-lam, Tal'mon, Ak'kub^g were keeping guard as gatekeepers,^h a guard group by the stores of the gates. **26** These were in the days of Joi'a-kimⁱ the son of Jesh'u-a^j the son of Jo'za-dak^k and in the days of Ne-he-mi'ah^l the governor and Ez'ra^m the priest, the copyist.ⁿ

27 And at the inauguration^o of the wall of Jerusalem they looked for the Levites, to bring them out of all their places to Jerusalem to carry on an inauguration and a rejoicing even with thanksgivings^p and with song,^q cymbals [and] stringed instruments^r and with harps.^s **28** And the sons of the singers proceeded to gather themselves even from the District,^t from all around Jerusalem and from the settlements of the Ne-toph'a-thites,^u **29** and from Beth-gil'gal^v and from the fields of Ge'ba^w and Az'ma-veth,^x for there were settlements^y that the singers had built for themselves all around Jerusalem. **30** And the priests and the Levites proceeded to cleanse^z themselves and cleanse the people^a and the gates^b and the wall.^c

31 Then I brought up the princes^d of Judah upon the wall. Further, I appointed two large thanksgiving choirs^e and processions, [and the one was walking]^f to the right upon the wall to the Gate of the Ash-heaps.^g **32** And Ho-shai'ah

Ne 12:24* "Jesu," LXX. **31*** Inserted to agree with vs 38. **31*** "The Gate of the Ash-heaps." Usually called the Dung Gate as in LXXVg.

CHAP. 12

a Ne 12:11
b 1Ch 15:12
c 1Ch 23:24
d Ezr 2:40
e Ne 12:8
f 1Ch 16:4
g 1Ch 23:30
h 1Ch 9:15
i Ne 12:8
j Ne 13:13
k 1Ch 9:17
l Ezr 2:42
m Ne 7:45
n Ne 11:19
o 1Ch 9:22
p 1Ch 9:27
q Ne 12:10
r Ezr 3:2
s Ezr 3:8
t Ne 8:9
u Ezr 7:6
v Ezr 7:11
w De 20:5
x 1Ki 8:63
y Ps 30:Sup
z 2Ch 7:6
a 2Ch 5:13
b 1Ch 23:15
c 2Ch 9:11
d Ge 13:10
e 1Ki 7:46
f 1Ch 2:54
g 1Ch 9:16
h Ne 7:26
i Jos 7:9
j Jos 15:7
k Jos 21:17
l 1Ch 8:6
m Ne 11:31
n Ezr 2:24
o Le 25:31
p Ezr 19:10
q 2Ch 29:5
r Ezr 6:21
s Ne 7:1
t Ne 6:15
u 1Ch 28:1
v Ne 9:32
w Ne 12:38
x Ne 12:40
y Ne 2:13
z Ne 3:13

Second Col.

a Nu 10:2
b 2Ch 5:12
c 1Ch 25:2
d 1Ch 6:39
e 1Ch 25:1
f Am 6:5
g Ne 8:4
h Ne 2:14
i Ne 3:15
j 2Sa 5:7
k 2Sa 5:9
l Ne 3:26
m Ne 8:1
n Ne 12:31
o Ne 3:11
p 1Ne 3:8
q 2Ki 14:13
r Ne 8:16
s Ne 3:6
t 2Ch 33:14
u Ne 3:3
v Zep 1:10
w Jer 31:38
x Zec 14:10
y Ne 3:1
z Joh 5:2
a Ne 12:31
b Ezr 1:2
c Ezr 6:15
d Ne 12:32
e Ps 47:9
f Nu 10:2

and half of the princes of Judah began to walk behind them, **33** also Az-a-ri'-ah, Ez'ra and Me-shul'-lam, **34** Judah and Benjamin and She-mai'ah and Jeremiah; **35** also of the sons of the priests with the trumpets^a Zech-a-ri'ah the son of Jon'a-than the son of She-mai'ah the son of Mat-ta-ni'ah the son of Mi-cai'ah the son of Zac'cur^b the son of A'saph,^c **36** and his brothers She-mai'ah and Az'ar-el, Mil'a-lai, Gil'a-lai, Ma'ai, Ne-than'el and Judah, Hana'ni, with the instruments^d of song of David the man of the [true] God; and Ez'ra^e the copyist before them. **37** And at the Fountain Gate^f and straight ahead of them they went up on the Stairway^g of the City of David^h by the ascent of the wall above the House of David and clear to the Water Gateⁱ to the east.

38 And the other thanksgiving choir^j was walking in front, and I after it, also half of the people, upon the wall up over the Tower of the Bake Ovens^k and on to the Broad Wall,^l **39** and up over the Gate of E'phraim^m and on to the Gate of the Old [City]ⁿ and clear to the Fish Gate^o and the Tower of Hanan'el^p and the Tower of Me'ah^q and on to the Sheep Gate;^r and they came to a stand at the Gate of the Guard.

40 At length the two thanksgiving choirs^s came to a stand at the house^t of the [true] God, also I and half of the deputy rulers with me,^u **41** and the priests Eli'a-kim, Ma-a-sei'ah, Mi-ni'a-min,^v Mi-cai'ah, Eli-o-e'nai, Zech-a-ri'ah, Han-a-ni'ah with the trumpets,^w **42** and Ma-a-sei'ah and She-mai'ah, and Ele-a'zar and Uz'zi and Je-ho-ha'nán and Mal-chi'jah and E'lam and E'zer. And the singers with Iz-ra-hi'ah the overseer kept making themselves heard.^x

43 And they proceeded to sacrifice on that day great sacrifices^y and to rejoice,^z for the [true] God himself caused them to rejoice with great joy.^a And also the women^b and the children^c them-

w Ps 81:1; Ps 100:1; Isa 12:6; x Ezr 6:17; y De 12:12; z Ps 9:2; Ps 92:4; a Jer 31:13; b Ps 148:12.

Ne 12:41* "Mijamin" in 10:7.

selves rejoiced, so that the rejoicing of Jerusalem could be heard far away.^a

44 Further, there were appointed on that day men over the halls^b for the stores,^c for the contributions,^d for the firstfruits^e and for the tenths,^f to gather into them out of^g the fields of the cities the portions [called for by] the law^h for the priests and the Levites;ⁱ for the rejoicing of Judah was because of the priests and of the Levites^j who were in attendance. **45** And they began taking care of the obligation^k of their God and the obligation of the purification,^l also the singers^m and the gatekeepers,ⁿ according to the commandment of David [and] Sol'o-mon his son. **46** For in the days of David and A'saph in bygone time there were heads of the singers^o and the song of praise and thanksgivings to God.^p **47** And all Israel during the days of Zerub'ba-bel^q and during the days of Ne-he-mi'ah^r were giving the portions of the singers^s and of the gatekeepers^t according to the daily need^u and were sanctifying [them] to the Levites;^v and the Levites were sanctifying [them] to the sons of Aaron.

13 On that day there was a reading^w from the book^x of Moses in the ears of the people; and there was found written in it that the Am'mon-ite^y and the Mo'ab-ite^z should not come into the congregation^{aa} of the [true] God to time indefinite.^{ab} **2** for they had not met the sons of Israel with bread^{ac} and with water,^{ad} but went hiring against them Ba'laam^{ae} to call down evil upon them.^{af} However, our God changed the malediction into a benediction.^{ag} **3** So it came about that, as soon as they heard the law,^{ah} they began to separate^{ai} all the mixed company from Israel.

4 Now before this, Eli'a-shib^{aj} the priest in charge of a dining hall^{ak} of the house of our God was a relative of To-bi'ah;^{al} **5** and he proceeded to make for him a large dining hall,^{am} where pre-

CHAP. 12

a Exr 3:13
b 1Ch 9:26
c 2Ch 31:11
d Ne 13:13
e Ne 10:39
f Ne 10:35
g Ne 10:37
h Ne 10:38
i Ne 13:12
j Ex 34:26
k Nu 15:19
l De 26:2
m Nu 18:21
n 1 Nu 3:6
o 1Ch 23:28
p J Nu 3:7
q Ex 30:21
r Le 21:6
s Le 22:2
t Ne 12:31
u 1Ch 9:22
v 1Ch 25:1
w 1Ch 25:6
x 2Ch 29:31
y Ezr 3:2
z Hag 1:12
aa Lu 3:27
ab Ne 1:1
ac Ne 11:23
ad Ne 10:39
ae Nu 18:21

CHAP. 13

a De 31:11
b Ne 8:2
c Lu 4:16
d Ne 8:3
e Nu 10:26
f Ac 13:15
g Ac 15:21
h De 23:3
i Ge 19:37
j De 23:6
k Jg 11:17
l De 23:4
m Nu 22:5
n Jos 24:9
o Nu 22:6
p Nu 23:8
q Nu 24:10
r De 23:5
s Ps 109:28
t Mic 6:5
u Ps 19:7
v Ps 119:15
w Pr 6:23
x Ezr 10:11
y Ne 9:2
z Ne 10:28
aa Ne 3:1
ab Ne 10:37
ac Ne 10:38
ad Ne 2:10
ae J Ne 12:44

Second Col.

a Ne 10:33
b Nu 18:27
c Nu 18:30
d De 18:4
e Nu 18:24
f Ne 5:14
g Ezr 7:1
h Ne 2:1
i Ne 2:5
j Ne 2:6
k Ne 12:10
l Ne 2:10
m Ne 4:7
n Mt 21:13
o Pr 8:13
p Am 5:15
q Mt 21:12
r 2Ch 29:5
s Ne 10:39
t Ezr 1:9
u Le 2:15
v Ne 13:5

viously they were regularly putting the grain offering,^a the frankincense and the utensils and the tenth^b of the grain, the new wine^c and the oil,^d to which the Levites^e and the singers and the gatekeepers are entitled,^f and the contribution for the priests.

6 And during all this [time] I did not happen to be in Jerusalem, for in the thirty-second^g year of Artaxerxes^h the king of Babylonⁱ I came to the king, and sometime later^j I asked leave of absence from the king.^k **7** Then I came to Jerusalem and got to notice the badness that Eli'a-shib^l had committed for To-bi'ah^m by making for him a hall in the courtyard of the houseⁿ of the [true] God. **8** And it seemed very bad to me.^o So I threw^p all the furniture of To-bi'ah's house outside the dining hall. **9** After that I said [the word] and they cleansed^q the dining halls;^r and I proceeded to put back there the utensils^s of the house of the [true] God, with the grain offering and the frankincense.^t

10 And I got to find out that the very portions^u of the Levites had not been given [them], so that the Levites and the singers doing the work went running off, each one to his own field.^v

11 And I began to find fault^w with the deputy rulers^x and say: "Why has the house of the [true] God been neglected?"^y Consequently I collected them together and stationed them at their standing place. **12** And all Judah, for their part, brought in the tenth^z of the grain^{aa} and of the new wine^{ab} and of the oil^{ac} to the stores.^{ad} **13** Then I put Shel-e-mi'ah the priest and Za'dok the copyist and Pe-dai'ah of the Levites in charge^{ae} of the stores; and under their control there was Ha'nan the son of Zac'cur the son of Mat-ta-ni'ah,^{af} for they were

q Ne 10:37; Ne 12:47; Mal 3:8; r Nu 35:2; s Pr 28:4; t Ezr 9:2; Ne 2:16; u Ne 10:39; v Le 27:30; Nu 18:21; w Nu 18:27; x Nu 18:12; y De 18:4; z Ne 10:38; Mal 3:10; a Ne 11:17; Ne 12:8.

Ne 13:5* Or, "tithe." 5* Lit., "the oil, the commandment of the Levites and the singers and the gatekeepers." 6* "Babylon," LXXVg; MSy, "Babel." 6* Lit., "and at the end of days." 13* "Then I put . . . in charge," LXX*Sy.

Ne 12:44* Or, "tithes." 44* Or, "according to." 47* Lit., "a thing of a day on its day." 13:1* "Into the congregation of." Heb., *biq-hat'*; Gr., *ek-kle-si'ai*; Lat., *ec-cle-si-am*.

considered faithful;^a and upon them it devolved to do the distributing^b to their brothers.

14 Do remember me,^c O my God, concerning this, and do not wipe^d out my acts of loving-kindness* that I have performed in connection with the house^e of my God and the guardianship of it.

15 In those days I saw in Judah people treading winepresses on the sabbath^f and bringing in grain heaps and loading^g [them] upon asses,^h and also wine, grapes and figsⁱ and every sort of burden, and bringing [them] into Jerusalem on the sabbath day;^j and I proceeded to bear witness [against them] on the day of their selling provisions. 16 And the Tyri'ans^k themselves dwelt in [the city],^{*} bringing in fish and every sort of merchandise^l and making sales on the sabbath to the sons of Judah and in Jerusalem. 17 So I began to find fault with the nobles^m of Judah and say to them: "What is this bad thing that you are doing, even profaning the sabbath day? 18 Was it not this way that YOUR forefathers did,ⁿ so that our God brought upon us all this calamity,^o and also upon this city? Yet you are adding to the burning anger against Israel by profaning the sabbath."^p

19 And it came about that, as soon as the gates* of Jerusalem had grown shadowy before the sabbath, I immediately said [the word] and the doors began to be closed.^q I said further that they should not open them until after

Nc 13:14* Or, "acts of loyal love." 16* Lit., "it," fem., referring to Jerusalem. 19* Nehemiah completes the evidence that the literal city of Jerusalem had 12 gates, even as the heavenly holy city described by John the apostle has 12 gates—three facing each of the four directions—as recorded in Re 21:12, 13. Earthly Jerusalem's 12 gates are listed in counterclockwise order from where Nehemiah started his inspection tour. SOUTHERN SECTION: Valley Gate (2:13), Gate of the Ash-heaps (2:13) and Fountain Gate (2:14); EASTERN SECTION: Water Gate (3:26), Horse Gate (3:28) and Inspection Gate (3:31); NORTHERN SECTION: Gate of the Guard (12:39), Sheep Gate (3:32) and Fish Gate (3:3); WESTERN SECTION: Gate of the Old [City] (3:6), Gate of Ephraim (12:39) and Corner Gate (2Ch 25:23; Zec 14:10).

CHAP. 13

a Ps 15:1
Lu 12:42
1Co 4:2
b Ac 4:35
Ac 6:1
c Ne 5:19
d Mt 6:20
Heb 6:10
e 2Ch 24:16
Ps 122:9
f Ex 20:10
Ex 34:21
Ex 35:2
Isa 58:13
g Jer 17:21
h 2Sa 16:1
i De 8:8
j Jer 17:27
k Jos 19:29
l Ne 10:31
m Ne 4:14
n Ne 9:16
o Ezr 9:13
p Ex 20:8
Ex 31:14
q Ne 7:3

Second Col.

a Jer 17:21
b Ne 9:29
c Ezr 7:26
Ro 13:3
1Pe 2:14
d 1Ch 23:28
e Ne 12:30
f 1Ch 9:23
1Ch 26:13
g De 5:12
h Ne 5:19
Ne 13:14
Ne 13:31
i Ps 25:6
Ps 51:1
Ps 130:7
j Ezr 9:2
Ezr 10:10
2Co 6:14
k Jos 13:3
1Sa 5:7
l Ex 34:16
De 23:3
m 2Ki 18:26
n De 27:26
o De 25:2
Ezr 7:26
p De 6:13
Ne 10:29
q De 7:3
r 1Ki 11:1
s 1Ki 3:13
2Ch 1:12
2Ch 9:22
t 2Sa 12:24
u 1Ki 11:4
1Ki 11:5
v Ezr 10:2
w Ne 12:10
x Ne 3:1
Ne 13:4

the sabbath; and some of my own attendants I stationed at the gates that no burden might come in on the sabbath day.^a 20 Consequently the traders and the sellers of every sort of merchandise spent the night outside Jerusalem once and a second time. 21 Then I proceeded to bear witness^b against them and say to them: "Why are you spending the night in front of the wall? If you do it again, a hand I shall lay on you."^c From that time on they did not come on the sabbath.

22 And I went on to say to the Levites^d that they should be regularly purifying^e themselves and coming in, keeping guard of the gates^f to sanctify^g the sabbath day. This, also, do remember^h to my account, O my God, and do feel sorry for me according to the abundance of your loving-kindness.ⁱ

23 Also, in those days I saw the Jews that had given a dwelling^j to Ash'dodite,^k Am'monite [and] Mo'abite^l wives. 24 And as for their sons, half were speaking Ash'dodite, and there were none of them knowing how to speak Jewish,^m but in the tongue of the different peoples. 25 And I began to find fault with them and call down evil upon themⁿ and strike some men of them^o and pull out their hair and make them swear by God:^p "You should not give your daughters to their sons, and you should not accept any of their daughters for YOUR sons or yourselves.^q 26 Was it not because of these that Sol'o-mon the king of Israel sinned?^r And among the many nations there proved to be no king like him;^s and loved of his God he happened to be,^t so that God constituted him king over all Israel. Even him the foreign wives caused to sin.^u 27 And is it not something unheard of for you to commit all this great badness in acting unfaithfully against our God by giving a dwelling to foreign wives?"^v

28 And one of the sons of Joi'a-da^w the son of E-li'a-shib^x the high priest was

Ne 13:22* "To sanctify (hold sacred; treat as holy)." Heb., *leqad-desh'*; Gr., *ha-gi-a'-zein*; Lat., *sano-ti-fi-can'dum*.

a son-in-law of San-bal-lat^a the Hor-
nite.^b So I chased him away from me.^c

29 Do remember them, O my God,
on account of the defilement^d of the
priesthood and the covenant^e of the
priesthood^f and of the Levites.^g

30 And I purified^h them from every-
thing foreign and proceeded to assign

Ne 13:29* "And the covenant of." Heb.,
u-verith; Gr., *di-a-the'kes*. 29* "Priest-
hood," M; LXX¹-Sy and one Heb. ms., "priests."

CHAP. 13

a Ne 2:10
Ne 4:1
Ne 6:14
b Jos 16:3
Jos 16:5
c Pr 20:8
Pr 20:26
d Le 21:15
e Ex 40:15
Nu 25:13
f Mal 2:4
g Ne 10:30

Second Col.

a 1Ch 23:6
1Ch 25:1

duties to the priests and to the Levites,
each one in his own work,^a 31 even
for the supply^{*} of the wood^b at appoint-
ed times and for the first ripe fruits.

Do remember me,^c O my God, for
good.^d

b Ne 10:34; c Ne 5:19; d Ps 25:7.

Ne 13:31* "Even for the supply [or, offer-
ing] of." Heb., *u-lequr-ban*'. See "corban" in
Mr 7:11.

ESTHER*

1 Now it came about in the days of*
A-has-u-e'rus,^a that is, the A-has-u-
e'rus who was ruling as king from In'-
di-a^a to E-thi-o'pi-a,^b [over] a hundred and
twenty-seven jurisdictional districts,^c
2 [that] in those days as King A-has-u-
e'rus was sitting upon his royal throne,^c
which was in Shu'shan^d the castle,^e
3 in the third year of his reigning he
held a banquet^f for all his princes and
his servants, the military force of Per-
sia^g and Me'dia,^h the noblesⁱ and the
princes of the jurisdictional districts be-
fore himself,^j 4 when he showed the
riches^k of his glorious kingdom and the
honor^l [and] the beauty of his great-
ness for many days, a hundred and
eighty days. 5 And when these days
had come to the full, the king held a
banquet for seven days for all the peo-
ple that were found in Shu'shan the cas-
tle, for the great as well as the small,
in the courtyard of the garden of the
king's palace. 6 There were linen, fine
cotton and blue^m held fast in ropes of
fine fabric, and wool dyed reddish pur-
pleⁿ in silver rings and pillars of mar-

CHAP. 1

a Da 11:2
b Es 8:9
Da 6:1
c Es 5:1
d Ezr 4:9
Ne 1:1
Da 8:2
e Ne 2:8
f Isa 25:36
Es 2:18
g Ezr 1:2
Da 5:28
h Isa 21:2
Jer 51:11
i Da 3:2
Da 6:7
j Pr 11:14
Pr 15:22
Pr 20:18
Pr 24:6
k Isa 39:2
Eze 28:5
l Ro 13:7
1Pe 2:17
m Es 8:15
n Ex 26:31

Second Col.

a Es 7:8
b 1Ki 10:21
c Ne 2:1
d Es 1:12
Es 2:1
Es 2:17
e Ps 104:15
Ec 10:19
Eph 5:18
f Es 7:9
g 2Ki 4:43
Es 2:2

ble, couches^a of gold and silver upon a
pavement of porphyry^{*} and marble and
pearl and black marble.

7 And there was a passing of wine to
drink^{*} in gold vessels;^b and the vessels
were different from one another, and
the royal wine^c was in great quantity,
according to the means of the king.
8 As regards the time of drinking ac-
cording to the law, there was no one
compelling, for that was the way the
king had arranged for every great man
of his household, to do according to the
liking of each and every one.

9 Also, Vash'ti^d the queen herself
held a banquet for the women at the
royal house that belonged to King A-has-
u-e'rus.*

10 On the seventh day, when the
king's heart was in a merry mood with
wine,^e he said to Me-hu'man, Biz'tha,
Har-bo'na,^f Big'tha and A-bag'tha, Ze'-
thar and Car'kas, the seven court offi-
cials that were ministering^g to the per-
son of King A-has-u-e'rus, 11 to bring
Vash'ti the queen in the royal headdress
before the king, to show the peoples
and the princes her loveliness; for she

Es 1:6* A very hard rock often having a dark
purplish-red groundmass and containing feld-
spar crystals. 7* "There was a passing of
wine to drink." In Heb. this is taken to be a
verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to
time and impersonal. 9* "Artaxerxes," LXX.
10* Lit., "the ones ministering." Heb., *ham-
sha-rethim*; Gr., *tois di-a-ko'nots*; Lat., *mi-
ni-st-ra'bant*, "they were ministering."

Es Title* "Esther." Heb., '*Es-ter*'; Gr., *Hes-
ther*'; Lat., *Hester*'. This book is named after
Queen Esther. 1:1* See Ge 14:1 ftn, "Days
of." 1* "Artaxerxes," LXX. Understood to be
Xerxes I, son of Darius the Great (Dari-
us Hystaspis). 1^a "From India." Heb., *me-
Hod'au*; Gr., *Indikes*', "Indian [country]";
Syr., *Hudh*; Lat., *In'dia*. 1^b "Ethiopia," Vg;
MSy, "Cush." 1^c "Provinces," Lat., *pro-vin-
cias*. 2* Or, "fortress."

was beautiful in appearance.^a **12** But Queen Vash'ti kept refusing^b to come at the king's word that was [conveyed] by means of the court officials. At this the king grew highly indignant and his very rage flared up within him.^c

13 And the king proceeded to say to the wise^d men having knowledge of the times^e (for in this way the king's matter [came] before all those versed in law and legal cases, **14** and those closest to him were Car-she'na, She'thar, Ad-ma'tha, Tar'shish, Me'res, Mar-se'na, [and] Me-mu'can, seven^f princes of Persia and Me'dia, having access to the king,^g [and] who were sitting first in the kingdom): **15** "According to law what is to be done with Queen Vash'ti because she has not performed the saying of King A-has-u-e-rus by means of the court officials?"

16 To this Me-mu'can^h said before the king and the princes: "It is not against the king alone that Vash'ti the queen has done wrong,ⁱ but against all the princes and against all the peoples that are in all the jurisdictional districts of King A-has-u-e-rus. **17** For the affair of the queen will go out to all the wives so that they will despise^j their owners^k in their own eyes, when they say, 'King A-has-u-e-rus himself said to bring in Vash'ti the queen before him, and she did not come in.' **18** And this day the princesses of Persia and Me'dia, who have heard the affair of the queen, will talk to all the princes of the king, and there will be plenty of contempt and indignation.^l **19** If to the king it does seem good,^m let a royal word go out from his person, and let it be written among the lawsⁿ of Persia and Me'dia, that it may not pass away,^o that Vash'ti may not come in before King A-has-u-e-rus; and her royal dignity let the king give to a companion of hers, a woman better than she is. **20** And the decree of the king that he will make must be heard in all his realm (for it is vast),

Es 1:14* Lit., "seeing the face of the king."
17* "Their owners." Heb., *ba'leh-hen'*.

CHAP. 1

a Pr 31:30
b 1Co 11:9
Eph 5:24
c Pr 19:12
Pr 20:2
d Da 2:27
e 1Ch 12:32
Mt 16:3
f Ezr 7:14
g Pr 22:29
h Es 1:21
i Es 1:12
j 2Sa 6:16
k Ge 3:16
De 22:22
Jer 31:32
Joe 1:8
Mt 24:38
l Pr 27:15
m Es 3:9
Es 8:5
n Da 6:8
Da 6:15
o Es 8:8
Da 6:12

Second Col.
a Eph 5:33
1Pe 3:5
b Es 1:17
c Ge 41:37
Es 2:4
d Es 3:14
e Es 3:12
Es 8:9
f Ro 7:2
Eph 5:23

CHAP. 2

g Es 1:1
h Es 1:9
i Es 1:12
j Es 1:19
k Es 1:10
Es 1:14
Es 6:14
l 1Ki 1:3
m Jg 21:12
n Es 8:9
o Ne 2:8
p Es 2:15
q Es 2:14
Es 4:4
r Es 1:11
Es 1:19
Es 2:17
s Es 1:2
t Es 3:2
Es 5:14
Es 10:3
u Ge 49:27
1Sa 9:21

and all the wives themselves will give^{*} honor^a to their owners,^b the great as well as the small."

21 And the thing was pleasing in the eyes of the king^c and the princes, and the king proceeded to do according to the word of Me-mu'can. **22** So he sent written documents^d to all the king's jurisdictional districts, to each jurisdictional district^e in its own style of writing and to each people in its own tongue, for every husband to be continually acting as prince in his own house^f and speaking in the tongue of his own people.

2 After these things, when the rage of King A-has-u-e-rus^g had subsided, he remembered Vash'ti^h and what she had doneⁱ and what had been decided against her.^j **2** Then the king's attendants, his ministers,^k said: "Let them seek^l young women, virgins,^m beautiful in appearance, for the king, **3** and let the king appoint commissioners in all the jurisdictional districtsⁿ of his realm, and let them collect together all the young women, virgins, beautiful in appearance, at Shu'shan the castle,^o at the house of the women in charge of Heg'ai^p the king's eunuch,^q the guardian of the women; and let there be a giving^{*} of their massages. **4** And that young woman who seems pleasing in the king's eyes will be queen instead of Vash'ti."^r And the thing was pleasing in the king's eyes, and he proceeded to do that way.

5 A certain man, a Jew, happened to be in Shu'shan^s the castle, and his name was Mor'de-cai^t the son of Ja'ir the son of Shim'e-i the son of Kish a Ben'ja-min-ite,^u **6** who had been tak-

Es 1:20* "It . . . and all the wives themselves will give." *Hi' Wekhol-Hanna-shim' Yit-tenu'* (Heb.) appears to be a reverse acrostic of the Tetragrammaton, יהוה (YHWH). Three ancient Heb. mss are known that give the letters of the divine name here in acrostic in majuscule letters, as follows: *יהוה*. This is the first of four such acrostics of the name "Jehovah," and the Masorah in a rubric, or in red letters, calls attention to this. **2:3*** "Let there be a giving." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

en into exile^a from Jerusalem with the deported people* who were taken into exile with Jec-o-ni'ah^b the king of Judah whom Neb-u-chad-nez'zar^c the king of Babylon^d took into exile. 7 And he came to be the caretaker^d of Had-as'-sah,* that is, Esther, the daughter of his father's brother,^e for she had neither father nor mother; and the young woman was pretty in form and beautiful in appearance,^f and at the death of her father and her mother Mor'de-cai took her as his daughter. 8 And it came about that, when the king's word and his law were heard, and when many young women were collected together at Shu'shan^g the castle in charge of Heg'ai,^h then Esther was taken to the king's house in charge of Heg'ai the guardian of the women.

9 Now the young woman was pleasing in his eyes, so that she gained loving-kindness* before him and he made haste to give her her massagesⁱ and her appropriate food, and to give her seven selected young women from the king's house, and he proceeded to transfer her and her young women to the best place of the house of the women. 10 Esther had not told about her people^k or about her relatives, for Mor'de-cai himself had laid the command upon her that she should not tell.^l 11 And day after day Mor'de-cai was walking before the courtyard of the house of the women to know of Esther's welfare and what was being done with her.

12 And when the turn of each young woman arrived to go in to King A-has-u-e'rus after it had happened to her according to the women's regulation for twelve months, for that was the way the days of their massage procedure were gradually fulfilled, six months with oil of myrrh^m and six months with balsam oilⁿ and with the massages of the women; 13 then on these conditions the young woman herself came in to the king. Everything that she would men-

CHAP. 2

a 2Ki 24:14

b 2Ki 24:15

1Ch 3:16

2Ch 36:10

Jer 22:28

Jer 37:1

Jer 52:31

Mt 1:11

c Jer 24:1

d 1Ti 5:8

Jas 1:27

e Es 2:15

f Pr 31:30

g Es 1:2

h Es 2:3

i Pr 11:17

Pr 14:22

Pr 16:7

Pr 19:22

Da 1:9

j Es 2:3

Es 2:12

k Es 3:8

Es 4:13

Es 7:4

Mt 10:16

l Es 2:7

Es 2:20

Eph 6:1

m Pr 7:17

Ca 3:6

Lu 7:37

n Ge 43:11

1Ki 10:2

2Ki 20:13

Second Col.

a Es 1:9

b Es 2:3

c Es 4:11

d Es 2:7

e 1Pe 3:3

f Es 2:8

g Ca 6:9

h Es 1:3

i Es 4:14

Ps 75:7

j Es 1:19

k Mt 27:15

l Es 2:3

m Es 2:21

Es 3:2

n Es 2:6

Es 3:8

Es 7:4

o Es 2:5

Es 8:1

Es 10:3

p Es 2:10

Mt 10:16

q Es 2:7

tion would be given her, to come with her from the house of the women to the king's house.^a 14 In the evening she herself came in, and in the morning she herself returned to the second house of the women in charge of Sha-ash'gaz the king's eunuch,^b the guardian of the concubines. She would not come in anymore to the king unless the king had taken delight in her and she had been called by name.^c

15 And when the turn of Esther the daughter of Ab'i-hail the uncle of Mor'de-cai, whom he had taken as his daughter,^d arrived to come in to the king, she did not request anything^e except what Heg'ai^f the king's eunuch, the guardian of the women, proceeded to mention (all the while Esther was continually gaining favor in the eyes of everyone seeing her).^g 16 Then Esther was taken to King A-has-u-e'rus at his royal house in the tenth month, that is, the month Te'beth,* in the seventh year^h of his reign. 17 And the king came to love Esther more than all the other women, so that she gained more favor and loving-kindness before him than all the other virgins.ⁱ And he proceeded to put the royal headdress upon her head and make her queen^j instead of Vash'ti. 18 And the king went on to hold a great banquet for all his princes and his servants, the banquet of Esther; and an amnesty^k for the jurisdictional districts he granted, and he kept giving presents according to the means of the king.

19 Now when virgins^l were collected together a second time, Mor'de-cai was sitting in the king's gate.^m 20 Esther was not telling about her relatives and her people,ⁿ just as Mor'de-cai^o had laid the command upon her;^p and the saying of Mor'de-cai Esther was performing, just as when she happened to be under care by him.^q

21 In those days while Mor'de-cai was sitting in the king's gate, Big'than and Te'resh, two court officials of the king, doorkeepers, became indignant and kept

Es 2:6* Or, "the exiled people." Heb., *hag-golah*. 6* "Jehoiachin" in 2Ki 24:8; in Jer 22:24, "Coniah." 6* "Babylon," LXXVg; MSy, "Babel." 7* Meaning "Myrtle; Joy." Heb., *Hadhas-sah*. 9* Or, "loyal love."

Es 2:16* The postexilic name of the tenth month of the sacred calendar. See App 8b.

seeking to lay hand^a on King A-has-u-e-rus. **22** And the thing came to be known to Mor'de-cai, and he immediately told^b Esther the queen. In turn Esther talked to the king in Mor'de-cai's name.^c **23** So the matter was sought out and eventually found out, and both of them got to be hanged^d on a stake;^e after which it was written in the book of the affairs^f of the days before the king.

3 After these things King A-has-u-e-rus magnified Ha'man^g the son of Ham-meda'tha the Ag'ag-ite^h and proceeded to exalt himⁱ and to put his throne above all the other princes that were with him.^j **2** And all the king's servants that were in the king's gate^k were bowing low and prostrating themselves to Ha'man, for so the king had commanded respecting him. But as for Mor'de-cai, he would neither bow low nor prostrate himself.^l **3** And the king's servants who were in the king's gate began to say to Mor'de-cai: "Why are you sidestepping the king's commandment?"^m **4** And it came about that, as they talked to him day by day, and he did not listen to them, then they told Ha'man to see whether Mor'de-cai's affairs would stand;ⁿ for he had told them that he was a Jew.^o

5 Now Ha'man kept seeing that Mor'de-cai was not bowing low and prostrating himself to him,^p and Ha'man became filled with rage.^q **6** But it was despicable in his eyes to lay hand upon Mor'de-cai alone, for they had told him about Mor'de-cai's people; and Ha'man began seeking to annihilate^r all the Jews who were in all the realm of A-has-u-e-rus, Mor'de-cai's people.^s

7 In the first month,^t that is, the month Ni'san,^u in the twelfth year^v of King A-has-u-e-rus, someone cast Pur,^w that is, the Lot,^x before Ha'man from day to day and from month to month, [to] the twelfth, that is, the month

Es 2:23* Or, "timber." Lit., "tree (wood)." M; Lat., *pa-ti-bu-lo*. **3:7*** See Ne 2:1 fn. **7*** "Pur," meaning "Lot." "Purim," pl., came to designate the Jewish festival celebrated in the 12th month of the sacred calendar. See App 8B.

CHAP. 2

a Es 6:2
b Ec 10:20
c Le 5:1
d Es 6:2
Pr 29:24
Eze 33:7
d De 21:21
Es 9:13
e De 21:22
f Ezr 4:15
Es 6:1

CHAP. 3

k Es 3:10
Es 8:7
Es 9:24
h Nu 24:7
1Sa 15:8
1Sa 15:32
i Ps 12:8
j Es 1:14
k Es 2:19
l Ex 17:14
Ex 17:16
De 25:19
1Sa 15:3
Ps 139:21
m Ac 5:29
n Da 6:13
o Ne 1:2
Es 2:5
p Es 3:2
q Es 5:9
Pr 12:16
Pr 27:3
r Ps 73:6
Ps 83:4
s Es 9:20
t Ex 12:2
Ex 34:18
u Es 1:3
Es 2:16
v Es 9:24
w Joe 3:3
Ob 11
Mt 27:35

Second Col.

a Es 9:1
b De 4:27
De 30:3
Ne 1:8
Jer 50:17
Zec 7:14
Jas 1:1
c Es 1:1
d Ps 94:21
e Mt 18:24
f Es 9:3
g Ge 41:42
Es 8:2
Da 6:17
h Es 3:1
i Nu 24:7
1Sa 15:8
j Es 7:6
Es 9:24
k Es 4:7
l Pr 29:12
Jer 40:4
m Es 8:9
n Ps 94:20
Da 6:8
o Es 1:1
Da 6:1
p Es 1:22
q Da 6:15
r Ge 41:42
Es 8:8
Da 6:17
s 2Ch 30:6
Es 8:14
Jer 51:31
t Es 8:12
u Es 9:1
v Es 8:11
Es 9:10

A'dar.^{aa} **8** And Ha'man proceeded to say to King A-has-u-e-rus: "There is one certain people scattered^b and separated among the peoples in all the jurisdictional districts of your realm;^c and their laws are different from all other people's, and the king's own laws they are not performing,^d and for the king it is not appropriate to let them alone. **9** If to the king it does seem good, let there be a writing that they be destroyed; and ten thousand^e silver talents* I shall pay into the hands of those doing the work^f by bringing [it] into the king's treasury."

10 At that the king removed his signet ring^g from his own hand and gave it to Ha'man^h the son of Ham-meda'tha the Ag'ag-ite,ⁱ the one showing hostility to the Jews.^j **11** And the king went on to say to Ha'man: "The silver^k is given to you, also the people, to do with them according to what is good in your own eyes."^l **12** The king's secretaries^m were then called in the first month on the thirteenth day of it, and writingⁿ went on according to all that Ha'man commanded the king's satraps and the governors who were over the different jurisdictional districts,^o and the princes of the different peoples, of each jurisdictional district, in its own style of writing,^p and each people in its own tongue; in the name^q of King A-has-u-e-rus it was written and it was sealed with the king's signet ring.^r

13 And there was a sending^s of the letters by means of couriers^t to all the king's jurisdictional districts, to annihilate, to kill and to destroy all the Jews, young man as well as old man, little ones and women, on one day,^u on the thirteenth [day] of the twelfth month, that is, the month A'dar,^v and to plunder the spoil of them.^v **14** A copy of

Es 3:7* "Adar." Heb., 'Adhar'. This name of the 12th month of the Jewish sacred calendar occurs only in Ezr 6:15 and eight times in Esther. Adar falls within February and March. See App 8B. **9*** About \$77,070,000 with silver valued at \$7 (U.S.) per oz t. **13*** "There was a sending." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

the writing to be given as law^a in all the different jurisdictional districts^b was being published to all the peoples, [for them] to become ready for this day. 15 The couriers themselves went out, being moved to speed^c because of the king's word, and the law itself was given in Shu'shan^d the castle. As for the king and Ha'man, they sat down to drink;^e but as for the city of Shu'shan,^f it was in confusion.^g

4 And Mor'de-cai^h himself got knowledge of everything that had been done;ⁱ and Mor'de-cai proceeded to rip his garments apart and put on sackcloth^j and ashes^k and go out into the middle of the city and cry out with a loud and bitter outcry.^l 2 Finally he came as far as in front of the king's gate,^m for no one was to come into the king's gate in clothing of sackcloth. 3 And in all the different jurisdictional districts,ⁿ wherever the king's word and his law were reaching, there was great mourning^o among the Jews, and fasting^p and weeping and wailing. Sackcloth^q and ashes^r themselves came to be spread out as a couch for many. 4 And Esther's young women and her eunuchs^s began to come in and tell her. And the queen was very much pained. Then she sent garments to clothe Mor'de-cai and to remove his sackcloth off him. And he did not accept [them].^t 5 At this Esther called Ha'thach,^u one of the king's eunuchs, whom he had made to attend upon her, and she proceeded to give him a command concerning Mor'de-cai, to know what this meant and what this was all about.

6 So Ha'thach went out to Mor'de-cai into the public square of the city that was before the king's gate. 7 Then Mor'de-cai told him about all the things that had befallen him^v and the exact statement of the money that Ha'man had said to pay to the king's treasury^w against the Jews, to destroy them.^x 8 And a copy^y of the writing of the law that had been given in Shu'shan^z to have them annihilated he gave him to show Esther and to tell her and to lay the command upon her^a to come in

CHAP. 3

a Da 6:15
b Es 1:1
c Es 8:14
d Da 8:2
e Pr 31:4
f Es 4:16
g Pr 29:2

CHAP. 4

h Es 2:5
i Es 3:8
j Es 3:9
k 1Ki 21:27
l Ps 69:11
m Re 6:12
n Eze 27:30
o Mt 11:21
p 1Eze 21:6
q Mic 1:8
r Es 6:10
s Es 1:1
t Jer 6:26
u Am 5:16
v 2Ch 20:3
w Eze 8:21
x Mt 4:2
y 2Sa 21:10
z Isa 58:5
a Eze 27:30
b Da 9:3
c Es 2:3
d Es 2:14
e Ps 77:2
f Es 4:10
g Es 3:8
h Es 3:9
i Es 3:13
j Es 3:14
k Es 3:15
l Es 2:20

Second Col.

a Pr 16:15
b Ec 10:4
c Es 7:3
d Es 4:5
e Es 2:5
f Es 2:7
g Es 5:1
h Da 6:15
i Es 5:2
j Es 8:4
k Pr 24:10
l Pr 29:25
m Job 12:25
n Isa 12:22
o Isa 54:17
p Jer 30:11
q Am 9:8
r Ps 75:7
s Isa 14:27
t Isa 49:23
u Es 3:15
v 2Ch 20:3
w Eze 8:21
x Mt 4:2
y Es 5:1
z Es 2:9
a Ps 34:15
b Ps 55:22
c Ps 62:8
d Ps 115:9
e Pr 29:25
f Ro 16:4

CHAP. 5

p Es 4:16
q Es 2:17
r Es 8:15
s Mt 11:8
t Es 4:11
u Es 6:4

to the king and implore favor of him^a and make request directly before him for her own people.^b

9 Ha'thach^c now came in and told Esther Mor'de-cai's words. 10 Then Esther said to Ha'thach and commanded him concerning Mor'de-cai:^d 11 "All the king's servants and the people of the king's jurisdictional districts are aware that, as regards any man or woman that comes in to the king at the inner courtyard^e who is not called, his one law^f is to have [him] put to death; only in case the king holds out to him the golden scepter, he will also certainly stay alive.^g As for me, I have not been called to come in to the king now for thirty days."

12 And they proceeded to tell Mor'de-cai the words of Esther. 13 Then Mor'de-cai said to reply to Esther: "Do not imagine within your own soul that the king's household will escape any more than all the other Jews.^h 14 For if you are altogether silent at this time, relief and deliverance themselves will stand up for the Jews from another place;ⁱ but as for you and your father's house, YOU people will perish. And who is there knowing whether it is for a time like this that you have attained to royal dignity?"^j

15 Accordingly Esther said to reply to Mor'de-cai: 16 "Go, gather all the Jews that are to be found in Shu'shan^k and fast^l in my behalf and neither eat nor drink for three days,^m night and day. I too with my young women,ⁿ I shall fast likewise, and upon that I shall come in to the king, which is not according to the law; and in case I must perish,^o I must perish." 17 At this Mor'de-cai passed along and proceeded to do according to all that Esther had laid in command upon him.

5 And it came about on the third day^p that Esther went dressing up royally,^q after which she took her stand in the inner courtyard^r of the king's house opposite the king's house, while the king was sitting on his royal throne in the royal house opposite the entrance of the house. 2 And it came about that, as

soon as the king saw Esther the queen standing in the courtyard, she gained favor^a in his eyes, so that the king held out to Esther the golden scepter^b that was in his hand. Esther now came near and touched the top of the scepter.

3 Then the king said to her: "What do you have, O Esther the queen, and what is your request?^c To the half of the kingship^d—let it even be given to you!"

4 In turn Esther said: "If to the king it does seem good, let the king with Ha'man^e come today^f to the banquet^g that I have made for him." 5 Accordingly the king said: "You men, have Ha'man act quickly^h on the word of Esther." Later the king and Ha'man came to the banquet that Esther had made.

6 In time the king said to Esther during the banquet of wine: "What is your petition?ⁱ Let it even be granted you! And what is your request? To the half of the kingship—let it even be done!" 7 To this Esther answered and said: "My petition and my request is, 8 If I have found favor in the king's eyes^j and if to the king it does seem good to grant my petition and to act on my request, let the king and Ha'man come to the banquet that I shall hold for them [tomorrow],^k and tomorrow I shall do according to the king's word."

9 Consequently Ha'man went out on that day joyful^k and merry of heart; but as soon as Ha'man saw Mor'de-cai in the king's gate^l and that he did not rise^m and did not quake on account of him,ⁿ Ha'man was immediately filled with rage^o against Mor'de-cai. 10 However, Ha'man kept control of himself and came into his house. Then he sent and had his friends^p and Ze'resh^q his wife brought in; 11 and Ha'man proceeded to declare to them the glory of his riches^r

Es 5:4* "Let the king with Haman come today." This appears to be the second acrostic of the Tetragrammaton, YHWH, in Esther. *Yavoh* "Ham-me'lekh Wehaman Hai-yohm", in Heb. Three ancient Heb. mss are known that give the Heb. letters of the divine name, יהוה (YHWH), in acrostic in majuscule letters, as follows: יהוה יהוה יהוה. The Masorah in a rubric, or in red letters, calls attention to this. See 1:20 ftn. 8* "Tomorrow," LXX; MVg omit. 10* Or, "lovers."

CHAP. 5

- a Ps 116:7
- b Es 4:11
Es 8:4
- c Es 7:2
Es 9:12
- d Mr 6:23
- e Es 3:1
Es 3:8
- f Ge 32:20
Pr 17:8
- g Es 6:14
- h Es 7:2
- i Es 5:3
- j Pr 29:11
- k Job 20:5
Lu 6:25
Jas 4:9
- l Es 2:21
Es 3:3
Es 6:10
- m Es 3:2
- n Ps 27:3
Ps 139:21
Ps 139:22
Mt 10:28
- o Es 3:5
Ec 7:9
- p Es 5:14
Es 6:13
- q Job 31:24
Ps 49:6
Ps 49:17
Jer 9:23
Mt 23:12
1Th 6:17

Second Col.

- a Es 9:10
Job 27:14
- b Es 3:1
Ps 37:35
- c Es 5:5
- d Es 5:8
- e De 21:22
Es 2:23
Es 7:9
- f Pr 27:1
- g Es 3:2
Es 6:4
- h Pr 29:12
- i Ps 37:14
Pr 1:18
Pr 21:24
Pr 27:4

CHAP. 6

- j Pr 21:1
Da 2:1
Da 6:18
- k Es 10:2
- l Es 2:23
Es 7:9
- m Es 2:21
- n Pr 3:27
Ec 9:15
- o Es 4:11
Es 5:1

and the large number of his sons^a and everything with which the king had magnified him and how he had exalted him over the princes and the servants of the king.^b

12 And Ha'man went on to say: "What is more, Esther the queen brought in with the king to the banquet that she had made no one but me,^c and tomorrow^d also I am invited to her with the king. 13 But all this—none of it suits me^e as long as I am seeing Mor'de-cai the Jew sitting in the king's gate." 14 At that Ze'resh his wife and all his friends said to him: "Let them make a stake^f fifty cubits^g high. Then in the morning^h say to the king that they should hang Mor'de-cai on it.ⁱ Then go in with the king to the banquet joyful." So the thing seemed good^h before Ha'man, and he proceeded to have the stake made.^j

6 During that night the king's sleep fled.^j Therefore he said to bring the book of the records^k of the affairs of the times. Thus there came to be a reading of them before the king. 2 At length there was found written what Mor'de-cai had reported^l concerning Big-tha'na and Te'resh, two court officials^m of the king, doorkeepers, who had sought to lay hand on King A-has-ue'rus.* 3 Then the king said: "What honor and great thing has been done to Mor'de-cai for this?" To this the king's attendants, his ministers,ⁿ said: "Nothing has been done with him."^o

4 Later the king said: "Who is in the courtyard?" Now Ha'man himself had come into the outer courtyard^o of the

Es 5:13* "But all this—none of it suits me." Heb., *wekhol-zeH* 'eh-nen'u sho-weH' U. Here U corresponds to W and I corresponds to Y. This appears to be the third acrostic of the Tetragrammaton, יהוה (YHWH), in Esther. Three ancient Heb. mss are known that give the Heb. letters of the divine name, יהוה, here spelled backward, in acrostic in majuscule letters, as follows: יהוה יהוה יהוה. The Masorah in a rubric, or in red letters, calls attention to this. See vs 4 and 1:20 ftns. 14* Lit., "tree (wood)." Heb., 'ets; Gr., *xy'lon*; Lat., *tra'bem*. Compare Ge 40:19 ftn. 14* About 22.3 m (73 ft). 6:2* "Artaxerxes," LXX. 3* "His ministers." Heb., *mesha-rehav*; Gr., *di-a'ko-not*; Lat., *mi-ni'stri*.

king's house to say to the king to hang Mor'de-cai on the stake^a that he had prepared for him. **5** Accordingly the king's attendants said to him: "Here is Ha'man^b standing in the courtyard." So the king said: "Let him come in."

6 When Ha'man came in, the king proceeded to say to him: "What is to be done to the man in whose honor the king himself has taken a delight?"^c At this Ha'man said in his heart: "To whom would the king take delight in rendering an honor more than me?"^d 7 So Ha'man said to the king: "As for the man in whose honor the king himself has taken a delight, 8 let them bring royal apparel^e with which the king does clothe himself and a horse upon which the king does ride^f and on the head of which the royal headdress has been put. 9 And let there be a putting* of the apparel and the horse into the charge of one of the king's noble princes;^g and they must clothe the man in whose honor the king himself has taken a delight, and they must make him ride on the horse in the public square^h of the city,ⁱ and they must call out before him, 'This is how it is done to the man in whose honor the king himself has taken a delight.'^j" 10 At once the king said to Ha'man: "Quickly, take the apparel and the horse, just as you have said, and do that way to Mor'de-cai the Jew who is sitting in the king's gate. Do not let anything go unfulfilled* of all that you have spoken."^k

11 And Ha'man proceeded to take the apparel¹ and the horse and clothe Mor'de-cai^m and make him ride in the public squareⁿ of the city and call out before him:^o "This is how it is done to the man in whose honor the king himself has taken a delight."^p **12** Afterward Mor'de-cai returned to the king's gate.^q As for Ha'man, he hurried to his house, mourning and with his head covered.^r **13** And Ha'man went on to relate to Ze'resh^s his wife and to all his

Es 6:9* "Let there be a putting." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. **10*** Lit., "anything fall."

CHAP. 6

a Es 5:14
Es 7:9
b Es 3:1
c Pr 14:35
Pr 16:15
Pr 19:12

d Es 3:2
Es 5:11
Pr 16:18
Pr 18:12
Pr 30:13

e Es 8:15
f 1Ki 1:38

g Es 1:3
Es 1:14
Es 3:1

h Es 4:6
i Es 3:15

j Ge 41:43
2Sa 15:1

k Da 4:37
Lu 14:11

m Es 2:5

n Es 4:6
o Lu 1:52

p Es 6:6
q Es 2:21

Ps 131:1
r Ps 44:7

Second Co

Second Col.

a Ge 41:8
b De 32:35

Pr 28:18
Ho 14:9

d Es 5:8

CHAP. 7

e Es 3:1
Es 5:12

f Es 5:6
g Es 5:3

h Es 9:12
i Mr 6:23

J Ge 2:7
1Co 15:4

k Es 2:7
Es 4:8

Es 4:7
Es 4:8

Es 3:13
Es 8:11

n Ge 37:27
Ne 5:5
Job 3:6

o Pr 25:5
Isa 13:11

p Ac 5:3
q Eph 6:12

r 1Sa 24:13
Ps 27:2

Ec 5:8
s Da 5:6

friends* everything that had befallen him. At that his wise men^a and Ze'resh his wife said to him: "If it is from the seed of the Jews that Mor'de-cai is before whom you have started to fall, you will not prevail against him, but you will without fail fall before him."^b

14 While they were yet speaking with him the king's court officials themselves arrived and proceeded hastily^c to bring Ha'man to the banquet^d that Esther had made.

7 Then the king and Ha'man^e came in to banquet with Esther the queen. **2** The king now said to Esther also on the second day during the banquet of wine:^f "What is your petition,^g O Esther the queen? Let it even be given to you.^h And what is your request? To the half of the kingshipⁱ—let it even be done!" **3** At this Esther the queen answered and said: "If I have found favor in your eyes, O king, and if to the king it does seem good, let there be given me my own soul^j at my petition and my people^k at my request. **4** For we have been sold,^l I and my people, to be annihilated, killed and destroyed.^m Now if we had been sold for mere men slavesⁿ and for mere maidservants, I should have kept silent. But the distress is not appropriate when with damage to the king."^o

5 King A-has-u-e'rus now said, yes, he went on to say to Esther the queen: "Who is this,^o and just where is the one* who has emboldened^b himselfⁿ to do that way?" 6 Then Esther said: "The man, the adversary^a and enemy,^r is this bad Ha'man."

As for Ha'man, he became terrified^s

Es 6:13* Or, "lovers." 7:3* "My own soul (life)." Heb. and Syr., *naph-shi*; Lat., *a'ni-mam* me'am. 4* Or, "But the distress is not to be compared with the damage to the king." Vg, "But now our enemy is one whose cruelty redounds against the king." 5* "This, and just where is the one?" This appears to be an acrostic of the divine pronouncement "I shall prove to be." The acrostic is formed by the final letters אהיה (*EHYH*), and some Heb. mss point this out by using majuscule letters, as follows: אהיה. See Ex 3:14 ft. 5* Lit., "who has filled him as to his heart." Compare Ac 5:3 ft.

because of the king and the queen. **7** As for the king, he rose up in his rage^a from the banquet of wine [to go] to the garden of the palace; and Ha'man himself stood up to make request for his soul* from Esther the queen,^b for he saw that bad had been determined^c against him^c by the king.^d **8** And the king himself returned from the garden of the palace to the house of the wine banquet;^e and Ha'man was fallen upon the couch^f on which Esther was. Consequently the king said: "Is there also to be a raping of the queen, with me in the house?" The word itself went out of the king's mouth,^g and Ha'man's face they covered. **9** Har-bo'na,^h one of the court officialsⁱ before the king, now said: "Also, there is the stake^j that Ha'man made for Mor'de-cai, who had spoken good concerning the king,^k standing in Ha'man's house—fifty cubits* high." At that the king said: "You men, hang him on it."^l **10** And they proceeded to hang Ha'man on the stake^m that he had prepared for Mor'de-cai;ⁿ and the king's rage itself subsided.

8 On that day King A-has-u-e'rus* gave to Esther the queen the house of Ha'man,^o the one showing hostility to the Jews;^p and Mor'de-cai himself came in before the king, because Esther had told what he was to her.^q **2** Then the king removed his signet ring^r that he had taken away from Ha'man and gave it to Mor'de-cai; and Esther went on to place Mor'de-cai over the house of Ha'man.^s

3 Moreover, Esther spoke again before the king and fell down before his feet and wept and implored^t favor of him to turn away the badness^u of

Es 7:7 "His soul (life)." Heb., *naph-shoh*; Lat., *a'ni-ma* su'a. **7** "That bad had been determined against him." In this acrostic *ki-khol-thaH* 'e-laV' ha-ra'aH' (Heb.), the **I** corresponds to **Y** and the **V** corresponds to **W**. This appears to be the fourth acrostic of the divine name, יהוה (YHWH), in Esther. It is formed by the final letters of the four words, read from right to left in Heb., as follows: *הָיָה לְהָרְגוֹתָּ*. **9** See 5:14 ftn, "Cubits." **8:1** "Artaxerxes," LXX.

CHAP. 7

- a Pr 14:35
- b Pr 16:14
- c Pr 14:19
- d Isa 20:9
- e Isa 25:17
- f Ps 112:10
- g Pr 19:12
- h Es 7:1
- i Es 1:6
- j Mt 26:20
- k Pr 16:14
- l Es 1:10
- m Ge 37:36
- n Es 2:21
- o Es 5:14
- p Es 6:2
- q Ps 7:6
- r Ps 9:15
- s Ps 35:8
- t Ps 73:19
- u Pr 11:6
- m Es 5:14
- n Ps 37:34
- o Pr 21:18
- p 2Pe 2:9

CHAP. 8

- o Es 5:11
- p Es 3:8
- q Es 9:24
- r Es 2:5
- s Es 2:7
- t Ge 41:42
- u Es 3:10
- v Da 6:17
- w Ec 2:18
- x Da 2:48
- y Ho 12:4
- z Lu 11:9
- aa Es 3:9

Second Col.

- a Es 9:25
- b Es 7:4
- c Es 9:24
- d Es 4:11
- e Es 2:17
- f Es 3:12
- g Es 3:14
- h Nu 24:7
- i De 25:19
- j Isa 15:8
- k Es 9:24
- l Es 3:9
- m Es 1:1
- n Es 8:1
- o Pr 13:22
- p Es 7:10
- q Ga 3:13
- r 1Ki 21:8
- s Es 3:12
- t Da 6:8
- u Da 6:15
- v Es 3:12
- w Ezr 8:36
- x Es 9:3
- y Da 6:1
- z Es 1:1
- aa Ps 1:22
- ab Es 3:12

Ha'man the Ag'ag-ite and his scheme^a that he had schemed against the Jews.^b **4** Then the king held the golden scepter^c out to Esther, at which Esther rose and stood before the king. **5** She now said: "If to the king it does seem good, and if I have found favor^d before him and the thing is proper before the king and I am good in his eyes, let it be written to undo the written documents,^e the scheme of Ha'man the son of Ham-meda'tha the Ag'ag-ite,^f which he wrote to destroy the Jews^g that are in all the king's jurisdictional districts.^h **6** For how can I [bear it] when I must look upon the calamity that will find my people, and how can I [bear it] when I must look upon the destruction of my relatives?"

7 So King A-has-u-e'rus said to Esther the queen and to Mor'de-cai the Jew: "Look! The house of Ha'man I have given to Esther,ⁱ and him they have hanged on the stake,^j for the reason that he thrust out his hand against the Jews. **8** And you yourselves write in behalf of the Jews according to what is good in your own eyes in the king's name^k and seal [it] with the king's signet ring; for a writing that is written in the king's name and sealed with the king's signet ring it is not possible to undo."^l

9 Accordingly the secretaries^m of the king were called at that time in the third month, that is, the month of Si'van,* on the twenty-third [day] of it; and writing went on according to all that Mor'de-cai commanded to the Jews and to the satrapsⁿ and the governors and the princes of the jurisdictional districts that were from In'di-a^o to E-thi-o'pi-a,^a a hundred and twenty-seven jurisdictional districts,^c [to] each jurisdictional district in its own style of writing^p and

Es 8:9 "Sivan." The only occurrence in the Bible of this name, which is of Akkadian origin. This third month of the sacred calendar corresponds to the latter half of May and the first half of June. See App 8B. **9** "From India." Heb., *me-Hod'du*; Gr., *Indi-kes*, "Indian [country]"; Syr., *Hudh*; Lat., *In'dia*. **9** "Ethiopia," LXXVg; MSy, "Cush."

[to] each people in its own tongue,^a and to the Jews in their own style of writing and in their own tongue.^b

10 And he proceeded to write in the name of King^c A-has-u-e-rus and do the sealing^d with the king's signet ring^e and send written documents by the hand of the couriers on horses,^f riding post horses used in the royal service, sons of speedy mares, 11 that the king granted to the Jews that were in all the different cities to congregate themselves^g and stand for their souls,^h to annihilate and kill and destroy all the force of the peopleⁱ and jurisdictional district that were showing hostility to them, little ones and women, and to plunder their spoil,^j 12 on the one day^k in all the jurisdictional districts of King A-has-u-e-rus, on the thirteenth [day]^k of the twelfth month, that is, the month of A'dar.^{*1} 13 A copy^m of the writing was to be given as law throughout all the different jurisdictional districts, published to all the peoples, that the Jews should become ready for this day to avengeⁿ themselves upon their enemies.

14 The couriers^o themselves, riding post horses used in the royal service, went forth, being urged forward and being moved with speed^p by the king's word; and the law itself was given out in Shu'shan^q the castle.

15 As for Mor'de-cai, he went forth from before the king in royal apparel^r of blue and linen, with a great crown of gold, and a fine-fabric cloak,^s even of wool dyed reddish purple.^t And the city of Shu'shan itself cried out shrilly and was joyful.^u 16 For the Jews there occurred light and rejoicing^v and exultation and honor. 17 And in all the different jurisdictional districts and in all the different cities wherever the word of the king and his law were reaching there were rejoicing and exultation for the Jews, a banquet^w and a good day; and many of the peoples^x of the land were declaring themselves

Es 8:11 "For their souls (lives)." Heb., *al-naph-sham*; Syr., *lenaph-shehun*; Lat., *a-ni-ma'bus*. 12* See 3:7 fn., "Adar."

CHAP. 8

a Da 4:1
b 1Co 14:9
c Ec 8:4
d Es 3:12
e Es 8:2
f Es 3:13
g Es 9:2
h Ps 37:14
i Ps 68:2
j Es 3:13
k Es 9:10
l Es 9:15
m Es 9:16
n Ex 15:9
o Es 3:13
p Es 9:1
q Es 9:17
r Es 9:21
s Es 3:14
t Ps 92:11
u Ps 149:7
v Lu 18:7
w Es 3:13
x Es 3:15
y Es 1:2
z Da 8:2
aa Ge 41:42
ab Es 6:8
ac Lu 16:19
ad Mt 11:8
ae Ex 25:4
af Ex 28:5
ag Pr 29:2
ah Es 9:17
ai Ps 18:28
aj Ps 30:5
ak Ps 97:11
al Pr 11:10
am Isa 30:26
an Mic 7:8
ao Ne 8:10
ap Es 9:19
aq Es 9:22
ar Ps 18:43

Second Col.

a Zec 8:23
b Es 9:2

CHAP. 9

c Es 3:7
d Es 3:12
e Es 3:13
f De 32:36
g 2Sa 22:41
h Ps 30:11
i Es 8:11
j Es 1:1
k Ps 71:24
l Ps 71:24
m De 11:25
n Es 8:17
o Es 3:12
p Es 8:9
q Da 6:1
r Es 3:9
s Es 9:1
t Ps 31:11
u Es 8:15
v 1Sa 2:30
w Zep 3:19
x 2Ch 1:1
y Ps 1:3
z Ps 18:34
aa Ps 18:47
ab Mic 5:8
ac 2Th 1:6
ad 1Sa 12:22
ae Ps 34:19
af Ps 94:14
ag Mic 5:9
ah Es 1:2
ai Da 8:2
aj Ex 17:14
ak Ex 17:16
al Nu 24:7
am Ps 21:10
an Ps 109:13

Jews,^{*a} for the dread^b of the Jews had fallen upon them.

9 And in the twelfth month, that is, the month of A'dar,^c on the thirteenth day of it, when the king's word and his law came due to be performed,^d on the day for which the enemies of the Jews had waited to domineer over them, there was even a turning to the contrary,^e in that the Jews themselves domineered over those hating them.^f 2 The Jews congregated themselves^g in their cities in all the jurisdictional districts of King A-has-u-e-rus^h to lay hand on those seeking their injury,ⁱ and not a man stood his ground before them, for the dread^j of them had fallen upon all the peoples. 3 And all the princes^k of the jurisdictional districts and the satraps^l and the governors and the doers of the business^m that belonged to the king were assisting the Jews, for the dreadⁿ of Mor'de-cai had fallen upon them. 4 For Mor'de-cai was great^o in the king's house and his fame^p was traveling throughout all the jurisdictional districts, because the man Mor'de-cai was steadily growing greater.^q

5 And the Jews went striking down all their enemies with a slaughter by the sword^r and with a killing and destruction, and they went doing to those hating them according to their liking.^s 6 And in Shu'shan^t the castle the Jews killed and there was a destroying of five hundred men. 7 Also, Par-shan-da'tha and Dal'phon and As-pa'tha 8 and Po-ra'tha and A-da'li-a and A-ri-da'tha 9 and Par-mash'ta and Ar'i-sai and Ar'i-dai and Vai-za'tha, 10 the ten sons^u of Ha'man^v the son of Hamme-da'tha, the one showing hostility to the Jews,^w they killed; but on the plunder^x they did not lay their hand.

u Es 3:1; Es 3:12; Es 8:5; v Es 3:8; Es 7:4; w Es 8:11; Es 9:16.

Es 8:17* Or, "were Judaizing." Heb., *mith-Ya-hadhim*; LXX, "were getting circumcised and Judaizing"; Vg, "joined themselves to the sect of their religion [Lat., *re-ligio-ni*] and ceremonies [Lat., *cae-re-mo-ni-is*]." 9:1* "There was even a turning to the contrary." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

11 On that day the number of those killed in Shu'shan the castle came before the king.

12 And the king proceeded to say to Esther the queen:^a "In Shu'shan the castle^b the Jews have killed, and there has been a destroying^c of five hundred men and the ten sons of Ha'man. In the rest of the jurisdictional districts^c of the king what have they done?^d And what is your petition? Let it even be given to you.^e And what is your further request?^f Let it even be done." 13 Accordingly Esther said: "If to the king it does seem good,^g let it be granted tomorrow also to the Jews that are in Shu'shan to do according to the law of today;^h and let the ten sons of Ha'man be hanged upon the stake."ⁱ 14 So the king said for it to be done that way.^j Then a law was given out in Shu'shan, and the ten sons of Ha'man were hanged.

15 And the Jews that were in Shu'shan proceeded to congregate themselves also on the fourteenth^k day of the month A'dar, and they got to kill in Shu'shan three hundred men; but on the plunder they did not lay their hand.^l

16 As for the rest of the Jews that were in the jurisdictional districts^m of the king, they congregated themselves, and there was a standⁿ for their souls,^o and there was an avenging^p of themselves upon^a their enemies and a killing^q among those hating them of seventy-five thousand; but on the plunder they did not lay their hand, 17 on the thirteenth day of the month A'dar; and there was a rest on the fourteenth [day] of it, and there was a making^r of it a day of banqueting^p and of rejoicing.^q

18 As for the Jews that were in Shu-

Es 9:12* "There has been (was) a destroying." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 16* "There was a stand." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 16^a Or, "lives." 16^a "An avenging of themselves upon," by a correction; M, "a rest from." 16^a "There was an avenging of themselves . . . and a killing." In Heb. these are verbs in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 17* "There was a making." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

CHAP. 9

a Es 2:17
b Es 3:15
c Es 1:1
Da 6:1
d Es 9:16
e Es 5:6
f Es 8:5
g Es 5:8
h Es 7:3
i Es 8:11
j De 21:22
k Es 2:23
Es 7:10
Ga 3:13
l Es 9:25
m Es 9:21
Es 9:31
n Es 9:10
m Es 1:1
Da 6:1
o De 2:7
Le 17:11
Es 7:3
p De 32:35
Es 8:13
Ps 149:7
Na 1:2
Lu 18:7
q Es 8:17
p Es 8:16
Ps 58:10

Second Col.

a Es 9:1
Es 9:13
Es 9:15
b Pr 11:10
c Ezr 6:15
Es 3:7
d Ps 118:15
Ps 145:7
Isa 65:14
e Ps 124:2
Ps 124:6
f Ne 8:10
g Es 2:5
Es 8:8
h Es 1:1
Da 6:1
i Ps 145:4
j Ps 103:2
Isa 12:1
k Es 4:3
l Es 9:19
Lu 11:41
m Ga 2:10
n Es 3:1
o Es 8:5
p Ex 17:16
Nu 24:7
Isa 15:8
q Es 3:10
Es 9:10
r Es 3:9
s Es 3:7
t Joe 3:3
Ob 11
Mt 27:35
u Es 8:5
Es 8:10
Es 9:13
v Es 8:3
w De 19:19
Ps 7:16
Ps 37:15
Ps 141:10
Da 6:24
x Es 5:14
Es 7:10
Es 9:14
y Es 3:7
z Es 9:20

shan, they congregated themselves on the thirteenth^a [day] of it and on the fourteenth [day] of it, and there was a rest on the fifteenth [day] of it, and there was a making of it a day of banqueting and of rejoicing.^b 19 That is why the country Jews, inhabiting the cities of the outlying districts, were making the fourteenth day of the month A'dar^c a rejoicing^d and a banqueting and a good day^e and a sending of portions^f to one another.

20 And Mor'de-cai^g proceeded to write these things and send written documents to all the Jews that were in all the jurisdictional districts^h of King A-has-u-er-us,ⁱ the nearby and the distant ones, 21 to impose upon them the obligation^j to be regularly holding the fourteenth day of the month A'dar and the fifteenth day of it in each and every year, 22 according to the days on which the Jews had rested from their enemies^j and the month that was changed for them from grief to rejoicing and from mourning^k to a good day, to hold them as days of banqueting and rejoicing and sending of portions to one another^l and of gifts to the poor people.^m

23 And the Jews accepted what they had started to do and what Mor'de-cai had written to them. 24 For Ha'manⁿ the son of Ham-me-da'tha,^o the Ag'agite,^p the one showing hostility^q to all the Jews, had himself schemed against the Jews to destroy them,^r and he had had Pur,^s that is, the Lot,^t cast, to disquiet them and destroy them. 25 But when Esther^u came in before the king he said with the written document:^v "Let his bad scheme^v that he has schemed against the Jews come back upon his own head";^w and they hanged him and his sons upon the stake.^x 26 That is why they called these days Pu'rim, by the name of the Pur.^y That is why, according to all the words of this letter^z and what they had seen as to this and what had come upon them, 27 the Jews imposed and accepted upon themselves and upon their offspring^z and

Es 9:20* "Artaxerxes," LXX. 25* "Esther," SyVg; M, "she." 27* Or, "seed."

upon all those joining themselves to them,^a that it should not pass away, the obligation to be regularly holding these two days according to what was written concerning them and according to their appointed time in each and every year. **28** And these days were to be remembered and held in each and every generation, each family, each jurisdictional district and each city, and these days of Pu'rim themselves should not pass away from the midst of the Jews and the commemoration^b itself of them not come to an end among their offspring.

29 And Esther the queen, the daughter of Ab'i-hail,^c and Mor'de-cai the Jew proceeded to write with all forcefulness to confirm this second letter concerning Pu'rim. **30** Then he^{*} sent written documents to all the Jews in the one hundred and twenty-seven jurisdictional districts,^d the realm of A-has-u-e'rus,^e [in] words of peace and truth,^f **31** to confirm these days of Pu'rim at their

Es 9:30* "He," M; SyVg, "they."

CHAP. 9

- a Le 19:34
- b Le 24:22
- c Ru 1:16
- d 1Ki 8:43
- e Es 8:17
- f Ga 5:3
- b Ps 103:2
- c Es 2:15
- d Es 8:9
- e Es 9:20
- f Isa 39:8

Second Col.

- a Es 9:21
- b Es 9:27
- c 2Ch 20:3
- d Joe 2:12
- e Es 4:1
- f Ps 65:2
- g Ps 142:1
- h Es 9:26

CHAP. 10

- f Jos 16:10
- g La 1:1
- h Ge 10:5
- i Es 2:5
- j Es 8:15
- k Ps 18:35
- l Da 2:48
- m Ezr 4:15
- n Es 6:1
- o k Es 1:3
- p Da 6:15
- q 1Ge 41:40
- r Da 5:16
- s m Ps 125:5
- t Pr 12:20
- u Isa 26:12

appointed times, just as Mor'de-cai the Jew and Esther the queen had imposed upon them,^a and just as they had imposed upon their own soul^{*} and upon their offspring,^b the matters of the fasts^c and their cry for aid.^d **32** And the very saying of Esther confirmed these matters of Pu'rim,^e and it was written down in a book.

10 And King A-has-u-e'rus proceeded to lay forced labor^f upon the land and the isles^g of the sea.

2 As for all his energetic work and his mightiness and the exact statement of Mor'de-cai's^h greatness with which the king magnifiedⁱ him, are they not written in the Book of the affairs^j of the times of the kings of Me'di-a and Persia?^k **3** For Mor'de-cai the Jew was second^l to King A-has-u-e'rus^{*} and was great among the Jews and approved by the multitude of his brothers, working for the good of his people and speaking peace^m to all their offspring.

Es 9:31* Or, "selves." 10:3* "Artaxerxes," LXX. See 1:1 ftn, "Ahasuerus."

JOB

1 There happened to be a man^{*} in the land of Uz^a whose name was Job;^{ab} and that man proved to be blameless^c and upright,^d and fearing God^e and turning aside from bad.^f **2** And seven sons and three daughters came to be born to him.^g **3** And his livestock^h got to be seven thousand sheep^{*} and three thousand camels and five hundred spans of cattle and five hundred she-asses, along with a very large body of servants; and that man came to be the greatest of all the Orientals.^h

4 And his sons went and held a ban-

Job 1:1 "Man." Heb., 'ish. **1** "Job." Heb., 'Iyohv', meaning "Object of Hostility." Not the same as weYohv', "and Iob," in Ge 46:13. **3*** Or, "small cattle," including sheep and goats. **3*** Lit., "sons of the East."

CHAP. 1

- a Jer 25:20
- b La 4:21
- c Eze 14:14
- d Eze 14:20
- e Jas 5:11
- f Job 2:3
- g d Ge 6:9
- h 2Ki 20:3
- i Ne 5:15
- j Pr 8:13
- k Pr 16:6
- l 1Th 5:22
- m 1Pe 3:11
- n g Ps 127:3
- o Ps 128:3
- p h 2Ch 32:29
- q 1Ge 29:1
- r 1Ki 4:30

Second Col.

- a Ps 133:1
- b Ex 19:10
- c 1Sa 16:5
- d Ge 8:20
- e Ge 12:8
- f d Pr 30:9
- g Mt 15:19
- h f Ge 18:19

quet^a at the house of each one^{*} on his own day; and they sent and invited their three sisters to eat and drink with them. **5** And it would occur that when the banquet days had gone round the circuit, Job would send and sanctify them;^b and he got up early in the morning and offered up burnt sacrifices^c according to the number of all of them; for, said Job, "maybe my sons have sinned and have cursed^d God in their heart."^e That is the way Job would do always.^f

6 Now it came to be the day when

Job 1:4 "Each one." Heb., 'ish. **5*** "Have cursed" was the original reading. The text was changed to read "have blessed." LXX, "thought bad things against"; Sy, "reviled"; Vg, "blessed." See App 2b.

the sons* of the [true] God^a entered to take their station before Jehovah,^b and even Satan^{ac} proceeded to enter right among them.^d

7 Then Jehovah said to Satan: "Where do you come from?" At that Satan answered Jehovah and said: "From roving about in the earth^e and from walking about in it."^f 8 And Jehovah went on to say to Satan: "Have you set your heart upon my servant Job, that there is no one like him in the earth,^g a man blameless^h and upright,ⁱ fearing God^j and turning aside from bad?"^k 9 At that Satan answered Jehovah and said: "Is it for nothing that Job has feared God?"^l 10 Have not you yourself put up a hedge about him^m and about his house and about everything that he has all around? The work of his hands you have blessed,ⁿ and his livestock itself has spread abroad in the earth. 11 But, for a change, thrust out your hand, please, and touch everything he has [and see] whether he will not curse* you to your very face."^o 12 Accordingly Jehovah said to Satan: "Look! Everything that he has is in your hand. Only against him himself do not thrust out your hand!" So Satan went out away from the person* of Jehovah.^p

13 Now it came to be the day when his sons and his daughters were eating and drinking wine in the house of their brother the firstborn.^q 14 And there came a messenger^r to Job, and he pro-

Job 1:6* "Sons of." Heb., *beneh'*; LXX, "angels." 6* "The [true] God." Heb., *ha-'Elo-him'*, the definite article *ha*, "the," preceding the title '*Elo-him*'. See App 1f. 6* Heb., *has-Satan'*, "the Resister." Used throughout chapters 1 and 2. This is the first occurrence of *has-Satan'* in M, although *sa-tan'*, "resister," without the definite article *ha*, occurs nine times before this, beginning in Nu 22:22. *Genesius' Hebrew Grammar* (GK), §126 d and e, states: "The article is, generally speaking, employed to determine a substantive wherever it is required by Greek and English; thus: . . . (d) When terms applying to whole classes are restricted (simply by usage) to particular individuals . . . or things, e.g. *the adversary*, *the adversary*, *Satan* . . ." 11* See vs 5 ftn. 12* Lit., "face." See 2Sa 17:11 ftn, "Person."

CHAP. 1

- a Ge 6:2
- b De 33:2
- c Job 38:7
- d Sa 3:25
- e Ps 103:20
- f Da 7:13
- g Mt 18:10
- h Zec 3:1
- i Mt 4:3
- j Lu 22:31
- k Job 13:2
- l Re 12:9
- m 1Ki 22:19
- n Job 2:2
- o Mt 12:43
- p 1Pe 5:8
- q Nu 12:3
- r Pr 14:35
- s Ge 6:9
- t Ps 37:37
- u Job 1:47
- v Ps 84:11
- w Heb 4:13
- x Ne 5:15
- y Ps 19:9
- z Ec 12:13
- aa Ps 34:14
- ab Pr 3:7
- ac Pr 16:17
- ad 1Re 12:10
- ae Ge 15:1
- af Ge 31:7
- ag De 33:27
- ah Ps 34:7
- ai Ps 105:14
- aj 1Pe 1:5
- ak Ge 26:12
- al De 28:2
- am Ps 5:12
- an Ps 84:11
- ao Ps 128:2
- ap Pr 10:22
- aq Isa 8:21
- ar Job 2:7
- as Job 1:4
- at 1Sa 4:17

Second Col.

- a 1Ki 19:19
- b Job 6:19
- c 1Sa 22:20
- d Eph 2:2
- e Ge 11:28
- f 2Ki 24:2
- g Ps 104:15
- h Ec 9:7
- i Ec 10:19
- j Eph 2:2
- k Ge 37:34
- l 1Sa 4:12
- m Ezr 9:3
- n Mic 1:16
- o 2Sa 12:16
- p Isa 3:26
- q Mt 26:39
- r Ge 24:26
- s Ex 34:8
- t Ne 9:3
- u Job 31:15
- v Ps 127:3
- w Ec 5:15
- x 1Ti 6:7
- y Ge 3:19
- z Ps 49:17
- aa Ec 12:7
- ab Ec 5:19
- ac Jas 1:17
- ad 1Sa 2:6
- ae Pr 23:5
- af Ps 34:1
- ag Da 2:20
- ah Ge 32:4
- ai Ro 9:20

ceeded to say: "The cattle themselves happened to be plowing^a and the she-asses were grazing at the side of them 15 when the Sa-be'ans^{ab} came making a raid and taking them, and the attendants they struck down with the edge of the sword; and I got to escape, only I by myself, to tell you."^c

16 While this one was yet speaking that one came and proceeded to say: "The very fire of God fell from the heavens^d and went blazing among the sheep and the attendants and eating them up; and I got to escape, only I by myself, to tell you."

17 While that one was yet speaking another one came and proceeded to say: "The Chal-de'ans^e made up three bands and went dashing against the camels and taking them, and the attendants they struck down with the edge of the sword; and I got to escape, only I by myself, to tell you."

18 While this other one was yet speaking, still another one came and proceeded to say: "Your sons and your daughters were eating and drinking wine^f in the house of their brother the firstborn. 19 And, look! there came a great wind^g from the region of the wilderness, and it went striking the four corners of the house, so that it fell upon the young people and they died. And I got to escape, only I by myself, to tell you."

20 And Job proceeded to get up and rip^h his sleeveless coat apart and cut the hairⁱ off his head and fall to the earth^j and bow down^k 21 and say:

"Naked I came out of my mother's belly,^l

And naked shall I return there.^m Jehovah himself has given,ⁿ and Jehovah himself has taken away.^o

Let the name of Jehovah continue to be blessed."^p

22 In all this Job did not sin or ascribe anything improper to God.^q

Job 1:15* Lit., "Sheba." 19* "Wind." Heb., *ru'ach*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force."

2 Afterward it came to be the day when the sons* of the [true] God entered to take their station before Jehovah, and Satan* also proceeded to enter right among them to take his station before Jehovah.^a

2 Then Jehovah said to Satan: "Just where do you come from?" At that Satan answered Jehovah and said: "From roving about in the earth and from walking about in it."^b **3** And Jehovah went on to say to Satan: "Have you set your heart upon my servant Job,^c that there is no one like him in the earth, a man blameless and upright,^d fearing God* and turning aside from bad?^e Even yet he is holding fast his integrity,^f although you incite^h me against him to swallow him up without cause."ⁱ **4** But Satan^j answered Jehovah and said: "Skin in behalf of skin, and everything that a man has he will give in behalf of his soul."^k **5** For a change, thrust out your hand, please, and touch as far as his bone and his flesh [and see] whether he will not curse* you to your very face."^l

6 Accordingly Jehovah said to Satan: "There he is in your hand! Only watch out for his soul* itself!" **7** So Satan went out away from the person* of Jehovah^m and struck Job with a malignant boilⁿ from the sole of his foot to the crown of his head. **8** And he proceeded to take for himself a fragment of earthenware with which to scrape himself; and he was sitting in among the ashes.^o

9 Finally his wife said to him: "Are you yet holding fast your integrity?^p Curse* God and die!" **10** But he said to her: "As one of the senseless^q women speaks, you speak also. Shall we accept merely what is good from the [true] God and not accept also what is bad?"^r In all this Job did not sin with his lips.^s

11 And three companions of Job got to hear of all this calamity that had come upon him, and they proceeded to come, each one from his own place, El'iphaz

CHAP. 2

- a Job 1:6
- b Job 1:7
- c Job 1:8
- d Ge 6:9
- e Ne 5:15
- f Pr 8:13
- g Pr 16:6
- f Ps 34:14
- i Th 5:22
- g Job 27:5
- h Job 1:11
- i Job 9:17
- j Job 1:6
- k Jer 41:8
- l Le 24:15
- m Job 1:11
- n Re 12:10
- m Job 1:12
- n Ex 9:9
- o Le 13:18
- p Job 30:30
- o Jer 6:26
- q Eze 27:30
- r Jon 3:6
- s Jon 3:8
- p Mal 3:14
- q Job 1:11
- r Job 1:21
- s Jas 5:10
- s Ps 39:1
- t Pr 12:13
- u Jas 5:11

Second Col.

- a Ge 36:34
- b Jer 49:7
- b Ge 25:2
- c 1Ch 1:32
- c Job 42:9
- d Am 3:3
- e Ge 37:35
- f Job 1:20
- g Ne 9:1
- h La 2:10
- i Eze 27:30
- h Eze 9:3
- i Isa 3:26
- j Job 16:6

CHAP. 3

- j Jer 20:14
- k Job 10:18
- l Jer 15:10
- m Jer 20:15
- l Am 8:10
- m Job 10:19
- n Isa 24:8
- o Job 41:1
- p Job 41:10
- q Ps 74:14
- r Ps 104:26

the Te'man-ite^a and Bil'dad the Shu'hite^b and Zo'phar the Na'a-ma-thite.^c So they met together by appointment^d to come and sympathize with him and comfort him.^e **12** When they raised their eyes from far off they did not then recognize him. And they proceeded to raise their voice and weep and rip^f each one his sleeveless coat apart and toss dust toward the heavens upon their heads.^g **13** And they kept sitting^h with him on the earth seven days and seven nights, and there was no one speaking a word to him, for they saw that the painⁱ was very great.

3 It was after this that Job opened his mouth and began to call down evil upon his day.^j **2** Job now answered and said:

3 "Let the day perish on which I came to be born,^k

Also the night that someone said, 'An able-bodied man* has been conceived!'

4 As for that day, let it become darkness.

Let not God* look for it from above,

Nor let daylight beam upon it.

5 Let darkness and deep shadow* reclaim it.

Let a rain cloud reside over it.

Let the things that darken a day terrorize it.^l

6 That night—let gloom take it;^m

Let it not feel glad among the days of a year;

Among the number of the lunar months let it not enter.

7 Look! That night—let it become sterile;

Let no joyful cry come in it.ⁿ

8 Let cursers* of the day execrate it, Those ready to awaken Levi-a-than.^o

Job 3:3 "An able-bodied man." Heb., *gha-ver*. **4** "God." Heb., *'Eloh'ah*, sing. of *'Elohim'*. *'Eloh'ah* occurs 41 times in Job and 16 times in other books of M. See De 32:15 ftn, "God." **5** Lit., "death shadow." **8** "Cursers of." Heb., *'o-rereh'*; not the same as in 1:5, 11; 2:5, 9. **8** "Leviathan," MSyVg; LXX, "the great sea monster."

Job 2:1 "The angels," LXX. **1** See 1:6 ftn, "Satan." **4** "His soul (life)," Heb., *naph-shoh'*; Gr., *psy-khes'*; Lat., *a-ni-ma*. See App 4A. **5** See 1:5 ftn. **6** See vs 4 ftn. **7** See 1:12 ftn. **9** See 1:5 ftn.

- 9 Let the stars of its twilight grow dark;
Let it wait for the light and there be none;
And let it not see the beams of dawn.
- 10 For it did not close the doors of my [mother's] belly,^a
And so conceal trouble from my eyes.
- 11 Why from the womb did I not proceed to die?^b
[Why did I not] come forth from the belly itself and then expire?
- 12 Why was it that knees confronted me,
And why breasts^c that I should take suck?
- 13 For by now I should have lain down that I might be undisturbed;^d
I should have slept then; I should be at rest^e
- 14 With kings and counselors of the earth,^f
Those building desolate places* for themselves,^g
- 15 Or with princes who have gold,
Those who fill their houses with silver;
- 16 Or, like a hidden miscarriage,^h I should not come to be,
Like children that have seen no light.ⁱ
- 17 There the wicked themselves have ceased from agitation,^j
And there those weary in power are at rest.^k
- 18 Together prisoners themselves are at ease;
They actually do not hear the voice of one driving them to work.^l
- 19 Small and great are there the same,^m
And the slave is set free from his master.*
- 20 Why does he give light to one having trouble,
And life to those bitter of soul?ⁿ
- 21 Why are there those waiting for death, and it is not,^o

Job 3:14 "Pyramids," by a correction. **19** "From his master." Heb., *me-'adho-nav'*, pl. of *'a-dhohn'*, to denote excellence.

CHAP. 3

- a Ge 29:31
1Sa 1:5
Job 10:18
- b Jer 15:10
Jer 20:17
- c Ps 22:9
Lu 23:29
- d Ec 9:5
Ec 9:10
- e Job 30:23
Joh 11:11
- f 1Ki 2:10
2Ch 16:14
- g Ec 50:26
Isa 22:16
Eze 26:20
- h Ps 58:8
Ec 6:3
Ho 9:14
- i Ps 49:19
- j Ps 9:17
- k Ps 146:4
Ec 9:10
Isa 57:2
- l Ex 5:6
- m Job 30:23
Ps 49:10
Ec 3:20
Ec 8:8
Ec 9:2
- n 1Sa 1:10
2Ki 4:27
Pr 31:6
- o Nu 11:15
1Ki 19:4
Job 7:15
Jon 4:3
Re 9:6

Second Col.

- a Job 19:8
- b Job 12:14
Job 19:8
La 3:9
Ho 2:6
- c Ps 80:5
Ps 102:9
- d Ps 22:1
Ps 38:8
Isa 59:11
- e Job 31:23

CHAP. 4

- f Job 2:11
Job 42:9
- g Lu 17:3
- h Lu 22:32
- i Pr 12:18
Pr 16:23
1Th 5:14
- j Isa 35:3
Heb 12:12
- k Job 1:1

Although they keep digging for it more than for hidden treasures?

- 22 Those who are rejoicing to gleefulness,*
They exult because they find a burial place.
- 23 [Why does he give light] to able-bodied man,* whose way has been concealed,^a
And whom God^b hedges in?^b
- 24 For before my food my sighing comes,^c
And like waters my roaring cries pour forth;^d
- 25 Because a dreadful thing I have dreaded, and it comes upon me;
And what I have been scared of comes to me.^e
- 26 I have not been carefree, nor have I been undisturbed,
Nor been at rest, and yet agitation comes.^f

4 And El'i-phaz¹ the Te'man-ite proceeded to reply and say:

- 2 "If one does try out a word* to you, will you become weary?
But to put a restraint on words who is able?
- 3 Look! You have corrected many,*
And the weak hands you used to strengthen.^h
- 4 Anyone stumbling, your words* would raise up;ⁱ
And knees giving way you would make firm.^j
- 5 But this time it comes to you, and you become weary;
It touches even you, and you get disturbed.
- 6 Is not your reverence [the basis of] your confidence?
Is not your hope even the integrity^k of your ways?

Job 3:22 "At a stone heap," by a slight correction of M, to correspond with "burial place" in the same vs. **23** "To able-bodied man." Heb., *leghe'ver*. See vs 3 ftn. **23** See vs 4 ftn. **4:2** "Word." Heb., *dha-var*, used 20 times in Job. **4** "Your words." Heb., *milley'kha*, used 34 times in Job and only 4 times in other books.

- 7 Remember, please: Who that is innocent has ever perished?
And where have the upright^a ever been effaced?
- 8 According to what I have seen, those devising what is hurtful
And those sowing trouble will themselves reap it.^b
- 9 Through the breath of God they perish,
And through the spirit of his anger they come to an end.
- 10 There is the roaring of a lion,* and the voice of a young lion,
But the teeth of maned young lions do get broken down.
- 11 A lion is perishing from there being no prey,
And the cubs of a lion* are separated from one another.
- 12 Now to me a word was stealthily brought,
And my ear proceeded to get a whisper of it,^c
- 13 In disquieting thoughts from visions of the night,
When deep sleep falls upon men.
- 14 A dread came over me, and a trembling,
And the multitude of my bones it filled with dread.
- 15 And a spirit itself went passing over my face;
The hair of my flesh began to bristle.
- 16 It began to stand still,
But I did not recognize its appearance;
A form was in front of my eyes;
There was a calm, and I now heard a voice:
- 17 'Mortal man*—can he be more just than God⁷ himself?
Or can able-bodied man be cleaner than his own Maker?'
- 18 Look! In his servants he has no faith,
And his messengers* he charges with faultiness.

Job 4:10* Heb., 'aryeh'. An African lion.
11* Heb., la-vi'. An Asian lion. 17* "Mortal man." Heb., ha-'enohsh'. 17* "Than God." Heb., me-'Eloh'ah. 18* Or, "angels."

CHAP. 4

a Job 2:3

Job 42:7

b Ga 6:7

c 1Jo 4:1

Re 16:14

Second Col.

a Ge 3:19

CHAP. 5

b Ps 37:35

c Ps 109:13

Ps 119:155

d Lu 18:11

- 19 How much more so with those dwelling in houses of clay,
Whose foundation is in the dust!^a
One crushes them* more quickly than a moth.
- 20 From morning to evening they are crushed to pieces;
Without anyone's taking [it to heart] they perish forever.
- 21 Has not their tent cord within them been pulled out?
They die for lack of wisdom.

- 5** "Call, please! Is there anyone answering you?
And to which one of the holy ones* will you turn?
- 2 For the foolish one vexation will kill,
And the one easily enticed envying will put to death.
- 3 I myself have seen the foolish one taking root,^b
But suddenly I began to execrate his abiding place.
- 4 His sons remain far from salvation,^c
And they are crushed in the gate without a deliverer.
- 5 What he harvests* the hungry one eats;
And even from butcher hooks* one takes it,
And a snare actually snaps at their means of maintenance.^d
- 6 For not from mere dust does what is hurtful go forth,
And from mere ground trouble does not spring up.
- 7 For man* himself is born for trouble,
As the very sparks* fly upward.
- 8 However, I myself would apply to God,*
And to God⁷ I would submit my cause,^{ad}

Job 4:19* Or, "They are crushed."
5:1* "Which one of the holy angels," LXX.
5* Lit., "Which his harvest [is]." 5* Or, "even out of the thorns." 5^a "And thirsty ones do draw out their milk," by a correction of M. 7* Or, "earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 7* Lit., "the sons of flame." 8* Or, "the Divine One." Heb., 'El; LXX, "Jehovah." 8* "God." Heb., 'Elohim', pl. of 'Eloh'ah, to denote excellence and majesty; LXX, "Jehovah." 8* Or, "suit."

- 9 [To the] One doing great things unsearchable,*
Wonderful things without number;^a
- 10 [To] the One giving rain upon the surface of the earth^b
And sending waters upon the open fields;^c
- 11 [To] the One putting those who are low on a high place;^d
So that those who are sad are high up in salvation;
- 12 [To the] One frustrating the schemes of the shrewd;^e
So that their hands do not work with effect;
- 13 [To the] One catching the wise in their own cunning;^f
So that the counsel of astute ones is carried headlong;^g
- 14 They encounter darkness even by day,
And they grope about at midday as if at night;^h
- 15 And [to the] One saving from the sword out of their mouth,
And from the hand of the strong one, a poor one;ⁱ
- 16 So that for the lowly one there comes to be hope;^j
But unrighteousness actually shuts its mouth.^k
- 17 Look! Happy is the man* whom God^l reproves;^l
And the discipline of the Almighty do not you reject!
- 18 For he himself causes pain, but binds up [the wound];
He breaks to pieces, but his own hands do the healing.
- 19 In six distresses he will deliver you,^m
And in seven nothing injurious will touch you.ⁿ
- 20 During famine he will certainly redeem you from death,^o
And during war from the power* of a sword.
- 21 From the whip of a tongue you will be hidden,^p

CHAP. 5

a Ps 40:5
Ps 72:18
Ro 11:33

b Ps 65:9

c Job 26:8
Ps 147:8
Ac 14:17

d Lu 1:52

e Ne 4:15

f 1Co 3:19

g Ps 9:15

h Job 12:25
Pr 4:19

i Ps 35:10

j 1Sa 2:8

k Ps 107:42

l Ps 94:12

m Ps 34:19

n Pr 24:16

o Ge 45:7

p Pr 12:18
Jas 3:8

Second Col.

a Le 26:6

b Ps 112:2

c Ps 72:16

d De 34:7

CHAP. 6

e Ps 31:9

f Jas 3:2

g Ps 38:2

h Pr 18:14

i Ps 88:16

j Job 24:5
Jer 14:6

And you will not be afraid of despoiling when it comes.

22 At despoiling and hunger you will laugh,
And of the wild beast of the earth you need not be afraid.

23 For with the stones of the field your covenant will be,
And the wild beast of the field himself will be made to live at peace with you.^a

24 And you will certainly know that peace itself is your tent,
And you will be bound to go and see your pasture ground, and you will miss nothing.

25 And you will certainly know that your offspring are many^b
And your descendants like the vegetation of the earth.^c

26 You will come in vigor to the burial place,^d
As when sheaves pile up in their time.

27 Look! This is what we have investigated. So is it.
Hear it, and you—know it for yourself."

6 And Job proceeded to answer and say:

2 "O that my vexation^e were altogether weighed,

And that at the same time my adversity they would put on scales themselves!

3 For now it is heavier even than the sands of the seas.

That is why my own words have been wild talk.^f

4 For the arrows of the Almighty* are with me,^g

The venom of which my spirit is drinking;^h

The terrors from Godⁱ range themselves up against me.^{ai}

5 Will a zebra*ⁱ cry out over grass,
Or a bull low over its fodder?

Job 5:9* Lit., "and there is no searching [of them]." 17* Or, "mortal man," as in 4:17. Heb., 'enohsh'. 17* "God." Heb., 'Eloah'. 20* Lit., "hands."

Job 6:4* "Jehovah," LXXVg. 4* "God." Heb., 'Eloah'. 4* "Cast me out from social intercourse," by the transposition of two letters in M. 5* Or, "onager; wild ass."

- 6 Will tasteless things be eaten without salt,
Or is there any taste in the slimy juice of marshmallow?
- 7 My soul has refused to touch [anything].
They are like disease in my food.
- 8 O that my request would come
And that God* would grant even my hope!
- 9 And that God would go ahead and crush me,
That he would release his hand and cut me off!^a
- 10 Even it would still be my comfort;
And I should leap [for joy]^b at [my] labor pains,
[Though] he would have no compassion, for I have not hidden the sayings^c of the Holy One.^d
- 11 What is my power, that I should keep waiting?^e
And what is my end, that I should keep prolonging my soul?*
- 12 Is my power the power of stones?
Or is my flesh of copper?
- 13 Is it that self-assistance is not in me,
And effectual working itself has been chased away from me?
- 14 As regards anyone who withholds loving-kindness* from his own fellow,^f
He will also leave off even the fear of the Almighty.^g
- 15 My own brothers have dealt treacherously,^h like a winter torrent,
Like the channel of winter torrents that keep passing away.
- 16 They are dark from ice,
Upon them snow hides itself.
- 17 In due season they become waterless,ⁱ they have been silenced;
When it grows hot they are dried up from their place.^j
- 18 The paths of their way are turned aside;
They go up into the empty place and perish.

CHAP. 6

a Nu 11:15
1Ki 19:4
Job 3:21
Jon 4:3

b Job 3:22

c Ps 40:9
Ac 20:27

d Le 19:2
Ho 11:9
1Pe 1:15

e Job 7:7
Ps 103:15

f Pr 3:3
Pr 19:22
Ho 6:6
Zec 7:9
Mt 25:44

g Job 23:16
1Jo 3:17

h Job 19:19
Ps 38:11

i Jude 12

j Job 24:19

Second Col.

a Ge 25:15
Isa 21:14

b Job 1:15

c Jer 14:3

d Job 13:4

e Ps 38:11

f Ge 14:16

g 2Sa 4:9
Ps 55:18

h Job 32:11

i Ps 19:12
Ps 19:13
Pr 19:25

j Pr 12:18
Pr 25:11

k Job 16:3
Job 21:34

l Job 10:1

m Job 8:2

n Job 31:21
Mal 3:5

o Ge 37:28

p Job 27:4

q Job 17:10

- 19 The caravans of Te'ma^a have looked,
The traveling company of Sa-be'-ans^b have waited for them.
- 20 They certainly are ashamed because they had trusted;
They have come clear to the place and they get disappointed.^c
- 21 For now YOU men have amounted to nothing;^d
You see terror, and you become afraid.^e
- 22 Is it because I have said, 'GIVE me [something],
Or from some of the power of YOU men make a present in my behalf;
- 23 And rescue me out of the hand of an adversary,^f
And out of the hand of tyrants YOU men should redeem me?'^g
- 24 Instruct me, and I, for my part, shall be silent;^h
And what mistake I have committed make me understand.ⁱ
- 25 The sayings of uprightness have been—O not painful!^j
But what does reproving* on the part of YOU men reprove?^k
- 26 Is it to reprove words that YOU men scheme,
When the sayings of one in despair^l are for mere wind?^m
- 27 How much more will YOU cast lots even over someone fatherless,ⁿ
And barter over YOUR companion!^o
- 28 And now GO ahead, pay attention to me,
[And see] whether I shall lie^p to YOUR very faces.
- 29 Return, please—let no unrighteousness arise—
Yes, return—my righteousness is yet in it.^q
- 30 Is there unrighteousness on my tongue,
Or does my own palate not discern adversity?

Job 6:8* "God." Heb., 'Eloh'ah. 11* Or, "my life [as a soul]." Heb., *naph-shi*; Gr., *psy-khe*. 14* Or, "loyal love."

Job 6:19* Lit., "Sheba." 25* "Reproving." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

- 7** "Is there not a compulsory labor^a for mortal man on earth, And are not his days like the days of a hired laborer?^b
- 2** Like a slave he pants for the shadow,^c And like a hired laborer he waits for his wages.^d
- 3** Thus I have been made to possess worthless lunar months,^e And nights of trouble^f they have counted out to me.
- 4** When I have lain down I have also said, "When shall I get up?"^g And [when] evening actually goes its measure, I have also been glutted with restlessness until morning twilight.
- 5** My flesh has become clothed with maggots^h and lumps of dust;ⁱ My skin itself has formed crusts and dissolves.^j
- 6** My days themselves have become swifter^k than a weaver's shuttle, And they come to an end in hopelessness.^l
- 7** Remember that my life is wind;^m That my eye will not see good again.
- 8** The eye of him that sees me will not behold me; Your eyes will be upon me, but I shall not be.ⁿ
- 9** The cloud certainly comes to its end and goes away; So he that is going down to She'ol will not come up.^o
- 10** He will not return anymore to his house, And his place will not acknowledge him anymore.^p
- 11** I, also, I shall not hold back my mouth. I will speak in the distress of my spirit;^q I will be concerned with the bitterness of my soul!^a
- 12** Am I a sea or a sea monster, That you should set a guard^r over me?

CHAP. 7

- a Job 14:14
b Job 14:6
Ps 39:4
c Isa 25:5
d Le 19:13
De 24:15
e Job 29:2
f Ps 6:6
g Job 2:8
Job 30:17
h Isa 14:11
i Job 30:19
j Job 30:30
k Ps 102:11
Ps 103:15
Ps 144:4
Jas 4:14
l Job 17:15
Ro 8:20
m Ps 89:47
Ec 2:11
n Job 7:21
Jas 4:14
o Job 10:21
Job 14:12
Ps 78:39
Ec 9:10
p Ps 103:16
Ps 146:4
Ec 9:5
q 1Sa 1:10
Job 10:1
Pr 14:10
r Job 38:8

Second Col.

- a Job 3:21
Re 9:6
b Ge 27:46
1Ki 19:4
Job 10:1
Jon 4:3
c Ps 62:9
Ps 144:4
Ec 6:11
d Ps 8:4
Ps 103:15
Ps 144:3
Heb 2:6
e De 13:3
Job 23:10
Ps 7:9
f Job 14:6
g Job 34:21
Pr 5:21
Jer 16:17
Heb 4:13
1Pe 3:12
h Isa 33:24
i Ge 3:19
Ps 104:29
Ec 12:7
Da 12:2

CHAP. 8

- j Ge 25:2
1Ch 1:32
Job 42:9
k Job 11:3
1Job 6:26

- 13** When I said, "My divan will comfort me, My bed will help carry my concern,"
- 14** You even have terrified me with dreams, And by visions you make me start up in fright,
- 15** So that my soul chooses suffocation, Death^a rather than my bones.
- 16** I have rejected [it];^b to time indefinite I would not live. Cease from me, for my days are an exhalation.^c
- 17** What is mortal man^d that you should rear him,^e And that you should set your heart upon him,
- 18** And that you should pay attention to him every morning, That every moment you should test him?^f
- 19** Why will you not turn your gaze from me,^g Nor let me alone until I swallow my saliva?^h
- 20** If I have sinned, what can I accomplish against you, the Observer of mankind?ⁱ Why is it that you have set me as your target, so that I should become a burden to you?^j
- 21** And why do you not pardon my transgression^k And overlook my error? For now in dust^l I shall lie down; And you will certainly look for me, and I shall not be."
- 8** And Bil'dad the Shu'hite^j proceeded to answer and say:
- 2** "How long will you keep uttering these things,^k When the sayings of your mouth are but a powerful wind?^l

Job 7:17* Or, "make much of him." **19*** That is, alone for the briefest time. See Nu 4:20 fn. **20*** "Mankind." Heb., *ha-'a-dham'*. **20*** "You," LXX and the original Heb. text; M, "myself." This is one of the Eighteen Emendations of the Jewish Sopherim. See App 2B.

Job 7:11* "My spirit." Heb., *ru-ehi*; Lat., *spi-ri-tus*.

- 3 Will God* himself pervert judgment,^a
Or will the Almighty himself pervert righteousness?^b
- 4 If your own sons have sinned against him,
So that he lets them go into the hand of their revolt,
- 5 If you yourself will look for God,^c
And [if] of the Almighty you will implore favor,
- 6 If you are pure and upright,^d
By now he would awake for you*
And he would certainly restore your righteous abiding place.
- 7 Also, your beginning may have proved to be a small thing,
But your own end afterward would grow very great.^e
- 8 Indeed, ask, please, of the former generation,^f
And direct [your attention] to the things searched out by their fathers.^g
- 9 For we were only yesterday,^h and we know nothing,
Because our days on earth are a shadow.ⁱ
- 10 Will not they themselves instruct you, tell you,*
And from their heart will they not bring forth words?
- 11 Will a papyrus plant^j grow tall without a swampy place?
Will a reed grow big without water?
- 12 While it is yet in its bud, not plucked off,
Even ahead of all other grass it will dry up.^k
- 13 Thus are the pathways* of all those forgetting God,^l
And the very hope of an apostate^m will perish,ⁿ
- 14 Whose confidence is cut off,

Job 8:3 "God." Heb., *ha-'El*. Here *ha* is an interrogative particle introducing a question. **6*** According to M; LXX, "he will listen to your supplication." **10*** "Tell you," LXX; M, "say to you." **13*** "Pathways," M; LXX, "the final things (outcome); the end afterward." **13*** "God." Heb., *'El*; LXX, "Jehovah." **13*** Or, "ungodly (profane) one"; or, "anyone alienated from God."

CHAP. 8

- a Ge 18:25
Job 34:12
- b De 32:4
2Ch 19:7
- c Job 5:8
Job 11:13
Job 22:23
- d Job 1:8
Job 6:24
- e Job 42:12
- f Job 11:17
Ps 39:5
- g Job 15:18
- h Ge 47:9
- i 1Ch 29:15
Job 14:1
Ps 144:4
- j Ex 2:3
Isa 18:2
Isa 35:7
- k Ps 129:6
- l Job 42:7
Ps 9:17
- m Job 27:8

Second Col.

- a Isa 59:5
- b Job 5:3
Ps 37:35
- c Job 7:10
- d Job 20:9
- e Job 20:5
- f Ps 35:26

CHAP. 9

- g De 32:4
Ps 143:2
Ro 3:23
- h Job 40:2
Ro 9:20
- i Job 36:5
Ps 104:24
Isa 40:26
Da 2:20
- j Pr 14:16
Pr 28:14
Isa 30:1
Da 5:20
Zec 7:12
Ro 2:5
1Co 10:22
- k Job 28:9
- l Jer 10:10
Hab 3:6

- And whose trust is a spider's house.^a
- 15 He will lean upon his house, but it will not keep standing;
He will take hold of it, but it will not last.
- 16 He is full of sap before the sun,
And in his garden his own twig goes forth.^b
- 17 In a stone heap his roots become interwoven,
A house of stones he beholds.
- 18 If one swallows him up from his place,^c
It will also certainly deny him,
[saying,] 'I have not seen you.'^d
- 19 Look! That is the dissolving of his way;^e
And from the dust others spring up.
- 20 Look! God* himself will not reject anyone blameless,
Neither will he take hold of the hand of evildoers,
- 21 Until he fills your mouth with laughter,
And your lips with joyful shouting.
- 22 The very ones hating you will be clothed with shame,^f
And the tent of wicked ones will not be.^g
- 9 And Job proceeded to answer and say:

- 2 "For a fact I do know that it is so.
But how can mortal man be in the right in a case with God?*" ^h
- 3 If he should find delight in contending with him,^h
He cannot answer him once out of a thousand.
- 4 He is wise in heart and strong in power.ⁱ
Who can show stubbornness to him and come off uninjured?^j
- 5 He is moving mountains away,^k so that people do not even know [of them],
He who has overthrown them in his anger.^l

Job 8:14* Or, "web." **20*** "God." Heb., *'El*. **9:2*** "God." Heb., *'El*; LXX, "Jehovah."

- 6 He is making the earth go quaking
from its place,
So that its very pillars^a shudder.
- 7 He is saying to the sun* that it
should not shine forth,
And around stars he puts a seal,^b
- 8 Stretching out the heavens by him-
self^c
And treading upon the high
waves* of the sea;^d
- 9 Making the Ash constellation,* the
Ke'sil constellation,*
And the Ki'mah constellation^{ae}
and the interior rooms of the
South;^g
- 10 Doing great things unsearchable,^f
And wonderful things without
number.^h
- 11 Look! He passes by me and I do not
see [him],
And he moves on and I do not
discern him.^h
- 12 Look! He snatches away. Who can
resist him?
Who will say to him, 'What are
you doing?'ⁱ
- 13 God* himself will not turn back his
anger;^j
Beneath him the helpers of a
stormer^{ak} must bow down.
- 14 How much more so in case I myself
answer him!
I will choose my words with him,^l
- 15 Whom I would not answer, even
though I were really in the
right.^m
Of my opponent-at-law I would
implore favor.ⁿ

Job 9:7* "To the sun." Heb., *la-che'res*; Gr., *he-li'oi*; Lat., *so'li*. 8* Lit., "high places." 9* "The Ash constellation." Heb., 'Ash. Thought by some to be the constellation Ursa Major (Great Bear). 9* "The Ke-sil constellation." Heb., *Kesil*. Thought by some to be the constellation Orion. 9^a "And the Kimah constellation." Heb., *weKhim-mah*. Thought by some to be the Pleiades stars in the Taurus constellation. 9^a "The One making the Pleiades and Hesperus and Arcturus and the storerooms of the South," LXX; Vg., "who makes Arcturus and Orion and the Hyades and the interior rooms of the South." The interior rooms of the South are understood to be the constellations below the equator, in the southern hemisphere. 13* "God." Heb., *'Eloh'ah*. See 3:4 ftn. 13* "Stormer." Heb., *ra'hav*. See 26:12 ftn.

CHAP. 9

- a Ps 75:3
b Ge 1:16
Eze 32:7
c Ge 1:1
Ps 33:6
Isa 44:24
d Job 38:11
e Job 38:31
Am 5:8
f Job 5:9
Isa 40:28
Ro 11:33
g Ps 40:5
h Job 23:8
Joh 1:18
i Da 4:35
Ro 9:20
j De 32:22
Jer 17:4
k Job 26:12
Isa 51:9
l Ps 19:14
m Job 10:15
n Mt 5:25
Lu 12:58

Second Col.

- a Ps 102:17
Pr 15:29
b Job 2:3
Job 34:6
c Job 27:3
d Isa 40:28
e Ec 9:2
f 1Jo 5:19
g Job 7:6
Ps 90:10
Jas 4:14
h Hab 1:8
i Job 7:13
j Pr 15:13
k Job 21:6

- 16 If I called him, would he answer me?^a
I do not believe that he would
give ear to my voice;
- 17 Who with a storm bruises me
And certainly makes my wounds
many for no reason.^b
- 18 He will not grant me my taking* of
a fresh breath,^c
For he keeps glutting me with
bitter things.
- 19 If in power anyone is strong, there
[he is];^d
And if in justice [anyone is
strong], O that I may be sum-
moned!
- 20 If I were in the right, my own
mouth* would pronounce me
wicked;
Were I blameless, then he would
declare me crooked.
- 21 Were I blameless, I would not know
my soul;
I would refuse my life.
- 22 One thing there is. That is why I
do say,
'One blameless, also a wicked one,
he is bringing to their end.'^e
- 23 If a flash flood* itself should cause
death suddenly,
At the very despair of the inno-
cent ones he would mock.
- 24 Earth itself has been given into the
hand of the wicked one;^f
The face of its judges he covers.
If not, who, then, is it?
- 25 Also my own days have become
swifter than a runner;^g
They have run away, they will
certainly not see good.
- 26 They have moved on like reed boats,
Like an eagle that darts to and
fro for something to eat.^h
- 27 If I have said, 'Let me forget my
concern,'ⁱ
Let me alter my countenance^j and
brighten up,^j
- 28 I have been scared of all my pains;^k

Job 9:18* "Taking." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and is here used as the object of the verb "grant." 19* "There he is," T; M, "look!" 20* "My own mouth," MLXXSYVg; by a correction of M, "his own mouth." 23* "Scourge," by another derivation of the Heb. word.

- I do know that you will not hold me innocent.
- 29 I myself am to become wicked.
Why is it that I toil merely in vain?^a
- 30 If I actually washed myself in snow water,
And I actually cleansed my hands* in potash,^b
- 31 Then in a pit you would dip me,
And my garments would certainly detest me.
- 32 For he is not a man^c like me [that] I should answer him,
That we should come together in judgment.
- 33 There exists no* person to decide* between us,^d
That he should put his hand upon both of us.
- 34 Let him remove his rod from upon me,^e
And his frightfulness, let it not terrify me.
- 35 Let me speak and not be afraid of him,
For I am not so disposed in myself.
- 10** "My soul certainly feels a loathing toward my life.^f
I will give vent to my concern about myself.*
I will speak in the bitterness of my soul!
- 2 I shall say to God,* 'Do not pronounce me wicked.
Cause me to know why it is that you are contending with me.
- 3 Is it good for you that you should do wrong,^g
That you should reject [the product of] the hard work of your hands,^h
And that upon the counsel of wicked ones you should actually beam?
- 4 Do you have eyesⁱ of flesh,
Or is it as a mortal man sees that you see?^j

Job 9:30* Or, "palms." 33* "There exists no," MVG; LXX, "If only there were." 33* Or, "mediator." Gr., *mes-ites*, as in 1Ti 2:5. 10:1* "About myself," MVG; LXX, "about him." 2* "God." Heb., *Eloah*. 3* Or, "palms."

CHAP. 9

a Ps 73:13
Jer 2:35
b Jer 2:22
Mal 3:2
c Nu 23:19
Isa 45:9
Jer 49:19
Ro 9:20

d Isa 2:25
1Ti 2:5
e Job 13:21
Ps 39:10

CHAP. 10

f Nu 11:15
1Ki 19:4
Job 7:16
Jon 4:3
Ro 8:20

g Ge 18:25
De 32:4
Ro 3:8

h Job 14:15
Ps 138:8
Isa 64:8

i Ps 11:4

j Isa 16:7

Second Col.

a Ps 90:2
Jer 10:10
Heb 1:12

b Job 10:14
Ro 3:12

c Job 1:8
Ps 139:1

d De 32:39

e Ps 119:73
Ps 139:13
Ps 139:15

f Ge 2:7
Isa 45:9
Ro 9:21

g Ge 3:19
Ps 104:29
Ec 12:7

h Isa 64:8

i Ps 139:15

j Ps 139:16

k Ps 8:4

l Ps 139:1

m Nu 14:18

n Isa 3:11

o Job 9:15
Lu 17:10

p Ps 25:18
Ps 119:153

q 2Sa 22:28
Job 40:11
Isa 2:11

r Lu 1:51
Jas 4:6

r Isa 38:13

- 5 Are your days like the days of mortal man,^a
Or your years just like the days of an able-bodied man,
- 6 That you should try to find my error
And for my sin you should keep looking?^b
- 7 This in spite of your own knowledge that I am not in the wrong,^c
And there is no one delivering out of your own hand?^d
- 8 Your own hands have shaped me so that they made me^e
In entirety round about, and yet you would swallow me up.
- 9 Remember, please, that out of clay^f you have made me
And to dust you will make me return.^g
- 10 Did you not proceed to pour me out as milk itself
And like cheese to curdle me?^h
- 11 With skin and flesh you proceeded to clothe me
And with bones and sinews to weave me together.ⁱ
- 12 Life and loving-kindness* you have worked with me;^j
And your own care^k has guarded my spirit.^l
- 13 And these things you have concealed in your heart.
I well know that these things are with you.
- 14 If I have sinned^l and you have kept watching me
And of my error you do not hold me innocent;^m
- 15 If I am actually in the wrong, too bad for me!ⁿ
And [if] I am actually in the right, I may not raise my head,^o
Glutted with dishonor and saturated with affliction.^p
- 16 And [if] it acts haughtily,^q like a young lion you will hunt for me,^r
And you will again show yourself marvelous in my case.

Job 10:12* Or, "loyal love." 12* "My spirit (breath)." Heb., *ru-chi*; Gr., *pneu'ma*; Lat., *spt'ri-tum*.

- 17 You will bring forth new witnesses* of yours in front of me,
And you will make your vexation with me greater;
Hardship after hardship is with me.^a
- 18 So why from a womb did you bring me out?^a
Could I have expired,* that not even an eye could see me,
- 19 There as though I had not come to be I should have become;
From the belly to the burial place I should have been brought.^a
- 20 Are not my days few?^b Let him leave off,
Let him turn his gaze from me, that I may brighten up^c a little
- 21 Before I go away—and I shall not come back^d—
To the land of darkness and deep shadow,^e
- 22 To the land of obscurity like gloom, of deep shadow
And disorder, where it beams no more than gloom does.”

11 And Zo'phar the Na'a-ma-thite^f proceeded to answer and say:

- 2 “Will a multitude of words go unanswered,
Or will a mere boaster* be in the right?
- 3 Will your empty talk itself put men* to silence,
And will you keep deriding without having anyone rebuke [you]?^g
- 4 Also, you say, ‘My instruction^h is pure,
And I have proved really cleanⁱ in your eyes.’
- 5 Yet O if only God himself would speak
And open his lips with you!^j
- 6 Then he would tell you the secrets of wisdom,

Job 10:17* “Witnesses,” MVg; LXX, “testing”; Sy, “weapons.” 17* Or, “one shift of compulsory labor after another is with me.” 18* Or, “Let me expire.” 21* Lit., “death shadow.” 11:2* Lit., “a man of lips.” 3* “Men.” Heb., *methim*, adult males.

CHAP. 10

a Job 3:11
Jer 20:18

b Job 7:6
Job 14:1
Ps 39:5
Ps 103:15

c Job 9:27
Ps 39:13

d Job 7:9
Ps 115:17
Isa 38:11

e Job 3:5
Job 38:17
Ps 23:4
Ps 88:12
Ec 9:10

CHAP. 11

f Job 42:9

g Job 12:4

h Job 6:10

i Job 6:29
Job 10:7

j Job 38:1

Second Col.

a Ezr 9:13

b Ec 3:11
Ro 11:33

c Ps 139:8

d Ps 94:11
Zep 3:5

e Ps 143:6

f Ge 4:5

g Ps 39:5
Ps 89:47

h Ps 112:4
Isa 58:8

For the things of practical wisdom are manifold.*

Also, you would know^a that God allows some of your error to be forgotten for you.^a

7 Can you find out the deep things of God,^b

Or can you find out to the very limit of the Almighty?

8 It is higher than heaven. What can you accomplish?

It is deeper than She'ol.^c What can you know?

9 It is longer than the earth in measure,

And broader than the sea.

10 If he moves on and hands [someone] over

And calls a court, then who can resist him?

11 For he himself well knows men* who are untrue.^d

When he sees what is hurtful, will he not also show himself attentive?

12 Even a hollow-minded man* himself will get good motive

As soon as an asinine zebra be born a man.^e

13 If you yourself will really prepare your heart

And actually spread out your palms to him,^e

14 If what is hurtful is in your hand, put it far away,

And let no unrighteousness dwell in your tents.

15 For then you will raise your face without defect^f

And you will certainly become established, and you will not fear.

16 For you—you will forget trouble itself;

As waters that have passed along you will remember [it].

17 And brighter than midday will [your] life's duration* arise;

Darkness will become like the morning itself.^h

Job 11:6* Lit., “doubled.” 6* Lit., “And know you,” imperative. 11* See vs 3 fn. 12* “Even a . . . man.” Heb., *we'ish*. 12* Or, “an earthling man.” Heb., *'a-dham*.

18 And you will be bound to trust because there exists hope;
And you will certainly look carefully around—in security you will lie down.^a

19 And you will indeed stretch yourself out, with no one to make [you] tremble.

And many people will certainly put you in a gentle mood;^b

20 And the very eyes of the wicked will fail;^c

And a place for flight will certainly perish from them;^d

And their hope will be an expiring of the soul.^e

12 And Job proceeded to answer and say:

2 "For a fact YOU men are the people,
And with YOU wisdom will die out!^f

3 I too have a heart^g as well as YOU.
I am not inferior to YOU,^h
And with whom are there not things like these?

4 [One who is] a laughingstock to his fellowman I* become;ⁱ

One calling to God^j that he should answer him.^j

A laughingstock is the righteous, unblamable one.

5 In thought, the carefree one has contempt for extinction itself;^k

It is made ready for those of wobbling feet.^l

6 The tents of the despoilers are unworried,^m

And the ones enraging God* have the safety

Belonging to one who has brought a godⁿ in his hand.ⁿ

7 However, ask, please, the domestic animals, and they will instruct you;^o

Also the winged creatures of the heavens, and they will tell you.^p

Job 11:19* Lit., "soften your face." 12:3* Lit., "I am not falling behind you." 4* "I," MVg; LXXSy, "he." 4* "To God." Heb., *le'Eloah'ah*. 6* "God." Heb., *'El*. 6* "A god." Heb., *'eloh'ah*.

CHAP. 11

a Le 26:6
Ps 3:5
Pr 3:24
b Ps 45:12
c Le 26:16
d Job 8:14
Job 18:14
e Re 9:6

CHAP. 12

f Isa 5:21
g Job 13:2
Pr 2:10
h 2Co 11:5
i Job 16:10
Job 17:2
Job 30:1
Ps 22:7
Heb 11:36
j Ps 91:15
Mic 7:7
k Pr 13:9
l De 32:35
m Job 21:7
Ps 37:35
Ps 73:12
Jer 12:1
n Jg 17:5
o Pr 6:6
Isa 1:3
Ro 1:20
p Jer 8:7

Second Col.

a Ps 19:4
Ps 148:9
b Ge 1:20
c Jer 27:5
Ro 11:36
d Eze 18:4
e Nu 16:22
Ps 104:30
Ec 12:7
Da 5:23
f 1Co 10:15
g Job 34:3
h Le 19:32
Job 32:7
Pr 16:31
Pr 20:29
i Job 9:4
Job 36:5
Isa 44:25
Da 2:20
j Ps 147:5
Isa 40:14
Jer 10:12
Ro 11:34
k Isa 31:2
Jer 51:64
Mal 1:4
Jude 7
l Isa 22:22
m Ge 8:1
Ex 14:21
Na 1:4
n Ge 6:17
1Ki 8:36
Ps 104:8
o Job 12:13
Ro 1:20
p 1Ki 22:22
q Isa 29:14
Isa 44:25
r Da 2:21
s Jer 14:18
Jer 52:24

8 Or show your concern to the earth,^a
and it will instruct you;^a
And the fishes of the sea^b will declare it to you.

9 Who among all these does not well know

That the hand of Jehovah* itself has done this;^c

10 In whose hand is the soul^d of everyone alive

And the spirit* of all flesh of man?^e

11 Does not the ear itself test out words^f

As the palate* tastes food?

12 Is there not wisdom among the aged^h
And understanding [in] length of days?^g

13 With him there are wisdom and mightiness;ⁱ

He has counsel and understanding.^j

14 Look! He tears down, that there may be no building up;^k

He makes it shut to man, that it may not be opened up.^l

15 Look! He puts a restraint upon the waters and they dry up;^m

And he sends them, and they change the earth.ⁿ

16 With him there are strength and practical wisdom;^o

To him belong the one making a mistake and the one leading astray;^p

17 He is making counselors go barefoot,^q

And he makes judges themselves go crazy.

18 The bonds* of kings he actually loosens;^r

And he binds a belt upon their hips.

19 He is making priests walk barefoot,^s

Job 12:8* Or, "Or speak thoughtfully to the earth." By a correction, "Or the reptiles [or, wild beasts] of the earth." 9* "Jehovah," MLXXSyVg; T(Aram.), Yai. 10* "And the spirit (breath) of." Heb., *weru'ach*; Gr., *pneu'ma*; Syr., *weru'cha*; Lat., *spi-ritus*. 10* "Man." Heb., *'ish*. 12* Or, "and does not length of days mean understanding?" 17* "The One leading counselors captive," LXX; Vg, "he leads counselors on to a foolish end." 18* By a change of vowel pointing. Lit., "discipline."

- And permanently seated ones he subverts;^a
- 20 He is removing speech* from the faithful ones,
And the sensibleness of old men he takes away;
- 21 He is pouring out contempt upon nobles,^b
And the girdle of powerful ones he actually weakens;
- 22 He is uncovering deep things from the darkness,^c
And he brings forth to the light deep shadow;
- 23 Making the nations grow great, that he may destroy them;^d
Spreading out the nations, that he may lead them away;
- 24 Taking away the heart of the head ones of the people of the land,
That he may make them wander about in an empty place,^e where there is no way.
- 25 They grope in darkness,^f where there is no light,
That he may make them wander about like a drunken man.^g
- 13** "Look! All this my eye has seen,
My ear has heard and considers it.
- 2 What you men know I myself well know also;
I am not inferior to you.^h
- 3 However, I, for my part, would speak to the Almighty himself,ⁱ
And in arguing with God* I would find delight.
- 4 On the other hand, you men are smearers of falsehood;^j
All of you are physicians of no value.^k
- 5 If only you would absolutely keep silent,
That it might prove to be wisdom on your part!^l
- 6 Hear, please, my counterarguments,^m
And to the pleadings of my lips pay attention.

Job 12:19* Or, "and overflowing rivers he causes to run dry." 20* Lit., "lip." 13:2* See 12:3 fn. 3* "God." Heb., 'El.

CHAP. 12

- a Lu 1:52
b Ps 107:40
c Da 2:22
Mt 10:26
1Co 4:5
d Re 16:14
e Ps 107:4
Ps 107:40
f De 28:29
1Jo 2:11
g Ps 107:27

CHAP. 13

- h Job 12:3
2Co 11:5
i Job 23:3
Job 29:4
Job 31:35
j Ps 119:69
k Job 6:21
Job 16:2
Jer 6:14
Eze 34:4
l Pr 17:28
Jas 1:19
m Pr 18:13

Second Col.

- a Jer 14:14
b Pr 24:23
c Ps 139:23
Jer 17:10
d Ps 50:21
e Ps 82:2
Jas 2:9
f Ne 5:9
g Job 4:19
h Jg 12:3
1Sa 19:5
Ps 119:109
i Job 19:25
Ps 23:4
j Ex 15:2
Ps 27:1
Isa 12:2
k Job 8:13
Job 27:8
Job 36:13
Ps 24:3
Isa 33:14
l Pr 18:13
m 1Co 10:12
n Job 33:6
Isa 50:8

- 7 Will you men speak unrighteousness for God himself,
And for him will you speak deceit?^a
- 8 Will you be treating him with partiality,^b
Or for the [true] God will you contend at law?
- 9 Would it be good that he sound you out?^c
Or as one trifles with mortal man will you trifle with him?
- 10 He will positively reprove you^d
If in secrecy you try to show partiality;^e
- 11 Will not his very dignity make you start up with fright,
And the very dread of him fall upon you?^f
- 12 YOUR memorable sayings are proverbs of ashes;
YOUR shield bosses* are as shield bosses of clay.^g
- 13 KEEP silent before me, that I myself may speak.
Then let come upon me whatever it may be!
- 14 Why do I carry my flesh in my teeth
And place my own soul* in my palm?^h
- 15 Even if he would slay me, would I not wait?ⁱ
I would only argue to his face for my own ways.
- 16 He* would also be my salvation,^j
For before him no apostate will come in.^k
- 17 HEAR my word clear through,^l
And let my declaration be in your ears.
- 18 Look! Please, I have presented a case of justice;^m
I well know that I myself am in the right.
- 19 Who is the one that will contend with me?ⁿ

Job 13:10* "Show partiality," M; TSyVg, "treat him with partiality." 12* Or, "your breastworks." 14* "And . . . my own soul." Heb., *wenaph-shi*; Gr., *psy-khen*; Lat., *a'ni-mam*. Compare Jg 12:3; 1Sa 19:5. 15* Or, "I would not wait," M; M^{margin}TSyVg, "for him I would wait." 16* Or, "That."

For now were I to become silent
I should simply expire!

20 Only two things do not do* to me;
In that case I shall not conceal
myself just on your account;^a

21 Put your own hand far away from
upon me,
And the fright of you—may it not
terrify me.^b

22 Either call that I myself may an-
swer;
Or may I speak, and you return
me answer.

23 In what way do I have errors and
sins?
Make me to know my own revolt
and my own sin.

24 Why do you conceal your very face^c
And regard me as an enemy of
yours?^d

25 Will you make a mere leaf driven
about quiver,
Or keep chasing after mere dry
stubble?

26 For you keep writing against me
bitter things^e
And you make me possess [the
consequences of] the errors of
my youth.^f

27 You also keep my feet put in the
stocks,^g
And you watch all my paths;
For the soles* of my feet you
mark your own line.

28 And he* is like something rotten*
that wears out;^h
Like a garment that a moth ac-
tually eats up.ⁱ

14 "Man,* born of woman,^j
Is short-lived^k and gluttoned
with agitation.^l

2 Like a blossom he has come forth
and is cut off,^m

Job 13:20* "Do." The Heb. verb is sing. to agree with "you" and "your(s)" addressed to God in vss 20-27. **27*** Lit., "roots of." **28*** "He," that is, Job. **28*** "Something rotten (rotteness)," MVg; LXX, "skin bag"; Sy, "leather bag." **14:1*** Or, "Earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'.

CHAP. 13

a Job 33:7

b Job 9:34
Ps 119:120
Heb 10:31c Ps 10:1
Ps 13:1
Ps 44:24

d La 2:5

e De 32:32
Ru 1:20
Job 16:9
Job 19:11
Job 33:10f Ps 25:7
Jer 31:19

g Job 33:11

h Ho 5:12

i Ps 39:11
Isa 50:9
Jas 5:2

CHAP. 14

j Ps 51:5
1Co 11:12k Ps 39:5
Ps 90:10
Jas 4:14l Ge 3:19
Ge 47:9
Ec 2:23m Ps 103:15
Isa 40:6
Jas 1:10
1Pe 1:24

Second Col.

a 1Ch 29:15
Ps 102:11
Ps 144:4
Ec 8:13

b Ps 143:2

c Ge 5:3
Ps 51:5
Joh 3:6
Ro 5:12d Ps 39:4
Lu 12:20

e Ps 39:13

f Isa 11:1
Da 4:26
Da 11:7

g Ps 1:3

h 1Co 15:36

i Ge 49:33
Ec 9:10j Job 6:17
Jer 15:18k Ec 9:5
Ec 12:5l Isa 51:6
Heb 1:11m Ps 13:3
Jer 51:39
Joh 11:11
Ac 7:60

And he runs away like the shadow^a
and does not keep existing.*

3 Yes, upon this one you have opened
your eye,
And me* you bring into judgment^b
with you.

4 Who can produce someone clean out
of someone unclean?^c
There is not one.*

5 If his days are decided,^d
The number of his months is with
you;
A decree for him you have made
that he may not go beyond.

6 Turn your gaze from upon him that
he may have rest,^e
Until he finds pleasure as a hired
laborer does in his day.

7 For there exists hope for even a
tree.
If it gets cut down, it will even
sprout again,^f
And its own twig will not cease
to be.

8 If its root grows old in the earth
And in the dust its stump dies,

9 At the scent of water it will sprout^g
And it will certainly produce a
bough like a new plant.^h

10 But an able-bodied man* dies and
lies vanquished;
And an earthling man* expires,
and where is he?ⁱ

11 Waters do disappear from a sea,
And a river itself drains off and
dries up.^j

12 Man* also has to lie down and does
not get up.^k
Until heaven is no more they will
not wake up,^l
Nor will they be aroused from
their sleep.^m

Job 14:2* Lit., "keep standing." See Ex 9:16 ftn, "Existence." **3*** "Me," M; LXXSyVg, "him." **4*** Or, "No one can." **6*** Or, "may cease," as in vs 7. **7*** Lit., "yet change." **10*** "But an able-bodied man." Heb., 'weghe-ver'. **10*** "An earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. **10*** "Where is he?" MVg; LXXSy, "he is no more." **12*** Lit., "And man." Heb., 'we'ish'. **12*** "He will not wake up, nor will he rouse himself from his sleep," Vg and by a slight correction of M.

- 13 O that in She'ol* you would conceal me,^a
That you would keep me secret
until your anger turns back,
That you would set a time limit^b
for me and remember me!^c
- 14 If an able-bodied man* dies can he
live again?^d
All the days of my compulsory
service I shall wait,^e
Until my relief comes.^f
- 15 You will call, and I myself shall answer you.^g
For the work of your hands you
will have a yearning.
- 16 For now you keep counting my very
steps;^h
You watch for nothing but my
sin.ⁱ
- 17 Sealed up in a bag is my revolt,^j
And you apply glue over my error.
- 18 However, a mountain itself, falling,
will fade away,
And even a rock will be moved
away from its place.
- 19 Water certainly rubs away even
stones;
Its outpouring washes off earth's
dust.
So you have destroyed the very
hope of mortal man.*
- 20 You overpower him forever so that
he goes away;^k
You are disfiguring his face so
that you send him away.
- 21 His sons get honored, but he does
not know [it];^l
And they become insignificant,
but he does not consider them.
- 22 Only his own flesh while upon him
will keep aching,
And his own soul while within
him will keep mourning.”*

Job 14:13* “In Sheol.” Heb., *bish-’ohl*; Gr., *hai’dei*; Syr., *ba-shiul*; Lat., *in-fer’no*; that is, the common grave of mankind. See App 4b. **14*** “An able-bodied man.” Heb., *ge’ver*. **19*** “Mortal man.” Heb., *’enohsh*. **22*** Or, “Only his own kin (fleshly relatives) will keep aching for him, and his own slaves (acquired souls) will keep mourning over him.” To contrast “fleshly relatives” and “acquired souls,” compare Ge 37:27 and Isa 58:7 with Ge (12:5; 14:21; 36:6); Eze 27:13; Re 18:13 ftn, “Souls.”

CHAP. 14

a Ge 44:29

1Sa 2:6

Isa 57:2

b Joh 5:28

c Lu 23:42

Heb 11:35

d Joh 11:25

Ac 26:8

1Co 15:12

Re 20:13

e Ro 8:20

Heb 11:13

Jas 5:8

f Job 19:25

g Da 12:13

Joh 5:28

Joh 11:43

h Ps 139:3

Jer 32:19

i Ps 130:3

j De 32:35

Ho 13:12

k Job 4:20

Ec 8:8

Isa 57:16

l 1Sa 4:20

Ps 39:6

Ec 9:6

Isa 63:16

Second Col.

CHAP. 15

a Job 42:7

b Ho 12:1

c Job 42:8

d Ge 4:1

e Ps 90:2

Pr 8:25

f Ro 11:34

1Co 2:11

g Job 13:2

Job 16:2

h Job 32:6

15 And El'i-phaz the Te'man-ite proceeded to answer and say:

- 2 “Will a wise person himself answer with windy knowledge,^a
Or will he fill his belly with the east wind?^b
- 3 Merely reproving with a word will be of no use,
And mere utterances will be of no benefit by themselves.
- 4 However, you yourself make fear [before God] to have no force,
And you diminish the having of any concern before God.*
- 5 For your error trains your mouth,*
And you choose the tongue of shrewd people.
- 6 Your mouth pronounces you wicked, and not I;
And your own lips answer against you.^c
- 7 Were you the very first man* to be born,^d
Or before the hills* were you brought forth with labor pains?
- 8 To the confidential talk of God* do you listen,^e
And do you limit wisdom to yourself?
- 9 What do you actually know that we do not know?^f
What do you understand that is not also with us?
- 10 Both the gray-headed and the aged one are with us,^h
The one greater than your father in days.
- 11 Are the consolations of God* not enough for you,
Or a word [spoken] gently with you?
- 12 Why does your heart carry you away,
And why do your eyes flash?
- 13 For you turn your spirit against God himself,

Job 15:2* Lit., “knowledge of wind.” Heb., *dha-ath-ru'ach*. **4*** “God.” Heb., *'El*. **5*** Or, “your mouth teaches your error.” LXX, “you are guilty by the words of your mouth”; Sy, “your mouth teaches sin.” **7*** “Man.” Heb., *'a-dham*. **8*** “God.” Heb., *'Eloh'ah*. **11*** “God.” Heb., *'El*.

- And you have caused words to go forth from your own mouth.^c
- 14 What is mortal man* that he should be clean,^a
Or that anyone born of a woman should be in the right?
- 15 Look! In his holy ones he has no faith,^b
And the heavens themselves are actually not clean in his eyes.^c
- 16 How much less so when one is detestable and corrupt,^d
A man who is drinking in unrighteousness just like water!
- 17 I shall declare it to you. Listen to me!^e
Even this I have beheld, so let me relate [it],
- 18 That which wise ones^f themselves tell
And which they did not hide, [it being] from their fathers.
- 19 To them alone the land was given,
And no stranger passed through the midst of them.
- 20 All his days a wicked one is suffering torture,
Even the very number of years that have been reserved for the tyrant.
- 21 The sound of dreadful things is in his ears;
During peace a despoiler himself comes upon him.^g
- 22 He does not believe that he will come back out of darkness,^h
And he is reserved for a sword.
- 23 He is straying about in search of bread*—where is it?ⁱ
He well knows that the day of darkness^j is ready at his hand.
- 24 Distress and anguish keep terrifying him;^k
They overpower him like a king in readiness for the assault.
- 25 Because he stretches out his hand against God* himself,
And over the Almighty he tries to show himself superior;^l
- 26 [Because] he runs against him stiff-neckedly,

Job 15:14* "Mortal man." Heb., 'enoh'sh'.
23* Or, "food." 25* "God." Heb., 'El.

CHAP. 15

a 2Ch 6:36

Ps 51:5

b 1Ki 22:20

Pr 8:30

Am 3:7

c Job 25:5

Job 42:7

d Job 4:19

e Job 5:27

f Job 8:8

g 1Th 5:3

h Job 18:12

Isa 8:22

Jude 13

i Ps 59:15

Ps 109:10

j Job 18:12

k Ro 2:9

l Job 16:2

Job 42:7

Second Col.

a Job 17:10

b Job 20:28

c Job 4:9

d Job 22:16

e Job 8:13

Job 16:2

Job 42:7

f Job 16:3

Job 42:8

g Ps 7:14

Isa 59:4

Jas 1:15

CHAP. 16

h Job 13:4

Job 19:2

Php 1:17

i Ec 10:14

- With the thick bosses of his shields;
- 27 Because he actually covers his face with his fattiness
And he puts on fat upon his loins,^a
- 28 He merely resides in cities that are to be effaced;
In houses in which people will not keep dwelling,
Which certainly prove destined for heaps of stones.
- 29 He will not grow rich and his wealth will not mount up,
Nor will he spread out the acquisition* of them over the earth.^b
- 30 He will not turn away from darkness;
His twig a flame will dry up,
And he will turn aside by a blast* of His mouth.^c
- 31 Let him put no faith in worthlessness, being led astray,
For mere worthlessness will prove to be what he gets in exchange;
- 32 Before his day* will it be fulfilled.
And his shoot itself will certainly not grow luxuriantly.^d
- 33 He will thrust away his unripe grapes just like a vine,
And cast off his blossoms just like an olive tree.
- 34 For the assembly of apostates is sterile,^e
And fire itself must eat up the tents of bribery.^f
- 35 There is a conceiving of trouble and a giving birth to what is hurtful,^g
And their belly itself prepares deceit."
- 16** And Job proceeded to answer and say:
- 2 "I have heard many things like these.
All of you are troublesome comforters!^h
- 3 Is there an end to windy words?ⁱ
Or what galls* you, that you answer?

Job 15:29* "Acquisition." The meaning in M is uncertain; LXX, "shadow"; Vg, "root."
30* "By a blast of." Heb., *beru'ach*. 32* Lit., "in not his day." 16:3* Lit., "pains [offends]."

- 4 I myself also could well speak as
YOU men do.
If only YOUR souls existed where
my soul is,
Would I be brilliant in words* against
YOU,^a
And would I wag my head against
YOU?^b
- 5 I would strengthen you with the
words of my mouth,^c
And the consolation of my own
lips would hold back—.
- 6 If I do speak, my own pain is not
held back,^d
And if I do cease doing so, what
goes away from me?
- 7 Only now he has made me weary;^e
He has made all those assembling
with me desolate.
- 8 You also seize me. It has become a
witness,^f
So that my leanness rises up
against me. In my face it tes-
tifies.
- 9 His very anger has torn [me] to
pieces, and he harbors animos-
ity^g against me.
He actually grinds his teeth
against me.^h
My adversary himself sharpens
his eyes against me.ⁱ
- 10 They have opened their mouth wide
against me,^j
With reproach they have struck
my cheeks,
In large number they mass them-
selves against me.^k
- 11 God* hands me over to young boys,^l
And into the hands of wicked ones
he throws me headlong.¹
- 12 I had come to be at ease, but he
proceeded to shake me up;^m
And he grabbed me by the back
of the neck and proceeded to
smash me,
And he sets me up as a target
for himself.
- 13 His archersⁿ encircle me;

Job 16:4* "Let me join words," according to another derivation of the verb. **11*** "God." Heb., 'El. **11*** Lit., "a young boy," M; LXXVg, "an unjust one."

CHAP. 16

a Mt 7:12
Ro 12:15
1Pe 3:8
b Ps 109:25
Mt 27:39
c Job 4:3
Pr 27:9
Ga 6:1
d Job 2:13
e Job 7:3
f Job 16:19
g Job 10:16
h Ac 7:54
i Job 33:10
j Ps 22:13
k Ps 35:15
l Ps 27:12
m Job 1:12
Job 1:17
n Job 7:20

Second Col.

a Ps 73:21
La 3:13
b La 3:3
c 1Ki 21:27
2Ki 6:30
d Job 30:19
Ps 7:5
e Ps 6:6
Ps 31:9
La 1:16
f La 5:17
g Pr 15:8
h Ge 4:10
Ps 72:14
i 1Sa 12:5
Ro 1:9
2Co 11:31
1Th 2:10
j Job 12:4
k Ps 40:1
Ps 142:2
Lu 18:1
l Job 31:35
Ec 6:10
Isa 45:9
Ro 9:20
m Job 7:9
Job 14:10
Ec 12:5

CHAP. 17

n Isa 57:15
o Ps 88:4
Isa 38:10
p Ps 35:16
Heb 11:36
q 1Sa 25:29
Ps 119:122
r 2Ki 10:15
Pr 11:21
Pr 17:18

- He splits open my kidneys^a and
feels no compassion;
He pours out my gallbladder to
the very earth.
- 14 He keeps breaking through me with
breach after breach;
He runs at me like a mighty one.^b
- 15 Sackcloth^c I have sewed together
over my skin,
And I have thrust my horn in the
very dust.^d
- 16 My face itself has become reddened
from weeping,^e
And upon my eyelids there is deep
shadow,^{*f}
- 17 Although there is no violence upon
my palms,
And my prayer is pure.^g
- 18 O earth, do not cover my blood!^h
And let there prove to be no place
for my outcry!
- 19 Also now, look! in the heavens is
one testifying about me,
And my witness* is in the heights.ⁱ
- 20 My companions are spokesmen
against me;^j
To God* my eye has looked sleep-
lessly.^k
- 21 And the decision is to be made be-
tween an able-bodied man and
God,
The same as between a son of
man* and his fellow.^l
- 22 For just a few years* are to come,
And by the path by which I shall
not return I shall go away.^m
- 17** "My very spirit* has been bro-
ken,ⁿ my own days have
been extinguished;
The graveyard is for me.^o
- 2 Certainly there is mockery at me,^p
And amid their rebellious behav-
ior my eye lodges.
- 3 Please, do put my security with
yourself.^q
Who else is there that will shake
hands^r with me in pledge?

Job 16:16* Lit., "death shadow." **19*** "And my witness." Heb., *wesa-hadhi*, consid-
ered an Aram. loanword. See Ge 31:47 ftn,
"Jegar-sahadutha." **20*** "God." Heb., 'Eloh'-
ah. **21*** "Man." Heb., 'a-dham'. **22*** "Just
numbered years," LXX. **17:1*** Or, "breath."
See 12:10 ftn, "Spirit."

- 4 For their heart you have closed to discretion.^a
That is why you do not exalt them.
- 5 He may tell companions to take their shares,
But the very eyes of his sons will fail.^b
- 6 And he has set me forth as a proverbial saying^c of peoples,
So that I become someone into whose face to spit.^d
- 7 And from vexation my eye grows dimmer^e
And my members are all of them like the shadow.
- 8 Upright people stare in amazement at this,
And even the innocent one gets excited over the apostate.
- 9 The righteous one keeps holding fast to his way,^f
And the one with clean hands^g keeps increasing in strength.^h
- 10 However, you men may all of you resume. So come on, please,
As I do not find anyone wise among you.ⁱ
- 11 My own days have passed along,^j
my own plans have been torn apart,^k
The wishes of my heart.
- 12 Night they keep putting for day:^l
'Light is near on account of darkness.'
- 13 If I keep waiting, She'ol is my house;^m
In the darknessⁿ I shall have to spread out my lounge.
- 14 To the pit^o I shall have to call out,
'You are my father!'
To the maggot,^p 'My mother and my sister!'
- 15 So where, then, is my hope?^q
And my hope—who is it that beholds it?
- 16 To the bars of She'ol* they^r will go down,
When we, all together, must descend to the very dust.^s

Job 17:16 "Sheol." Heb., *she'ol*; Gr., *hai'den*; Lat., *infernum*. See App 4B. **16** "They," fem., referring to "hope," twice in vs 15.

CHAP. 17

- a 2Sa 17:14
Isa 6:10
Mt 11:25
Ro 11:8
- b Job 11:20
- c Job 30:9
Ps 69:11
- d Job 30:10
- e Job 16:16
Ps 6:7
Ps 31:9
- f Ps 119:165
Pr 4:8
- g Ge 20:5
Ps 24:4
Ps 26:6
- h Ps 84:7
- i Job 6:29
Ro 1:22
- j Job 7:6
Job 9:25
Isa 38:10
- k Jas 4:13
- l Isa 5:20
Job 3:19
- m Ec 12:5
Ec 12:7
- n Job 10:21
Isa 47:5
- o Ps 30:3
Ps 49:9
Ps 143:7
Pr 1:12
Isa 14:15
Jon 2:6
- p Job 24:20
Isa 14:11
Mr 9:48
- q Job 7:6
Job 14:19
Job 19:10
- r Ge 3:19
Job 3:19
Ec 3:20

Second Col.

CHAP. 18

- a Ps 73:22
2Pe 2:12
- b Pr 13:9
Pr 24:20
- c Job 21:17
- d Job 5:13
- e Job 22:10
- f Jer 18:22
- g Job 5:5
Ps 140:5
- h Job 15:21
Job 20:25
- i Job 15:23
- j Job 8:14
Job 11:20

18 And Bil'dad the Shu'hite proceeded to answer and say:

- 2 "How long will you people be at putting an end to words?
You should understand, that afterward we may speak.
- 3 Why should we be reckoned as beasts^a
[And] be regarded as unclean in your eyes?
- 4 He is tearing his soul to pieces in his anger.
For your sake will the earth be abandoned,
Or a rock move away from its place?
- 5 The light also of wicked ones will be extinguished^b
And the spark of his fire will not shine.
- 6 A light itself will certainly grow dark in his tent,^c
And in it his own lamp will be extinguished.
- 7 His steps of vigor* will become cramped.
Even his counsel will cast him off.^d
- 8 For he will indeed be let go into a net by his feet,
And onto a network he will walk.^e
- 9 A trap will seize [him] by the heel;^f
A snare^g keeps hold upon him.
- 10 A cord for him is hidden on the earth,
And a catching device for him on [his] pathway.
- 11 Round about, sudden terrors certainly make him start up in fright,^h
And indeed chase him at his feet.
- 12 His vigor becomes famished,
And disasterⁱ stands ready to make him limp.
- 13 It will eat the pieces of his skin;^j
The firstborn of death^k will eat his limbs.
- 14 His confidence will be torn away from his own tent^l

Job 18:7 Or, "uncanny power." **13** "His skin will be eaten by disease," by a slight correction of M. **13** "The firstborn of death," that is, the most deadly disease.

- And it will march him to the king of terrors.
- 15 There will reside in his tent something that is not his;
Sulphur^a will be strewed upon his own abiding place.
- 16 Underneath will his very roots dry up,^b
And up above, his bough will wither.
- 17 The very mentioning of him will certainly perish from the earth,^c
And he will have no name out in the street.
- 18 They will push him out of the light into the darkness,
And from the productive land* they will chase him away.
- 19 He will have no posterity and no progeny among his people,^d
And there will be no survivor in his place of alien residence.
- 20 At his day the people in the West will indeed stare in amazement,
And a shudder will certainly seize even the people in the East.
- 21 Only these are the tabernacles of a wrongdoer,
And this is the place of one that has not known God.”*

19 And Job proceeded to answer and say:

- 2 “How long will you men keep irritating my soul^e
And keep crushing me with words?^f
- 3 These ten times you proceeded to rebuke me;
You are not ashamed [that] you deal so hard with me.^g
- 4 And, granted that I have made a mistake,^h
It is with me that my mistake will lodge.*

Job 18:18* “And from the **productive land.**” Heb., *u-mit-te-vel*; Lat., *et de or-be*, “and from the [terrestrial] circle.” **21*** “God.” Heb., *’El*. **19:4*** LXX adds: “by saying a thing that was not necessary, and my sayings (utterances) are mistaken (err) and not seasonable (timely).”

CHAP. 18

a De 29:23

b Job 29:19

c Pr 10:7

d Job 42:8

CHAP. 19

e Ps 42:10

f Ps 55:21

Pr 12:18

Jas 3:8

g Job 6:14

Pr 18:24

Mt 7:12

h Ro 3:23

Second Col.

a Ps 38:16

b Ps 69:26

c Ps 66:11

La 1:13

d Ps 22:2

Hab 1:2

e Lu 18:7

f Job 3:23

Ps 88:8

La 3:7

g Isa 50:10

Jer 13:16

h Ps 89:44

i Job 13:24

j Job 30:12

k Ps 31:11

Ps 38:11

Ps 69:8

l Ps 38:11

m Job 31:32

- 5 If for a fact against me you men do put on great airs,^a
And you show my reproach to be proper against me,^b
- 6 Know, then, that God* himself has misled me,
And his hunting net he has closed in upon me.^c
- 7 Look! I keep crying out, ‘Violence!’ but I get no answer;^d
I keep crying for help, but there is no justice.^e
- 8 My very path he has blocked with a stone wall,^f and I cannot pass over;
And upon my roadways he puts darkness itself.^g
- 9 My own glory he has stripped from me,^h
And he takes away the crown of my head.
- 10 He pulls me down on all sides, and I go away;
And he pulls my hope out just like a tree.
- 11 His anger also grows hot against me,ⁱ
And he keeps reckoning me as an adversary of his.
- 12 Unitedly his troops come and cast up their way against me,^j
And they camp round about my tent.
- 13 My own brothers he has put far away from me,^k
And the very ones knowing me have even turned aside from me.
- 14 My intimate acquaintances* have ceased to be,^l
And those known by me have themselves forgotten me,
- 15 Those residing as aliens in my house;^m and my slave girls themselves reckon me as a stranger;
A real foreigner I have become in their eyes.
- 16 To my servant I have called, but he does not answer.
With my own mouth I keep imploring him for compassion.

Job 19:6* “God.” Heb., *’Eloh’ah*, sing. of *’Elo-him’*. **14*** Or, “My relations.”

- 17 My breath* itself has become loathsome to my wife,^a
And I have become foul-smelling
to the sons of my [mother's]
belly.
- 18 Also young boys themselves have
rejected me;^b
Let me but rise up, and they be-
gin to speak against me.
- 19 All the men of my intimate group
detest me;^c
And those whom I loved have
turned against me.^d
- 20 To my skin and to my flesh my
bones actually cleave,^e
And I escape with the skin of my
teeth.*
- 21 Show me some favor, show me some
favor, O you my companions,^f
For God's* own hand has
touched me.^g
- 22 Why do you men keep persecuting
me as God* does,^h
And not become satisfied with my
very flesh?
- 23 O that now my words were writ-
ten down!
O that in a book they were even
inscribed!
- 24 With an iron stylusⁱ and [with] lead,
Forever in the rock O that they
were hewn!
- 25 And I myself well know that my
redeemer*^j is alive,
And that, coming after [me], he
will rise up* over [the] dust.
- 26 And after my skin, [which] they
have skinned off,—this!
Yet reduced in my flesh* I shall
behold God,^k
- 27 Whom even I shall behold for my-
self,^l

Job 19:17* "My breath (spirit)." Heb., *ru-chi*; Lat., *ha'titum*. 20* "And my flesh be-comes hairless in my teeth," by another deri-vation of the verb and some corrections of M. Compare 13:14. 21* "God's," Heb., *'Eloh'ah*. 22* "God," Heb., *'El*. 25* "My redeemer (re-purchaser)." By extension of thought, "my avenger (vindicator)." Heb., *go'ali*; Lat., *re-dem'ptor*. See Nu 35:21; Ps 19:14; Pr 23:11; Isa 63:16; Jer 50:34. 26* Lit., "Yet out of my flesh," or, "Yet apart from my flesh." 26* "God," Heb., *'Eloh'ah*.

CHAP. 19

a Job 2:9

b 2Ki 2:23

c Job 17:6

Ps 88:8

d Ps 109:5

e Job 30:30

Job 33:21

Ps 102:5

La 4:8

f Mt 5:7

1Pe 3:8

g Job 1:11

Ps 38:2

h Job 2:10

Ps 69:26

i Jer 17:1

j Job 14:14

Ps 19:14

Ps 69:18

Ps 103:4

Pr 23:11

Mt 20:28

k Mr 10:45

Ro 3:24

1Co 1:30

l Ps 17:15

Second Col.

a Ps 69:26

b De 32:41

c Ps 58:11

Mt 7:1

Ro 14:4

Jas 4:12

CHAP. 20

d Ge 1:27

Job 8:8

e Ps 37:36

f Isa 14:13

Am 9:2

Ob 4

g Ps 83:10

Jer 8:2

h Job 14:10

i Ps 73:20

Ps 90:5

And [whom] my very eyes will
certainly see, but not some
stranger.

My kidneys have failed deep with-
in me.

28 For you men say, "Why do we keep
persecuting^a him?"

When the very root of [the] mat-
ter is found in me.*

29 Be frightened for yourselves be-
cause of a sword,^b

For the sword means a raging
against errors,

In order that you men may know
there is a judge."^c

20 And Zo'phar the Na'a-ma-thite
proceeded to reply and say:

2 "Therefore do my own disquiet-
ing thoughts themselves an-
swer me,

Even on account of my inward
excitement.

3 An insulting exhortation to me I
hear;

And a spirit without the under-
standing that I have replies
to me.

4 Have you at all times known this
very thing,

Since man* was put upon the
earth,^d

5 That the joyful cry of wicked peo-
ple is short^e

And the rejoicing of an apostate
is for a moment?

6 Although his excellency ascends to
heaven itself^f

And his very head reaches to the
clouds,

7 Like his manure cakes he perishes
forever;^g

The very ones seeing him will
say, "Where is he?"^h

8 Like a dream he will fly off, and
they will not find him;

And he will be chased away like
a vision of the night.ⁱ

Job 19:28* According to M; LXX, "we shall
find in him." 29* "There is a judge," T and
by a different vowel pointing of M (see 1Sa
24:15); others make it read, "there is an Al-
mighty." 20:4* Or, "Adam." Heb., *'a-dham*.

- 9 The eye that has caught sight of him will not do so^a again,
And no more will his place behold him.^b
- 10 His own sons will seek the favor of lowly people,
And his own hands will give back his valuable things.^c
- 11 His own bones have been full of his youthful vigor,
But with him it will lie down in mere dust.^d
- 12 If what is bad tastes sweet in his mouth,
If he causes it to melt away under his tongue,
- 13 If he has compassion upon it and does not leave it,
And if he keeps holding it back in the midst of his palate,
- 14 His food itself will certainly be changed in his own intestines;
It will be the gall of cobras within him.
- 15 Wealth he has swallowed down, but he will vomit it up;
God* will drive it out from his very belly.
- 16 The venom of cobras he will suck;
The tongue of a viper will kill him.^e
- 17 He will never see the watercourses,^f
Torrential streams of honey and butter.
- 18 He will be giving back [his] acquired property and will not swallow [it] down;
Like wealth from his trade, but which he will not enjoy.^g
- 19 For he has crushed to pieces, he has left lowly ones;
He has snatched away a house itself that he did not proceed to build.^h
- 20 For he will certainly know no ease in his belly;
By means of his desirable things he will not escape.ⁱ
- 21 There is nothing left over for him to devour;
That is why his well-being will not endure.

Job 20:15* "God." Heb., 'El.

CHAP. 20

a Ps 37:36

b Job 8:18

Ps 103:16

c Job 20:18

d Job 21:26

e De 32:33

f Ps 36:9

Jer 17:6

g Job 20:10

h Job 35:9

i Pr 11:4

Ec 5:13

Second Col.

a Ec 5:12

b Nu 11:33

Ps 78:31

c Isa 24:18

Am 9:2

d Job 16:13

e Job 18:11

f Ps 21:9

g Ps 44:21

Mal 3:5

h Ps 11:6

i Job 27:13

Job 31:3

Pr 10:7

CHAP. 21

j Job 16:10

Job 16:20

Job 17:2

Heb 11:36

- 22 While his plenty is at its peak he will be feeling anxious;^a
All the power* of misfortune itself will come against him.
- 23 Let it occur that, to fill his belly,
He will send his burning anger upon him^b
And will rain [it] upon him, into his bowels.
- 24 He will run away^c from armor of iron;
A bow of copper will cut him up.
- 25 A missile* itself will even go out through his back,
And a glittering weapon* out through his gall;^d
Frightful objects will go against him.^e
- 26 All darkness will be reserved for his treasured things;
A fire that no one fanned will eat him up;^f
It will go badly with a survivor in his tent.
- 27 Heaven will uncover his error,^g
And earth will be in revolt against him.
- 28 A heavy shower will roll his house away;^h
There will be things poured forth on the day of his anger.ⁱ
- 29 This is the share of the wicked man* from God,^j
Even his stated inheritance from God.^k

21 And Job proceeded to answer and say:

- 2 "Listen, you men, attentively to my word,
And let this become YOUR consolation.
- 3 Put up with me, and I myself shall speak;
And after my speaking you may [each] deride.^l

Job 20:22* Lit., "hand." 25* "Missile," by a correction; M, "One has drawn out [a weapon]." 25* "A glittering weapon." Lit., "lightning." 28* Or, "The increase of his house will roll away." 29* Or, "earthling man." Heb., 'adham'. 29* "From God." Heb., me-'Elo-him'. 29* "From God." Heb., me-'El'.

- 4 As for me, is my concern [expressed] to man?
Or why is it that my spirit does not get impatient?
- 5 Turn YOUR faces to me and stare in amazement,
And put [YOUR] hand upon [YOUR] mouth.^a
- 6 And if I have remembered, I have also become disturbed,
And shuddering has taken hold of my flesh.
- 7 Why is it that the wicked themselves keep living,^b
Have grown old, also have become superior in wealth?^c
- 8 Their offspring are firmly established with them in their sight,
And their descendants before their eyes.
- 9 Their houses are peace itself, free from dread,^d
And the rod of God* is not upon them.
- 10 His own bull actually impregnates,
and it does not waste semen;
His cow brings forth^e and suffers no abortion.
- 11 They keep sending out their young boys just like a flock,
And their own male children go skipping about.
- 12 They continue raising [their voice] with the tambourine and harp,^f
And keep rejoicing at the sound of the pipe.
- 13 They spend their days in good times,^g
And in a moment down to She'ol they descend.
- 14 And they say to the [true] God,
'Turn away from us!'^h
And in the knowledge of your ways we have found no delight.ⁱ
- 15 What does the Almighty amount to,
that we should serve him,^j
And how do we benefit ourselves in that we have come in touch with him?^k

CHAP. 21

a Jg 18:19
Job 40:4
Pr 30:32
b Isa 55:7
Eze 33:11
Hab 1:3
Hab 1:13
Ro 9:17
Ro 9:22
c Job 12:6
Ps 37:7
Ps 73:3
Ps 73:12
Jer 12:1
d Ps 73:5
e Ps 144:14
f Isa 5:12
Isa 22:13
Am 6:5
g Mt 24:38
Lu 12:20
Lu 17:28
1Co 15:32
h Job 22:17
Ps 10:11
Ps 73:11
i Joh 3:19
Ro 1:28
j Ex 5:2
Ps 10:4
Ho 13:6
k Job 34:9
Job 35:3
Mal 3:14

Second Col.

a Ps 49:7
Ec 8:8
b Job 22:18
Ps 1:1
c Pr 20:20
Pr 24:20
d Ps 73:19
Lu 12:46
e Ex 15:7
Ps 1:4
Ps 35:5
Isa 17:13
Ho 13:3
Mt 3:12
f Ex 20:5
g Ps 11:6
Isa 26:11
h Ps 75:8
Isa 51:17
Jer 25:15
Re 14:10
i Ps 55:23
j Isa 40:14
Ro 11:34
1Co 2:16
k Isa 40:23
2Pe 2:4
Jude 9
l Ps 49:17
Lu 12:20
m 1Ki 17:12
Pr 13:21
n Job 3:19
Ec 3:20
Ec 9:2
o Job 24:20
Isa 14:11
p Ps 59:3

- 16 Look! Their well-being is not in their own power.^a
The very counsel of wicked ones has kept far from me.^b
- 17 How many times is the lamp of the wicked ones extinguished,^c
And [how many times] does their disaster come upon them?
[How many times] in his anger does he apportion destruction?^d
- 18 Do they become like straw before a wind,^e
And like chaff that a storm wind has stolen away?
- 19 God* himself will store up one's hurtfulness for one's own sons;^f
He will reward him that he may know [it].^g
- 20 His eyes will see his decay,
And from the rage of the Almighty he will drink.^h
- 21 For what will his delight be in his house after him,
When the number of his months will really be cut in two?ⁱ
- 22 Will he teach knowledge even to God,^j
When that One himself judges high ones?^k
- 23 This very one will die during his full self-sufficiency,^l
When he is altogether carefree and at ease;
- 24 [When] his own thighs have become full of fat
And the very marrow of his bones is being kept moist.
- 25 And this other one will die with a bitter soul
When he has not eaten of good things.^m
- 26 Together in the dust they will lie downⁿ
And maggots themselves will form a cover over them.^o
- 27 Look! I well know the thoughts of YOU men
And the schemes with which YOU would act violently against me.^p

Job 21:9* "God." Heb., 'Eloh'ah. See 3:4 fn. 15* Or, "we should worship him (render him sacred service)." Heb., na'av-dhen'nu.

Job 21:16* Lit., "hand." 18* "Wind." Heb., ru'ach; Gr., a-ne'mou; Lat., ven'ti. 19* "God." Heb., 'Eloh'ah. 22* "Even to God." Heb., hal-'El'. See 22:2 fn, "God."

- 28 For you say, 'Where is the house of the noble one,
And where is the tent, the tabernacles of wicked ones?'^a
- 29 Have you not asked those traveling over the roads?
And do you not carefully inspect their very signs,
- 30 That at the day of disaster an evil one is spared,^b
At the day of fury he is delivered?*
- 31 Who will tell him of his way to his very face?^c
And for what he himself has done who will reward him?^d
- 32 As for him, to the graveyard he will be brought,^e
And over a tomb* a vigil will be kept.
- 33 To him the clods of earth of a torrent valley will certainly become sweet,^f
And after him he will drag all mankind,^g
And those before him were without number.
- 34 So how vainly you men try to comfort me,^h
And your very replies do remain as unfaithfulness!"

22 And El'iphaz the Te'man-ite proceeded to answer and say:

- 2 "Can an able-bodied man* be of use to God* himself,ⁱ
That anyone having insight should be of use toward him?
- 3 Does the Almighty have any delight in that you are righteous,^j
Or any gain in that you make your way blameless?^k
- 4 For your reverence will he reprove you,
Will he come with you into the judgment?^l
- 5 Is not your own badness too much already,^m

Job 21:30: "He is delivered," by a correction; M, "brought," as in vs 32. 32* Or, "heap of sheaves." 33* Or, "every earthing man." Heb., *kol-'a-dham'*. 22:2* "An able-bodied man." Heb., *ga'ver*. 2* "To God." Heb., *hal-'El'*. Here *ha* is an interrogative particle introducing a question.

CHAP. 21

a Job 20:7

b Pr 16:4

2Pe 2:9

c Ga 2:11

d Isa 59:18

Ro 12:19

e Job 17:16

f Job 3:17

g Ro 5:12

h Job 16:2

CHAP. 22

i Ex 3:10

Job 42:8

2Co 5:20

j Pr 15:8

Jer 9:24

k Job 2:3

Pr 11:20

Pr 27:11

l Ps 7:9

m Job 1:8

Job 4:7

Second Col.

a Job 31:19

Job 42:7

b Job 31:17

Job 42:8

c Job 31:25

d Job 42:7

Pr 29:12

Pr 31:21

e Job 18:9

f Ps 115:3

g Ps 147:4

h Ps 55:23

i Job 4:19

j Isa 30:11

And will there be no end to your errors?

6 For you seize a pledge from your brothers without cause.^a

And you strip off even the garments of naked people.

7 You do not give the tired one a drink of water,

And from the hungry one you hold back bread.^b

8 As for a man* of strength,^c the land is his,^c

And one who is treated with partiality himself dwells in it.

9 Widows you have sent away empty-handed,

And the arms of fatherless boys are crushed.^d

10 That is why bird traps are all around you,^e

And sudden dread disturbs you;

11 Or darkness, [so that] you cannot see,

And a heaving mass of water itself covers you.

12 Is not God* the height of heaven?^f

Also see* the sum total of the stars,^g that they are high.

13 And yet you have said: 'What does God* really know?

Through thick gloom can he judge?

14 Clouds are a concealment place for him so that he does not see,

And on the vault of heaven he walks about.^h

15 Will you keep to the very way of long ago

That hurtful men* have trodden,

16 [Men] who have been snatched away before their time,ⁱ

Whose foundation^j is poured away just as a river,

17 Who are saying to the [true] God:* 'Turn away from us!'

Job 22:8* "As for a man." Heb., *we'ish'*. 8* Lit., "arm." 9* "Are crushed." M; TLXXSyVg, "you crush." 12* "God." Heb., *Eloah'*. 12* "See." M; LXXSy, "he sees." 12* Or, "the head of the stars," that is, the highest star. 13* "God." Heb., *El'*. 15* Lit., "men of hurtfulness." Heb., *methel-'a'wen*. 17* "To the [true] God." Heb., *la-'El'*; LXX, "Jehovah." See App 1g.

And what can the Almighty accomplish against us?*

18 Yet he himself has filled their houses with good things;^a

And the very counsel of wicked ones has kept far from me.^b

19 The righteous ones will see and rejoice,^c

And the innocent one himself will hold them in derision:

20 'Truly our antagonists* have been effaced;

And what is left of them a fire will certainly eat up.'

21 Acquaint yourself, please, with him, and keep peace;

Thereby good things will come to you.

22 Take, please, the law from his own mouth,

And put his sayings in your heart.^d

23 If you return to the Almighty,^e you will be built up;

[If] you will keep unrighteousness far from your tent,

24 And [if] there is a placing of precious ore in the dust

And gold of O'phir^f in the rock of torrent valleys,

25 The Almighty also will indeed become your precious ores,

And silver, the choicest, to you.^g

26 For then in the Almighty you will find your exquisite delight,^h

And you will raise your face to God* himself.ⁱ

27 You will make entreaty to him, and he will hear you;^j

And your vows you will pay.^k

28 And you will decide on something, and it will stand for you;

And upon your ways light will certainly shine.^l

29 For there must be a humiliation when you speak arrogantly;^m

But one with downcast eyes he will save.ⁿ

30 He will rescue an innocent man,^o

Job 22:17* "Against us," LXXSy; M, "against him." **20*** "Our antagonists," M; by a correction, "their property." **26*** "God." Heb., 'Eloh'ah. **30*** Possibly, "God will rescue the innocent one." Lit., "He will rescue one not innocent." M appears defective here.

CHAP. 22

a Ps 17:14
Mt 5:45
Ac 14:17

b Job 21:16

c Ps 107:42

d Job 11:13

e Job 8:5

f 1Ki 9:28
Job 28:16
Ps 45:9
Isa 13:12

g Isa 33:6

h Ps 37:4

i Job 27:10

j Ps 65:2

k Ps 116:14
Ec 5:4

l Pr 4:18

m Pr 16:18
Pr 29:23
Jas 4:6
1Pe 5:5

n Ps 138:6
Isa 66:2
Lu 18:13

o Ge 19:16
2Pe 2:9

Second Col.

a Ps 24:4

CHAP. 23

b Job 10:1

c Job 13:3
Job 16:21

d Job 31:37

e Ps 49:3

f Ps 22:24
Isa 57:16

g Job 9:11

h Job 1:8
Ps 1:6
Ps 139:1

i Job 31:6
Ps 17:3
1Pe 1:7

j Ps 18:21
Ps 44:18

k Job 5:3

And you will certainly be rescued for the cleanness of your hands."^o

23 And Job proceeded to answer and say:

2 "Even today my state of concern^b is rebelliousness;

My own hand is heavy on account of my sighing.

3 O that I really knew where I might find him!^c

I would come clear to his fixed place.^d

4 I would present before* him a case of justice,

And my mouth I would fill with counterarguments;

5 I would know the words with which he answers me,

And I would consider what he says to me.^e

6 Would he with an abundance of power contend with me?

O no! Surely he himself would pay heed to me.^f

7 There the upright one himself will certainly set matters straight with him,

And I would go safe forever from my judge.*

8 Look! To the east I go, and he is not there;

And back again, and I cannot discern him;^g

9 To the left where he is working, but I cannot behold [him];

He turns aside* to the right, but I do not see [him].

10 For he well knows the way I take.^h

[After] he has tested me out, I shall come forth as gold itself.ⁱ

11 Of his steps* my foot has laid hold;

His way I have kept, and I do not deviate.^j

12 [From] the commandment of his lips I do not move away.^k

Job 22:30* Lit., "palms." **23:4*** Or, "against." Compare Ge 10:9 ftn, "Opposition to." **7*** Or, "from my opponent-at-law," by a correction. **9*** "I turn aside," SyVg. **11*** "Steps," LXXSy-Vg; M, "step."

I have treasured up the sayings of his mouth^a more than what is prescribed for me.

- 13 And he is in one [mind], and who can resist him?^b

And his own soul has a desire, and he will do [it].^c

- 14 For he will carry out completely what is prescribed for me,^d And things like these are many with him.

- 15 That is why I feel disturbed because of him;

I show myself attentive and am in dread of him.^e

- 16 Even God* himself has made my heart timid,^f

And the Almighty himself has disturbed me.^g

- 17 For I have not been put to silence because of darkness, Nor because gloom has covered my own face.

- 24** "Why is it that times have not been stored up by the Almighty himself,^h And the very ones knowing him have not beheld his days?ⁱ

- 2 There are those who move back boundary marks;^j

A drove they have snatched away, that they may shepherd [it].*

- 3 They drive off even the male ass of fatherless boys;

They seize the widow's bull as a pledge.^k

- 4 They turn aside the poor ones from the way;^l

At the same time the afflicted of the earth have kept themselves hidden.

- 5 Look! [As] zebras^m in the wilderness They have gone forth in their activity, looking for food.

The desert plain [gives] to each one bread for the boys.

- 6 In the field its fodder they harvest, And the vineyard of the wicked one they hastily despoil.

CHAP. 23

^a Ps 119:11
Ps 119:127
Jer 15:16

^b Nu 23:19
Nu 23:20
Ro 9:19

^c Ps 135:6
Isa 14:24
Isa 46:10

^d 1Th 3:3

^e Ps 111:10
Ps 119:120
Pr 16:6

^f Ps 22:14

^g Ru 1:20

CHAP. 24

^h Ac 1:7

ⁱ Isa 26:10

^j De 19:14
De 27:17
Pr 23:10
Ho 5:10

^k De 24:17

^l Ps 109:16
Pr 22:16
Isa 10:2
Am 8:4
Jas 5:4

^m Ps 104:11
Jer 14:6
Isa 32:14

Second Col.

^a Ex 22:27
De 24:13

^b 2Co 11:27

^c La 4:5

^d 2Ki 4:1

^e Ex 22:26
De 24:13
Eze 18:12

^f 1Ti 5:18

^g Jer 22:13
Jas 5:4

^h Ec 4:1

ⁱ Ec 8:13
2Pe 3:15

^j Joh 3:19

^k Ps 10:8

^l Mt 24:43
1Th 5:2

^m 2Pe 2:14

ⁿ Pr 7:9

^o 2Sa 12:12
Ps 94:7
Pr 30:20

^p Joh 3:20

^q Job 10:21
Job 38:17

- 7 Naked, they pass the night without a garment,^a

And without any covering in the cold.^b

- 8 From the rainstorm of the mountains they get drenched,

And because there is no shelter^c they have to hug a rock.

- 9 They snatch away a fatherless boy even from the breast,^d

And what is on the afflicted one they take as a pledge.^e

- 10 Naked, they have to go about without a garment,

And, hungry, they have to carry the reaped ears.^f

- 11 Between the terrace walls they pass the noontime;^g

Winepresses they have to tread, and yet they go thirsty.^h

- 12 From out of the city the dying keep groaning,

And the soul of deadly wounded ones cries for help;ⁱ

And God* himself considers [it] not as anything improper.^j

- 13 As for them, they proved to be among the rebels against light;^j

They did not recognize its ways, And they did not dwell in its roadways.

- 14 At daylight the murderer gets up,

He proceeds to slay the afflicted and the poor one;^k

And during the night he becomes a regular thief.^l

- 15 As for the eye of the adulterer,^m it has watched for evening darkness,ⁿ

Saying, 'No eye will behold me!'^o

And over his face he puts a covering.

- 16 In the darkness he has dug into houses;

By day they must keep themselves locked in.

They have not known daylight.^p

- 17 For morning is the same as deep shadow^q for them,

Job 24:11* Or, "they press out oil." **12*** "And God." Heb., *we'Eloah*. **14*** Or, "he goes as a burglar."

For they recognize what the sudden terrors of deep shadow are.

18 He is swift on the surface of the waters.

Their tract of land will be cursed in the earth.^a

He will not turn toward the way of the vineyards.

19 The drought, also the heat, snatch away the snow waters;
So does She'ol those who have sinned!^b

20 The womb will forget him, the maggot will sweetly suck him,^c
He will be remembered no more.^d
And unrighteousness will be broken just like a tree.^e

21 He is having dealings with a barren woman who does not bear,
And with a widow,^f to whom he does no good.

22 And he will certainly draw away strong people by his power;
He will rise up and not be sure of his life.*

23 He will grant him to become confident^g that he may support himself;
And his eyes will be upon their ways.^h

24 They have become high up a little while, then they are no more,ⁱ
And they have been brought low;^j like everyone else they are plucked off,
And like the head of an ear of grain they are cut off.

25 So really now, who will make me out a liar
Or reduce my word to nothing?"

25 And Bil'dad* the Shu'hite proceeded to answer and say:

2 "Rulership and dreadfulness are with him;¹

He is making peace on his heights.

3 Is there any number to his troops?
And upon whom does his light not rise?

Job 24:22* "His life," LXXVg and three Heb. mss; M, "life."

CHAP. 24

a De 28:16
Job 21:17
Pr 3:33

b Ps 49:14
Ps 55:15
Lu 12:20

c Job 17:14
Isa 14:11

d Pr 10:7
Ec 8:10
Ec 9:5

e Mt 3:10

f Ex 22:22
Zec 7:10

g Ec 8:11
Isa 56:12
Lu 12:19

h Ps 11:4
Pr 5:21
Pr 15:3

i Ps 37:10
Ps 92:7
Ec 8:12
Jas 1:11

j Ec 8:13

CHAP. 25

k Job 8:1
Job 18:1

l Da 4:3

Second Col.

a Job 4:17

b Job 15:14

c Ps 22:6

CHAP. 26

d Job 16:2

e Job 12:2
Job 15:8
Job 17:10

f Ps 104:25

g Ps 139:8
Heb 4:13

h Job 9:8
Ps 104:2
Isa 42:5

i Pr 30:4
Ec 11:3

4 So how can mortal man* be in the right before God,^a

Or how can one born of a woman be clean?^b

5 Look! There is even the moon, and it is not bright;

And the stars themselves have not proved clean in his eyes.

6 How much less so mortal man, who is a maggot,
And a son of man,* who is a worm!^c

26 And Job proceeded to answer and say:

2 "O how much help you have been to one without power!

O [how] you have saved an arm that is without strength!^d

3 How much you have advised one that is without wisdom,^e
And you have made practical wisdom itself known to the multitude!

4 To whom have you told words,
And whose breath* has come forth from you?

5 Those impotent in death* keep trembling
Beneath the waters and those residing in them.^f

6 She'ol is naked in front of him,^g
And [the place of] destruction* has no covering.

7 He is stretching out the north over the empty place,^h

Hanging the earth upon nothing;

8 Wrapping up the waters in his clouds,ⁱ

So that the cloud mass is not split under them;

9 Enclosing the face of the throne,*

Job 25:4* "Mortal man." Heb., 'enohsh'. 4* "God." Heb., 'El. 6* Or, "earthling man." Heb., 'adham'. 26:4* "And whose breath." Heb., wenish-math-mi'. 5* "Those impotent in death." Heb., kor-pha-'im'; in earlier occurrences translated "the Rephaim"; LXXVg, "giants." 6* "And [the place of] destruction." Heb., la-'avad-dohn', "Abaddon," the first occurrence of this Heb. word; Gr., a-polei'ai; Lat., per-di-tio-ni. Compare "Apollyon" in Re 9:11 where see ftns. 9* "The throne." By a different vowel pointing, "his full moon."

Spreading out* over it his cloud.^a

10 He has described a circle upon the face of the waters,^b

To where light ends in darkness.

11 The very pillars of heaven shake,
And they are amazed because of his rebuke.

12 By his power he has stirred up the sea,^c

And by his understanding he has broken the stormer*^d to pieces.^e

13 By his wind* he has polished up heaven itself,^f

His hand has pierced the gliding serpent.^g

14 Look! These are the fringes of his ways,^h

And what a whisper of a matter has been heard of him!

But of his mighty thunder who can show an understanding?ⁱ

27 And Job proceeded again to lift up his proverbial utterance^j and went on to say:

2 "As God* lives,^k who has taken away my judgment,^l

And as the Almighty [lives], who has made my soul bitter,^m

3 While my breath is yet whole within me,

And the spirit of God* is in my nostrils,ⁿ

4 My lips will speak no unrighteousness

And my own tongue will mutter no deceit!

5 It is unthinkable on my part that I should declare YOU men righteous!^o

Until I expire I shall not take away my integrity^p from myself!

6 On my justness I have laid hold, and I shall not let it go;^q

My heart will not taunt [me] for any of my days.^r

Job 26:9* "Spreading out." In Heb. the mixed form of this verb is understood to be in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. **12*** "The stormer." Heb., *ra'hav*. Possibly a sea monster. **13*** "By his wind (spirit)." Heb., *beru-choh*; Lat., *spi-ritus*. **27:2*** "God." Heb., *'El*. **3*** "God." Heb., *'Eloh'ah*.

CHAP. 26

a Ex 34:5
Ps 97:2

b Pr 8:27
Isa 40:22
Jer 5:22

c Ps 74:13
Isa 51:15

d Job 9:13

e Ps 72:4
Isa 2:12
Da 2:35

f Ps 33:6
Ps 104:30

g Ps 74:13
Isa 27:1
Isa 51:9

h Ps 65:4
Ps 92:5
Ec 3:11
Isa 55:9

i Job 37:5

CHAP. 27

j Ps 49:4
Ps 78:2

k De 6:13
De 10:20
Jer 12:16
Heb 6:16

l Job 34:5

m Ru 1:20
2Ki 4:27

n Ge 2:7
Isa 42:5
Ac 17:25

o De 25:1
Job 40:8
Pr 17:15

p Job 22:1
Job 22:5
Pr 27:11
Mt 24:9
Re 2:10
Re 6:11

q Job 2:3

r Ac 24:16

Second Col.

a 1Sa 25:26

b Job 13:16
Job 36:13
Heb 6:6

c Lu 12:20

d Job 35:12
Ps 18:41
Pr 28:9
Jer 11:11
Jas 4:3

e Ac 20:20

f Jer 23:16

g Ps 11:6
Ec 8:13
Mal 3:5

h Es 9:10
Ho 9:13

i Ps 78:64

j Pr 13:22
Pr 28:8
Ec 2:26

k Isa 1:8
La 2:6

7 Let my enemy become in every way a wicked man,^a

And the one revolting against me really a wrongdoer.

8 For what is the hope of an apostate in case he cuts [him] off,^b

In case God* carries off his soul from him?^c

9 Will God* hear an outcry of his In case distress comes upon him?^d

10 Or in the Almighty will he find exquisite delight?

Will he call to God at all times?

11 I shall instruct YOU men by the hand of God;

That which is with the Almighty I shall not hide.^e

12 Look! YOU yourselves have all of YOU seen visions;

So why is it that YOU show yourselves utterly vain?^f

13 This is the share of the wicked man* from God;^g

And the inheritance of the tyrants they will receive from the Almighty himself.

14 If his sons become many, it is for a sword;^h

And his descendants themselves will not have enough food.*

15 His own survivors will be buried during a deadly plague,*

And their own widows will not weep.ⁱ

16 If he should pile up silver like dust itself,

And he should prepare attire just as if clay,

17 He would prepare, but the righteous would be the one to clothe himself,^j

And in the silver the innocent would be the one to have a share.

18 He has built his house like a mere moth,

And like a booth* that a watchman has made.

Job 27:8* "God." Heb., *'Eloh'ah*. **9*** "God." Heb., *'El*. **13*** Or, "earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham*. **14*** Or, "bread." **15*** Lit., "death."

- 19 Rich he will lie down, but nothing will be gathered;*
His eyes he has opened, but there will be nothing.^a
- 20 Like waters* sudden terrors will overtake him;^b
At night a storm wind will certainly steal him away.
- 21 An east wind will carry him off^c and he will go away,
And it will whirl him away from his place.^d
- 22 And it will hurl itself at him and have no compassion;^e
From its power he will without fail try to run away.^f
- 23 One will clap his hands at him^g
And will whistle^h at him from his place.*

28 "Indeed, for silver there exists a place to find it
And a place for gold that they refine;ⁱ

- 2 Iron itself is taken from the very dust^j
And [from] stone copper is being poured out.
- 3 An end to the darkness he has set;
And to every limit he is searching out^k
Stone in the gloom and deep shadow.
- 4 He has sunk a shaft far from where [people] reside as aliens,^l
Places forgotten far from the foot;
Some of mortal men* have swung down, they have dangled.
- 5 As for the earth, out of it food goes forth;^m
But underneath it, it has been upturned as if by fire.
- 6 Its stones are the place of the sapphire,ⁿ
And it has gold dust.
- 7 A pathway—no bird of prey^o has known it,

Job 27:19* Or, "he will not be gathered," M; LXXSy, "he will add nothing." 20* "Like waters." Or, "During the day," by a correction. 23* Or, "[one passing] his place will whistle at it." 28:4* "Some of mortal men." Heb., *me' enohsh'.*

CHAP. 27

- a Job 14:10
b Ps 73:19
c Jer 18:17
d Mt 7:27
e Ps 83:15
Jer 13:14
f Isa 10:3
Am 2:14
g Nu 24:10
La 2:15
Na 3:19
h 1Ki 9:8
Zep 2:15

CHAP. 28

- i Pr 17:3
Mal 3:3
j De 8:9
k Ge 11:6
Lu 1:51
l Am 9:2
m Ge 1:11
Ps 104:14
n Job 28:16
o Eze 39:4

Second Col.

- a Le 11:14
De 14:13
b 2Ki 20:20
2Ch 32:30
c Isa 44:27
Isa 45:1
Jer 50:38
Jer 51:32
d Job 28:28
Pr 2:6
Jas 1:5
e Ps 49:7
Pr 3:15
f Ro 11:34
g Pr 3:14
h Isa 13:12
i Pr 8:11
Pr 20:15

Nor has the eye of a black kite caught sight of it.^a

- 8 The majestic wild beasts* have not trodden it down solid;
The young lion has not paced over it.
- 9 Upon the flint he has thrust out his hand;
He has overthrown mountains from [their] root;
- 10 Into the rocks he has channeled water-filled galleries,^b
And all precious things his eye has seen.
- 11 The places from which rivers trickled he has dammed up,^c
And the concealed thing he brings forth to the light.
- 12 But wisdom—where can it be found,^d
And where, now, is the place of understanding?
- 13 Mortal man has not come to know its valuation,^e
And it is not found in the land of those living.
- 14 The watery deep* itself has said,
'It is not in me!'
The sea too has said, 'It is not with me!'
- 15 Pure gold cannot be given in exchange for it,^f
And silver cannot be weighed out as its price.
- 16 It cannot be paid for with gold* of O'phir,^g
With the rare onyx stone and the sapphire.
- 17 Gold* and glass cannot be compared to it,
Nor is any vessel of refined gold an exchange for it.
- 18 Coral^h and rock crystal themselves will not be mentioned,
But a bagful of wisdom is worth

Job 28:8* Lit., "The sons of pride (dignity)." 13* "Valuation," MSyVg; LXX, "way." 14* Or, "surging waters." Heb., *tehom*, as in Ge 1:2; Gr., *a'bys-sos*; Lat., *a'bys-sus*. 16* "With gold." Heb., *bekhe'them*, an Egyptian loanword. 17* "Gold." Heb., *za-hav*.

more than [one full of] pearls.^a

- 19 The topaz^b of Cush* cannot be compared to it;

It cannot be paid for even with gold in its purity.

- 20 But wisdom itself—from where does it come,^c

And where, now, is the place of understanding?

- 21 It has been hidden even from the eyes of everyone alive,^d

And from the flying creatures of the heavens it has been concealed.

- 22 Destruction* and death themselves have said,

'With our ears we have heard a report of it.'

- 23 God* is the One who has understood its way,^e

And he himself has known its place,

- 24 For he himself looks to the very ends of the earth;^f

Under the whole heavens* he sees,

- 25 To make a weight for the wind,^g While he has proportioned the waters themselves by a measure;^h

- 26 When he made for the rain a regulation,ⁱ

And a way for the thunderous storm cloud,

- 27 Then it was that he saw [wisdom]* and proceeded to tell about it;

He prepared it and also searched it through.

- 28 And he went on to say to man,^j

'Look! The fear of Jehovah*—that is wisdom,^k

And to turn away from bad is understanding.'^l

Job 28:19* "Cush," M(Heb., *Kush*)Sy; LXXVg, "Ethiopia." 22* "Destruction." Heb., *'avad-dohn'*. See 26:6 ftn. 23* "God." Heb., *'Elo-him'*. 24* "Under the whole heavens," MSy; LXXVg, "everything under the heavens." 25* "For the wind." Heb., *la-ru'ach*; Gr., *a-ne'mon*; Lat., *ven'tis*. 27* Lit., "it," fem., referring to wisdom. 28* Or, "to earthling man." Heb., *la-'a-dham'*. 28* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-na'i'. See App 1b.

CHAP. 28

a Pr 16:16

b Ex 28:17

c Job 28:12

Jas 1:5

d Ec 8:17

1Co 2:8

e Pr 30:4

Ro 1:20

f Pr 15:3

Zec 4:10

1Pe 3:12

g Ps 135:7

Ps 148:8

Ec 1:6

h Job 5:10

Job 26:8

Job 37:10

Pr 30:4

Isa 40:12

i Job 38:25

Zec 10:1

j De 4:6

Ps 111:10

Pr 9:10

Ec 12:13

Ro 1:20

k Pr 3:7

1Pe 3:11

Second Col.

CHAP. 29

a Job 3:6

b Job 1:10

c Ps 18:28

Ps 119:105

d Ec 11:10

e Ps 25:14

Pr 3:32

f De 32:4

De 32:13

De 33:24

g De 16:18

Ru 4:1

h Ne 8:1

i Le 19:32

j Job 21:5

k Ps 137:6

l Ps 72:12

Pr 21:13

Pr 24:11

m De 10:18

Jas 1:27

n De 24:13

o De 10:18

p De 24:13

Ps 132:9

Isa 61:10

Eph 6:14

- 29** And Job proceeded again to lift up his proverbial utterance and went on to say:

- 2 "O that I were as in the lunar months of long ago,^a

As in the days when God* was guarding me;^b

- 3 When he caused his lamp to shine upon my head,

[When] I would walk [through] darkness by his light;^c

- 4 Just as I happened to be in the days of my prime,^d

When intimacy with God was at my tent;^e

- 5 When the Almighty was yet with me, [When] my attendants were all around me!

- 6 When I washed my steps in butter, And the rock kept pouring out streams of oil for me;^f

- 7 When I went forth to the gate by the town,^g

In the public square I would prepare my seat!^h

- 8 The boys saw me and hid themselves, And even the aged ones rose up, they stood.ⁱ

- 9 Princes themselves restrained words,

And the palm they would put upon their mouth.^j

- 10 The voice of the leaders themselves was hidden,

And their very tongue cleaved to their palate.^k

- 11 For the ear itself listened and proceeded to pronounce me happy,

And the eye itself saw and proceeded to bear witness for me.

- 12 For I would rescue the afflicted one crying for help,^l

And the fatherless boy and anyone that had no helper.^m

- 13 The blessingⁿ of the one about to perish—upon me it would come,

And the heart of the widow I would make glad.^o

- 14 With righteousness I clothed myself, and it was clothing me.^p

Job 29:2* "God." Heb., *'Elo-hah*. 6* Lit., "was being poured out as streams of oil with me."

My justice was like a sleeveless coat—and a turban.

15 Eyes I became to the blind one;^a
And feet to the lame one I was.

16 I was a real father to the poor ones;^b
And the legal case of one whom
I did not know—I would examine it.^c

17 And I would break the jawbones of
the wrongdoer,^d
And from his teeth I would tear*
away the prey.

18 And I used to say, "Within my nest*
I shall expire,"^e
And like the grains of sand I shall
multiply [my] days.^f

19 My root is opened for the waters,^g
And dew itself will stay overnight
upon my bough.

20 My glory is fresh with me,
And my bow in my hand will shoot
repeatedly.^h

21 To me they listened; and they
waited,
And they would keep silent for
my counsel.ⁱ

22 After my word they would not speak
again,
And upon them my word would
drip.^j

23 And they waited for me as for the
rain,^k
And their mouth they opened wide
for the spring rain.^l

24 I would smile at them—they would
not believe [it]—
And the light of my face^m they
would not cast down.

25 I would choose the way for them,
and I was sitting as head;
And I resided as a king among
[his] troops,ⁿ
As one who comforts the mourn-
ers.^o

30 "And now they have laughed
at me,^p
Those younger in days than
I am,^q
Whose fathers I would have re-
fused

CHAP. 29

a Nu 10:31

b Lu 14:13
Jas 1:27

c Pr 29:7

d Ps 58:6
Pr 30:14

e Ge 25:8
2Ki 22:20
Job 42:17

f Ps 30:6

g Ps 1:3
Jer 17:8

h Job 29:9

i Eze 21:2

j Ps 72:6

k Pr 16:15

l Job 30:26

m Job 1:3

n Ec 7:2
1Th 5:11

CHAP. 30

o Job 12:4

p 1Pe 5:5

Second Col.

a Isa 1:31

b Jer 17:6

c Ge 4:12
Ps 109:10
Da 4:25

d 1Sa 25:25
Isa 32:6

e Ps 69:12
La 3:14

f Job 17:6

g Job 19:13

h Nu 12:14
De 25:9
Isa 50:6
Mt 27:30

i Job 19:12

j Job 16:2
Ps 69:26

To place with the dogs of my
flock.

2 Even the power of their hands—of
what use was it to me?

In them vigor has perished.^a

3 Because of want and hunger they
are sterile,

Gnawing at a waterless region,^b

[Where] yesterday there were
storm and desolation.

4 They were plucking the salt herb
by the bushes,

And the root of broom trees was
their food.

5 From the community they would be
driven away;^c

People would shout at them as at
a thief.

6 [They have] to reside on the very
slope of torrent valleys,

In holes of the dust and in rocks.

7 Among the bushes they would cry
out;

Under the nettles they would hud-
dle together.

8 Sons of the senseless one,^d also sons
of the nameless one,

They have been scourged out of
the land.

9 And now I have become even the
theme of their song,^e

And I am to them for a byword.^f

10 They have detested me, they have
kept themselves far from me;^g

And from my face they did not
hold back [their] spit.^h

11 For he loosened [my] own bowstring
and proceeded to humble me,

And the bridle they left loose on
my account.

12 At [my] right hand they rise up as
a brood;

My feet they have let go,

But they proceeded to cast up
against me their disastrous bar-
riers.ⁱ

13 They have torn down my roadways;
They were beneficial only for ad-
versity to me,^j

Without their having any helper.

14 As through a wide gap they proceed
to come;

Job 29:17* "Tear," by a slight correction; M, "throw." 18* "Within my nest." Possibly, "In my old age," to agree with LXX.

Under a storm they have rolled
along.

15 Sudden terrors have been turned
upon me;

My noble bearing is chased like
the wind,*

And like a cloud my salvation has
passed away.

16 And now my soul is poured out
within me;^a

Days of affliction^b take hold
upon me.

17 At night my very bones^c have been
bored through [and dropped]
from off me,

And [pains] gnawing me do not
take any rest.^d

18 By the abundance of power my gar-
ment takes on a change;

Like the collar of my long gar-
ment it engirdles me.

19 He has brought me down to the clay,
So that I show myself like dust
and ashes.

20 I cry to you for help, but you do
not answer me;^e

I have stood, that you might show
yourself attentive to me.

21 You change yourself to become cruel
to me;^f

With the full might of your
hand you harbor animosity to-
ward me.

22 You lift me to the wind, you cause
me to ride [it];

Then you dissolve me with a crash.

23 For I well know that to death you
will make me turn back;^g

And to the house of meeting for
everyone living.

24 Only no one thrusts his hand out
against a mere heap of ruins,^h
Nor during one's decay is there
a cry for help respecting those
things.

25 Certainly I have wept for the one
having a hard day;ⁱ

My soul has grieved for the poor
one.^j

26 Although for good I waited, yet bad
came;^k

CHAP. 30

a Ps 22:14

b Job 10:15

c Ps 6:2

d Job 2:8

Job 2:13

Job 7:4

e Job 19:7

Ps 22:2

La 3:8

f Job 7:20

Job 19:6

g Ge 3:19

h Job 13:25

i Ps 35:13

Ro 12:15

j Pr 14:21

Pr 14:31

Pr 19:17

k Jer 8:15

Jer 14:19

Second Col.

a Ps 38:6

Ps 42:9

Ps 43:2

b Mic 1:8

c Job 7:5

Ps 119:83

La 4:8

CHAP. 31

d Pr 6:25

Mt 5:28

e Job 31:9

1Co 7:1

f Job 20:29

g Ps 73:18

Pr 10:29

h Ge 16:13

2Ch 16:9

Ps 139:3

Pr 5:21

Jer 32:19

i Ps 26:5

j Pr 6:18

k 1Sa 2:3

Da 5:27

l Job 2:3

Job 27:5

Ps 7:8

m De 11:16

Jer 10:23

n Nu 15:39

Ee 11:9

Eze 6:9

Mt 5:29

1Jo 2:16

o Isa 33:15

And I kept awaiting the light, but
gloom came.

27 My own intestines were made to boil
and did not keep silent;

Days of affliction confronted me.

28 Saddened^a I walked about when
there was no sunlight;*

I got up in the congregation,[#] I
kept crying for help.

29 A brother to jackals I became,
And a companion to the daugh-
ters of the ostrich.^b

30 My very skin became black^c [and
dropped] off me,
And my very bones became hot
from dryness.

31 And my harp came to be merely for
mourning,

And my pipe for the voice of
weeping ones.

31 "A covenant I have concluded
with my eyes.^d

So how could I show myself
attentive to a virgin?^e

2 And what portion is there from God^{*}
above,^f

Or inheritance from the Almighty
from on high?

3 Is there not disaster for a wrong-
doer,^g

And misfortune for those practic-
ing what is hurtful?

4 Does he not himself see my ways^h
And count even all my steps?

5 If I have walked with [men of]
untruth,ⁱ

And my foot hastens to deception,^j

6 He will weigh me in accurate scales^{*k}
And God[#] will get to know my
integrity.^l

7 If my stepping deviates from the
way,^m

Or my heart has walked merely
after my eyes,ⁿ

Or any defect has stuck in my
own palms,^o

Job 30:28* "Sunlight," M; by a correction,
"comfort." 28* "In the congregation." Heb.,
vay-qa-hal'; Gr., *ek-kle-si'ai*. 31:2* "God."
Heb., *'Eloh'ah*; Gr., *ho The-os*. 6* Lit., "in
scales of righteousness." 6* "God." Heb.,
'Eloh'ah; LXX, "Jehovah."

Job 30:15* "Like the wind." Heb., *ka-ru'ach*.
See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force."

- 8 Let me sow seed and someone else eat,^a
And let my own descendants be rooted out.
- 9 If my heart has been enticed toward a woman,^b
And I kept lying in wait^c at the very entranceway of my companion,
- 10 Let my wife do the grinding for another man,
And over her let other men kneel down.^d
- 11 For that would be loose conduct,
And that would be an error for [attention by] the justices.^e
- 12 For that is a fire that would eat clear to destruction,^{*f}
And among all my produce it would take root.
- 13 If I used to refuse the judgment of my slave man
Or of my slave girl in their case at law with me,
- 14 Then what can I do when God* rises up?
And when he calls for an accounting, what can I answer him?^g
- 15 Did not the One making me in the belly make him,^h
And did not just One proceed to prepare us in the womb?
- 16 If I used to hold back the lowly ones from [their] delight,ⁱ
And the eyes of the widow I would cause to fail,^j
- 17 And I used to eat my morsel by myself,
While the fatherless boy did not eat from it^k
- 18 (For from my youth he grew up with me as with a father,
And from the belly of my mother I kept leading her);
- 19 If I used to see anyone perishing from having no garment,^l
Or that the poor one had no covering;
- 20 If his loins did not bless me,^m

CHAP. 31

a Le 26:16

b Job 31:1
Mt 5:28

c Job 24:15

d 2Sa 12:11
Jer 8:10e Ge 38:24
Le 20:10
De 22:22f Pr 6:27
Pr 7:27g Ps 82:3
Pr 22:23
Isa 10:3h Job 34:19
Ps 139:16
Pr 14:31
Pr 22:2
Mal 2:10

i De 15:7

j De 10:18
Pr 28:27k Eze 18:7
Jas 1:27
1Jo 3:17l Isa 58:7
Mt 25:36
Lu 3:11
Jas 2:15

m De 24:13

Second Col.

a De 18:4

b Pr 14:21

c De 16:18

d Job 13:11

e Ps 49:6
Pr 11:28
1Ti 6:17f Es 5:11
Ps 62:10
Pr 11:28

g De 8:17

h De 4:19

i De 11:16

j Pr 17:5
Pr 24:17k Mt 5:44
Ro 12:14l Ge 18:5
Ro 12:13

Nor from the shorn wool^a of my young rams he would warm himself;

- 21 If I waved my hand to and fro against the fatherless boy,^b
When I would see [need of] my assistance in the gate,^c
- 22 Let my own shoulder blade fall from its shoulder,
And let my own arm be broken from its upper bone.
- 23 For disaster from God* was a dread to me,
And against his dignity^d I could not hold out.
- 24 If I have put gold* as my confidence,
Or to gold^e I have said, 'You are my trust!'^e
- 25 If I used to rejoice because my property was much,^f
And because my hand had found a lot of things;^g
- 26 If I used to see the light when it would flash forth,
Or the precious moon walking along,^h
- 27 And my heart began to be enticed in secrecyⁱ
And my hand proceeded to kiss my mouth,^{*}
- 28 That too would be an error for [attention by] the justices,
For I should have denied the [true] God above.
- 29 If I used to rejoice at the extinction of one intensely hating me,^j
Or I felt excited* because evil had found him—
- 30 And I did not allow my palate to sin
By asking for an oath against his soul.^k
- 31 If the men of my tent did not say,
'Who can produce anyone that has not been satisfied from food* of his?'^l—

Job 31:23* "God." Heb., 'El; Gr., *Ky-ri'ou*, "Jehovah." **24*** "Gold." Heb., *zahav*. **24*** "Or to gold." Heb., *welak-ke'them*. See 28:16 fn. **27*** Apparently alluding to throwing a kiss with the hand in an idolatrous practice. Kissing of idols is mentioned in 1Ki 19:18; Ho 13:2. **29*** "Felt excited," M; T, "made a joyful noise." **31*** Lit., "flesh; meat."

Job 31:12* "Destruction." Heb., 'avad-dohn'. See 26:6 fn. **14*** "God." Heb., 'El.

32 Outside no alien resident would spend the night;^a

My doors I kept open to the path.*

33 If like an earthling man* I covered over my transgressions^b

By hiding my error in my shirt pocket—

34 Because I would suffer a shock at a large crowd,

Or the contempt itself of families would terrorize me

And I would keep silent, I would not go out of the entrance.

35 O that I had someone listening to me,^c

That according to my signature* the Almighty himself would answer me!^d

Or that the individual* in the case at law with me had written a document itself!

36 Surely upon my shoulder I would carry it;

I would bind it around me like a grand crown.

37 The number of my steps I would tell him;^e

Like a leader I would approach him.

38 If against me my own ground would cry for aid,

And together its furrows themselves would weep;

39 If its fruitage* I have eaten without money,^f

And the soul of its owners I have caused to pant,^g

40 Instead of wheat let the thorny weed go forth,^h

And instead of barley stinking weeds."

The words of Job have come to an end.

Job 31:32* "Path," M; TLXXSyVg, "traveler." 33* "Like an earthling man (Adam; man)." Heb., *khe'a-dham'*, possibly, "from man; among men." 35* Lit., "mark," evidently in writing, confirming a legal document. 35* Lit., "man." Heb., *'ish*. 39* Lit., "its power." Heb., *ko-chah'*.

CHAP. 31

a Ge 19:3
Jg 19:21
Mt 25:35
Heb 13:2
1Pe 4:9

b Ge 3:8
Pr 28:13
Ac 5:8

c Job 19:7

d Job 13:22

e Job 29:6

f Jas 5:4

g 1Ki 21:15

h Ge 3:18

Second Col.

CHAP. 32

a Job 6:29
Job 27:6
Pr 3:7

b Ge 22:21

c Job 10:3

d Ex 20:7
Job 4:18
Job 22:3
Job 25:5
Job 42:8

e Le 19:32

f Ps 78:36
2Co 13:1
Tit 1:11

g Job 15:10
1Ti 5:1
1Pe 5:5

h 1Ki 12:6
Job 12:12

i 1Ki 3:12
1Ki 4:29
Job 35:11
Pr 2:6
Ec 2:26
Da 1:17
Mt 11:25
Jas 1:5

j Ps 119:100
1Co 1:26

k Ec 4:13

l Jas 1:19

32 So these three men ceased from answering Job, for he was righteous in his* own eyes.^a 2 But the anger of E-li'hu* the son of Bar'a-chel the Buz'ite^b of the family of Ram came to be hot. Against Job his anger blazed over his declaring his own soul righteous rather than God.^c 3 Also, against his three companions his anger blazed over the fact that they had not found an answer but they proceeded to pronounce God* wicked.^d 4 And E-li'hu himself had waited for Job with words, because they were older than he was in days.^e 5 And E-li'hu gradually saw that there was no answer in the mouth^f of the three men, and his anger kept getting hotter. 6 And E-li'hu the son of Bar'a-chel the Buz'ite proceeded to answer and say:

"Young I am in days

And you men are aged.^g

That is why I drew back* and was afraid

To declare my knowledge to you men.

7 I said, 'Days themselves should speak,

And a multitude of years are what should make wisdom known.'^h

8 Surely it is the spirit in mortal men And the breath of the Almighty [that] gives them understanding.ⁱ

9 It is not those merely abundant in days that prove wise,^j

Nor those just old that understand judgment.^k

10 Therefore I said, 'Do listen to me. I shall declare my knowledge, even I.'

11 Look! I have waited for the words of you men,

I kept giving ear to your reasonings,^l

Job 32:1* "His," M; LXXSy, "their." 2* Meaning "My God Is He." 2* "Than God." Heb., *me'Elo-him'*; LXX, "Jehovah." 3* "God," originally, M, "Job." The Jewish Sopherim changed the original text from "God" to "Job." This is one of the Eighteen Emendations. See App 2B. 6* Or, "I feared." Heb., *za-chal'ti*.

Until you could search for words
[to say].

12 And to you I kept my attention
turned,

And here there is no one reprov-
ing Job,

None of you answering his say-
ings,

13 That you may not say, 'We have
found wisdom;^a

It is God* that drives him away,
not a man.'

14 As he has not arrayed words
against me,

So with the sayings of you men
I shall not reply to him.

15 They have been terrified, they have
answered no more;

Words have moved away from
them.

16 And I have waited, for they do not
continue speaking;

For they stood still, they answered
no more.

17 I shall give in answer my part,
even I;

I shall declare my knowledge,
even I;

18 For I have become full of words;
Spirit has brought pressure^b upon
me in my belly.

19 Look! My belly is like wine that has
no vent;

Like new skin bottles it wants to
burst open.^c

20 Let me speak that it may be a relief
to me.

I shall open my lips that I may
answer.^d

21 Let me not, please, show partiality
to a man;^e

And on an earthling man^f I shall
not bestow a title;^f

22 For I certainly do not know how I
can bestow a title;

Easily my Maker^g would carry
me away.

Job 32:13* "God." Heb., 'El. **21*** "Man." Heb.,
'ish. **21*** "Earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'.

CHAP. 32

a Jer 9:23

1Co 1:29

b Ps 39:3

Jer 20:9

Ac 18:25

c Mt 9:17

d Pr 15:28

1Pe 3:15

e Le 19:15

Pr 24:23

Jas 3:17

f Mt 23:8

Lu 18:19

g Job 27:8

Job 35:10

Ps 95:6

Second Col.

CHAP. 33

a Job 6:30

Ps 137:6

b Mt 12:34

Lu 6:45

c Pr 15:2

Pr 20:15

d Ps 119:73

e Ge 2:7

Job 32:8

Ec 12:7

Ac 17:25

f Ac 14:15

g Ge 2:7

Job 10:9

1Co 15:47

2Co 4:7

h Jg 16:16

Lu 24:29

i Job 10:7

Job 16:17

Job 23:11

j Job 29:14

Pr 21:2

k Job 13:24

Job 16:9

Job 19:11

l Job 13:27

Jer 20:2

Ac 16:24

m Job 14:16

Job 31:4

n Pr 9:8

Ga 2:11

o Job 12:13

Ps 8:4

Isa 40:25

Isa 55:9

p Isa 45:9

Ro 9:20

1Co 10:22

q Job 13:24

r Job 40:5

Ps 62:11

s Da 4:5

t Nu 12:6

33 "Now, however, O Job, please
hear my words,*

And to all my speaking^a do
give ear.

2 Look, please! I have to open my
mouth;

My tongue with my palate^a has
to speak.

3 My sayings are the uprightness of
my heart,^b

And knowledge is what my lips
do utter sincerely.^c

4 God's own spirit* made me,^d
And the Almighty's own breath

proceeded to bring me to life.^e

5 If you are able, make reply to me,
Array [words] before me; do take
your station.

6 Look! I am to the [true] God just
what you are;^f

From the clay I was shaped,^g I
too.

7 Look! No frightfulness in me will
terrify you,

And no pressure^h by me will be
heavy upon you.

8 Only you have said in my ears,
And the sound of [your] words I
kept hearing,

9 'I am pure without transgression;ⁱ
Clean I am, and I have no error.'^j

10 Look! Occasions for opposition to
me he finds,

He takes me for an enemy of his.^k

11 He puts my feet in the stocks,^l
He watches all my paths.^m

12 Look! In this you have not been in
the right,ⁿ I answer you;

For God* is much more than mortal
man.^o

13 Why is it against him that you
contended,^p

Because all your words he does
not answer?^q

14 For God* speaks once,
And twice—though one does not
regard it—

15 In a dream,^s a vision^t of the night,
When deep sleep falls upon men,

Job 33:1* "My words." Heb., *mil-lai'*.
1* Lit., "my words." Heb., *deva-rai'*. **4*** Lit.,
"The spirit of God." Heb., *ru-ach-'El'*.
12* "God." Heb., *'Eloh'ah*. **14*** "God." Heb.,
'El.

- During slumbers upon the bed.^a
- 16 It is then that he uncovers the ear of men,^b
And on exhortation to them he puts his seal,
- 17 To turn aside a man* from his deed,^c
And that he may cover pride^d itself from an able-bodied man.^e
- 18 He keeps his soul back from the pit^e
And his life from passing away by a missile.^f
- 19 And he is actually reprov'd with pain upon his bed,
And the quarreling of his bones is continual.
- 20 And his life certainly makes bread loathsome,^g
And his own soul desirable food.
- 21 His flesh wastes away from sight,
And his bones that were not seen certainly grow bare.
- 22 And his soul draws near to the pit,^h
And his life to those inflicting death.*
- 23 If there exists for him a messenger,*
A spokesman,^g one out of a thousand,
To tell to man his uprightness,^a
- 24 Then he favors him and says,
'Let him off from going down into the pit!'ⁱ
I have found a ransom!^j
- 25 Let his flesh become fresher than in youth;^k
Let him return to the days of his youthful vigor.^l
- 26 He will make entreaty to God* that he may take pleasure in him,^m
And he will see his face with joyful shouting,

Job 33:17* Or, "an earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 17* "From an able-bodied man." Heb., *mig-ge-ver*. 18* "From passing away by a missile." BHK proposes corrections that would make this read, "from passing over into Sheol," thus running parallel with "pit" in the first part of the vs. 22* "To those inflicting death." By a correction of M, "to dead ones"; or, "to the place of dead ones." 23* Or, "an angel." Lat., *an'ge-lus*. 23* Or, "an interpreter." 23* "His uprightness," M; LXX, "his own blame. He will show his way of understanding." 24* Or, "covering." Heb., *kho'pher*. 26* "God." Heb., *Eloh'ah*; LXX, "Jehovah."

CHAP. 33

- a Da 4:5
- b Job 36:10
- c Ge 20:6
Mt 2:12
Mt 27:19
- d Da 4:25
- e Ge 31:24
- f 2Ch 32:5
Eph 6:16
- g Ps 107:18
- h Ps 89:48
- i Job 14:13
- j Job 19:25
Ps 49:7
Mt 20:28
- k 2Ki 5:14
- l De 34:7
Job 42:16
Ps 103:5
- m Ps 30:8

Second Col.

- a 2Sa 12:13
Ps 32:5
Pr 28:13
Lu 15:21
1Jo 1:9
- b Ps 19:14
Isa 38:17
- c Job 33:24
- d Ps 56:13
- e Ps 34:11

CHAP. 34

- f Job 12:11
Ac 17:11
Re 2:7
- g Job 6:30
- h Job 29:14
Job 33:9
- i Job 27:2

- And He will restore His righteousness to mortal man.*
- 27 He will sing to men and say,
'I have sinned;^a and what is upright I have perverted,
And it certainly was not the proper thing for me.
- 28 He has redeemed my* soul from passing into the pit,^b
And my life itself will see the light.'
- 29 Look! All these things God* performs,
Two times, three times, in the case of an able-bodied man,
- 30 To turn his soul back from the pit,^c
That he may be enlightened with the light* of those living.^d
- 31 Pay attention, O Job! Listen to me!
Keep silent, and I myself shall continue speaking.
- 32 If there are any words [to say],
make reply to me;
Speak, for I have taken delight in your righteousness.
- 33 If there are none, you yourself listen to me;^e
Keep silent, and I shall teach you wisdom."

34 And E-li'hu continued to answer and say:

- 2 "Listen, you wise ones, to my words;
And you who know, give ear to me.
- 3 For the ear itself makes a test of words,^f
Just as the palate tastes when eating.^g
- 4 Judgment let us choose for ourselves;
Let us know among ourselves what is good.
- 5 For Job has said, 'I certainly am in the right,^h
But God* himself has turned aside the judgment of me.'
- 6 Against my own judgment do I tell lies?

Job 33:26* "To mortal man." Heb., *le-'enohsh'*. 28* "My," MLXXSY; M^{mark}TVg, "his." 29* "God." Heb., *EL*. 30* According to M; Sy, "to see the light." 34:5* "But God." Heb., *we'EL*.

My severe wound is incurable
though there is no transgression.^a

7 What able-bodied man* is like Job,^b
[Who] drinks up derision like
water?^c

8 And he is certainly on his way to
companionship with practicers
of what is hurtful
And to walking with men of
wickedness.^d

9 For he has said, 'An able-bodied man
does not profit^e

By his taking pleasure in God.*

10 Therefore, you men of heart,^f listen
to me.

Far be it from the [true] God* to
act wickedly,^g

And the Almighty to act unjustly!^h

11 For [according to] the way earthling
man* acts he will rewardⁱ him,
And according to the path of man^j
he will cause it to come upon
him.

12 Yes, for a fact, God* himself does
not act wickedly,^j

And the Almighty himself does
not pervert judgment.^k

13 Who has assigned to him the earth,
And who has appointed [to him]
the productive land,* even all
of it?

14 If he sets his heart upon anyone,
[If] that one's spirit and breath
he gathers to himself,^l

15 All flesh will expire together,
And earthling man* himself will
return to the very dust.^m

16 So if [you have] understanding, do
listen to this;

Do give ear to the sound of my
words.

17 Really will anyone hating justice
control,ⁿ

Job 34:7* "Able-bodied man." Heb., *ghe'ver*.
9* "God." Heb., *'Elo-him*; LXX, "Jehovah."
10* "From the [true] God." Heb., *la-'El*;
LXX, "Jehovah." See App 1c. 11* "Earth-
ling man." Heb., *'a-dham*. 11* "Man." Heb.,
'ish. 12* "God." Heb., *'El*; LXX, "Jehovah."
13* "Productive land." Heb., *te-vel*; Lat., *or-
bem*, "circle," that is, of the earth. 15* "And
earthling man." Heb., *we'a-dham*.

CHAP. 34

a Job 9:17
b Job 2:3
c Eze 14:20
d Jas 5:11
e Job 15:16
f Mt 5:39
g Pr 1:15
h Pr 4:14
i Job 9:22
j Job 35:3
k Mal 3:14
l Job 34:34
m Ge 18:25
n 2Ch 19:7
o Ps 92:15
p De 32:4
q Ro 9:14
r Heb 6:10
s 1Ch 28:9
t Ps 62:12
u Pr 24:12
v Jer 32:19
w Eze 33:20
x Mt 16:27
y Ro 2:6
z 2Co 5:10
aa Ga 6:7
ab 1Pe 1:17
ac Re 22:12
ad J Job 8:3
ae Jas 1:13
af k Ps 89:14
ag Ps 97:2
ah Ps 99:4
ai Ro 2:11
aj l Job 27:3
ak Ps 104:29
al Ec 12:7
am Isa 42:5
an Ac 17:25
ao m Ge 3:19
ap Ps 146:4
aq Ec 3:20
ar n 2Sa 23:3

Second Col.

a Ge 18:25
b Ex 22:28
c Pr 17:26
d Ec 8:4
e Ec 10:20
f De 10:17
g 2Ch 19:7
h Ac 10:34
i Ro 2:11
j Ga 2:6
k Eph 6:9
l d Job 31:15
m Pr 22:2
n e Ps 73:19
o Ac 12:23
p f Ex 12:29
q Da 5:30
r Lu 12:20
s x 1Sa 25:38
t Da 2:34
u h Ge 6:5
v 2Ch 16:9
w Job 31:4
x Pr 5:21
y Pr 15:3
z Jer 16:17
aa Jer 32:19
ab 1Pe 3:12
ac i Ps 139:12
ad Isa 29:15
ae Jer 23:24
af Am 9:3
ag Heb 4:13
ah J Da 2:21
ai k Eze 21:27
aj Da 4:25
ak l Ho 7:2
al 2Co 11:15
am Tit 1:16
an 1Sa 4:17
ao Da 5:30
ap n Nu 12:10
aq o Ex 32:8
ar 1Sa 15:11

And if a powerful one is righ-
teous will you pronounce [him]
wicked?^a

18 Shall one say* to a king, 'You are
good for nothing'?^a

To nobles, 'You are wicked'?^b

19 [There is One] who has not shown
partiality to princes

And has not given more consider-
ation to the noble^c one than to
the lowly one,

For all of them are the work of
his hands.^d

20 In a moment they die,^e even in the
middle of the night;^f

The people shake back and forth
and pass away,

And powerful ones depart by no
hand.^g

21 For his eyes are upon the ways of
man,^h

And all his steps he sees.

22 There is no darkness nor any deep
shadow

For those practicing what is hurt-
ful to conceal themselves there.ⁱ

23 For he sets no appointed time for
any man

To go to God* in judgment.

24 He breaks powerful ones^j without
any investigation,

And he makes others stand up
instead of them.^k

25 Therefore he recognizes what their
works are,^l

And he does overthrow [them] at
night, and they get crushed.^m

26 As wicked ones he does slap them
In the place of onlookers;ⁿ

27 For the reason that they have turned
aside from following him,^o

And none of his ways have they
considered,^p

28 So as to cause the outcry of the
lowly one to come to him;

And so he hears the outcry of the
afflicted ones.^q

p Ps 28:5; Isa 5:12; q Ex 22:23; Job 35:9; Jas 5:4.

Job 34:18* Lit., "Shall there be a saying."
In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive con-
struct, indefinite as to time and impersonal.
18* Lit., "king, 'Belial!'" 21* Or, "each one."
Heb., *'ish*, as in vs 23. 23* "God." Heb., *'El*.

29 When he himself causes quietness,
who, then, can condemn?

And when he conceals [his] face,^a
who can behold him,

Whether it is toward a nation^b
or toward a man,* it being the
same thing?

30 So that an apostate man may not
reign,^c

Nor there be snares^d of the people.

31 For will anyone actually say to God
himself,

'I have borne, although I do not
act corruptly;^e

32 Although I behold nothing, instruct
me yourself;

If any unrighteousness I have
committed,

I shall not do [it] again?'

33 Will he make good for it from your
standpoint because you do re-
fuse [judgment],

Because you yourself choose, and
not I?

Even what you well know, speak.

34 Men of heart* themselves will say
to me—

Even a wise able-bodied man that
is listening to me,

35 'Job himself speaks without knowl-
edge,^h

And his words are without [his]
having insight.'

36 My father, let Job be tested* out to
the limit

Over his replies among men of
hurtfulness.'

37 For on top of his sin he adds revolt;ⁱ
Among us he claps [his hands] and

multiplies his sayings against
the [true] God!"**^k

35 And E-li-hu continued answering
and saying:

2 "Is this what you have regarded as
justice?

You have said, 'My righteousness
is more than God's.'"^l

Job 34:29* Or, "an earthling man." Heb.,
'a-dham'. 36* Or, "O that Job may be tested."

37* "Against the [true] God." Heb., la-'El'.
See App 1G. 35:2* "More than God's." Heb.,
me-'El'; LXX, "Jehovah."

CHAP. 34

a Ps 27:9

Ps 30:7

b Ho 4:6

c Job 13:16

Job 27:8

d 1Ki 12:28

2Ki 21:9

e Da 9:7

Ro 3:23

f Pr 28:13

g Job 34:10

h Job 35:16

Job 38:2

Job 42:3

i Jas 5:11

lPe 1:7

j Job 10:1

Job 19:6

k Job 35:2

CHAP. 35

l Job 10:7

Job 16:17

Job 34:5

Second Col.

a Job 21:15

Job 34:9

b Job 9:22

Ps 73:13

Mal 3:14

c Job 2:11

d Job 22:12

e Ps 68:34

f Pr 8:36

Pr 9:12

Jer 7:19

g Ps 16:2

Ro 11:35

h Pr 19:3

Gal 6:7

i Eze 33:16

j Ex 2:23

Job 34:28

Pr 29:2

k Ps 10:15

l Isa 51:13

lPe 4:19

Re 4:11

m Ps 42:8

Ps 77:6

Ps 149:5

Ac 16:25

n Ps 94:12

Isa 48:17

o Ge 1:26

Pr 30:24

p Ps 18:41

Pr 1:28

q lPe 5:5

r Pr 15:29

Isa 1:15

Jer 11:11

s Hab 1:13

t Job 9:11

3 For you say, 'Of what use is it to
you?'^a

What benefit do I have more than
by my sinning?'^b

4 I myself shall reply to you
And to your companions*^c with
you.

5 Look up to heaven^d and see,
And behold the clouds,^e [that]
they are indeed higher than
you.

6 If you actually sin, what do you ac-
complish against him?'
And [if] your revolts actually in-
crease, what do you do to him?

7 If you are really in the right, what
do you give him,
Or what does he receive from
your own hand?'

8 Your wickedness may be against a
man* like you,^h
And your righteousness to a son
of earthling man.ⁱ

9 Because of the multitude of oppres-
sions they keep calling for aid;^j
They keep crying for help because
of the arm of the great ones.^k

10 And yet no one has said, 'Where is
God* my Grand Maker,'^l
The One giving melodies in the
night?'^m

11 He is the One teachingⁿ us more
than the beasts* of the earth,^o
And he makes us wiser than
even the flying creatures of the
heavens.

12 There they keep crying out, but he
does not answer,^p
Because of the pride^q of the bad
ones.

13 Only the untruth God* does not
hear,^r
And the Almighty himself does
not behold it.^s

14 How much less, then, when you say
you do not behold him!'

Job 35:4* "Companions," M; LXX, "three
friends." 8* "Against a man." Heb.,
'le'ish'. 8* "Earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'.
10* "God." Heb., 'Eloah'. 10* "Grand Mak-
er," pl. in M, to denote excellence and gran-
deur, although "God" is sing. 11* Or, "the
domestic animals." 13* "God." Heb., 'El'.

The legal case is before him, and so you should wait anxiously for him.^a

15 And now because his anger has not called for an accounting,^b

He has also not taken note of the extreme rashness.^c

16 And Job himself opens his mouth wide simply for nothing;
Without knowledge he multiplies mere words."^d

36 And Elihu proceeded to say further:

2 "Have patience with me a little while, and I shall declare to you
That there are yet words [to say] for God.*

3 I shall carry my knowledge from far off,
And to my Fashioner* I shall ascribe righteousness.^e

4 For my words are for a fact no falsehood;
The One perfect in knowledge^f is with you.

5 Look! God* is mighty^g and will not reject;
[He is] mighty in power of heart;^h

6 He will not preserve anyone wicked alive,^h
But the judgment of the afflicted ones he will give.ⁱ

7 He will not take away his eyes from anyone righteous;^j
Even kings on the throne^k—
He will also seat them forever, and they will be exalted.

8 And if they are bound in fetters,^l
They are captured with ropes of affliction.

9 Then he will tell them about the way they act
And their transgressions, because they take a superior air.

10 And he will uncover their ear to exhortation,^m
And he will say that they should turn back from what is hurtful.ⁿ

Job 36:2* "For God." Heb., *le'Eloah'ah*. 3* Or, "and to my Maker." Heb., *u-lePho'ali*. 5* "God." Heb., *'El*. 5* Or, "good motive." Compare 34:34.

CHAP. 35

a Ps 37:5

b Ps 89:32

c Ps 103:12

d Job 34:35

Job 38:2

CHAP. 36

e De 32:4

Ps 11:7

Ps 139:14

Ps 139:16

Da 9:14

Re 15:3

f 1Sa 2:3

Job 37:16

g Ps 24:8

Ps 99:4

Jer 32:18

h Ps 9:17

Ps 68:2

2Pe 2:9

i Ps 10:14

Ps 140:12

Pr 22:23

j Ps 33:18

Ps 34:15

k Ps 78:70

Ps 113:8

Isa 9:7

l Ps 107:10

m Ps 33:16

n Eze 18:30

Second Col.

a Isa 1:19

Jer 26:13

b Isa 1:20

Ro 2:8

c Job 33:18

d Job 13:16

Ro 2:5

e Ps 55:23

f 1Ki 14:24

g Isa 30:21

h Ps 18:19

Ps 31:8

Ps 118:5

i Isa 25:6

Isa 55:2

j Pr 2:22

Jer 25:31

k Pr 19:19

Pr 29:22

l Ps 49:7

m Eze 8:18

n Job 34:20

Ps 33:16

Pr 11:4

o Ps 66:18

p Heb 11:25

q Isa 40:14

11 If they obey and serve,
They will finish their days in what is good

And their years in pleasantness.^a

12 But if they do not obey, they will pass away^b even by a missile,^c
And they will expire without knowledge.

13 And those apostate in heart will themselves lay up anger.^d

They should not cry for help because he has bound them.

14 Their soul will die in youth itself,^e
And their life among male temple prostitutes.^f

15 He will rescue the afflicted one in his affliction,
And he will uncover their ear in the oppression.

16 And he will also certainly allure you from the mouth of distress!^g
Broader space,^h not constraint,
will be in its place,
And the consolation of your table will be full of fatness.ⁱ

17 With the judicial sentence upon the wicked one^j you will certainly be filled;

Judicial sentence and justice will themselves take hold.

18 For [take care] that rage^k does not allure you into [spiteful] hand-clapping,

And let not a large ransom^l itself lead you astray.

19 Will your cry for help take effect?^m
No, nor in distress

Even all [your] powerful efforts.ⁿ

20 Do not pant for the night,^o
For peoples to retreat [from] where they are.

21 Be on your guard that you do not turn to what is hurtful,^p

For this you have chosen rather than affliction.^q

22 Look! God* himself acts exaltedly with his power;

Who is an instructor like him?

23 Who has called his way to account against him,^r

Job 36:20* Or, "night's [rest]." 22* "God." Heb., *'El*.

And who has said, 'You have committed unrighteousness'?^a

24 Remember that you should magnify his activity^b

Of which men have sung.^c

25 All mankind* themselves have gazed upon it;

Mortal man himself keeps looking from far off.^d

26 Behold! God is more exalted than we can know;^e

In number his years are beyond searching.^f

27 For he draws up the drops of water;^g They filter as rain for his mist,

28 So that the clouds trickle,^h They drip upon mankind abundantly.

29 Indeed, who can understand the cloud layers,

The crashings from his booth?ⁱ

30 Look! He has spread out over it his light,^j

And the roots of the sea he has covered.

31 For by them he pleads the cause of peoples;^k

He gives food in abundance.^l

32 In his hands he has covered over the lightning,^m

And he lays a command upon it against an assailant.ⁿ

33 His booming tells about him,^o

The livestock also concerning the one coming up.

37 "Indeed at this my heart begins to tremble,^p

And it leaps up from its place.

2 Listen attentively, YOU men, to the rumbling of his voice,^q

And the growling that goes forth from his mouth.

3 Under the whole heavens he lets it loose,

And his lightning^r is to the extremities* of the earth.

4 After it a sound roars;

He thunders^s with the sound of his superiority,^t

Job 36:25* "Mankind." Heb., 'a-dham'. **32*** Lit., "light." Heb., 'ohr', the same noun as in vs 30. **37:3*** Lit., "wings."

CHAP. 36

a Job 34:10

Ro 9:14

b Ps 92:5

Ps 104:24

c Ex 15:1

Re 15:3

d Ex 20:18

e Ps 145:3

Ps 148:13

Re 10:6

Re 15:3

f Ps 90:2

Ps 102:27

1Ti 1:17

Heb 1:12

g Ge 2:6

Am 5:8

h De 32:2

Pr 3:20

Isa 55:10

Jer 14:22

i 2Sa 22:12

J Job 37:3

Mt 24:27

k Ex 9:23

Jos 10:11

J Job 37:13

J Job 38:23

l Ac 14:17

m 2Sa 22:15

Ps 18:14

Ps 144:6

n 1Ki 18:41

CHAP. 37

o 1Sa 28:5

p Job 38:1

q Job 37:11

Ps 97:4

Lu 17:24

r Job 40:9

Ps 29:3

s Ps 148:13

Second Col.

a Ps 68:33

b 2Sa 22:14

c Ec 3:11

Re 15:3

d Ps 147:16

Isa 55:10

e Am 9:6

f Ps 104:22

g Ps 104:3

h Pr 25:23

i Job 38:29

Ps 147:16

j Job 26:8

J Job 28:25

J Job 38:30

k Job 37:3

l Ps 148:8

m Ex 9:23

Isa 12:18

J Job 36:31

n Job 38:27

o 1Ki 18:45

Jas 5:18

p Ps 111:2

Ps 145:5

q Job 38:4

r Job 36:29

And he does not hold them back when his voice is heard.^a

5 God* thunders with his voice^b in a wonderful way,

Doing great things that we cannot know.^c

6 For to the snow he says, 'Fall earthward,'^d

And [to] the downpour of rain, even [to] the downpour of his strong rains.^e

7 On the hand of every earthling man he puts a seal

For every mortal man to know his work.

8 And the wild beast comes into the ambush,

And in its hiding places it dwells.^f

9 Out of the interior room^g comes the storm wind

And out of the north winds the cold.^h

10 By the breath of God* the ice is givenⁱ

And the breadth of waters is under constraint.^j

11 Yes, with moisture he burdens the cloud,

His light^k scatters the cloud mass,

12 And it is being turned round about by his steering [them] for their performance

Wherever he commands^l them upon the face of the productive land* of the earth.

13 Whether for a rod*^m or for his landⁿ Or for loving-kindness,^o he makes it produce effects.

14 Do give ear to this, O Job; Stand still and show yourself attentive to the wonderful works of God.^p

15 Do you know when God* laid an appointment upon them,^q And when he caused the light of his cloud to beam?

16 Do you know about the poisonings of the cloud,^r

Job 37:5* "God." Heb., 'El. **10*** "God." Heb., 'El. **10*** Or, "is frozen." **12*** "Productive land of," M(Heb., *the-vel*)T; Lat., *or'bis*, "circle," that is, of the earth. **13*** Symbolizing correction or chastisement. **13*** Or, "loyal love." **15*** "God." Heb., 'Eloh'ah.

The wonderful works of the One perfect in knowledge?^a

17 How your garments are hot

When the earth shows quietness^a from the south?^b

18 With him can you beat out the skies^c Hard like a molten mirror?

19 Let us know what we should say to him;

We cannot produce [words] because of darkness.

20 Should it be related to him that I would speak?

Or has any man said that it will be communicated?^d

21 And now they do not really see the light;

It is brilliant in the skies,
When a wind^e itself has passed by and proceeded to cleanse them.

22 Out of the north golden splendor^e comes.

Upon God^f dignity^e is fear-inspiring.

23 As for the Almighty, we have not found him out;^f

He is exalted in power,^g
And justice^h and abundance of righteousnessⁱ he will not belittle.^j

24 Therefore let men^k fear him.^k

He does not regard any who are wise in [their own] heart.^l

38 And Jehovah proceeded to answer Job out of the windstorm^m and say:

2 "Who is this that is obscuring counsel

By words without knowledge?ⁿ

3 Gird up your loins, please, like an able-bodied man,

And let me question you, and you inform me.^o

4 Where did you happen to be when I founded the earth?^p

Tell [me], if you do know understanding.

Job 37:17* Or, "when there is a quieting of the earth." 21* "When a wind." Heb., *weru'ach*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 22* Lit., "gold." Heb., *za-hav*. 22* "God." Heb., *'Eloh'-ah*. 24* "Men." Heb., *'ana-shim*, pl. of *'ish*.

CHAP. 37

a Job 36:4
Ps 18:30
Ps 104:24
b Lu 12:55
c Isa 44:24
d Ro 11:34
e 1Ch 16:27
1Ch 29:11
Ps 8:1
f Ps 145:3
Ec 3:11
Ro 11:33
g 1Ch 29:11
Job 36:22
Isa 40:26
h De 32:4
Ps 33:5
Ps 37:28
i Ps 11:7
Ps 71:19
J Ac 10:35
k Ps 33:8
Pr 1:7
Mt 10:28
l Pr 3:7
Mt 11:25
Ro 11:20
Ro 12:16
1Co 1:26

CHAP. 38

m Ex 19:16
1Ki 19:11
n Job 42:3
1Ti 1:7
o Job 40:7
p Ge 1:1
Ne 9:6
Ps 104:5
Ps 136:6
Pr 8:29
Heb 1:10

Second Col.

a Ps 104:5
b Re 22:16
c Ge 6:2
1Ki 22:21
Job 1:6
Job 2:1
Ps 89:6
Ps 104:4
d Ps 33:7
Pr 8:29
Ac 4:24
e Ge 1:9
Jer 5:22
f Pr 8:29
g Ps 89:9
h Ge 1:5
Ps 74:16
Ps 148:5
i Job 24:15
1Th 5:7
J Jer 18:6
k Ex 10:21
Job 33:30
l Ps 10:15
Jer 48:25
Eze 30:22

5 Who set its measurements, in case you know,

Or who stretched out upon it the measuring line?

6 Into what have its socket pedestals^a been sunk down,

Or who laid its cornerstone,

7 When the morning stars^b joyfully cried out together,

And all the sons of God^c began shouting in applause?

8 And [who] barricaded the sea with doors,^d

Which began to go forth as when it burst out from the womb;

9 When I put the cloud as its^e garment And thick gloom as its swaddling band,

10 And I proceeded to break up^e my regulation upon it

And to set a bar and doors,^e

11 And I went on to say, "This far you may come, and no farther;^f

And here your proud waves are limited?"^g

12 Was it from your days onward that you commanded the morning?^h

Did you cause the dawn to know its place,

13 To take hold on the extremitiesⁱ of the earth,

That the wicked ones^j might be shaken out from it?ⁱ

14 It transforms itself like clay^j under a seal,

And things^k take their station as in clothing.

15 And from the wicked ones^k their light is held back,^k

And the high arm itself gets broken.^l

16 Have you come to the sources^k of the sea,

Job 38:7* "Sons of God." Or, "godlike ones." Heb., *beneh 'Elo-him*; T, "the bands of angels"; LXX, "my angels." 8* Or, "double doors," as in 2Ch 14:7. 9* That is, the sea's. 10* "Break up," M; LXX, "put." 13* Lit., "wings." 13* "The wicked ones." Here in M the Heb. letter 'A'yin (v) is suspended as an insertion to indicate that the word should read "wicked ones" instead of "poor ones." Compare Jg 18:30 ftn, "Moses." 14* Lit., "they." 15* See vs 13 ftn, "Ones." 16* Or, "sandy ground."

- Or in search of the watery deep^a have you walked about?^b
- 17 Have the gates of death^c been uncovered to you,
Or the gates of deep shadow^{a,d} can you see?
- 18 Have you intelligently considered the broad spaces of the earth?^e
Tell, if you have come to know it all.
- 19 Where, now, is the way to where light resides?^f
As for darkness, where, now, is its place,
- 20 That you should take it to its boundary
And that you should understand the roadways to its house?
- 21 Have you come to know because at that time you were being born,^g
And [because] in number your days are many?
- 22 Have you entered into the storehouses of the snow,^h
Or do you see even the storehouses of the hail,ⁱ
- 23 Which I have kept back for the time of distress,
For the day of fight and war?^j
- 24 Where, now, is the way by which the light^k distributes itself,
[And] the east wind^k scatters about upon the earth?
- 25 Who has divided a channel for the flood
And a way for the thunderous storm cloud,^l
- 26 To make it rain upon the land where there is no man,^m
[Upon] the wilderness in which there is no earthling man,ⁿ
- 27 To satisfy storm-stricken and desolate places
And to cause the growth of grass to sprout?^o

Job 38:16* Or, "surging waters." See 28:14 ftn. **17*** Lit., "death shadow." M; LXX, "Hades," that is, the common grave; T, "death of Gehenna." **24*** "Hoarfrost," LXX. **26*** "Man." Heb., 'ish. **26*** "Earthling man." Heb., 'adham'. See Ge 1:26 ftn, "Man."

CHAP. 38

a Ge 1:2

b Ps 77:19

c Ps 9:13
Ps 107:18
Mt 16:18
Re 1:18

d Job 10:21

e Ps 74:17
Ps 89:11

f Isa 45:7

g Job 38:12

h Job 6:16
Job 37:6i Jos 10:11
Isa 30:30j Ex 9:24
Eze 13:13k Ps 78:26
Ps 135:7

l Job 28:26

m Ps 104:13
Ps 107:35n 2Sa 23:4
Ps 147:8
Heb 6:7

Second Col.

a 1Sa 12:18
Isa 30:23
Jer 5:24

b Ge 27:28

c Ps 147:16

d Job 37:10

e Am 5:8

f Pr 3:19
Jer 31:35
Jer 33:25

g Zec 10:1

h Ps 136:5
Jer 10:12

i Pr 3:20

j Jer 10:13

- 28 Does there exist a father for the rain,^a
Or who gave birth to the dew-drops?^b
- 29 Out of whose belly does the ice actually come forth,
And as for the hoarfrost^c of heaven, who indeed brings it to birth?
- 30 The very waters keep themselves hidden as by stone,
And the surface of the watery deep makes itself compact.^d
- 31 Can you tie fast the bonds of the Ki'mah constellation,^e
Or can you loosen the very cords of the Ke'sil constellation?^g
- 32 Can you bring forth the Maz'za-roth constellation^e in its appointed time?
And as for the Ash constellation^f alongside its sons, can you conduct them?
- 33 Have you come to know the statutes of the heavens,ⁱ
Or could you put its authority in the earth?
- 34 Can you raise your voice even to the cloud,
So that a heaving mass of water itself may cover you?^g
- 35 Can you send forth lightnings that they may go
And say to you, 'Here we are!?'
- 36 Who put wisdom^h in the cloud layers,ⁱ
Or who gave understandingⁱ to the sky phenomenon?^h
- 37 Who can exactly number the clouds in wisdom,
Or the water jars of heaven—who can tip [them] over,^j

Job 38:31* See 9:9 ftn, "Kimah constellation." **31*** See 9:9 ftn, "Kesil constellation." **32*** "The Mazzaroth constellation." Heb., *Maz-za-roth*; Gr., *Maz-zou-roth* (as in 2Ki 23:5 where it is translated "constellations of the zodiac"); Sy, "the Wagon constellation"; Lat., *lu-ci-fe-rum*, "the light bearer." **32*** See 9:9 ftn, "Ash constellation." **36*** "In the cloud layers." Heb., *bat-tu-choth*, the meaning is uncertain. **36*** "To the sky phenomenon." Heb., *las-sekh'ot*, the meaning is uncertain but appears to refer to some heavenly phenomenon.

38 When the dust pours out as into a molten mass,
And the clods of earth themselves get stuck together?

39 Can you hunt prey for a lion itself
And can you satisfy* the lively appetite of young lions,^a

40 When they crouch in the hiding places,^b
[Or] keep lying in the covert for an ambush?

41 Who prepares for the raven its food^c
When its own young ones cry to God* for help,
[When] they keep wandering about because there is nothing to eat?

39 "Have you come to know the appointed time for the mountain goats of the crag to give birth?^d
Do you observe just when the hinds bring forth^e with birth pangs?

2 Do you count the lunar months that they fulfill,
Or have you come to know the appointed time that they give birth?

3 They bow down when they cast forth their young ones,
[When] they get rid of their pangs.*

4 Their sons become robust, they get big in the open field;
They actually go forth and do not return to them.

5 Who sent forth the zebra^f free,
And who loosened the very bands of the wild ass,

6 Whose house I have appointed the desert plain
And whose dwelling places the salt country?^g

7 It laughs at the turmoil of a town;

CHAP. 38

a Ps 104:21

Ps 145:15

Na 2:12

b La 3:10

c Ps 104:27

Ps 147:9

Mt 6:26

Lu 12:24

CHAP. 39

d Ps 104:18

e Ps 29:9

f Job 24:5

Ps 104:11

g De 29:23

Jer 17:6

Second Col.

a Job 3:18

b Job 40:20

c Ge 1:30

Job 40:15

d Nu 23:22

De 33:17

Ps 29:6

e Isa 28:24

f Ps 104:17

Zec 5:9

g La 4:3

h Job 35:11

i Ps 147:10

Isa 31:1

The noises of a stalker^a it does not hear.

8 It explores mountains for its pasturage^b

And after every sort of green plant^c it seeks.

9 Does a wild bull want to serve you,^d
Or will it spend the night by your manger?

10 Will you bind a wild bull fast with its ropes in the furrow,
Or will it harrow^e low plains after you?

11 Will you trust in it because its power is abundant,

And will you leave your toil to it?

12 Will you rely on it that it will bring back your seed
And that it will gather to your threshing floor?

13 Has the wing of the female ostrich flapped joyously,

Or [has she] the pinions of a stork^f and the plumage?

14 For she leaves her eggs to the earth itself

And in the dust she keeps them warm,

15 And she forgets that some foot may crush them

Or even a wild beast of the field may tread on them.

16 She does treat her sons roughly, as if not hers^g—

In vain is her toil [because she has] no dread.

17 For God* has made her forget wisdom,

And he has not given her a share in understanding.^h

18 At the time she flaps [her wings] on high,

She laughs at the horse and at its rider.

19 Can you give to the horse mightiness?ⁱ

Job 38:39* Lit., "fill." 41* "God." Heb., 'El.
39:3* Or, "let loose their fetuses."

Job 39:17* "God." Heb., 'Eloh'ah.

Can you clothe its neck with a rustling mane?*

20 Can you cause it to leap like a locust?

The dignity of its snorting is frightful.^a

21 It paws^b in the low plain and exults in power;

It goes forth to meet armor.^c

22 It laughs at dread, and is not terrified;^d

Nor does it turn back on account of a sword.

23 Against it a quiver rattles,
The blade of a spear and a javelin.

24 With pounding and excitement it swallows up the earth,

And it does not believe that it is the sound of a horn.

25 As soon as the horn blows it says
Aha!

And from far off it smells the battle,

The uproar of chiefs* and the war cry.^e

26 Is it owing to your understanding that the falcon soars up,

That it spreads its wings to the south wind?

27 Or is it at your order that an eagle^f flies upward

And that it builds its nest high up,^g

28 That on a crag it resides and stays during the night

Upon the tooth of a crag and an inaccessible place?

29 From there it has to search for food;^h

Far into the distance its eyes keep looking.

30 And its young ones themselves keep sipping up blood;

And where the slain are, there it is.ⁱ

Job 39:19* "A rustling mane," M; T, "strength." 21* "It paws," LXXSyVg; M, "They paw." 25* Lit., "princes." Heb., *sa-rim*.

CHAP. 39

a Jer 8:16

b Jg 5:22
Ps 32:9
Jer 47:3
Hab 1:8

c Pr 21:31
Jer 46:9

d Isa 5:28
Jer 8:6

e Jer 46:4
Am 1:14

f Pr 23:5
Isa 40:31

g Jer 49:16
Ob 4

h Job 9:26
Jer 49:22

i Mt 24:28

Second Col.

CHAP. 40

a Job 21:15
Job 33:13
Isa 45:9
Re 4:8

b Job 13:3
Job 23:4
Job 31:35
Ro 9:19

c Ezr 9:6
Job 42:6
Ps 51:4

d Jg 18:19
Job 29:9
Ps 39:9
Pr 30:32

e Job 38:1

f Job 38:3

g Job 42:4

h Ps 51:4
Ro 3:4

i Ex 15:6
Ps 89:13
1Co 10:22

j Job 37:4
Ps 28:3

k Isa 2:10
Isa 24:14

l Ps 83:18

m 1Ch 16:27
Ps 8:1

n Ps 104:1

o Ps 78:49
Ps 90:11
Jer 30:23

40 And Jehovah proceeded to answer Job and say:

2 "Should there be any contending* of a faultfinder with the Almighty?^a

Let the reprover of God^b himself answer it."^b

3 And Job went on to answer Jehovah and say:

4 "Look! I have become of little account.^c

What shall I reply to you?

My hand I have put over my mouth.^d

5 Once have I spoken, and I will not answer;

And twice, and I will add nothing."

6 And Jehovah went on to answer Job out of the windstorm^e and say:

7 "Gird up your loins, please, like an able-bodied man;^f

I shall question you, and you inform me.^g

8 Really, will you invalidate my justice?

Will you pronounce me wicked in order that you may be in the right?^h

9 Or do you have an arm like that of the [true] God,ⁱ

And with a voice like his can you make it thunder?^j

10 Deck yourself, please, with superiority^k and highness;^l

And with dignity^m and splendorⁿ may you clothe yourself.

11 Let flow the furious outbursts of your anger,^o

And see every one haughty and bring him low.

Job 40:2* "Should there be any contending." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 2* "God." Heb., *'Elo'ah*. 8* "Do you imagine that I have treated you otherwise than that you should appear righteous?" LXX. 9* "Like that of the [true] God." Heb., *ka-'El*. See De 33:26 ftn, "God."

- 12 See every one haughty, humble him,^a
And tread down the wicked right
where they are.
- 13 Hide them together in the dust,^b
Bind their very faces in the hid-
den place,
- 14 And I, even I, shall commend you,
Because your right hand can save
you.
- 15 Here, now, is Be-he'moth* that I
have made as well as you.
Green grass it eats^c just as a bull
does.
- 16 Here, now, its power is in its hips,
And its dynamic energy^d in the
tendons of its belly.
- 17 It bends down its tail like a cedar;
The sinews of its thighs are in-
terwoven.
- 18 Its bones are tubes of copper;
Its strong bones are like wrought-
iron rods.
- 19 It is the beginning of the ways of
God;*
Its Maker^e can bring near his
sword.
- 20 For the mountains themselves bear
their produce for it,^f
And all the wild beasts of the
field themselves play there.*
- 21 Under the thorny lotus trees it lies
down,
In the concealed place of reeds^g
and the swampy place.^h
- 22 The thorny lotus trees keep it
blocked off with their shadow;
The poplars of the torrent valley
surround it.
- 23 If the river acts violently, it does
not run in panic.
It is confident, although the Jor-
danⁱ should burst forth against
its mouth.

Job 40:15* Or, "hippopotamus." Heb., *vehe-moth*, pl. of *behe-mah* (compare Ge 1:24 fn, "Animal"); Gr., *theri'a*; Lat.(vs 10), *Be-he-moth*. **19*** "God." Heb., *'El*. **20*** "He made pleasure for the four-footed creatures in the Tartarus," LXX. See App 4p.

CHAP. 40

a 2Sa 22:28

Ps 18:27

Pr 15:25

Isa 2:11

Da 4:37

b Ps 49:14

Ps 55:15

c Ge 1:30

Ps 104:14

d Isa 40:26

e Ps 104:24

f Ps 104:14

g Ps 68:30

Isa 19:6

h Job 8:11

i Jos 3:15

Second Col.

CHAP. 41

a Job 3:8

Ps 104:26

b Isa 37:29

c Job 41:26

d 2Ch 20:6

Da 4:35

Ac 11:17

Ro 9:19

e Ro 11:35

f Ex 19:5

De 10:14

Ps 24:1

Ps 50:12

1Co 10:26

- 24 Before its eyes can anyone take it?
With snares can anyone bore [its]
nose?*

41 "Can you draw out Levi'a-than*^a
with a fishhook,
Or with a rope can you hold
down its tongue?

- 2 Can you put a rush in its nostrils,^b
Or with a thorn can you bore its
jaws?

- 3 Will it make many entreaties to you,
Or will it say soft words to you?

- 4 Will it conclude a covenant with
you,
That you may take it as a slave
to time indefinite?

- 5 Will you play with it as with a bird,
Or will you tie it for your young
girls?

- 6 Will partners barter for it?*"
Will they divide it up among
tradesmen?*

- 7 Will you fill its skin with harpoons,^c
Or its head with fish spears?

- 8 Put your hand upon it.
Remember the battle. Do not do
it again.*

- 9 Look! One's expectation about it will
certainly be disappointed.
One will also be hurled down at
the mere sight of it.

- 10 None is so audacious that he should
stir it up.
And who is it that can hold his
ground before me?^d

- 11 Who has given me something first,
that I ought to reward him?^e
Under the whole heavens it is
mine.^f

- 12 I shall not keep silent about its parts
Or the matter of [its] mightiness
and the grace of its proportions.

Job 40:24* MLXX continue this chapter for eight more vss. **41:1*** "Leviathan," M(Heb., *liw-ya-than'*)Vg; LXX, "a dragon." **6*** Or, "make a feast over it." **6*** Lit., "Canaanites." Heb., *kena-anim'*. **8*** MLXX end chapter 40 here.

- 13 Who has uncovered the face of its clothing?
Into its double jaw* who will enter?
- 14 The doors of its face* who has opened?
Its teeth round about are frightful.
- 15 Furrows of scales are its haughtiness,
Closed as with a tight seal.
- 16 One to the other they fit closely,
And not even air can come in between them.
- 17 Each one to the other* they are stuck together;
They grasp one another and cannot be separated.
- 18 Its very sneezings flash forth light,
And its eyes are like the beams of dawn.
- 19 Out of its mouth there go lightning flashes,
Even sparks of fire make their escape.
- 20 Out of its nostrils smoke goes forth,
Like a furnace set aflame even with rushes.
- 21 Its soul* itself sets coals ablaze,
And even a flame goes forth out of its mouth.
- 22 In its neck lodges strength,
And before it despair leaps.*
- 23 The folds of its flesh do cling together;
They are as a casting upon it, immovable.
- 24 Its heart is cast like stone,
Yes, cast like a lower millstone.
- 25 Due to its rising up the strong get frightened;^a
Due to consternation they get bewildered.

Job 41:13* Lit., "bridle," M; LXX, "scale armor [coat of mail]." **14*** "Face," M; Sy, "mouth." **17*** Lit., "to its brother." **21*** "Its soul." Heb., *naph-shoh*; Gr., *psy-khe*. **22*** "Despair leaps," M; LXX, "destruction runs."

CHAP. 41

a Job 41:9

Second Col.

a Job 41:7

b Jos 17:16

c Jg 20:16
2Ch 26:14d Pr 25:18
Eze 9:2

e Isa 41:15

CHAP. 42

f Ge 18:14
Isa 43:13
Jer 32:17
Mr 10:27
Lu 18:27g Ps 135:6
Isa 55:11

h Job 38:2

- 26 Overtaking it, the sword itself does not prove equal,
Nor spear, dart or arrowhead.^a
- 27 It regards iron^b as mere straw,
Copper as mere rotten wood.
- 28 An arrow* does not chase it away;
The slingstones^c have been changed for it into mere stubble.
- 29 A club has been regarded [by it] as mere stubble,^d
And it laughs at the rattling of a javelin.
- 30 As pointed earthenware fragments* are its underparts;
It spreads out a threshing instrument^e upon the mire.
- 31 It causes the depths to boil just like a pot;
It makes the very sea like an ointment pot.
- 32 Behind itself it makes a pathway shine;*
One would regard the watery deep as gray-headedness.^f
- 33 Upon the dust there is not the like of it,
The one made to be without terror.
- 34 Everything high it sees.
It is king over all majestic wild beasts.**

42 And Job proceeded to answer Jehovah and say:

- 2 "I have come to know that you are able to do all things,^g
And there is no idea that is unattainable for you.^h
- 3 'Who is this that is obscuring counsel without knowledge?'^h

Job 41:28* Lit., "A son of a bow." **30*** Or, "The most pointed (sharpest) of earthenware fragments," according to the Heb. idiom. **32*** "And the Tartarus of the abyss as a captive," LXX. See App 4d. **32*** "As gray-headedness," M; LXX, "as a place to walk"; Sy, "as the dry land." **34*** Lit., "all the sons of pride (dignity)."

Therefore I talked, but I was not understanding

Things too wonderful for me,
which I do not know.^a

4 'Hear, please, and I myself shall speak.

I shall question you, and you inform me.^b

5 In hearsay* I have heard about you,
But now my own eye does see you.

6 That is why I make a retraction,
And I do repent*^c in dust and ashes."

7 And it came about after Jehovah had spoken these words to Job, that Jehovah proceeded to say to El'i-phaz the Te'man-ite:

"My anger has grown hot against you and your two companions,^d for YOU men have not spoken concerning me what is truthful^e as has my servant Job. 8 And now take for yourselves seven bulls and seven rams^f and go to my servant Job,^g and YOU men must offer up a burnt sacrifice in YOUR own behalf; and Job my servant will himself pray for you.^h His face only I shall accept so as not to commit disgraceful folly with you, for you have not spoken concerning me what is truthful, as has my servant Job."ⁱ

9 Accordingly El'i-phaz the Te'man-ite and Bil'dad the Shu'hite [and] Zo'phar the Na'ama-thite went and did just as Jehovah had spoken to them; and so Jehovah accepted Job's face.

10 And Jehovah himself turned back the captive condition of Job^j when he prayed in behalf of his companions,^k and Jehovah began to give in addition all that had been Job's, in double amount.^l

11 And there kept coming to him all his brothers and all his sisters and all those formerly knowing him,^m and they began to eat bread with himⁿ in his house and to sympathize with him and

Job 42:5* Or, "In a report to the ear." 6* Or, "I do feel regret."

CHAP. 42

a Ps 40:5
Ps 131:1
Ps 139:6

b Job 38:3
Job 40:7

c Ezr 9:6
Job 40:4
Ps 51:17

d Job 2:11

e Job 11:6
Job 15:15
Job 22:2

f Nu 23:1

g Mt 5:24

h Ge 20:17
Jas 5:15

i Job 42:7
Pr 6:17

j Job 2:6
Jas 5:11

k Mt 6:14

l Ge 32:10
1Sa 2:7
2Ch 25:9
Pr 22:4
Isa 61:7

m Job 19:13

n Pr 24:29
Ro 12:15

Second Col.

a Pr 3:33
Pr 10:22
Heb 11:6
Jas 5:11

b Job 1:3
Ec 7:8

c Job 1:2

d Jos 15:19

e Pr 3:16

f Ps 128:6

g Ge 25:8

to comfort him over all the calamity that Jehovah had let come upon him; and they proceeded each one to give him a piece of money* and each one a gold ring.

12 As for Jehovah, he blessed^a the end of Job afterward more than his beginning,^b so that he came to have fourteen thousand sheep* and six thousand camels and a thousand spans of cattle and a thousand she-asses. 13 He also came to have seven sons and three daughters.^c 14 And he went calling the name of the first Je-mi'mah and the name of the second Ke-zi'ah and the name of the third Ker'en-hap'puch.

15 And no women were found as pretty as Job's daughters in all the land, and their father proceeded to give them an inheritance in among their brothers.^d

16 And Job continued living after this a hundred and forty years*^e and came to see his sons and his grandsons^f—four generations. 17 And gradually Job died, old and satisfied with days.*^g

Job 42:11* Lit., "give him one *qesitah*." A money unit of unknown value. 12* See 1:3 ftn, "Sheep." 16* "But Job lived after the plague a hundred and seventy years; all the [years] that he lived were two hundred and forty-eight [LXX*^{ab} omit "eight"] years," LXX. 17* LXX adds: "And it has been written that he will rise again with those whom Jehovah raises up. This [man] is described from the Syriac book as residing in the land of Ausitis [Uz], on the borders of Idumea and Arabia. And formerly his name was Jobab. After taking an Arabian wife, he became father to a son whose name was Ennon. But he himself was the son of his father Zare, a son of the sons of Esau, but [was the son] of his mother Bosorra, so that he was the fifth [in line] from Abraham. And these are the kings that reigned in Edom, of which country he also was ruler: first, Balak, the son of Beor, and the name of his city was Dennaba; but after Balak, Jobab, the one called Job; but after this one Asom, who happened to be governor out of the country of Thaimanitis; but after this one Adad, the son of Barad, who cut off Madiam in the plain of Moab, and the name of his city was Gethaim. But the friends that came to him [were] Eliphaz, of the sons of Esau, king of the Thaimanites; Bildad the absolute ruler of the Sauchaia; Zophar the king of the Minaiaans."

PSALMS*

BOOK ONE
(Psalms 1 - 11)

- 1 Happy^a is the man* that has not walked in the counsel of the wicked ones,^b
And in the way of sinners has not stood,^c
And in the seat of ridiculers has not sat.^d
- 2 But his delight is in the law of Jehovah,^e
And in his law he reads in an undertone day and night.^f
- 3 And he will certainly become like a tree planted by streams of water,^g
That gives its own fruit in its season^h
And the foliage of which does not wither,ⁱ
And everything he does will succeed.^j
- 4 The wicked are not like that,
But are like the chaff that the wind* drives away.^k
- 5 That is why the wicked ones will not stand up in the judgment,^l
Nor sinners in the assembly of righteous ones.^m
- 6 For Jehovah is taking knowledge of the way of righteous ones,ⁿ
But the very way of wicked ones will perish.^o

- 2 Why have the nations been in tumult^p
And the national groups themselves kept muttering an empty thing?^q
- 2 The kings of earth take their stand^r

Ps Title* "Psalms." Lit., "Praises." Heb., *Tehillim*, pl. of *tehillah*; Gr., *Psalmoi*; Lat., *Li'ber Psalmo'rum*, "Book of Psalms." See 145:Sup. 1:1* Lit., "O the happiness of the man." Heb., *'ash'reh ha-'ish*. 4* "Wind." Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *a'nemos*; Lat., *ven'tus*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force."

CHAP. 1

a Ps 112:1
Mt 5:3
b 2Ch 22:3
Job 21:16
Ps 64:2
Mt 26:4
Ac 9:23
c Pr 4:14
d Ps 26:4
Ps 69:12
Pr 22:10
2Pe 3:3
e Ps 19:7
Ps 40:8
Ro 7:22
Jas 1:25
f Jos 1:8
Ps 35:28
Ps 119:97
1Ti 4:15
g Isa 44:4
Isa 61:3
Jer 17:8
h Mt 21:43
Php 4:17
Re 22:2
i Isa 27:11
J Ge 39:3
1Ch 22:13
k Job 21:18
Ps 35:5
Isa 17:13
Mt 3:12
l Ps 5:5
Jude 15
m Mal 3:18
Mt 13:49
Mt 25:41
n Job 23:18
Ps 37:18
Jer 12:3
2Ti 2:19
lPe 3:12
o Pr 14:12

CHAP. 2

p Ps 46:6
Mt 24:7
Ac 4:25
q Ps 33:10
Isa 40:15
Isa 60:2
r Ps 18:1
Lu 13:31
Lu 23:11
Re 19:19

Second Col.

a Mt 27:1
Mr 3:6
b Ps 83:5
Joh 5:23
Joh 15:24
c Ps 45:7
Ps 89:20
Isa 61:1
Ac 4:27
d Lu 19:14
e Jer 5:5
f Ps 11:4
Ps 68:33
g Ps 37:13
Ps 59:8

- And high officials themselves have massed together as one^a
Against Jehovah^b and against his anointed one,^c
- 3 [Saying:] "Let us tear their bands apart^d
And cast their cords away from us!"^e
 - 4 The very One sitting in the heavens^f will laugh;
Jehovah* himself will hold them in derision.^g
 - 5 At that time he will speak to them in his anger^h
And in his hot displeasure he will disturb them,ⁱ
 - 6 [Saying:] "I, even I, have installed my king^j
Upon Zion,^k my holy mountain."^l
 - 7 Let me refer to the decree of Jehovah;
He has said to me: "You are my son;^m
I, today, I have become your father."ⁿ
 - 8 Ask of me,^o that I may give nations as your inheritance^p
And the ends of the earth as your own possession.^q
 - 9 You will break* them with an iron scepter,^r
As though a potter's vessel you will dash them to pieces."^s
 - 10 And now, O kings, exercise insight;

b Ps 90:11; Jer 25:31; Na 1:6; i Heb 3:16; j Ps 45:6; Eze 17:22; Eze 21:27; Da 7:14; Joh 1:49; Re 19:16; k 2Sa 5:7; Heb 12:22; Re 14:1; l Isa 27:13; m 2Sa 7:14; Mt 3:17; Ro 1:4; Heb 1:5; Heb 5:5; n Ps 89:27; Mr 1:11; Joh 1:14; Ac 13:33; o Mt 28:18; p Ps 22:27; Ps 110:2; Mt 25:32; q Ps 72:8; Heb 1:2; Re 11:15; r Re 2:27; Re 12:5; Re 19:15; s Da 2:44.

Ps 2:2* "And against his anointed one." Heb., *we'al-meshi-chah*; Gr., *khristou*; Syr., *meshi-chah*; Lat., *chri'stum*. 4* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 6* Lit., "mountain of my holiness." 9* "Break," M; LXX, "shepherd."

Let yourselves be corrected, O judges of the earth.^a

11 Serve Jehovah with fear^b

And be joyful with trembling.^c

12 Kiss the son,^{*d} that He may not become incensed

And YOU may not perish [from] the way,^{*e}

For his anger flares up easily.^{Δf}

Happy are all those taking refuge in him.^g

A melody of David when he was running away on account of Ab'sa-lom his son.^{*h}

3 O Jehovah, why have my adversaries become many?ⁱ

Why are many rising up against me?^j

2 Many are saying of my soul:

"There is no salvation for him by God."^{*k} *Se'lah.*^{*}

3 And yet you, O Jehovah, are a shield about me,^l

My glory^m and the One lifting up my head.ⁿ

4 With my voice I shall call to Jehovah himself,

And he will answer me from his holy mountain.^{*o} *Se'lah.*

5 As for me, I will lie down that I may sleep;

I shall certainly awake, for Jehovah himself keeps supporting me.^p

6 I shall not be afraid of ten thousands of people

Who have set themselves in array against me round about.^q

7 Do arise,^r O Jehovah! Save me,^s O my God!^t

For you will have to strike all my enemies on the jaw.^u

Ps 2:12* "Kiss the son." Heb., *nash-shequ-var*. Here *var*, Aram., is used; not *ben*, Heb., as in 3:Sup; T, "Receive instruction"; LXX, "Accept correction"; Vg, "Learn discipline." See Pr 31:2 ftn. 12^a "[From] the way," in agreement with LXXVg, which read, "from the righteous way." 12^a Or, "quickly." 3:Sup* "His son." Heb., *benoh*. 2^a "By God." Heb., *ve'lo-him*, pl. to denote excellence or majesty. See Ge 1:1 ftn, "God." 2^a "Selah." A Heb. technical term used in music or recitation. The meaning is uncertain. 4^a See 2:6 ftn.

CHAP. 2

a Ps 72:1
Ps 82:2
b Ps 19:9
Pr 28:14
Php 2:12
Heb 12:28
c Ps 95:1
Ps 99:1
Ps 119:120
d Ge 49:10
Lu 7:45
Php 2:10
e Ps 1:6
Joh 3:36
Joh 14:6
f 2Th 1:9
Re 6:16
g Isa 11:10
Isa 32:2
Ro 9:33

CHAP. 3

h 2Sa 15:14
i 2Sa 15:12
2Sa 16:15
J 2Sa 12:11
k 2Sa 16:8
Ps 22:7
Mt 27:43
l Ge 15:1
De 33:29
m Isa 45:25
Joh 1:14
n Ge 40:13
Ps 27:6
o 2Sa 15:25
1Ki 8:30
1Ki 8:45
Ps 2:6
Isa 2:3
p Ps 4:8
Ps 127:2
Pr 3:24
q 2Ki 6:15
Ps 27:3
Ps 121:7
Ro 8:31
r Ps 10:12
Isa 51:9
s Ps 109:26
Mt 27:43
ITi 4:10
t Ps 35:23
Joh 20:17
u Job 16:10
Job 29:17

Second Col.

a Ps 58:6
2Th 1:6
b Ps 37:39
Pr 21:31
Isa 43:11
Ho 13:4
Jon 2:9
Re 19:1
c Ps 29:11
Eph 1:3
Heb 6:14

CHAP. 4

d 1Ch 25:1
e Ps 11:7
Isa 45:24
Jer 23:6
f Ps 9:13
g Ps 3:3
h 1Sa 2:9
Pr 2:8
i Ps 34:15
Ps 55:16
j Eph 4:26
k Ps 63:6
l De 33:19
Ps 51:19

The teeth of wicked ones you will have to break.^a

8 Salvation belongs to Jehovah.^b

Your blessing is upon your people.^c *Se'lah.*

To the director on stringed instruments.^d A melody of David.

4 When I call, answer me, O my righteous God.^e

In the distress you must make broad space for me.

Show me favor^f and hear my prayer.

2 You sons of men,^{*} how long must my glory^g be for insult, [While] you keep loving empty things,

[While] you keep seeking to find a lie? *Se'lah.*

3 So take knowledge that Jehovah will certainly distinguish his loyal one;^{*h}

Jehovah himself will hear when I call to him.ⁱ

4 BE agitated, but do not sin.^j

Have YOUR say in YOUR heart, upon YOUR bed,^k and keep silent. *Se'lah.*

5 Sacrifice the sacrifices of righteousness,^l

And trust in Jehovah.^m

6 There are many saying: "Who will show us good?"

Lift up the light of your face upon us,ⁿ O Jehovah.

7 You will certainly give a rejoicing in my heart^o

Greater than in the time when their grain and their new wine have abounded.^p

8 In peace I will both lie down and sleep,^q

For you yourself alone, O Jehovah, make me dwell in security.^r

m Ps 37:3; Ps 62:8; Pr 3:5; 1Pe 4:19; n Nu 6:26; Ps 80:7; Ps 89:15; Ps 119:135; Pr 16:15; 1Pe 3:12; o Ne 12:43; Isa 9:3; p Jer 48:33; q Ps 3:5; Pr 3:24; r Le 25:18; De 12:10; Eze 34:25.

Ps 4:2* "Men." Heb., *'ish*, evidently in a collective sense. 3^a "Jehovah has made his man of loving-kindness [Vg, "his holy one"] wonderful," LXX.

To the director for Ne'hi-loth.*
A melody of David.

- 5** To my sayings do give ear,^a O Jehovah;
Do understand my sighing.
2 Do pay attention to the sound of
my cry for help,^b
O my King^c and my God, because
to you I pray.^d
3 O Jehovah, in the morning you will
hear my voice;^e
In the morning I shall address
myself to you and be on the
watch.^f
4 For you are not a God taking de-
light in wickedness;^g
No one bad* may reside for any
time with you.^h
5 No boasters may take their stand
in front of your eyes.ⁱ
You do hate all those practicing
what is hurtful;^j
6 You will destroy those speaking a
lie.^k
A man of bloodshed*^l and decep-
tion^m Jehovah detests.
7 As for me, in the abundance of your
loving-kindness*ⁿ
I shall come into your house,^o
I shall bow down toward your
holy temple^p in fear of you.^q
8 O Jehovah, lead me in your righ-
teousness^r by reason of my
foes;^r
Make your way smooth be-
fore me.^s
9 For in their* mouth there is nothing
trustworthy;^t
Their inward part is adversity
indeed.^u
Their throat is an opened burial
place;^v
A smooth tongue they use.*^w
10 God will certainly hold them guilty;^x

Ps 5:Sup* "For Nehiloth." The meaning is uncertain. It may be the name of a musical wind instrument or the designation of a melody. LXXVg, "her who inherits." **4*** Or, "nothing bad." **6*** Lit., "A man of bloods." Heb., *'ish-da-mim*, pl. **7*** Or, "loyal love." **7*** "Your holy temple." Heb., *heh-khal-godh-shehka*; Gr., *na-on' ha'gi-on'*; Lat., *tem'plum sanc'tum*. Compare 2Ki 20:18 ftn. See Mt 23:16 ftn. **9*** "Their," LXXSyVg; M, "his." **9*** Lit., "they make their tongue smooth."

CHAP. 5

a Ps 55:1
Ps 65:2
1Pe 3:12
b Ps 34:4
Ps 74:12
Ps 145:1
Isa 33:22
d Ps 65:2
Mt 6:9
e Ps 55:17
Ps 88:13
f Mr 1:35
g Ps 89:14
Pr 6:16
Hab 1:13
Jas 1:13
h Ps 15:1
Ps 140:13
Pr 12:19
Re 21:3
i Ps 1:5
1Co 1:29
j Pr 16:6
Ho 9:15
Mal 2:16
Ro 12:9
Heb 1:9
k Pr 6:19
Pr 20:19
Joh 8:44
Col 3:9
1Ti 3:11
Re 21:8
Re 22:15
l Ge 4:10
Ge 9:6
Ps 55:23
Isa 26:21
m Ps 119:163
Pr 6:17
Pr 12:19
Ho 4:2
1Pe 3:10
n Ps 51:1
Ps 69:13
Jon 4:2
o Isa 3:3
i Ch 16:1
Ps 84:10
p 1Ki 8:29
Ps 28:2
Ps 138:2
q Ps 23:3
Ps 25:5
r Isa 18:14
Ps 27:11
Ps 59:10
s Ps 25:4
t Ps 12:2
Ps 52:2
u Ps 58:2
Eze 20:21
v Ps 140:3
Ro 3:13
w Pr 29:5
1Th 2:5
Jas 3:5
x Ro 3:19

Second Col.

a 2Sa 17:23
Ps 7:15
b 2Sa 15:31
2Th 1:6
c Isa 12:15
Isa 15:23
Isa 1:20
Isa 63:10
Eze 20:21
d Ps 40:16
e Ps 35:27
f Ps 34:3
Ps 69:36
g Ps 115:13
Pr 10:6
h Ge 15:1
Ps 3:3
Ps 84:11
i Ps 32:10

- They will fall due to their own
counsels.^a
In the multitude of their transgres-
sions let there be a dispersing*
of them.^b
Because they have rebelled
against you.^c
11 But all those taking refuge in you
will rejoice;^d
To time indefinite* they will cry
out joyfully.^e
And you will block approach to them,
And those loving your name will
exult in you.^f
12 For you yourself will bless anyone
righteous,^g O Jehovah;
As with a large shield,^h with ap-
proval you will surround them.ⁱ
To the director on stringed instruments
on the lower octave.*^j A melody of David.
6 O Jehovah, do not in your anger
reprove me,^k
And do not in your rage cor-
rect me.^l
2 Show me favor, O Jehovah, for I am
fading away.^m
Heal me,ⁿ O Jehovah, for my
bones have been disturbed.
3 Yes, my own soul has been very
much disturbed;^o
And you, O Jehovah—how long?^p
4 Do return,^q O Jehovah, do rescue
my soul;^r
Save me for the sake of your
loving-kindness.*^s
5 For in death there is no mention*
of you;^t
In She'ol* who will laud you?^u

CHAP. 6 J1Ch 15:21; Ps 12:Sup; k Ps 38:1; 1Jer 10:24; Jer 46:28; m Ps 38:7; Ps 41:4; 1Pe 1:24; n Ps 103:3; Jer 17:14; Ho 6:1; o Ps 31:9; Mt 26:38; p Ps 13:1; q Ps 90:13; r Ps 17:13; Ps 50:15; s Ps 119:88; La 3:22; t Ge 3:19; Ps 30:9; Ps 88:10; Ps 115:17; Ec 9:5; u Ec 9:10; Isa 38:18; Joh 11:13.

Ps 5:10* "Let there be a dispersing." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive construct, indefinite as to time and impersonal. **11*** "To time indefinite." Heb., *le'oh-lam'*. **6:Sup*** "The lower octave." Heb., *hash-shemi-nith*. This is the fem. form of the word for "eighth," and its exact reference here is uncertain, whether to an eighth key, to an octave, to an instrument of eight strings or to the eighth day (the day of circumcision). **4*** Or, "loyal love." **5*** Or, "remembrance." **5*** "Sheol," MSy; Gr., *hai'dei*; Lat., *infer'no*. See App 4B.

6 I have grown weary with my sighing;^a

All night long I make my couch swim;^b

With my tears I make my own divan overflow.^c

7 From vexation my eye has become weak,^d

It has grown old because of all those showing hostility to me.^e

8 Get away from me, all you practitioners of what is hurtful,^f

For Jehovah will certainly hear the sound of my weeping.^g

9 Jehovah will indeed hear my request for favor;^h

Jehovah himself will accept my own prayer.ⁱ

10 All my enemies will be very much ashamed^j and disturbed;

They will turn back, they will be ashamed instantly.^k

A dirge* of David that he sang to Jehovah concerning the words of Cush the Ben'ja-min-ite.^l

7 O Jehovah my God,¹ in you I have taken refuge.^m

Save me from all those persecuting me and deliver me,ⁿ

2 That no one may tear my soul* to pieces as a lion does,^o

Snatching [me] away when there is no deliverer.^p

3 O Jehovah my God, if I have done this,^q

If there exists any injustice in my hands,^r

4 If I have repaid the one rewarding me with what is bad,^s

Or [if] I have despoiled anyone showing hostility to me without success,^t

5 Let an enemy pursue my soul^u

And let him overtake and trample

Ps 7:Sup "A dirge." Heb., *shig-ga-yohn*. The meaning is uncertain but may denote a highly emotional song with rapid changes of rhythm. If derived from the verb *sha'agh*, *shig-ga-yohn* may mean a roaring cry from joy or danger. In Hab 3:1 it is pl. LXXVg, "A psalm." **Sup** Lit., "Cush the son of Jemini." 2* "My soul." Heb., *naph-shi*; Gr., *psy-khen*; Lat., *a'ni-mam*. See App 4A.

CHAP. 6

a Ps 69:3
b 2Sa 13:36
c La 1:16
d Ac 21:13
e 2Co 2:7
f Ps 39:12
g Job 17:7
h Ps 31:9
i Ps 88:9
j Ps 119:115
k Mt 7:23
l Ps 3:4
m Ps 145:18
n Isa 30:19
o Heb 5:7
p Ps 31:22
q Ps 40:1
r Jon 2:2
s Ps 116:1
t Ps 40:14
u Ps 109:29
v Jer 20:11
w Pr 29:1

CHAP. 7

1 Ps 3:7
2 Ps 35:23
3 Ps 18:2
4 Pr 18:10
5 Ps 31:15
6 Jer 15:15
7 Ro 8:37
8 2Co 4:9
9 2Pe 2:9
10 Ps 10:9
11 Ps 17:12
12 1Pe 5:8
13 Jg 18:28
14 Ps 50:22
15 q Jos 22:22
16 2Sa 15:8
17 r 1Sa 24:11
18 s 1Sa 24:17
19 Pr 17:13
20 t 1Sa 19:4
21 1Sa 24:7
22 1Sa 26:9
23 u Ac 25:11

Second Col.

a Ps 3:7
b Ps 68:1
c Ps 90:11
d Ps 35:1
e Ps 94:2
f Isa 33:10
g Ps 44:23
h Ps 73:20
i Isa 51:9
j Ps 76:9
k Ps 103:6
l Ps 18:25
m Ps 9:8
n Ps 18:20
o Ps 35:24
p Job 27:5
q Ps 26:11
r Ps 41:12
s Ps 78:72
t Pr 19:1
u Ps 9:5
v Pr 11:19
w Jer 11:20
x Ps 37:25
y Pr 2:21
z De 32:4
aa 1Ch 28:9
ab Joh 17:25
ac Re 15:3
ad k 1Sa 16:7
ae Jer 11:20
af Jer 17:10
ag Jer 20:12
ah Re 2:23
ai Ps 15:1
aj Pr 30:5
ak Ps 125:4
al Pr 2:21

my life down to the very earth
And cause my own glory to reside
in the dust itself. *Se'lah*.

6 Do arise, O Jehovah, in your anger;^a
Lift yourself up at the outbursts
of fury of those showing hostility to me,^b

And do awake for me,^c [since]
you have given command for
judgment itself.^d

7 And let the very assembly of national groups* surround you,
And against it do you return on high.

8 Jehovah himself will pass sentence
on the peoples.^e
Judge me, O Jehovah, according
to my righteousness^f
And according to my integrity^g
in me.

9 Please, may the badness of wicked
ones come to an end,^h
And may you establish the righteous one,ⁱ

And God as righteous*^j is testing
out heart^k and kidneys.^l

10 The shield for me is upon God,^m
a Savior of those upright in heart.ⁿ

11 God* is a righteous Judge,^o
And God* is hurling denunciations^a every day.

12 If anyone will not return,^p His sword
he will sharpen,^q
His bow he will certainly bend,*
and he will make it ready [for shooting].^r

13 And for himself he must prepare
the instruments of death;^s

o Ge 18:25; Ps 9:4; Ps 33:5; Ps 98:9; p Ps 85:4; Isa 55:7; Mal 4:6; Lu 1:16; q De 32:41; Eze 21:9; r De 32:23; s Hab 3:5.

Ps 7:6* "For me," M; LXXVg, "O Jehovah my God." 7* "National groups." Heb., *le'um-mim*. Possibly this should read '*elo-him*', making the phrase read, "let the very assembly of gods." Compare 82:1. 9* "God as righteous." Heb., '*Elo-him*' *tsad-diq*'. The title '*Elo-him*' is pl., and the adjective *tsad-diq*' is sing. 9* Or, "and the deepest emotions." Heb., *uk-khela-yoth*. 11* "God." Heb., '*Elo-him*', followed by a sing. adjective. See vs 9 ftn, "Righteous." 11* "And God." Heb., *we'El*. 11* Or, "God is denouncing." LXXVg, "he is not getting angry." 12* Lit., "tread," often by firmly planting the foot against the middle of the bow.

His arrows he will make flaming ones.^a

14 Look! There is one that is pregnant with what is hurtful,^b

And he has conceived trouble and is bound to give birth to falsehood.^c

15 A pit he has excavated, and he proceeded to dig it;^d

But he will fall into the hole [that] he went making.^e

16 His trouble will return upon his own head,^f

And upon the crown of his head his own violence will descend.^g

17 I shall laud Jehovah according to his righteousness,^h

And I will make melody to the nameⁱ of Jehovah the Most High.^j

To the director upon the Gittith.^k A melody of David.

8 O Jehovah our Lord,^{*} how majestic your name is in all the earth,^l
You whose dignity is recounted^m above the heavens!ⁿ

2 Out of the mouth of children and sucklings you have founded^o strength,^p

On account of those showing hostility to you,^q

So as to make the enemy and the one taking his vengeance desist.^r

3 When I see your heavens, the works of your fingers,^s

The moon and the stars that you have prepared,^t

4 What is mortal man^u that you keep him in mind,^v

And the son of earthling man that you take care of him?^w

Ps 8:Sup* "Gittith." A musical expression of uncertain meaning. LXXVg, "winepresses," as if "Gittith" were derived from *gath* (Heb.), a press for oil or wine. 1* "Our Lord." Heb., 'Adho-neh'nu, pl. of 'A-dhohn', to denote excellence. 1* "You whose dignity is recounted." Tsy, "you who have put (given) your glory"; LXXVg, "because your magnificence has been lifted up." 2* Or, "corrected," by a change of one Heb. letter.

CHAP. 7

a De 32:42
Ps 45:5
Ps 64:7
b Isa 33:11
c Isa 59:4
Jas 1:15
d Ps 35:7
Ps 40:2
Ps 57:6
Jer 18:20
e Es 7:10
Ps 10:2
Pr 26:27
f 1Ki 2:32
Es 9:25
Ga 6:7
g Mt 26:52
h Ps 35:28
Ps 51:14
Ps 71:15
Ps 98:2
Ps 145:7
i Ps 9:2
Isa 25:1
Heb 13:15
j Ge 14:22
Ps 83:18
Ps 92:8
Da 4:17
Re 15:4

CHAP. 8

k Ps 84:Sup
l De 28:58
Ps 148:13
Mt 6:9
Joh 17:26
m 1Ki 8:27
1Ch 16:27
Job 37:22
Ps 104:1
Ps 148:13
Isa 33:21
Heb 1:3
n Mt 21:16
Lu 10:21
Ac 4:13
1Co 1:27
o Ac 4:14
Ac 6:10
p Ps 44:16
q Ge 1:1
Ps 19:1
Ps 102:25
Ro 1:20
r Ps 104:19
Isa 40:26
Mt 5:45
s Isa 51:12
1Co 15:47
t Job 7:17
Ps 144:3
Heb 2:6
u Ge 1:29
Ge 9:3
Mt 6:25
Mt 6:30
Lu 12:28
Joh 3:16
Ac 14:17

Second Col.

a Heb 2:7
b Isa 40:5
1Co 11:7
c Ps 21:5
Pr 5:9
d Ge 1:26
Ge 9:2
e Heb 2:8
f Ge 1:28
Ge 9:3
g Ge 2:20
h Ge 1:20
Joh 21:6
i Ge 1:21
Joh 41:1
j Ps 8:1
Heb 8:1

5 You also proceeded to make him a little less than godlike ones,^a
And with glory^b and splendor you then crowned him.^c

6 You make him dominate over the works of your hands;^d
Everything you have put under his feet:^e

7 Small cattle^{*} and oxen, all of them,^f
And also the beasts of the open field,^g

8 The birds of heaven and the fish of the sea,^h
Anything passing through the paths of the seas.ⁱ

9 O Jehovah our Lord, how majestic your name is in all the earth!^j

To the director upon Muth-lab'ben.^{*} A melody of David.

¶ [A'leph]^{*}

9 I will laud [you], O Jehovah, with all my heart;^k
I will declare all your wonderful works.^l

2 I will rejoice and exult in you,^m
I will make melody to your name,
O Most High.ⁿ

¶ [Behth]

3 When my enemies turn back,^o
They will stumble and perish from before you.^p

4 For you have executed my judgment and my cause;^q
You have sat on the throne judging with righteousness.^r

¶ [Gi'mel]

5 You have rebuked nations,^s you have destroyed the wicked one.^t
Their name you have wiped out to time indefinite, even forever.^u

CHAP. 9 k Ps 86:12; Ps 111:1; 11Ch 16:12; 1Ch 29:11; Re 4:11; m Ps 5:11; Ps 28:7; n Ps 83:18; Ps 97:9; Re 15:3; o Ps 56:9; p Ps 80:16; q Ps 140:12; r Ps 89:14; Ps 98:9; 1Pe 2:23; s De 9:4; t Ps 106:11; u De 9:14; Mt 25:46.

Ps 8:5* "Than godlike ones." Heb., *me'elo-him*; TLXXSyVg, "angels; messengers." 7* "Small cattle," that is, sheep and goats. 9:Sup* "Upon Muth-labben." Heb., *'al-muth'lab-ben*, an unexplained Heb. expression, but translated by some as "concerning the death of the son." 1* In M this psalm is linked with Ps 10 in alphabetic, or acrostic, arrangement with some letters omitted. 5* Or, "forever and ever."

6 O you enemy, [your] desolations
have come to their perpetual
finish,^a
And the cities that you have
uprooted.^b
The very mention of them will
certainly perish.^c

□ [He']

7 As for Jehovah, he will sit to time
indefinite,^d

Firmly establishing his throne for
judgment itself.^e

8 And he himself will judge the pro-
ductive land* in righteousness;^f
He will judicially try national
groups in uprightness.^g

↑ [Waw]

9 And Jehovah will become a secure
height for anyone crushed,^h

A secure height in times of dis-
tress.ⁱ

10 And those knowing your name will
trust in you,^j

For you will certainly not leave
those looking for you, O Jeho-
vah.^k

† [Za'yin]

11 Make melody, YOU people, to Jeho-
vah, who is dwelling in Zion;^l

Tell among the peoples his deeds.^m

12 For, when looking for bloodshed,ⁿ he
will certainly remember those
very ones;^o

He is sure not to forget the out-
cry of the afflicted ones.^p

□ [Chekth]

13 Show me favor, O Jehovah; see my
affliction by those hating me,^q

O you who are lifting me up from
the gates of death,^r

14 In order that I may declare all your
praiseworthy deeds^s

In the gates^t of the daughter of
Zion,^u

That I may be joyful in your
salvation.^v

□ [Tehth]

15 The nations have sunk down into
the pit that they have made;^w

Ps 9:8* "Productive land." Heb., *te-vel'*; LXX,
"the inhabited earth"; Vg, "the circle," that
is, of the earth.

CHAP. 9

a Ex 14:13
Ps 34:16
b 1Sa 31:7
c De 25:19
Isa 14:22
d Ps 90:2
Ps 102:12
1Ti 1:17
e Ps 89:14
Ro 14:10
Re 20:11
f Ge 18:25
Ps 85:11
Ps 96:13
Isa 26:9
g Ps 98:9
Ac 17:31
h Ps 32:7
Ps 46:1
Ps 91:2
Re 7:10
i Ps 54:7
J Ps 91:14
Pr 18:10
Jer 16:21
k 2Ch 20:12
Ps 25:15
2Co 1:10
l Ps 74:2
Ps 132:13
Ps 135:21
m Ps 66:5
Ps 96:10
Ps 105:1
Ps 107:22
Isa 12:4
n Ge 4:10
2Ki 9:26
o Ge 9:5
De 32:43
2Ki 24:4
Isa 26:21
Lu 11:50
p Ex 3:7
Ps 72:14
Lu 18:7
q Ps 25:19
r 2Sa 22:5
Job 38:17
Ps 30:3
Ps 107:18
Ps 116:3
Isa 38:10
Re 1:8
s Ps 66:16
t Jer 17:19
u Isa 37:22
v Ps 13:5
Ps 20:5
Hab 3:18
w Ps 7:15

Second Col.

a Ps 35:7
Ps 57:6
Ps 141:10
b De 32:35
Ps 35:8
Pr 5:22
c Ex 14:4
Jos 2:10
1Sa 6:20
2Ki 19:19
d Pr 6:2
Pr 26:27
Isa 3:11
e Ps 49:14
f Nu 16:30
Isa 5:14
g Ps 50:22
Isa 34:2
Jer 10:25
h Ps 12:5
Ps 72:4
i Ps 10:17
Ps 37:34
Pr 24:14
Mt 5:5
J 1Sa 2:9
Da 5:21

In the net^a that they hid, their
own foot has been caught.^b

16 Jehovah is known by the judgment
that he has executed.^c

By the activity of his own hands
the wicked one has been en-
snared.^d

Hig-ga'ion.^e *Se'lah.*

* [Yohdh]

17 Wicked^e people will turn back to
She'ol,^f

Even all the nations forgetting
God.^g

18 For not always will the poor one be
forgotten,^h

Nor will the hope of the meek
ones ever perish.ⁱ

□ [Kaph]

19 Do arise, O Jehovah! Let not mortal
man prove superior in strength.^j

Let the nations be judged before
your face.^k

20 Do put fear into them,* O Jehovah,^l
That the nations may know that
they are but mortal men.^m *Se'-*

lah.

↳ [La'medh]*

10 Why, O Jehovah, do you keep
standing afar off?ⁿ

[Why] do you keep yourself
hid^o in times of distress?^o

2 In his haughtiness the wicked one
hotly pursues the afflicted one;^p

They get caught by the ideas that
they have thought up.^q

3 For the wicked has praised himself
over the selfish longing of his

soul,^r

k Ge 18:25; Ps 82:8; Ac 17:31; 1 Ex 15:16; Ex 23:27; De
2:25; m Job 40:12; Isa 31:3; Eze 28:2; Ac 12:23; **CHAP. 10**
n Ps 22:1; Jer 14:8; o Ps 13:1; Ps 44:24; p Ex 14:17; Ps
37:14; q Ge 11:4; Ps 7:16; Ps 21:11; Ps 37:7; Pr 5:22; Pr
26:27; Re 17:13; r Ex 15:9; Ps 94:4; Ps 106:14; Ho 12:8.

Ps 9:16* "Has been ensnared," by a change of
vowel pointing; M, "is entrapping." 16* "Hig-
gaion." A technical musical term, the meaning
of which is uncertain. 17* "Sheol," MTSy;
Gr., *haiden*; Lat., *in-fer-num*. See App 4B.
17* "God." Heb., *Elo-him*. 20* "Do put a
curse upon them," by a correction of M.
10:1* In LXXVg this psalm is combined with
the preceding psalm to make one psalm of 39
vss. In M the alphabetic acrostic continues
from Ps 9 through Ps 10, which begins with
the 12th letter of the Heb. alphabet, *La'medh*.
1* "Keep yourself hid," in agreement with T.

And the one making undue prof-
it^a has blessed himself;

י [Nun]

He has disrespected Jehovah.^b

4 The wicked one according to
his superciliousness* makes no
search;^c

All his ideas are: "There is no
God."^d

5 His ways keep prospering* all the
time.^e

Your judicial decisions are high
up out of his range;^f

As for all those showing hostility
to him, he puffs at them.^g

6 He has said in his heart: "I shall
not be made to totter;^h

For generation after generation
[I shall be] one who is in no
calamity."ⁱ

פ [Pe']

7 His mouth is full of oaths and of
deceptions and of oppression.^j

Under his tongue are trouble and
what is hurtful.^k

8 He sits in an ambush of settle-
ments;^{*}

From concealed places he will kill
someone innocent.^l

צ [A'yin]

His eyes are on the lookout for
someone unfortunate.^m

9 He keeps lying in wait in the con-
cealed place like a lion in his
covert.ⁿ

He keeps lying in wait^o to carry
off some afflicted one by force.

He carries off the afflicted one
by force when he draws his net
shut.^p

10 He is crushed, he bows down,
And the army of dejected ones*

Ps 10:4* Lit., "according to the height of his
nose." 4* "God." Heb., 'Elo-him'. 5* "Pros-
pering," by a correction; M, "enduring."
8* "Settlements," M; by a slight change of
vowel pointing, "green grass." 8* "Someone
unfortunate." The meaning in M is uncertain.
Some read this as "your military forces,"
but this does not suit the context. 10* "The
army of dejected ones." The meaning in M is
uncertain.

CHAP. 10

a Pr 11:18

Jas 5:4

b Isa 57:17

Mr 12:9

Lu 20:15

c Job 35:10

Ps 14:2

Jer 2:6

d Ps 14:1

Ps 53:1

e Ps 37:35

f Pr 24:1

Isa 26:11

Ho 14:9

g Ps 12:5

h Pr 14:16

i Ec 8:11

Isa 56:12

Re 18:7

j Ps 5:6

Ps 59:12

Ro 3:14

1Pe 3:10

k Ps 7:14

Ps 12:2

Ps 55:21

Pr 10:31

Pr 17:4

i Pr 1:11

Hab 3:14

m Ps 17:11

Jer 22:17

n Ps 17:12

Ps 59:3

Mic 7:2

Ac 23:21

o Job 38:40

La 3:10

p Job 18:8

Ps 140:5

Jer 5:26

Hab 1:15

Joh 10:12

Second Col.

a 2Sa 15:5

b Ps 10:6

Mr 2:6

c Ps 64:5

Ec 8:11

d Ps 51:9

Ps 73:11

e Ps 94:7

Eze 8:12

Eze 9:9

f Ps 3:7

g Ps 94:2

Mic 5:9

h Ps 9:12

Ps 35:10

i De 31:20

Ps 74:10

J Heb 4:13

k 2Ki 9:26

2Ch 6:23

12Ti 1:12

1Pe 4:19

m De 10:18

Ps 146:9

Jer 49:11

Ho 14:3

Heb 13:6

n Job 34:30

Job 38:15

Ps 37:17

Eze 30:21

Zec 11:17

o 2Ki 21:13

Ps 4:5

1Th 5:22

p Ps 29:10

Ps 145:13

Jer 10:10

Da 4:34

1Ti 1:17

q Ps 9:5

Ps 44:2

r Ps 9:18

Ps 147:6

has to fall into his strong
[claws].^a

11 He has said in his heart:^b "God has
forgotten."^c

He has concealed his face.^d

He will certainly never see [it]."^e

ק [Qohph]

12 Do arise,^f O Jehovah. O God,* lift
up your hand.^g

Do not forget the afflicted ones.^h

13 Why is it that the wicked one has
disrespected God?ⁱ

He has said in his heart: "You will
not require an accounting."^j

ר [Rehsh]

14 For you yourself have seen trouble
and vexation.

You keep looking on, to get [them]
into your hand.^k

To you the unfortunate^l one, the
fatherless boy, commits [him-
self].

You yourself have become [his]
helper.^m

ש [Shin]

15 Break the arm of the wicked and
bad one.ⁿ

May you search after his wicked-
ness [until] you find no more.^o

16 Jehovah is King to time indefinite,
even forever.^p

The nations have perished out of
his earth.^q

ט [Taw]

17 The desire of the meek ones you
will certainly hear,^r O Jehovah.

You will prepare their heart.^s

You will pay attention with your
ear,^t

18 To judge the fatherless boy and the
crushed one,^u

That mortal man who is of the
earth may no more cause trem-
bling.^v

s 1Ch 29:18; 2Ch 30:12; t 1Sa 8:21; Ps 6:9; Ps 9:18; Ps
102:17; Pr 15:8; 1Pe 3:12; 1Jo 3:22; u Ps 72:4; Ps 82:3;
v Isa 51:12.

Ps 10:12* "God." Heb., 'El. 13* "God." Heb.,
'Elo-him', pl. of 'Elo-him'. 18* Or, "that mor-
tal man may no more continue to move trem-
blingly out of the earth."

To the director. Of David.

11 * In Jehovah I have taken refuge.^a

How dare YOU men say to my soul:

"Flee as a bird to YOUR mountain!"^b

2 For, look! the wicked ones themselves bend the bow,^c

They do make ready their arrow upon the bowstring,

To shoot in the gloom at the ones upright in heart.^d

3 When the foundations themselves are torn down,^e

What must anyone righteous do?

4 Jehovah is in his holy temple.^f

Jehovah—in the heavens is his throne.^g

His own eyes behold, his own beaming eyes* examine^h the sons of men.ⁱ

5 Jehovah himself examines the righteous one as well as the wicked one,^j

And anyone loving violence His soul certainly hates.^k

6 He will rain down upon the wicked ones traps, fire and sulphur^l

And a scorching wind, as the portion of their cup.^m

7 For Jehovah is righteous;ⁿ he does love righteous acts.^o

The upright are the ones that will behold his face.^p

To the director on the lower octave.^q A melody of David.

12 Do save [me],^r O Jehovah, for the loyal one has come to an end;^s

For faithful people have vanished from the sons of men.

Ps 11:1* LXXVg combine the two preceding psalms, and make this Ps 10, thereby changing the numbering of the psalms that follow. 4* Or, "his eyelids." 4* Or, "of earthing man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 12:Sup* "On the lower octave." Heb., 'al-hash-shemi-nith'. See 6:Sup ftn. 1* "Me," LXXVg; MSy omit.

CHAP. 11

a 2Ch 14:11
Ps 7:1
Ps 56:11
b Pr 27:8
c Ps 37:14
d Ac 23:15
e Ps 82:5
f Isa 6:1
Mic 1:2
Hab 2:20
Re 7:15
g 2Ch 20:6
Ps 103:19
Mt 23:22
Ac 7:49
Re 4:2
h 2Ch 16:9
Ps 33:13
Ps 66:7
Pr 15:3
Zec 4:10
Heb 4:13
i Ge 6:5
Ge 7:1
Ge 22:1
j Pr 3:31
Pr 6:17
k Ge 19:24
Eze 38:22
l Ps 75:8
Isa 51:17
Jer 25:15
Hab 2:16
Re 16:19
Re 18:6
m De 32:4
n Ps 45:7
Ps 146:8
o Job 36:7
Ps 34:15
1Pe 3:12

CHAP. 12

p Ps 6:Sup
q Ps 3:7
r Mic 7:2

Second Col.

a Ps 10:7
Ps 41:6
b Ps 5:9
Ps 28:3
Ps 62:4
Jer 9:8
Ro 16:18
c 1Ch 12:33
d Ex 15:9
1Sa 2:3
Ps 17:10
Eze 28:2
2Pe 2:18
e Jer 18:18
f Ex 3:7
Ps 10:12
g Isa 33:10
h Ps 10:5
i 2Sa 22:31
Ps 18:30
Ps 19:8
Ps 119:140
Pr 30:5
j 1Sa 2:9
Ps 145:20
k Ec 8:11

CHAP. 13

i Ps 6:3
Ps 88:14
Isa 59:2
m La 5:20
n De 31:17
Job 13:24
Ps 22:2
Isa 59:2
o Ps 22:7
p Ezr 9:8
q Jer 51:39
Joh 11:11

2 Untruth they keep speaking one to the other;^a

With a smooth lip^b they keep speaking even with a double heart.^c

3 Jehovah will cut off all smooth lips, The tongue speaking great things,^d

4 Those who have said: "With our tongue we shall prevail.^e

Our lips are with us. Who will be a master to us?"

5 "Because of the despoiling of the afflicted ones, because of the sighing of the poor ones,^f

I shall at this time arise," says Jehovah.^g

"I shall put [him] in safety from anyone that puffs at him."^h

6 The sayings of Jehovah are pure sayings,ⁱ

As silver refined in a smelting furnace* of earth, clarified seven times.

7 You yourself, O Jehovah, will guard them;^j

You will preserve each one from this generation to time indefinite.

8 The wicked ones walk all around, Because vileness is exalted among the sons of men.^k

To the director. A melody of David.

13 How long, O Jehovah, will you forget me?^l Forever?^m

How long will you conceal your face from me?ⁿ

2 How long shall I set resistance in my soul,

Grief in my heart by day?

How long will my enemy be exalted over me?^o

3 Do look [upon me]; answer me, O Jehovah my God.

Do make my eyes shine,^p that I may not fall asleep in death,^q

Ps 12:2* Lit., "with a heart and a heart."

6* "A smelting furnace," T. Possibly, "an entrance." The meaning is uncertain.

4 That my enemy may not say: "I have won out over him!"
[That] my adversaries themselves may [not] be joyful because I am made to stagger.^a

5 As for me, in your loving-kindness^a I have trusted;^b

Let my heart be joyful in your salvation.^c

6 I will sing to Jehovah, for he has dealt rewardingly with me.^d

To the director. Of David.

14 The senseless one has said in his heart:

"There is no Jehovah."^e

They have acted ruinously,^f they have acted detestably in [their] dealing.

There is no one doing good.^g

2 As for Jehovah, he has looked down from heaven itself upon the sons of men,^h

To see whether there exists anyone having insight, anyone seeking Jehovah.ⁱ

3 They have all turned aside,^j they are [all] alike corrupt;^k

There is no one doing good,^l

Not even one.^m

4 Have none of the practicers of what is hurtful got knowledge,ⁿ

Eating up my people as they have eaten bread?^o

They have not called even upon Jehovah.^p

Ps 13:5* Or, "loyal love." 6* LXXVg add: "And I shall make melody to the name of Jehovah the Most High." See 7:17. 14:1* One of eight scribal changes from YHWH to 'Elo-him'. See App 1B. 1* LXX adds, "there is not even one." 2* One of eight scribal changes from YHWH to 'Elo-him'; T, "Jehovah." See App 1B. 3* LXXVg add the words found in Ro 3:13-18: "Their throat is an opened grave, they have used deceit with their tongues. Poison of asps is behind their lips. And their mouth is full of cursing and bitter expression. Their feet are speedy to shed blood. Ruin and misery are in their ways, and they have not known the way of peace. There is no fear of God before their eyes."

CHAP. 13

a Ps 25:2
Ps 35:19
Ps 38:16
La 1:16
b Ps 52:8
Ps 147:11
1Pe 5:7
c Isa 2:1
Lu 1:47
d Ps 116:7
Ps 119:17

CHAP. 14

e Ps 10:4
Ps 53:1
Isa 29:16
f Ge 6:12
g Ro 3:10
h Ge 11:5
Ps 33:13
Ps 102:19
i 2Ch 16:9
Heb 11:6
j Ec 7:29
k Isa 64:6
l Ro 3:11
m Ro 3:10
n Ps 94:8
o Jer 10:25
Am 8:4
Mic 3:3
p Ps 79:6
Isa 64:7

Second Col.

a Ex 15:16
Ps 53:5
b Ps 24:6
c Ps 9:9
Ps 142:5
Heb 6:18
d Ro 11:26
e Ps 53:6
Ps 85:1
Ps 126:4
f Ne 12:43
Ps 126:1

CHAP. 15

g Re 21:3
h Ps 2:6
Ps 3:4
Ps 24:3
Isa 2:3
i Ps 1:1
j Ps 50:23
Isa 33:15
Ac 10:35
k Pr 3:32
Pr 12:19
Zec 8:16
Eph 4:25
Col 3:9
l Le 19:16
Ps 34:13
Ps 101:5
Pr 11:13
Pr 20:19
Pr 30:10
m Isa 24:11
Pr 14:21
Ro 12:17
n Ex 23:1
o Es 3:2
p Ps 101:6
q Jos 9:18
Jg 11:35
Ps 50:14
Mt 5:33
r Ex 22:25
Le 25:36
De 23:19
Eze 18:17
s Ex 23:8
De 16:19

5 There they were filled with a great dread,^a

For Jehovah^a is among the generation of the righteous one.^b

6 The counsel of the afflicted one you people would put to shame,
Because Jehovah is his refuge.^c

7 O that out of Zion there were the salvation of Israel!^d

When Jehovah gathers back the captive ones of his people,^e

Let Jacob be joyful, let Israel rejoice.^f

A melody of David.

15 O Jehovah, who will be a guest in your tent?^g

Who will reside in your holy mountain?^h

2 He who is walking faultlesslyⁱ and practicing righteousness^j

And speaking the truth in his heart.^k

3 He has not slandered with his tongue.^l

To his companion he has done nothing bad,^m

And no reproach has he taken up against his intimate acquaintance.ⁿ

4 In his eyes anyone contemptible is certainly rejected,^o

But those fearing Jehovah he honors.^p

He has sworn to what is bad [for himself],^q and yet he does not alter.^r

5 His money he has not given out on interest,^s

And a bribe against the innocent one he has not taken.^t

He that is doing these things will never be made to totter.^u

t Ps 16:8; Ps 55:22; Pr 12:3; 2Pe 1:10.

Ps 14:5* Lit., "they dreaded a dread." 5* One of eight scribal changes from YHWH to 'Elo-him'; TVg^c, "Jehovah." See App 1B. 15:4* "Sworn to his neighbor," LXXSyVg.

A mik'tam* of David.

16 Keep me, O God,* for I have taken refuge in you.^a

2 I have said* to Jehovah: "You are Jehovah;"^a my goodness is, not for your sake,^b

3 [But] to the holy ones that are in the earth.

They, even the majestic ones, are the ones in whom is all my delight."^c

4 Pains become many to those [who], when there is someone else, do hurry [after him].^d

I shall not pour out their drink offerings of blood,^e

And I shall not carry their names upon my lips.^f

5 Jehovah is the portion of my allotted share^g and of my cup.*^h

You are holding fast my lot.

6 The measuring lines themselves have fallen for me in pleasant places.ⁱ

Really, [my own] possession* has proved agreeable to me.

7 I shall bless Jehovah, who has given me advice.^j

Really, during the nights my kidneys* have corrected me.^k

8 I have placed Jehovah in front of me constantly.^l

Because [he] is at my right hand, I shall not be made to totter.^m

9 Therefore my heart does rejoice, and my glory* is inclined to be joyful.ⁿ

Ps 16:Sup* Heb., *mikh-tam'*. A suggested meaning was "Psalm of expiation," KB, p. 523. However, KB³, p. 552, gives the meaning "inscription." This would indicate that the six psalms (Ps 16, 56-60) with the superscription "miktam" are inscriptions of the numerous episodes described therein. **1*** "God." Heb., *'El*. **2*** "I have said," LXXSyVg and some Heb. mss; M, "You have said," addressed to something fem. **2*** One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adhonai'. See App 1b. **5*** "Jehovah, you have appointed my share and my cup," by a correction of M. **6*** "My own possession," LXXSyVg. **7*** Or, "my deepest emotions." Heb., *khil-yoh-thai'*. **9*** "Tongue," LXXVg.

CHAP. 16

a Ps 25:20
Ps 91:2
b Job 35:7
Ro 11:35
c Ps 119:63
d De 8:19
Ps 97:7
Jon 2:8
e Jer 7:18
f Ex 23:13
Jos 23:7
Ho 2:17
g Nu 18:20
Ps 73:26
La 3:24
h Ps 23:5
i Ps 78:55
J Isa 48:17
k Ps 17:3
Ps 26:2
l Ps 139:18
Ac 2:25
m Ps 73:23
Ps 121:5
n Ps 30:12
Ps 57:8

Second Col.

a Job 14:14
Isa 26:19
b Ps 49:15
Pr 15:11
Ac 2:31
Ac 3:15
Re 1:8
c Job 14:13
Job 17:14
Isa 38:17
Ac 13:35
d Ps 21:4
Pr 12:28
e Ps 21:6
Mt 5:8
Ac 2:28
1Ti 1:11
f Ps 36:10

CHAP. 17

g Ps 5:2
h Ps 145:18
i Ps 37:6
J Job 1:8
k Ps 11:5
Ps 16:7
1Co 4:4
l Job 23:10
Ps 26:2
Ps 66:10
Jer 9:7
Zec 13:9
Mal 3:3
1Pe 1:7
m Ps 39:1
n Ps 119:9
o 1Sa 2:9
Ps 119:133
p Ps 18:36
Ps 94:18
Ps 121:3
q Ps 55:16
Ps 66:19
r Ps 116:2
Isa 37:17

Also, my own flesh will reside in security.^a

10 For you will not leave my soul* in She'ol.^{ab}

You will not allow your loyal one to see the pit.^{ac}

11 You will cause me to know the path of life.^d

Rejoicing to satisfaction is with your face;^e

There is pleasantness at your right hand forever.^f

A prayer of David.

17 Do hear what is righteous, O Jehovah; do pay attention to my entreating cry;^g

Do give ear to my prayer without lips of deception.^h

2 From before you may my judgment go forth;ⁱ

May your own eyes behold uprightness.^j

3 You have examined my heart, you have made inspection by night,^k

You have refined me; you will discover [that] I have not schemed.^l

My mouth will not transgress.^m

4 As for the activities of men,ⁿ

By the word of your lips I myself have watched against the paths of the robber.^o

5 Let my steps take hold* on your tracks,^p

[In which] my footsteps will certainly not be made to totter.^q

6 I myself do call upon you, because you will answer me, O God.*^a

Incline your ear to me. Hear my saying.^r

Ps 16:10* "My soul." Heb., *naph-shi'*; Gr., *psy-ken'*; Lat., *a'ni-mam*. See App 4a. **10*** "Sheol," MSy; Gr., *hai'den*; Lat., *infer'no*. See App 4b. **10*** "Pit," M; LXXSyVg, "corruption." **17:4*** Lit., "earthling man." Heb., *'adham'*. **5*** Lit., "Let there be a taking hold by my steps." The Heb. verb in this phrase is in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. **6*** "God." Heb., *'El*.

- 7 Make your acts of loving-kindnesses* wonderful,^a O Savior of those seeking refuge
From the revolvers against your right hand.^b
- 8 Keep me as the pupil of the eyeball,^c
In the shadow of your wings may you conceal me,^d
- 9 Because of the wicked who have despoiled me.
The enemies against my soul themselves keep closing in upon me.^e
- 10 They have enclosed [themselves] with their own fat;^f
With their mouth they have spoken in haughtiness;^g
- 11 As regards our steps, now they have surrounded us;^h
They fix their eyes to incline to the earth.ⁱ
- 12 His likeness is that of a lion that yearns to tear to pieces^j
And that of a young lion sitting in concealed places.
- 13 Do rise up, O Jehovah; do confront him to the face;^k
Make him bow down; do provide escape for my soul from the wicked one with your sword.^l
- 14 From men, [by] your hand, O Jehovah,^m
From men of [this] systemⁿ of things,* whose share is in [this] life,^o
And whose belly you fill with your concealed treasure,^p
Who are satisfied with sons^q
And who do lay up for their children what they leave over.^r
- 15 As for me, in righteousness I shall behold your face;^s
I will be satisfied when awakening [to see] your form.*^t

Ps 17:7* Lit., "your loving-kindnesses."
14* "Of [this] system of things." Or, "of the duration of life." Heb., *me-che'ledh*.
15* Or, "awakening as to your form," M; by a correction, "looking at your form"; LXX, "your glory is seen."

CHAP. 17

a Ps 31:21
La 3:22
b Ex 15:6
c De 32:10
Zec 2:8
d Ru 2:12
Ps 36:7
Ps 57:1
Ps 63:7
e 1Sa 24:11
Ps 35:4
f De 32:15
Ps 119:70
Eze 16:49
g 1Sa 2:3
Ps 31:18
Ps 73:9
h 1Sa 23:26
i Ps 10:8
j Ps 7:2
k Ps 7:6
l Ps 7:12
m Ps 108:6
n Ps 49:1
1Ti 6:17
o Ps 73:12
Jas 5:5
p Job 22:18
Ps 144:13
Mt 5:45
q Ps 144:12
r Ps 39:6
s Job 19:26
t Ps 65:4

Second Col.

CHAP. 18

a 2Sa 22:1
b Ps 18:32
Ps 118:14
Isa 12:2
c Ps 3:3
Ps 37:40
Ps 40:17
Ps 70:5
Ps 144:2
d 2Sa 23:3
Ps 46:1
e Ge 15:1
De 32:4
2Sa 22:3
Pr 2:7
Lu 1:69
f 2Sa 22:4
Ps 69:34
2Co 11:31
g Ps 50:15
Lu 1:71
h 1Sa 20:3
Ps 116:3
Mt 26:66
i 2Sa 20:1
2Sa 22:5
Ps 22:16
j 2Sa 22:6
Ps 88:3
k Ec 9:12
l Ps 50:15
Ps 130:1
m 1Sa 3:3
2Sa 22:7
1Ch 16:1
Ps 11:4
Jon 2:7
n Ex 3:7
Ps 10:17
Ps 34:15
1Pe 3:12
o Jg 5:4
Eze 38:19
Hag 2:6
p 2Sa 22:8
q Ps 77:18
Ps 97:4
Re 16:18
r 2Sa 22:9
Isa 30:27

To the director. Of Jehovah's servant, of David, who spoke to Jehovah the words of this song in the day that Jehovah had delivered him out of the palm of all his enemies and* out of the hand of Saul.^a And he proceeded to say:

- 18** I shall have affection for you,*
O Jehovah my strength.^b
- 2 Jehovah is my crag and my strong-hold and the Provider of escape for me.^c
My God* is my rock. I shall take refuge in him,^d
My shield and my horn of salvation, my secure height.^e
- 3 On the One to be praised, Jehovah, I shall call,^f
And from my enemies I shall be saved.^g
- 4 The ropes of death encircled me;^h
Flash floods of good-for-nothing [men]* also kept terrifying me.ⁱ
- 5 The very ropes of She'ol surrounded me;^j
The snares of death confronted me.^k
- 6 In my distress I kept calling upon Jehovah,
And to my God* I kept crying for help.^l
Out of his temple he proceeded to hear my voice,^m
And my own cry before him for help now came into his ears.ⁿ
- 7 And the earth began to shake and rock,^o
And the foundations of the mountains themselves became agitated,^p
And they kept shaking back and forth because he had been angered.^q
- 8 Smoke went up at his nostrils, and fire itself from his mouth kept devouring;^r
Coals themselves blazed forth from him.

Ps 18:Sup* Or, "especially." 1* Or, "I shall exalt you," by a correction of M. 2* "My God." Heb., *'Eli*. 2* Or, "my rock in which I shall take refuge." 4* Or, "of no usefulness." Lit., "of belial." 6* "My God." Heb., *'Elo-hai*.

- 9 And he proceeded to bend the heavens down and descend.^a
And thick gloom was beneath his feet.
- 10 And he came riding upon a cherub and came flying,^b
And he came darting upon the wings of a spirit.^c
- 11 He then made darkness his concealment place,^d
All around him as his booth,
Dark waters,* thick clouds.^e
- 12 Out of the brightness in front of him there were his clouds that passed by,^f
Hail and burning coals of fire.^g
- 13 And in the heavens Jehovah began to thunder,^h
And the Most High himself began to give his voice,ⁱ
Hail and burning coals of fire.
- 14 And he kept sending out his arrows, that he might scatter them;^j
And lightnings he shot out, that he might throw them into confusion.^k
- 15 And the streambeds of waters became visible,^l
And the foundations of the productive land* became uncovered^m
From your rebuke, O Jehovah, from the blastⁿ of the breath^o of your nostrils.^o
- 16 He was sending* from on high, he was taking me,^p
He was drawing me out of great waters.^p
- 17 He was delivering me from my strong enemy,^q
And from those hating me; because they were stronger than I was.^r

Ps 18:10* Or, "wings of wind [LXXVg, "winds"]." Heb., *kan-^{ph}eh-ru'ach*. 11* Lit., "darkness of waters." 15* "The inhabited earth," LXX (the same word as in Mt 24:14); Lat., *or-bis ter-ra-rum*, "circle of the whole earth." 15* "From the blast." Heb., *min-nish-math*; in Ge 2:7, "breath." 15^a "Breath of." Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *pneu-matos*; Lat., *spi-ri-tus*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 15^b Or, "anger." 16* Or, "reaching," that is, sending out his hand.

CHAP. 18

a 2Sa 22:10
Ps 144:5
Isa 64:1
b Ps 99:1
c Ps 104:3
Heb 1:7
d Ps 97:2
e Job 36:29
f 2Sa 22:13
g Ps 97:3
h 1Sa 2:10
1Sa 7:10
i 2Sa 22:14
Ps 29:3
j Jos 10:10
Isa 30:30
k 2Sa 22:15
Job 36:32
Ps 144:6
l Ps 74:15
Ps 106:9
Ps 114:3
m 2Sa 22:16
Ps 9:8
n Ex 15:8
o 2Sa 22:17
Ps 57:3
p Ps 32:6
Ps 124:4
q 2Sa 22:18
Ps 3:7
r Ps 35:10

Second Col.

a 1Sa 19:11
1Sa 23:26
b 1Sa 50:10
c Ps 31:8
Ps 118:5
d Ps 149:4
e 1Sa 26:23
1Ki 8:32
Pr 11:18
f 1Sa 24:11
Ps 24:4
g 2Sa 22:22
h Ps 119:102
i 2Sa 22:23
j De 8:11
k Ge 6:9
2Sa 22:24
Ps 84:11
l Pr 14:16
m Isa 3:10
Heb 11:6
n 2Sa 22:25
Pr 5:21
o Ps 97:10
Jer 3:12
p Job 34:11
Jer 32:19
q Da 12:10
Mt 5:8
r 2Sa 22:27
Ps 125:5
s Job 34:28
t Job 10:16
Job 40:11
Pr 6:17
Isa 2:11
Lu 18:14
u 2Sa 22:29
Ps 132:17
v Ps 97:11
Isa 42:16
w 2Sa 5:19
Php 4:13
Heb 11:34
x 2Sa 22:30

- 18 They kept confronting me in the day of my disaster,^a
But Jehovah came to be as a support for me.^b
- 19 And he proceeded to bring me out into a roomy place;^c
He was rescuing me, because he had found delight in me.^d
- 20 Jehovah rewards me according to my righteousness;^e
According to the cleanness of my hands he repays me.^f
- 21 For I have kept the ways of Jehovah,^g
And I have not wickedly departed from my God.^h
- 22 For all his judicial decisions are in front of me,ⁱ
And his statutes I shall not remove from myself.^j
- 23 And I will prove myself faultless with him,^k
And I shall keep myself from error on my part.^l
- 24 And let Jehovah repay me according to my righteousness,^m
According to the cleanness of my hands in front of his eyes.ⁿ
- 25 With someone loyal* you will act in loyalty;^o
With the faultless, able-bodied man you will deal faultlessly;^p
- 26 With the one keeping clean you will show yourself clean;^q
And with the crooked one you will show yourself tortuous;^r
- 27 Because the afflicted* people you yourself will save;^s
But the haughty eyes you will abase.^t
- 28 For you yourself will light my lamp, O Jehovah;^u
My God* himself will make my darkness shine.^v
- 29 For by you I can run against a marauder band;^w
And by my God I can climb a wall.^x

Ps 18:25* Or, "one of loving-kindness." 25^a Or, "act in loving-kindness." 26* "Tortuous," like a wrestler, according to the Heb. root verb. 27* Or, "humble." 28* "My God." Heb., *'Elo-hai*.

- 30 As for the [true] God, perfect is his way;^a
The saying of Jehovah* is a refined one.^b
A shield he is to all those taking refuge in him.^c
- 31 For who is a God* besides Jehovah?^{ad}
And who is a rock except our God?^{ae}
- 32 The [true] God is the One girding me closely with vital energy,^f
And he will grant my way to be perfect.^g
- 33 Making my feet like those of the hinds,^h
And upon places high for me he keeps me standing.ⁱ
- 34 He is teaching my hands for warfare,^j
And my arms have pressed down a bow of copper.^k
- 35 And you will give me your shield of salvation,^l
And your own right hand will sustain me,^m
And your own humility will make me great.ⁿ
- 36 You will make room large enough for my steps under me,^o
And my ankles will certainly not wobble.^p
- 37 I shall pursue my enemies and overtake them;
And I shall not return until they are exterminated.^q
- 38 I shall break them in pieces so that they will not be able to rise up;^r
They will fall under my feet.^s
- 39 And you will gird me with vital energy for warfare;
You will make those rising against me collapse under me.^t
- 40 And as for my enemies, you will certainly give me the back of [their] neck;^u

Ps 18:30* "Jehovah." Heb., *Yehwah*; Gr. ms Ambrosian A 39 sup., *Ἰη*. See App 1c §10. **31*** "God." Heb., *'Eloh'ah*, sing. of *'Elohim*. See Job 3:4 ftn. **31*** See App 1c §10. **31*** "Our God." Heb., *'Elo-heh'nu*. **34*** Or, "the battle." **35*** Or, "increase." **40*** That is, make them flee before me.

CHAP. 18

a De 32:4
2Sa 22:31
Da 4:37
Re 15:3
b Ps 12:6
Ps 19:8
Ps 119:140
c Ps 18:2
Ps 84:11
Pr 30:5
d 1Sa 2:2
2Sa 22:32
Ps 86:8
Isa 45:5
e De 32:31
f Ps 28:7
Ps 84:7
g 2Sa 22:33
Isa 26:7
h Hab 3:19
i De 32:13
2Sa 22:34
J Ps 144:1
k 2Sa 22:35
l Ge 15:1
De 33:29
Ps 28:7
m Ps 17:7
n 2Sa 22:36
Ps 113:6
o Ps 4:1
p 2Sa 22:37
Ps 17:5
q 2Sa 22:38
r Ps 2:9
Ps 110:5
s 2Sa 22:39
Ps 110:6
t 2Sa 22:40
Ps 44:5
Ps 144:2
u Ge 49:8
Ex 23:27
Jos 10:24

Second Col.

a 2Sa 22:41
Ps 21:8
Ps 34:21
b 2Sa 22:42
c Job 35:12
Pr 1:28
Isa 1:15
Jer 11:11
Jer 14:12
Mic 3:4
Zec 7:13
d 2Sa 22:43
e Isa 10:6
Zec 10:5
Mal 4:3
f 1Sa 30:6
2Sa 22:44
g 2Sa 8:3
Ps 2:8
1Ti 6:15
Re 19:16
h Isa 55:5
Isa 65:1
Ac 15:14
i 2Sa 22:45
J De 33:29
k 2Sa 22:46
Mic 7:17
l 2Sa 22:47
Jer 10:10
1Ti 4:10

m De 32:4
n Ex 15:2
o De 32:35
2Sa 22:48
Ps 94:1
Na 1:2
Ro 12:19
p Ps 47:3
1Co 15:25
q Ps 59:1
r 2Sa 7:9

- And as for those hating me intensely, I shall silence them.^a
- 41 They cry for help, but there is no savior.^b
To Jehovah,* but he actually does not answer them.^c
- 42 And I shall pound them fine like dust before the wind;^d
Like the mire of the streets I shall pour them out.^e
- 43 You will provide me escape from the faultfinding of the people.^f
You will appoint me the head of the nations.^g
A people that I have not known—they will serve me.^h
- 44 At mere hearsay they will be obedient to me;ⁱ
Foreigners* themselves will come cringing to me.^j
- 45 Foreigners themselves will fade away,
And they will come quaking out from their bulwarks.^k
- 46 Jehovah* is living,^l and blessed be my Rock,^m
And let the God of my salvation be exalted.ⁿ
- 47 The [true] God is the Giver of acts of vengeance to me;^o
And he subdues the peoples under me.^p
- 48 He is providing escape for me from my angry enemies;^q
Above those who rise up against me you will lift me up,^r
From the man of violence you will deliver me.^s
- 49 That is why I shall laud you among the nations, O Jehovah,^t
And to your name I will make melody.^u
- 50 He is doing great acts of salvation for his king*
And exercising loving-kindness* to his anointed one,^{vw}

s 2Sa 22:49; Ps 140:1; t De 32:43; Ps 117:1; Isa 11:10; Ro 15:9; u 1Ch 16:9; Ps 108:3; v 1Sa 2:10; Ps 2:6; Ps 144:10; w 2Sa 7:15; 1Ki 3:6; Ps 89:20.

Ps 18:41* See App 1c §10. **44*** Lit., "sons of a foreign (country)." **46*** See App 1c §10. **50*** Or, "loyal love." **50*** "To his anointed one." Heb., *lim-shi-choh*; Gr., *khristoi*; Syr., *lam-shi-choh*; Lat., *chri-sto*.

To David and to his seed* to time indefinite.^a

To the director. A melody of David.

19 The heavens are declaring the glory of God;*^b

And of the work of his hands the expanse is telling.^c

2 One day after another day causes speech to bubble forth,^d

And one night after another night shows forth knowledge.^e

3 There is no speech, and there are no words;

No voice on their part is being heard.^f

4 Into all the earth their measuring line* has gone out,^g

And to the extremity of the productive land* their utterances.^h

In them he has set a tent for the sun,ⁱ

5 And it is like a bridegroom when coming out of his nuptial chamber;^j

It exults as a mighty man does to run in a path.^k

6 From one extremity of the heavens is its going forth,

And its [finished] circuit is to their [other] extremities;^l

And there is nothing concealed from its heat.^m

7 The lawⁿ of Jehovah is perfect,^o bringing back the soul.^p

The reminder^q of Jehovah is trustworthy,^r making the inexperienced one wise.^s

8 The orders^t from Jehovah are upright,^u causing the heart to rejoice;^v

The commandment^w of Jehovah is clean,^x making the eyes shine.^y

9 The fear^z of Jehovah is pure, standing forever.

The judicial decisions^a of Jehovah are true;^b they have proved altogether righteous.^c

Ps 18:50* Or, "offspring; posterity." 19:1* "God." Heb., 'El. 4* "Their measuring line." Heb., *qaw-wam*; LXXVg, "sound"; Sy, "tidings." 4* "Productive land." Heb., *the-vel*; LXX, "inhabited earth"; Lat., *or'bis terrae*, "circle of the earth." 9* Lit., "truth."

CHAP. 18

a Ps 89:36
Isa 9:7
Lu 1:33
Re 5:5

CHAP. 19

b Ps 8:3
Ps 69:34
Ps 115:15
Ps 148:3
Isa 40:22
Ro 1:20
1Co 15:40
c Ge 1:6
Ps 150:1
Re 4:11
d Ps 65:8
Ps 74:16
e Ge 1:14
Ge 8:22
Ps 136:9
f Job 31:26
g Job 38:5
h Isa 49:6
Ro 10:18
i Job 22:14
Ec 1:5
J Isa 61:10
k Jer 33:20
l Ps 104:19
m Ge 31:40
Isa 49:10
Mt 20:12
n De 33:4
Ps 1:2
Ps 78:1
o Ps 119:72
Mt 5:17
Lu 2:22
Ro 2:13
Ro 7:14
Ro 7:22
Ro 9:31
p 2Sa 16:12
1Ki 8:47
Ps 23:3
Eze 18:27
Eze 33:15
Ro 10:5
q Ps 119:111
Ps 119:129
Ps 132:12
2Pe 3:1
r 2Ki 17:15
Ps 93:5
s Pr 1:5
2Ti 3:15
t De 1:26
1Sa 12:14
Ps 111:7
u Ps 33:4
v 2Ch 24:10
Ps 40:8
Ps 119:7
w De 6:1
Pr 4:4
Mt 15:3
x Ne 9:13
y Ps 13:3
Pr 6:23
Mt 6:22
z De 10:12
Pr 1:7
Mal 3:16
a Ex 21:1
Nu 15:35
Ne 9:13
Ps 119:137
b Ps 119:160
Re 16:7
c De 4:8

Second Col.

a Ps 119:127
Pr 8:10
b Ps 119:103
Pr 16:24
c 1Sa 14:27

10 They are more to be desired than gold,* yes, than much refined gold;^a

And sweeter than honey^b and the flowing honey of the combs.^c

11 Also, your own servant has been warned by them;^d

In the keeping of them there is a large reward.^e

12 Mistakes—who can discern?^f

From concealed sins pronounce me innocent.^g

13 Also from presumptuous acts* hold your servant back;^h

Do not let them dominate me.ⁱ

In that case I shall be complete,^j

And I shall have remained innocent from much transgression.

14 Let the sayings of my mouth and the meditation of my heart^k

Become pleasurable before you, O Jehovah my Rock^l and my Redeemer.*^m

To the director. A melody of David.

20 May Jehovah answer you in the day of distress.ⁿ

May the name of the God* of Jacob protect you.^o

2 May he send your help out of the holy place,^p

And sustain you out of Zion itself.^q

3 May he remember all your gift offerings,^r

And may he accept your burnt offering as being fat.*^s *Se'lah.*

4 May he* give to you according to your heart,^t

d 2Ch 19:10; Ps 119:11; e Ps 119:165; Pr 11:18; f Ps 40:12; 1Co 4:4; g Le 4:2; Ps 90:8; h Ge 20:6; De 17:12; 1Sa 15:23; 2Sa 6:7; 2Ch 26:16; i Ps 119:133; j Isa 38:3; k Ps 49:3; Ps 51:15; Ps 77:12; Ps 143:5; Php 4:8; l Ps 18:2; m Job 19:25; Pr 23:11; Isa 43:14; Isa 44:6; CHAP. 20 n Ge 35:3; 2Sa 4:9; o Ps 9:10; Pr 18:10; p 2Ch 20:8; q 2Sa 5:7; Ps 50:2; Ps 134:3; Isa 12:6; r Ac 10:4; s Le 9:24; 1Ch 21:26; 2Ch 7:1; t Ps 21:2.

Ps 19:10* "Than gold." Heb., *miz-zahav*. 10* "Yes, than . . . refined gold." Heb., *u-mippaz*. 13* Or, "men; ones [masc.]."

14* "And my Redeemer (Repurchaser)." By extension of thought, "and my Avenger (Vindicator)." Heb., *wegho-'ali*; Lat., *re-demptor*. See Job 19:25; Pr 23:11. 20:1* "God of." Heb., *Elo-heh*. 1* Lit., "place you on high," that is, out of reach. 3* Or, "may he clear away the fatty ashes of your burnt (consumed) offering," as a sign of acceptance. 4* "He," MVG; LXX^a Sy and five Heb. mss., "Jehovah."

And all your counsel may he fulfill.^a

5 We will cry out joyfully because of your salvation.^b

And in the name of our God we shall lift our banners.^{*c}

May Jehovah fulfill all your requests.^d

6 Now I do know that Jehovah certainly saves his anointed one.^{*e}

He answers him from his holy heavens^f

With the saving mighty acts of his right hand.^g

7 Some concerning chariots and others concerning horses,^h

But, as for us, concerning the name of Jehovah our God we shall make mention.^{*i}

8 Those very ones have broken down and fallen;^j

But as for us, we have risen up, that we may be restored.^k

9 O Jehovah, do save the king!^l

He will answer us in the day that we call.^{*m}

To the director. A melody of David.

21 O Jehovah, in your strength the king rejoices;ⁿ

And in your salvation how very joyful he wants to be!^o

2 The desire of his heart you have given him,^p

And the wish of his lips you have not withheld.^q *Se'lah.*

3 For you proceeded to meet him with blessings of good,^r

[And] to place on his head a crown of refined gold.^s

4 Life he asked of you. You gave [it] to him,^t

Length of days to time indefinite, even forever.^u

5 His glory is great in your salvation.^v

Dignity and splendor you put upon him.^w

Ps 20:5 "We shall be magnified," LXXVg. 6* "His anointed one." Heb., *meshi-choh*; Gr., *khriston*; Syr., *meshi-cheh*; Lat., *christum*. 7* "We shall be magnified," LXX; Sy, "we shall gain strength (prevail)"; Vg, "we shall call (invoke)." 9* Or, "O Jehovah, do save [us]! Let the king himself answer us in the day that we call."

CHAP. 20

a Pr 20:5
b Ps 35:9
c Ps 51:14
d Ps 59:16
e Lu 1:47
f 1Sa 17:45
g Mt 7:7
h Ps 2:2
i Ps 105:15
j Lu 18:7
k 1Ki 8:30
l Ps 18:9
m Ps 17:7
n Ps 33:17
o Pr 21:31
p Isa 31:1
q Ho 1:7
r 2Ch 14:11
s 2Ch 20:12
t 2Ch 32:8
u Jg 5:31
v Ps 125:1
w Ps 18:50
m Ps 44:4

CHAP. 21

n Ps 63:11
o Ps 28:7
p Ps 2:8
q Ps 20:4
r 2Ch 6:41
s Ps 31:19
t 2Sa 12:30
u Ps 13:3
v Ps 61:6
w Ps 89:29
x Ps 91:16
y 2Sa 7:9
z Heb 8:1
w Da 7:14

Second Col.

a Ps 72:17
b Ps 16:11
c Ps 45:7
d Ac 2:28
e 1Sa 30:6
f Mt 27:43
g Heb 2:13
h Ps 16:8
i Ps 2:9
j Ec 3:8
k Mal 4:1
l 2Th 1:8
m De 32:22
n Ps 110:5
o 1Ki 13:34
p Ps 9:5
q Ps 37:28
r Mt 25:46
s Ps 109:13
t Isa 14:20
u Ps 5:10
v Ps 34:16
w Ps 2:1
x Ps 83:4
y Ps 9:3
z Ps 56:9
m Ps 7:13
n Ps 64:7
o Ps 46:10
p Re 11:17
q Re 15:3
r Re 18:20

CHAP. 22

p Ps 22:16
q Ps 31:14
r Mt 27:46
s Mr 15:34
t Ps 26:9
u Heb 5:7
v Job 3:24
w Ps 38:8
x Ps 42:3
y Ps 88:1

6 For you constitute him highly blessed forever;^a

You make him feel glad with the rejoicing at your face.^b

7 For the king is trusting in Jehovah,^c

Even in the loving-kindness^{*d} of the Most High. He will not be caused to totter.^d

8 Your hand will find all your enemies;^e

Your own right hand will find those hating you.

9 You will constitute them as a fiery furnace at the appointed time for your attention.^f

Jehovah in his anger will swallow them up, and the fire will devour them.^g

10 Their fruitage you will destroy from the very earth,^h

And their offspring^{*i} from the sons of men.^h

11 For they have directed against you what is bad;^j

They have thought out ideas that they are unable to carry out.^k

12 For you will make them turn their backs in flight^l

By your bowstrings that you make ready against their face.^m

13 O be exalted in your strength, O Jehovah.ⁿ

We will sing and make melody to your mightiness.^o

To the director upon the Hind^{*} of the Dawn. A melody of David.

22 My God, my God, why have you left me?^{*p}

[Why are you] far from saving me,^q

[From] the words of my roaring?^{*r}

2 O my God,^{*} I keep calling by day, and you do not answer;^s

Ps 21:7* Or, "loyal love." 10* Or, "seed." 10* Lit., "earthling man," used collectively. Heb., 'adham'. 22:Sup* "Hind of." Heb., 'ai-ye'leth, the doe of the fallow deer. 1* "My God, my God, why have you left me?" Heb., 'Eli, 'Eli, la-mah' 'azav-ta'ni?; Syr., 'A-lahi 'A-lahi le-ma-na' sebaq-tani? Compare Mt 27:46; Mr 15:34. 1* "Far from my salvation are the words of my trespasses," LXXVg. 2* "My God." Heb., 'Elo-hai', pl.

And by night, and there is no silence on my part.^a

3 But you are holy,^b
Inhabiting the praises of Israel.^c

4 In you our fathers trusted;^d
They trusted, and you kept providing them with escape.^e

5 To you they cried out,^f and they got away safe;^g
In you they trusted, and they did not come to shame.^h

6 But I am a worm,ⁱ and not a man,^{*}
A reproach to men^{*} and despicable to the people.^j

7 As for all those seeing me, they hold me in derision;^k

They keep opening their mouths wide,^{*} they keep wagging [their] head.^l

8 "He committed himself^{*} to Jehovah.^m Let Him provide him with escape!ⁿ

Let him deliver him, since he has taken delight in him!"^o

9 For you were the One drawing me forth from the belly,^p

The One making me trust while upon the breasts of my mother.^q

10 Upon you I have been thrown from the womb;^r

From the belly of my mother you have been my God.^s

11 Do not keep far off from me, because distress is nearby,^t

Because there is no other helper.^u

12 Many young bulls have surrounded me;^v

The powerful ones of Ba'shan themselves have got around me.^w

13 They have opened against me their mouth,^x

As a lion tearing in pieces and roaring.^y

14 Like water I have been poured out,^z

And all my bones have been separated from one another.^a

My heart has become like wax;^b

Ps 22:6* "Man." Heb., *'ish*. 6* Lit., "earthling man," used collectively. Heb., *'a-dham'*. 7* Lit., "they make a separation with the lip." Or, "they draw their mouth." 8* Or, "Commit [yourself]," M; LXXVg, "He hoped." 10* "My God." Heb., *'Eli*.

CHAP. 22

a Lu 18:7
b Isa 6:3
c Joh 17:11
1Pe 1:15
d De 10:21
Ps 65:1
e Ge 15:6
Heb 11:33
f Ex 14:13
g Ps 99:6
Ps 106:44
h 1Co 10:13
i Ps 25:2
Isa 49:23
Ro 10:11
j Job 25:6
Isa 41:14
k Ps 31:11
Isa 53:3
Joh 7:15
l Ps 35:16
Mt 5:11
Mt 9:24
Lu 16:14
m Job 16:4
Ps 44:14
Ps 109:25
Mt 27:39
n Ps 37:5
o Mt 27:43
Lu 23:35
p Ps 18:19
Ps 91:14
q Ps 71:6
Ps 139:16
r Lu 11:27
s Isa 46:3
Isa 49:1
Lu 1:42
Ga 1:15
t Ps 10:1
Heb 5:7
u Ps 72:12
Lu 23:46
v Ps 68:30
w Isa 53:7
Eze 39:18
Am 4:1
Mt 27:1
x Job 16:10
Ps 35:21
La 2:16
Mt 26:4
y Ps 57:4
1Pe 5:8
z Jos 7:5
a Da 5:6
Lu 22:44
b Job 23:16
Joh 12:27

Second Col.

a De 20:8
Mt 26:38
Mr 14:33
b Pr 17:22
c La 4:4
Joh 19:28
d Ge 3:19
Ps 30:9
Isa 53:12
1Co 15:4
e Ps 59:6
Lu 22:63
Php 3:2
Re 22:15
f Ps 86:14
Lu 11:53
g Isa 53:7
Mt 27:35
Joh 20:25
h Ps 34:20
Joh 19:36
i Mt 27:36
Lu 23:35
j Joh 19:24
k Mr 15:24
l Ps 10:1
m Ps 18:1

It has melted deep in my inward parts.^a

15 My power^{*} has dried up just like a fragment of earthenware,^b

And my tongue is made to stick to my gums;^c

And in the dust of death you are setting me.^d

16 For dogs have surrounded me;^e
The assembly of evildoers themselves have enclosed me.^f

Like a lion [they are at] my hands and my feet.^g

17 I can count all my bones.^h
They themselves look, they gaze upon me.ⁱ

18 They apportion my garments among themselves,^j
And upon my clothing they cast lots.^k

19 But you, O Jehovah, O do not keep far off.^l

O you my strength,^m do make haste to my assistance.ⁿ

20 Do deliver from the sword my soul,^o
My only one^{*} from the very paw of the dog;^p

21 Save me from the mouth of the lion,^q
And from the horns of wild bulls you must answer [and save] me.^r

22 I will declare your name^s to my brothers;^t

In the middle of the congregation^{*} I shall praise you.^u

23 You fearers of Jehovah, praise him!^v
All you the seed of Jacob, glorify him!^w

And be frightened at him, all you the seed of Israel.^x

24 For he has neither despised^y
Nor loathed the affliction of the afflicted one;^z

n Ps 40:13; o Ps 17:13; Ps 37:17; p Ps 22:16; q Ps 35:17; 2Ti 4:17; r De 33:17; Joh 8:59; Ac 4:27; s Joh 17:6; Heb 2:12; t Mt 12:49; Joh 20:17; Ro 8:29; Heb 2:11; Heb 2:17; u Ps 40:9; Heb 2:12; v Ps 135:20; Lu 1:50; Ac 4:24; w Ps 50:15; Ps 50:23; Lu 2:20; 1Co 6:20; Re 15:4; x De 6:13; y Ps 69:33; z Ps 34:6.

Ps 22:15* "Palate," by transposing two Heb. letters in M. 15* Or, "jaws." 16* "Like the lion—my hands and (my) feet," M; T, "Biting like a lion my hands and my feet"; LXXVg, "They bored (dug through) my hands and my feet." 20* "My only one," fem., referring to "my soul." 22* "Congregation." Heb., *qahal*; Gr., *ek-kle-si-as*; Lat., *ec-cle-si-a*.

And he has not concealed his face from him,^a

And when he cried to him for help he heard.^b

25 From you my praise will be in the large congregation;^c

My vows I shall pay in front of those fearing him.^d

26 The meek ones will eat and be satisfied;^e

Those seeking him will praise Jehovah.^f

May YOUR hearts* live forever.^g

27 All the ends of the earth will remember and turn back to Jehovah.^h

And all the families of the nations will bow down before you.ⁱ

28 For the kingship belongs to Jehovah,^j

And he is dominating the nations.^k

29 All the fat ones of the earth shall eat and will bow down;^l

Before him all those going down to the dust will bend down,^m

And no one will ever preserve his own soul* alive.ⁿ

30 A seed* itself will serve him;^o

It will be declared concerning Jehovah* to the generation.^p

31 They will come and tell of his righteousness^q

To the people that is to be born, that he* has done [this].^r

A melody of David.

23 Jehovah is my Shepherd.^s

I shall lack nothing.^t

2 In grassy pastures he makes me lie down;^u

By well-watered resting-places he conducts me.^v

3 My soul he refreshes.^w

He leads me in the tracks of righteousness for his name's sake.^x

4 Even though I walk in the valley of deep shadow,^y

I fear nothing bad,^z

For you are with me;^a

Ps 22:26* Lit., "heart." 29* "And . . . his own soul." Heb., *wenaph-shoh'*. See App 4a. 30* Or, "offspring." 30* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 31* "He," MT; LXXSyVg, "Jehovah." 23:4* Or, "valley of death shadow."

CHAP. 22

a Nu 6:25
b Heb 5:7
c Ps 35:18
Ps 40:10
Ps 107:32
Ps 111:1
d Ec 5:4
e Ps 37:11
Isa 65:13
f Zep 2:3
g Joh 4:14
h Isa 66:20
i Ge 22:18
Re 7:9
Re 15:4
j 1Ch 29:11
Ob 21
Re 11:17
k Ps 47:7
Zec 14:9
l Ps 45:12
m Isa 26:19
Php 2:10
n Ps 49:7
o Isa 53:10
p 1Pe 2:9
q Ro 1:17
Ro 3:22
r Ps 78:6
Ps 102:18

CHAP. 23

s Ps 80:1
Jer 23:3
Eze 34:12
1Pe 2:25
t Ps 34:9
Ps 84:11
Mt 6:33
Php 4:19
Heb 13:5
u Eze 34:14
Mt 4:4
v Job 34:29
Eze 34:13
w Ps 19:7
Ps 51:12
x Ps 5:8
Ps 31:3
Pr 8:20
y Job 10:21
Job 38:17
Ps 44:19
Mt 4:16
Lu 1:79
z Ps 3:6
Ps 27:1
Isa 41:10
a Isa 43:2
Ro 8:31

Second Col.

a Mic 7:14
b Ps 22:26
Ps 31:19
c Ps 92:10
Lu 7:46
Jas 5:14
d Ps 16:5
e Ps 103:17
Eph 5:9
f Ps 15:1
Ps 27:4
Ps 65:4
Ps 84:4
Ps 122:1
Lu 2:37
Re 21:3

CHAP. 24

g Ex 9:29
Ex 19:5
De 10:14
1Ch 29:11
Job 41:11
1Co 10:26
h Ps 89:11
Ps 98:7

Your rod and your staff are the things that comfort me.^a

5 You arrange before me a table in front of those showing hostility to me.^b

With oil you have greased my head;^c

My cup is well filled.^d

6 Surely goodness and loving-kindness* themselves will pursue me all the days of my life;^e And I will dwell* in the house of Jehovah to the length of days.^f

Of David. A melody.

24 To Jehovah belong the earth and that which fills it,^g

The productive land* and those dwelling in it.^h

2 For upon the seas he himself has solidly fixed it,ⁱ

And upon the rivers* he keeps it firmly established.^j

3 Who may ascend into the mountain of Jehovah,^k

And who may rise up in his holy place?^l

4 Anyone innocent in his hands and clean in heart,^m

Who has not carried My* soul* to sheer worthlessness,ⁿ

Nor taken an oath deceitfully.^o

5 He will carry away blessing from Jehovah^p

And righteousness from his God of salvation.^q

6 This is the generation of those seeking him,

Of those searching for your face, O [God of] Jacob.*^r *Se'lah*.

i Ge 1:9; Ps 136:6; j Job 38:11; Ps 96:10; Ps 104:5; Jer 5:22; k Ps 15:1; Isa 2:2; 1Ro 11:35; m 2Sa 22:21; Ps 37:3; Isa 33:15; Mt 5:8; n Ge 50:20; Ro 8:29; o Ps 34:13; Mal 3:5; p Ps 128:5; Mal 3:10; q Ps 68:19; Isa 12:2; Tit 2:10; r Ps 27:8; Ps 105:4.

Ps 23:5* Lit., "is saturation itself." 6* Or, "loyal love." 6* "I will dwell," TSyVg. 24:1* "The inhabited earth," Gr., *he oi-kou-me'ne*; Lat., *or'bis terra'rum*, "circle of the whole earth." 2* Or, "the oceans," which encircle the great landmasses of the globe. 4* "My," M; TLXXSyVg and many Heb. mss., "His." 4* Or, "My life," referring to Jehovah's life by which an individual swears. Compare Ex 20:7 ftns. 6* "God of Jacob," LXXSyVg; M, "O Jacob."

- 7 Raise YOUR heads, O YOU gates;^a
And raise yourselves up, O YOU
long-lasting* entrances,^b
That the glorious King may
come in!^c
- 8 Who, then, is this glorious King?^d
Jehovah strong and mighty,^e
Jehovah mighty in battle.*^f
- 9 Raise YOUR heads, O YOU gates;^g
Yes, raise [them] up, O YOU long-
lasting entrances,
That the glorious King may
come in!^h
- 10 Who, then, is he, this glorious King?
Jehovah of armies*—he is the glo-
rious King.ⁱ *Se'lah.*

Of David.

⌘ [*'A'leph*]*

25 To you, O Jehovah, I raise my
very soul.^j

⌘ [*Behth*]

- 2 O my God,* in you have I put my
trust;^k
O may I not be ashamed.
May my enemies not exult
over me.^l

⌘ [*Gi'mel*]

- 3 Also, none of those hoping in you
will be ashamed.^m
They will be ashamed who are
dealing treacherously without
success.ⁿ

⌘ [*Da'leth*]

- 4 Make me know your own ways, O
Jehovah;^o
Teach me your own paths.^p

⌘ [*He'*]

- 5 Make me walk in your truth and
teach me,^q
For you are my God of salvation.^r

⌘ [*Waw*]*

In you I have hoped all day long.^s

Ps 24:7* Or, "indefinitely lasting." Heb., '*oh-lam*'. **8*** Or, "war." **10*** See 1Sa 1:3 ftn, "Armies." **25:1*** In M this psalm is arranged in acrostic, or Heb. alphabetic, order. **2*** "O my God." Heb., '*Elo-hai*'. This expression in M begins this vs with another '*A'leph*'. "In you" begins with the Heb. letter *Behth*. **5*** The letter *Waw* (⌘) as an acrostic appears in four Heb. mss.

CHAP. 24

a Ps 118:19
b Isa 26:2
c Ps 48:2
Ps 97:6
Re 15:3
d Ps 99:1
e Ps 93:1
Isa 42:13
1Ti 1:17
f Ex 15:3
1Sa 17:47
2Ch 20:15
Isa 59:17
g Ps 122:2
h Ps 68:16
i 1Ch 29:11
Ps 145:1
Isa 6:5
Re 1:8

CHAP. 25

j Ps 86:4
Ps 143:8
k Isa 26:3
Ro 10:11
l Ps 13:4
Ps 35:19
Ps 41:11
m Ps 69:6
n Ps 31:17
Ps 71:13
o Ex 33:13
Ps 5:8
Ps 86:11
Ps 143:8
p Ps 27:11
q Ps 43:3
r Ps 24:5
Ps 88:1
s Ps 22:2

Second Col.

a 2Ch 6:42
Ps 98:3
Ps 103:17
Isa 63:15
b Ex 34:6
Ps 69:16
Isa 55:3
Jer 33:11
c Ps 136:1
Lu 1:50
d Job 13:26
Jer 3:25
e Ps 6:4
Ps 51:1
f Ex 33:19
Ps 27:13
g Ps 92:15
Ps 119:68
Ps 145:9
Na 1:7
Zec 9:17
Ac 14:17
h Ps 119:33
Isa 30:20
Mic 4:2
i Zep 2:3
j Ps 32:8
k De 29:1
l Ps 19:7
m Ps 31:3
Ps 79:9
Ps 109:21
Ps 143:11
Eze 36:22
Da 9:19
Mt 6:9
n Ps 103:3
o Ps 111:10
Ac 10:2
p Ps 37:23
q Ps 31:19
Zec 9:17
r Ps 37:11

⌘ [*Za'yin*]

- 6 Remember your mercies,^a O Je-
hovah, and your loving-
kindnesses.*^b
For they are from time indefinite.^c

⌘ [*Chehth*]

- 7 The sins of my youth and my re-
volts O do not remember.^d
According to your loving-kindness
do you yourself remember me,^e
For the sake of your goodness, O
Jehovah.^f

⌘ [*Tekh*]

- 8 Good and upright is Jehovah.^g
That is why he instructs sinners
in the way.^h

* [*Yohdh*]

- 9 He will cause the meek ones to walk
in [his] judicial decision,ⁱ
And he will teach the meek ones
his way.^j

⌘ [*Kaph*]

- 10 All the paths of Jehovah are loving-
kindness and trueness*
For those observing his cove-
nant*^k and his reminders.^l

⌘ [*La'medh*]

- 11 For your name's sake, O Jehovah,^m
You must even forgive my error,
for it is considerable.ⁿ

⌘ [*Mem*]

- 12 Who, now, is the man fearful of
Jehovah?^o
He will instruct him in the way
[that] he will choose.^p

⌘ [*Nun*]

- 13 His own soul will lodge in goodness
itself,^q
And his own offspring* will take
possession of the earth.^r

⌘ [*Sa'mekkh*]

- 14 The intimacy with Jehovah belongs
to those fearful of him,^s
Also his covenant, to cause them
to know it.^t

s Ge 18:17; Pr 3:32; Am 3:7; Joh 15:15; t Ge 22:17.

Ps 25:6* Or, "your acts of loyal love." **10*** Or, "truthfulness; truth." **10*** "His covenant." Heb., '*veri-thoh*', the first occurrence of this word in Psalms; Gr., '*dia-the'ken*'; Lat., '*tes-ta-men'tum*'. See App 7E. **13*** Lit., "seed."

י [‘A‘yin]

15 My eyes are constantly toward Jehovah,^a
For he it is that brings my feet
out of the net.^b

ע [Pe’]

16 Turn your face to me, and show me
favor;^c
For I am solitary* and afflicted.^d

צ [Tsa-dheh’]

17 Distresses of my heart have multi-
plied;^e
From the stresses upon me O
bring me out.^f

ר [Rehsh’]

18 See my affliction and my trouble;^g
And pardon all my sins.^h

19* See how many my enemies have
become;ⁱ
And with a violent hatred they
have hated me.^j

ש [Shin]

20 Do guard my soul and deliver me.^k
May I not be ashamed, for I have
taken refuge in you.^l

ת [Taw]

21 Let integrity and uprightness them-
selves safeguard me,^m
For I have hoped in you.ⁿ

22 O God,* redeem Israel out of all his
distresses.^o

Of David.

26 Judge me,^p O Jehovah, for I my-
self have walked in my own
integrity,^q
And in Jehovah I have trust-
ed, that I may not wobble.^r

2 Examine me, O Jehovah, and put
me to the test;^s

Refine my kidneys* and my heart.^t

3 For your loving-kindness is in front
of my eyes,
And I have walked in your truth.^u

Ps 25:16* Or, “the only one.” Gr., *mono-ge-nes*, “the only-begotten,” the same word as in Lu 7:12; Lu 8:42; Joh 3:16. **18*** In this acrostic the letter *Qohph* is missing between *Tsa-dheh’* and *Rehsh*. **19*** This vs, like vs 18, begins with the Heb. letter *Rehsh*, giving twofold emphasis in the acrostic to ‘seeing.’ **22*** “God.” Heb., *‘Elo-him*. **26:2*** Or, “my deepest emotions.” Heb., *khil-yoh-thai*.

CHAP. 25

a Ps 121:1
Ps 123:1
Ps 141:8
b Ps 31:4
Ps 91:3
Ps 124:7
2Ti 2:26
c Ps 69:16
Ps 86:16
d Ps 143:4
e Ps 73:21
f Ps 107:28
g 2Sa 16:12
Ps 119:153
h Ps 32:5
Ps 51:9
i Ps 38:19
j Ps 37:12
k Ps 17:8
Ps 121:7
l Ps 71:1
m Ps 41:12
n Ps 37:34
Ro 15:13
o Ps 130:8

CHAP. 26

p Ps 7:8
q 2Ki 20:3
Pr 20:7
r Ps 21:7
Ps 37:31
Pr 3:6
Pr 29:25
s Ge 22:1
Ps 7:9
t Ps 17:3
Ps 66:10
Zec 13:9
u 2Ki 20:3
Ps 43:3
Ps 86:11

Second Col.

a Pr 13:20
Jer 15:17
b Pr 12:11
1Co 15:33
c Ps 31:6
Ps 139:21
d Ps 1:1
e Ps 51:2
Ps 73:13
Isa 1:16
Mt 27:24
f Ps 43:4
g Ps 50:23
Ps 95:2
h Ps 107:22
i 1Sa 3:3
1Ch 16:1
Ps 27:4
Ps 84:10
j 2Ch 5:14
Ps 63:2
k 1Sa 25:29
l Ps 51:14
m Ga 5:19
2Pe 2:7

n De 16:19
Isa 8:3
Isa 1:23
Eze 22:12
Am 5:12
o Lu 1:6
Ps 69:18
q Ne 13:14
Ps 40:2
r 1Sa 2:9
Pr 10:9
s Ps 68:26
Ps 107:32
Ps 111:1

4 I have not sat with men of untruth;^a
And with those who hide what
they are I do not come in.^b

5 I have hated the congregation* of
evildoers,^c
And with the wicked ones I do
not sit.^d

6 I shall wash my hands in innocence
itself,^e
And I will march around your al-
tar, O Jehovah.^f

7 To cause thanksgiving to be heard
aloud,^g
And to declare all your wonder-
ful works.^h

8 Jehovah, I have loved the dwelling
of your houseⁱ
And the place of the residing of
your glory.^j

9 Do not take away* my soul along
with sinners,^k
Nor my life along with blood-
guilty men.^l

10 In whose hands there is loose con-
duct,^m
And whose right hand is full of
bribery.ⁿ

11 As for me, in my integrity I shall
walk.^o
O redeem me^p and show me favor.^q

12 My own foot will certainly stand on
a level place;^r
Among the congregated throngs*
I shall bless Jehovah.^s

Of David.

27 Jehovah is my light^t and my
salvation.^u
Of whom shall I be in fear?^v
Jehovah is the stronghold of my
life.^w

Of whom shall I be in dread?^x

2 When the evildoers approached
against me to eat up my flesh,^y

CHAP. 27 t Job 29:3; Ps 36:9; Ps 43:3; Ps 119:105; u Ex 15:2; Ps 68:19; v Ps 23:4; w Ps 62:6; Isa 12:2; Php 4:13; x Ps 36:1; Ro 8:31; Heb 13:6; y Ps 14:4; Ps 22:16.

Ps 26:5* “Congregation of.” Heb., *qahal*; Gr., *ek-kle-si-an*; Lat., *ec-cle-si-am*. **7*** Lit., “with a voice.” **9*** Lit., “Do not gather.” **12*** “Among the congregated throngs.” Heb., *bemaq-he-tim*; Gr., *ek-kle-si-ais*; Lat., *ec-cle-si-ais*. **12*** “Bless Jehovah,” MTSy; LXXVg, “bless you, O Jehovah.”

They being my adversaries and
my enemies personally,^a

They themselves stumbled and
fell.^b

3 Though against me an encampment
should pitch tent,^c

My heart will not fear.^d

Though against me war should rise,^e
Even then I shall be trusting.^f

4 One thing I have asked from Jeho-
vah^g—

It is what I shall look for,^h

That I may dwell in the house of
Jehovah all the days of my life,ⁱ

To behold the pleasantness of Je-
hovah^j

And to look with appreciation
upon his temple.^{*k}

5 For he will hide me in his covert in
the day of calamity;^l

He will conceal me in the secret
place of his tent;^m

High on a rock he will put me.ⁿ

6 And now my head will be high above
my enemies all around me;^o

And I will sacrifice at his tent
sacrifices of joyful shouting;^p

I will sing and make melody to
Jehovah.^q

7 Hear, O Jehovah, when I call with
my voice,^r

And show me favor and an-
swer me.^s

8 Concerning you my heart has said:
“Seek to find my face,^t YOU
people.”

Your face, O Jehovah, I shall seek
to find.^u

9 Do not conceal your face from me.^v
Do not in anger turn your ser-
vant away.^w

My assistance you must become.^x
Do not forsake me and do not leave
me, O my God of salvation.^y

10 In case my own father and my own
mother did leave me,^z

Even Jehovah himself would take
me up.^a

11 Instruct me, O Jehovah, in your
way,^b

Ps 27:4* “Upon his temple.” Heb., *beheh-kha-loh*; Gr., *na-on*; Lat., *templum*. Com-
pare 2Ki 20:18 ftn. See Mt 23:16 ftn.

CHAP. 27

a Ps 18:40
b Ps 18:38
c Ps 3:6
d 2Ch 20:15
e 2Ch 32:7
f Ps 84:12
g Lu 10:42
h Jer 29:13
i Da 9:3
j Mt 7:7
k Ps 15:1
l Ps 23:6
m Ps 65:4
n Lu 2:37
o Ps 16:11
p Ps 50:2
q Ps 63:2
r Ps 90:17
s Isa 3:3
t 1Ch 16:1
u Ps 26:8
v Heb 12:16
w Ps 31:20
x Ps 32:7
y Ps 57:1
z Zep 2:3
a Mt 61:4
b Ps 119:114
c n Ps 40:2
d o 2Sa 7:9
e Ps 3:3
f p Ps 107:22
g Heb 13:15
h q Eph 5:19
i r Ps 4:1
j Ps 130:2
k s Ps 5:2
l Ps 119:58
m t Ps 24:6
n Ps 105:4
o Zep 2:3
p u Ps 63:1
q v Ps 69:17
r Ps 143:7
s Isa 59:2
t w Isa 50:1
x 1Sa 7:12
y Ps 46:1
z y Ps 38:21
a Ps 88:1
b z Ps 69:8
c Mt 10:21
d a Isa 40:11
e Isa 49:15
f b 1Ki 8:36
g Ps 25:4
h Ps 86:11
i Isa 30:20
j Isa 54:13

Second Col.

a Ps 31:8
b Ps 35:25
c Ps 41:2
d Ps 41:11
e b Ps 35:11
f Mt 26:59
g Ac 6:11
h c Ac 9:1
i d Job 33:30
j Jer 11:19
k Eze 26:20
l e Ps 25:3
m f Ps 31:24
n Isa 40:31
o g Ps 62:5
p Ps 130:5
q Ro 15:13

CHAP. 28

h Ps 18:3
i De 32:4
j Ps 42:9
k Isa 26:4
l Ps 35:22
m Ps 83:1

And lead me in the path of upright-
ness on account of my foes.

12 Do not give me over to the soul of
my adversaries;^a

For against me false witnesses
have risen up,^b

And he who launches forth vio-
lence.^c

13 If I had not* had faith in seeing
the goodness of Jehovah in the
land of those alive^d—!

14 Hope in Jehovah,^e be courageous
and let your heart be strong.^f

Yes, hope in Jehovah.^g

Of David.

28 To you, O Jehovah, I keep call-
ing.^h

O my Rock, do not be deaf
to me,ⁱ

That you may not keep still to-
ward me^j

And I do not have to become
like those going down to
the pit.^k

2 Hear the voice of my entreaties
when I cry to you for help,
When I raise my hands^l to the
innermost room of your holy
place.^m

3 Do not draw me along with wicked
people and with practicers of
what is hurtful,ⁿ

Those who are speaking peace
with their companions^o but in
whose hearts is what is bad.^p

4 Give to them according to their
acting^q

And according to the badness of
their practices.^r

According to the work of their hands
do you give to them.^s

Pay back to them their own doing.^t

5 For they have no regard for the ac-
tivities of Jehovah,^u

k Job 33:28; Ps 30:9; Ps 69:15; Isa 38:18; 12Ch 6:13; m Ps 5:7; n Nu 16:26; Ps 26:9; o Ps 62:4; Jer 9:8; p Ps 7:14; Ps 36:4; q Ps 26:25; r Ps 59:12; Jer 18:22; 2Ti 4:14; s Ps 21:10; t Ps 62:12; Mt 25:45; Re 22:12; u 2Th 1:6; u Job 34:27; Isa 5:12.

Ps 27:13* “If . . . not.” Heb., *lule*; LXXSyVg and five Heb. mss omit. In M this word is marked with extraordinary points by the So-
pherim. See App 2A. 28:1* Or, “do not turn from me in silence.”

Nor for the work of his hands.^a

He will tear them down and not build them up.

6 Blessed be Jehovah,* for he has heard the voice of my entreaties.^b

7 Jehovah* is my strength^c and my shield.^d

In him my heart has trusted,^e

And I have been helped, so that my heart exults;^f

And with my song I shall laud him.^g

8 Jehovah* is a strength to his people,^h

And he is a stronghold of the grand salvation of his anointed one.^{ai}

9 Do save your people, and bless your inheritance;^j

And shepherd them and carry them to time indefinite.^k

A melody of David.*

29 Ascribe to Jehovah,* O YOU sons of strong ones,^a

Ascribe to Jehovah^a glory and strength.^l

2 Ascribe to Jehovah* the glory of his name.^m

Bow down to Jehovah* in holy adornment.ⁿ

3 The voice* of Jehovah* is over the waters;^o

The glorious God^{ap} himself has thundered.^q

Ps 28:6* See App 1c §10. 7* See App 1c §10. 8* See App 1c §10. 8* "To his people," LXXSVg and eight Heb. mss; M, "to them." 8* "His anointed one." Heb., *mesht-choh*; Gr., *khrt-stou*; Syr., *mesht-choh*; Lat., *christi*. 29:Sup* LXX adds, "of the terminating day of the festival of the Tent"; Vg adds, "in the consummation [completion] of the tabernacle." 1* See App 1c §10. 1* Or, "sons of gods"; or, "godlike ones"; or, "sons of God." Heb., *beneh' 'elim*. If the Heb. word '*elim*' is pl. of '*el*' to denote majesty, then it means "God." T, "you bands of angels, the sons of God"; LXX, "you sons of God"; SyVg, "you sons of rams." Compare 89:6 ftn and Da 11:36 where the expression '*El' 'elim*', "God of gods," occurs. 1^a See App 1c §10. 2* See App 1c §10. 2* See App 1c §10. 3* "The voice." This expression occurs seven times in this psalm. 3* See App 1c §10. 3^a "God." Heb., '*El*'.

CHAP. 28

a Ps 8:3
Ps 19:1
Isa 40:26
b Ps 66:20
c Isa 12:2
Eph 6:10
d Ge 15:1
2Sa 22:3
Ps 3:3
Ps 84:11
e Ps 13:5
Ps 56:4
f Isa 61:10
g Ex 15:1
h Isa 16:13
2Sa 22:3
i Ps 20:6
Heb 5:7
j Nu 23:20
De 9:29
k De 32:11
Ps 78:71
Isa 40:11

CHAP. 29

i 1Ch 16:28
Ps 96:7
Hab 3:3
m Ps 96:8
n 2Ch 20:21
o Ps 18:13
p Ac 7:2
q 1Sa 7:10
Job 37:5

Second Col.

a Ps 93:4
Ps 104:3
b Job 26:11
Eze 10:5
c Job 40:9
d Isa 2:13
e Ps 114:4
Jer 4:24
f De 3:9
g Ex 19:18
Ps 77:18
Ps 144:5
Heb 12:18
h Isa 13:13
Heb 12:26
i Nu 13:26
J Job 39:1
k Isa 10:18
Eze 20:47
l Ps 48:9
Ps 63:2
Ps 134:1
Ps 135:2
m Ge 6:17
Job 38:25
n Ps 10:16
1Ti 1:17
o Ps 28:9
Isa 40:29
p Nu 6:26
Ps 72:7
Ps 147:14
Ro 15:33
1Co 1:3

CHAP. 30

q 2Sa 5:11
r Ps 28:9
s Ps 25:2
Ps 41:11
t Ge 20:17
Ex 15:26
2Ki 20:5
Ps 6:2
Ps 103:3
u Ps 16:10
Ps 86:13
Ac 2:31

Jehovah* is over many waters.^a

4 The voice of Jehovah is powerful;^b

The voice of Jehovah is splendid.^c

5 The voice of Jehovah is breaking the cedars;

Yes, Jehovah breaks the cedars of Leb'a-non in pieces,^d

6 And he makes them skip about like a calf,^e

Leb'a-non and Sir'i-on*^f like the sons of wild bulls.^g

7 The voice of Jehovah is hewing with the flames of fire;^h

8 The voice of Jehovah itself makes the wilderness writhe,^h

Jehovah makes the wilderness of Ka'deshⁱ writhe.

9 The voice of Jehovah itself makes the hinds writhe with birth pains^j

And strips bare the forests.^{ak}

And in his temple each one is saying: "Glory!"^l

10 Upon the deluge* Jehovah has seated himself;^m

And Jehovah sits as king to time indefinite.ⁿ

11 Jehovah himself will give strength indeed to his people.^o

Jehovah himself will bless his people with peace.^p

A melody. A song of inauguration of the house.^q Of David.

30 I shall exalt you, O Jehovah,* for you have drawn me up^r And you have not let my enemies rejoice over me.^s

2 O Jehovah* my God, I cried to you for help, and you proceeded to heal me.^t

3 O Jehovah, you have brought up my soul from She'ol* itself;^u

Ps 29:3* See App 1c §10. 6* "Sirion." The old Sidonian name for Mount Hermon. See De 3:9. 6* "Of unicorns," LXXVg^c, lit., "of one-horned ones," but referring to wild bulls. 9* "And it causes a hurried delivery by the mountain goats," by a correction of M. 10* Or, "heavenly ocean." See Ge 6:17 ftn, "Deluge." 30:1* See App 1c §10. 2* See App 1c §10. 3* "Sheol." Heb., *she'oh*; Gr., *hai'dou*; Lat., *infer'no*. See App 4B.

You have kept me alive, that I should not go down into the pit.^a

4 Make melody to Jehovah,* O you loyal ones of his,^b

Give thanks to his holy memorial;^c

5 Because being under his anger is for a moment,^d

Being under his goodwill is for a lifetime.^e

In the evening weeping may take up lodging,^f but in the morning there is a joyful cry.^g

6 As for me, I have said in my ease:^h
“Never shall I be made to totter.”ⁱ

7 O Jehovah,* in your goodwill you have made my mountain to stand in strength.^j

You concealed your face; I became one that is disturbed.^k

8 To you, O Jehovah,* I kept calling;^l
And to Jehovah* I kept making entreaty for favor.^m

9 What profit is there in my blood when I go down to the pit?ⁿ

Will the dust laud you?^o Will it tell of your trueness?^p

10 Hear, O Jehovah,* and show me favor.^q

O Jehovah,* prove yourself my helper.^r

11 You have changed my mourning into dancing for me;^s

You have loosened my sackcloth, and you keep me girded with rejoicing.^t

12 In order that [my] glory* may make melody to you and not keep silent.^u

O Jehovah* my God, to time indefinite I will laud you.^v

Ps 30:4* See App 1c §10. **4*** “To his holy memorial.” Lit., “for memorial (mention) of his holiness.” Heb., *leze kher qodh-shoh*. **7*** See App 1c §10. **8*** See App 1c §10. **8*** One of 134 scribal changes from *YHWH* to *Adho-nai*. See App 1b. **9*** “Pit.” Heb., *sha'-chath*; T, “heart of the grave”; LXXSVg, “corruption.” **9*** Or, “truthfulness; truth.” **10*** See App 1c §10. **10*** See App 1c §10. **12*** “My glory,” LXXVg. **12*** See App 1c §10.

CHAP. 30

a Ps 28:1
Isa 38:17
Jon 2:6
b 1Ch 16:4
Ps 32:11
Ps 145:10
c Ex 3:15
Ps 97:12
d Isa 12:1
Isa 54:8
2Co 4:17
e Ps 63:3
f Ps 6:6
g Ps 126:5
h Job 29:18
i Ps 15:5
Ps 16:8
j 2Sa 5:12
Ps 89:17
k Job 34:29
Ps 10:1
Ps 143:7
l Ps 34:6
Ps 77:1
m Pph 4:6
n Ps 28:1
o Ps 6:5
Ps 88:17
Ps 115:17
Ec 9:10
p Isa 38:18
q Ps 143:1
r Ps 28:7
Ps 54:4
s 2Sa 6:14
Ec 3:4
Jer 31:4
t Isa 61:3
u Ps 16:9
Ps 57:8
v Ps 9:1

Second Col.

CHAP. 31

a Ps 18:2
b Ps 22:5
Isa 49:23
Ro 5:5
Ro 10:11
c Ps 143:1
d Ps 71:2
Ps 130:2
e Ps 40:17
Ps 70:1
Lu 18:8
f 2Sa 22:3
Ps 18:2
Ps 94:22
g Ps 71:3
h 2Sa 22:2
i Ps 25:11
Jer 14:7
j Ps 23:3
k Ps 25:15
Ps 91:3
Mt 6:13
l Pr 18:10
m Lu 23:46
Ac 7:59
n Ps 71:23
o De 32:4
Heb 6:18
p Jer 10:8
Jon 2:8
1Co 8:4
q Ps 25:2
r Ps 13:5
s Ps 9:13
t Ps 142:3
1Co 8:3
Ga 4:9
u De 32:30
1Sa 17:46
v Ps 4:1
Ps 18:19
w Pr 14:10

To the director. A melody of David.

31 In you, O Jehovah,* have I taken refuge.^a

O may I never be ashamed.^b

In your righteousness provide escape for me.^c

2 Incline to me your ear.^d

Deliver me speedily.^e

Become for me a rocky stronghold,^f

A house of strongholds to save me.^g

3 For you are my crag and my stronghold;^h

And for the sake of your nameⁱ you will lead me and conduct me.^j

4 You will bring me out of the net that they have hidden for me,^k

For you are my fortress.^l

5 Into your hand I entrust my spirit.^m

You have redeemed me,ⁿ O Jehovah* the God of truth.^o

6 I do hate those paying regard to worthless, vain idols;^p

But as for me, in Jehovah* I do trust.^q

7 I will be joyful and rejoice in your loving-kindness,^r

In that you have seen my affliction;^s

You have known about the distresses of my soul,^t

8 And you have not surrendered me into the hand of the enemy.^u

You have made my feet stand in a roomy place.^v

9 Show me favor, O Jehovah,* for I am in sore straits.^w

With vexation my eye has become weak,^x my soul and my belly.^y

10 For with grief my life has come to an end,^z

And my years in sighing.^a

Because of my error my power has stumbled,^b

And my very bones have become weak.^c

x Job 17:7; Ps 6:7; Ps 88:9; y Ps 6:2; Ps 22:14; z Ps 88:15; Pr 15:13; a Ps 71:9; b Ps 106:43; c Ps 32:3; Ps 102:3.

Ps 31:1* See App 1c §10. **5*** See App 1c §10. **5*** “The God of truth.” Or, “the true God.” Heb., *‘El ‘emeth*. **6*** Lit., “vanities.” **6*** See App 1c §10. **7*** Or, “loyal love.” **9*** See App 1c §10.

- 11 From the standpoint of all those showing hostility to me^a I have become a reproach,^b
And to my neighbors very much so,^c
And a dread to my acquaintances.^d
When seeing me out of doors, they have fled from me.^e
- 12 Like someone dead [and] not in the heart, I have been forgotten;^f
I have become like a damaged* vessel;^g
- 13 For I have heard the bad report by many,^h
Fright being on all sides.ⁱ
When they mass together as one against me,^j
It is to take away my soul* that they do scheme.^k
- 14 But I—in you I have put my trust, O Jehovah.^l
I have said: "You are my God."^m
- 15 My times are in your hand.ⁿ
Deliver me from the hand of my enemies and from those pursuing me.^o
- 16 Do cause your face to shine upon your servant.^p
Save me in your loving-kindness.^q
- 17 O Jehovah, may I not be ashamed, for I have called on you.^r
May the wicked ones be ashamed;^s
May they keep silent in She'ol.^t
- 18 May false lips become speechless,^u
That are speaking against the righteous one,^v unrestrainedly in haughtiness and contempt.^w
- 19 How abundant your goodness is,^x which you have treasured up for those fearing you!^y
[Which] you have rendered to those taking refuge in you, In front of the sons of men.^z
- 20 You will conceal them in the secret place of your person.^{aa}
From the banding together of men.^{ab}

Ps 31:12* Or, "missing." 13* Or, "my life." Heb., *naph-shi*; Gr., *psy-chen*; Lat., *a'ni-mam*. 14* "My God." Heb., *'Elo-hai*. 19* Or, "earthling men." Heb., *'a-dham*. 20* Lit., "face." Compare 2Sa 17:11 ftn, "Person." 20* "Men." Heb., *'ish*.

CHAP. 31

a Ps 6:7
b Mt 10:22
c Mt 24:9
d Lu 21:17
e Ps 22:6
f Ps 42:10
g Ps 102:8
h Isa 53:4
i Ro 15:3
j 1Pe 4:14
k Job 19:13
l Ps 38:11
m Ps 88:8
n Mt 26:56
o 2Ti 4:16
p Ps 88:5
q Ro 9:22
r Jer 20:10
s Lu 23:2
t Ps 37:4
u Jer 6:25
v Lu 22:2
w Lu 23:1
x Mt 27:1
y Ps 56:4
z Ps 16:2
aa Ps 43:5
ab Joh 20:17
ac 2Sa 7:12
ad Ps 142:6
ae Nu 6:25
af Ps 67:1
ag Ps 80:3
ah Ro 9:15
ai Ps 6:4
aj Ps 25:2
ak Ps 69:6
al Isa 50:7
am Mt 27:46
an Ne 4:4
ao Ne 6:16
ap Ps 6:10
aq Isa 41:11
ar Jer 20:11
as 1Sa 2:9
at Ps 115:17
au Ec 9:5
av Ps 12:3
aw Ps 63:11
ax 2Ch 32:16
ay Mt 10:25
az Ac 25:7
ba Ps 94:4
bb Ps 73:1
bc Isa 63:7
bd Ps 64:4
be 1Co 2:9
bf Ps 126:2
bg Isa 26:12
bh Ps 27:5
bi Ps 22:7
bj Ac 3:19
bk Ps 86:14

Second Col.

a Ps 64:3
b Ru 4:14
c Isa 25:39
d Ps 68:19
e Lu 1:68
f Ps 17:7
g 1Sa 23:7
h 1Sa 23:26
i Ps 88:16
j Lu 3:54
k Jon 2:4
l 2Ch 33:13
m Ps 6:9
n Pr 15:29
o Heb 5:7
p De 10:12
q De 30:20
r Ps 34:9
s 1Sa 2:9
t Ps 145:20

You will hide them in your booth from the quarreling of tongues.^a

- 21 Blessed be Jehovah,^{ab}
For he has rendered wonderful loving-kindness^c to me in a city under stress.^d
- 22 As for me, I said when I became panicky:^e
"I shall certainly be exterminated from in front of your eyes."^f
Surely you have heard the voice of my entreaties when I cried to you for help.^g
- 23 O love Jehovah,^h all YOU loyal ones of his.ⁱ
The faithful ones Jehovah^h is safeguarding,ⁱ
But he is rewarding exceedingly anyone showing haughtiness.^j
- 24 Be courageous, and may YOUR heart be strong,^k
All YOU who are waiting for Jehovah.^l

Of David. Mas'kil.*

- 32** Happy is the one whose revolt is pardoned, whose sin is covered.^m
- 2 Happy is the man* to whose account Jehovah does not put error,ⁿ
And in whose spirit there is no deceit.^o
- 3 When I kept silent my bones wore out through my groaning* all day long.^p
- 4 For day and night your hand was heavy upon me.^q
My life's moisture has been changed as in the dry heat of summer.^r *Se'lah*.

J 2Sa 22:28; Job 40:11; Ps 94:2; Isa 2:11; Jas 4:6; 1Pe 5:5; k Ps 27:14; Isa 35:4; 1Ge 49:18; Ps 62:1; Ps 71:14; La 3:21; Mic 7:7; Tit 2:13; CHAP. 32 m Ps 85:2; Isa 1:18; Ac 3:19; Ro 4:7; n Le 17:4; Ro 5:13; 2Co 5:19; o Joh 1:47; p Pr 28:13; q Ps 38:2; r Job 30:30; Ps 63:1; Ps 102:3.

Ps 31:21* See App 1c §10. 23* See App 1c §10. 28* See App 1c §10. 24* See App 1c §10. 32:Sup* "Maskil." Heb., *maskil*, possibly meaning "contemplative poem." Some think 2Ch 30:22, which uses a word of similar form rendered as "acting with discretion," furnishes a clue to its meaning. LXX, "Of quick understanding." See 53:2 ftn, "Insight." 2* Or, "earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham*. 3* Lit., "roaring."

5 My sin I finally confessed to you,
and my error I did not cover.^a
I said: "I shall make confession
over my transgressions to Je-
hovah."^b

And you yourself pardoned the
error of my sins.^c *Se'lah.*

6 On this account every loyal one will
pray to you^d

At such a time only as you may
be found.^e

As for the flood of many wa-
ters, they will not touch him
himself.^f

7 You are a place of concealment for
me; you will safeguard me from
distress itself.^g

With joyful cries at providing es-
cape you will surround me.^h
Se'lah.

8 "I shall make you have insight and
instruct you in the way you
should go.ⁱ

I will give advice with my eye
upon you.^{*j}

9 Do not make yourselves like a horse
or mule without understand-
ing,^k

Whose spiritedness is to be curbed
even by bridle or halter^l

Before [they] will come near* to
you."^m

10 Many are the pains that the wicked
one has;ⁿ

But as for the one trusting in Je-
hovah,* loving-kindness^o itself
surrounds him.^o

11 Rejoice in Jehovah* and be joyful,
YOU righteous ones;^p

And cry out joyfully, all YOU who
are upright in heart.^q

33 Cry out joyfully, O you righteous
ones, because of Jehovah.^r

On the part of the upright
ones praise is fitting.^s

Ps 32:8* "I will fix my eye upon you," by a
slight correction. 9* Or, "that they may not
come near." Lit., "there is not a coming near."
In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive con-
struct. 10* See App 1c §10. 10* Or, "loyal
love." 11* See App 1c §10.

CHAP. 32

a Ps 38:18
Ps 51:4
1Jo 1:9
b Le 5:5
2Sa 12:13
2Ch 30:22
Ps 38:18
Ps 41:4
Mt 3:6
c Ps 86:5
Ps 103:3
Isa 44:22
Ho 14:2
Lu 7:47
d Ps 65:2
2Co 1:3
e Ps 69:13
Isa 55:6
f Ps 124:4
Re 12:16
g Ps 9:9
Ps 27:5
Ps 119:114
h Ex 15:1
Jg 5:1
2Sa 22:1
i Ps 27:11
Ps 86:11
Jer 7:23
j Pr 3:6
k Job 35:11
Pr 26:3
Jer 8:6
l Jer 31:18
Jas 3:3
m Job 35:11
n Pr 13:21
Ro 2:9
o Ps 34:8
Pr 16:20
Jer 17:7
p Ps 68:3
Php 4:4
q Ps 64:10

CHAP. 33

r Ps 32:11
Ps 97:12
Php 4:4
s Ps 147:1

Second Col.

a Ps 81:2
b Ps 92:3
Ps 144:9
c Ps 40:3
Ps 98:1
Ps 149:1
Isa 42:10
Re 5:9
d 1Ch 13:8
Eph 5:19
e Ps 12:6
Pr 30:5
f Ps 111:7
g Job 37:23
Ps 11:7
Ps 45:7
h Ps 145:16
Ac 14:17
i Heb 11:3
2Pe 3:5
j Ge 2:1
Ps 104:30
k Ge 1:9
Job 26:10
Job 38:8
Pr 8:29
Jer 5:22
l Re 14:7
m Ps 76:7
n Ge 1:3
Ps 148:5
o Ps 119:90
p Isa 8:10
Isa 19:13
q Ps 21:11
Ps 140:8

2 Give thanks to Jehovah on the harp;^a
On an instrument of ten strings^b
make melody to him.

3 Sing to him a new song;^c

Do YOUR best at playing on the
strings along with joyful shout-
ing.^d

4 For the word of Jehovah is upright,^e
And all his work is in faithful-
ness.^f

5 He is a lover of righteousness and
justice.^g

With the loving-kindness of Jeho-
vah the earth is filled.^h

6 By the word of Jehovah the heav-
ens themselves were made,ⁱ

And by the spirit* of his mouth
all their army.^j

7 He is gathering as by a dam* the
waters of the sea,^k

Putting in storehouses the surg-
ing waters.^l

8 Let all [those of] the earth* be in
fear of Jehovah.^l

At him let all the inhabitants of
the productive land* be fright-
ened.^m

9 For he himself said, and it came
to be;ⁿ

He himself commanded, and it
proceeded to stand so.^o

10 Jehovah himself has broken up the
counsel of the nations;^p

He has thwarted the thoughts of
the peoples.^q

11 To time indefinite the very counsel
of Jehovah will stand;^r

r Job 23:13; Pr 19:21; Isa 46:10.

Ps 33:6* Or, "and by the breath." Heb.,
u-veru'ach; Gr., *pneuma-ti*; Lat., *spi-ri-
tu*. See Ge 6:17 ftn, "Active." 7* "Skin bot-
tles," in agreement with LXXSyVg. 7* "The
surging waters." Heb., *teho'h-mohth'*, pl. of
teho'h; LXXVg, "abysses." See Ge 1:2 and
ftn, "Deep." 8* Lit., "all the earth," but ac-
companied by a masc. pl. verb. Compare Ge
10:25 ftn, "Earth." 8* "The productive land."
Heb., *the-vel*; LXX, "the inhabited earth";
Lat., *or'bem*, "circle," that is, of the earth.

The thoughts of his heart are to one generation after another generation.^a

12 Happy is the nation whose God* is Jehovah,^b

The people whom he has chosen as his inheritance.^c

13 From the heavens Jehovah has looked,^d

He has seen all the sons of men.^e

14 From the established place where he dwells^f

He has gazed at all those dwelling on the earth.

15 He is forming their hearts all together;^g

He is considering all their works.^h

16 There is no king saved by the abundance of military forces;ⁱ

A mighty man himself is not delivered by the abundance of power.^j

17 The horse is a deception for salvation,^k

And by the abundance of its vital energy it does not afford escape.^l

18 Look! The eye of Jehovah is toward those fearing him,^m

To those waiting for his loving-kindness,ⁿ

19 To deliver their soul from death itself,^o

And to preserve them alive in famine.^p

20 Our very soul has been in expectation of Jehovah.^q

Our helper and our shield he is.^r

21 For in him our heart rejoices;^s

For in his holy name we have put our trust.^t

22 Let your loving-kindness, O Jehovah, prove to be upon us,^u

Even as we have kept waiting for you.^v

Ps 33:12* "Whose God." Heb., 'Elo-hav'. **13*** Or, "mankind." Heb., ha'-a-dham'. **14*** Lit., "place of his dwelling." **15*** Or, "at one (the same) time."

CHAP. 33

a Ps 92:5

Isa 55:8

Jer 29:11

b De 33:29

Ps 144:15

c Ps 65:4

Ps 135:4

1Pe 2:9

d Ps 11:4

Ps 14:2

Pr 15:3

e Heb 4:13

f 1Ki 8:30

Ps 115:3

g 1Ch 28:9

Ps 105:25

h Job 34:21

Pr 24:12

i Jos 11:6

2Ch 32:21

j Ps 44:5

Jer 9:23

k De 17:16

2Ki 7:7

Ps 20:7

Pr 21:31

Isa 31:1

Ho 14:3

l Ps 147:10

m Job 36:7

Ps 34:15

1Pe 3:12

n Ps 147:11

o Ps 56:13

p Ps 37:19

Isa 33:16

q Ps 62:1

Ps 130:6

r Ge 15:1

De 33:29

Ps 18:2

Ps 115:9

s Ps 13:5

Zec 10:7

t 1Ch 16:10

Ps 28:7

Pr 18:10

u Ps 32:10

Ps 119:76

v Ps 31:24

Mic 7:7

Second Col.

CHAP. 34

a 1Sa 21:13

b Ac 16:25

Eph 5:20

c Ps 44:8

Ps 71:8

d Isa 45:25

Jer 9:24

1Co 1:31

e Ps 119:74

f Ps 35:27

Ps 69:30

Lu 1:46

g Ps 148:13

h Lu 11:9

Heb 5:7

i Ps 18:48

Ps 144:10

j 2Co 3:18

k Ps 37:19

l Ps 3:4

Ps 10:17

m 2Sa 22:1

n 2Ki 6:17

Ps 91:11

Mt 18:10

Ac 5:19

Ac 12:11

Heb 1:14

o 2Ki 19:35

Da 6:22

p Jer 31:14

1Pe 2:3

Of David, at the time of his disguising his sanity* before A-bim'e-lech, so that he drove him out, and he went away.

N [A'leph]*

34 I will bless Jehovah at all times;^b
Constantly his praise will be in my mouth.^c

2 [Behth]

2 In Jehovah my soul will make its boast;^d
The meek ones will hear and will rejoice.^e

3 [Gi'mel]

3 O magnify Jehovah with me,^f you people,
And let us exalt his name together.^g

7 [Da'leth]

4 I inquired of Jehovah, and he answered me,^h
And out of all my frights he delivered me.ⁱ

7 [He']

5 They looked to him and became radiant,^j
And their very faces could not possibly be ashamed.^k

† [Za'yin]*

6 This afflicted one called, and Jehovah himself heard.^l
And out of all his distresses He saved him.^m

7 [Chehth]

7 The angel of Jehovah is camping all around those fearing him,ⁿ
And he rescues them.^o

8 [Tehth]

8 Taste and see that Jehovah is good,^p
O you people;
Happy is the able-bodied man* that takes refuge in him.^q

' [Yohdh]

9 Fear Jehovah, YOU holy ones of his,^r
For there is no lack to those fearing him.^s

q Ps 84:12; Ps 94:22; r Ge 22:12; Ps 19:9; Ho 3:5; s Ps 23:1; Php 4:19.

Ps 34:1* In M this psalm is arranged in Heb. alphabetic, or acrostic, order. **6*** In this acrostic psalm the sixth Heb. letter, *Waw*, is missing between *He'* and *Za'yin*. **8*** "The able-bodied man." Heb., *hag-ge'ver*.

▷ [Kaph]

10 The maned young lions themselves have had little on hand and gone hungry;^a

But as for those seeking Jehovah, they will not lack anything good.^b

▷ [La'medh]

11 Come, you sons, listen to me;^c
The fear of Jehovah is what I shall teach you.^d

▷ [Mem]

12 Who is the man* that is delighting in life,^e
That is loving enough days to see what is good?^f

▷ [Nun]

13 Safeguard your tongue against what is bad,^g
And your lips against speaking deception.^h

▷ [Sa'mekhh]

14 Turn away from what is bad, and do what is good;ⁱ
Seek to find peace, and pursue it.^j

▷ [A'yin]

15 The eyes of Jehovah are toward the righteous ones,^k
And his ears are toward their cry for help.^l

▷ [Pe']

16 The face of Jehovah is against those doing what is bad,^m
To cut off the mention* of them from the very earth.ⁿ

▷ [Tsa-dheh']

17 They cried out, and Jehovah himself heard,^o
And out of all their distresses he delivered them.^p

▷ [Qohph]

18 Jehovah is near to those that are broken at heart;^q
And those who are crushed in spirit he saves.^r

▷ [Rehsh]

19 Many are the calamities of the righteous one,^s

Ps 34:12* "The man." Heb., *ha-'ish'*. 16* Or, "remembrance."

CHAP. 34

a Job 4:11
b Ps 23:6
Ps 84:11
Lu 1:53
c Pr 4:1
d Job 28:28
Ps 111:10
Pr 1:7
Pr 8:13
e De 6:2
De 30:20
Ps 21:4
Ps 91:16
Mt 7:14
1Pe 3:10
f Ps 4:6
Ec 2:3
g Ps 39:1
Pr 15:4
Jas 1:26
Jas 3:8
h Pr 12:19
Pr 12:22
Col 3:9
1Pe 2:1
i Ps 37:27
Ps 97:10
Pr 3:7
Isa 1:16
Am 5:15
Ro 12:9
j Mt 5:9
Ro 12:18
Heb 12:14
1Pe 3:11
k Job 36:7
Ps 33:18
1Pe 3:12
l Ps 10:17
Ps 18:6
Ps 94:9
Isa 59:1
m Le 17:10
Jer 44:11
Eze 14:8
Am 9:4
n Ps 10:16
Ps 37:10
Pr 10:7
Isa 26:14
o Ps 30:2
Ps 91:15
Ps 145:18
p 2Ch 32:22
Ps 91:15
Ac 12:11
q Ps 147:3
Isa 61:1
r Ps 51:17
Isa 57:15
Isa 66:2
Lu 4:18
s Pr 24:16
Ac 14:22
2Ti 3:12

Second Col.

a Da 6:22
1Co 10:13
b Joh 19:36
c Ps 94:23
Isa 3:11
d Ps 89:23
Joh 7:7
e 1Ki 1:29
Ps 71:23
Ps 103:4
La 3:58
f Ps 9:10
Ps 84:11

CHAP. 35

g 1Sa 24:15
Ps 43:1
Ps 119:154
h Ex 14:25
Jos 10:42
Ps 3:7
i Ex 15:3

But out of them all Jehovah delivers him.^a

▷ [Shin]

20 He* is guarding all the bones of that one;
Not one of them has been broken.^b

▷ [Taw]

21 Calamity will put the wicked one himself to death;^c
And the very ones hating the righteous one will be held guilty.^d
22 Jehovah is redeeming* the soul of his servants;^e
And none of those taking refuge in him will be held guilty.^f

Of David.

35 Do conduct my case, O Jehovah,*
against my opponents;^g
War against those warring against me.^h

2 Take hold of buckler and large shield,ⁱ

And do rise up in assistance of me,^j

3 And draw spear and double ax to meet those pursuing me.^k

Say to my soul: "I am your salvation."^l

4 May those be shamed and humiliated who are hunting for my soul.^m
May those be turned back and be abashed who are scheming calamity for me.ⁿ

5 May they become like chaff before the wind,^o
And let Jehovah's angel be pushing [them] along.^p

6 Let their way become darkness and slippery places,^q
And let Jehovah's angel be pursuing them.

7 For without cause they have hid for me their netted pit;^r

j Ps 33:20; Isa 42:13; k 1Sa 23:26; l Ps 62:7; Isa 12:2; m Ps 40:14; Ps 70:2; Jer 17:18; n Ps 35:26; o Ps 1:4; Isa 17:13; Ho 13:3; Mt 3:12; p Ex 14:19; Isa 37:36; Ac 12:23; q Ps 73:18; Pr 4:19; Jer 23:12; r Ps 140:5.

Ps 34:20* "He," MTSy; LXXVg and two Heb. mss, "Jehovah." 22* Or, "ransoming." Heb., *poh-dheh'*; Gr., *ly-tro'se-tai*; Lat., *re'di-met*. 35:1* See Ap 1c §10.

Without cause they have dug it
for my soul.^a

8 Let ruin come upon him without his
knowing,^b

And let his own net that he hid
catch him;^c

With ruin let him fall into it.^d

9 But let my own soul be joyful in
Jehovah;^e

Let it exult in his salvation.^f

10 Let all my bones themselves say:^g

"O Jehovah, who is there like you,^h

Delivering the afflicted one from
one stronger than he is,ⁱ

And the afflicted and poor one
from the one robbing him?"^j

11 Violent witnesses rise up;^k

What I have not known they
ask me.^l

12 They reward me with bad for good,^m
Bereavement to my soul.ⁿ

13 As for me, when they became ill,
my clothing was sackcloth,^o

With fasting I afflicted my soul,^p

And upon my bosom my own
prayer would return.^q

14 As for a companion, as for a broth-
er of mine,^r

I walked about like one mourning
for a mother.^s

Saddened, I bowed down.

15 But at my limping they rejoiced and
gathered together;^t

They gathered together
against me,^u

Striking [me] down when I did not
know it;^v

They ripped [me] to pieces and
did not keep silent.^w

16 Among the apostate mockers for a
cake^x

There was a grinding^y of their
teeth even against me.^z

17 O Jehovah,^a how long will you keep
seeing [it]?^z

Ps 35:7 "For my soul." Heb., *lenaph-shi*; Gr., *psy-khen*; Lat., *a'ni-mam*. See App 4A. **16** "The apostate mockers for a cake," that is, ungodly buffoons. **16** "There was a grinding." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. **17** "One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai". See App 1B.

CHAP. 35

a Ps 119:85

b Pr 29:1

c Ps 7:15

d Ps 9:15

e Ps 57:6

f Ps 141:30

g Es 7:10

h Ps 69:22

i Ro 11:9

j 1Sa 2:1

k Hab 3:18

l Ps 13:5

m Ps 21:1

n Ps 22:14

o Ex 15:11

p Ps 71:19

q Ps 18:17

r Ps 37:40

s Ps 40:17

t Pr 22:23

u Ps 27:12

v Mt 26:59

w Ac 6:13

x 1Sa 19:5

y Ps 38:20

z Ps 109:5

a Jer 18:20

b Joh 10:32

c Joh 18:23

d 1Sa 20:33

e Job 30:25

f Ps 69:11

g Le 16:31

h Ki 21:27

i Isa 58:3

j Lu 10:6

k 2Sa 1:17

l Ge 24:67

m Pr 17:5

n Ps 71:10

o Mt 27:30

p Mt 27:29

q Joh 18:28

r Job 16:9

s Ps 37:12

t Ac 7:54

z Hab 1:13

Second Col.

a Ps 69:14

b Ps 142:6

c Ps 22:20

d Ps 57:4

e Ps 22:22

f Ps 40:9

g Ps 111:1

h Heb 2:12

i Ro 15:9

j Ps 25:2

k Ps 69:4

l Pr 6:13

m Joh 15:25

n Mt 26:4

o Ps 31:13

p Jer 11:19

q Mt 12:24

r 1Pe 2:22

s Ps 22:13

t JPs 70:3

u Ex 3:7

v Ac 7:34

w Ps 28:1

x Ps 50:21

y Ps 83:1

z Ps 10:1

a Ps 71:12

b Ps 44:23

c Ps 119:154

d Ps 7:8

e Ps 26:1

f Ps 96:13

g Isa 11:4

h Ps 13:4

i Ps 70:3

j Ps 27:12

k Ps 41:2

l Ps 56:1

m Ps 40:14

n Joh 16:20

Do bring back my soul from their
ravages,^a

Even my only one^b from the
maned young lions.

18 I will laud you in the big congrega-
tion;^c

Among a numerous people I shall
praise you.^d

19 O may those who for no reason
are my enemies not rejoice
over me;^e

As for those hating me without
cause, let them not wink the
eye.^f

20 For it is not peace that they speak;^g
But against the quiet ones of the
earth

Things of deception they keep
scheming.^h

21 And they open wide their mouth
even against me.ⁱ

They have said: "Aha! Aha! our
eye has seen [it]."^j

22 You have seen, O Jehovah.^k Do not
keep silent.^l

O Jehovah,^a do not keep yourself
far from me.^m

23 Do arouse yourselfⁿ and awake to
my judgment,ⁿ

O my God, even Jehovah,^o to my
case at law.^o

24 Judge me according to your righ-
teousness, O Jehovah^p my God,^p

And may they not rejoice
over me.^q

25 O may they not say in their heart:
"Aha, our soul!"^r

May they not say: "We have swal-
lowed him up."^s

26 Let those be ashamed and abashed
all together^t

Who are joyful at my calamity.^u
Let those be clothed with shame^v
and humiliation who are assum-
ing great airs against me.^w

v Ps 132:18; w Ps 38:16.

Ps 35:17 "My only one," fem., referring to "my soul," fem. **18** "In the big congregation." Heb., *beqa-hal' rav*; Gr., *ek-kle-si-ai*; Lat., *ec-cle-si-a*. **22** See App 1C §10. **22** Or, "Do not be deaf." **22** See vs 17 ftn, "Jehovah." **23** LXX adds "O Jehovah." **23** See vs 17 ftn, "Jehovah." **24** See App 1C §10. **25** That is, "What our souls wanted!"

- 27 Let those cry out joyfully and rejoice who are delighting in my righteousness,^a
And let them say constantly:^b
“Let Jehovah* be magnified, who takes delight in the peace of his servant.”^c
- 28 And let my own tongue utter in an undertone your righteousness,^d
All day long your praise.^e

To the director. Of Jehovah's* servant, David.

36 The utterance of transgression to the wicked one is in the midst of his* heart;^f
There is no dread of God in front of his eyes.^g

2 For he has acted too smoothly to himself in his own eyes^h
To find out his error so as to hate [it].ⁱ

3 The words of his mouth are hurtfulness and deception;^j
He has ceased to have insight for doing good.^k

4 Hurtfulness is what he keeps scheming upon his bed.^l
He stations himself on a way that is not good.^m

What is bad he does not reject.ⁿ
5 O Jehovah,* your loving-kindness* is in the heavens;^o
Your faithfulness is up to the clouds.^p

6 Your righteousness is like mountains of God;^q
Your judicial decision is a vast watery deep.^r
Man^a and beast you save, O Jehovah.^s

7 How precious your loving-kindness is, O God!^t
And in the shadow of your wings the sons of men themselves take refuge.^u

8 They drink their fill of the fatness of your house;^v

Ps 35:27* See App 1c §10. 36:Sup* See App 1c §10. 1* “His,” LXXSyVg and a few Heb. mss; MT, “my.” 5* See App 1c §10. 5* Or, “loyal love.” 6* “God.” Heb., ‘Elohim’ rab-bah’. See 33:7 ftn, “Waters”; Ge 1:2 and Ge 7:11 ftns, “Deep.” 6* Or, “Mankind.” Heb., ‘a-dham’. 7* “God.” Heb., ‘Elohim’.

CHAP. 35

a Ro 12:15
1Co 12:26
b Ps 70:4
c Ps 84:11
Ps 149:4
d Ps 51:14
e Ps 71:24
Ps 145:2

CHAP. 36

f Pr 6:18
g Ge 20:11
Ro 3:18
h De 29:19
Ps 10:3
i Ps 97:10
Am 5:15
j Ps 5:9
Ps 12:2
k Jer 4:22
l Pr 4:16
Mic 2:1
m Isa 65:2
n Ro 1:32
o Ps 57:10
Ps 103:11
p Ps 89:2
Ps 108:4
q Ps 71:19
r Ro 11:33
s Ps 145:9
Ps 147:9
1Th 4:10
t Ps 31:19
Mic 7:18
u Ru 2:12
Ps 17:8
Ps 91:4
v Ps 65:4
Jer 31:14
Zec 9:17

Second Col.

a Ps 16:11
b Job 33:4
Jer 2:13
Ac 17:28
Re 4:11
c Job 29:3
Ps 27:1
Ps 43:3
Isa 2:5
2Co 4:6
Jas 1:17
1Pe 2:9
d Ps 103:17
Jer 22:16
e Ps 7:10
Ps 94:15
Ps 97:11
f Ps 10:2
g Ps 16:8
h Ps 58:10
2Th 1:8
i Ps 1:5
Jer 51:64

CHAP. 37

j Ps 37:7
Pr 24:19
k Ps 73:3
Pr 3:31
Pr 23:17
l Ps 73:19
Ps 90:6
Ps 129:6
m Jas 1:10
1Pe 1:24
n Ps 4:5
Isa 1:17
Isa 50:10
Heb 13:16
o Pr 28:20
p Isa 58:14
q Ps 21:2
r Ps 55:22
Pr 16:3

- And of the torrent of your pleasures you cause them to drink.^a
- 9 For with you is the source* of life;^b
By light from you we can see light.^c
- 10 Continue your loving-kindness to those knowing you,^d
And your righteousness to those upright in heart.^e
- 11 O may not the foot of haughtiness come [against] me;^f
As for the hand of wicked people, let it not make me a wanderer.^g
- 12 There the practitioners of hurtfulness have fallen;^h
They have been pushed down and have been unable to get up.ⁱ

Of David.

℣ [‘A’leph]*

37 Do not show yourself heated up because of the evildoers.^j
Do not be envious of those doing unrighteousness.^k

2 For like grass they will speedily wither,^l
And like green new grass they will fade away.^m

℣ [Behth]

3 Trust in Jehovah and do good;ⁿ
Reside in the earth, and deal with faithfulness.^o

4 Also take exquisite delight in Jehovah,^p
And he will give you the requests of your heart.^q

℣ [Gi’mel]

5 Roll upon Jehovah your way,^r
And rely upon him,^s and he himself will act.^t

6 And he will certainly bring forth your righteousness as the light itself,^u
And your justice as the midday.^v

℣ [Da’leth]

7 Keep silent before Jehovah*
And wait longingly for him.^x

s Mt 6:33; Php 4:6; 1Pe 5:7; t Ec 9:1; La 3:37; Jas 4:15; u Mic 7:9; v Mal 3:18; Mt 7:2; w Ps 62:1; La 3:26; x Ps 27:14.

Ps 36:9* Or, “well.” Heb., meqohr’. 37:1* In M this psalm is arranged in acrostic, or Heb. alphabetic, order.

Do not show yourself heated up at
anyone making his way suc-
cessful,^a
At the man carrying out [his]
ideas.^b

□ [He']

- 8 Let anger alone and leave rage;^c
Do not show yourself heated up
only to do evil.^d
9 For evildoers themselves will be cut
off,^e
But those hoping in Jehovah are
the ones that will possess the
earth.^f

† [Waw]

- 10 And just a little while longer, and
the wicked one will be no more;^g
And you will certainly give atten-
tion to his place, and he will
not be.^h
11 But the meek ones themselves will
possess the earth,ⁱ
And they will indeed find their
exquisite delight in the abun-
dance of peace.^j

† [Za'yin]

- 12 The wicked one is plotting against
the righteous one,^k
And at him he is grinding his
teeth.^l
13 Jehovah* himself will laugh at him,^m
For he certainly sees that his day
will come.ⁿ

□ [Chehth]

- 14 The wicked ones have drawn a sword
itself and have bent their bow,^o
To cause the afflicted and poor
one to fall,^p
To slaughter those who are
upright in [their] way.^q
15 Their own sword will enter into
their heart,^r
And their own bows will be bro-
ken.^s

□ [Tehth]

- 16 Better is the little of the right-
eous one^t
Than the abundance of the many
wicked ones.^u

Ps 37:13* One of 134 scribal changes from
YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b.

CHAP. 37

a Job 21:7
Ps 73:3
Jer 12:1
b Pr 19:21
Isa 10:13
c Pr 14:29
Pr 16:32
Eph 4:26
d Lu 9:54
e Job 27:14
Ps 55:23
2Pe 2:9
f Ps 25:13
Ps 37:29
Isa 57:13
Isa 58:14
Mt 5:5
g Job 24:24
Heb 10:37
1Pe 4:7
h 1Sa 25:39
Job 7:10
Ps 52:5
i Isa 45:18
Mt 5:5
Re 21:3
j Ps 72:7
Ps 119:165
Isa 26:3
Isa 48:18
Php 4:7
k 1Sa 18:21
Mt 26:4
l Ps 35:16
m Ps 2:4
n 1Sa 26:10
Jer 50:27
Eze 21:25
o Ps 64:3
p Hab 1:13
q Ac 7:52
Ac 12:2
1Jo 3:12
r 2Sa 17:23
Es 7:10
Ps 7:15
Ps 35:8
s Ps 46:9
Ps 76:3
t Pr 16:8
Pr 30:9
1Ti 6:6
u Pr 15:16
Ec 2:26

Second Col.

a Job 38:15
Ps 10:15
b Ps 41:12
Jude 24
c Ps 1:6
2Ti 2:19
d Ps 16:11
1Jo 2:25
e Ec 9:12
Am 5:13
f Ps 33:19
g Ps 92:9
Pr 10:7
2Pe 2:12
h Ge 19:29
i Ps 102:3
J De 28:12
Pr 22:7
k De 15:11
Job 31:16
Ps 112:9
Pr 14:21
Pr 19:17
Ec 11:2
2Ti 1:16
l Ps 37:9
m Ps 119:21
Zec 5:4
n 1Sa 2:9
Pr 16:9
o Pr 11:20
Jer 9:24

- 17 For the very arms of the wicked
ones will be broken,^a
But Jehovah will be supporting
the righteous ones.^b

* [Yohdh]

- 18 Jehovah is aware of the days of the
faultless ones,^c
And their very inheritance will
continue even to time indefi-
nite.^d
19 They will not be ashamed in the
time of calamity,^e
And in the days of famine they
will be satisfied.^f

□ [Kaph]

- 20 For the wicked themselves will per-
ish,^g
And the enemies of Jehovah will
be like the preciousness of pas-
tures;
They must come to their end.^h
In smoke they must come to
their end.ⁱ

□ [La'medh]

- 21 The wicked one is borrowing and
does not pay back,^j
But the righteous one is showing
favor and is making gifts.^k
22 For those being blessed by him will
themselves possess the earth,^l
But those upon whom evil is called
by him will be cut off.^m

□ [Mem]

- 23 By Jehovah the very steps of an able-
bodied man have been made
ready,ⁿ
And in his way He takes delight.^o
24 Although he may fall, he will not
be hurled down,^p
For Jehovah is supporting his
hand.^q

□ [Nun]

- 25 A young man I used to be, I have
also grown old,^r
And yet I have not seen anyone
righteous left entirely,^s
Nor his offspring* looking for
bread.^t

p Ps 34:19; Ps 145:14; Pr 24:16; q Ps 91:12; r Job 32:6; Ps
71:18; s Jos 1:5; Ps 94:14; Mt 6:33; Heb 13:5; t De 24:19;
Ps 25:13; Ps 112:2; Ps 145:15; Pr 10:3; Pr 13:22.

Ps 37:25* Or, "seed."

26 All day long he is showing favor and lending,^a
And so his offspring are in line for a blessing.^b

□ [Sa'mekh]

27 Turn away from what is bad and do what is good,^c

And so reside to time indefinite.^d

28 For Jehovah is a lover of justice,^e
And he will not leave his loyal ones.^f

▽ [A'yin]

To* time indefinite they will certainly be guarded;^g

But as for the offspring of the wicked ones, they will indeed be cut off.^h

29 The righteous themselves will possess the earth,ⁱ

And they will reside forever upon it.^j

■ [Pe']

30 The mouth of the righteous is the one that utters wisdom in an undertone,^k

And his is the tongue that speaks justly.^l

31 The law of his God is in his heart;^m
His steps will not wobble.ⁿ

■ [Tsa-dheh']

32 The wicked one is keeping on the watch for the righteous^o

And is seeking to put him to death.^p

33 As for Jehovah, he will not leave him to the hand of that one,^q

And he will not pronounce him wicked when he is being judged.^r

□ [Qohph]

34 Hope in Jehovah and keep his way,^s
And he will exalt you to take possession of the earth.^t

When the wicked ones are cut off, you will see [it].^u

□ [Rehsh]

35 I have seen the wicked a tyrant^v

Ps 37:28* By dropping the preposition "to" (ו), this line begins with the acrostic Heb. letter 'A'yin.

CHAP. 37

a De 15:8
Ps 112:5
b Pr 20:7
c Ps 34:14
Isa 1:17
1Pe 3:11
d Pr 16:17
e Job 37:23
Ps 11:7
Ps 33:5
Jer 9:24
f Isa 2:9
2Sa 22:26
Pr 2:8
g Ps 97:10
h Job 27:24
Ps 21:10
Pr 2:22
i De 30:20
Ps 37:9
Pr 2:21
Mt 5:5
j Isa 66:22
Mt 25:46
Re 21:3
k Jos 1:8
Ps 1:2
l Mt 12:35
Eph 4:29
Col 4:6
m De 6:6
Ps 40:8
Heb 8:10
n Ps 121:3
o Jer 20:10
Lu 6:7
p Ps 10:8
Lu 19:47
Ac 9:24
q Ps 31:8
2Ti 4:17
2Pe 2:9
r Ps 109:31
s Ps 27:14
Pr 4:26
Pr 20:22
t Ps 37:22
u Ps 52:6
Ps 91:8
v Es 5:11

Second Col.

a Job 21:7
b Ex 15:10
Ac 12:23
c Ps 37:10
d Job 1:1
e Job 42:12
Job 42:16
Pr 28:10
Isa 32:18
f Ps 1:4
Ps 9:17
Ps 52:5
Pr 10:7
g 2Pe 2:9
h Ps 3:8
Isa 12:2
Jon 2:9
i Ps 9:9
Ps 46:1
Ps 91:15
Isa 33:2
j Isa 31:5
Isa 46:4
1Co 10:13
k Ps 17:13
Ps 40:17
l 1Ch 5:20
Ps 22:4
Da 3:17
Da 6:23

CHAP. 38

m Ps 6:1
Heb 12:6
n De 9:19
Jer 10:24

And spreading himself* as a luxuriant [tree] in native soil.^a

36 And yet he proceeded to pass away,*
and there he was not;^b
And I kept seeking him, and he was not found.^c

▽ [Shin]

37 Watch the blameless one and keep the upright one in sight,^d
For the future of [that] man will be peaceful.^e

38 But the transgressors themselves will certainly be annihilated together;^f
The future of wicked people will indeed be cut off.^g

□ [Taw]

39 And* the salvation of the righteous ones is from Jehovah;^h
He is their fortress in the time of distress.ⁱ

40 And Jehovah will help them and provide them with escape.^j
He will provide them with escape from wicked people and save them,^k
Because they have taken refuge in him.^l

A melody of David, to bring to remembrance.

38 O Jehovah, do not in your indignation reprove me,^m
Nor in your rage correct me.ⁿ

2 For your own arrows have sunk themselves deep into me,^o
And upon me your hand is come down.^p

3 There is no sound spot in my flesh because of your denunciation.^q
There is no peace in my bones on account of my sin.^r

4 For my own errors have passed over my head;^s
Like a heavy load they are too heavy for me.^t

o Job 6:4; La 3:12; p Ru 1:13; Ps 32:4; q Ps 102:10; Isa 1:6; r Ps 6:2; Ps 31:10; Ps 41:4; Ps 51:8; s Ezr 9:6; Ps 40:12; t Mt 11:28.

Ps 37:35* Lit., "pouring himself out."
36* According to M; LXXSyVg, "I passed by."
39* By dropping the conjunction "and" (ו), this line begins with an acrostic Taw, the last letter of the Heb. alphabet.

- 5 My wounds have become stinky,
they have festered,
Because of my foolishness.^a
- 6 I have become disconcerted, I have
bowed low to an extreme de-
gree;^b
All day long I have walked about
sad.^c
- 7 For my very loins have become full
of burning,
And there is no sound spot in my
flesh.^d
- 8 I have grown numb and become
crushed to an extreme degree;
I have roared due to the groaning
of my heart.^e
- 9 O Jehovah,* in front of you is all
my desire,
And from you my sighing itself
has not been concealed.^f
- 10 My own heart has palpitated heav-
ily, my power has left me,
And the light of my own eyes also
is not with me.^g
- 11 As for my lovers* and my compan-
ions, they keep standing away
from my plague,^h
And my close acquaintances them-
selves have stood off at a dis-
tance.ⁱ
- 12 But those seeking my soul lay out
traps,^j
And those working for a calam-
ity to me have spoken of ad-
versities,^k
And deceptions they keep mutter-
ing all day long.^l
- 13 As for me, like someone deaf, I
would not listen;^m
And like someone speechless, I
would not open my mouth.ⁿ
- 14 And I came to be like a man that
was not hearing,
And in my mouth there were no
counterarguments.
- 15 For on you, O Jehovah, I waited;^o

Ps 38:9* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B. 11* Or, "friends."

CHAP. 38

a Ps 20:30
b Ps 35:14
c Job 30:28
d Ps 42:9
e Job 38:24
f Ps 22:1
Isa 59:11
g Ro 8:23
h Ps 6:7
Ps 88:9
i Job 19:13
Ps 31:11
j Lu 23:49
k Ps 64:5
Ps 119:110
Lu 20:20
l 2Sa 16:7
Ps 62:4
m Ps 35:20
Pr 24:2
n Ps 39:2
Ps 39:9
Am 5:13
1Pe 2:23
o 2Sa 16:12
Ps 39:7
Ps 123:2

Second Col.

a Ps 138:3
b Ps 13:4
c Ps 35:24
d Ps 94:18
e Ps 35:26
f Ps 35:15
Jer 20:10
g Ps 77:2
h Ps 32:5
i Ps 51:3
j Ps 25:19
k Ps 35:19
Ps 69:4
l 1Sa 25:21
Ps 35:12
Jer 18:20
m 1Pe 3:13
1Jo 3:12
n Ps 22:11
Ps 35:22
o Ps 40:13
Ps 27:1
Ps 62:2
Isa 12:2

CHAP. 39

a 1Ch 16:41
1Ch 25:1
b 1Ki 2:4
Ps 34:13
Ps 119:9
Heb 2:1
1Pe 2:23
c Job 2:10
Ps 12:4
Pr 18:21
Jas 3:5
d Ps 141:3
Jas 1:26
Jas 3:2
e Col 4:5
f Ps 38:13
Mt 27:12
g Mt 7:6
h Jer 20:9
i Job 14:13
j Ps 89:47
Ps 90:12
Ps 119:84

- You yourself proceeded to answer,
O Jehovah* my God.^a
- 16 For I said: "Otherwise they would
rejoice at me;^b
When my foot moved unsteadily,^c
they would certainly assume
great airs against me."^d
- 17 For I was ready to limp,^e
And my pain was in front of me
constantly.^f
- 18 For I proceeded to tell about my
own error;^g
I began to be anxious over my
sin.^h
- 19 And my enemies who are alive be-
came mighty,ⁱ
And those hating me for no rea-
son became many.^j
- 20 And they were rewarding me with
bad for good;^k
They kept resisting me* in return
for my pursuing what is good.^l
- 21 Do not leave me, O Jehovah.
O my God, do not keep far away
from me.^m
- 22 Do make haste to my assistance,ⁿ
O Jehovah* my salvation.^o
To the director of Je-du'thun.*^p
A melody of David.
- 39** I said: "I will guard my ways^q
To keep from sinning with my
tongue.^r
I will set a muzzle as a guard
to my own mouth,^s
As long as anyone wicked is
in front of me."^t
- 2 I became speechless with silence;^u
I kept quiet from what is good,^v
And my being pained was ostrac-
ized.
- 3 My heart grew hot inside me;^w
During my sighing the fire kept
burning.
I spoke with my tongue:
- 4 "Cause me, O Jehovah, to know my
end,^x
And the measure of my days
—what it is,^y

Ps 38:15* See vs 9 fn. 20* Or, "they were adversaries (satans) to me." Heb., *yis-tenu'-ni*. 22* See vs 9 fn. 39:Sup* "Jeduthun." An unexplained term.

That I may know how transient
I am.^a

5 Look! You have made my days just
a few;^b

And my life's duration is as nothing
in front of you.^c

Surely every earthling man,^d
though standing firm, is nothing
but an exhalation.^d *Se'lah.*

6 Surely in a semblance man^e walks
about.^e

Surely they are boisterous in
vain.^f

One piles up things and does not
know who will be gathering
them.^g

7 And now for what have I hoped, O
Jehovah?^h

My expectation is toward you.^h

8 From all my transgressions deliver
me.ⁱ

Do not set me as a reproach of
the senseless one.^j

9 I kept speechless;^k I could not open
my mouth.^l

For you yourself acted.^m

10 Remove from off me your plague.ⁿ

Due to the hostility of your hand
I myself have come to an end.^o

11 By reproofs against error you have
corrected man,^p

And you consume his desirable
things just as a moth^q does.

Surely every earthling man^r is an
exhalation.^r *Se'lah.*

12 Do hear my prayer, O Jehovah,
And to my cry for help do give
ear.^s

At my tears do not keep silent.^t
For I am but an alien resident with
you,^u

A settler the same as all my
forefathers.^v

13 Look away from me, that I may
brighten up^w

Before I go away and I am not.^x

Ps 39:5^a Lit., "just handbreadths."
5^b "Earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'.
6^c "Man." Heb., 'ish. 7^d One of 134 scribal
changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b.
11^e "Man." Heb., 'ish. 11^f "Earthling man."
Heb., 'a-dham'.

CHAP. 39

a Job 14:1
b Ps 90:9
c Jas 4:14
d Ps 90:4
e 2Pe 3:8
f Ps 62:9
g Ps 144:4
h Ro 3:20
i Lu 12:19
j Job 27:17
k Ps 49:10
l Pr 13:22
m Ec 2:19
n Ec 4:8
o Lu 12:20
p Ps 38:15
q Ps 25:11
r Mic 7:19
s Ps 44:13
t Joe 2:17
u Le 10:3
v Job 40:4
w Ps 38:13
x 2Sa 16:10
y Da 4:35
z Job 9:34
aa Job 13:21
ab Ps 90:7
ac Ps 90:8
ad Job 13:28
ae Isa 50:9
af Isa 51:8
ag Ho 5:12
ah Ps 39:5
ai Ps 102:11
aj Ps 28:1
ak Job 16:20
al Le 25:23
am 1Ch 29:15
an Ps 119:19
ao 1Pe 1:17
ap 1Pe 2:11
aq Ge 47:9
ar Heb 11:13
as Job 10:20
at Job 14:6
au Job 14:10

Second Col.

CHAP. 40

a Ps 27:14
b Ps 37:7
c Ps 34:15
d Ps 116:2
e Ps 18:16
f Ps 69:2
g Ps 27:5
h Ps 37:23
i Ps 33:3
j Ps 98:1
k Ps 113:1
l Ps 52:6
m Ps 64:9
n Ac 4:4
o Ps 34:8
p Jer 17:7
q Ps 101:3
r Isa 28:15
s Ex 15:11
t Ps 136:4
u Ps 92:5
v Re 15:3
w Ps 89:6
x Isa 55:8
y Ps 71:15
z Ps 139:18
aa Ps 15:22
ab Ps 51:16
ac Isa 1:11
ad Ho 6:6
ae Mt 12:7
af Heb 10:5
ag q Isa 50:5
ah r Heb 10:6
ai s Heb 10:7

To the director. Of David, a melody.

40 I earnestly hoped in Jehovah,^a
And so he inclined [his ear]
to me and heard my cry for
help.^b

2 He also proceeded to bring me up
out of a roaring pit,^c

Out of the mire of [the] sediment.^d
Then he raised up my feet upon
a crag;^e

He firmly established my steps.^f

3 Further, he put in my mouth a new
song,

Praise to our God.^g

Many will see [it] and will fear,^h

And they will trust in Jehovah.ⁱ

4 Happy is the able-bodied man^j that
has put Jehovah as his trust^k

And that has not turned his face
to defiant people,

Nor to those falling away to lies.^k

5 Many things you yourself have
done,^l

O Jehovah my God, even your won-
derful works and your thoughts
toward us;^m

There is none to be compared to
you.ⁿ

Were I inclined to tell and speak
[of them],

They have become more numer-
ous than I can recount.^o

6 Sacrifice and offering you did not
delight in;^p

These ears of mine you
opened up.^q

Burnt offering and sin offering
you did not ask for.^r

7 In view of that, I said: "Here I have
come,^s

In the roll of the book it being
written about me.^t

8 To do your will,^u O my God, I have
delighted,^u

And your law is within my inward
parts.^v

t Ge 3:15; De 18:15; Lu 24:44; Ac 10:43; 1Co 15:3; u Ps
112:1; Joh 4:34; Ro 7:22; Heb 10:9; v Ps 37:31; Pr 3:1; Jer
31:33; 2Co 3:3.

Ps 40:4^a "The able-bodied man." Heb., *hag-ge-ver*. 6^b "Sacrifice and offering you did
not want, but you prepared a body for me,"
LXX^{a,b}. Lit., "ears you excavated for me,"
M. Compare Heb 10:5. 8^c Or, "pleasure."

- 9 I have told the good news* of righteousness in the big congregation.^a
Look! My lips I do not restrain.^b
O Jehovah, you yourself know that well.^c
- 10 Your righteousness I have not covered over within my heart.^d
Your faithfulness and your salvation I have declared.^e
I have not hidden your loving-kindness* and your trueness in* the big congregation.^f
- 11 You yourself, O Jehovah, do not restrain your pity from me.^g
Let your loving-kindness and your trueness themselves constantly safeguard me.^h
- 12 For calamities encircled me until there was no numbering of them.ⁱ
More errors of mine overtook me than I was able to see;^j
They became more numerous than the hairs of my head,^k
And my own heart left me.^l
- 13 Be pleased, O Jehovah, to deliver me.^m
O Jehovah, to my assistance do make haste.ⁿ
- 14 May those be ashamed and abashed all together^o
Who are seeking my soul to sweep it away.^p
May those turn back and be humiliated who are delighting in my calamity.^q
- 15 Let those stare in amazement in consequence of their shame^r
Who are saying to me: "Aha! Aha!"^s
- 16 Let those exult and rejoice in you,^t
All those who are seeking you.^u
Let those say constantly: "May Jehovah be magnified,"^v
Those who are loving salvation by you.^w

Ps 40:9* "I have told the good news of." Heb., *bis-sar'ti*; Gr., *eu-eg-ge-li-sa'men*. 9* See 35:18 ftn. 10* Or, "loyal love." 10* "In," T and many Heb. mss; M, "to"; LXXSyVg, "from."

CHAP. 40

- a Ps 22:22
Ps 35:18
b Ps 119:13
Heb 13:15
c Ps 139:2
d Ac 20:27
e Heb 2:13
f Heb 2:12
g Ps 69:16
h Ps 43:3
Ps 57:3
Ps 61:7
i Ps 71:20
j Ps 38:4
k Ps 69:4
l Ps 73:26
m Ps 25:17
n Ps 38:22
Ps 50:15
Ps 70:1
o Ps 31:17
Ps 35:4
Ps 70:2
Ps 71:13
p Mt 21:38
q Ps 9:3
r Ps 70:3
Ps 73:19
s Ps 35:25
t Ps 13:5
Ps 68:3
u De 4:29
Ps 70:4
v Ps 35:27
Lu 1:46
w Ps 3:8
Ps 85:9

Second Col.

- a Ps 70:5
b 1Pe 5:7
c Ps 54:4
Isa 50:7
Heb 13:6
d Ps 143:7

CHAP. 41

- e De 15:7
Ps 112:9
Pr 14:21
Pr 22:9
f Ps 37:39
g Ps 145:20
Jer 45:5
h Ps 128:1
Mt 5:7
Lu 1:48
i Ps 27:12
2Pe 2:9
j 2Ki 20:5
Ps 103:3
k Php 2:27
l Ps 32:5
Ps 51:1
m Ps 6:2
Ps 38:3
Ps 147:3
Pr 28:13
n Ps 102:8
o Ps 12:2
Pr 26:24
p Mt 26:61
q Pr 16:28
Ro 1:29
2Co 12:20
r Ps 31:13
Ps 56:5
s Ps 101:3
t Ps 3:2
Ps 71:11

- 17 But I am afflicted and poor.^a
Jehovah* himself takes account of me.^b
You are my assistance and the Provider of escape for me.^c
O my God, do not be too late.^d

To the director. A melody of David.

- 41** Happy is anyone acting with consideration toward the lowly one;^e
In the day of calamity Jehovah will provide escape for him.^f
- 2 Jehovah himself will guard him and preserve him alive.^g
He will be pronounced happy in the earth;^h
And you cannot possibly give him over to the soul* of his enemies.ⁱ
- 3 Jehovah himself will sustain him upon a divan of illness;^j
All his bed you will certainly change during his sickness.^k
- 4 As for me, I said: "O Jehovah, show me favor.^l
Do heal my soul, for I have sinned against you."^m
- 5 As for my enemies, they say what is bad concerning me:ⁿ
"When will he die and his name actually perish?"
- 6 And if one does come to see [me], untruth is what his heart will speak;^o
He will gather up for himself something hurtful;
He will go out; on the outside he will speak [of it].^p
- 7 Unitedly against me all those hating me whisper to one another;^q
Against me they keep scheming something bad for me.^r
- 8 "A good-for-nothing thing* is poured out upon him;^s
Now that he has lain down, he will not get up again."^t

Ps 40:17* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-mai'. See App 1B. 41:2* Or, "to the soulful desire." Heb., *bene'phesh*; Lat., *a'ni-mam*; LXX, "in the hands." See 35:25 ftn. 8* Lit., "A thing of belial (worthlessness)."

- 9 Also the man at peace with me, in whom I trusted,^a
Who was eating my bread,^b
has magnified [his] heel against me.^c
- 10 As for you, O Jehovah, show me favor and cause me to get up,^d
That I may pay them back.^e
- 11 By this I do know that you have found delight in me,
Because my enemy does not shout in triumph over me.^f

Ps 41:9* "Magnified [his] heel against me," MLXXVg.

CHAP. 41

a 2Sa 15:12
Job 19:19
Ps 55:13
b Ob 7
c Mr 14:18
Joh 13:18
Joh 13:26
d Ps 57:1
e Ps 18:37
f Ps 31:8
Ps 124:6
Jer 20:13

Second Col.

a Job 1:1
Ps 25:21
Pr 2:7
Pr 10:29
b Ps 34:15
Ps 140:13
c 1Ch 29:10
Lu 1:68

- 12 As for me, because of my integrity you have upheld me,^a
And you will set me before your face to time indefinite.^b
- 13 Blessed be Jehovah the God of Israel^c
From time indefinite even to time indefinite.^d
Amen and Amen.^e

d 1Ch 16:36; Re 7:12; e Ps 72:19; 1Co 14:16.

Ps 41:13* This vs is a doxology, that is, an expression of praise to Jehovah God, and corresponds with the doxology at the end of the other four books, namely, in Ps 72, 89, 106 and 150.

BOOK TWO
(Psalms 42 – 72)

- To the director.
Mas'kil* for the sons of Ko'rah.*
- 42** As the hind that longs for the water streams,
So my very soul longs for you, O God.^a
- 2 My soul indeed thirsts for God,^c for the living God.^d
When shall I come and appear [before]* God?^e
- 3 To me my tears have become food day and night,^f
While [they]* say to me all day long: "Where is your God?"^g
- 4 These things I will remember, and I will pour out my soul within me.^h
For I used to pass along with the throng,
I used to walk slowly before them to the house of God,ⁱ
With the voice of a joyful cry and thanksgiving,^j
Of a crowd celebrating a festival.^k
- 5 Why are you in despair, O my soul,^l
And why are you boisterous within me?^m

Ps 42:Sup* See 32:Sup ftn. 1* "O God," MLXXVg; TSy, "O Jehovah." 2* "For the living God." Heb., *le'El' chat*. 2* "And appear [before]." Heb., *we'era-eh' peneh*. Here, *peneh* is not translated "before," but it combines with *'era-eh'* for the rendering "appear." LXXVg, "appear before"; TSy, "see [the face of]." 3* "They," Sy and four Heb. mss. 4* "God," Heb., *'Elo-him*.

CHAP. 42

a 1Ch 6:37
b Isa 26:8
c Ps 63:1
d De 32:40
Jos 3:10
Jer 10:10
Mt 16:16
1Th 1:9
e Ps 27:4
Ps 84:2
f Ps 80:5
Ps 102:9
g Ps 3:2
Ps 79:10
h Job 30:16
Ps 62:8
i 1Ch 16:1
J De 16:14
Eph 5:19
Col 3:16
k De 16:16
2Ch 30:23
l Ps 55:4
Mr 14:34
m Ps 43:5

Second Col.

a Ps 37:7
Ps 71:14
La 3:24
Mic 7:7
b Ps 43:5
c Ps 22:1
Ps 43:5
Pr 12:25
Joh 12:27
d Jon 2:7
e De 3:8
f Ps 48:2
Ps 68:16
Ps 132:13
g Ps 88:7
h Jon 2:3
i De 28:8
J Joh 35:10
Ps 32:7
Ps 63:6
k Ps 27:1
1Sa 22:2
m Ps 13:1

Wait for God,^a

- For I shall yet laud him as the grand salvation* of my person.^b
- 6 O my God,* within me my very soul is in despair.^c
That is why I remember you,^d
From the land of Jordan and the peaks of Her'mon,^e
From the little mountain.^f
- 7 Watery deep to watery deep* is calling
At the sound of your (water-) spouts.^g
All your breakers and your waves*—
Over me they have passed.^h
- 8 By day Jehovah will command his loving-kindness,ⁱ
And by night his song will be with me;^j
There will be prayer to the God of my life.^k
- 9 I will say to God my crag:^l
"Why have you forgotten me?"^m

Ps 42:5* Lit., "the salvations." Heb., *yeshu-'ohth*, pl. to denote majesty. 5* "My face," LXXSyVg and vs 11; MT, "his face." See 2Sa 17:11 ftn, "Person." 6* "O my God." Heb., *'Elo-hai*. 6* Or, "and the sacred places (peaks)." 6* Lit., "from the mountain of littleness." Heb., *me-har' mits-ar*; by a correction, "Zion." 7* Or, "Surging waters to surging waters." M; LXXVg, "Abyss to abyss." 7* "Your cataracts," LXXVg. 8* Or, "loyal love." 8* "To the God of my life," M(Heb., *le'El' chat-yai*) TLXXVg; Sy and many Heb. mss, "to the living God." See vs 2.

Why do I walk sad because of the oppression of the enemy?"^a

- 10 With murder against my bones those showing hostility to me have reproached me,^b

While they say to me all day long: "Where is your God?"^c

- 11 Why are you in despair, O my soul,^d And why are you boisterous within me?^e

Wait for God,^f

For I shall yet laud him as the grand salvation of my person* and as my God.^g

- 43** Judge me,^h O God, And do conduct my legal caseⁱ against a nation not loyal.* From the man of deception and unrighteousness may you provide me with escape.^j

- 2 For you are the God of my fortress.^k Why have you cast me off? Why do I walk about sad because of the oppression by the enemy?^l

- 3 Send out your light and your truth.^m May these themselves lead me.*ⁿ May they bring me to your holy mountain and to your grand tabernacle.^o

- 4 And I will come to the altar of God,^p To God,* my exultant rejoicing.^q And I will laud you on the harp, O God, my God.^r

- 5 Why are you in despair, O my soul,^s And why are you boisterous within me?

Wait for God,^t

For I shall yet laud him as the grand salvation of my person and as my God.^u

Ps 42:11* Lit., "my face." See vs 5 ftn, "Person." 11* "And as my God." Heb., *wE'-lo-hai'*. 43:1* Or, "without loving-kindness." 3* "Comfort me," Sy and three Heb. mss. 4* "God." Heb., 'El. 4* "O God, my God," M(Heb., 'Elo-him' 'Elo-hai') LXX^a Sy-Vg; TLXX^b, "O Jehovah my God."

CHAP. 42

a Ps 38:6
Ps 43:2
Ec 4:1
b Ps 31:11
Ps 102:8
c Ps 3:2
Ps 79:10
Joe 2:17
Mic 7:10
d Ps 42:5
e Ps 43:5
f Ps 37:7
Ps 71:14
g Ps 42:5

CHAP. 43

h Ps 7:8
Ps 26:1
Ps 35:24
i 1Sa 24:15
Ps 35:1
Pr 22:23
j Ps 71:4
k Ps 28:7
Ps 140:7
l Ps 42:9
m Job 29:3
Ps 40:11
Pr 6:23
n Ps 5:8
Ps 27:11
Ps 143:10
o 1Ch 16:1
Ps 3:4
Ps 78:68
p Ps 84:3
Heb 13:10
q Isa 61:10
r 2Sa 6:5
Ps 81:2
s Ps 42:5
t Ps 37:7
Ps 71:14
u Ps 42:11

Second Col.

CHAP. 44

a 1Ch 6:37
b Ex 13:14
Jg 6:13
Ps 78:3
c Isa 38:19
d Nu 21:14
e De 7:1
Ps 78:55
Ps 105:44
f Ex 15:17
Ps 80:8
g Jos 10:11
Jos 24:12
Ps 135:10
Ps 136:17
h De 4:38
De 8:17
i 1Sa 12:22
J Isa 63:12
k De 7:8
l Ps 24:10
Ps 74:12
Isa 33:22
m Ps 53:6
n Ps 18:39
Php 4:13
o Ps 60:12
p Ps 20:7
Ps 33:16
q 1Sa 17:45
Ho 1:7
r Jos 24:8
s Ps 40:14
Ps 132:18
t Ps 34:2
u Ps 115:1
v Ps 43:2
Ps 74:1
w Ps 60:10

To the director.
Of the sons of Ko'rah.^a Mas'kil.*

- 44** O God, with our ears we have heard,

Our forefathers themselves have recounted to us^b

The activity that you performed in their days,^c

In the days of long ago.^d

- 2 You yourself by your hand drove away even nations,^e And you proceeded to plant them [instead].^f

You went breaking national groups and sending them away.^g

- 3 For it was not by their own sword that they took possession of the land,^h

And their own arm was not what brought them salvation.ⁱ

For it was your right hand and your arm^j and the light of your face, Because you took pleasure in them.^k

- 4 You yourself are my King, O God.^l Command grand salvation* for Jacob.^m

- 5 By you we shall push our adversaries themselves;ⁿ

In your name we shall tread down those rising up against us.^o

- 6 For it was not in my bow that I kept trusting^p

And it was not my sword that was saving me.^q

- 7 For you saved us from our adversaries,^r

And those intensely hating us you put to shame.^s

- 8 In God we will offer praise all day long,^t

And to time indefinite your name we shall laud.^u *Se'lah.*

- 9 But now you have cast off and keep humiliating us,^v

And you do not go forth with our armies.^w

- 10 You keep making us turn back from the adversary,^x

x De 28:25; Jos 7:8; 1Sa 31:1.

Ps 44:Sup* See 32:Sup ftn. 4* See 42:5 ftn, "Salvation."

And the very ones intensely hating us have pillaged for themselves.^a

- 11 You give us up like sheep, as something to eat.^b

And among the nations you have scattered us.^c

- 12 You sell your people for no value at all,^d

And you have made no wealth by the price for them.

- 13 You set us as a reproach to our neighbors,^e

A derision and jeering to those all around us.^f

- 14 You set us as a proverbial saying among the nations,^g

A shaking of the head among the national groups.^h

- 15 All day long my humiliation is in front of me,

And the shame of my own face has covered me.ⁱ

- 16 Due to the voice of the one reproaching and speaking abusively,

Because of the enemy and the one taking his revenge.^j

- 17 All this is what has come upon us, and we have not forgotten you,^k

And we have not acted falsely in your covenant.^l

- 18 Our heart has not turned faithlessly back,^m

Nor do our footsteps deviate from your path.ⁿ

- 19 For you have crushed us in the place of jackals,^o

And you cover us over with deep shadow.^p

- 20 If we have forgotten the name of our God,^q

Or we spread out our palms to a strange god,^{ra}

- 21 Will not God himself search this out?^r

For he is aware of the secrets of the heart.^s

- 22 But for your sake we have been killed all day long;

We have been accounted as sheep for slaughtering.^t

Ps 44:20^a "Our God." Heb., 'Elo-heh'nu. 20^a "To . . . god." Heb., le'el'.

CHAP. 44

- a Ps 89:41
Jer 15:13
b Ps 119:176
Ro 8:36
c De 28:64
d De 32:30
Isa 52:3
e Ps 79:4
Ps 80:6
f Ps 123:4
g De 28:37
2Ch 7:20
Jer 24:9
h La 2:15
i Jer 51:51
j Ps 8:2
k De 6:12
l Ex 34:10
m Heb 3:12
n Job 23:11
Ps 119:157
o Isa 34:13
Isa 35:7
p Ps 23:4
q Ex 20:3
r Ps 139:1
Jer 17:10
s Ec 12:14
t Ps 79:2
Ro 8:36

Second Col.

- a Ps 7:6
Ps 78:65
b Job 13:24
Ps 13:1
Ps 88:14
c Isa 40:27
d Ps 119:25
Isa 51:23
e Ps 33:20
f Ps 26:11
Ps 130:7

CHAP. 45

- g Ps 49:3
h Ps 2:6
1Pe 1:11
i 2Sa 23:2
Isa 8:1
Jer 8:8
j Ezr 7:6
k Ca 5:10
l Joh 7:46
m Ps 72:17
n Re 1:16
Re 19:15
o Isa 9:6
p Heb 1:3
q Re 6:2
r Re 19:11
s Re 6:15
t Ps 2:9
2Th 1:8
u Re 17:14
Re 19:19

- 23 Do arouse yourself. Why do you keep sleeping, O Jehovah?^a

Do awake. Do not keep casting off forever.^b

- 24 Why do you keep your very face concealed?

Why do you forget our affliction and our oppression?^c

- 25 For our soul has bowed down* to the dust itself;^d

Our belly has clung to the very earth.

- 26 Do arise in assistance to us^e

And redeem us for the sake of your loving-kindness.^f

To the director upon The Lilies.^g
Of the sons of Ko'rah. Mas'kil.^h
A song of the beloved women.

- 45** My heart has become astir with a goodly matter.ⁱ

I am saying: "My works are concerning a king."^h

May my tongue be the stylus^j of a skilled copyist.^j

- 2 You are indeed more handsome than the sons of men.^k

Charm has been poured out upon your lips.^l

That is why God^m has blessed you to time indefinite.^m

- 3 Gird your swordⁿ upon [your]* thigh, O mighty one,^o

[With] your dignity and your splendor.^p

- 4 And in your splendor go on to success;^q

Ride in the cause of truth and humility [and] righteousness,^r

And your right hand will instruct you in fear-inspiring things.^s

- 5 Your arrows are sharp—under you peoples keep falling!^t

In the heart of the enemies of the king.^u

Ps 44:23^a One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 25^a "Has melted (vanished) away," by another derivation of the Heb. verb. 45:Sup^a "The Lilies." Heb., *Sho-shan-nim*. Sup^a See 32:Sup ftn. 2^a Or, "mankind." Heb., *'a-dham*. 2^a "God." Heb., *'Elo-him*. 3^a "Your," TLXXSyVg; M omits. 3^a "O mighty one," M(Heb., *gib-bohr*)-TLXXSy; Lat., *potentis'sime*, "O most powerful one."

6 God is your throne* to time indefinite, even forever;^a

The scepter of your kingship is a scepter of uprightness.^b

7 You have loved righteousness^c and you hate wickedness.^d

That is why God, your God,^e has anointed^f you* with the oil of exultation^g more than your partners.^h

8 All your garments are myrrh and aloeswood [and] cassia;ⁱ

Out from the grand ivory^j palace* stringed instruments themselves have made you rejoice.

9 The daughters^k of kings are among your precious women.*

The queenly consort^l has taken her stand at your right hand in gold of O'phir.^m

10 Listen, O daughter, and see, and incline your ear;

And forget your people and your father's house.ⁿ

11 And the king will long for your prettiness,^o

For he is your lord,^p

So bow down to him.^q

12 The daughter of Tyre also with a gift^r—

The rich ones of the people will soften your* own face.^s

13 The king's daughter is all glorious within [the house];^t

Her clothing is with settings of gold.

14 In woven apparel she will be brought to the king.^u

The virgins in her train as her companions are being brought in to you.^v

15 They will be brought with rejoicing and joyfulness;

Ps 45:6* Or, "Your throne is of God; Your throne of God is." **7*** "Has anointed you." Heb., *mesha-chakha*. From this verb comes *ma-shi'ach*, "messiah." **8*** Lit., "out from the ivory palaces (habitations; dwellings; temples)." Heb., *min-heh'kheleh shen*, pl. to denote grandeur. Compare Mt 23:16 ftn. **9*** Or, "in your precious things." **11*** "Your lord." Heb., *'adho-na'yikh*, pl. of *'ad-hohn*, to denote excellence. See Ge 39:2 ftn. **12*** "Your," fem., referring to the daughter in vs 10.

CHAP. 45

a Ps 89:29

b Ps 89:36

c Isa 11:4

d Jer 33:15

e Heb 1:8

f Mt 3:15

g Heb 7:26

h Mt 7:23

i Heb 1:9

j Joh 20:17

k Isa 61:1

l Ac 4:27

m Ac 10:38

n Ps 21:6

o 1Ch 29:23

p 2Ch 13:5

q 2Ch 13:8

r Mt 1:6

s Ca 1:3

t Ca 4:14

u 1Ki 22:39

v Isa 60:4

w Re 19:7

x Isa 13:12

y Ca 2:10

z Re 14:4

aa Ca 1:8

ab Ca 2:2

ac Eph 5:23

ad Jude 4

ae q 1Ki 1:16

af Php 2:10

ag r 2Sa 5:11

ah s Ps 72:10

ai Isa 49:23

aj t Re 19:7

ak u Re 19:8

al Re 21:2

am v Ca 2:7

an Ca 5:9

ao Ca 6:1

Second Col.

a Mt 1:1

b Isa 9:6

c Isa 32:1

d Ps 72:17

CHAP. 46

e 1Ch 6:37

f Ps 62:7

g Pr 14:26

h Isa 25:4

i De 4:7

j Ps 145:18

k Na 1:7

l 2Pe 3:10

m Isa 54:10

n JPs 93:4

o Jer 5:22

p Jg 5:5

q Mic 1:4

r Na 1:5

s 12Ch 6:6

t Ps 48:1

u Isa 60:14

v Ps 43:3

w De 23:14

x Ps 132:13

y Isa 12:6

z Ho 11:9

aa Heb 12:28

ab Ex 14:24

ac Ps 30:5

ad Ps 143:8

ae q Ps 2:1

af Jos 2:24

ag Am 9:5

ah Jos 1:9

ai Jer 1:19

aj Ro 8:31

ak Ps 9:9

al u Ps 66:5

They will enter into the palace of the king.

16 In place of your* forefathers^a there will come to be your sons,^b

Whom you will appoint as princes^c in all the earth.^c

17 I will make mention of your* name throughout all generations to come.^d

That is why peoples themselves will laud you to time indefinite, even forever.

To the director. Of the sons of Ko'rah^e upon The Maidens.* A song.

46 God* is for us a refuge and strength,^f

A help that is readily to be found during distresses.^g

2 That is why we shall not fear, though the earth undergo change^h

And though the mountains totter into the heart of the vast sea;ⁱ

3 Though its waters be boisterous, foam over,^j

Though the mountains rock at its uproar.^k *Se'lah.*

4 There is a river the streams of which make the city of God rejoice,^l

The holiest grand tabernacle* of the Most High.^m

5 God is in the midst of [the city];ⁿ it will not be made to totter.^o

God will help it at the appearance of morning.^p

6 The nations became boisterous,^q the kingdoms tottered;

He sounded* with his voice, the earth proceeded to melt.^r

7 Jehovah* of armies is with us;^s

The God* of Jacob is a secure height for us.^t *Se'lah.*

8 Come, you people, behold the activities of Jehovah,^u

Ps 45:16* "Your," masc., referring to the "king." **16*** "As princes." Heb., *lesar-rim*; Gr., *ar'khon-tas*; Lat., *prin'ci-pes*. **17*** See vs 16 ftn, "Your." **46:Sup*** "The Maidens." Heb., *'ala-moht'h*. See 1Ch 15:20 ftn. **1*** "God." Heb., *'Elo-him*. **4*** "Grand tabernacle." Lit., "tabernacles," pl. to denote grandeur. Compare 42:5 ftn, "Salvation." **5*** Lit., "her," referring to the city. **6*** Lit., "gave." **7*** See App 1c §10. **7*** "The God of." Heb., *'Elo-heh*. **8*** See App 1c §10.

How he has set astonishing events
on the earth.^a

9 He is making wars to cease to the
extremity* of the earth.^b

The bow he breaks apart and does
cut the spear in pieces;^c

The wagons* he burns in the fire.^d

10 "Give in, YOU people, and know that
I am God.^e

I will be exalted among the na-
tions,^f

I will be exalted in the earth."^g

11 Jehovah* of armies is with us;^h

The God of Jacob is a secure
height for us.ⁱ *Se'lah.*

To the director.

Of the sons of Ko'rah. A melody.

47 All YOU peoples, clap YOUR
hands.^j

Shout in triumph to God with
the sound of a joyful cry.^k

2 For Jehovah, the Most High, is fear-
inspiring,^l

A great King over all the earth.^m

3 He will subdue peoples under usⁿ
And national groups under our
feet.^o

4 He will choose for us our inher-
itance,^p

The pride of Jacob, whom he has
loved.^q *Se'lah.*

5 God has ascended with joyful shout-
ing,^r

Jehovah with the sound of the
horn.^s

6 MAKE melody to God, make melody.^t
Make melody to our King, make
melody.

7 For God is King of all the earth;^u
MAKE melody, acting with discre-
tion.^v

8 God has become king over the na-
tions.^w

God himself has taken his seat
upon his holy throne.^x

9 The nobles of the peoples them-
selves have gathered together,^y

Ps 46:9* See Jer 25:31, 33 ftns. 9* "Wagons," MSy; LXXVg, "large shields." 11* See App 1c §10. 47:1* Lit., "palm." 5* Or, "shofar." A ram's horn used as a trumpet. 7* "Acting with discretion," by rendering the Heb. participle in the pl. Heb., *mas-kil*, sing. See 53:2 ftn, "Insight."

CHAP. 46

a Isa 34:2
b Isa 11:9
c Eze 39:9
d Mic 5:10
e Hab 2:20
f Isa 2:11
g 1Ch 29:11
h Ps 57:5
i Jer 16:19
j 2Ch 20:17
k Ps 48:3
l Ps 125:2

CHAP. 47

j 2Ki 11:12
k Ps 98:4
l Isa 55:12
m Ezr 3:11
n Ps 33:3
o De 7:21
p Ne 1:5
q Ps 76:12
r Ps 22:28
s Mal 1:14
t Ps 18:47
u De 33:29
v De 9:5
w De 7:6
x Mal 1:2
y Ps 68:24
z 1Ch 15:24
aa 1Ch 16:9
ab Ps 68:32
ac Jer 10:7
ad Zec 14:9
ae 1Co 14:15
af 1Ch 16:31
ag Ps 96:10
ah Ps 97:1
ai Re 19:6
aj Re 4:2
ak Ps 110:3

Second Col.

a Ro 4:12
b Ga 3:29
c Ps 89:18
d Ps 97:9

CHAP. 48

d Ps 42:5up
e Ne 9:5
f Ps 89:1
g Ps 145:3
h Ps 147:5
i Ps 46:4
j Ps 87:3
k Zec 8:3
l Ps 50:2
m La 2:15
n Isa 14:13
o Ps 47:8
p Ps 135:21
q Mt 5:35
r Ps 125:1
s Zec 2:5
t 12Sa 10:6
u 2Sa 10:19
v Re 19:19
w Ex 14:25
x Ex 15:15
y Isa 13:8
z Da 5:6
aa Jer 30:6
ab Ho 13:13
ac 1Ki 22:48
ad Isa 2:16
ae Jer 18:17
af Eze 27:26
ag Ps 44:1
ah Ps 48:1
ai Heb 12:22
aj Ps 87:5
ak Isa 2:2
al Mic 4:1

[With] the people of the God* of
Abraham.^a

For to God the shields* of the earth
belong.^b

He is very high in his ascent.^c

A song. A melody of the sons of Ko'rah.^d

48 Jehovah is great and much to be
praised^e

In the city of our God,^f [in]
his holy mountain.^g

2 Pretty for loftiness, the exaltation
of the whole earth,^h

Is Mount Zion on the remote sides
of the north,ⁱ

The town of the grand King.^j

3 In her dwelling towers God himself
has become known as a secure
height.^k

4 For, look! the kings themselves have
met by appointment,^l

They have passed by together.^m

5 They themselves saw; [and] so they
were amazed.

They got disturbed, they were
sent running in panic.ⁿ

6 Trembling itself took hold of them
there,^o

Birth pangs like those of a wom-
an giving birth.^p

7 With an east wind you wreck the
ships of Tar'shish.^q

8 Just as we have heard, so we have
seen^r

In the city of Jehovah of armies,
in the city of our God.^s

God himself will firmly establish
it* to time indefinite.^t *Se'lah.*

9 We have pondered, O God, over your
loving-kindness^u

In the midst of your temple.^v

10 Like your name,^w O God, so your
praise is

To the borders of the earth.

Your right hand is full of righ-
teousness itself.^x

u Ps 26:3; Ps 40:10; Ps 63:3; v 1Sa 3:3; 2Sa 7:2; 1Ch 16:1; Ps 63:2; w De 28:58; Ps 113:3; x Jg 5:11; Ps 17:7; Ps 60:5; Ps 98:2.

Ps 47:9* "The people of the God," M; LXXSy-Vg, "with the God." 9* "Shields," MT; LXX, "powerful ones"; Sy, "realms (empires)"; Vg, "strong ones." 48:8* "It," fem., referring to the "city."

- 11 May Mount Zion^a rejoice,
May the dependent towns* of Ju-
dah be joyful,^b on account of
your judicial decisions.^c
- 12 March around Zion, you people, and
go about it,^d
Count its towers.^e
- 13 Set YOUR hearts upon its rampart.^f
Inspect* its dwelling towers,
In order that YOU may recount it
to the future generation.^g
- 14 For this God is our God to time in-
definite, even forever.^h
He himself will guide us until
[we] die.^{i,j}

To the director.
Of the sons of Ko'rah.^k A melody.

- 49** Hear this, all you peoples.
Give ear, all you inhabitants
of the system of things,^l
- 2 You sons of humankind* as well as
YOU sons of man,^m
You rich one and you poor one
together.ⁿ
- 3 My own mouth will speak things of
wisdom,^o
And the meditation of my heart
will be of things of understand-
ing.^p
- 4 To a proverbial utterance I shall
incline my ear;^q
On a harp I shall open up my
riddle.^r
- 5 Why should I be afraid in the days
of evil,^s
[When] the very error of my sup-
planters* surrounds me?^t
- 6 Those who are trusting in their
means of maintenance,^u
And who keep boasting about the
abundance of their riches,^v
- 7 Not one of them* can by any means
redeem even a brother,^w

Ps 48:11* Lit., "the daughters." Compare Nu 21:25 fn. 13* "Inspect," by a correction; Heb., *pas-seghu*, the meaning of which is uncertain; LXXVg, "Distribute." 14* "Until [we] die," MSy; LXXVg, "forever." 49:1* Or, "the duration of life." Heb., *cha'ledh*. 2* "Hu-mankind." Heb., *'a-dham*'. 2* "Man." Heb., *'ish*. 5* "Supplanters," by a change of vowel pointing; M, "heels." 7* "One of them." Heb., *'ish*.

CHAP. 48
a Ps 78:68
Joe 2:32
b Ps 97:8
c 2Ch 20:27
Ps 137:8
Re 15:4
d Ne 12:31
e Ne 12:39
Isa 33:18
f Isa 26:1
g De 11:19
h Ps 31:14
i Isa 58:11

CHAP. 49
j 1Ch 6:37
k Ps 17:14
Heb 1:2
l Ps 62:9
m Pr 16:23
Ec 10:12
n Ps 143:5
Pr 14:33
Mt 12:35
Php 4:8
o Ps 78:2
Mt 13:35
p Pr 1:6
q Ps 27:1
Eph 5:16
r 2Sa 15:12
s De 8:17
Ps 52:7
Pr 10:15
Pr 18:11
IT1 6:17
1Jo 2:16
t Es 5:11
Jer 9:23
Lu 12:19
u Pr 11:4
Mt 16:26

Second Col.

a Job 36:18
b Ps 89:48
c Ec 2:16
Ro 5:12
d Ec 3:19
e Ps 39:6
Pr 11:4
Pr 23:4
Ec 2:18
Jer 17:11
Lu 12:20
f Job 21:9
Ps 17:14
g Ec 1:4
h Ge 4:17
1Sa 15:12
2Sa 18:18
i Ps 39:5
Jas 1:11
j Ec 3:20
k Lu 12:20
l Job 21:13
m Job 24:19
Ro 5:14
Re 6:8
n Ps 30:5
Mal 4:3
o Ps 39:11
p 1Sa 2:6
Job 7:9

- Nor give to God a ransom for
him;^{*}
- 8 (And the redemption price of their*
soul is so precious^a
That it has ceased to time in-
definite)
- 9 That he should still live forever
[and] not see the pit.^b
- 10 For he sees that even the wise ones
die,^c
Together the stupid one and the
unreasoning one perish,^d
And they must leave to others
their means of maintenance.^e
- 11 Their inward wish* is that their
houses may be to time indef-
inite,^f
Their tabernacles to generation
after generation.^g
They have called their landed es-
tates by their names.^h
- 12 And yet earthling man,* though in
honor, cannot keep lodging;ⁱ
He is indeed comparable with
the beasts that have been de-
stroyed.^j
- 13 This is the way of those who have
stupidity,^k
And of those coming after them
who take pleasure in their very
mouthings.* *Se'lah*.
- 14 Like sheep they have been appoint-
ed* to She'ol itself;^l
Death itself will shepherd^m them;ⁿ
And the upright ones will have
them in subjection in the morn-
ing,^o
And their forms^a are due to wear
away;^o
She'ol rather than a lofty abode
is for each one.^{sp}
- 15 However, God himself will redeem

Ps 49:7* Or, "a ransom for himself." Lit., "his cover." Heb., *koph-roh*. 8* "Their," MSy; LXXVg, "his." 11* "Their inward wish," M; LXXSyVg, "Their graves." 12* "And yet earthling man." Heb., *we'a-dham*. 12* Or, "silenced." 13* Lit., "mouth." 14* Lit., "they have appointed [them]." By a correction of the verb, "they will descend (drop)." 14* Or, "pasture [tend]." 14* "Their rock," M^{margin}. 14* Or, "for him," that is, for each one in the group.

my soul from the hand of
She'ol,^a

For he will receive me. *Se'lah*.

16 Do not be afraid because some man
gains riches,^b

Because the glory of his house
increases,^c

17 For at his death he cannot take
along anything at all;^d

His glory will not go down along
with him himself.^e

18 For during his lifetime he kept bless-
ing his own soul;^f

(And people will laud you because
you do well for yourself)^g

19 [His soul]* finally comes only as
far as the generation of his
forefathers.^h

Nevermore will they see the
light.ⁱ

20 Earthling man, although in honor,
who does not understand,^j

Is indeed comparable with the
beasts that have been de-
stroyed.^k

A melody of A'saph.^l

50 The Divine One,^m God, Jehovah,ⁿ
has himself spoken,^o

And he proceeds to call the
earth,^p

From the rising of the sun
until its setting.^q

2 Out of Zion, the perfection of pretti-
ness,^r God himself has beamed
forth.^s

3 Our God will come and cannot pos-
sibly keep silent.^t

Before him there devours a fire,^u
And all around him it has become
exceedingly stormy weather.^v

4 He calls to the heavens above and
to the earth^w

Ps 49:19* Lit., "it," fem., referring to the
"soul." **20*** "Who does not understand," M;
by altering the Heb. verb form in harmony
with vs 12a, "even does not keep lodging."
50:1* "The Divine One, God, Jehovah." Or,
"The God of gods, Jehovah." Heb., 'El 'Elo-
him' Yehwah'. See Jos 22:22 ftn, "Jehovah."
1* "And the earth begins to ftn," by a change
in M. **3*** Or, "be deaf," as to prayer.

CHAP. 49

a Job 33:28
Ps 16:10
Ps 30:3
Ps 56:13
Ps 86:13
b Es 3:1
c Es 5:11
d Job 1:21
Ec 5:15
Lu 12:20
1Ti 6:17
e Isa 10:3
f De 29:19
Lu 12:19
g Pr 14:20
h Ge 15:15
i Job 33:30
Ps 56:13
j Job 4:21
Ps 49:12
Pr 16:16
k Ec 3:19
2Pe 2:12

CHAP. 50

1 1Ch 15:17
m Jos 22:22
Isa 46:9
Jer 32:18
n Ps 95:3
o Am 3:8
p Isa 1:2
q Isa 45:6
r Ps 48:2
La 2:15
s De 33:2
Ps 80:1
t Ps 83:1
Isa 42:13
Isa 65:6
u Ex 19:18
Ps 97:3
Da 7:10
Heb 12:29
v Ps 97:4
w De 4:36
De 30:19
De 32:1
Isa 1:2

Second Col.

a Mic 6:2
Heb 10:30
b De 33:3
2Ch 29:20
Ps 14:7
Pr 2:8
Isa 13:3
c Ex 24:8
Lu 22:20
Joh 11:52
d Ps 97:6
e Ps 7:11
Ps 75:7
Heb 12:23
Re 20:12
f Ps 81:8
g Ne 9:30
h Ex 20:2
i Ps 40:6
Isa 1:11
Jer 7:22
j 1Sa 15:22
Ho 6:6
k Mic 6:7
l Ge 1:24
1Ch 29:14
Job 40:15
m Ac 17:24
n Ge 1:20
Job 38:41
Ps 104:12
Mt 10:29
o Ps 80:13
p Isa 2:8
Ps 24:1
Ps 89:11

So as to execute judgment on his
people:^a

5 "Gather to me my loyal ones,^b
Those concluding* my covenant^c
over sacrifice."^c

6 And the heavens tell of his righ-
teousness,^d

For God himself is Judge.* *Se'lah*.

7 "Do listen, O my people, and I will
speak,^f

O Israel, and I will bear witness
against you.*^g

I am God, your God.^h

8 Not concerning your sacrifices do I
reprove you,ⁱ

Nor [concerning] your whole
burnt offerings [that are] in
front of me constantly.^j

9 I will not take out of your house
a bull,^k

Out of your pens he-goats.

10 For to me belongs every wild ani-
mal of the forest,^l

The beasts upon a thousand moun-
tains.^m

11 I well know every winged creature
of the mountains,ⁿ

And the animal throngs of the
open field are with me.^o

12 If I were hungry, I would not say
it to you;

For to me the productive land*^p
and its fullness belong.^q

13 Shall I eat the flesh of powerful
[bulls],^r

And the blood of he-goats shall I
drink?^s

14 Offer thanksgiving as your sacrifice
to God,^t

And pay to the Most High your
vows;^u

q Ex 19:5; De 10:14; Job 41:11; Ps 104:24; 1Co 10:26; r Ho
14:2; s Mic 6:6; t Ps 69:30; Ps 107:22; Pr 21:3; Ho 6:6;
Heb 13:15; u De 23:21; Ps 15:4; Ps 76:11; Ec 5:4; Jon
2:9; Mt 5:33.

Ps 50:5* Lit., "cutting." **5*** Or, "the covenant
with me." **6*** "A God of judgment he is," by
a different partitioning and vowel pointing of
some letters. **7*** Or, "I will admonish (warn)
you." **12*** "The productive land." Heb., *the-
vel*; LXX, "the habitable earth"; Lat., *or'bis
ter'rae*, "the circle of the earth."

- 15 And call me in the day of distress.^a
I shall rescue you, and you will glorify^b me.”
- 16 But to the wicked one God will have to say:^c
“What right do you have to enumerate my regulations,^d
And that you may bear my covenant* in your mouth?”
- 17 Why, you—you have hated discipline,^f
And you keep throwing my words behind you.^g
- 18 Whenever you saw a thief, you were even pleased* with him;^h
And your sharing was with adulterers.ⁱ
- 19 Your mouth you have let loose to what is bad,^j
And your tongue you keep attached to deception.^k
- 20 You sit [and] speak against your own brother,^l
Against the son of your mother you give away a fault.^m
- 21 These things you have done, and I kept silent.ⁿ
You imagined that I would positively become like you.^o
I am going to reprove you,^p and I will set things in order before your eyes.^q
- 22 Understand this, please, YOU forgetters of God,^r
That I may not tear [YOU] to pieces without there being any deliverer.^s
- 23 The one offering thanksgiving as his sacrifice is the one that glorifies me;^t
And as for the one keeping a set way,
I will cause him to see salvation by God.^u”

Ps 50:16* “My covenant,” as in vs 5. 18* “You were even pleased,” M; TLXXSyVg, “you even ran.” 22* “God.” Heb., ‘Elohim’. 23* “God.” Heb., ‘Elohim’.

CHAP. 50

a 2Ch 33:12
b Ps 77:2
Ps 91:15
Lu 22:44
c Ps 22:23
Ps 50:23
d Isa 48:1
Eze 18:27
e Jer 7:4
Mt 7:23
Ro 2:21
f De 29:21
De 31:20
Heb 8:9
g Pr 1:7
Pr 5:12
Heb 12:6
h Ne 9:26
Isa 5:24
Jer 8:9
i Isa 5:23
Ro 1:32
Ro 2:21
j Jas 4:4
2Jo 11
k Ps 52:3
Jer 9:5
l Ps 52:2
Jas 3:5
m Le 19:16
Ps 31:18
Lu 22:65
n Mt 10:21
o Ec 8:11
Ro 2:4
2Pe 3:9
p Nu 23:19
Ps 73:11
Ps 94:7
Ec 8:12
q Pr 29:1
r Ps 50:4
Ec 12:14
s Ps 9:17
Isa 51:13
Jer 2:32
Ho 4:6
t Ps 7:2
u Ps 22:23
Ps 27:6
Ro 12:1
Eph 5:20
1Th 5:18
Heb 13:15
v Ps 91:16
Mic 6:8
Lu 2:30

Second Col.

CHAP. 51

a 2Sa 11:3
b Nu 14:18
Ps 25:7
Ps 32:10
Ps 41:4
Ps 90:14
Ps 103:11
c Ps 39:8
Ps 103:13
Pr 28:13
Isa 43:25
Isa 44:22
d Isa 1:18
1Co 6:11
e Heb 9:14
1Jo 1:7
f Ps 32:5
g Ps 40:12
h Ge 20:6
Ge 39:9
Le 5:19
2Sa 12:13
Lu 15:21
i 2Sa 12:9
Ps 38:18
J Ps 50:6
Ro 3:4

To the director. A melody of David. When Nathan the prophet came in to him after he had had relations with Bath-she'ba.^a

51

Show me favor, O God,* according to your loving-kindness.^b

According to the abundance of your mercies wipe out my transgressions.^c

2

Thoroughly wash me from my error,^d

And cleanse me even from my sin.^e

3

For my transgressions I myself know,^f

And my sin is in front of me constantly.^g

4

Against you, you alone, I have sinned,^h

And what is bad in your eyes I have done,ⁱ

In order that you may prove to be righteous when you speak,^j

That you may be in the clear when you judge.^k

5

Look! With error I was brought forth with birth pains,^l

And in sin my mother conceived me.^m

6

Look! You have taken delight in truthfulness itself in the inward parts;ⁿ

And in the secret self may you cause me to know sheer wisdom.^o

7

May you purify me from sin with hyssop, that I may be clean;^p

May you wash me, that I may become whiter even than snow.^q

8

May you cause me to hear exultation and rejoicing,^r

That the bones that you have crushed may be joyful.^s

k Lu 7:29; Re 19:2; l Ge 3:16; Job 14:4; Ro 5:12; m Ro 3:23; Eph 2:3; n 2Ki 20:3; 1Ch 29:17; o 1Sa 16:7; p 1Pe 3:4; q Le 14:4; Nu 19:18; Heb 9:14; r Ps 30:11; s Ps 6:2; Ps 38:3; Isa 57:15.

Ps 51:1* “God.” Heb., ‘Elohim’. 1* Or, “loyal love.”

- 9 Conceal your face from my sins,^a
And wipe out even all my errors.^b
- 10 Create in me even a pure heart,
O God,^c
And put within me a new spirit,
a steadfast one.^d
- 11 Do not throw me away from before
your face;^e
And your holy spirit O do not
take away from me.^f
- 12 Do restore to me the exultation of
salvation by you,^g
And may you support me even
with a willing spirit.^h
- 13 I will teach transgressors your
ways,ⁱ
That sinners themselves may turn
right back to you.^j
- 14 Deliver me from bloodguiltiness,^k
O God the God of my salvation,^l
That my tongue may joyfully tell
about your righteousness.^m
- 15 O Jehovah,^{*} may you open these lips
of mine,ⁿ
That my own mouth may tell
forth your praise.^o
- 16 For you do not take delight in sac-
rifice—otherwise I would give
[it];^p
In whole burnt offering you do
not find pleasure.^q
- 17 The sacrifices to God are a broken
spirit;^r
A heart broken and crushed, O
God, you will not despise.^s
- 18 In your goodwill do deal well with
Zion;^t
May you build the walls of Jeru-
salem.^u
- 19 In that case you will be delight-
ed with sacrifices of righteous-
ness,^v
With burnt sacrifice and whole
offering;^w
In that case bulls will be offered
up on your very own altar.^x

Ps 51:14* Lit., "bloods." 15* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b.

CHAP. 51

a Ps 103:12
Isa 38:17
Jer 16:17
b Mic 7:19
c Jer 32:39
Ac 15:9
Eph 2:10
d Eze 11:19
Eph 4:23
e Ge 4:14
2Ki 13:23
Ps 102:10
f Lu 11:13
Ro 8:9
Eph 4:30
g Ps 21:1
Lu 1:47
h Ps 110:3
Mt 26:41
i Ac 2:38
j Ac 3:19
k Ge 9:6
1Sa 25:34
Ps 26:9
Eze 33:8
Ac 18:6
Ac 20:26
l Ps 38:22
Ps 88:1
Isa 12:2
Re 7:10
m Ne 9:33
Ps 20:5
Ps 35:28
Ps 59:16
Da 9:7
Ro 10:3
n Eze 3:27
o Ps 34:1
Ps 71:8
Ps 109:30
Ps 145:21
Heb 13:15
p 1Sa 15:22
Pr 21:3
Ho 6:6
q Ps 40:6
Ps 50:8
Isa 1:11
Jer 7:22
Am 5:22
r 2Ki 22:19
Ps 34:18
Isa 57:15
Lu 18:13
s 2Ch 33:13
Ps 22:24
Ps 119:58
Pr 28:13
Lu 15:22
t Ps 102:16
Isa 62:1
u Da 9:25
Mic 7:11
v Mal 3:3
w Ps 4:5
Ro 12:1
x Ho 14:2

Second Col.

CHAP. 52

a 1Sa 22:9
b Ge 10:8
1Sa 21:7
Ps 94:4
c Ps 103:17
d Ps 50:19
Ps 57:4
Ps 59:7
Ps 64:3
e Ps 109:2
2Co 11:13
f Jer 4:22
Mic 3:2
g Ps 62:4
Jer 9:3
Joh 8:44
h 1Sa 22:18

To the director. Mas'kil.* Of David, when Do'eg the E'dom-ite came and proceeded to tell Saul and say to him that David had come to the house of A-him'e-lech.^a

52 Why do you make your boast
over what is bad, O you
mighty one?^b

The loving-kindness* of God^{*}
is all day long.^c

2 Adversities your tongue schemes up,
sharpened like a razor,^d
Working deceitfully.^{e*}

3 You have loved what is bad more
than what is good,^f
Falsehood more than speaking
righteousness.^g *Se'lah.*

4 You have loved all devouring words,^h
O you deceitful tongue.^{i*}

5 God himself will also pull you down
forever;^j

He will knock you down and tear
you away from [your] tent,^k

And he will certainly root you out
of the land of the living ones.^l
Se'lah.

6 And the righteous ones will see [it]
and will be afraid,^m

And over him they will laugh.ⁿ

7 Here is the able-bodied man that
does not put God as his for-
tress,^o

But that trusts in the abundance
of his riches,^p

That takes shelter in adversities
by him.^q

8 But I shall be like a luxuriant olive
tree^r in God's house;

I do trust in the loving-kindness
of God to time indefinite, even
forever.^s

9 I will laud you to time indefinite,
for you have taken action;^t

And I shall hope in your name,
because it is good, in front of
your loyal ones.^u

1 Pr 14:25; Jas 3:6; 1Pe 3:10; J Ps 55:23; Pr 12:19; Pr 15:25; Pr 19:9; k Ps 28:5; Ps 37:9; 1 Pr 2:22; m Ps 37:34; Ps 40:3; Ps 119:120; Mal 1:5; Re 19:2; n Ps 58:10; Isa 37:22; Re 18:20; o Ps 146:3; Jer 17:5; p Ps 49:6; Pr 11:28; Pr 23:5; 1Ti 6:17; q Ec 8:8; r Jer 11:16; Ho 14:6; s Ps 13:5; Ps 147:11; t Ps 50:15; u Ps 27:14; Ps 54:6; Ps 123:2; Pr 18:10.

Ps 52:Sup* See 32:Sup ftn. 1* Or, "loyal love." 1* "God." Heb., 'El. 2* Or, "Ruinous things you scheme, your tongue being sharpened like a razor, O you worker of deceit." 4* Lit., "tongue of deception."

To the director over Ma'ha-lath.*
Mas'kil.* Of David.

53 The senseless one has said in his heart:

"There is no Jehovah."*^b

They have acted ruinously and have acted detestably in unrighteousness;^c

There is no one doing good.^d

2 As for God,* he has looked down from heaven itself upon the sons of men,^e

To see whether there exists anyone having insight,* anyone seeking Jehovah.^f

3 They have all of them turned back, they are [all] alike corrupt;^g There is no one doing good,^h Not even one.

4 Have none of the practicers of what is hurtful got knowledge,ⁱ Eating up my people as they have eaten bread?^j

They have not called even upon Jehovah.*^k

5 There they were filled with a great dread,^l Where there had proved to be no dread;^m

For God* himself will certainly scatter the bones of anyone camping against you.ⁿ

You will certainly put [them] to shame, for Jehovah^a himself has rejected them.^o

6 O that out of Zion there were the grand salvation of Israel!^p

Ps 53:Sup* "Mahalath." Heb., *ma-chalath*; probably a musical term, perhaps one of a technical nature. **Sup*** "Maskil." See 32:Sup ftn. **1*** One of eight scribal changes from *YHWH* to '*Elo-him*'. See App 1B. **2*** "God," MTVg; in the parallel text in 14:2, "Jehovah." **2*** "Having insight." Or, "acting with discretion." Heb., *maskil*'. Compare 32:Sup ftn. **2*** One of eight scribal changes from *YHWH* to '*Elo-him*'; T and 14:2, "Jehovah"; MLXXVg, "God." See App 1B. **4*** One of eight scribal changes from *YHWH* to '*Elo-him*'; T, some Heb. mss and 14:4, "Jehovah"; MLXXSVg, "God." See App 1B. **5*** Lit., "they dreaded a dread." **5*** "God," MLXXVg; two Heb. mss, "Jehovah." **5*** One of eight scribal changes from *YHWH* to '*Elo-him*'; T, "Jehovah." See App 1B.

CHAP. 53

a Ps 88:Sup
b Ps 10:4
c Ps 14:1
d Ps 92:6
e Ro 1:21
f Ge 6:11
g Le 18:30
h De 32:5
i Ps 14:3
j Ro 3:10
k Ps 8:4
l Ps 11:4
m Ps 33:14
n Ps 102:19
o Jer 16:17
p Jer 23:24
q 1Ch 28:9
r 2Ch 15:2
s 2Ch 19:3
t Job 28:28
u Isa 55:6
v 1Pe 3:12
w Ge 6:5
x Isa 53:6
y Jer 8:6
z Zep 1:6
aa Ge 6:12
ab Ps 12:1
ac Ps 14:3
ad Ec 7:20
ae Ro 3:12
af Pr 1:29
ag Jer 4:22
ah Ho 4:1
ai Ps 27:2
aj Jer 10:25
ak Job 21:14
al Ps 14:4
am 1Sa 14:15
an 2Ki 7:6
ao Ps 14:5
ap Le 26:17
aq Le 26:36
ar Pr 28:1
as Eze 6:5
at 2Ki 17:20
au Ps 35:4
av Jer 6:30
aw Ps 20:2
ax Isa 12:6

Second Col.

a Ps 85:1
b Ps 126:1
c Jer 30:18
d Joe 3:1
e Am 9:14
f Ezr 3:11
g Ne 12:43

CHAP. 54

e 1Sa 23:19
f 1Sa 26:1
g Ps 20:1
h Ps 79:9
i Pr 18:10
j Ps 79:9
k Ps 43:1
l Ps 99:4
m Pr 23:11
n Jer 50:34
o Ps 13:3
p Ps 65:2
q Ps 84:8
r Ps 15:29
s Ps 130:2
t Ps 22:16
u Ps 59:3
v Ps 86:14
w Ps 36:1
x Ps 53:4
y Job 16:3
z 1Ch 12:18
aa Ps 118:6
ab Ro 8:31
ac Heb 13:16
ad k Ro 12:19
ae 2Ti 4:14
af 1 Ps 143:12

When Jehovah* gathers back* the captive ones of his people,^a

Let Jacob be joyful, let Israel rejoice.^b

To the director on stringed instruments. Mas'kil.* Of David. When the Ziph'ites came in and proceeded to say to Saul: "Is not David concealing himself with us?"^c

54 O God, by your name save me,^d And with your mightiness may you plead my cause.^e

2 O God, hear my prayer;^f Do give ear to the sayings of my mouth.^g

3 For there are strangers that have risen up against me, And tyrants that do seek my soul.^h They have not set God in front of them.ⁱ *Se'lah.*

4 Look! God is my helper;^j Jehovah* is among those supporting my soul.

5 He will repay the bad to my foes;^k In your trueness* silence them.^l

6 In willingness I will sacrifice to you.^m I shall laud your name, O Jehovah, for it is good.ⁿ

7 For out of every distress he delivered me,^o And upon my enemies my eye has looked.^p

To the director on stringed instruments. Mas'kil.* Of David.

55 Do give ear, O God, to my prayer;^q

And do not hide yourself from my request for favor.^r

2 Do pay attention to me and answer me.^s

I am driven restlessly about by my concern,^t

And I cannot but show disquietude,

m Ps 50:14; Ps 107:22; Ps 116:17; Heb 13:15; n Ps 7:17; Ps 52:9; o 2Sa 4:9; Ps 34:19; Ps 37:39; 2Ti 4:18; p Ps 37:34; Ps 59:10; Ps 91:8; Ps 92:11; CHAP. 55 q Ps 5:1; Ps 80:1; Ps 84:8; 1Pe 3:12; r Ps 28:2; Ps 143:7; s Ps 17:1; t Isa 38:14.

Ps 53:6* One of eight scribal changes from *YHWH* to '*Elo-him*'; TLXXSVg, many Heb. mss and 14:7, "Jehovah." See App 1B. **6*** Or, "returns with." **54:Sup*** See 32:Sup ftn. **4*** One of 134 scribal changes from *YHWH* to '*Adho-nai*'. See App 1B. **5*** Or, "by your truth." **55:Sup*** See 32:Sup ftn.

- 3 Due to the voice of the enemy, because of the pressure of the wicked one.^a
For they keep dropping upon me what is hurtful,^b
And in anger they harbor animosity against me.^c
- 4 My very heart is in severe pain within me,^d
And the frights of death itself have fallen upon me.^e
- 5 Fear, yes, trembling itself enters into me,^f
And shuddering covers me.
- 6 And I keep saying: "O that I had wings as a dove has!^g
I would fly away and reside.^h
- 7 Look! I would go far away in flight;ⁱ
I would lodge in the wilderness.^j
—*Se'lah*—
- 8 I would hasten to a place of escape for me
From the rushing* wind, from the tempest."^k
- 9 Confuse, O Jehovah,* divide their tongue,^l
For I have seen violence and disputing in the city.^m
- 10 Day and night they go round about it upon its walls;ⁿ
And hurtfulness and trouble are within it.^o
- 11 Adversities are within it;
And from its public square oppression and deception have not moved away.^p
- 12 For it was not an enemy that proceeded to reproach me;^q
Otherwise I could put up with it.
It was not an intense hater of me that assumed great airs against me;^r
Otherwise I could conceal myself from him.^s
- 13 But it was you, a mortal man who was as my equal,^t
One familiar to me and my acquaintance,^u

Ps 55:8* "Calumniating," according to another derivation of the participle. **9*** One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b.

CHAP. 55

a Ps 54:3
b 2Sa 15:3
c 2Sa 16:7
Ho 9:7
d Ps 69:29
e Ps 18:4
Ps 116:3
Isa 38:10
f Ps 118:120
g Ps 11:1
h Ps 139:9
Re 12:14
i 2Sa 15:14
j 1Sa 23:14
Jer 9:2
k Isa 17:13
l Ge 11:9
2Sa 15:31
2Sa 17:7
m Isa 1:21
Jer 5:1
Jer 6:7
n 1Sa 19:11
2Sa 17:1
Joh 18:3
Joh 18:28
Ac 9:24
o Eze 9:4
Zep 3:3
p Ps 109:2
Jer 9:5
Am 5:10
q Ps 41:9
r Ps 35:26
Ps 38:16
Mt 26:21
s Joh 13:18
t 2Sa 15:12
2Sa 16:23
Jer 9:4
u Lu 22:21
Lu 22:48

Second Col.

a Pr 3:32
b Ps 42:4
c Ps 9:6
Ps 59:13
Ps 69:25
Ps 109:15
d Nu 16:30
2Sa 17:23
2Sa 18:14
Mt 27:5
Ac 1:18
e Ps 9:17
Joh 12:6
f Ps 73:28
g Ps 50:15
Ps 91:15
h Ps 88:1
Ps 119:147
Da 6:10
Mr 1:35
1Th 5:17
i Ps 5:3
J 2Sa 4:9
k 2Ch 32:7
Ps 3:6
Ps 118:12
Mt 26:47
l Ps 69:33
Ps 143:12
m De 33:27
Ps 90:2
Jer 10:10
n Ec 8:11
Jer 48:11
o Ps 36:1
Zep 1:12
p 2Sa 15:14
Ps 7:4
Ac 12:1
q 2Sa 5:3
Ec 8:2

- 14 Because we used to enjoy sweet intimacy together;^a
Into the house of God we used to walk with the throng.^b
- 15 Desolations [be] upon them!^c
Let them go down into She'ol alive;^d
For during their alien residence bad things have been within them.^e
- 16 As for me, to God I shall call out;^f
And Jehovah himself will save me.^g
- 17 Evening and morning and noontime I cannot but show concern and I moan,^h
And he hears my voice.ⁱ
- 18 He will certainly redeem [and put] my soul in peace from the fight that is against me,^j
For in multitudes they have come to be against me.^k
- 19 God* will hear and answer them,^l
Even He that is sitting [enthroned] as in the past^m—*Se'lah*—
Those with whom there are no changingsⁿ
And who have not feared God.^o
- 20 He has thrust out his hands against those at peace with him;^p
He has profaned his covenant.^q
- 21 Smoother than butter* are [the words of] his mouth,^r
But his heart is disposed to fight.^s
His words are softer than oil,^t
But they are drawn swords.^u
- 22 Throw your burden* upon Jehovah himself,^v
And he himself will sustain you.^w
Never will he allow the righteous one to totter.^x
- 23 But you yourself, O God, will bring them down to the lowest pit.^y

r 2Sa 16:23; Ps 28:3; Ps 57:4; Ps 59:7; Ps 62:4; Mt 26:25;
s Joh 13:2; t Pr 5:3; u Ps 59:7; Pr 12:18; v Ps 37:5; Ps 43:5;
Isa 50:10; Php 4:6; 1Pe 5:7; w 1Sa 2:9; Ps 68:19; 1Pe 1:5;
x Ps 16:8; Ps 37:24; Ps 62:2; Ps 121:3; y Ps 55:15.

Ps 55:19* "God." Heb., 'El. **19*** Or, "vicissitudes"; or, "mutual liabilities." **21*** By a correction of M. **21*** Lit., "is fight (war)."
22* Or, "lot" (that which is given).

As for bloodguilty and deceitful men,* they will not live out half[#] their days.^a

But as for me, I shall trust in you.^b

To the director on the Silent Dove among those far away.* Of David. Mik'tam.* When the Philistines laid hold of him in Gath.^c

56 Show me favor, O God, because mortal man has snapped at me.^d

Warring all day long, he keeps oppressing me.^e

2 My foes have kept snapping all day long,^f

For there are many warring against me high-mindedly.^g

3 Whatever day I get afraid, I, for my part, shall trust even in you.^h

4 In union with God I shall praise his word.ⁱ

In God I have put my trust; I shall not be afraid.^j

What can flesh do to me?^k

5 All day long they keep hurting my personal affairs;

All their thoughts are against me for bad.^l

6 They attack, they conceal themselves,^m

They, for their part, keep observing my very steps,ⁿ

While they have waited for my soul.^o

7 On account of [their] hurtfulness cast them forth.^p

In anger bring down even the peoples, O God.^q

8 My being a fugitive you yourself have reported.^r

Do put my tears in your skin bottle.^s

Are they not in your book?^t

9 At that time my enemies will turn back, on the day that I call;^u

This I well know, that God is for me.^v

Ps 55:23* Lit., "men of bloods and deception." **23*** Lit., "will not halve." **56:Sup*** Possibly, "Dove of Silence, those far away." By a slight correction, "Dove of the big trees far away." **Sup*** See 16:Sup ftn. **6*** Lit., "heels."

CHAP. 55

^a Ps 5:6
^b Pr 10:27
^c Ec 7:17
^d Mt 27:5
^e Ps 56:11
^f Ps 115:11

CHAP. 56

^c 1Sa 21:10
^d Ps 57:3
^e Ps 124:2
^f Ps 27:2
^g Ps 124:3
^h Ps 124:3
ⁱ Eze 36:3
^j Ps 3:1
^k Ps 54:5
^l Ac 4:27
^m 1Sa 21:12
ⁿ Ps 18:2
^o Ps 56:10
^p Ps 119:160
^q J Ps 27:1
^r Ps 56:11
^s Ro 8:31
^t Heb 13:6
^u 2Ch 32:8
^v Ps 118:6
^w 1Jer 18:18
^x Mt 10:8
^y Ps 140:2
^z Ps 37:32
^{aa} Lu 20:20
^{ab} Ps 59:3
^{ac} Ps 71:10
^{ad} Ps 92:7
^{ae} Ps 55:15
^{af} Jer 18:23
^{ag} 1Sa 27:1
^{ah} Ps 39:12
^{ai} Ps 126:5
^{aj} Ps 139:16
^{ak} Mal 3:16
^{al} Ps 18:40
^{am} Ps 27:2
^{an} Isa 8:10
^{ao} Ro 8:31

Second Col.

^a Isa 45:14
^b Jer 12:3
^c Joh 10:38
^d Joh 17:21
^e Ps 56:4
^f Ps 27:1
^g Isa 51:7
^h Isa 51:12
ⁱ Nu 30:2
^j Ec 5:4
^k Ps 50:23
^l Ps 116:8
^m 2Co 1:10
ⁿ Ps 17:5
^o Ps 94:18
^p Job 3:20
^q Job 33:30
^r Ps 116:9

CHAP. 57

¹ 1Sa 22:1
² 1Sa 24:3
³ Ps 142:Sup
⁴ Ps 119:77
⁵ Ps 18:2
⁶ Ru 2:12
⁷ Ps 17:8
⁸ Ps 63:7
⁹ Jos 23:5
¹⁰ Ps 138:8
¹¹ Ps 144:7
¹² Ac 12:11
¹³ Ps 56:2
¹⁴ Eze 36:3
¹⁵ q Ps 40:11
¹⁶ Ps 61:7
¹⁷ Joh 1:17
¹⁸ Ps 22:13
¹⁹ Ps 35:17

10 In union with God^a I shall praise [his] word;

In union with Jehovah I shall praise [his] word.^b

11 In God I have put my trust. I shall not be afraid.^c

What can earthling man* do to me?^d

12 Upon me, O God, there are vows to you.^e

I shall render expressions of thanksgiving to you.^f

13 For you have delivered my soul* from death^g—

[Have you] not [delivered] my feet from stumbling?^h—

That [I] may walk about before Godⁱ in the light^a of those alive.ⁱ

To the director. "Do not bring to ruin." Of David. Mik'tam.* When he ran away because of Saul, into the cave.^j

57 Show me favor, O God, show me favor,^k

For in you my soul has taken refuge;^l

And in the shadow of your wings I take refuge until the adversities pass over.^m

2 I call to God the Most High, to the [true] God* who is bringing [them] to an end on my account.ⁿ

3 He will send from heaven and save me.^o

He will certainly confuse the one snapping at me.^p *Se'lah.*

God will send his loving-kindness* and his trueness.^q

4 My soul is in the middle of lions;^r
I cannot but lie down among devourers, [even] the sons of men,^s

Whose teeth are spears and arrows,^s

s Ps 58:6; Pr 30:14.

Ps 56:11* "Earthling man." Heb., '*a-dham*'. **13*** "My soul." Heb., '*naph-shi*'; Gr., '*psy-khen*'; Lat., '*a-ni-mam*'. See App 4A. **13*** "God," MTLXXVg; T, "Jehovah." **13*** "Light," MTLXXVg; Sy, "land." **57:Sup*** See 16:Sup ftn. **2*** "To the [true] God." Heb., '*la-El*'. See App 1G. **3*** Or, "loyal love." **3*** Or, "truth." **4*** Or, "earthling man." Heb., '*a-dham*'.

And whose tongue is a sharp sword.^a

5 O be exalted above the heavens, O God;^b

Let your glory be above all the earth.^c

6 A net they have prepared for my steps;^d

My soul has become bowed down.^e
They excavated before me a pitfall;
They have fallen into the midst of it.^f *Se'lah.*

7 My heart is steadfast, O God,^g
My heart is steadfast.
I will sing and make melody.^h

8 Do awake, O my glory;ⁱ
Do awake, O stringed instrument;
you too, O harp.^j
I will awaken the dawn.

9 I shall laud you among the peoples,
O Jehovah;^k

I shall make melody to you among
the national groups.^l

10 For your loving-kindness* is great
up to the heavens,^m

And your trueness* up to the
skies.ⁿ

11 Do be exalted above the heavens,
O God;^o

Let your glory be above all the
earth.

To the director. "Do not bring to ruin."
Of David. Mik'tam.*

58 [In YOUR] silence can YOU really
speak about righteousness
itself?^p

Can YOU judge in uprightness
itself, O YOU sons of men?^q

2 How much, rather, do YOU with the
heart practice outright unrighteousness
in the earth,^r

[And] prepare the road for the
very violence of YOUR hands!^s

3 The wicked ones have been perverses
from the womb;^t

They have wandered about from
the belly onward;

Ps 57:9* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adonai'. See App 1B. 10* Or, "loyal love." 10* Or, "your truth." Heb., 'amit-te'kha (from 'emeth'). 58:Sup* See 16:Sup ftn. 1* Or, "earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'.

CHAP. 57

a Ps 52:2
Ps 55:21
Ps 64:3
Pr 25:18
b Ps 108:5
Ps 113:4
c Nu 14:21
Ps 72:19
d Ps 7:15
Ps 35:7
Ps 140:5
Pr 29:5
e Ps 42:6
f 1Sa 24:4
Ps 9:15
Ps 141:10
Pr 26:27
Pr 28:10
g Ps 112:7
h 1Ch 16:23
Ps 33:3
i Ps 16:9
Ps 30:12
j Ps 108:2
k Ps 9:11
Ps 138:1
Ps 145:12
l Ps 96:3
Ro 15:9
m Ps 36:5
Ps 89:1
Ps 103:11
n Ps 108:4
o Ps 8:1
Ps 57:5

CHAP. 58

p 2Sa 23:3
2Ch 19:6
q Ps 82:2
Ec 5:8
r Ec 3:16
Jer 22:17
Mic 3:9
s Ps 94:20
Isa 10:1
t Ps 51:5
Isa 48:8

Second Col.

a Ps 5:6
Joh 8:44
b Ps 140:3
Ro 3:13
Jas 3:8
c Isa 43:8
d Isa 19:3
e De 18:11
f Ps 3:7
g 2Sa 14:14
Ps 112:10
h Ps 64:7
i Job 3:16
j Ps 118:12
k Pr 10:25
Jer 23:19
l Ps 52:6
Ps 64:10
Ps 107:42
Eze 25:17
Re 18:20
m Ps 68:23
Pr 21:18
Re 14:20
n Ps 92:15
o Isa 3:10
p Ps 8:16
Ps 98:9
Heb 10:30

CHAP. 59

q 1Sa 19:11
r 1Sa 19:12
Ps 7:1
Ps 18:48
Ps 71:4

They are speaking lies.^a

4 The venom of theirs is like the venom of the serpent,^b

Deaf like the cobra that stops up
its ear,^c

5 That will not listen to the voice of
charmners,^d

Though someone wise is binding
with spells.^e

6 O God, knock out their teeth in their
mouth.^f

Break down the very jawbones of
maned young lions, O Jehovah.

7 May they dissolve as into waters
that go their way;^g

May he bend [the bow for] his
arrows as they collapse.^h

8 Like a snail melting away he walks;ⁱ
Like a miscarriage of a woman
they will certainly not behold
the sun.^j

9 Before YOUR pots feel the [kindled]
bramble,^k

The live green as well as the
burning, he will carry them off
as a stormy wind.^l

10 The righteous one will rejoice be-
cause he has beheld the ven-
geance.^m

His steps he will bathe in the
blood of the wicked one.ⁿ

11 And mankind will say:^o "Surely
there is fruitage for the right-
eous one.^p

Surely there exists a God that is
judging* in the earth."^q

To the director. "Do not bring to ruin." Of
David. Mik'tam.* When Saul sent, and they
kept watching the house, to put him to death.^r

59 Deliver me from my enemies, O
my God;^s

From those rising up against
me may you protect me.^t

2 Deliver me from the practicers of
what is hurtful,^u

s Ps 12:5; Ps 91:14; t Ps 28:3; 2Th 3:2.

Ps 58:5* See App 7A regarding cobras responding to sound. 8* Or, "leaving a slimy track." 11* "That is judging." Heb., *sho-phetim*, pl. to agree with 'Elo-him', "God," which is pl. to denote excellence and grandeur; LXXSy-Vg make the participle sing., "that is judging them." 59:Sup* See 16:Sup ftn.

And from bloodguilty men
save me.

3 For, look! they have lain in wait for
my soul;^a

Strong ones make an attack
upon me;^b

For no revolt on my part, nor any
sin on my part, O Jehovah.^c

4 Though there is no error, they run
and get themselves ready.^d

Do rouse yourself at my calling
and see.^e

5 And you, O Jehovah God of armies,
are the God of Israel.^f

Do wake up to turn your atten-
tion to all the nations.^g

Do not show favor to any hurtful
traitors.^h *Se'lah.*

6 They keep returning at evening
time;ⁱ

They keep barking like a dog^j and
go all around the city.^k

7 Look! They make a bubbling forth
with their mouth;^l

Swords are on their lips,^m
For who is listening?ⁿ

8 But you yourself, O Jehovah, will
laugh at them;^o

You will hold all the nations in
derision.^p

9 O my Strength,* toward you I will
keep watch;^q

For God is my secure height.^r

10 The God of loving-kindness* to me^s
will himself confront me;^t

God himself will cause me to look
upon my foes.^u

11 Do not kill them, that my people
may not forget.^v

By your vital energy make them
wander about,^w

And bring them down, O our shield
Jehovah,^{xw}

12 [For] the sin of their mouth, the
word of their lips;^y

And may they be caught in their
pride,^z

Ps 59:9* "My Strength," TLXXVg and several Heb. mss; M, "His (One's) Strength." 10* Or, "loyal love." 10^a "To me," M^{margin}T and many Heb. mss. 11* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B.

CHAP. 59

a 1Sa 19:1

Ps 10:9

Ps 37:32

Ps 38:12

Ps 56:6

Ps 71:10

Joh 7:1

Ac 23:21

b Ps 2:2

Ac 4:26

c 1Sa 24:11

1Sa 26:18

Ps 35:19

Ps 69:4

d Pr 1:16

Ac 23:15

e Ps 35:23

f De 33:29

g Ps 9:15

h Pr 2:22

Pr 13:2

i 1Sa 19:11

j Ps 22:16

k Ps 59:14

l Mt 12:34

m Ps 57:4

Ps 64:3

Pr 12:18

n Ps 10:11

Ps 73:11

Eze 9:9

o Ps 2:4

Ps 37:13

Pr 1:26

p Ps 33:10

q Ps 18:1

Ps 27:1

Ps 46:1

r Ps 9:9

Ps 62:2

s Ps 6:4

Ps 119:88

t Ps 54:7

Ps 92:11

u Jg 1:6

Ec 9:5

v Ge 4:12

Eze 12:15

w Ge 15:1

De 33:29

Job 40:12

Ps 3:3

x Ps 64:8

Pr 12:13

Pr 18:7

y Pr 8:13

Pr 16:18

Second Col.

a Ps 7:9

1Sa 63:3

b 1Sa 17:46

Ps 9:16

Ps 83:18

c Ps 59:6

d Ps 109:10

e 1Sa 56:11

f Job 37:23

Ps 21:13

Ps 106:8

Ps 145:11

g Ps 89:1

Ps 101:1

Eph 1:6

h 1Sa 17:37

Ps 61:3

i Pr 18:10

j Ps 18:1

Isa 12:2

k Ps 59:10

CHAP. 60

l De 31:19

2Sa 1:18

m 2Sa 8:13

1Ch 18:3

n Ps 44:9

Ps 89:38

Even for the cursing and the de-
ception that they rehearse.

13 Bring [them] to an end in rage;^a
Bring [them] to an end, that they
may not be;

And may they know that God is
ruling in Jacob to the ends of
the earth.^b *Se'lah.*

14 And let them return at evening time;
Let them bark like a dog and go
all around the city.^c

15 Let those very ones wander about
for something to eat;^d
Let them not be satisfied or stay
overnight.^e

16 But as for me, I shall sing of your
strength,^f

And in the morning I shall joy-
fully tell about your loving-
kindness.^g

For you have proved to be a secure
height for me^h

And a place to which to flee in
the day of my distress.ⁱ

17 O my Strength, to you I will make
melody,^j

For God is my secure height, the
God of loving-kindness to me.^k

To the director on The Lily of Reminder.
Mik'tam.* Of David. For teaching.^l When he
engaged in a struggle with A'ram-na-ha-ra'im
and A'ram-Zo'bah, and Jo'ab proceeded to
return and strike down E'dom in the Valley
of Salt, even twelve thousand.^m

60 O God, you have cast us off, you
have broken through us,ⁿ
You have become incensed.
You should restore us.^o

2 You have caused the earth to rock,
you have split it open.^p
Heal its breaches, for it has tot-
tered.^q

3 You have caused your people to see
hardship.^r

You have made us drink wine
sending us reeling.^s

4 You have given to those fearing you
a signal^t

o Ps 85:4; Ps 90:13; p Hag 2:7; q Jer 30:17; Ho 6:1; r Ne 9:32; Ps 71:20; Da 9:12; s Isa 51:17; Jer 25:15; Hab 2:16; t Ps 20:5.

Ps 60:Sup* See 16:Sup ftn.

To flee zigzag* on account of the bow. *Se'lah.*

- 5 In order that your beloved ones may be rescued,^a

O do save with your right hand and answer us.^b

- 6 God himself has spoken in his holiness:^c

"I will exult, I will give out Shechem as a portion;^d

And the low plain of Suc'coth I shall measure off.^e

- 7 Gil'e-ad belongs to me and Ma-nas'-seh belongs to me,^f

And E'phraim is the fortress of my head one;

Judah is my commander's staff.^g

- 8 Mo'ab is my washing pot,^h

Over E'dom I shall throw my sandal.ⁱ

Over Phi-lis'tia I shall shout in triumph."^{j,k}

- 9 Who will bring me to the besieged city?^k

Who will certainly lead me as far as E'dom?^l

- 10 Is it not you, O God, who have cast us off^m

And who do not go forth with our armies as God?ⁿ

- 11 Do give us assistance from distress,^o

As salvation by earthling man is worthless.^p

- 12 By God we shall gain vital energy,^q

And he himself will tread down our adversaries.^r

To the director on stringed instruments. Of David.

- 61** Do hear, O God, my entreating cry.^s

Do pay attention to my prayer.^t

- 2 From the extremity of the earth I shall cry, even to you, when my heart grows feeble.^u

Onto a rock that is higher than I

am may you lead me.^v

Ps 60:4* "To run zigzag," by one derivation of the root verb; by a different root word, "for it to be displayed," or, "to rally around." **5*** "Us," M; M^{margin} TLXXSyVg and many Heb. mss., "me." **8*** According to Sy; T, "Over the Philistines the congregation of Israel jubilates."

CHAP. 60

a Ps 108:6
b Ps 18:35
Ps 21:8
Ps 118:15
Isa 41:10
c Ps 89:35
Ps 108:7
d Ge 12:6
Jos 1:6
e Jos 13:27
f De 33:17
Ps 108:8
g Ge 49:10
h Nu 24:17
2Sa 8:2
Ps 108:9
i Nu 24:18
2Sa 8:14
j 2Sa 8:1
k 2Sa 11:1
2Sa 12:29
l Ch 11:16
m Ps 44:9
Ps 108:11
Isa 8:17
Isa 12:1
n De 1:42
De 20:4
Jos 7:12
o Ps 25:22
Ps 108:12
p Ps 62:9
Ps 118:8
Ps 146:3
q 2Sa 10:12
Ps 18:32
Ps 108:13
r Ps 44:5
Isa 63:3

CHAP. 61

s Ps 5:2
Ps 28:2
Ps 102:1
Ps 130:2
t Ps 17:1
Ps 55:1
Php 4:6
u 1Ki 8:48
Jon 2:2
v Ps 27:5
Ps 40:2

Second Col.

a Ps 25:20
b 1Sa 17:45
Ps 18:2
Pr 18:10
c Ps 23:6
Ps 27:4
d Ps 17:8
Ps 57:1
Ps 63:7
Ps 91:4
e Ps 65:1
f Ps 115:13
Mal 3:16
g Ps 18:50
Ps 21:4
Ps 72:17
h Ps 89:4
i 2Sa 7:16
Ps 41:12
j Ps 40:11
Ps 57:3
Ps 143:12
Pr 20:28
Mic 7:20
k Ps 30:12
Ps 145:1
Ps 146:2
l Ps 65:1
Ps 66:13
Ec 5:4

CHAP. 62

m Ps 33:20

- 3 For you have proved to be a refuge for me,^a

A strong tower in the face of the enemy.^b

- 4 I will be a guest in your tent for times indefinite;^c

I will take refuge in the concealment of your wings.^d *Se'lah.*

- 5 For you yourself, O God, have listened to my vows.^e

You have given [me] the possession of those fearing your name.^f

- 6 Days you will add to the days of the king;^g

His years will be like generation after generation.^h

- 7 He will dwell to time indefinite before God;ⁱ

O assign loving-kindness and true-ness,* that these may safeguard him.^j

- 8 So I will make melody to your name forever,^k

That I may pay my vows day after day.^l

To the director of Je-du'thun.*
A melody of David.

- 62** Indeed toward God is my soul [waiting in] silence.*^m

From him my salvation is.ⁿ

- 2 Indeed he is my rock and my salvation, my secure height;^o

I shall not be made to totter very much.^p

- 3 How long will YOU carry on frantically against the man whom YOU would murder?^q

All of YOU are like a leaning wall, a stone wall that is being pushed in.^r

- 4 Indeed they give advice so as to allure from one's own dignity;^s

They take pleasure in a lie.^t

With their mouth they bless, but inside themselves they call down evil.^u *Se'lah.*

n Ps 3:8; Ps 37:39; Ps 68:19; Isa 12:2; o Ps 18:2; Ps 46:7; Ps 62:6; p Ps 37:24; Mic 7:8; 2Co 4:9; q 1Sa 24:11; Ps 38:12; r Isa 30:13; s Mt 2:8; t Ps 52:3; Pr 6:17; Joh 8:44; u Ps 5:9; Ps 28:3; Ps 55:21.

Ps 61:7* Or, "truth." **62:Sup*** See 39:Sup ftn. **1*** "Silence," M; by a slight adjustment in vowel pointing, "keeping silent."

- 5 Indeed toward God wait silently, O my soul,^a
Because from him is my hope.^b
- 6 Indeed he is my rock and my salvation, my secure height;^c
I shall not be made to totter.^d
- 7 Upon God are my salvation and my glory.^e
My strong rock, my refuge is in God.^f
- 8 Trust in him at all times, O people.^g
Before him pour out your heart.^h
God is a refuge for us.ⁱ *Se'lah.*
- 9 Indeed the sons of earthling man* are an exhalation,^j
The sons of mankind* are a lie.^k
When laid upon the scales they are all together lighter than an exhalation.^l
- 10 Do not put YOUR trust in defrauding,^m
Nor become vain in sheer robbery.ⁿ
In case the means of maintenance should thrive, do not set YOUR heart [on them].^o
- 11 Once God has spoken, twice I have heard even this,^p
That strength belongs to God.^q
- 12 Also loving-kindness belongs to you, O Jehovah,*
For you yourself pay back to each one* according to his work.^r

A melody of David, when he happened to be in the wilderness of Judah.^s

- 63** O God,* you are my God,* I keep looking for you.^t
My soul does thirst for you.^u
For you my flesh has grown faint [with longing]
In a land dry and exhausted, where there is no water.^v
- 2 Thus I have beheld you in the holy place,^w
At seeing your strength and your glory.^x

Ps 62:9* "Earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 9* Or, "man." Heb., 'ish'. 12* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 12* Or, "to a man." Heb., 'le'ish'. 63:1* "God." Heb., 'Elo-him'. 1* "My God." Heb., 'E-li'.

CHAP. 62
a Ps 43:5
b Ps 62:1
c Mic 7:7
d Ro 15:13
e Tit 1:2
f Ps 18:31
g Ps 16:8
h Ps 112:6
i Pr 10:30
j Ps 3:3
k Jer 3:23
l Ps 95:1
m Isa 26:4
n Isa 50:10
o Isa 1:15
p Ps 46:11
q Pr 14:26
r Ps 39:5
s Ps 144:4
t 2Sa 15:31
u Ps 60:11
v Ro 3:4
w Isa 40:15
x Pr 14:31
y Isa 30:12
z Isa 61:8
aa De 6:12
ab Job 31:24
ac Ps 52:7
ad Pr 11:4
ae Pr 11:28
af Pr 23:5
ag Mt 6:19
ah Mt 6:24
ai Mr 8:36
aj Lu 12:15
ak 1Ti 6:17
al 1Jo 2:16
am Job 33:14
an Job 9:4
ao Ps 63:2
ap Ps 77:14
aq Na 1:3
ar Re 19:1
as Ps 36:7
at Ps 88:15
au Mic 7:18
av 1Sa 16:7
aw Job 34:11
ax Pr 24:12
ay Jer 32:19
az Eze 7:27
ba Ro 2:6
bb 2Co 5:10
bc Ga 6:7
bd Col 3:25
be 2Ti 4:14
bf 1Pe 1:17
bg Re 20:12
bh Re 22:12

CHAP. 63
t 1Sa 22:5
u 1Sa 23:14
v Ex 15:2
w Isa 26:9
x Ps 42:2
y Ps 143:6
z Ps 63:Sup
aa Ps 77:13
ab 1Ch 16:28
ac Ps 29:1
ad Ps 95:6

Second Col.
a Ps 30:5
b Ps 100:5
c Ps 65:17
d Ho 14:2
e Heb 13:15
f Ps 145:2
g 1Ki 8:22
h Ps 134:2
i Le 7:25
j Ps 36:8
k Jer 31:14

- 3 Because your loving-kindness* is better than life,^a
My own lips will commend you.^b
- 4 Thus I shall bless you during my lifetime;^c
In your name I shall raise my palms.^d
- 5 As with the best part, even fatness, my soul is satisfied,^e
And with lips of joyful cries my mouth offers praise.^f
- 6 When I have remembered you upon my lounge,^g
During the night watches I meditate on you.^h
- 7 For you have proved to be of assistance to me,ⁱ
And in the shadow of your wings I cry out joyfully.^j
- 8 My soul has closely followed you;^k
On me your right hand keeps fast hold.^l
- 9 As for those who keep seeking my soul for [its] ruin,^m
They will come into the lowest parts* of the earth.ⁿ
- 10 They will be delivered over to the power of the sword;^o
They will become a mere portion for foxes.^p
- 11 And the king himself will rejoice in God.^q
Every one swearing by him will boast,^r
For the mouth of those speaking falsehood will be stopped up.^s

To the director. A melody of David.

- 64** Hear, O God, my voice in my concern.^t
From the dreadfulness of the enemy may you safeguard my life.^u
- 2 May you conceal me from the confidential talk of evildoers,^v

f Ps 43:4; Ps 71:23; Ps 135:3; g Ps 149:5; h Ps 119:55; Ps 119:148; i 1Sa 17:37; j Ps 46:1; Ps 54:4; k Ps 5:11; l Ps 32:11; m Ps 36:7; Ps 57:1; Ps 61:4; n Ps 73:25; Ps 143:6; 1Sa 41:10; o Ps 35:4; Ps 40:14; p Nu 16:30; q 1Sa 25:29; r 1Sa 26:10; s Jer 18:21; Jer 25:31; t Ps 39:4; u Ps 21:1; v De 6:13; Isa 45:23; s Ps 31:18; CHAP. 64 t Ps 55:1; u Ps 31:15; v Ps 56:6; Ps 109:2.

Ps 63:3* Or, "loyal love." 9* "Into the lowest parts." Syr., *bethach-to-yo-thah*, "into her [the earth's] lowest parts."

From the tumult of practicers of hurtfulness,^a

3 Who have sharpened their tongue just like a sword,^b

Who have aimed their arrow, bitter speech,^c

4 To shoot from concealed places at someone blameless.^d

All of a sudden they shoot at him and do not fear.^e

5 They hold themselves down to bad speech;^f

They make statements about hiding traps.^g

They have said: "Who sees them?"^h

6 They keep searching out unrighteous things;ⁱ

They have hidden a shrewd device well searched out,^j

And the inward part of each one, even [his] heart, is deep.^k

7 But God will shoot at them with an arrow suddenly.^l

Wounds have resulted to them,^m

8 And they cause one to stumble.ⁿ
[But] their tongue is against their own selves.^o

All those looking upon them will shake their head,^p

9 And all earthling men will become afraid;^q

And they will tell of the activity of God,^r

And they will certainly have insight into his work.^s

10 And the righteous one will rejoice in Jehovah and will indeed take refuge in him;^t

And all the upright in heart will boast.^u

To the director. A melody of David. A song.

65 For you there is praise—silence—, O God, in Zion;^v

And to you the vow will be paid.^w

2 O Hearer of prayer, even to you people of all flesh will come.^x

3 Things of error have proved mightier than I am.^y

Ps 64:5* "Them," MTLXXVg; Sy, "us."

CHAP. 64

a Lu 23:18
b Pr 12:18
c Ps 11:2
d Ps 10:8
e 1Sa 18:11
f Nu 22:6
g Pr 1:11
h Ps 10:11
i Ps 59:7
j Ps 94:7
k Ps 59:9
l Jer 17:9
m De 32:23
n Ps 7:12
o 1Ki 22:34
p Ch 10:3
q Pr 12:13
r Mal 2:8
s Ro 14:21
t Pr 18:7
u Lu 19:22
v Jer 18:16
w Re 18:10
x Nu 16:34
y Ps 145:6
z Jer 50:28
a 1Sa 5:12
b Ps 107:43
c Ho 14:9
d Ps 32:11
e Ps 58:10
f Ps 68:3
g Php 4:4
h 1Co 1:31

CHAP. 65

v Ps 76:2
w Ps 56:12
x Ps 76:11
y Ps 116:18
z Ec 5:4
a Ps 145:18
b Isa 66:23
c Ac 10:31
d Ac 15:17
e IJo 5:14
f Ps 40:12
g Ro 7:23
h Ga 5:17

Second Col.

a Ps 51:2
b Ps 78:38
c Ps 79:9
d Isa 1:18
e Joh 1:29
f Heb 9:14
g IJo 1:7
h Ps 15:1
i Ps 135:4
j Ps 27:4
k Ps 84:4
l Ps 84:10
m Ps 36:8
n Ps 63:5
o 1Sa 3:3
p ICh 16:1
q De 10:21
r Ps 47:2
s Re 15:3
t Ps 3:8
u Ps 68:19
v Ps 22:27
w Isa 45:22
x Ps 119:90
y JPs 93:1
z Ps 89:9
a Ps 107:29

As for our transgressions, you yourself will cover them.^a

4 Happy is the one you choose and cause to approach,^b

That he may reside in your court-yards.^c

We* will certainly be satisfied with the goodness of your house.^d

The holy place of your temple.^e

5 With fear-inspiring things in righteousness you will answer us,^f

O God of our salvation,^g

The Trust of all the borders of the earth and those far away on the sea.^h

6 He is firmly establishing the mountains with his power;ⁱ

He is indeed girded with mightiness.^j

7 He is stilling the noise of the seas,^k

The noise of their waves and the turmoil of the national groups.^l

8 And the inhabitants of the uttermost parts will be afraid of your signs;^m

The goings forth of the morning and evening you cause to cry out joyfully.ⁿ

9 You have turned your attention to the earth, that you may give it abundance;^o

You enrich it very much.

The stream from God is full of water.^p

You prepare their grain,^q

For that is the way you prepare the earth.^r

10 There is a drenching of its furrows, a leveling off of its clods;^s

With copious showers you soften it; you bless its very sprouts.^t

11 You have crowned the year with* your goodness,^u

And your very tracks drip with fatness.^v

12 The pasture grounds of the wilderness keep dripping,^w

1 Ps 2:1; Isa 17:12; Isa 57:20; m Ps 48:5; Ps 66:3; n Ps 19:5; Ps 148:3; o De 11:12; Ps 104:14; Ps 147:8; Ac 14:17; p Ps 46:4; q Ps 104:15; Ps 107:37; r Ge 26:12; s Job 21:33; Job 38:38; t Ps 147:8; u Ge 27:28; De 33:16; v Mal 3:10; w Isa 30:23.

Ps 65:4* "We," M; Sy, "He." 9* Lit., "it," fem., referring to the "earth." 11* Lit., "of."

And with joyfulness the very hills
gird themselves.^a

- 13 The pastures have become clothed
with flocks,^b

And the low plains themselves are
enveloped with grain.^c

They shout in triumph, yes, they
sing.^d

To the director. A song, a melody.

- 66** Shout in triumph to God, all
[you people of] the earth.*

- 2 Make melody to the glory of his
name.^f

Render his praise glorious.^g

- 3 Say to God: "How fear-inspiring
your works are!"^h

Because of the abundance of
your strength your enemies will
come cringing to you.ⁱ

- 4 All [people of] the earth will bow
down to you,^j

And they will make melody to
you, they will make melody to
your name."^k *Se'lah.*

- 5 Come, you people, and see the ac-
tivities of God.^l

His dealing with the sons of men*
is fear-inspiring.^m

- 6 He has changed the sea into dry
land;ⁿ

Through the river they went
crossing over on foot.^o

There we began to rejoice in him.^p

- 7 He is ruling by his mightiness to
time indefinite.^q

Upon the nations his own eyes
keep watch.^r

As for those who are stubborn, let
them not be exalted in them-
selves.^s *Se'lah.*

- 8 Bless our God, O you peoples,^t
And cause the voice of praise to
him to be heard.^u

- 9 He is setting our soul in life,^v
And he has not allowed our foot
to totter.^w

- 10 For you have examined us, O God;^x
You have refined us as when re-
fining silver.^y

Ps 66:1* Lit., "O all the earth," with a
pl. verb. Compare 1Ki 10:24 ftn, "Earth."
5* "Men." Heb., 'a-dham'. 9* Or, "among the
living ones."

CHAP. 65

a Isa 55:12
b Jer 6:3
c Zec 9:17
d Ps 96:11
Isa 35:1
Ac 14:17

CHAP. 66

e Ps 33:1
Ps 98:4
f Isa 12:5
Re 4:11
g Ne 9:5
Ps 72:19
Ps 96:8
h Ex 15:16
Ps 76:12
Isa 2:19
Jer 10:10
i Ps 81:15
j Ps 22:27
Mal 1:11
k Isa 42:10
Re 15:4
l Ps 46:8
m Ps 66:3
Zep 2:11
n Ex 14:22
Ps 78:13
Ps 106:9
o Jos 3:16
p Ex 15:1
q Da 4:34
1Ti 1:17
r 2Ch 16:9
Ps 11:4
Ps 33:13
Pr 15:3
Heb 4:13
s De 17:20
Ps 75:4
Isa 37:29
t De 32:43
Ro 15:10
u Jer 33:11
v Isa 25:29
Ac 17:28
w Isa 2:9
Ps 62:6
Ps 94:18
Ps 121:3
x De 8:2
Ps 17:3
y Isa 48:10
Zec 13:9
Mal 3:3
1Pe 1:7

Second Col.

a Job 19:6
Ho 7:12
b Ps 129:3
Isa 51:23
c 1Th 3:3
d Isa 43:2
Ac 14:22
e Nu 15:3
Ps 100:4
f Ps 22:25
Ps 56:12
Ps 116:14
Ec 5:4
g Nu 30:2
Jg 11:35
h 2Sa 22:7
i 1Ch 16:1
j 2Sa 6:13
k Ps 34:11
Mal 3:16
l Ps 22:24
m Ps 30:8
Ps 34:3
n Ps 51:14
Ps 126:2

- 11 You have brought us into a hunt-
ing net;^a

You have put pressure on our
hips.

- 12 You have made mortal man to ride
over our head;^b

We have come through fire and
through water,^c

And you proceeded to bring us
forth to relief.^d

- 13 I shall come into your house with
whole burnt offerings;^e

I shall pay to you my vows^f

- 14 That my lips have opened up to say^g
And that my mouth has spoken
when I was in sore straits.^h

- 15 Whole burnt offerings of fatlings I
shall offer up to you,ⁱ

With the sacrificial smoke of
rams.

I shall render up a bull with he-
goats.^j *Se'lah.*

- 16 Come, listen, all you who fear God,
and I will relate^k

What he has done for my soul.^l

- 17 To him I called with my mouth,^m
And there was an extolling with
my tongue.ⁿ

- 18 If I have regarded anything hurtful
in my heart,

Jehovah* will not hear [me].^o

- 19 Truly God has heard;^p
He has paid attention to the voice
of my prayer.^q

- 20 Blessed be God, who has not turned
aside my prayer,

Nor his loving-kindness from me.^r

To the director on stringed
instruments. A melody, a song.

- 67** God himself will show us favor
and bless us;^s

He will make his face shine
upon us^t—*Se'lah*—

- 2 That your way may be known in
the earth,^u

o Job 27:9; Pr 15:29; Pr 28:9; Isa 1:15; Joh 9:31; Jas 4:3;
p Ps 6:9; Ps 34:6; Ps 65:2; Ps 116:1; La 3:56; 1Jo 3:22;
q Heb 5:7; r 2Sa 7:15; Ps 86:13; CHAP. 67 s Ps 28:9;
2Co 13:14; Eph 1:3; t Nu 6:25; Ps 4:6; Ps 31:16; Ps 119:135;
Pr 16:15; u Es 8:17; Ps 98:2; Ro 10:18; Col 1:23.

Ps 66:18* One of 134 scribal changes from
YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B.

Your salvation even among all the nations.^a

3 Let peoples laud you, O God;^b
Let the peoples, all of them, laud you.^c

4 Let national groups rejoice and cry out joyfully,^d

For you will judge the peoples with uprightness;^e

And as for national groups, on the earth you will lead them.
Se'lah.

5 Let peoples laud you, O God;^f
Let peoples, all of them, laud you.^g

6 The earth itself will certainly give its produce;^h

God, our God, will bless us.ⁱ

7 God will bless us,^j
And all the ends of the earth will fear him.^k

To the director. Of David. A melody, a song.

68 Let God arise,^l let his enemies be scattered,^m

And let those who intensely hate him flee because of him.ⁿ

2 As smoke is driven away, may you drive [them] away;^o

As wax melts because of the fire,^p
Let the wicked ones perish from before God.^q

3 But as for the righteous, let them rejoice,^r

Let them be elated before God,^s
And let them exult with rejoicing.^t

4 Sing you to God, make melody to his name;^u

Raise up [a song] to the One riding through the desert plains^v
As Jah,^w which is his name;^w and jubilate before him;

5 A father of fatherless boys and a judge of widows^x

Is God in his holy dwelling.^y

Ps 68:4 "As Jah." BHS^{tn}(Heb.), *ki Yah*; M (Heb.), *beYah*, "by Jah." *Yah* is the first half of the Tetragrammaton, *YHWH*. It occurs 49 times in M distinguished by a point (*mappik*) in its second letter and once, in Ca 8:6, without the *mappik*. TLXXSyVg, "Jehovah." See Ex 15:2 ftn, "Jah"; App 1a.

CHAP. 67

a Ps 66:1
Ps 98:2
Isa 49:6
Lu 2:30
Ac 28:28
Tit 2:11
b Ps 138:4
Ps 142:7
c Ps 44:8
d De 32:43
Isa 42:10
Ro 15:10
e Ps 9:8
Ps 96:10
Ps 98:9
Ro 2:5
f Ps 45:17
g Ps 108:3
Isa 38:19
h Le 26:4
Ps 85:12
Isa 30:23
Eze 34:27
i Ge 17:7
Ps 48:14
Jer 31:1
j Pr 10:22
k Ps 22:27
Re 15:4

CHAP. 68

i Nu 10:35
Ps 44:26
m Ps 59:11
Isa 33:3
n De 7:10
Ps 21:8
o Isa 9:18
Ho 13:3
p Ps 97:5
Mic 1:4
q Na 1:6
2Th 1:9
r De 12:12
Ps 32:11
Ps 33:1
Php 4:4
s Pr 11:10
t Ps 43:4
u Ps 67:4
Isa 12:4
v De 33:26
Ps 18:10
Ps 104:3
Isa 19:1
w Ex 6:3
x Ex 22:22
De 10:18
Ps 10:14
Ps 146:9
y Isa 57:15
Ac 7:48

Second Col.

a 1Sa 2:5
Ps 113:9
b Isa 61:1
c De 28:23
Ps 107:34
d Ex 13:21
e Jg 5:5
f Ps 114:4
Ps 114:7
Heb 12:26
g Jg 5:4
h Ex 19:18
De 5:24
i Isa 45:3
J Ps 65:9
Eze 34:26
k De 11:12
l Nu 10:34
m Ps 15:1
n De 26:5
Lu 1:53
o Ps 40:3

6 God is causing the solitary ones to dwell in* a house;^a

He is bringing forth prisoners into full prosperity.^b

However, as for the stubborn, they have to reside in a scorched land.^c

7 O God, when you went forth before your people,^d

When you marched through the desert^e—*Se'lah*—

8 The earth itself rocked,^f
Heaven itself also dripped because of God;^g

This Si'nai [rocked] because of God,^h the God of Israel.ⁱ

9 A copious downpour you began causing to fall, O God;^j

Your inheritance, even when it was weary—you yourself reinvigorated it.^k

10 Your tent community^l—they have dwelt in it;^m

With your goodness you proceeded to make it ready for the afflicted one, O God.ⁿ

11 Jehovah* himself gives the saying;^o
The women telling the good news are a large army.^p

12 Even the kings of armies flee, they flee.^q

As for her who abides at home, she shares in the spoil.^r

13 Although you men kept lying between the [camp] ash heaps,^s

There will be the wings of a dove covered with silver

And its pinions with yellowish-green gold.^{ts}

14 When the Almighty One* scattered* abroad the kings in it,^{at}

It began to snow in Zal'mon.^u

p Ex 15:20; Jg 5:1; Jg 11:34; 1Sa 18:6; Isa 40:9; Ac 8:12; q Nu 31:8; Jos 10:16; Jos 12:7; Jg 5:19; r Nu 31:27; 1Sa 30:24; s Ps 105:37; t Nu 21:3; Jos 10:10; Jer 2:3; Joe 1:15; u Jg 9:48.

Ps 68:6 According to M; by a slight correction of the Heb. verb, "bringing back the solitary ones to." **11*** One of 134 scribal changes from *YHWH* to *'Adho-nai*. See App 1b. **13*** Or, "saddlebags"; or, "sheepfolds." The meaning of the Heb. word is uncertain. **13*** "Gold." Heb., *cha-ruts*. **14*** "The Almighty One." Heb., *Shad-dai*. **14*** Or, "spread." **14*** "It," fem., referring to the land.

- 15 The mountainous region* of Ba'shan^a is a mountain of God;^{#b}
The mountainous region of Ba'shan is a mountain of peaks.^c
- 16 Why do you, O you mountains of peaks, keep watching enviously
The mountain that God has desired for himself to dwell in?^d
Even Jehovah himself will reside [there] forever.^e
- 17 The war chariots of God are in tens of thousands, thousands over and over again.^f
Jehovah himself has come from Si'nai* into the holy place.^g
- 18 You have ascended on high;^h
You have carried away captives;ⁱ
You have taken gifts in the form of men,^j
Yes, even the stubborn ones,^k to reside [among them],^l O Jah^m God.ⁿ
- 19 Blessed be Jehovah,* who daily carries the load for us,^m
The [true] God of our salvation.ⁿ
Se'lah.
- 20 The [true] God is for us a God* of saving acts;^o
And to Jehovah the Sovereign^p Lord belong the ways out* from death.^q
- 21 Indeed God himself will break the head of his enemies in pieces,^r
The hairy crown of the head of anyone walking about in his guiltiness.^s
- 22 Jehovah* has said: "From Ba'shan I shall bring back,^t
I shall bring [them] back from* the depths of the sea,"^u

Ps 68:15* Or, "The mountain." Heb., *har*. 15* "God." Heb., *'Elo-him'*. 17* "Jehovah himself has come from Sinai," according to the original reading of the Heb. text and in harmony with De 33:2; M, "The Sovereign Lord [Heb., *'Adho-nai'*] is among them, at Sinai." See vs 11 fn. 18* Lit., "in the men." Heb., *ba-'a-dham'*. 18* See vs 4 fn. 18* "God." Heb., *'Elo-him'*. 19* "Blessed be Jehovah." Heb., *ba-rukh' 'Adho-nai'*; Gr., *Ky'rios ho Theos' eu-lo-ge-tos'*, *eu-lo-ge-tos' Ky'rios*, "Jehovah God [be] blessed, blessed [be] Jehovah." See App 1b, 6d. 20* "God of." Heb., *'El*. 20* Or, "escapes." 22* See vs 11 fn. 22* "From," MSy; TLXXVg, "through."

CHAP. 68

a Nu 21:33
Mic 7:14
b Mt 17:1
Mr 9:2
2Pe 1:18
c De 3:8
De 3:10
Ps 42:6
d 1Ch 11:5
Ps 48:2
Ps 132:13
e De 12:5
1Ki 9:3
Heb 12:22
f De 33:2
2Ki 6:17
Da 7:10
Mt 26:53
Re 5:11
g Ex 19:23
h Ps 47:5
i 2Sa 5:7
Eph 4:8
j 2Sa 24:16
1Ch 21:15
Eph 4:11
k De 2:36
De 7:22
Mt 9:13
1Ti 1:13
l Ps 15:1
2Co 6:16
m Ps 55:22
1Pe 5:7
n Ps 95:1
o Isa 12:2
Isa 45:17
Ho 1:7
p Da 4:35
Ac 4:24
q De 32:39
r Hab 3:13
s Ps 55:23
Eze 18:26
Lu 13:5
t Nu 21:33
u Ex 14:22
Isa 51:10

Second Col.

a Ps 58:10
Isa 63:3
b 1Ki 21:19
1Ki 22:38
2Ki 9:33
c Ps 24:7
d 1Ch 13:8
e 1Ch 15:16
Ps 87:7
Ps 150:3
f Ex 15:20
Jg 11:34
Isa 18:6
Ps 148:12
g Ps 26:12
Ps 107:32
h Ps 95:6
Isa 44:2
Jer 2:13
i Ge 49:27
Isa 9:21
j 1Ch 12:34
k Ps 42:8
Ps 71:3
Isa 40:31
l Ps 138:8
Eph 3:20
m 1Sa 3:3
1Ki 6:1
1Ch 16:1
Ezr 5:14
n 1Ki 10:10
2Ch 32:23
Ps 72:10
o Job 40:21
p 2Sa 8:5
Ps 22:12
Eze 39:18
q 2Sa 8:2
r Ps 120:7

- 23 In order that you may wash* your foot in blood,^a
That the tongue of your dogs may have its portion from the enemies.^b
- 24 They have seen your processions, O God,^c
The processions of my God,* my King, into the holy place.^d
- 25 The singers went in front, the players on stringed instruments after them;^e
In between were the maidens beating tambourines.^f
- 26 In congregated throngs* bless God,^g
Jehovah,* [O you who are] from the Source of Israel.^h
- 27 There is little Benjamin subduing them,ⁱ
The princes of Judah with their shouting crowd,
The princes of Zeb'u-lun, the princes of Naph'ta-li.^j
- 28 Your God has laid command upon your strength.^k
Do show strength, O God, you who have acted for us.^l
- 29 Because of your temple at Jerusalem,^m
Kings will bring gifts to you yourself.ⁿ
- 30 Rebuke the wild beast of the reeds,^o
the assembly of bulls,*^p
With the calves of the peoples, each one stamping down on pieces of silver.^q
He has scattered* the peoples that take delight in fights.^r
- 31 Bronzeware things* will come out of Egypt;^s
Cush* itself will quickly stretch out its hands [with gifts] to God.^t

s Ps 72:9; Isa 45:14; Isa 60:5; t Zep 3:10; Ac 8:27.

Ps 68:23* "Wash," by a correction of M to agree with LXXSyVg. 24* "My God." Heb., *'E-li'*. 26* "In ecclesias," LXXVg. 26* "Jehovah." Heb., *Yehwah'*; many Heb. mss and ed., *'Adho-nai'*. See App 1b. 30* Lit., "powerful ones." 30* "He has scattered," MT; LXXSyVg, "Scatter." 31* "Bronzeware things." Heb., *chash-man-nim'*, of uncertain meaning; LXXSyVg, "Ambassadors." 31* "Cush," MSy; LXXVg, "Ethiopia."

- 32 O you kingdoms of the earth, sing to God,^a
Make melody to Jehovah*—*Se'-lah*—
- 33 To the One riding on the ancient heaven of heavens.^b
Lo! He sounds with his voice, a strong voice.^c
- 34 ASCRIBE strength to God.^d
Over Israel his eminence is and his strength is in the clouds.^e
- 35 God is fear-inspiring out of your grand sanctuary.^f
The God of Israel* he is, giving strength, even might to the people.^g
Blessed be God.^h

To the director on The Lilies.* Of David.

- 69** Save me, O God, for the waters have come clear to the soul.*^j
- 2 I have sunk down in deep mire, where there is no standing ground.^k
I have come into profound waters,
And a flowing stream* itself has washed me away.^l
- 3 I have become tired by my calling out;^m
My throat has become hoarse.
My eyes have failed while waiting for my God.ⁿ
- 4 Those hating me without a cause have become even more than the hairs of my head.^o
Those bringing me to silence, being my enemies for no reason, have become numerous.^p
What I had not taken by robbery I then proceeded to give back.
- 5 O God, you yourself have come to know my foolishness,
And from you my own guiltiness has not been hidden.^q
- 6 O may those hoping in you not be ashamed because of me,^r

Ps 68:32* See vs 11 ftn. 35* Lit., "sanctuaries." 35* "The God of Israel." By a change of vowel pointing, "To Israel." Heb., *'El Yisra-él*; LXXSvVg., "The God of Israel." 69:Sup* See 45:Sup ftn., "Lilies." 1* Or, "life." Heb., *na'phesh*; T(Aram.)Syr., *naph-sha*; Gr., *psy-khes*; Lat., *a'ni-mam*. 2* "And a flowing stream." Heb., *weshib-bo'leth*.

CHAP. 68

a De 32:43
b Ps 18:10
c Ps 104:3
d Ps 29:1
e Ps 96:7
f Ps 93:1
g Ps 43:3
h Ps 47:2
i Ps 66:5
j Ps 73:17
k Ps 29:11
l Isa 40:31
m Zec 10:12
n Ps 72:18

CHAP. 69

i Ps 45:Sup
j Ps 144:7
k La 3:54
l Jon 2:5
m Re 12:15
n Ps 40:2
o Ps 88:6
p Jer 38:6
q Ps 32:6
r Jon 2:3
s Ps 6:6
t Ps 22:2
u Ps 25:21
v Ps 119:82
w Ps 119:123
x Isa 38:14
y Ps 35:19
z Lu 23:22
aa Joh 15:25
ab Ps 35:12
ac Ps 109:3
ad Jer 16:17
ae Ps 25:3
af Ps 35:26

Second Col.

a Ps 24:10
b Isa 49:23
c Ps 72:18
d Ac 13:17
e Ps 22:6
f Ps 44:22
g Jer 15:15
h Mt 5:11
i Isa 50:6
j Isa 53:3
k Mt 26:67
l Mt 27:29
m Job 19:13
n Ps 31:11
o Mt 26:56
p Joh 1:11
q Joh 7:5
r 1Sa 17:28
s Mic 7:6
t 1Ki 19:10
u Ps 119:139
v Mt 21:12
w Mr 11:15
x Joh 2:17
y Pr 27:11
z Ro 15:3
aa Ps 35:13
ab Ps 109:24
ac Ps 102:8
ad 1Ki 9:7
ae Ps 44:14
af Jer 24:9
ag Lu 23:2
ah Job 30:9
ai Mr 15:19
aj Heb 5:7
ak Ps 49:8
al Isa 55:6
am 2Co 6:2
an Ps 68:20
ao Ps 69:2
ap La 3:55
aq Ps 25:19
ar Ps 35:19
at Ps 144:7

- O Sovereign Lord, Jehovah of armies.^a
- O may those seeking you not be humiliated because of me,^b
O God of Israel.^c
- 7 For on your account I have borne reproach,^d
Humiliation has covered my face.^e
- 8 I have become one estranged to my brothers,^f
And a foreigner to the sons of my mother.^g
- 9 For sheer zeal for your house has eaten me up,^h
And the very reproaches of those reproaching you have fallen upon me.ⁱ
- 10 And I proceeded to weep with the fasting of my soul,^j
But it came to be for reproaches to me.^k
- 11 When I made sackcloth my clothing,
Then I became to them a proverbial saying.^l
- 12 Those sitting in the gate began concerning themselves about me,^m
And [I was] the subject of the songs of drinkers of intoxicating liquor.ⁿ
- 13 But as for me, my prayer was to you, O Jehovah,^o
At an acceptable time, O God.^p
In the abundance of your loving-kindness answer me with the truth of salvation by you.^q
- 14 Deliver me from the mire, that I may not sink down.^r
O may I be delivered from those hating me^s and from the deep waters.^t
- 15 O may not the flowing stream of waters wash me away,^u
Nor the depth swallow me up,
Nor the well close its mouth over me.^v
- 16 Answer me, O Jehovah, for your loving-kindness is good.^w

u Isa 43:2; v Nu 16:33; Ps 16:10; w Ps 36:7; Ps 63:3; Ps 109:21.

Ps 69:13* "Jehovah." Heb., *Yehwah*; Fragment Sym^p. Vindob. G. 39777, 39778 or 39779, the Tetragrammaton in archaic Heb. characters. See App 1c §9.

- According to the multitude of
your mercies turn to me,^a
- 17 And do not conceal your face from
your servant.^b
Because I am in sore straits, an-
swer me quickly.^c
- 18 Do come near to my soul, reclaim it;^d
On account of my enemies re-
deem me.^e
- 19 You yourself have come to know
my reproach and my shame and
my humiliation.^f
All those showing hostility to me
are in front of you.^g
- 20 Reproach itself has broken my heart,
and [the wound] is incurable.^h
And I kept hoping for someone
to show sympathy, but there
was none;ⁱ
And for comforters, but I found
none.^j
- 21 But for food* they gave [me] a poi-
sonous plant,^k
And for my thirst they tried to
make me drink vinegar.^l
- 22 Let their table before them become
a trap,^m
And what is for their welfare a
snare.ⁿ
- 23 Let their eyes become darkened so
as not to see;^o
And cause their very hips to wob-
ble constantly.^p
- 24 Pour out upon them your denun-
ciation,^q
And may your own burning anger
overtake them.^r
- 25 Let their walled camp become des-
olate;^s
In their tents may there come to
be no dweller.^t
- 26 For the one whom you yourself have
struck they have pursued,^u
And the pains of those pierced by
you they keep recounting.
- 27 Do give error upon their error,^v
And may they not come into your
righteousness.^w
- 28 Let them be wiped out of the book
of the living ones,^x

Ps 69:21* Or, "bread of consolation." 21* Or, "they proceeded to put poison." 28* Or, "book of life."

CHAP. 69

a Ps 25:16
b Ps 86:16
c Ps 27:9
d Ps 102:2
e Ps 31:9
f Ps 40:13
g Ps 70:1
h Job 6:23
i Jos 7:9
j Ps 22:6
k Isa 53:3
l Heb 12:2
m Joh 8:49
n Ps 42:10
o Ps 142:4
p 2Ti 4:16
q Job 19:14
r Mt 27:34
s Mr 15:23
t Mt 27:48
u Mr 15:36
v Lu 23:36
w Joh 19:29
x Mt 11:9
y 1Pe 2:8
z Isa 6:9
aa Joh 12:40
ab Ac 28:26
ac 2Co 3:14
ad De 28:65
ae Eze 29:7
af Ro 11:10
ag Mt 23:35
ah iTh 2:16
ai Re 16:1
aj Ps 21:9
ak 1Ki 9:8
al Jer 7:12
am Mt 23:38
an Mt 24:2
ao Ac 1:20
ap 2Ch 28:9
aq Ps 109:16
ar Isa 53:4
as Zec 1:15
at Ps 109:17
au Isa 13:11
av 2Ti 4:14
aw Isa 26:10
ax Ex 32:33
ay Re 22:19

Second Col.

a Eze 13:9
b Php 4:3
c Re 3:5
d Re 13:8
e Ps 109:22
f Ps 18:3
g Ps 28:7
h Ps 34:3
i Ps 50:23
j Ps 50:13
k Ho 14:2
l Ps 34:2
m Ps 22:26
n Ps 10:17
o Ps 102:17
p Isa 66:2
q Lu 4:18
r Ps 107:10
s Ps 146:7
t Isa 61:1
u Zec 9:11
v Ac 5:19
w Ac 12:7
x Ps 19:1
y Ps 96:11
z Ps 148:1
aa Isa 44:23
ab Isa 49:13
ac Ps 148:7
ad Ps 51:18
ae Isa 14:32
af Isa 44:26
ag Jer 33:10
ah Eze 36:35
ai Jer 33:11

- And with the righteous ones may
they not be written in.^a
- 29 But I am afflicted and aching.^b
May your own salvation, O God,
protect me.^c
- 30 I will praise the name of God* with
song,^d
And I will magnify him with
thanksgiving.^e
- 31 This will also be more pleasing to
Jehovah* than a bull,^f
Than a young bull displaying
horns, splitting the hoof.^g
- 32 The meek ones will certainly see
[it]; they will rejoice.^h
You who are seeking God, let
your heart also keep alive.ⁱ
- 33 For Jehovah is listening to the poor
ones,^j
And he will indeed not despise his
very own prisoners.^k
- 34 Let heaven and earth praise him,^l
The seas and everything moving
about in them.^m
- 35 For God himself will save Zionⁿ
And will build the cities of Judah;^o
And they will certainly dwell there
and take possession of it.^p
- 36 And the offspring* of his servants
themselves will inherit it,^q
And those loving his name will be
the ones to reside in it.^r

To the director. Of David,
to bring to remembrance.^s

- 70** O God, to deliver me,^t
O Jehovah, to my assistance
do make haste.^u
- 2 May those be ashamed and abashed
who are seeking my soul.^v
May those turn back and be hu-
miliated who are taking delight
in my calamity.^w

q Ps 102:28; Isa 61:9; Isa 66:22; r Ps 91:14; Jas 1:12;
CHAP. 70 s Ps 38:Sup; t Ps 40:13; u Ps 71:12; v 2Sa 17:2;
Ps 6:10; Ps 35:26; Ps 71:13; w Ps 35:4.

Ps 69:30* "God." Heb., 'Elo-him'. Fragment Sym^p. Vindob. G. 39777 has here "Jehovah God," with the Tetragrammaton in archaic Heb. characters (𐤔𐤕𐤔𐤕 or 𐤔𐤕𐤕𐤕). See App 1c §9. 31* See App 1c §9. 33* Or, "those of his who are prisoners." 35* "It," fem., referring to the land. 36* Lit., "seed." 70:2* "My soul (life)." Heb., *naph-shi*'.

- 3 May those go back by reason of their shame who are saying: "Aha, aha!"^a
- 4 May those exult and rejoice in you, all of whom are seeking you,^b And may they say constantly: "God* be magnified!"—those loving your salvation.^c
- 5 But I am afflicted and poor.^d
O God, do act quickly for me.^e
You are my help and the Provider of escape for me.^f
O Jehovah, do not be too late.^g

71 In you, O Jehovah, I have taken refuge.^h

O may I never be ashamed.ⁱ

- 2 In your righteousness may you deliver me and provide me with escape.^j

Incline to me your ear and save me.^k

- 3 Become to me a rock fortress into which to enter constantly.^l

You must command to save me,^m
For you are my crag and my stronghold.ⁿ

- 4 O my God, provide me with escape from the hand of the wicked one,^o

From the palm of the one acting unjustly and oppressively.^p

- 5 For you are my hope,^q O Sovereign Lord Jehovah, my confidence from my youth.^r

- 6 Upon you I have supported myself from the belly;^s

You are the One severing me even from the inward parts of my mother.^t

In you my praise is constantly.^u

- 7 I have become just like a miracle to many people;^v

But you are my strong refuge.^w

- 8 My mouth is filled with your praise,^x
All day long with your beauty.^y

- 9 Do not throw me away in the time of old age;^z

Just when my power is failing, do not leave me.^a

Ps 70:4* "God," M(Heb., 'Elo-him')LXXSy; Vg^c and many Heb. mss., "Jehovah"; T, "The glory of Jehovah."

CHAP. 70

a Ps 35:21
Ps 40:15
b Ps 5:11
La 3:25
c Ps 35:27
Lu 1:46
d Ps 40:17
Ps 69:29
Ps 109:22
e Ps 141:1
f Ps 18:2
Ps 40:17
g Ps 13:3

CHAP. 71

h Ps 25:2
Ps 31:1
i Isa 45:17
Jer 17:18
j Ps 144:2
1Co 10:13
k Ps 17:6
Ps 34:15
l Pr 18:10
m Ps 44:4
n 2Sa 22:2
Ps 18:2
Ps 144:2
o 2Sa 17:12
Ps 3:7
Ps 17:9
Ps 59:1
Ps 140:4
Mt 6:13
p 2Sa 19:9
q Ps 39:7
r 1Sa 17:45
Jer 17:7
Lu 2:40
2Ti 3:15
s Ps 22:9
Isa 46:3
t Ps 139:16
u Ps 34:1
v Isa 8:18
Zec 3:8
Lu 2:34
Ac 4:13
1Co 4:9
w Ps 62:7
Ps 142:5
Jer 16:19
x Ps 51:15
Ps 145:21
Heb 13:15
y Ps 35:28
Ps 145:2
z Ps 92:14
a Ps 73:26
Ec 12:3

Second Col.

a 2Sa 17:1
b Ps 83:3
Mt 26:4
Mt 27:1
Ps 3:2
Ps 42:10
Mt 27:43
d 2Ch 32:13
Ps 7:2
Mt 27:42
e Ps 35:22
Ps 38:21
f Ps 22:11
Ps 70:1
g 2Sa 17:23
Mt 27:5
h 2Sa 18:9
Ps 109:29
i Ps 43:5
j Ps 35:28
Ps 40:9
k Ps 95:1
Re 7:10
l Ps 40:5
Ps 139:17
Ro 11:33

- 10 For my enemies have said in regard to me,^a

And the very ones keeping watch for my soul have jointly exchanged counsel,^b

- 11 Saying: "God himself has left him.^c
Pursue and catch him, for there is no deliverer."^d

- 12 O God, do not keep far away from me.^e

O my God, do hurry to my assistance.^f

- 13 May those be ashamed, may those come to their end, who are resisting my soul.^g

May those cover themselves with reproach and humiliation who are seeking calamity for me.^h

- 14 But as for me, I shall wait constantly,ⁱ

And I will add to all your praise.

- 15 My own mouth will recount your righteousness,^j

All day long your salvation,^k

For I have not come to know the numbers [of them].^l

- 16 I shall come in grand mightiness,^m
O Sovereignⁿ Lord Jehovah;

I shall mention your righteousness, yours alone.^o

- 17 O God, you have taught me from my youth on,^p

And until now I keep telling about your wonderful works.^q

- 18 And even until old age and gray-headedness, O God, do not leave me,^r

Until I may tell about your arm to the generation,^s

To all those who are to come, about your mightiness.^t

- 19 Your righteousness, O God, is up to the height;^u

As respects the great things that you have done,^v

O God, who is like you?^w

- 20 Because you have made me* see many distresses and calamities,^x

m Isa 40:31; n Ps 68:20; o Re 15:3; p Ps 71:5; q 2Sa 22:1; lCh 16:4; Ps 9:1; Ps 66:16; r 1Sa 4:15; Ps 37:25; Ps 71:9; s Ps 78:4; t Ex 13:8; lCh 29:11; u Ps 36:6; Ps 57:10; Ps 89:14; v Ps 88:8; Ps 89:7; w Ex 15:11; Ps 72:18; Ps 86:8; Ps 89:6; Isa 40:18; Jer 10:7; x 2Sa 12:11; Ps 60:3; Ps 66:12; Ps 88:6.

Ps 71:20* "Me," M^{margin}LXXSyVg; M, "us."^h

May you revive me again;^a
And from the watery deeps* of
the earth may you again bring
me up.^b

21 May you enlarge my greatness,^c
And may you surround [and] com-
fort me.^d

22 I too, I shall laud you on an instru-
ment of a stringed sort,^e
As regards your trueness, O my
God.^f

I will make melody to you on the
harp, O Holy One of Israel.^g

23 My lips will cry out joyfully when
I am inclined to make melody
to you,^h

Even my soul that you have re-
deemed.ⁱ

24 Also, my own tongue, all day long,
will utter in an undertone your
righteousness,^j

For they have become ashamed,
for they have become abashed,
who are seeking calamity
for me.^k

Regarding Solomon.

72 O God, give your own judicial
decisions to the king,^l

And your righteousness to the
son of the king.^m

2 May he plead the cause of your peo-
ple with righteousnessⁿ

And of your afflicted ones with
judicial decision.^o

3 Let the mountains carry peace to
the people,^p

Also the hills, through righteous-
ness.

4 Let him judge the afflicted ones of
the people,^q

Let him save the sons of the poor
one,

And let him crush the defrauder.

5 They will* fear you as long as there
is a sun,^r

And before the moon for genera-
tion after generation.^s

Ps 71:20* Or, "the surging waters." By a cor-
rection of M, "the lower (lowest) parts," as
in 63:9. **72:5*** Or, "Let them." **5*** Lit., "fear
you with the sun." **5*** Lit., "generation of
generations."

CHAP. 71

a Ps 80:18
b Ps 40:2
c Ps 86:13
d 2Sa 3:1
e Ps 72:11
f Isa 9:7
g 2Co 1:4
h Ps 92:3
i Ps 150:3
j Ps 25:10
k Ps 108:4
l Ps 138:2
m Ps 146:6
n Re 15:3
o 2Ki 19:22
p Isa 60:9
q Ps 63:5
r Ps 104:33
s Ge 48:16
t 2Sa 4:9
u Ps 103:4
v De 11:19
w Ps 71:8
x Pr 10:20
y Ps 35:26
z Ps 40:14
aa Ps 71:13

CHAP. 72

11Ch 22:12
1Ch 29:19
m Jer 23:5
n 1Ki 3:9
o Isa 11:4
p Isa 32:1
q 1Ki 3:28
r Ps 85:10
s Isa 32:17
t Isa 52:7
u Isa 11:4
v Ps 89:36
w Ps 89:37
x Lu 1:33
y Re 11:15

Second Col.

a Pr 19:12
b 2Sa 23:4
c Pr 16:15
d Isa 58:11
e Eze 34:26
f Ho 6:3
g Isa 61:11
h 1Ki 4:25
i 1Ch 22:9
j Isa 2:4
k Isa 9:6
l Ex 23:31
m 1Ki 4:21
n Ps 2:8
o Ps 89:25
p Zec 9:10
q De 11:24
r Ps 22:27
s Da 2:35
t 1Ki 9:18
u Ps 74:14
v Ps 2:9
w Ps 110:1
x Isa 49:23
y Mic 7:17
z Ps 45:12
aa Isa 49:7
ab Isa 60:9
ac 1Ki 4:21
ad 1Ki 10:10
ae m Isa 49:23
af n Isa 11:9
ag o Ps 10:17
ah p Job 29:12
ai q Ps 109:31
aj r Jas 2:5
ak s Ps 116:15
al t Ps 21:4
am Joh 14:19
an 1Jo 1:2
ao Re 1:18

6 He will descend like the rain upon
the mown grass,^a

Like copious showers that wet the
earth.^b

7 In his days the righteous one* will
sprout,^c

And the abundance of peace until
the moon is no more.^d

8 And he will have subjects from sea
to sea^e

And from the River*^f to the ends
of the earth.^g

9 Before him the inhabitants of wa-
terless regions* will bow down,^h

And his very enemies will lick the
dust itself.ⁱ

10 The kings of Tar'shish and of the
islands*^j—

Tribute they will pay.^k

The kings of She'ba and of Se'ba—
A gift they will present.^l

11 And to him all the kings will pro-
strate themselves,^m

All the nations, for their part,
will serve him.ⁿ

12 For he will deliver the poor one
crying for help,^o

Also the afflicted one and who-
ever has no helper.^p

13 He will feel sorry for the lowly one
and the poor one,^q

And the souls of the poor ones
he will save.^r

14 From oppression and from violence
he will redeem their soul,

And their blood will be precious
in his eyes.^s

15 And let him live,^t and to him let
some of the gold of She'ba be

given.^u

And in his behalf let prayer be
made constantly;

All day long let him be blessed.^v

16 There will come to be plenty of
grain on the earth;^w

u 1Ki 10:10; Isa 60:6; v 2Pe 3:18; w Isa 30:23.

Ps 72:6* Lit., "a wetting (moistening) of the
earth." **7*** "The righteous one," M; LXXSyVg
and three Heb. mss., "righteousness." **7*** Ac-
cording to M; T, "until the servants of the
moon are destroyed." **8*** "River," MLXXSy-
Vg; T, "Euphrates." **9*** Or, "the demons."
10* Or, "coastlands."

On the top of the mountains there
will be an overflow.^a

His fruit will be as in Leb'a-non,^b

And those who are from the city
will blossom like the vegetation
of the earth.^c

17 Let his name prove to be to time
indefinite;^d

Before the sun let his name have
increase,

And by means of him let them bless
themselves;^e

Let all nations pronounce him
happy.^f

CHAP. 72

a Isa 29:17

Isa 35:2

b Isa 29:17

c 1Ki 4:20

Re 7:16

d Ps 45:17

Ps 89:36

e Ge 22:18

Ga 3:14

f 1Ti 1:11

Second Col.

a 1Ch 29:10

Ps 41:13

Lu 1:68

b Ex 15:11

Ps 77:14

Ps 136:4

c Re 5:13

d Nu 14:21

Hab 2:14

18 Blessed be Jehovah God, Israel's
God,^a

Who alone is doing wonderful
works.^b

19 And blessed be his glorious name to
time indefinite,^c

And let his glory fill the whole
earth.^d

Amen and Amen.*

20 The prayers of David, the son of
Jes'se,^e have come to their end.

e 1Sa 17:58; Ac 13:22.

Ps 72:19* See 41:13 fn.

BOOK THREE
(Psalms 73 - 89)

A melody of A'saph.^a

73 God is indeed good to Israel, to
those clean in heart.^b

2 As for me, my feet had almost
turned aside,^c

My steps had nearly been made
to slip.*^d

3 For I became envious of the boast-
ers,^e

[When] I would see the very peace
of wicked people.^f

4 For they have no deathly pangs;^g
And their paunch is fat.^h

5 They are not even in the trouble of
mortal man,ⁱ

And they are not plagued the
same as other men.*^j

6 Therefore haughtiness has served
as a necklace to them;^k

Violence envelops them as a gar-
ment.^l

7 Their eye has bulged from fatness;^m
They have exceeded the imagina-
tions of the heart.ⁿ

8 They scoff and speak about what
is bad;^o

About defrauding they speak in
an elevated style.^p

CHAP. 73

a 2Ch 35:15

b Ps 84:11

Mt 5:8

Jas 4:8

c Lu 24:38

Jude 22

d Ps 38:16

Ps 94:18

e Pr 23:17

Pr 24:1

f Job 21:7

Ps 37:1

Ps 37:7

Jer 12:1

g Ec 7:15

h Ps 17:10

i Job 12:6

Job 21:9

j Jer 12:1

Heb 12:8

k Job 21:14

1 Ps 109:18

Pr 3:31

Jas 5:6

m Jer 5:28

n Lu 16:8

o Ps 53:1

2Pe 2:18

p 1Ki 21:7

Jude 16

Second Col.

a Ex 5:2

Re 13:6

b Ps 52:4

Jas 3:6

c Job 22:13

Ps 10:11

Ps 94:7

Eze 8:12

Zep 1:12

d Ps 44:21

e Ps 37:35

f Ps 17:14

Ps 144:13

g Job 34:9

Job 35:3

Mal 3:14

h Ps 26:6

i Ps 34:19

j Job 7:18

Ps 94:12

Heb 12:5

k Mt 18:6

9 They have put their mouth in the
very heavens,^a

And their tongue itself walks
about in the earth.^b

10 Therefore he brings his people back
hither,

And the waters of what is full
are drained out for them.

11 And they have said: "How has God*
come to know?^c

And does there exist knowledge
in the Most High?"^d

12 Look! These are the wicked, who
are at ease indefinitely.^e

They have increased [their] means
of maintenance.^f

13 Surely it is in vain that I have
cleansed my heart^g

And that I wash my hands in in-
nocence itself.^h

14 And I came to be plagued all day
long,ⁱ

And my correction is every morn-
ing.^j

15 If I had said: "I will tell a story
like that,"

Look! against the generation of
your sons

I should have acted treacher-
ously.^k

Ps 73:11* "God." Heb., 'El.

Ps 73:2* Or, "been poured out." 5* "Mortal man." Heb., 'enohsh'. 5* "Other men." Heb., 'a-dham'.

16 And I kept considering so as to know this;^a

It was a trouble in my eyes,

17 Until I proceeded to come into the grand sanctuary of God.^b

I wanted to discern their future.^c

18 Surely on slippery ground is where you place them.^d

You have made them fall to ruins.^e

19 O how they have become an object of astonishment as in a moment!^f

[How] they have reached their end, have been brought to their finish through sudden terrors!

20 Like a dream after awaking, O Jehovah,^g

[So] when arousing [yourself] you will despise their very image.^h

21 For my heart was souredⁱ
And in my kidneys I was sharply pained,^j

22 And I was unreasoning and I could not know;^k

I became as mere beasts from your standpoint.^l

23 But I am constantly with you;^m
You have taken hold of my right hand.ⁿ

24 With your counsel you will lead me,^o
And afterward you will take me even to glory.^p

25 Whom do I have in the heavens?^q
And besides you I do have no other delight on the earth.^r

26 My organism and my heart have failed.^s

God is the rock of my heart and my share to time indefinite.^t

27 For, look! the very ones keeping away from you will perish.^u

You will certainly silence every one immorally leaving you.^v

28 But as for me, the drawing near to God is good for me.^w

In the Sovereign Lord Jehovah I have placed my refuge,^x
To declare all your works.^y

Ps 73:20* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 28* LXXVg add: "in the gates of the daughter of Zion."

CHAP. 73

a Ec 8:17
b Ps 77:13
c Ps 37:38
d Ec 8:13
e Ps 35:6
f Ps 37:20
g Jer 23:12
h Ps 37:10
i Ps 55:23
j Pr 3:33
k Job 21:23
l Ps 37:2
m Isa 30:13
n Job 20:8
o Ps 90:5
p Isa 29:8
q Isa 2:30
r Ps 37:1
s Ps 73:3
t La 3:13
u Ps 92:6
v Pr 30:2
w Ps 32:9
x Ps 16:8
y Heb 13:5
z Ps 37:17
a Ps 63:8
b Isa 41:10
c Ps 25:9
d Ps 32:8
e Ps 37:23
f Ps 143:10
g Pr 3:6
h Isa 58:8
i Ps 37:34
j Ps 16:5
k Php 3:8
l Ps 42:2
m Ps 84:2
n Isa 26:9
o Ps 63:1
p Ps 119:81
q Ps 16:5
r Ps 119:57
s Ps 142:5
t La 3:24
u Ps 119:155
v Heb 10:39
w Ex 34:15
x Nu 15:39
y Jas 4:4
z Ps 65:4
a Heb 10:22
b Jas 4:8
c Ps 46:1
d Ps 71:5
e Ps 107:22
f Ps 118:17

Second Col.

CHAP. 74

a 1Ch 25:1
b 2Ch 35:15
c Ps 10:1
d Ps 44:23
e La 5:20
f De 29:20
g Ps 95:7
h Ps 100:3
i De 9:29
j De 4:20
k De 32:9
l Ps 33:12
m Jer 10:16
n Mic 7:14
o Ps 48:2
p Ps 78:68
q Ps 132:13
r Da 9:17
s Mic 1:3
t Ps 79:1
u La 2:7
v Mt 24:24
w Mr 13:22
x 1Ki 6:18
y 1Ki 6:35

A mas'kil.* Of A'saph.*

74 Why, O God, have you cast off forever?^b

Why does your anger keep smoking against the flock of your pasturage?^c

2 Remember your assembly that you acquired long ago,^d

The tribe that you redeemed as your inheritance,^e

This Mount Zion in which you have resided.^f

3 Do lift up your steps to the long-lasting desolations.^g

Everything the enemy has treated badly in the holy place.^h

4 Those showing hostility to you have roared in the middle of your meeting place.ⁱ

They have set their own signs as [the] signs.^j

5 One is notorious in being like him that brings up axes on high against a thicket of trees.

6 And now the very engravings of it, one and all, they strike even with hatchet and iron-tipped beams.^k

7 They have thrust your sanctuary into the fire itself.^l

They have profaned the tabernacle of your name to the very earth.^m

8 They, even their offspring, have said together in their own heart:

"All the meeting places of God* must be burned in the land."ⁿ

9 Our signs we have not seen; there is no prophet anymore,^o

And there is no one with us knowing how long.

10 How long, O God, will the adversary keep reproaching?^p

Will the enemy keep treating your name with disrespect forever?^q

11 Why do you keep your hand, even your right hand, withdrawn^r

From the midst of your bosom to make an end [of us]?

12Ki 25:9; Isa 64:11; m Ps 89:39; n Ps 83:4; o 1Sa 3:1; Am 8:11; p Ps 13:2; Ps 79:4; q Eze 36:23; r Ps 44:23; Isa 64:12; La 2:3.

Ps 74:Sup* See 32:Sup ftn. 8* "God." Heb., 'El.

- 12 And yet God is my King from long ago,^a
The One performing grand salvation in the midst of the earth.^b
- 13 You yourself stirred up the sea with your own strength;^c
You broke the heads of the sea monsters in the waters.^d
- 14 You yourself crushed to pieces the heads of Levi'a'than.^e
You proceeded to give it as food to the people, to those inhabiting the waterless regions.^f
- 15 You were the One that split the spring and the torrent;^g
You yourself dried up ever-flowing rivers.^h
- 16 To you the day belongs; also, to you the night belongs.ⁱ
You yourself prepared the luminary, even the sun.^j
- 17 It was you that set up all the boundaries of the earth;^k
Summer and winter—you yourself formed them.^l
- 18 Remember this: The enemy himself has reproached, O Jehovah,^m
And a senseless people have treated your name with disrespect.ⁿ
- 19 Do not give to the wild beast the soul of your turtledove.^o
Do not forget the very life of your afflicted ones forever.^p
- 20 Take a look at the covenant,^q
For the dark places of the earth have become full of the abodes of violence.^r
- 21 O may the crushed one not return humiliated.^s
May the afflicted one and the poor one praise your name.^t
- 22 Do arise, O God, do conduct your own case at law.^u
Remember your reproach from the senseless one all day long.^v
- 23 Do not forget the voice of those showing hostility to you.^w
The noise of those rising up against you is ascending constantly.^x

Ps 74:14* "Leviathan," MSy; T, "the strong ones of Pharaoh"; LXXVg, "the dragon."

CHAP. 74

a Isa 33:22
b Ex 15:2
Hab 3:13
c Ex 14:21
Ne 9:11
Ps 78:13
Ps 106:9
d Ex 14:28
Ps 136:15
Isa 51:9
Eze 29:3
Eze 32:2
e Job 3:8
Job 41:1
Ps 104:26
f Ex 14:30
Nu 14:9
g Jos 3:13
Isa 48:21
h Re 16:12
i Ge 1:3
Ge 1:5
Ps 136:7
j Ge 1:14
Ps 136:8
Mt 5:45
k Ac 17:26
l Ge 8:22
m Ps 74:10
Isa 52:5
n Ex 5:2
2Ch 32:14
Isa 37:23
o Ca 2:14
p Ps 68:10
q Ge 17:7
Le 26:45
Ps 105:9
Ps 106:45
Jer 33:21
r Ro 1:27
s Ps 12:5
t Ezr 3:11
u Ps 9:19
v Ps 89:51
Isa 52:5
w Ps 2:2
Ps 8:2
Ps 10:5
x Isa 37:29

Second Col.

CHAP. 75

a 2Ch 35:15
b Ps 50:14
Ps 116:17
c Ps 138:2
Isa 30:27
d Ps 145:12
Re 15:3
e Ec 3:17
Ac 17:31
f Isa 11:4
g Ps 60:2
2Pe 3:10
h Job 9:6
i Ps 94:8
Pr 29:9
J Am 6:13
Zec 1:21
k Ex 32:9
2Ch 30:8
Pr 29:1
Ac 7:51
Jude 16
l Ps 50:6
Ps 58:11
m 1Sa 2:7
2Sa 6:21
Da 2:21
Da 4:17
Lu 1:52

To the director. "Do not bring to ruin."
A melody. Of A'saph.* A song.

- 75** We give thanks to you, O God;
we give thanks to you,^b
And your name is near.^c
Men have to declare your wondrous works.^d
- 2 "For I proceeded to take a set time;^e
I myself began judging with uprightness.^f
- 3 The earth and all its inhabitants being dissolved,^g
It was I that adjusted its pillars."^h
Se'lah.
- 4 I said to the foolish ones: "Do not be foolish,"ⁱ
And to the wicked ones: "Do not exalt the horn."^j
- 5 Do not exalt YOUR horn on high.
Do not speak with an arrogant neck.^k
- 6 For neither from the east* nor from the west,
Nor from the south* is there an exalting.
- 7 For God is the judge.^l
This one he abases, and that one he exalts.^m
- 8 For there is a cup in the hand of Jehovah,ⁿ
And the wine is foaming, it is full of mixture.
And he will surely pour out its dregs from it;
All the wicked ones of the earth will drain [them] out, drink [them]."^o
- 9 But as for me, I shall tell [of it] to time indefinite;
I will make melody to the God of Jacob.^p
- 10 And all the horns of the wicked ones I shall cut down.^q
The horns of the righteous one will be exalted.^r

n Ps 60:3; Isa 51:17; Jer 49:12; Re 14:10; Re 16:19; Re 18:6;
o Job 21:20; Ps 11:6; Jer 25:15; Jer 25:28; p Ps 104:33;
q Ps 101:8; Pr 2:22; Jer 48:25; Zec 1:21; r Ps 89:17; Ps 92:10; Ps 148:14.

Ps 75:Sup* Compare the superscriptions of Ps 57–59. 6* Lit., "from a going forth," that is, of the sun. 6* Lit., "wilderness," that is, to the south.

To the director on stringed instruments.
A melody. Of A'saph.^a A song.

- 76** God is known in Judah;^b
In Israel his name is great.^c
2 And his covert proves to be in Sa'-
lem itself,^d
And his dwelling place in Zion.^e
3 There he broke the flaming shafts
of the bow,^f
The shield and the sword and the
battle.^g *Se'lah.*
4 You are enveloped with light, more
majestic than the mountains of
prey.^h
5 The ones powerful in heart have
been despoiled,ⁱ
They have drowsed away to their
sleep,^j
And none of all the valiant men
have found their hands.^k
6 From your rebuke, O God of Ja-
cob, both the charioteer and the
horse have fallen fast asleep.^l
7 You—fear-inspiring you are,^m
And who can stand before you be-
cause of the strength of your
anger?ⁿ
8 From heaven you caused the legal
contest to be heard;^o
The earth itself feared and kept
quiet.^p
9 When God rose up to judgment,^q
To save all the meek of the earth.^r
Se'lah.
10 For the very rage of man* will laud
you;^s
The remainder of raging you will
gird upon yourself.^t
11 Vow and pay to Jehovah YOUR God,
all YOU who are round about
him.^u
Let them bring a gift in fear.^v
12 He will humble* the spirit of lead-
ers;^w
Fear-inspiring he is to the kings
of the earth.^x

Ps 76:10* Or, "earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'.
10* "You will gird upon yourself," M; LXXVg,
"will keep festival (celebrate) to you."
12* Or, "cut off."

CHAP. 76

a 2Ch 35:15
b Ps 48:3
c De 1:7
d 2Ch 2:5
e Ge 14:18
f Heb 7:1
g Ps 74:2
h Ps 78:68
i Ps 132:13
j Ps 135:21
k Isa 12:6
l 2Ch 32:21
m Ps 46:9
n Ps 104:2
o Isa 46:12
p Lu 1:51
q Ps 13:3
r Isa 37:36
s Jer 51:39
t Isa 31:8
u Ex 14:28
v Ex 15:21
w Isa 43:17
x Na 2:13
y Zec 12:4
z Ex 14:31
aa Ps 89:7
ab Ps 90:11
ac Jer 10:10
ad Na 1:6
ae 1Co 10:22
af o 1Ki 8:49
ag Ps 2:4
ah 2Ch 20:29
ai Zec 2:13
aj Ps 82:8
ak Ps 147:6
al Pr 3:34
am Zep 2:3
an Ps 16:4
ao Da 3:19
ap Da 3:28
aq Ro 3:5
ar Nu 30:2
as Ps 50:14
at Ec 5:4
au 2Ch 32:23
av Ps 68:29
aw Ps 89:7
ax v Isa 5:15
ay Jer 13:18
az w Isa 24:21
ba Re 6:15

Second Col.

CHAP. 77

a 2Ch 35:15
b Ps 3:4
c Ps 34:6
d Ps 116:2
e Pr 15:29
f Ps 18:6
g Ps 50:15
h Isa 26:16
i Jer 31:15
j Ps 42:5
k Ps 142:3
l Ps 143:4
m Es 6:1
n Ps 4:4
o De 32:7
p Ps 143:5
q Isa 51:9
r Isa 63:9
s Ps 42:8
t Ps 77:12
u Ps 74:1
v Ps 79:5
w Ps 85:1
x Ro 11:1
y o Ps 136:1
z La 3:22
aa Nu 23:19
ab Ro 9:6
ac q Isa 49:14
ad Isa 63:15
ae Jer 50:5

To the director on Je-du'thun.*
Of A'saph.^a A melody.

- 77** With my voice I will even cry
out to God* himself,^b
With my voice to God, and
he will certainly give ear
to me.^c
2 In the day of my distress I have
searched for Jehovah* himself.^d
At night my very hand has been
stretched out^e and does not
grow numb;
My soul has refused to be com-
forted.^f
3 I will remember God and be bois-
terous;^g
I will show concern, that my spir-
it may faint away.^h *Se'lah.*
4 You have seized hold of my eyelids;ⁱ
I have become agitated, and I
cannot speak.^j
5 I have thought upon the days of
long ago,^k
On the years in the indefinite past.
6 I will remember my string music in
the night;^l
With my heart I will show con-
cern,^m
And my spirit will carefully
search.
7 Will it be to times indefinite that
Jehovah* keeps casting off,ⁿ
And will he no more be pleased
again?^o
8 Has his loving-kindness terminated
forever?^p
Has [his] saying come to nothing^q
for generation after genera-
tion?
9 Has God* forgotten to be favorable,^r
Or has he shut off his mercies in
anger?^s *Se'lah.*
10 And shall I keep saying: "This is
what pierces me through,^t
The changing of the right hand
of the Most High?"^u

r Ro 11:32; s Ps 31:22; t Ro 3:5.

Ps 77:Sup* See 39:Sup ftn. **1*** "God." Heb., 'Elo-him'; TLXXVg, "Jehovah." **2*** One of 134 scribal changes from *YHWH* to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. **2*** Lit., "poured out." **7*** See vs 2 ftn, "Jehovah." **9*** "God." Heb., 'El.

- 11 I shall remember the practices of Jah,*^a
For I will remember your marvelous doing of long ago.^b
- 12 And I shall certainly meditate on all your activity,^c
And with your dealings I will concern myself.^d
- 13 O God,* your way is in the holy place.^e
Who is a great God^f like God?^g
- 14 You are the [true] God, doing marvelously.^h
Among the peoples you have made your strength known.ⁱ
- 15 With [your] arm you have recovered your people,^j
The sons of Jacob and of Joseph. *Se'lah.*
- 16 The waters have seen you, O God,
The waters have seen you; they began to be in severe pains.^k
Also, the watery deeps* began to be agitated.^l
- 17 The clouds have thunderously poured down water;^m
A sound the cloudy skies have given forth.
Also, your own arrows proceeded to go here and there.ⁿ
- 18 The sound of your thunder was like chariot wheels;^o
Lightnings have lighted up the productive land;^p
The earth became agitated and began to rock.^q
- 19 Through the sea your way was,^r
And your path was through many waters;
And your very footprints have not come to be known.
- 20 You have led your people just like a flock,^s
By the hand of Moses and Aaron.^t

Ps 77:11* See 68:4 ftn. **13*** "God." Heb., 'Elo-him'. **13*** "God." Heb., 'El. **16*** See Ex 15:5 ftn. **18*** "The productive land." Heb., *te-vel*; LXX, "the inhabited earth"; Lat., *or'bi ter-rae*, "the terrestrial circle."

CHAP. 77

a Ps 111:4
b 1Ch 16:12
c Ps 19:14
d Ps 143:5
e Ps 105:2
f Ex 15:11
g Ps 89:8
h Ps 72:18
i Re 15:3
j Ex 9:16
k Isa 52:10
l Da 3:29
m Da 6:27
n Ex 6:6
o De 9:29
p Ex 14:21
q Jos 3:16
r Ps 114:3
s Hab 3:8
t Ps 104:7
u Ps 68:8
v 2Sa 22:15
w Job 36:32
x Ps 18:14
y Ps 144:6
z Hab 3:11
aa Zec 9:14
ab Ex 9:16
ac Ps 29:3
ad Ps 97:4
ae Hab 3:4
af Ex 19:18
ag 2Sa 22:8
ah Ne 9:11
ai Hab 3:15
aj Ex 13:21
ak Ps 78:52
al Ho 12:13
am Isa 63:11
an Ac 7:36

Second Col.

CHAP. 78

a Ps 74:Sup
b Isa 51:4
c Ps 49:3
d Ps 49:4
e Mt 13:35
f Ps 119:171
g Pr 1:6
h Pr 18:4
i Eze 17:2
j Ps 44:1
k Ex 13:8
l De 4:9
m De 6:7
n De 6:21
o Ps 145:4
p Joe 1:3
q De 11:19
r Jos 4:6
s Ps 71:18
t Isa 63:7
u Ps 98:1
v De 4:45
w De 4:8
x De 27:3
y Ps 147:19
z Ro 3:2
aa Ge 18:19
ab De 6:7
ac Eph 6:4
ad Ps 71:18
ae Ps 102:18
af De 4:10
ag Ps 40:4
ah Jer 17:7
ai S De 4:9
aj Ps 103:2
ak De 3:29
al 2Ki 17:14
am Eze 20:18
an Ac 7:51

Mas'kil.* Of A'saph.*

- 78** Do give ear, O my people, to my law;^a
Incline YOUR ear to the sayings of my mouth.^b
- 2 In a proverbial saying I will open my mouth;^c
I will cause riddles of long ago to bubble forth,^d
- 3 Which we have heard and know,^e
And which our own fathers have related to us;^f
- 4 Which we do not hide from their sons,^g
Relating [them] even to the generation to come,^h
The praises of Jehovah and his strengthⁱ
And his wonderful things that he has done.^k
- 5 And he proceeded to raise up a reminder in Jacob,^l
And a law he set in Israel,^m
Things that he commanded our forefathers,ⁿ
To make them known to their sons;^o
- 6 In order that the generation to come, the sons that were to be born, might know [them],^p
That they might rise up and relate [them] to their sons,^q
- 7 And that they might set their confidence in God* himself^r
And not forget the practices of God*^s but observe his own commandments.^t
- 8 And they should not become like their forefathers,^u
A generation stubborn and rebellious,^v
A generation who had not prepared their heart^w
And whose spirit was not trustworthy with God.*^x
- 9 The sons of E'phra-im, though armed shooters of the bow,^y
Retreated in the day of fight.^z

v Ex 32:9; De 1:43; De 9:6; De 31:27; Isa 65:2; w 2Ch 12:14; Ps 81:12; Jer 5:23; Jer 7:24; x Ge 6:5; y Ge 49:24; z Jg 12:4.

Ps 78:Sup* See 32:Sup ftn. **7*** "In God." Heb., *vE'lo-him*. **7*** "God." Heb., 'El. **8*** "God." Heb., 'El.

- 10 They did not keep the covenant of God,^a
And in his law they refused to walk.^b
- 11 They also began to forget his dealings^c
And his wonderful works that he caused them to see.^d
- 12 In front of their forefathers he had done marvelously^e
In the land of Egypt,^f the field of Zo'an.^g
- 13 He split the sea, that he might let them pass over,^h
And he caused the waters to stand like a dam.ⁱ
- 14 And he continued to lead them with a cloud by day^j
And the whole night with a light of fire.^k
- 15 He proceeded to split rocks in the wilderness,^l
That he might cause [them] to drink an abundance just like watery deeps.^m
- 16 And he went bringing forth streams out of a cragⁿ
And causing waters to descend just like rivers.^o
- 17 And they kept sinning still more against him^p
By rebelling against the Most High in the waterless region;^q
- 18 And they proceeded to test God* in their heart^r
By asking for something to eat for their soul.^s
- 19 So they began to speak against God.*^t
They said: "Is God able to arrange a table in the wilderness?"^u
- 20 Look! He struck a rock^v
That waters might flow and torrents themselves might flood forth.^w
"Is he able also to give bread itself,^x
Or can he prepare sustenance for his people?"^y

Ps 78:10* "God." Heb., 'Elo-him'. **15*** Or, "just like **surging waters**." Heb., *kith-ho-moth*. See 33:7 ftn, "Waters." **18*** "God." Heb., 'El. **19*** "Against God." Heb., *b'Elo-him*.

CHAP. 78

a De 31:16
2Ch 13:4
2Ch 13:11
Jer 31:32
b 2Ki 17:14
2Ch 13:9
Ne 9:26
c De 32:18
2Ch 13:8
2Ch 13:12
Jer 2:32
d Ps 106:13
Ps 106:22
e De 4:34
Ne 9:10
Ps 105:29
f Ps 105:27
Ps 135:9
g Nu 13:22
Isa 19:11
h Ex 14:21
Ps 66:6
Ps 136:13
Isa 63:13
i Co 10:1
j Ex 15:8
Ps 33:7
k Ex 13:21
Ne 9:12
l Ex 14:20
Ex 14:24
Ps 105:39
m Ex 17:6
Nu 20:11
n Ps 105:41
Isa 48:21
o Co 10:4
p De 8:15
Ne 9:15
q Isa 41:18
r De 9:21
s De 9:22
t Ps 95:8
Heb 3:16
u Ps 106:14
v Ex 16:8
w Nu 21:5
x Nu 11:4
y Ex 17:6
z Nu 20:11
aa Ex 16:3
ab Nu 11:21

Second Col.

a Nu 11:10
1Co 10:5
b De 32:22
Heb 12:29
c Nu 11:1
d Ps 106:24
Heb 3:10
e Jude 5
f De 32:15
g Ge 7:11
h Mal 3:10
i Ex 16:14
Ex 16:35
j Nu 11:7
De 8:3
Ne 9:15
Joh 6:31
1Co 10:3
k Ex 16:31
l Ps 103:20
m Ex 16:12
n Nu 11:31
o Ps 135:7
p Nu 11:19
q Ex 16:13
Nu 11:32
r Nu 11:31
s Ex 40:29
t Ex 40:34
u Ps 106:15
v Nu 11:20
w Nu 11:33
x Nu 11:10
y Nu 11:34

- 21 That was why Jehovah heard and began to be furious;^a
And fire itself was kindled against Jacob,^b
And anger also ascended against Israel.^c
- 22 For they did not put faith in God,^d
And they did not trust in salvation by him.^e
- 23 And he proceeded to command the cloudy skies above,
And he opened the very doors of heaven.^f
- 24 And he kept raining upon them manna to eat,^g
And the grain of heaven he gave to them.^h
- 25 Men* ate the very bread of powerful ones;ⁱ
Provisions he sent them to satisfaction.^j
- 26 He began making an east wind burst forth in the heavens^k
And making a south wind blow by his own strength.^l
- 27 And he proceeded to make sustenance rain upon them just like dust,^m
Even winged flying creatures just like the sand grains of the seas.ⁿ
- 28 And he kept making [them] fall in the middle of his camp,^o
All around his tabernacles.^p
- 29 And they went eating and satisfying themselves very much,^q
And what they desired he proceeded to bring to them.^r
- 30 They had not turned aside from their desire,
While their food was yet in their mouth,^s
- 31 When God's wrath itself ascended against them.^t
And he went killing among their stout ones;^u
And the young men of Israel he made collapse.

Ps 78:25* "Men." Heb., *'ish*. **25*** "Powerful ones," that is, superhuman ones. Heb., *'ab-bi-rim*; LXXSyVg, "angels"; T, "(that descended from) the habitation of angels."

- 32 Despite all this they sinned some more^a
And did not put faith in his wonderful works.^b
- 33 So he brought their days to an end as if a mere exhalation,^c
And their years by the disturbance.
- 34 As often as he killed them, they also inquired for him,^d
And they returned and looked for God.^e
- 35 And they began to remember that God^f was their Rock,^g
And that God the Most High was their Avenger.^h
- 36 And they tried to fool him with their mouth;ⁱ
And with their tongue they tried to lie to him.^j
- 37 And their heart was not steadfast with him;^k
And they did not prove faithful in his covenant.^l
- 38 But he was merciful;^m he would cover the errorⁿ and not bring ruin.^o
And many times he made his anger turn back,^p
And he would not rouse up all his rage.
- 39 And he kept remembering that they were flesh,^q
That the spirit^r is going forth and does not come back.^s
- 40 How often they would rebel against him in the wilderness,^t
They would make him feel hurt in the desert!^u
- 41 And again and again they would put God^v to the test,^w
And they pained even the Holy One of Israel.^x
- 42 They did not remember his hand,^y
The day that he redeemed them from the adversary,^z
- 43 How he put his signs in Egypt itself^a
And his miracles in the field of Zo'an;^b

CHAP. 78

a Nu 14:4
Nu 25:3
1Co 10:8
1Co 10:9
1Co 10:10
b Ex 16:15
De 8:15
c Nu 14:29
Nu 14:35
De 2:14
d Nu 21:7
Jg 4:3
e De 30:2
f De 32:4
g Ex 6:6
Ex 13:15
h Eze 33:31
i Ho 7:13
j Ne 9:26
Ps 95:10
Heb 3:12
k De 31:20
Jer 31:32
l Ex 34:6
Nu 14:18
Ne 9:31
m Ps 65:3
Ps 79:9
n Nu 14:20
Jer 30:11
La 3:22
o Ne 9:27
Isa 48:9
Eze 20:9
p Ps 103:14
q Ec 12:7
r Nu 14:11
Ps 78:17
s Isa 63:10
Eph 4:30
Heb 3:16
t Nu 14:22
De 6:16
Ps 95:9
u 2Ki 19:22
v De 9:26
Ps 78:11
w Ex 14:30
x De 4:34
Ne 9:10
Ps 105:27
y Ps 78:12

Second Col.

a Ex 7:20
b Ps 105:29
c Ex 8:24
Ps 105:31
d Ex 8:6
Ps 105:30
e Ex 10:15
Ps 105:34
Am 7:1
f Ex 9:23
Ps 105:32
g Ps 105:33
h Ex 9:25
i La 4:11
j Ps 11:6
Isa 42:25
k 2Ki 6:17
Mt 26:53
l Nu 25:4
m Ex 9:6
n Ex 12:29
o Ex 13:15
Ps 105:36
Ps 135:8
Ps 136:10
p Ps 106:22
Ps 77:20
Ps 105:37
Ps 136:11
q Ps 136:16
r Ex 14:20
Heb 12:19
s Ex 14:27
Ex 15:10
Ps 136:15

- 44 And how he began changing to blood their Nile canals,^a
So that they could not drink from their own streams.^b
- 45 He proceeded to send upon them gadflies, that these might eat them up;^c
And frogs, that these might bring them to ruin.^d
- 46 And he began to give to the cockroaches their yield,
And their toil to the locusts.^e
- 47 He went killing their vine even by the hail^f
And their sycamore trees by hailstones.^g
- 48 And he proceeded to hand over their beasts of burden even to the hail^h
And their livestock to the flaming fever.
- 49 He went sending upon them his burning anger,ⁱ
Fury and denunciation and distress,^j
Deputations of angels bringing calamity.^k
- 50 He proceeded to prepare a pathway for his anger.^l
He did not hold back their soul from death itself;
And their life he handed over even to the pestilence.^m
- 51 Finally he struck down all the first-born in Egypt,ⁿ
The beginning of their generative power^r in the tents of Ham.^o
- 52 Afterward he caused his people to depart just like a flock,^p
And conducted them like a drove in the wilderness.^q
- 53 And he kept leading them in security, and they felt no dread;^r
And the sea covered their enemies themselves.^s
- 54 And he proceeded to bring them to his holy territory,^t
This mountainous region that his right hand acquired.^u

t Ex 15:17; Da 9:16; u Ps 44:3.

Ps 78:34* "God." Heb., 'El. 35* "God." Heb., 'Elo-him'. 39* Or, "a wind." Heb., ru'ach. 41* "God." Heb., 'El.

Ps 78:50* Or, "(bubonic) plague." 51* Lit., "of generative powers," M; Sy, "of their offspring"; TLXXVg, "of their labor(s)."

- 55 And because of them he gradually drove out the nations,^a
And by the measuring line he went allotting them an inheritance,^b
So that he caused the tribes of Israel to reside in their own homes.*^c
- 56 And they began to test and rebel against God the Most High,^d
And his reminders they did not keep.*
- 57 They also kept turning back and acting treacherously like their forefathers;^e
They turned around like a loose bow.*
- 58 And they kept offending him with their high places,^h
And with their graven images they kept inciting him to jealousy.^j
- 59 God heardⁱ and got to be furious,^k
And so he contemned Israel very much.^l
- 60 And he finally forsook the tabernacle of Shi'loh,^m
The tent in which he resided among earthling men.ⁿ
- 61 And he proceeded to give his strength even to captivity,^o
And his beauty into the hand of the adversary.^p
- 62 And he kept handing over his people to the sword itself,^q
And against his inheritance he became furious.^r
- 63 His young men a fire ate up,
And his virgins were not praised.*^s
- 64 As for his priests, they fell by the very sword,^t
And their* own widows did not give way to weeping.^u
- 65 Then Jehovah* began to awake as from sleeping,^v
Like a mighty one sobering up from wine.^w
- 66 And he went striking down his adversaries from behind;^x
A reproach of indefinite duration he gave to them.^y

Ps 78:55* Lit., "tents." 63* "Praised," that is, in wedding songs. 64* "Their," LXXSyVg; MT, "his." 65* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b.

CHAP. 78

a Jos 24:12
Ne 9:24
Ps 44:2
Ps 105:44
Ps 136:18
b De 32:8
Jos 13:7
Ps 136:21
c Ne 9:25
d De 31:16
De 32:15
Jg 2:11
2Sa 20:1
Ne 9:26
e 2Ki 17:15
Jer 44:23
f De 9:7
Jg 3:6
Eze 20:27
g Ho 7:16
h De 12:2
Jg 2:2
1Ki 14:23
Eze 20:28
i De 32:16
Jg 2:12
1Sa 7:3
1Ki 11:7
1Ki 12:28
2Ki 21:7
j Ps 94:9
k Jg 2:20
l Ps 106:40
m Jos 18:1
1Sa 4:11
Jer 26:6
n 1Sa 14:3
Jer 7:12
o 1Sa 5:1
p 1Sa 4:21
q 1Sa 4:2
1Sa 4:10
Jer 7:34
r Ps 89:38
s 2Ch 36:17
t 1Sa 2:33
1Sa 4:11
1Sa 22:18
u 1Sa 4:19
Job 27:15
v Ps 44:23
w 1Sa 42:13
x 1Sa 5:6
y Jer 23:40

Second Col.

a Am 5:6
b Ps 78:9
c Ge 49:10
d Ps 132:13
Ps 135:21
e 2Ch 2:9
Ps 76:2
Heb 12:22
f Ps 104:5
Ps 119:90
Ec 1:4
g 1Sa 16:12
h 1Sa 17:15
i Ge 33:13
j Nu 27:17
2Sa 7:8
k 2Sa 6:21
l 2Sa 8:15
1Ki 3:6
1Ki 9:4
1Ki 15:5
m 1Sa 18:14

CHAP. 79

n Ex 15:17
Ps 74:3
o 2Ki 24:13
2Ch 36:18
Ps 74:7
La 1:10

- 67 And he proceeded to reject the tent of Joseph;^a
And the tribe of E'phra-im he did not choose.^b
- 68 But he chose the tribe of Judah,^c
Mount Zion, which he loved.^d
- 69 And he began to build his sanctuary just like the heights,^e
Like the earth that he has founded to time indefinite.^f
- 70 And so he chose David his servant^g
And took him from the pens of the flock.^h
- 71 From following the females giving suckⁱ
He brought him in to be a shepherd over Jacob his people^j
And over Israel his inheritance.^k
- 72 And he began to shepherd them according to the integrity of his heart,^l
And with the skillfulness of his hands he began leading them.^m

A melody of A'saph.

- 79** O God, the nations have come into your inheritance;^a
They have defiled your holy temple;^b
They have laid Jerusalem in a heap of ruins.^c
- 2 They have given the dead body of your servants as food to the fowls of the heavens,^d
The flesh of your loyal ones to the wild beasts of the earth.^e
- 3 They have poured out their blood like water
All around Jerusalem, and there is no one to do the burying.^f
- 4 We have become a reproach to our neighbors,^g
A derision and a jeering to those round about us.^h
- 5 How long, O Jehovah, will you be incensed? Forever?ⁱ
How long will your ardor burn just like fire?^j
- 6 Pour out your rage upon the nations that have not known you,^k

p 2Ki 25:9; 2Ch 36:19; Jer 52:13; Mic 3:12; q Jer 7:33; Jer 15:3; r Jer 34:20; s Ps 141:7; Jer 14:16; Jer 16:4; t De 28:37; Eze 36:4; u Ps 44:13; Ps 80:6; v Ps 74:1; Ps 85:5; Isa 64:9; w Ps 89:46; Isa 30:27; Zep 1:18; 2Th 1:8; x Jer 10:25.

And upon the kingdoms that have
not called upon your own name.^a

7 For they have eaten up Jacob,^b

And they have caused his own
abiding place to be desolated.^c

8 Do not remember against us the errors
of ancestors.^d

Hurry! Let your mercies confront us,^e

For we have become greatly impoverished.^f

9 Help us, O God of our salvation,^g

For the sake of the glory of your
name;^h

And deliver us and cover over our
sins on account of your name.ⁱ

10 Why should the nations say: "Where
is their God?"^j

Among the nations let there be
known before our eyes^k

The avenging of the blood of your
servants that has been shed.^l

11 May the sighing of the prisoner
come in even before you.^m

According to the greatness of your
arm preserve* those appointed
to death.ⁿ

12 And repay to our neighbors seven
times into their bosom^o

Their reproach with which they
have reproached you, O Jehovah.^p

13 As for us your people and the flock
of your pasturage,^q

We shall give thanks to you to
time indefinite;

From generation to generation we
shall declare your praise.^r

To the director upon The Lilies.^s
A reminder.^t Of A'saph.^u A melody.

80 O Shepherd of Israel, do give
ear,^v

You who are conducting Joseph
just like a flock.^w

O you who are sitting upon the
cherubs,^x do beam forth.^y

Ps 79:11 *Or, "leave over." Sy, "set free."
11* Lit., "the sons of death." **12*** One of 134
scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'.
See App 1B. **80:Sup*** See 45:Sup ftn, "Lil-
ies." **Sup*** See 60:Sup.

CHAP. 79

a Ps 14:4
b Ps 53:4
c 2Ch 36:21
d Ex 32:34
e Ne 9:34
f Ex 34:6
g Ps 69:17
h La 3:22
i De 28:43
j Ps 142:6
k 1Ch 16:35
l 2Ch 14:11
m Ps 115:1
n Jos 7:9
o 1Sa 12:22
p Ps 65:3
q Ps 78:38
r Isa 48:9
s Jer 14:7
t Ps 42:3
u Ps 115:2
v Joe 2:17
w Eze 36:23
x Jer 51:35
y Ro 12:19
z Re 18:20
m Ex 2:23
n Ps 69:33
o Isa 42:7
p Ps 102:20
q Isa 33:2
r Ge 4:15
s Isa 65:6
t Jer 12:14
u Jer 32:18
v Lu 6:38
w Ps 74:18
x Ro 15:3
y Ps 74:1
z Ps 95:7
m Ps 100:3
n Eze 34:31
r Ps 45:17
s Ps 145:4
t Isa 43:21

CHAP. 80

s Ps 45:Sup
t Ps 60:Sup
u Ps 74:Sup
v Ps 55:1
w Ps 77:20
x Isa 40:11
y Jer 31:10
z Eze 34:12
m 1Pe 2:25
n Ex 25:20
o 1Sa 4:4
p 2Sa 6:2
q 2Ki 19:15
r Ps 99:1
s De 33:2
t Ps 50:2
u Ps 94:1

Second Col.

a Nu 2:18
b Ps 35:23
c Isa 42:13
d Isa 25:9
e Isa 33:22
f Ps 85:4
g La 5:21
h Nu 6:25
i Ps 4:6
j Ps 67:1
k Ps 74:1
l Ps 85:5
m La 3:44
n Ps 42:3
o Ps 102:9
p Isa 30:20
q Ps 44:13
r Jg 16:25
s Ps 79:4
t Ps 80:3
u Ps 4:6

2 Before E'phra-im and Benjamin and
Ma-nas'seh do rouse up your
mightiness,^a

And do come to our salvation.^b

3 O God, bring us back;^c

And light up your face, that we
may be saved.^d

4 O Jehovah God of armies, how long
must you fume against the
prayer of your people?^e

5 You have made them eat the bread
of tears,^f

And you keep making them drink
tears upon tears in [great] mea-
sure.^g

6 You set us for strife to our neigh-
bors,^h

And our very enemies keep derid-
ing as they please.ⁱ

7 O God of armies,* bring us back;^j

And light up your face, that we
may be saved.^k

8 You proceeded to make a vine de-
part from Egypt.^l

You kept driving out the nations,
that you might plant it.^m

9 You made a clearing before it,ⁿ that
it might take root and fill the
land.^o

10 The mountains were covered with
its shadow,

And the cedars of God with its
boughs.^p

11 It gradually sent forth its boughs
as far as the sea,^q

And to the River* its twigs.^r

12 Why have you broken down its stone
walls,^s

And [why] have all those passing
by on the road plucked at it?^t

13 A boar out of the woods* keeps eat-
ing it away,^u

1 Isa 5:7; Jer 2:21; Eze 19:10; m Ps 44:2; Ps 78:55; n Ex
23:28; Jos 24:12; Ne 9:22; Ps 105:44; o 1Ki 4:25; p Ps
104:16; q Ex 23:31; Ps 72:8; r Ge 15:18; 1Ki 4:21; s Ps
89:40; Isa 5:5; t Ps 89:41; Na 2:2; u 2Ki 18:9; 2Ch 32:1.

Ps 80:5 *In [great] measure." Lit., "third
part," that is, of some undetermined measure.
Heb., *sha-lish*. 7 *God of armies," MTSy;
Gr., *Ky'rie ho Theos ton dy-na-me-on*, "Jeho-
vah God of powers," as in vs 19 (79:20, LXX).
11* That is, the Euphrates. 13* In this Heb.
noun the letter 'A'yin is suspended to mark
the middle of the Psalms.

- And the animal throngs of the open field keep feeding upon it.^a
- 14 O God of armies,* return,* please;^b Look down from heaven and see and take care of this vine,^c
- 15 And the stock* that your right hand has planted,^d And [look] upon the son* whom you have made strong for yourself.^e
- 16 It is burned with fire, cut off.^f From the rebuke of your face they perish.^g
- 17 Let your hand prove to be upon the man* of your right hand,^h Upon the son of mankind* whom you have made strong for yourself,ⁱ
- 18 And we shall not turn back from you.^j May you preserve us alive, that we may call upon your own name.^k
- 19 O Jehovah God of armies,* bring us back;^l Light up your face, that we may be saved.^m

To the director upon the Git'tith.*ⁿ Of A'saph.

- 81** O cry out joyfully, you people, to God our strength;^o Shout in triumph to the God of Jacob.^p
- 2 Strike up a melody^q and take a tambourine,^r The pleasant harp together with the stringed instrument.^s
- 3 On the new moon, BLOW the horn;*^t On the full moon, for the day of our festival.^u
- 4 For it is a regulation for Israel,^v A judicial decision of the God* of Jacob.

Ps 80:14—"God of armies." Heb., 'Elo-him' tseva-'ohth'. 14" Or, "once again," referring to the verbs in the next line. 15" Or, "branch [of the vine]." By a change of the first Heb. letter, "garden." 15" "Son," M; LXXSyVg, "son of man"; T, "king Messiah (anointed)." 17" "Man of." Heb., 'ish. 17" Or, "earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 19" Compare vs 7a. 81:Sup* Compare 8:Sup ftn. 3" Or, "shofar." Heb., shoh-phar'. 4" "Tents," by transposing two Heb. letters to correspond with the first half of the vs.

CHAP. 80

- a 2Ki 24:1
2Ki 25:1
Jer 39:1
b Isa 63:17
Mal 3:7
c Isa 63:15
d Isa 5:2
Jer 2:21
Mr 12:1
e Ex 4:22
Isa 49:5
f Ps 79:5
Jer 52:13
g Ps 39:11
h Ps 89:21
Ps 110:1
i Da 7:13
j Heb 10:39
k Ac 15:17
l Ps 80:7
m Ps 89:15

CHAP. 81

- n Ps 8:Sup
o Ps 28:8
p Ps 4:13
q Ps 33:3
Mt 22:32
r Ps 33:2
s Ps 149:3
t Nu 10:10
Nu 29:1
u Ex 23:16
v Le 23:24

Second Col.

- a Ex 12:14
b Ex 12:12
c Ps 114:1
d Ex 6:6
Isa 9:4
Isa 10:27
e Ex 1:14
Ex 5:4
f Ex 2:23
Ex 14:10
Ps 50:15
Ps 91:15
g Ex 19:16
Ex 19:19
Heb 12:19
h Ex 17:6
De 33:8
i De 32:36
Ps 50:7
j Ex 15:26
k Ex 20:3
De 6:14
l Ex 20:5
m De 5:6
n Ex 20:2
Jer 11:4
o De 32:13
Ps 37:25
Re 21:6
p Zec 7:11
q Ex 32:1
De 32:15
r Jer 11:8
Jer 18:12
Ac 7:51
Ro 1:24
s Jer 7:24
Mic 6:16
t De 32:29
Isa 48:18
u De 5:29
v Nu 14:9
w Am 1:8

- 5 As a reminder he laid it upon Joseph himself,^a When he was going forth over the land of Egypt.^b A language* that I did not know I kept hearing.^c
- 6 "I* turned aside his shoulder even from [the] burden;^d His own hands got to be free even from the basket.^e
- 7 In distress you called, and I proceeded to rescue you;^f I began to answer you in the concealed place of thunder.^g I went examining you at the waters of Mer'i-bah.^h *Se'lah.*
- 8 Hear, O my people, and I will bear witness against you,ⁱ O Israel, if you will listen to me.^j
- 9 Among you there will prove to be no strange god;^k And you will not bow down to a foreign god.^l
- 10 I, Jehovah, am your God,^m The One bringing you up out of the land of Egypt.ⁿ Open your mouth wide, and I shall fill it.^o
- 11 But my people has not listened to my voice;^p And Israel itself has not showed any willingness toward me.^q
- 12 And so I let them go* in the stubbornness of their heart;^r They went walking in their own counsels.^s
- 13 O that my people were listening to me,^t O that Israel itself would walk in my very ways!^u
- 14 Their enemies I would easily subdue,^v And against their adversaries I would turn my hand.^w
- 15 As for those intensely hating Je-

Ps 81:5 Lit., "lip." See Ge 11:1 ftn, "Language." 6" "I," MTSy; LXXVg, "He." 9" "God." Heb., 'el. 10" Or, "I am Jehovah your God." Heb., 'a-no-khi' Yehuah' 'Elo-hey'kha. 12" Lit., "I sent them away." Compare Ex 5:1, 2.

hovah, they will come cringing to him,^a

And their time will prove to be to time indefinite.

16 And he will keep feeding him off the fat of the wheat,^b

And out of the rock I shall satisfy you with honey^c itself."

A melody of A'saph.

82 God* is stationing himself in the assembly^d of the Divine One;^{ae}

In the middle of the gods^a he judges:^f

2 "How long will YOU keep on judging with injustice^g

And showing partiality to* the wicked themselves?^h *Se'lah*.

3 Be judges for the lowly one and the fatherless boy.ⁱ

To the afflicted one and the one of little means do justice.^j

4 Provide escape for the lowly one and the poor one;^k

Out of the hand of the wicked ones deliver [them]."^l

5 They have not known, and they do not understand;^m

In darkness they keep walking about;ⁿ

All the foundations of the earth are made to totter.^o

6 "I myself have said, 'You are gods,*^p And all of YOU are sons of the Most High.^q

7 Surely you will die just as men* do;^r And like any one of the princes you will fall!"^s

8 Do rise up, O God,* do judge the earth;^t

For you yourself should^u take possession of all the nations.^v

Ps 82:1* "God." Heb., 'Elo-him'. 1* Or, "God." Heb., 'El'; LXXVg, "gods"; Sy, "angels." 1* Or, "godlike ones." Heb., 'elo-him'; LXXVg, "gods"; Sy, "angels"; T, "judges." 2* Lit., "lifting up the faces of." 6* Or, "godlike ones." Heb., 'elo-him'; Gr., *the-oi*; Syr., *da-la-hin*; Lat., *di'i*; T, "like angels." 7* Or, "just as earthing man." Heb., *ke'a-dham*. 8* "God." Heb., 'Elo-him'. 8* Or, "will."

CHAP. 81

a Ps 18:45
Ps 66:3
b De 32:14
Ps 147:14
Joe 2:24
c De 32:13

CHAP. 82

d Ex 18:21
2Ch 19:6
e Ps 118:27
f Ex 18:22
Ps 82:6
Joh 10:35
g Le 19:15
Ec 5:8
Mic 3:2
h De 1:17
2Ch 19:7
Pr 18:5
i De 24:17
Zec 7:10
j Jer 5:28
Jer 7:6
Jer 22:3
k Job 29:12
Pr 24:11
l Ne 5:8
m Ps 53:4
Mic 3:1
n Pr 4:19
1Jo 2:11
o Ps 11:3
Ps 75:3
Pr 29:4
p Joh 10:34
1Co 8:5
q Joh 10:35
r Job 21:32
Ps 49:12
Eze 31:14
s Ps 146:3
t Ps 76:9
Ps 96:13
u Ps 2:8
Re 11:15

Second Col.

CHAP. 83

a 2Ch 20:14
Ps 74:Sup
b Ps 28:1
Ps 35:22
Ps 109:1
c Ps 50:1
d 2Ki 19:28
Ps 2:1
Ps 74:4
Ac 4:25
e Jg 8:28
Isa 37:23
f Ps 64:2
g Ps 27:5
h Ex 1:10
2Ch 20:1
Es 3:6
i Jer 11:19
Jer 31:36
j Ps 2:2
Isa 7:5
k 2Sa 10:6
Isa 7:2
l 2Ch 20:10
m 2Ch 20:1
n 1Ch 5:10
o Ge 19:38
Jer 49:2
p Ex 15:14
Ps 60:8
q Am 1:9
r 2Ki 17:5
s Ge 19:37
De 2:9

A song. A melody of A'saph.^a

83 O God, let there be no silence on your part;^b

Do not keep speechless, and do not stay quiet, O Divine One.^c

2 For, look! your very enemies are in an uproar;^d

And the very ones intensely hating you have raised [their] head.^e

3 Against your people they cunningly carry on their confidential talk;^f

And they conspire against your concealed ones.^g

4 They have said: "Come and let us efface them from being a nation,^h That the name of Israel may be remembered no more."ⁱ

5 For with the heart they have unitedly exchanged counsel;^j

Against you they proceeded to conclude even a covenant,^{kl}

6 The tents of E'dom^l and the Ish'ma-el-ites, Mo'ab^m and the Hag'-rites,ⁿ

7 Ge'bal and Am'mon^o and Am'a-lek, Phi-lis'tia^p together with the inhabitants of Tyre.^q

8 Also, As-syr'ia* itself has become joined with them;^r

They have become an arm to the sons of Lot.^s *Se'lah*.

9 Do to them as to Mid'i-an,^t as to Sis'e-ra,^u

As to Ja'bin^v at the torrent valley of Ki'shon.^w

10 They were annihilated at En-dor;^x They became manure for the ground.^y

11 As for their nobles, make these like O'reb and like Ze'eb,^z

t Nu 31:7; Jg 8:10; Isa 9:4; Isa 10:26; u Jg 4:15; v Jg 4:2; w Jg 4:7; x Jos 17:11; y 2Ki 9:37; Zep 1:17; z Jg 7:25.

Ps 83:1* Or, "O God." Heb., 'El'. 5* "Covenant." Heb., *berith*; Gr., *di-a-the'ken*; Vg (Lat.), *te-sta-men'tum*. See App 7E. 8* Or, "Asshur," M; LXXVg, "Assur." 8* "Sons of Lot," referring to the Moabites and the Ammonites in vss 6, 7.

And like Ze'bah and like Zal-mun'-
na all their dukes,^a

12 Who have said: "Let us take possession of the abiding places of God for ourselves."^b

13 O my God, make them like a thistle whirl,^c

Like stubble before a wind.^d

14 Like a fire that burns up the forest^e
And like a flame that scorches the mountains,^f

15 In just that way may you pursue them with your tempest^g

And may you disturb them with your own storm wind.^h

16 Fill their faces with dishonor,ⁱ
That people* may search for your name, O Jehovah.^j

17 O may they be ashamed and be disturbed for all times,^k

And may they become abashed and perish;^l

18 That people may know^m that you, whose name is Jehovah,ⁿ

You alone are the Most High^o over all the earth.^p

For the director upon the Gitt'tith.*^q
Of the sons of Ko'rah. A melody.

84 How lovely your grand tabernacle is,^r

O Jehovah of armies!^s

2 My soul has yearned and also pined away for the courtyards of Jehovah.^t

My own heart and my very flesh cry out joyfully to the living God.^u

3 Even the bird itself has found a house,

And the swallow a nest for herself,
Where she has put her young ones—

Your grand altar,* O Jehovah of

Ps 83:13* "Wind." Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *ane'mou*; Lat., *ven'ti*. Compare Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 16* Or, "they." 84:Sup* See 8:Sup and ftn. 2* Or, "the living Divine One." Heb., *'El-chai'*. 3* Lit., "your altars," pl., likely to denote grandeur. Compare "grand tabernacle" in vs 1.

CHAP. 83

a Jg 8:21
b 2Ch 20:11
c Isa 17:13
d Ps 35:5
Isa 40:24
Mt 3:12
e Jer 46:23
Mal 4:1
f De 32:22
Ps 104:32
Ps 144:5
Na 1:6
g Ps 50:3
Isa 30:30
h Ps 11:6
i Ps 6:10
Ps 35:26
J Zep 2:3
k Ps 109:29
l Ps 35:26
m Ps 59:13
Eze 5:13
n Ex 6:3
Ps 68:4
Isa 42:8
Isa 54:5
o Ps 92:8
Da 4:17
p Da 4:25
Zec 4:14

CHAP. 84

q Ps 81:Sup
r Ps 43:3
Ps 46:4
s Ps 27:4
t Ps 42:1
Ps 63:1
u Ps 9:1
1Ti 4:10

Second Col.

a Ps 23:6
Ps 65:4
b 1Ch 25:7
Ps 150:1
c Ps 28:7
d Ps 40:8
Jer 31:33
e 2Sa 5:24
f Isa 30:20
g 1Sa 2:4
2Sa 22:40
Ps 18:32
Isa 40:29
Hab 3:19
h De 16:16
Jer 31:6
Zec 14:16
i Ps 4:1
J Ps 17:1
k Ge 15:1
l 1Sa 2:10
m Ps 27:4
Ps 43:4
Lu 2:46
n Ps 26:8
o Ps 141:4
p Ps 27:1
Isa 60:19
q Ge 15:1
De 33:29
2Sa 22:3
Ps 3:3
Ps 84:9
Ps 115:9
Ps 119:114
Ps 144:2
Pr 2:7
r 2Co 3:18
s Job 1:1
Ps 34:9
Ps 37:18
Jas 1:5
Ps 146:5
Jer 17:7

armies, my King and my God!*

4 Happy are those dwelling in your house!^a

They still keep on praising you.^b
Se'lah.

5 Happy are the men* whose strength is in you,^c

In whose heart are the highways.^d

6 Passing along through the low plain of the ba'ca bushes,^e

They turn it into a spring itself;
Even with blessings the instructor^f enwraps himself.

7 They will walk on from vital energy to vital energy;^g

Each one appears to God in Zion.^h

8 O Jehovah God* of armies, do hear my prayer;ⁱ

Do give ear, O God of Jacob.^j
Se'lah.

9 O shield of ours, see, O God,^k
And look upon the face of your anointed one.^l

10 For a day in your courtyards is better than a thousand [elsewhere].^m

I have chosen to stand at the threshold in the house of my Godⁿ

Rather than to move around in the tents of wickedness.^o

11 For Jehovah God is a sun^p and a shield;^q

Favor and glory are what he gives.^r

Jehovah himself will not hold back anything good from those walking in faultlessness.^s

12 O Jehovah of armies, happy is the man* that is trusting in you.^t

Ps 84:3* "And my God." Heb., *wE'lo-hai'*. 5* Lit., "earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham'*. 5* "You," MVg; LXX, "you, O Jehovah"; T, "your Meimra." 7* "They will see the God of gods in Zion," by a slight correction in M; LXXSVg, "the God of gods will be seen in Zion." 8* "God of." Heb., *'Elo-him'*. 9* Or, "your messiah." Heb., *mesht-che'kha*; Gr., *khristou*; Syr., *mesht-chakkh*; Lat., *christi*. 12* Or, "earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham'*.

For the director.

Of the sons of Ko'rah. A melody.

85 You have taken pleasure, O Jehovah, in your land;^a
You have brought back* the ones taken captive of Jacob.^b

2 You have pardoned the error of your people;^c

You have covered all their sin.^d
Se'lah.

3 You have controlled* all your fury;^e
You have turned back from the heat of your anger.^f

4 Gather us back,* O God of our salvation,^g
And break off your vexation with us.^h

5 Is it to time indefinite that you will be incensed at us?ⁱ
Will you draw out your anger to generation after generation?^j

6 Will you yourself not enliven us again,^k
That your people themselves may rejoice in you?^l

7 Show us, O Jehovah, your loving-kindness,^m
And your salvation may you give to us.ⁿ

8 I will hear what the [true] God Jehovah will speak,^o
For he will speak peace to his people^p and to his loyal ones,
But let them not return to self-confidence.^q

9 Surely his salvation is near to those fearing him,^r
For glory to reside in our land.^s

10 As for loving-kindness and truth-ness,* they have met each other;^t

Righteousness and peace—they have kissed each other.^u

11 Truthness itself will sprout out of the very earth,^v
And righteousness itself will look down from the very heavens.^w

Ps 85:1* To agree with TLXXSyVg; M, "you have returned to (with)." 3* Lit., "gathered in." 4* Or, "Return to us," MT; LXXSyVg, "Bring us back." 7* Or, "loyal love." 10* Or, "and truth." Heb., *we'emeth*'.

CHAP. 85

a Le 26:42
Ps 77:7
Joe 2:18
b Ezr 2:1
Ps 14:7
Ps 53:6
Jer 30:18
Jer 31:23
Eze 39:25
Joe 3:1
c Ps 32:1
Jer 50:20
Mic 7:18
d Ac 13:39
Ro 4:7
Col 2:13
e Ex 32:14
f De 13:17
Isa 12:1
g Ps 27:1
Ps 80:3
h Ps 78:38
i Ps 74:1
Ps 79:5
Ps 80:4
j Ps 103:9
k Isa 57:15
Hab 3:2
l Ezr 3:11
Jer 33:11
m Ps 109:26
La 3:22
n Ps 50:23
Ps 119:41
o Hab 2:1
Zec 9:10
Heb 12:25
p Ps 29:11
Isa 57:19
Ac 10:36
q De 8:17
Ps 78:7
Pr 30:9
r Ps 119:155
Isa 46:13
Ac 10:2
s Zec 2:5
t Ps 100:5
Mic 7:20
u Ps 72:3
Isa 32:17
v Ps 57:10
w Isa 26:9
Isa 45:8

Second Col.

a Ps 84:11
Jas 1:17
b Le 26:4
De 28:8
Ps 67:6
Isa 25:6
Isa 30:23
c Ps 89:14
Isa 58:8
d Ps 119:35

CHAP. 86

e Pr 15:29
f Ps 34:6
Isa 66:2
g 1Sa 2:9
Ps 4:3
Ps 37:28
h 2Ch 16:9
Isa 26:3
i Ps 56:1
Ps 57:1
j Ps 25:5
Ps 88:9
k Ps 51:12
l Ps 62:8
Ps 143:8
m Ps 25:8
Ps 145:9
Lu 18:19

12 Also, Jehovah, for his part, will give what is good,^a

And our own land will give its yield.^b

13 Before him righteousness itself will walk,^c

And it will make a way by his steppings.^d

A prayer of David.

86 Incline, O Jehovah, your ear.
Answer me,^e

For I am afflicted and poor.^f

2 O do guard my soul, for I am loyal.^g
Save your servant—you are my God—that is trusting in you.^h

3 Show me favor, O Jehovah,ⁱ
For to you I keep calling all day long.^j

4 Make the soul of your servant rejoice,^k
For to you, O Jehovah,* I lift up my very soul.^l

5 For you, O Jehovah,* are good^m and ready to forgive;ⁿ
And the loving-kindness to all those calling upon you is abundant.^o

6 Do give ear, O Jehovah, to my prayer;^p
And do pay attention to the voice of my entreaties.^q

7 In the day of my distress I will call upon you,^r
For you will answer me.^s

8 There is none like you among the gods,* O Jehovah,^t
Neither are there any works like yours.^u

9 All the nations whom you have made will themselves come,^v
And they will bow down before you, O Jehovah,*^w
And will give glory to your name.^x

n Ne 9:17; Isa 55:7; Da 9:9; Joe 2:13; Mic 7:18; o Ps 130:7; Ro 10:13; p Ps 17:1; q Ps 130:2; r Ps 18:6; Ps 50:15; s Ps 66:19; Ps 116:1; t Ex 15:11; Ps 89:6; Ps 96:5; Isa 40:25; Jer 10:6; Da 3:29; 1Co 8:5; u De 3:24; Ps 33:4; Ps 104:24; Ps 111:7; v Ps 22:31; Isa 2:2; Isa 43:7; Re 15:4; w Zec 14:9; Re 7:10; x Ro 15:9.

Ps 86:3* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 4* See vs 3 ftn. 5* See vs 3 ftn. 8* "Among the gods." Heb., *va'elo-him*'; Gr., *the-oi*'; Lat., *di-is*; T, "lofty angels." 8* See vs 3 ftn. 9* See vs 3 ftn.

- 10 For you are great and are doing wondrous things;^a
You are God, you alone.^b
- 11 Instruct me, O Jehovah, about your way.^c
I shall walk in your truth.^d
Unify my heart to fear your name.^e
- 12 I laud you, O Jehovah* my God,
with all my heart,^f
And I will glorify your name to time indefinite,
- 13 For your loving-kindness is great toward me,^g
And you have delivered my soul out of She'ol, its lowest place.^h
- 14 O God, the presumptuous ones themselves have risen up against me;ⁱ
And the very assembly of tyrannical ones have looked for my soul,^j
And they have not set you in front of themselves.^k
- 15 But you, O Jehovah,* are a God* merciful and gracious,^l
Slow to anger^m and abundant in loving-kindness and trueness.ⁿ
- 16 Turn to me and show me favor.^o
Do give your strength to your servant,^p
And do save the son of your slave girl.^q
- 17 Work out with me a sign meaning goodness,
That those hating me may see [it] and be ashamed.^r
For you yourself, O Jehovah, have helped me and comforted me.^s

Of the sons of Ko'rah. A melody, a song.

- 87** His foundation is in the holy mountains.^t
- 2 Jehovah is more in love with the gates of Zion^u
Than with all the tabernacles of Jacob.^v
- 3 Glorious things are being spoken about you, O city of the [true] God.^w *Se'lah.*

Ps 86:12* See vs 3 ftn. 15* See vs 3 ftn. 15* "God." Heb., 'El. 15* Or, "and truth." Heb., *we'emeth*.

CHAP. 86

a Ex 15:11
Ps 72:18
Ps 77:14
Da 6:27
b De 6:4
De 32:39
Ps 32:18
Isa 37:16
Isa 44:6
Mr 12:29
ICo 8:4
Eph 4:6
c 1Ki 8:36
Ps 27:11
Ps 119:33
Ps 143:8
Isa 54:13
d Jos 24:14
1Sa 12:24
Ps 43:3
Isa 38:3
Mal 2:6
Joh 8:32
2Jo 4
e Ec 12:13
Jer 32:39
f Mt 22:37
g Lu 1:58
h Job 33:28
Ps 56:13
Ps 116:8
i 2Sa 15:12
Ps 54:3
j 2Sa 16:20
Mt 26:4
k Ps 10:4
Eze 8:12
l Ex 34:6
Nu 14:18
Joe 2:13
Jon 4:2
m Ne 9:17
Ps 103:8
Na 1:3
n Ps 31:5
Ps 130:7
Ps 145:8
Joe 2:13
o Ps 25:16
Ps 69:16
p Ps 28:7
q Ps 116:16
r Ps 71:13
Isa 41:11
s Ps 40:1
Ps 71:21

CHAP. 87

t Ps 48:1
u Ps 78:68
Ps 132:13
v Nu 24:5
w Ps 48:2
Isa 60:14

Second Col.

a Ps 89:10
Isa 30:7
Isa 51:9
b Isa 13:1
c Ps 83:7
d 2Sa 12:24
Ga 4:31
e Isa 54:1
Isa 54:13
f Ps 83:18
g Ro 8:31
h Ps 22:30
Lu 10:20
i Ps 87:4
Ga 4:29
j 1Ch 15:16
Ps 88:25
Ps 150:4
k Ps 46:4

- 4 I shall make mention of Ra'hab*^a and Babylon^b as among those knowing me;
Here are Philis'tia^c and Tyre, together with Cush:^d
"This is one who was born there."^e
- 5 And respecting Zion it will be said:
"Each and every one* was born in her."^f
And the Most High^g himself will firmly establish her.^h
- 6 Jehovah himself will declare, when recording the peoples:ⁱ
"This is one who was born there."^j *Se'lah.*
- 7 There will also be singers as well as dancers of circle dances:^k
"All my springs are in you."^l

A song, a melody of the sons of Ko'rah.
To the director over Ma'ha-lath*
for making responses.
Maskil* of He'man' the Ez'ra-hite.

- 88** O Jehovah, the God of my salvation,^m
By day I have cried out,ⁿ
In the night [also] in front of you.^o
- 2 Before you my prayer will come.^p
Incline your ear to my entreat-ing cry.^q
- 3 For my soul has had enough of calamities,^r
And my very life has come in touch even with She'ol.^s
- 4 I have been reckoned in among those going down to the pit;^t
I have become like an able-bodied man without strength,^u
- 5 Set free among the dead themselves,^v
Like slain ones lying in the burial place,^w

CHAP. 88 1Ki 4:31; 1Ch 2:6; m Ge 49:18; Ps 27:9; Ps 51:14; Ps 68:19; Isa 12:2; Lu 1:47; n Ps 86:3; o Ps 22:2; p 1Ki 8:30; Ps 79:11; q Ps 141:1; r Ps 71:20; s Ps 107:18; Isa 38:10; t Job 33:22; Ps 143:7; u Ps 31:12; v Isa 14:9; w Eze 32:18.

Ps 87:4* Or, "the Stormer." T, "the Egyptians." Compare 89:10 ftn. 4* "And Babylon," LXXVg; Heb., *u-Va-vel*, "and Babel." 4* "Cush." Heb., *Kush*; LXXVg, "the Ethiopian people." 5* Or, "[This] man and [that] man." 88:Sup* See 53:Sup ftn, "Mahalath." Sup* See 32:Sup ftn. 3* "With Sheol." Heb., *lish-ohl*; Gr., *hai'det*; Lat., *in-fer'no*. See App 4B.

- Whom you have remembered no longer
And who have been severed from your own [helping] hand.^a
- 6 You have put me in a pit of the lowest depths,
In dark places, in a large abyss.^{*b}
- 7 Upon me your rage has thrown itself,^c
And with all your breaking waves you have afflicted [me].^d *Se'lah.*
- 8 You have put my acquaintances far away from me;^e
You have set me as something very detestable to them.^f
I am under restraint and cannot go forth.^g
- 9 My own eye has languished because of my affliction.^h
I have called on you, O Jehovah, all day long;ⁱ
To you I have spread out my palms.^j
- 10 For those who are dead will you do a marvel?^k
Or will those impotent in death* themselves arise,^l
Will they laud you?^m *Se'lah.*
- 11 Will your loving-kindness be declared in the burial place* itself,
Your faithfulness in [the place of] destruction?ⁿ
- 12 Will a marvel by you be known in the darkness itself,^o
Or your righteousness in the land of oblivion?^p
- 13 And yet to you, O Jehovah, I myself have cried for help,^q
And in the morning my own prayer keeps confronting you.^r
- 14 Why is it, O Jehovah, that you cast off my soul?^s
Why do you keep your face concealed from me?^t

Ps 88:6* Lit., "abysses," pl., likely to denote grandioseness. **10*** "Those impotent in death." Heb., *repha'im*; T, "bodies dissolved in the dust"; LXXVg, "healers (medical doctors)"; Sy, "mighty ones (giants)." Compare Job 26:5 ftn. **11*** "The grave." LXX; Vg, "sepulcher." **11*** "In [the place of] destruction." Heb., *ba'avad-dohn*; Syr., *ba'v-dana*; LXX, "in destruction"; Lat., *in perditione*, "in perdition." See Job 26:6 ftn.

CHAP. 88

- a Ps 10:11
b Ps 143:3
c Ps 90:7
d Ps 102:10
e Job 19:13
f Job 19:19
g Ps 31:11
h Ps 142:4
i Lu 23:49
j Mt 27:22
k Job 15:23
l La 3:7
m Job 17:7
n Ps 38:10
o Ps 42:3
p La 3:49
q Ps 55:17
r Ps 86:3
s 1Ki 8:54
t 2Ch 6:13
u Ps 143:6
v Ps 6:5
w Job 14:14
x Ps 30:9
y Ps 115:17
z Isa 38:18
aa Job 26:6
ab Ec 3:20
ac Job 10:21
ad Ps 143:3
ae Ps 31:12
af Ec 2:16
ag Ec 8:10
ah Ec 9:5
ai Ps 5:3
aj Ps 46:1
ak Ps 55:17
al Ps 119:147
am Ps 43:2
an Job 13:24
ao Ps 13:1

Second Col.

- a Job 17:1
b Job 6:4
c Ps 102:10
d Isa 53:8
e Ps 22:16
f Ps 69:2
g Job 19:13
h Ps 31:11
i Ps 38:11
j Ps 88:8
k Ps 142:4

CHAP. 89

- a 1Ki 4:31
b 1Ch 2:6
c Ps 86:12
d Ps 106:1
e Ps 119:90
f 1Ch 16:41
g Ne 1:5
h Isa 54:10
i Ps 119:89
j Heb 6:18
k 2Sa 7:8
l 1Ki 8:16
m Isa 42:1
n Lu 1:32
o Ps 132:11
p Jer 30:9
q Eze 34:23
r Ho 3:5
s Joh 7:42
t Ac 2:30
u 2Sa 7:12
v 1Ch 17:11
w Re 22:16
x 2Sa 7:13
y Lu 1:33
z Heb 1:8
aa Ps 19:1
ab Ps 50:6
ac Ps 97:6

- 15 I am afflicted and about to expire from boyhood on;^a
I have borne frightful things from you very much.^{*b}
- 16 Over me your flashes of burning anger have passed;^c
Terrors from you yourself have brought me to silence.^d
- 17 They have surrounded me like waters all day long;^e
They have closed in upon me all at one time.
- 18 You have put far away from me friend and companion;^f
My acquaintances are a dark place.^g

Mas'kil.* Of E'than the Ez'ra-hite.^h

- 89** Jehovah's expressions of loving-kindness* I will sing about even to time indefinite.ⁱ
For generation after generation I shall make your faithfulness known with my mouth.^j
- 2 For I have said: "Loving-kindness will stay built even to time indefinite;^k
As for the heavens, you keep your faithfulness firmly established in them."^l
- 3 "I have concluded* a covenant toward my chosen one;^m
I have sworn to David my servant,ⁿ
- 4 'Even to time indefinite I shall firmly establish your seed,^{*o}
And I will build your throne^p to generation after generation.'" *Se'lah.*
- 5 And the heavens will laud your marvelous act, O Jehovah,^q
Yes, your faithfulness in the congregation* of the holy ones.
- 6 For who in the skies can be compared to Jehovah?^r

r Ex 15:11; Ps 40:5; Ps 71:19; Ps 86:8; Ps 113:5.

Ps 88:15* "Very much." Heb., *'aphu'nah*, of uncertain meaning; LXXSyVg, "I am embarrassed (confused)." **89:Sup*** See 32:Sup ftn. **1*** Or, "loyal love." **3*** Lit., "cut." **4*** Or, "offspring." **5*** "In the congregation of." Heb., *biq-hal*; Gr., *ek-kle-si'ai*; Lat., *ec-cle-sia*.

Who can resemble Jehovah among the sons of God?^a

- 7 God* is to be held in awe among the intimate group of holy ones;^b
He is grand and fear-inspiring over all who are round about him.^c

- 8 O Jehovah God of armies,^d
Who is vigorous like you, O Jah?^e
And your faithfulness is all around you.^f

- 9 You are ruling over the swelling of the sea;^g
When it raises up its waves you yourself calm them.^h

- 10 You yourself have crushed Ra'hab,ⁱ
even as someone slain.^j

By the arm of your strength you have scattered your enemies.^k

- 11 Heaven is yours,^l the earth also is yours;^m

The productive land* and what fills itⁿ—you yourself have founded them.^o

- 12 The north and the south*—you yourself created them;^p

Ta'bor^q and Her'mon^r—in your name they cry out joyfully.^s

- 13 An arm with mightiness is yours,^t
Your hand is strong,^u

Your right hand is exalted.^v

- 14 Righteousness and judgment are the established place of your throne;^w

Loving-kindness and trueness* themselves come in before your face.^x

- 15 Happy are the people knowing the joyful shouting.^y

O Jehovah, in the light of your face they keep walking.^z

Ps 89:6* "God." Heb., 'E-lim', pl. of 'El, to denote majesty or excellence; Gr., *Theou*; Lat., *Dei*; TSy, "angels." Compare Job 1:6 ftns, "Sons" and "God"; Job 38:7 ftn. 7* Or, "The Divine One." Heb., 'El. 8* See 68:4 ftn. 10* Or, "the Stormer." T, "the arrogant one, that is, impious Pharaoh"; LXXVg, "the arrogant (haughty) one." 11* "The productive land." Heb., *te-vel*; LXX, "the inhabited earth"; Lat., *orbem terrae*, "the circle of the earth." 12* "South." Lit., "right [side]," as one faces east. 14* Or, "and truthfulness (truth)." Heb., *we'emeth*.

CHAP. 89

a Job 38:7
b Ps 29:1
c Ps 76:7
d Isa 6:2
e Eze 1:23
f Da 7:10
g Isa 2:2
h Ps 84:12
i Ps 24:8
j Isa 40:26
k Jer 32:17
l De 32:4
m Job 38:8
n Ps 107:29
o Jer 31:35
p Na 1:4
q Ps 65:7
r Ps 107:29
s Ex 14:26
t Ps 87:4
u Isa 30:7
v Isa 51:9
w Ex 15:4
x Ex 3:20
y De 4:34
z Lu 1:51
11 Ch 29:11
m 1 Co 10:26
n Ps 24:1
o Ps 50:12
p Ge 1:1
q Job 26:7
r Jos 19:22
s Jg 4:6
t De 3:8
u Jos 12:1
v Ps 65:12
w Ex 6:6
x De 4:34
y Ex 13:3
z De 6:21
1 Pe 5:6
v Ps 44:3
w De 32:4
Ps 5:4
Ps 71:19
Ps 97:2
Ps 145:17
Pr 16:12
Re 15:3
x Ex 34:6
Ne 9:17
Jer 9:24
y Nu 10:10
Nu 23:21
Ps 98:6
z Isa 2:5

Second Col.

a Ps 33:21
b Ps 44:8
c Ps 71:15
d Ps 28:7
e 1 Sa 2:10
f Ps 75:10
g Ps 92:10
h Ps 132:17
i Ps 47:9
j 2 Ki 19:22
k Ps 2:6
l Nu 12:6
m 2 Sa 7:4
n 1 Sa 18:14
o Isa 9:6
p 2 Sa 7:8
q 1 Ki 11:34
r Heb 2:17
s J1 Ch 17:7
t Ac 13:22
u 1 Sa 16:13
v Isa 61:1
w Ac 10:38
x 1 Sa 7:9
y Ps 80:17
z Isa 42:1
m Ps 18:32
n 2 Sa 7:13
o 1 Ch 17:9
p Mt 4:11

- 16 In your name they are joyful all day long^a

And in your righteousness they are exalted.^b

- 17 For you are the beauty of their strength;^c

And by your goodwill our horn is exalted.^d

- 18 For our shield belongs to Jehovah,^e
And our king belongs to the Holy One of Israel.^f

- 19 At that time you spoke in a vision to your loyal ones,^g

And you proceeded to say:

"I have placed help upon a mighty one;^h

I have exalted a chosen one from among the people.ⁱ

- 20 I have found David my servant;^j
With my holy oil I have anointed him,^k

- 21 With whom my own hand will be firm,^l

Whom my own arm also will strengthen.^m

- 22 No enemy will make exactions upon him,ⁿ

Neither will any son of unrighteousness afflict him.^o

- 23 And from before him I crushed his adversaries to pieces,^p

And to those intensely hating him I kept dealing out blows.^q

- 24 And my faithfulness and my loving-kindness are with him,^r

And in my name his horn is exalted.^s

- 25 And on the sea I have put his hand^t
And on the rivers his right hand.^u

- 26 He himself calls out to me, "You are my Father,"^v

My God^w and the Rock of my salvation.^x

- 27 Also, I myself shall place him as firstborn,^y

The most high of the kings of the earth.^z

- 28 To time indefinite I shall preserve my loving-kindness toward him,^a

o 2 Sa 17:10; p 2 Sa 3:1; 2 Sa 7:9; 2 Sa 22:41; q Ps 21:8; Ps 110:1; Lu 19:27; Joh 15:24; r 2 Sa 7:15; 1 Ch 17:13; Ps 61:7; Ac 13:34; s 1 Sa 2:1; Joh 17:6; t Ps 72:8; u 1 Ki 4:21; Ps 80:11; v 1 Ch 22:10; Mt 26:39; w Joh 20:17; x 2 Sa 22:47; Ps 18:2; Lu 23:46; y 1 Sa 10:1; Ps 2:7; Col 1:18; Heb 1:5; z Nu 24:7; 1 Ti 6:15; Re 1:5; Re 19:16; a Ac 13:34.

- And my covenant will be faithful* to him.^a
- 29 And I shall certainly set up his seed forever^b
And his throne as the days of heaven.^c
- 30 If his sons leave my law^d
And in my judicial decisions they do not walk,^e
- 31 If they profane my own statutes
And they do not keep my own commandments,
- 32 I must also turn my attention to their transgression even with a rod^f
And to their error even with strokes.^g
- 33 But my loving-kindness* I shall not break off from him,^h
Nor shall I prove false with regard to my faithfulness.ⁱ
- 34 I shall not profane my covenant,^j
And the expression out of my lips I shall not change.^k
- 35 Once I have sworn in my holiness,^l
To David I will not tell lies.^m
- 36 His seed itself will prove to be even to time indefinite,ⁿ
And his throne as the sun in front of me.^o
- 37 As the moon it will be firmly established for time indefinite,
And [as] a faithful witness in the skies." *Se'lah.*
- 38 But you—you have cast off and you keep contemning;^p
You have become furious toward your anointed one.^q
- 39 You have spurned the covenant of your servant;
You have profaned his diadem to the very earth.^r
- 40 You have broken down all his stone pens;^s
You have laid his fortifications in ruin.^t
- 41 All those passing along the way have pillaged him;^u
He has become a reproach to his neighbors.^v

Ps 89:28* Or, "lasting." 33* Or, "loyal love." 38* "Your anointed one." Heb., *meshi-che-kha*; (T(Aram.)Syr., *dam-shi-chakh*; Gr., *khriston*; Lat., *chri'stum*.

CHAP. 89

a 2Sa 23:5
Ps 89:34
Lu 22:29
b Isa 9:7
Jer 33:17
c Heb 1:8
d 2Sa 7:14
Ps 119:53
Jer 9:13
e Isa 33:22
f 2Sa 7:14
1Ki 11:31
Pr 13:24
g Ex 32:34
1Ki 11:14
Heb 12:6
h 2Sa 7:15
1Ki 11:32
1Ki 11:36
i 1Sa 15:29
Heb 6:18
j Le 26:44
Jer 14:21
Jer 33:21
k Mal 3:6
Jas 1:17
l Ps 110:4
Am 4:2
Heb 6:17
m Nu 23:19
1Sa 15:29
Ps 132:11
Tit 1:2
n 2Sa 7:16
Ps 72:17
Isa 11:1
Jer 23:5
Zec 6:13
Joh 12:34
Re 22:16
o Jer 33:21
Da 7:14
Lu 1:33
p 1Ch 28:9
Ps 44:9
Ps 60:1
q 2Sa 24:12
Zec 13:7
r Ps 74:7
La 5:16
Eze 21:26
s Ps 80:12
t 2Ch 12:4
Jer 52:14
La 2:2
u Ps 44:10
Jer 50:17
v De 28:37
Ne 5:9

Second Col.

a De 28:25
b La 1:7
La 2:17
Joh 16:20
c 2Ch 25:8
d Jos 7:4
e 1Ki 12:16
La 4:2
f Eze 21:26
g Ps 44:15
Isa 53:3
Eze 21:25
h Ps 13:1
i Ps 78:63
Ps 79:5
Isa 30:27
Jer 23:29
j Job 7:7
Ps 39:5
Ps 119:84
k Job 14:1
Ps 144:4
Ec 11:8
l Job 30:23
Ps 49:9
Ec 3:19
Ec 9:5
Heb 11:5

- 42 You have exalted the right hand of his adversaries;^a
You have caused all his enemies to rejoice.^b
- 43 What is more, you again treat his sword as a foe,^c
And you have caused him not to gain ground in the battle.^d
- 44 You have made [him] cease from his luster,^e
And his throne you have hurled to the very earth.^f
- 45 You have shortened the days of his youth;
You have enwrapped him with shame.^g *Se'lah.*
- 46 How long, O Jehovah, will you keep yourself concealed? For all time?^h
Will your rage keep on burning just like a fire?ⁱ
- 47 Remember of what duration of life I am.^j
Is it all in vain that you have created all the sons of men?^k
- 48 What able-bodied man is there alive who will not see death?^l
Can he provide escape for his soul from the hand of She'ol?^m *Se'lah.*
- 49 Where are your former acts of loving-kindness, O Jehovah,*
About which you swore to David in your faithfulness?ⁿ
- 50 Remember, O Jehovah,* the reproach upon your servants,^o
My carrying in my bosom [the reproach of] all the many peoples,^p
- 51 How your enemies have reproached, O Jehovah,*^q
How they have reproached the footprints of your anointed one.^r
- 52 Blessed be Jehovah* to time indefinite. Amen and Amen.^s

m Ps 49:15; Ac 2:27; n 2Sa 7:15; Ps 132:11; Isa 55:3; Ac 2:30; o Ps 44:13; Ps 74:22; Heb 11:26; p Ro 15:3; q Ps 79:10; r 2Sa 16:7; Mt 12:24; Mt 26:65; Joh 8:48; s Ne 9:5; Ps 41:13; Ps 72:18.

Ps 89:47* Lit., "earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham'*. 49* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b, 1c §10. 50* See 90:1 fn. 51* See App 1c §10. 52* See App 1c §10.

BOOK FOUR
(Psalms 90 - 106)

A prayer of Moses,
the man of the [true] God.^a

90 O Jehovah,* you yourself have
proved to be a real dwelling
for us^b

During generation after
generation.^c

2 Before the mountains themselves
were born,^d

Or you proceeded to bring forth
as with labor pains the earth^e
and the productive land,^f

Even from time indefinite to time
indefinite you are God.^g

3 You make mortal man* go back to
crushed matter,^h

And you say: "Go back, YOU sons
of men."ⁱ

4 For a thousand years are in your
eyes but as yesterday when it
is past,^j

And as a watch during the night.^k

5 You have swept them away;^l they
become a mere sleep;^m

In the morning [they are] just
like green grass that changes.ⁿ

6 In the morning it puts forth blos-
soms and must change;^o

At evening it withers and certain-
ly dries up.^p

7 For we have come to an end in your
anger,^q

And by your rage we have been
disturbed.^r

8 You have set our errors right in
front of you,^s

Our hidden things before your
bright face.^t

Ps 90:1* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adhoni'. See App 1b. **2*** Or, "or the earth and the productive land were brought forth with labor pains," by a change in vowel pointing. **2*** Or, "the Divine One." Heb., 'El; Syr., 'A-la-ha'; Lat., *De-us*. **3*** "Mortal man." Heb., 'enosh'. **3*** Or, "to dust," as crushed, or pulverized, earth. **3*** Lit., "earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. **8*** Lit., "the luminary of your face."

CHAP. 90

a De 33:1

b De 33:27

c Ps 91:1

d Re 21:3

e Ps 89:1

f Pr 8:26

g Ge 1:1

h Ps 146:6

i Isa 2:8

j Ch 16:30

k Ps 89:11

l Jer 10:12

m Ps 93:2

n Isa 40:28

o Isa 45:22

p Jer 10:10

q Hab 1:12

r Ti 1:17

s Re 1:8

t Ec 3:20

u Ge 3:19

v Ps 104:29

w Ps 146:4

x Ec 12:7

y J2Pe 3:8

z K Lu 12:38

aa Job 9:25

ab Job 27:21

ac Joh 11:11

ad Ac 7:60

ae 1Co 15:20

af 2Pe 3:4

ag Ps 103:15

ah Isa 40:6

ai Isa 51:12

aj 1Pe 1:24

ak Job 14:2

al Ps 92:7

am Jas 1:11

an Nu 17:12

ao De 32:22

ap Ro 2:8

aq Le 26:39

ar Ps 50:21

as Jer 16:17

at Ps 19:12

au Pr 24:12

av Heb 4:13

Second Col.

a Ps 78:33

b Ps 39:5

c 2Sa 5:4

d 2Sa 19:35

e Lu 2:37

f Ec 12:3

g Job 14:10

h Ps 78:39

i Lu 12:20

j Jas 4:14

k De 29:23

l Hab 3:12

m Isa 33:14

n Lu 12:5

o De 32:29

p Ps 39:4

q Ps 51:6

r Ps 6:4

s Ps 89:46

t Ex 32:14

u De 13:17

v De 32:36

w Ps 135:14

x Am 7:3

y Ps 36:7

z Ps 51:1

aa Ps 63:3

ab Ps 85:7

ac Ps 86:4

ad Ps 149:2

ae Php 4:4

af Ps 30:5

ag Ps 126:5

ah Mt 5:4

ai Joh 16:20

9 For all our days have come to their
decline in your fury;^a

We have finished our years just
like a whisper.^b

10 In themselves the days of our years
are seventy years;^c

And if because of special mighti-
ness they are eighty years,^d

Yet their insistence is on trouble
and hurtful things;^e

For it must quickly pass by, and
away we fly.^f

11 Who is there knowing the strength
of your anger^g

And your fury according to the
fear of you?^h

12 Show [us] just how to count our
days in such a wayⁱ

That we may bring a heart of
wisdom^j in.

13 Do return, O Jehovah!^k How long
will it be?^l

And feel regret over your ser-
vants.^m

14 Satisfy us in the morning with your
loving-kindness,ⁿ

That we may cry out joyfully
and may rejoice during all our
days.^o

15 Make us rejoice correspondingly to
the days that you have afflict-
ed us,^p

The years that we have seen ca-
lamity.^q

16 May your activity appear to your
own servants^r

And your splendor upon their
sons.^s

17 And let the pleasantness of Jehovah*
our God prove to be upon us,^t

And the work of our hands do
you firmly establish upon us.^u

Yes, the work of our hands, do
you firmly establish it.^v

q De 2:14; r Ps 44:1; s Nu 14:31; Jos 23:14; t Ps 27:4; u Ps 68:28; Ps 118:25; Isa 26:12; v Ps 127:1; Pr 16:3; 1Co 3:7.

Ps 90:14* Or, "loyal love." **17*** See vs 1 fn.

91 Anyone dwelling in the secret place^a of the Most High^b
Will procure himself lodging
under the very shadow of
the Almighty One.^c

2 I will say to Jehovah: * “[You are]
my refuge and my stronghold,^d
My God, in whom I will trust.”^e

3 For he himself will deliver you from
the trap of the birdcatcher,^f
From the pestilence causing ad-
versities.^g

4 With his pinions he will block ap-
proach to you,^h
And under his wings you will take
refuge.ⁱ
His truiness^j will be a large
shield^k and bulwark.*

5 You will not be afraid of anything
dreadful by night,^l
Nor of the arrow^m that flies by
day,

6 Nor of the pestilence that walks in
the gloom,ⁿ
Nor of the destruction that de-
spoil at midday.^o

7 A thousand will fall at your very
side
And ten thousand at your right
hand;

To you it will not come near.^p

8 Only with your eyes will you look on^q
And see the retribution itself of
the wicked ones.^r

9 Because you [said]: “Jehovah* is my
refuge,”^s
You have made the Most High
himself your dwelling;^t

10 No calamity will befall you,^u
And not even a plague will draw
near to your tent.^v

11 For he will give his own angels a
command concerning you,^w
To guard you in all your ways.^x

12 Upon their hands they will carry
you,^y
That you may not strike your foot
against any stone.^z

Ps 91:2* “Jehovah,” M(Heb., יהוה)TSyVg; Aq-
Taylor, יהוה, the Tetragrammaton in ancient
Heb. characters within the Gr. text. See App
1c §8. 4* Or, “mail shirt.” 9* See App 1c §8.

CHAP. 91

a Ps 18:11
b Ps 27:5
c Ps 31:20
d Ps 32:7
e Ps 83:18
f Ps 36:7
g Ps 57:1
h De 32:30
i Ps 18:2
j Pr 18:10
k Ps 62:8
l Pr 3:5
m Job 22:10
n Ps 124:7
o 2Sa 24:15
p Ps 5:11
q Ex 19:4
r De 32:11
s Ru 2:12
t Ps 17:8
u Ps 57:1
v Ps 61:4
w Ps 40:11
x Ps 57:3
y Ps 61:7
z Ps 86:15
a Pr 20:28
b Ge 15:1
c Ps 84:11
d Ps 121:4
e Ps 121:6
f Pr 3:23
g Isa 43:2
h Isa 60:2
i Ps 64:3
j Isa 54:17
k Mal 4:2
l Job 11:17
m Jer 6:4
n Jer 15:8
o Jer 20:16
p Ex 12:13
q Ps 103:3
r Ps 37:34
s Mal 1:5
t Isa 3:11
u Mal 3:18
v Ps 142:5
w Ps 71:3
x Ps 90:1
y Ps 121:7
z Pr 12:21
a De 7:15
b Heb 11:9
c 2Ki 6:17
d Ps 34:7
e Mt 18:10
f Lu 4:10
g Ex 23:20
h Ex 32:34
i Heb 1:14
j Isa 63:9
k Ps 37:24
l Mt 4:6
m 1Pe 2:8

Second Col.

a Ge 49:17
b Lu 10:19
c Jer 51:34
d Re 12:9
e De 6:5
f Mr 12:30
g 1Jo 4:19
h Ps 18:2
i Ps 9:10
j Pr 18:10
k Jer 16:21
l Joh 17:3
m Ps 10:17
n Ps 50:15
o Ro 10:13
p Heb 5:7
q Ps 138:7
r Isa 43:2
s Isa 2:30
t 1Pe 1:21
u Ps 21:4
v Ps 36:9
w Pr 3:2

13 Upon the young lion and the cobra
you will tread;^a

You will trample down the maned
young lion and the big snake.^b

14 Because on me he has set his af-
fection,^c

I shall also provide him with
escape.^d

I shall protect him* because he
has come to know my name.^e

15 He will call upon me, and I shall
answer him.^f

I shall be with him in distress.^g

I shall rescue him and glorify
him.^h

16 With length of days I shall satis-
fy him,ⁱ

And I shall cause him to see sal-
vation by me.^j

A melody, a song, for the sabbath day.

92 It is good to give thanks to
Jehovah*^k

And to make melody to your
name, O Most High;^l

2 To tell in the morning about your
loving-kindness^m

And about your faithfulness dur-
ing the nights,ⁿ

3 Upon a ten-stringed instrument and
upon the lute,^o

By resounding music on the harp.^p

4 For you have made me rejoice, O
Jehovah,* because of your ac-
tivity;

Because of the works of your
hands I cry out joyfully.^q

5 How great your works are, O Je-
hovah! *^r

Very deep your thoughts are.^s

6 No unreasoning man himself can
know [them].^t

And no one stupid can understand
this.^u

7 When the wicked ones sprout as the
vegetation^v

j Pr 21:31; Isa 45:17; Lu 2:30; CHAP. 92 k Ps 33:2; Ps 50:23; Eph 5:20; 1 Ps 9:2; m Ps 89:1; Isa 63:7; n Ac 16:25; o 1Ch 25:6; Ps 33:2; p 1Ch 15:16; 2Ch 29:25; Ps 81:2; q Ps 126:3; r Ps 40:5; Ps 66:3; Ps 104:24; Ps 145:4; Ps 150:2; Ec 3:11; Re 15:3; s Job 26:14; Ps 139:17; Isa 28:29; Ro 11:33; t Ps 73:22; Ps 94:8; Da 12:10; u Ps 14:1; 1Co 2:14; v Job 12:6; Ps 37:35; Jer 12:1; Mal 3:15.

Ps 91:14* Lit., “I shall place him on high,”
that is, out of reach. 92:1* See App 1c §8.
4* See App 1c §8. 5* See App 1c §8.

And all the practicers of what is hurtful blossom forth,
It is that they may be annihilated forever.^a

8 But you are on high to time indefinite, O Jehovah.^{*b}

9 For, look! your enemies, O Jehovah,^{*c}

For, look! your own enemies will perish;^d

All the practicers of what is hurtful will be separated from one another.^e

10 But you will exalt my horn like that of a wild bull;^{*f}

I shall moisten [myself]^g with fresh oil.^g

11 And my eye will look on my foes;^{*h}

My ears will hear about the very ones who rise up against me, the evildoers.

12 The righteous himself will blossom forth as a palm tree does;ⁱ

As a cedar in Leb'a-non does, he will grow big.^j

13 Those who are planted in the house of Jehovah,^k

In the courtyards of our God,^l they will blossom forth.

14 They will still keep on thriving during gray-headedness,^m

Fat and fresh they will continue to be,ⁿ

15 To tell that Jehovah is upright.^o

[He is] my Rock,^p in whom there is no unrighteousness.^q

93^{*} Jehovah himself has become king!^r

With eminence he is clothed;^s

Jehovah is clothed—with strength he has girded himself.^t

Ps 92:8^{*} See App 1c §8. 9^{*} See App 1c §8. 10^{*} Or, "like that of a buffalo." Heb., *kir'ehm*; Gr., *mono-ke'rotos*, "unicorn"; Lat., *uni-cor'nis*, "unicorn." Vg also renders this Heb. word as "rhinoceros." See Nu 23:22 ftn, "Bull." 10^{*} "You have moistened me," TSy. 11^{*} "Foes," LXXSyVg; M, "walls." 93:1^{*} LXX has the superscription: "For the day before the sabbath, when the earth was settled (peopled). The praise of a song by David"; Vg is similar.

CHAP. 92

a 1Sa 25:37
b Ps 37:38
c Jg 5:31
d Ps 68:1
e Ps 89:10
f De 33:17
g 1Sa 2:1
h Ps 89:24
i Ps 112:9
j Ps 23:5
k Ps 37:34
l Ps 91:8
m Ps 112:8
n Ps 52:8
o Isa 65:22
p Ho 14:6
q 1Sa 61:3
r 1Sa 60:21
s Ps 100:4
t Ps 135:2
u Ps 71:18
v Pr 16:31
w Isa 40:31
x Isa 46:4
y Jer 17:8
z Ps 138:5
aa Re 15:3
ab De 32:4
ac Ps 18:2
ad Ro 9:14

CHAP. 93

r Ps 96:10
s Ps 97:1
t Isa 52:7
u Re 11:17
v Re 19:6
w Ps 68:34
x Ps 104:1
y Isa 26:10
z Ps 65:6

Second Col.

a Ps 18:15
b Ps 96:10
c Ps 97:2
d Ps 145:13
e Ps 90:2
f Ps 98:8
g Ps 148:7
h Ps 65:7
i Ps 89:9
j Ps 8:1
k Ps 76:4
l Isa 33:21
m Heb 1:3
n Heb 8:1
o Ps 19:7
p Ps 119:111
q Ps 11:4
r Eze 43:12
s Mr 11:15
t 1Pe 1:16
u Ps 52:8

CHAP. 94

k De 32:35
l Isa 35:4
m Jer 50:28
n Na 1:2
o Ro 12:19
p 1Th 4:6
q 2Th 1:6
r Heb 10:30
s 1Pe 80:1
t Ge 18:25
u Ps 7:6
v Ps 50:6
w Ac 17:31
x Ro 14:4
y Job 40:11
z Ps 31:23
aa 1Pe 5:5
ab Ps 74:10
ac Ps 73:3

The productive land^{*} also becomes firmly established so that it cannot be made to totter.^a

2 Your throne is firmly established from long ago;^b

You are from time indefinite.^c

3 The rivers have raised, O Jehovah, The rivers have raised their sound;^d

The rivers keep raising their pounding.^e

4 Above the sounds of vast waters, the majestic breaking waves of the sea,^f

Jehovah is majestic^g in the height.

5 Your own reminders have proved very trustworthy.^h

Holiness is befitting to your own house,ⁱ O Jehovah, for length of days.^j

94^{*} O God^g of acts of vengeance, Jehovah,^k

O God of acts of vengeance, beam forth!^l

2 Raise yourself up, O Judge of the earth.^m

Bring back a retribution upon the haughty ones.ⁿ

3 How long are the wicked, O Jehovah,^o

How long are the wicked themselves going to exult?^p

4 They keep bubbling forth, they keep speaking unrestrained;^q

All the practicers of what is hurtful keep bragging about themselves.^r

5 Your people, O Jehovah, they keep crushing,^s

And your inheritance they keep afflicting.^t

6 The widow and the alien resident they kill,^u

q Ps 59:7; r Ps 31:18; Ps 73:9; Ps 144:15; s Ps 14:4; t Jer 10:21; Jer 50:11; u Isa 1:23; Isa 10:2.

Ps 93:1^{*} "The productive land." Heb., *te-vel*; LXX, "The inhabited earth"; Lat., *orbem terrae*, "The circle of the earth." 94:1^{*} LXX has the superscription: "A psalm of David, for the fourth day of the week"; Vg is similar. 1^{*} "God of." Heb., 'El.

- And the fatherless boys they murder.^a
- 7 And they keep saying: "Jah* does not see;^b
- And the God^c of Jacob does not understand [it]."^c
- 8 Understand, you who are unreasoning among the people;^d
- And as for you stupid ones, when will you have any insight?^e
- 9 The One planting the ear, can he not hear?^f
- Or the One forming the eye, can he not look?^g
- 10 The One correcting the nations, can he not reprove,^h
- Even the One teaching men knowledge?ⁱ
- 11 Jehovah is knowing the thoughts of men,* that they are as an exhalation.^j
- 12 Happy is the able-bodied man* whom you correct,^k O Jah,
- And whom you teach out of your own law,^l
- 13 To give him quietness from days of calamity,^m
- Until for the wicked one a pit is excavated.ⁿ
- 14 For Jehovah will not forsake his people,^o
- Nor will he leave his own inheritance.^p
- 15 For judicial decision will return even to righteousness,^q
- And all the upright in heart will follow it.
- 16 Who will rise up for me against the evildoers?^r
- Who will take his stand for me against the practicers of hurtfulness?^s
- 17 Unless Jehovah had been of assistance to me,^t
- In a little while my soul would have resided in silence.^u
- 18 When I said: "My foot will certainly move unsteadily,"^v

Ps 94:7* "Jah." Heb., *Yah*. See 68:4 ftn. 7* "God of." Heb., *'Elo-heh'*. 11* Lit., "earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham'*. 12* "The able-bodied man." Heb., *hag-ge'ver*.

CHAP. 94

- a Jer 7:6
b Ps 10:11
Ps 59:7
Eze 8:12
c Ps 73:11
Isa 29:15
d Ps 49:10
Ps 73:22
Ps 92:6
Pr 12:1
e Pr 1:22
f Ge 21:17
Ex 4:11
Ps 55:19
Ps 69:33
g Ps 34:15
Pr 20:12
h Ps 9:5
Isa 10:12
i Job 35:11
Ps 25:8
Isa 28:26
Joh 6:45
j 1Co 1:19
1Co 3:20
k Ps 119:71
Pr 3:11
1Co 11:32
Heb 12:6
l Ps 19:8
Pr 2:6
Isa 54:13
m Isa 26:20
Hab 3:16
n Ps 55:23
2Pe 2:9
o 1Sa 12:22
Ps 37:28
Ro 11:1
Heb 13:5
p De 32:9
q Ps 19:9
r 2Ki 10:15
s Ne 5:7
Joh 7:51
t Ps 118:13
Ps 124:2
2Co 1:10
u Ps 13:3
Ec 9:5
v Ps 38:16
Ps 121:3

Second Col.

- a 1Sa 2:9
Ps 37:24
Ps 117:2
La 3:22
b Jer 20:12
Php 4:6
c Ps 71:21
Ps 86:17
d Ec 5:8
e 1Ki 21:10
Ps 58:2
Isa 10:1
Da 3:5
Da 6:7
Ac 5:28
f Ps 59:3
g Ex 23:7
1Ki 21:19
Pr 17:15
Ac 7:58
h Ps 59:9
i Ps 18:2
Ps 62:7
j Es 7:10
Ps 7:16
Pr 2:22
Pr 5:22
2Th 1:6
k 1Sa 26:10
Ps 7:15
Pr 26:27
l Ps 12:3

- Your own loving-kindness, O Jehovah, kept sustaining me.^a
- 19 When my disquieting thoughts became many inside of me,^b
- Your own consolations began to fondle my soul.^c
- 20 Will the throne causing adversities be allied with you^d
- While it is framing trouble by decree?^e
- 21 They make sharp attacks on the soul of the righteous one^f
- And pronounce wicked even the blood of the innocent one.^g
- 22 But Jehovah will become a secure height for me,^h
- And my God the rock of my refuge.ⁱ
- 23 And he will turn back upon them their hurtfulness^j
- And will silence them with their own calamity.^k
- Jehovah our God will silence them.^l

95 O come let us cry out joyfully to Jehovah!^m

- Let us shout in triumph to our Rock of salvation.ⁿ
- 2 Let us come before his person* with thanksgiving;^o
- Let us with melodies shout in triumph to him.^p
- 3 For Jehovah is a great God*^q
- And a great King over all [other] gods,^r
- 4 He in whose hand are the inmost depths* of the earth^s
- And to whom the peaks of the mountains belong;^t
- 5 To whom the sea, which he himself made, belongs^u
- And whose own hands formed the dry land itself.^v

CHAP. 95 m Ex 15:1; Ps 66:2; n De 32:15; 2Sa 22:47; Ps 98:4; o Ps 50:23; Ps 100:4; p Ps 105:2; q Ps 47:2; Ps 96:4; Jer 10:10; Tl 2:13; r Ex 18:11; Ps 97:9; Ps 135:5; Isa 44:8; Mal 1:14; 1Co 8:6; s Am 9:3; t Ps 65:6; Am 4:13; u Ge 1:10; Job 38:11; Pr 8:29; Jer 5:22; v Ge 1:9; Pr 8:26.

Ps 95:2* Lit., "face." Compare Ex 33:14, 15 and 2Sa 17:11 ftns, "Person." 3* "A great God." Heb., *'El ga-dhohl'*. 3* "Over all [other] gods." Heb., *'al-kol-'elo-him'*. 4* Or, "the ranges [for exploration]." LXX and by transposing two letters in the Heb. word, "the distant places."

6 O come in, let us worship and bow down;^a

Let us kneel^b before Jehovah our Maker.^c

7 For he is our God, and we are the people of his pasturage and the sheep of his hand.^d

Today if you people listen to his own voice,^e

8 Do not harden your heart as at Mer'i-bah,^f

As in the day of Mas'sah^g in the wilderness,^g

9 When your forefathers put me to the proof;^h

They examined me, they also saw my activity.ⁱ

10 For forty years I kept feeling a loathing toward [that]* generation,^j

And I proceeded to say:

"They are a people wayward at heart,^k

And they themselves have not come to know my ways";^l

11 Concerning whom I swore in my anger:^m

"They shall not enter into my resting-place."ⁿ

96* Sing to Jehovah a new song.^o
Sing to Jehovah, all [you people of] the earth.^p

2 Sing to Jehovah, bless his name.^q
From day to day tell the good news of salvation by him.^r

3 Declare among the nations his glory,^s

Among all the peoples his wonderful works.^t

4 For Jehovah is great^u and very much to be praised.

He is fear-inspiring above all [other] gods.^v

Ps 95:8* Or, "the quarreling," M; LXX, "the embittering"; Vg, "the irritating." **8*** "Day of testing," LXXVg. See Ex 17:7. **10*** "That," LXXSyVg; MT omit. **11*** "Rest," LXXVg. **96:1*** LXX has the superscription: "When the house was built after the captivity: a song of David"; Vg is similar. **1*** Lit., "all the earth," but the verb "sing" is masc. pl. See 33:8 and 66:1 ftns, "Earth."

CHAP. 95

a Isa 45:23

Mt 4:10

Ro 14:11

Re 14:7

Re 22:9

b 1Ki 8:54

Ezr 9:5

Eph 3:14

c Ge 2:7

Job 35:10

Ps 100:3

Mt 19:4

d Ps 23:1

Ps 48:14

Ps 79:13

Ps 80:1

Isa 40:11

Eze 34:31

e Heb 3:7

Heb 4:7

f De 32:51

Ps 105:41

1Co 10:4

Heb 3:15

g Ex 17:7

De 6:16

De 9:22

De 33:8

Heb 3:8

h Ps 78:18

1Co 10:9

Heb 3:9

i Nu 14:22

j Heb 3:9

k Heb 3:10

l Pr 1:7

Ro 1:28

m Nu 14:23

Heb 4:3

n Ge 2:3

Heb 3:11

CHAP. 96

o 1Ch 16:23

Ps 33:3

Ps 40:3

Ps 98:1

Ps 149:1

Isa 42:10

p Ps 66:4

q 1Ch 29:20

Ne 9:5

Ps 72:19

Eph 1:3

r Ps 40:10

Ps 71:15

Isa 52:7

Ac 13:26

s Isa 60:1

Isa 66:19

Mt 28:19

1Pe 2:9

Re 14:6

t Ps 72:18

u Ps 145:3

Jer 32:18

Tit 2:13

v De 10:17

Ne 1:5

Ps 76:7

Ps 95:3

Second Col.

a 1Ch 16:26

Ps 97:7

Isa 37:19

Isa 44:10

Jer 10:11

1Co 8:4

b Ge 1:1

Ps 115:15

Isa 42:5

c Ex 24:10

Ps 104:1

Isa 6:1

Eze 1:27

d 1Ch 16:22

Re 4:3

e Ps 29:1

5 For all the gods* of the peoples are valueless gods;^a

But as for Jehovah, he has made the very heavens.^b

6 Dignity and splendor are before him;^c

Strength and beauty are in his sanctuary.^d

7 Ascribe* to Jehovah,^e O you families of the peoples,^f

Ascribe to Jehovah^g glory and strength.^h

8 Ascribe to Jehovah* the glory belonging to his name;ⁱ

Carry a gift and come into his courtyards.^j

9 Bow down to Jehovah* in holy adornment;^k

Be in severe pains because of him, all [you people of] the earth.^l

10 Say among the nations: "Jehovah* himself has become king.^m

The productive landⁿ also becomes firmly established so that it cannot be made to totter.^o

He will plead the cause of the peoples in uprightness."^p

11 Let the heavens rejoice, and let the earth be joyful.^q

Let the sea thunder and that which fills it.^r

12 Let the open field exult and all that is in it.^s

At the same time let all the trees of the forest break out joyfully.^t

f 1Ch 29:11; g De 28:58; Ne 9:5; Ps 72:19; h Isa 60:6; i Ps 29:2; j 1Ch 16:30; Ps 114:7; k Ps 93:1; Ps 97:1; Re 11:15; Re 19:6; l Ps 93:1; m Ps 67:4; Ps 98:9; 1Pe 2:23; n Ps 69:34; o Ps 98:7; p Ps 65:13; q 1Ch 16:33; Ps 148:9; Isa 55:12; Eze 34:27; Eze 36:30.

Ps 96:5* "Gods of." Heb., 'eloheh'; Gr., theoi; Lat., di'i. **5*** Or, "worthless gods." Heb., 'elilim'; LXXVg, "demons." **7*** Or, "Give," pl., Heb., 'havu'. **7*** See App 1c §8. **7*** See App 1c §8. **8*** See App 1c §8. **9*** See App 1c §8. **9*** "In his holy courtyard," LXXSyVg. **9*** See vs 1 ftn, "Earth." **10*** See App 1c §8. **10*** "The productive land." Heb., tevel; LXX, "The inhabited earth"; Vg (Lat.), orbem ter'rae, "The circle of the earth." **11*** In M the initial letters of the first four Heb. words in this vs, when read from right to left, form an acrostic of the Tetragrammaton, יהוה (YHWH), which is God's exclusive name. When transliterated, the four words read: Yis-mechu' Hash-sha-ma'yim Wethag-hel' Ha'a'rets. The Heb. Masorah, or collection of critical notes, calls attention to this Tetragrammaton acrostic.

- 13 Before Jehovah.* For he has come,^a
For he has come to judge the
earth.^b
He will judge the productive land*
with righteousness^c
And the peoples with his faith-
fulness.^d

97 Jehovah* himself has become
king!^e Let the earth be joy-
ful.^f

Let the many islands* rejoice.^g

- 2 Clouds and thick gloom are all
around him;^h

Righteousness and judgment are
the established place of his
throne.ⁱ

- 3 Before him a very fire goes,^j
And it consumes his adversaries
all around.^k

- 4 His lightnings lighted up the pro-
ductive land;^l
The earth saw and came to be in
severe pains.^m

- 5 The mountains themselves proceed-
ed to melt just like wax on ac-
count of Jehovah,ⁿ

On account of the Lord* of the
whole earth.^o

- 6 The heavens have told forth his
righteousness,^p
And all the peoples have seen his
glory.^q

- 7 Let all those serving* any carved
image be ashamed,^r

Those who are making their boast
in valueless gods.^s

Bow down to him, all you gods.^t

- 8 Zion heard and began to rejoice,^u
And the dependent towns* of Ju-
dah began to be joyful^v

By reason of your judicial deci-
sions, O Jehovah.^w

- 9 For you, O Jehovah,* are the Most
High over all the earth;^x

Ps 96:13* See App 1c §8. 13* See vs 10
ftn, "Land." 97:1* See App 1c §8. 1* Or,
"coastlands." 5* See App 1c §8. 5* "Lord
of." Heb., 'Adhohn'. 7* Or, "those worship-
ing." Heb., 'ovedeh'. 7* Or, "in worth-
less gods." Heb., ba'eli-tim'; LXX, "in their
idols"; Vg, "in their images (likenesses)."
7* "Gods." Heb., 'elo-him'; LXXSyVg, "his an-
gels." 8* Lit., "the daughters." 9* See App
1c §8.

CHAP. 96

- a Mal 3:1
Jude 14
b Ge 18:25
Ps 98:9
Ac 17:31
2Pe 3:7
c Ps 9:8
d De 32:4
Ro 3:3

CHAP. 97

- e Ps 96:10
Re 11:17
Re 19:6
f Ps 69:34
Isa 49:13
g Ge 10:5
Isa 60:9
h Ex 20:21
1Ki 8:12
Ps 18:11
i Ps 89:14
Ps 99:4
Pr 16:12
j Ps 18:8
Ps 50:3
Da 7:10
Na 1:6
Hab 3:5
Heb 12:29
k Na 1:2
Mal 4:1
l Ex 19:18
Job 36:32
Ps 77:18
Ps 144:6
m Ps 77:16
Ps 104:32
Ps 114:7
Jer 51:29
Hab 3:10
n Jg 5:5
Mic 1:4
Na 1:5
Hab 3:6
o Ps 47:2
Ps 83:18
p Ps 19:1
q Hab 2:14
r Ex 20:4
Le 26:1
Jer 10:14
s Isa 12:21
1Ch 16:26
Ps 96:5
Isa 37:19
Isa 41:29
t Ex 12:12
Ex 18:11
Ps 86:8
Heb 1:6
u Isa 51:3
v Ps 48:11
w Ps 19:9
x Ps 83:18

Second Col.

- a Ex 18:11
Ps 95:3
Ps 135:5
Isa 44:8
b Mr 12:30
1Co 8:3
c Ps 34:14
Ps 37:27
Ps 101:3
Ps 119:104
Am 5:15
Ro 7:15
Ro 12:9
Heb 1:9
Jude 23
d Ps 31:23
Ps 37:28
Ps 145:20
Pr 2:8

- You are very high in your ascent
over all [other] gods.^a
10 O you lovers of Jehovah,*^b hate what
is bad.^c
He is guarding the souls of his
loyal ones;^d

Out of the hand of the wicked
ones he delivers them.^e

- 11 Light itself has flashed up* for the
righteous one,^f

And rejoicing even for the ones
upright in heart.^g

- 12 Rejoice in Jehovah,* O you righ-
teous ones,^h

And give thanks to his holy me-
morial.ⁱ

A melody.*

- 98** SING to Jehovah a new song,^j
For wonderful are the things
that he has done.^k

His right hand, even his holy
arm, has gained salvation*
for him.^l

- 2 Jehovah has made his salvation
known;^m

In the eyes of the nations he has
revealed his righteousness.ⁿ

- 3 He has remembered his loving-
kindness* and his faithfulness
to the house of Israel.^o

All the ends of the earth have
seen the salvation by our God.^p

- 4 Shout in triumph to Jehovah, all
[you people of] the earth.^q

Be cheerful and cry out joyfully
and make melody.^r

- 5 Make melody to Jehovah with the
harp,^s

With the harp and the voice of
melody.^t

e Ps 37:39; Ps 125:3; Jer 15:21; Da 3:28; Mt 6:13; f Ps 8:16; Job 22:28; Ps 112:4; Pr 4:18; Isa 30:26; Mic 7:9; g Ps 32:11; Pr 15:15; h Ps 33:1; Hab 3:18; Php 4:4; i Ex 3:15; Ps 30:4; Ps 50:23; Ps 135:13; CHAP. 98 j Ps 33:3; Ps 96:1; Ps 149:1; Isa 42:10; k Ex 15:11; Ps 77:14; Ps 86:10; Ps 105:5; Ps 111:2; Ps 136:4; Lu 1:49; l Ex 15:6; Ps 2:6; Ps 110:2; Isa 52:10; Isa 59:16; Isa 63:5; m Lu 2:30; n Isa 5:16; Isa 60:3; Isa 62:2; Ro 3:25; o Le 26:42; De 4:31; Lu 1:54; p Isa 45:1; Ac 13:47; Ac 28:28; Ro 10:18; Col 1:23; q Ps 95:1; r Ps 67:4; s Ps 33:2; t Ps 47:1; Ps 92:3; Eph 5:19; Col 3:16.

Ps 97:9* "Gods." Heb., 'elo-him'. 10* See App 1c §8. 11* "Has flashed up," TLXXSyVg and one Heb. ms; M, "is sown." Compare 112:4 ftn. 12* See App 1c §8. 12* Or, "to the memory of his holiness." 98:Sup* "A melody of David," LXX. 1* Or, "victory." 3* Or, "loyal love." 4* See 96:1 ftn, "Earth."

6 With the trumpets* and the sound of the horn^a
Shout in triumph before the King, Jehovah.

7 Let the sea thunder and that which fills it,^b
The productive land* and those dwelling in it.^c

8 Let the rivers themselves clap their hands;^{*}
All together let the very mountains cry out joyfully^d

9 Before Jehovah, for he has come to judge the earth.^e
He will judge the productive land with righteousness^f
And the peoples with uprightness.^g

99 Jehovah himself has become king.^h Let the peoples be agitated.ⁱ

He is sitting upon the cherubs.^j
Let the earth quiver.^k

2 Jehovah is great in Zion,^l
And he is high over all the peoples.^m

3 Let them laud your name.ⁿ
Great and fear-inspiring, holy it is.^o

4 And with the strength of a king judgment he has loved.^p
You yourself have firmly established uprightness.^q
Judgment and righteousness in Jacob are what you yourself have effected.^r

5 Exalt Jehovah our God^s and bow down yourselves at his footstool;^t
He is holy.^u

6 Moses and Aaron were among his priests,^v
And Samuel was among those calling upon his name.^w
They were calling to Jehovah,

Ps 98:6* That is, straight trumpets. See Nu 10:2 ftn. 6* Or, "shofar," an animal's curved horn. 7* "The productive land." Heb., *te-vel*; LXX, "the inhabited earth"; Lat., *or'bis terra-rum*, "the circle of the whole earth." 8* Lit., "clap the palm."

CHAP. 98

a Nu 10:10
1Ch 15:28
2Ch 29:27
b Ps 96:11
c Ps 24:1
Ps 33:1
Ps 96:8
d Isa 44:23
Isa 49:13
Isa 55:12
e Ps 9:8
Ps 96:10
Ac 17:31
f Ps 67:4
Re 19:2
g Ro 2:6

CHAP. 99

h Ps 93:1
Re 11:17
i Isa 64:2
J Ex 25:22
Ps 18:10
Ps 80:1
k Isa 14:15
Job 9:6
Ps 82:5
Eze 38:19
l Ps 50:2
m Ps 66:7
Ps 83:18
Ps 97:9
n Ps 111:1
o De 7:21
De 28:58
Ne 9:32
Ps 8:1
Ps 66:3
Ps 148:13
Isa 29:23
Re 15:4
p Job 36:6
q Ps 98:9
Jer 9:24
r De 10:18
Jude 15
s Ex 15:2
Ps 21:13
t 1Ch 28:2
Ps 132:7
Isa 66:1
Ac 7:49
u Le 19:2
1Pe 1:16
v Ex 24:6
Nu 14:19
w Isa 7:9
Isa 12:18
Jer 15:1
Heb 11:32

Second Col.

a Ex 15:25
Isa 15:10
b Ex 19:9
Ex 33:9
Nu 12:5
Nu 14:14
c Ex 40:16
De 4:5
Isa 12:3
d De 9:19
e Nu 14:20
Ps 78:38
Jer 46:28
Mic 7:18
f Ro 3:4
g Ex 15:2
Ps 34:3
Ps 108:5
Ps 118:28
h Ps 2:6
i Isa 2:2
Isa 6:3
Joh 17:11

and he himself kept answering them.^a

7 In the pillar of cloud he continued speaking to them.^b
They kept his reminders and the regulation that he gave to them.^c

8 O Jehovah our God, you yourself answered them.^d
A God* granting pardon you proved to be to them,^e
And executing vengeance against their notorious deeds.^f

9 Exalt Jehovah our God^g
And bow down yourselves at his holy mountain.^h
For Jehovah our God is holy.ⁱ

A melody of thanksgiving.^j

100 Shout in triumph to Jehovah, all [you people of] the earth.^k

2 Serve* Jehovah with rejoicing.^l
Come in before him with a joyful cry.^m

3 Know that Jehovah is God.ⁿ
It is he that has made us, and not we ourselves.^o
[We are] his people and the sheep of his pasturage.^p

4 Come into his gates with thanksgiving,^q
Into his courtyards with praise.^r
Give thanks to him, bless his name.^s

5 For Jehovah is good;^t
His loving-kindness is to time indefinite,^u
And his faithfulness to generation after generation.^v

CHAP. 100 J Ps 95:2; k Ps 47:1; Ps 95:1; Ps 98:4; 1De 12:12; Ne 8:10; Php 4:4; m Ps 95:2; n De 6:4; 1Ki 18:39; 2Ki 19:19; Jer 10:10; o Job 10:8; Ps 95:6; Ps 119:73; Ps 139:13; Ps 149:2; Mal 2:10; Ac 17:24; p Ps 95:7; Eze 34:31; Joh 10:16; 1Pe 2:25; q Ps 50:23; Ps 66:13; Ps 116:17; Ps 122:2; r Ps 65:4; Ps 96:8; s Ps 96:2; Ps 145:1; Heb 13:15; t Ps 86:5; Jer 33:11; Lu 18:19; u Ps 136:1; Lu 1:50; v Ex 34:6; De 7:9; Ps 89:1; Ps 98:3.

Ps 99:8* "God." Heb., *'El*. 100:1* See 96:1 ftn, "Earth." 2* Lit., "May you worship (render sacred service)." Heb., *'tv-dhu*, pl. 3* Lit., "he [is] God." M(Heb., *hu* 'Elo-him')T; Gr., *ho Theos*; Sy, "our God." 3* According to MLXXSyVg; M^{margin}TAq and many Heb. mss., "and we are his." 5* Or, "to all generations."

Of David. A melody.

101

About loving-kindness and judgment I will sing.^a
To you, O Jehovah, I will make melody.^b

2 I will act with discretion in a faultless way.^c

When will you come to me?^d
I shall walk about in the integrity of my heart inside my house.^e

3 I shall not set in front of my eyes any good-for-nothing thing.^f

The doing of those who fall away I have hated;^g

It does not cling to me.^h

4 A crooked heart departs from me;ⁱ
Nothing bad do I know.^j

5 Anyone slandering his companion in secrecy,^k

Him I silence.^l

Anyone of haughty eyes and of arrogant heart,^m

Him I cannot endure.ⁿ

6 My eyes are upon the faithful ones of the earth,^o

That they may dwell with me.^p

The one walking in a faultless way,^q
He it is who will minister to me.^r

7 There will dwell inside my house no worker of trickiness.^s

As for anyone speaking falsehoods, he will not be firmly established^t

In front of my eyes.^u

8 Every morning* I shall silence all the wicked ones of the earth,^v

To cut off from the city^w of Jehovah all the practicers of what is hurtful.^x

A prayer of the afflicted in case he grows feeble and pours out his concern before Jehovah himself.^y

102

O Jehovah, do hear my prayer;^z

And to you may my own cry for help come.^a

2 Do not conceal your face from me on the day that I am in sore straits.^b

Incline to me your ear;^c

Ps 101:3* Lit., "a thing of belial (worthlessness)." 5* Lit., "Anyone high of eyes and broad of heart." 8* Lit., "For the mornings."

CHAP. 101

a Ps 39:1
Re 19:2
b Ps 71:22
c 1Sa 18:14
2Ch 31:20
d Ps 143:7
e 1Ki 9:4
f De 15:9
Jos 23:6
Ps 40:4
g Ex 32:8
h 1Sa 12:20
Ps 97:10
i Ps 119:128
Pr 8:13
Pr 13:5
Zep 1:6
Ro 12:9
Heb 1:9
Heb 10:38
2Pe 2:21
Jude 23
j De 13:17
l Pr 11:20
Pr 17:20
m Mt 7:23
Php 4:8
2Ti 2:19
k Le 19:16
Ps 50:20
Pr 20:19
Tit 2:3
l 1Co 5:11
2Co 6:14
2Jo 10
n Job 40:11
Ps 18:27
Pr 6:17
Isa 2:11
Lu 18:14
1Pe 5:5
o 2Th 3:14
p Ps 34:15
Lu 12:42
q 2Co 13:11
r Ps 119:1
s Ps 32:2
Ps 52:2
t 2Ki 5:26
Ac 1:16
Ac 5:3
u 1Co 5:11
v Ps 75:10
Pr 20:8
w Jer 21:12
x Ps 48:2
y 1Co 6:9
z 2Co 6:17
Re 21:27
Re 22:14

CHAP. 102

y Ps 61:2
Ps 142:2
z Ps 5:2
Ps 55:1
Da 9:17
a Ex 2:23
1Sa 9:16
Ps 18:6
Ps 145:19
b Job 34:29
Ps 13:1
Ps 27:9
Ps 69:17
Ps 88:14
La 1:20
c Ps 71:2
Ps 88:2

Second Col.

a Ps 143:7
Isa 65:24
b Ps 119:83
Jas 4:14

On the day that I call, hurry, answer me.^a

3 For my days have come to an end just like smoke,^b

And my very bones have been made red-hot just like a fire-place.^c

4 My heart has been struck just like vegetation and is dried up,^d

For I have forgotten to eat my food.^e

5 Because of the sound of my sighing^f
My bones have stuck to my flesh.^g

6 I do resemble the pelican of the wilderness.^h

I have become like a little owl of desolated places.

7 I have grown emaciated,ⁱ

And I am become like a bird isolated upon a roof.^j

8 All day long my enemies have reproached me.^k

Those making a fool of me have sworn even by me.^l

9 For I have eaten ashes themselves just like bread;^m

And the things I drink I have mingled even with weeping,ⁿ

10 Because of your denunciation and your indignation,^o

For you have lifted me up, that you might throw me away.^p

11 My days are like a shadow that has declined,^q

And I myself am dried up like mere vegetation.^r

12 As for you, O Jehovah, to time indefinite you will dwell,^s

And your memorial will be for generation after generation.^t

13 You yourself will arise, you will have mercy on Zion,^u

c Job 30:30; Ps 31:10; La 1:13; d Ps 102:11; Ps 143:4; Isa 40:7; e Ezr 10:6; f Ps 6:6; Ps 38:8; g Job 19:20; Pr 17:22; La 4:8; h Isa 34:11; Zep 2:14; i Ps 38:11; j Ps 31:11; Ps 42:10; Ps 74:10; Ps 79:4; Ps 89:51; Ro 15:3; k Ac 23:12; l La 3:15; m Ps 42:3; Ps 80:5; n Ps 30:7; Ps 38:3; Ps 90:7; o 2Ch 25:8; p Job 14:2; Ps 39:5; Ps 109:23; Ps 144:4; Jas 4:14; q Ps 102:4; Isa 40:7; Jas 1:10; 1Pe 1:24; r Ps 9:7; Ps 90:2; La 5:19; s Ex 3:15; Ps 97:12; Ps 135:13; t Ps 51:18; Ps 69:35; Isa 49:15; Isa 60:10; Jer 31:12; Zec 2:10.

Ps 102:4* Lit., "bread." 7* Possibly, "I have kept awake," by another derivation of the Heb. verb. 11* "My own days have declined just like a shadow," LXXSyVg and by a slight correction of M.

For it is the season to be favorable to her,
For the appointed time has come.^a

14 For your servants have found pleasure in her stones,^b
And to her dust they direct their favor.^c

15 And the nations will fear the name of Jehovah,^{*d}
And all the kings of the earth your glory.^e

16 For Jehovah^{*} will certainly build up Zion;^f
He must appear in his glory.^g

17 He will certainly turn to the prayer of those stripped [of everything],^h
And not despise their prayer.ⁱ

18 This is written for the future generation;^j
And the people that is to be created will praise Jah.^{*k}

19 For he has looked down from his holy height,^l
From the very heavens Jehovah^{*}

himself has looked even at the earth,^m

20 To hear the sighing of the prisoner,ⁿ
To loosen those appointed to death;^{*o}

21 For the name of Jehovah^{*} to be declared^p in Zion^p
And his praise in Jerusalem,^q

22 When the peoples are collected all together,^r
And the kingdoms to serve^{*} Jehovah.^s

23 On the way he afflicted my power,^t
He cut short my days.^u

24 I proceeded to say: "O my God,^{*}
Do not take me off at the half of my days;^v
Your years are throughout all generations."^w

25 Long ago you laid the foundations of the earth itself,^x

Ps 102:15^{*} See App 1c §8. 16^{*} See App 1c §8. 18^{*} See 68:4 ftn. 19^{*} See App 1c §8. 20^{*} Lit., "the sons of death." 21^{*} See App 1c §8. 21^{*} Lit., "to declare the name of Jehovah." 22^{*} Or, "to worship (render sacred service)." Heb., *la'avodh*. 24^{*} "O my God," Heb., *Eli*. 24^{*} Lit., "in (throughout) the generation of generations."

CHAP. 102

a Ezr 1:1
Isa 40:2
Da 9:2
b Ne 2:3
Ne 4:6
Ps 137:5
Da 9:16
c Ps 79:1
d 1Ki 8:43
Ps 86:9
Re 15:4
e Ps 138:4
Isa 60:3
Zec 8:22
f Ps 51:18
Ps 147:2
Jer 33:7
g Isa 6:1
Isa 60:1
h Ps 72:12
Da 9:21
i Ps 22:24
J Ps 71:18
Ps 78:4
Ro 15:4
1Co 10:11
k Ps 22:31
Ps 45:17
Isa 43:21
l De 26:15
2Ch 16:9
Ps 14:2
m Ps 33:13
Ps 113:6
n Ex 3:7
Ps 79:11
Isa 61:1
o 2Ch 33:13
p Ps 9:14
Ps 22:22
q Isa 51:11
r Ge 49:10
Isa 11:10
Isa 49:22
s Ps 72:11
Isa 60:3
t Ps 89:40
u Job 21:21
Ps 89:45
v Isa 38:10
w Ps 90:2
Ps 102:12
Hab 1:12
Re 1:8
x Ge 1:1
Ge 2:1
Job 38:4
Isa 48:13
Zec 12:1

Second Col.

a Ps 8:3
Ps 8:6
Heb 1:10
b Isa 34:4
c Isa 51:6
Heb 1:11
d Heb 1:12
e Job 36:26
Ps 90:4
Mal 3:6
Jas 1:17
f Ps 69:36
g 2Sa 7:12
Ps 90:16
Isa 66:22

CHAP. 103

h Ps 104:1
i Ps 86:12
Ps 145:2
Mr 12:30
J De 8:2
Ps 105:5
Isa 63:7
k 2Sa 12:13
Ps 130:8
Isa 43:25

And the heavens are the work of your hands.^a

26 They themselves will perish, but you yourself will keep standing;^{*b}
And just like a garment they will all of them wear out.^c

Just like clothing you will replace them, and they will finish their turn.^d

27 But you are the same,^{*} and your own years will not be completed.^e

28 The sons of your servants will continue residing;^f
And before you their own offspring will be firmly established.^g

Of David.

103 Bless Jehovah,^{*} O my soul,^h
Even everything within me,
his holy name.ⁱ

2 Bless Jehovah,^{*} O my soul,
And do not forget all his doings,^j

3 Him who is forgiving all your error,^k
Who is healing all your maladies,^l

4 Who is reclaiming your life from the very pit,^m
Who is crowning you with loving-kindness and mercies,ⁿ

5 Who is satisfying your lifetime with what is good;^o
Your youth keeps renewing itself just like that of an eagle.^p

6 Jehovah^{*} is executing acts of righteousness^{*q}
And judicial decisions for all those being defrauded.^r

7 He made known his ways to Moses,^s
His dealings even to the sons of Israel.^t

8 Jehovah^{*} is merciful and gracious,^u
Slow to anger and abundant in loving-kindness.^v

1 Ex 15:26; De 7:15; Ps 41:3; Ps 147:3; Isa 33:24; Jer 17:14; Jas 5:15; Re 21:4; m Ps 34:22; Ps 56:13; Ps 69:18; n Pr 3:2; Mic 7:18; o Ps 23:5; Ps 65:4; 1Ti 6:17; p Ps 51:12; Isa 40:31; q Ps 5:8; Ps 9:8; Ps 71:2; Ps 146:7; r De 24:14; Ps 12:5; Pr 22:23; t Ps 5:4; s Ex 24:4; Nu 12:8; De 34:10; Ne 9:14; Ac 7:35; t Ps 147:19; u Ex 34:6; Ne 9:17; Isa 55:7; Jas 5:11; v Nu 14:18; De 5:10; Ne 9:17; Ps 86:15; Jer 32:18; Joe 2:13; Jon 4:2; Na 1:3.

Ps 102:26^{*} Or, "existing." Compare Ex 9:16 ftn, "Existence." 27^{*} Lit., "you are he." 103:1^{*} See App 1c §8. 2^{*} See App 1c §8. 6^{*} See App 1c §8. 6^{*} Or, "righteousnesses," M; LXX, "charitable acts." 8^{*} See App 1c §8.

- 9 He will not for all time keep finding fault,^a
Neither will he to time indefinite keep resentful.^b
- 10 He has not done to us even according to our sins;^c
Nor according to our errors has he brought upon us what we deserve.^d
- 11 For as the heavens are higher than the earth,^e
His loving-kindness is superior toward those fearing him.^f
- 12 As far off as the sunrise is from the sunset,^g
So far off from us he has put our transgressions.^h
- 13 As a father shows mercy to his sons,ⁱ
Jehovah has shown mercy to those fearing him.^j
- 14 For he himself well knows the formation of us,^k
Remembering that we are dust.^l
- 15 As for mortal man,* his days are like those of green grass;^m
Like a blossom of the field is the way he blossoms forth.ⁿ
- 16 For a mere wind has to pass over it, and it is no more;^o
And its place will acknowledge it no further.^p
- 17 But the loving-kindness* of Jehovah is from time indefinite even to time indefinite^q
Toward those fearing him,^r
And his righteousness to the sons of sons,^s
- 18 Toward those keeping his covenant^t
And toward those remembering his orders so as to carry them out.^u
- 19 Jehovah himself has firmly established his throne in the very heavens;^v
And over everything his own kingship has held domination.^w
- 20 Bless Jehovah, O you angels* of his, mighty in power, carrying out his word,^y
By listening to the voice of his word.^z

Ps 103:15* "Mortal man." Heb., 'enohsh'.
17* Or, "loyal love."

CHAP. 103

a Ps 30:5
Jer 33:8
Jer 50:20
b Isa 57:16
c Ne 9:31
Ps 130:3
d Ezr 9:13
Ps 130:3
Isa 55:7
e Ps 36:5
Ps 57:10
Ps 108:4
Isa 55:9
f Ps 103:17
g Ps 113:3
h Le 16:22
Isa 43:25
Jer 31:34
i Isa 49:15
Mal 3:17
j Ps 78:38
Jer 51:15
k Ps 78:39
Ps 89:47
l Ge 2:7
Ge 3:19
Ge 8:21
Job 10:9
Ec 12:7
Isa 64:8
m Ps 90:5
1Pe 1:24
n Job 14:2
Isa 40:6
Isa 51:12
Jas 1:11
1Pe 1:24
o Job 27:21
Isa 40:7
p Job 7:10
Job 20:9
q Ps 100:5
Ps 118:1
Ps 136:1
r Ps 112:1
Ps 128:1
Lu 1:50
s Ex 20:6
Ps 22:31
t Ex 19:5
De 7:9
Ps 25:10
u Ps 119:11
Pr 3:1
v 2Ch 20:6
Ps 11:4
Ps 115:3
Isa 66:1
Mt 23:22
Ac 7:49
w Ps 47:2
Ps 145:13
Isa 14:26
Da 4:25
x 2Ch 18:18
Da 7:10
y Jos 5:14
2Ki 19:35
Ps 148:2
Lu 1:19
Heb 1:14
Re 7:12
z Mt 4:4

Second Col.

a 1Ki 22:19
Ps 148:2
Isa 1:24
Lu 2:13
b Mt 13:41
Heb 1:7
c Ps 150:6
d Ps 89:11
Ps 145:13
e Ps 145:10

CHAP. 104

f Ps 103:1

- 21 Bless Jehovah, all you armies of his,^a
You ministers of his, doing his will.^b
- 22 Bless Jehovah, all you his works,^c
In all places of his domination.*^d
Bless Jehovah, O my soul.^e
- 104** Bless Jehovah, O my soul.^f
O Jehovah my God, you have proved very great.^g
With dignity and splendor you have clothed^h yourself,
- 2 Enwrapping yourself with light as with a garment,ⁱ
Stretching out the heavens like a tent cloth,^j
- 3 The One building his upper chambers with beams in the very waters,^k
Making the clouds his chariot,^l
Walking upon the wings of the wind,^m
- 4 Making his angels spirits,*ⁿ
His ministers a devouring fire.^o
- 5 He has founded the earth upon its established places;^p
It will not be made to totter to time indefinite, or forever.^q
- 6 With a watery deep* just like a garment you covered it.^r
The waters were standing above the very mountains.^s
- 7 At your rebuke they began to flee;^t
At the sound of your thunder they were sent running in panic—
- 8 Mountains proceeded to ascend,^u
Valley plains proceeded to descend—
To the place that you have founded for them.

g Ps 48:1; Ps 77:13; Ps 86:10; Da 9:4; h 1Ch 16:27; Job 37:22; Ps 8:1; Ps 96:6; Eze 1:28; Da 7:9; i Jas 1:17; 1Jo 1:5; j Isa 40:22; Isa 45:12; k Ps 18:11; Am 9:6; l De 33:26; Isa 19:1; m 2Sa 22:11; Job 38:1; Job 40:6; Ps 18:10; n 1Ki 22:21; Heb 1:7; o Eze 1:13; Heb 1:14; p Job 26:7; Job 38:6; Ps 24:2; Pr 3:19; q Ps 93:1; Ps 96:10; Ec 1:4; r Ge 1:2; Pr 3:20; s Job 38:9; Pr 8:28; 2Pe 3:5; t Ge 1:9; Ge 8:1; u Ge 8:5; Pr 8:25.

Ps 103:21* Or, "pleasure." 22* Or, "his dominion (sovereignty)." Heb., *mem-shal-toh*. See 1Ch 29:12 ftn. 104:4* Or, "winds." Heb., *ru-chohth*, pl. Vs 3 contains "wind" (*ru'-ach*), sing. 6* Or, "surging waters." Heb., *tehothm*; LXXVg, "abyss." See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Deep."

- 9 A boundary you set, beyond which they should not pass,^a
That they should not again cover the earth.^b
- 10 He is sending springs into the torrent valleys;^c
Between the mountains they keep going on.
- 11 They continually give drink to all the wild beasts of the open field;^d
The zebras^e regularly quench their thirst.
- 12 Above them roost the flying creatures of the heavens;^f
From among the thick foliage they keep giving forth sound.^g
- 13 He is watering the mountains from his upper chambers.^h
With the fruitageⁱ of your works the earth is satisfied.^j
- 14 He is making green grass sprout for the beasts;^j
And vegetation for the service of mankind.^k
To cause food^k to go forth from the earth.^l
- 15 And wine that makes the heart of mortal man^m rejoice,^m
To make the face shine with oil,ⁿ
And bread that sustains the very heart of mortal man.^o
- 16 The trees of Jehovah are satisfied,
The cedars of Leb'a-non that he planted,^p
- 17 Where the birds themselves make nests.^q
As for the stork, the juniper trees are its house.^r
- 18 The high mountains^s are for the mountain goats;^t
The crags are a refuge for the rock badgers.^u
- 19 He has made the moon for appointed times;^v
The sun itself knows well where it sets.^w
- 20 You cause darkness, that it may become night;^x

Ps 104:13* Or, "With the moisture," by a correction of M. 14* Lit., "the earthling man." Heb., *ha-'a-dham'*. 14* Lit., "bread." 15* "Mortal man." Heb., *'enohsh'*.

CHAP. 104

a Job 26:10
Job 38:10
Ps 33:7
Pr 8:29
Jer 5:22
b Ge 9:11
c De 8:7
Isa 41:18
d Ps 145:16
e Job 39:5
f Ps 84:3
Lu 9:58
g Ps 147:9
h De 11:11
Job 38:37
Ps 147:8
Jer 10:13
Am 9:6
Zec 10:1
Mt 5:45
Ac 14:17
i Ps 65:9
j Ge 1:30
1Ki 18:5
Jer 14:6
Joe 2:22
k Ge 1:29
Ge 3:18
Ge 9:3
Job 38:27
Heb 6:7
l Job 28:5
1Co 3:7
m Jg 9:13
2Sa 13:28
Es 1:10
Pr 31:6
Ec 2:3
Ec 9:7
Ec 10:19
n Ps 92:10
o Jer 37:21
p Ps 92:12
Eze 17:23
q Da 4:21
r Jer 8:7
s Isa 18:6
t Job 39:1
Ps 50:10
u Pr 30:26
v Ps 136:9
Ps 136:9
Jer 31:35
1Co 15:41
w Ps 19:6
x Ge 1:5
Ps 74:16
Isa 45:7

Second Col.

a Job 38:39
Isa 31:4
Am 3:4
b Ps 147:9
Joe 1:20
c 2Sa 23:4
Na 3:17
d Ge 3:19
Eph 4:28
e Jg 19:15
2Th 3:8
f Ne 9:6
g Ps 136:5
Pr 3:19
Jer 10:12
h Ps 24:1
Ps 50:12
i Ps 95:5
j Ge 1:21
k Job 12:8
l Ps 107:23
m Job 41:1
n Job 40:20
Job 41:5
o Ps 36:6

- In it all the wild animals of the forest move forth.
- 21 The maned young lions are roaring for the prey^a
And for seeking their food from God^b himself.^b
- 22 The sun begins to shine^c—they withdraw
And they lie down in their own hiding places.^d
- 23 Man^e goes forth to his activity^d
And to his service until evening.^e
- 24 How many your works are, O Jehovah!^f
All of them in wisdom you have made.^g
The earth is full of your productions.^h
- 25 As for this sea so great and wide,ⁱ
There there are moving things without number,^j
Living creatures, small as well as great.^k
- 26 There the ships go;^l
As for Le-vi'a-athan,^m him you have formed to play about in it.ⁿ
- 27 All of them—for you they keep waiting^o
To give [them] their food in its season.^p
- 28 What you give them they pick up.^q
You open your hand—they get satisfied with good things.^r
- 29 If you conceal your face, they get disturbed.^s
If you take away their spirit,^t they expire.^t
And back to their dust they go.^u
- 30 If you send forth your spirit, they are created;^v
And you make the face of the ground new.

p Ps 136:25; Ps 145:15; Ps 147:9; Mt 6:26; Mt 24:45; q Lu 12:24; r Ps 107:9; Ps 145:16; s Ps 30:7; t Job 12:10; Job 34:14; Ps 146:4; Ec 8:8; Ec 12:7; Isa 42:5; Ac 17:25; u Ge 3:19; Ec 3:20; v Nu 27:16; Job 33:4; Ps 33:6; Isa 32:15; Eze 37:9; Ac 17:28.

Ps 104:21* "From God." Heb., *me-'El'*. 22* Or, "dwellings." 23* Or, "Earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham'*. 25* Lit., "wide on both sides (hands)," that is, spacious. 26* "Leviathan." Heb., *liw-yathan'*; LXXVg, "the dragon (serpent)." 29* "Their spirit (breath)." Heb., *ru-cham'*; Gr., *pneu'ma*; Lat., *spi'ritum*.

- 31 The glory of Jehovah will prove to be to time indefinite.^a
Jehovah will rejoice in his works.^b
- 32 He is looking at the earth, and it trembles;^c
He touches the mountains, and they smoke.^d
- 33 I will sing to Jehovah throughout my life;^e
I will make melody to my God as long as I am.^f
- 34 Let my musing about him be pleasurable.^g
I, for my part, shall rejoice in Jehovah.^h
- 35 The sinners will be finished off from the earth;ⁱ
And as for the wicked, they will be no longer.^j
Bless Jehovah, O my soul. Praise Jah,* YOU people!^{kk}

105 GIVE thanks to Jehovah, call upon his name,^l

Make known among the peoples his dealings.^m

- 2 Sing to him, make melody to him,ⁿ
Concern yourselves with all his wonderful works.^o
- 3 Make YOUR boast in his holy name.^p
Let the heart of those seeking Jehovah rejoice.^q
- 4 Search for Jehovah and his strength.^r
Seek his face constantly.^s
- 5 Remember his wonderful works that he has performed,^t
His miracles and the judicial decisions of his mouth,^u
- 6 O YOU seed of Abraham his servant,^v
YOU sons of Jacob, his chosen ones.^w
- 7 He is Jehovah our God.^x
His judicial decisions are in all the earth.^y
- 8 He has remembered his covenant even to time indefinite,^z
The word that he commanded, to a thousand generations.^a

Ps 104:35: "Jah." Heb., *Yah*, an abbreviated form of the divine name. Compare 68:4 ftn. 35: "Praise Jah, you people!" Heb., *Ha-lelu-Yah*; Gr., *Allelou-ia*; Lat., *Alle-lu'ia*. See App 1d.

CHAP. 104

a Ps 102:16
Ro 11:36
Ga 1:5
b Ge 1:31
Ex 31:17
Isa 65:19
Jer 32:41
c Hab 3:10
d Ex 19:18
Ps 144:5
e Ps 13:6
Ps 21:13
Ps 68:4
f Ps 63:4
Ps 146:2
g Ps 63:6
h Ps 32:11
Ps 64:10
i Ps 37:38
Ps 101:8
Pr 2:22
j Ps 37:10
k Ps 103:2
Ps 104:1
Ps 150:6

CHAP. 105

l 1Ch 16:8
Ps 136:1
Isa 12:4
Joe 2:32
Ro 10:13
m Ps 89:1
Ps 96:3
Ps 145:12
n Jg 5:3
1Ch 16:9
Ps 47:6
Eph 5:19
o Ps 77:12
Ps 78:4
Ps 119:27
p 1Ch 16:10
Jer 9:24
1Co 1:31
q Ps 119:2
Php 4:4
r Am 5:4
Zep 2:3
s 1Ch 16:11
Ps 27:8
t De 7:18
Ps 77:11
u De 7:19
Ps 119:13
v Ex 3:6
Isa 41:8
Mt 3:9
2Co 11:22
w Ex 19:5
x Ex 20:2
De 29:13
Jos 24:24
Ps 100:3
y Isa 26:9
Re 15:4
z 1Ch 16:15
Ne 1:5
Da 9:4
Lu 1:72
a De 7:9

Second Col.

a Ge 17:2
Ge 22:17
Ge 26:3
Ne 9:8
Lu 1:73
b Heb 6:17
c Ge 17:7
1Ch 16:17
d Ge 12:7
Ge 13:15
Ge 15:18
Ge 26:3
Ge 28:13
e Ps 78:55
f Ge 34:30
Isa 51:2

- 9 Which [covenant] he concluded* with Abraham,^a
And his sworn statement to Isaac.^b
- 10 And which [statement]* he kept standing as a regulation even to Jacob,
As an indefinitely lasting covenant even to Israel,^c
- 11 Saying: "To you I shall give the land of Ca'naan^d
As the allotment of YOUR inheritance."^e
- 12 [This was] when they* happened to be few in number,^f
Yes, very few, and alien residents in it.^g
- 13 And they kept walking about from nation to nation,^h
From one kingdom to another people.ⁱ
- 14 He did not allow any human* to defraud them,^j
But on their account he reprov'd kings.^k
- 15 [Saying:] "Do not YOU men touch my anointed ones,^l
And to my prophets do nothing bad."^m
- 16 And he proceeded to call for a famine upon the land;ⁿ
He broke every rod around which ring-shaped loaves were suspended.^o
- 17 He sent ahead of them a man*
Who was sold to be a slave, Joseph.^p
- 18 With fetters they afflicted his feet,^q
Into irons his soul came;^r
- 19 Until the time that his word* came,^s

g Ge 17:8; Ge 23:4; Ac 7:5; Heb 11:9; h Ge 20:1; Ge 46:6; i 1Ch 16:20; j Ge 31:42; Job 1:10; k Ge 12:17; Ge 20:3; l Zec 2:8; m Ge 26:11; 1Ch 16:22; n Ge 41:30; Ge 41:54; Ge 42:5; o Le 26:26; Isa 3:1; Eze 4:16; Ac 7:11; p Ge 37:28; Ge 37:36; Ge 45:5; Ge 50:20; Ac 7:9; q Ge 39:20; r Ps 107:10; s Ac 7:10.

Ps 105:9* Lit., "cut." 10* "Which [statement]." Heb., *ha*, a pronominal suffix to the fem. verb, referring to the fem. expression "sworn statement" in vs 9. 12* "They," MLXXVg; TSy, many Heb. mss and 1Ch 16:19, "you," pl. 14* Or, "earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham'*. 15* "My anointed ones." Heb., *vim-shi-chai*, pl.; Gr., *khri-ston*; Syr., *lam-shi-chai*, pl.; Lat., *chri-stos*. 16* Lit., "every rod of bread." 17* "Man." Heb., *'ish*. 19* "His word." Or, "the word of One." Heb., *dheva-roh'*.

The saying* of Jehovah itself refined him.^a

- 20 The king sent that he might release him,^b

The ruler of the peoples, that he might let him loose.

- 21 He set him as master to his household^c

And as ruler over all his property,^d

- 22 To bind his princes agreeably to his soul^e

And that he might teach wisdom to even his elderly men.^f

- 23 And Israel proceeded to come into Egypt,^g

And Jacob himself resided as an alien in the land of Ham.^h

- 24 And he kept making his people very fruitful,ⁱ

And gradually made them mightier than their adversaries.^j

- 25 He let their heart change to hate his people,^k

To behave cunningly against his servants.^l

- 26 He sent Moses his servant,^m Aaron whom he had chosen.ⁿ

- 27 They* set among them the matters of his signs,^o

And the miracles in the land of Ham.^p

- 28 He sent darkness and so made it dark;^q

And they did not rebel against his words.^r

- 29 He changed their waters into blood,^s

And proceeded to put their fish to death.^t

- 30 Their land swarmed with frogs,^u

In the interior rooms of their kings.

- 31 He said that the gadflies should come in,^v

Gnats in all their territories.^w

- 32 He made their downpours hail,^x

A flaming fire on their land.^y

- 33 And he proceeded to strike their vines and their fig trees

CHAP. 105

a Ps 17:3
b Ps 26:2
c Ps 66:10
d Ge 41:14
e Ge 41:40
f Sa 2:8
g Job 36:7
h Da 2:48
i Ge 41:48
j Ge 45:8
k Ps 113:8
l Ge 41:33
m Ge 41:38
n Isa 19:11
o Ge 46:4
p Ge 46:6
q Jos 24:4
r Ac 7:15
s Ps 78:51
t Ps 106:22
u Ex 46:3
v Ex 1:7
w De 26:5
x Ac 7:17
y Ex 1:9
z Ex 10:1
aa Ro 9:18
ab Ex 1:10
ac Ac 7:19
ad Ex 3:10
ae Ex 4:12
af Ex 6:11
ag Ps 77:20
ah Ac 7:34
ai Ex 4:14
aj Ex 7:1
ak Ex 28:1
al Nu 17:5
am Isa 12:6
an De 4:34
ao Ne 9:10
ap Ps 78:43
aq Jer 32:21
ar Ps 106:22
as Ex 10:22
at Ps 99:7
au Ex 7:20
av Ps 78:44
aw Ex 7:21
ax Ex 8:6
ay Ps 78:45
az Ex 8:24
ba Ex 8:17
bb Ex 9:23
bc Job 38:23
bd Ps 78:47
be Ps 78:48

Second Col.

a Ex 9:25
b Ex 10:13
c De 28:38
d Ps 78:46
e Ex 10:14
f Ex 10:15
g Ex 12:29
h Ps 78:51
i Ps 135:8
j Ge 49:3
k Ge 15:14
l Ex 3:22
m Ex 12:35
n Ex 11:7
o Ex 12:33
p Ex 14:20
q Ex 13:21
r Nu 9:15
s Ne 9:12
t Ps 78:14
u Ps 16:13
v Nu 11:32
w Ps 78:27
x Ex 16:15
y Ps 78:24
z Ex 17:6
aa Co 10:4
ab Ps 78:16
ac Isa 48:21

And to break the trees of their territory.^a

- 34 He said that the locusts should come in,^b

And a species of locust,* even without number.^c

- 35 And they went eating all the vegetation in their land;^d

They also went eating the fruitage of their ground.

- 36 And he proceeded to strike down every firstborn in their land,^e

The beginning of all their generative power.^f

- 37 And he began to bring them out with silver and gold;^g

And among his tribes there was no one stumbling along.

- 38 Egypt rejoiced when they went out, For the dread of them had fallen upon them.^h

- 39 He spread out a cloud for a screen,ⁱ

And fire to give light by night.^j

- 40 They* asked, and he proceeded to bring quails,^k

And with bread from heaven he kept satisfying them.^l

- 41 He opened a rock, and waters began to flow out,^m

These went through the waterless regions as a river.ⁿ

- 42 For he remembered his holy word* with Abraham his servant.^o

- 43 So he brought out his people with exultation,^p

His chosen ones even with a joyful cry.^q

- 44 And gradually he gave them the lands of the nations,^r

And they kept taking possession of the product of the hard work of national groups,^s

- 45 To the end that they might keep his regulations^t

And observe his own laws.^u

Praise Jah, you people!^v

o Ge 12:7; Ge 15:14; Ex 2:24; De 9:5; Lu 1:72; p Nu 33:3; Ac 13:17; q Ps 106:12; Isa 51:10; r De 6:10; Jos 11:23; Jos 21:43; Ne 9:22; Ps 78:55; Ps 135:12; Ac 7:45; Ac 13:19; s De 6:10; Jos 5:11; Ps 44:2; t De 4:40; De 6:1; u Ps 19:7; v Ps 150:1; Re 19:6.

Ps 105:34* "A species of locust." Or, "the creeping, unwinged locust." See Joe 1:4 fn.

40* "They," TLXXSyVg; M, "He," collectively. 42* Or, "promise." Compare vs 8.

Ps 105:19* "The saying of." Heb., 'im-rath'. 22* "Agreeably to his soul." Lit., "in (by) his soul." Heb., benaph-shoh'. 27* "They," MT; LXXSyVg, "He."

106

Praise Jah, YOU people!^aGive thanks to Jehovah, for
he is good;^bFor his loving-kindness^c is
to time indefinite.^c2 Who can utter the mighty perfor-
mances of Jehovah,^d[Or] can make all his praise to
be heard?^e3 Happy are those observing justice,^f
Doing* righteousness all the
time.^g4 Remember me, O Jehovah, with the
goodwill toward your people.^h
Take care of me with your sal-
vation,ⁱ5 That I may see the goodness to your
chosen ones,^jThat I may rejoice with the re-
joicing of your nation,^kThat I may make my boast with
your inheritance.^l6 We have sinned just the same as
our forefathers;^mWe have done wrong; we have
acted wickedly.ⁿ7 As for our forefathers in Egypt,
They did not show any insight
into your wonderful works.^oThey did not remember the abun-
dant of your grand loving-
kindness,^pBut they behaved rebelliously at
the sea, by the Red Sea.^q8 And he proceeded to save them for
the sake of his name,^rSo as to make his mightiness
known.^s9 Accordingly he rebuked the Red Sea,
and it was gradually dried up;^tAnd he went walking them
through the watery deep* as
through the wilderness;^u10 And so he saved them from the hand
of the hater^vAnd reclaimed them from the
hand of the enemy.^w

Ps 106:1* See 104:35 ftns. 1* Or, "loyal love." 3* "Doing," pl., TLXXSVg; M, "anyone doing." 9* Or, "through the surging waters." Heb., *bat-teho-mohit*, pl. of *tehoim*; LXXVg, "abyss(es)." See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Deep."

CHAP. 106

a Ps 117:1

b 1Ch 16:34

Ezr 3:11

Ps 107:1

Lu 18:19

1Th 5:18

c Ps 103:17

d Ps 40:5

e Ne 9:5

f Ps 119:2

Isa 56:1

g Ps 15:2

Isa 64:5

Ac 24:16

Ga 6:9

h Ne 5:19

Ps 51:18

Ps 119:132

Lu 2:14

i Ps 3:8

J Ex 19:5

1Pe 2:9

k Ps 14:7

l Jer 9:24

1Co 1:31

m Le 26:40

n Ne 9:16

Ps 78:8

n 1Ki 8:47

Ezr 9:6

Da 9:5

o Isa 44:18

p Ps 78:42

Isa 63:7

q Ex 14:11

r Jos 7:9

Ps 143:11

Eze 20:14

s Ex 9:16

Ro 9:17

t Ex 14:21

Jos 2:10

Ne 9:11

Ps 66:6

Ps 78:13

Ps 136:13

u Ne 9:11

Ps 77:19

Ps 136:14

Isa 63:13

v Ex 14:30

Lu 1:71

w Isa 41:11

Isa 49:26

Mic 6:4

Second Col.

a Ex 14:28

Ex 15:5

De 11:4

Jos 24:7

Ps 78:53

b Ex 14:13

c Ex 14:31

d Ex 15:1

e Ex 15:24

Ex 16:2

Ex 17:7

Ps 78:11

f Isa 48:18

g Nu 11:4

De 9:22

1Co 10:6

h Ex 17:2

Nu 14:22

Ps 78:18

1Co 10:9

Heb 3:9

i Nu 11:31

Ps 78:29

J Nu 11:33

k Nu 16:3

1Le 21:8

Nu 16:7

m Nu 16:32

n Nu 16:27

Nu 26:10

De 11:6

o Nu 16:35

p Heb 12:29

11 And the waters came covering their
adversaries;^aNot one of them was left.^b12 Then they had faith in his word;^cThey began to sing his praise.^d13 Quickly they forgot his works;^eThey did not wait for his counsel.^f14 But they showed their selfish desire
in the wilderness^gAnd went putting God* to the
proof in the desert.^h15 And he proceeded to give them their
requestⁱAnd to send a wasting disease*
into their soul.^j16 And they began to envy Moses in
the camp,^kEven Aaron the holy one of Je-
hovah.^l17 The earth then opened up and swal-
lowd down Da'than,^mAnd covered over the assembly of
A-bi'ram.ⁿ18 And a fire went burning among their
assembly;^oA flame itself went devouring the
wicked ones.^p19 Furthermore, they made a calf in
Ho'reb^qAnd bowed down to a molten
image,^r20 So that they exchanged my glory*^s
For a representation of a bull, an
eater of vegetation.^t21 They forgot God their Savior,^uThe Doer of great things in
Egypt,^v22 Wonderful works in the land of
Ham,^wFear-inspiring things at the Red
Sea.^x

q Ex 32:4; Ne 9:18; r De 9:12; s Isa 42:8; Jer 2:11; t Ex 20:4; Ro 1:23; u De 32:18; Ps 78:42; v De 4:34; Ps 135:9; w Ps 78:51; Ps 105:27; x Ex 14:25.

Ps 106:14* "God." Heb., 'El. 15* Or, "emaciation." Heb., *ra-zohn*; T, "leanness"; LXXVg, "satiety; surfeit." 20* "My glory." M, "their glory." One of the Eighteen Emendations of the Sopherim, who changed the reading because the expression "my glory" was thought to be derogatory to God. LXX^{mss}Vg^{mss}, "his glory." See App 2B. 21* "God their Savior." Heb., 'El Mo-h-shi-'am'.

- 23 And he was about to say to annihilate them,^a
If it had not been for Moses his chosen one,
Who stood in the gap before him,^b
To turn back his rage from bringing [them] to ruin.^c
- 24 And they got to condemning the despicable land;^d
They had no faith in his word.^e
- 25 And they kept grumbling in their tents;^f
They did not listen to the voice of Jehovah.^g
- 26 So he proceeded to raise his hand [in an oath] concerning them,^h
That he would make them fall in the wilderness;ⁱ
- 27 And that he would make their offspring fall among the nations;^j
And that he would scatter them among the lands.^k
- 28 And they began to attach themselves to Ba'al of Pe'orⁱ
And to eat the sacrifices of the dead ones.^m
- 29 As they were causing offense by their dealings,ⁿ
A scourge now broke out among them.^o
- 30 When Phin'e-has stood up and intervened,^p
Then the scourge was halted.
- 31 And it came to be counted to him as righteousness
For generation after generation to time indefinite.^q
- 32 Further, they caused provocation at the waters of Mer'i-bah,^r
So that it went badly with Moses by reason of them.^s
- 33 For they embittered his spirit^t
And he began to speak rashly with his lips.^u
- 34 They did not annihilate the peoples,^v
As Jehovah had said to them.^w
- 35 And they went mingling with the nations^x
And took up learning their works.^y

Ps 106:33* "His spirit." Heb., *ru-choh'*; Gr., *pneu'ma*; Lat., *spi'rit-tum*.

CHAP. 106

a Ex 32:10
De 9:14
Eze 20:13
b Ex 32:11
De 9:19
Jas 5:16
c Eze 22:30
d Nu 13:32
De 8:7
Jer 3:19
Eze 20:6
e Nu 14:11
Heb 3:19
f Nu 14:2
Nu 14:27
De 1:27
g Nu 14:22
h Ex 6:8
Heb 3:11
i Nu 14:29
J De 4:27
k Le 26:33
Ps 44:11
Eze 20:23
l Nu 25:3
Nu 31:16
De 4:3
De 32:17
Ho 9:10
m Ps 115:7
Re 2:14
n Nu 25:6
De 32:16
o Nu 25:9
1Co 10:8
p Nu 25:8
Jos 7:12
q Nu 25:13
r Nu 20:2
Nu 27:14
De 32:51
s Nu 20:12
De 1:37
t Nu 20:10
Job 2:10
Ps 141:3
Pr 16:32
Jas 3:2
u Jos 16:10
Jos 17:12
Jg 1:21
v Nu 33:52
De 7:2
Jg 2:2
w Jos 15:63
Jg 1:33
Ho 7:8
x Isa 2:6
1Co 15:33

Second Col.

a Jg 2:12
2Ki 17:12
Ho 4:17
b Ex 23:33
Jg 2:3
c De 12:31
2Ki 16:3
2Ki 17:17
Isa 57:5
Jer 7:31
Eze 16:20
d De 32:17
1Co 10:20
e De 21:9
2Ki 21:16
Jer 2:34
Ho 12:14
f Eze 16:20
g Nu 35:33
Isa 26:21
h Isa 24:5
Eze 20:18
i Ex 34:16
Le 17:7
Nu 15:39
Jer 3:9
Eze 20:30

- 36 And they kept serving* their idols,^a
And these came to be a snare to them.^b
- 37 And they would sacrifice their sons^c
And their daughters to demons.*^d
- 38 So they kept spilling innocent blood,^e
The blood of their sons and their daughters,
Whom they sacrificed to the idols of Ca'naan;^f
And the land came to be polluted with bloodshed.*^g
- 39 And they got to be unclean by their works^h
And kept having immoral intercourse by their dealings.ⁱ
- 40 And the anger of Jehovah began to blaze against his people,^j
And he came to detest his inheritance.^k
- 41 And he repeatedly gave them into the hand of the nations,^l
That those hating them might rule over them.^m
- 42 And that their enemies might oppress them,
And that they might be subdued under their hand.ⁿ
- 43 Many times he would deliver them,^o
But they themselves would behave rebelliously in their disobedient course,^p
And they would be brought low for their error.^q
- 44 And he* would see the distress of theirs^r
When he heard their entreating cry.^s
- 45 And he would remember concerning them his covenant,^t
And he would feel regret according to the abundance of his grand loving-kindness.^u

Jg 2:14; Ps 78:59; k De 9:29; De 32:19; 1 De 32:30; Jg 3:8; m Jg 10:8; n De 28:25; o Jg 2:16; Jg 10:12; 1Sa 12:11; Ne 9:27; p Jg 4:1; Jg 5:8; Eze 2:3; q Jg 6:5; r Jg 2:18; s Jg 3:9; Jg 4:3; Jg 10:15; 1Sa 7:8; Ne 9:28; t Le 26:42; 2Ki 13:23; Ps 105:8; Lu 1:72; u Ex 34:6; Nu 14:18; De 32:36; Jg 2:18; 2Sa 24:16; Ps 51:1; Ps 69:16; Ps 86:15; Ps 90:13; Isa 63:7; La 3:32; Joe 2:13.

Ps 106:36* Or, "And they kept worshiping (rendering sacred service)." Heb., *wai-ya'av-dhu'*. 37* "To demons (evil spirits)," M(Heb., *lash-she'dhim*) LXXVg. 38* Lit., "bloods." 44* "He," MTSyVg; LXX^a and one Heb. ms, "Jehovah."

- 46 And he would grant them to be objects of pity
Before all those holding them captive.^a
- 47 Save us, O Jehovah our God,^b
And collect us together from the nations^c
To give thanks to your holy name,^d
To speak exultingly in your praise.^e

CHAP. 106

a 1Ki 8:50
Ezr 9:9
Jer 42:12

b 1Ch 16:35
Ps 79:9

c Jer 32:37
Eze 36:24

d Ps 103:1
Ps 105:3

e Isa 43:21

- 48 Blessed be Jehovah the God of Israel^a
From time indefinite even to time indefinite;
And all the people must say* Amen.^b
Praise Jah, YOU people!^c

Second Col. a 1Ch 29:10; Ps 41:13; Lu 1:68; b 1Co 14:16; c Ps 106:1.

Ps 106:48* Lit., "have said." 48* See 41:13 and 104:35 fnns.

BOOK FIVE
(Psalms 107 - 150)

- 107** O give thanks to Jehovah, YOU people, for he is good;^a
For his loving-kindness* is to time indefinite.^b
- 2 Let the reclaimed ones of Jehovah say so,^c
Whom he has reclaimed from the hand of the adversary,^d
- 3 And whom he has collected together even from the lands,^e
From the sunrise and from the sunset,^f
From the north and from the south.*^g
- 4 They wandered about in the wilderness,^h in the desert;ⁱ
They did not find any way to a city of habitation.^j
- 5 They were hungry, also thirsty;^k
Their very soul within them began to faint away.^l
- 6 And they kept crying out to Jehovah in their distress;^m
Out of the stresses upon them he proceeded to deliver them,ⁿ
- 7 And to have them walk in the right way,^o
So as to come to a city of habitation.^p
- 8 O let people give thanks to Jehovah for his loving-kindness^q
And for his wonderful works to the sons of men.*^r
- 9 For he has satisfied the dried-out soul;^s

CHAP. 107

a 1Ch 16:34
Ps 118:1
Lu 18:19

b Ps 103:17

c De 15:15
Ps 31:5
Lu 1:68
1Pe 1:19

d De 7:8
Ps 106:10
Isa 35:10
Jer 15:21
Mic 4:10
Lu 1:74

e Ps 106:47

f Isa 43:5
Isa 49:12
Jer 29:14
Mt 24:31

g Isa 43:6
Jer 31:8
Eze 39:27
Lu 13:29

h Nu 14:33
De 8:15

i De 32:10
Heb 11:38

j Heb 11:10
k Ex 15:24
l Ex 16:3
La 2:19

m Ps 50:15
Ps 91:15
Ho 5:15

n Isa 41:17
2Ti 3:11

o Ezr 8:21
Ps 78:52
Isa 30:21
2Pe 2:21

p Ne 11:3
q 1Ch 16:8
Ps 136:1

r Ps 40:5
Re 15:3

s Isa 55:2

Second Col.

a Ps 34:10
Ps 146:7
Jer 31:14
Lu 1:53

b Lu 1:79

c 2Ch 33:11
Job 36:8
Ps 105:18
Ps 149:8

d La 3:42

e Ps 106:43

f 2Ch 33:10
Ps 73:24
Pr 1:25
Lu 7:30

g Le 26:21
Jg 10:15
Lu 15:17

- And the hungry soul he has filled with good things.^a
- 10 There were those dwelling in darkness and deep shadow,^b
Prisoners in affliction and irons.^c
- 11 For they had behaved rebelliously^d
against the sayings of God;^e
And the counsel of the Most High they had disrespected.^f
- 12 So with trouble he proceeded to subdue their heart;^g
They stumbled, and there was no one helping.^h
- 13 And they began calling to Jehovah for help in their distress;ⁱ
Out of the stresses upon them he as usual saved them.^j
- 14 He went bringing them out from darkness and deep shadow,^k
And tearing even their bands apart.^l
- 15 O let people give thanks to Jehovah for his loving-kindness^m
And for his wonderful works to the sons of men.ⁿ
- 16 For he has broken the doors of copper,^o
And he has cut down even the bars of iron.^p
- 17 Those who were foolish, due to the way of their transgression^q
And due to their errors, finally caused themselves affliction.^r

h 2Ki 6:27; Ps 22:11; i Jg 4:3; Jg 6:6; Jg 10:10; 2Ch 33:12; j Jg 10:12; k Ps 68:6; Isa 49:9; Eph 5:8; 1Pe 2:9; l Ps 146:7; Isa 61:1; Ac 12:7; Ac 16:25; m La 3:22; n Ps 92:5; o Isa 45:1; p Isa 45:2; q Pr 1:7; La 3:39; r Nu 11:33; Ps 38:5; Jer 2:19; Ga 6:7; 2Pe 2:13.

Ps 107:11* "The sayings of God." Heb., 'im-reh-'EU'.

Ps 107:1* Or, "loyal love." 3* Lit., "the sea," that is, the Red Sea to the south. 8* Or, "earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'.

- 18 Their soul got to detest even every sort of food,^a
And they were arriving at the gates of death.^b
- 19 And they began calling to Jehovah for help in their distress;^c
Out of the stresses upon them he as usual saved them.^d
- 20 He proceeded to send his word and heal them^e
And to provide [them] escape out of their pits.^f
- 21 O let people give thanks to Jehovah for his loving-kindness^g
And for his wonderful works to the sons of men.^h
- 22 And let them offer* the sacrifices of thanksgivingⁱ
And declare his works with a joyful cry.^j
- 23 Those going down to the sea in the ships,^k
Doing business on vast* waters,^l
- 24 They are the ones that have seen the works of Jehovah^m
And his wonderful works in the depths;ⁿ
- 25 How he says [the word] and causes a tempestuous wind* to arise,^o
So that it lifts up its waves.^p
- 26 They go up to the heavens,
They go down to the bottoms.*
Because of the calamity their very soul finds itself melting.^q
- 27 They reel and move unsteadily like a drunken man,^r
And even all their wisdom proves confused.^s
- 28 And they begin crying out to Jehovah in their distress,^t
And out of the stresses upon them he brings them forth.^u
- 29 He causes the windstorm to stand at a calm,^v
So that the waves of the sea* keep quiet.^w

Ps 107:20* Possibly, "the pit for their lives." 21* See vs 8 ftn. 22* Lit., "sacrifice." 23* Or, "many." 25* "Wind." Heb., *ru'ach*. Compare Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 26* "Bottoms." Heb., *thehoh-mohth*; LXXVg, "abysses." 29* "The waves of the sea," Sy; MT, "their waves"; LXXVg, "its waves."

CHAP. 107

a Job 33:20
b Job 33:22
c Job 38:17
d Ps 9:13
e Ps 88:3
f Ps 116:3
g Re 1:18
h Jer 33:3
i Ps 34:6
j Nu 21:8
k 2Ki 20:5
l Ps 30:2
m Ps 103:3
n Ps 147:3
o Job 33:28
p Ps 30:3
q Ps 49:15
r Ps 56:13
s Ps 103:4
t Ps 138:2
u Ps 66:5
v Le 7:12
w Ps 50:14
x Ps 116:17
y Heb 13:15
z 1Pe 2:5
aa J Ps 9:11
ab Ps 73:28
ac Ps 118:17
ad k 1Ki 9:27
ae Eze 27:26
af l 2Ch 9:21
ag Eze 27:9
ah Re 18:17
ai m Ps 95:5
aj n Ge 1:21
ak Ps 104:25
al o Ps 135:7
am Ps 148:8
an Jer 10:13
ao Jon 1:4
ap p Ps 93:4
aq q 2Sa 17:10
ar Ps 22:14
as Isa 13:7
at Na 2:10
au r Job 12:25
av Isa 19:14
aw s Isa 19:3
ax Jon 1:5
ay t Jon 1:14
az u Jon 2:10
ba v Ps 89:9
bb Jon 1:15
bc w Ge 8:1
bd Ps 65:7

Second Col.

a Job 6:21
b Ps 50:23
c Ps 86:13
d Ps 72:18
e Ps 105:5
f Re 15:3
g Ps 22:22
h Ps 40:9
i Ps 111:1
j Job 29:7
k Ac 4:9
l 1Ki 17:7
m Isa 19:5
n Isa 42:15
o g 1Ki 18:5
p Jer 14:3
q Am 4:7
r h Ge 13:10
s Ge 19:25
t De 29:23
u Ps 114:8
v Isa 35:7
w Isa 41:18
x J 2Ki 3:17
y k Ps 146:7
z Lu 1:53
aa l Ps 107:7
ab m Isa 65:21
ac Jer 29:5
ad n Ge 26:12
ae n Ge 14:17

- 30 And they rejoice because these become still,
And he leads them to the haven of their delight.^a
- 31 O let people give thanks to Jehovah for his loving-kindness^b
And for his wonderful works to the sons of men.^c
- 32 And let them extol him in the congregation* of the people;^d
And in the seat of the elderly men let them praise him.^e
- 33 He converts rivers into a wilderness,^f
And the outflows of water into thirsty ground,^g
- 34 Fruitful land into salt country,^h
Owing to the badness of those dwelling in it.
- 35 He converts a wilderness into a reedy pool of water,ⁱ
And the land of a waterless region into outflows of water.^j
- 36 And there he causes the hungry ones to dwell,^k
So that they firmly establish a city of habitation.^l
- 37 And they sow fields and plant vineyards,^m
That they may yield fruitful crops.ⁿ
- 38 And he blesses them so that they become very many;^o
And he does not let their cattle become few.^p
- 39 Again they become few and crouch down^q
Owing to restraint, calamity and grief.^r
- 40 He is pouring out contempt upon nobles,^s
So that he makes them wander about in a featureless place, where there is no way.^t
- 41 But he protects* the poor one from affliction^u
And converts him into families just like a flock.^v

o Ex 1:7; De 7:13; p Ge 30:43; De 7:14; q 1Sa 2:7; r Jg 6:3; 2Ki 10:32; 2Ki 13:7; 2Ch 15:5; Jer 51:34; s 1Ki 21:19; 2Ki 24:15; 2Ki 25:7; t Job 12:24; u 1Sa 2:8; v Ps 78:52.

Ps 107:31* See vs 8 ftn. 32* "In the congregation of" Heb., *biq-hal*; Gr., *ek-kle-si'ai*; Lat., *ec-cle-sia*. 41* Or, "puts on high," that is, out of reach.

- 42 The upright ones see and rejoice;^a
But as for all unrighteousness, it
has to shut its mouth.^b
- 43 Who is wise? He will both observe
these things^c
And show himself attentive to-
ward Jehovah's acts of loving-
kindness.^d

A song. A melody of David.

108 My heart is steadfast, O God.^e
I will sing and make mel-
ody,^f

Even my glory.^g

- 2 Do awake, O stringed instrument;
you too, O harp.^h

I will awaken the dawn.ⁱ

- 3 I shall laud you among the peoples,
O Jehovah;^j

And I shall make melody to you
among the national groups.^k

- 4 For your loving-kindness* is great
up to the heavens,^l

And your truiness up to the
skies.^m

- 5 O be exalted above the heavens, O
God;ⁿ

And let your glory be above all
the earth.^o

- 6 In order that your beloved ones may
be rescued,^p

O do save with your right hand
and answer me.^q

- 7 God himself has spoken in his ho-
liness;^r

"I will exult, I will give out She'-
chem^s as a portion;^t

And the low plain of Suc'coth^u I
shall measure off.

- 8 Gil'e-ad^v belongs to me; Ma-nas'seh^w
belongs to me;

And E'phraim is the fortress of
my head one;^x

Judah is my commander's staff.^y

- 9 Mo'ab^z is my washing pot.^a
Over E'dom^b I shall throw my
sandal.^c

Over Phi-lis'ti-a^d I shall shout in
triumph."^e

- 10 Who will bring me to the fortified
city?^f

Ps 108:4* Or, "loyal love." 9* See 60:8 and
ftn.

CHAP. 107

a Job 22:19
Ps 52:6
Ps 58:10
b Ex 11:7
Ps 63:11
Ro 3:19
c De 4:6
Ps 64:9
Pr 1:5
Jer 9:12
Ho 14:9
d Ps 77:12
Ps 143:5
Jer 9:24

CHAP. 108

e Ps 57:7
f Ps 104:33
Ac 16:25
Eph 5:19
g Ps 16:9
h Ps 33:2
Ps 81:2
Ps 149:3
i Ps 57:8
j Ps 138:1
Ps 145:12
k Ps 57:9
l Ps 36:5
Ps 57:10
Ps 103:11
m Ps 71:22
n Ps 8:1
Ps 57:5
o Ps 57:11
p Ps 60:5
2Co 1:10
q Ex 6:6
Ps 20:6
r Ps 89:35
s Jos 17:7
t Ps 60:6
u Ge 33:17
Jg 8:5
v Jos 13:11
2Sa 2:9
w Ps 80:2
x De 33:17
Ps 60:7
y Ge 49:10
z 2Sa 8:2
a Nu 24:18
b Nu 24:18
c 2Sa 8:14
d Ex 15:14
2Sa 21:15
e 2Sa 21:18
f Ps 60:9

Second Col.

a 2Ki 14:7
Ob 3
b Ps 44:9
c De 23:14
Ps 60:10
d Ps 18:6
Ps 20:1
e Ps 60:11
Ps 118:8
Ps 146:3
f 1Sa 2:4
2Sa 22:40
Ps 18:32
Ps 84:7
Isa 40:29
2Co 4:7
Php 4:13
g Isa 25:10
Ro 16:20

CHAP. 109

h Ex 15:2
Ps 33:1
Ps 118:28
i De 10:21
Ps 63:1

Who will actually lead me as far
as E'dom?^a

- 11 Is it not [you], O God, who have
cast us off^b

And who do not go forth with our
armies as God?^c

- 12 Do give us assistance from distress,^d
As salvation by earthling man* is
worthless.^e

- 13 By God we shall gain vital energy,^f
And he himself will tread down
our adversaries.^g

To the director. Of David. A melody.

109 O God of my praise,^h do not
keep silent.ⁱ

- 2 For the mouth of the wicked one and
the mouth of deception have
opened against me.^j

They have spoken about me with
the tongue of falsehood;^k

- 3 And with words of hatred they have
surrounded me,^l

And they keep fighting against
me without cause.^m

- 4 For my love they keep resisting me;ⁿ
But on my part there is prayer.^o

- 5 And they render to me bad for good^p
And hatred for my love.^q

- 6 Appoint over him someone wicked,
And may a resister*^r himself keep
standing at his right hand.

- 7 When he is judged, let him go forth
as someone wicked;

And let his very prayer become a
sin.^s

- 8 Let his days prove to be few;^t
His office of oversight* let some-
one else take.^u

- 9 Let his sons become fatherless boys^v
And his wife be a widow.^w

- 10 And without fail let his sons go
wandering about;^x

12Sa 15:3; Ps 31:18; Pr 15:28; Mt 26:59; k Pr 6:17; Pr 26:28; Jer 9:3; 12Sa 16:7; Ho 11:12; m 2Sa 15:12; Ps 35:7; Ps 69:4; Joh 15:25; n 2Sa 13:39; Ps 35:12; o Ps 55:16; p Ps 35:7; Ps 38:20; Pr 17:13; q Ps 55:12; r 1Sa 29:4; 2Sa 19:22; 1Ki 11:14; Zec 3:1; s Pr 15:29; Pr 28:9; Isa 1:15; Mic 3:4; t Ps 55:23; Ps 69:25; Mt 27:5; Ac 1:18; u Ac 1:20; v Ex 22:24; w Jer 18:21; x 2Ki 5:27.

Ps 108:12* "Earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 109:6* "And . . . a resister." Heb., *wesatan*; Gr., *dia'bo-los*; Lat., *sa'tan*. 8* "His office of oversight." Heb., *pequd-da-thoh*; Gr., *epi-sco-pen* 'autou'; Lat., *epi-sco-pa-tum* e'ius. See 2Ki 11:18; Ac 1:20.

- And they must do begging,
And they must look for [food]
from their desolate places.^a
- 11 Let the usurer lay out traps for all
that he has,^b
And let strangers^c make plunder
of his product of toil.^d
- 12 May he come to have no one ex-
tending loving-kindness,^e
And may there prove to be no one
showing favor to his fatherless
boys.
- 13 Let his posterity be for cutting off.^f
In the following generation let
their name be wiped out.^g
- 14 Let the error of his forefathers be
remembered to Jehovah,^h
And the sin of his motherⁱ—may
it not be wiped out.^j
- 15 Let them prove to be in front of
Jehovah constantly;^k
And may he cut off the remem-
brance* of them from the very
earth;^l
- 16 For the reason that he did not
remember to exercise loving-
kindness,^m
But he kept pursuing the afflict-
ed and poor manⁿ
And the one dejected at heart, to
put [him] to death.^o
- 17 And he kept loving the malediction,^p
so that it came upon him;^q
And he did not take delight in the
blessing,^r
So that it became far away from
him;^s
- 18 And he came to be clothed with
malediction as his garment.^t
So it came like waters into the
midst of him^u
And like oil into his bones.
- 19 May it prove to be for him like
a garment with which he en-
wraps himself^v
And as a girdle that he keeps gird-
ed about himself constantly.^w
- 20 This is the wages from Jehovah of
the one resisting me^x
And of those speaking evil against
my soul.^y

CHAP. 109

a 2Sa 3:29
b Ne 5:7
c Isa 1:7
d De 28:33
De 28:51
Jg 6:5
e Jas 2:13
f 1Sa 2:31
2Ki 10:11
Ps 37:28
Jer 22:30
g Ex 32:33
Nu 5:23
De 25:19
De 29:20
Pr 10:7
h Ex 20:5
Le 26:39
2Sa 3:29
2Sa 21:1
Mt 23:32
i 2Ch 22:3
j Ne 4:5
Jer 18:23
k De 32:34
Jer 2:22
l Ps 34:16
Isa 65:15
m 2Sa 17:2
Mt 18:33
Jas 2:13
n Ge 42:21
Ps 10:2
o 2Sa 16:11
Ps 34:18
Ps 37:32
p Pr 26:2
q De 28:45
Pr 14:14
Eze 35:6
r De 28:2
2Th 2:10
s Ps 119:150
t Ps 73:6
u Nu 5:22
Ac 1:18
v 2Ki 3:3
Ps 109:29
w Job 12:21
Jer 13:11
x 2Sa 17:23
Ro 6:23
y 1Pe 1:17
Mt 26:66

Second Col.

a Re 6:10
b Ps 25:11
Ps 31:3
Job 17:11
c Ps 36:7
Ps 69:16
Ps 86:5
d Ps 40:17
Ps 86:1
2Co 8:9
e 2Ki 4:27
Ps 102:4
f 1Ch 29:15
Job 14:2
Ps 102:11
Ps 144:4
Jas 4:14
g Ps 69:10
h Job 19:20
i Ps 31:11
Ro 15:3
Heb 13:13
j Ps 22:7
Mt 27:39
k Ps 40:13
Ps 119:86
l Ps 69:20
Ps 85:7
Ps 119:41
m Ex 13:3
Ne 2:8
n Nu 16:30
1Ki 18:36

- 21 But you are Jehovah the Sovereign^a
Lord.
Deal with me for the sake of your
name.^b
Because your loving-kindness is
good, deliver^c me.
- 22 For I am afflicted and poor,^d
And my heart itself has been
pierced* within me.^e
- 23 Like a shadow when it declines, I
am obliged to go away;^f
I have been shaken off like a
locust.
- 24 My knees themselves have swayed
from fasting,^g
And my very flesh has grown
lean, without any oil.^h
- 25 And to them I myself have become
something reproachable.ⁱ
They see me—they begin wag-
ging their head.^j
- 26 Help me, O Jehovah my God;^k
Save me according to your loving-
kindness.^l
- 27 And may they know that this is
your hand;^m
That you yourself, O Jehovah,
have done it.ⁿ
- 28 Let them, for their part, pronounce
a malediction,^o
But may you, for your part, pro-
nounce a blessing.^p
They have risen up, but let them be
ashamed,^q
And let your own servant rejoice.^r
- 29 Let those resisting me be clothed
with humiliation,^s
And let them enwrap themselves
with their shame just as with
a sleeveless coat.^t
- 30 I shall laud Jehovah very much with
my mouth,^u
And in among many people I shall
praise him.^v
- 31 For he will stand at the right hand
of the poor,^w
To save [him] from those judging
his soul.

o Nu 22:6; 2Sa 16:10; p Nu 23:20; q Isa 65:16; r Isa 65:13;
Heb 12:2; s Ps 109:20; t Ps 6:10; Ps 35:26; Ps 132:18; u Ps
7:17; Ps 9:1; Ps 51:15; Heb 13:15; v Ps 22:22; w Ps 16:8;
Ps 72:4; Ps 110:5; Ps 121:5.

Ps 109:22* Lit., "one has pierced my heart
itself."

Of David. A melody.

- 110** The utterance of Jehovah to my Lord* is:^a
 "Sit at my right hand^b
 Until I place your enemies
 as a stool for your feet."^c
- 2** The rod^d of your strength Jehovah
 will send out of Zion,^e [saying:]
 "Go subduing in the midst of your
 enemies."^f
- 3** Your people^g will offer themselves
 willingly*^h on the day of your
 military force.ⁱ
 In the splendors of holiness,^j from
 the womb of the dawn,^k
 You have your company of young
 men just like dewdrops.^{l,k}
- 4** Jehovah has sworn^l (and he will feel
 no regret):^m
 "You are a priest to time indef-
 inite"ⁿ
 According to the manner of Mel-
 chiz'e-dek!^o
- 5** Jehovah* himself at your right hand^p
 Will certainly break kings to
 pieces on the day of his anger.^q
- 6** He will execute judgment among
 the nations;^r
 He will cause a fullness of dead
 bodies.^s
 He will certainly break to pieces
 the head one over a populous
 land.^t
- 7** From the torrent valley in the way
 he will drink.^u
 That is why he will raise high
 [his] head.^v

111* Praise Jah, you people!^w

N [*A'leph*]
 I shall laud Jehovah with
 all [my] heart^x

Ps 110:1 "To my Lord (Master)." Heb., *lā'-dho-ni'*. **3** "Will offer themselves willingly (freely)." Lit., "[will be] voluntary offerings," that is, prompt volunteers. Compare Ex 35:29; Ex 36:3; Nu 15:3 ftn. **3** "Dawn." Heb., *mish-char*; Gr., *he-ospho'rou*; Lat., *luciferum*. Compare Isa 14:12. **3** Lit., "you have the dew of your youth"; or, "you have your youth as dew itself." **5** One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to *Adho-nai'*. See App 1b. **7** "His head." Sy and two Heb. mss; MLXXVg, "the head." **111:1** This psalm is arranged in acrostic, or Heb. alphabetic, order. **1** See 104:35 ftns.

CHAP. 110

a Mt 22:43
 Lu 20:42
 b Mr 12:36
 Ac 2:34
 Ac 7:56
 Ro 8:34
 Eph 1:20
 Col 3:1
 Heb 1:3
 Heb 8:1
 Heb 10:12
 Heb 12:2
 1Pe 3:22
 c Mt 22:44
 Ac 2:35
 1Co 15:25
 Heb 1:13
 Heb 10:13
 d Mt 28:18
 Re 2:27
 Re 12:5
 Re 19:15
 e Re 11:15
 Re 14:1
 f Ps 2:9
 Ps 45:4
 Ps 45:5
 Mt 24:30
 Lu 19:27
 Re 1:7
 Re 6:2
 Re 11:18
 g Re 14:4
 h Jg 5:2
 Ps 119:108
 Isa 6:8
 Mt 4:20
 Lu 5:28
 1Co 9:17
 i Mt 24:37
 Mt 25:31
 Re 6:2
 Re 19:11
 j Da 12:10
 2Co 7:1
 1Pe 1:16
 k Ge 27:28
 Ac 4:4
 Re 7:9
 l Heb 6:13
 m Nu 23:19
 Ro 11:29
 Heb 5:6
 Heb 7:20
 n Heb 7:21
 Heb 7:28
 o Ge 14:18
 Zec 6:13
 Heb 5:6
 Heb 6:20
 Heb 7:3
 Heb 7:11
 Heb 7:17
 p Ps 16:8
 Ps 121:5
 q Ps 2:2
 Eze 38:18
 Ro 2:5
 Re 11:18
 Re 19:19
 r Ps 79:6
 Ps 149:7
 s Jer 25:33
 2Pe 3:10
 t Ge 3:15
 Ps 68:21
 Hab 3:13
 u Jg 7:5
 1Ki 17:4
 v Ps 3:3
 Isa 53:12

CHAP. 111

w Ex 15:2
 Ps 35:18
 Ps 68:4
 Ps 113:1
 Re 19:1

2 [*Behth*]

In the intimate group^a of
 upright ones and the as-
 sembly.^b

1 [*Gi'mel*]

2 The works of Jehovah are great,^c

7 [*Da'leth*]

Searched for on the part of all
 those delighting in them.^d

7 [*He'*]

3 His activity^e is dignity and splendor
 themselves,^f

1 [*Waw*]

And his righteousness is standing
 forever.^g

1 [*Za'yin*]

4 A memorial he has made for his
 wonderful works.^h

7 [*Chehth*]

Jehovah is gracious and merciful.ⁱ

2 [*Teth*]

5 Food he has given to those fearing
 him.^j

1 [*Yohdh*]

To time indefinite he will remem-
 ber his covenant.^k

2 [*Kaph*]

6 The power of his works he has told
 to his people,^l

7 [*La'medh*]

In giving them the inheritance of
 the nations.^m

2 [*Mem*]

7 The works of his hands are truth
 and judgment;ⁿ

1 [*Nun*]

Trustworthy are all the orders he
 gives,^o

2 [*Sa'mekh*]

8 Well supported forever, to time in-
 definite,^p

x Ps 9:1; Ps 107:8; Ps 138:1; Second Col. a Job 19:19; Ps 89:7; b 1Ki 8:5; Ps 1:5; c Job 9:10; Job 42:2; Ps 92:5; Ps 98:1; Ps 104:24; Ps 139:14; Isa 40:12; Re 15:3; d Ps 77:12; Ps 92:4; Ps 143:5; e De 32:4; Ps 64:9; f Ex 15:6; 1Ch 16:27; Job 40:10; Ps 145:12; g Ps 98:2; Ps 103:17; Isa 5:16; h De 31:19; Jos 4:7; Ps 102:12; i Ex 34:6; Ps 78:38; Ps 86:5; Ps 103:8; Jas 5:11; j Ps 34:9; Ps 37:25; Mt 6:33; k Ne 1:5; Ps 89:34; Ps 105:8; l De 4:32; Jos 6:20; Jos 10:13; Ps 78:12; m Ps 44:2; Ps 78:55; Ps 80:8; Ps 105:44; n De 32:4; Ps 85:10; Ps 86:8; Ps 98:3; Re 15:4; o Ps 19:8; Ps 33:4; Ps 119:4; Isa 55:11; p Ps 119:100; Isa 40:8.

Ps 112:5* Or, "in judgment." **9*** Or, "He has scattered abroad."

□ [Taw]

The desire of the wicked ones will perish.^a

113* Praise Jah, you people!^{ab}
Offer praise,^a O you ser-
vants of Jehovah,^c
Praise the name of Jeho-
vah.^d

2 May Jehovah's name become
blessed^e

From now on and to time indef-
inite.^f

3 From the rising of the sun until its
setting^g

Jehovah's name is to be praised.^h

4 Jehovah has become high above all
the nations;ⁱ

His glory is above the heavens.^j

5 Who is like Jehovah our God,^k

His who is making his dwelling
on high?^l

6 He is condescending to look on heav-
en and earth,^m

7 Raising up the lowly one from the
very dust;ⁿ

He exalts the poor one from the
ashpit itself.^o

8 To make [him] sit with nobles,^p
With the nobles of his people.^q

9 He is causing the barren woman to
dwell in a house^r

As a joyful mother of sons.^s

Praise Jah, you people!^t

114* When Israel went forth from
Egypt,^u

The house of Jacob from a
people speaking unintel-
ligibly,^v

2 Judah became his holy place,^w

Israel his grand dominion.^x

3 The sea itself saw and took to
flight;^y

Ps 113:1* Ps 113 is the first of the six Hallel Psalms. See 114:1 ftn. 1* See 104:35 ftns. 1* "Offer praise." Heb., *halelu*. 9* See 104:35 ftns. 114:1* Appropriately, part of the six Hallel Psalms, Ps 113 and 114 (ac-
cording to the School of Hillel), were sung during the Passover meal after the second cup of wine had been poured and the signif-
icance of the observance explained. Ps 115-
118, which constitute the remainder of the Hallel Psalms, were sung over the fourth cup of wine. Doubtless this was done by Jesus and his disciples. See Mt 26:30.

CHAP. 112

a Pr 10:28
Pr 11:7

CHAP. 113

b Ex 15:2

Ps 68:4

Ps 150:6

Isa 38:11

Re 19:1

c Ps 33:1

Ps 103:21

Eph 5:19

Re 19:5

d Ps 135:1

e 1Ch 29:10

Da 2:20

f 1Ch 16:36

Ps 106:48

g Isa 45:6

Isa 59:19

h Ex 9:16

Ps 72:19

Ps 86:9

Mal 1:11

i Ps 97:9

Ps 99:2

Isa 40:17

j 1Ki 8:27

Ps 8:1

k Ex 15:11

Ps 89:6

Isa 36:7

l 1Ki 8:43

Ps 11:4

Isa 57:15

Heb 9:24

m Ps 14:2

Ps 18:35

Ps 102:19

Ps 138:6

Isa 66:2

n Ps 22:15

o Isa 2:7

2Sa 7:8

Job 2:8

Php 2:9

p Ge 41:41

Job 36:7

q Re 5:10

r Isa 2:5

Ps 68:6

s Isa 54:1

Ga 4:27

t Ps 112:1

Ps 117:1

CHAP. 114

u Ex 12:41

Ex 13:3

v Ge 42:23

Ps 81:5

w Ge 49:10

Ps 76:1

Ps 78:68

x Ex 6:7

Ex 19:6

Ex 25:8

Ex 29:45

De 27:9

De 32:9

y Ex 14:21

Ps 77:16

Ps 106:9

1Co 10:1

CHAP. 115

a Jos 3:16

Ps 74:15

b Ex 19:18

Ex 20:18

Jg 5:4

Ps 29:6

Ps 68:8

Jer 4:24

Hab 3:6

c Ex 15:8

Jos 2:10

Hab 3:8

Second Col.

a Jos 3:16

Ps 74:15

b Ex 19:18

Ex 20:18

Jg 5:4

Ps 29:6

Ps 68:8

Jer 4:24

Hab 3:6

c Ex 15:8

Jos 2:10

Hab 3:8

As for the Jordan, it began to
turn back.^a

4 The mountains themselves skipped
about like rams,^b

The hills like lambs.^c

5 What was the matter with you, O
sea, that you took to flight,^c

O Jordan, that you began to turn
back?^d

6 O mountains, that you went skip-
ping about like rams;^e

O hills, like lambs?^f

7 Because of the Lord* be in severe
pains, O earth,^g

Because of the God^h of Jacob,

8 Who is changing the rock into a
reedy pool of water,^b

A flinty rock into a spring of
water.ⁱ

115* To us belongs nothing, O
Jehovah, to us belongs
nothing,^j

But to your name give
glory^k

According to your loving-
kindness, according to
your trueness.^l

2 Why should the nations say:^m
"Where, now, is their God?"ⁿ

3 But our God is in the heavens;^o
Everything that he delighted [to
do] he has done.^p

4 Their idols are silver and gold,^q
The work of the hands of earth-
ling man.^r

5 A mouth they have, but they can-
not speak;^s

Eyes they have, but they cannot
see;^t

d Jos 4:23; e Isa 64:3; f Mic 6:1; Na 1:5; g 1Ch 16:30; Job 9:6; Ps 77:18; Ps 97:4; h Ex 17:6; Nu 20:11; Ps 107:35; i De 8:15; Ne 9:15; 1Co 10:4; CHAP. 115 j Job 1:21; 1Ti 6:7; k De 28:58; Isa 48:11; Eze 39:13; Joh 12:28; l Ps 61:7; Ps 66:20; Ps 89:1; Ps 138:2; Mic 7:20; Ro 3:4; m Ex 32:12; Nu 14:15; De 32:27; n Ps 42:3; Ps 79:10; Joe 2:17; o Ps 2:4; Ps 33:14; Ps 123:1; Isa 63:15; Mt 6:9; p Ps 135:6; Isa 46:10; Da 4:35; Ro 9:19; q Ps 97:7; Ps 135:15; Isa 46:6; Jer 10:9; r De 4:28; Isa 40:19; Isa 44:17; Jer 10:3; Ac 19:26; s Hab 2:19; t Ps 135:16.

Ps 114:4* Lit., "sons of sheep; sons of the flock." 7* "The Lord." Heb., *'Adhohn*. 7* "God of." Heb., *'Eloh'ah*. 115:1* LXXth and many Heb. mss combine Ps 114 and 115 to form one continuous psalm (Ps 114) of 26 vs. 1* "Your trueness (truthfulness; truth)." Heb., *'amit-te'kha*; Lat., *veri-ta-te tu'a*. 4* "Earthing man." Heb., *'a-dham*.

6 Ears they have, but they cannot hear.^a

A nose they have, but they cannot smell.^b

7 Hands are theirs, but they cannot feel.^c

Feet are theirs, but they cannot walk;^d

They utter no sound with their throat.^e

8 Those making them will become just like them,^f

All those who are trusting in them.^g

9 O Israel, trust in Jehovah;^h

He is their help and their shield.ⁱ

10 O house of Aaron, put YOUR trust in Jehovah;^j

He is their help and their shield.^k

11 You that fear Jehovah, trust in Jehovah;^l

He is their help and their shield.^m

12 Jehovah himself has remembered us; he will bless,ⁿ

He will bless the house of Israel,^o

He will bless the house of Aaron.^p

13 He will bless those fearing Jehovah,^q

The small ones as well as the great ones.^r

14 Jehovah will give increase to YOU,^s

To YOU and to YOUR sons.^t

15 You are the ones blessed by Jehovah,^u

The Maker of heaven and earth.^v

16 As regards the heavens, to Jehovah the heavens belong,^w

But the earth he has given to the sons of men.^x

17 The dead themselves do not praise Jah,^y

Nor do any going down into silence.^z

18 But we ourselves^a will bless Jah^a

From now on and to time indefinite.^b

Praise Jah, YOU people!^c

Ps 115:16* Or, "earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 17* "Jah." Heb., Yah. See 68:4 ftn. 18* "We ourselves," M; LXX, "we the living"; Vg, "we who are alive." 18* "Jah," MT; LXXSyVg, "Jehovah." 18* See 104:35 ftns.

CHAP. 115

a Ps 135:17
b 1Co 10:19
c 1Sa 5:4
d 1Sa 5:3
e 46:7
f Ac 17:29
g Hab 2:18
h Ps 135:18
i 1Sa 44:9
j Re 9:20
k 2Ki 21:21
l Ps 97:7
m Jon 2:8
n 1Ch 5:20
o Ps 32:10
p Ps 62:8
q Pr 3:5
r De 33:29
s Ps 33:20
t Ps 119:114
u Ps 144:2
v Pr 30:5
w J Ex 28:1
x De 33:8
y k Ps 118:3
z 1 Pr 16:20
a Jer 17:7
m Ps 84:11
n Ps 136:23
o Pr 10:22
p Ac 10:4
q Ge 12:2
r Ps 67:7
s Ac 3:26
t Ps 115:10
u Ps 29:11
v Lu 1:50
w Ac 13:26
x Ac 26:22
y Re 11:18
z Re 19:5
a Ge 13:16
b Ge 49:25
c Ge 22:17
d Ps 3:8
e Eph 1:3
f Ge 1:1
g Ge 14:19
h Ps 96:5
i Ps 146:6
j w Ps 89:11
k 1Sa 66:1
l x Ge 1:28
m De 32:8
n Ps 37:29
o 1Sa 45:18
p Jer 27:5
q Ac 17:26
r y Ps 6:5
s Ps 30:9
t Ps 118:17
u Ec 9:5
v 1Sa 38:18
w z 1Sa 2:9
x Ps 31:17
y a 1Ch 29:20
z Ps 68:4
b Ps 113:2
c Da 2:20
d Ps 112:1
e Re 19:3

Second Col.

CHAP. 116

a Ps 18:6
b Ps 66:19
c Da 9:3
d Ps 34:15
e Ne 2:4
f Job 27:10
g Ps 18:4
h 1Sa 38:10
i Ps 38:6
j 1Sa 53:3
k 2Ch 33:13
l Ps 34:6
m Ro 10:13

116

I do love, because Jehovah hears.^a

My voice, my entreaties.^b

2 For he has inclined his ear to me,^c

And throughout my days I shall call.^d

3 The ropes of death encircled me^e

And the distressing circumstances

of She'ol themselves found me.^f

Distress and grief I kept finding.^g

4 But upon the name of Jehovah I proceeded to call.^h

"Ah, Jehovah, do provide my soul with escape!"ⁱ

5 Jehovah is gracious and righteous;^j

And our God is One showing mercy.^k

6 Jehovah is guarding the inexperienced ones.^l

I was impoverished, and he proceeded to save even me.^m

7 Return to your resting-place, O my soul,ⁿ

For Jehovah himself has acted appropriately toward you.^o

8 For you have rescued my soul from death,^p

My eye from tears, my foot from stumbling.^q

9 I will walk^r before Jehovah in the lands of those living.^s

10* I had faith,^t for I proceeded to speak.^u

I myself was very much afflicted.

11 I, for my part, said, when I became panicky:^v

"Every man^{*} is a liar."^w

12 What shall I repay to Jehovah^x

For all his benefits to me?^y

13 The cup of grand salvation^z I shall take up,

1 Ps 41:1; Ps 89:48; Ps 118:25; 1 Ex 34:6; De 32:4; Ne 9:8; Ps 103:8; Ps 119:137; Ps 145:17; Ro 3:25; k Ex 20:6; Ne 9:17; Da 9:9; 1 Ps 19:7; m Ps 79:8; Ps 106:43; Ps 142:6; n Jer 6:16; o Ps 13:6; Ps 119:17; Ps 94:18; f Ge 17:1; Lu 1:6; s Ps 27:13; q 1Sa 25:34; Ps 94:18; r Ge 17:1; Lu 1:6; x Ps 27:13; Ps 142:5; Ec 9:5; 1Sa 38:11; 1Sa 53:8; t Ge 15:6; 2Co 4:13; Heb 11:1; u Ro 10:10; 2Pe 1:21; v Ps 31:22; w Ps 146:3; Ro 3:4; x Ps 50:10; 1Co 6:20; y Ps 103:2; z Ps 119:155.

Ps 116:1* Or, "I have loved that Jehovah should hear." 1* "My voice, my entreaties," M; LXXSyVg, "the voice of my supplication (prayer)." 10* LXXVg begin their Ps 115 here with the superscription, "Hallelujah." 11* Or, "All mankind." Heb., kol-ha-'a-dham'.

And on the name of Jehovah I shall call.^a

14 My vows I shall pay to Jehovah,^b
Yes, in front of all his people.

15 Precious in the eyes of Jehovah
Is the death of his loyal ones.^c

16 Ah, now, O Jehovah,^d
For I am your servant.^e
I am your servant, the son of your
slave girl.^f

You have loosened my bands.^g

17 To you I shall offer the sacrifice of
thanksgiving,^h
And on the name of Jehovah I
shall call.ⁱ

18 My vows I shall pay to Jehovah,^j
Yes, in front of all his people,^k

19 In the courtyards of the house of
Jehovah,^l
In the midst of you, O Jerusalem.^m
Praise Jah, YOU people!^{*n}

117 Praise Jehovah, all YOU na-
tions;^o
Commend him, all YOU
clans.^p

2 For toward us his loving-kindness*
has proved mighty;^q
And the trueness^r of Jehovah[#] is
to time indefinite.
Praise Jah, you people!^s

118 Give thanks to Jehovah, YOU
people, for he is good;^t
For his loving-kindness is
to time indefinite.^u

2 Let Israel now say:
“For his loving-kindness is to time
indefinite.”^v

3 Let those of the house of Aaron
now say:^w
“For his loving-kindness is to time
indefinite.”^x

4 Let those fearing Jehovah now say:^y
“For his loving-kindness is to time
indefinite.”^z

5 Out of the distressing circumstances
I called upon Jah;^{*a}

Ps 116:19* See 104:35 ftns. 117:2* Or, “loyal love.” 2* Or, “and the truthfulness (truth) of Jehovah.” Heb., *we’emeth-Yehwah’*. 118:5* See 68:4 ftn.

CHAP. 116

a Ps 150:1
Joe 2:32
Mt 26:42
b Job 22:27
Ps 22:25
Jon 2:9
Na 1:15
Mt 5:33
Joh 17:4
c Isa 25:29
Job 1:12
Ps 50:5
Ps 72:14
Ps 91:14
Zec 2:8
2Pe 2:9
d Ps 116:4
e Ps 119:125
Ps 143:12
f Ps 86:16
Lu 1:38
g 2Ch 33:13
Ps 107:14
h Le 7:12
Ps 50:23
Ps 107:22
Heb 13:15
i Ro 10:13
J Ps 22:25
Ps 76:11
Ec 5:5
k Ps 116:14
l Ps 96:8
Ps 100:4
Ps 135:2
m Ps 122:3
n Ps 112:1
Re 19:1

CHAP. 117

o Ps 18:49
Ps 113:1
Ro 15:11
Re 7:10
Re 19:6
p Ge 25:16
Nu 25:15
q Ps 71:22
Ps 94:18
Ps 100:5
La 3:22
Lu 1:55
r Ps 25:10
Ps 91:4
Isa 10:20
s Ps 111:1

CHAP. 118

t 1Ch 16:8
Ps 107:1
Mt 19:17
u Ps 136:1
v Ps 136:2
w Ps 135:19
1Pe 2:5
x Ps 136:3
y Ps 22:23
Re 19:5
z Ps 136:4
a Ps 50:15
Ps 107:19
Ps 120:1

Second Col.

a Ex 15:2
Ps 18:19
b Ps 27:1
Ps 146:5
Isa 51:12
Ro 8:31
c Ps 56:4
Heb 13:6
d 1Ch 12:18
Ps 54:4
Mt 26:53
e Ps 54:7

Jah answered [and put] me into
a roomy place.^{*a}

6 Jehovah is on my side;^{*} I shall not
fear.^b

What can earthling man[#] do
to me?^c

7 Jehovah is on my side among those
helping me,^d

So that I myself shall look upon
those hating me.^e

8 It is better to take refuge in Je-
hovah^f

Than to trust in earthling man.^g

9 It is better to take refuge in Je-
hovah^h

Than to trust in nobles.ⁱ

10 All the nations themselves surround-
ed me.^j

It was in the name of Jehovah
that I kept holding them off.^k

11 They surrounded me, yes, they had
me surrounded.^l

It was in the name of Jehovah
that I kept holding them off.

12 They surrounded me like bees;^m
They were extinguished like a fire
of thornbushes.ⁿ

It was in the name of Jehovah
that I kept holding them off.^o

13 You pushed me hard that I should
fall,^p

But Jehovah himself helped me.^q

14 Jah is my shelter and [my] might,^{*r}
And to me he becomes salvation.^s

15 The voice of a joyful cry and sal-
vation^t

Is in the tents^u of the righteous
ones.^v

The right hand of Jehovah is dem-
onstrating vital energy.^w

16 The right hand of Jehovah is exalt-
ing [itself];^{**x}

f Ps 40:4; Ps 62:8; Jer 17:5; g Ps 146:3; h Pr 18:10; i Isa 30:2; Eze 29:7; j Ps 2:2; Zec 12:3; k 2Ch 20:17; l Ps 22:12; m De 1:44; n Ps 83:14; Ec 7:6; Isa 27:4; Na 1:10; o 2Ch 14:11; p 1Sa 20:3; Ps 18:18; Mic 7:8; Lu 4:29; q Ac 2:32; r Ex 15:2; Ps 18:2; Isa 12:2; s Ps 3:8; Ac 3:15; t Ps 30:11; Lu 24:52; u Isa 16:5; v Isa 65:13; Ac 2:46; Ac 16:34; w Ps 89:13; Isa 63:12; x Ex 15:6.

Ps 118:5* “He answered me with the roomy (spacious) place of Jah,” according to many Heb. mss. 6* Or, “Jehovah is mine (belongs to me).” 6* “Earthling man.” Heb., *‘ad-dham’*. 14* Possibly, “Jah is my strength and [my] melody.” 16* “Me,” LXXSyVg.

The right hand of Jehovah is demonstrating vital energy.^a

17 I shall not die, but I shall keep living,^b
That I may declare the works of Jah.*^c

18 Jah corrected me severely,^d
But he did not give me over to death itself.^e

19 Open to me the gates of righteousness,^f YOU people.
I shall go into them; I shall laud Jah.*^g

20 This is the gate of Jehovah.^h
The righteous themselves will go into it.ⁱ

21 I shall laud you, for you answered me^j
And you came to be my salvation.^k

22 The stone that the builders rejected^l
Has become the head of the corner.^m

23 This has come to be from Jehovah himself;ⁿ
It* is wonderful in our eyes.^o

24 This is the day that Jehovah has made;^p
We will be joyful and rejoice in it.^q

25 Ah, now, Jehovah, do save, please!^r
Ah, now, Jehovah, do grant success, please!^s

26 Blessed be the One coming in the name of Jehovah;^t
We have blessed YOU people out of the house of Jehovah.^u

27 Jehovah is the Divine One,^v
And he gives us light.^w
Bind the festival procession^x with boughs,^y O YOU people,
As far as the horns of the altar.^z

28 You are my Divine One, and I shall laud you;^a
My God*—I shall exalt you.^b

29 Give thanks to Jehovah, YOU people, for he is good;^c
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite.^d

Ps 118:17* "Jah." Heb., *Yah*; LXXSyVg, "Jehovah." 19* See 68:4 ftn. 23* "This . . . it," both fem., possibly referring to "the stone," fem., in vs 22. 24* Or, "This is the day that Jehovah has done [it]." 27* "Divine One." Or, "God." Heb., *'El*. 28* "My God." Heb., *'Elo-hai*.

CHAP. 118

a Isa 40:26
b Ps 6:5
c Ps 71:17
Ps 73:28
d Ps 66:10
Ps 94:12
Isa 53:10
2Co 6:9
Heb 12:6
e Ps 16:10
Ac 2:31
f Isa 26:2
Mt 7:14
Re 22:14
g Ex 15:2
h Ps 24:7
i Ps 24:4
Isa 35:8
j Joh 11:41
k Ps 116:1
Isa 12:2
l Isa 53:3
Mr 12:10
Lu 20:17
1Pe 2:4
m Isa 28:16
Zec 4:7
Lu 20:17
Ac 4:11
1Co 3:11
Eph 2:20
1Pe 2:6
n Ac 3:15
Ac 5:31
o Mr 12:11
p Ps 69:13
Zec 3:9
2Co 6:2
q 1Ki 8:66
Es 8:16
Joh 16:22
Ac 5:41
r Ps 20:9
1Ti 2:3
s Ps 90:17
t Mt 21:9
Mt 23:39
Mr 11:9
Lu 19:38
u Ps 134:3
v Jos 22:22
Ps 50:1
Isa 46:9
w Ps 18:28
1Pe 2:9
x Ps 42:4
y Le 23:34
Mt 21:8
Joh 12:13
Re 7:9
z Ex 27:2
a Ex 15:2
Isa 25:1
b Ps 145:1
Isa 12:2
c Ps 50:23
d Ezr 3:11
Ps 118:1

Second Col.

CHAP. 119

a 2Ki 20:3
Job 1:1
Ps 32:2
Jas 5:11
b Ps 119:97
Ps 128:1
Ro 7:22
Jas 1:25
c Ps 19:7
Ps 119:157
d Le 4:29
1Ki 8:48
1Ch 22:19
2Ch 31:21
Jer 29:13

⌘ [*'A'leph*]*

119* Happy are the ones faultless in [their] way,^a

The ones walking in the law of Jehovah.^b

2 Happy are those observing his reminders;^c
With all the heart they keep searching for him.^d

3 Really they have practiced no unrighteousness.^e
In his ways they have walked.^f

4 You yourself have commandingly given your orders^g
To be carefully kept.^h

5 O that my ways were firmly establishedⁱ
To keep your regulations!^j

6 In that case I should not be ashamed,^k
When I look to all your commandments.^l

7 I shall laud you in uprightness of heart,^m
When I learn your righteous judicial decisions.ⁿ

8 Your regulations I continue to keep.^o
O do not leave me entirely.^p

⌘ [*Behth*]*

9 How will a young man^q cleanse his path?
By keeping on guard according to your word.^r

10 With my whole heart I have searched for you.^s

e 2Sa 22:21; Joh 7:18; Ro 10:5; 1Jo 3:9; f Ge 5:22; 1Ki 2:3; 2Ch 31:21; Isa 38:3; g De 5:33; Jer 7:23; Joh 14:21; h Jas 2:10; 1Jo 5:3; i Ps 51:10; j De 4:1; Ps 119:135; Jer 32:11; k Ps 119:80; l Le 27:34; Ec 12:13; m 1Ch 29:17; n De 1:35; De 4:3; De 5:1; De 6:1; Ps 19:9; Ps 119:160; o De 4:1; Jos 24:15; Ps 119:145; p Ps 37:25; Isa 43:2; Heb 13:5; q Ps 25:7; r Ps 15:2; Pr 6:22; s 1Sa 7:3; 2Ch 15:15.

Ps 119:1* In this opening section each vs begins with the first letter of the Heb. alphabet, *'A'leph*. It is generally unpronounced and is transliterated as a single closing quote or raised comma ('). 1* This is an acrostic, or alphabetic, psalm with 22 sections to correspond to the 22 letters of the Heb. alphabet; each section contains eight vss. 9* In this second section each vs begins with the second letter of the Heb. alphabet, *Behth*, English "B." 9* Or, "cleanse his path so as to keep on guard according to your word?"

- Do not cause me to go astray from your commandments.^a
- 11 In my heart I have treasured up* your saying,^b
In order that I may not sin against you.^c
- 12 Blessed you are, O Jehovah.
Teach me your regulations.^d
- 13 With my lips I have declared^e
All the judicial decisions of your mouth.^f
- 14 In the way of your reminders I have exulted,^g
Just as over all other valuable things.^h
- 15 With your orders I will concern myself,ⁱ
And I will look to your paths.^j
- 16 For your statutes I shall show a fondness.^k
I shall not forget your word.^l
- 17 Act appropriately toward your servant, that I may live^m
And that I may keep your word.ⁿ
- 18 Uncover my eyes, that I may look^o
At the wonderful things out of your law.^p
- 19 I am but an alien resident in the land.^q
Do not conceal from me your commandments.^r
- 20 My soul is crushed with longing^s
For your judicial decisions all the time.^t
- 21 You have rebuked the cursed presumptuous ones,^u
Who are straying from your commandments.^v
- 22 Roll off me reproach and contempt,^w
For I have observed your own reminders.^x
- 23 Even princes have sat; against me they have spoken with one another.^y

Ps 119:11* Or, "I have concealed." **14*** "More than over all other riches." Sy. **17*** In this third section each vs begins with the third letter of the Heb. alphabet, *Gi'mel*, English "G."

CHAP. 119

a Ps 25:5
b Ps 119:118
c Ps 112:1
d Ps 119:67
e Lu 2:19
f Lu 2:51
g Ro 6:17
h Ps 19:13
i Ps 37:31
j Ne 10:29
k Ps 119:26
l Ps 119:64
m Ps 40:9
n Nu 16:5
o De 5:31
p 1Ch 16:12
q Ps 19:9
r Ps 119:111
s Jer 15:16
t Job 23:12
u Ps 19:10
v Ps 119:72
w Ps 19:8
x Ps 111:7
y Ps 119:93
z Ps 119:100
aa Ps 119:173
ab Ps 25:10
ac Ge 26:5
ad De 30:10
ae 1De 4:13
af Joh 17:6
ag Jas 1:23
ah Le 18:5
ai Ps 116:7
aj Isa 38:20
ak Ro 10:5
al Ps 119:110
am 1Th 2:13
an 2Co 3:18
ao Ro 15:4
ap Heb 8:5
aq Heb 10:1
ar Ge 47:9
as 1Ch 29:15
at 1Pe 2:11
au Le 27:34
av Nu 36:13
aw Ps 19:8
ax Ps 42:1
ay Ec 12:13
az Ps 63:1
ba De 1:35
bb De 6:20
bc Ps 105:5
bd Mal 4:1
be 1Pe 5:5
bf De 28:15
bg Jer 11:3
bh Jos 5:9
bi 1Sa 25:39
bj Ps 123:3
bk Ps 19:7
bl Ps 93:5
bm Ps 119:167
bn 1Sa 20:31
bo Ps 2:2
bp Lu 22:66

Second Col.

a De 4:5
b Ps 119:171
c Ps 19:7
d Ps 119:14
e Ps 119:168
f De 17:18
g Ps 119:105
h Pr 1:25
i 2Ti 3:16
j Ps 22:15
k Ps 44:25
l 2Sa 7:28
m Ps 71:20
n Ps 119:154
o Ps 143:11
p 2Ch 32:20
q Ps 38:18
r Pr 28:13
s Isa 38:3

- As for your servant, he concerns himself with your regulations.^a
- 24 Also, your reminders are what I am fond of,^b
As men of my counsel.^c
- 25 My soul has been cleaving to the very dust.^d
Preserve me alive^e according to your word.^f
- 26 I have declared my own ways, that you may answer me.^g
Teach me your regulations.^h
- 27 Make me understand the way of your own orders,ⁱ
That I may concern myself with your wonderful works.^j
- 28 My soul has been sleepless from grief.^k
Raise me up according to your word.^l
- 29 Remove from me even the false way,^m
And favor me with your own law.ⁿ
- 30 The way of faithfulness I have chosen.^o
Your judicial decisions I have considered appropriate.^p
- 31 I have cleaved to your reminders.^q
O Jehovah, do not put me to shame.^r
- 32 I shall run the very way of your commandments,^s
Because you make my heart have the room.^t
- 33 Instruct me, O Jehovah, in the way of your regulations,^u
That I may observe it down to the last.^v

Ps 119:25* In this fourth section each vs begins with the fourth letter of the Heb. alphabet, *Da'leth*, English "D." **25*** Or, "Bring me to life." **32*** Or, "confidence; courage." **33*** In this fifth section each vs begins with the fifth letter of the Heb. alphabet, *He'*, English "H."

34 Make me understand, that I may observe your law^a
And that I may keep it with the whole heart.^b

35 Cause me to tread in the pathway of your commandments,^c
For in it I have taken delight.^d

36 Incline my heart to your reminders,^e
And not to profits.^f

37 Make my eyes pass on from seeing what is worthless;^g
Preserve me alive in your own way.^h

38 Carry out to your servant your saying,ⁱ
That [tends] to the fear of you.^j

39 Make my reproach pass away, of which I have been scared,^k
For your judicial decisions are good.^l

40 Look! I have longed for your orders.^m
In your righteousness preserve me alive.ⁿ

† [Waw]*

41 And may your loving-kindnesses^o come to me, O Jehovah,^o
Your salvation according to your saying,^p

42 That I may answer the one reproaching me with a word,^q
For I have trusted in your word.^r

43 And do not take away from my mouth the word of truth entirely,^s
For I have waited for your own judicial decision.^t

44 And I will keep your law constantly,^u
To time indefinite, even forever.^v

45 And I will walk about in a roomy place,^w
For I have searched even for your orders.^x

46 I will also speak about your reminders in front of kings,^y
And I shall not be ashamed.^z

Ps 119:36* Or, "unjust profit." 41* In this sixth section each vs begins with the sixth letter of the Heb. alphabet, *Waw*, English "W." 41* "Loving-kindnesses," TSy and many Heb. mss; M, "loving-kindness," but with a pl. verb.

CHAP. 119

a Ps 19:7
Ps 105:45
Ps 119:1
b Ps 119:69
Col 3:23
c Ps 19:8
Ps 23:3
Php 2:13
d Ps 40:8
e Ps 119:119
Jer 44:23
f Ex 18:21
Lu 12:15
ITi 6:10
Heb 13:5
Jas 4:13
g Nu 15:39
Pr 4:25
Pr 23:5
Mt 7:17
h Ps 119:25
Isa 38:21
i 2Sa 7:25
j Ps 145:19
k Ps 39:8
l De 4:8
Ps 19:9
Ps 119:75
m Ps 19:8
Ps 119:15
n Ps 143:11
o Ps 51:1
Ps 85:7
Ps 90:14
Ps 106:4
Ps 119:76
p Ge 49:18
Ps 14:7
Lu 2:30
q Mt 4:4
Mt 10:19
r Ps 119:49
Ps 119:81
Ps 119:105
s Ps 50:16
Ps 71:18
Isa 59:21
t Nu 16:5
Ps 19:9
u Ps 19:7
Ps 119:1
Ps 119:142
v Ps 119:33
w Ps 31:8
Ps 118:5
x Ps 119:94
Ps 119:141
y 2Sa 12:7
Ps 93:5
Ps 119:168
Da 5:22
Mt 10:18
Ac 26:2
z Mr 8:38
Ro 1:16

Second Col.

a Ps 112:1
b Job 23:12
Ps 119:174
Ro 7:22
c Ps 119:127
Ec 12:13
d Ps 119:23
Ps 119:71
e 2Sa 7:25
Ps 105:42
Ps 106:45
f Ps 71:14
g Ps 94:19
Ro 15:4
h Ps 119:25
i Ps 123:4
Pr 9:12
j Job 23:11
Ps 44:18
Ps 119:157

47 And I shall show a fondness for your commandments^a
That I have loved.^b

48 And I shall raise my palms to your commandments that I have loved,^c
And I will concern myself with your regulations.^d

† [Za'yin]*

49 Remember the word to your servant,^e
For which you have made me wait.^f

50 This is my comfort in my affliction,^g
For your own saying has preserved me alive.^h

51 The presumptuous ones themselves have derided me to the extreme.ⁱ
From your law I have not deviated.^j

52 I have remembered your judicial decisions from time indefinite, O Jehovah,^k
And I find comfort for myself.^l

53 A raging heat itself has taken hold of me because of the wicked,^m
Who are leaving your law.ⁿ

54 Melodies your regulations have become to me^o
In the house of my alien residences.^p

55 In the night I have remembered your name, O Jehovah,^q
That I may keep your law.^r

56 Even this has become mine,
Because your orders I have observed.^s

‡ [Chehth]*

57 Jehovah is my share;^t
I have promised to keep your words.^u

k Nu 16:5; De 1:35; De 4:3; Ps 36:6; Ps 105:5; 1 Ro 15:4; m Ezr 9:13; Ps 119:158; Ps 139:21; n Pr 28:4; o Ps 119:112; p Ge 47:9; Heb 11:13; q Ps 42:8; Ps 63:6; Isa 26:9; r Ps 119:34; s Ps 119:100; t Ps 16:5; Ps 73:26; Jer 10:16; u Ex 19:8; 2 Ki 23:3; Ps 106:12.

Ps 119:49* In this seventh section each vs begins with the seventh letter of the Heb. alphabet, *Za'yin*, English "Z." 57* In this eighth section each vs begins with the eighth letter of the Heb. alphabet, *Chehth*, transliterated into English as *ch* and pronounced with a strongly guttural sound.

58 I have softened your face with all [my] heart.^a

Show me favor according to your saying.^b

59 I have considered my ways,^c
That I may turn back my feet
to your reminders.^d

60 I hurried up, and I did not delay^e
To keep your commandments.^f

61 The very ropes of the wicked ones
surrounded me.^g
Your law I did not forget.^h

62 At midnight I get up to give thanks
to youⁱ
For your righteous judicial decisions.^j

63 A partner I am of all those who
do fear you,^k
And of those keeping your orders.^l

64 Your loving-kindness,* O Jehovah,
has filled the earth.^m
Teach me your own regulations.ⁿ

♫ [Tehth]*

65 You have dealt well indeed with
your servant,^o
O Jehovah, according to your word.^p

66 Teach me goodness,^q sensibleness^r
and knowledge themselves,^s
For in your commandments I
have exercised faith.^t

67 Before I was under affliction I was
sinning by mistake,^u
But now I have kept your very
saying.^v

68 You are good and are doing good.^w
Teach me your regulations.^x

69 The presumptuous have smeared
me with falsehood.^y
As for me, with all [my] heart
I shall observe your orders.^z

70 Their heart has become unfeeling
just like fat.^a

I, for my part, have been fond
of your own law.^b

71 It is good for me that I have been
afflicted,^c

Ps 119:64* Or, "loyal love." **65*** In this ninth section each vs begins with the ninth letter of the Heb. alphabet, *Tehth*, English "T," pronounced emphatically.

CHAP. 119

a Ex 32:11
2Ch 34:27
Ps 51:17
b Ps 26:11
Ps 57:1
c Ps 119:101
Lu 15:18
2Co 13:5
Eph 5:15
d De 4:30
Ps 119:146
Jer 31:18
e Ex 7:20
2Ch 29:3
Ac 16:33
f Pr 7:2
g Ps 140:5
Jer 38:6
h 1Sa 26:9
2Ch 29:2
i Ps 42:8
Ac 16:25
j Ne 9:13
k Ps 16:3
Ps 142:7
Pr 13:20
Mal 3:16
l Ps 119:56
m Ps 33:5
Ps 104:13
n 1Ki 8:58
Ps 119:33
Ps 119:124
o Ge 39:3
1Sa 18:14
Ps 30:11
p Ps 119:25
q Tit 1:8
r 1Sa 25:33
Da 2:14
s 1Ki 3:9
2Ch 1:10
Ps 94:10
Da 2:21
Php 1:9
t Ps 106:12
u Le 5:17
Ga 6:7
1Ti 1:13
v Ps 119:11
Heb 12:11
w Ps 86:5
Ps 106:1
Ps 107:1
Mr 10:18
x Ps 119:12
Isa 48:17
y Job 13:4
Ps 86:14
Ps 109:2
Ps 119:51
z Ps 19:8
Ps 119:40
a Ps 17:10
Isa 6:10
Ac 28:27
b Ps 40:8
Ro 7:22
c 1Co 11:32
Heb 5:8
Heb 12:10

Second Col.

a Ps 119:171
b De 4:14
De 17:19
c Ps 19:7
d Ps 19:10
Ps 119:127
Pr 3:15
Pr 8:10
e Job 10:8
Ps 100:3
Ps 138:8
Ps 139:14
f 1Ch 22:12
Job 32:8
Ps 119:35
Ec 12:13
g Ps 34:2

In order that I may learn your regulations.^a

72 The law^b of your mouth is good
for me,^c

More so than thousands of pieces
of gold and silver.^d

* [Yohdh]*

73 Your own hands have made me,
and they proceeded to fix me
solidly.^e

Make me understand, that I may
learn your commandments.^f

74 Those fearing you are the ones
that see me and rejoice,^g
For I have waited for your own
word.^h

75 I well know, O Jehovah, that your
judicial decisions are right-
eousnessⁱ

And that with faithfulness you
have afflicted me.^j

76 May your loving-kindness serve,
please, to comfort me,^k
According to your saying to your
servant.^l

77 Let your mercies come to me, that
I may keep living;^m
For your law is what I am
fond of.ⁿ

78 Let the presumptuous ones be
ashamed, for without cause*
they have misled me.^o

As for me, I concern myself with
your orders.^p

79 Let those fearing you turn back
to me,^q
Those also knowing your remind-
ers.^r

80 Let my heart prove faultless in
your regulations,^s

In order that I may not be
ashamed.^t

h Ps 119:42; Ps 119:147; i Ne 9:13; Ps 119:52; Ps 119:160; JDe 32:4; Ps 89:33; Heb 12:11; k Ex 34:6; Ps 86:5; 2Co 1:3; l Ps 119:41; m Ps 51:1; Ps 103:13; Ps 119:116; Da 9:18; Lu 1:50; n Ps 1:2; Ro 7:22; o Ps 25:3; Ps 35:19; p Ps 19:8; Ps 119:45; q Ps 142:7; r Ps 99:7; Ps 119:2; s De 26:16; 1Ki 8:58; Ps 119:112; t Ge 3:7; Ps 25:2; Ps 119:6; 1Jo 2:28.

Ps 119:73* In this tenth section each vs begins with the tenth letter of the Heb. alphabet, *Yohdh*, English "Y." **78*** "Without cause." Lit., "[with] falsehood." **79*** According to M^{margin} TLXXSy and many Heb. mss; M, "that they may know your reminders."

▷ [Kaph]*

- 81 For your salvation my soul has pined away;^a
For your word I have waited.^b
- 82 My eyes have pined away for your saying;^c
While I say: "When will you comfort me?"^d
- 83 For I have become like a skin bottle^e in the smoke.
Your regulations I have not forgotten.^f
- 84 How many are the days of your servant?^g
When will you execute judgment against those persecuting me?^h
- 85 The presumptuous have excavated pitfalls to get me;ⁱ
Those who are not in accord with your law.^j
- 86 All your commandments are faithfulness itself.^k
Without cause they have persecuted me. O help me.^l
- 87 In a little while they would have exterminated me in the earth;^m
But I myself did not leave your orders.ⁿ
- 88 According to your loving-kindness preserve me alive;^o
That I may keep the reminder of your mouth.^p
- ▷ [La'medh]*
- 89 To time indefinite, O Jehovah,^q
Your word is stationed in the heavens.^r
- 90 Your faithfulness is for generation after generation.^s
You have solidly fixed the earth, that it may keep standing.^t
- 91 According to your judicial decisions they have stood [till] today,^u
For they are all your servants.^v

Ps 119:81* In this 11th section each vs begins with the 11th letter of the Heb. alphabet, *Kaph*, English "K." 89* In this 12th section each vs begins with the 12th letter of the Heb. alphabet, *La'medh*, English "L." 89* "You are to time indefinite, O Jehovah; your word is stationed in the heavens." Sy. 90* "For generation after generation." Or, "to all generations." Heb., *ledhor' wa-dhor'*.

CHAP. 119

a Ps 73:26
b Ps 84:2
Mic 7:7
c Ps 119:74
Ps 119:114
d Ps 69:3
Ps 119:123
e Ps 86:17
Ps 102:2
Isa 51:3
Isa 66:13
2Co 1:3
f Ge 21:15
Ps 56:8
g De 4:40
Ezr 7:10
h Ps 119:61
Ps 119:176
i Job 7:7
Ps 39:4
Ps 89:47
j Ps 7:6
Lu 18:7
Re 6:10
k Ps 7:15
Ps 35:7
Ps 119:78
Pr 16:27
Jer 18:20
l Ps 119:53
J De 11:27
m Ps 35:19
Ps 142:6
n 1Ki 3:14
o 1Sa 24:6
p Ps 119:56
Ps 119:110
q Ps 6:4
Ps 119:159
r Ps 19:7
s Ps 119:152
t Ps 89:2
Isa 55:9
1Pe 1:25
u De 7:9
Ps 100:5
1Co 1:9
1Pe 4:19
v Ps 93:1
Ps 104:5
Ec 1:4
u Ps 148:6
v Jos 10:13
Jg 5:20
Ps 148:3

Second Col.

a Ps 119:70
Ps 119:77
Ps 119:143
b Pr 6:23
Mt 4:4
c Ps 19:8
Ps 119:56
d Le 18:5
De 30:16
Joh 6:63
Ro 10:5
e Jos 10:6
Ps 86:2
Isa 41:10
f Ps 119:15
Ps 119:168
g 1Sa 24:2
Ps 10:8
Ps 37:32
Mt 26:4
Ac 23:21
h Ps 19:7
Ps 107:43
i 2Sa 14:25
2Sa 18:14
j Ps 40:8
k Ps 1:2
l De 4:6
Ps 19:7
Pr 2:6
Pr 10:8
m De 5:29

- 92 If your law had not been what I am fond of,^a
Then I should have perished in my affliction.^b
- 93 To time indefinite I shall not forget your orders;^c
Because by them you have preserved me alive.^d
- 94 I am yours. O save me,^e
Because I have searched for your own orders.^f
- 95 For me the wicked have waited, to destroy me;^g
To your reminders I keep showing myself attentive.^h
- 96 To all perfection I have seen an end.ⁱ
Your commandment is very broad.

▷ [Mem]*

- 97 How I do love your law!^j
All day long it is my concern.^k
- 98 Wiser than my enemies your commandment makes me;^l
Because to time indefinite it is mine.^m
- 99 More insight than all my teachers I have come to have,ⁿ
Because your reminders are a concern to me.^o
- 100 With more understanding than older men I behave;^p
Because I have observed your own orders.^q
- 101 From every bad path I have restrained my feet;^r
For the purpose that I may keep your word.^s
- 102 From your judicial decisions I have not turned aside;^t
For you yourself have instructed me.^u

n Pr 21:16; Mt 11:25; Mt 13:11; Lu 2:46; 2Ti 3:15; o Ps 19:7; Ps 119:79; p 1Sa 3:19; Job 32:4; Ec 4:13; Lu 2:47; q Ps 103:18; Ps 119:4; Ps 119:56; r Ps 18:23; Ps 119:59; Pr 1:15; Pr 10:23; Pr 16:17; 1Co 9:25; Ga 5:23; 2Pe 1:6; s Pr 7:2; t 2Ch 7:17; Ps 18:22; u 1Ki 8:36; Ps 27:11; Ps 86:11; Isa 30:20; Isa 54:13; 1Jo 2:27.

Ps 119:97* In this 13th section each vs begins with the 13th letter of the Heb. alphabet, *Mem*, English "M." 98* According to one Heb. ms, because of the sing. Heb. verb. M, in agreement with LXXVg, "Wiser than my enemies you make me [by] your commandments."

103 How smooth to my palate your sayings* have been,
More so than honey to my mouth!^a

104 Owing to your orders I behave with understanding.^b
That is why I have hated every false path.^c

1 [Nun]*

105 Your word is a lamp to my foot,^d
And a light to my roadway.^e

106 I have made a sworn statement,
and I will carry it out,^f
To keep your righteous judicial decisions.^g

107 I have been afflicted to a great extent.^h

O Jehovah, preserve me alive according to your word.ⁱ

108 Please take pleasure in the voluntary offerings of my mouth,
O Jehovah,^j

And teach me your own judicial decisions.^k

109 My soul is in my palm constantly;^l
But your law I have not forgotten.^m

110 The wicked have set a trap for me,ⁿ
But from your orders I have not wandered.^o

111 I have taken your reminders as a possession to time indefinite,^p
For they are the exultation of my heart.^q

112 I have inclined my heart to do your regulations^r
To time indefinite, down to the last.^s

2 [Sa'mekh]*

113 The halfhearted ones I have hated,^t
But your law I have loved.^u

114 You are my place of concealment and my shield.^v

For your word I have waited.^w

115 Get away from me, YOU evildoers,^x

Ps 119:103* "Sayings," TLXXSyVg and five Heb. mss; M, "saying," but the verb is pl. **105*** In this 14th section each vs begins with the 14th letter of the Heb. alphabet, Nun, English "N." **105*** "Foot," M; LXXSyVg and one Heb. ms, "feet." **113*** In this 15th section each vs begins with the 15th letter of the Heb. alphabet, Sa'mekh, English "S."

CHAP. 119

a Ps 19:10
Pr 8:11
Pr 24:13
b Ps 119:100
c Ps 97:10
Ps 101:3
Pr 8:13
Pr 13:5
Ro 12:9
d 1Sa 2:9
Ps 43:3
Pr 6:23
Isa 51:4
Ro 15:4
2Ti 3:16
2Pe 1:19
e Job 29:3
Ps 18:28
Eph 5:13
f 2Ch 15:14
Ne 10:29
Ps 66:13
Mt 5:33
g Le 18:5
Nu 16:5
De 1:35
De 7:12
h Ps 34:19
i Ps 119:88
Ps 143:11
j Nu 29:39
Ps 50:23
Ho 14:2
Heb 13:15
k De 4:5
De 33:10
Isa 48:17
l Jg 12:3
1Sa 19:5
Job 13:14
m Ps 119:61
Ps 119:153
n Ps 140:5
Ps 141:9
Ps 142:3
o Ps 119:87
p Ps 119:129
2Pe 3:1
q Ps 19:7
Jer 15:16
r 1Ki 8:58
2Ch 19:3
Ps 105:45
s Ps 119:33
t 1Ki 18:21
2Ki 17:41
Re 3:16
u Ps 40:8
Ps 119:97
v Ps 3:3
Ps 32:7
Ps 91:2
w Ps 119:81
Ps 130:5
x Ps 6:8
Ps 26:5
Ps 139:19
Mt 7:23
1Co 15:33

Second Col.

a Ex 20:6
Le 26:3
Jos 24:15
b Ps 37:17
Ps 41:12
Isa 41:10
c Ps 25:2
Isa 45:17
Ro 5:5
Ro 10:11
1Pe 2:6
d Ps 17:5
Isa 41:13
e De 6:24
Jos 1:8
Ps 119:48

That I may observe the commandments of my God.^a

116 Support me according to your saying,^b
And do not put me to shame for my hope.^c

117 Sustain me, that I may be saved,^d
And I shall gaze upon your regulations constantly.^e

118 You have tossed away all those straying from your regulations;^f
For their trickiness is falsehood.^g

119 As scummy dross you have made all the wicked ones of the earth to cease.^h

Therefore I have loved your reminders.ⁱ

120 From the dread of you my flesh has had a creepy feeling;^j
And because of your judicial decisions I have been afraid.^k

3 [A'vin]*

121 I have executed judgment^l and righteousness.^l

O do not abandon me to those defrauding me!^m

122 Act as a surety for your servant for what is good.ⁿ
May the presumptuous ones not defraud me.^o

123 My very eyes have pined away for your salvation^p
And for your righteous saying.^q

124 Do with your servant according to your loving-kindness,^r
And teach me your own regulations.^s

125 I am your servant.^t Make me understand,^u
That I may know your reminders.^v

f 2Ki 17:15; 1Ch 28:9; Ps 95:10; La 1:15; g Ps 78:36; Jer 8:5; Jer 14:14; Jer 23:26; Eph 4:14; h 1Sa 15:23; Pr 2:22; Pr 25:4; Jer 6:30; Eze 22:18; 1Ps 93:5; Ps 119:2; j 2Sa 6:9; Ps 2:11; Hab 3:16; k Le 20:22; Ne 10:29; 1Isa 24:11; 2Sa 8:15; Mic 6:8; 2Co 1:12; m Ps 37:33; 2Pe 2:9; n Ge 44:32; Job 17:3; Isa 38:14; Phm 19; o Ps 36:11; Ps 119:78; Ho 12:7; p Ps 69:3; Ps 143:7; q Ps 119:81; r Ps 69:16; Ps 103:11; Lu 18:13; s Ps 119:135; Ps 143:10; t Ps 116:16; Ro 6:22; u 2Ch 1:10; Ps 119:34; 2Ti 2:7; Jas 1:5; v Ps 19:7.

Ps 119:121* In this 16th section each vs begins with the 16th letter of the Heb. alphabet, A'vin, which has a peculiar guttural sound. It is transliterated as ('). **121*** Or, "judicial decision."

- 126 It is the time for Jehovah to act.^a
They have broken your law.^b
- 127 That is why I have loved your commandments^c
More than gold, even refined gold.^d
- 128 That is why I have considered all orders regarding all things to be right;^e
Every false path I have hated.^f
- Z [Pe']*
- 129 Your reminders are wonderful.^g
That is why my soul has observed them.^h
- 130 The very disclosure of your words gives light;ⁱ
Making the inexperienced ones understand.^j
- 131 My mouth I have opened wide, that I may pant;^k
Because for your commandments I have longed.^l
- 132 Turn to me and show me favor,^m
According to [your] judicial decision* toward those loving your name.ⁿ
- 133 Fix my own steps solidly in your saying;^o
And may no kind of hurtful thing domineer over me.^p
- 134 Redeem me from any defrauder of mankind;^q
And I will keep your orders.^r
- 135 Make your own face shine upon your servant;^s
And teach me your regulations.^t
- 136 Streams of water have run down my eyes^u
Over the fact that they have not kept your law.^v

Z [Tsa-dheh']*

- 137 You are righteous, O Jehovah,^w
And your judicial decisions are upright.^x
- 138 You have commanded your reminders^y in righteousness

Ps 119:129* In this 17th section each vs begins with the 17th letter of the Heb. alphabet, *Pe'*, English "P." 132* Or, "[your] custom." 134* "Mankind." Heb., *'adham'*. 137* In this 18th section each vs begins with the 18th letter of the Heb. alphabet, *Tsa-dheh'*, English *ts* sound.

CHAP. 119

a Ps 9:19
b Ps 102:13
c Isa 28:21
d Jer 18:23
e Nu 15:31
f Isa 24:5
g Isa 33:8
h Mt 24:12
i Lk 1:9
j Ps 119:47
k Ps 19:10
l Ps 119:72
m Pr 3:14
n Pr 8:11
o Pr 16:16
p Ps 19:8
q Ps 119:40
r Pr 30:5
s Ps 119:104
t Ps 93:5
u Ps 25:10
v Ps 119:2
w Ps 119:105
x Pr 6:23
y 2Co 4:6
z 2Pe 1:19
aa Ps 19:7
ab Pr 1:4
ac 2Ti 3:15
ad 1Pe 2:2
ae 1Ps 42:1
af Ps 119:48
ag m Ex 4:31
ah 1Sa 1:11
ai 2Sa 16:12
aj Isa 38:20
ak Isa 63:9
al n Ps 72:19
am Ps 106:4
an Ac 15:14
ao Heb 6:10
ap o Ps 18:30
aq Ps 119:67
ar p Ps 19:13
as Ro 6:12
at q Eze 22:7
au r Ps 119:4
av s Nu 6:25
aw Ps 4:6
ax t De 4:1
ay u 1Sa 15:11
az Jer 9:18
ba La 3:48
bb 2Pe 2:8
bc v Ps 119:53
bd Eze 9:4
be Eze 22:26
bf Ho 4:6
bg Am 2:4
bh w De 32:4
bi Ezr 9:15
bj Ne 9:33
bk Jer 12:1
bl Da 9:7
bm x De 4:8
bn Ne 9:13
bo Ps 119:7
bp Re 16:5
bq Re 16:7
br Re 19:2
bs y Ps 119:144

Second Col.

a Ps 119:90
b 2Ki 10:16
c Ps 69:9
d Joh 2:17
e Isa 17:10
f Jer 3:21
g 2Sa 22:31
h Ps 12:6
i Ps 18:30
j Ps 119:160
k Pr 30:5
l Joh 17:17
m Ps 119:97
n Ps 119:163

- And in exceeding faithfulness.^a
- 139 My ardor has made an end of me,^b
Because my adversaries have forgotten your words.^c
- 140 Your saying is very much refined,^d
And your own servant loves it.^e
- 141 I am insignificant and contemptible.^f
Your orders I have not forgotten.^g
- 142 Your righteousness is a righteousness to time indefinite,^h
And your law is truth.ⁱ
- 143 Distress and difficulty themselves found me.^j
Your commandments I was fond of.^k
- 144 The righteousness of your reminders is to time indefinite.^l
Make me understand, that I may keep living.^m
- P [Qohph]*
- 145 I have called with [my] whole heart.ⁿ Answer me, O Jehovah.^o
Your regulations I will observe.^p
- 146 I have called upon you. O save me!^q
And I will keep your reminders.^r
- 147 I have been up early in the morning twilight,^s that I may cry for help.^t
For your words I have waited.^u
- 148 My eyes have been ahead of the night watches,^v
[For me] to concern myself with your saying.^w
- 149 O do hear my own voice according to your loving-kindness.^x
O Jehovah, according to your judicial decision preserve me alive.^y

f Ps 22:6; Lu 17:10; Lu 18:13; 1Pe 5:6; g Ps 119:93; h Ps 36:6; Isa 51:6; Da 9:24; i Ex 34:6; Ne 9:13; Ps 19:9; Ps 119:151; Ps 119:160; Joh 17:17; j Ps 18:4; Ps 88:3; Mr 14:34; k Ps 112:1; Ps 119:47; l Ps 93:5; Jer 44:23; m Ps 119:34; Ps 119:116; Ps 10:21; Da 12:10; n La 3:41; Mt 22:37; o Ps 61:1; p Ex 15:26; Le 26:46; Ps 119:8; q Ps 3:7; Mr 11:9; Re 7:10; r Ps 93:5; Ps 119:22; s Job 3:9; t Ps 5:3; Ps 88:13; Mr 1:35; u Ps 130:5; v Ps 63:6; Lu 6:12; w Ps 119:11; x Ps 51:1; Ps 65:2; Isa 63:7; y Ps 25:9; Ps 119:156.

Ps 119:145* In this 19th section each vs begins with the 19th letter of the Heb. alphabet, *Qohph*, transliterated into English as "Q," pronounced like a strong English "K" formed at the back of the palate.

- 150 Those in pursuit of loose conduct*^a have come near;[#]
They have got far away from your own law.^b
- 151 You are near, O Jehovah,^c
And all your commandments are truth.^d
- 152 Long ago I have known some of your reminders,^e
For to time indefinite you have founded them.^f
- ¶ [Rehsh]*
- 153 O see my affliction, and rescue me;^g
For I have not forgotten your own law.^h
- 154 O do conduct my legal case and recover me;ⁱ
Preserve me alive in agreement with your saying.^j
- 155 Salvation is far away from the wicked ones,^k
For they have not searched for your own regulations.^l
- 156 Many are your mercies, O Jehovah.^m
According to your judicial decisions, O preserve me alive.ⁿ
- 157 My persecutors and my adversaries are many.^o
From your reminders I have not deviated.^p
- 158 I have seen those who are treacherous in dealing,^q
And I do feel a loathing, because they have not kept your own saying.^r
- 159 O see that I have loved your own orders.^s
O Jehovah, according to your loving-kindness preserve me alive.^t
- 160 The substance* of your word is truth,^u
And every righteous judicial decision of yours is to time indefinite.^v

Ps 119:150* "Loose conduct." Heb., *zim-mah*; Lat., *ini-quita'te*. See Ga 5:19 ftn, "Conduct." 150* According to MT; LXXSyVg and by a slight correction of M, "Those persecuting me have drawn near to loose conduct." 153* In this 20th section each vs begins with the 20th letter of the Heb. alphabet, *Rehsh*, English "R." 160* Or, "sum."

CHAP. 119

a Le 18:17
Jg 20:6
Ps 26:10
Pr 10:23
Pr 21:27
Ga 5:19
2Pe 2:2
Jude 4
b Le 20:14
Pr 24:9
Jer 9:13
Ro 1:32
c De 4:7
Ps 46:1
Ps 145:18
d Ne 9:13
Ps 19:9
Ps 119:142
Joh 17:17
1Pe 1:22
e Ps 93:5
f Ps 119:144
Ec 3:14
g Ps 6:4
Ps 9:13
Ps 140:1
h Ps 119:109
Ho 4:6
i Jg 6:31
1Sa 24:15
Ps 35:1
Ps 43:1
Pr 22:23
Pr 23:11
Jer 50:34
La 3:59
Mic 7:9
j Heb 10:39
k Ps 73:27
Pr 15:29
l 1Ki 8:58
2Ki 17:15
m 1Ch 21:13
Ps 86:15
Isa 55:7
2Co 1:3
Jas 5:11
n Ps 119:149
o Ps 3:1
Ps 25:19
Ps 56:2
Mt 24:9
p Ps 19:7
Ps 44:18
Ps 119:51
1Co 15:58
q Ex 21:8
Pr 2:22
Pr 11:6
Zep 3:4
r Ps 139:21
Eze 9:4
s Ps 119:40
Ps 119:69
t Ps 6:4
Ps 119:88
La 3:22
u 2Sa 7:28
1Ki 17:24
Ps 12:6
Ps 119:140
Pr 30:5
v Ps 119:75

Second Col.

a 1Sa 24:11
1Sa 26:18
Ps 119:23
Joh 15:25
b Ex 9:20
2Ki 22:19
Isa 66:2
c Ps 40:16
Isa 61:10
Jer 15:16
d 1Sa 30:16
Isa 9:3

W [Sin] or [Shin]*

- 161 Princes themselves have persecuted me for no cause,^a
But my heart has been in dread of your own words.^b
- 162 I am exulting over your saying^c
Just as one does when finding much spoil.^d
- 163 Falsehood I have hated,^e and I do keep detesting it.^f
Your law I have loved.^g
- 164 Seven times in the day I have praised you^h
Because of your righteous judicial decisions.ⁱ
- 165 Abundant peace belongs to those loving your law,^j
And for them there is no stumbling block.^k
- 166 I have hoped for your salvation, O Jehovah,^l
And I have done your own commandments.^m
- 167 My soul has kept your reminders,ⁿ
And I love them exceedingly.^o
- 168 I have kept your orders and your reminders,^p
For all my ways are in front of you.^q
- ¶ [Taw]*
- 169 May my entreating cry come near before you, O Jehovah.^r
According to your word, O make me understand.^s
- 170 May my request for favor enter in before you.^t
According to your saying, O deliver me.^u
- 171 May my lips bubble forth praise,^v
For you teach me your regulations.^w

e Ps 119:104; Pr 6:19; Am 5:15; Ro 12:9; f Ps 101:7; Ps 119:29; Eph 4:25; g Ps 1:2; h Ps 55:17; Ps 119:62; i Ps 97:8; Re 19:2; j Ps 1:3; Pr 3:1; Isa 32:17; Isa 48:18; 1Co 14:33; k Isa 57:14; Mt 13:21; Ro 14:13; 1Pe 2:6; l Ge 49:18; Ps 130:7; m De 4:2; Ps 19:8; n Ps 19:7; Ps 25:10; Ps 99:7; o Ps 1:2; Ps 40:8; Ro 7:22; p Ps 119:8; Ps 119:93; q Ps 11:5; Ps 139:3; Pr 5:21; Pr 15:11; Heb 4:13; r Ps 18:6; s 1Ch 22:12; 2Ch 1:10; Pr 2:3; Jas 1:5; t Ps 55:1; u 2Sa 7:28; Ps 119:41; v Ps 63:5; Ps 71:17; Ps 145:7; Joh 4:14; w De 6:1.

Ps 119:161* In this 21st section each vs begins with the 21st letter of the Heb. alphabet, *Sin* or *Shin*, English *s* or *sh* sound. 169* In this 22nd section each vs begins with the 22nd and last letter of the Heb. alphabet, *Taw*, English "T."

- 172 May my tongue sing forth your saying,^a
For all your commandments are righteousness.^b
- 173 May your hand serve to help me,^c
Because your orders I have chosen.^d
- 174 I have longed for your salvation,
O Jehovah,^e
And your law I am fond of.^f
- 175 May my soul keep living and praising you,^g
And may your own judicial decisions help me.^h
- 176 I have wandered like a lost sheep.ⁱ
O look for your servant,^j
For I have not forgotten your own commandments.^{*k}

A Song of the Ascents.*

- 120** To Jehovah I called in the
distress of mine,^l
And he proceeded to answer me.^m
- 2 O Jehovah, do deliver my soul from
false lips,ⁿ
From the tricky tongue.^o
- 3 What will one give to you, and what
will one add to you,
O you tricky tongue?^p
- 4 Sharpened arrows of a mighty man,^q
Along with burning coals of the
broom trees.^r
- 5 Woe to me, for I have resided as an
alien in Me'shech!^s
I have tabernacled together with
the tents of Ke'dar.^t
- 6 For too long a time my soul has
tabernacled^u
With the haters* of peace.^v

Ps 119:176* Except for vss 90 and 122, every vs of this alphabetic psalm contains one or more of the following ten expressions: WAY(s), 13 times (x); REMINDER(s), 23x; ORDERS, 21x; COMMANDMENT(s), 22x; SAYING(s), 19x; LAW, 25x; JUDICIAL DECISION(s) or JUDGMENT, 23x; RIGHT or RIGHTEOUS(NESS), 15x; REGULATIONS or STATUTES, 22x, and WORD(s), 24x. Also in each of the 22 sections the eight leading legal terms of Ps 19:7-14 occur, namely, LAW, REMINDER, ORDERS, COMMANDMENT, FEAR, JUDICIAL DECISIONS, RIGHTEOUS and SAYINGS. **120:Sup*** Or, "A Song of the Stairsteps." This is the first of 15 Songs of the Ascents, Ps 120-134 inclusive. Compare 2Ki 20:9-11. **6*** "Haters," LXXSyVg and eight Heb. mss; M, "hater."

CHAP. 119

a Ps 40:9
Ps 119:11
b Ps 119:86
c Ps 60:5
d De 30:19
Jos 24:15
Jos 24:22
Ps 119:15
Pr 1:29
Lu 10:42
e Ge 49:18
2Sa 23:5
Ps 119:81
Re 7:10
f Ps 1:2
Ps 119:16
g Ps 9:14
Isa 38:19
h De 4:1
Ps 119:75
i Ps 95:7
Isa 53:6
Eze 34:6
Mt 10:6
Lu 15:4
1Pe 2:25
j 2Ch 32:16
k Le 27:34
Ps 119:60
Ec 12:13
Ho 4:6

CHAP. 120

l Ps 18:6
Ps 116:4
m Ps 50:15
Ps 107:13
Jon 2:2
n Ps 35:11
Ps 109:2
Mt 26:59
Eph 4:29
o Ps 52:2
Ps 119:118
Eph 4:14
p Ps 52:4
Pr 12:22
Jas 3:6
q Ps 7:13
Ps 59:7
Ps 64:3
Pr 12:18
r Ps 140:10
Pr 16:27
s Ge 10:2
Eze 27:13
t Ca 1:5
Jer 49:28
u Heb 11:9
v Ps 57:4
Eze 2:6
Mt 10:16

Second Col.

a Ps 34:14
Mt 5:9
Heb 12:14
1Pe 3:11
b 1Sa 24:11
1Sa 26:2
Ps 35:20

CHAP. 121

c Ps 125:2
d Ps 124:8
Ps 146:5
Ho 13:9
e 1Ki 8:45
Ps 3:4
Ps 46:1
Isa 41:13
Jer 20:11
Da 6:10
Heb 13:6

- 7 I stand for peace;^a but when I speak,
They are for war.^b

A Song for the Ascents.

- 121** I shall raise my eyes to the
mountains.^c
From where will my help
come?^d
- 2 My help is from Jehovah,^e
The Maker of heaven and earth.^f
- 3 He cannot possibly allow your foot
to totter.^g
The One guarding you cannot possibly be drowsy.^h
- 4 Look! He will not be drowsy nor go
to sleep,ⁱ
He that is guarding Israel.^j
- 5 Jehovah is guarding you.^k
Jehovah is your shade^l on your
right hand.^m
- 6 By day the sun itself will not strike
you,ⁿ
Nor the moon by night.^o
- 7 Jehovah himself will guard you
against all calamity.^p
He will guard your soul.^q
- 8 Jehovah himself will guard your
going out and your coming in^r
From now on and to time indefinite.^s

A Song of the Ascents. Of David.

- 122** I rejoiced when they were
saying to me:^t
"To the house of Jehovah"
let us go."^u
- 2 Our feet proved to be standing^w
Within your gates, O Jerusalem.^x
- 3 Jerusalem is one that is built like
a city^y
That has been joined together in
oneness,^z
- 4 To which the tribes have gone up,^a
The tribes of Jah,^{*b}
As a reminder to Israel^c

f Ge 1:1; Ps 8:3; Ps 115:15; Ps 124:8; Isa 40:26; Ac 17:24; Re 4:11; g 1Sa 2:9; Ps 91:12; Pr 3:26; Lu 1:79; h Pr 2:8; 1Pe 1:5; i Isa 27:3; Isa 40:28; j Ps 127:1; k Ex 15:2; Nu 23:21; l Ps 91:1; Isa 4:5; Isa 25:4; m Ps 16:8; Ps 73:23; Ps 109:31; n Ps 91:6; Isa 49:10; Re 7:16; o Job 31:26; Ps 91:5; p Ps 91:10; Pr 12:21; q Ps 34:22; Ps 41:2; Ps 97:10; Ps 145:20; r De 28:6; 2Sa 5:2; s Ps 113:2; Ps 115:18; t Ps 42:4; Ps 55:14; Ps 106:5; u Ps 27:4; v 2Sa 6:15; Ps 84:10; Mic 4:2; w Ps 84:7; x 2Ch 6:6; Ps 87:2; Ps 100:4; y 2Sa 5:9; Ps 132:13; z Ps 48:2; a Ex 23:17; Ps 78:68; Isa 2:3; b De 12:5; c Ex 16:34; Ps 19:7.

Ps 122:4* "Jah." See 68:4 ftn.

To give thanks to the name of Jehovah.^a

5 For there the thrones* for judgment have been sitting,^b

Thrones for the house of David.^c

6 Ask, O you people, for the peace of Jerusalem.^d

Those loving you,* [O city,] will be free from care.^e

7 May peace continue within your rampart,^f

Freedom from care within your dwelling towers.^g

8 For the sake of my brothers and my companions I will now speak:^h

"May there be peace within you."ⁱ

9 For the sake of the house of Jehovah our God^j

I will keep seeking good for you.*^k

A Song of the Ascents.

123 To you I have raised my eyes,^l
O You who are dwelling in the heavens.^m

2 Look! As the eyes of servants are toward the hand of their master,ⁿ

As the eyes of a maidservant are toward the hand of her mistress,^o

So our eyes are toward Jehovah our God^p

Until he shows us favor.^q

3 Show us favor, O Jehovah, show us favor;^r

For to an abundance we have been glutted with contempt.^s

4 Abundantly our soul has been glutted with the derision of those who are at ease,^t

Of the contempt on the part of the arrogant ones.^u

A Song of the Ascents. Of David.

124 "Had it not been that Jehovah proved to be for us,"^v
Let Israel now say,^w

Ps 122:5* Or, "the grand throne," if pl. to denote excellence. 6* "You," fem. sing., referring to "Jerusalem." 9* See vs 6 ftn. 123:2* "Their master." Heb., 'ad-hoh-neh-hem', pl. of 'ad-hohn', to denote excellence. See Ge 39:2 ftn.

CHAP. 122

a Ps 107:1

b De 17:8

2Ch 19:8

c 2Sa 7:16

2Sa 8:18

1Ki 10:18

1Ch 29:23

Mt 19:28

d 2Sa 19:30

Ps 51:18

e Ge 12:3

Nu 24:9

f Ps 48:13

g Ps 48:12

h Ps 16:3

i 1Ch 12:18

Ps 122:6

j 1Ki 8:6

1Ch 29:3

Ps 26:8

Ps 69:9

k Ps 102:14

Ps 137:5

CHAP. 123

l Ps 25:15

Ps 121:1

Ps 141:8

Lu 18:13

m Ps 2:4

Ps 11:4

Ps 115:3

Mt 6:9

n Ne 2:3

o Ge 16:3

p Ge 49:18

Ps 119:82

Ps 119:123

Ps 130:6

q La 3:25

Mic 7:7

r Ps 56:1

Ps 57:1

Ps 69:16

s Ne 4:4

Ps 44:13

Ps 89:51

t Ps 73:12

Ps 119:51

Jer 48:11

u Ps 73:6

Jer 48:29

1Co 4:13

CHAP. 124

v Ps 46:7

Ro 8:31

Heb 13:6

w Ps 129:1

Second Col.

a Ps 54:4

Ps 118:6

b Ps 3:1

Ps 22:16

Ps 37:32

c 2Ch 20:2

Es 3:6

Ps 27:2

Jer 51:34

d Ps 56:1

Ps 76:10

Pr 1:12

e Ps 18:4

Re 17:15

f Ps 42:7

g Pr 21:24

h 1Sa 26:20

Ps 118:13

i Ex 15:9

Jg 5:30

j 1Sa 23:26

2Sa 17:22

k Pr 6:5

Jer 5:26

l Ps 25:15

m Ps 91:3

2 "Had it not been that Jehovah proved to be for us^a

When men* rose up against us,^b

3 Then they would have swallowed us up even alive,^c

When their anger was burning against us.^d

4 Then the very waters would have washed us away,^e

The torrent itself would have passed over our soul.^f

5 Then there would have passed over our soul

The waters of presumptuousness.^g

6 Blessed be Jehovah, who has not given us^h

As a prey to their teeth.ⁱ

7 Our soul is like a bird that is escaped^j
From the trap of baiters.^k

The trap is broken,^l

And we ourselves have escaped.^m

8 Our help is in the name of Jehovah,ⁿ
The Maker of heaven and earth."^o

A Song of the Ascents.*

125 Those trusting in Jehovah^p
Are like Mount Zion,^q
which cannot be made to totter, but dwells even to time indefinite.^r

2 Jerusalem—as mountains are all around it,^s

So Jehovah is all around his people^t

From now on and to time indefinite.^u

3 For the scepter of wickedness will not keep resting^v upon the lot of the righteous ones,

In order that the righteous ones may not thrust out their hand upon any wrongdoing.^w

4 O do good, O Jehovah, to the good ones,^x

n Pr 18:10; o Ge 1:1; Ps 121:2; Ps 134:3; Ac 4:24; CHAP. 125 p 1Ch 5:20; Ps 33:21; Ps 118:8; Pr 3:5; Jer 17:7; q Ps 48:2; Ps 132:14; Mic 4:2; Re 14:1; r 1Ki 8:13; s 1Ki 11:7; Ac 1:12; t De 33:27; Ps 34:7; Ps 46:11; Isa 4:5; Isa 31:5; Zec 2:5; u Ezr 3:11; v Pr 22:8; Isa 10:5; Isa 14:5; w Ec 7:7; x Job 34:11; Ps 51:18; Ps 73:1; Heb 6:10.

Ps 124:2* Or, "earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 125:Sup* Or, "Stairsteps." See 120:Sup ftn.

Even to the ones upright in their hearts.^a

5 As for those turning aside to their crooked ways,^b

Jehovah will make them go away with the practicers of what is hurtful.^c

There will be peace upon Israel.^d

A Song of the Ascents.

126 When Jehovah gathered back the captive ones* of Zion,^e

We became like those who were dreaming.^f

2 At that time our mouth came to be filled with laughter,^g

And our tongue with a joyful cry.^h

At that time they proceeded to say among the nations:ⁱ

“Jehovah has done a great thing in what he has done with them.”^j

3 Jehovah has done a great thing in what he has done with us.^k

We have become joyful.^l

4 Do gather back, O Jehovah, our company of captives,^m

Like streambeds in the Neg’eb.ⁿ

5 Those sowing seed with tears^o

Will reap even with a joyful cry.^p

6 The one that without fail goes forth, even weeping,^q

Carrying along a bagful of seed,^r

Will without fail come in with a joyful cry,^s

Carrying along his sheaves.^t

A Song of the Ascents. Of Solomon.

127 Unless Jehovah himself builds the house,^u

It is to no avail that its builders have worked hard on it.^v

Unless Jehovah himself guards the city,^w

It is to no avail that the guard has kept awake.^x

Ps 126:1* Or, “the captivity; the body of captives.” **2*** Or, “Jehovah has done great things for them.” **3*** See vs 2 ftn. **4*** Or, “our captivity.” **4*** Or, “the south.”

CHAP. 125

a Ps 32:11
Ps 36:10
Ps 97:11
Joh 1:47
b 1Ch 10:13
Ps 40:4
Ps 101:3
Pr 2:15
Isa 59:8
c Ps 53:5
d Ps 128:6
Eze 37:26
Ga 6:16

CHAP. 126

e Ezr 1:3
Ps 53:6
Ps 85:1
Ho 6:11
f Job 9:16
Ac 12:9
g Ps 14:7
Isa 49:13
Jer 31:12
h Ezr 3:11
Ps 106:47
Jer 33:11
i Ro 15:10
Re 15:4
j Nu 23:23
Jos 2:9
Ne 6:16
k Ezr 7:28
Ps 18:50
Ps 68:7
Isa 11:11
Isa 61:6
Zec 8:23
Mt 24:31
Re 11:11
l Ps 14:7
m Ps 85:4
n Isa 41:18
o Ps 137:1
Jer 31:9
p Mt 5:4
Joh 16:20
q Jer 50:4
r Ga 6:7
s Ps 30:5
Isa 61:3
t Isa 9:3

CHAP. 127

u 2Sa 7:11
Pr 3:6
Mt 6:10
Heb 3:2
Jas 4:15
v Pr 10:22
1Co 3:9
w Jg 5:8
Ps 121:5
Isa 27:3
Zec 2:5
x Pr 16:3
Isa 62:6
Jer 51:12
Eze 33:2

Second Col.

a Ps 39:6
b Ru 2:7
c Ge 3:17
d Ps 3:5
Ps 4:8
Ec 5:12
Jer 31:26
e Ge 33:5
Ge 48:4
1Sa 2:21
1Ch 28:5

2 To no avail it is for YOU men that YOU are rising up early,^a

That you are sitting down late,^b
That YOU are eating food* with pains.^c

Just like this he gives sleep even to his beloved one.^d

3 Look! Sons are an inheritance from Jehovah;^e

The fruitage of the belly is a reward.^f

4 Like arrows in the hand of a mighty man,^g

So are the sons of youth.^h

5 Happy is the able-bodied man* that has filledⁱ his quiver with them.

They will not be ashamed,^j

For they will speak with enemies in the gate.

A Song of the Ascents.

128 Happy is everyone fearing Jehovah,^k

Who is walking in his ways.^l

2 For you will eat the toil of your own hands.^m

Happy you will be and it will be well with you.ⁿ

3 Your wife will be like a fruit-bearing vine^o

In the innermost parts of your house.

Your sons will be like slips of olive trees^p all around your table.

4 Look! That is how the able-bodied man will be blessed^q

Who fears Jehovah.^r

5 Jehovah will bless you out of Zion.^s

See also* the good of Jerusalem all the days of your life,^t

6 And see the sons of your sons.^u

May there be peace upon Israel.^v

f Ge 30:2; Ge 41:52; Le 26:9; De 28:4; Jos 24:3; Jos 24:4; Ps 128:3; Isa 8:18; g Jer 50:9; h Pr 17:6; Pr 31:28; i Ge 50:23; Job 1:2; Job 42:13; j Pr 27:11; CHAP. 128 k Ps 103:17; Ps 112:1; Ps 115:13; Ps 147:11; Lu 1:48; Heb 5:7; l Ge 6:9; Ps 81:13; Ps 119:1; Mic 6:8; Lu 1:6; Ac 9:31; 1Th 4:1; m Ge 3:19; De 28:4; Isa 3:10; n Ec 5:18; Isa 65:22; o Ex 23:26; Ps 127:3; p Ps 52:8; Ps 144:12; Ho 14:6; Ro 11:24; q Ps 40:4; Ps 127:5; r Ps 15:4; Ps 115:13; Ec 8:12; s Ps 20:2; Ps 134:3; Mic 4:2; t Ps 122:6; Isa 33:20; u Ge 50:23; Job 42:16; v Ps 125:5; Isa 66:12; Ga 6:16.

Ps 127:2* Lit., “bread.” **2*** Or, “he gives to his beloved one [in] sleep.” **4*** “Mighty man.” Heb., *gib-bohr*. **5*** “The able-bodied man.” Heb., *hag-ge-ver*. **128:5*** Or, “So see.”

A Song of the Ascents.

129 "Long enough they have shown hostility to me from my youth,"^a

Let Israel now say,^b

2 "Long enough they have shown hostility to me from my youth;^c
Yet they have not prevailed over me.^d

3 Plowmen have plowed upon my very back;^e
They have lengthened their furrows."^f

4 Jehovah is righteous.^f
He has cut in pieces the ropes of the wicked ones.^g

5 They will be ashamed and turn themselves back,^h
All those hating Zion.ⁱ

6 They will become like green grass of the roofs,^j
Which before it has been torn out has dried up,^k

7 With which the reaper has not filled his own hand,^l
Nor anyone gathering sheaves his own bosom.

8 Nor have those passing by said:
"The blessing of Jehovah be upon YOU men."^m
We have blessed YOU in the name of Jehovah."ⁿ

A Song of the Ascents.

130 Out of the depths I have called upon you, O Jehovah.^o

2 O Jehovah,^p do hear my voice.^p
May your ears prove to be attentive to the voice of my entreaties.^q

3 If errors were what you watch,^r O Jah,^s
O Jehovah,^t who could stand?^s

4 For there is the [true] forgiveness with you,^t
In order that you may be feared.^u

5 I have hoped, O Jehovah, my soul has hoped,^v
And for his word I have waited.^w

Ps 129:3* Or, "plowing grounds." 130:2* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adhoni'. See App 1B. 3* "Jah." Heb. and T (Aram.), Yah; LXXVg, "Jehovah." See 68:4 ftn. 3* See vs 2 ftn.

CHAP. 129

a Ex 5:9
1Sa 13:19
b Ps 124:1
c La 1:3
Eze 23:3
Ho 11:1
d Ps 118:13
Ps 125:3
Job 16:33
e Ps 66:12
Ps 141:7
Isa 51:23
f Ezr 9:15
Ne 9:33
La 1:18
Da 9:7
g Ps 124:7
Ps 140:5
h Ne 6:16
Es 6:13
Es 9:5
Isa 37:29
Zec 12:3
i Ps 83:4
Ps 137:7
j 2Ki 19:26
Ne 4:4
Ps 37:2
Ps 92:7
Isa 37:27
Jer 17:6
k Mt 13:6
1Sa 17:11
Ho 8:7
Ga 6:8
m Ru 2:4
n Ps 118:26

CHAP. 130

o Ps 18:5
Ps 25:17
Ps 40:2
Ps 71:20
La 3:55
Jon 2:2
Heb 5:7
p Ps 4:1
Ps 65:2
q 2Ch 6:40
Ps 17:1
Ps 18:6
Ps 34:15
r Ezr 9:6
Ne 9:2
Ps 38:4
Ps 41:4
Ps 51:4
Ro 3:23
s Job 9:2
Job 10:14
Ps 103:14
Ps 143:2
Isa 55:7
Da 9:18
Ro 3:20
Tit 3:5
Jas 3:2
t Ex 34:7
Ps 25:11
Ro 4:7
u 1Ki 8:40
Ps 2:11
Jer 33:9
Ac 9:31
v Ro 8:24
Heb 6:18
w Ge 49:18
Ps 27:14
Ps 33:20
Ps 40:1
Isa 8:17
Isa 26:8
Lu 2:25

Second Col.

a Ps 63:6
Mic 7:7
b Ps 119:147
Isa 21:8

6 My soul [has waited] for Jehovah^a
More than watchmen for the morning,^b

7 Let Israel keep waiting for Jehovah.^d
For there is loving-kindness* with Jehovah,^e

And abundantly so is there redemption with him.^f

8 And he himself will redeem Israel out of all his errors.^g

A Song of the Ascents. Of David.

131 O Jehovah, my heart has not been haughty,^h

Nor have my eyes been lofty;ⁱ

Nor have I walked in things too great,^j

Nor in things too wonderful for me.^k

2 Surely I have soothed and quieted my soul^l

Like a weanling upon his mother.^m
My soul is like a weanling upon me.ⁿ

3 Let Israel wait for Jehovah^o
From now on and to time indefinite.^p

A Song of the Ascents.

132 Remember, O Jehovah, concerning David^q
All his humiliations;^r

2 How he swore to Jehovah,^s
How he vowed to the Powerful One^t of Jacob:^u

3 "I will not go into the tent of my house.^v
I will not go up on the divan of my grand lounge,^w

4 I will not give sleep to my eyes,^x
Nor slumber to my own beaming eyes,^y

5 Until I find a place for Jehovah,^z

c Ps 134:1; d Ps 115:9; Ps 131:3; e Ps 86:5; Ro 5:20; f Eph 1:7; 1Ti 4:10; g Ps 103:4; Tit 2:14; h De 17:20; Isa 9:9; Da 5:20; 1Pe 5:5; i 1Sa 18:23; Ps 138:6; Pr 6:17; j Ps 78:70; Jer 45:5; Am 7:14; Ro 12:16; k Job 42:3; Ps 139:6; l 1Sa 30:6; Ps 42:5; Ps 62:1; Isa 30:15; La 3:26; m Mt 23:37; n Mt 18:3; 1Co 14:20; o Ps 115:9; Ps 130:7; Jer 17:7; Mic 7:7; p Ps 115:18; Isa 26:4; q Ps 78:70; Ps 89:3; r 1Sa 20:1; Ps 66:12; Isa 57:15; s Ps 56:12; Ps 65:1; t Ge 49:24; u 2Sa 7:3; Ps 22:25; Ps 46:11; Ps 61:8; Ps 146:5; v 2Sa 5:11; 2Sa 20:3; w Ps 6:6; x Ru 3:18; y Pr 6:4; z 2Sa 7:2; 1Ch 15:3; 1Ch 15:12; Ac 7:46.

Ps 130:6* See vs 2 ftn. 7* Or, "loyal love."

- A grand tabernacle* for the Powerful One of Jacob.^a
- 6 Look! We have heard it in Ephra-thah,^b
We have found it in the fields of the forest.^c
- 7 Let us come into his grand tabernacle;^d
Let us bow down at his footstool.^e
- 8 Do arise, O Jehovah, to your resting-place,^f
You and the ark* of your strength.^h
- 9 Let your priests themselves be clothed with righteousness,ⁱ
And let your own loyal ones cry out joyfully.^j
- 10 On account of David your servant,^k
Do not turn back the face of your anointed one.^l
- 11 Jehovah has sworn to David,^m
Truly he will not draw back from it:ⁿ
“Of the fruitage of your belly^o
I shall set on your throne.^p”
- 12 If your sons will keep my covenant^q
And my reminders that I shall teach them,^r
Their sons also forever^s
Will sit upon your throne.^t
- 13 For Jehovah has chosen Zion;^u
He has longed for it* as a dwelling for himself:^v
- 14 “This is my resting-place forever;^w
Here I shall dwell, for I have longed for it.^x”
- 15 Its* provisions I shall bless without fail.^y
Its poor ones I shall satisfy with bread.^z
- 16 And its priests I shall clothe with salvation;^a
And its loyal ones will without fail cry out joyfully.

Ps 132:5* Or, “grand residence.” Lit., “tabernacles,” but pl. to denote excellence. 10* “Your anointed one.” Heb., *mesht-che'-kha*; Gr., *khristou*; Syr., *mesht-chakh*; Lat., *chri'sti*. 11* Or, “a truth from which he will not draw back.” 13* Or, “her,” fem., referring to “Zion.” 15* See vs 13 ftn. 15* Or, “food.”

CHAP. 132
a 1Ki 8:17
b 1Sa 17:12
c 1Sa 7:1
d 1Ch 13:6
e Ps 43:3
f Ps 84:1
g 1Ch 28:2
h Ps 5:7
i Ps 95:6
j Ps 99:5
k La 2:1
l Nu 10:35
m 2Sa 6:17
n Jer 3:16
o 2Ch 6:41
p Job 29:14
q Isa 61:10
r Zec 3:5
s Ps 32:11
t Ps 149:5
u 1Ki 11:12
v 1Ki 15:4
w 2Ki 19:34
x 2Ch 6:42
y Ps 89:38
z Heb 1:9
a 2Sa 3:9
b Ps 89:3
c Heb 7:21
d 1Sa 15:29
e Ps 110:4
f Isa 45:23
g Isa 55:11
h Jer 33:21
i 2Sa 7:12
j 1Ch 17:11
k Lu 1:69
l Ac 13:23
m 1Ki 8:25
n 1Ch 17:14
o 2Ch 6:16
p Ps 89:36
q Isa 9:7
r Mt 9:27
s Ac 2:30
t Ro 1:3
u Ro 15:12
v Ps 89:30
w 1Ch 29:19
x Ps 25:10
y Ps 102:28
z 2Sa 7:16
a 1Ch 17:12
b Ps 89:29
c u Ps 9:11
d Ps 48:3
e Ps 74:2
f Ps 76:2
g Ps 78:68
h Ps 135:21
i Heb 12:22
j v Ps 87:2
k w Ps 46:5
l Ps 68:16
m Isa 24:23
n Joe 3:21
o Zec 2:10
p x 1Ki 8:27
q Ps 135:21
r y De 28:2
s Ps 147:14
t z Ps 22:26
a Ps 37:19
b a 2Ch 6:41
c Ps 132:9
d Ps 149:4
e Isa 61:10

Second Col.

a Ps 148:14
b Eze 29:21
c Lu 1:69
d 1Sa 16:1
e 1Ki 11:36
f 1Ki 15:4
g 2Ch 21:7
h Ps 35:26
i Ps 109:29

- 17 There I shall cause the horn of David to grow.^a
I have set in order a lamp for my anointed one.^b
- 18 His enemies I shall clothe with shame;^c
But upon him his diadem^d will flourish.^e

A Song of the Ascents. Of David.

133 Look! How good and how pleasant it is
For brothers to dwell together in unity!^f

- 2 It is like the good oil upon the head,^g
That is running down* upon the beard,
Aaron's beard,^h

That is running down to the collar* of his garments.ⁱ

- 3 It is like the dew^j of Her'mon^k
That is descending upon the mountains of Zion.^l

For there Jehovah commanded the blessing [to be],^m
[Even] life to time indefinite.ⁿ

A Song of the Ascents.*

134 O bless Jehovah,^o
All YOU servants of Jehovah,^p

You who are standing in the house of Jehovah during the nights.^q

- 2 Raise YOUR hands in holiness^r
And bless Jehovah.^s

- 3 May Jehovah bless you* out of Zion,^t
He the Maker of heaven and earth.^u

d 2Sa 1:10; 2Ki 11:12; 2Ch 23:11; e Ps 2:6; Ps 72:8; Isa 9:6; Re 11:15; CHAP. 133 f Ge 13:8; Ge 45:24; Joh 13:35; Joh 17:21; Col 3:14; Heb 13:1; g Ex 29:7; Ex 30:25; Le 21:10; Ps 141:5; Pr 27:9; h Ex 30:30; i Le 8:12; j De 32:2; Pr 19:12; k De 3:9; De 4:48; l Ch 5:23; m Ps 125:2; n Le 25:21; De 28:8; n Ps 21:4; CHAP. 134 o 1Ch 23:30; Ps 103:21; Ps 135:19; Lu 1:68; Jas 3:9; p Re 19:5; q Le 8:35; l Ch 9:33; Ps 130:6; Lu 2:37; Re 7:15; r Ps 28:2; Ps 141:2; La 3:41; 2Co 1:12; 1Ti 2:8; s Ps 103:2; 2Co 1:3; l Ps 1:3; t Ps 14:7; Ps 20:2; Ps 50:2; Ps 128:5; Ro 11:26; u Ge 1:1; Ps 124:8; Isa 45:18; Re 10:6.

Ps 132:17* “For my anointed one.” Heb., *lim-shi-chi*; Gr., *khristoi*; Syr., *lam-shi-eh*; Lat., *chri'sto*. 18* Or, “put forth blossoms.” 133:2* Or, “descending,” as in vs 3. 2* Or, “opening.” Lit., “mouth.” 134:Sup* Or, “Stairsteps.” This is the last of the 15 Songs of the Ascents that began with Ps 120. 3* “You,” sing.

135

Praise Jah, you people!*

Praise the name of Jehovah,^bOffer praise, O servants of Jehovah.^c2 You who are standing in the house of Jehovah,^dIn the courtyards of the house of our God.^e3 Praise Jah,* for Jehovah is good.^fMake melody to his name, for it is pleasant.^g4 For Jah has chosen even Jacob for himself,^hIsrael for his special property.ⁱ5 For I myself well know that Jehovah is great,^jAnd our Lord* is more than all [other] gods.^{*k}6 Everything that Jehovah delighted [to do] he has done^lIn the heavens and in the earth, in the seas and all the watery deeps.^{*m}7 He is causing vapors to ascend from the extremity* of the earth;ⁿHe has made even sluices* for the rain;^oHe is bringing forth the wind^a from his storehouses,^p8 He who struck down the firstborn ones of Egypt,^qBoth man* and beast.^r9 He sent signs and miracles into the midst of you, O Egypt,^sUpon Phar'aoh and upon all his servants;^t10 He who struck down many nations^u And killed potent kings,^v

Ps 135:1* See 104:35 ftns. 3* See 68:4 ftn. 5* "And our Lord." Heb., *wa-'Adho-neh'nu*, pl. of *'Adhohn*, to denote excellence or grandeur. 5* "Gods." Heb. and T(Aram.), *'elo-him*; Gr., *theous*; Lat., *di's*. 6* Or, "surging waters." Heb., *teho-mohth*; LXXVg, "abysses." See 33:7 ftn, "Waters." 7* See Jer 25:31, 33 ftns. 7* Lit., "lightnings." Heb., *bera-gim*; by reading *bedha-gim* instead of *bera-gim*, "sluices"; TLXXSyVg, "lightnings." See JTS, Vol. 3, 1952, pp. 214-216. 7* "Wind." Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *ane'mous*; Lat., *ven'tos*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 8* Lit., "from earthling man." Heb., *me-'a-dham*.

CHAP. 135

a Ps 113:1

Re 19:5

b Ps 29:2

Ps 148:13

c Ps 134:1

d 1Ch 23:30

Lu 2:37

e 1Ki 6:36

Ps 84:10

Ps 92:13

Ps 96:8

Ps 116:19

f Ps 106:1

Ps 119:68

Mt 19:17

g Ps 92:1

Ps 147:1

h De 32:9

Ps 33:12

i Ex 19:5

De 7:6

1Ki 8:53

1Pe 2:9

j Ps 48:1

Ps 95:3

Ps 97:9

k De 10:17

l Ps 115:3

Isa 46:10

Heb 3:4

m Ps 33:6

n Ge 2:6

Jer 10:13

Jer 51:16

o Job 38:25

Ps 147:8

Zec 10:1

p Ex 14:21

Nu 11:31

Ps 78:26

Ps 107:25

Ps 147:18

Jon 1:4

q Ex 12:12

Ps 78:51

Ps 136:10

r Ex 12:29

Ex 13:15

s Ex 7:20

Ex 8:6

Ex 8:17

Ex 9:6

Ex 9:10

Ex 9:23

Ex 10:12

Ex 10:21

De 4:34

Ne 9:10

Ps 105:27

Ac 7:36

t Ps 136:15

u Ps 44:2

v Ps 136:17

Second Col.

a Nu 21:24

De 2:30

De 31:4

Jg 11:21

Ps 136:19

b Ne 9:22

c Jos 12:7

d Nu 33:53

Nu 44:3

Ps 78:55

Ps 136:21

e Jos 11:23

Is 8:9

Ps 72:17

g Ex 3:15

Ps 102:12

Ho 12:5

h Ex 14:31

Ps 7:8

i De 32:36

1Ch 21:15

j De 4:28

Ps 115:4

k Isa 46:6

Ac 17:29

11 Even Si'hon the king of the Am'-orites^aAnd Og the king of Ba'shan^bAnd all the kingdoms of Ca'naan,^c12 And who gave their land as an inheritance,^dAn inheritance to Israel his people.^e13 O Jehovah, your name is to time indefinite.^fO Jehovah, your memorial is to generation after generation.^{*g}14 For Jehovah will plead the cause of his people,^hAnd he will feel regret even over his servants.ⁱ15 The idols of the nations are silver and gold,^jThe work of the hands of earthling man.^{*k}16 A mouth they have, but they can speak nothing;^lEyes they have, but they can see nothing;^m17 Ears they have, but they can give ear to nothing.ⁿAlso there exists no spirit* in their mouth.^o18 Those making them will become just like them,^pEveryone who is trusting in them.^q19 O house of Israel, do you men bless Jehovah.^rO house of Aaron, do you men bless Jehovah.^s20 O house of Le'vi, do you men bless Jehovah.^tYou fearers of Jehovah, bless Jehovah.^u21 Blessed out of Zion be Jehovah,^vWho is residing in Jerusalem.^w

Praise Jah, you people!*

l Hab 2:19; m Ps 115:5; n 1Co 10:19; o Ps 115:7; Jer 10:14; Jer 51:17; p Ps 115:8; Isa 44:9; q 2Ki 21:21; Ps 97:7; r 2Ki 18:22; 1Ch 5:20; Ro 9:5; 1Pe 1:3; s Ps 115:10; t De 10:8; u Ps 115:11; v Ps 76:2; Ps 78:68; Ps 132:13; Ps 134:3; w Ps 48:1; Jer 3:17; x Ps 112:1; Re 19:6.

Ps 135:13* Or, "to all generations." 15* Or, "of man." Heb., *'a-dham*. 17* Or, "breath." Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *pneu'ma*; Lat., *spi'ritus*. Compare vs 7 ftn, "Wind"; 104:29 ftn. 21* See 104:35 ftns.

- 136** Give thanks to Jehovah, O you people, for he is good:^a
For his loving-kindness* is to time indefinite;^b
- 2 Give thanks to the God of the gods:^c
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^d
- 3 Give thanks to the Lord of the lords:^e
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^f
- 4 To the Doer of wonderful, great things by himself:^g
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^h
- 5 To the One making the heavens with understanding:ⁱ
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^j
- 6 To the One laying out* the earth above the waters:^k
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^l
- 7 To the One making the great lights:^m
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;ⁿ
- 8 Even the sun for dominion by day:^o
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^p
- 9 The moon and the stars for combined dominion* by night:^q
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^r
- 10 To the One striking down Egypt in their firstborn ones:^s
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^t
- 11 And the One bringing Israel out of the midst of them:^u
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^v
- 12 By a strong hand and by an arm stretched out:^w
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;

Ps 136:1 Or, "loyal love." 2* "To the God of the gods." Heb., *le-'lo-heh' ha-'elo-him'*; Gr., *toi The-oi ton the-on'*. 3* "To the Lord of the lords." Heb., *la-'Adho-neh'* (pl. to denote excellence) *ha-'adho-nim'* (numerically pl.). Compare Ge 39:2 ftn. 6* Or, "spreading out," as if by beating out. 9* "For combined dominion." Lit., "for dominions."

CHAP. 136

a Ps 106:1
Ps 107:1
Lu 18:19
b 2Ch 7:3
c Ex 18:11
2Ch 2:5
Ps 97:9
Da 2:47
d 1Ch 16:34
e De 10:17
Isa 3:1
f 1Ch 16:41
g Ex 15:11
1Sa 2:7
Ps 72:18
Ps 86:10
Da 4:35
Re 15:3
h Ps 103:17
i Ge 1:1
Job 38:36
Pr 3:19
Jer 10:12
Jer 51:15
J 2Ch 20:21
k Ge 1:9
Ps 24:2
l Lu 1:50
m Ge 1:14
Ps 74:16
n 2Ch 5:13
o Ge 1:16
Ps 148:3
Jer 31:35
p 2Ch 7:6
q Ge 1:18
Job 31:26
Ps 8:3
r Ezr 3:11
s Ex 11:5
Ex 12:29
Ps 78:51
Ps 105:36
Ps 135:8
Heb 11:28
t Ps 25:6
u Ex 12:51
1Sa 12:6
Ps 78:52
v Ps 89:2
w Ex 13:14
Jer 32:21

Second Col.

a Ex 14:21
Jos 2:10
Ne 9:11
Ps 78:13
Ps 106:9
b Ex 20:6
c Ex 14:29
d Ps 107:1
e Ex 14:27
De 11:4
Ne 9:11
Ps 78:53
f Ps 118:1
g Ex 13:18
Ex 15:22
De 8:2
De 8:15
Ne 9:12
h Ps 118:2
i Jos 12:7
Ps 135:10
j Ps 118:3
k Jos 12:24
Jg 1:7
l Ps 118:4
m Nu 21:21
De 1:4
De 29:7
Jos 2:10
Jg 11:21
Ps 135:11
Ps 118:29
n Nu 21:33
De 31:4
Ps 135:11
p Ps 40:11

- 13 To the One severing the Red Sea into parts:^a
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^b
- 14 And who caused Israel to pass through the middle of it:^c
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^d
- 15 And who shook off Phar'aoh and his military force into the Red Sea:^e
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^f
- 16 To the One making his people walk through the wilderness:^g
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^h
- 17 To the One striking down great kings:ⁱ
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^j
- 18 And who proceeded to kill majestic kings:^k
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^l
- 19 Even Si'hon the king of the Am'orites:^m
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;ⁿ
- 20 And Og the king of Ba'shan:^o
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^p
- 21 And who gave their land as an inheritance:^q
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^r
- 22 An inheritance to Israel his servant:^s
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^t
- 23 Who during our low condition remembered us:^u
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^v
- 24 And who repeatedly tore us away from our adversaries:^w
For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^x
- 25 The One giving food* to all flesh:^y

q Nu 32:33; De 3:12; Jos 12:1; Ne 9:22; Ps 44:2; Ps 78:55; Ps 105:44; r Jer 33:11; s Ps 47:4; Ps 135:12; t Ne 1:5; u Ge 8:1; De 32:36; Ps 113:7; Lu 1:48; v Ne 9:32; w Jg 3:9; Jg 6:9; Lu 1:71; x Ps 21:7; y Ps 104:27; Ps 145:15; Ps 147:9; Mt 5:45.

Ps 136:25 Lit., "bread."

For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite;^a

26 Give thanks to the God* of the heavens:^b

For his loving-kindness is to time indefinite.^c

137 By the rivers* of Babylon^d—there we sat down.^e

We also wept when we remembered Zion.^f

2 Upon the poplar* trees in the midst of her*

We hung our harps.^h

3 For there those holding us captive asked us for the words of a song,ⁱ

And those mocking* us—for rejoicing;^j

“SING for us one of the songs of Zion.”^k

4 How can we sing the song of Jehovah^l

Upon foreign ground?^m

5 If I should forget you, O Jerusalem,ⁿ Let my right hand be forgetful.

6 Let my tongue stick to my palate,^o If I were not to remember you,^p If I were not to make Jerusalem ascend

Above my chief cause for rejoicing.^q

7 Remember,^r O Jehovah, regarding the sons of E'dom^s the day of Jerusalem,^t

Who were saying: “Lay [it] bare! Lay [it] bare to the foundation within it!”^u

8 O daughter of Babylon, who are to be despoiled,^v

Happy will he be that rewards you^w

With your own treatment with which you treated us.^x

9 Happy will he be that grabs ahold and does dash to pieces^y

Your children against the crag.

Ps 136:26* “To the God of.” Heb., *le'El*. **137:1*** Or, “great river,” that is, the Euphrates, if pl. to denote grandeur. **1*** “Babylon,” LXXVg; MTSy, “Babel.” **2*** Or, “it,” fem., referring to “Babylon.” **3*** “Mocking.” The meaning of the Heb. word is uncertain. **4*** Lit., “ground of a foreign (country).”

CHAP. 136

a Ps 118:29
b Ps 115:3
c Ps 123:1
d Ps 57:10

CHAP. 137

d Isa 44:27
Jer 50:38
Jer 51:13
Jer 51:32
Eze 1:1
Da 10:4
e Eze 3:15
f Jer 13:17
La 1:16
Da 9:3
g Le 23:40
h Ps 33:2
Isa 24:8
i Ps 123:4
La 2:16
J Ne 4:2
La 2:15
k 1Ch 16:7
Ps 28:7
Ps 69:30
Isa 35:10
l Ex 15:1
Jg 5:3
m Isa 49:21
n Ne 2:3
Ps 84:2
Ps 102:14
Isa 62:1
Jer 51:50
o Ps 22:15
Eze 3:26
p Ps 103:2
q Ps 122:1
r Ps 74:18
s Jer 49:7
La 4:22
Eze 25:12
t Ob 13
u Ob 10
Ob 12
Mic 4:11
v Isa 13:1
Isa 47:1
Jer 25:12
Jer 50:2
Re 18:2
w Isa 13:5
x Jer 50:29
Re 18:6
y Isa 13:16

Second Col.

CHAP. 138

a Ps 9:1
Ps 54:6
b Ps 82:1
Ps 119:46
Joh 10:34
1Co 8:5
c 1Sa 3:3
1Ch 16:1
Ps 5:7
Ps 28:2
Da 6:10
d Ps 44:8
Ps 54:6
Ps 115:1
Joh 17:6
e Ps 66:20
Ps 115:1
Ps 136:1
f Ps 71:22
g Isa 40:8
1Pe 1:25
h Ps 56:10
Isa 42:21
Heb 6:17
i Ps 18:6
Ps 77:1

Of David.

138 I shall laud you with all my heart.^a

In front of other gods*
I shall make melody to you.^b

2 I shall bow down toward your holy temple,^c

And I shall laud your name,^d
Because of your loving-kindness*^e
and because of your trueness.^f

For you have magnified your saying^g even above all your name.^h

3 On the day that I called, you also proceeded to answer me;ⁱ

You began to make me bold in my soul with strength.^j

4 All the kings of the earth will laud you, O Jehovah,^k

For they will have heard the sayings of your mouth.

5 And they will sing about the ways of Jehovah,^l

For the glory of Jehovah is great.^m

6 For Jehovah is high, and yet the humble one he sees;ⁿ

But the lofty one he knows only from a distance.^o

7 If I should walk in the midst of distress, you will preserve me alive.^p

Because of* the anger of my enemies you will thrust out your hand,^q

And your right hand will save me.^r

8 Jehovah himself will complete what is in my behalf.^s

O Jehovah, to time indefinite is your loving-kindness.^t

Do not desert the works of your own hands.^u

j Ps 29:11; Isa 12:2; Isa 41:10; Zec 10:12; 1Pe 5:10; k Ps 102:15; Isa 49:23; 1Sa 60:3; m 1Ki 8:11; Ps 57:5; Ps 104:31; n 1Sa 2:8; Ps 113:6; Pr 3:34; Lu 1:52; 1Pe 5:5; o Job 40:11; Isa 2:11; Isa 57:15; Jas 4:6; p Ps 71:20; q Ps 64:7; r Ps 60:5; s Ps 57:2; Php 1:6; t Ps 100:5; Ps 103:17; u Job 10:8; Job 14:15; Ps 71:18; 1Pe 4:19.

Ps 138:1* “Gods.” Heb., *'elo-him'*; LXXSyVg, “angels”; T, “judges.” **2*** Or, “loyal love.” **2*** “Your trueness (truthfulness; truth).” Heb., *'amit-te'kha* (from *'emeth'*). **7*** Or, “Against.”

For the director. Of David. A melody.

139 O Jehovah, you have searched through me, and you know [me].^a

2 You yourself have come to know my sitting down and my rising up.^b
You have considered my thought from far off.^c

3 My journeying and my lying outstretched you have measured off,^d

And you have become familiar even with all my ways.^e

4 For there is not a word on my tongue,^f

But, look! O Jehovah, you already know it all.^g

5 Behind and before, you have besieged me;

And you place your hand upon me.

6 [Such] knowledge is too wonderful for me.^h

It is so high up that I cannot attain to it.ⁱ

7 Where can I go from your spirit,^j
And where can I run away from your face?^k

8 If I should ascend to heaven, there you would be;^l

And if I should spread out my couch in She'ol,* look! you [would be there].^m

9 Were I to take the wingsⁿ of the dawn,

That I might reside in the most remote sea,^o

10 There, also, your own hand would lead me^p

And your right hand would lay hold of me.^q

11 And were I to say: "Surely darkness itself will hastily seize me!"^r
Then night would be light about me.^s

12 Even the darkness itself would not prove too dark for you,^t

But night itself would shine just as the day does;^u

Ps 139:7 "From your spirit." Heb., *me-ru-che'kha*; Gr., *pneu'ma-tos*; Lat., *spi'ritu*. **8** "Sheol." Heb., *she'oh!*; Gr., *hai'den*; Syr., *la-shiul*; Lat., *in-fer'num*. See App 4B.

CHAP. 139

a 1Sa 16:7
1Ki 8:39
1Ch 28:9
Ps 17:3
Ps 44:21
Ps 139:23
Jer 12:3
Jer 20:12
Heb 4:13
b Ge 16:13
2Ki 19:27
Isa 37:28
c Ps 33:13
Ps 94:11
Eze 38:10
Mt 9:4
d Ge 28:15
2Sa 8:14
Job 31:4
Ps 121:8
e Ps 33:15
Pr 5:21
Isa 29:15
Ac 5:3
f Ps 19:14
g Ps 50:21
Heb 4:12
h Job 42:3
Ps 40:5
Ps 131:1
Ro 11:33
i Job 26:14
Pr 30:3
j Ac 5:9
k Jer 23:24
Jon 1:3
l Am 9:2
Ob 4
m Job 26:6
Pr 15:11
n Ps 18:10
o Ps 65:5
Isa 11:11
Isa 24:14
p Ps 63:8
q Ps 73:23
Isa 41:13
r Ps 94:7
Isa 29:15
Jer 23:24
s Job 12:22
t Ex 20:21
u Job 34:22
Da 2:22

Second Col.

a Heb 4:13
b Job 10:9
c Job 10:8
d Job 31:15
Ps 22:10
Isa 46:3
Joh 3:4
e Ge 1:26
Ps 22:9
Ps 71:6
Ps 100:3
Isa 44:2
Jer 1:5
f Ps 19:1
Ps 92:5
Ps 104:24
Ps 111:2
g Re 15:3
h Job 10:11
Ec 11:5
i Job 10:9
j Eph 4:9
k Job 1:21
Job 10:18
Ps 127:3
l Job 31:15
1Sa 55:9
m Ro 11:33
n Ps 40:5
o Ps 3:5
p Ps 17:15
Ps 63:6

The darkness might just as well be the light.^{*a}

13 For you yourself produced my kidneys;^b

You kept me screened off in the belly of my mother.^c

14 I shall laud you because in a fear-inspiring way I am wonderfully made.^d

Your works are wonderful,^e

As my soul is very well aware.^f

15 My bones were not hidden from you^g
When I was made in secret,^h

When I was woven in the lowest parts^{*i} of the earth.

16 Your eyes saw even the embryo of me,^j

And in your book all its parts were down in writing,

As regards the days when they were formed^k

And there was not yet one among them.

17 So, to me how precious your thoughts are!^l

O God,^{*} how much does the grand sum of them amount to!^m

18 Were I to try to count them, they are more than even the grains of sand.ⁿ

I have awaked,^{*} and yet I am still with you.^o

19 O that you, O God,^{*} would slay the wicked one!^p

Then even the bloodguilty men^{*q} will certainly depart from me,

20 Who say things about you according to [their] idea;^r

They have taken up [your name] in a worthless way^s—your adversaries.^t

21 Do I not hate those who are intensely hating you, O Jehovah,^u

p Ps 5:6; Ps 9:17; Ps 94:23; q 1Ki 2:5; r Job 21:14; Ps 21:11; Ps 73:8; Pr 24:8; s Ex 20:7; Jude 15; t Isa 64:2; u 2Ch 19:2; Ps 21:8; Ps 81:15; 2Co 6:14.

Ps 139:12 "Lit., 'like the darkness, like the light'; or, 'as the darkness, so the light.'" **15** "Lowest parts." Compare 63:9 ftn. **17** "God." Heb., *'El*. **18** "I have come to my end," three Heb. mss. **19** "God." Heb., *'Eloh'ah*. **19** Or, "bloodthirsty men." Lit., "men of bloods."

And do I not feel a loathing for those revolting against you?^a

22 With a complete hatred I do hate them.^b

They have become to me real enemies.^c

23 Search through me, O God,* and know my heart.^d

Examine me, and know my disquieting thoughts,^e

24 And see whether there is in me any painful way,^f

And lead me in the way^g of time indefinite.

For the director. A melody of David.

140 Rescue me, O Jehovah, from bad men;^{*h}

May you safeguard me even from the man of deeds of violence,ⁱ

2 Those who have schemed bad things in [their] heart,^j

Who all day long keep attacking as in wars.^k

3 They have sharpened their tongue like that of a serpent;^l

The venom of the horned viper is under their lips.^m *Se'lah.*

4 Keep me, O Jehovah, from the hands of the wicked one;ⁿ

May you safeguard me even from the man* of deeds of violence,^o

Those who have schemed to push my steps.^p

5 The self-exalted ones have hidden a trap for me;^q

And ropes they have spread out as a net at the side of the track.^r

Snares they have set for me.^s *Se'lah.*

6 I have said to Jehovah:* "You are my God."^t

Do give ear, O Jehovah, to the voice of my entreaties.^u

7 O Jehovah the Sovereign Lord,^v the strength of my salvation,^w

You have screened over my head in the day of the armed force.^x

Ps 139:23* "God." Heb., 'El. 140:1* Lit., "from . . . earthling man." Heb., *me'-a-dham*. 4* "From the man of." Heb., *me'-ish*. 6* "To Jehovah." Heb., *la-Yhwah*. 6* "My God." Heb., 'E'li.

CHAP. 139

a Ps 119:158
b Ps 101:3
c Ps 37:12
Ps 37:32
d Jer 20:12
e Ps 94:19
f Ps 7:3
Ps 17:3
g Ps 5:8
Ps 143:8
Ps 143:10

CHAP. 140

h Ps 59:1
i Ps 18:48
Ps 71:4
j Ps 36:4
Ps 64:6
Pr 6:18
Zec 7:10
Mt 5:28
k Ps 56:6
Ps 120:7
l Ps 52:2
Ps 58:4
m Mt 12:34
Ro 3:13
Jas 3:8
n Ps 17:8
Ps 36:11
Ps 37:33
o Ps 31:4
Ps 25:15
p Ps 119:110
Ps 141:9
r Ps 10:9
Ps 35:7
Ps 57:6
s Jer 18:22
Lu 11:54
Lu 20:20
t Ps 31:14
Ps 91:2
Joh 20:17
u Ps 27:7
Ps 28:2
Ps 55:1
v Ac 4:24
w De 33:27
Ps 27:1
Ps 28:8
x 1Sa 17:37
Ps 144:10

Second Col.

a 2Sa 15:31
Ps 27:12
b De 32:27
c Ps 7:16
d Es 7:10
Ps 94:23
Pr 12:13
Pr 18:7
e Ge 19:24
Ps 11:6
Ps 21:9
f Mt 13:42
g Ps 55:23
Pr 28:10
h Ps 12:3
i Ps 34:21
Isa 3:11
Ga 6:7
j 1Ki 8:45
k Ps 9:4
Ps 10:18
Ps 22:24
Ps 72:4
l Ps 32:11
Ps 33:1
m Ps 23:6
Re 7:15

CHAP. 141

n Ps 31:17
Ps 88:9

8 Do not grant, O Jehovah, the cravings of the wicked one.^a

Do not promote his plotting, that they may not be exalted.^b *Se'lah.*

9 As for the heads of those surrounding me,^c

May the trouble of their own lips cover them.^d

10 May burning coals be dropped upon them.^e

Let them be made to fall into the fire,^f into watery pits, that they may not get up.^g

11 The big talker*—let him not be firmly established in the earth.^h

The man of violence—let evil itself hunt him with repeated thrusts.ⁱ

12 I well know that Jehovah will execute^j

The legal claim of the afflicted one, the judgment of the poor ones.^k

13 Surely the righteous themselves will give thanks to your name;^l

The upright ones will dwell before your face.^m

A melody of David.

141 O Jehovah, I have called upon you.ⁿ

Do make haste to me.^o

Do give ear to my voice when I call to you.^p

2 May my prayer be prepared as incense^q before you,^r

The raising up of my palms as the evening grain offering.^s

3 Do set a guard, O Jehovah, for my mouth;^t

Do set a watch over the door of my lips.^u

4 Do not incline my heart to anything bad,^v

So as to carry on notorious deeds in wickedness^w

o Ps 40:13; Ps 70:5; Ps 71:12; p Ps 39:12; 1Pe 3:12; q Ex 30:35; r Lu 1:9; Re 5:8; Re 8:3; s Ex 29:39; Ps 28:2; Ps 63:4; Ps 134:2; 1Ti 2:8; t Pr 13:3; Pr 21:23; u Jas 1:26; Jas 3:2; v 1Ki 8:58; Ps 119:36; Pr 21:1; w Da 11:27.

Ps 140:11* Or, "The slanderer." Lit., "The man of tongue."

With men* who are practicing what is hurtful,^a

That I may not feed myself on their dainties.^b

- 5 Should the righteous one strike me, it would be a loving-kindness;^c And should he reprove me, it would be oil upon the head,^d Which my head would not want to refuse.^e

For still there would be even my prayer during their calamities.^f

- 6 Their judges have been thrown down by the sides of the crag,^g

But they have heard my sayings, that they are pleasant.^h

- 7 As when one is doing cleaving and splitting on the earth, Our bones have been scattered at the mouth of She'ol.ⁱ

- 8 However, my eyes are to you,^j O Jehovah the Sovereign Lord.^k In you I have taken refuge.^l Do not pour out my soul.^m

- 9 Keep me from the clutches of the trap that they have laid for meⁿ And from the snares of those practicing what is hurtful.^o

- 10 The wicked will fall into their own nets all together,^p While I, for my part, pass by.

Mas'kil.* Of David, when he happened to be in the cave.^q A prayer.

- 142** With my voice, to Jehovah I proceeded to call for aid;^r

With my voice, to Jehovah I began to cry for favor.^s

- 2 Before him I kept pouring out my concern;^t

Before him I continued to tell about my own distress,^u

- 3 When my spirit^v fainted away within me.

Then you yourself knew my roadway.^w

In the path in which I walk^x

They have hidden a trap for me.^y

Ps 141:4* Heb., 'i-shim', pl. of 'ish. See Isa 53:3 ftn. "Men." 142:Sup* See 32:Sup ftn.

CHAP. 141

a 1Co 15:33
b Pr 23:6
c 2Sa 12:7
d 2Ch 16:7
e Pr 17:10
f Ga 6:1
g Ps 23:5
h Pr 6:23
i Pr 19:25
j Jas 5:14
k Pr 9:8
l Pr 19:25
m Pr 25:12
n 1Sa 12:23
o Mt 5:44
p 1Sa 31:1
q 2Sa 1:19
r 1Ch 10:1
s 2Sa 2:5
t 2Sa 23:1
u Lu 4:22
v Ro 8:36
w 2Co 1:9
x Heb 11:37
y 2Ch 20:12
z Ps 25:15
aa Ps 123:1
ab Ac 4:24
ac 1Ps 5:11
ad Ps 11:1
ae Ps 71:1
af Isa 53:12
ag Ps 119:110
ah Ps 124:7
ai Ps 140:5
aj Ps 142:3
ak Jer 18:22
al Lu 11:54
am Lu 20:20
an Ps 7:10
ao Ps 7:15
ap Ps 9:15
aq Ps 35:8
ar Ps 37:15
as Ps 57:6

CHAP. 142

q 1Sa 22:1
r 1Sa 24:3
s Heb 11:38
t Ps 28:2
u Ps 50:15
v Ps 107:13
w Ps 30:8
x Ps 77:1
y Ps 141:1
z 1Sa 1:16
aa Isa 26:16
ab Mt 26:39
ac Ps 18:6
ad Jon 2:7
ae Mr 15:34
af Heb 5:7
ag Jos 5:1
ah Ps 143:4
ai Job 23:10
aj Ps 1:6
ak Ps 119:105
al Ps 139:3
am Ps 140:5
an Jer 18:22
ao Mt 22:15

Second Col.

a Ps 31:11
b Ps 69:20
c Ps 88:8
d 1Sa 23:11
e Job 16:32
f Job 107:19
g Ps 34:8
h Ps 46:1
i Ps 91:2
j Pr 18:10
k Ps 16:5
l Ps 73:26
m Ps 119:57
n La 3:24

- 4 Look to the right hand and see That there is no one giving any recognition to me.^a My place for flight has perished from me;^b There is no one inquiring for my soul.^c 5 I called to you, O Jehovah, for aid.^d I said: "You are my refuge,^e My share^f in the land of the living ones."^g 6 Do pay attention to my entreating cry,^h For I have become very much impoverished.ⁱ Deliver me from my persecutors,^j For they are stronger than I am.^k 7 Do bring my soul out of the very dungeon^l To laud your name.^m Around me let the righteous ones gather,ⁿ Because you deal appropriately with me.^o

A melody of David.*

- 143** O Jehovah, hear my prayer;^p Do give ear to my entreaty.^q

In your faithfulness answer me in your righteousness.^r

- 2 And do not enter into judgment with your servant;^s

For before you no one alive can be righteous.^t

- 3 For the enemy has pursued my soul;^u

He has crushed my life to the very earth.^v

He has caused me to dwell in dark places like those dead for time indefinite.^w

- 4 And my spirit^x faints away within me;

In the midst of me my heart shows itself numbered.^y

g Ps 27:13; Jer 11:19; h Ps 143:11; i Ps 116:6; j 1Sa 20:33; k 1Sa 23:26; l 1Sa 25:29; m Ps 3:1; n Ps 38:19; o 1Sa 24:22; p Isa 42:7; q Jer 38:13; r Ps 54:6; s Ps 34:2; t Ps 136:6; u Ps 116:7; v Ps 119:17; w Jas 5:11; x Ps 65:2; y Ps 28:2; z 2Sa 7:25; aa Ps 31:1; ab Ps 71:2; ac Job 14:3; ad Ro 3:20; ae 2Ch 6:36; af Job 9:2; ag Ps 51:5; ah Ps 130:3; ai Ec 7:20; aj Ro 3:10; ak 1Jo 1:10; al Ps 7:1; am Ps 35:4; an Ps 7:5; ao Ps 88:5; ap Ps 77:3; aq Ps 142:3; ar Ps 102:4.

Ps 143:Sup* LXXVg add: "when the son [Vg*, "when his son Absalom"] was pursuing him."

- 5 I have remembered days of long ago;^a
I have meditated on all your activity;^b
I willingly kept myself concerned with the work of your own hands.^c
- 6 I have spread out my hands to you;^d
My soul is like an exhausted land to you.^e *Se'lah.*^{*}
- 7 O hurry, answer me, O Jehovah.^f
My spirit has come to an end.^g
Do not conceal your face from me,^h
Or else I must become comparable with those going down into the pit.ⁱ
- 8 In the morning cause me to hear your loving-kindness;^j
For in you I have put my trust.^k
Make known to me the way in which I should walk,^l
For to you I have lifted up my soul.^m
- 9 Deliver me from my enemies, O Jehovah.ⁿ
I have taken cover* even with you.^o
- 10 Teach me to do your will,^p
For you are my God.^q
Your spirit is good;^r
May it lead me in the land of uprightness.^s
- 11 For the sake of your name,^t O Jehovah, may you preserve me alive.^u
In your righteousness* may you bring forth my soul out of distress.^v
- 12 And in your loving-kindness may you silence my enemies;^w
And you must destroy all those showing hostility to my soul,^x
For I am your servant.^y

Of David.*

144 Blessed be Jehovah my Rock,^a
Who is teaching my hands for fighting,^b
My fingers for warfare;

Ps 143:6* This is the last *Selah* of the 71 in Psalms. See 3:2 and ftn, "*Selah*." 8* Or, "loyal love." 9* Lit., "I have covered." 10* Or, "pleasure." 144:Sup* LXXVg add, "against Goliath."

CHAP. 143

a Ps 77:5
b De 32:4
Ps 19:14
Ps 64:9
Ps 77:12
Ps 90:16
Ps 111:3
c Ps 92:4
d Ps 88:9
e Ps 63:1
f Ps 13:3
Ps 40:13
Ps 70:5
g Ps 142:3
h Ps 27:9
Ps 104:29
i Ps 28:1
Ps 88:4
Isa 38:18
j Ps 42:8
Ps 46:5
Ps 59:16
k Pr 3:5
Pr 16:20
Isa 26:3
Jer 17:7
l Ps 5:8
Pr 3:6
m Ps 25:1
Ps 86:4
n Ps 59:1
o Ps 61:4
Ps 91:1
p Ps 25:4
Mic 4:2
q Ps 31:14
Joh 20:17
r Ne 9:20
Joh 14:26
s Ps 27:11
Isa 26:10
t Ps 25:11
u Ps 119:25
v Ps 9:8
Ps 31:1
w Ps 34:19
x 1Sa 25:29
1Sa 26:10
Ps 54:5
y 1Sa 24:12
z Ps 89:20
Ps 116:16
Ac 3:13
Ac 4:25

CHAP. 144

a De 32:4
2Sa 23:3
Ps 18:2
Ps 95:1
b 2Sa 22:35
Ps 18:34

Second Col.

a 2Sa 22:2
Jer 16:19
b 2Sa 22:3
Ps 18:2
Ps 40:17
c Ge 15:1
Pr 30:5
d Ps 141:8
c Ps 18:47
f Job 7:17
Ps 8:4
Heb 2:6
g Ps 10:18
Ps 104:15
h Ps 39:5
Ps 62:9
i 1Ch 29:15
Job 8:9
Job 14:2
Ps 102:11
Ec 8:13
j Ps 18:9
Isa 64:1

- 2 My loving-kindness and my stronghold,^a
My secure height and my Provider of escape for me,^b
My shield^c and the One in whom I have taken refuge,^d
The One subduing peoples* under me.^e
- 3 O Jehovah, what is man* that you should notice him,^f
The son of mortal man*^g that you should take account of him?
- 4 Man himself bears resemblance to a mere exhalation;^h
His days are like a passing shadow.ⁱ
- 5 O Jehovah, bend down your heavens that you may descend;^j
Touch the mountains that they may smoke.^k
- 6 Lighten with lightning that you may scatter them;^l
Send out your arrows that you may throw them into confusion.^m
- 7 Thrust your hands out from the height;ⁿ
Set me free and deliver me from the many waters,^o
From the hand of the foreigners,*^p
- 8 Whose mouth has spoken what is untrue^q
And whose right hand is a right hand of falsehood.^r
- 9 O God, a new song I will sing to you.^s
On an instrument of ten strings I will make melody to you,^t
- 10 The One giving salvation to kings,^u
The One setting David his servant free from the injurious sword.^v
- 11 Set me free and deliver me from the hand of the foreigners,^w

k Ex 19:18; Ps 104:32; 12Sa 22:15; Job 36:32; Ps 18:14; Ps 77:18; Ps 97:4; Zec 9:14; m De 32:42; Ps 21:12; Ps 45:5; n 2Sa 22:17; Ps 18:16; o Ps 69:1; Re 12:15; p Ne 9:2; Ps 54:3; q Ps 10:7; Ps 12:2; Ps 109:2; r Isa 44:20; s Ps 33:3; Ps 40:3; Ps 96:1; Isa 42:10; Re 5:9; Re 14:3; t 1Ch 25:1; Ps 33:2; Ps 92:3; u 2Sa 5:19; Ps 18:50; v 1Sa 17:46; 2Sa 21:17; w 2Sa 10:6.

Ps 144:2* "Peoples," TSy and many Heb. mss; MLXXVg, "my people." 3* Or, "earthling man," Heb., "adham." 3* "Mortal man." Heb., "enohsh." 7* Lit., "sons of a foreign (country)."

Whose mouth has spoken what is untrue^a
 And whose right hand is a right hand of falsehood,^b
 12 Who [say]: "Our sons are like little plants grown up in their youth,^c
 Our daughters like corners carved in palace style,
 13 Our garners full, furnishing products of one sort after another,^d
 Our flocks multiplying by thousands, ten thousand to one, in our streets,
 14 Our cattle loaded down, without any rupture and with no abortion,^e
 And with no outcry in our public squares.^f
 15 Happy is the people for whom it is just like [that]!"
 Happy is the people whose God is Jehovah!^g

A praise,* of David.

κ ['A'leph]

145 I will exalt you, O my God the King,^h
 And I will bless your name to time indefinite, even forever.ⁱ

ⲓ [Behth]

2 All day long I will bless you,^j
 And I will praise your name to time indefinite, even forever.^k

ⲓ [Gi'mel]

3 Jehovah is great and very much to be praised,^l
 And his greatness is unsearchable.^m

ⲓ [Da'leth]

4 Generation after generation will commend your works,ⁿ
 And about your mighty acts they will tell.^o

Ps 144:13* Lit., "from sort to sort." 145:Sup* "A praise." Heb., *tehil-lah*. This is an acrostic psalm with vss in Heb. alphabetic order.

CHAP. 144

a 2Sa 10:3
 Ps 73:9
 b Ps 7:14
 Ps 73:8
 Ps 119:118
 c Ps 37:35
 d Ps 73:12
 e Ps 73:5
 f Ps 73:3
 g Ps 33:12
 Ps 37:9
 Ps 37:37
 Ps 89:15
 Ps 146:5
 Lu 11:28
 Jas 1:25

CHAP. 145

h Ps 44:4
 Isa 33:22
 Da 2:47
 Re 11:17
 i 1Ch 29:10
 j Ps 119:164
 k Ps 113:2
 Ps 146:2
 l Ps 48:1
 Ps 96:4
 Ps 147:5
 Ps 150:2
 Ro 1:20
 Re 15:3
 m Job 9:10
 Job 26:14
 Job 36:26
 Ps 92:5
 Ps 139:6
 Ro 11:33
 n Jos 4:21
 Ps 71:18
 Isa 38:19
 o Ex 12:27

Second Col.

a Ps 8:1
 Ps 104:1
 Ps 111:3
 Ps 148:13
 b Ps 72:18
 c Jos 2:9
 Ne 1:5
 d Ps 107:21
 Ac 4:24
 e 1Ki 8:66
 Ps 13:6
 Ps 31:19
 Isa 63:7
 Jer 31:12
 f Ps 51:14
 Isa 45:24
 Re 15:3
 g 2Ch 30:9
 Ps 86:15
 Ps 111:4
 Eph 2:4
 h Ex 34:6
 Nu 14:18
 Ne 9:17
 Ps 103:8
 i Ps 25:8
 Ps 100:5
 Ps 104:28
 Na 1:7
 Mt 5:45
 Ac 14:17
 Jas 1:17
 j Eph 2:4
 k Ps 19:1
 Ps 103:22
 Ps 104:24
 l 1Sa 2:9
 Ps 30:4
 Ps 132:9
 Ps 149:5
 Heb 13:15
 1Pe 2:5
 m 1Ch 29:11
 Mt 4:23
 Lu 10:9

ⲓ [He']

5 The glorious splendor of your dignity^a
 And the matters of your wonderful works I will make my concern.^b

ⲓ [Waw]

6 And they will talk about the strength of your own fear-inspiring things;^c
 And as for your greatness, I will declare it.^d

ⲓ [Za'yin]

7 With the mention of the abundance of your goodness they will bubble over,^e
 And [because of] your righteousness they will cry out joyfully.^f

ⲓ [Chehth]

8 Jehovah is gracious and merciful,^g
 Slow to anger and great in loving-kindness.^h

ⲓ [Tehth]

9 Jehovah is good to all,ⁱ
 And his mercies are over all his works.^j

ⲓ [Yohdh]

10 All your works will laud you, O Jehovah,^k
 And your loyal ones will bless you.^l

ⲓ [Kaph]

11 About the glory of your kingship they will talk,^m
 And about your mightiness they will speak.ⁿ

ⲓ [La'medh]

12 To make known to the sons of men* his mighty acts^o
 And the glory of the splendor of his kingship.^p

ⲓ [Mem]

13 Your kingship is a kingship for all times indefinite,^q

n De 3:24; Re 15:3; o Ps 98:1; Ps 136:4; p Ps 103:19; Ps 111:3; q Ps 146:10; Jer 10:7; 1Ti 1:17.

Ps 145:12* Or, "mankind." Heb., *ha'-a-dham*.

And your dominion is throughout
all successive generations.^a

𐤒 [Sa'mekh]*

14 Jehovah is giving support to all who
are falling,^b

And is raising up all who are
bowed down.^c

𐤒 [A'yin]

15 To you the eyes of all look hope-
fully,^d

And you are giving them their
food in its season.^e

𐤒 [Pe']

16 You are opening your hand^f
And satisfying the desire of every
living thing.^g

𐤒 [Tsa-dheh']

17 Jehovah is righteous in all his ways^h
And loyal in all his works.ⁱ

𐤒 [Qohph]

18 Jehovah is near to all those calling
upon him,^j

To all those who call upon him
in trueness.*^k

𐤒 [Rehsh]

19 The desire of those fearing him he
will perform,^l

And their cry for help he will
hear, and he will save them.^m

𐤒 [Shin]

20 Jehovah is guarding all those lov-
ing him,ⁿ

But all the wicked ones he will
annihilate.^o

𐤒 [Taw]

21 The praise of Jehovah my mouth
will speak;^p

And let all flesh bless his holy
name to time indefinite, even
forever.^q

Ps 145:14* M omits a vs beginning with the
Heb. letter Nun. In some Heb. mss, in agree-
ment with LXXSyVg, the vs beginning with
Nun reads: "Jehovah is faithful in all his
words, and lovingly kind in all his works."
18* Or, "truth; truthfulness."

CHAP. 145

a Da 6:26
b Ps 37:24
c Ps 94:18
d Ps 38:6
e Ps 146:8
f Ps 104:21
g Ge 1:30
h Ps 104:27
i Ps 136:25
j Mt 24:45
k Ps 104:28
l Ps 107:9
m Ps 132:15
n Ge 18:25
o De 32:4
p Ro 3:5
q Re 15:3
r Re 16:5
s Ps 18:25
t Re 15:4
u De 4:7
v 1Ki 18:36
w Ps 34:18
x Jas 4:8
y Jude 24
z Ps 17:1
aa Ps 34:9
ab Lu 1:53
ac Ps 37:40
ad Ps 50:15
ae Ps 91:15
af Ps 31:23
ag Ps 37:28
ah Ps 97:10
ai Ps 1:6
aj Pr 2:22
ak Ps 34:1
al Ps 51:15
am Ps 71:8
an Ps 89:1
ao Ps 117:1
ap Ps 150:6

Second Col.

CHAP. 146

a Ex 15:2
b Ps 149:9
c Re 19:6
d Ps 103:1
e Ps 104:35
f Ps 63:4
g Ps 145:2
h Ps 62:9
i Ps 118:9
j Ps 118:8
k Isa 2:22
l Jer 17:5
m Job 12:10
n Ps 104:29
o Ec 8:8
p Mt 27:50
q Ac 7:59
r Ge 3:19
s Ps 90:3
t Ec 3:20
u Ec 12:7
v Job 14:10
w Job 17:11
x Ec 9:5
y Ec 9:10
z Isa 38:18
aa Ps 33:12
ab Ps 46:7
ac Ps 144:15
ad Jer 17:7
ae Ps 71:5
af Ge 1:1
ag Ne 9:6
ah Jer 10:12
ai Ac 4:24
aj Re 4:11
ak Re 14:7
al Mx Ec 20:11
am Ne 7:9
an Ps 71:22
ao Ps 103:6
ap Ps 107:9
aq Ps 145:16

146 Praise Jah, you people!^{*a}

Praise Jehovah, O my soul.^b

2 I will praise Jehovah during my
lifetime.^c

I will make melody to my God as
long as I am.^d

3 Do not put YOUR trust in nobles,^e
Nor in the son of earthling man,^f
to whom no salvation belongs.^f

4 His spirit* goes out,^g he goes back
to his ground;^h

In that day his thoughts do per-
ish.^h

5 Happy is the one who has the God*
of Jacob for his help,ⁱ

Whose hope is in Jehovah his
God,^k

6 The Maker of heaven and earth,^l
Of the sea, and of all that is in
them,^m

The One keeping trueness to time
indefinite,ⁿ

7 The One executing judgment for the
defrauded ones,^o

The One giving bread to the hun-
gry ones.^p

Jehovah is releasing those who
are bound.^q

8 Jehovah is opening [the eyes of] the
blind ones;^r

Jehovah is raising up the ones
bowed down;^s

Jehovah is loving the righteous
ones.^t

9 Jehovah is guarding the alien res-
idents;^u

The fatherless boy and the widow
he relieves,^v

But the way* of the wicked ones
he makes crooked.^x

10 Jehovah will be king to time indef-
inite,^y

q Ps 107:14; Ps 142:7; r Isa 29:18; Isa 35:5; s Ps 145:14; Ps 147:6; 2Co 7:6; t Ps 11:7; Lu 13:13; u De 10:18; v Ps 68:5; w Pr 1:15; x Ps 145:20; y Ex 15:18; Ps 10:16; Ps 145:13; Da 6:26; Re 11:15.

Ps 146:1* See 104:35 ftms. 3* "Earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 4* Or, "His breath." Heb., ru-choh'; Gr., pneu'ma; Lat., spi-ritus. 4* Or, "have perished; must perish." 5* "The one who has the God of." Heb., she-'el'.

Your God, O Zion, for generation
after generation.^a

Praise Jah, you people!^b

147

Praise Jah, you people,^c

For it is good to make melody
to our God;^d

For it is pleasant—praise
is fitting.^e

2 Jehovah is building Jerusalem;^f

The dispersed ones of Israel he
brings together.^g

3 He is healing^h the brokenhearted
ones;ⁱ

And is binding up their painful
spots.^j

4 He is counting the number of the
stars;^k

All of them he calls by [their]
names.^l

5 Our Lord* is great and is abundant
in power;^m

His understanding is beyond re-
counting.ⁿ

6 Jehovah is relieving the meek ones;^o

He is abasing the wicked ones to
the earth.^p

7 Respond to Jehovah with thanksgiving,
you people;^q

Make melody to our God on the
harp;^r

8 The One who is covering the heav-
ens with clouds;^s

The One preparing rain for the
earth;^t

The One making the mountains
to sprout green grass.^u

9 To the beasts he is giving their food,^v

To the young ravens* that keep
calling.^w

10 Not in the mightiness of the horse
does he take delight;^x

Nor in the legs of the man* does
he find pleasure.^y

Ps 147:1 See 104:35 ftns. 5* "Our Lord." Heb., *'Adhoh-neh'nu*, pl. of *'A-dhohn'*, to denote excellence, and with sing. adjectives, "great" and "abundant." 9* Lit., "sons of the raven." 10* "The man." Heb., *ha-'ish'*.

CHAP. 146

a Ps 147:12

Joe 3:17

b Ps 117:2

Re 19:3

CHAP. 147

c Ps 135:1

Re 19:1

d Ps 92:1

Ps 135:3

e Ps 33:1

Re 19:5

f Ps 102:16

g De 30:3

Eze 36:24

Eze 37:21

h Isa 6:10

i Ps 51:17

j Lu 4:18

k Ge 15:5

l Isa 40:26

m 1Ch 16:25

Ps 48:1

Ps 96:4

Ps 145:3

Na 1:3

n Isa 40:28

Ro 11:33

o Nu 12:3

Ps 37:11

Ps 146:8

p Ps 55:23

q Ps 95:2

r Ps 33:2

Ps 92:1

s 1Ki 18:45

Job 38:26

t Jer 14:22

Mt 5:45

u Job 38:27

Ps 104:14

Isa 30:23

Zec 10:1

v Ps 104:27

Ps 136:25

Ps 145:15

w Job 38:41

Lu 12:24

x Job 39:19

Ps 33:16

Isa 31:1

Ho 1:7

y 1Sa 16:7

Second Col.

a Mal 3:16

b Ps 33:18

c Ps 63:3

Ps 117:1

d Ps 135:21

Isa 12:6

e Ps 128:3

f Le 26:6

Ps 29:11

Ps 122:6

Isa 45:7

Isa 60:17

Ro 15:33

g De 8:8

De 32:14

Ps 81:16

Ps 132:15

h Ps 33:9

Ps 68:11

1 Ps 107:20

j Job 37:6

Ps 148:8

k Job 38:29

l Jos 10:11

m Job 37:10

n Ac 10:36

o Ps 148:8

p Ex 20:1

De 33:3

Ps 78:5

Ps 130:7

Ro 9:4

11 Jehovah is finding pleasure in those
fearing him;^a

In those waiting for his loving-
kindness.^b

12 Commend Jehovah,^c O Jerusalem.

Praise your God, O Zion.^d

13 For he has made the bars of your
gates strong;

He has blessed your sons in the
midst of you.^e

14 He is putting peace in your ter-
ritory;^f

With the fat* of the wheat he
keeps satisfying you.^g

15 He is sending his saying to the
earth;^h

With speed his word runs.ⁱ

16 He is giving snow like wool;^j

Hoarfrost he scatters just like
ashes.^k

17 He is throwing his ice like morsels.^l

Before his cold who can stand?^m

18 He sends forth his wordⁿ and melts
them.

He causes his wind* to blow;^o

The waters trickle.

19 He is telling his word to Jacob,^p

His regulations^q and his judicial
decisions to Israel.^r

20 He has not done that way to any
other nation;^s

And as for [his] judicial decisions,
they have not known them.^t

Praise Jah, you people!^u

148

Praise Jah, you people!^v

Praise Jehovah from the
heavens,^w

Praise him in the heights.^x

2 Praise him, all you his angels.^y

q De 4:8; De 5:31; Mal 4:4; r De 4:5; De 6:1; s Ex 19:5; Ex 31:17; De 4:32; De 7:6; Ro 3:2; t 1Ch 17:21; u Ps 116:19; Re 19:6; **CHAP. 148** v Ps 113:1; w Ps 89:5; Isa 49:13; x Lu 2:14; y Ps 103:20; Lu 2:13; Re 5:13.

Ps 147:14 "Or, 'the best part.'" 18* "His wind." Heb., *ru-choh*; Gr., *pneuma*; Lat., *spi-ri-tus*. Compare 146:4 ftn, "Spirit"; Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 20* "And his judicial decisions he has not made known to them," TLXXSy-Vg. **148:1** See 104:35 ftns.

Praise him, all YOU his army.^a

3 Praise him, YOU sun and moon.^b

Praise him, all YOU stars of light.^c

4 Praise him, YOU heavens of the heavens,^d

And YOU waters that are above the heavens.^e

5 Let them praise the name of Jehovah,^f

For he himself commanded, and they were created.^g

6 And he keeps them standing forever, to time indefinite.^h

A regulation he has given, and it will not pass away.ⁱ

7 Praise Jehovah from the earth,^j

YOU sea monsters and all YOU watery deeps,^k

8 YOU fire and hail, snow and thick smoke,^l

You tempestuous wind,* accomplishing his word,^m

9 YOU mountains and all YOU hills,ⁿ
You fruit trees and all YOU cedars,^o

10 YOU wild animals and all YOU domestic animals,^p

You creeping things and winged birds,^q

11 YOU kings of the earth^r and all YOU national groups,

You princes^s and all YOU judges of the earth,^t

12 YOU young^u men and also YOU virgins,^v

You old men^w together with boys.^x

13 Let them praise the name of Jehovah,^y

For his name alone is unreachably high.^z

His dignity is above earth and heaven.^a

14 And he will exalt the horn of his people,^b

The praise of all his loyal ones,^c

Ps 148:7* Or, "surging waters." Heb., *tehomoth*, pl. of *tehom*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Deep."

8* See 147:18 ftn.

CHAP. 148

a Ge 2:1
Jer 32:18
Jude 14
b Ge 1:16
Ps 19:1
Ps 136:8
c Ps 136:9
d De 10:14
Ne 9:6
2Co 12:2
e Ge 1:7
2Pe 3:5
f Re 19:6
g Ge 1:1
Ge 1:6
Ps 33:6
h Ps 89:37
Pr 8:27
i Ps 119:91
Jer 31:36
Jer 33:25
j Ps 69:34
k Ge 1:21
Ps 74:13
Ps 104:25
Jon 1:17
l Ex 9:23
Nu 16:35
Ps 147:17
Isa 30:30
m Ps 107:25
n Ps 65:12
Ps 98:8
Isa 44:23
Isa 49:13
o 1Ch 16:33
Ps 96:12
Isa 44:23
Isa 55:12
p Ps 50:10
Isa 43:20
q Ge 7:14
r Ps 2:10
Isa 49:23
s Ps 45:16
t Ps 2:11
Ps 82:1
u Ps 110:3
v Ps 45:14
Ac 21:9
w Jer 31:13
x Mt 21:15
y Ps 99:3
z Ps 8:1
Isa 12:4
a 1Ki 8:27
1Ch 29:11
Ps 113:4
b Ex 15:16
Ps 75:10
Ps 89:17
Ps 135:4
c Ps 145:10
Ps 149:9

Second Col.

a Ex 19:5
Eph 2:17
b Ps 113:9
Ps 117:2

CHAP. 149

c Ps 113:1
d Ps 33:3
Ps 96:1
Isa 42:10
Re 5:9
e Ps 22:22
Heb 2:12
f De 12:7
1Sa 12:22
Ps 100:3
Isa 54:5
g Ps 47:7
h Ex 15:20
Jg 11:34
Ps 150:4
Jer 31:13

Of the sons of Israel, the people near to him.^a

Praise Jah, YOU people!^b

149 Praise Jah, YOU people!^c

Sing to Jehovah a new song,^d

His praise in the congregation^e of loyal ones.^e

2 Let Israel rejoice in its grand Maker,^f

The sons of Zion—let them be joyful in their King.^g

3 Let them praise his name with dancing.^h

With the tambourine and the harp let them make melody to him.ⁱ

4 For Jehovah is taking pleasure in his people.^j

He beautifies the meek ones with salvation.^k

5 Let the loyal ones exult in glory;* Let them cry out joyfully on their beds.^l

6 Let the songs extolling God* be in their throat,^m

And a two-edged sword be in their hand,ⁿ

7 To execute vengeance upon the nations,^o

Rebukes upon the national groups,^p

8 To bind their kings with shackles^q
And their glorified* ones with fetters of iron,

9 To execute upon them the judicial decision written.^r

Such splendor belongs to all his loyal ones.^s

Praise Jah, YOU people!^t

i Ps 81:2; Ps 144:9; Ps 150:4; j Ps 35:27; Ps 84:11; k Ps 132:16; Isa 61:10; l Ps 63:6; m Ne 9:5; n Heb 4:12; Re 1:16; o Nu 31:2; Ps 79:6; Ps 110:6; p Ps 44:2; q Jos 10:24; Jos 12:7; r De 7:1; s Ps 148:14; 1Co 6:2; Re 20:4; t Ps 111:1.

Ps 149:1* See 104:35 ftns. 1* "In the congregation of" Heb., *biq-hal'*; Gr., *ek-kle-si'ai*; Lat., *con-gre-ga-ti-o-ne*. 2* "Grand Maker," pl. in Heb. to denote excellence and grandeur. 5* Or, "with glory." 6* Lit., "extolling songs of God." 8* Or, "distinguished."

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Praise Jah, you people!*

Praise God[#] in his holy place.^bPraise him in the expanse of his strength.^c2 Praise him for his works of mightiness.^dPraise him according to the abundance of his greatness.^e3 Praise him with the blowing of the horn.^{*f}Praise him with the stringed instrument and the harp.^g

Ps 150:1* See 104:35 ftns. 1st Lit., "Praise God, you people." Heb., *ha-lelu-'El'*. 3rd Or, "shofar."

CHAP. 150

a Re 19:6
b 2Ch 20:8
Ps 29:9
Ps 116:19
Ps 134:2
c Ge 1:6
Ps 19:1
Da 12:3
d Ps 92:5
Ps 107:15
Ps 145:6
Re 15:3
e De 3:24
Ps 96:4
Ps 145:3
Jer 32:18
f 1Ch 15:28
Ps 81:2
Ps 98:6
Ps 149:3
g Ps 108:2

Second Col.

a Ex 15:20
1Sa 10:5
Isa 5:12
b Ps 33:2
Ps 149:3

4 Praise him with the tambourine^a and the circle dance.^bPraise him with strings^c and the pipe.^d5 Praise him with the cymbals of melodious sound.^ePraise him with the clashing cymbals.^f6 Every breathing thing*—let it praise Jah.^gPraise Jah, you people!^{Δh}

e Ps 92:3; Ps 144:9; d Job 21:12; Job 30:31; Isa 38:20; e 1Ch 15:19; 1Ch 16:5; f 2Sa 6:5; 1Ch 25:1; g Re 5:13; h Ps 112:1; Ps 148:14; Re 19:3.

Ps 150:6* Lit., "All the breath." Compare Ge 2:7. 6th "Jah." Heb., *Yah*. See 41:13 ftn; 68:4 ftn. 6th Thirteen times this 150th Psalm calls for praise to be given to Jehovah.

PROVERBS*

1 The proverbs^a of Sol'o-mon^b the son of David,^c the king of Israel,^d 2 for one to know wisdom^e and discipline,^f to discern the sayings of understanding,^g 3 to receive the discipline^h that gives insight,ⁱ righteousness^j and judgment^k and uprightness,^l 4 to give to the inexperienced ones shrewdness,^m to a young man knowledgeⁿ and thinking ability.^o

5 A wise person will listen and take in more instruction,^p and a man of understanding is the one who acquires skillful direction,^q 6 to understand a proverb and a puzzling saying,^r the words of wise persons^s and their riddles.^t

7 The fear of Jehovah is the beginning of knowledge.^u Wisdom and discipline are what mere fools have despised.^v

8 Listen, my son, to the discipline of your father,^w and do not forsake the law of your mother.^x 9 For they are a

Pr Title* Or, "Proverbial Utterances." Heb., *Mish-leh*; Gr., *Paroi-mi'ai*; Lat., *Lib'er Pro-ver-bi-o-rum Sa-lo-mo-nis*. In Heb. this book is named after its opening word. See Nu 23:7.

CHAP. 1

a 1Ki 4:32
Ec 12:9
b Pr 10:1
Pr 25:1
Mt 12:42
c 2Sa 12:24
d 1Ki 2:12
e Pr 8:11
Lu 2:52
f Pr 2:20
2Ti 3:16
Heb 12:7
g De 4:6
h Heb 12:5
1Pe 5:10
i Pr 10:5
j Heb 12:11
k 1Ki 3:28
l Ps 37:37
Pr 2:9
m Jos 9:4
1Sa 23:22
Pr 15:5
Mt 10:16
n Joh 17:3
o Pr 2:11
Pr 3:21
Pr 8:12
Pr 14:17
p Pr 9:9
Pr 15:31
1Co 10:15
q 1Sa 25:33
Pr 24:6
r Ps 49:4
s Ec 12:11
t Jg 14:14
Da 5:12
u Job 28:28
Ps 111:10
Pr 9:10
v Pr 12:15
Pr 18:2
Ro 1:28

wreath of attractiveness to your head^a and a fine necklace to your throat.^b

10 My son, if sinners try to seduce you, do not consent.^c 11 If they keep saying: "Do go with us. Do let us lie in ambush for blood.^d Do let us lie in concealment for the innocent men without any cause.^e 12 Let us swallow them down alive^f just like She'ol,^{*g} even whole, like those going down into a pit.^h 13 Let us find all sorts of precious valuables.ⁱ Let us fill our houses with spoil.^j 14 Your lot you ought to cast in among us. Let there come to be just one bag belonging to all of us"^k— 15 my son, do not go in the way with them.^l Hold back your foot from their roadway.^m 16 For their feet are those

w De 6:7; Pr 4:1; Pr 6:20; Eph 6:4; Heb 12:9; x Le 19:3; Pr 31:26; 2Ti 1:5; 2Ti 3:15; Second Col. a Pr 4:9; b Pr 3:22; Joh 7:46; Col 4:6; e Ge 39:7; Ex 23:2; De 13:6; Ro 16:18; d Jer 5:26; e Ps 10:8; Ps 17:12; Ps 56:6; Mt 26:4; Ac 23:15; f Ps 35:25; g Nu 16:30; Nu 26:10; h Job 33:22; Ps 30:3; Eze 31:16; i Jg 18:18; j Jg 5:30; k 1Sa 30:16; l Pr 4:14; Pr 13:20; 2Co 6:17; m Ps 119:101; Pr 4:27; 1Co 15:33.

Pr 1:12* "Just like Sheol." Heb., *kish-'ohl'*; Gr., *hat'des*; Syr., *shtul*; Lat., *in-fer'nus*. See App 4B.

that run to sheer badness,^a and they keep hastening to shed blood.^b 17 For it is for nothing that the net is spread before the eyes of anything owning wings.^c 18 Consequently they themselves lie in ambush for the very blood of these;^d they lie in concealment for their souls.^e 19 Thus are the paths of everyone making unjust profit.^f It takes away the very soul of its owners.^g

20 True wisdom^h itselfⁱ keeps crying aloud in the very street.^j In the public squares it keeps giving forth its voice.^k 21 At the upper end of the noisy streets^l it calls out.^m At the entrances of the gates into the city it says its own sayings:ⁿ

22 "How long will you inexperienced ones keep loving inexperience,^o and [how long] must you ridiculers desire for yourselves outright ridicule,^p and [how long] will you stupid ones keep hating knowledge?^q 23 Turn back at my reproof.^r Then to you I will cause my spirit to bubble forth;^s I will make my words known to you.^t 24 Because I have called out but you keep refusing,^u I have stretched out my hand but there is no one paying attention.^v 25 and you keep neglecting all my counsel,^w and my reproof you have not accepted,^x 26 I also, for my part, shall laugh at your own disaster,^y I shall mock when what you dread comes,^z 27 when what you dread comes just like a storm, and your own disaster gets here just like a storm wind,^{aa} when distress and hard times come upon you.^{ab} 28 At that time they will keep calling me, but I shall not answer;^{ac} they will keep looking for me, but they will not find me,^{ad} 29 for the reason that they hated knowledge,^{ae} and the fear of Jehovah they did not choose.^{af} 30 They did not consent to my counsel;^{ag} they disrespected all my reproof.^{ah} 31 So they will eat from the fruitage of their way,^{ai} and they will be glutted with their own counsels.^{aj} 32 For the renegading^{ak} of the inexperienced ones is

Pr 1:18* "For their souls (lives)." Heb., *lenaph-sho-tham*, pl.; Lat., *a'ni-mas*. See App 4A. 20* Or, "herself," referring to "wisdom," fem. 21* "On top of the walls," LXX and by a correction of M.

CHAP. 1

a Pr 4:16
b Pr 6:18
c Pr 19:2
d Pr 6:17
e Isa 59:7
f Ro 3:15
g Ps 91:3
h Ps 55:23
i Pr 28:17
j 2Ki 5:20
k Pr 15:27
l Mic 3:11
m De 24:6
n Job 31:39
o Ro 11:33
p Ro 16:27
q 1Co 1:20
r 1Co 2:5
s Eph 3:10
t Jas 3:17
u Mt 10:27
v Mt 11:19
w Ac 5:42
x Pr 8:2
y Pr 9:3
z Mt 10:27
aa Ac 20:20
ab Pr 8:3
ac Job 18:20
ad Ps 94:8
ae Lu 19:42
af n Pr 14:6
ag o 2Ch 24:19
ah Pr 5:12
ai Job 3:20
aj p Ps 141:5
ak Re 3:19
q Pr 18:4
r Ac 2:18
s Isa 54:13
t Mt 10:20
u Job 6:45
v Isa 65:12
w Mt 22:5
x Isa 65:2
y Jer 7:13
z u 2Ch 36:16
aa Ps 107:11
ab v Ps 81:11
ac w Ps 37:13
ad Ro 2:5
ae x Jg 10:14
af 2Ch 7:20
ag y Na 1:3
ah z Mt 24:21
ai Lu 21:23
aj Ro 2:5
ak a Ps 18:41
Lu 13:25
Jas 4:4
b La 3:44
c Ps 50:17
Ho 4:6
Ac 7:51
d Jg 5:8
Mic 3:2
2Pe 2:15
e Ps 81:11
Jer 8:9
f Ex 33:5
2Ch 29:6
Jer 5:12
g Isa 3:11
Jer 6:19
Eze 24:14
Ga 6:7
h Isa 8:10
i Jer 3:14

Second Col.

a Ro 6:23
b Jer 48:11
Re 2:5
c Ps 25:13
Isa 48:18
Re 3:10
d 2Ki 6:16
Isa 26:3
Lu 21:28
2Pe 2:9

what will kill them,^a and the easygoingness of the stupid is what will destroy them.^b 33 As for the one listening to me, he will reside in security^c and be undisturbed from dread of calamity.^d

2 My son, if you will receive my sayings^e and treasure up my own commandments with yourself,^f 2 so as to pay attention to wisdom with your ear,^g that you may incline your heart to discernment;^h 3 if, moreover, you call out for understandingⁱ itself and you give forth your voice for discernment itself,^j 4 if you keep seeking for it as for silver,^k and as for hid treasures you keep searching for it,^l 5 in that case you will understand the fear^m of Jehovah, and you will find the very knowledge of God.ⁿ 6 For Jehovah himself gives wisdom;^o out of his mouth there are knowledge and discernment.^p 7 And for the upright ones he will treasure up practical wisdom;^q for those walking in integrity he is a shield,^r 8 by observing the paths of judgment,^s and he will guard the very way of his loyal ones.^t 9 In that case you will understand righteousness and judgment and uprightness, the entire course of what is good.^u

10 When wisdom enters into your heart^v and knowledge itself becomes pleasant to your very soul,^w 11 thinking ability itself will keep guard over you,^x discernment itself will safeguard you,^y 12 to deliver you from the bad way,^z from the man speaking perverse things,^{aa} 13 from those leaving the paths of uprightness to walk in the ways of darkness,^{ab} 14 from those who are rejoicing in doing bad,^{ac} who are joyful in the perverse things of badness;^{ad} 15 those whose paths are crooked and

CHAP. 2 a Pr 4:1; 1Pe 1:25; f De 6:6; Job 23:12; g Pr 1:5; h Pr 17:27; Eph 5:17; Heb 5:14; i 1Ki 3:11; Pr 9:10; Pr 18:15; j Php 1:9; 2Ti 2:7; k Ps 19:10; 1Job 28:18; m Job 28:28; Pr 8:13; Jer 32:40; Re 14:7; n Jer 9:24; 2Ti 3:15; 1Jo 5:20; o Ex 31:3; 1Ki 4:29; Jas 3:17; p 2Ti 3:16; q Pr 3:21; Pr 8:14; Lu 1:17; Lu 16:8; r Job 1:10; Ps 41:12; Pr 28:18; s Pr 8:20; t Ps 37:28; Ps 97:10; u Ec 12:13; Mic 6:8; Lu 10:27; v Ps 119:111; w Ac 17:11; Col 3:16; x Ec 7:12; Ec 9:15; Isa 5:15; y Ec 10:10; Mt 10:16; z Ps 141:4; a Pr 8:13; Ac 20:30; b Job 3:19; Job 12:35; 1Jo 2:19; c 1Co 13:6; d Ps 50:18; Ho 7:3; Lu 22:5; Ro 1:32.

Pr 2:5* "God." Heb., 'Elo-him'. 8* Or, "his men of loving-kindness," M^{margin} (TLXXSyVg are similar); M, "his man of loving-kindness."

who are devious in their general course;^a **16** to deliver you from the strange woman, from the foreign woman^b who has made her own sayings smooth;^c **17** who is leaving the confidential friend of her youth^d and who has forgotten the very covenant of her God.^e **18** For down to death her house does sink and down to those impotent in death^f her tracks.^f **19** None of those having relations with her will come back, nor will they regain the paths of those living.^g

20 The purpose is that you may walk in the way of good people^h and that the paths of the righteous ones you may keep.ⁱ **21** For the upright are the ones that will reside in the earth,^j and the blameless are the ones that will be left over in it.^k **22** As regards the wicked, they will be cut off from the very earth;^l and as for the treacherous, they will be torn away from it.^m

3 My son, my law do not forget,ⁿ and my commandments may your heart observe,^o **2** because length of days and years of life^p and peace will be added^q to you.^q **3** May loving-kindness^r and trueness^s themselves not leave you.^t Tie them about your throat.^s Write them upon the tablet of your heart.^t **4** and so find favor and good insight in the eyes of God^u and of earthling man.^u **5** Trust in Jehovah with all your heart^v and do not lean upon your own understanding.^w **6** In all your ways take notice of him,^x and he himself will make your paths straight.^y

7 Do not become wise in your own eyes.^z Fear Jehovah and turn away from bad.^a **8** May it become a healing^b to your navel and a refreshment^c to your bones.^c

Pr 2:18 "Those impotent in death." Heb., *repha'im*; T(Aram.), *gibbor-ai'ia*, "the giants"; LXX, "Hades [Gr., *hai'dei*] with the earthborn ones"; Vg(Lat.), *inferos*. **3:2** Lit., "they will add." The Heb. verb is third person masc. pl. (not fem. like "law" and "commandments" in vs 1), referring to an indefinite subject. **3** Or, "loyal love." **3** Or, "and truth." Heb., *we'emeth*. **4** "In the eyes of God." Heb., *be'eh-neh' 'Elohim*. **4** "And of earthling man." Heb., *we'a-dham*. **8** Or, "moistening." In Ps 102:9, "drink."

CHAP. 2

a De 32:5
b Ph 2:15
c Ge 39:12
Pr 7:5
Pr 22:14
Pr 23:27
1Co 6:9
1Co 6:18
c Pr 6:24
Pr 7:21
d Ge 2:24
Pr 5:18
Jer 3:4
e Mal 2:14
f Pr 5:5
Pr 5:23
Pr 9:18
Eph 5:5
g Ec 7:26
Re 22:15
h Ps 119:63
1Co 11:1
Jas 1:27
i Pr 13:20
j Ps 7:9
Ps 37:11
k Ps 37:29
l Ps 37:20
Ps 104:35
Pr 10:7
m De 28:63
Ps 7:8

CHAP. 3

n De 4:23
Ho 4:6
o De 4:6
Ps 119:34
p Ps 21:4
Pr 10:27
q Isa 54:13
r 2Sa 15:20
Ho 12:6
s De 6:8
t 2Co 3:3
Heb 10:16
u Lu 2:52
2Co 8:21
v Ps 62:8
Isa 26:4
Jer 17:7
w Pr 28:26
Jer 9:23
Jer 10:23
1Co 3:18
x Isa 23:2
Isa 23:4
1Ch 28:11
Ne 1:1
Php 4:6
Col 3:17
y Jos 1:7
Ps 25:9
Jas 1:5
z Pr 16:12
Isa 5:21
Ro 12:16
a Ne 5:15
Pr 14:27
Pr 16:6
b Ps 103:3
c Mt 11:29

Second Col.

a Nu 31:50
De 16:16
Lu 16:9
1Ti 6:18
b Ex 23:19
De 26:2
c De 28:8
2Ch 31:10
Mal 3:14
d Joe 2:24
Pr 15:32
Heb 12:5
f Ps 42:12

9 Honor Jehovah with your valuable things^a and with the firstfruits of all your produce.^b **10** Then your stores of supply will be filled with plenty;^c and with new wine your own press vats will overflow.^d

11 The discipline of Jehovah, O my son, do not reject;^e and do not abhor his reproof;^f **12** because the one whom Jehovah loves he reproves,^g even as a father does a son in whom he finds pleasure.^h

13 Happy is the man that has found wisdom,ⁱ and the man that gets discernment,^j **14** for having it as gain is better than having silver as gain and having it as produce than gold^k itself.

15 It^l is more precious than corals,^l and all other delights of yours cannot be made equal to it. **16** Length of days is in its right hand;^m in its left hand there are riches and glory.ⁿ **17** Its ways are ways of pleasantness, and all its roadways are peace.^o **18** It is a tree of life^p to those taking hold of it, and those keeping fast hold of it^q are to be called happy.^q

19 Jehovah himself in wisdom founded the earth.^r He solidly fixed the heavens in discernment.^s **20** By his knowledge the watery deeps^t themselves were split apart,^u and the cloudy skies keep dripping down light rain.^v **21** My son, may they not get away from your eyes.^w Safeguard practical wisdom and thinking ability,^x **22** and they will prove to be life to your soul^y and charm to your throat.^z **23** In that case you will walk in security^a on your way, and even your foot will not strike against anything.^b **24** Whenever you lie down you will feel no dread;^c and you will certainly

g 1Co 11:32; Heb 12:6; Re 3:19; h De 8:5; Pr 23:15; Heb 12:7; Heb 12:9; 1Ec 7:12; j Pr 2:3; Pr 10:23; k Job 28:15; Pr 8:10; Pr 16:16; l Job 28:18; Pr 8:11; m 1Ti 4:8; n 2Co 6:10; o Lu 1:79; Php 4:9; p Pr 11:30; q Php 2:16; r Ps 1:1; Pr 2:10; s Ps 104:24; Jer 10:12; 1Co 8:6; t Pr 8:26; Jer 51:15; u Ge 1:9; Ps 104:9; Ps 136:6; 2Pe 3:5; v Le 26:4; Job 36:27; Job 38:37; Jer 10:13; w De 6:8; Eph 1:18; x Pr 1:4; Pr 5:2; y Pr 4:22; z Pr 1:9; a Pr 10:9; b Ps 91:12; Ps 121:3; Pr 4:12; Isa 26:7; c Ps 3:5; Ps 4:8; Pr 6:22.

Pr 3:10 Lit., "break forth." **14** "And . . . than gold." Heb., *u-mecharuts*. **15** Or, "She," referring to "wisdom" in vs 13. **16** Or, "honor." **20** Or, "surging waters." Heb., *tehoch-mohik*. Compare Ps 33:7 ftn, "Waters"; Ps 42:7 ftn, "Deep."

lie down, and your sleep must be pleasurable.^a **25** You will not need to be afraid of any sudden dreadful thing,^b nor of the storm upon the wicked ones, because it is coming.^c **26** For Jehovah himself will prove to be, in effect, your confidence,^d and he will certainly keep your foot against capture.^e

27 Do not hold back good from those to whom it is owing,^f when it happens to be in the power of your hand to do [it].^g **28** Do not say to your fellow-man: "Go, and come back and tomorrow I shall give," when there is something with you.^h **29** Do not fabricate against your fellowman anything bad,ⁱ when he is dwelling in a sense of security with you.^j **30** Do not quarrel with a man* without cause,^k if he has rendered no bad to you.^l

31 Do not become envious of the man* of violence,^m nor choose any of his ways.ⁿ **32** For the devious^o person is a detestable thing to Jehovah,^p but His intimacy is with the upright ones.^q **33** The curse of Jehovah is on the house of the wicked one,^r but the abiding place of the righteous ones he blesses.^s **34** If it has to do with ridiculers,^t he himself will deride,^u but to the meek ones he will show favor.^v **35** Honor* is what the wise ones will come to possess,^w but the stupid ones are exalting dishonor.^x

4 Listen, O sons, to the discipline of a father^y and pay attention, so as to know understanding.^z **2** For good instruction is what I certainly shall give to you.^a My law do not leave.^b **3** For I proved to be a real son to my father,^c tender and the only one before my mother.^d **4** And he would instruct me^e and say to me: "May your heart^f keep fast hold of my words.^g Keep my commandments and continue living.^h **5** Acquire wisdom,ⁱ acquire understanding.^j Do not forget, and do not turn

Pr 3:26* Lit., "will prove to be in your confidence." M; LXX, "will be on all your ways." 27* Lit., "from its owners." Heb., *mib-be'alav*, pl. of *ba'al*. 30* Or, "an earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham*. 31* "Of the man of." Heb., *be'ish*. 35* Or, "Glory."

CHAP. 3

a Ps 127:2
Ec 5:12
Jer 31:26
b Ps 27:1
Da 3:17
Lu 1:74
Joh 14:1
Php 1:14
c Ps 73:19
Mt 24:21
1Th 5:2
d Ps 91:9
Pr 10:29
Pr 14:26
Pr 28:1
e 1Sa 2:9
Ps 91:14
f Ro 13:7
Ga 6:6
Tit 3:1
Jas 2:16
Jas 5:4
g Ne 5:8
h Ps 28:27
Le 19:13
De 24:13
i Pr 6:18
j Ps 35:20
Ps 55:20
k Pr 18:6
Pr 20:3
Pr 25:8
l Ro 12:18
1Pe 3:11
m Ps 37:1
Pr 23:17
Pr 24:1
Pr 24:19
n Pr 1:15
o Pr 6:12
Pr 14:2
Mic 3:11
p Pr 6:16
Pr 6:17
Pr 11:20
Lu 16:15
q Ps 15:2
Ps 24:4
Ps 25:14
r De 28:15
Jos 7:24
Es 9:25
Zec 5:4
Ro 2:5
Col 3:6
s De 28:2
Job 42:12
Ps 37:25
t 2Ki 2:23
Pr 1:22
u Ps 138:6
Pr 19:29
v Ps 37:11
Ps 149:4
Isa 57:15
Jas 4:6
w Pr 12:8
x Es 6:12
Ps 132:18
Pr 26:3

CHAP. 4

y De 6:7
Ps 34:11
Pr 1:8
Pr 19:20
Eph 6:1
z Pr 23:23
a De 31:13
De 32:2
1Ti 4:6
Tit 1:9
b De 13:4
1Ch 28:9
c 1Ki 2:2
1Ki 2:12
d 2Sa 12:24
1Ki 1:21
e Pr 22:6
f Pr 4:23

aside from the sayings of my mouth.^a **6** Do not leave it,^b and it will keep you. Love it, and it will safeguard you. **7** Wisdom is the prime thing.^c Acquire wisdom; and with all that you acquire, acquire understanding.^d **8** Highly esteem it, and it will exalt you.^e It will glorify you because you embrace it.^f **9** To your head it will give a wreath of charm;^g a crown of beauty it will bestow upon you.^h

10 Hear, my son, and accept my sayings.ⁱ Then for you the years of life will become many.^j **11** I will instruct you even in the way of wisdom;^k I will cause you to tread in the tracks of uprightness.^l **12** When you walk, your pace will not be cramped;^m and if you run, you will not stumble.ⁿ **13** Take hold on discipline;^o do not let go.^p Safeguard it,^q for it itself is your life.^r

14 Into the path of the wicked ones do not enter,^s and do not walk straight on into the way of the bad ones.^t **15** Shun it,^u do not pass along by it;^v turn aside from it, and pass along.^w **16** For they do not sleep unless they do badness,^x and their sleep has been snatched away unless they cause someone to stumble.^y **17** For they have fed themselves with the bread of wickedness,^z and the wine of acts of violence is what they drink.^a **18** But the path of the righteous ones is like the bright light that is getting lighter and lighter until the day is firmly established.^b **19** The way of the wicked ones is like the gloom;^c they have not known at what they keep stumbling.^d

g De 4:9; h Le 18:5; Joh 12:50; i Jas 3:17; j Ne 8:8; Ps 49:3; Pr 9:10. Second Col. a 2Ch 34:2; Ps 44:17; Pr 3:1; b Pr 9:10; Ec 7:12; Ec 8:1; Col 2:3; c Pr 8:14; Pr 15:14; Mt 13:23; Heb 5:14; d Pr 9:9; Pr 22:29; Da 1:20; e Ex 35:31; 1Ki 4:29; 1Ki 7:14; f Pr 1:9; g Pr 16:31; Lu 10:42; h 1Th 2:13; i De 5:6; Pr 3:2; j 1Sa 12:24; 1Ki 4:29; k Job 1:1; Ps 23:3; Isa 26:7; Mal 2:6; l 2Sa 22:37; m Pr 3:23; Heb 12:6; o Ac 14:22; Heb 2:1; Heb 12:5; Heb 12:13; p De 32:47; Pr 3:22; q Ps 1:1; 1Co 15:33; r Pr 1:15; Pr 3:32; s Isa 33:15; t Am 5:15; Eph 5:11; u Pr 5:8; 2Co 6:14; 1Th 5:22; v Ps 36:4; Isa 57:20; w 2Pe 2:14; Jude 12; Re 2:14; x Mic 2:1; Mt 23:28; y Mic 6:12; Re 17:6; z 2Sa 23:4; Ps 97:11; Ps 119:105; Da 12:4; Mt 5:14; 1Co 13:12; 2Co 4:6; 2Pe 1:19; a Isa 59:9; Joh 12:35; b Joh 12:25; Isa 8:14; Mt 15:14.

Pr 4:6* Or, "her," referring to "wisdom." 10* Or, "And they [the sayings of mine] will become many for you during the years of life." 13* Or, "do not let [it] alone." 13* Or, "her." See vs 6 ftn.

20 My son, to my words do pay attention.^a To my sayings incline your ear.^b 21 May they not get away from your eyes.^c Keep them in the midst of your heart.^d 22 For they are life to those finding them^e and health to all their flesh.^f 23 More than all else that is to be guarded, safeguard your heart,^g for out of it are the sources of life.^h 24 Remove from yourself the crookedness of speech;ⁱ and the deviousness of lips put far away from yourself.^j 25 As for your eyes, straight ahead they should look,^k yes, your own beaming eyes should gaze straight in front of you.^l 26 Smooth out the course of your foot,^m and may all your own ways be firmly established.ⁿ 27 Do not incline to the right hand or to the left.^o Remove your foot from what is bad.^p

5 My son, to my wisdom O do pay attention.^q To my discernment incline your ears,^r 2 so as to guard thinking abilities;^s and may your own lips safeguard knowledge itself.^t

3 For as a honeycomb the lips of a strange woman keep dripping,^u and her palate is smoother than oil.^v 4 But the aftereffect from her is as bitter as wormwood;^w it is as sharp as a two-edged sword.^x 5 Her feet are descending to death.^y Her very steps take hold on She'ol^z itself.^z 6 The path of life she does not contemplate.^a Her tracks have wandered she does not know [where].^b 7 So now, O sons, listen to me^c and do not turn away from the sayings of my mouth.^d 8 Keep your way far off from alongside her, and do not get near to the entrance of her house,^e 9 that you may not give to others your dignity,^f nor your years to what is cruel;^g 10 that strangers may not satisfy themselves with your power,^h nor the things you got by pain be in the house of a foreigner,ⁱ 11 nor you have to groan in your future^j when your flesh and your organism come to an end.^k 12 And

Pr 4:24* Lit., "mouth." 26* "Make straight paths for your feet," LXX. Compare Heb 12:13. 5:5* "Sheol." Heb., *she'ol*; Gr., *hai-den*; Lat., *inferos*. 9* "Dignity," M; TSy, "vital energy"; LXX, "life"; Vg, "honor."

CHAP. 4

a Pr 5:1; Heb 2:1
b Ps 78:1; Isa 55:3
c Pr 3:21
d Ps 40:8; Pr 2:1
e Pr 4:4; 1Ti 4:8
f De 7:15; Ps 103:3; Pr 14:30; Ac 15:29
g De 4:9
h Jer 17:9; Mr 7:21; Ro 8:6; Eph 6:14; Php 4:8; Col 3:8
i Mt 12:35
j Pr 8:8; 1Pe 2:1
k Eze 18:31; Eph 4:22; Jas 1:21
l Job 31:1; Pr 23:5
m Mt 6:22
n Eph 5:15; Heb 12:1
o Ps 40:2; 2Th 3:3; 1Pe 5:10
p De 12:32; Jos 1:7
q Isa 1:16; Ro 12:9

CHAP. 5

q Pr 2:2; Jas 1:19
r 1Ki 4:29; Re 2:11
s Pr 1:4; Pr 8:12
t Pr 15:7; Mal 2:7
u Pr 2:16; Pr 7:21
v Pr 9:17
w Ec 7:26
x Nu 25:8; Pr 6:32
y Pr 2:19; Pr 9:18
z Pr 7:27
a Pr 11:19; Pr 11:27
b Pr 7:11
c Pr 22:17; Heb 12:25
d Pr 2:1
e Pr 4:15
f Pr 6:27; Pr 9:14
g 1Ch 5:1; Pr 29:3
h Pr 6:34
i Pr 7:23
j Pr 31:3; Lu 15:30
k Ge 34:27
l De 32:29; 2Sa 12:10; Ro 6:21; Heb 13:4
m 1Co 5:5; Re 21:8

Second Col.

a Ps 50:17; Zec 7:11
b Joh 3:20
c Ge 19:9; Eze 33:8
d Lu 15:18

you will have to say: "How I have hated discipline^a and my heart has disrespected even reproof!"^b 13 And I have not listened to the voice of my instructors,^c and to my teachers I have not inclined my ear.^d 14 Easily I have come to be in every sort of badness^e in the midst of the congregation and of the assembly."^f

15 Drink water out of your own cistern, and tricklings out of the midst of your own well.^g 16 Should your springs be scattered out of doors,^h [your] streams of water in the public squares themselves? 17 Let them prove to be for you alone, and not for strangers with you.ⁱ 18 Let your water source prove to be blessed,^j and rejoice with the wife of your youth,^k 19 a lovable hind and a charming mountain goat.^l Let her own breasts intoxicate you at all times.^m With her love may you be in an ecstasy constantly.ⁿ 20 So why should you, my son, be in an ecstasy with a strange woman or embrace the bosom of a foreign woman?^o 21 For the ways of man^p are in front of the eyes of Jehovah,^q and he is contemplating all his tracks.^r 22 His own errors will catch the wicked one,^s and in the ropes of his own sin he will be taken hold of.^t 23 He will be the one to die because there is no discipline,^u and [because] in the abundance of his foolishness he goes astray.^v

6 My son, if you have gone surety for your fellowman,^w [if] you have given your handshake even to the stranger,^x 2 [if] you have been ensnared by the sayings of your mouth,^y [if] you have been caught by the sayings of your mouth, 3 take this action then, my son, and deliver yourself, for

d 1Th 4:8; e Nu 25:2; 1Co 10:6; Jude 8; f 1Co 10:11; Jude 4; g Ka 4:15; 1Co 7:3; Heb 13:4; h Pr 5:20; 1Ge 2:24; Ge 20:3; Mt 14:4; 1Jo 7:5; k De 24:5; Ec 9:9; Mal 2:15; 1Ca 2:9; m Ca 4:5; n Ge 26:8; Ge 29:20; Ca 8:6; Eph 5:25; o Pr 2:16; Pr 7:22; Pr 12:14; Pr 23:27; p 2Ch 16:9; Job 34:21; Ps 11:4; Jer 17:10; Jer 23:24; Jer 32:19; q Ps 17:3; Jer 16:17; Heb 4:13; r Ps 7:16; Ga 6:7; s Pr 11:21; Eph 5:6; Heb 13:4; t Pr 10:17; u Ps 81:12; Pr 19:3; 2Pe 2:15; CHAP. 6 v Ge 43:9; Pr 17:18; Pr 22:26; w Pr 11:15; Pr 20:16; x Pr 18:7.

Pr 5:21* "Man." Heb., *ish*. 22* Or, "catch him with the wicked one." 23* "Will be swept away," by a correction of M; LXX, "has been destroyed."

you have come into the palm of your fellowman:^a Go humble yourself* and storm your fellowman with importunities.^b 4 Do not give any sleep to your eyes, nor any slumber to your beaming eyes.^c 5 Deliver yourself like a gazelle from the hand and like a bird from the hand of the birdcatcher.^d

6 Go to the ant,^e you lazy one;^f see its ways and become wise. 7 Although it has no commander, officer or ruler, 8 it prepares its food even in the summer;^g it has gathered its food supplies even in the harvest. 9 How long, you lazy one, will you keep lying down?^h When will you rise up from your sleep?ⁱ 10 A little more sleep, a little more slumbering, a little more folding of the hands in lying down,^j 11 and your poverty will certainly come just like some rover,^k and your want like an armed man.^{*1}

12 A good-for-nothing man,^{*m} a man of hurtfulness,ⁿ is walking with crookedness of speech,^o 13 winking with his eye,^o making signs with his foot, making indications with his fingers.^p 14 Per-verseness is in his heart.^q He is fabricating something bad all the time.^r He keeps sending out merely contentions.^s 15 That is why suddenly there will come his disaster;^t in an instant he will be broken, and there will be no healing.^u

16 There are six things that Jehovah does hate;^v yes, seven are things detestable to his soul:^w 17 lofty eyes,^x a false tongue,^y and hands that are shedding innocent blood,^z 18 a heart fabricating hurtful schemes,^a feet that are in a hurry to run to badness,^b 19 a false witness that launches forth lies,^c and anyone sending forth contentions among brothers.^d

20 Observe, O my son, the commandment of your father,^e and do not forsake

Pr 6:3* Lit., "stamp yourself down." 11* Or, "like an insolent man." Lit., "like a man of a shield." Heb., *ke'ish' ma-ghen'*. 12* Lit., "A man of belial." Heb., *'a-dham' beliya'-al*. 12* "A man of hurtfulness." Heb., *'ish 'a-wen*. 12* Lit., "mouth."

CHAP. 6

a 2Sa 24:14
b Mt 5:25
c Ps 132:4
d Ps 124:7
e Job 12:7
f Pr 10:26
g Pr 26:13
h Pr 30:25
i Pr 10:5
j Pr 24:33
k Pr 20:13
l Pr 24:33
m 1Sa 25:25
n Ps 15:27
o Ps 10:7
p Mt 12:34
q Ac 20:30
r Jas 3:6
s Ps 35:19
t Pr 10:10
u Pr 16:30
v 1Sa 58:9
w Ge 8:21
x Ps 35:32
y Ps 10:30
z Ps 36:4
a Pr 16:18
b Isa 32:7
c Mic 2:1
d Pr 16:28
e Ro 16:17
f Ga 5:20
g Ps 73:18
h Pr 1:27
i Isa 30:13
j 1Th 5:3
k 2Ch 36:16
l Ps 50:22
m Ps 11:5
n Pr 8:13
o Isa 61:8
p De 12:31
q Ps 11:5
r Pr 11:20
s 2Sa 15:1
t 1Ki 1:5
u Ps 101:5
v Pr 16:5
w Ga 6:3
x Pr 12:22
y 1Th 1:10
z Re 21:8
a Ge 4:10
b Nu 9:6
c Nu 35:31
d De 27:25
e Ge 6:5
f Zec 8:17
g Mal 2:16
h Isa 59:7
i Ro 3:15
j Ex 23:1
k 1Ki 21:13
l Mt 26:59
m Le 19:16
n Ga 5:20
o Jas 3:14
p 3Jo 10
q Pr 1:8

Second Col.

a De 21:18
b Eph 6:1
c De 6:6
d Pr 3:3
e Ps 43:3
f Ps 119:9
g Ps 119:105
h 2Pe 1:19
i Isa 30:21
j Isa 51:4

the law of your mother.^a 21 Tie them* upon your heart constantly;^b bind them upon your throat.^c 22 When you walk about, it* will lead you;^d when you lie down, it will stand guard over you;^e and when you have waked up, it itself will make you its concern. 23 For the commandment is a lamp,^f and a light the law is,^g and the reproofs of discipline are the way of life,^h 24 to guard you against the bad woman,^{*i} against the smoothness of the tongue of the foreign woman.^j 25 Do not desire her prettiness in your heart,^k and may she not take you with her lustrous eyes,^l 26 because in behalf of a woman prostitute [one comes down] to a round loaf of bread;^m but as regards another man's wife, she hunts even for a precious soul.ⁿ 27 Can a man rake together fire into his bosom and yet his very garments not be burned?^o 28 Or can a man walk upon the coals and his feet themselves not be scorched? 29 Likewise with anyone having relations with the wife of his fellowman,^p no one touching her will remain unpunishable.^q 30 People do not despise a thief just because he commits thievery to fill his soul when he is hungry. 31 But, when found, he will make it good with seven times as much; all the valuables of his house he will give.^r 32 Anyone committing adultery with a woman is in want of heart;^s he that does it is bringing his own soul to ruin.^t 33 A plague* and dishonor he will find,^u and his reproach itself will not be wiped out.^v 34 For the rage of an able-bodied man is jealousy,^w and he will not show compassion in the day of vengeance.^x 35 He will

h Pr 4:13; Heb 12:11; i Pr 5:3; Ec 7:26; j Pr 2:16; Pr 7:5; k Pr 11:22; Mt 5:28; Jas 1:15; l Isa 3:16; m Pr 29:3; Lu 15:16; Lu 15:30; n Eze 13:18; o Ga 6:7; p Ge 20:3; 2Sa 11:4; Jer 5:8; Eze 22:11; q 2Sa 12:10; Pr 6:35; Heb 13:4; r Ex 22:1; Ex 22:4; Lu 19:8; s Pr 7:7; t Pr 2:18; Pr 5:23; Mal 3:5; 1Co 6:9; Heb 13:4; u Pr 5:9; v 1Ki 15:5; 1Ch 5:1; Mt 1:6; w Nu 5:14; Pr 27:4; x Ge 39:19; Jg 20:5; Jg 20:13; Ca 8:6.

Pr 6:21* "Them," masc., therefore not referring to "commandment" and "law" (in vs 20), both fem., but may be referring to the father's "sayings" (as in 4:10, 20), masc. pl. 22* Or, "she," fem. 24* "Bad woman," MTSy-Vg; LXX, "married woman." 32* Or, "is lacking good motive." Heb., *chasar-lev'*. 32* Or, "destruction." 33* Or, "stroke."

have no consideration for any sort of ransom, neither will he show willingness, no matter how large you make the present.

7 My son, keep my sayings,^a and may you treasure up my own commandments with you.^b **2** Keep my commandments and continue living,^c and my law like the pupil^d of your eyes. **3** Tie them upon your fingers,^e and write them upon the tablet of your heart.^f **4** Say to wisdom:^g "You are my sister"; and may you call understanding itself "Kinswoman." **5** to guard you against the woman stranger,^h against the foreigner who has made her own sayings smooth.ⁱ **6** For at the window of my house, through my lattice^j I looked down, **7** that I might peer upon the inexperienced ones.^k I was interested in discerning among the sons a young man in want of heart,^l **8** passing along on the street near her corner, and in the way to her house he marches,^m **9** in the twilight, in the evening of the day,ⁿ at the approach^o of the night and the gloom. **10** And, look! there was a woman to meet him, with the garment of a prostitute^p and cunning^q of heart. **11** She is boisterous and stubborn.^r In her house her feet do not keep residing.^s **12** Now she is outdoors, now she is in the public squares,^t and near every corner she lies in wait.^u **13** And she has grabbed hold of him and given him a kiss.^v She has put on a bold face, and she begins to say to him:

14 "Communion sacrifices were incumbent upon me."^w Today I have paid my vows.^x **15** That is why I have come out to meet you, to look for your face, that I may find you. **16** With coverlets I have bedecked my divan, with many-colored things, linen of Egypt.^y **17** I have besprinkled my bed with myrrh, aloes and cinnamon.^z **18** Do come, let us drink our fill of love until the morning; do let us enjoy each other with love expressions.^{aa} **19** For the husband is

Pr 7:7* Or, "lacking good motive." Heb., *chasar-lev*. **9*** "Approach," by a slight correction; M, "pupil (of the eye)," or, "middle." **10*** Lit., "guarded."

CHAP. 7

- a Pr 2:1
- b Pr 4:1
- c Pr 5:1
- d Lu 8:15
- e De 11:18
- f Pr 10:14
- g Le 18:5
- h Isa 55:3
- i Job 12:50
- j Ps 17:8
- k De 6:8
- l Pr 2:10
- m 2Co 3:3
- n Pr 2:2
- o Pr 2:16
- p Pr 23:27
- q Pr 5:3
- r Pr 6:24
- s Jc 2:9
- t Pr 9:6
- u Pr 6:32
- v Pr 9:16
- w Pr 5:8
- x Job 24:15
- y Ro 13:12
- z Eph 5:11
- aa Ge 38:14
- ab Jer 4:30
- ac Pr 9:13
- ad 1Ti 5:13
- ae Tit 2:5
- af Pr 9:14
- ag Pr 23:28
- ah Jer 3:2
- ai Ge 39:12
- aj Re 2:20
- ak Le 19:5
- al Pr 15:8
- am Pr 21:27
- an Isa 1:11
- ao 2Sa 15:8
- ap Eze 27:7
- aq Ca 3:6
- ar Ca 4:14
- as Ca 1:4

Second Col.

- a Mr 13:34
- b Pr 5:3
- c Pr 7:5
- d Re 2:20
- e 1Co 6:18
- f Pr 5:9
- g Pr 5:11
- h Ec 9:12
- i Pr 9:18
- j Pr 1:1
- k Pr 5:8
- l 1Pe 2:11
- m Jc 7:26
- n 1Co 10:8
- o Pr 5:5
- p Pr 9:18
- q Pr 2:18
- r Ec 7:17

CHAP. 8

- a n Pr 1:20
- b o Pr 2:3
- c Pr 2:11
- d p Mt 10:27
- e q Pr 1:21
- f r Ac 20:20
- g s Mt 11:15
- h t Ps 19:7
- i Pr 1:4
- j u Jer 17:9
- k v 1Co 2:6
- l w Pr 2:9
- m x Joh 4:24
- n y Joh 17:17

not in his house; he has gone traveling on a way of some distance.^a **20** A bag of money^b he has taken in his hand. On the day of the full moon he will come to his house.^c

21 She has misled him by the abundance of her persuasiveness.^d By the smoothness of her lips she seduces him.^e **22** All of a sudden he is going after her,^f like a bull that comes even to the slaughter, and just as if fettered^g for the discipline of a foolish man, **23** until an arrow cleaves open his liver,^h just as a bird hastens into the trap,ⁱ and he has not known that it involves his very soul.^j

24 And now, O sons, listen to me and pay attention to the sayings of my mouth.^k **25** May your heart not turn aside to her ways. Do not wander into her roadways.^l **26** For many are the ones she has caused to fall down slain,^m and all those being killed by her are numerous.ⁿ **27** The ways to She'ol^o her house^p is; they are descending to the interior rooms of death.^q

8 Does not wisdom keep calling out,^r and discernment keep giving forth its voice?^s **2** On top of the heights,^t by the way, at the crossing of the roadways it has stationed itself. **3** At the side of the gates, at the mouth of the town,^u at the going in of the entrances it keeps crying loudly:^v

4 "To you, O men,^w I am calling, and my voice is to the sons of men."^x **5** O inexperienced ones, understand shrewdness;^y and you stupid ones, understand heart.^z **6** Listen, for it is about the foremost things that I speak,^{aa} and the opening of my lips is about uprightness.^{ab} **7** For my palate in low tones utters truth itself;^{ac} and wickedness is some-

Pr 7:20* Lit., "the silver." **22*** Or, "with her." **22*** "Fettered," by a change of vowel pointing; M, "an anklet (fetter)." **23*** "That it involves his very soul (life)." Heb., *ki-venaph-shoh' hu'*; Gr., *psy-khes'*; Lat., *a'ni-mae*. See App 4A. **27*** "Sheol." Heb., *she'oh'*; Gr., *hai'dou*; Lat., *in'fe-ri*. **8:4*** "Men." Heb., *'ishim'*, pl. of *'ish*. See Isa 53:3 ftn, "Men." **4*** Lit., "earthling man." Heb., *'adham'*. **5*** Or, "have good motive." Heb., *ha-vi'nu lev*.

thing detestable to my lips.^a **8** All the sayings of my mouth are in righteousness.^b Among them there is nothing twisted or crooked.^c **9** All of them are straight to the discerning one, and upright to the ones finding knowledge.^d **10** TAKE my discipline and not silver, and knowledge rather than choice gold.^e **11** For wisdom is better than corals,^f and all other delights themselves cannot be made equal to it.^g

12 "I, wisdom, I have resided with shrewdness^h and I find even the knowledge of thinking abilities.ⁱ **13** The fear of Jehovah means the hating of bad.^j Self-exaltation and pride^k and the bad way and the perverse mouth^l I have hated. **14** I have counsel^m and practical wisdom.ⁿ I—understanding;^o I have mightiness.^p **15** By me kings themselves keep reigning, and high officials themselves keep decreeing righteousness.^q **16** By me princes themselves keep ruling as princes,^r and nobles are all judging in righteousness.^s **17** Those loving me^t I myself love,^t and those looking for me are the ones that find me.^u **18** Riches and glory^v are with me,^v hereditary values and righteousness.^w **19** My fruitage is better than gold,^x even than refined gold, and my produce than choice silver.^x **20** In the path of righteousness I walk,^y in the middle of the roadways of judgment,^z **21** to cause those loving me to take possession of substance;^a and their storehouses I keep filled.^b

22 "Jehovah himself produced me^c as the beginning^c of his way,^c the earliest of his achievements of long ago.^d **23** From time indefinite I was installed,^e from the start,^e from times earlier than the earth.^f **24** When there were

Pr 8:17* "Me," Mmargin TLXXSyVg; M, "it (her)." 18* Or, "honor." 19* "Than gold." Heb., *me-char-ruts*. 22* "Produced me." Heb., *qa-na'ni*; TLXX(Gr., *e'kti-sen' me*)Sy, "created me"; Lat., *pos-se'dit me*, "possessed me." See Ge 14:19 ftn. 22* "As the beginning of." Heb., *re'shiith*; Gr., *arkhen*; not *bere'shiith* (Heb.) or *en arkhei* (Gr.) as in Ge 1:1; Sy, "as the first"; TVg(Lat., *in initio*), "in the beginning." 23* Lit., "from the head." Heb., *mero'sh*.

CHAP. 8

a Pr 12:22
Pr 29:27
b Ps 12:6
Isa 45:23
c 2Ti 3:16
d Ps 25:12
Pr 21:11
e Ps 19:10
Ps 119:72
Ps 119:127
Pr 3:14
Pr 16:16
Pr 20:15
f Pr 3:15
g Ps 19:10
Ps 119:127
h Pr 1:4
i Pr 2:11
Pr 5:2
j Ps 97:10
Ps 101:3
Pr 13:5
Pr 16:6
Ro 12:9
k Isa 2:3
Ps 101:5
Pr 11:2
l Pe 5:5
m Pr 4:24
Isa 9:6
Joh 7:16
n Pr 2:7
Lu 1:17
o Pr 4:7
p Pr 24:5
q Ps 72:1
r Isa 32:1
s Pr 29:2
t Ps 91:14
Joh 14:21
u Pr 2:5
v Mr 10:30
w lKi 3:6
x Pr 3:14
y Ps 85:13
Pr 11:5
z Ps 72:2
Isa 11:4
Isa 42:1
a Ps 37:11
Mt 25:34
b Mal 3:10
c Joh 1:1
Joh 1:14
d Col 1:15
e Mic 5:2
f Joh 1:3
Joh 8:58
Joh 17:5
Col 1:16

Second Col.

a Ge 1:2
b Ge 1:10
Ps 90:2
c Ge 1:1
d Ps 89:11
Ps 90:2
e Ps 33:6
Jer 10:12
Col 1:17
f Ge 1:6
Job 26:10
g Ge 1:7
Job 38:9
h Ge 2:6
Ge 7:11
Ge 8:2
Ps 104:6
i Ge 1:9
Job 38:11
Ps 33:7
Ps 104:9
Jer 5:22
Joh 1:9
k Ge 1:26
Joh 1:3
Joh 17:5
Col 1:16

no watery deeps* I was brought forth as with labor pains,^a when there were no springs heavily charged with water. **25** Before the mountains themselves had been settled down,^b ahead of the hills, I was brought forth as with labor pains, **26** when as yet he had not made the earth^c and the open spaces and the first part of the dust masses of the productive land.^d **27** When he prepared the heavens I was there;^e when he decreed a circle upon the face of the watery deep,^f **28** when he made firm the cloud masses above,^g when he caused the fountains of the watery deep to be strong,^h **29** when he set for the sea his decree that the waters themselves should not pass beyond his order,ⁱ when he decreed the foundations of the earth,^j **30** then I came to be beside him as a master worker,^k and I came to be the one he^l was specially fond^l of day by day, I being glad before him all the time,^m **31** being glad at the productive landⁿ of his earth,ⁿ and the things I was fond of were with the sons of men.^o

32 "And now, O sons, listen to me; yes, happy are the ones that keep my very ways.^p **33** Listen to discipline and become wise,^q and do not show any neglect.^r **34** Happy is the man that is listening to me by keeping awake at my doors day by day, by watching at the posts of my entrances.^s **35** For the one finding me will certainly find life,^t and gets goodwill from Jehovah.^u **36** But the one missing me is doing violence to his soul;^v all those intensely hating me are the ones that do love death."^w

l Isa 42:1; Mt 3:17; m Job 38:7; n Ps 9:8; Ps 98:7; o Job 3:16; Joh 13:1; p lJo 2:17; q Pr 3:11; Pr 4:13; Heb 12:7; r Pr 28:14; Heb 12:25; s Mt 5:3; 1Th 5:6; t Pr 13:14; Joh 3:36; Joh 14:6; Joh 17:3; u Pr 12:2; Eph 1:6; v Joh 3:19; Ac 13:46; w Pr 5:23; Mt 25:46.

Pr 8:24* Or, "surging waters." Heb., *teho-moth*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Deep." 26* "Productive land." Heb., *te-vel*; Lat., *or'bis ter-rae*, "circle of the earth." 29* Lit., "mouth." 30* Or, "a fosterling." Heb., *'a-mohn*; T, "proving faithful"; LXX, "acting suitably"; Vg, "composing all things." 30* "He," LXXSy. 31* "At the productive land of." Heb., *bethe-vel*; LXX, "the inhabited earth." 31* Lit., "earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham*.

9 True wisdom^a has built its house;^b it has hewn out its seven pillars. **2** It has organized its meat slaughtering;^{*} it has mixed its wine; more than that, it has set in order its table.^c **3** It has sent forth its lady attendants, that it may call out on top of the heights of the town: **4** "Whoever is inexperienced, let him turn aside here."^d Whoever is in want of heart^e—she has said to him: **5** "Come, feed yourselves with my bread and share in drinking the wine that I have mixed."^f **6** Leave the inexperienced ones and keep living,^g and walk straight in the way of understanding."^h

7 He that is correcting the ridiculer is taking to himself dishonor,ⁱ and he that is giving a reproof to someone wicked—a defect in him.^j **8** Do not reprove a ridiculer, that he may not hate you.^k Give a reproof to a wise person and he will love you.^l **9** Give to a wise person and he will become still wiser.^m Impart knowledge to someone righteous and he will increase in learning.

10 The fear of Jehovah is the start of wisdom,ⁿ and the knowledge of the Most Holy One^{*} is what understanding is.^o **11** For by me your days will become many,^p and to you years of life will be added.^q **12** If you have become wise, you have become wise in your own behalf;^r and if you have ridiculed, you will bear [it], just you alone.^s

13 A woman of stupidity is boisterous.^t She is simplemindedness itself and has come to know nothing whatever.^u

14 And she has seated herself at the entrance of her house, upon a seat, [in] the high places of the town,^v **15** to call out to those passing along the way, those who are going straight ahead on their paths:^w **16** "Whoever is inexperienced, let him turn aside here."^x And whoever is in want of heart^y—she has

Pr 9:2* Lit., "She slaughtered her slaughtering." 4* Or, "Whoever is lacking good motive." Heb., *chasar-lev'*. 10* "Most Holy One." Lit., "the holy ones." Heb., *Qedho-shim'*, pl. of *qa-dhohsh'*, to denote excellence and referring to "Jehovah." See GK, § 124 h. 16* Or, "And whoever is lacking good motive." Heb., *wa-chasar-lev'*.

CHAP. 9

a Pr 1:20
b 1Co 2:7
c Ps 127:1
d Lu 14:17
e Ps 119:130
f Pr 1:22
g Ps 22:26
Jer 31:12
Joh 6:27
Re 22:17
h Ps 26:4
Ac 2:40
2Co 6:17
Re 18:4
i Pr 4:5
Pr 13:20
Pr 22:17
Ec 7:5
Mt 7:13
Lu 13:24
j 1Ki 18:17
Pr 15:12
j 1Ki 21:20
2Ch 25:16
k 1Ki 22:8
Pr 15:12
Pr 23:9
Mt 7:6
l Ps 141:5
Pr 27:6
Pr 28:23
m Pr 1:5
Pr 15:31
Pr 17:10
Pr 25:12
Mt 13:12
n Ps 34:11
Ps 113:10
Pr 1:7
o 1Ch 28:9
Mt 11:27
Joh 17:3
p De 6:2
Pr 8:35
Pr 10:27
q Pr 3:2
r Pr 16:26
s Isa 28:22
t Pr 7:11
Pr 21:9
u Job 2:10
v Pr 7:12
Pr 23:28
w Pr 7:8
Pr 7:26
Pr 23:27
x Pr 9:4
y Pr 6:32

Second Col.

a Pr 20:17
b Pr 7:18
Eph 5:12
c Pr 2:18
Pr 7:23

CHAP. 10

d Pr 1:1
e Pr 13:1
Pr 23:24
Pr 27:11
Pr 29:3
f Ps 15:20
Pr 17:21
Pr 17:25
g Pr 11:4
Zep 1:18
h Pr 11:4
Pr 12:28
Da 4:27
i Ps 33:19
Ps 37:25
Mt 6:33
Heb 13:5
j Pr 14:32
k Pr 20:4
Ec 10:18

also said to him: **17** "Stolen waters themselves are sweet,^a and bread [eaten] in secrecy—it is pleasant."^b **18** But he has not come to know that those impotent in death^{*} are there, that those called in by her are in the low places of She'ol.^c

10 Proverbs of Sol'o-mon.^d

A wise son is the one that makes a father rejoice,^e and a stupid son is the grief of his mother.^f **2** The treasures of the wicked one will be of no benefit,^g but righteousness is what will deliver from death.^h **3** Jehovah will not cause the soul of the righteous one to go hungry,ⁱ but the craving of the wicked ones he will push away.^j

4 The one working with a slack hand will be of little means,^k but the hand of the diligent one is what will make one rich.^l

5 The son acting with insight is gathering during the summertime; the son acting shamefully is fast asleep during the harvest.^m

6 Blessings are for the head of the righteous one,ⁿ but as regards the mouth of the wicked ones, it covers up violence.^o **7** The remembrance of the righteous one is due for a blessing,^p but the very name of the wicked ones will rot.^q

8 The one wise in heart will accept commandments,^r but the one foolish with his lips will be trodden down.^s

9 He that is walking in integrity will walk in security,^t but he that is making his ways crooked will make himself known.^u

10 The one winking his eye will give pain,^v and the one foolish with his lips will be trodden down.^w **11** The mouth

1 Pr 12:24; Pr 13:4; Pr 21:5; m Pr 6:6; Pr 6:9; Pr 17:2; n Ex 23:25; De 28:2; Pr 11:26; Pr 28:20; Mal 3:10; o De 28:15; p 2Ki 19:34; Ps 112:6; Pr 22:1; Ec 7:1; q Ps 9:5; Ps 109:15; r De 4:6; Job 23:12; Ps 19:7; Ps 107:43; Ps 119:34; Ps 119:100; 2Ti 3:15; s Pr 17:20; Pr 18:6; Ec 10:12; t Ps 25:21; Pr 28:18; u Mt 10:26; Lu 12:2; 1Co 4:5; 1Ti 5:24; v Ps 35:19; Pr 6:13; w Pr 18:21; 3Jo 10.

Pr 9:18* "Those impotent in death." Heb., *repha'im'*; TSyVg(Lat., *gi-gan'tes*), "the giants"; LXX, "the earthborn ones." Compare 2:18 ftn. 18* "Sheol." Heb., *she'oh'*; Gr., *hai'dou*; Lat., *infer'ni*. 10:6* Or, "violence will cover the very mouth of wicked people." Compare vs 11.

of the righteous one is a source* of life;^a but as regards the mouth of the wicked ones, it covers up violence.^b

12 Hatred is what stirs up contentions,^c but love covers over even all transgressions.^d

13 On the lips of the understanding person wisdom is found,^e but the rod is for the back of one in want of heart.^f

14 The wise are the ones that treasure up knowledge,^g but the mouth of the foolish one is near to ruin itself.^h

15 The valuable things of a rich man are his strong town.ⁱ The ruin of the lowly ones is their poverty.^j

16 The activity of the righteous one results in life;^k the produce of the wicked one results in sin.^l

17 He that is holding to discipline is a path to life,^m but he that is leaving reproof is causing to wander.ⁿ

18 Where there is one covering over hatred there are lips of falsehood,^o and the one bringing forth a bad report is stupid.^p

19 In the abundance of words there does not fail to be transgression,^q but the one keeping his lips in check is acting discreetly.^r

20 The tongue of the righteous one is choice silver;^s the heart of the wicked one is worth little.^t

21 The very lips of the righteous one keep pasturing* many,^u but for want of heart^v the foolish themselves keep dying.^v

22 The blessing of Jehovah—that is what makes rich,^w and he adds no pain with it.^x

23 To the stupid one the carrying on of loose conduct* is like sport,^y but wisdom is for the man^z of discernment.^z

24 The thing frightful to the wicked one—that is what will come to him;^a but the desire of the righteous ones will

CHAP. 10

a Ps 37:30
Pr 11:30
Mt 12:35
Jas 5:20
b Ec 10:13
Mt 12:34
Jas 3:5
c Pr 15:18
Jas 4:1
d Pr 17:9
1Co 13:4
1Pe 4:8
e Pr 15:7
Isa 50:4
Lu 4:22
f Ps 32:9
Pr 19:29
Pr 26:3
1Co 4:21
g Pr 9:9
Pr 18:15
Mt 12:35
h Pr 13:3
Pr 18:7
Pr 21:23
i Job 31:24
Ec 7:12
Lu 12:19
j Pr 19:7
k Pr 11:30
Hab 2:4
Ga 6:8
l Mt 7:17
m Pr 12:1
Heb 2:1
n Pr 5:12
Pr 15:10
2Ti 4:4
Heb 12:25
o 1Sa 18:21
2Sa 3:27
Lu 20:20
1Jo 3:15
p Ps 50:20
Ps 101:5
q Ec 5:2
Ec 10:14
Jas 3:2
r Ps 39:1
Pr 17:27
Pr 21:23
Jas 1:19
s Pr 12:18
Pr 16:13
Mt 12:35
t Ge 6:5
Jer 17:9
Mt 12:34
u Jer 3:15
1Pe 5:2
v Pr 5:12
Ho 4:6
Ro 1:28
w De 8:18
1Sa 2:7
Ps 37:22
Ps 107:38
x 1Ti 6:6
y Pr 14:9
Pr 26:19
z Pr 1:2
Pr 2:10
Pr 15:21
a Heb 10:27

be granted.^a 25 As when the storm wind passes over, so the wicked one is no more;^b but the righteous one is a foundation to time indefinite.^c

26 As vinegar to the teeth and as smoke to the eyes, so the lazy man is to those sending him forth.^d

27 The very fear of Jehovah will add days,^e but the years themselves of the wicked ones will be cut short.^f

28 The expectation of the righteous ones is a rejoicing,^g but the very hope of the wicked ones will perish.^h

29 The way of Jehovah is a stronghold for the blamelessⁱ one, but ruin is for the practicers of what is hurtful.^j

30 As for the righteous one, to time indefinite he will not be caused to stagger;^k but as for the wicked ones, they will not keep residing on the earth.^l

31 The mouth of the righteous one —it bears the fruit of wisdom,^m but the tongue of perverseness will be cut off.ⁿ

32 The lips of the righteous one —they come to know goodwill,^o but the mouth of the wicked ones is perverseness.^p

11 A cheating pair of scales is something detestable to Jehovah,^q but a complete stone-weight is a pleasure to him.

2 Has presumptuousness come? Then dishonor will come;^r but wisdom is with the modest ones.^s

3 The integrity of the upright ones is what leads them,^t but distortion by those dealing treacherously will despoil them.^u

4 Valuable things will be of no benefit on the day of fury,^v but righteousness itself will deliver from death.^w

5 The righteousness of the blameless one is what will make his way straight,^x but in his own wickedness the wicked

Pr 10:11* Or, "well." Heb., *meqohr'*. 13* Or, "one lacking good motive." Heb., *chasar-lev'*. 17* "Is on the path to life," by altering the vowel pointing of M. 21* "Keep pasturing (shepherding)." Heb., *yir'u'*. 21* Or, "for lack of good motive." Heb., *ba-chasar-lev'*. 22* Or, "and pain[ful effort] adds nothing to it." 23* "Loose conduct." Heb., *zim-mah'*. See Ga 5:19 ftn, "Conduct." 23* "For the man of." Heb., *le'ish'*.

Second Col.

a Ps 21:2
Ps 37:4
Joh 16:24
1Jo 5:14
b Ps 37:10
Ps 58:9
Isa 40:24
c Ps 15:5
Mt 7:24
1Ti 6:19
d Mt 25:26
e Ps 21:4
Ps 91:16

f Ps 55:23; Ec 7:17; g Ps 16:9; Ro 5:2; Ro 12:12; h Ps 112:10; Pr 11:7; Mt 25:46; 2Th 1:9; i Ps 41:11; Ps 84:7; Pr 18:10; Isa 40:31; Php 4:13; j Job 31:3; Ps 1:6; Lu 13:27; Ro 2:8; k Ps 16:8; Ps 125:1; l Ps 37:9; Mt 21:41; m Ps 37:30; Pr 10:11; n Ps 63:11; o Ps 30:5; Pr 11:27; p Pr 15:2; CHAP. 11 q Le 19:36; De 25:15; Pr 20:10; Eze 45:10; Am 8:5; Mic 6:10; r Pr 16:18; Pr 18:12; Lu 14:8; s Pr 15:33; Mic 6:8; 1Pe 5:5; t Ps 25:21; Ps 26:1; Pr 13:6; u Pr 21:7; Pr 28:18; Isa 1:28; v Pr 10:2; Pr 18:11; Eze 7:19; Zep 1:18; Mt 16:26; w Ge 7:1; Pr 12:28; Pr 14:32; x Ps 26:3; Pr 10:2; Pr 13:6.

Pr 11:3* "Will despoil them," according to Margin Vg.

one will fall.^a 6 The righteousness of the upright ones is what will deliver them,^b but by their* craving^c those dealing treacherously will themselves be caught.^c

7 When a wicked man* dies, [his] hope perishes;^d and even expectation [based] on powerfulness has perished.^e

8 The righteous is the one rescued even from distress,^f and the wicked one comes in instead of him.^g

9 By [his] mouth the one who is an apostate brings his fellowman to ruin,^h but by knowledge are the righteous rescued.ⁱ

10 Because of the goodness of the righteous ones a town is elated,^j but when the wicked ones perish there is a joyful cry.^k

11 Because of the blessing of the upright ones a town is exalted,^l but because of the mouth of the wicked ones it gets torn down.^m

12 The one in want of heart* has despised his own fellowman,ⁿ but the man* of broad discernment is one that keeps silent.^o

13 The one walking about as a slanderer^p is uncovering confidential talk,^q but the one faithful in spirit* is covering over a matter.^r

14 When there is no skillful direction, the people fall;^s but there is salvation in the multitude of counselors.^t

15 One will positively fare badly because he has gone surety for a stranger,^u but the one hating handshaking is keeping carefree.

16 A woman of charm is the one that takes hold of glory;^v but the tyrants, for their part, take hold of riches.

17 A man of loving-kindness* is dealing rewardingly with his own soul,^w but the cruel person is bringing ostracism upon his own organism.^x

18 The wicked one is making false

Pr 11:6* "Their," TLXXSyVg; M omits. 6* "Destruction," LXX. 7* Or, "earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 12* Or, "lacking good motive." Heb., 'chasar-lev'. 12* "But the man of." Heb., 'we'ish'. 13* "Spirit." Heb., 'ru'ach; Gr., 'pno-ei', "breath"; Lat., 'a'ni-mi. 16* Or, "honor." 17* Or, "loyal love."

CHAP. 11

a 2Sa 17:23
Es 7:10
Ps 9:15
Pr 5:22
b Ge 31:7
Jer 39:18
Jer 40:4
c Ps 7:16
Pr 1:32
Ec 9:3
Ec 10:8
d Pr 10:28
Pr 14:32
2Th 1:9
e Ex 15:9
Ps 146:4
Ec 9:5
Lu 12:20
f Es 8:11
Pr 10:28
Da 3:27
Da 6:23
g Es 7:9
Pr 21:18
Da 6:24
h Ac 20:30
2Co 11:13
2Ti 2:18
2Pe 2:1
i Pr 2:10
Pr 9:10
j Es 8:16
Pr 28:12
k Ex 15:21
Jg 5:31
Es 9:22
l Pr 14:34
Pr 29:8
m Es 9:1
Jas 3:6
n 2Sa 19:27
Ps 123:4
Pr 18:8
2Co 12:20
o Pr 17:27
1Pe 2:23
p Le 19:16
Ps 101:5
q Pr 20:19
Pr 25:9
Pr 26:22
r Jos 2:14
Jos 2:20
Jer 38:27
Mt 1:19
s 1Ki 12:14
Isa 19:13
t Pr 15:22
Pr 20:18
Pr 24:6
u Pr 6:1
Pr 17:18
Pr 20:16
Pr 22:26
v 1Sa 25:39
Pr 31:30
1Ti 2:9
1Pe 3:4
w Pr 19:22
Da 4:27
Lu 6:38
2Co 9:6
x Jas 5:3

Second Col.

a Job 27:13
Ga 6:7
b Ps 126:5
Ga 6:8
Jas 3:18
c Pr 10:16
Pr 12:28
Hab 2:4
Ac 10:35
Re 2:10
d Pr 7:23
Pr 8:36
Ro 6:23

wages,^a but the one sowing righteousness, true earnings.^b

19 The one firmly standing for righteousness* is in line for life,^c but the one chasing after what is bad is in line for his own death.^d

20 Those crooked at heart are something detestable to Jehovah,^e but the ones blameless in [their] way are a pleasure to him.^f

21 Though hand be to hand, a bad person will not go unpunished;^g but the offspring of the righteous ones will certainly escape.^h

22 As a gold nose ring in the snout of a pig, so is a woman that is pretty but that is turning away from sensibleness.ⁱ

23 The desire of the righteous ones is surely good;^j the hope of the wicked ones is fury.^k

24 There exists the one that is scattering and yet is being increased;^l also the one that is keeping back from what is right, but it results only in want.^m

25 The generous soul* will itself be made fat,ⁿ and the one freely watering [others] will himself also be freely watered.^o

26 The one holding back grain—the populace will execrate him, but there is a blessing for the head of the one letting it be bought.^p

27 He that is looking for good will keep seeking goodwill;^q but as for the one searching for bad, it will come upon him.^r

28 The one trusting in his riches—he

e Ps 18:26; Pr 3:32; Pr 6:15; f Ps 11:7; Ps 51:6; Pr 15:8; g Ec 8:13; Ec 18:4; h Ge 22:12; 1Sa 30:19; i Pr 9:13; j Ps 10:17; Ps 37:4; Isa 26:9; Mt 5:6; k Pr 10:28; 2Th 1:9; Heb 10:27; 1De 15:10; Ps 112:9; Pr 19:17; Ec 11:1; m Hag 1:6; n Job 29:13; Isa 32:8; Ac 20:35; 2Co 9:6; o Pr 28:27; Lu 6:38; p Ge 41:56; Job 29:13; q Pr 8:35; Pr 12:2; Lu 2:14; r Es 7:10; Ps 7:15; Ps 10:2; Pr 17:11.

Pr 11:18* "False wages," that is, the reward for bad activity. Heb., *phe'ul-lath-sha'qer*. 18* "True earnings," that is, the reward for good activity. Heb., *se'kher 'emeth*. 19* "The one firmly standing for righteousness," by a correction of M; T, "Thus whoever does righteousness"; LXXSy (reading *ben* for *ken*), "A son of righteousness (righteous son)." 22* Or, "tastefulness; good taste." 25* Lit., "The soul with a blessing gift."

himself will fall;^a but just like foliage the righteous ones will flourish.^b

29 As for anyone bringing ostracism upon his own house,^c he will take possession of wind;^d and a foolish person will be a servant to the one wise in heart.

30 The fruitage of the righteous one is a tree of life,^e and he that is winning souls is wise.^f

31 Look! The righteous one—in the earth he will be rewarded.^g How much more should the wicked one and the sinner be!^h

12 A lover of discipline is a lover of knowledge,ⁱ but a hater of reproof is unreasoning.^j

2 One that is good gets approval from Jehovah,^k but the man* of [wicked] ideas he pronounces wicked.^l

3 No man* will be firmly established by wickedness;^m but as for the root-foundation of the righteous ones, it will not be caused to stagger.ⁿ

4 A capable wife is a crown to her owner,^o but as rottenness in his bones is she that acts shamefully.^p

5 The thoughts of the righteous ones are judgment;^q the steering by the wicked ones is deception.^r

6 The words of the wicked ones are a lying in wait* for blood,^s but the mouth of the upright ones is what will deliver them.^t

7 There is an overthrowing* of the wicked ones and they are no more,^u but the very house of the righteous ones will keep standing.^v

8 For his mouth of discretion a man will be praised,^w but one who is twisted at heart will come to be for contempt.^x

9 Better is the one lightly esteemed but having a servant than the one glorifying himself but in want of bread.^y

10 The righteous one is caring for the soul of his domestic animal,^z but the mercies of the wicked ones are cruel.^a

Pr 12:2* "But the man of." Heb., *we'ish'*. 3* Or, "earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham'*. 6* "A lying in wait." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive construct. 7* "There is an overthrowing." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

CHAP. 11

a Job 31:24
b Ps 52:7
c Ps 62:10
d Ps 1:3
e Ps 52:8
f Isa 60:21
g Jer 17:8
h Jer 34:30
i Isa 25:3
j Ho 8:7
k Pr 15:4
l 2Co 3:3
m Pr 14:25
n Da 12:3
o Mt 4:19
p Ro 10:14
q 1Co 9:20
r Jas 5:20
s Jer 4:13
t Jer 39:18
u Eze 18:24
v Eze 33:9
w 2Th 1:6
x 1Pe 4:18

CHAP. 12

i Pr 3:11
j Pr 4:13
k Pr 23:12
l Ps 32:9
m Isa 1:3
n Ps 112:6
o Pr 15:9
p 1De 25:1
q 1Ki 8:32
r Isa 32:5
s Ps 37:10
t Ps 37:38
u Eph 3:17
v Col 2:7
w Pr 18:22
x Pr 19:14
y 1Co 11:7
z Ge 39:10
a 1Ki 21:25
b Pph 4:8
c Ps 140:2
d Pr 6:18
e Pr 11:23
f Jer 4:14
g Mt 26:4
h 2Sa 17:1
i Ps 10:9
j Mic 7:2
k Ac 23:12
l Es 4:16
m Es 7:4
n Pr 14:3
o Pr 15:2
p Es 9:10
q Ps 37:10
r Pr 14:11
s Nu 25:13
t 2Sa 7:16
u Pr 24:3
v Mt 7:24
w Ge 41:39
x 1Sa 16:18
y Lu 16:8
z Joh 7:46
a 1Sa 25:17
b Mt 27:4
c Ac 12:23
d Pr 13:7
e Lu 14:11
f z Ge 33:13
g Ex 23:12
h De 22:4
i De 22:10
j De 25:4
k Jon 4:11
l Ge 49:6
m Jg 1:7
n 1Sa 11:2

Second Col.

a Ps 128:2
b Pr 28:19
c Eph 4:28

11 The one cultivating his ground will himself be satisfied with bread,^a but the one pursuing valueless things is in want of heart.^{*b}

12 The wicked one has desired the netted prey of bad men;^c but as for the root of the righteous ones, it yields.^d

13 By the transgression of the lips the bad person is ensnared,^e but the righteous one gets out of distress.^f

14 From the fruitage of a man's mouth* he is satisfied with good,^g and the very doing of a man's hands* will come back to him.^h

15 The way of the foolish one is right in his own eyes,ⁱ but the one listening to counsel is wise.^j

16 It is a foolish person that makes known his vexation in the [same] day,^k but the shrewd one is covering over a dishonor.^l

17 He that launches forth faithfulness will tell what is righteous,^m but a false witness, deception.ⁿ

18 There exists the one speaking thoughtlessly as with the stabs of a sword,^o but the tongue of the wise ones is a healing.^p

19 It is the lip of truth^q that will be firmly established forever,^r but the tongue of falsehood will be only as long as a moment.^{*s}

20 Deception is in the heart of those fabricating mischief,^t but those counseling peace have rejoicing.^u

21 Nothing hurtful will befall the righteous one,^v but the wicked are the ones that will certainly be filled with calamity.^w

22 False lips are something detestable to Jehovah,^x but those acting in faithfulness are a pleasure to him.^y

b Pr 6:32; Mt 16:26; c Jer 5:26; Mic 7:2; d Mt 5:39; Mt 5:41; e 1Ki 2:23; Ps 5:6; Ec 5:6; Da 6:24; f 2Sa 4:9; Mt 12:37; 2Pe 2:9; g Pr 18:20; h Isa 3:11; Mt 16:27; i Pr 3:7; Pr 26:12; Ga 6:3; j Pr 1:5; Ec 4:13; k Pr 29:11; l Pr 11:13; m 1Sa 22:14; n Pr 6:19; Pr 14:5; Mt 26:59; o Eph 6:4; p Pr 10:21; Pr 16:24; q Eph 4:25; r 1Pe 3:10; s Pr 19:9; Ac 5:3; t Pr 26:24; Da 6:5; Mr 7:23; u Mt 5:9; Mt 18:15; v Ps 91:10; Pr 1:33; Pr 13:6; w Pr 1:31; Isa 48:22; Hab 2:16; x Ps 5:6; Pr 6:16; Pr 6:17; Re 21:8; y Pr 15:8.

Pr 12:11* Or, "is lacking good motive." Heb., *chasar-lev'*. 14* Lit., "mouth of a man." Heb., *ber-ish'*. 16* Lit., "hands of a man." Heb., *yedheh-'a-dham'*. 19* Lit., "will be only as long as I am inclined to give rest [or, to twinkle]."

23 A shrewd man* is covering knowledge,^a but the heart of the stupid ones is one that calls out foolishness.^b

24 The hand of the diligent ones is the one that will rule,^c but the slack hand will come to be for forced labor.^d

25 Anxious care in the heart of a man* is what will cause it to bow down,^e but the good word is what makes it rejoice.^f

26 The righteous one spies out his own pasturage, but the very way of wicked ones causes them to wander about.^g

27 Slackness will not start up one's game animals,^h but the diligent one is a man's* precious wealth.

28 In the path of righteousness there is life,ⁱ and the journey in its pathway means no death.^j

13 A son is wise where there is a father's discipline,^k but the ridiculer is one that has not heard rebuke.^l

2 From the fruitage of his mouth a man will eat good,^m but the very soul* of those dealing treacherously is violence.ⁿ

3 The one guarding his mouth is keeping his soul.^o The one opening wide his lips—he will have ruin.^p

4 The lazy one is showing himself desirous, but his soul [has] nothing.^q However, the very soul of the diligent ones will be made fat.^r

5 A false word is what the righteous hates,^s but the wicked ones act shamefully and cause disgrace for themselves.^t

6 Righteousness itself safeguards the one who is harmless in his way,^u but wickedness is what subverts the sinner.^v

7 There exists the one that is pretending to be rich and yet he has nothing at all,^w there is the one that is pretending to be of little means and yet [he has] many valuable things.

8 The ransom for a man's soul is his

Pr 12:23* "Man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 25* "Man." Heb., 'ish. 27* "Man's." Heb., 'a-dham'. 13:2* "But the very soul (soulful desire) of." Heb., 'wene'phesh; Gr., 'psy-khat'; Lat., 'a-ni-ma. 6* By a slight correction; M appears to read, "wickedness is what distorts a sin offering."

CHAP. 12

a Pr 10:19
b Pr 13:16
c Pr 15:2
d Ge 39:4
e 1Ki 11:28
f Pr 17:2
g Heb 6:11
h Pr 19:15
i Ne 2:2
j Ps 38:6
k Pr 15:13
l Mt 6:25
m Pr 13:12
n Pr 16:24
o Isa 50:4
p Zec 1:13
q Pr 11:18
r Pr 13:4
s Pr 26:15
t Ps 37:27
u Pr 10:2
v Pr 10:7
w Hab 2:4
x Ro 5:21
y 1Pe 3:10
z Pr 10:16
Pr 11:19

CHAP. 13

k Pr 15:5
l Heb 12:7
m 1Sa 2:25
n Pr 9:7
o Pr 12:14
p Pr 18:20
q Ps 140:11
r Pr 4:17
s Hab 2:8
t Re 16:6
u Ps 39:1
v Ps 141:3
w Pr 21:23
x Pr 10:19
y Pr 12:13
z Pr 18:7
aa Mt 12:36
ab Jas 1:26
ac Jas 3:9
ad Jude 16
ae Pr 12:24
af Pr 26:13
ag Pr 10:4
ah Pr 11:25
ai Ps 119:163
aj Pr 8:13
ak Pr 30:8
al Eph 4:25
am 2Pe 3:3
an Ps 25:21
ao Pr 12:21
ap Pr 12:28
aq 2Ch 28:23
ar Ps 140:11
as Pr 12:9
at Re 3:17

Second Col.

a Ex 21:30
b Jer 41:8
c 2Ki 24:14
d Jer 39:10
e Ps 97:11
f Job 21:17
g Pr 20:20
h Pr 24:20
i Jg 8:1
j Pr 11:2
k Pr 21:24
l Pr 24:6
m Ac 15:6
n Pr 28:8
o Ec 5:14
p Jer 17:11
q Ps 128:2
r Ps 69:3
s Ps 143:7

riches,^a but the one of little means has not heard rebuke.^b

9 The very light of the righteous ones will rejoice,^c but the lamp of the wicked ones—it will be extinguished.^d

10 By presumptuousness one only causes a struggle,^e but with those consulting together there is wisdom.^f

11 Valuable things resulting from vanity become fewer,^g but the one collecting by the hand is the one that makes increase.^h

12 Expectation postponed is making the heart sick,ⁱ but the thing desired is a tree of life when it does come.^j

13 He that has despised the word,^k from him a [debtor's] pledge will be seized; but the one fearing the commandment is the one that will be rewarded.^l

14 The law of the wise one is a source* of life,^m to turn one away from the snares of death.ⁿ

15 Good insight itself gives favor,^o but the way of those dealing treacherously is rugged.^p

16 Everyone shrewd will act with knowledge,^q but the one that is stupid will spread abroad foolishness.^r

17 A messenger that is wicked will fall into bad,^s but a faithful envoy is a healing.^t

18 The one neglecting discipline [comes to] poverty and dishonor,^u but the one keeping a reproof is the one that is glorified.^v

19 Desire when realized is pleasurable to the soul;^w but it is something detestable to the stupid ones to turn away from bad.^x

20 He that is walking with wise persons will become wise,^y but he that is having dealings with the stupid ones will fare badly.^z

21 Sinners are the ones whom ca-

J Ge 21:7; Lu 2:30; Php 1:23; k 2Ch 36:16; Pr 13:18; l Ps 19:11; 2Jo 8; m Pr 16:22; Pr 24:14; n Pr 14:27; o 1Sa 18:14; Lu 2:52; p Pr 4:19; Ro 6:21; q Pr 14:8; r Pr 14:15; Pr 14:18; Mt 10:16; s 1Sa 25:25; s 2Sa 4:10; t Pr 25:25; 2Co 5:20; 2Ti 2:2; u Pr 15:32; Heb 12:25; v Ps 141:5; Heb 12:11; w 1Ki 1:48; x Pr 29:27; Am 5:10; y Pr 22:17; Ac 4:13; Heb 10:24; z Ge 34:2.

Pr 13:14* Or, "well." Heb., 'meqohr'. 15* "Rugged," according to the suggestion offered by BDB, p. 451; by a correction of M, "their disaster."

lamity pursues,^a but the righteous are the ones whom good rewards.^b

22 One who is good will leave an inheritance to sons of sons, and the wealth of the sinner is something treasured up for the righteous one.^c

23 Plowed ground of persons of little means [yields] a great deal of food,^d but there exists the one that is swept away for lack of judgment.^e

24 The one holding back his rod is hating his son,^f but the one loving him is he that does look for him with discipline.^g

25 The righteous is eating to the satisfaction of his soul,^h but the belly of the wicked ones will be empty.ⁱ

14 The truly wise woman has built up her house,^j but the foolish one tears it down with her own hands.^k

2 The one walking in his uprightness is fearing Jehovah,^l but the one crooked in his ways is despising Him.^m

3 The rod of haughtiness is in the mouth of the foolish one,ⁿ but the very lips of the wise ones will guard them.^o

4 Where there are no cattle the manger is clean, but the crop is abundant because of the power of a bull.

5 A faithful witness is one that will not lie,^p but a false witness launches forth mere lies.^q

6 The ridiculer has sought to find wisdom, and there is none; but to the understanding one knowledge is an easy thing.^r

7 Go away from in front of the stupid man,^s for you will certainly not take note of the lips of knowledge.^t

8 The wisdom of the shrewd is to understand his way,^u but the foolishness of stupid ones is deception.^v

9 Foolish are those who make a derision of guilt,^w but among the upright ones there is agreement.^x

10 The heart is aware of the bitterness of one's soul,^y and with its rejoicing no stranger will intermeddle.

11 The house of wicked people will be annihilated,^z but the tent of the upright ones will flourish.^a

Fr 14:9* Or, "approval."

CHAP. 13

a Ge 4:7
b De 28:20
c Isa 3:10
d Ro 2:10
e De 6:11
f Job 27:17
g Isa 61:6
h Pr 12:11
i Pr 27:18
j 2Co 9:6
k Pr 28:19
l f 1Sa 3:13
m 1Ki 1:6
n Pr 29:15
o Ge 6:7
p Pr 3:12
q Pr 19:18
r Pr 22:15
s Pr 23:14
t Eph 6:4
u Heb 12:6
v Ps 34:10
w Ps 37:25
x Heb 13:5
y i De 28:48
z Isa 65:13

CHAP. 14

j Ru 4:11
k Pr 24:3
l Pr 31:10
m Pr 31:26
n k Pr 9:13
o Job 1:1
p Ac 10:35
q De 32:15
r Lu 10:16
s 1Sa 2:3
t 2Pe 2:18
u Ro 12:6
v Ro 10:10
w Pr 12:17
x 2Co 6:7
y Ex 20:16
z Pr 6:19
a Pr 19:5
b Pr 18:15
c s Pr 13:20
d t Pr 1:29
e u Ps 111:10
f Eph 5:17
g Pr 11:12
h Lu 12:19
i 1Co 1:20
j w Pr 10:23
k Pr 30:20
l Jer 6:15
m Jude 18
n x 1Co 1:10
o y 1Sa 1:10
p 2Ki 4:27
q Pr 15:13
r z Pr 3:33
s Pr 12:7
t Pr 21:12
u a Ps 112:3
v Pr 13:22

Second Col.

a Pr 30:12
b Pr 16:25
c Ro 6:21
d Ec 2:2
e Ec 7:2
f Ec 7:4
g Pr 1:31
h Pr 1:32
i Mt 6:16
j 2Pe 2:13
k f 2Co 1:12
l Ga 6:4
m Ga 6:8
n x Pr 27:12
o Ro 16:18
p h Ne 6:2
q Am 5:13
r i Ge 39:12
s 1Th 5:22

12 There exists a way that is upright before a man,^a but the ways of death are the end of it afterward.^b

13 Even in laughter the heart may be in pain;^c and grief is what rejoicing ends up in.^d

14 The one faithless at heart will be satisfied with the results of his own ways,^e but the good man with the results of his dealings.^f

15 Anyone inexperienced puts faith in every word,^g but the shrewd one considers his steps.^h

16 The wise one fears and is turning away from badness,ⁱ but the stupid is becoming furious and self-confident.^j

17 He that is quick to anger will commit foolishness,^k but the man of thinking abilities is hated.^l

18 The inexperienced ones will certainly take possession of foolishness,^m but the shrewd ones will bear knowledge as a headdress.ⁿ

19 Bad people will have to bow down before the good ones,^o and the wicked people at the gates of the righteous one.

20 Even to his fellowman one who is of little means is an object of hatred,^p but many are the friends of the rich person.^q

21 The one despising his own fellowman is sinning,^r but happy is he who is showing favor to the afflicted ones.^s

22 Will not those devising mischief go wandering about?^t But there are loving-kindness* and trueness as regards those devising good.^u

23 By every kind of toil there comes to be an advantage,^v but merely the word of the lips [tends] to want.

24 The crown of the wise is their riches; the foolishness of the stupid ones is foolishness.^w

25 A true witness* is delivering

j 1Sa 25:11; 1Ki 19:2; k Pr 12:16; Pr 16:32; 1Joh 15:19; m Pr 3:35; Jer 16:19; Jer 44:17; n Ps 141:5; Pr 3:22; Pr 4:9; o Ge 42:6; Isa 60:14; p Job 30:10; Pr 19:7; q Es 5:10; Pr 19:4; r Pr 11:12; s Ps 41:1; Pr 19:17; Pr 28:27; Isa 58:7; Eze 18:7; t Ge 4:12; Jer 43:7; u Ec 24:27; Job 42:10; Ps 25:10; v Pr 12:24; Pr 28:19; w 1Sa 25:25; Pr 27:22.

Pr 14:15* Or, "thing." Heb., *da-var*. 22* Or, "loyal love." 25* Lit., "A witness of truth." Heb., *'edh 'emeth*.

souls,^a but a deceitful one* launches forth mere lies.^b

26 In the fear of Jehovah there is strong confidence,^c and for his sons there will come to be a refuge.^d

27 The fear of Jehovah is a well of life,^e to turn away from the snares of death.^f

28 In the multitude of people there is an adornment of a king,^g but in the lack of population is the ruin of a high official.^h

29 He that is slow to anger is abundant in discernment,ⁱ but one that is impatient* is exalting foolishness.^j

30 A calm heart is the life of the fleshly organism,^k but jealousy is rottenness to the bones.^l

31 He that is defrauding the lowly one has reproached his Maker,^m but the one showing favor to the poor one is glorifying Him.ⁿ

32 Because of his badness the wicked will be pushed down,^o but the righteous will be finding refuge in his integrity.^p

33 In the heart of the understanding one there rests wisdom,^q and in the midst of stupid ones it becomes known.

34 Righteousness is what exalts a nation,^r but sin is something disgraceful to national groups.^s

35 The pleasure of a king is in the servant who is acting with insight,^t but his fury comes to be toward one acting shamefully.^u

15 An answer, when mild, turns away rage,^v but a word causing pain makes anger to come up.^w

2 The tongue of wise ones does good with knowledge,^x but the mouth of the stupid ones bubbles forth with foolishness.^y

3 The eyes of Jehovah are in every place,^z keeping watch upon the bad ones and the good ones.^a

4 The calmness of the tongue is a tree of life,^b but distortion in it means a breaking down in the spirit.^c

Pr 14:25* Lit., "a deception," that is, a witness of deception. Heb., *mirmah*'. **29*** Lit., "but one that is short of spirit." Heb., *wqetsaru'ach*. **32*** "Integrity," by a slight correction of M to agree with LXXSy; M, "death."

CHAP. 14

a Pr 11:30
Ac 20:21
Ac 26:20
Jas 5:20
b Pr 14:5
1Ti 4:2
2Ti 2:18
c Ps 34:9
Mal 3:16
Ac 9:31
d Pr 18:10
Isa 26:20
Jer 15:11
Ro 8:31
e Pr 19:23
Isa 33:6
f Pr 22:5
Ec 7:26
g 1Ki 4:21
Php 2:10
h 2Ki 13:7
i Pr 17:27
Pr 29:11
Jas 1:19
j Pr 25:28
Ec 7:9
k Pr 4:23
l Ge 37:4
Isa 18:8
m De 24:15
Isa 18:8
n Mt 19:21
Lu 18:43
o Job 27:13
Job 27:20
Ps 37:20
1Th 5:3
p Pr 2:7
Pr 10:9
q Ps 49:3
Pr 15:28
r De 4:6
s De 9:5
Isa 1:21
t 2Sa 15:34
Pr 22:29
Mt 24:45
u 1Ki 2:44
Es 7:7

CHAP. 15

v Jg 8:2
Isa 25:33
Pr 25:15
w 1Ki 12:14
1Ki 12:16
Pr 29:22
x Ps 45:1
Pr 16:23
Ec 10:12
Isa 50:4
Joh 7:46
y Ps 59:7
Jas 3:10
z Job 34:21
Ps 11:4
Ps 66:7
Pr 5:21
Jer 16:17
Jer 23:24
Heb 4:13
a 2Ch 16:9
b Pr 12:18
Pr 16:24
Pr 17:27
c Ps 52:2
Pr 18:7

Second Col.

a 1Sa 2:25
Pr 13:1
b Ps 141:5
Pr 6:23
Heb 12:11
c Ps 112:3

5 Anyone foolish disrespects the discipline of his father,^a but anyone regarding reproof is shrewd.^b

6 In the house* of the righteous one there is an abundant store,^c but in the produce of the wicked one there is a becoming ostracized.^d

7 The lips of the wise ones keep scattering knowledge about,^e but the heart of the stupid ones is not like that.^f

8 The sacrifice of the wicked ones is something detestable to Jehovah,^g but the prayer of the upright ones is a pleasure to him.^h

9 The way of the wicked one is something detestable to Jehovah,ⁱ but the one pursuing righteousness he loves.^j

10 Discipline is bad to the one leaving the path;^k anyone hating reproof will die.^l

11 She'ol and [the place of] destruction*^m are in front of Jehovah.ⁿ How much more so the hearts of the sons of mankind!^o

12 The ridiculer does not love the one reproving him.^p To the wise ones he will not go.^q

13 A joyful heart has a good effect on the countenance,^r but because of the pain of the heart there is a stricken spirit.^s

14 The understanding heart is one that searches for knowledge,^t but the mouth of stupid people is one that aspires to foolishness.^u

15 All the days of the afflicted one are bad;^v but the one that is good at heart* [has] a feast constantly.^w

16 Better is a little in the fear of Jehovah^x than an abundant supply and confusion along with it.^y

d Pr 16:8; Jas 5:3; e Ps 37:30; Mt 10:27; Ro 10:10; 2Ti 2:2; f Mt 12:34; g Pr 21:27; Isa 1:11; Isa 66:3; Jer 6:20; Mt 23:23; h Ps 10:17; Heb 5:7; Jas 5:16; 1Pe 3:12; 1Jo 3:22; i Ps 1:6; Ps 146:9; Mt 7:13; j Pr 21:21; Isa 26:7; Joh 3:35; k 1Ki 18:17; 1Le 26:21; Pr 1:32; Pr 5:12; Pr 10:17; m Ps 88:11; Pr 27:20; n Job 26:6; Ps 139:8; o 2Ch 6:30; Ps 7:9; Ps 44:21; Jer 17:10; Ac 1:24; Heb 4:13; p Pr 9:7; Am 5:10; q Joh 3:20; Joh 7:7; r 2Ch 18:7; Job 21:14; Pr 4:23; Pr 17:22; s Ne 2:2; Ps 143:4; Pr 12:25; t 1Ki 3:12; Ps 119:97; Ac 17:11; u Pr 12:23; Isa 30:10; Ho 12:1; v De 28:67; Job 3:11; w Ac 16:25; 1Pe 4:13; x Ps 37:16; y Pr 15:17.

Pr 15:6* "In the house(s)," TLXXSy; MVg, "The house." **11*** "And [the place of] destruction." Heb., *wa'avad-dohn*, "Abaddon." See Job 26:6 ftn. **11*** Or, "earthling man." Heb., *'adham*'. **15*** "But . . . good (merry) at heart." Heb., *wetohw-lew*'.

17 Better is a dish of vegetables where there is love^a than a manger-fed bull and hatred along with it.^b

18 An enraged man stirs up contention,^c but one that is slow to anger quiets down quarreling.^d

19 The way of the lazy one is like a brier hedge,^e but the path of the upright ones is a way cast up.^f

20 A wise son is the one that makes a father rejoice,^g but a stupid man is despising his mother.^h

21 Foolishness is a rejoicing to one who is in want of heart,ⁱ but the man of discernment is one who goes straight ahead.^j

22 There is a frustrating of plans where there is no confidential talk,^k but in the multitude of counselors there is accomplishment.^l

23 A man has rejoicing in the answer of his mouth,^m and a word at its right time is O how good!ⁿ

24 The path of life is upward to one acting with insight,^o in order to turn away from She'ol down below.^p

25 The house of the self-exalted ones Jehovah will tear down,^q but he will fix the boundary of the widow.^r

26 The schemes of the bad one are something detestable to Jehovah,^s but pleasant sayings are clean.^t

27 The one making unjust profit is bringing ostracism upon his own house,^u but the hater of gifts is the one that will keep living.^v

28 The heart of the righteous one meditates* so as to answer,^w but the mouth of the wicked ones bubbles forth with bad things.^x

29 Jehovah is far away from the wicked ones,^y but the prayer of the righteous ones he hears.^z

30 The brightness of the eyes^a makes the heart rejoice;^b a report^c that is good makes the bones fat.^d

31 The ear that is listening to the reproof^e of life lodges right in among wise people.^f

32 Anyone shunning discipline^g is re-

Pr 15:21* Or, "to one lacking good motive." Heb., *la-chasar-lev'*. 28* Or, "consider, muttering."

CHAP. 15

a Ps 133:1
Pr 17:1
1Co 13:4
b Pr 26:26
Lu 7:36
c Pr 10:12
Pr 29:22
d Ge 13:8
1Sa 25:24
Pr 25:15
Col 3:8
Jas 1:19
e Pr 10:26
Pr 26:13
f Isa 30:21
Isa 57:14
Mal 3:18
g 1Ki 1:48
Pr 23:15
Pr 27:11
h Pr 10:1
Pr 23:22
Pr 30:17
i Pr 10:23
Pr 26:19
Ec 7:4
j Pr 4:26
Pr 11:5
Eph 5:15
Jas 3:13
k Ec 4:13
l Pr 11:14
Pr 20:18
m Pr 12:14
Pr 16:13
Eph 4:29
n 1Sa 25:33
Pr 25:11
o Mt 7:14
p Pr 8:36
Pr 23:14
q Ps 52:5
Lu 18:14
r De 10:18
Ps 146:9
s Pr 6:18
Mt 15:19
t Ps 19:14
u De 16:19
1Sa 8:3
Pr 1:19
Ec 7:7
Isa 1:23
v Ex 23:8
Isa 33:15
w Pr 16:23
x Pr 24:2
Tit 1:10
2Pe 2:18
y Ps 34:16
Ps 138:6
1Pe 3:12
z Ps 34:15
Ps 145:19
Isa 58:9
Joh 9:31
a Ps 25:15
b Ps 16:9
Ps 19:8
c Pr 25:25
d Pr 16:24
Isa 58:11
e Ps 39:11
Pr 6:23
Pr 13:18
f Pr 9:8
Pr 19:20
g Ps 50:17
Pr 5:12
Pr 13:18
Heb 12:25

Second Col.

a Pr 19:8
Mt 7:24
Heb 12:10
b Job 28:28
Ps 111:10
Pr 1:7

jecting his own soul, but the one listening to reproof is acquiring heart.*^a

33 The fear of Jehovah is a discipline toward wisdom,^b and before glory there is humility.^c

16 To earthling man* belong the arrangements of the heart,^d but from Jehovah is the answer of the tongue.^e

2 All the ways of a man* are pure in his own eyes,^f but Jehovah is making an estimate of spirits.^g

3 Roll your works upon Jehovah himself^h and your plans will be firmly established.ⁱ

4 Everything Jehovah has made for his purpose,^j yes, even the wicked one for the evil day.^k

5 Everyone that is proud in heart is something detestable to Jehovah.^l Hand [may join] to hand, [yet] one will not be free from punishment.^m

6 By loving-kindness* and trueness error is atoned for,ⁿ and in the fear of Jehovah one turns away from bad.^o

7 When Jehovah takes pleasure in the ways of a man^p he causes even his enemies themselves to be at peace with him.^q

8 Better is a little with righteousness^r than an abundance of products without justice.*^s

9 The heart of earthling man may think out his way,^t but Jehovah himself does the directing of his steps.^u

10 Inspired decision should be upon the lips of a king;^v in judgment his mouth should not prove unfaithful.^w

11 The just indicator and scales be-

c Pr 18:12; Pr 29:23; Lu 14:11; Jas 4:10; CHAP. 16 d Ps 21:11; Pr 16:9; Pr 19:21; Pr 20:24; 1Co 7:37; e Ex 4:11; Jer 1:9; Mt 10:20; Lu 12:12; Lu 21:15; f 1Sa 15:13; Ps 36:2; Pr 21:2; Pr 30:12; Jer 17:9; Lu 18:11; g 1Sa 2:3; 1Sa 16:7; Pr 24:12; Lu 16:15; h Ps 37:5; Ps 55:22; Mt 6:33; Php 4:6; 1Pe 5:7; i 2Sa 7:5; 2Sa 7:13; j Isa 43:21; Re 4:11; k Ex 14:4; Ro 9:21; 2Pe 2:9; l Job 40:12; Pr 4:17; Pr 8:13; Pr 21:4; m Pr 15:25; Isa 3:11; Ro 2:8; n 2Ch 19:3; Ac 3:19; o Ge 20:11; Ne 5:9; Pr 8:13; Pr 14:26; 2Co 7:1; p Col 1:10; 1Pe 3:10; 1Jo 3:22; q Ge 31:24; Ex 34:24; Jer 15:11; Ro 8:31; r Ps 37:16; Pr 15:16; 1Ti 6:6; s Pr 21:6; Pr 17:11; Mic 6:10; t Pr 16:1; Pr 19:21; u Ps 51:10; Pr 16:3; Pr 20:24; Pr 10:23; v De 17:18; 2Sa 23:2; 1Ki 3:28; Ps 72:1; w Ps 72:14; Pr 29:4.

Pr 15:32* Or, "is acquiring good motive." Heb., *qoh'neh lev*. 16:1* "To earthling man." Heb., *le'a-dham'*. 2* "All the ways of a man." Heb., *kal-dar-kheh'-ish'*. 6* Or, "loyal love." 8* Or, "judgment."

long to Jehovah;^a all the stone weights of the bag are his work.^b

12 The doing of wickedness is something detestable to kings,^c for by righteousness is the throne firmly established.^d

13 The lips of righteousness are a pleasure to a grand king;^e and the speaker of upright things he loves.^f

14 The rage of a king means messengers of death,^g but the wise man is one that averts it.^h

15 In the light of the king's face there is life,ⁱ and his goodwill is like the cloud of spring rain.^j

16 The getting of wisdom is O how much better than gold!^k And the getting of understanding is to be chosen more than silver.^l

17 The highway of the upright ones is to turn away from bad.^m One who is safeguarding his way is keeping his soul.ⁿ

18 Pride is before a crash,^o and a haughty spirit* before stumbling.^p

19 Better is it to be lowly in spirit* with the meek ones^q than to divide spoil with the self-exalted ones.^r

20 He that is showing insight in a matter will find good,^s and happy is he that is trusting in Jehovah.^t

21 The one that is wise in heart will be called understanding,^u and he that is sweet in [his] lips adds persuasiveness.^v

22 To its owners insight is a well of life;^w and the discipline of the foolish ones is foolishness.^x

23 The heart of the wise one causes his mouth to show insight,^y and to his lips it adds persuasiveness.^z

24 Pleasant sayings are a honeycomb,^a sweet to the soul and a healing to the bones.^b

25 There exists a way that is upright before a man,^c but the ways of death are the end of it afterward.^d

26 The soul* of the hard worker

Pr 16:13* "A grand king." Lit., "kings," pl. to denote majesty, as in vs 12. **14*** Lit., "he will cover it." Heb., *yekhap-peren'nah*. **18*** Lit., "height (haughtiness) of spirit." Heb., *go'vah ru'ah*. **19*** Lit., "lowness of spirit." Heb., *shephal-ru'ah*. **19*** "Meek ones," M^{margn}; M, "afflicted ones." **26*** Or, "soulful desire."

CHAP. 16

a Le 19:36
Pr 11:1
Eze 45:10
b De 25:13
Pr 20:10
Mic 6:11
c Pr 14:35
Pr 20:26
Lu 12:48
d Pr 25:5
Pr 29:14
Re 19:11
e Ps 101:6
f Pr 22:11
g Isa 22:18
1Ki 2:29
Pr 19:12
Pr 20:2
Da 3:13
h Ec 9:15
Ec 10:4
i Job 29:24
Ac 2:28
j Job 29:23
Ps 72:6
Pr 19:12
Ho 6:3
k Ps 119:127
Pr 8:10
Ec 7:12
l Pr 3:14
Pr 4:7
m Pr 4:27
n Pr 10:9
Ac 10:35
Heb 10:39
o Pr 11:2
Pr 17:19
Pr 18:12
Da 4:30
Da 5:22
p Es 3:5
Es 5:11
Da 4:31
q Ec 7:8
Isa 57:15
Jer 9:24
r Isa 30:16
s Ge 41:39
Pr 13:15
t 1Ch 5:20
Ps 34:8
Ps 146:5
1Ti 4:10
u 1Ki 3:12
Pr 4:7
Ro 16:19
v Ec 12:10
Lu 4:22
2Co 5:11
Col 4:6
w Pr 14:27
Pr 15:24
Joh 4:14
x Pr 1:7
Pr 15:28
y Ps 37:30
Pr 22:17
Pr 22:18
Mt 12:35
z Joh 6:68
Ac 19:26
Col 3:16
a Ps 19:10
Ps 119:103
b Pr 3:8
Pr 4:22
Pr 12:18
Pr 17:22
c Mt 7:22
Joh 9:41
Joh 16:12
Ac 26:9
d Pr 5:4
Pr 14:12

Second Col.

a Ec 6:7
Eph 4:28
1Th 4:11

has worked hard for him,^a because his mouth has pressed him hard.^b

27 A good-for-nothing man* is digging up what is bad,^c and upon his lips there is, as it were, a scorching fire.^d

28 A man of intrigues keeps sending forth contention,^e and a slanderer is separating those familiar with one another.^f

29 A man of violence will seduce his fellow,^g and certainly causes him to go in a way that is not good.^h **30** He is blinking with his eyes to scheme up intrigues.ⁱ Pinching his lips together, he certainly brings mischief to completion.

31 Gray-headedness is a crown of beauty^j when it is found in the way of righteousness.^k

32 He that is slow to anger is better than a mighty man,^l and he that is controlling his spirit than the one capturing a city.^m

33 Into the lap the lot is cast down,ⁿ but every decision by it is from Jehovah.^o

17 Better is a dry piece of bread with which there is quietness^p than a house full of the sacrifices of quarreling.^q

2 A servant that is showing insight will rule over the son who is acting shamefully,^r and in among the brothers he will have a share of the inheritance.^s

3 The refining* pot is for silver and the furnace for gold,^t but Jehovah is the examiner of hearts.^u

4 The evildoer is paying attention to the lip of hurtfulness.^v A falsifier* is giving ear to the tongue causing adversities.^w

5 He that is holding the one of little means in derision has reproached his Maker.^x He that is joyful at [an-

b Pr 18:20; Ec 6:7; e Pr 6:14; Da 6:4; d Ps 52:4; Jas 3:6; e Pr 6:14; Ga 5:20; Jas 3:16; f Ge 3:1; 1Sa 24:9; Pr 18:8; Ro 16:17; 2Co 12:20; g Pr 1:10; 2Pe 3:17; h 1Sa 19:17; Ne 6:13; i Ps 35:19; Pr 6:13; j Le 19:32; Job 32:7; Pr 20:29; k 1Sa 12:2; Ps 71:18; Ps 92:14; Isa 46:4; l Pr 14:29; Ga 5:22; Jas 1:19; m Pr 25:28; Ro 12:21; n Nu 26:55; Jos 18:10; Pr 18:18; Ac 1:26; o 1Sa 14:41; Ac 1:24; **CHAP. 17** p Ps 37:16; Pr 15:16; Pr 15:17; q Pr 21:9; Pr 21:19; r Pr 10:5; Pr 14:35; s Ge 15:2; t Pr 27:21; Mal 3:3; u Ps 26:2; Ps 66:10; Pr 21:2; Pr 24:12; Isa 48:10; v Pr 1:11; 2Ti 4:4; w Isa 30:10; Jer 5:31; 2Ti 4:3; 1Jo 4:5; x Pr 14:31.

Pr 16:27* Lit., "A man of belial." Heb., *ish beli-ya'al*. **17:3*** Lit., "melting." **4*** Lit., "Falsehood."

other's] disaster will not be free from punishment.^a

6 The crown of old men is the grandsons,^b and the beauty of sons is their fathers.^c

7 For anyone senseless the lip of uprightness is not fitting.^d How much less so for a noble the lip of falsehood!^e

8 The gift is a stone winning favor in the eyes of its grand owner.^f Everywhere that he turns he has success.^g

9 The one covering over transgression is seeking love,^h and he that keeps talking about a matter is separating those familiar with one another.ⁱ

10 A rebuke works deeper in one having understanding^j than striking a stupid one a hundred times.^k

11 Only rebellion is what the bad one keeps seeking,^l and cruel is the messenger that is sent against him.^m

12 Let there be an encountering by a man of a bear bereaved of its cubsⁿ rather than anyone stupid in his foolishness.^o

13 As for anyone repaying bad for good,^p bad will not move away from his house.^q

14 The beginning of contention is as one letting out waters;^r so before the quarrel has burst forth, take your leave.^s

15 Anyone pronouncing the wicked one righteous^t and anyone pronouncing the righteous one wicked^u—even both of them are something detestable to Jehovah.^v

16 Why is it that there is in the hand of a stupid one the price to acquire wisdom,^w when he has no heart?^x

17 A true companion is loving all the time,^y and is a brother that is born for when there is distress.^z

18 A man that is wanting in heart^a shakes hands,^a going full surety before his companion.^b

Pr 17:8* "Grand owner." Lit., "owners," pl. to denote grandeur. See GK, § 124 i. **16*** Or, "when he has no good motive." Heb., *welw-'a yin*. **17*** Or, "and a brother himself is born even for when there is distress." **18*** Or, "that is lacking good motive." Heb., *chasar-lev*. **18*** Lit., "is striking the palm (hand)." Heb., *toh-ge'a' kaph*.

CHAP. 17

a Job 31:29
Pr 24:17
Ob 12
Ro 12:15
b Ge 50:23
Job 42:16
c 1Ki 15:4
Pr 13:22
Joh 8:39
d Pr 26:7
e Pr 16:10
Pr 29:12
f Ge 32:20
2Sa 16:1
Pr 18:16
Pr 19:6
g 1Sa 25:35
h Pr 10:12
i Pe 4:8
j Pr 16:28
k Ps 141:5
Pr 9:8
l Nu 16:3
2Sa 20:1
m 2Sa 20:22
1Ki 2:24
Es 7:9
Mt 21:41
n 2Sa 17:8
2Ki 2:24
Ho 13:8
o Pr 27:3
p 1Sa 24:17
Ps 38:20
Jer 18:20
q 2Sa 12:10
2Sa 21:1
Mt 27:5
r Pr 26:21
s Ge 13:9
Pr 25:8
Mt 5:39
Ro 12:18
t Ex 23:7
De 25:1
1Ki 8:32
Isa 5:23
u 1Ki 21:13
Lu 23:18
Jas 5:6
v Pr 12:22
w Pr 1:32
Ro 1:20
Ro 1:21
x Pr 9:4
Ec 10:3
y 1Sa 18:3
2Sa 1:26
Pr 18:24
Joh 15:13
z Ru 1:17
1Sa 19:2
2Sa 17:28
a Job 17:3
Pr 6:1
Pr 11:15
Pr 22:26
b Pr 20:16
Pr 22:27

Second Col.

a Jas 3:16
Jas 3:17
b 2Sa 15:1
c Ps 18:26
Pr 3:32
Pr 6:15
d Pr 10:31
Pr 18:6
Ec 10:12
Jas 3:8
e 1Sa 2:25
1Sa 8:3
2Sa 15:14
Pr 10:1
f Pr 19:13
g Pr 12:25
x Pr 15:13

19 Anyone loving transgression is loving a struggle.^a Anyone making his entryway high is seeking a crash.^b

20 He that is crooked at heart will not find good,^c and he that is turned around in his tongue will fall into calamity.^d

21 Anyone becoming father to a stupid child—it is a grief to him;^e and the father of a senseless child does not rejoice.^f

22 A heart that is joyful does good as a curer,^g but a spirit that is stricken makes the bones dry.^h

23 One who is wicked will take even a bribe from the bosomⁱ to bend the paths of judgment.^j

24 Wisdom is before the face of the understanding one,^k but the eyes of the stupid one are at the extremity of the earth.^l

25 A stupid son is a vexation to his father^m and a bitterness to her that gave him birth.ⁿ

26 Furthermore, the laying of a fine upon the righteous one is not good.^o To strike nobles is against what is upright.^p

27 Anyone holding back his sayings is possessed of knowledge,^q and a man of discernment is cool of spirit.^r

28 Even anyone foolish, when keeping silent, will be regarded as wise;^s anyone closing up his own lips, as having understanding.

18 One isolating himself will seek [his own] selfish longing;^t against all practical wisdom he will break forth.^u

2 Anyone stupid finds no delight in discernment,^v except that his heart should uncover itself.^w

3 When a wicked one comes in, contempt also must come in;^x and along with dishonor^y there is reproach.

4 The words of a man's mouth are

h Ps 22:15; Pr 18:14; 2Co 7:10; i 1Sa 8:3; j Ex 23:8; De 16:19; Pr 29:4; Isa 1:23; k Ec 2:14; Ec 8:1; 1 Ec 2:14; m Pr 19:13; n Pr 10:1; Pr 15:20; o Pr 18:5; p 2Sa 16:7; Job 34:18; q Pr 10:19; Ec 10:14; Jas 1:19; r Pr 15:4; Ec 9:17; Jas 3:13; s Job 13:5; CHAP. 18 t Ex 33:18; Ro 14:7; Heb 10:25; u Pr 15:22; v Pr 1:7; Pr 1:29; Pr 28:16; w Pr 10:19; x 1Sa 20:30; Ps 123:4; y Pr 11:2.

Pr 17:22* "Does good to the body," by a correction of M.

deep waters.^a The well of wisdom is a torrent bubbling forth.^b

5 The showing of partiality to the wicked one is not good,^c nor the turning aside of the righteous one in judgment.^d

6 The lips of one who is stupid enter into quarreling,^e and his very mouth calls even for strokes.^f

7 The mouth of the stupid one is the ruin of him,^g and his lips are a snare for his soul.^h

8 The words of the slanderer are like things to be swallowed greedily,ⁱ which do go down into the innermost parts of the belly.^j

9 Also, the one showing himself slack in his work^k—he is a brother to the one causing ruin.^{*1}

10 The name of Jehovah is a strong tower.^m Into it the righteous runs and is given protection.^{*n}

11 The valuable things of the rich are his strong town,^o and they are like a protective wall in his imagination.^p

12 Before a crash the heart of a man is lofty,^q and before glory there is humility.^r

13 When anyone is replying to a matter before he hears [it],^s that is foolishness on his part and a humiliation.^t

14 The spirit of a man* can put up with his malady;^u but as for a stricken spirit, who can bear it?^v

15 The heart of the understanding one acquires knowledge,^w and the ear of wise ones seeks to find knowledge.^x

16 A man's gift* will make a large opening for him,^y and it will lead him even before great people.^z

17 The one first in his legal case is righteous;^a his fellow comes in and certainly searches him through.^b

18 The lot puts even contentions to rest,^c and it separates even the mighty from one another.^d

19 A brother who is transgressed against is more than a strong town;^e and there are contentions that are like the bar of a dwelling tower.^f

Pr 18:9* Lit., "to the lord of ruin." **10*** Lit., "is put on high," that is, out of reach, safe. **14*** "The spirit of a man." Heb., *ruach-'ish'*. **16*** Lit., "A gift of an earthling man." Heb., *mat-tan' 'a-dham'*.

CHAP. 18

a Pr 10:11
Pr 20:5
b Ps 78:2
c Le 19:15
De 1:17
Pr 24:23
d 1Ki 21:9
Isa 5:23
e Pr 13:10
f Pr 19:19
g Pr 10:8
Pr 10:14
Pr 13:3
Ec 10:12
h Pr 6:2
i Le 19:16
j Pr 26:22
k Pr 10:4
Ro 12:11
l Pr 28:24
m 1Sa 17:46
Ps 33:21
n Ps 18:2
Ps 71:3
Ps 91:14
o Ps 49:6
Pr 10:15
Pr 11:4
Jer 9:23
p Lu 12:21
q Pr 11:2
Da 5:23
Ac 12:23
r Pr 15:33
Pr 22:4
Pr 29:23
Lu 14:11
1Pe 5:5
s De 17:4
t Pr 25:8
u Job 1:21
2Co 4:16
2Co 12:10
v Pr 17:22
w 1Ki 3:9
Pr 9:9
Pr 15:14
x Pr 2:10
Pr 8:10
y Ge 32:20
Ge 43:11
Pr 17:8
z Pr 19:6
a 2Sa 16:3
b De 13:14
2Sa 19:26
Pr 25:8
c Jos 14:2
1Sa 10:21
Ne 11:1
Pr 16:33
d 1Sa 14:42
e Ge 27:41
2Sa 13:22
1Ki 2:23
f 2Sa 14:28
Ac 15:39

Second Col.

a Pr 12:14
Pr 16:20
Pr 16:26
b Pr 22:18
c Pr 10:31
Pr 11:30
Mt 15:18
Eph 4:29
Jas 3:6
d Pr 16:1
Ec 10:12
Isa 57:19
Heb 13:15
e Ge 24:67
Pr 12:4
Pr 31:10
Ec 9:9
1Co 7:2
f Ge 29:20
Pr 19:14
g Ru 4:11

20 From the fruitage of a man's* mouth his belly will be satisfied;^a he will be satisfied even with the produce of his lips.^b

21 Death and life are in the power* of the tongue,^c and he that is loving it will eat its fruitage.^d

22 Has one found a [good]* wife?^e One has found a good thing,^f and one gets goodwill from Jehovah.^g

23 Entreaties the one of little means speaks out,^h but one that is rich answers in a strong way.ⁱ

24 There exist* companions disposed to break one another to pieces,^j but there exists a friend sticking closer than a brother.^k

19 Anyone of little means who is walking in his integrity is better^l than the one crooked in his lips,^{*} and the one that is stupid.^m

2 Also, that the soul should be without knowledge is not good,ⁿ and he that is hastening with his feet is sinning.^{*o}

3 It is the foolishness of an earthling man that distorts his way,^p and so his heart becomes enraged against Jehovah himself.^q

4 Wealth is what adds many companions,^r but one that is lowly gets separated even from his companion.^s

5 A false witness will not be free from punishment,^t and he that launches forth lies will not escape.^u

6 Many are those who soften the face of a noble,^v and everybody is a companion to the man making gifts.^w

7 The brothers of one of little means have all hated him.^x How much farther have his personal friends kept away

h Ru 2:7; 2Ki 4:1; Jas 5:4; i Ge 42:7; 1Sa 25:10; Am 8:4; j 2Sa 15:31; Mt 26:49; k 1Sa 19:4; 2Sa 1:26; 2Sa 9:1; Pr 17:17; Pr 27:9; **CHAP. 19** l Pr 15:16; Pr 16:8; Jas 2:5; m 1Sa 25:17; Pr 28:6; Mt 12:37; n Ho 4:6; Job 16:3; Ro 10:2; o Pr 1:16; Pr 6:18; p 1Sa 13:13; 1Ki 20:42; Pr 5:23; Ac 13:45; q Nu 16:30; Re 16:9; r Pr 14:20; s Job 19:13; t Ec 23:1; De 19:19; Pr 25:18; u 1Ki 2:9; Pr 21:28; v Ge 43:11; Pr 16:15; w Pr 17:8; Pr 18:16; x Job 30:10; Pr 14:20; Jas 2:6.

Pr 18:20* "Man's." Heb., *'ish*. **21*** Lit., "in [the] hand of." Heb., *beyad'h'*. **22*** "Good," LXXSyVg^c and one Heb. ms; M omits. **24*** "There exist," TSy; M, "A man of." **19:1*** "Lips," MVG; TSy and about 50 Heb. mss., "ways." **2*** Or, "missing the mark." See Ro 3:23.

from him!^a He is pursuing with things to say; they are not.^b

8 He that is acquiring heart^c is loving his own soul. He that is guarding discernment is going to find good.^d

9 The false witness will not be free from punishment,^e and he that launches forth lies will perish.^f

10 Luxury is not fitting for anyone stupid.^g How much less for a servant to rule over princes!^h

11 The insight of a man* certainly slows down his anger,ⁱ and it is beauty on his part to pass over transgression.^j

12 The raging of a king is a growling like that of a maned young lion,^k but his goodwill is like the dew upon the vegetation.^l

13 A stupid son means adversities to his father,^m and the contentions of a wife are as a leaking roof that drives one away.ⁿ

14 The inheritance from fathers is a house and wealth,^o but a discreet wife is from Jehovah.^p

15 Laziness causes a deep sleep to fall,^q and a slack soul goes hungry.^r

16 He that is keeping the commandment is keeping his soul;^s he that is despising his ways will be put to death.^t

17 He that is showing favor to the lowly one is lending to Jehovah,^u and his treatment He will repay to him.^v

18 Chastise your son while there exists hope;^w and to the putting of him to death do not lift up your soul[ful desire].^x

19 He that is of great rage will be bearing the fine;^y for if you would deliver [him], you will also keep doing it again and again.^z

20 Listen to counsel and accept discipline,^a in order that you may become wise in your future.^b

21 Many are the plans in the heart of a man,^c but the counsel of Jehovah is what will stand.^d

22 The desirable thing in earthling

CHAP. 19

a Ps 38:11
Ps 88:8
Ec 9:15
Jas 2:3
b Pr 18:23
Jas 2:16
1Jo 3:17
c Pr 15:32
d Pr 2:2
Pr 3:21
Pr 11:12
Da 1:4
Mt 24:15
e Pr 19:5
f Ec 13:22
2Pe 2:3
Re 21:8
g 1Sa 25:36
Pr 30:22
h 2Sa 3:24
2Sa 3:39
Ec 10:7
Isa 3:5
i Pr 14:29
Pr 15:18
Pr 16:32
Jas 1:19
j Ge 50:21
Mt 18:22
Eph 4:32
k Es 7:8
Pr 16:14
Pr 20:2
Da 2:12
Mt 25:41
l Ps 12:6
Ho 14:5
m 2Sa 16:22
Pr 10:1
Pr 17:21
n Pr 21:9
Pr 25:24
Pr 27:15
o De 21:16
2Co 12:14
p Ge 24:14
Ge 28:2
Pr 18:22
Pr 31:10
q Pr 6:9
Pr 20:13
Pr 24:33
r Pr 10:4
Pr 23:21
Pr 27:7
2Th 3:10
s Pr 16:17
Lu 10:28
t Pr 13:13
Pr 15:32
u Le 25:35
De 15:7
Ps 37:26
Ps 112:5
2Ti 1:16
Heb 13:16
v Pr 11:24
Pr 21:13
Pr 28:27
Mt 5:7
Mt 10:41
Heb 6:10
Jas 2:13
w 1Sa 3:13
Pr 13:24
Pr 22:6
Pr 22:15
Pr 23:13
Pr 29:15
Heb 12:7
x De 21:20
2Sa 16:5
Es 5:9
z 1Sa 24:17
1Sa 26:21
a Pr 1:8
Pr 4:13
Pr 8:10
Zep 3:7
Heb 12:7

man* is his loving-kindness;^a and one of little means is better than a lying man.^b

23 The fear of Jehovah tends toward life,^c and one will spend the night satisfied;^d one will not be visited with what is bad.^e

24 The lazy one has hidden his hand in the banquet bowl;^f he cannot bring it back even to his own mouth.^g

25 The ridiculer you should strike,^h that the inexperienced one may become shrewd;ⁱ and there should be a reproofing of the understanding one, that he may discern knowledge.^j

26 He that is maltreating a father [and] that chases a mother away^k is a son acting shamefully and disgracefully.^l

27 Cease, my son, to listen to discipline [and it will mean] to stray from the sayings of knowledge.^m

28 A good-for-nothing witness* derides justice,ⁿ and the very mouth of wicked people swallows down what is hurtful.^o

29 Judgments have been firmly established for ridiculers,^p and strokes for the back of stupid ones.^q

20 Wine is a ridiculer,^r intoxicating liquor is boisterous,^s and every-one going astray by it is not wise.^t

2 The frightfulness of a king is a growling like that of a maned young lion.^u Anyone drawing his fury against himself is sinning against his own soul.^v

3 It is a glory for a man to desist from disputing,^w but everyone foolish will burst out [in it].^x

4 Because of winter the lazy one will

b De 8:16; De 32:29; Ps 90:12; Heb 12:11; c Ge 11:6; Es 9:25; Ps 21:11; Pr 16:9; Ec 7:29; Re 17:13; d Ge 11:7; Ge 50:20; Jos 23:14; Pr 21:30; Da 4:35; Ac 5:39; Heb 6:17; Second Col. a 1Ch 29:17; Pr 11:17; Mic 6:8; b Mr 12:41; 2Co 8:2; c Ps 85:9; Pr 1:7; Pr 14:27; Mal 3:16; Ac 9:31; d Pr 3:24; Ec 5:12; Mt 5:6; e Pr 12:21; 2Ti 4:18; f Pr 6:9; Pr 15:19; g Pr 24:30; Pr 26:14; h De 25:2; Pr 21:11; Pr 22:10; i Pr 10:13; Pr 15:5; j Job 6:24; Pr 9:9; Re 3:19; k Le 20:9; De 27:16; Pr 17:25; Pr 20:20; Pr 23:22; Pr 30:11; Pr 30:17; Mic 7:6; 2Ti 3:2; l Ex 20:12; Pr 10:5; Pr 17:2; m Pr 4:5; Pr 18:1; Lu 8:18; n 1Ki 21:10; Pr 14:5; Mic 7:3; Ac 6:11; o Pr 4:16; Pr 4:17; Ho 4:8; p Pr 3:34; Pr 9:12; Ac 13:41; 2Pe 3:3; q Pr 10:13; Pr 26:3; CHAP. 20 r Ge 9:21; Ps 107:27; Pr 23:31; Isa 19:14; s Isa 28:7; t 1Sa 25:36; Pr 23:32; 1Co 6:10; Ga 5:21; Eph 5:18; u Pr 19:12; Ec 10:4; v 1Ki 2:23; Es 7:7; w Pr 14:29; Eph 4:32; 2Ti 2:23; x Pr 14:17; Pr 18:6; Ec 7:9; Jas 4:1.

Pr 19:22* "The desirable thing in earthling man." Heb., *ta'avath' 'a-dham*. 28* Lit., "A witness of belial." Heb., *'edh beli-ya'al*.

Pr 19:8* Or, "He that is acquiring good motive." Heb., *go-neh-lev*. 11* Or, "The insight of an earthling man." Heb., *se'kheh 'a-dham*. 21* "In the heart of a man." Heb., *belev-'ish*.

not plow;^a he will be begging in reaping time, but there will be nothing.^b

5 Counsel in the heart of a man is as deep waters,^c but the man of discernment is one that will draw it up.^d

6 A multitude of men* will proclaim each one his own loving-kindness,^e but a faithful man^f who can find?^g

7 The righteous is walking in his integrity.^h Happy are his sons after him.ⁱ

8 The king is sitting upon the throne of judgment,^j scattering all badness with his own eyes.^k

9 Who can say: "I have cleansed my heart;^l I have become pure from my sin"^m?

10 Two sorts of weights and two sorts of e'phah measuresⁿ—they are both of them together something detestable to Jehovah.^o

11 Even by his practices a boy makes himself recognized as to whether his activity is pure and upright.^p

12 The hearing ear and the seeing eye—Jehovah himself has made even both of them.^q

13 Do not love sleep, that you may not come to poverty.^r Open your eyes; be satisfied with bread.^s

14 "It is bad, bad!" says the buyer, and he is going his way.^t Then it is that he boasts about himself.^u

15 There exists gold, also an abundance of corals; but the lips of knowledge are precious vessels.^v

16 Take one's garment, in case one has gone surety for a stranger;^w and in the instance of a foreign woman, seize from him a pledge.^x

17 Bread [gained by] falsehood is pleasurable to a man,^y but afterward his mouth will be filled with gravel.^z

18 By counsel plans themselves are firmly established,^{aa} and by skillful direction carry on your war.^{ab}

19 He that is going about as a slanderer is uncovering confidential talk;^{ac}

Pr 20:6* "A multitude of men." Heb., *rov-a-dham*. 6* Or, "loyal love." 6^a Lit., "but a man of faithfulnesses." Heb., *we'ish'emumim*. 8* "Judgment." Heb., *dhin*; Lat., *iu-di'ci*.

CHAP. 20

a Pr 19:15
b Pr 6:11
c Pr 24:34
d Th 3:10
e Pr 18:4
f Pr 2:3
g Pr 27:2
h Mt 6:2
i Lu 18:11
j Ps 12:1
k Ec 7:28
l Jer 5:1
m Mic 7:2
n Lu 18:8
o Job 1:1
p Ps 26:1
q Pr 14:2
r Mt 11:11
s Lu 1:6
t Ge 12:3
u Ps 37:26
v Ac 2:39
w 2Sa 23:3
x 1Ki 2:12
y 1Ki 7:7
z Mt 19:28
aa 1Ki 3:28
ab Ps 72:4
ac Pr 16:12
ad Job 14:4
ae Ro 3:10
af 1Ki 8:46
ag Ps 51:5
ah Ec 7:20
ai Jas 3:2
aj Pr 16:11
ak Am 8:5
al Mic 6:11
am Pr 11:1
an Ps 58:3
ao Pr 22:15
ap Mt 7:17
aq Lu 1:15
ar Ps 4:11
as Ps 94:9
at Ac 26:18
au Eph 1:18
av Pr 10:4
aw Pr 12:11
ax Pr 14:31
ay Pr 21:6
az Ho 12:7
ba Le 19:13
bb Pr 3:15
bc Pr 8:10
bd Ec 12:9
be Eph 4:29
bf Ex 22:26
bg Pr 11:15
bh Ge 38:18
bi Pr 2:16
bj Pr 5:3
bk x Pr 4:17
bl Pr 9:17
bm y Pr 6:31
bn Ec 11:9
bo La 3:16
bp z Pr 15:22
bq Jg 1:1
br 1Sa 18:14
bs Pr 24:6
bt Lu 14:31
bu Le 19:16
bv Pr 11:13
bw Pr 25:9
bx Pr 25:23

Second Col.

a Pr 16:29
b Ro 16:18
c Ex 20:12
d Ex 21:17
e Le 20:9
f De 27:16
g Pr 19:26
h 2Ti 3:2
i Job 18:5
j Pr 13:9

and with one that is enticed* with his lips you must have no fellowship.^a

20 As for anyone calling down evil upon his father and his mother,^b his lamp will be extinguished at the approach of darkness.^c

21 An inheritance is being got by greed* at first,^d but its own future will not be blessed.^e

22 Do not say: "I will pay back evil!"^f Hope in Jehovah,^g and he will save you.^h

23 Two sorts of weights are something detestable to Jehovah,ⁱ and a cheating pair of scales is not good.^j

24 From Jehovah are the steppings of an able-bodied man.^k As regards earthling man, how can he discern his way?^l

25 It is a snare when earthling man has rashly cried out, "Holy!"^m and after vowsⁿ [he is disposed] to make examination.^o

26 A wise king is scattering wicked people,^p and he turns around upon them a wheel.^q

27 The breath*^r of earthling man is the lamp of Jehovah, carefully searching all the innermost parts of the belly.^s

28 Loving-kindness and trueness*—they safeguard the king;^t and by loving-kindness he has sustained his throne.^u

29 The beauty of young men is their power,^v and the splendor of old men is their gray-headedness.^w

30 Bruising wounds are what scours away the bad;^x and strokes, the innermost parts of the belly.^y

d 1Ki 21:15; Pr 23:10; Pr 28:20; e Pr 28:8; Hab 2:6; 1Ti 6:9; f De 32:35; Pr 24:29; Mt 5:38; Ro 12:17; 1Th 5:15; 1Pe 3:9; g Ps 27:14; Ps 37:34; Ro 15:13; h 2Sa 16:12; Ps 34:7; 1Pe 4:19; i Eze 45:10; j Pr 20:10; k Ps 37:23; Jer 10:23; l Ps 25:12; Pr 14:8; Pr 16:9; m Le 27:9; n Ec 5:4; Mal 3:8; Mr 7:11; o Nu 30:2; Ec 5:6; Mt 5:33; p 2Sa 4:10; Ps 101:8; Pr 20:8; q Ps 94:23; Isa 28:27; r Ge 2:7; Ge 7:22; Isa 42:5; Ac 17:25; s Ps 7:9; Pr 16:2; Heb 4:12; t Ps 61:7; Pr 16:6; u Ps 21:7; Isa 16:5; v 1Ti 4:8; w Le 19:32; Pr 16:31; x Ps 119:71; Pr 22:15; y Heb 12:10.

Pr 20:19* "Is wide open," by another derivation. 21* "Got by greed," M; TSyVg, "got hastily." 26* "A wheel," M; by a slight correction, "their own hurtfulness." 27* "The breath of," Heb., *nish-math*, as in Ge 2:7. 28* Or, "and truth." Heb., *we'emeth*.

21 A king's heart is as streams of water in the hand of Jehovah.^a Everywhere that he delights to, he turns it.^b

2 Every way of a man is upright in his own eyes,^c but Jehovah is making an estimate of hearts.^d

3 To carry on righteousness and judgment is more preferable to Jehovah than sacrifice.^e

4 Haughty eyes and an arrogant heart,^f the lamp of the wicked ones, are sin.^g

5 The plans of the diligent one surely make for advantage,^h but everyone that is hasty surely heads for want.ⁱ

6 The getting of treasures by a false tongue is an exhalation driven away,^j in the case of those seeking death.^k

7 The very despoiling by the wicked ones will drag them away,^l for they have refused to do justice.^m

8 A man, even a stranger, is crooked in [his] way;ⁿ but the pure one is upright in his activity.^o

9 Better is it to dwell upon a corner of a roof^p than with a contentious wife, although in a house in common.^q

10 The very soul of the wicked one has craved what is bad;^r his fellow will be shown no favor in his eyes.^s

11 By the laying of a fine on the ridiculer the inexperienced becomes wise;^t and by one's giving insight to a wise person he gets knowledge.^u

12 The Righteous One is giving consideration to the house^v of the wicked one,^v subverting the wicked ones to [their] calamity.^w

13 As for anyone stopping up his ear from the complaining cry of the lowly one,^x he himself also will call and not be answered.^y

14 A gift made in secrecy subdues anger;^z and a bribe in the bosom,^a strong rage.

15 It is a rejoicing for the righteous

Pr 21:4* Or, "are [more preferable to them than] a sin offering." **8*** Or, "The way of a man, even a stranger, is crooked"; or, "The way of a man is crooked and strange." **11*** "And by acting with discretion the wise one gets knowledge." **T. 12*** Or, "is acting discreetly toward the house."

CHAP. 21

a Ex 14:4
b Ezr 7:27
c Ps 106:46
d Ne 2:8
e Isa 44:28
f Re 17:17
g Ps 36:2
h Pr 16:2
i Pr 30:12
j 1Sa 16:7
k Pr 24:12
l Jer 17:10
m 1Sa 15:22
n Ps 50:14
o Ho 6:6
p Mic 6:7
q Mt 12:7
r Mr 12:33
s 2Sa 22:28
t Ps 10:4
u Ps 18:27
v Ps 101:5
w Pr 6:17
x Pr 14:3
y Isa 2:11
z Lu 18:14
a 1Pe 5:5
b Ge 6:5
c Ro 6:12
d h Pr 13:4
e 1Th 4:11
f Pr 14:29
g J Pr 10:2
h Pr 20:21
i k Pr 1:19
j Ro 6:23
k 1Ps 7:16
l Eze 18:24
m Isa 1:23
n Eze 18:18
o Mic 3:11
p n Ec 8:13
q Ec 9:3
r Eph 2:2
s o Ps 37:37
t Pr 16:17
u Da 12:10
v 1Pe 1:22
w p Pr 25:24
x q Pr 17:1
y Pr 19:13
z Pr 27:15
a r Ge 6:5
b Ps 36:4
c 1Co 10:6
d Ga 6:7
e Jas 4:5
f 1Jo 2:16
g s 1Sa 25:8
h Jas 2:13
i t Pr 19:25
j u Pr 9:9
k Ec 7:25
l v De 16:20
m Job 21:28
n Ps 37:10
o Ps 91:8
p Ps 101:8
q w Ge 19:29
r Ps 37:20
s Pr 13:6
t Pr 14:32
u 2Pe 2:4
v De 15:9
w x De 19:17
x Pr 28:27
y Jas 5:4
z y Ps 18:41
a Pr 1:28
b La 3:44
c z Pr 18:16
d a Pr 17:23

Second Col.

a Job 29:13
b Ps 106:3
c b Pr 10:29
d Lu 13:27
e Re 22:15

one to do justice,^a but there is something terrible for those practicing what is hurtful.^b

16 As for a man* wandering from the way of insight,^c he will rest in the very congregation of those impotent in death.^d

17 He that is loving merriment will be an individual in want;^e he that is loving wine and oil will not gain riches.^f

18 The wicked is a ransom for the righteous one;^g and the one dealing treacherously takes the place of the upright ones.^h

19 Better is it to dwell in a wilderness land than with a contentious wife along with vexation.ⁱ

20 Desirable treasure and oil are in the abode of the wise one,^j but the man that is stupid will swallow it up.^k

21 He that is pursuing righteousness^l and loving-kindness will find life, righteousness and glory.^m

22 A wise one has scaled even the city of mighty men, that he might bring down the strength of its confidence.ⁿ

23 He that is keeping his mouth and his tongue is keeping his soul from distresses.^o

24 Presumptuous, self-assuming braggart is the name of the one who is acting in a fury of presumptuousness.^p

25 The very craving of the lazy will put him to death, for his hands have refused to work.^q

26 All the day he has shown himself eagerly craving, but the righteous one gives and holds nothing back.^r

27 The sacrifice of the wicked ones is something detestable.^s How much more so when one brings it along with loose conduct.^t

28 A lying witness will perish,^u but

c Ps 125:5; Heb 6:4; **2Pe** 2:21; **d** Pr 2:19; **Pr** 9:18; **Jas** 1:15; **e** Ec 7:4; **Lu** 15:13; **2Ti** 3:4; **f** Pr 23:21; **g** Pr 11:8; **Isa** 43:4; **h** Ec 7:10; **Pr** 13:22; **i** Pr 17:1; **Pr** 27:15; **j** Ps 112:3; **Pr** 15:6; **Ec** 5:19; **k** Lu 15:14; **1Pr** 15:9; **Mt** 5:6; **Heb** 12:14; **m** Pr 22:4; **Ro** 2:7; **n** Ec 7:19; **Ec** 9:16; **2Co** 10:4; **o** Ps 141:3; **Pr** 10:19; **Pr** 12:13; **Pr** 13:3; **Ec** 10:20; **p** Nu 14:44; **Es** 6:4; **Pr** 16:18; **Jas** 4:16; **q** Pr 6:6; **Pr** 13:4; **Pr** 19:24; **r** Ps 37:26; **Ps** 112:9; **Lu** 6:30; **2Co** 8:9; **s** 1Sa 15:22; **Pr** 15:8; **Isa** 1:11; **Jer** 6:20; **t** Le 18:17; **De** 23:18; **Jg** 20:6; **1Sa** 13:12; **u** Ex 23:1; **De** 19:18; **Pr** 6:19; **Pr** 19:5.

Pr 21:16* Or, "earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. **16*** "Those impotent in death." Heb., *repha'im*; **TSy**, "the sons of earth"; **LXXVg**, "giants."

the man that is listening will speak even forever.^a

29 A wicked man has put on a bold face,^b but the upright is the one that will firmly establish his ways.^c

30 There is no wisdom, nor any discernment, nor any counsel in opposition to Jehovah.^d

31 The horse is something prepared for the day of battle,^e but salvation belongs to Jehovah.^f

22 A name* is to be chosen rather than abundant riches;^g favor is better than even silver and gold.^h

2 The rich one and the one of little means have met each other.ⁱ The Maker of them all is Jehovah.^j

3 Shrewd is the one that has seen the calamity and proceeds to conceal himself,^k but the inexperienced have passed along and must suffer the penalty.^l

4 The result of humility [and] the fear of Jehovah is riches and glory and life.^m

5 Thorns [and] traps are in the way of the crooked one;ⁿ he that is guarding his soul keeps far away from them.^o

6 Train up a boy according to* the way for him;^p even when he grows old he will not turn aside from it.^q

7 The rich is the one that rules over those of little means,^r and the borrower is servant to the man doing the lending.^s

8 He that is sowing unrighteousness will reap what is hurtful,^t but the very rod of his fury will come to its end.^u

9 He that is kindly in eye will be blessed, for he has given of his food to the lowly one.^v

10 Drive away the ridiculer, that contention may go out and that legal contest and dishonor may cease.^w

11 The one loving purity of heart*^x—for the charm of his lips the king will be his companion.^y

12 The eyes of Jehovah himself have safeguarded knowledge,^z but he subverts the words* of the treacherous one.^a

Pr 22:1* "A name," M(Heb., *shem*)Sy; TLXXVg, "A good name." 6* Lit., "at the mouth (opening) of." 11* "God loves the purehearted one," TSy; LXX, "Jehovah loves pure hearts." 12* Or, "affairs."

CHAP. 21

a Pr 12:19
Mt 7:24
b Pr 28:14
Pr 29:1
Jer 3:3
c Pr 11:5
1Th 3:11
d Nu 23:8
Pr 19:21
Ac 5:39
Ro 8:31
e Ps 20:7
Isa 31:1
Jer 46:4
Re 19:11
f 2Ch 20:17
Ps 3:8
Ps 33:17
Ps 68:20
Re 7:10

CHAP. 22

g Ec 7:1
h Heb 11:26
i Ps 49:2
Pr 29:13
j Job 31:15
Job 34:19
Ac 17:26
k Ex 9:20
Pr 27:12
l Pr 29:1
m Ps 34:9
Pr 18:12
Jas 4:10
n Jos 23:12
Jos 23:13
Ps 11:6
o Pr 1:15
Pr 4:15
1Jo 5:18
p Ge 18:19
De 6:7
Eph 6:4
q 2Ti 3:15
r Jas 2:6
s 2Ki 4:1
Ne 5:4
Mt 18:25
t Ho 8:7
Ga 6:7
u Ps 125:3
Isa 9:4
v De 15:7
Ps 41:1
Pr 11:25
Lu 6:35
Heb 6:10
w Ge 21:10
x Mt 5:8
y Ps 45:2
Pr 16:13
z Isa 11:9
a Ac 13:10
2Th 2:8

Second Col.

a Pr 15:19
b Pr 26:13
c Pr 5:3
Pr 23:27
Ec 7:26
d Re 2:20
e Ge 8:21
f Lu 13:24
Pr 19:18
Pr 23:14
Pr 29:15
Heb 12:10
g Ps 12:5
Pr 14:31
Mic 2:2
h Lu 14:12
i Pr 5:1
Pr 13:20
Isa 55:3
Mt 17:5
j Pr 15:14
Pr 23:12

13 The lazy one has said:^a "There is a lion outside!^b In the midst of the public squares I shall be murdered!"

14 The mouth of strange women is a deep pit.^c The one denounced by Jehovah will fall into it.^d

15 Foolishness is tied up with the heart of a boy;^e the rod of discipline is what will remove it far from him.^f

16 He that is defrauding the lowly one to supply many things to himself,^g he also that is giving to the rich one, is surely destined for want.^h

17 Incline your ear and hear the words of the wise ones,ⁱ that you may apply your very heart to my knowledge.^j 18 For it is pleasant that you should keep them in your belly,^k that they may be firmly established together upon your lips.^l

19 For your confidence to come to be in Jehovah himself^m I have given you knowledge today, even you.^{*}

20 Have I not written you heretofore* with counselings and knowledge,ⁿ 21 to show you the truthfulness* of true sayings, so as to return sayings that are the truth—to the one sending you forth?^o

22 Do not rob the lowly one because he is lowly,^p and do not crush the afflicted one in the gate.^q 23 For Jehovah himself will plead their cause,^r and he will certainly rob of soul* those robbing them.^s

24 Do not have companionship with anyone given to anger;^t and with a man having fits of rage you must not enter in, 25 that you may not get familiar with his paths and certainly take a snare for your soul.^u

26 Do not get to be among those striking hands,^v among those who go

k Ps 119:103; Pr 2:10; Pr 24:14; 1Pr 15:7; m Ps 62:8; Pr 3:5; Isa 12:2; 1Pe 1:21; n Pr 8:6; 2Ti 3:15; o 2Ti 2:2; p Pr 23:10; Eze 22:29; q Ex 23:6; Job 29:12; Am 5:12; Zec 7:10; r Isa 24:12; Ps 12:5; Pr 23:11; Jer 50:34; Mic 7:9; s Isa 33:1; t 2Co 6:14; u Pr 13:20; 1Co 5:6; v Pr 6:1; Pr 17:18; 1Co 15:33.

Pr 22:19* "Caused you to know your paths today," by a slight correction of M, in agreement with LXX. 20* Or, "in thirty sections (parts)." M is unclear. 21* "Truthfulness of," *qosht*, a word found in Biblical Aram., as in Da 2:47. 23* Or, "life." Heb., *na'phesh*; Gr., *psy-khen*; Lat., *a'ni-mam*. See App 4A.

security for loans.^a 27 If you have nothing to pay, why should he take your bed from under you?

28 Do not move back a boundary of long ago, which your forefathers have made.^b

29 Have you beheld a man skillful in his work? Before kings is where he will station himself;^c he will not station himself before commonplace men.

23 In case you should sit down to feed yourself with a king, you should diligently consider what is before you,^d 2 and you must put a knife to your throat if you are the owner of soul[ful desire].^e 3 Do not show yourself craving his tasty dishes, as it is the food of lies.^f

4 Do not toil to gain riches.^g Cease from your own understanding.^h

5 Have you caused your eyes to glance at it, when it is nothing?ⁱ For without fail it makes wings for itself like those of an eagle and flies away toward the heavens.^j

6 Do not feed yourself with the food of anyone of ungenerous eye,^k nor show yourself craving his tasty dishes.^l

7 For as one that has calculated within his soul, so he is.^m "Eat and drink," he says to you, but his heart itself is not with you.ⁿ 8 Your morsel that you have eaten, you will vomit it out, and you will have wasted your pleasant words.^o

9 Into the ears of a stupid one do not speak,^p for he will despise your discreet words.^q

10 Do not move back the boundary of long ago,^r and into the field of fatherless boys do not enter.^s 11 For their Redeemer* is strong; he himself will plead their cause with you.^t

12 Do bring your heart to discipline and your ear to the sayings of knowledge.^u

13 Do not hold back discipline from

Pr 23:2* Lit., "soul." Heb., *ne'phesh*; Lat., *a'ni-mam*. 6* Lit., "evil as to eye." Heb., *ra' a'yin*. 11* "Their Redeemer (Repurchaser)." By extension of thought, "their Avenger (Vindicator)." Heb., *gho'alam*. See Job 19:25 and Ps 19:14 ftns.

CHAP. 22

a Pr 11:15
Pr 17:18
b De 19:14
De 27:17
Job 24:2
Ho 5:10
c 1Sa 16:18
2Sa 16:23
1Ki 7:14
Da 1:19

CHAP. 23

d Ge 43:32
e Ga 5:23
f Ps 141:4
g Pr 28:20
Job 6:27
1Ti 6:10
h Pr 3:5
Pr 26:12
Isa 5:21
i Php 3:8
1Jo 2:17
j Pr 27:24
Ec 12:8
k De 15:9
l Ps 141:4
m Lu 6:45
n 2Sa 13:26
Ps 12:2
Ps 28:3
o 2Sa 13:28
p Pr 9:7
Pr 26:4
Isa 36:21
Ac 13:46
q Mt 7:6
r De 19:14
s Job 6:27
Ps 94:6
Jer 7:6
t Ex 22:23
De 27:19
Ps 10:14
Ps 68:5
u Pr 2:2
Pr 5:1
Pr 22:17

Second Col.

a Pr 13:24
Pr 19:18
Pr 29:15
Pr 29:17
Eph 6:4
b Pr 19:18
c Pr 4:1
d Pr 10:1
Pr 27:11
3Jo 4
e Col 4:4
f Ps 37:1
Pr 3:31
Pr 24:1
g Ps 111:10
Pr 15:16
Ec 9:31
2Co 7:1
1Pe 1:17
h Ps 37:37
Jer 29:11
Ro 6:22
i Php 1:20
J Pr 4:21
k Pr 20:1
Isa 5:11
Ro 13:13
1Co 10:31
1Pe 4:3
l Pr 28:7
Tit 1:12
m De 21:20
Pr 21:17
Ec 10:17
Ga 5:21
n Pr 19:15
Pr 24:34

the mere boy.^a In case you beat him with the rod, he will not die. 14 With the rod you yourself should beat him, that you may deliver his very soul from She'ol* itself.^b

15 My son, if your heart has become wise,^c my heart will rejoice, even mine.^d

16 And my kidneys* will exult when your lips speak uprightness.^e

17 Let your heart not be envious of sinners,^f but be in the fear of Jehovah all day long.^g 18 For in that case there will exist a future,^h and your own hope will not be cut off.ⁱ

19 You, O my son, hear and become wise, and lead your heart on in the way.^j

20 Do not come to be among heavy drinkers of wine,^k among those who are gluttonous eaters of flesh.^l 21 For a drunkard and a glutton will come to poverty,^m and drowsiness will clothe one with mere rags.ⁿ

22 Listen to your father who caused your birth,^o and do not despise your mother just because she has grown old.^p

23 Buy truth itself^q and do not sell it—wisdom and discipline and understanding.^r 24 The father of a righteous one will without fail be joyful;^s the one becoming father to a wise one will also rejoice in him.^t

25 Your father and your mother will rejoice, and she that gave birth to you will be joyful.^u

26 My son, do give your heart to me, and may those eyes of yours take pleasure in my own ways.^v 27 For a prostitute is a deep pit^w and a foreign woman is a narrow well. 28 Surely she, just like a robber, lies in wait;^x and among men she increases the treacherous ones.^y

29 Who has woe? Who has uneasiness? Who has contentions?^z Who has concern? Who has wounds for no reason? Who has dullness of eyes? 30 Those staying a long time with the

o Ex 20:12; Le 19:3; Pr 1:8; Eph 6:1; p Ex 21:17; De 27:16; Pr 30:11; Mt 15:5; q Joh 8:32; Php 3:7; r Pr 4:5; Pr 16:16; Re 3:18; s 1Ki 1:48; Pr 10:1; t Pr 15:20; u Lu 11:27; v Ps 107:43; w Pr 22:14; x Pr 7:12; Ec 7:26; y Nu 25:1; 1Co 10:8; z Pr 20:1; Eph 5:18.

Pr 23:14* "From Sheol." Heb., *mish-she'oh*; LXX, "death"; Syr., *shiul*; Lat., *in-fer'no*. See Ap 4B. 16* Or, "my deepest emotions." Heb., *khi-l-yoh-thai*.

wine,^a those coming in to search out mixed wine.^b **31** Do not look at wine when it exhibits a red color, when it gives off its sparkle in the cup, [when] it goes with a slickness. **32** At its end it bites just like a serpent,^c and it secretes poison just like a viper.^d **33** Your own eyes will see strange things,* and your own heart will speak perverse things.^e **34** And you will certainly become like one lying down in the heart of the sea, even like one lying down at the top of a mast.^f **35** "They have struck me, but I did not become sick; they have smitten me, but I did not know it. When shall I wake up? I shall seek it yet some more."^h

24 Do not be envious of bad men,ⁱ and do not show yourself craving to get in with them.^j **2** For despoiling is what their heart keeps meditating, and trouble is what their own lips keep speaking.^k

3 By wisdom a household will be built up,^l and by discernment it will prove firmly established.^m **4** And by knowledge will the interior rooms be filled with all precious and pleasant things of value.ⁿ

5 One wise in strength is an able-bodied man,^o and a man of knowledge is reinforcing power.^p **6** For by skillful direction you will carry on your war,^q and in the multitude of counselors there is salvation.^r

7 For a foolish one true wisdom is too high;^s in the gate he will not open his mouth.

8 As for anyone scheming to do bad, he will be called a mere master at evil ideas.^t

9 The loose conduct of foolishness is sin,^u and a ridiculer is something detestable to mankind.^v

10 Have you shown yourself discouraged in the day of distress?^w Your power will be scanty.

11 Deliver those who are being tak-

Pr 23:33* Or, "strange women." **24:5*** "The wise one is superior to the strong one, and a man of knowledge to the one vigorous in power," by slight changes of M and in agreement with LXX. **7*** Or, "is as corals."

CHAP. 23

a Isa 5:11
b Isa 65:11
c Nu 21:9
Jer 8:17
d Ps 140:3
Ac 28:6
e Ho 4:11
Ho 7:5
f 1Ki 16:9
g Ge 19:33
h Pr 26:11
1Co 15:32

CHAP. 24

i Pr 23:17
j Ps 26:5
Ps 28:3
Pr 1:10
k 1Sa 23:9
Ps 38:12
Pr 1:11
Pr 15:28
Mt 26:4
l Ps 104:24
Pr 9:1
Pr 14:1
m Pr 3:19
n 1Ki 10:23
Job 42:12
Pr 15:6
o Pr 8:14
Pr 21:22
Ec 7:19
p Isa 40:31
Eph 6:10
Col 1:11
q Pr 20:18
Lu 14:31
r Pr 11:14
Pr 13:10
Pr 15:22
Ac 15:6
s Pr 14:6
1Co 2:14
t Ps 21:11
Pr 6:14
Pr 12:2
Ro 1:30
u Pr 10:23
Ga 5:19
v Pr 22:10
2Pe 3:3
w Heb 12:3

Second Col.

a Ps 82:4
b Mt 25:44
c 1Sa 16:7
Pr 5:21
Pr 17:3
Pr 21:2
d Da 5:23
e Ps 62:12
Mt 16:27
Ro 2:6
2Co 5:10
f Pr 25:16
Ca 5:1
Mt 3:4
g Ps 19:10
Ps 119:103
Pr 22:18
h Pr 13:14
Pr 23:18
Joh 17:3
i 1Sa 19:11
Ps 10:8
Ps 37:32
Ps 56:6
Pr 1:11
Mt 26:4
j 1Sa 32:18
k Ps 34:19
2Co 1:10
l 1Sa 26:10
1Sa 31:4
Es 7:10

en away to death; and those staggering to the slaughter, O may you hold [them] back.^a **12** In case you should say: "Look! We did not know of this,"^b will not he himself that is making an estimate of hearts discern it,^c and he himself that is observing your soul know^d and certainly pay back to earthling man according to his activity?^e

13 My son, eat honey, for it is good; and let sweet comb honey be upon your palate.^f **14** In the same way, do know wisdom for your soul.^g If you have found [it], then there exists a future, and your own hope will not be cut off.^h

15 Do not, as a wicked one, lie in wait for the abiding place of the righteous one;ⁱ do not despoil his resting-place.^j

16 For the righteous one may fall even seven times, and he will certainly get up;^k but the wicked ones will be made to stumble by calamity.^l

17 When your enemy falls, do not rejoice; and when he is caused to stumble, may your heart not be joyful.^m

18 that Jehovah may not see and it be bad in his eyes and he certainly turn back his anger from against him.ⁿ

19 Do not show yourself heated up at evildoers. Do not become envious of wicked people.^o **20** For there will prove to be no future for anyone bad;^p the very lamp of wicked people will be extinguished.^q

21 My son, fear Jehovah and the king.^r With those who are for a change, do not intermeddle.^s **22** For their disaster will arise so suddenly,^t that who is aware of the extinction of those who are for a change?^u

23 These [sayings] also are for the

m Jg 16:25; 2Sa 16:5; Job 31:29; Pr 17:5; Pr 25:21; n Eze 26:2; Zec 1:15; o Pr 23:17; p Ps 9:17; Ps 73:18; Pr 10:7; Isa 3:11; q Job 21:17; Ps 73:27; Pr 13:9; Pr 20:20; Mt 8:12; Jude 13; r 1Sa 24:6; Pr 8:13; 1Pe 2:17; s Nu 16:2; 2Sa 15:12; t Nu 16:31; Ac 5:36; u Ps 90:11; Pr 20:2; 1Th 5:2.

Pr 24:21* "My son, fear Jehovah [Heb., *Yehwah*'] and the king." Gr., *pho-bou' ton the-on', huie', kai basile'a*, "[My] son, fear God and the king." Two distinct persons, "God" and "king," are connected in Gr. by *kai*, "and." In Gr. the definite article occurs before the first person, but it was not necessary before the second person, so it was omitted. See App 6E.

wise ones:^a The showing of partiality* in judgment is not good.^b

24 He that is saying to the wicked one: "You are righteous,"^c the peoples will execrate him, national groups will denounce him. **25** But for those reproving [him] it will be pleasant,^d and upon them there will come the blessing of good.^e **26** Lips will he kiss who is replying in a straightforward way.^f

27 Prepare your work out of doors, and make it ready for yourself in the field.^g Afterward you must also build up your household.

28 Do not become a witness against your fellowman without grounds.^h Then you would have to be foolish with your lips.ⁱ **29** Do not say: "Just as he did to me, so I am going to do to him."^j I shall repay to each one according to his acting.^k

30 I passed along by the field of the lazy individual^l and by the vineyard of the man in need of heart.^m **31** And, look! all of it produced weeds.ⁿ Nettles covered its very surface, and its stone wall itself had been torn down.^o

32 So I proceeded to behold, I myself; I began taking [it] to heart;^p I saw, I took the discipline:^q **33** A little sleeping, a little slumbering, a little folding of the hands to lie down,^r **34** and as a highwayman your poverty will certainly come and your neediness as an armed man.^s

25 These also are the proverbs of Sol'o-mon^t that the men of Hezeki'ah the king of Judah^u transcribed:

2 The glory of God is the keeping of a matter secret,^v and the glory of kings is the searching through a matter.^w

3 The heavens for height^x and the earth for depth,^y and the heart of kings, that is unsearchable.^z

4 Let there be a removing* of scum-

Pr 24:23* Lit., "To discern faces." **30*** Or, "the earthing man in need of good motive." Heb., *'a-dham' chasar-lev'*. **34*** Lit., "like a man of a shield." Heb., *ke'ish' ma-ghen'*. **25:4*** "Let there be a removing." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

CHAP. 24

a 1Ki 3:28
Ezr 7:25
Ps 107:43
b Le 19:15
De 1:17
De 16:19
2Ch 19:7
1Ti 5:21
Jas 2:4
1Pe 1:17
c Ex 23:6
Pr 17:15
d Le 19:17
1Ti 5:20
e Pr 28:23
f Pr 27:5
Pr 27:6
g 1Ki 6:7
Lu 14:28
h Ex 20:16
Mt 26:59
i Eph 4:25
Col 3:9
j Pr 20:22
Ro 12:17
1Th 5:15
k Ro 12:19
l Pr 6:6
Pr 22:13
m Pr 12:11
n Heb 6:8
o Pr 20:4
Ec 10:18
p Pr 19:8
q Pr 1:3
Pr 4:13
Pr 12:1
r Pr 6:10
s Pr 30:4
Pr 13:4
Pr 23:21

CHAP. 25

t 1Ki 4:32
Pr 1:1
Pr 10:1
Ec 12:9
u 2Ch 29:1
Mt 1:10
v De 29:29
Ro 11:33
w Ezr 5:17
Ezr 6:1
Joh 29:16
x Ps 103:11
Isa 55:9
y Ps 107:24
z Ro 11:33

Second Col.

a Pr 17:3
Mal 3:3
b 1Ki 2:46
Es 7:10
Pr 20:8
c Pr 16:12
Pr 20:28
Pr 29:14
Isa 16:5
d Pr 27:2
e Ps 131:1
f Lu 14:10
g Lu 14:9
Lu 18:14
1Pe 5:5
h Pr 18:17
Mt 5:25
i Mt 18:15
j Pr 11:13
Pr 20:19
k Pr 15:23
Pr 24:26
Ec 12:10
Isa 50:4
l Ps 141:5
Pr 1:9
Pr 9:8
m Pr 26:1

my dross from the silver, and all of it will come forth refined.^a

5 Let there be the removing of the wicked one before the king,^b and his throne will be firmly established by righteousness itself.^c

6 Do not do yourself honor before the king,^d and in the place of great ones do not stand.^e **7** For it is better [for him] to say to you: "Come up here,"^f than to abase you before a noble whom your eyes have seen.^g

8 Do not go forth to conduct a legal case hastily, that it may not be a question of what you will do in the culmination of it when your fellowman now humiliates you.^h **9** Plead your own cause with your fellowman,ⁱ and do not reveal the confidential talk of another;^j **10** that the one listening may not put you to shame and the bad report by you can have no recall.

11 As apples of gold in silver carvings is a word spoken at the right time for it.^k

12 An earring of gold, and an ornament of special gold,^l is a wise reprove upon the hearing ear.^m

13 Just like the coolness of snowⁿ in the day of harvest is the faithful envoy to those sending* him, for he restores the very soul^o of his masters.^a

14 As vaporous clouds and a wind without any downpour is a man* boasting himself about a gift in falsehood.^o

15 By patience* a commander is induced, and a mild tongue itself can break a bone.^p

16 Is it honey that you have found?^q Eat what is sufficient for you, that you may not take too much of it and have to vomit it up.^r

n Pr 13:17; Php 2:25; o Mt 5:37; Jas 5:12; p Ge 32:4; Pr 15:1; q Jg 14:8; Pr 24:13; r Pr 25:27.

Pr 25:4* "All of it will come forth refined," by slight changes in M and in agreement with LXX; M, "a vessel will come forth for the refiner." **12*** "Special gold." Heb., *kha'them*, an Egyptian loanword. **13*** Or, "the one sending," pl. in M, to denote excellence. **13*** Or, "for . . . the very life." Heb., *wene'pshesh*. **13*** Or, "his master." Heb., *'adho-nav'*, pl., possibly to denote excellence. **14*** "A man." Heb., *ish*. **15*** Lit., "In length (slowness) of nostrils (anger)."

17 Make your foot rare at the house of your fellowman, that he may not have his sufficiency of you and certainly hate you.

18 As a war club and a sword and a sharpened arrow is a man testifying against his fellowman as a false witness.^a

19 As a broken tooth and a wobbling foot is the confidence in one proving treacherous in the day of distress.^b

20 He that is removing a garment on a cold day is as vinegar upon alkali and as a singer with songs upon a gloomy heart.^c

21 If the one hating you is hungry, give him bread to eat; and if he is thirsty, give him water to drink.^d

22 For coals are what you are raking together upon his head,^e and Jehovah himself will reward you.^f

23 The wind from the north brings forth as with labor pains a downpour;^g and a tongue [giving away] a secret, a denounced face.^h

24 Better is it to dwell upon a corner of a roof than with a contentious wife, although in a house in common.ⁱ

25 As cold water upon a tired soul,^j so is a good report from a distant land.^k

26 A fouled spring and a ruined well is the righteous one when staggering before the wicked one.^l

27 The eating of too much honey is not good;^m and for people to search out their own glory, is it glory?ⁿ

28 As a city broken through, without a wall, is the man that has no restraint for his spirit.^o

26 Like snow in summer and like rain in harvesttime,^p so glory is not fitting for a stupid one.^q

2 Just as a bird has cause for fleeing [and] just as a swallow for flying, so a malediction itself does not come without real cause.^r

3 A whip is for the horse,^s a bridle^t is for the ass, and the rod is for the back of stupid people.^u

4 Do not answer anyone stupid according to his foolishness, that you yourself also may not become equal to him.^v

CHAP. 25

a Ex 20:16
Ps 52:2
Ps 57:4
Ps 120:3
Ps 140:3
Jer 9:3
Jas 3:6
b 2Sa 15:31
c Ps 137:3
Ec 3:4
d Ex 23:5
2Ki 6:22
Pr 24:17
Mt 5:44
e 1Sa 24:11
1Sa 25:34
Ro 12:20
f 1Sa 24:12
g Job 37:9
h Ps 101:5
i Pr 19:13
Pr 21:19
Pr 27:15
j Ru 2:9
k 2Sa 23:15
Mt 10:42
l 1Sa 15:30
Isa 52:7
Lu 2:10
m 1Sa 22:17
2Ch 24:22
Ac 7:52
n Pr 25:16
o 1Sa 20:33
Pr 16:32
Pr 22:24
Pr 29:11

CHAP. 26

p 1Sa 12:17
q Es 3:1
Pr 30:22
Ec 10:7
r Ga 6:7
s Ps 32:9
Na 3:2
t Jas 3:3
u Pr 10:13
Pr 17:10
Pr 27:22
1Co 4:21
2Co 10:6
v 1Pe 3:9

Second Col.

a Mt 21:24
Joh 9:27
b Nu 13:31
c Pr 17:7
d Pr 19:10
Pr 26:1
e Pr 23:35
f Pr 1:32
g Ex 8:15
Mt 12:45
2Pe 2:22
h Pr 12:15
Ro 12:16
1Co 3:18
1Co 8:2
i Pr 29:20
j Pr 22:13
k Pr 6:9
Pr 19:15
Pr 24:33
l Pr 19:24
m Pr 12:15
n Lu 12:14
1Th 4:11
1Pe 4:15
o Eph 6:16
p Pr 10:23
Pr 15:21

5 Answer someone stupid according to his foolishness, that he may not become someone wise in his own eyes.^a

6 As one that is mutilating [his] feet, as one that is drinking mere violence, is he that is thrusting matters into the hand of someone stupid.^b

7 Have the legs of the lame one drawn up water? Then there is a proverb in the mouth of stupid people.^c

8 Like one shutting up a stone in a heap of stones, so is the one giving glory to a mere stupid one.^d

9 As a thorny weed has come up into the hand of a drunkard, so a proverb into the mouth of stupid people.^e

10 As an archer piercing everything is the one hiring someone stupid^f or the one hiring passersby.

11 Just like a dog returning to its vomit, the stupid one is repeating his foolishness.^g

12 Have you seen a man wise in his own eyes?^h There is more hope for the stupid oneⁱ than for him.

13 The lazy one has said: "There is a young lion in the way, a lion in among the public squares."^j

14 A door keeps turning upon its pivot, and the lazy one upon his couch.^k

15 The lazy one has hidden his hand in the banquet bowl; he has become too weary to bring it back to his mouth.^l

16 The lazy one is wiser in his own eyes^m than seven giving a sensible reply.

17 As one grabbing hold of the ears of a dog is anyone passing by that is becoming furious at the quarrel that is not his.ⁿ

18 Just like someone mad that is shooting fiery missiles,^o arrows and death, 19 so is the man that has tricked his fellowman and has said: "Was I not having fun?"^p

20 Where there is no wood the fire goes out, and where there is no slanderer contention grows still.^q

21 As charcoal for the embers and wood for the fire, so is a contentious man for causing a quarrel^r to glow.

22 The words of a slanderer are like things to be swallowed greedily, which

do go down into the innermost parts of the belly.^a

23 As a silver glazing overlaid upon a fragment of earthenware are fervent lips along with a bad heart.^b

24 With his lips the hater makes himself unrecognizable, but inside of him he puts deception.^c **25** Although he makes his voice gracious,^d do not believe in him,^e for there are seven detestable things^f in his heart. **26** Hatred is covered over by deceit. His badness will be uncovered in the congregation.^g

27 He that is excavating a pit will fall into the same,^h and he that is rolling away a stone—back to him it will return.ⁱ

28 A tongue that is false hates the one crushed by it,^j and a flattering mouth^k causes an overthrow.^k

27 Do not make your boast about the next day,^l for you do not know what a day will give birth to.^m

2 May a stranger, and not your own mouth, praise you; may a foreigner, and not your own lips, do so.ⁿ

3 The heaviness of a stone and a load of sand^o—but the vexation by someone foolish is heavier than both of them.^p

4 There is the cruelty of rage, also the flood of anger,^q but who can stand before jealousy?^r

5 Better is a revealed reproof^s than a concealed love.

6 The wounds inflicted by a lover^t are faithful,^u but the kisses of a hater are things to be entreated.^u

7 A soul that is satisfied will tread down comb honey, but to a hungry soul every bitter thing is sweet.^v

8 Just like a bird fleeing away from its nest,^w so is a man fleeing away from his place.^x

9 Oil and incense^y are what make the heart rejoice, also the sweetness of one's companion due to the counsel of the soul.^z

10 Do not leave your own companion or the companion of your father,

Pr 26:28* Lit., "and a mouth smooth."**27:6*** Or, "friend." Heb., 'oh-hev'. **6*** Possibly, "are excessive"; or, "are corrupted," by corrections of M.

CHAP. 26

a Pr 18:8
b 2Sa 20:9
Mt 12:34
Lu 22:47
c 2Sa 13:22
Pr 10:18
d 2Sa 13:26
Ps 12:2
Ps 28:3
e Jer 12:6
f Pr 6:16
g 1Co 4:5
1Th 5:24
h Ps 7:15
Ps 57:6
Pr 28:10
i Es 7:10
Ps 9:15
Ec 10:8
j Ge 37:32
k Pr 7:21
Pr 29:5

CHAP. 27

i Isa 56:12
Lu 12:19
Jas 4:13
m Jas 4:14
n Pr 25:27
Jer 9:23
2Co 10:12
2Co 10:18
2Co 12:11
o Job 6:3
p 1Sa 25:25
q Jas 1:20
r Ge 37:11
Pr 14:30
Ac 17:5
Jas 3:14
s Le 19:17
Mt 18:15
t 2Sa 12:7
Ps 141:5
Re 3:19
u Ge 33:4
v Lu 15:16
w Isa 16:2
x Ge 4:16
Ex 2:15
1Sa 27:1
1Kj 19:8
y Ps 45:8
Ca 3:6
Ca 4:10
Joh 12:3
z 1Sa 23:16
Pr 15:23
Pr 16:24
Ac 28:15

Second Col.

a Pr 17:17
Pr 18:24
Mt 12:49
b Pr 10:1
Pr 15:20
Pr 23:15
Zep 3:17
2Jo 4
c Job 1:8
Job 1:9
Ps 127:5
d Ex 9:20
Ps 57:1
Pr 18:10
Isa 26:20
Heb 6:18
Heb 11:7
e Pr 22:3
2Pe 3:7
f Pr 20:16
g Ge 38:18
Ec 7:26
h 1Th 2:5
i Pr 19:13
Pr 21:9

and do not enter the house of your own brother on the day of your disaster. Better is a neighbor that is near than a brother that is far away.^a

11 Be wise, my son, and make my heart rejoice,^b that I may make a reply to him that is taunting me.^c

12 The shrewd one that has seen the calamity has concealed himself;^d the inexperienced that have passed along have suffered the penalty.^e

13 Take one's garment, in case one has gone surety for a stranger;^f and in the instance of a foreign woman, seize from him a pledge.^g

14 He that is blessing his fellowman with a loud voice early in the morning, as a malediction it will be accounted on his part.^h

15 A leaking roof that drives one away in the day of a steady rain and a contentious wife are comparable.ⁱ

16 Anyone sheltering her has sheltered the wind, and oil is what his right hand encounters.^j

17 By iron, iron itself is sharpened. So one man^k sharpens the face of another.^l

18 He that is safeguarding the fig tree will himself eat its fruit,^k and he that is guarding his master^m will be honored.^l

19 As in water face corresponds with face, so the heart of a manⁿ with [that of] a man.

20 She'ol and [the place of] destruction^m themselves do not get satisfied;ⁿ neither do the eyes of a man get satisfied.^o

21 The refining pot is for silver,^p and

j 1Sa 23:16; Pr 5:1; Heb 10:24; Heb 12:12; k Pr 13:4; 1Co 9:7; l Ge 39:2; 2Sa 23:23; Pr 17:2; m Ps 88:11; n Pr 30:16; Hab 2:5; o Ec 1:8; p Ps 12:6; Ps 66:10.

Pr 27:16* Or, "and the oil of his right hand calls out (betrays itself)."**17*** "So one man." Heb., *we'ish'*. **17*** So this vs may read by slight changes of vowel pointing of M, to agree with TLXXSyVg. **18*** "His master." Heb., *'adho-nav'*, pl. of *'adho-n'*, to denote excellence. **19*** Lit., "so the heart of the earthing man." Heb., *ken lev-ha-'a-dham'*. **20*** "And [the place of] destruction." Heb., *wa-'avad-doh'*, "Abaddon." Compare Job 26:6 ftn.

the furnace is for gold;^a and an individual is according to his praise.^b

22 Even if you should pound the foolish one fine with a pestle in a mortar, in among cracked grain, his foolishness will not depart from him.^c

23 You ought to know positively the appearance of your flock. Set your heart to your droves;^d **24** for treasure will not be to time indefinite,^e nor a diadem for all generations.

25 The green grass has departed, and the new grass has appeared, and the vegetation of the mountains has been gathered.^f **26** The young rams are for your clothing,^g and the he-goats are the price of the field. **27** And there is a sufficiency of goats' milk for your food, for the food of your household, and the means^h of life for your girls.

28 The wicked do flee when there is no pursuer,ⁱ but the righteous are like a young lion that is confident.^j

2 Because of the transgression of a land many are its [successive] princes,^k but by a discerning man* having knowledge of right [the prince]^l will remain long.¹

3 An able-bodied man that is of little means and that is defrauding^m the lowly ones is as a rain that washes away so that there is no food.

4 Those who are leaving the law praise the wicked one,ⁿ but those who are keeping the law excite themselves against them.^o

5 Men given to badness cannot understand judgment, but those who are seeking Jehovah can understand everything.^p

6 Better is the one of little means who is walking in his integrity than anyone crooked in [his] ways, although he is rich.^q

7 An understanding son is observing the law,^r but one having companionship with gluttons humiliates his father.^s

8 He that is multiplying his valuables by interest^t and usury collects

Pr 28:2* Lit., "but by an earthling man discerning." Heb., *wave'a-dham' me-vin'*. 2* Lit., "he."

CHAP. 27

a Pr 17:3
b 1Sa 16:18
1Sa 18:7
c Pr 23:35
d Ge 39:3
Pr 10:4
Pr 12:27
Col 3:23
e Pr 23:5
1Ti 6:17
Jas 1:10
f Ps 72:16
Ps 104:14
g Job 31:20
h Ps 62:10

CHAP. 28

i Le 26:17
2Ki 7:6
Ps 53:5
j Ex 11:8
1Ch 12:8
Da 3:16
Ac 4:13
Ac 14:3
1Th 2:2
k 1Ki 15:25
1Ki 16:8
1Ki 16:15
1Ki 16:22
2Ch 36:2
Ho 13:11
l Da 4:27
m Pr 14:31
n Mal 3:15
o Le 5:1
Nu 25:8
1Sa 15:23
Eph 5:11
p Ps 25:14
Mt 4:11
Jas 1:5
q Pr 16:8
Pr 19:1
r Pr 2:1
Pr 3:1
s Pr 23:20
1Co 15:33
t Le 25:36
De 23:19
Eze 18:13

Second Col.

a Job 27:17
Pr 13:22
Pr 19:17
b Zec 7:11
2Ti 4:4
c Ps 66:18
Ps 109:7
Pr 15:29
Isa 1:15
d Nu 31:16
1Sa 26:19
Ro 16:17
e Ps 7:15
Pr 26:27
Ec 10:8
Ga 6:7
f De 7:12
Ps 37:11
Ps 37:18
Ps 37:37
Ps 84:11
Pr 15:6
g Pr 18:11
Isa 5:21
Ro 12:16
h Mr 10:21
i 1Ch 15:25
Pr 11:10
j 1Ki 17:3
Pr 29:2
k Ge 3:8
1Sa 15:15
Ps 32:3

them merely for the one showing favor to the lowly ones.^a

9 He that is turning his ear away from hearing the law^b—even his prayer is something detestable.^c

10 He that is causing the upright ones to go astray^d into the bad way will himself fall into his own pit,^e but the faultless ones themselves will come into possession of good.^f

11 A rich man is wise in his own eyes,^g but the lowly one who is discerning searches him through.^h

12 When the righteous ones are exulting,ⁱ there is abundant beauty; but when the wicked ones rise up, a man disguises himself.^j

13 He that is covering over his transgressions will not succeed,^k but he that is confessing and leaving [them] will be shown mercy.^l

14 Happy is the man that is feeling dread constantly,^m but he that is hardening his heart will fall into calamity.ⁿ

15 As a growling lion and an on-rushing bear is a wicked ruler over a lowly people.^o

16 A leader that is in want of true discernment is also abundant in fraudulent practices,^p but he that is hating unjust profit^q will prolong [his] days.

17 A man burdened with the blood-guilt for a soul will himself flee even to the pit.^r Let them not get hold of him.

18 He that is walking faultless will be saved,^s but he that is made crooked in [his] ways will fall at once.^t

19 He that is cultivating his own ground will have his sufficiency of bread,^u and he that is pursuing valueless things will have his sufficiency of poverty.^v

20 A man of faithful acts* will get many blessings,^w but he that is hastening to gain riches will not remain innocent.^x

12Sa 12:13; 2Ch 33:12; Ps 32:5; Ps 51:1; m Ps 2:11; Pr 8:13; Pr 23:17; Jer 32:40; Php 2:12; n Ex 7:22; Ne 9:29; Job 9:4; Pr 29:1; 1Sa 30:1; Jer 16:12; o 1Sa 22:17; Pr 29:2; Zep 3:3; Mt 2:16; p Ne 5:15; Ec 4:1; Am 4:1; q Ex 18:21; Isa 33:15; r Ge 9:6; 1Ki 21:19; Mt 27:5; s Ps 25:21; Ps 26:1; Mt 24:13; t Ps 73:18; 1Th 5:3; Re 3:3; u Pr 12:11; v Pr 23:21; Lu 15:14; w 1Sa 18:5; Ne 7:2; Ps 101:6; x 2Ki 5:22; Pr 20:21; Jer 17:11; 1Ti 6:9.

Pr 28:20* "A man of faithful acts." Heb., *'ish 'emu-nohth'*.

21 The showing of partiality* is not good,^a nor that an able-bodied man should transgress over a mere piece of bread.

22 A man of envious eye is bestirring himself after valuable things,^b but he does not know that want itself will come upon him.

23 He that is reproving a man^c will afterward find more favor than he will that is flattering with his tongue.*

24 He that is robbing his father and his mother^d and is saying: "It is no transgression,"^e is a partner of a man causing ruin.

25 He that is arrogant in soul stirs up contention,^f but he that is relying upon Jehovah will be made fat.^g

26 He that is trusting in his own heart is stupid,^h but he that is walking in wisdom is the one that will escape.ⁱ

27 He that is giving to the one of little means will have no want,^j but he that is hiding his eyes will get many curses.^k

28 When the wicked rise up, a man* conceals himself;^l but when they perish, the righteous become many.^m

29 A man* repeatedly reprovedⁿ but making his neck hard^o will suddenly be broken, and that without healing.^p

2 When the righteous become many, the people rejoice;^q but when anyone wicked bears rule, the people sigh.^r

3 A man that is loving wisdom makes his father rejoice,^s but he that is having companionship with prostitutes destroys valuable things.^t

4 By justice a king makes a land keep standing,^u but a man out for bribes* tears it down.^v

5 An able-bodied man that is flattering his companion^w is spreading out a mere net for his steps.^x

6 In the transgression of a bad man there is a snare,^y but he that is righteous cries out joyfully and is glad.^z

Pr 28:21* Lit., "To discern faces." 23* Lit., "making smooth a tongue." Or, "using a smooth tongue." 28* Lit., "an earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 29:1* Lit., "A man." Heb., 'ish. 4* Lit., "contributions."

CHAP. 28

a Le 19:15
De 16:19
Pr 18:5
Jas 2:1
b De 15:9
Mt 6:23
Mt 20:12
Mr 7:22
2Pe 2:14
c 2Sa 12:7
Ps 141:5
Pr 27:6
Ga 2:11
d Pr 19:26
Mr 7:11
e Mal 1:8
f Pr 10:12
1Ti 6:4
g 1Ki 3:13
Ps 84:12
h Pr 3:5
Jer 17:9
i Job 28:28
Jas 3:13
j De 15:7
Ps 41:1
Pr 14:21
Pr 19:17
Pr 22:9
Isa 58:7
2Co 9:6
Heb 13:16
k Pr 11:26
l Job 24:4
Pr 28:12
m Es 8:17

CHAP. 29

n 1Sa 2:25
2Ch 36:16
Jer 25:3
o Ex 11:10
2Ch 36:13
Ps 75:5
Jer 17:23
p Pr 6:15
q 1Ki 4:20
r Es 3:15
Pr 28:15
s Pr 10:1
Pr 15:20
Pr 27:11
Lu 1:14
t Pr 5:9
Pr 6:26
Lu 15:13
u 2Sa 8:15
Ps 89:14
Isa 9:7
Pr 17:23
v Eph 4:25
1Th 2:5
x Pr 26:28
Ro 16:18
y Pr 5:22
2Ti 2:26
z Ps 97:11
1Pe 1:8

Second Col.

a Ps 41:1
b Jer 5:28
c Pr 11:11
Ac 19:29
Jas 3:6
d Ex 32:11
Ac 19:35
e Pr 26:4
f Ge 27:41
1Sa 20:31
Ljo 3:12
g Jer 38:12
Mr 10:45
h Pr 14:29
Pr 25:28
Am 5:13
i 1Ki 21:11
Jer 38:5
j Pr 22:2

7 The righteous one is knowing the legal claim of the lowly ones.^a He that is wicked does not consider such knowledge.^b

8 Men of boastful talk inflame a town,^c but those who are wise turn back anger.^d

9 A wise man having entered into judgment with a foolish man—he has become excited and has also laughed, and there is no rest.^e

10 Bloodthirsty men hate anyone blameless;^f and as for the upright ones, they keep seeking for the soul of each one.^g

11 All his spirit is what a stupid one lets out, but he that is wise keeps it calm to the last.^h

12 Where a ruler is paying attention to false speech, all those waiting on him will be wicked.ⁱ

13 The one of little means and the man of oppressions have met each other;^j [but] Jehovah is lighting up the eyes of them both.^k

14 Where a king is judging the lowly ones in truiness,^l his throne will be firmly established for all time.^m

15 The rod and reproof are what give wisdom;ⁿ but a boy let on the loose will be causing his mother shame.^o

16 When the wicked become many, transgression abounds; but those who are righteous will look on their very downfall.^p

17 Chastise your son and he will bring you rest and give much pleasure to your soul.^q

18 Where there is no vision the people go unrestrained,^r but happy are they* that are keeping the law.^s

19 A servant will not let himself be corrected by mere words,^t for he understands but he is paying no heed.^u

20 Have you beheld a man hasty with his words?^v There is more hope for someone stupid than for him.^w

k Mt 5:45; 1Ps 72:2; Pr 20:28; Da 4:27; m Pr 16:12; Pr 25:5; Isa 9:7; Heb 1:8; n Pr 22:6; Pr 22:15; Pr 23:13; Eph 6:4; o Ge 27:46; Pr 10:1; Pr 17:25; p Ps 37:34; Ps 58:10; Ps 91:8; Re 18:20; q Pr 13:24; Pr 19:18; Heb 12:11; r Ho 4:6; s Pr 19:16; Joh 13:17; Jas 1:25; t Pr 26:3; u Job 19:16; v Ec 5:2; Jas 1:19; w Pr 14:29; Pr 21:5.

Pr 29:18* Or, "it," sing., referring to the "people."

21 If one is pampering one's servant from youth on, in his later life he will even become a thankless one.*

22 A man given to anger stirs up contention,^a and anyone disposed to rage* has many a transgression.^b

23 The very haughtiness of earthling man will humble him,^c but he that is humble in spirit will take hold of glory.^d

24 He that is partner with a thief is hating his own soul.^e An oath involving a curse he may hear, but he reports nothing.^f

25 Trembling at men* is what lays a snare,^g but he that is trusting in Jehovah will be protected.^h

26 Many are those seeking the face of a ruler,ⁱ but the judgment of a man is from Jehovah.^j

27 A man of injustice is something detestable to the righteous ones,^k and one who is upright in his way is something detestable to a wicked one.^l

30 The words of A'gur the son of Ja'keh, the weighty message.^m The utterance of the able-bodied man to Ith'iel, to Ith'iel and U'cal.

2 For I am more unreasoning than anyone else,ⁿ and I do not have the understanding of mankind;^o 3 and I have not learned wisdom;^p and the knowledge of the Most Holy One* I do not know.^q

4 Who has ascended to heaven that he may descend?^r Who has gathered the wind^s in the hollow of both hands? Who has wrapped up the waters in a mantle?^t Who has made all the ends of the earth to rise?^u What is his name^v and what the name of his son, in case you know?^w

5 Every saying of God* is refined.*

Pr 29:21* "A thankless one." Heb., *ma-nohn*, of uncertain meaning. 22* Lit., "and a master of rage." Heb., *u-va'al che-mah*. 25* Lit., "earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham*. 30:3* "The Most Holy One." Heb., *Qedho-shim*, pl. of *qa-dhosh*, to denote excellence and majesty. See 9:10 ftn. 5* "Every saying of God." Heb., *kol-'im-rath* 'Eloh'ah.

CHAP. 29

a Pr 10:12
Pr 15:18
b 1Sa 22:18
Pr 22:24
Ja 3:16
c Ec 6:6
Pr 18:12
Lu 18:14
Ja 4:6
d Pr 15:33
Pr 18:12
Isa 57:15
Mt 18:4
Php 2:9
e Pr 1:11
f Le 5:1
Pr 28:4
g Jer 38:19
Mt 10:28
Mt 26:75
h 1Ch 5:20
2Ch 14:11
Ps 69:29
Pr 18:10
i 1Sa 8:5
1Ki 4:34
j 2Ki 6:27
Ne 1:11
Ps 62:12
k Ps 119:115
Ps 139:21
l Joh 7:7
lJo 3:13

CHAP. 30

m 2Ti 3:16
2Pe 1:21
n Job 42:3
Ps 73:22
1Co 3:18
o Ps 92:6
p Jas 1:5
q Pr 2:6
Pr 8:1
r Ps 115:16
Joh 3:13
Eph 4:9
s Ec 1:6
t Isa 40:12
u Job 38:4
v Ex 3:15
Ex 6:3
Ps 83:18
w Ps 2:7
Mt 1:21
Joh 5:22
Ac 4:12
Php 2:6
1Ti 2:5
Heb 6:20
Re 19:16
x 2Sa 22:31
Ps 12:6
Ps 18:30
Ps 119:140

Second Col.

a Ge 15:1
Ps 84:11
b De 4:2
Re 22:18
c Ro 3:4
d Ps 27:4
Lu 10:42
lJo 3:22
lJo 5:14
e Ps 21:2
f Pr 12:22
Pr 21:6
g Pr 23:5
h Mt 6:11
i 1Ti 6:18
j De 6:12
De 3:11
J Ex 5:2
k Ex 20:7
De 5:11
Pr 6:30
l De 23:15

He is a shield to those taking refuge in him.^a 6 Add nothing to his words,^b that he may not reprove you, and that you may not have to be proved a liar.^c

7 Two things I have asked of you.^d Do not withhold them from me before I die.^e 8 Untruth and the lying word put far away from me.^f Give me neither poverty nor riches.^g Let me devour the food prescribed for me,^h 9 that I may not become satisfied and I actually deny [you]ⁱ and say: "Who is Jehovah?"^j and that I may not come to poverty and I actually steal and assail the name of my God.^{*k}

10 Do not slander a servant to his master,^{*l} that he may not call down evil upon you, and that you may not have to be held guilty.^m

11 There is a generation that calls down evil even upon its father and that does not bless even its mother.ⁿ

12 There is a generation that is pure in its own eyes^o but that has not been washed from its own excrement.^p

13 There is a generation whose eyes have become O how lofty! and whose beaming eyes are lifted up.^q

14 There is a generation whose teeth are swords and whose jawbones are slaughtering knives,^r to eat up the afflicted ones off the earth and the poor ones from among mankind.^{*s}

15 The leeches have two daughters [that cry]: "Give! Give!" There are three things that do not get satisfied, four that have not said: "Enough!" 16 She'ol^t and a restrained womb,^{*u} a land that

m Da 6:24; Mi 7:5; n Le 20:9; De 27:16; Pr 19:26; Pr 20:20; Mr 7:11; 2Ti 3:2; o Ps 36:2; Isa 65:5; Lu 16:15; 2Ti 3:4; lJo 1:8; p Mt 23:27; Lu 11:39; q Ps 101:5; Pr 6:17; Pr 21:4; Isa 2:11; 2Th 2:4; r Ps 3:7; Ps 57:4; s Ps 14:4; Pr 22:16; Isa 32:7; Mic 3:3; Hab 3:14; Mr 12:40; Jas 5:4; t Pr 27:20; Hab 2:5; u Ge 20:18; Ge 30:22; 1Sa 1:5.

Pr 30:9* "The name of my God." Heb., *shem 'Elo-hai*, pl. of *'Eloh'ah*. 10* "His master." M^{margin} (Heb.), *'adho-nav*, pl. of *'a-dhohn*, to denote excellence. 14* Lit., "from among earthling man." Heb., *me-'a-dham*; but possibly meant to read *me-'adha-mah*, "from the ground." 16* Lit., "restraint of the womb."

has not been satisfied with water,^a and fire^b that has not said: "Enough!"^c

17 The eye that holds a father in derision and that despises obedience to a mother^d—the ravens of the torrent valley will pick it out and the sons of the eagle will eat it up.

18 There are three things that have proved too wonderful* for me, and four that I have not come to know: **19** the way of an eagle in the heavens, the way of a serpent on a rock, the way of a ship in the heart of the sea^e and the way of an able-bodied man with a maiden.^f

20 Here is the way of an adulterous woman: she has eaten and has wiped her mouth and she has said: "I have committed no wrong."^g

21 Under three things the earth has been agitated, and under four it is not able to endure: **22** under a slave when he rules as king,^h and someone senseless when he has his sufficiency of food;ⁱ **23** under a hated woman when she is taken possession of as a wife,^j and a maidservant when she dispossesses her mistress.^k

24 There are four things that are the smallest of the earth, but they are instinctively wise:^l **25** the ants are a people not strong,^m and yet in the summer they prepare their food;ⁿ **26** the rock badgers^o are a people not mighty, and yet upon a crag is where they put their house;^p **27** the locusts^q have no king, and yet they go forth all of them divided into groups;^r **28** the gecko^s lizard takes hold with its own hands and it is in the grand palace* of a king.

29 There are three that do well in [their] pacing, and four that do well in [their] moving along: **30** the lion, which is the mightiest among the beasts and which does not turn back from before anyone;^t **31** the greyhound* or

Pr 30:18* "Impossible things; too difficult," LXX; Lat., *diffi-ci-li-a*, "difficult things." **24*** Lit., "are wise ones, being made wise." **28*** Or, "in the palaces." Heb., *beheh-kheleh'*. **31*** Or, "the rooster"; or, "the war-horse." Lit., "the [animal] girded in at the hips (loins)."

CHAP. 30

a De 8:15
Ps 107:33
b Jas 3:5
c Pr 27:20
d Le 20:9
De 21:21
2Sa 17:1
Pr 20:20
Pr 23:22
Ro 1:30
2Ti 3:2
e Ps 77:19
f Nu 5:13
g Pr 7:11
Jer 6:15
h Pr 19:10
Ec 10:7
Isa 3:4
i De 8:12
1Sa 25:36
j Pr 21:19
Pr 27:15
k Ge 16:5
l Job 12:7
Job 35:11
m Pr 6:6
n Pr 6:8
o Le 11:5
p Ps 104:18
q Ex 10:14
Pr 105:34
Joe 1:4
r Job 2:7
s Le 11:30
t Nu 23:24
Jg 14:5
Jg 14:18
Isa 31:4

Second Col.

a 2Sa 10:18
b 2Sa 15:4
Es 5:11
Pr 26:12
Ro 12:16
c Job 21:5
Pr 27:2
d Pr 26:21
Pr 28:25

CHAP. 31

e Pr 30:1
2Ti 3:16
f Pr 1:8
Pr 6:20
2Ti 1:5
2Ti 3:15
g Ps 71:6
Isa 49:15
h 1Sa 1:11
1Sa 1:28
i Ho 4:11
j De 17:17
1Ki 11:3
Ne 13:26
k Le 10:9
Es 3:15
Ec 10:17
Isa 28:7
Da 5:4
Ho 4:11
l Hab 2:5
m Ps 104:15
Mt 27:34
n Jer 16:7
o 1Sa 19:4
1Sa 22:14
Es 4:14
Es 7:3
Pr 82:4
p Ps 79:11

the he-goat, and a king of a band of soldiers of his own people.^{*a}

32 If you have acted senselessly by lifting yourself up,^b and if you have fixed your thought [upon it], [put] the hand to the mouth.^c **33** For the churning of milk is what brings forth butter, and the squeezing of the nose is what brings forth blood, and the squeezing out of anger is what brings forth quarreling.^d

31 The words of Lem'u-el* the king, the weighty message^e that his mother gave to him in correction:^f

2 What [am I saying], O son of mine,^{*} and what, O son of my belly,^g and what, O son of my vows?^h

3 Do not give your vital energy to women,ⁱ nor your ways to [what leads to] wiping out kings.^j

4 It is not for kings, O Lem'u-el, it is not for kings to drink wine or for high officials [to say:] "Where is intoxicating liquor?"^k **5** that one may not drink and forget what is decreed and pervert the cause of any of the sons of affliction.^l **6** Give intoxicating liquor, YOU people, to the one about to perish^m and wine to those who are bitter of soul.ⁿ **7** Let one drink and forget one's poverty, and let one remember one's own trouble no more.

8 Open your mouth for the speechless one,^o in the cause of all those passing away.^p **9** Open your mouth, judge righteously and plead the cause of the afflicted one and the poor one.^q

✠ [A'leph]

10 A capable wife who can find?^r Her value is far more than that of corals.

⚡ [Behth]

11 In her the heart of her owner* has put trust, and there is no gain lacking.^s

q De 1:17; 2Sa 8:15; Ps 58:11; Ps 72:2; Isa 11:4; Jer 22:3; Joh 7:24; Heb 1:9; Re 19:11; r Ru 3:11; Pr 12:4; Pr 19:14; s 1Pe 3:7.

Pr 30:31* Or, "a king against whom there is no rising up by his people." **31:1*** Meaning "Belonging to God." **2*** Lit., "O my son." Heb., *beri'* (from *bar*, which is Biblical Aram.). See Ps 2:12 ftn, "Son." **8*** Lit., "all the sons of the passing away." **11*** "Her owner." Heb., *ba'-lah'*.

י [Gi'mel]

12 She has rewarded him with good, and not bad, all the days of her life.^a

ד [Da'leth]

13 She has sought wool and linen, and she works at whatever is the delight of her hands.^b

ה [He']

14 She has proved to be like the ships of a merchant.^c From far away she brings in her food.*

ו [Waw]

15 She also gets up while it is still night,^d and gives food* to her household and the prescribed portion to her young women.^e

ז [Za'yin]

16 She has considered a field and proceeded to obtain it;^f from the fruitage of her hands she has planted a vineyard.^g

ח [Chehth]

17 She has girded her hips with strength, and she invigorates her arms.^h

ט [Tehth]

18 She has sensed that her trading is good; her lamp does not go out at night.ⁱ

י [Yohdh]

19 Her hands she has thrust out to the distaff, and her own hands take hold of the spindle.^j

כ [Kaph]

20 Her palm she has stretched out to the afflicted one, and her hands she has thrust out to the poor one.^k

ל [La'medh]

21 She does not fear for her household because of the snow, for all her household are clothed with double garments.^{*1}

Pr 31:14* Or, "her bread." Heb., *lach-mah* (from *le'chem*, as in vs 27). 15* Lit., "things carried off." Heb., *te'reph*. 21* "Double garments," by a slight change in vowel pointing, to agree with LXX; M, "scarlet garments."

CHAP. 31

a 1Pe 3:6
b 1Sa 2:19
Ac 9:39
Tit 2:5
c 2Ch 9:21
Ps 107:23
d Joh 20:1
e 1Ti 5:10
f Jos 15:19
g Pr 10:4
Pr 13:4
Pr 21:5
h Ge 18:6
Ge 24:20
i Mt 25:4
j Ex 35:25
k 1Sa 25:18
Pr 19:17
Pr 22:9
Ac 9:36
Eph 4:28
1Ti 2:10
Heb 13:16
l 1Ti 5:8

Second Col.

a Pr 7:16
b Ex 39:29
Es 8:15
Ac 16:14
c Ge 20:3
De 22:22
2Sa 11:26
1Co 11:9
d De 16:18
Ru 4:1
Job 29:7
e Ac 9:39
f Ge 24:20
Jg 5:24
Job 40:10
g Mt 6:34
h Jg 13:23
1Sa 25:31
2Sa 20:16
Es 5:8
Ps 68:11
Pr 31:1
Ac 18:26
Tit 2:3
i Ge 24:18
Jos 2:6
2Ki 4:10
Ac 16:15
j Pr 14:1
1Ti 5:10
Tit 2:5
k Ru 4:11
1Ki 2:19
2Ti 1:5
l 1Sa 62:4
m Ge 30:13
n Ca 6:9
Lu 1:42
o Pr 11:16
p 2Ki 9:30
Es 1:11
Pr 6:25
1Pe 1:24
q Ge 24:60
Jg 5:7
Ro 2:29
1Pe 3:4
r Ru 3:11
Ps 128:2
s Mr 14:9
Ac 9:39
Ro 16:2

מ [Mem]

22 Coverlets^a she has made for herself. Her clothing is of linen and wool dyed reddish purple.^b

נ [Nun]

23 Her owner^c is someone known in the gates,^d when he sits down with the older men* of the land.

ס [Sa'mekh]

24 She has made even undergarments^e and proceeded to sell [them], and belts she has given to the tradesmen.

ע [A'yin]

25 Strength and splendor are her clothing,^f and she laughs at a future day.^g

פ [Pe']

26 Her mouth she has opened in wisdom,^h and the law of loving-kindness* is upon her tongue.ⁱ

צ [Tsa-dheh']

27 She is watching over the goings-on of her household, and the bread of laziness* she does not eat.^j

ק [Qohph]

28 Her sons have risen up and proceeded to pronounce her happy;^k her owner [rises up], and he praises her.^l

ר [Rehsh]

29 There are many daughters^m that have shown capableness, but you—you have ascended above them all.ⁿ

ש [Shin]

30 Charm may be false,^o and prettiness may be vain;^p [but] the woman that fears Jehovah is the one that procures praise for herself.^q

ת [Taw]

31 GIVE her of the fruitage of her hands,^r and let her works praise her even in the gates.^{*s}

Pr 31:23* Or, "elders." 26* Or, "loyal love." 27* "And the bread of laziness." Heb., *wel'e'-chem 'ats-luth'*. 31* Some ed. of the Heb. text display the trigrammaton, or three letters, *Chehth, Za'yin, Qohph* (ך ה ת) that stand as King Hezekiah's signature to the copy-work done by his scribes to signify that the work had been completed.

ECCLESIASTES*

1 The words of the congregator,*^a the son of David the king in Jerusalem.^b **2** "The greatest vanity!"^c the congregator has said, "the greatest vanity! Everything is vanity!"^d **3** What profit does a man* have in all his hard work at which he works^e hard under the sun?^f **4** A generation is going,^g and a generation is coming;^h but the earth is standing even to time indefinite.ⁱ **5** And the sun also has flashed forth, and the sun has set,^j and it is coming panting to its place where it is going to flash forth.^k

6 The wind* is going to the south, and it is circling around to the north.^l Round and round it^m is continually circling,ⁿ and right back to its circlings^o the wind^a is returning.

7 All the winter torrents^p are going forth to the sea,^q yet the sea itself is not full.^r To the place where the winter torrents are going forth, there they are returning so as to go forth.^s **8** All things are wearisome;^t no one is able to speak of it. The eye is not satisfied at seeing,^u neither is the ear filled from

Ec Title* "Ecclesiastes." Heb., *Qo-he'leth*. In Heb. this book is named after the active participle of the verb *qahal*, "to congregate; to assemble." Although *Qo-he'leth* is fern., King Solomon applied it to himself in 1:1. Gr., *Ekklesiastes*; Lat., *Lib'er Ecclesiastes*. **1:1*** Or, "assembler; convener; convoker," M; LXXVg, "Ecclesiastes," that is, a member of an ecclesia (congregation; assembly). **2*** "The greatest vanity!" Lit., "Vanity of vanities," M(Heb., *havel' hava'im*) LXXSY-Vg. **3*** Lit., "to an earthing man," Heb., *la'a-dham'*. **3*** "Under the sun." Heb., *ta-chath' hash-sha'mesh*. This phrase occurs 29 times in Ecclesiastes. **6*** "The wind." Lit., "It," possibly referring to the sun in its movements southward and northward between the summer and winter solstices. **6*** "It." Lit., "the wind," but in translation it is transferred to the beginning of the vs. **6*** "The wind." Heb., *ha-ru'ach*; Gr., *pneu'ma*. Compare Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force."

CHAP. 1

^a 1Ki 8:1
^b 1Ki 8:22
^c 2Ch 5:2
^d Ec 12:10
^e 1Ki 2:12
^f 2Ch 9:30
^g Ec 12:8
^h Ps 39:5
ⁱ Ps 144:4
^j Ro 8:20
^k Ec 2:11
^l Isa 55:2
^m Mt 16:26
ⁿ Job 6:27
^o Ec 6:12
^p Ex 1:6
^q Ps 89:47
^r Ps 90:10
^s Ec 12:7
^t Zec 1:5
^u Eph 3:21
^v Ps 78:69
^w Ps 104:5
^x Ps 119:90
^y J Ps 104:90
^z Ge 8:22
^{aa} Ps 19:6
^{ab} Ps 78:26
^{ac} Ps 107:25
^{ad} Lu 12:55
^{ae} m Joh 3:8
^{af} n Isa 40:22
^{ag} o Job 6:15
^{ah} p Ps 104:25
^{ai} Ac 27:4
^{aj} q Job 38:10
^{ak} r Job 36:27
^{al} Isa 55:10
^{am} Am 5:8
^{an} s Ec 12:12
^{ao} t Pr 27:20
^{ap} Ec 4:8

Second Col.

^a Ac 17:21
^b Ec 3:15
^c Ec 8:22
^d Ec 1:4
^e Ps 77:5
^f Ec 2:7
^g Ec 2:16
^h Isa 40:6
ⁱ Ec 9:5
^j 1Ki 11:31
^k 1Ki 11:42
^l Ec 1:1
^m i 1Ki 4:30
ⁿ Pr 2:2
^o Ec 7:25
^p Ec 8:16
^q Jc 3:10
^r Ec 4:4
^s Ps 39:6
^t Ec 2:18
^u Ec 8:9
^v Ec 9:3
^w Ps 39:5
^x Ec 2:11
^y Ec 2:26
^z Ec 6:9
^{aa} Lu 12:15
^{ab} m Ec 8:21
^{ac} 1Ki 22:43
^{ad} Ec 4:1
^{ae} Da 2:44
^{af} Ro 8:20

hearing.^a **9** That which has come to be, that is what will come to be;^b and that which has been done, that is what will be done; and so there is nothing new under the sun.^c **10** Does anything exist of which one may say: "See this; it is new?" It has already had existence for time indefinite;^d what has come into existence is from time prior to us.^e **11** There is no remembrance of people of former times, nor will there be of those also who will come to be later.^f There will prove to be no remembrance even of them among those who will come to be still later on.^g

12 I, the congregator,* happened to be king over Israel in Jerusalem.^h

13 And I set my heart to seek and explore wisdomⁱ in relation to everything that has been done under the heavens—the calamitous occupation that God has given to the sons of mankind* in which to be occupied.^j **14** I saw all the works that were done under the sun,^k and, look! everything was vanity and a striving after wind.^l

15 That which is made crooked cannot be made straight,^m and that which is wanting cannot possibly be counted.

16 I, even I, spoke with my heart,ⁿ saying: "Look! I myself have greatly increased in wisdom more than anyone that happened to be before me in Jerusalem,^o and my own heart saw a great deal of wisdom and knowledge."^p **17** And I proceeded to give my heart to knowing wisdom and to knowing madness,^q and I have come to know folly,^r that this too is a striving after wind.^s **18** For

n Ps 15:2; Ps 77:6; Pr 2:10; Pr 15:28; Mt 12:35; o Ge 14:18; 2Ch 1:12; Ec 2:9; p 1Ki 3:28; 1Ki 4:29; 2Ch 1:10; Pr 2:6; Pr 8:10; q Ec 2:12; Ec 9:3; r Ec 2:3; Ec 7:25; Ec 10:1; s Ec 2:11; Ec 2:26.

Ec 1:9* See vs 3 ftn, "Sun." **12*** See vs 1 ftn. **13*** Or, "men." Heb., *ha'a-dham'*. **14*** See vs 6, second ftn on "Wind." **17*** See vs 6, second ftn on "Wind."

in the abundance of wisdom there is an abundance of vexation,^a so that he that increases knowledge increases pain.^b

2 I said, even I, in my heart:^c "Do come now, let me try you out with rejoicing.^d Also, see good."^e And, look! that too was vanity. **2** I said to laughter: "Insanity!"^f and to rejoicing:^g "What is this doing?"

3 I explored with my heart by cheering my flesh even with wine,^h while I was leading my heart with wisdom,ⁱ even to lay hold on folly until I could see what good there was to the sons of mankind in what they did under the heavens for the number of the days of their life.^j

4 I engaged in greater works.^k I built houses for myself;^l I planted vineyards for myself.^m **5** I made gardens and parks^{*} for myself,ⁿ and I planted in them fruit trees of all sorts. **6** I made pools of water for myself,^o to irrigate with them the forest, springing up with trees.^p **7** I acquired menservants and maidservants,^q and I came to have sons of the household.^r Also, livestock, cattle and flocks in great quantity I came to have, more so than all those who happened to be before me in Jerusalem.^s

8 I accumulated also silver and gold for myself,^t and property peculiar to kings and the jurisdictional districts.^u I made male singers and female singers^v for myself and the exquisite delights^w of the sons of mankind, a lady, even ladies.^x **9** And I became greater and increased more than anyone that happened to be before me in Jerusalem.^y Moreover, my own wisdom remained mine.^z

10 And anything that my eyes asked for I did not keep away from them.^a I did not hold back my heart from any sort of rejoicing, for my heart was joyful because of all my hard work,^b and this came to be my portion from all my hard work.^c **11** And I, even I, turned toward all the works of mine that my hands had done and toward the hard work that I had worked hard to accomplish,^d and, look! everything was vanity and a striving after wind,^e and

there was nothing of advantage under the sun.^a

12 And I, even I, turned to see wisdom^b and madness and folly;^c for what can the earthling man do who comes in after the king? The thing that people have already done. **13** And I saw, even I, that there exists more advantage for wisdom than for folly,^d just as there is more advantage for light than for darkness.^e

14 As regards anyone wise, his eyes are in his head;^f but the stupid one is walking on in sheer darkness.^g And I have come to know, I too, that there is one eventuality that eventuates to them all.^h **15** And I myself said in my heart:ⁱ "An eventuality like that upon the stupid one^j will eventuate to me, yes, me."^k Why, then, had I become wise, I overmuch so^l at that time? And I spoke in my heart: "This too is vanity."^m

16 For there is no more remembrance of the wise one than of the stupid one to time indefinite.ⁿ In the days that are already coming in, everyone is certainly forgotten; and how will the wise one die? Along with the stupid one.^o

17 And I hated life,^p because the work that has been done under the sun was calamitous from my standpoint,^q for everything was vanity and a striving after wind.^r **18** And I, even I, hated all my hard work at which I was working hard under the sun,^s that I would leave behind for the man who would come to be after me.^t **19** And who is there knowing whether he will prove to be wise or foolish?^u Yet he will take control over all my hard work at which I worked hard and at which I showed wisdom under the sun.^v This too is vanity. **20** And I myself turned around toward making my heart despair^w over all the hard work at which I had worked hard under the sun. **21** For there exists the man whose hard work has been with wisdom and with knowledge and

CHAP. 1

a Ec 2:15
Ec 7:16
1Co 3:20
b Ec 12:12

CHAP. 2

c Ec 3:17
Lu 12:19
d Ec 7:4
e Ex 32:6
1Co 10:7
f Pr 14:13
Ec 7:6
g Isa 22:13
h Ps 104:15
Ec 10:19
i Pr 31:4
Ec 1:17
Eph 5:18
j Ge 47:9
Job 14:1
Ps 90:10
k 1Ki 7:8
1Ki 9:17
2Ch 9:15
l De 8:12
1Ki 7:1
Ps 49:11
m 1Ki 4:25
Ca 8:11
n Ca 4:6
Jer 39:4
o Ne 2:14
Ca 7:4
p Ps 1:3
Jer 17:8
q 1Sa 8:13
1Ki 9:22
r Ge 14:14
Ge 15:3
Ge 17:12
Ezr 2:58
s 1Ki 4:23
t 1Ki 9:14
1Ki 9:28
1Ki 10:10
2Ch 1:15
2Ch 9:13
u 1Ki 9:19
1Ki 10:15
v 2Sa 19:35
w Ca 7:6
x 1Ki 11:3
Ca 6:8
y 1Ki 3:13
1Ki 10:23
z Ec 2:3
a Pr 23:5
Pr 27:20
Ec 11:9
1Jo 2:16
b Ps 128:2
Ec 5:18
c Ec 3:22
Ec 9:9
d 1Ki 7:1
Ec 1:14
e Ps 49:10
Ec 2:16

Second Col.

a Ec 1:3
Ec 2:17
Mt 16:26
1Ti 6:7
b 1Co 3:19
c Ec 1:17
Ec 7:25
d Pr 4:7
Ec 7:12
e Isa 5:20
f Pr 4:25
Pr 14:8
Pr 23:26
g Pr 17:24
Job 3:19
Lho 2:11

h Ec 3:19; Ec 9:2; Ec 9:11; i Ps 15:2; Ec 1:16; Ec 3:17; j Pr 10:23; Pr 23:9; k 1Ki 11:43; Ps 49:10; 11Ki 3:12; Ec 1:18; Lu 11:31; m Ex 1:8; Ps 103:16; Ec 1:11; n Ec 6:8; Ro 5:12; Heb 9:27; o Nu 11:15; 1Ki 19:4; Job 7:6; Jer 20:18; Jon 4:3; Ro 8:20; p Ec 1:14; Ec 2:21; q Ec 5:16; r Ec 2:4; Ec 5:18; Ec 9:9; s 1Ki 11:43; Ps 17:14; Ps 39:6; Lu 12:20; t 1Ki 12:8; 2Ch 10:13; 2Ch 12:9; u 1Ki 7:2; v 1Sa 27:1.

Ec 2:5* "And parks." Heb., *u-phar-de-sim'*, pl. of *par-des'*; LXXSy, "parks; paradises."

with proficiency,^a but to a man that has not worked hard at such a thing will be given the portion of that one.^b This too is vanity and a big calamity.^c

22 For what does a man come to have* for all his hard work and for the striving of his heart with which he is working hard under the sun?^d **23** For all his days his occupation means pains and vexation,^e also during the night his heart just does not lie down.^f This too is mere vanity.

24 With a man there is nothing better [than] that he should eat and indeed drink and cause his soul to see good because of his hard work.^g This too I have seen, even I, that this is from the hand of the [true] God.^h **25** For who eatsⁱ and who drinks* better than I do?^j

26 For to the man that is good before him^k he has given wisdom and knowledge and rejoicing,^l but to the sinner he has given the occupation of gathering and bringing together merely to give to the one that is good before the [true] God.^m This too is vanity and a striving after wind.ⁿ

3 For everything there is an appointed time,^o even a time* for every affair under the heavens: **2** a time for birth^p and a time to die;^q a time to plant and a time to uproot what was planted;^r **3** a time to kill^s and a time to heal;^t a time to break down and a time to build;^u **4** a time to weep^v and a time to laugh;^w a time to wail^x and a time to skip about;^y **5** a time to throw stones away^z and a time to bring stones together;^a a time to embrace^b and a time to keep away from embracing;^c **6** a time to seek^d and a time to give up as lost; a time to keep and a time to throw away;^e **7** a time to rip apart^f and a time to sew together;^g a time to keep quiet^h and a time to speak;ⁱ **8** a time to love and a time to hate;^j a time for

Ec 2:22* Lit., "what is there proving to be for the man?" Heb., *meh-ho-weh' la'a-dham'*? The participle *ho-weh'* is from the root verb *ha-wah'*, related to the divine name, *Yeho-wah'*. **24*** "The [true] God." Heb., *ha'Elo-him'*, with *ha*, "the," for emphasis; TSy, "Jehovah." See App 1f. **25*** "Drinks," LXX^{Bagster}Sy; M, "has-tens." **3:1*** Or, "season; seasonable time."

CHAP. 2

- a 1Ki 4:30
- b 2Ch 1:12
- c 2Ch 9:31
- d Ec 2:18
- e Ec 5:15
- f Ec 5:16
- g Ps 127:2
- h Ec 1:3
- i Ec 3:9
- j Ec 4:8
- k Ec 47:9
- l Job 14:1
- m Ec 31:40
- n Ec 6:18
- o Lu 12:29
- p Ec 12:18
- q Ec 20:6
- r Ec 3:22
- s Ec 5:18
- t Ec 8:15
- u Ac 14:17
- v Ps 145:16
- w Ec 3:13
- x Ec 5:19
- y 1Ki 4:7
- z 1Ki 4:22
- a 1Ki 10:5
- b 1Ki 10:21
- c Ec 7:1
- d 1Sa 18:14
- e 2Ch 31:20
- f Pr 3:32
- g Isa 3:10
- h Lu 1:6
- i Pr 2:6
- j De 6:11
- k Job 27:17
- l Pr 13:22
- m Pr 28:8
- n Ec 2:11

CHAP. 3

- a 2Ki 5:26
- b Pr 15:23
- c Ec 3:17
- d Ge 1:28
- e De 34:5
- f Job 14:5
- g Job 7:8
- h Jer 1:10
- i Nu 31:2
- j Jer 48:10
- k Eze 9:6
- l Jer 33:6
- m Ho 6:1
- n Re 22:2
- o Isa 44:28
- p Isa 65:21
- q Jer 31:28
- r Da 9:25
- s Joh 16:20
- t Ro 12:15
- u 2Co 7:11
- v Jas 4:9
- w Ps 126:2
- x Ge 23:2
- y Jer 25:34
- z Ex 15:20
- a 2Sa 6:16
- b 2Ki 3:25
- c Mt 24:2
- d Jos 10:27
- e 1Ki 6:7
- f Ge 29:13
- g Ge 53:4
- h Ge 48:10
- i 2Ki 4:16
- j Ex 19:15
- k Pr 5:20
- l Lu 10:4
- m Ex 12:35
- n Lu 15:8
- o Ec 2:20
- p Jos 1:5
- q 2Sa 3:31
- r 2Sa 13:19
- s Ex 26:1
- t Ex 35:35

war^a and a time for peace.^b **9** What advantage is there for the doer in what he is working hard at?^c

10 I have seen the occupation that God has given to the sons of mankind in which to be occupied.^d **11** Everything he has made pretty in its time.^e Even time indefinite he has put in their heart,^f that mankind* may never find out the work that the [true] God has made from the start^g to the finish.^h

12 I have come to know that there is nothing better for them than to rejoice and to do good during one's life;ⁱ

13 and also that every man* should eat and indeed drink and see good for all his hard work.^j It is the gift of God.^k

14 I have come to know that everything that the [true] God makes, it will prove to be to time indefinite.^l To it there is nothing to add and from it there is nothing to subtract;^m but the [true] God himself has made it,ⁿ that people may be afraid on account of him.^o

15 What has happened to be, it had already been, and what is to come to be has already proved to be;^p and the [true] God^q himself keeps seeking that which is pursued.^r

16 And I have further seen under the sun the place of justice where there was wickedness and the place of righteousness where wickedness was.^s **17** I myself have said in my heart:^t "The [true] God will judge both the righteous one and the wicked one,^u for there is a time for every affair and concerning every work there."^v

18 I, even I, have said in my heart with regard to the sons of mankind that the [true] God is going to select them, that they may see that they themselves

- a Ps 39:1; Pr 9:8; Isa 53:7; i 1Sa 19:4; 1Sa 25:24; Es 4:14; Ps 145:11; Ps 139:21; Ro 12:9;
- b Second Col, a Joe 3:9;
- c 1Ki 4:24; Ps 37:11; Isa 2:4; e Ec 1:3; Ec 5:16; d Ec 2:26;
- e Ge 1:31; Ec 7:29; Mr 7:37; Ro 1:20; f 2Pe 3:18; Jude 25;
- g Ge 1:1; Job 11:7; h Ps 37:3; Isa 64:5; 1Th 5:15; 1Ti 6:18;
- i De 20:6; Ps 128:2; Ec 5:18; Isa 65:22; j Ec 5:19; k Ps 119:90; Eph 3:11; l Pr 30:6; Re 22:18; m De 32:4; n Ps 64:9;
- o Isa 59:19; Jer 10:7; Re 15:4; p Ec 1:9; q Ps 83:18; r Ps 141:9; Ps 142:6; Ro 8:28; s 1Ki 21:10; Ps 82:2; Ps 94:21; Isa 59:14; Mic 7:3; Mt 26:59; s Ec 1:16; t Ec 12:14; Mt 25:32;
- u Joh 5:29; Ac 17:31; Ro 2:6; 2Co 5:10; v Re 11:18; Re 20:3.

Ec 3:11* Lit., "the earthling man." Heb., *ha-'a-dham'*. **11*** Lit., "head." **13*** Or, "every earthling man." Heb., *kol-ha-'a-dham'*.

are beasts.^a **19** For there is an eventuality* as respects the sons of mankind and an eventuality as respects the beast, and they have the same eventuality.^b As the one dies,^c so the other dies;^c and they all have but one spirit,^{ad} so that there is no superiority of the man over the beast, for everything is vanity. **20** All are going to one place.^e They have all come to be from the dust,^{*f} and they are all returning to the dust.^g **21** Who is there knowing the spirit of the sons of mankind, whether it is ascending upward; and the spirit of the beast, whether it is descending downward to the earth?^h **22** And I have seen that there is nothing better than that the man should rejoice in his works,ⁱ for that is his portion; because who will bring him in to look on what is going to be after him?^j

4 And I myself returned that I might see all the acts of oppression^k that are being done under the sun, and, look! the tears of those being oppressed,^l but they had no comforter;^m and on the side of their oppressors there was power, so that they had no comforter. **2** And I congratulated the dead who had already died rather than the living who were still alive.ⁿ **3** So better than both of them [is] the one who has not yet come to be,^o who has not seen the calamitous work that is being done under the sun.^p

4 And I myself have seen all the hard work and all the proficiency in work,^q that it means the rivalry of one* toward another;^r this also is vanity and a striving after the wind.

5 The stupid one is folding his hands^s and is eating his own flesh.^t

6 Better is a handful of rest than a double handful of hard work and striving after the wind.^u

7 I myself returned that I might see the vanity under the sun: **8** There exists one, but not a second one;^v also no

Ec 3:19* Or, "an event." Heb., *miq-reh'*. **19*** Lit., "As this [one] dies." Heb., *kemohth' zeh*. **19*** Or, "and . . . breath." Heb., *weru'-ach*; Gr., *pneu'ma*. **20*** "From the dust." Heb., *min-he'-a-phar'*. See Ge 2:7 ftn, "Dust." **4:4*** "One." Heb., *'ish*.

CHAP. 3

a Ge 3:19
Job 14:1
Ps 49:20
Ps 73:22
2Pe 2:12
b Job 14:10
Ps 39:5
Ps 49:12
c Ps 89:48
d Ge 7:22
Nu 27:16
Ps 104:29
Ec 12:7
e Ec 9:10
f Ec 2:7
g Ec 3:19
Job 10:9
Job 34:15
Ps 104:29
Ec 12:7
Da 12:2
h Ps 146:4
Ec 3:19
Ec 9:10
Ec 9:10
i De 12:7
Ec 5:18
j Job 14:21
Ec 6:12
Ec 10:14

CHAP. 4

k Job 35:9
Am 4:1
Mic 2:2
l Ps 42:9
Ps 102:9
Jas 5:4
m Ps 69:20
Ps 142:4
2Ti 4:16
n Job 3:17
Ec 2:17
o Jer 20:18
Lu 23:29
p Ps 55:9
Ec 1:14
Jer 9:3
Ho 4:2
q Ec 2:21
r Ec 4:5
Mt 27:18
Ga 5:26
Jas 4:5
1Jo 3:12
s Pr 6:10
Pr 20:4
Pr 24:33
Eph 4:28
t Pr 6:11
u Ps 37:16
Pr 15:16
Pr 16:8
Pr 17:1
v Ge 2:18

Second Col.

a Ge 15:2
Nu 27:10
b Pr 27:20
Ec 5:10
c Ps 39:6
Lu 12:19
d Ec 2:23
e Ec 2:18
1Sa 23:16
Pr 27:17
Ac 13:2
f Job 4:36
g Job 4:4
Ga 6:1
h 1Sa 23:16
1Ki 1:2
1Sa 14:7
k Pr 19:1
Pr 28:6
Ec 9:15
i Pr 28:16
m 1Ki 22:8
2Ch 25:16

son or brother does he have,^a but there is no end to all his hard work. Also, his eyes themselves are not satisfied with riches:^b "And for whom am I working hard and causing my soul to lack in good things?"^c This too is vanity, and it is a calamitous occupation.^d

9 Two are better than one,^e because they have a good reward for their hard work.^f **10** For if one of them should fall, the other one can raise his partner up.^g But how will it be with just the one* who falls when there is not another to raise him up?^h

11 Moreover, if two lie down together, they also will certainly get warm; but how can just one keep warm?ⁱ

12 And if somebody could overpower one alone, two together could make a stand against him.^j And a threefold cord cannot quickly be torn in two.

13 Better is a needy but wise child^k than an old but stupid king,^l who has not come to know enough to be warned any longer.^m **14** For he has gone forth from the prison house itself to become king,ⁿ although in the kingship of this one he had been born as one of little means.^o **15** I have seen all those alive who are walking about under the sun, [how it goes] with the child, who is second, that stands up in the other one's place.^p **16** There is no end to all the people, to all those before whom he* happened to be;^q neither will people afterward rejoice in him,^r for this too is vanity and a striving after the wind.^s

5 Guard your feet^t whenever you go to the house of the [true] God; and let there be a drawing near* to hear,^u rather than to give a sacrifice as the stupid ones do,^v for they are not aware of doing what is bad.^w

2 Do not hurry yourself as regards

n Ge 41:14; Ge 41:40; o 2Sa 7:8; Job 5:11; Ps 113:8; p 1Ki 3:7; 2Ki 21:24; q 1Ki 1:40; r 2Sa 20:1; 1Ki 12:4; s Ec 2:11; **CHAP. 5** t Ps 15:2; u De 31:12; Ac 17:11; Jas 1:19; v 1Sa 13:12; 1Sa 15:22; Pr 21:27; Isa 1:13; Ho 6:6; w Pr 30:20; Jer 6:15.

Ec 4:10* Or, "But woe to just the one!" **16*** Or, "they," that is, "the people." **5:1*** "Let there be a drawing near." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. **1*** MTLXXSYVg end chapter 4 here as vs 17.

your mouth; and as for your heart,^a let it not be hasty to bring forth a word before the [true] God.^b For the [true] God is in the heavens^c but you are on the earth. That is why your words should prove to be few.^d **3** For a dream certainly comes in because of abundance of occupation,^e and the voice of a stupid one because of the abundance of words.^f **4** Whenever you vow a vow to God, do not hesitate to pay it,^g for there is no delight in the stupid ones.^h What you vow, pay.ⁱ **5** Better is it that you vow^j not than that you vow and do not pay.^k **6** Do not allow your mouth to cause your flesh to sin,^l neither say before the angel^m that it was a mistake.ⁿ Why should the [true] God become indignant on account of your voice and have to wreck the work of your hands?^o **7** For because of abundance [of occupation] there are dreams,^p and there are vanities and words in abundance. But fear the [true] God himself.^q

8 If you see any oppression of the one of little means and the violent taking away of judgment^r and of righteousness in a jurisdictional district, do not be amazed over the affair,^s for one that is higher than the high one^t is watching,^u and there are those who are high above them.*

9 Also, the profit of the earth is among them all;^v for a field the king himself has been served.^w

10 A mere lover of silver will not be satisfied with silver, neither any lover of wealth with income.*^x This too is vanity.^y

11 When good things become many, those eating them certainly become many.^z And what advantage is there to the grand owner of them, except looking [at them] with his eyes?^a

12 Sweet is the sleep^b of the one serving, regardless of whether it is little or much that he eats; but the plenty

Ec 5:6* "Do not allow the word of your mouth to determine the judgment of Gehenna upon your flesh," T. **6*** "Angel," MTVg; LXXSy, "God." **8*** Or, "and there is the Supreme One above them." **10*** Lit., "and who is setting his love on wealthiness with no income (revenue)?"

CHAP. 5

a Pr 10:13
b Nu 30:2
Nu 30:5
1Sa 14:24
c 2Ch 16:9
Ps 11:4
Mt 6:9
d Pr 10:19
Ec 3:7
Mt 6:7
e Mt 6:25
Mt 6:34
Lu 12:18
f Pr 10:19
Pr 15:2
Ec 10:14
g De 23:21
Ps 50:14
Ps 76:11
Isa 19:21
Mt 5:33
h Ec 10:12
i Nu 30:2
Ps 66:13
Ps 116:18
Jon 2:9
j De 23:22
Pr 20:25
l Jg 11:35
Jas 1:26
m Mt 18:10
Lu 1:18
n Le 5:4
o Ps 127:1
Hag 1:11
2Jo 8
p Ec 5:3
q Ps 33:8
Pr 23:17
Ec 7:18
Ec 12:13
Isa 50:10
r Pr 17:23
Pr 31:5
Ec 3:16
Jas 5:4
s 1Ki 21:19
Mal 3:5
t Ex 18:25
1Sa 22:7
Da 3:2
u Ge 41:40
Es 5:11
Da 5:16
v Ge 1:29
Ps 104:14
Pr 28:19
w 1Sa 8:12
1Ki 4:7
1Ki 21:2
2Ch 26:10
Ca 8:12
x Ec 4:8
Mt 6:24
Lu 12:15
1Ti 6:10
y Ec 2:11
z 1Ki 4:22
Ne 5:17
Ne 5:18
Es 1:5
a Jos 7:21
Es 5:11
Pr 23:5
1Jo 2:16
b Ps 4:8
Pr 3:24
Jer 31:26
Mt 6:25

Second Col.

a Pr 1:19
Pr 11:24
Pr 11:28
Lu 12:21
Jas 5:3

belonging to the rich one is not permitting him to sleep.

13 There exists a grave calamity that I have seen under the sun: riches being kept for their grand owner* to his calamity.^a **14** And those riches have perished^b because of a calamitous occupation, and he has become father to a son when there is nothing at all in his hand.^c

15 Just as one has come forth from his mother's belly, naked will one go away again,^d just as one came; and nothing at all can one carry away^e for his hard work, which he can take along with his hand.

16 And this too is a grave calamity: exactly as one has come, so one will go away; and what profit is there to the one who keeps working hard for the wind?^f **17** Also, all his days he eats in darkness itself, with a great deal of vexation,^g with sickness on his part and [cause for] indignation.

18 Look! The best thing that I myself have seen, which is pretty, is that one should eat and drink and see good for all his hard work^h with which he works hard under the sun for the number of the days of his life that the [true] God has given him, for that is his portion. **19** Also every man to whom the [true] God has given riches and material possessions,ⁱ he has even empowered him to eat from it^j and to carry off his portion and to rejoice in his hard work.^k This is the gift of God.^l **20** For not often will he remember the days of his life, because the [true] God is preoccupying* [him] with the rejoicing of his heart.^m

6 There exists a calamity that I have seen under the sun, and it is frequent among mankind: **2** a man* to to

b 1Ki 14:26; Job 27:17; Ps 39:6; Pr 23:5; Mt 6:19; c Ps 109:10; d Job 1:21; e Ps 49:17; Lu 12:20; 1Ti 6:7; f Ho 8:7; Mt 16:26; Mr 8:36; Joh 6:27; g Eph 5:5; 1Ti 6:10; h 1Ki 4:20; Ec 2:4; Ec 3:13; Ec 3:22; Isa 65:22; i Ge 31:9; De 6:11; 1Ki 3:13; Job 42:12; 1Ti 6:17; j De 8:10; Ec 2:24; k Joh 4:36; l Ec 3:13; Jas 1:17; m De 28:8; Ps 4:7; Isa 65:22.

Ec 5:13* "For their grand owner." Heb., *liw-'a-lav*. **20*** Possibly, "answering," according to another derivation of the Heb. verb. **6:2*** "Man." Heb., *'ish*.

whom the [true] God gives riches and material possessions and glory^a and who, for his soul, is in no need of anything that he shows himself longing for,^b and yet the [true] God does not enable him to eat from it,^c although a mere foreigner^d may eat it. This is vanity and it is a bad sickness. **3** If a man should become a father a hundred times,^e and he should live many years, so that numerous the days of his years should become,^f yet his own soul is not satisfied with good things^g and even the grave has not become his,^h I must say that one prematurely born is better off than he is.ⁱ **4** For in vain has this one come and in darkness he goes away, and with darkness his own name will be covered.^j **5** Even the sun itself he has not seen, neither known.^k This one has rest rather than the former one.^l **6** Even supposing that he has lived a thousand years twice over and yet he has not seen what is good,^m is it not to just one place that everyone is going?ⁿ

7 All the hard work of mankind* is for their mouth,^o but even their own soul does not get filled. **8** For what advantage does the wise have over the stupid one?^p What does the afflicted one have in knowing how to walk in front of the living ones? **9** Better is the seeing by the eyes than the walking about of the soul.^q This too is vanity and a striving after the wind.^r

10 Whatever has come to be, its name has already been pronounced, and it has become known what man* is;^s and he is not able to plead his cause with one that is more powerful than he is.^t

11 Because there exist many things that are causing much vanity,^u what advantage does a man have? **12** For who is there knowing what good a man has in life^v for the number of the days of his vain life, when he spends them like a shadow?^w For who can tell man

Ec 6:7* Lit., "the earthling man." Heb., *ha-'a-dham*. **9*** Or, "soulful desire." **10*** Or, "earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham*.

CHAP. 6

a 2Ch 2:11
b Ps 17:14
c Lu 12:19
d 2Sa 19:35
e Ho 7:9
f 2Ki 10:1
g 2Ch 11:21
h Ps 73:4
i Lu 12:21
j 2Ki 9:35
k Job 3:16
l Ec 4:3
m Ps 109:13
n Job 3:11
o Ps 58:8
p Job 3:13
q Job 14:1
r Jer 17:6
s Job 30:23
t Ec 3:20
u Eze 18:4
v Ro 5:12
w Ge 3:19
x Pr 16:26
y Ps 49:10
z Ec 2:15
aa Qu 11:4
ab Jas 4:2
ac Ec 4:4
ad Ge 2:7
ae Ps 49:10
af Job 9:2
ag Job 9:32
ah Isa 45:9
ai Ro 9:20
aj Ec 2:11
ak Ec 4:4
al Ps 4:6
am 1Ch 29:15
an Job 8:9
ao Job 14:2
ap Ps 102:11
aq Ps 144:4

Second Col.

a Job 14:21
b Pr 27:1
c Ec 8:7
d Jas 4:14

CHAP. 7

b Pr 10:7
c Pr 22:1
d Isa 56:5
e Eze 36:23
f Mt 6:9
g Lu 10:20
h Ec 7:8
i 2Co 5:1
j Re 2:10
k Pr 14:13
l Isa 5:12
m Mt 5:4
n Jas 4:9
o 1Pe 4:3
p Ps 119:71
q Lu 6:21
r Ro 5:3
s 2Co 4:17
t 2Co 7:10
u Heb 12:11
v Ne 9:1
w Da 9:3
x Isa 25:36
y Pr 21:17
z Da 5:1
aa Ho 7:5
ab Mr 6:21
ac Ps 141:5
ad Pr 15:31
ae Ro 3:19
af Ps 69:12
ag Ec 2:2
ah 1De 28:34
ai De 16:19
aj Pr 15:27
ak Ex 23:8
al 1Sa 8:3
am Pr 17:23

what will happen after him under the sun?^a

7 A name* is better than good oil,^b and the day of death than the day of one's being born.^c **2** Better is it to go to the house of mourning than to go to the banquet house,^d because that is the end of all mankind; and the one alive should take [it] to his heart. **3** Better is vexation than laughter,^e for by the crossness of the face the heart becomes better.^f **4** The heart of the wise ones is in the house of mourning,^g but the heart of the stupid ones is in the house of rejoicing.^h

5 Better is it to hear the rebuke of someone wiseⁱ than to be the man* hearing the song of the stupid ones.^j **6** For as the sound of thorns under the pot, so is the laughter of the stupid one;^k and this too is vanity. **7** For mere oppression may make a wise one act crazy,^l and a gift^m can destroy the heart.ⁿ

8 Better is the end afterward of a matter than its beginning.^o Better is one who is patient* than one who is haughtiness in spirit.^p **9** Do not hurry yourself in your spirit to become offended,^q for the taking of offense is what rests in the bosom of the stupid ones.^r

10 Do not say: "Why has it happened that the former days proved to be better than these?"^s for it is not due to wisdom^t that you have asked about this.

11 Wisdom along with an inheritance is good and is advantageous* for those seeing the sun.^u **12** For wisdom is for a protection^v [the same as] money is for a protection;^w but the advantage of knowledge is that wisdom itself preserves alive its owners.^x

o Ge 50:20; Ps 126:6; Ec 7:1; Job 12:24; Jas 5:11; p Ps 138:6; Pr 13:10; Ga 6:3; Jas 5:10; 1Pe 5:5; q Pr 14:17; Pr 16:32; Pr 29:11; Jas 1:19; r Ge 4:5; Es 5:9; Pr 14:29; s Jg 6:13; t Lu 9:62; Php 3:13; u 1Ki 3:7; v Pr 2:11; Pr 4:6; w Pr 10:15; Lu 16:9; x Pr 3:18; Pr 8:35; Pr 9:11.

Ec 7:1* "A name." Heb., *shem*; LXXVg, "A good name." See Pr 22:1 ftn. **5*** See 6:2 ftn. **8*** Lit., "long in spirit." **11*** Or, "Wisdom [compared] with a possession is better and is more profitable." **12*** Lit., "for a shadow." Heb., *betsel*.

13 See the work^a of the [true] God, for who is able to make straight what he has made crooked?^b **14** On a good day prove yourself to be in goodness,^c and on a calamitous day see that the [true] God has made even this exactly as that,^d to the intent that mankind* may not discover anything at all after them.^e

15 Everything I have seen during my vain days.^f There exists the righteous one perishing in his righteousness,^g and there exists the wicked one continuing long in his badness.^h

16 Do not become righteous overmuch,ⁱ nor show yourself excessively wise.^j Why should you cause desolation to yourself?^k **17** Do not be wicked overmuch,^l nor become foolish.^m Why should you die when it is not your time?ⁿ **18** It is better that you should take hold of the one, but from the other also do not withdraw your hand;^o for he that fears God will go forth with them all.^p

19 Wisdom itself is stronger for the wise one than ten men in power who happened to be in a city.^q **20** For there is no man righteous in the earth that keeps doing good and does not sin.^r

21 Also, do not give your heart to all the words that people may speak,^s that you may not hear your servant calling down evil upon you.^t **22** For your own heart well knows even many times that you, even you, have called down evil upon others.^u

23 All this I have tested with wisdom. I said: "I will become wise." But it was far from me.^v **24** What has come to be is far off and exceedingly deep. Who can find it out?^w **25** I myself turned around, even my heart did,^x to know and to explore and to search for wisdom^y and the reason of things,^z and to know about the wickedness of stupidity and the foolishness of madness;^a **26** and I was finding out: More bitter than death^b [I found] the woman who

Ec 7:14* See 6:7 ftn.

CHAP. 7

a Ps 107:43
b Job 9:12
Isa 14:27
Isa 46:10
c Ps 30:11
Ga 5:22
Jas 5:13
d De 8:3
Job 2:10
Isa 45:7
Ro 11:22
e Pr 27:1
Ec 9:11
Jas 4:14
f Ps 39:5
Ec 4:4
g Ge 4:8
h 1Sa 22:18
Mt 23:34
Joh 16:2
1Pe 4:12
1Pe 5:10
i Job 21:7
Ps 73:12
Jer 12:1
j Isa 65:5
Mt 6:1
Mt 12:2
Mt 23:23
Lu 18:9
Ro 10:3
Ro 14:10
Col 2:23
j Pr 3:7
Joh 12:5
Ro 12:3
1Co 3:18
k 2Sa 6:7
Pr 16:18
l Jos 7:21
Eze 8:17
Eze 16:20
2Ti 4:14
Jas 1:21
2Pe 2:14
m Ps 14:1
Ps 75:4
Pr 14:9
n 1Sa 25:38
Ps 55:23
Pr 10:27
o Mt 11:19
Mt 12:1
Php 4:5
p Lu 16:9
q 2Sa 20:16
Pr 21:22
Pr 24:5
Ec 9:16
r 2Ch 6:36
Ps 51:5
Ps 130:3
Ps 143:2
Pr 20:9
Ro 3:23
Jas 3:2
1Jo 1:8
s 1Sa 24:9
t 2Sa 16:10
u Lu 9:54
Jas 3:2
Jas 3:9
v De 29:29
Job 28:12
Ps 119:114
w Job 11:7
Ps 36:6
Ps 139:6
Isa 55:9
Ro 11:33
x Ec 1:13
Ec 2:3
y Ps 51:6
Pr 24
Ec 1:17
z Job 38:3
Job 42:2
a De 32:6
Pr 11:29
Ec 2:12
Ec 9:3

is herself nets for hunting and whose heart is dragnets [and] whose hands are fetters.^a One is good before the [true] God if one escapes from her, but one is sinning if one is captured by her.^b

27 "See! This I have found," said the congregator,^c "one thing [taken] after another, to find out the sum-up,^d **28** which my soul has continuously sought, but I have not found. One man out of a thousand I have found,^e but a woman among all these I have not found.^f **29** See! This only I have found, that the [true] God made mankind* upright,^g but they themselves have sought out many plans."^h

8 Who is there like the wise one?ⁱ And who is there knowing the interpretation of a thing?^j The wisdom of a man itself causes his face to shine, and even the sternness of his face is changed [for the better].^k

2 I [say:] "Keep the very order of the king,^l and that out of regard for the oath of God.^m **3** Do not hurry yourself, that you may go out from before him.ⁿ Do not stand in a bad thing.^o For all that he delights [to do] he will do,^p **4** because the word of the king is the power of control;^q and who may say to him: 'What are you doing?'"

5 He that is keeping the commandment will not know any calamitous thing,^r and the wise heart will know both time and judgment.^s **6** For there exists a time and judgment even for every affair,^t because the calamity of mankind is abundant upon them.^u **7** For there is no one knowing what will come

b 1Sa 15:32; Ps 55:4; Second Col. a Jg 16:21; Pr 7:22;
b Pr 5:14; Pr 7:23; Pr 7:26; Pr 22:14; e Ec 1:1; Ec 1:12;
d Ec 7:25; e Ne 7:2; Job 33:23; Ps 12:1; Php 2:20; 2Pe 2:8;
f Pr 18:22; Pr 31:10; g Ge 1:26; Ge 1:31; De 32:4; h Ge 3:6;
Ge 6:12; Ge 11:4; De 32:5; Jer 2:13; Mr 7:9; Jas 1:14;
CHAP. 8 i Pr 1:5; Pr 3:35; Pr 15:7; Pr 15:31; j Ge 40:8;
2Pe 1:20; k Pr 4:8; l Pr 24:21; Ro 13:1; Tit 3:1; 1Pe 2:13;
m 2Sa 5:3; n Ec 10:4; o 1Ki 1:49; Pr 20:2; p Da 5:19; q Ge 41:44;
1Ki 2:25; Ezr 7:26; Da 3:15; Ro 13:1; r Ps 119:6; 13:3;
Ro 13:5; 1Pe 3:13; s 1Sa 24:13; 1Sa 26:10; 1Ch 12:32;
Ps 37:7; Pr 17:24; t Ec 3:17; u Lu 17:27; Lu 17:29.

Ec 7:27* "Said the congregator." The verb and subject are both fem. See Title and 1:1 ftns. **29*** "Mankind." Heb., *ha-'a-dham'*.

to be,^a because who can tell him just how it will come to be?

8 There is no man having power over the spirit* to restrain the spirit;^b neither is there any power of control in the day of death;^c nor is there any discharge in the war.^d And wickedness will provide no escape for those indulging in it.^{ae}

9 All this I have seen, and there was an applying* of my heart to every work that has been done under the sun, [during] the time that man has dominated man to his injury.^f 10 But, though this is so, I have seen the wicked ones being buried,^g how they came in and how they would go away from the holy place^h itself and be forgotten in the city where they acted that way.ⁱ This too is vanity.

11 Because sentence against a bad work has not been executed speedily,^j that is why the heart of the sons of men has become fully set in them to do bad.^k

12 Although a sinner may be doing bad^l a hundred times and continuing a long time as he pleases, yet I am also aware that it will turn out well with those fearing the [true] God,^m because they were in fear of him.ⁿ 13 But it will not turn out well at all with the wicked one,^o neither will he prolong his days that are like a shadow,^p because he is not in fear of God.^q

14 There exists a vanity that is carried out on the earth, that there exist righteous ones to whom it is happening as if for the work of the wicked ones,^r and there exist wicked ones to whom it is happening as if for the work of the righteous ones.^s I said that this too is vanity.

15 And I myself commended rejoicing,^t because mankind* have nothing better under the sun than to eat and

Ec 8:8* "Over the spirit (breath)." Heb., *ba-ru'ach*; Gr., *pneu'ma-ti*. 8^r Lit., "the owners of it." Heb., *be'a-lav'*. 9* "There was an applying." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 15^r Lit., "for the earthing man." Heb., *la'a-dham'*.

CHAP. 8

a Mt 24:44
b Job 34:14
Ec 12:7
c Ps 89:48
Ps 104:29
Ps 146:4
d Ro 5:12
Ro 5:14
e Ps 9:17
Ps 52:5
Pr 14:32
Isa 28:18
f Ge 3:16
Ex 1:14
2Ki 25:7
Mic 7:3
g 2Ki 9:34
2Ch 28:27
h Mt 24:15
i Pr 10:7
Ec 9:5
Heb 10:38
j Ex 8:15
1Sa 2:23
Ps 10:6
Isa 26:10
Mt 24:48
k Ex 9:16
Jer 44:17
2Pe 3:9
l 1Ki 21:25
Pr 13:21
Ro 9:22
m Ps 37:11
Ps 37:18
Ps 112:1
Ps 115:13
Isa 3:10
Isa 65:13
Mt 25:34
2Pe 2:9
n Ps 25:14
Ps 34:9
Ps 103:13
Pr 23:17
o Nu 32:23
Job 18:5
Ps 11:5
Ps 37:10
Isa 57:21
Mt 25:46
2Pe 2:12
p Job 24:24
Ec 6:12
Lu 12:20
Jas 1:11
2Pe 2:3
q Ps 14:1
Ps 36:1
r Ec 7:15
Mt 27:22
s Ps 37:7
Ps 73:12
Mal 3:15
t Ps 100:2
Ec 3:12
Mt 5:12
Php 4:4

Second Col.

a Ec 2:24
1Ti 6:17
h Ec 1:3
c Pr 14:33
Pr 22:17
Ec 7:25
d Ec 1:13
e Ec 2:23
f Ge 1:1
Ps 40:5
Ps 104:24
Ps 146:6
Isa 40:28
g Job 11:7
Ec 3:11
Ec 11:5
Ro 11:33
h Job 28:12
i Pr 3:7
Pr 26:5

drink and rejoice, and that it should accompany them in their hard work for the days of their life,^a which the [true] God has given them under the sun.^b 16 In accord with this I applied my heart^c to know wisdom and to see the occupation that is carried on in the earth,^d because there is one seeing no sleep with his eyes, either by day or by night.^e

17 And I saw all the work of the [true] God,^f how mankind are not able to find out the work that has been done under the sun;^g however much mankind keep working hard to seek, yet they do not find out.^h And even if they should say they are wise enough to know,ⁱ they would be unable to find out.^j

9 For I took all this to my heart, even to search out all this,^k that the righteous ones and the wise ones and their works are in the hand of the [true] God.^l Mankind are not aware of either the love or the hate that were all prior to them.^m 2 All are the same in what all have.ⁿ One eventuality^o there is to the righteous one^p and the wicked one,^q the good one and the clean one and the unclean one, and the one sacrificing and the one that is not sacrificing. The good one is the same as the sinner;^r the one swearing is the same as whoever has been afraid of a sworn oath.^s 3 This is what is calamitous in all that has been done under the sun, that, because there is one eventuality to all,^t the heart of the sons of men is also full of bad,^u and there is madness^v in their heart during their lifetime, and after it—to the dead ones!^w

4 For as respects whoever is joined* to all the living there exists confidence, because a live dog^x is better off than a

J Ec 7:24; Ec 11:5; Da 12:9; CHAP. 9 k Ec 1:17; Ec 7:25; Ec 8:16; 1De 33:3; 1Sa 2:9; Ps 37:5; m Ec 9:6; n Mt 5:45; Ac 14:17; o Ec 5:15; p Ge 25:8; q Job 21:7; Job 21:23; Ec 8:10; r Ro 5:12; s 1Sa 14:26; t Job 3:19; Job 14:10; Ec 2:15; u Ge 8:21; v Ec 7:25; w 1Co 15:32; x Isa 38:19; Mt 15:27.

Ec 9:4* "Is joined," M^{margin}LXXSy and many Heb. mss.

dead lion.^a **5** For the living are conscious that they will die;^b but as for the dead, they are conscious of nothing at all,^c neither do they anymore have wages, because the remembrance of them has been forgotten.^d **6** Also, their love and their hate and their jealousy have already perished,^e and they have no portion anymore to time indefinite in anything that has to be done under the sun.^f

7 Go, eat your food* with rejoicing and drink your wine with a good heart,^g because already the [true] God has found pleasure in your works.^h **8** On every occasion let your garments prove to be white,ⁱ and let oil not be lacking upon your head.^j **9** See life with the wife whom you love^k all the days of your vain life that He has given you under the sun, all the days of your vanity, for that is your portion in life^l and in your hard work with which you are working hard under the sun. **10** All that your hand finds to do, do with your very power,^m for there is no work nor devising nor knowledgeⁿ nor wisdom^o in She'ol,^p the place to which you are going.^q

11 I returned to see* under the sun that the swift do not have the race,^r nor the mighty ones the battle,^s nor do the wise also have the food,^t nor do the understanding ones also have the riches,^u nor do even those having knowledge have the favor;^v because time and unforeseen occurrence befall them all.^{aw} **12** For man* also does not know his time.^y Just like fishes that are being

Ec 9:5* Lit., "For the living ones are knowing that they will die." Heb., *ki ha-chai-yim' yoh-dhe'tm' shey-ya-mu'thu*. **5*** Lit., "and the dead ones, they are not knowing anything." Heb., *weham-me-thim' 'eh-nam' yoh-dhe'tm' me'u'mah*. **7*** Lit., "your bread." Heb., *lach-me'kha*. **10*** "In Sheol." Heb., *bish'ohl*; T, "the house of the grave"; Gr., *hai'dei*; Lat., *in'fe-ros*. See App 4B. **11*** "To see." In Lat., this verb is in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. **11*** Lit., "bread." Heb., *le'chem*. **11*** Or, "time and unpredictable occurrence happen to them all."

CHAP. 9
a 2Ch 35:24
Pr 30:30
b Ge 3:19
Ge 47:30
Ro 5:12
c Ps 88:10
Ps 115:17
Ps 146:4
Isa 58:18
Joh 11:11
d Job 7:10
Ps 109:15
Ec 2:16
Isa 26:14
e Ps 1:6
Ec 9:1
f Ec 9:10
g De 12:7
1Ki 8:66
Ps 104:15
Ec 2:24
h De 16:15
Ac 10:31
Ac 10:35
Ac 14:17
i Re 3:5
Re 7:14
Re 19:8
j Da 10:3
Mt 6:17
Lu 7:46
k Pr 5:18
l Ec 5:18
m 2Ch 31:21
n Isa 58:18
o Ps 146:4
p Ge 37:35
1Ki 2:6
Isa 5:14
q Ps 115:17
r Jer 46:6
Am 2:14
s Isa 17:50
Ps 33:16
t Ec 9:15
u Ec 2:15
v 2Sa 17:23
w Ge 42:4
Isa 6:9
1Ki 22:34
x Job 14:1
Ps 8:4
y Ec 8:8
Jas 4:14

Second Col.

a Hab 1:15
b Pr 7:23
c Lu 21:34
d Lu 21:35
e 2Sa 20:15
f 2Sa 20:22
Ec 7:12
g Ge 40:23
Ps 31:12
Ec 9:11
h Pr 21:22
Pr 24:5
Ec 7:19
Ec 9:18
i Pr 10:15
Mt 6:3
Joh 7:48
1Co 1:27
1Co 2:8
j Ge 41:39
Pr 22:17
Da 12:3
k 1Sa 7:3
l Jos 22:20
1Co 5:6
Ga 5:9
Tit 1:11
Heb 12:15
3Jo 10

CHAP. 10
m Ex 30:35

taken in an evil net,^a and like birds that are being taken in a trap,^b so the sons of men themselves are being ensnared at a calamitous time,^c when it falls upon them suddenly.^d

13 Also this I saw as respects wisdom under the sun—and it* was great to me: **14** There was a little city, and the men* in it were few; and there came to it a great king, and he surrounded it and built against it great strongholds.^e **15** And there was found in it a man,* needy [but]^f wise, and that one provided escape for the city by his wisdom.^g But no man remembered that needy man.^h **16** And I myself said: "Wisdom is better than mightiness;ⁱ yet the wisdom of the needy one is despised, and his words are not listened to."^j

17 The words of the wise ones in quietness are more to be heard^k than the cry of one ruling among stupid people.^l

18 Wisdom is better than implements for fighting, and merely one sinner can destroy much good.^l

10 Dead flies* are what cause the oil of the ointment maker^m to stink, to bubble forth. [So] a little foolishness does to one who is precious for wisdom and glory.ⁿ

2 The heart of the wise is at his right hand,^o but the heart of the stupid at his left hand.^p **3** And also in whatever way the foolish one is walking,^q his own heart is lacking,^r and he certainly says to everybody that he is foolish.^r

4 If the spirit of a ruler should mount up against you, do not leave your own place,^s for calmness itself allays great sins.^t

n Nu 20:12; 2Sa 12:12; o Pr 14:8; Mt 25:33; Lu 14:28; p Pr 17:16; Ec 10:14; Mt 25:41; q Pr 10:23; Pr 18:6; 1Pe 4:4; r Pr 13:16; Pr 18:7; Pr 29:11; Ec 5:3; s 1Ki 2:36; Ec 8:3; Tit 3:2; t 1Sa 25:24; Pr 25:15.

Ec 9:13* "It," fem., evidently referring to "wisdom." The adjective "great" is also fem. **14*** Lit., "and men." Heb., *wa'ana-shim'*, pl. of *'ish*. **15*** "Man." Heb., *'ish*. **15*** "But," TVg and many Heb. mss. **10:1*** Lit., "Flies of death." **3*** Or, "his own good motive is lacking." Heb., *lib-bok' cha-ser'*.

5 There exists something calamitous that I have seen under the sun, as when there is a mistake^a going forth on account of the one in power:^b 6 Foolishness* has been put in many high positions,^c but the rich ones themselves keep dwelling merely in a low condition.

7 I have seen servants on horses but princes walking on the earth just like servants.^d

8 He that is digging a pit will himself fall right into it;^e and he that is breaking through a stone wall, a serpent will bite him.^f

9 He that is quarrying out stones will hurt himself with them. He that is splitting logs will have to be careful with them.^g

10 If an iron tool has become blunt and someone has not whetted its edge,^h then he will exert his own vital energies. So the using of wisdom to success means advantage.ⁱ

11 If the serpent bites when no charming results,^j then there is no advantage to the one indulging in the tongue.

12 The words of the mouth of the wise one mean favor,^k but the lips of the stupid one swallow him up.^l 13 The start of the words of his mouth is foolishness,^m and the end afterward of his mouth is calamitous madness. 14 And the foolish one speaks many words.ⁿ

Man* does not know what will come to be; and that which will come to be after him, who can tell him?^o

15 The hard work of the stupid ones makes them weary,^p because not one has come to know how to go to the city.^q

16 How will it be with you, O land, when your king is a boy^r and your own princes keep eating even in the morning? 17 Happy are you, O land, when your king is the son of noble ones and your own princes eat at the proper time for mightiness, not for mere drinking.^s

Ec 10:6* "Foolishness," M; LXXSyVg, "The foolish one." 14* Lit., "The earthling man." Heb., *ha'a-dham'*.

CHAP. 10

a 1Ki 12:10
b 1Sa 26:21
c 1Ki 12:14
Es 3:1
Pr 28:12
Ec 4:13
d 2Sa 3:39
Pr 19:10
Pr 30:22
Isa 3:5
e 2Sa 17:23
Es 7:10
Ps 7:15
Ps 9:15
Pr 26:27
f Am 5:19
Am 9:3
g De 19:5
h 1Sa 13:20
i Ex 31:3
2Ch 2:14
Ec 9:10
j Ps 58:5
Jer 8:17
k 1Ki 10:8
Job 4:4
Ps 37:30
Pr 10:21
Lu 4:22
Eph 4:29
l Ps 64:8
Pr 10:14
Pr 14:3
m 1Sa 20:31
1Sa 25:10
2Ki 6:31
Lu 6:11
n Pr 10:19
Pr 15:2
o Pr 27:1
Ec 6:12
Ec 8:7
Jas 4:14
p Hab 2:13
q Ps 107:4
r 2Ch 13:7
2Ch 36:9
Isa 3:4
s Pr 31:4
Isa 28:7
Ho 7:5

Second Col.

a Pr 21:25
Pr 24:33
Heb 6:12
b Ps 104:15
Ec 9:7
c Ec 7:12
Lu 16:9
d Ec 22:28
Isa 8:21
1Pe 2:13
e Ec 7:12
f Lu 12:2

CHAP. 11

g Ne 8:10
Es 9:19
h De 15:11
Pr 22:9
Isa 32:20
i De 15:10
Ps 41:1
Pr 19:17
Lu 14:14
Heb 6:10
j Ps 37:21
Lu 6:38
Ac 4:32
2Co 9:7
1Ti 6:18
k Da 4:27
l 1Ki 18:45
Isa 55:10
m Job 14:7
n Pr 20:4
Pr 24:34

18 Through great laziness the beam-work sinks in, and through the letting down of the hands the house leaks.^a

19 Bread* is for the laughter of the workers, and wine itself makes life rejoice;^b but money* is what meets a response in all things.^c

20 Even in your bedroom do not call down evil upon the king himself,^d and in the interior rooms where you lie down do not call down evil upon anyone rich;^e for a flying creature of the heavens will convey the sound and something owning wings will tell the matter.^f

11 Send out your bread*^g upon the surface of the waters,^h for in the course of many days you will find it again.ⁱ 2 Give a portion to seven, or even to eight,^j for you do not know what calamity will occur on the earth.^k

3 If the clouds are filled [with water], they empty out a sheer downpour upon the earth;^l and if a tree falls to the south or if to the north, in the place where the tree^m falls there it will prove to be.

4 He that is watching the wind* will not sow seed; and he that is looking at the clouds will not reap.ⁿ

5 Just as you are not aware of what is the way of the spirit in* the bones in the belly of her that is pregnant,^o in like manner you do not know the work of the [true] God, who does all things.^p

6 In the morning sow your seed and until the evening do not let your hand rest;^q for you are not knowing where this will have success,^r either here or there, or whether both of them will alike be good.

7 The light is also sweet, and it is

o Job 10:11; Ps 139:13; Ps 139:15; Jer 1:5; p Job 11:7; Job 26:14; Ps 40:5; Ec 8:17; Ro 11:33; q Ec 9:10; Ho 10:12; Joh 9:4; 2Co 9:6; Col 3:23; r Pr 27:1; Jas 4:14.

Ec 10:19* Or, "Food." Heb., *le'chem*. 19* Lit., "but the silver." Heb., *wehak-ke'seph*. 11:1* Thin, round or oval, and able to float for a time. 4* "Wind." Heb., *ru'ach*. See Ge 1:2 ftn. "Force." 5* "In," T and many Heb. mss.

good for the eyes to see the sun;^a **8** for if a man should live even many years, in all of them let him rejoice.^b And let him remember the days of darkness,^c though they could be many; every [day] that has come in is vanity.^d

9 Rejoice,^e young man, in your youth, and let your heart do you good in the days of your young manhood, and walk in the ways of your heart and in the things seen by your eyes.^f But know that on account of all these the [true] God will bring you into judgment.^g **10** So remove vexation from your heart, and ward off calamity from your flesh;^h for youth and the prime of life are vanity.ⁱ

12 Remember, now, your Grand Creator*^j in the days of your young manhood,^k before the calamitous days proceed to come,^l or the years have arrived when you will say: "I have no delight in them";^m **2** before the sun and the light and the moon and the stars grow dark,ⁿ and the clouds have returned, afterward the downpour; **3** in the day when the keepers of the house^o tremble, and the men of vital energy have bent themselves,^p and the grinding women*^q have quit working because they have become few, and the ladies seeing^r at the windows^s have found it dark; **4** and the doors onto the street have been closed,^t when the sound of the grinding mill becomes low,^u and one gets up at the sound of a bird, and all the daughters of song sound low.^v **5** Also, they have become afraid merely at what is high, and there are terrors in the way. And the almond tree carries blossoms,^w and the grasshopper drags itself along, and the caper berry bursts, because man* is walking to his

Ec 12:1* "Your Grand Creator." Heb., *Boh-re'ey'kha*. The participle of the Heb. verb "create" is pl. to denote grandeur or excellence. **1*** Or, "youth." **3*** "The grinding women." In Heb. a fem. pl. participle because of referring to teeth, fem., and because women did the grinding. **3*** "The ladies seeing," fem., referring to eyes, fem. **5*** Lit., "the earthing man." Heb., *ha-'a-dham*.

CHAP. 11

a Job 33:28
Pr 29:13
Ec 7:11
b Ec 5:18
Ec 8:15
c Ge 48:10
Ec 12:2
Joh 21:18
d Ec 2:11
Ec 4:8
e De 16:11
Ps 5:11
f Job 31:7
g Ec 3:17
Ec 12:14
Ro 2:6
Ro 14:12
2Co 5:10
h Job 13:26
Ps 25:7
i Ec 12:8
2Ti 2:22

CHAP. 12

j Ge 1:1
Ge 1:27
k Ps 71:17
Ps 110:3
Ps 148:12
Lu 2:49
2Ti 3:15
l Ps 90:10
m 2Sa 19:35
n Ge 27:1
1Sa 4:15
o Job 4:19
Mt 12:44
2Co 5:1
2Pe 1:13
p 2Sa 21:15
Ps 22:15
Ps 90:9
Ps 102:23
q Job 31:10
Isa 47:2
Mt 24:41
r Ge 48:10
Isa 59:10
Mt 9:29
s Job 41:14
t Ps 58:6
u 2Sa 19:35
v Job 15:10
Pr 16:31

Second Col.

a Job 17:13
Job 30:23
Ps 49:14
Ec 9:10
b Ge 50:10
Mr 5:38
c Jg 9:53
d Ge 3:19
Job 34:15
Ps 146:4
Ec 3:20
e Job 34:14
Ps 104:29
Ec 3:21
f 1Co 8:4
g Ge 2:7
Job 27:3
Isa 42:5
Zec 12:1
h 1Ki 8:1
i Ec 1:2
Ec 1:14
j 1Ki 3:12
1Ki 10:23
k 1Ki 10:3
1Ki 10:8
l Pr 25:2
Lu 1:3
m 1Ki 4:32
Pr 1:1

long-lasting house^a and the wailers have marched around in the street;^b **6** before the silver cord is removed, and the golden bowl gets crushed,^c and the jar at the spring is broken, and the water-wheel for the cistern has been crushed. **7** Then the dust returns to the earth^d just as it happened to be and the spirit^e itself returns to the [true] God^f who gave it.^g

8 "The greatest vanity!"^h said the congregator,^h "Everything is vanity."ⁱ

9 And besides the fact that the congregator had become wise,^j he also taught the people knowledge continually,^k and he pondered and made a thorough search,^l that he might arrange many proverbs in order.^m **10** The congregator sought to find the delightful wordsⁿ and the writing of correct words of truth.^o

11 The words of the wise ones are like oxgoads,^p and just like nails driven in*^q are those indulging in collections^r [of sentences]; they have been given from one shepherd.^r **12** As regards anything besides these, my son, take a warning: To the making of many books there is no end, and much devotion [to them] is wearisome to the flesh.^s

13 The conclusion of the matter, everything having been heard, is: Fear the [true] God^t and keep his commandments.^u For this is the whole [obligation] of man.* **14** For the [true] God himself will bring every sort of work into the judgment in relation to every hidden thing, as to whether it is good or bad.^v

n Pr 15:23; Pr 16:21; Pr 16:24; Pr 25:11; o Lu 1:4; Joh 17:17; p Ac 2:37; 2Co 10:4; Tit 2:4; Heb 4:12; q Ps 112:8; 1Co 15:58; Eph 6:14; r Ps 23:1; Ps 80:1; 1Pe 5:4; s Ec 1:18; Ac 19:19; Col 2:8; t De 10:12; Job 28:28; Ps 111:10; Pr 1:7; Pr 8:13; Pr 9:10; u De 6:2; Ps 119:35; 1Pe 2:17; 1Jo 5:3; v Ps 62:12; Ec 11:9; Mt 12:36; Lu 12:2; Ac 17:31; 1Co 4:5; 2Co 5:10; 1Ti 5:24.

Ec 12:8* Lit., "Vanity of vanities!" M(Heb., *havel' hava-lim'*) LXXSyVg. **8*** See 1:1 fn. **11*** Lit., "planted," as if built into a house. **11*** "Collections." Heb., *'asup-poth'* (from *'a-saph*, "to collect"). **13*** Or, "mankind." Heb., *ha-'a-dham*.

THE SONG OF SOLOMON*

1 The superlative song,^a which is Sol'o-mon's:^b **2** "May he kiss me with the kisses of his mouth,"^c for your expressions of endearment* are better than wine.^d **3** For fragrance your oils^e are good. Like an oil that is poured out is your name.^f That is why maidens themselves have loved you. **4** Draw me with* you;^g let us run. The king has brought me into his interior rooms!^h Do let us be joyful and rejoice in you. Do let us mention your expressions of endearment more than wine.ⁱ Deservedly they have loved you.^j

5 "A black girl I am, but comely, O you daughters of Jerusalem,^k like the tents of Ke'dar,^l [yet] like the tent cloths^m of Sol'o-mon. **6** Do not you look at me because I am swarthy, because the sun has caught sight of me. The sons of my own mother grew angry with me; they appointed me the keeper of the vineyards, [although] my vineyard,ⁿ one that was mine, I did not keep.

7 "Do tell me, O you whom my soul has loved,^o where you do shepherding,^p where you make the flock lie down at midday. Just why should I become like a woman wrapped in mourning among the droves of your partners?"

8 "If you do not know for yourself, O you most beautiful one among women,^q go out yourself in the footprints of the flock and pasture your kids of the goats alongside the tabernacles of the shepherds."

9 "To a mare of mine in the chariots of Phar'aoh I have likened you,^r O girl

Ca Title* In Heb. this book is named after the two opening words. Heb., *Shir hash-Shirim*; Vg^c (Lat.), *Can'ti-cum Can'ti-co'rum Sa-lo-mo'nis*, "Solomon's Song of Songs (Canticles)." **1:1*** Or, "The most beautiful (most excellent) song." Lit., "Song of the songs." **2*** Lit., "your endearments." Heb., *do-dhey'-kha*. **4*** Or, "after." See Jg 13:11 ftn; Ru 1:16 ftn.

CHAP. 1

a Ex 15:1
De 31:19
Jg 5:1
2Sa 22:1
Ps 18:Sup
Isa 5:1
Re 15:3
b 1Ki 4:32
c Ca 8:1
d Ca 4:10
e Pr 27:9
Ec 9:8
Ca 5:5
Lu 23:56
f Ec 7:1
g Joh 6:44
h 1Ki 7:1
i Joh 15:13
j Mt 10:37
k Ps 45:9
l Ps 120:5
m Ex 36:14
n Ca 8:12
o 1Sa 18:20
Isa 5:1
p Joh 10:11
Re 7:17
q Ps 45:9
Eph 5:27
r 1Ki 10:28

Second Col.

a Ca 6:4
b Eze 16:11
c 2Sa 1:24
Jer 4:30
d Ca 4:13
e Joh 12:3
f Ex 30:23
Es 2:12
Ps 45:8
Ca 4:6
Ca 5:13
Joh 19:39
g Ca 4:5
h Ca 4:13
i Jos 15:62
j Ps 45:11
Ca 4:7
k Ex 29:17
Ca 4:1
Ca 5:2
l Ps 45:2
Ca 5:10
Joh 1:14
Heb 11:23
m Joh 7:13
Ps 132:3
n Ps 92:12
Isa 9:10

CHAP. 2

o Isa 35:1
p 1Ch 27:29
q Ca 2:16
r Ca 1:15
Php 2:15
1Pe 2:12
s Ca 8:5
t Ps 45:2
Ca 5:9
u Isa 25:6
v Ca 4:4

companion of mine.^a **10** Your cheeks are comely among the hair braids, your neck in a string of beads.^b **11** Circlets of gold we shall make for you,^c along with studs of silver."

12 "As long as the king is at his round table my own spikenard^d has given out its fragrance.^e **13** As a bag of myrrh^f my dear one is to me; between my breasts^g he will spend the night. **14** As a cluster of henna^h my dear one is to me, among the vineyards of En-ge'di."ⁱ

15 "Look! You are beautiful, O girl companion of mine.^j Look! You are beautiful. Your eyes are [those of] doves."^k

16 "Look! You are beautiful,^l my dear one, also pleasant. Our divan^m also is one of foliage. **17** The beams of our grand house* are cedars,ⁿ our rafters juniper trees.

2 "A mere saffron*^o of the coastal plain^p I am, a lily of the low plains."^q

2 "Like a lily among thorny weeds, so is my girl companion among the daughters."^r

3 "Like an apple tree^s among the trees of the forest, so is my dear one among the sons.^t His shade I have passionately desired, and there I have sat down, and his fruit has been sweet to my palate. **4** He brought me into the house of wine,^u and his banner^v over me was love.^w **5** Do you people refresh me with cakes of raisins,^x sustain me with apples; for I am lovesick.^y **6** His left hand is under my head; and his right hand—it embraces me.^z **7** I

w Ge 29:18; Ge 29:20; x 1Sa 30:12; 2Sa 6:19; y 1Sa 18:20; Ca 5:8; z Ca 8:3.

Ca 1:16* "You are beautiful," masc., referring to her shepherd lover. **17*** Lit., "our houses." **2:1*** Or, "crocus; asphodel." **1*** "The coastal plain." Or, "Sharon." Heb., *hash-sha-rohn*. **4*** "Love." Heb., *'a-havah*.

have put you under oath,^a O daughters of Jerusalem, by the female gazelles^b or by the hinds^c of the field, that you try not to awaken or arouse love [in me] until it feels inclined.^d

8 "The sound of my dear one!^e Look! This one is coming,^f climbing upon the mountains, leaping upon the hills. 9 My dear one is resembling a gazelle^g or the young of the stags. Look! This one is standing behind our wall, gazing through the windows, glancing through the lattices.^h 10 My dear one has answered and said to me, 'Rise up, you girl companion of mine, my beautiful one,ⁱ and come away.^j 11 For, look! the rainy season^k itself has passed, the downpour itself is over, it has gone its way. 12 Blossoms themselves have appeared in the land,^l the very time of vine trimming^m has arrived, and the voice of the turtledoveⁿ itself has been heard in our land. 13 As for the fig tree,^o it has gained a mature color for its early figs;^p and the vines are abloom, they have given [their] fragrance. Rise up, come, O girl companion of mine,^q my beautiful one, and come away. 14 O my dove^r in the retreats of the crag, in the concealed place of the steep way, show me your form,^s let me hear your voice, for your voice is pleasurable and your form is comely.^t"

15 "Do you people grab hold of the foxes^u for us, the little foxes that are making spoil of the vineyards, as our vineyards are abloom."^v

16 "My dear one is mine and I am his.^w He is shepherding^x among the lilies.^y 17 Until the day breathes and the shadows have fled, turn around, O my dear one; be like the gazelle^z or like the young of the stags upon the mountains of separation.*

3 "On my bed during the nights I have sought the one whom my soul has loved.^a I sought him, but I did not find him. 2 Let me rise up, please, and go round about in the city;^b in the streets and in the public squares^c

Ca 2:11* Or, "the winter." 17* Or, "cleft mountains." Lit., "mountains of Bethel." The meaning of "Bethel" is uncertain.

CHAP. 2

a De 6:13
b 2Sa 2:18
c 1Ch 12:8
Ca 3:5
e Pr 5:19
d Ca 8:4
e Ca 5:2
f Joh 10:27
Re 3:20
f Re 22:20
g Ca 2:17
h Ca 8:14
h Jg 5:28
i Ca 4:7
j Ps 45:10
Joh 14:3
k Zac 10:1
l Ca 6:11
m Isa 55:10
m Isa 18:5
Joh 15:2
n Jer 8:7
o Mic 4:4
p Isa 28:4
Na 3:12
q Ca 1:15
r Ca 5:2
Jer 48:28
Mt 10:16
s Ps 45:11
t Ca 1:5
Ca 6:10
u Jg 15:4
La 5:18
v Ca 7:12
w Ca 6:3
Ca 7:10
x Ca 1:7
y Ca 2:1
z 2Sa 2:18
Ca 2:9
Ca 8:14

CHAP. 3

a 1Sa 18:20
Ca 1:7
b 2Ch 9:30
c Ne 8:16
La 4:18

Second Col.

a Ps 130:6
Ca 5:7
b 1Ki 22:16
c Ca 2:7
d Ca 8:4
e Jer 2:2
f Ex 30:23
Ex 30:34
g 1Ki 9:22
h Ne 4:22
Ec 5:12
i 1Ki 5:9
J Pr 4:9
k 2Sa 12:24
Pr 4:3
l Isa 62:5

CHAP. 4

m Ps 45:11
n Ca 1:15
o Ge 24:65
p Ca 6:5
q Nu 32:1
De 3:12
r Ca 6:6

let me seek the one whom my soul has loved. I sought him, but I did not find him. 3 The watchmen^a who were going around in the city found me, "The one whom my soul has loved have you men seen?" 4 Hardly had I passed on from them until I found the one whom my soul has loved. I grabbed hold of him, and I would not let go of him, until I had brought him into my mother's house and into the interior room of her that had been pregnant with me. 5 I have put you under oath,^b O daughters of Jerusalem, by the female gazelles or by the hinds of the field,^c that you try not to awaken or arouse love [in me] until it feels inclined."^d

6 "What^e is this thing that is coming up from the wilderness like columns of smoke, being perfumed with myrrh and frankincense,^e even with every sort of scent powder of a trader?"^f

7 "Look! It is his couch, the one belonging to Sol'o-mon. Sixty mighty men^g are all around it, from the mighty men of Israel,^h 8 all of them in possession of a sword, being taught in warfare, each one with his sword upon his thigh because of dread during the nights."^h

9 "It is the litter that King Sol'o-mon has made for himself from the trees of Leb'a-non.ⁱ 10 Its pillars he has made of silver, its supports of gold. Its seat is of wool dyed reddish purple, its interior being fitted out lovingly^j by the daughters of Jerusalem."

11 "Go out and look, O you daughters of Zion, on King Sol'o-mon with the wreath^k that his mother^k wove for him on the day of his marriage and on the day of the rejoicing of his heart."^l

4 "Look! You are beautiful,^m O girl companion of mine. Look! You are beautiful. Your eyes are [those of] doves,ⁿ behind your veil.^o Your hair is like a drove of goats^p that have hopped down from the mountainous region of Gil'e-ad.^q 2 Your teeth are like a drove of freshly shorn [ewes]^r that have gone up from the washing, all of which are

Ca 3:6* Lit., "Who," with a fem. predicate. 7* "Mighty men." Heb., *gib-bo-rim*. 10* Or, "with ebony," by a correction of M.

bearing twins, with none among them having lost its young ones. **3** Your lips are just like a scarlet thread, and your speaking is agreeable.^a Like a segment of pomegranate are your temples behind your veil.^b **4** Your neck^c is like the tower^d of David, built in courses of stone, upon which are hung a thousand shields, all the circular shields^e of the mighty men.* **5** Your two breasts^f are like two young ones, the twins of a female gazelle, that are feeding among the lilies.”^g

6 “Until the day breathes^h and the shadows have fled, I shall go my way to the mountain of myrrh and to the hill of frankincense.”ⁱ

7 “You are altogether beautiful,^j O girl companion of mine, and there is no defect in you.^k **8** With me from Leb’a-non, O bride,^l with me from Leb’a-non^m may you come. May you descend from the top of Anti-Leb’a-non,* from the top of Se’nir,ⁿ even Her’mon,^o from the lairs of lions, from the mountains of leopards. **9** You have made my heart beat, O my sister,^p [my] bride,^q you have made my heart beat* by one of your eyes,^r by one pendant of your necklace. **10** How beautiful your expressions of endearment are,^s O my sister, my bride! How much better your expressions of endearment are than wine and the fragrance of your oils than all sorts of perfume!^t **11** With comb honey your lips keep dripping,^u O [my] bride. Honey^v and milk are under your tongue, and the fragrance of your garments is like the fragrance^w of Leb’a-non. **12** A garden barred in is my sister,^x [my] bride, a garden* barred in, a spring sealed up. **13** Your skin is a paradise* of pomegranates,^y with the choicest fruits,^z henna plants along with spikenard^{aa} plants; **14** spikenard^{ab} and saffron,^b cane^c and cinnamon,^d along with all sorts of trees of frankincense,

Ca 4:4* “The mighty men.” Heb., *hag-gib-boh-ri-m*. **8*** Lit., “Amanah.” **9*** Or, “you have encouraged me.” **12*** “Garden,” LXXSy-Vg and many Heb. mss; M, “wave.” **13*** Lit., “park [preserve].” Heb., *par-des*; LXXVg, “paradise”; Syr., *pardai-sa*. **13*** Lit., “pomegranate trees.”

CHAP. 4

- a Ps 37:30
- b Ps 45:2
- c Ca 6:7
- d Ca 1:10
- e Ne 3:25
- f Ca 7:4
- g 2Sa 8:7
- h 2Ki 11:10
- i Eze 27:11
- j Ca 7:3
- k Ca 2:16
- l Ca 2:17
- m Ec 2:5
- n J Ca 4:1
- o 2Co 11:2
- p Eph 1:4
- q 2Pe 3:14
- r 1Joh 3:29
- s Re 21:9
- t De 3:25
- u De 3:9
- v Ps 133:3
- w Ps 5:1
- x Ps 45:14
- y Re 19:7
- z Pr 5:19
- aa Ca 1:2
- ab Ca 7:12
- ac Es 2:12
- ad Ca 1:3
- ae Ca 1:12
- af Pr 16:24
- ag Pr 24:13
- ah Ca 5:1
- ai Ps 45:8
- aj Ca 6:2
- ak Ca 7:13
- al Ca 1:12
- am Joh 12:3
- an Ca 2:1
- ao Ex 30:23
- ap Isa 43:24
- aq Pr 7:17
- ar Re 18:13

Second Col.

- a Nu 24:6
- b Ps 45:8
- c Ex 30:34
- d Eze 27:22
- e 2Co 2:14
- f Ge 26:19
- g Jer 18:14
- h Ec 1:6
- i Ca 5:1

CHAP. 5

- g Ca 4:16
- h Ca 6:2
- i Ca 4:9
- j Ti 5:2
- k Ca 4:8
- l Joh 3:29
- m Re 21:9
- n Ca 4:14
- o J De 26:9
- p Ca 4:11
- q Isa 7:15
- r Ca 1:2
- s Ca 1:4
- t Ca 3:1
- u Re 3:20
- v Lu 12:36
- w 2Co 7:1
- x 2Co 11:2
- y Eph 5:27
- z 2Pe 3:14
- aa Re 14:4
- ab Lu 2:8
- ac Ge 43:30
- ad 1Ki 3:26
- ae Ca 3:1
- af Ca 3:3
- ag Isa 62:6

myrrh and aloes,^a along with all the finest perfumes;^b **15** [and] a spring of gardens, a well of fresh water,^c and trickling streams from Leb’a-non.^d **16** Awake, O north wind, and come in, O south wind.^e Breathe upon my garden.^f Let its perfumes trickle.”

“Let my dear one come into his garden and eat its choicest fruits.”

5 “I have come into my garden,^g O my sister,^h [my] bride.ⁱ I have plucked my myrrh^j along with my spice. I have eaten my honeycomb along with my honey;^k I have drunk my wine along with my milk.”

“Eat, O companions! Drink and become drunk with expressions of endearment.”^l

2 “I am asleep, but my heart is awake.^m There is the sound of my dear one knocking!”ⁿ

“Open to me,^o O my sister, my girl companion, my dove, my blameless^p one! For my head is filled with dew, the locks of my hair with the drops of the night.”^q

3 “I have put off my robe. How can I put it back on? I have washed my feet. How can I soil them?” **4** My dear one himself pulled back his hand from the hole [of the door], and my inward parts^r themselves became boisterous within me.* **5** I got up, even I, to open to my dear one, and my own hands dripped with myrrh and my fingers with liquid* myrrh, upon the hollows of the lock.* **6** I opened, even I, to my dear one, but my dear one himself had turned away, he had passed along. My very soul had gone out [of me] when he spoke. I sought him, but I did not find him.^s I called him, but he did not answer me. **7** The watchmen^t that were going about in the city found me. They struck me, they wounded me. The watchmen of the walls^u lifted my wide wrap off me.

Ca 4:15* Lit., “living waters.” Heb., *ma’yim chai-yim*. **5:1*** Or, “become drunk, O dear ones!” **4*** “Within me,” more than 50 Heb. mss and some printed Heb. ed.; MLXXSy-Vg, “over him.” **5*** Lit., “current (passing along).” **5*** That is, the hollow into which the door bolt is pushed.

8 "I have put YOU under oath,^a O daughters of Jerusalem,^b that, if YOU find my dear one,^c YOU should tell him that I am lovesick."^d

9 "How is your dear one more than any other dear one,^e O you most beautiful one among women?^f How is your dear one more than any other dear one, that you have put us under such an oath as this?"^g

10 "My dear one is dazzling and ruddy, the most conspicuous* of ten thousand.^h 11 His head is gold, refined gold. The locks of his hair are date clusters. His black [hair] is like the raven. 12 His eyes are like doves by the channels of water, which are bathing themselves in milk, sitting within the rims. 13 His cheeks are like a garden bed of spice,ⁱ towers of scented herbs. His lips are lilies, dripping with liquid myrrh.^j 14 His hands are cylinders of gold, filled with chrys'o-lite.* His abdomen is an ivory plate covered with sapphires. 15 His legs are pillars of marble based on socket pedestals of refined gold. His appearance is like Leb'a-non, choice like the cedars.^k 16 His palate is sheer sweetness, and everything about him is altogether desirable.^l This is my dear one, and this is my boy companion, O daughters of Jerusalem."

6 "Where has your dear one gone, O most beautiful one among women?^m Where has your dear one turned, that we may seek him with you?"

2 "My own dear one has gone down to his garden,ⁿ to the garden beds of spice plants,^o to shepherd^p among the gardens, and to pick lilies. 3 I am my dear one's, and my dear one is mine.^q He is shepherding^r among the lilies."

4 "You are beautiful, O girl companion of mine,^s like Pleasant City,^t comely like Jerusalem,^u awesome as companies^v gathered around banners.^w 5 Turn your eyes^x away from in front of me, for they themselves have alarmed me. Your hair is like a drove of goats

Ca 5:10* Lit., "lifted up like a banner."
14* "With chrysolite." Heb., *bat-tar-shish'*.
6:4* Or, "like Tirzah."

CHAP. 5

a De 6:13
De 10:20
b Ca 3:10
c Ps 45:2
d Ca 2:5
e Ps 45:7
f Ca 6:1
g Ca 5:8
h Lu 2:52
i Ca 6:2
j Ca 1:13
k Ps 92:12
l Ps 45:2
Ca 2:3

CHAP. 6

m Ps 45:11
Ca 1:8
Ca 5:9
Re 19:8
n Ca 5:1
o Ca 5:13
p Ca 1:7
Ca 2:16
q Ca 7:10
2Co 11:2
r Isa 40:11
Joh 10:14
Heb 13:20
s Ca 1:9
t 1Ki 14:17
u Ps 48:2
Re 21:10
v Ca 10:1
w Ps 20:5
x Ca 1:15
Ca 4:9
Ca 7:4

Second Col.

a Ca 4:1
b Ca 4:2
c Ca 4:3
d 1Ki 11:1
e Ca 2:14
f Ca 5:2
g Ps 45:9
Isa 49:23
h Ca 8:5
Re 21:10
i 2Sa 23:4
Isa 58:8
j Isa 24:23
k Mt 13:43
l Ca 6:4
m Ec 2:5
Ca 6:2
n De 8:7
o Ca 7:12
p Ca 1:10
q Ca 1:6
Re 19:7

CHAP. 7

r Isa 52:7
Ro 10:15
s Ps 110:3
t Ps 45:13
u Pr 9:2
Ca 8:2
v Ca 2:2
w Ca 4:5
x Ca 1:10
Ca 4:4
y Ca 4:1
z Nu 21:25
Jos 21:39
a Isa 35:2

that have hopped down from Gil'e-ad.^a

6 Your teeth are like a drove of ewes that have come up from the washing, all of which are bearing twins, none among them having lost its young ones.^b 7 Like a segment of pomegranate are your temples behind your veil.^c

8 There may be sixty queens and eighty concubines and maidens without number.^d 9 One there is who is my dove,^e my blameless one.^f One there is who belongs to her mother. She is the pure one of the one giving birth to her. The daughters have seen her, and they proceeded to pronounce her happy; queens and concubines, and they proceeded to praise her.^g 10 'Who is this woman^h that is looking down like the dawn,ⁱ beautiful like the full moon,^j pure like the glowing sun,^k awesome as companies gathered around banners?'"^l

11 "To the garden^m of nut trees I had gone down, to see the buds in the torrent valley,ⁿ to see whether the vine had sprouted, whether the pomegranate trees had blossomed.^o 12 Before I knew it, my own soul had put me at the chariots of my willing people."^p

13 "Come back, come back, O Shu'lam-mite! Come back, come back, that we may behold you!"^q

"What do YOU people behold in the Shu'lam-mite?"^r

"Something like the dance of two camps!"^s

7 "How beautiful your steps have become in [your] sandals,^t O willing^s daughter! The curvings of your thighs are like ornaments,^u the work of an artisan's hands. 2 Your navel roll is a round bowl. Let not the mixed wine^v be lacking [from it]. Your belly is a heap of wheat, fenced about with lilies.^v 3 Your two breasts are like two young ones, the twins of a female gazelle.^w 4 Your neck^x is like an ivory tower. Your eyes^y are like the pools in Hesh'bon,^z by the gate of Bath-rab'bim. Your nose is like the tower of Leb'a-non, which is looking out toward Damascus. 5 Your head upon you is like Car'mel,^a

Ca 6:12* MLXX end chapter 6 here.
13* SyVg end chapter 6 here. 13* Or, "dance of Mahanaim."

and the tresses^a of your head are like wool dyed reddish purple.^b The king is held bound by the flowings.^c 6 How beautiful you are, and how pleasant you are, O beloved girl,* among exquisite delights!^d 7 This stature of yours does resemble a palm tree,^e and your breasts,^f date clusters. 8 I have said, 'I shall go up on the palm tree, that I may take hold of its fruit stalks of dates.'^g And, please, may your breasts become like clusters of the vine, and the fragrance of your nose like apples, 9 and your palate like the best wine^h that is going with a slicknessⁱ for my dear one, softly flowing over the lips of sleeping ones."

10 "I am my dear one's,^j and toward me is his craving.^k 11 Do come, O my dear one, let us go forth to the field;^l do let us lodge among the henna^m plants.* 12 Do let us rise early and go to the vineyards, that we may see whether the vine has sprouted,ⁿ the blossom has burst open,^o the pomegranate trees have bloomed.^p There I shall give my expressions of endearment to you.^q 13 The mandrakes^r themselves have given [their] fragrance, and by our entranceways there are all sorts of the choicest fruits.^s The new ones as well as the old, O my dear one, I have treasured up for you.

8 "O that you were like a brother of mine,^t sucking the breasts of my mother!^u Should I find you outside, I would kiss you.^v People would not even despise me. 2 I would lead you, I would bring you into the house of my mother,^w who used to teach me. I would give you a drink of spiced wine,^x the fresh juice of pomegranates. 3 His left hand would be under my head; and his right hand—it would embrace me.^y

4 "I have put YOU under oath, O daughters of Jerusalem, that YOU try not to awaken or arouse love [in me] until it feels inclined."^z

5 "Who is this woman^a coming up from the wilderness,^b leaning upon her dear one?"^c

Ca 7:6* Lit., "O love." 11* "The villages," LXXSyVg. But see 1:14; 4:13.

CHAP. 7

a Ca 6:5
b Es 8:15
Ca 3:10
c Ca 1:4
d Ca 4:7
e Ps 92:12
f Ca 7:3
Ca 8:10
g Mt 5:28
1Ti 5:2
h Ps 104:15
i Pr 23:31
j Ca 2:16
Ca 6:3
k Ca 2:14
l Ca 8:1
m Ca 1:14
Ca 4:13
n Ca 6:11
o Ca 2:13
p De 8:8
Ca 6:11
q Ca 1:4
Ca 4:10
r Ge 30:14
s Ca 4:16

CHAP. 8

t Ca 1:6
u Ga 4:26
v Ps 2:12
Ca 1:2
w Ca 3:4
x Pr 9:2
Ca 5:1
y Ca 2:6
z Ca 2:7
Ca 3:5
a Ca 6:13
Ca 7:10
b Ps 45:10
c Ca 7:11

Second Col.

a Ge 3:16
b Hag 2:23
c Joh 15:13
Ro 16:4
Eph 5:25
Re 12:11
d Ex 20:5
Jes 24:19
e Ps 89:8
Ps 118:17
Isa 12:2
1Jo 4:8
f 1Co 13:8
1Co 13:13
g Ro 8:39
h Ca 1:6
i 2Co 7:1
Ga 5:23
1Pe 3:2
j Pr 7:11
Ho 2:7
Ca 7:9
k 1Co 7:34
Col 3:5
1Pe 2:12
l Ec 2:4
Ca 7:12
m Lu 20:9
n Ca 1:6
Ca 6:11
o Ca 2:14
p Ca 2:17

"Under the apple tree I aroused you.* There your mother was in birth pangs with you. There she that was giving birth to you experienced birth pangs.^a

6 "Place me as a seal upon your* heart,^b as a seal upon your arm; because love is as strong as death is,^c insistence on exclusive devotion^d is as unyielding as She'ol^e is. Its blazings are the blazings of a fire, the flame of Jah.^{ae} 7 Many waters themselves are not able to extinguish love,^f nor can rivers themselves wash it away.^g If a man* would give all the valuable things of his house for love, persons would positively despise them."^h

8 "We have a little sister^h that does not have any breasts. What shall we do for our sister on the day that she will be spoken for?"

9 "If she should be a wall,ⁱ we shall build upon her a battlement of silver; but if she should be a door,^j we shall block her up with a cedar plank."

10 "I am a wall, and my breasts are like towers.^k In this case I have become in his eyes like her that is finding peace.

11 "There was a vineyard^l that Sol'o-mon happened to have in Ba'al-ha'mon. He gave the vineyard over to the keepers.^m Each one would bring in for its fruitage a thousand silver pieces.*

12 "My vineyard, which belongs to me, is at my disposal.* The thousand belong to you, O Sol'o-mon, and two hundred to those keeping its fruitage."

13 "O you who are dwelling in the gardens,ⁿ the partners are paying attention to your* voice. Let me hear it."^o

14 "Run away, my dear one, and make yourself* like a gazelle or like a young one of the stags upon the mountains of spices."^p

Ca 8:5* "You," masc. 6* "Your," masc. 6* "As Sheol." Heb., *khish'oh!*; Gr., *hai-des*; Lat., *in'fer-us*. See App 4b. 6* "Jah." This is the only place in The Song of Solomon where the divine name occurs, here in abbreviated form. See Gins.^{int}, pp. 386, 387; Ps 68:4 ftn; App 1A. 7* "Man." Heb., *'ish*. 7* Or, "him." 11* Or, "a thousand pieces of money." 12* Lit., "is before me." 13* "You," and "your," both fem. 14* "Yourself," masc. Compare 2:8, 9, 16, 17.

ISAIAH

1 The vision^a of Isaiah^b the son of A'moz^c that he visioned concerning Judah and Jerusalem in the days of Uz-zi'ah,^d Jo'tham,^e A'haz^f [and] Heze-ki'ah,^g kings of Judah:^h

2 Hear,ⁱ O heavens, and give ear, O earth, for Jehovah himself has spoken: "Sons I have brought up and raised,^j but they themselves have revolted^k against me."^l

3 A bull well knows its buyer, and the ass the manger of its owner;^m Israel itself has not known,ⁿ my own people have not behaved understandingly.^o

4 Woe to the sinful nation,^p the people heavy with error, an evildoing seed,^q ruinous sons!^r They have left Jehovah,^s they have treated the Holy One of Israel with disrespect,^t they have turned backwards.^u

5 Where else will YOU be struck still more,^v in that YOU add more revolt?^w The whole head is in a sick condition, and the whole heart is feeble.^x

6 From the sole of the foot even to the head there is no sound spot in it.^y Wounds and bruises and fresh stripes—they have not been squeezed out or bound up, nor has there been a softening with oil.^z

7 YOUR land is a desolation,^{aa} YOUR cities are burned with fire;^{ab} YOUR ground—right in front of YOU strangers^{ac} are eating it up,^{ad} and the desolation is like an overthrow by strangers.^{ae}

8 And the daughter of Zion^{af} has been left remaining like a booth in a vineyard, like a lookout hut in a field of cucumbers, like a blockad-

Isa 1:1* "Isaiah." Heb., *Yesha'eya'hu*, meaning "Salvation of Jehovah"; LXX^{BAGSTER} (Gr.), *Hesai'as*; Lat., *Isai'as*. **1*** Meaning "Strong." Heb., *'A-mohts'*. **1*** Meaning "My Strength Is Jehovah." Heb., *'Uz-zi-ya'hu*. **1*** Meaning "Jehovah Is Perfect"; or, "May Jehovah Complete." Heb., *Yoh'tham'*. **1*** Meaning "He [Jehovah] Has Taken Hold." Heb., *'A-chaz'*. **1*** Meaning "Jehovah Strengthens." Heb., *Yechiz-qi-ya'hu*. **2*** Or, "transgressed." **3*** "Its owner." Heb., *be'a-lav'*, a pl. form of *ba'al*, to denote excellence.

CHAP. 1

a Nu 12:6; Job 33:15
Am 3:7
b 2Ch 32:32
c 2Ch 26:22
Isa 6:1
d 2Ch 27:1
e 2Ch 28:1
f 2Ki 19:2
g 2Ch 29:1
2Ch 32:20
h Mt 1:9
i Ps 50:4
j De 1:31
k Eze 16:13
l De 4:25
m Isa 30:9
n Eze 20:8
o Ho 4:6
p De 32:28
q Ps 32:9
r Ro 1:28
s Da 9:11
t Ac 7:51
u Nu 32:14
v Jg 2:19
w Mic 7:2
x De 31:16
y Heb 3:10
z De 32:19
aa Jer 7:19
ab Jer 50:29
ac 1Co 10:22
ad Ps 58:3
ae Jer 2:5
af Jer 15:6
ag Ro 8:7
ah s Jer 2:30
ai Jer 5:3
aj t Jer 9:3
ak u Ne 9:34
al Da 9:2
am v Ps 38:3
an w Lu 10:34
ao x De 28:63
ap Jer 44:2
aq y Isa 34:9
ar Jer 2:15
as z 2Ki 10:32
at a De 28:33
au b 2Ki 18:11
av La 5:2
aw c Isa 8:18
ax Zec 9:9

Second Col.

a 2Ki 18:14
b Isa 5:2
c Isa 8:8
d Jer 4:17
e Lu 19:43
f b 2Ki 25:11
g La 3:22
h Ro 9:27
i c Ge 19:24
j De 29:23
k Am 4:11
l Ro 9:29
m d Am 3:1
n Isa 3:6
o f Ge 13:13
p De 32:32
q Isa 3:9
r La 4:6
s Jude 7
t x Ro 6:6

ed city.^{ay} **9** Unless Jehovah of armies himself had left remaining to us just a few survivors,^{az} we should have become^{ba} just like Sod'om, we should have resembled Go-mor'rah itself.^{ab}

10 Hear the word of Jehovah,^{ac} YOU dictators^{ad} of Sod'om.^{ae} Give ear to the law of our God, YOU people of Go-mor'rah.

11 "Of what benefit to me is the multitude of YOUR sacrifices?" says Jehovah. "I have had enough of whole burnt offerings^{af} of rams^{ag} and the fat of well-fed animals;^{ah} and in the blood^{ai} of young bulls and male lambs and he-goats^{aj} I have taken no delight."^{ak}

12 When YOU people keep coming in to see my face,^{al} who is it that has required this from YOUR hand, to trample my courtyards?^{am}

13 Stop bringing in any more valueless grain offerings.^{an} Incense—it is something detestable to me.^{ao} New moon^{ap} and sabbath,^{aq} the calling of a convention^{ar}—I cannot put up with the [use of] uncanny power^{as} along with the solemn assembly.

14 YOUR new moons and YOUR festal seasons my soul has hated.^{at} To me they have become a burden;^{au} I have become tired of bearing [them].^{av}

15 And when YOU spread out YOUR palms,^{aw} I hide my eyes from YOU.^{ax} Even though YOU make many prayers,^{ay} I am not listening;^{az} with bloodshed^{ba} YOUR very hands have become filled.^{ab}

16 Wash yourselves;^{ac} make yourselves clean;^{ad} remove the badness of YOUR dealings from in front of my eyes;^{ae} cease to

h Ex 29:38; Nu 29:39; Mic 6:7; i Le 3:16; j Le 4:18; Le 17:11; k Le 16:5; l Isa 15:22; Ps 10:6; Ps 51:16; Pr 15:8; Mt 9:13; m Ex 23:17; De 16:16; n Ec 5:1; Mal 1:8; o Mal 2:12; Lu 11:42; p Pr 15:9; Pr 21:27; Eze 8:11; q Nu 28:11; r Ex 31:13; s Le 23:2; Ps 81:3; t Le 19:26; Isa 15:23; u Am 5:21; Am 8:5; v Isa 43:24; w Mal 2:17; x 1Ki 8:22; Ezr 9:5; y Pr 15:29; z Mt 6:7; a Pr 28:9; Isa 59:2; La 3:44; Mic 3:4; b Isa 59:3; Jer 7:9; Mic 3:2; c Ps 26:6; Jer 4:14; Ac 22:16; Re 7:14; d 1Co 5:8; 2Co 7:1; e Isa 55:7; Eze 18:30; 1Pe 2:1.

Isa 1:9* Or, "left over to us survivors, we should easily have become." **13*** Or, "convocation." **13*** "Uncanny power, state of taboo," KB, p. 20; LXX, "fasting." **15*** Or, "bloodguilt." Lit., "bloods."

do bad.^a 17 Learn to do good;^b search for justice;^c set right the oppressor;^d render judgment for the fatherless boy;^e plead the cause of the widow.^f

18 "Come, now, YOU people, and let us set matters straight between us," says Jehovah.^g "Though the sins of YOU people should prove to be as scarlet,^h they will be made white just like snow;ⁱ though they should be red like crimson cloth, they will become even like wool. 19 If YOU people show willingness and do listen, the good of the land* YOU will eat.^j 20 But if YOU people refuse^k and are actually rebellious, with a sword YOU will be eaten up; for the very mouth of Jehovah has spoken [it]."^k

21 O how the faithful town*^l has become a prostitute!^m She was full of justice;ⁿ righteousness itself used to lodge in her,^o but now murderers.^p 22 Your* silver itself has become scummy dross.^q Your wheat beer^r is diluted with water.^r 23 Your princes are stubborn and partners with thieves.^s Every one of them is a lover of a bribe^t and a chaser after gifts.^u For a fatherless boy they do not render judgment; and even the legal case of a widow does not get admittance to them.^v

24 Therefore the utterance of the [true] Lord,* Jehovah of armies, the Powerful One of Israel,^w is: "Aha! I shall relieve myself of my adversaries, and I will avenge^x myself on my enemies.^y 25 And I will turn back my hand upon* you,^z and I shall smelt away your scummy dross as with lye, and I will remove all your waste products.^z 26 And I will bring back again judges for you as at the first, and counselors for you as at the start.^a After this you will be called City of Righteousness, Faithful Town.^b 27 With justice* Zion herself will be redeemed,^c and those

Isa 1:18* Lit., "scarlet pieces." 19* Or, "the earth." Heb., *ha-'a'rets*. 21* LXXIt add "Zion." 21* Or, "judgment." Heb., *mish-pat'*. 22* "Your," fem. sing., addressed to Zion, the once "faithful town," in vs 21. 22* Or, "Your liquor." 24* "The [true] Lord." Heb., *ha-'Adhohn*; Gr., *ho Despo'tes*. See App 1h. 25* Or, "against." 25* "You," fem. sing. Compare vs 22 ftn, "Your." 27* Or, "judgment."

CHAP. 1

a Ps 34:14
1Pe 3:11
b Am 5:15
Mic 6:8
c Ps 82:3
Ps 112:5
d Pr 31:9
e Jer 22:3
f De 10:18
g Jer 2:5
Ho 14:1
Mic 6:2
Jas 4:8
h Ps 51:7
Isa 44:22
La 4:7
Mic 7:19
i De 28:2
Joe 2:26
j 1Sa 12:25
Fr 29:1
Da 9:5
Ho 13:16
k Le 26:33
De 28:15
De 30:19
1Sa 15:29
2Pe 3:9
l Ps 48:2
Zec 8:3
m Jer 2:20
Jer 3:6
Eze 16:22
n 2Sa 8:15
1Ki 3:28
o 2Ch 19:9
p Mic 3:3
Lu 13:34
Ac 7:52
q La 4:1
Eze 22:18
r Ho 4:18
s Isa 3:14
Mic 3:9
t Ex 23:8
Pr 17:23
u Pr 21:14
Ec 7:7
v Ex 22:22
Jer 5:28
Mal 3:5
Lu 18:3
w Isa 60:16
x Eze 25:14
Ho 8:3
Ro 12:19
y De 32:43
Isa 59:18
Eze 5:13
z Jer 6:29
Jer 9:7
Mal 3:3
a Nu 12:3
1Sa 12:3
Isa 32:1
Eze 34:23
b Isa 62:1
Zec 8:8
c De 24:18
Jer 31:11

Second Col.

a 1Co 1:30
2Co 5:21
b Ps 1:6
Ps 37:38
Ps 104:35
Pr 29:1
Eze 20:38
2Pe 3:7
c 1Sa 12:25
1Ki 9:6
2Th 1:9
d Jer 2:20
Jer 3:6
Eze 6:13
Ho 4:13
Ro 6:21
e Isa 65:3
Isa 66:17

returning of her, with righteousness.^a 28 And the crash of revolters and that of sinful ones will be at the same time,^b and those leaving Jehovah will come to their finish.^c 29 For they will be ashamed of the mighty trees that YOU people desired,^d and YOU will be abashed because of the gardens that YOU have chosen.^e 30 For YOU will become like a big tree the foliage of which is withering,^f and like a garden that has no water. 31 And the vigorous man will certainly become tow,^g and the product of his activity a spark; and both of them will certainly go up in flames at the same time, with no one to do the extinguishing."^h

2 The thing* that Isaiah* the son of A'moz visioned concerning Judah and Jerusalem:ⁱ 2 And it must occur in the final part of the days^j [that] the mountain of the house^k of Jehovah will become firmly established above the top of the mountains,^l and it will certainly be lifted up above the hills;^m and to it all the nations must stream.ⁿ 3 And many peoples will certainly go and say: "Come,^o YOU people, and let us go up to the mountain of Jehovah, to the house of the God of Jacob; and he will instruct us about his ways, and we will walk* in his paths."^p For out of Zion law will go forth, and the word of Jehovah out of Jerusalem.^q 4 And he will certainly render judgment among the nations^r and set matters straight^s respecting many peoples.^t And they will have to beat their swords into plowshares and their spears into pruning shears.^u Nation will not lift up sword against nation, neither will they learn war anymore.^v

f Jer 17:6; Eze 17:9; Mt 21:19; g Eze 32:21; h Ps 73:27; Isa 34:10; Eze 20:47; Mal 4:1; CHAP. 2 i Isa 1:1; Mic 1:1; Hab 1:1; j Jer 23:20; Jer 30:24; Eze 38:16; Da 12:9; Ac 2:17; 2Ti 3:1; Re 12:12; k Ac 10:35; 1Pe 2:5; l Da 2:35; Zec 8:3; Heb 12:22; Re 21:10; m Mic 4:1; n Ps 2:8; Ps 72:8; Ps 86:9; Hag 2:7; Mal 3:12; Re 11:15; o Jer 31:6; Zec 8:23; Re 22:17; p Ps 25:8; Isa 54:13; Mic 4:2; Joh 7:16; Ac 10:33; 1Th 4:9; q Ps 110:2; Isa 51:4; Ro 10:18; Re 21:24; r 1Sa 2:10; Ps 82:8; Ps 96:13; Ps 110:6; Ac 17:31; s Pr 11:5; Mt 3:3; Lu 3:5; Joh 1:23; 2Ti 3:16; Heb 9:10; t Isa 1:18; Eph 2:1; Col 2:13; u Ps 46:9; Ho 2:18; Zec 9:10; v Ps 72:7; Isa 60:18; Mic 4:3; Mt 5:44; Mt 26:52.

Isa 2:1* Or, "word." 1* See 1:1 ftn, "Isaiah." 3* Or, "go."

5 O men of the house of Jacob,* come and let us walk in the light of Jehovah.^a

6 For you have forsaken your people, the house of Jacob.^b For they have become full of what is from the East,^c and they are practitioners of magic^d like the Philis'tines, and with the children of foreigners they abound.^e 7 And their* land is filled with silver and gold, and there is no limit to their treasures.^f And their land is filled with horses, and there is no limit to their chariots.^g 8 And their land is filled with valueless gods.^h To the work of one's hands they bow down, to that which one's fingers have made.ⁱ 9 And earthling man bows down, and man becomes low, and you cannot possibly pardon them.^j

10 Enter into the rock and hide yourself in the dust because of the dreadfulness of Jehovah, and from his splendid superiority.^k 11 The haughty eyes of earthling man must become low, and the loftiness of men* must bow down;^l and Jehovah alone must be put on high in that day.^m 12 For it is the day belonging to Jehovah of armies.ⁿ It is upon everyone self-exalted and lofty and upon everyone lifted up or low;^o 13 and upon all the cedars of Leb'a-non^p that are lofty and lifted up and upon all the massive trees of Ba'shan;^q 14 and upon all the lofty mountains and upon all the hills that are lifted up;^r 15 and upon every high tower and upon every fortified wall;^s 16 and upon all the ships of Tar'shish^t and upon all desirable boats.* 17 And the haughtiness of the earthling man* must bow down, and the loftiness of men must become low;^u and Jehovah alone must be put on high in that day.^v

18 And the valueless gods themselves will pass away completely.^w 19 And people will enter into the caves of the

Isa 2:5* Lit., "O house of Jacob," sing, but the verb "come" is pl. 6* Or, "they shake hands," that is, have close association. 7* Lit., "his," referring to "Jacob" in vs 6. 9* Or, "and you do not pardon them." 10* Lit., "the splendor of his superiority." 11* "Men." Heb., 'ana-shim', pl. of 'ish. 16* Or, "all desirable articles of show; all works of art." 17* "The earthling man." Heb., ha-'a-dham'. Compare vs 11 ftn.

CHAP. 2

a Ps 89:15
Isa 60:19
1Jo 1:7
Re 21:23
b De 31:17
2Ch 24:20
c Re 17:5
d Le 19:31
De 18:10
Ps 106:35
e Ezr 9:2
Ne 13:24
f 1Ki 10:21
g De 17:16
1Ki 4:26
h 2Ch 28:2
2Ch 33:7
Jer 2:28
i De 4:28
Ps 115:4
Ho 13:2
Re 9:20
j Ex 20:7
Jos 24:19
Jer 18:23
Mr 3:29
k Ex 20:18
1Ch 29:11
Ps 119:120
l Jer 50:32
Mal 4:1
Lu 18:14
Jas 4:6
1Pe 5:5
m Isa 24:23
Mic 4:7
Zep 2:11
n Isa 13:6
Jer 46:10
Eze 13:5
Am 5:18
1Th 5:2
o Isa 66:16
Jer 25:31
p Isa 10:33
Eze 31:3
Zec 11:2
q Am 4:1
r Ps 110:5
s Zep 1:16
t 1Ki 10:22
Eze 27:25
u Isa 13:11
Jer 48:29
Eze 28:5
v Isa 2:11
w Isa 27:9
Eze 36:25
Eze 37:23
Ho 14:8
Zec 13:2

Second Col.

a Ps 76:7
Isa 2:10
Lu 23:30
2Th 1:9
Re 6:15
b Ps 7:6
Mic 1:3
Heb 12:26
2Pe 3:10
Re 16:18
c Isa 2:8
Isa 30:22
Isa 31:7
d 1Ch 29:11
Ps 96:6
Ps 119:120
e Ge 2:7
Job 27:3
f Job 7:17
Ps 8:4

CHAP. 3

g Isa 37:20
Isa 44:6
Jer 10:10

rocks and into the holes of the dust because of the dreadfulness of Jehovah and from his splendid superiority,^a when he rises up for the earth to suffer shocks.^b 20 In that day the earthling man will throw his worthless gods of silver and his valueless gods of gold that they had made for him to bow before to the shrewmice and to the bats,^c 21 in order to enter into the holes in the rocks and into the clefts of the crags, because of the dreadfulness of Jehovah and from his splendid superiority,^d when he rises up for the earth to suffer shocks. 22 For YOUR own sakes, hold off from the earthling man, whose breath* is in his nostrils,^e for on what basis is he himself to be taken into account?^f

3 For, look! the [true] Lord,^g Jehovah of armies, is removing from Jerusalem^h and from Judah support and stay, the whole support of bread and the whole support of water,ⁱ 2 mighty man and warrior,* judge and prophet,^j and practitioner of divination and elderly man,^k 3 chief of fifty^l and highly respected man* and counselor and expert in magical arts, and the skilled charmer.^m 4 And I shall certainly make boys their princes, and mere arbitrary power* will rule over them.ⁿ 5 And the people will actually tyrannize one over the other, even each one over his fellowman.^o They will storm, the boy against the old man,^p and the lightly esteemed one against the one to be honored.^q 6 For each one will lay hold of his brother in the house of his father, [saying:] "You have a mantle. A dicta-

h 2Ki 23:27; 2Ch 36:19; 1Le 26:26; De 28:51; Jer 37:21; Eze 4:16; j Eze 13:9; k 2Ki 24:14; Ps 74:9; La 5:12; 1Ex 18:21; De 1:15; 1Sa 8:12; m De 18:10; Ps 58:5; Isa 8:19; n Jg 21:25; Ec 10:16; o Isa 9:19; Jer 9:5; Mic 3:3; Mal 3:5; p Job 30:1; q Le 19:32; 2Sa 16:5; Pr 16:31; Ec 10:7; Mr 14:65.

Isa 2:19* See vs 10 ftn. 21* "From before the fear of the Lord [Gr., *Kyri'ou*], and from the glory of his strength," LXX. See vs 10 ftn. Compare 2Th 1:9. 22* "Breath." Heb., *neshamah*, the same word as in Ge 2:7. 3:1* See 1:24 ftn. 2* Lit., "and man of war." Heb., *we'ish' miltchamah*. 3* Lit., "one lifted up as to face." 3* Or, "one skilled at serpent-charming." See App 7A. 4* "Arbitrary power." Or, "caprices."

tor^a you ought to become to us, and this overthrown mass should be under your hand." 7 He will raise [his voice] in that day, saying: "I shall not become a wound dresser; and in my house there is neither bread nor a mantle. You men must not set me as dictator over the people."

8 For Jerusalem has stumbled, and Judah itself has fallen,^b because their tongue and their dealings are against Jehovah,^c in behaving rebelliously in the eyes of his glory.^d 9 The very expression of their faces^e actually testifies against them,^f and of their sin like that of Sodom they do tell.^g They have not hidden [it]. Woe to their soul! For they have dealt out to themselves calamity.^h

10 Say, you men, that it [will be] well with the righteous one,ⁱ for they will eat the very fruitage of their dealings.^j

11 Woe to the wicked one!—Calamity; for the treatment [rendered] by his own hands will be rendered to him!^k 12 As for my people, its task assigners^l are dealing severely,^m and mere women actually rule over it.ⁿ O my people, those leading you on are causing [you] to wander,^o and the way of your paths they have confused.^p

13 Jehovah is stationing himself to contend and is standing up to pass sentence upon peoples.^q 14 Jehovah himself will enter into judgment with the elderly ones of his people and its princes.^r

"And you yourselves have burned down the vineyard. What was taken by robbery from the afflicted one is in your houses.^s 15 What do you men mean in that you crush my people, and that you grind the very faces of the afflicted ones?"^t is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord, Jehovah of armies.

16 And Jehovah says: "For the reason that the daughters of Zion have become haughty and they walk with their throats stretched forth and ogling with their eyes, they go walking with

Isa 3:9^a Or, "Just a look at their faces"; or, "Just their showing regard for faces." 12^a Or, "its government." 12^a "Children are their task assigners," by a correction of M.

CHAP. 3

- a Isa 1:10
- Isa 22:3
- Joh 6:15
- b 2Ch 28:5
- 2Ch 28:18
- 2Ch 33:11
- Jer 26:18
- Mic 3:12
- c Ps 73:8
- Eze 9:9
- Mal 3:13
- Mt 12:36
- Jude 15
- d 2Ch 33:6
- Hab 1:13
- Mal 2:2
- 1Co 10:22
- e Ps 73:6
- Pr 30:13
- 1Ti 5:24
- f Ge 18:20
- Isa 1:10
- Jude 7
- g La 3:64
- Ho 13:9
- h Ps 18:24
- Ps 128:1
- Ec 8:12
- Rep 2:3
- Ro 2:10
- i Ps 128:2
- Ga 6:7
- Heb 6:10
- j Ps 28:4
- Ps 62:12
- 2Co 5:10
- 2Ti 4:14
- Jas 2:13
- k 2Ki 11:1
- Na 3:13
- 1Ti 2:12
- l Isa 9:16
- m Jer 5:31
- Hab 1:4
- Mt 15:14
- Mt 23:15
- n Ps 12:5
- Pr 22:23
- Ho 4:1
- Mic 6:2
- o Jer 12:10
- Lu 12:48
- Jas 3:1
- p Isa 1:23
- Jer 5:27
- Am 4:1
- Mic 2:2
- Mic 6:10
- q Isa 58:4
- Am 2:6
- Am 8:4
- Mic 3:2

Second Col.

- a De 8:14
- Isa 32:9
- Eze 16:49
- b De 28:27
- c Isa 3:24
- 1Co 11:6
- d Jg 8:26
- e Ge 24:22
- Ex 32:2
- Eze 16:11
- Ho 2:13
- f Jer 2:32
- g Ex 35:22
- Nu 31:50
- h Ge 24:22
- i Ex 38:8
- J Le 16:4
- k Ge 38:14
- Isa 47:2
- 1 Es 2:12
- m Isa 22:12
- Eze 7:18
- Mic 1:16

tripping steps, and with their feet they make a tinkling sound,^a 17 Jehovah^a also will actually make the crown of the head of the daughters of Zion scabby,^b and Jehovah himself will lay their very forehead bare.^c 18 In that day Jehovah^a will take away the beauty of the bangles^d and the headbands^e and the moon-shaped ornaments,^f 19 the eardrops and the bracelets and the veils,^g 20 the headdresses and the step chains and the breastbands^h and the 'houses of the soul'ⁱ and the ornamental humming shells,^j 21 the finger rings and the nose rings,^k 22 the robes of state and the overtunics and the cloaks and the purses, 23 and the hand mirrors^l and the undergarments and the turbans^m and the large veils.ⁿ

24 "And it must occur that instead of balsam oil^o there will come to be merely a musty smell; and instead of a belt, a rope; and instead of an artistic hair arrangement, baldness;^p and instead of a rich garment, a girding of sackcloth;^q a brand mark^r instead of prettiness. 25 By the sword your^s own men will fall, and your mightiness^t by war.^u 26 And her entrances will have to mourn^v and express sorrow, and she will certainly be cleaned out. She will sit down on the very earth."^w

4 And seven women will actually grab hold of one man in that day,^x saying: "We shall eat our own bread and wear our own mantles; only may we be called by your name^y to take away our reproach."^z

2 In that day what Jehovah makes sprout^{aa} will come to be for decoration

n Jer 4:8; La 2:10; Joe 1:8; Am 8:10; o Ga 6:17; p 2Ch 29:9; Jer 11:22; La 2:21; Am 9:10; q Jer 14:2; La 1:4; r Job 2:13; Isa 47:1; La 2:10; CHAP. 4 s Isa 3:25; t Ge 30:23; Isa 54:4; Lu 1:25; u Isa 27:6; Isa 60:21; Joe 2:18.

Isa 3:16^a Or, "on their feet they shake bangles." 17^a One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 18^a See vs 17 fn. 18^a Or, "anklets." 18^a Lit., "little suns." 18^a Or, "little moons." 20^a Or, "the sashes." 20^a Probably perfume receptacles. 20^a Or, "the charms." 25^a "Your," fem. sing., referring to Zion, or Jerusalem. 25^a "Mighty (strong) ones." LXXSyVg. 4:1^a Lit., "may your name be called upon us." 2^a Or, "the sprouting (sprout) of Jehovah." T, "the Messiah (Christ) of Jehovah."

and for glory,^a and the fruitage of the land* will be something to be proud of^b and something beautiful for those of Israel who have escaped.^c **3** And it must occur that the ones remaining* in Zion and the ones left over^d in Jerusalem will be said to be holy to him,^d everyone written down for life in Jerusalem.^e

4 When Jehovah* will have washed away the excrement of the daughters of Zion^f and he will rinse^g away even the bloodshed^h of Jerusalem from within her by the spirit of judgment and by the spirit of burning down,ⁱ **5** Jehovah will also certainly create over every established place of Mount Zion^j and over her convention place a cloud by day and a smoke, and the brightness of a flaming fire^k by night;^l because over all the glory there will be a shelter.^m **6** And there will come to be a booth for a shade by day from the dry heat,ⁿ and for a refuge and for a hiding place from the rainstorm and from the precipitation.^o

5 Let me sing, please, to my beloved one a song of my loved one concerning his vineyard.^p There was a vineyard that my beloved one came to have on a fruitful hillside.* **2** And he proceeded to dig it up and to rid it of stones and to plant it with a choice red vine, and to build a tower in the middle of it.^q And there was also a winepress that he hewed out in it.^r And he kept hoping for it to produce grapes,^s but it gradually produced wild grapes.*^t

3 "And now, O YOU inhabitants* of Jerusalem and YOU men^u of Judah, please judge between me and my vineyard.^u **4** What is there yet to do for my vineyard that I have not already

Isa 4:2* Or, "the earth." Heb., *ha-a'rets*. 2* Lit., "what has escaped of Israel," that is, the escaped ones. 3* Lit., "what remains," that is, the remnant. 3* Lit., "what is left over." 4* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B. 4* Or, "bloodguilt; bloody deeds." Lit., "bloods." 5:1* Lit., "a horn the son of oil." 2* Or, "stinking things"; or, "putrid (rotten) berries." 3* Lit., "O inhabitant," sing. but in a collective sense. 3* "And . . . men of." Heb., *we'ish*, sing. but in a collective sense.

CHAP. 4

a Zec 9:17
b Isa 30:23
c Joe 3:18
d Isa 10:20
e Isa 66:19
f Jer 44:14
g Eze 7:16
h Isa 60:21
i Zec 14:5
j Mt 23:35
k Ex 32:32
l Re 3:5
m Re 20:15
n Eze 22:15
o Eze 36:25
p Eze 16:9
q Eze 24:7
r Eze 22:20
s Mal 3:2
t Mt 3:12
u Ps 87:2
v Isa 32:18
w Isa 33:20
x Isa 37:35
y Ex 13:21
z Nu 9:15
aa Zec 2:5
ab Ex 40:38
ac Ps 85:9
ad Ps 91:1
ae Ps 121:5
af Isa 25:4
ag Isa 32:2

CHAP. 5

ap Ps 80:8
aq Isa 5:7
ar Jer 2:21
as Lu 20:9
at Mr 12:1
au Mt 21:33
av So 9:10
aw ICo 9:7
ax Isa 5:7
ay Jer 2:21
az Ho 10:1
ba Jer 2:5
bb Mic 6:2

Second Col.

a 2Ch 36:15
b Eze 24:13
c Ac 7:51
d Job 1:10
e Le 26:31
f De 28:63
g Ne 2:3
h Ps 79:1
i La 2:7
j Isa 26:6
k La 1:15
l Eze 26:33
m Jer 25:11
n De 29:23
o Jer 45:4
p Isa 7:23
q Isa 62:13
r Heb 6:8
s De 11:17
t De 28:23
u Am 4:7
v Ps 80:8
w Jer 12:10
x Lu 20:9
y Ex 15:17
z Ps 147:11
aa Ps 149:4
ab Jer 22:15
ac Mic 6:8
ad Mic 7:9
ae Ge 19:13
af De 15:9
ag Job 34:28
ah Lu 18:7
ai Jer 22:17
aj Mic 2:2
ak Hab 2:9
al Ki 21:16

done in it?^a Why is it that I hoped for it to produce grapes, but it gradually produced wild grapes? **5** And now, please, may I make known to YOU men what I am doing to my vineyard: There will be a removing of its hedge,^b and it must be destined for burning down.^c There must be a breaking down of its stone wall, and it must be destined for a place of trampling.^d **6** And I shall set it as a thing destroyed.^e It will not be pruned, nor will it be hoed.^f And it must come up with the thornbush and weeds;^g and upon the clouds I shall lay a command to keep from precipitating any rain upon it.^h **7** For the vineyardⁱ of Jehovah of armies is the house of Israel, and the men of Judah are the plantation of which he was fond.^j And he kept hoping for judgment,^k but, look! the breaking of law;^l for righteousness, but, look! an outcry.^m

8 Woe to the ones joining house to house,ⁿ [and] those who annex field to field until there is no more roomⁿ and YOU men have been made to dwell all by yourselves in the midst of the land! **9** In my ears Jehovah of armies [has sworn that] many houses, though great and good, will become an outright object of astonishment, without an inhabitant.^o

10 For even ten acres^p of vineyard will produce but one bath* measure,^q and even a ho'mer* measure of seed will produce but an e'phah^r measure.^r

11 Woe to those who are getting up early in the morning that they may seek just intoxicating liquor,^s who are lingering till late in the evening darkness so that wine itself inflames them!^t **12** And there must prove to be harp and stringed instrument, tambourine and flute, and wine at their feasts;^u but the activity of Jehovah they do not look at, and the work of his hands they have not seen.^v

o 2Ch 36:21; Isa 27:10; Am 5:11; p 1Sa 14:14; q Eze 45:11; r De 28:17; Joe 1:17; Hag 1:11; s Lu 21:34; Ro 13:13; Ga 5:21; t Pr 20:1; Pr 23:30; Ho 4:11; u 1Sa 25:36; v Job 34:27; Ps 19:1; Ps 28:5; Ps 92:6.

Isa 5:7* Or, "look! deviation"; or, "look! outpouring [of blood]." 10* About 22 L (5.81 gal). See App 8A. 10* About 220 L (200 dry qt). 10* About 22 L (20 dry qt).

13 Therefore my people will have to go into exile for lack of knowledge;^a and their glory will be famished men,^b and their crowd will be parched with thirst.^c

14 Therefore She'ol* has made its soul^d spacious and has opened its mouth wide beyond bounds;^d and what is splendid in her,^e also her crowd and her uproar and the exultant one, will certainly go down into it.^e 15 And earthling man will bow down, and man will become low, and even the eyes of the high ones will become low.^f 16 And Jehovah of armies will become high through judgment,^g and the [true] God,* the Holy One,^h will certainly sanctify himself through righteousness.ⁱ 17 And the male lambs will actually graze as in their pasture; and the desolate places of well-fed animals alien residents* will eat.^j

18 Woe to those drawing error with ropes of untruth, and as with wagon cords sin;^k 19 those who are saying: "Let his work hasten; do let it come quickly,* in order that we may see [it]; and let the counsel of the Holy One of Israel draw near and come, that we may know [it]!"^l

20 Woe to those who are saying that good is bad and bad is good,^m those who are putting darkness for light and light for darkness, those who are putting bitter for sweet and sweet for bitter!ⁿ

21 Woe to those wise in their own eyes and discreet even in front of their own faces!^o

22 Woe to those who are mighty in drinking wine, and to the men with vital energy for mixing intoxicating liquor,^p 23 those who are pronouncing the wicked one righteous in consideration of a bribe,^q and who take away

Isa 5:13* "Those dead from hunger," TSy and two Heb. mss. 14* "Sheol," M(Heb., she'oh'l)T; Gr., hai'des; Syr., shiul; Lat., infer'nus. See App 4b. 14* "Its soul." Heb., naph-shah'; Gr., psy-khen'; Lat., a'ni-mam. See App 4a. 14* "Her," fem. sing., referring to Jerusalem. See vs 3. 16* "And the [true] God." Heb., ueha-'El'. See App 1g. 17* Or, "temporary residents." 19* "Saying: 'Quickly let Jehovah hasten his works,'" Sy.

CHAP. 5

a Isa 27:11
Jer 8:7
Ho 4:6
Lu 19:44
b Jer 14:18
La 4:9
c Jer 14:3
d De 28:63
Pr 27:20
Hab 2:5
e Eze 32:18
f Isa 2:11
Isa 13:11
Da 4:37
i Pe 5:5
g Ps 9:16
Ro 2:5
Re 19:2
h Isa 6:3
Isa 8:13
Isa 57:15
Re 4:8
i De 32:4
2Ch 19:7
Ps 98:2
j De 28:33
Ne 9:37
Isa 1:7
La 5:2
Ho 8:7
k Ps 10:3
Ps 14:1
Ps 36:3
Pr 6:18
l Pr 24:9
Jer 5:12
Jer 17:15
Eze 12:22
Am 5:18
m Pr 17:15
Mal 2:17
n Mt 15:6
De 2:3
o Pr 3:7
Pr 15:12
Joh 9:41
Ro 1:22
Ro 12:16
p Pr 23:20
Pr 31:5
Isa 5:11
q De 16:19
Pr 17:23
Isa 1:23
Mic 3:11
Jas 2:9

Second Col.

a 1Ki 21:13
Ps 94:21
Pr 17:15
Mt 23:35
Jas 5:6
b Ex 15:7
Joe 2:5
Na 1:10
Mal 4:1
c Job 18:16
Ho 9:16
Am 2:9
d Isa 15:23
2Ki 17:14
Ne 9:26
Ps 50:17
Heb 10:28
e De 31:20
Isa 1:4
f De 31:17
2Ch 36:16
La 2:2
g Na 1:5
h 2Ki 9:37
Ps 83:10
Jer 8:2
i Jer 52:4
j De 28:49
Jer 5:15
k Jer 4:13
La 4:19
l Ps 120:4

even the righteousness* of the righteous one^a from him!^a

24 Therefore just as a tongue of fire eats up the stubble^b and into the flames mere dried grass sinks down, their very rootstock will become just like a musty smell,^c and their blossom itself will go up just like powder, because they have rejected the law of Jehovah of armies,^d and the saying of the Holy One of Israel they have disrespected.^e 25 That is why the anger of Jehovah has grown hot against his people, and he will stretch out his hand against them and strike them.^f And the mountains will be agitated,^g and their dead bodies will become like the offal in the midst of the streets.^h

In view of all this his anger has not turned back, but his hand is stretched out still. 26 And he has raised up a signal to a great nation* far away,ⁱ and he has whistled to it at the extremity of the earth;^j and, look! in haste it will swiftly come in.^k 27 There is no one tired nor is anyone stumbling among them.* No one is drowsy and no one sleeps. And the belt around their loins will certainly not be opened, nor the laces of their sandals be torn in two; 28 because their arrows are sharpened and all their bows are bent.^l The very hoofs of their horses will have to be accounted as flint itself,^m and their wheels as a storm wind.ⁿ 29 The roaring of theirs is like that of a lion, and they roar like maned young lions.^o And they will growl and grab hold of the prey and bring [it] safely away, and there will be no deliverer.^p 30 And they will growl over it in that day as with the growling of the sea.^q And one will actually gaze at the land, and, look! there is distressing darkness;^r and even the light has

m Pr 21:31; Eze 3:9; n Hab 1:8; o Jer 50:17; p Ps 50:22; Isa 42:22; q Jer 6:23; r Isa 8:22; Jer 4:23; Joe 2:10; Am 8:9.

Isa 5:23* Or, "innocence." 23* "The righteous one," LXXVg and a few Heb. mss; 1QIs*MSy, "the righteous ones." 26* "To a great nation." Heb., tag-goh-yim', pl. to denote greatness, but with a sing. pronoun ("it") and with a sing. verb, thus, "it will . . . come in." See vs 27 ftn. 27* Lit., "it," that is, the "nation," sing. but in a collective sense.

grown dark because of the drops falling on it.

6 In the year that King Uz'zi'ah died^a I, however, got to see Jehovah,^{*b} sitting on a throne^c lofty and lifted up, and his skirts were filling the temple.^{*d} **2** Seraphs were standing above him.^{*e} Each one had six wings. With two he kept his face covered,^f and with two he kept his feet covered, and with two he would fly about. **3** And this one called to that one and said: "Holy, holy, holy is Jehovah of armies.^g The fullness of all the earth is his glory." **4** And the pivots^h of the thresholds began to quiver at the voice of the one calling, and the house itself gradually filled with smoke.^{*i}

5 And I proceeded to say: "Woe to me! For I am as good as brought to silence, because a man unclean in lips I am,^j and in among a people unclean in lips I am dwelling;^k for my eyes have seen the King, Jehovah of armies, himself!"^l

6 At that, one of the seraphs flew to me, and in his hand there was a glowing coal^m that he had taken with tongs off the altar.ⁿ **7** And he proceeded to touch my mouth^o and to say: "Look! This has touched your lips, and your error has departed and your sin itself is atoned for."^p

8 And I began to hear the voice of Jehovah^{*} saying: "Whom shall I send, and who will go for us?"^q And I proceeded to say: "Here I am! Send me."^r **9** And he went on to say: "Go, and you must say to this people, 'Hear again and again, O men, but do not understand; and see again and again, but do not get any knowledge.'^s **10** Make the heart of this people unresponsive,^{*t} and make their very ears unresponsive,^{*u} and paste their very eyes together, that they may

Isa 6:1* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adhoni'. See App 1b. **1*** Or, "the palace." Heb., *ha-heh-khal'*, as in 2Ki 20:18; Lat., *templum*. See Mt 23:16 ftn. **2*** "It." Vg; likely the "throne." **4*** "And the house began to be filled with smoke," James Washington Watts (1979). See App 3c. **8*** See vs 1 ftn, "Jehovah." **10*** Lit., "fat." **10*** Lit., "heavy."

CHAP. 6

a 2Ch 26:23
b Ex 23:20
c De 4:12
d De 4:15
e Joh 1:18
f Joh 4:24
g 1Ki 22:19
h Da 7:9
i Isa 6:6
j Ex 3:6
k Ex 15:11
l Hab 1:13
m Re 4:8
n Pr 26:14
o Re 15:8
p Job 14:4
q Isa 29:13
r Jas 3:2
s Ge 32:30
t Ex 33:20
u Jg 6:22
v Jg 13:22
w Joh 1:18
x Joh 4:24
y Eze 10:2
z Re 8:5
aa Jer 1:9
ab Da 10:16
ac Ps 51:2
ad Mic 7:18
ae Zec 3:4
af Ge 1:26
ag Ge 3:22
ah Joh 1:8
ai 1Sa 3:8
aj Ps 110:3
ak Mt 4:20
al Isa 44:18
am Jer 5:21
an Mt 13:14
ao Lu 8:10
ap Ac 28:26
aq Ex 7:3
ar 1Sa 6:6
as Eze 3:7
at 2Co 2:16
au Jer 6:10
av Zec 7:11
aw Joh 3:20
ax Ac 28:27

Second Col.

a 1Sa 2:25
b Mt 13:15
c Ps 74:10
d Ps 94:3
e 2Ch 36:21
f Isa 1:7
g Isa 3:26
h Isa 24:1
i 2Ki 25:11
j Jer 52:28
k Isa 10:20
l Ro 9:27
m Mt 3:10
n Ro 11:7
o Ge 22:18
p Ro 11:5
q Ga 3:16
r Ga 3:29

CHAP. 7

i 2Ki 16:1
j 2Ch 28:1
k 2Ki 16:5
l 2Ki 15:37
m 2Ch 28:6
n 2Ki 16:5
o 2Ki 25:7
p Isa 11:13
q Eze 37:16
r Le 26:36
s Pr 28:1
t Isa 8:18
u 2Ki 18:17
v 2Ki 20:20
w Isa 36:2

not see with their eyes and with their ears they may not hear, and that their own heart may not understand and that they may not actually turn back and get healing for themselves."^{aa}

11 At this I said: "How long, O Jehovah?"^{*ab} Then he said: "Until the cities actually crash in ruins, to be without an inhabitant, and the houses be without earthling man, and the ground itself is ruined into a desolation;^c **12** and Jehovah actually removes earthling men far away, and the deserted condition does become very extensive in the midst of the land."^d **13** And there will still be in it a tenth,^e and it must again become something for burning down, like a big tree and like a massive tree in which,^f when there is a cutting down [of them],^g there is a stump;^h a holy seedⁱ will be the stump of it."^{ah}

7 Now it came about in the days of A'hazⁱ the son of Jo'tham the son of Uz'zi'ah, the king of Judah, that Re'zin^j the king of Syria and Pe'kah^k the son of Rem-a-li'ah,^{*} the king of Israel, came up to Jerusalem for war against it, and he^l proved unable to war against it.^l

2 And a report was made to the house of David, saying: "Syria has leaned^{*} upon E'phra-im."^m

And his heart and the heart of his people began to quiver, like the quivering of the trees of the forest because of a wind.ⁿ

3 And Jehovah proceeded to say to Isaiah: "Go out, please, to meet A'haz, you and She'ar-ja'shub^{*o} your son, to the end of the conduit^p of the upper pool by the highway of the laundryman's field.^q

4 And you must say to him, 'Watch

Isa 6:11* See vs 1 ftn, "Jehovah." **12*** Or, "earth." **13*** "Which," pl., M; SyVg and about 100 Heb. mss, "which," fem. sing. **13*** Or, "offspring." **13*** Or, "be out of the stump of it," if there was a homoeoteleuton in M. **7:1*** See 2Ki 15:25 ftn, "Remaliah." **1*** "He," MT; 1QIs²LXXSyVg and 2Ki 16:5, "they." **2*** "Has settled down; has rested," by another derivation of the Heb. verb. **2*** Or, "a blast." Heb., *ru'ach*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." **3*** Meaning "A Mere Remnant (Those Remaining Over) Will Return."

yourself and keep undisturbed.^a Do not be afraid, and do not let your heart itself be timid^b because of the two tail ends of these smoking logs, because of the hot anger of Re'zin and Syria and the son of Rem-a-li'ah,^c 5 for the reason that Syria [with] E'phra-im and the son of Rem-a-li'ah has advised what is bad against you, saying: 6 "Let us go up against Judah and tear it apart and by breakthroughs take it for ourselves; and let us make another king reign inside it, the son of Tab'e-el."^d

7 "This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "It will not stand, neither will it take place.^e 8 For the head of Syria is Damascus, and the head of Damascus is Re'zin; and within just sixty-five years E'phra-im will be shattered to pieces so as not to be a people.^f 9 And the head of E'phra-im is Samar'ia,^g and the head of Samar'ia is the son of Rem-a-li'ah.^h Unless you people have faith, you will in that case not be of long duration."^{i,j,k}

10 And Jehovah went on speaking some more to A'haz, saying: 11 "Ask for yourself a sign from Jehovah your God,^l making it as deep as She'ol* or making it high as the upper regions." 12 But A'haz said: "I shall not ask, neither shall I put Jehovah to the test."

13 And he proceeded to say: "Listen, please, O house of David. Is it such a little thing for you to tire out men, that you should also tire out my God?^k 14 Therefore Jehovah* himself will give you men a sign: Look! The maidenⁿ herself will actually become pregnant,^m and she is giving birth to a son,ⁿ and she will certainly call his name Im-man'u-el.^a 15 Butter and honey he

Isa 7:11* "As Sheol" (Heb., *she'o'lah*), by a slight change in vowel pointing as suggested in BHK and BHS ftns and in agreement with AqSymThVg; M(Heb.), *she'a'lah*, "do ask." See App 4B. 14* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B. 14* "The maiden (young woman)." Heb., *ha'al-mah*; LXX(Gr., *par-the-nos*) Sy (Syr., *bethul-tha*), "the virgin"; AqSymTh (Gr.), *ne-a-nis*, "maiden; girl"; Lat., *vir-go*, "virgin." See Ge 24:16 ftns. 14* "Immanuel." Heb., *Im-ma'nu 'El*, meaning "With Us Is God"; Gr., *Em-ma-nou-el*; Vg(Lat.), *Em-ma-nuel*. See Mt 1:23.

CHAP. 7

- a La 3:26
- Mal 10:28
- b De 20:3
- c 2Ki 15:30
- Isa 8:6
- d 2Ki 16:5
- e Ps 2:4
- Ps 33:11
- Pr 21:30
- f 2Ki 17:6
- Ho 1:6
- g 1Ki 16:24
- h 2Ki 15:27
- i 2Ch 20:20
- Ne 9:35
- Heb 11:6
- j Jg 6:36
- Isa 37:30
- Isa 38:7
- Mt 12:38
- k 2Ch 36:16
- Mal 2:17
- Ac 7:51
- l Lu 1:34
- m Mt 1:23
- Lu 1:35
- n Isa 9:6
- Joh 1:14
- 1Ti 3:16

Second Col.

- a Pr 8:13
- Lu 2:40
- Ro 12:9
- b De 1:39
- c 2Ki 15:29
- 2Ki 16:9
- Isa 8:4
- Isa 17:1
- d 2Ch 28:19
- Ne 9:32
- e 1Ki 12:20
- f 2Ki 18:14
- g De 1:44
- Ps 118:12
- h 2Ki 18:13
- 2Ki 19:4
- i 2Ki 18:17
- 2Ch 33:11
- j Ge 15:18
- 2Ki 23:29
- k 2Ki 16:7
- 2Ch 28:20
- l Isa 9:14
- Isa 15:2
- Isa 24:3
- m Jer 39:10
- n 2Sa 17:29
- o Ca 8:11
- p Isa 5:6
- Isa 32:13
- Jer 4:26
- Heb 6:8
- q Eze 39:9

will eat by the time that he knows how to reject the bad and choose the good.^a 16 For before the boy will know how to reject the bad and choose the good,^b the ground of whose two kings you are feeling a sickening dread will be left entirely.^c 17 Jehovah will bring against you^d and against your people and against the house of your father days such as have not come since the day of E'phra-im's turning away from alongside Judah,^e namely, the king of As-syr'i-a.^f

18 "And it must occur in that day that Jehovah will whistle for the flies* that are at the extremity of the Nile canals of Egypt and for the bees*^g that are in the land of As-syr'i-a,^h 19 and they will certainly come in and settle down, all of them, upon the precipitous torrent valleys and upon the clefts of the crags and upon all the thorn thickets and upon all the watering places.ⁱ

20 "In that day, by means of a hired razor in the region of the River,^j even by means of the king of As-syr'i-a,^k Jehovah* will shave the head and the hair of the feet,^l and it^a will sweep away even the beard itself.^l

21 "And it must occur in that day that an individual* will preserve alive a young cow of the herd and two sheep.^m 22 And it must occur that, due to the abundance of the producing of milk, he will eat butter; because butter and honeyⁿ are what everyone left remaining in the midst of the land* will eat.

23 "And it must occur in that day that every place where there used to be a thousand vines, worth a thousand pieces of silver,^o will come to be—for the thornbushes and for the weeds it will come to be.^p 24 With arrows and the bow he* will come there,^q because all the land will become mere thornbushes

Isa 7:17* "Assyria." Heb., *'Ash-shur*; LXX, "the Assyrians." 18* "For the flies." Heb., *laz-zevuv*, sing. but in a collective sense. 18* "And for the bees." Heb., *welad-devoh-rah*, sing. but in a collective sense. 19* Or, "the pastures." 20* See vs 14 ftn, "Jehovah." 20* That is, the hair of the genitals, according to BDB, p. 920. 20* "It," fem., that is, the razor. 21* Or, "a man." Heb., *'ish*. 22* Or, "earth." 24* Or, "one."

and weeds. **25** And all the mountains that used to be cleared of troublesome plants with a hoe—you will not come there for fear of thornbushes and weeds; and it will certainly become a place for letting bulls loose and a trampling ground of sheep.”^a

8 And Jehovah proceeded to say to me: “Take for yourself a large tablet^b and write upon it with the stylus of mortal man,* ‘Ma’her-shal’al-hash-baz.’” **2** And let me have attestation^c for myself by faithful witnesses,^d U-ri’ah the priest^e and Zech-a-ri’ah* the son of Je-be-re-chi’ah.”^f

3 Then I went near to the prophetess, and she came to be pregnant and in time gave birth to a son.¹ Jehovah now said to me: “Call his name Ma’her-shal’al-hash-baz, **4** for before the boy will know how to call out,² ‘My father!’ and ‘My mother!’ one will carry away the resources of Damascus and the spoil of Sa-mar’ia before the king of As-syr’ia.”^h

5 And Jehovah proceeded to speak yet further to me, saying: **6** “For the reason that this people has rejectedⁱ the waters of the Shi-lo’ah*^j that are going gently, and there is exultation^k over Re’zin and the son of Rem-a-li’-ah;^l **7** even therefore, look! Jehovah* is bringing up against them^m the mighty and the many waters of the River,ⁿ the king of As-syr’ia^o and all his glory.^p And he will certainly come up over all his streambeds and go over all his banks **8** and move on through Judah. He will actually flood and pass over.^q Up to the neck he will reach.^r And the outspreading of his wings^s must occur to fill the breadth of your land, O Im-man’u-el!”^t

Isa 8:1* Or, “with a common stylus.” **1*** Meaning “Hasten, O [or, Hastening to the] Spoil! He Has Come Quickly to the Plunder.” **2*** Meaning “Jehovah Has Remembered.” Heb., *Zekhar-ya’hu*. **2*** Meaning “Jehovah Blesses.” Heb., *Yeve-rekh-ya’hu*. **6*** Meaning “Sender,” designating a water conduit; LXX, “Siloam.” **6*** See 2Ki 15:25 ftn, “Remaliah.” **7*** One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to ‘Adho-nai’. See App 1B. **8*** See 7:14 ftn, “Immanuel.”

CHAP. 7

a Isa 34:13

CHAP. 8

b Isa 30:8

Hab 2:2

c Ru 4:7

Isa 8:16

d 2Co 13:1

e 2Ki 16:10

f Isa 7:16

g Isa 7:16

h 2Ki 15:29

2Ki 16:9

2Ki 17:6

Isa 17:1

i 2Ki 17:16

j Ps 36:9

Jer 17:13

Joh 9:7

k Pr 17:5

Pr 24:17

l Isa 7:1

m De 28:49

n 1Ch 18:3

Isa 7:20

o 2Ki 17:5

2Ki 18:9

Isa 7:17

p Eze 31:3

q 2Ch 28:20

Isa 10:28

r Isa 30:28

s Eze 17:3

t Isa 7:14

Mt 1:23

Second Col.

a Mic 4:11

Zec 14:2

b 1Ki 20:11

c 2Ch 32:21

Isa 37:36

d Ps 2:9

Ps 33:10

Pr 21:30

e De 20:1

Ps 44:3

Ro 8:31

1Jo 4:4

f 2Ki 16:5

Isa 7:2

g De 32:21

Ps 96:5

Isa 44:8

Jer 16:20

1Co 8:4

1Pe 3:14

h Le 10:3

Le 22:32

Isa 29:23

i Pr 8:13

Ec 12:13

Mt 10:28

Lu 12:5

Re 15:4

j Ps 2:11

Ps 76:7

Isa 66:2

Mal 2:5

Php 2:12

k Joh 14:6

Col 3:17

l Pr 4:19

Isa 28:16

Lu 13:57

Mt 20:18

Ro 9:32

Ro 9:33

1Pe 2:8

m Mt 13:57

n Mt 11:44

1Co 1:23

o Ru 4:7

Isa 8:2

Da 12:4

Re 5:1

9 Be injurious,* O YOU peoples, and be shattered to pieces; and give ear, all YOU in distant parts of the earth!^a Gird yourselves,^b and be shattered to pieces!^c Gird yourselves, and be shattered to pieces! **10** Plan out a scheme, and it will be broken up!^d Speak any word, and it will not stand, for God is with us!^e **11** For this is what Jehovah has said to me with strongness of the hand, that he may make me turn aside* from walking in the way of this people, saying: **12** “YOU men must not say, ‘A conspiracy!’ respecting all that of which this people keep saying, ‘A conspiracy!’” and the object of their fear YOU men must not fear, nor must YOU tremble at it.^f **13** Jehovah of armies—he is the One whom YOU should treat as holy,^g and he should be the object of YOUR fear,^h and he should be the One causing YOU to tremble.”ⁱ

14 And he must become as a sacred place;^j but as a stone to strike against and as a rock over which to stumble^k to both the houses of Israel, as a trap and as a snare to the inhabitants^l of Jerusalem.^m **15** And many among them will be certain to stumble and to fall and be broken, and to be snared and caught.ⁿ

16 Wrap up the attestation,^o put a seal about the law among my disciples!^p **17** And I will keep in expectation of Jehovah,^q who is concealing his face from the house of Jacob,^r and I will hope in him.^s

18 Look! I and the children whom Jehovah has given me^t are as signs^u and as miracles* in Israel from Jehovah of armies, who is residing in Mount Zion.^v

19 And in case they should say to

p Isa 29:11; Da 12:9; q Ps 33:20; Ps 39:7; Heb 6:12; 2Pe 3:9; r De 31:17; De 32:20; Eze 39:23; Mic 3:4; s Ps 37:34; Ps 40:1; Ps 146:5; t Isa 7:16; Isa 8:3; Heb 2:13; u Isa 7:14; 1Co 4:9; v Ps 9:11; Isa 12:6; Isa 24:23.

Isa 8:9* “Know,” LXX and by a correction of M, in agreement with the parallel expression “give ear.” **10*** “God is with us.” Heb., *‘im-ma’nu ‘El*; LXX, “Jehovah God is with us.” **11*** “May admonish me away,” by another derivation of the Heb. verb. **14*** Or, “a sanctuary.” **14*** “Inhabitants,” LXXSyVg and seven Heb. mss; 1QIs^aM, “inhabitant.” **16*** Or, “testimony.” **16*** Or, “my taught ones.” **18*** Or, “wonders; portents; tokens.”

YOU people: "Apply to the spiritistic mediums^a or to those having a spirit of prediction who are chirping^b and making utterances in low tones,"^c is it not to its God that any people should apply?^c [Should there be application] to dead persons in behalf of living persons?^d **20** To* the law and to the attestation!^e

Surely they will keep saying what is according to this statement^f that will have no light of dawn.^g **21** And each one* will certainly pass through the land^h hard pressed and hungry;^h and it must occur that because he is hungry and has made himself feel indignant, he will actually call down evil upon his king and upon his God^{ai} and will certainly peer upward. **22** And to the earth he will look, and lo! distress and darkness,^j obscurity, hard times and gloominess with no brightness.*^k

9 However, the obscureness will not be as when the land* had stress, as at the former time when one treated with contempt the land of Zeb'u-lun and the land of Naph'ta-liⁱ and when at the later time one caused [it] to be honored^m—the way by the sea, in the region of the Jordan, Gal'i-leeⁿ of the nations.^{an} **2** The people that were walking in the darkness have seen a great light.^o As for those dwelling in the land of deep shadow,^p light itself has shone upon them.^q **3** You have made the nation populous;^r for it* you have made the rejoicing great.^s They have rejoiced before you as with the rejoicing in the harvesttime,^t as those who are joyful when they divide up the spoil.^u

4 For the yoke of their load^v and

Isa 8:19* Or, "and ventriloquizing." **20*** Or, "For"; or, "It belongs to." **20*** Or, "word; thing spoken." **21*** Or, "they." Lit., "one." **21*** Lit., "it," fem., that is, the land or earth. **21*** "And upon his God." Heb., *u-ve'lo-hav'*. **22*** "With no brightness," by a slight correction; LXX, "so as not to see"; M, "[into which] one is pushed (thrust)." **9:1*** Lit., "it," fem., that is, the land or earth. **1*** Or, "the circuit." Heb., *Gelil*; Syr., *Gelilo*; Gr., *Galilai'a*; Lat., *Galile'ae*. "Galilee" later designated the Roman province north of Samaria. **1*** MLXX end chapter 8 here with this as vs 23. **3*** "For it," M^{margin}TSy and about 20 Heb. mss.

CHAP. 8

a Le 20:6
De 18:11
b Isa 29:4
c Ex 19:5
2Ki 1:3
Ps 135:4
d Ps 146:4
Ec 9:5
e Isa 8:2
f Isa 8:19
g Pr 4:19
h De 28:48
2Ki 25:3
Jer 52:6
La 4:4
i Ex 22:28
Pr 19:3
j Pr 4:19
Zep 1:15
Mt 8:12
k 2Ch 15:5
Jer 23:12
Joe 2:31

CHAP. 9

l 2Ki 15:29
m Ge 49:21
Mt 4:13
n Mt 4:15
o Mt 4:16
Lu 1:79
Lu 2:32
Joh 1:9
Joh 8:12
p Am 5:8
q Mt 4:16
r Zec 2:11
Zec 8:23
s Ac 8:8
Php 4:4
1Pe 1:8
t Ps 4:7
Ps 126:6
u Isa 30:16
2Ch 20:27
v De 28:48
Isa 10:27
Jer 30:8
Eze 34:27
Na 1:13

Second Col.

a Isa 14:5
b Jg 8:12
Jg 8:28
Isa 10:26
c Isa 14:4
d Isa 9:19
e Isa 7:14
Lu 1:35
Lu 2:11
f Joh 1:14
Joh 3:16
Heb 1:2
g Ge 49:10
Ps 2:6
Lu 22:29
Re 19:16
h Isa 11:2
Zec 6:13
Mt 7:28
Mt 12:42
i Ps 45:3
Joh 1:18
j 1Co 15:22
Heb 9:12
Re 1:8
k Isa 32:18
Joh 14:27
l Da 2:35
m Ps 72:7
Da 2:44
n Lu 1:32
Re 3:7
o 2Sa 7:16
Re 11:15

the rod upon their shoulders, the staff of the one driving them to work,^a you have shattered to pieces as in the day of Mid'i-an.^b **5** For every boot of the one tramping^c with tremors* and the mantle rolled in blood^d have even come to be for burning as food for fire.^d **6** For there has been a child born to us,^e there has been a son given to us;^f and the princely rule* will come to be upon his shoulder.^g And his name will be called Wonderful Counselor,^h Mighty God,^{ai} Eternal Father,^{aj} Prince of Peace.^{ak} **7** To the abundance of the princely rule*^{al} and to peace there will be no end,^{am} upon the throne of Davidⁿ and upon his kingdom in order to establish it^a firmly^o and to sustain it by means of justice^p and by means of righteousness,^q from now on and to time indefinite. The very zeal of Jehovah of armies will do this.^r

8 There was a word that Jehovah* sent against Jacob, and it fell upon Israel.^s **9** And the people will certainly know [it],^t even all of them, E'phra-^{im} and the inhabitant of Samar'i-a,^u because of [their] haughtiness and because of [their] insolence of heart in saying:^v **10** "Bricks are what have fallen, but with hewn stone^w we shall build. Sycamore^x trees are what have been cut down, but with cedars we shall make replacement." **11** And Jehovah will set the adversaries of Re'zin on high against

p Isa 42:1; Jer 23:5; Mt 12:18; q Ps 45:6; Isa 16:5; Isa 32:1; Joh 5:30; Heb 1:8; r 2Ki 19:31; Isa 37:32; Eze 36:22; s Isa 7:8; t Job 21:19; Eze 33:33; u 2Ki 17:6; Isa 7:9; v Pr 16:18; Mal 3:15; w 1Ki 7:9; Am 5:11; x 1Ki 10:27.

Isa 9:5* Or, "rattling; pounding." **5*** Lit., "bloods." **6*** Or, "the **princedom**; the rule as prince." Heb., *ham-mis-rah*; Gr., *he arkhe*; Lat., *prin-ci-pa'tus*. **6*** Lit., "Wonder (Miracle) of a Counselor," or, "Wonder, Counselor," M; LXX, "The Angel of Grand Counsel"; Sy, "Wonder and Counselor." **6*** Or, "Mighty Divine One." Heb., *'El Gib-bohr*' (not *'El Shad-dai*' as in Ge 17:1, where see ftn); Sy, "Mighty God of times indefinite"; Lat., *Deus fortis*. **6*** Or, "Father Forever." Heb., *'Avi-adh'*. **6*** Or, "Peaceable Prince," that is, a prince giving peace. **7*** "The **princely rule**." Heb., *ham-mis-rah*'. Here and in vs 6 are the only occurrences of this expression. **7*** Or, "His princely rule will certainly abound, and there will be no end to peace," if a dittography in M; LXX agrees. **7*** "It," fem., referring to "kingdom." **8*** One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to *Adho-nai*'. See App 1B.

him, and the enemies of that one he will goad on.^a 12 Syria from the east^b and the Philis'tines from behind,^c and they will eat up Israel with open mouth.^d In view of all this his anger has not turned back, but his hand is stretched out still.^e

13 And the people themselves have not returned to the One striking them,^f and Jehovah of armies they have not sought.^g 14 And Jehovah will cut off from Israel head^h and tail,ⁱ shoot and rush, in one day.^j 15 The aged and highly respected one^k is the head,^k and the prophet giving false instruction is the tail.^l 16 And those who are leading this people on prove to be the ones causing [them] to wander;^m and those of them who are being led on, the ones who are being confused.ⁿ 17 That is why Jehovah* will not rejoice even over their young men,^o and upon their fatherless boys and upon their widows he will have no mercy; because all of them are apostates^p and evildoers and every mouth is speaking senselessness. In view of all this his anger has not turned back, but his hand is stretched out still.^q

18 For wickedness has become aflame just like a fire;^r thornbushes and weeds it will eat up.^s And it will catch fire in the thickets of the forest,^t and they will be borne aloft as the billowing of smoke.^u 19 In the fury of Jehovah of armies the land has been set afire,^v and the people will become as food for the fire.^w No one will show compassion even on his brother.^x 20 And one will cut down on the right and will certainly be hungry; and one will eat on the left, and they will certainly not be satisfied.^y They will each one eat the flesh of his own arm,^z 21 Manas'sseh E'phraim, and E'phraim Manas'sseh. Together they will be against Judah.^{aa} In view of all this his anger has not turned back, but his hand is stretched out still.^{ab}

Isa 9:15* Lit., "one lifted up as to face." 17* See vs 8 ftn. 19* "Has been set afire," by a correction of M in agreement with TLXX; by another correction, "has been led astray," similar to Vg.

CHAP. 9

a 2Ki 16:9
b 2Ki 16:6
c 2Ch 28:18
d De 31:17
e Ps 79:7
f Jer 10:25
g Isa 5:25
h Isa 10:4
i Ho 7:2
j Ho 7:10
k 2Ki 17:14
l Am 4:6
m Am 5:6
n Isa 5:13
o De 13:5
p 2Ki 17:6
q Isa 10:17
r Ho 10:15
s Jas 3:1
t De 13:1
u Jer 5:31
v Mt 7:15
w Isa 3:12
x Mt 15:14
y Ps 5:4
z Ps 147:10
aa De 4:25
ab Isa 5:25
ac Eze 20:33
ad Job 31:12
ae Na 1:6
af Mal 4:1
ag Heb 6:8
ah Eze 20:47
ai Ps 37:20
aj Ho 13:3
ak Isa 10:17
al Jer 9:12
am Zep 1:18
an Mic 7:6
ao De 26:26
ap De 28:51
aq De 26:29
ar De 28:55
as 2Ch 28:6
at Isa 5:25

Second Col.

CHAP. 10

a Le 19:15
b De 1:17
c Isa 29:21
d La 3:36
e Am 2:7
f De 27:19
g Isa 1:23
h Jas 1:27
i Ho 9:7
j De 28:49
k Isa 5:26
l Ho 5:13
m Ps 49:17
n De 32:30
o Isa 5:25
p Jo 10:11
q 2Ki 17:3
r Isa 8:4
s Isa 10:24
t Ps 73:27
u Isa 24:5
v Isa 33:14
w Jer 3:8
x 2Ki 17:6
y De 28:63
z 2Ki 17:23
aa La 2:16
ab Mic 4:11
ac 2Ki 18:34
ad Isa 37:12
ae 2Ki 18:24
af Am 6:2
ag 2Ch 35:20
ah Jer 46:2
ai 2Sa 8:9
aj 2Ki 17:24
ak 2Ki 19:13
al Jer 49:23

10 Woe to those who are enacting harmful regulations^a and those who, constantly writing, have written out sheer trouble, 2 in order to push away the lowly ones from a legal case and to wrest away justice from the afflicted ones of my people,^b for the widows to become their spoil, and that they may plunder even the fatherless boys!^c 3 And what will you men do at the day of being given attention^d and at the ruin, when it comes from far away?^e Toward whom will you flee for assistance,^f and where will you leave your glory,^g 4 except it be that one must bow down under the prisoners and that people keep falling under those who have been killed?^h In view of all this his anger has not turned back, but his hand is stretched out still.ⁱ

5 "Aha, the Ass-yr'i-an,^j the rod for my anger,^k and the stick that is in their hand for my denunciation! 6 Against an apostate^l nation I shall send him, and against the people of my fury I shall issue a command to him,^m to take much spoil and to take much plunder* and to make itⁿ a trampling place like the clay of the streets.ⁿ 7 Though he may not be that way, he will feel inclined; though his heart may not be that way, he will scheme, because to annihilate is in his heart,^o and to cut off nations not a few.^p 8 For he will say, 'Are not my princes at the same time kings?'^q 9 Is not Cal'no^r just like Car'che-mish?^s Is not Ha'math^t just like Ar'pad?^u Is not Sa-mar'i-a^v just like Damascus?^w 10 Whenever my hand has reached the kingdoms of the valueless god whose graven images are more than those at Jerusalem and at Sa-mar'i-a,^x 11 will it not be that just as I shall have done to Sa-mar'i-a and to her valueless gods,^y even so I shall do to Jerusalem and to her idols?^z

12 "And it must occur that when Je-

v 2Ki 17:5; 2Ki 18:10; w 2Ki 16:9; x 2Ki 18:34; 2Ki 19:18; 2Ch 32:19; y Isa 36:19; Isa 37:12; Jer 16:20; 1Co 8:4; z 2Ki 21:11.

Isa 10:6* Lit., "to spoil a spoil and to plunder a plunder." 6* "It," masc., referring to the "nation" or "people."

hovah* terminates all his work in Mount Zion and in Jerusalem, I shall make an accounting for the fruitage of the insolence of the heart of the king of As-syr'i-a and for the self-importance of his loftiness of eyes.^a **13** For he has said, "With the power of my hand I shall certainly act,^b and with my wisdom, for I do have understanding; and I shall remove the boundaries of peoples,^c and their things stored up I shall certainly pillage,^d and I shall bring down the inhabitants just like a powerful one.^e **14** And just as if a nest, my hand^f will reach the resources^g of the peoples; and just as when one gathers eggs that have been left, I myself will gather up even all the earth, and there will certainly be no one fluttering [his] wings or opening [his] mouth or chirping."

15 Will the ax enhance itself over the one chopping with it, or the saw magnify itself over the one moving it back and forth, as though the staff moved back and forth the ones* raising it on high, as though the rod raised on high the one who is not wood?^h **16** Therefore the [true] Lord,* Jehovah of armies, will keep sending upon his fat ones a wasting disease,ⁱ and under his glory a burning will keep burning away like the burning of a fire.^j **17** And Israel's Light^k must become a fire,^l and his Holy One a flame;^m and it must blaze up and eat up his weeds and his thornbushesⁿ in one day. **18** And the glory of his forest and of his orchard He will bring to an end,^o even from the soul clear to the flesh, and it must become like the melting away of one that is ailing.^p **19** And the rest* of the trees of his forest—they will become such a number that a mere boy will be able to write them down.^q

20 And it will certainly occur in that day that those remaining over of Is-

Isa 10:12* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B. **15*** Or, "the Grand One," pl. in Heb., possibly to denote the grandeur of an individual. **16*** "The [true] Lord." Heb., *ha-'A-dhohn*; Lat., *Do-mi-na'tor*. See App 1H. **18*** "That is faltering," according to a different root of the verb. **19*** Or, "the remnant." Compare 7:3 ftn.

CHAP. 10

a 2Ki 18:19
2Ki 18:35
Ps 18:27
b De 8:17
Eze 25:3
Eze 29:3
c 2Ki 15:29
2Ki 17:6
2Ki 18:11
1Ch 5:26
d 2Ki 16:8
2Ki 18:16
e 2Ki 18:25
f Job 31:25
Hab 2:5
g Ge 34:29
Isa 8:4
h Isa 10:5
i 2Ch 32:21
j Isa 30:30
j Isa 30:31
k Ps 27:1
Ps 84:11
Isa 31:9
Isa 60:19
Re 22:5
l De 4:24
Isa 30:27
Heb 12:29
m Ps 18:8
Ca 8:6
n 2Ki 14:9
Ps 97:3
Isa 9:5
Na 1:6
o 2Ch 32:21
p Jer 21:14
q Isa 37:36

Second Col.

a Eze 6:16
Isa 1:9
Eze 37:21
Ro 9:27
b 2Ch 28:20
Ho 5:13
Ho 14:3
c Le 19:2
Isa 2:2
d Eze 1:3
Ne 1:9
Isa 17:7
Isa 54:13
e Isa 65:9
Ho 1:10
Ho 6:1
Ro 9:29
f 1Ki 4:20
g Ro 9:27
Ro 11:5
h Isa 28:22
i De 32:4
Ps 145:17
j Isa 1:9
k De 28:63
Am 4:13
Ro 9:28
l Ac 4:24
Heb 12:23
m Isa 4:3
Isa 12:6
n 2Ki 18:13
Isa 10:5
Isa 37:37
o Ex 14:3
Ex 14:9
p 2Ki 19:35
q Mic 7:9
r 2Ch 32:21
Isa 30:32
Isa 37:36
Mic 7:10
Na 3:7
s Jg 7:25
Jg 8:21
Ps 83:11
t Ex 14:21
Hab 3:15

rael^a and those who have escaped* of the house of Jacob will never again support themselves upon the one striking them,^b and they will certainly support themselves upon Jehovah, the Holy One of Israel,^c in trueneess.^d **21** A mere remnant* will return,^e the remnant of Jacob, to the Mighty God.^{Δe} **22** For although your people, O Israel, would prove to be like the grains of sand of the sea,^f a mere remnant* among them will return.^g An extermination^h decided upon will be flooding through in righteousness,ⁱ **23** because an exterminating^j and a strict decision the Sovereign Lord, Jehovah of armies, will be executing in the midst of the whole land.^{*k}

24 Therefore this is what the Sovereign^l Lord, Jehovah of armies, has said: "Do not be afraid, O my people who are dwelling in Zion,^m because of the As-syr'i-an, who with the rod used to strike [you]ⁿ and who used to lift up his own staff against you in the way that Egypt did.^o **25** For yet a very little while—and the denunciation^p will have come to an end, and my anger, in their wearing away.^q **26** And Jehovah of armies will certainly brandish against him a whip^r as at the defeat of Mid'i-an by the rock O'reb;^s and his staff will be upon the sea,^t and he will certainly lift it up in the way that he did with Egypt.^u

27 "And it must occur in that day that his load will depart from upon your shoulder,^v and his yoke from upon your neck,^w and the yoke will certainly be wrecked^x because of the oil."^{**}

28 He has come upon Ai'ath;^y he has passed along through Mig'ron; at

u Ex 14:27; Ne 9:11; Ps 106:11; v Isa 9:4; Na 1:13; w Isa 14:25; x 2Ki 19:35; Isa 37:35; y Jos 7:2.

Isa 10:20* Or, "the escaped part." **20*** "In trueneess (truth)." Heb., *be-'emeth*. **21*** Or, "Those remaining over," as in vs 20. **21*** "A mere remnant will return." Heb., *she'ar ya-shuv*, the same Heb. expression as the name "Shear-jashub" in 7:3, where see ftn. **21*** "The Mighty God." Heb., *'El Gib-bohr*. See 9:6 ftn, "God." **22*** Or, "those remaining over," as in vs 20. **23*** Or, "earth." **27*** Possibly oil as used for the torches of Gideon's 300 men; or oil with which the kings of Israel were anointed.

Mich'mash^a he deposits his articles. **29** They have passed over the ford,* Ge'ba^b is a place for them to spend the night, Ra'mah^c has trembled, Gib'e-ah^d of Saul itself has fled. **30** Let your voice out in shrill cries, O daughter of Gal'lim.^e Pay attention, O La'i-shah. O you afflicted one, An'a-thoth!^f **31** Mad-me'nah has run away. The inhabitants of Ge'bim themselves have taken to shelter. **32** It is yet day in Nob^g to make a halt. He waves his hand* [threateningly] at the mountain of the daughter of Zion, the hill of Jerusalem.^h

33 Look! The [true] Lord,* Jehovah of armies, is lopping off boughs with a terrible crash;ⁱ and those tall in growth are being cut down, and the high ones themselves become low.^j **34** And he has struck down the thickets of the forest with an iron tool, and by a powerful one Leb'a-non itself will fall.^k

11 And there must go forth a twig^l out of the stump* of Jes'se;^m and out of his roots a sproutⁿ will be fruitful.^o **2** And upon him the spirit* of Jehovah must settle down,^p the spirit of wisdom^q and of understanding,^r the spirit of counsel and of mightiness,^s the spirit of knowledge^t and of the fear of Jehovah;^u **3** and there will be enjoyment by him in the fear of Jehovah.^v

And he will not judge by any mere appearance to his eyes, nor reprove simply according to the thing heard by his ears.^w **4** And with righteousness he must judge the lowly ones,^x and with uprightness he must give reproof in behalf of the meek ones of the earth. And he must strike the earth* with the rod of his mouth;^y and with the spirit

Isa 10:29* Or, "crossing; passage." 32* Or, "shakes the fist." 33* See App 1h. 11:1* Or, "rootstock." 1* "And . . . a sprout." Heb., *wene'tser*. See Mt 2:23 ftns. 1* "Will be fruitful," 1QIs^m; LXXSVg, "will shoot up"; T reads, "And there will go forth a king from the sons of Jesse, and from the sons of his sons the Messiah (Christ) himself will be brought up." 2* "Spirit of" Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *pneuma*; Lat., *spiritus*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 4* "The earth." Heb., *e'rets*; according to a correction suggested in Gins., *'arits*, "the tyrant." Compare 13:11 ftn, "Tyrants."

CHAP. 10

a Isa 13:2
a Isa 14:31
b Jos 18:24
Jos 21:17
2Ch 16:6
c Ho 5:8
d Jg 20:13
Ho 9:9
Ho 10:9
e Isa 25:44
f Jos 21:18
1Ki 2:26
Jer 1:1
g Isa 22:19
Ne 11:32
h 2Ki 19:21
Ps 132:13
Isa 10:24
i 2Ch 32:21
Isa 37:36
j Job 40:11
Isa 2:11
Da 4:37
Lu 14:11
k Na 1:4

CHAP. 11

l Isa 53:2
Zec 6:12
Re 5:5
Re 22:16
m Ru 4:17
Isa 17:58
Mt 1:4
Lu 3:32
Ac 13:22
Ro 15:12
n Jer 23:5
Jer 33:15
Zec 3:8
Zec 6:12
Ac 13:23
o 2Sa 7:16
p Isa 42:1
Joh 1:32
Ac 10:38
q Lu 2:52
1Co 1:30
r Joh 14:17
Joh 16:13
Isa 9:6
t 1Co 12:8
Eph 1:17
u Jude 9
v Pr 2:5
Pr 8:13
Heb 5:7
w 1Ki 3:28
Joh 7:24
Joh 8:16
x Ps 45:7
Pr 31:9
y Ps 2:9
Ps 110:2
Re 19:15

Second Col.

a 2Th 2:8
Re 2:16
b Eph 6:14
Re 1:13
c Heb 2:17
Heb 3:6
Re 3:14
d Isa 65:25
e Ps 148:10
f Eze 34:25
g Ho 2:18
h De 32:33
Ps 58:4
i Isa 2:4
Isa 35:9
Isa 60:18
Mic 4:4
Eph 4:23

of his lips he will put the wicked one to death.^a **5** And righteousness must prove to be the belt of his hips,^b and faithfulness the belt of his loins.^c

6 And the wolf will actually reside for a while with the male lamb,^d and with the kid the leopard itself will lie down, and the calf and the maned young lion^e and the well-fed animal all together;^f and a mere little boy will be leader over them.* **7** And the cow and the bear themselves will feed; together their young ones will lie down. And even the lion will eat straw just like the bull.^g

8 And the sucking child will certainly play upon the hole of the cobra;^h and upon the light aperture* of a poisonous snake will a weaned child actually put his own hand. **9** They will not do any harmⁱ or cause any ruin in all my holy mountain;^j because the earth* will certainly be filled with the knowledge of Jehovah as the waters are covering the very sea.^k

10 And it must occur in that day^l that there will be the root of Jes'se^m that will be standing up as a signal* for the peoples.ⁿ To him even the nations will turn inquiringly,^o and his resting-place must become glorious.^p

11 And it must occur in that day that Jehovah* will again offer his hand, a second time,^q to acquire the remnant* of his people who will remain over from As-syr'ia^r and from Egypt^s and from Path'ros^t and from Cush^u and from E'lam^v and from Shi'nar^w and from Ha'math and from the islands of the sea.^x **12** And he will certainly raise up a signal* for the nations and gather

J Isa 51:3; Isa 56:7; Isa 57:13; Isa 65:25; Eze 20:40; k Ps 22:27; Hab 2:14; l Isa 2:2; m Ps 132:11; Ro 15:12; Re 22:16; n Ge 49:10; Mt 25:31; Re 14:1; o Lu 2:32; Ac 11:18; Ac 28:28; Ro 15:9; p Isa 56:7; Hag 2:7; Php 2:10; Re 7:15; q Le 26:42; De 4:31; Isa 11:16; Jer 23:8; Eze 11:17; r Isa 27:13; Mic 7:12; s Isa 19:23; Jer 44:28; t Jer 44:15; u Zep 3:10; v Da 8:2; w Zec 5:11; x Isa 66:19.

Isa 11:6* Or, "will be leading among them." 8* Or, "young one." LXX, "lair"; Vg, "cavern; hollow." 9* Or, "land." 9* Or, "sea basin." 10* "As a signal." Heb., *lenes*; Lat., *in signum*. 11* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 11* Or, "those remaining over." 11* "Cush," 1QIs^m; LXXSVg, "Ethiopia"; T, "India." 11* "Shinar," MVg; T, "Babel (Babylonia)"; Sy, "Seir." 12* See vs 10 ftn.

the dispersed ones of Israel;^a and the scattered ones* of Judah he will collect together from the four extremities^z of the earth.^b

13 And the jealousy of E'phraim must depart,^c and even those showing hostility to Judah will be cut off. E'phraim itself will not be jealous of Judah, nor will Judah show hostility toward E'phraim.^d **14** And they must fly at the shoulder of the Philis'tines to the west;^e together they will plunder the sons of the East.^f E'dom and Mo'ab will be those upon whom they will thrust out their hand,^g and the sons of Am'mon will be their subjects.^h **15** And Jehovah will certainly cut off* the tongue of the Egyptian sea,ⁱ and wave his hand at the River^j in the glow^z of his spirit. And he must strike it in [its] seven torrents, and he will actually cause people to walk in [their] sandals.^k **16** And there must come to be a highway^l out of As-syr'ia for the remnant^m of his people who will remain over,ⁿ just as there came to be [one] for Israel in the day of his coming up out of the land of Egypt.

12 And in that day^o you will be sure to say: "I shall thank you, O Jehovah, for [although] you got incensed at me, your anger gradually turned back,^p and you proceeded to comfort me.^q **2** Look! God* is my salvation.^r I shall trust and be in no dread;^s for Jah* Jehovah^t is my strength^u and [my]^v might,^w and he came to be the salvation of me."^x

3 With exultation you people will be certain to draw water out of the springs of salvation.^y **4** And in that day you

Isa 11:12* "Ones," fem. 12* Lit., "wings." 14* Lit., "sea." 14* Or, "the Orientals." 15* "Cut off," KB, p. 334; by another derivation of the Heb. verb, "devote to destruction; banish." Compare Le 21:18, "with his nose slit." 15* "Glow," BDE, p. 744; by a correction according to KB, p. 728, "full might." 12:2* "God," Heb., "El." 2* "Jah," Heb., "Yah." See Ex 15:2 ftn, "Jah"; Ps 68:4 ftn. 2* "Jah Jehovah," Heb., "Yah Yehwah". This combination occurs only here and in 26:4. 2* "My," 1QIs^xLXXSyVg and two Heb. mss. 2^o Or, "melody," LXXVg, "praise." See Ex 15:2 ftn, "Might."

CHAP. 11

a Ezr 1:3
Isa 49:22
Isa 62:10
b Ps 147:2
Isa 66:20
Ob 20
Zec 2:7
Mt 24:31
c 2Ch 30:10
Jer 31:6
d Jer 3:18
Eze 37:16
Eze 37:19
Ho 1:11
e Zec 9:5
f Isa 9:12
g Isa 25:10
Am 9:12
Ob 18
h Isa 60:14
Jer 49:2
i Ex 10:19
Ex 14:22
Isa 50:2
j Ge 15:18
k Re 16:12
l Isa 19:23
Isa 40:3
Isa 57:14
Isa 62:10
m Ezr 1:3
Isa 48:20
n Isa 27:13
Isa 35:8
Isa 49:12
Jer 31:21

CHAP. 12

o Isa 10:12
Isa 44:28
Isa 52:6
p Ps 126:1
Isa 40:2
q De 30:3
Ps 30:5
Ps 85:1
Isa 66:13
Ho 6:1
r Ps 126:4
Isa 45:17
Jon 2:9
Re 7:10
s Isa 26:4
t Php 4:13
1Pe 4:11
u Ps 91:1
Ps 118:14
v Ho 1:7
w Ps 36:8
Isa 49:10
Jer 2:13
Jer 13:1
Re 7:17
Re 22:17

Second Col.

a Ps 30:4
Ps 118:1
Ps 138:2
b 1Ch 16:8
Ps 105:1
Ro 10:13
c Ps 9:11
Ps 40:5
Ps 105:2
Ps 145:4
d Ex 15:2
e Ps 47:6
Ps 149:3
f Ps 72:18
Ps 98:1
g Isa 10:20

CHAP. 13

h Isa 14:4
Jer 25:12
Jer 50:1
Re 18:2

will certainly say: "Give thanks to Jehovah, YOU people!^a Call upon his name.^b Make known among the peoples his dealings.^c Make mention that his name is put on high.^d **5** Make melody to Jehovah,^e for he has done surpassingly.^f This is made known in all the earth.*

6 "Cry out shrilly and shout for joy, O you inhabitress* of Zion, for great in the midst of you* is the Holy One of Israel."^g

13 The pronouncement against Babylon*^h that Isaiah* the son of A'moz' saw in vision: **2** "Upon a mountain of bare rocks* raise up a signal,ⁱ YOU men. Lift up the voice to them, wave the hand,^k that they may come into the entrances of the nobles.^l **3** I myself have issued the command to my sanctified ones.*^m I have also called my mighty ones for [expressing] my anger,ⁿ my eminently exultant ones. **4** Listen!* A crowd in the mountains, something like a numerous people!^o Listen!* The uproar of kingdoms, of nations gathered together!^p Jehovah of armies is mustering the army of war.^q **5** They are coming from the land far away,^r from the extremity of the heavens, Jehovah and the weapons of his denunciation, to wreck all the earth.^s

6 "Howl, YOU people,^t for the day of Jehovah is near!^u As a despoiling from the Almighty* it will come.^v **7** That is why all hands themselves will drop down, and the whole heart itself of mortal man will melt.^w **8** And people have become disturbed.* Convulsions

i Isa 1:1; j Jer 50:2; Jer 51:12; Jer 51:27; k Isa 10:32; l Isa 45:1; m Jer 51:28; n Ps 149:7; Joe 3:11; o Jer 51:11; Jer 51:27; p Jer 50:3; Jer 51:11; Da 5:28; q Jer 50:15; Jer 51:3; r Jer 50:9; Jer 51:28; s Jer 51:11; Jer 51:20; t Joe 3:14; u Zep 1:14; v Isa 13:18; Jer 50:13; w Jer 50:43; x Da 5:6.

Isa 12:5* Or, "the land." Heb., *ha-'a'rets*. 6* Or, "population," fem. sing., considered collectively as a woman. 6* "You," fem., that is, "inhabitant of Zion." 13:1* "Babylon," LXXVg; 1QIs^xMTSy, "Babel." 1* Heb., *Yesh'a-ya'hu*. 2* Lit., "mountain swept bare." 2* "Signal," Heb., *nes*. 3* "To my sanctified ones," that is, sanctified for Jehovah's war. Heb., *lim-qud-da-shai*; Lat., *sanc-ti-fi-ca-tis* me is. Compare Joe 3:9 (4:9 in M). 4* Lit., "The sound of." See Ge 4:10 ftn, "Listen." 4* Lit., "The sound of." 6* "From the Almighty," Heb., *mish-Shad-dai*. Compare 9:6 ftn, "God."

and birth pains themselves grab hold; like a woman that is giving birth they have labor pains.^a They look at each other in amazement. Their faces are inflamed faces.^b

9 "Look! The day of Jehovah itself is coming, cruel both with fury and with burning anger, in order to make the land an object of astonishment,^c and that it may annihilate [the land's]* sinners out of it.^d 10 For the very stars of the heavens and their constellations of Ke'sil^e will not flash forth their light; the sun will actually grow dark at its going forth, and the moon itself will not cause its light to shine.

11 And I shall certainly bring home [its own] badness upon the productive land,^f and their own error upon the wicked themselves. And I shall actually cause the pride of the presumptuous ones to cease, and the haughtiness of the tyrants^g I shall abase.^h 12 I shall make mortal man rarer than refined gold,ⁱ and earthing man [rarer] than the gold^j of O'phir.^k 13 That is why I shall cause heaven itself to become agitated,^l and the earth will rock out of its place at the fury of Jehovah of armies^m and at the day of his burning anger.ⁿ 14 And it must occur that, like a gazelle chased away and like a flock without anyone to collect them together,^o they will turn, each one to his own people; and they will flee, each one to his own land.^p 15 Every one that is found will be pierced through, and every one that is caught in the sweep will fall by the sword;^q 16 and their very children will be dashed to pieces before their eyes.^r Their houses will be pillaged, and their own wives will be raped.^s

17 "Here I am arousing against them the Medes,^t who account silver itself

Isa 13:9 Or, "its." Lit., "her." 10* Lit., "and their Kesils." See Job 9:9 ftn, "Kesil constellation." 11* "Productive land." Heb., *tevel*; Gr., *oikoume'nei*, "inhabited earth"; Lat., *or'bis*, "circle," that is, of the earth. See Mt 24:14 ftn, "Earth." 11* "Tyrants." Heb., *'a-ri-tsim*. 12* "Than refined gold." Heb., *mip-paz*. 12* "Than the gold of." Heb., *mik-ke'them*. See Job 28:16 ftn.

CHAP. 13

a Jer 50:43
b Joe 2:6
Na 2:10
c Jer 50:42
d Pr 13:21
e Job 9:9
Jer 38:31
Am 5:8
f Ps 137:8
Isa 24:6
Jer 51:37
Re 18:2
g Jer 50:29
Da 5:23
h Jer 50:30
Jer 51:3
i Ki 10:11
1Ch 29:4
Ps 45:9
j Hag 2:6
Hag 2:21
k Jer 51:29
2Pe 3:10
l Ps 110:5
Isa 13:6
m Isa 47:15
n Jer 50:16
o Isa 14:19
Jer 50:27
Jer 51:3
p Ps 137:9
q Ps 137:8
r Isa 21:2
Jer 50:9
Jer 51:11
Da 5:31

Second Col.

a Isa 21:15
Jer 50:14
Jer 50:42
b 2Ki 8:12
Isa 13:16
c Isa 47:5
Jer 51:13
Da 4:30
d Isa 47:1
e Ge 19:24
De 29:23
Jer 49:18
Jer 50:40
Zep 2:9
f Jer 51:37
g Isa 14:22
Jer 50:3
Jer 50:13
Jer 51:29
Re 18:21
h Isa 34:11
I Le 17:7
2Ch 11:15
Isa 34:14
Re 18:2
j Isa 34:13
Mic 1:8
k De 32:35
Ec 3:1
Jer 51:33
2Pe 2:3

CHAP. 14

l Le 26:42
De 4:31
Ps 98:3
m Zec 1:17
Ro 11:7
n De 30:3
Isa 66:20
Jer 24:6
Eze 36:24
o Ezr 2:58
Ne 11:21
Ec 8:17
Isa 56:6
Isa 60:3
Zec 8:22
Zec 8:23

as nothing and who, as respects gold, take no delight in it. 18 And [their] bows will dash even young men to pieces.^a And the fruitage of the belly they will not pity;^b for sons their eye will not feel sorry. 19 And Babylon, the decoration of kingdoms,^c the beauty of the pride of the Chal-de'ans,^d must become as when God* overthrew Sod'om and Go-mor'rah.^e 20 She will never be inhabited,^f nor will she reside for generation after generation.^g And there the Arab will not pitch his tent, and no shepherds will let [their flocks] lie down there. 21 And there the haunters of waterless regions* will certainly lie down, and their houses must be filled with eagle owls.^h And there the ostrichesⁱ must reside, and goat-shaped demons^j themselves will go skipping about there.^k 22 And jackals must howl in her dwelling towers,^l and the big snake will be in the palaces of exquisite delight. And the season for her is near to come, and her days themselves will not be postponed.^m

14 For Jehovah will show mercy to Jacob,ⁿ and he is yet certain to choose Israel;^o and he will actually give them rest upon their soil,^p and the alien resident* must be joined to them, and they must attach themselves to the house of Jacob.^q 2 And peoples will actually take them and bring them to their own place, and the house of Israel must take them to themselves as a possession upon the soil of Jehovah as menservants and as maidservants;^r and they must become the captors^s of those holding them captive, and they must have in subjection those who were driving them to work.^t

p Ezr 2:65; Isa 60:7; Isa 61:5; Zec 2:9; q Es 10:3; Da 5:29; Da 6:3; r Es 8:1; Es 9:3; Isa 60:14.

Isa 13:19* "God." 1QIs^m(Heb.), *'Elo-him'*; Gr., *ho Theos*; TVG^s, "Jehovah." 21* "The haunters of waterless regions." Or, "the demons." T, "apes"; LXXSyVg, "wild beasts." 21* "Dragons." Vg. 21* Lit., "daughters of an ostrich." 21* Or, "hairy creatures." TLXXSy, "demons"; Vg, "shaggy creatures." Compare Le 17:7 ftn, "Demons"; 2Ch 11:15 ftn. 14:1* Or, "the temporary resident." Heb., *hag-ger*.

3 And it must occur in the day when Jehovah gives you* rest from your pain and from your agitation and from the hard slavery in which you were made a slave,^a 4 that you must raise up this proverbial saying against the king of Babylon and say:

"How has the one driving [others] to work come to a stop,* the oppressionⁿ come to a stop!^b 5 Jehovah has broken the rod of the wicked ones, the staff of the ruling ones,^c 6 the one striking peoples in fury with a stroke incessantly,^d the one subduing nations in sheer anger with a persecution without restraint.^e 7 The whole earth has come to rest,^f has become free of disturbance. People have become cheerful with joyful cries.^g 8 Even the juniper trees^h have also rejoiced at you,* the cedars of Leb'a-non, [saying,] 'Ever since you have lain down, no [wood]cutter' comes up against us.'

9 "Even She'ol*ⁱ underneath has become agitated at you in order to meet you on coming in. At you it has awakened those impotent in death,^j all the goatlike leaders^k of the earth. It has made all the kings of the nations get up from their thrones.^m 10 All of them speak up and say to you, 'Have you yourself also been made weak* like us?' Is it to us that you have been made comparable?^o 11 Down to She'ol your pride has been brought, the din of your stringed instruments.^p Beneath you, maggots are spread out as a couch; and worms are your covering.^q

12 "O how you have fallen from heaven,^r you shining one,* son of the dawn! How you have been cut down

Isa 14:3* "You," masc. sing. 4* "Come to a stop." Or, "ceased." Heb., *sha-vath*. 4* Or, "might; power." See VT, Vol. VII, 1957, pp. 202, 203. 1QIs*(Heb.), *mar-he-vah*, "assault"; LXXSy, "the taskmaster"; Vg, "the tribute." 8* "You," masc. sing. 9* "Sheol," 1QIs*M(Heb., *she'ohl*)T; Gr., *hai'des*; Lat., *infer-nus*. 9* "Those impotent in death." Heb., *repha'im*; LXXSyVg, "the giants." Compare Job 26:5 ftn; Ps 88:10 ftn. 9* Lit., "the he-goats." 10* Or, "sick." 12* "Shining one," BDB, p. 237; Heb., *heh-lel*. Gr., *ho he-o-spho-ros*, "the bringer of dawn (morn)"; Lat., *lu-cifer*, "light bearer." Compare Job 38:32 ftn, "Mazzaroth constellation."

CHAP. 14

a Eze 3:1
Eze 9:8
Isa 12:1
Isa 32:18
Jer 30:10
Eze 28:24
b Jer 50:23
Jer 51:36
c Ps 125:3
d 2Ch 36:17
Isa 33:1
Jer 25:12
Jer 50:17
Jer 51:13
e Hab 1:6
Zec 1:15
f Isa 49:13
Jer 27:11
g Ps 98:4
Ps 126:2
Pr 11:10
Isa 49:13
Jer 51:48
Re 18:20
h Isa 55:13
Isa 60:13
i Jer 46:23
J Ec 9:10
k Pr 2:18
Ec 3:20
Isa 26:14
Eze 32:21
l Mt 25:33
Re 20:12
m Eze 28:17
n Ps 137:8
o Ps 82:7
p Re 18:22
q Job 17:14
Jer 24:20
r Isa 34:4

Second Col.

a Eze 28:17
b 2Ch 36:17
Jer 51:7
Eze 29:19
Da 5:19
c Isa 47:7
Da 4:30
d Nu 24:17
e Da 2:38
Da 5:23
f Isa 2:2
Isa 24:23
Joe 3:17
g Ps 48:2
h 2Th 2:4
i Eze 28:2
J Lu 10:15
Lu 14:11
k Eze 28:8
Eze 32:23
l Jer 50:23
Jer 51:25
m 2Ki 25:21
Isa 64:10
n 2Ki 24:14
2Ki 25:11
Isa 43:14
o Eze 32:18
p Jer 9:35
Jer 22:19
q Eze 32:23
r 2Ki 9:33
s Job 18:16
Ps 21:10
Ps 37:28
Ps 109:13
Ps 137:8
t Ex 20:5
Le 26:39
u Na 1:9
Isa 43:14
Jer 50:25
Jer 51:56

to the earth,^a you who were disabling the nations!^b 13 As for you, you have said in your heart, 'To the heavens I shall go up.^c Above the stars^d of God* I shall lift up my throne,^e and I shall sit down upon the mountain of meeting,^f in the remotest parts of the north.^g 14 I shall go up above the high places of the clouds;^h I shall make myself resemble the Most High.'

15 "However, down to She'ol* you will be brought,ⁱ to the remotest parts of the pit.^k 16 Those seeing you will gaze even at you; they will give close examination even to you, [saying,] 'Is this the man* that was agitating the earth, that was making kingdoms rock,^l 17 that made the productive land* like the wilderness and that overthrew its^m very cities,^m that did not open the way homeward even for his prisoners?'ⁿ 18 All other kings of the nations, yes, all of them, have lain down in glory, each one in his own house.^o 19 But as for you, you have been thrown away without a burial place for you,*^p like a detested sprout,^q clothed with killed men stabbed with the sword that are going down to the stones of a pit,^a like a carcass trodden down.^r 20 You will not become united with them in a grave,* because you brought your own land to ruin, you killed your own people. To time indefinite the offspring^s of evildoers will not be named.^{as}

21 "Make ready, YOU men, a slaughtering block for his own sons because of the error of their forefathers,^t that they may not rise up and actually take possession of the earth* and fill the face of the productive land^u with cities."^u

22 "And I will rise up against them,"^v is the utterance of Jehovah of armies. "And I will cut off from Babylon*"

Isa 14:13* "God." Heb., *'El*; Lat., *De'i*; LXX, "the heaven." 15* "Sheol," 1QIs*M(Heb., *she'ohl*)T; Gr., *hai'dou*; Lat., *infer-num*. 16* "The man." Heb., *ha-ish*; Gr., *ho an'thro-pos*; Syr., *gab-ra*; Lat., *vir*. 17* See 13:11 ftn, "Land." 17* Or, "his." 19* Lit., "away out of your grave." 19* "Like a . . . sprout." Heb., *kene'tser*. 20* Or, "in burial." 20* Lit., "seed." 20* Or, "called out." 21* Or, "land." 21* See 13:11 ftn, "Land." 22* "Babylon," Vg; MTSy, "Babel."

name^a and remnant^a and progeny and posterity,^b is the utterance of Jehovah.

23 "And I will make her a possession of porcupines and reedy pools of water, and I will sweep her with the broom of annihilation,"^c is the utterance of Jehovah of armies.

24 Jehovah of armies has sworn,^d saying: "Surely just as I have figured, so it must occur; and just as I have counseled, that is what will come true,"^e 25 in order to break the As-syr'i-an^f in my land^g and that I may tread him down on my own mountains;^h and that his yoke may actually depart from upon them and that his very load may depart from upon theirⁱ shoulder."^j

26 This is the counsel that is counseled against all the earth, and this is the hand that is stretched out against all the nations. 27 For Jehovah of armies himself has counseled,^k and who can break [it] up?^l And his hand is the one stretched out, and who can turn it back?^m

28 In the year that King A'haz diedⁿ this pronouncement occurred: 29 "Do not rejoice,^o O Philis'ti-a,^p any one of you, just because the staff of the one striking you has been broken.^q For out of the root of the serpent^r there will come forth a poisonous snake,^s and its fruit will be a flying fiery snake.^t 30 And the firstborn ones of the lowly ones will certainly feed, and in security the poor ones themselves will lie down.^u And with famine I will put your root to death, and what remains over of you^v will be killed."^w 31 Howl, O gate! Cry out, O city! All of you must become disheartened, O Philis'ti-a! For out of the north a smoke is coming, and there is no one getting isolated from his ranks."^x

32 And what will anyone say in answer to the messengers^y of the nation? That Jehovah himself has laid the foun-

Isa 14:22^a Or, "those remaining over." 25^a "The Assyrian." Heb., 'Ash-shur'; LXX, "the Assyrians." 25^a "Their," TVg; M, "his." 30^a Or, "and the remainder of you." Heb., *u-she'ert-thekh*. 30^a Or, "one will kill."

CHAP. 14

a Ps 9:5
Ps 109:13
b Jer 10:7
c Jer 51:62
d Isa 13:21
e Jer 50:39
f Jer 51:25
g Jer 51:62
h Re 18:2
i Isa 55:11
j Heb 6:13
k Ps 33:9
l Pr 19:21
m Isa 46:10
n Isa 30:31
o Isa 31:8
p Isa 37:37
q Eze 31:3
r Eze 32:22
s 2Ki 19:35
t 2Ch 32:21
u Isa 37:36
v Na 1:13
w Pr 21:30
x Isa 23:9
y Isa 25:1
z Job 40:8
aa Ps 33:11
ab Pr 19:21
ac Isa 46:11
ad 2Ch 20:6
ae Job 9:12
af Isa 43:13
ag 12Ki 16:20
ah 2Ch 28:27
ai Ob 12
aj Jos 13:3
ak 2Ch 28:18
al p 2Ki 18:6
am 2Ki 18:6
an r Isa 30:6
ao Isa 30:23
ap Isa 65:13
aq t Jer 47:1
ar Eze 25:16
as Joe 3:4
at Am 1:6
au Zep 2:4
av Zec 9:5
aw u Jer 1:14
ax Jer 25:9
ay v 2Ki 10:12

Second Col.

a Ps 48:1
Ps 87:1
Ps 102:16
Ps 132:13
Isa 28:16

CHAP. 15

b Jer 9:25
c Eze 25:11
d Nu 21:28
e De 2:9
f 2Ki 3:25
g Jer 48:31
h Jos 13:17
i Jer 48:18
j Jer 48:1
k Nu 21:30
l Jos 13:16
m De 14:1
n Isa 3:24
o Jer 48:37
p 2Sa 3:31
q 2Ki 6:30
r Isa 24:11
s Mt 11:21
t Jer 19:13
u Jer 48:38
v Lu 23:37
w Isa 16:9
x Jg 11:20
y Jer 48:31
z Ge 13:10
aa Ge 19:22

dation of Zion,^a and in her the afflicted ones of his people will take refuge.

15 The pronouncement against Mo'ab:^b Because in the night it has been despoiled, Ar^c of Mo'ab itself has been silenced. Because in the night it has been despoiled, Kir^d of Mo'ab itself has been silenced. 2 He has gone up to The House and to Di'bon,^e to the high places, to a weeping. Over Ne'bo^f and over Med'e-ba^g Mo'ab itself howls. On all heads in it there is baldness;^h every beard is clipped. 3 In its streets they have girded on sackcloth.ⁱ Upon the roofs^j thereof^k and in the public squares thereof everyone thereof howls, going down with weeping.^l 4 And Hesh'bon and E-le'a'leh^m cry out. As far as Ja'hazⁿ their voice has been heard. That is why the armed men of Mo'ab themselves keep shouting. His very soul has quivered within him.

5 My own heart cries out over Mo'ab himself.^o The runaways thereof are as far along as Zo'ar^p [and] Eg'lath-she-li'shi-yah.^q For on the ascent of Lu'hith^r—with weeping [each] one goes up on it; for on the way to Hor-o-na'im^s they arouse the outcry about the catastrophe.

6 For the very waters of Nim'rim^t become sheer desolations. For the green grass has dried up, the grass has come to an end; nothing has become green.^u

7 That is why the leftovers and their stored goods that they have put up, they keep carrying them away right over the torrent valley of the poplars.

8 For the outcry has gone around the territory of Mo'ab.^v The howling thereof is clear to Eg-la'im; the howling thereof is clear to Be'er-e'lim, 9 because the very waters of Di'mon have become full of blood. For upon Di'mon I shall place additional things, such as a lion for the escapees of Mo'ab who escape and for the remaining ones of the ground.^w

p Jer 48:34; q Jer 48:5; r Jer 48:3; s Jer 48:34; t Isa 16:9; Hab 3:17; u Jer 48:20; v Le 26:22; 2Ki 17:25; Jer 15:3; Am 5:19.

Isa 15:2^a According to 1QIs^aM; T, "to the houses of Dibon"; Sy, "to the house of Ribon"; Vg, "The House and Dibon." 3^a Lit., "of her."

16 Send a ram, YOU men, to the ruler of the land,^a from Se'la toward the wilderness, to the mountain of the daughter of Zion.^b

2 And it must occur [that] like a fleeing winged creature, chased away from [its] nest,^c the daughters of Mo'ab will become at the fords of Ar'non.^d

3 "Bring in* counsel, YOU men, execute the decision.^e

"Make* your shadow just like the night in the midst of noontime.^f Conceal the dispersed ones;^g do not betray anyone fleeing.^h **4** May my dispersed ones reside as aliens even in you, O Mo'ab.ⁱ Become a place of concealment to them because of the despoiler.^j For the oppressor* has reached his end; the despoiling has terminated; those trampling down [others] have been finished off the earth.^k

5 "And in loving-kindness* a throne will certainly be firmly established;^l and one must sit down upon it in true-ness* in the tent of David,^m judging and seeking justice and being prompt in righteousness."ⁿ

6 We have heard of the pride of Mo'ab, that he is very proud;^o his haughtiness and his pride and his fury^p—his empty talk will not be so.^q **7** Therefore Mo'ab will howl for Mo'ab; even all of it will howl.^r For the raisin cakes of Kir-har'e-seth^s the stricken ones indeed will moan, **8** because the terraces themselves of Hesh'bon^t have withered. The vine of Sib'mah^u—the owners* of the nations themselves have smitten down its bright-red [branches].^v As far as Ja'zer^v they had reached; they had wandered about in the wilderness. Its own shoots had been left to luxuriate for themselves; they had gone over to the sea.

9 That is why I shall weep with the

Isa 16:3* "Bring in," masc. pl. in 1QIs^aM, but in M^{margin}LXXVg and 11 Heb. mss it is fem. sing. **3*** "Make," fem. sing. **4*** "The oppressor," by a slight correction; M, "the squeezer." **4*** Or, "land." **5*** Or, "in loyal love." Heb., *ba-che'sedh*. **5*** Or, "in truth." Heb., *be'emeth*. **8*** Or, "grand owner." Heb., *ba'aleh*, a pl. form of *ba'al*, possibly to express grandeur. **8*** Or, "[grapes]."

CHAP. 16

a Ezr 7:17
b Isa 10:32
c Mic 4:8
d Pr 27:8
e Isa 13:14
f Jer 48:19
g Nu 21:13
h Ps 82:3
i Isa 1:17
j Jer 21:12
k Da 4:27
l Zec 7:9
m De 28:29
n Isa 32:2
o Ob 14
p Isa 22:3
q Jer 48:8
r Jer 48:42
s Isa 33:1
t Ps 45:6
u Ps 89:14
v Pr 20:28
w 2Sa 7:16
x Isa 9:7
y Jer 23:5
z Da 7:14
aa Ps 72:2
ab Isa 32:1
ac Jer 48:26
ad Jer 48:29
ae Zep 2:10
af Am 2:1
ag Jer 48:7
ah Isa 15:2
ai Jer 48:20
aj 2Ki 3:25
ak Jos 13:17
al Nu 32:38
am Jos 13:19
an v Nu 32:3
ao Jos 13:25
ap Jer 48:32

Second Col.

a Jer 48:32
b Isa 15:4
c Jer 48:34
d Jg 9:27
e Isa 24:8
f Jer 25:30
g Jer 48:33
h Hab 3:17
i Zep 2:9
j Isa 15:5
k Jer 48:36
l Isa 15:1
m Nu 22:41
n Nu 23:1
o Jer 48:35
p 1Ki 11:7
q 2Ki 3:27
r Jer 48:7
s 2Ki 19:18
t Ps 115:4
u Jer 10:5
v Jer 16:20
w 1Co 8:4
x m Isa 21:16
y n Isa 23:9
z Jer 9:23
aa Jer 48:46
ab o Isa 25:10
ac Jer 48:47
ad Zep 2:9

CHAP. 17

a 1Ch 18:5
b Jer 49:23
c Am 1:5
d q 2Ki 16:9
e Isa 8:4
f Zec 9:1
g r Nu 32:34
h Jos 13:16
i 2Ki 10:33
j Jer 48:19
k s Zep 2:7

weeping of Ja'zer over the vine of Sib'mah.^a With my tears I shall drench you, O Hesh'bon^b and E-le'a'leh,^c because shouting even over your summer and over your harvest has fallen down.^{*d} **10** And rejoicing and joyfulness have been taken away from the orchard; and in the vineyards there is no joyful crying out, there is no shouting done.^e No wine in the presses does the treader tread out.^f Shouting I have caused to cease.^g

11 That is why my very inwards are boisterous just like a harp even over Mo'ab,^h and the midst of me over Kir-har'e-seth.^{*i}

12 And it occurred that it was seen that Mo'ab was made weary upon the high place;^j and he came to his sanctuary to pray,^k and he could not accomplish anything.^l

13 This is the word that Jehovah spoke concerning Mo'ab formerly. **14** And now Jehovah has spoken, saying: "Within three years, according to the years of a hired laborer,^m the gloryⁿ of Mo'ab must also be disgraced with much commotion of every sort, and those who remain over will be a trifling few, not mighty."^o

17 The pronouncement against Damascus:^p "Look! Damascus removed from being a city, and she has become a heap, a decaying ruin.^q **2** The cities of A-ro'er^r that have been left behind become mere places for droves, where they actually lie down, with no one to make [them] tremble.^s **3** And the fortified city has been made to cease out of E'phraim,^t and the kingdom out of Damascus;^u and those of Syria remaining over will become just like the glory of the sons of Israel," is the utterance of Jehovah of armies.^v

4 "And it must occur in that day that the glory of Jacob will become lowly,^w and even the fatness of his flesh will be

t 2Ki 17:6; Isa 7:8; Ho 5:14; Ho 9:13; u 2Ki 16:9; v Isa 28:2; Ho 9:11; w Isa 9:9; Isa 10:4.

Isa 16:9* Or, "because upon your summer fruit and upon your harvest the [battle] shout has fallen." **11*** "Over Kir-hareseth." Heb., *leQir' cha'res*.

made lean.^a 5 And it must occur that when the harvester* is gathering the standing grain and his own arm harvests the ears of grain,^b he must even become like one gleaning ears of grain in the low plain of Reph'aim.^c 6 And there must remain in it a gleaner as when there is a beating off of the olive tree: two [or] three ripe olives in the top of the branch; four [or] five on the fruit-bearing boughs thereof," is the utterance of Jehovah the God of Israel.^d

7 In that day earthling man* will look up to his Maker, and his own eyes will gaze at the Holy One of Israel himself.^e 8 And he will not look to the altars,^f the work of his hands;^g and at what his fingers have made he will not gaze, either at the sacred poles* or at the incense stands.^h 9 In that day his fortress cities will become like a place left entirely in the woodland, even the branch that they have left entirely on account of the sons of Israel; and it must become a desolate waste.ⁱ 10 For you* have forgotten^j the God of your salvation;^k and the Rock^l of your fortress you have not remembered. That is why you plant pleasant plantations, and with the shoot of a stranger* you set it. 11 In the day you may carefully fence about the plantation of yours, and in the morning you may cause the seed of yours to sprout, [but] the harvest will certainly flee in the day of the disease* and incurable pain.^m

12 Ha for the commotion of many peoples, who are boisterous as with the boisterousness of the seas! And for the noise of national groups, who make a din just like the noise of mighty waters!ⁿ 13 The national groups* themselves will make a din just like the noise of many waters. And He will certainly rebuke it,^o and it must flee far away and be chased like the chaff of the mountains before a wind and like a thistle whirl before a storm wind.^a

Isa 17:5 "Harvester," by a slight correction; M, "harvest." 7* Or, "mankind." Heb., *ha-'adam*. 8* Or, "the Asherim." 10* "You," fem., referring to the city of God's worship. 10* Or, "a strange [god]." 11* "Disease," by a slight correction; M, "possession."

CHAP. 17

a De 32:15
Isa 10:16
De 23:25
Jer 9:22
Ho 6:11
Joe 3:13
Jos 15:8
Jas 18:16
2Sa 5:18
d De 1:27
De 24:20
Jg 8:2
Isa 24:13
Ro 9:27
e Isa 10:20
Isa 29:19
Mic 7:1
f 2Ch 34:7
Jer 17:2
Eze 36:25
Ho 8:11
Ho 14:8
Zec 13:2
g Isa 2:8
Ho 8:6
Mic 5:13
h 2Ch 34:4
i Isa 6:11
Ho 10:14
Am 3:11
Mic 5:11
Mic 7:13
j De 32:12
Ps 50:22
Isa 1:3
Jer 2:32
Ho 8:14
k 1Ch 16:35
Ps 65:5
Ps 79:9
Hab 3:18
Re 7:10
l De 32:4
2Sa 22:32
Ps 18:2
Isa 26:4
m De 28:30
Jer 12:13
Ho 8:7
Zep 1:13
n Ps 29:3
Ps 65:7
Re 16:3
Re 17:1
o Ps 2:1
Ps 67:4
Isa 13:4
p Ps 9:5
Isa 33:3
q Ps 35:5
Ps 83:13
Isa 29:5
Da 2:35
Ho 13:3

Second Col.

a 2Ki 19:35
Ps 37:36
b Pr 22:23
Isa 33:1
Eze 39:10
Zep 2:9

CHAP. 18

c Isa 20:3
Eze 30:4
Zep 3:10
d Isa 30:4
Eze 30:9
e 2Ch 12:3
2Ch 14:9
2Ch 16:8
f Ps 33:8
Ps 96:13
Pr 8:31
Isa 26:18
La 4:12

14 At evening time, why, look! there is sudden terror. Before morning—it is no more.^a This is the share of those pillaging us, and the lot belonging to those plundering us.^b

18 Ha for the land of the whirring insects with wings,* which is in the region of the rivers of E-thi-o'pia!^c 2 It is the one sending forth envoys^d by means of the sea, and by means of vessels of papyrus upon the surface of the waters, [saying:] "Go, YOU swift messengers, to a nation drawn out and scoured,* to a people fear-inspiring everywhere, a nation of tensile strength* and of treading down, whose land the rivers have washed away."^e

3 All YOU inhabitants of the productive land*^f and YOU residents of the earth, you will see a sight just as when there is the raising up of a signal* upon the mountains,^g and YOU will hear a sound just as when there is the blowing of a horn.^h 4 For this is what Jehovah has said to me: "I will keep undisturbed and look upon my established place,ⁱ like the dazzling heat along with the light,^j like the cloud of dew in the heat of harvest.^k 5 For before the harvest, when the blossom comes to perfection and the bloom becomes a ripening grape, one must also cut off the sprigs with pruning shears and must remove the tendrils, must lop [them] off.^l 6 They will be left all together for the bird of prey of the mountains and for the beast of the earth.^m And upon it the bird of prey will certainly pass the summer, and upon it even every beast of the earth will pass the harvesttime.ⁿ

7 "In that time a gift will be brought to Jehovah of armies,^o [from] a people

g Isa 5:26; Isa 13:2; h Joe 2:1; Am 3:6; Zec 9:14; i Ps 132:13; Ho 5:15; j 2Sa 23:4; k Pr 25:13; l Isa 5:7; Isa 17:11; Lu 8:14; M Isa 14:19; Eze 29:5; n Isa 34:3; Jer 15:3; Eze 32:4; Re 19:17; o 2Ch 32:23; Isa 2:2; Mal 1:11.

Isa 18:1* Or, "the whirring of [insect] wings." 1* "Ethiopia," LXXVg; MSy, "Cush." 2* Or, "a nation long and smooth," that is, a tall and smooth-faced people. 2* "Of elasticity," by reading two Heb. words as one word of two syllables, as in 1QIs^a; M, "of measuring line, of measuring line." 3* See 13:11 ftn, "Land." 3* "Signal." Heb., *nes*. 3^a Or, "shofar."

drawn out and scoured,^a even from a people fear-inspiring everywhere, a nation of tensile strength* and of treading down, whose land the rivers have washed away, to the place of the name of Jehovah of armies, Mount Zion.”^b

19 The pronouncement against Egypt:^c Look! Jehovah is riding on a swift cloud^d and coming into Egypt. And the valueless gods of Egypt will certainly quiver because of him,^e and the very heart of Egypt will melt in the midst of it.^f

2 “And I will goad Egyptians against Egyptians, and they will certainly war each one against his brother, and each one against his companion, city against city, kingdom against kingdom.”^g **3** And the spirit of Egypt must become bewildered in the midst of it,^h and I shall confuse its own counsel.ⁱ And they will be certain to resort to the valueless gods^j and to the charmers and to the spirit mediums* and to the professional foretellers of events.^k **4** And I will deliver up Egypt into the hand of a hard master,* and strong will be the king that will rule over them,”^l is the utterance of the [true] Lord,^m Jehovah of armies.

5 And the water will certainly be dried up from the sea, and the river itself will become parched and actually run dry.ⁿ **6** And the rivers must stink; the Nile canals of Egypt* must become low and parched.^o The reed^p and the rush themselves must molder.^q **7** The bare places* by the Nile River, at the mouth of the Nile River, and every seedland of the Nile River will dry up.^r It will certainly be driven away, and it will be no more. **8** And the fishers will have to mourn, and all those cast-

Isa 18:7* See vs 2 ftn, “Strength.” **19:3*** “Spirit mediums.” Agents used as a vessel of a demon of divination. Lat., *py-tho'nes*. See Ac 16:16. **4*** “Master.” Heb., *'adho-nim'*, pl. of *'ad-hohn'*, to denote majesty, modified by the sing. adjective “hard.” **4*** See App 1h. **6*** “Egypt.” Heb., *Mat-sohr'*. **6*** Or, “must be taken by lice.” **7*** Or, “The rushes.”

CHAP. 18

a Isa 60:4
Zec 14:16
b Isa 8:18
Isa 24:23
Joe 3:17
Mic 4:13

CHAP. 19

c Jer 25:19
Eze 29:2
Joe 3:19
d De 33:26
Ps 68:33
e Ex 12:12
Jer 43:12
Jer 46:25
Eze 30:13
f Ps 76:12
g Mt 12:25
h De 7:20
Jos 2:11
i Pr 19:21
Pr 21:30
Isa 19:11
1Co 3:20
j Jer 16:20
1Co 8:4
k Isa 8:19
Isa 44:25
Ac 16:16
Re 18:23
l Jer 46:2
Jer 46:26
Eze 29:19
m Eze 30:12
Zec 10:11
n 2Ki 19:24
Isa 37:25
o Ex 2:3
Job 40:21
p De 11:10
Eze 29:10

Second Col.

a Nu 11:5
b Ex 9:31
Pr 7:16
c Ex 35:35
d Nu 13:22
Ps 78:12
Isa 30:4
Eze 30:14
e Isa 44:25
1Co 3:19
f Ge 41:8
1Ki 4:30
Ec 7:23
Ac 7:22
g Job 11:7
Ro 11:33
h Ro 1:22
i Jer 46:14
Eze 30:13
Ho 6:9
j Jg 20:2
Isa 14:38
k Job 12:20
Job 12:24
Isa 19:3
2Th 2:11
l Ps 107:27
Pr 20:1
Isa 28:7
Jer 48:26
m Isa 9:15
n Ps 48:6
Jer 30:6
o Isa 10:32
Isa 11:15
Zec 2:9
p Jer 25:26
Jer 43:11
Eze 29:6
q Isa 14:24
Isa 20:3
Da 4:35
r Jer 43:7
Jer 44:1
Eze 30:14

ing fishhooks into the Nile River must express sorrow, and even those spreading fishing nets upon the surface of the water will actually fade away.^a **9** And the workers in carded flax^b must become ashamed; also the loom workers on white fabrics. **10** And her weavers^c must become crushed, all the wage workers grieved in soul.

11 The princes of Zo'an^d are indeed foolish. As regards the wise ones of Phar'aoh's counselors, [their] counsel is something unreasonable.^e How will you men say to Phar'aoh: “I am the son of wise ones, the son of kings of ancient time”? **12** Where, then, are they—the wise men of yours^f—that they may now tell you and that they may know what Jehovah of armies has counseled concerning Egypt?^g **13** The princes of Zo'an have acted foolishly,^h the princes of Noph*ⁱ have been deceived, the key-men^j of her tribes have caused Egypt to wander about. **14** Jehovah himself has mingled in the midst of her* the spirit of disconcertedness;^k and they have caused Egypt to wander about in all its work, just as someone drunk is made to wander about in his vomit.^l **15** And Egypt will not come to have any work that the head or the tail, the shoot or the rush, can do.^m

16 In that day Egypt will become like women, and it will certainly trembleⁿ and be in dread because of the waving of the hand of Jehovah of armies which he is waving against it.^o **17** And the ground of Judah must become to Egypt a cause for reeling.^p Everybody to whom one mentions it* is in dread because of the counsel of Jehovah of armies that he is counseling against him.^q

18 In that day there will prove to be five cities in the land of Egypt^r speaking the language of Ca'naan* and swearing^t

s 2Ki 18:28; t De 10:20; Jer 4:2; Jer 12:16.

Isa 19:12* “Egypt.” Heb., *Mits-ra'yim*. **13*** Or, “Memphis.” **14*** “Her,” evidently referring to the land, fem.; LXX, “them.” **17*** “It,” fem., referring to the “ground,” fem.

to Jehovah of armies. The City of Tearing Down* will one [city] be called.

19 In that day there will prove to be an altar to Jehovah in the midst of the land of Egypt,^a and a pillar to Jehovah beside its boundary. **20** And it must prove to be for a sign and for a witness to Jehovah of armies in the land of Egypt;^b for they will cry out to Jehovah because of the oppressors,^c and he will send them a savior, even a grand one, who will* actually deliver them.^d **21** And Jehovah will certainly become known to the Egyptians;^e and the Egyptians must know Jehovah in that day, and they must render sacrifice and gift^f and must make a vow to Jehovah and pay it.^g **22** And Jehovah will certainly deal Egypt a blow.^h There will be a dealing of a blow and a healing;ⁱ and they must return to Jehovah,^j and he must let himself be entreated by them and must heal them.^k

23 In that day there will come to be a highway^l out of Egypt to As-syr'i-a, and As-syr'i-a will actually come into Egypt, and Egypt into As-syr'i-a; and they will certainly render service, Egypt with As-syr'i-a. **24** In that day Israel will come to be the third with Egypt and with As-syr'i-a,^m namely, a blessing in the midst of the earth,ⁿ **25** because Jehovah of armies will have blessed it,^o saying: "Blessed be my people, Egypt, and the work of my hands, As-syr'i-a,^p and my inheritance, Israel."^q

20 In the year that Tar'tan*^r came to Ash'dod,^s when Sar'gon the king of As-syr'i-a sent him,^t and he proceeded to war against Ash'dod and to capture it;^u **2** at that time Jehovah

Isa 19:18* "Tearing Down." M(Heb.), *ha-He'-res*; lQIs^a(Heb.), *ha-Che'-res*, "the Sun"; Syr., *He-res*; Lat., *So'lis*, "(of) the Sun"; Gr., *A-se-dek'*, a transliteration of the Heb. word *hats-tse'dheq*, "the righteousness." (See Gins.^{int}, pp. 406, 407.) T paraphrases to read: "(City of) the House of the Sun, which is to be destroyed." **20*** Or, "and will"; or, "and he will." **22*** Or, "deal Egypt a blow, dealing [it] a blow and healing [it]." In Heb. the latter two verbs are in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. **24*** Or, "the land." Heb., *ha'-a'rets*. **20:1*** Or, "the commander."

CHAP. 19

a Jer 43:7
Joh 17:15
Re 11:8
b Jer 32:20
c Ps 50:15
d Lu 2:11
e Ps 83:18
Ps 98:2
Hab 2:14
f Zep 3:10
Mal 1:11
g Ec 5:4
h Isa 19:1
Jer 46:13
i De 32:39
Isa 57:18
Jer 33:6
Ho 6:1
j Isa 19:18
Jer 44:1
k l Ki 8:43
Jer 50:19
Zec 8:22
l Isa 11:16
Isa 35:8
Isa 40:3
m De 32:43
Ps 117:1
Zec 2:11
n Ge 12:3
Eze 34:26
Zec 8:13
Ga 3:14
o Ps 67:6
Ps 115:12
Isa 61:9
Isa 65:8
p Ho 2:23
Ro 3:29
q De 32:9
Am 3:2
Mal 3:17
lPe 2:9

CHAP. 20

r 2Ki 18:17
s Jos 11:22
Jos 13:3
t 2Ch 32:9
u Am 1:8

Second Col.

a Isa 1:1
b Jer 13:1
Jer 19:1
c Jon 3:8
Re 11:3
d 2Sa 15:30
e Isa 19:24
Mic 1:8
Heb 11:37
f Isa 8:18
g Isa 19:1
h Isa 18:1
i Isa 19:4
Jer 46:26
Eze 30:19
j Jer 13:22
Mic 1:11
k Ps 146:3
l 2Ki 18:21
Isa 30:3
Isa 36:6
Jer 17:5
Eze 29:6
m Isa 30:2
Isa 31:1

CHAP. 21

n Isa 13:1
Isa 13:20
Isa 51:42
o Zec 9:14
p Isa 13:4
Isa 13:18
q Isa 13:9
Re 18:2

spoke by the hand of Isaiah the son of A'moz,^a saying: "Go,^b and you must loosen the sackcloth from off your hips;^c and your sandals you should draw from off your feet."^d And he proceeded to do so, walking about naked and barefoot.^e

3 And Jehovah went on to say: "Just as my servant Isaiah has walked about naked and barefoot three years as a sign^f and a portent against Egypt^g and against E-thi-o'pi-a,^{*h} **4** so the king of As-syr'i-a will lead the body of captives of Egyptⁱ and the exiles of E-thi-o'pi-a, boys and old men, naked and barefoot, and with buttocks stripped, the nakedness of Egypt.^j **5** And they will certainly be terrified and be ashamed of E-thi-o'pi-a their looked-for hope^k and of Egypt their beauty.^l **6** And the inhabitant of this coastland will be certain to say in that day, 'There is how our looked-for hope is, to which we fled for assistance, in order to be delivered because of the king of As-syr'i-a!^m And how shall we ourselves escape?'"

21 The pronouncement against the wilderness of the sea:ⁿ Like storm winds^o in the south* in moving onward, from the wilderness it is coming, from a fear-inspiring land.^p **2** There is a hard vision^q that has been told to me: The treacherous dealer is dealing treacherously, and the despoiler is despoiling.^r Go up, O E'lam! Lay siege, O Me'di-a!^s All sighing due to her I have caused to cease.^t **3** That is why my hips have become full of severe pains.^u Convulsions themselves have grabbed hold of me, like the convulsions of a woman that is giving birth.^v I have become disconcerted so that I do not hear; I have become disturbed so that I do not see. **4** My heart has wandered about; a shuddering itself has terrified me. The twilight for which I had an attachment has been made for me a trembling.^w

5 Let there be a setting of the table

r Isa 33:1; Jer 51:48; Jer 51:53; s Jer 51:11; Jer 51:28; Da 5:28; Da 8:20; t Ps 137:1; Isa 14:7; Isa 35:10; Jer 31:12; u Hab 3:16; v Jer 50:43; 1Th 5:3; w De 28:67.

Isa 20:3* "Ethiopia." Vg; MSy, "Cush." **21:1*** Or, "Negeb."

in order, an arranging of the location of seats, an eating, a drinking!^a Get up, you princes,^b anoint the shield.^c 6 For this is what Jehovah* has said to me:

"Go, post a lookout that he may tell just what he sees."^d

7 And he saw a war chariot [with] a span of steeds,^e a war chariot of asses, a war chariot of camels. And he paid strict attention,^f with much attentiveness. 8 And he proceeded to call out like a lion:^g "Upon the watchtower,^h O Jehovah,ⁱ I am standing constantly by day, and at my guardpost I am stationed all the nights.^j 9 And here, now, there is coming a war chariot of men,^k [with] a span of steeds!"^l

And he began to speak up and say: "She has fallen! Babylon has fallen,^m and all the graven images of her godsⁿ he has broken to the earth!"^o

10 O my threshed ones^p and the son of my threshing floor,^q what I have heard from Jehovah of armies, the God^r of Israel, I have reported to you people.

11 The pronouncement against Du'mah:^s To me there is one calling out from Se'ir:^t "Watchman, what about the night? Watchman, what about the night?"^u 12 The watchman said: "The morning has to come, and also the night. If you people would inquire, inquire. Come again!"

13 The pronouncement against the desert plain:^v In the forest in the desert plain you will spend the night, O caravans of men of De'dan.^w 14 To meet the thirsty one BRING water. O

Isa 21:5* In Heb. these four verbs are in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 6* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 7* Or, "a couple of horsemen." 7* Lit., "he paid attention with attentiveness." 8* Or, "look-out post." Heb., *mitspeh*. 8* See vs 6 ftn. 9* "Men." Heb., *ish*, sing. but in a collective sense. 9* "Her gods." Heb., *'elo-hey'ha*. 10* Lit., "O that which is trampled down [in threshing] belonging to me!" 10* Or, "and my threshed one!" 10* "The God of." Heb., *'Elo-heh*. 11* "Dumah" (meaning "Silence"), MTSyVg; LXX, "Idumea," that is, the land of the Edomites. 13* "Against the desert plain." Heb., *ba'-rav* ('*arav*' corresponds to '*ara-vah*', according to KB, p. 733); SyVg, "Arabia."

CHAP. 21

a Isa 22:13
Da 5:1
b Jer 50:35
Jer 51:57
c 2Sa 1:21
d 2Ki 9:17
Isa 62:6
Jer 51:12
Eze 3:17
Eze 33:3
Hab 2:1
Mi 24:45
e Isa 5:29
f Hab 2:1
g Jer 50:3
Jer 50:9
Jer 51:27
h Isa 13:19
Isa 14:4
Isa 45:1
Jer 50:3
Jer 51:8
Da 5:28
Re 14:8
Re 18:2
i Jer 50:2
Jer 51:44
Jer 51:52
j 1Ki 8:46
2Ki 13:7
Isa 1:25
Mt 3:12
Heb 12:6
k Ge 32:3
De 2:8
Ps 137:7
l Re 16:15
m Eze 27:15

Second Col.

a Job 6:19
Jer 25:23
b Job 7:1
Isa 16:14
c Ge 25:13
Ps 120:5
Ca 1:5
Isa 42:11
Eze 27:21
d Jer 49:28
e Nu 23:19
Isa 46:10
Isa 55:11

CHAP. 22

f Isa 1:1
Isa 13:1
Isa 22:5
Jer 6:6
g Isa 15:3
Jer 48:38
h Isa 32:13
Am 6:6
i Isa 3:1
Jer 14:18
Jer 38:2
La 4:9
j Isa 1:10
k 2Ki 25:4
Jer 39:4
Jer 52:7
l Jer 52:24
m Isa 33:7
Jer 4:19
Jer 6:26
Jer 9:1
Mic 1:8
n Jer 8:18
Jer 31:15
o Jer 30:5
Am 5:18
p Isa 5:5
Isa 10:6
q Mic 7:4
r 2Ki 25:10
Ne 1:3
La 2:2

you inhabitants of the land of Te'ma,^a confront the one fleeing away with bread for him. 15 For because of the swords they have fled away, because of the drawn sword, and because of the bent bow and because of the heaviness of the war.

16 For this is what Jehovah* has said to me: "Within yet a year, according to the years of a hired laborer,^b all the glory of Ke'dar^c must even come to its end. 17 And the ones remaining over of the number of bow[men], the mighty men of the sons of Ke'dar, will become few,^d for Jehovah himself, the God of Israel, has spoken [it]."^e

22 The pronouncement of the valley of the vision:^f "What is the matter with you,^g then, that you have gone up in your entirety to the roofs?^h 2 With turmoil you were full, a boastful city, an exultant town.ⁱ Your slain ones are not those slain with the sword, nor those dead in battle.^j 3 All your dictators^k themselves have fled at one time.^l Without [need of] a bow they have been taken prisoner. All those of you who have been found have been taken prisoner together.^m Far off they had run away.

4 That is why I have said: "Turn your gaze away from me. I will show bitterness in weeping.ⁿ Do not you people insist on comforting me over the despoiling of the daughter of my people."^o 5 For it is the day of confusion^p and of dountreading^q and of confounding^r that the Sovereign Lord, Jehovah of armies, has in the valley of the vision.^s There is the demolisher of the wall,^t and the cry^u to the mountain.^v 6 And E'lam^w itself has taken up the quiver, in the war chariot of earthing man, [with] steeds; and Kir^x itself has uncovered the shield. 7 And it will

s Ho 10:8; Lu 23:30; Re 6:16; t Ge 10:22; Isa 21:2; u 2Ki 16:9; Am 1:5.

Isa 21:16* See vs 6 ftn. 22:1* "The vision," MVg; LXX, "Zion." 1* "You," fem., addressed to the "city," fem., in vs 2. 5* "The vision," MVg; LXX, "Zion." 5* "Cry," either a cry for help or a war cry.

occur that the choicest of your* low plains must become full of war chariots, and the very steeds must without fail set themselves in position at the gate, 8 and one will remove the screen of Judah. And you will look in that day toward the armory^a of the house of the forest,^b 9 and you people will certainly see the very breaches of the City of David, for they will actually be many.^c And you will collect the waters of the lower pool.^d 10 And the houses of Jerusalem you will actually count. You will also pull down the houses to make the wall^e unattainable. 11 And there will be a collecting basin that you must make between the two walls for the waters of the old pool.^f And you will certainly not look at the grand maker of it, and the one forming it long ago you will certainly not see.

12 "And the Sovereign^g Lord, Jehovah of armies, will call in that day for weeping^h and for mourning and for baldness and for girding on sackcloth.ⁱ 13 But, look! exultation and rejoicing, the killing of cattle and the slaughtering of sheep, the eating of flesh and the drinking of wine,^j 'Let there be eating and drinking, for tomorrow we shall die.'"^k

14 And in my ears Jehovah of armies has revealed himself:^l "This error will not be atoned^m for in your behalf until you people die,ⁿ the Sovereign Lord, Jehovah of armies, has said."

15 This is what the Sovereign Lord, Jehovah of armies, has said: "Go, enter in to this steward,^o to Sheb'na,^p who is over the house,^q 16 'What is there of interest to you here, and who is there of interest to you here, that you have hewed out for yourself here a burial place?'^r On a height he is hewing out his burial place; in a crag he is cutting out a residence for himself. 17 'Look! Jehovah is hurling you down with violent hurling, O able-bodied man, and grasping you forcibly. 18 Without fail

Isa 22:7* "Your," fem. sing., referring to the "daughter of my people" in vs 4. 15* "This steward." Heb., *has-so-ken' haz-zeh'*.

CHAP. 22

a Ne 3:19
b 1Ki 7:2
c 2Ki 25:10
Jer 52:7
d 2Ki 20:20
2Ch 32:30
Ne 3:15
Joh 9:7
e Ne 1:3
f 2Ki 18:17
Isa 7:3
Isa 36:2
g Ac 4:24
h Ne 8:9
Isa 15:3
Joe 2:17
i Job 1:20
Am 8:10
Mic 1:16
j Isa 5:12
Isa 56:12
Am 6:4
Lu 17:27
k Isa 21:5
1Co 15:32
Jas 5:5
l Isa 5:9
Am 3:7
m Isa 1:11
Jer 15:1
Eze 24:13
Heb 10:26
n Le 26:31
o 2Ki 18:37
2Ki 19:2
Isa 36:3
Isa 37:2
p 2Ki 10:5
q Isa 14:18
Mt 27:60

Second Col.

a Job 40:11
Ps 75:7
Lu 1:52
b Mt 24:45
1Co 4:2
c 2Ki 18:18
2Ki 18:37
Isa 36:3
d 2Ki 18:26
Eze 41:42
1Sa 18:4
Es 8:15
f Ge 45:8
g 1Ch 9:27
Re 3:7
h Mt 18:18
i Eze 9:8
j Ge 45:9
1Sa 2:8
Lu 22:30
Re 3:21
k Isa 22:15
1Sa 22:17
m Isa 46:11
Jer 4:28

CHAP. 23

n Jer 25:22
Jer 47:4
Eze 26:3
Eze 27:2
Joe 3:4
Am 1:9
Zec 9:4
o 2Ch 9:21
Ps 48:7
Isa 2:16
Eze 27:25
p Eze 27:3
q Ge 10:4
Jer 2:10
Eze 27:6
Da 11:30

he will wrap you up tightly,* like a ball for a wide land.^u There you will die, and there the chariots of your glory will be the dishonor of the house of your master.^v 19 And I will push you away from your position;* and from your official standing^w one will tear you down.^a

20 "And it must occur in that day that I will call my servant,^b namely, E-li'a-kim^c the son of Hil-ki'ah.^d

21 And I will clothe him with your robe, and your sash I shall firmly bind about him,^e and your dominion^f I shall give into his hand; and he must become a father to the inhabitant of Jerusalem and to the house of Judah.^g 22 And I will put the key^h of the house of David upon his shoulder, and he must open without anyone's shutting, and he must shut without anyone's opening.ⁱ

23 And I will drive him in as a peg^j in a lasting place, and he must become as a throne of glory to the house of his father.^k 24 And they must hang upon him all the glory of the house of his father, the descendants and the offshoots, all the vessels of the small sort, the vessels of the bowl sort as well as all the vessels of the large jars.

25 "In that day," is the utterance of Jehovah of armies, "the peg^k that is driven in a lasting place will be removed,^l and it must be hewn down and fall, and the load that is upon it must be cut off, for Jehovah himself has spoken [it]."^m

23 The pronouncement of Tyre:ⁿ Howl, you ships of Tar'shish!^o for it has been despoiled from [being] a port,^p from [being a place] to enter in.^q From the land of Kit'tim^r it has been revealed to them. 2 Be silent, you inhabitants of the coastland.^s

Isa 22:18* Lit., "with a wrapping (winding)." 18* Lit., "a land broad on both sides (hands)." 18* "Your master." Heb., *'adho-ney'kha*, pl. of *'a-dhohn*, to denote excellence. 19* Or, "office." 19* Or, "your function." 20* Lit., "to my servant." Heb., *le'av-di*; Lat., *ser-vum me'um*. 20* Meaning "My Portion Is Jehovah." Heb., *Chil-qi-ya'hu*. 21* "And your dominion." Heb., *u-mem-sheh-tekha*; Gr., *oi-ko-no-mi'an sou*, "your stewardship." 23:1* Meaning "Rock." Heb., *Tsor*. 1* Lit., "house." 1* Or, "the Cypriots." 2* Or, "island."

The merchants from Si'don,^a the ones crossing over the sea—they have filled you. **3** And on many waters has been the seed of Shi'hor,^b the harvest of the Nile, her revenue; and it came to be the profit of the nations.^c

4 Be ashamed, O Si'don;^d because the sea, O you stronghold of the sea, has said: "I have not had birth pains, and I have not given birth, nor have I brought up young men, raised up virgins."^e **5** Just as at the report pertaining to Egypt,^f people will likewise be in severe pains at the report on Tyre.^g **6** Cross over to Tar'shish; howl, YOU inhabitants of the coastland. **7** Is this YOUR [city] that was exultant from days of long ago, [from] her early times? Her feet used to bring her far away to reside as an alien.

8 Who is it that has given this counsel^h against Tyre, the bestower of crowns, whose merchants were princes, whose tradesmen were the honorable ones of the earth?ⁱ

9 Jehovah of armies himself has given this counsel,^j to profane the pride of all beauty,^k to treat with contempt all the honorable ones of the earth.^l

10 Cross over your land like the Nile River, O daughter of Tar'shish.^m There is no shipyard any longer.ⁿ **11** His hand he has stretched out over the sea; he has caused kingdoms to be agitated.^o Jehovah himself has given a command against Phoeni'cia,^p to annihilate her^q strongholds.^r **12** And he says: "You must never again exult,^s O oppressed one, the virgin daughter of Si'don.^t Get up, cross over to Kit'tim^u itself. Even there it will not be restful for you."

13 Look! The land of the Chal-de'-ans.^v This is the people—As-syr'i-a^w did not prove to be [the one]—they founded her for the desert haunters.^x They have erected their siege towers;^y they have stripped bare her dwelling towers;^z one has set her as a crumbling ruin.^{aa}

14 Howl, YOU ships of Tar'shish, for YOUR stronghold has been despoiled.^{ab}

15 And it must occur in that day that

Isa 23:11^a Lit., "Canaan"; or, "merchant land." See Ge 10:15; 1Ch 1:13. 11^b Or, "its."

CHAP. 23

a Eze 27:8
b Jer 2:18
c Eze 27:33
d Eze 28:4
e Jer 47:4
f Isa 19:1
g Isa 19:16
h Eze 26:15
i Eze 27:35
j Eze 28:19
k De 29:24
l Ps 94:2
m Eze 28:2
n Isa 14:24
o Isa 46:10
p Da 4:37
q Jas 4:6
r Job 12:21
s Ps 107:40
t Isa 23:1
u Eze 26:14
v Eze 26:17
w Ps 46:6
x Eze 27:34
y Eze 26:5
z Eze 26:15
aa Eze 26:13
ab Ge 10:15
ac Eze 27:6
ad Da 11:30
ae Ge 11:31
af Isa 13:19
ag Isa 47:1
ah Hab 1:6
ai 2Ki 17:24
aj Isa 10:12
ak Isa 30:31
al Na 3:18
am Zep 2:13
an Isa 13:21
ao Eze 26:8
ap Eze 26:9
aq Eze 26:12
ar Isa 23:1

Second Col.

a Jer 25:11
b Jer 27:3
c Jer 27:6
d Pr 7:10
e Jer 30:14
f Mic 1:7
g Na 3:4
h Eze 23:18
i Job 27:17
j Eze 2:26
k Isa 60:5
l Isa 61:6

CHAP. 24

b De 28:63
Isa 1:7
Isa 5:5
Jer 4:6
Eze 6:6
2Ki 21:13
J De 28:64
Ne 1:8
Jer 9:16
k Isa 3:2
Isa 9:14
Eze 7:12
Ho 4:9
l Eze 26:31
De 29:28
m Isa 46:10
n Isa 3:26
Isa 33:9
Jer 4:28
La 1:4
Ho 4:3
o Isa 2:11

Tyre must be forgotten seventy years,^a the same as the days of one king. At the end of seventy years it will happen to Tyre as in the song of a prostitute:^b **16** "Take a harp, go around the city, O forgotten prostitute.^c Do your best at playing on the strings; make your songs many, in order that you may be remembered."

17 And it must occur at the end of seventy years that Jehovah will turn his attention to Tyre, and she must return to her hire^d and commit prostitution with all the kingdoms of the earth upon the surface of the ground.^e **18** And her profit and her hire^f must become something holy to Jehovah. It will not be stored up, nor be laid up, because her hire will come to be for those dwelling before Jehovah,^g for eating to satisfaction and for elegant covering.^h

24 Look! Jehovah is emptying the landⁱ and laying it waste,^j and he has twisted^k the face of it^l and scattered its inhabitants.^m **2** And it must come to be the same for the people as for the priest; the same for the servant as for his master;ⁿ the same for the maidservant as for her mistress; the same for the buyer as for the seller; the same for the lender as for the borrower; the same for the interest taker^o as for the one paying the interest.^{o,k}

3 Without fail the land will be emptied, and without fail it will be plundered,^p for Jehovah himself has spoken this word.^m

4 The land has gone to mourning,^q has faded away. The productive land^r has withered, has faded away. The high ones of the people of the land have withered.^s **5** And the very land has been polluted under its inhabitants,^p for they have bypassed the laws,^a changed the regulation,^r broken the indefinitely lasting covenant.^s **6** That is why the

p Le 18:24; Nu 35:33; 2Ch 33:9; Jer 3:1; Jer 23:11; La 4:13; q 2Ki 17:7; 2Ki 22:13; Eze 20:13; Da 9:5; r Mic 3:11; s Ex 19:5; Ex 24:7; Jer 31:32; Jer 34:18.

Isa 23:15^a Or, "harlot." 24:1^a Or, "the earth." Heb., *ha-'a'rets*. 1^a Or, "disconcerted." 2^a "As for his master." Heb., *ka'-dho-nav*, pl. of *'a-dho-n*, to denote excellence. 2^a Or, "the creditor." 2^a Or, "the debtor; the loan taker." 4^a See 13:11 ftn, "Land."

curse itself has eaten up the land,^a and those inhabiting it are held guilty. That is why the inhabitants of the land have decreased in number, and very few mortal men have remained over.^b

7 The new wine has gone to mourning, the vine has withered,^c all those glad at heart have gone to sighing.^d

8 The exultation of the tambourines has ceased, the noise of the highly elated ones has discontinued, the exultation of the harp has ceased.^e 9 It is with no song that they drink wine; the intoxicating liquor becomes bitter to those drinking it. 10 The deserted town has been broken down;^f every house has been shut up from entering.

11 There is an outcry in the streets for [want of] wine. All rejoicing has passed away;^g the exultation of the land has departed.^h 12 In the city an astonishing condition has been left behind; the gate has been crushed to a mere rubble heap.^b

13 For thus it will become in the midst of the land, in among the peoples, like the beating off of the olive tree,ⁱ like the gleaning when the grape gathering has come to an end.^j 14 They themselves will raise their voice, they will cry out joyfully. In the superiority of Jehovah they will certainly cry out shrilly from the sea.^{*k} 15 That is why in the region of light^{*l} they must glorify Jehovah,^m in the islands of the sea the name of Jehovah,ⁿ the God^o of Israel. 16 From the extremity^{*} of the land there are melodies that we have heard:^o "Decoration to the Righteous One!"^p

But I say: "For me there is leanness,^q for me there is leanness! Woe to me! The treacherous dealers have dealt treacherously.^r Even with treachery the treacherous dealers have dealt treacherously."^s

17 Dread and the hollow and the

Isa 24:11* Lit., "has turned as evening; has become dark." 14* Or, "west." 15* Lit., "the lights." Evidently, the eastern region or horizon. 15* "The God of." Heb., 'Elo-heh'. 16* Lit., "wing."

CHAP. 24

a Le 26:16; De 28:15; Jos 23:15; b Le 26:22; De 4:27; De 28:62; Isa 10:22; c Jer 8:13; Joe 1:10; d Isa 16:10; Isa 32:12; Am 5:17; e Ps 81:2; Jer 7:34; Jer 16:9; Ho 2:11; f 2Ki 25:10; g Isa 8:22; h Isa 5:15; Isa 32:14; Jer 9:11; La 1:4; La 2:9; Mic 1:9; i De 24:20; Isa 17:6; j Isa 1:9; Isa 17:5; Jer 6:9; Eze 6:8; Mic 7:1; k Isa 12:1; Isa 40:9; Jer 31:12; Jer 33:11; Zec 2:10; l Ec 27:13; Ps 97:11; Isa 30:26; Isa 43:5; Isa 49:6; Mic 7:9; m Zec 13:9; Mal 1:11; n Isa 11:11; Isa 60:9; Zep 2:11; o Ps 22:27; Ps 98:3; Mr 13:27; p Ex 15:11; Eze 9:15; Ps 145:7; Re 15:3; Re 19:2; q Isa 10:16; Isa 17:4; r Isa 21:2; Isa 33:1; La 1:2; s Jer 9:2; Ho 10:13

Second Col.

a Le 26:22; Jer 8:3; Eze 14:21; Am 5:19; b De 32:23; 1Ki 20:30; c Ge 7:11; Pr 27:4; d De 32:22; Ps 18:7; Ps 18:15; e Jer 4:24; Na 1:5; Hab 3:6; f Ps 107:27; Isa 19:14; Isa 29:9; g 2Ki 21:16; 2Ch 36:16; Jer 14:20; Ho 4:2; h Am 8:14; i Ps 76:12; Hag 2:22; j Ge 41:14; k Isa 42:7

trap are upon you, you inhabitant of the land.^a 18 And it must occur that anyone fleeing from the sound of the dreaded thing will fall into the hollow, and anyone coming up from inside the hollow will be caught in the trap.^b For the very floodgates^{*} on high will actually be opened,^c and the foundations of the land will rock.^d 19 The land has absolutely burst apart, the land has absolutely been shaken up, the land has absolutely been sent staggering.^e 20 The land absolutely moves unsteadily like a drunken man, and it has swayed to and fro like a lookout hut.^f And its transgression has become heavy upon it,^g and it must fall, so that it will not rise up again.^h

21 And it must occur in that day that Jehovah will turn his attention upon the army of the height in the height, and upon the kings of the ground upon the ground.ⁱ 22 And they will certainly be gathered with a gathering as of prisoners into the pit,^j and be shut up in the dungeon;^k and after an abundance of days they will be given attention.^l 23 And the full moon has become abashed, and the glowing [sun] has become ashamed,^m for Jehovah of armies has become kingⁿ in Mount Zion^o and in Jerusalem and in front of his elderly men with glory.^p

25 O Jehovah, you are my God.^{*q} I exalt you,^r I laud your name,^s for you have done wonderful things,^t counsels^u from early times, in faithfulness,^v in trustworthiness.^w 2 For you have made a city a pile of stones, a fortified town a crumbling ruin, a dwelling tower of strangers to be no city, which will not be rebuilt even to time indefinite.^x 3 That is why those who are a strong

1 Zec 9:11; m Re 21:23; n Ps 97:1; Re 11:17; o Ps 132:13; Isa 8:18; Isa 18:7; Joe 3:17; Heb 12:22; p 1Ki 8:11; Ps 46:5; Isa 12:6; Mic 4:7; Zec 2:10; CHAP. 25 q De 32:3; 1Ch 29:10; Ps 25:12; Isa 61:10; r Ps 7:17; Ps 99:5; Ps 145:1; Heb 13:15; s Ps 30:4; Ps 150:6; Re 15:4; t Ps 40:5; Ps 98:1; Ps 107:8; Ps 145:4; u Ps 33:11; Isa 28:29; Heb 6:17; v De 32:4; Ne 9:33; Ps 89:5; w Ge 24:27; Nu 23:19; x De 13:16; Isa 6:11.

Isa 24:18* Or, "windows." 25:1* "My God." Heb., 'Elo-hai'.

people will glorify you; the town of the tyrannical nations, they will fear you.^a

4 For you have become a stronghold to the lowly one, a stronghold to the poor one in the distress that he has,^b a refuge from the rainstorm,^{*} a shade^c from the heat, when the blast^d of the tyrannical ones is like a rainstorm against a wall. **5** Like the heat in a waterless country, the noise of strangers you subdue, the heat with the shadow of a cloud.^d The melody itself of the tyrannical ones becomes suppressed.^e

6 And Jehovah of armies will certainly make for all the peoples,^f in this mountain,^g a banquet of well-oiled dishes,^h a banquet of [wine kept on] the dregs, of well-oiled dishes filled with marrow,ⁱ of [wine kept on] the dregs, filtered.^k **7** And in this mountain he will certainly swallow up the face of the envelopment that is enveloping over all the peoples,^l and the woven work that is interwoven upon all the nations. **8** He will actually swallow up death forever,^m and the Sovereign Lord Jehovah will certainly wipe the tears from all faces.ⁿ And the reproach of his people he will take away from all the earth,^o for Jehovah himself has spoken [it].

9 And in that day one will certainly say: "Look! This is our God."^p We have hoped in him,^q and he will save us.^r This is Jehovah.^s We have hoped in him. Let us be joyful and rejoice in the salvation by him."^t

10 For the hand of Jehovah will settle down on this mountain,^u and Mo'ab must be trodden down^v in its place as when a straw heap is trodden down in a manure^w place. **11** And he must slap out^{*} his hands in the midst of it^{*} as when a swimmer slaps [them] out to swim, and he must abase its haughtiness^x with the tricky movements of his

Isa 25:4* "You will deliver them from wicked men," LXX. Compare 2Th 3:2. **4*** Or, "spir- it." Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *pneu'ma*; Lat., *spi'ritus*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." **8*** Or, "the land." Heb., *ha-'a'rets*. **9*** "Our God." Heb., *'Elo- heh'nu*. **9*** Lit., "in his salvation." **11*** Lit., "stretch out." **11*** Or, "him," that is, "Moab."

CHAP. 25

a Ps 46:10
Ps 66:3
Ps 83:16
Eze 38:23
b Ps 46:1
Ps 121:7
Na 1:7
Zep 3:12
c Ps 91:1
Ps 121:5
Ps 121:6
Re 7:16
d Job 7:1
Isa 49:10
e Ps 58:10
Isa 24:8
Re 18:22
f Isa 49:10
Da 7:14
Mt 8:11
g Ps 72:3
Isa 11:9
Isa 65:25
Da 2:35
h Ps 72:16
Ps 85:11
Ps 85:12
Ps 104:15
Jer 31:12
i Job 21:24
j Ec 10:19
Isa 55:1
k Jer 48:11
Lu 5:39
l Isa 60:2
Lu 2:32
Ac 17:30
2Co 3:13
2Co 4:4
Eph 5:8
m Ho 13:14
1Co 15:54
2Ti 1:10
Heb 2:15
Re 20:14
n Isa 35:10
Re 7:17
Re 21:4
o Ps 69:9
Ps 89:51
p De 32:3
Isa 25:1
Re 19:1
q Ps 27:14
Ps 37:34
Ps 146:5
r Ge 49:18
Pr 20:22
Lu 2:30
s Ex 6:2
Ps 97:5
Zep 3:12
t Ps 20:5
Ps 21:1
Ps 62:1
Ps 95:1
Mic 7:7
Zep 3:14
u Ps 132:13
Isa 12:6
v Ps 110:6
Isa 15:1
Zep 2:9
w Ps 83:10
Lu 13:8
x Jer 48:29
Da 4:37
Jas 4:6

Second Col.

a Isa 26:5

CHAP. 26

b Isa 4:2
Isa 26:19
Job 11:24

hands. **12** And the fortified city, with your high walls of security, he must lay low; he must abase [it], bring [it] into contact with the earth, to the dust.^a

26 In that day^b this song will be sung^c in the land of Judah:^d "We have a strong city.^e He sets salvation itself for walls and rampart.^f **2** Open the gates,^g YOU men, that the righteous nation that is keeping faithful conduct may enter.^h **3** The inclination that is well supported^{*} you will safeguard in continuous peace,ⁱ because it is in you that one^a is made to trust.^j **4** Trust in Jehovah,^k YOU people, for all times, for in Jah^{*} Jehovah^{*} is the Rock^l of times indefinite.

5 "For he has laid low those inhabiting the height,^m the elevated town.ⁿ He abases it, he abases it to the earth; he brings it in touch with the dust.^o

6 The foot will trample it down, the feet of the afflicted one, the steps of the lowly ones."^p

7 The path of the righteous one is uprightness.^q You being upright, you will smooth out the very course of a righteous one.^r **8** Yes, for the path of your judgments, O Jehovah, we have hoped in you.^s For your name and for your memorial^t the desire of the soul has been.^u **9** With my soul I have desired you in the night;^v yes, with my spirit within me I keep looking for you;^w because, when there are judgments from you for the earth,^x righteousness^y is what the inhabitants of the productive land^{*} will certainly learn.^z **10** Though

c Ex 15:1; 2Sa 22:1; Ps 146:2; Ps 150:5; Isa 12:5; d Jer 33:10; Jer 33:11; e Ps 48:2; Ps 48:12; Ps 127:1; f Isa 60:18; Zec 2:5; g Ps 118:19; Ps 118:20; Isa 60:11; Isa 62:10; Mt 7:14; Re 22:14; h Ex 19:6; De 4:8; Mal 3:17; Ac 2:47; 1Pe 2:9; i Ps 119:165; Isa 54:13; Joh 14:27; Ro 15:33; Php 4:7; 2Pe 1:2; j Ps 9:10; Jer 17:7; k 2Ch 20:20; Ps 62:8; Pr 3:5; l De 32:4; De 32:31; Isa 2:2; m Job 40:11; Isa 2:11; n Isa 15:1; Isa 25:10; o Isa 25:12; Jer 48:9; p Zep 3:12; Mal 4:3; q 1Ch 29:17; Job 1:1; Ps 18:24; Pr 20:7; r Ps 5:8; s Ps 119:7; Eph 5:17; t Ex 3:15; Ps 135:13; Ho 12:5; u Mic 7:7; v Ps 63:6; Ps 119:62; Lu 6:12; w Ps 63:1; Ps 77:6; x Ps 9:8; Ps 58:11; y Ps 96:13; Ps 97:2; z Ps 85:11; Isa 61:11.

Isa 26:3* Or, "that is unshakable." **3*** Lit., "[in] peace, peace." **3*** Or, "it." **4*** See 12:2 ftn, "Jah." **4*** "In Jah Jehovah." Heb., *beYah' Yehwah'*. See 12:2 ftn, "Jehovah." **9*** See 13:11 ftn, "Land."

the wicked one should be shown favor, he simply will not learn righteousness.^a In the land of straightforwardness he will act unjustly^b and will not see the eminence of Jehovah.^c

11 O Jehovah, your hand has become high,^d [but] they do not behold [it].^e They will behold and be ashamed^f at the zeal for [your] people. Yes, the very fire^g for your own adversaries will eat them up.* 12 O Jehovah, you will adjudge peace to us,^h because even all our works you have performed for us.ⁱ 13 O Jehovah our God,* other masters^j besides you have acted as owners of us.^j By you only shall we make mention of your name.^k 14 They are dead; they will not live.^l Impotent in death,^m they will not rise up.ⁿ Therefore you have turned your attention that you might annihilate them and destroy all mention of them.^o

15 You have added to the nation; O Jehovah, you have added to the nation;^p you have glorified yourself.^q You have extended afar all the borders of the land.^r 16 O Jehovah, during distress they have turned their attention to you;^s they have poured out a whisper [of prayer] when they had your disciplining.^t 17 Just as a pregnant woman draws near to giving birth, has labor pains, cries out in her birth pangs, so we have become because of you, O Jehovah.^u 18 We have become pregnant, we have had labor pains;^v as it were, we have given birth to wind.* No real salvation do we accomplish as regards the land,^w and no inhabitants for the productive land proceed to fall [in birth].^x

19 "Your dead ones will live.^y A corpse of mine*—they will rise up.^z

Isa 26:11* "And now fire will consume those in opposition," LXX. Compare Heb 10:27. 13* "Our God." Heb., 'Elo-heh'nu, pl. 13* "Masters." Heb., 'adho-nim', pl. of 'a-dhohn'. 14* "Impotent in death." Heb., 'repha'im'; Vg, "Giants." 15* Or, "earth." Heb., 'a'rets. 18* "Wind." Heb., ru'ach. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 19* "A corpse of mine." Heb., neve-la-thi', sing. but likely in a collective sense, "Corpses of mine"; LXX, "Those in the memorial tombs"; Vg, "My killed ones."

CHAP. 26

a Ex 8:15
Ps 106:43
Pr 1:32
b Ps 78:57
Jer 2:7
c Ps 28:5
Isa 5:12
Ho 11:7
d Ps 10:12
Mic 5:9
e Isa 6:9
f Ps 86:17
1Pe 3:16
Re 3:9
g Heb 10:27
h Ps 29:11
Isa 57:19
Jer 33:6
Joh 14:27
i Ac 5:38
Ac 5:39
j 2Ch 12:8
k Jos 23:7
2Ti 2:19
l Ps 22:15
m Pr 2:18
Ec 9:5
Ec 9:10
Isa 38:18
n Job 14:14
Ec 9:6
Jer 51:39
Mt 25:46
o Ps 9:5
Ps 109:13
Pr 10:7
p Ge 12:2
De 10:22
Isa 9:3
Isa 51:2
q Ps 72:18
Isa 60:21
r 1Ki 4:21
s Jg 10:10
Ps 77:2
Ps 78:34
Ho 5:15
t Jg 3:8
Heb 12:5
Heb 12:6
u Isa 13:8
Jer 4:31
Jer 6:24
v 2Ki 19:3
w Jos 7:9
x Isa 37:3
y Ho 13:14
Joh 5:29
Ac 24:15
1Co 15:22
Re 20:12
z Isa 25:8
Mr 12:26
Joh 11:24
Joh 11:25
1Co 15:21
1Th 4:14

Second Col.

a Ge 3:19
Da 12:2
b Eze 37:2
c 2Ki 4:39
d Re 20:13
e Ge 7:16
Ex 12:22
Ps 32:7
Ps 91:4
Pr 18:10
f Ps 27:5
Ps 57:1
Ps 91:4
g Ps 37:20
Ho 5:14
Mic 1:3
Mt 24:21
2Th 1:8
2Pe 3:7

Awake and cry out joyfully, YOU residents in the dust!^a For your dew^b is as the dew of mallows,^c and the earth itself will let even those impotent in death* drop [in birth].^d

20 "Go, my people, enter into your interior rooms, and shut your doors behind you.^e Hide yourself for but a moment until the denunciation passes over.^f 21 For, look! Jehovah is coming forth from his place to call to account the error of the inhabitant of the land against him,^g and the land will certainly expose her bloodshed*^h and will no longer cover over her killed ones."ⁱ

27 In that day Jehovah,^j with his hard and great and strong sword,^k will turn his attention to Levi'a-athan,^l the gliding serpent,^m even to Levi'a-athan, the crooked serpent, and he will certainly kill the sea monsterⁿ that is in the sea.

2 In that day sing to her,^o YOU people: "A vineyard^p of foaming wine!* 3 I, Jehovah, am safeguarding her.^q Every moment I shall water her.^r In order that no one may turn his attention against her, I shall safeguard her even night and day.^s 4 There is no rage that I have.^t Who will give me thornbushes^u [and] weeds in the battle? I will step on such. I will set such on fire at the same time.^v 5 Otherwise let him take hold of my stronghold, let him make peace with me; peace let him make with me."^w

6 In the coming [days] Jacob will take root, Israel* will put forth blossoms and actually sprout; and they will simply fill the surface of the productive land* with produce.^y

h Ge 4:10; Ps 9:12; Eze 24:7; Lu 11:50; Re 16:6; Re 18:24; i Mal 4:1; CHAP. 27 j Ex 15:3; k De 32:41; Jer 47:6; l Job 41:1; m Job 26:13; n Ge 1:21; Ps 74:13; Isa 51:9; Eze 29:3; Eze 32:2; o Isa 5:1; p Ps 80:8; Jer 2:21; Mt 21:33; q De 33:29; lsa 2:9; r lsa 35:6; Isa 41:18; Isa 58:11; s Ps 121:4; Isa 46:4; t Ps 85:3; Ps 103:9; Isa 12:1; u Lu 6:44; v 2Sa 23:6; Isa 10:17; Heb 6:8; w Isa 57:19; Eze 34:25; Ho 2:18; Ro 5:1; 2Co 5:19; x Eze 39:25; y Ps 92:13; Isa 37:31; Isa 60:22; Jer 30:19; Ho 14:5.

Isa 26:19* See vs 14 ftn. 21* Lit., "bloods." 27:1* "Leviathan," MSyVg; LXX, "the dragon." 2* "Foaming wine." AlCa(Heb.), che-mer; that is, fermenting wine. 6* See 13:11 ftn, "Land."

7 As with the stroke of one striking him does one have to strike him? Or as with the slaughter* of his killed ones does he have to be killed?^a 8 With a scare cry you will contend with her when sending her forth. He must expel [her] with his blast, a hard one in the day of the east wind.^b 9 Therefore by this means the error of Jacob will be atoned for,^c and this is all the fruit [when] he takes away his sin,^d when he makes all the stones of the altar like chalkstones that have been pulverized, so that the sacred poles^e and the incense stands will not rise up.^f 10 For the fortified city will be solitary, the pasture ground will be left to itself and abandoned like a wilderness.^g There the calf will graze, and there it will lie down; and he will actually consume her boughs.^h 11 When her sprigs have dried up, women coming in will break [them] off, lighting them up.ⁱ For it is not a people of keen understanding.^j That is why its Maker will show it no mercy, and its own Former will show it no favor.^k

12 And it must occur in that day that Jehovah will beat off [the fruit],^l from the flowing stream of the River^m to the torrent valley of Egypt,ⁿ and so you yourselves will be picked up one after the other.^o O sons of Israel. 13 And it must occur in that day that there will be a blowing on a great horn,^p and those who are perishing in the land of As-syr'i-a^q and those who are dispersed in the land of Egypt^r will certainly come and bow^s down to Jehovah in the holy mountain in Jerusalem.^t

28 Woe to the eminent crown* of the drunkards of E'phra-im,^u and the fading blossom of its^v decoration of beauty that is upon the head of the fertile valley^w of those overpowered by

Isa 27:7* Lit., "killing." 9* Or, "the Asherim." 12* That is, the Euphrates. 13* Or, "shofar." 28:1* Lit., "the crown of eminence." 1* Or, "his." 1* Lit., "the valley of fatnesses [or, fertile soils]."

CHAP. 27

a Isa 10:20
Jer 50:33
b Jer 4:11
Eze 13:13
c Isa 4:4
Isa 48:10
Eze 24:13
d Ro 11:26
e Isa 17:8
Mic 5:13
f 2Ch 34:4
g Isa 6:11
Isa 17:9
Jer 26:18
La 2:5
Eze 36:4
h Isa 7:25
Isa 17:2
Isa 32:14
i Ps 80:16
Isa 6:13
Eze 15:6
Mt 3:10
Joh 15:6
j De 32:28
Isa 1:3
Jer 4:22
Ho 4:6
k 2Ch 36:16
Eze 9:10
2Th 1:8
l Isa 11:11
Isa 24:13
m Jos 24:2
Nu 34:5
1Ki 8:65
o De 30:3
Ne 1:9
Jer 3:14
Am 9:14
Lu 15:4
p Isa 11:12
Isa 49:22
Isa 62:10
q 2Ki 17:6
Isa 11:16
Ho 9:3
r Jer 43:7
Ho 8:13
Zec 10:10
s Ps 95:6
Zec 14:16
t Ps 122:4
Isa 2:3
Isa 25:6
Isa 52:1
Jer 3:17

CHAP. 28

u Isa 7:2
Ho 7:11

Second Col.

a Isa 7:17
Isa 7:20
b Job 38:22
Isa 28:17
Eze 13:11
c Isa 29:6
Na 1:8
d Isa 25:10
La 1:15
e Jas 1:10
f Jer 24:2
Na 3:12
Re 6:13
g Isa 24:15
Isa 24:23
Isa 62:3
h Isa 35:2
i Isa 11:16
Ro 11:5
j Nu 11:17
1Ki 3:28
Ps 72:1
Isa 11:2
k Ps 18:34
Ps 68:35
Php 4:13

wine! 2 Look! Jehovah* has someone strong and vigorous.^a Like a thunderous storm of hail,^b a destructive storm, like a thunderous storm of powerful, flooding waters,^c he will certainly do a casting down to the earth with force.^d 3 With the feet the eminent crowns of the drunkards of E'phra-im will be trampled^e down. 4 And the fading flower^f of its decoration of beauty that is upon the head of the fertile valley must become like the early fig^g before summer, that, when the seer sees it, while it is yet in his palm, he swallows it down.

5 In that day Jehovah of armies^h will become as a crown of decorationⁱ and as a garland of beauty^j to the ones remaining^k over* of his people, 6 and as a spirit of justice* to the one sitting in the judgment,^l and as mightiness [to] those turning away the battle from the gate.^k

7 And these also—because of wine they have gone astray and because of intoxicating liquor they have wandered about. Priest and prophet^m—they have gone astray because of intoxicating liquor, they have become confused as a result of the wine, they have wanderedⁿ about as a result of the intoxicating liquor; they have gone astray in their seeing, they have reeled as to decision. 8 For the tables themselves have all become full of filthy vomit^o—there is no place [without it].

9 Whom will one instruct in knowledge,^p and whom will one make understand what has been heard?^q Those who have been weaned from the milk, those moved away from the breasts?^q 10 For it is "command upon command, command upon command, measuring line upon measuring line, measuring line upon measuring line, here a lit-

l Jer 5:31; Jer 23:13; m 2Ki 18:10; n Jer 48:26; o Heb 5:14; p Isa 6:10; q Ho 4:6; Mt 15:8; Mt 15:9.

Isa 28:2* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B. 2* Lit., "hand." 5* Or, "to the remnant." 6* Or, "judgment." Heb., *mish-pat*. 9* Or, "understand the report."

tle, there a little.”^a **11** For by those stammering with their lips^b and by a different tongue^c he will speak to this people,^d **12** those to whom he has said: “This is the resting-place. GIVE rest to the weary one. And this is the place of ease,” but who were not willing to hear.^e **13** And to them the word of Jehovah will certainly become “command upon command, command upon command, measuring line upon measuring line, measuring line upon measuring line,^f here a little, there a little,” in order that they may go and certainly stumble backwards and actually be broken and ensnared and caught.^g

14 Therefore hear the word of Jehovah, you braggarts,^{*} you rulers^h of this people who are in Jerusalem: **15** Because you men have said: “We have concluded a covenant with Death;ⁱ and with She’ol we have effected a vision;^j the overflowing flash flood, in case it should pass through, will not come to us, for we have made a lie our refuge^k and in falsehood we have concealed ourselves”,^l **16** therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: “Here I am laying^{*} as a foundation in Zion^m a stone,ⁿ a tried stone,^o the precious corner^p of a sure foundation.^q No one exercising faith will get panicky.^{rr} **17** And I will make justice^{*} the measuring line^s and righteousness^t the leveling instrument; and the hail^u must sweep away the refuge of a lie,^v and the waters themselves will flood

Isa 28:10* Lit., “For it is ‘tsaw upon tsaw, tsaw upon tsaw, qaw upon qaw, qaw upon qaw, a little here, a little there,’” as an imitation of the sounds of the prophet’s speech. Heb., *ki tsaw la-tsaw’ tsaw la-tsaw’, qaw la-qaw’ qaw la-qaw’, ze’ehr’ sham ze’ehr’ sham*. **14*** Lit., “you men of bragging talk.” **15*** Lit., “a seer.” M; T, “peace”; LXXVg, “pact(s).” **16*** “Here I am laying,” in agreement with TLXXSyVg; M, “Here I am, [the One that] has laid.” **16*** “In Zion a stone.” Heb., *be-Tsiyohn’ a’ven*; Gr., *Sion’ li’thon*; Lat., in *Si’on la’pi-dem*; Syr., *beTshiu’n ki’pha’*; T(Aram.), *beTsiyohn’ me’tekh*, “in Zion a king.” **16*** Or, “a corner of meeting for foundation with foundation.” The expression “a sure foundation” is lit., “foundation, foundation.” **16*** Or, “act hastily.” **17*** Or, “judgment.” Heb., *mish-pat’*.

CHAP. 28

a 2Ki 21:13
Isa 28:17
La 2:8
b De 28:49
c Jer 5:15
d Da 1:4
e 1Co 14:21
f Ps 81:11
g Jer 44:16
h 2Ki 21:13
Isa 28:17
La 2:8
i 2Ch 36:16
Isa 8:15
j Hab 1:10
Isa 28:18
k Eze 13:16
Isa 31:1
Isa 31:3
l Isa 30:10
m Heb 12:22
Re 14:1
n Ps 118:22
Ro 9:33
1Pe 2:6
o Heb 2:10
Heb 5:9
p Mt 21:42
Mr 12:10
Lu 20:17
Ac 4:11
q Isa 51:16
Mt 16:18
1Co 3:11
Eph 2:20
r Ro 9:33
Ro 10:11
1Pe 2:6
s 2Ki 21:13
t Ps 9:8
Ps 35:24
Jer 11:20
u Isa 28:2
v 2Ki 18:21
Isa 31:1
Isa 31:3
Jer 43:11

Second Col.

a Jer 42:14
Jer 43:7
Eze 17:15
b Ro 5:14
c Isa 28:15
d Isa 8:8
Jer 47:2
e 2Ki 18:13
f Isa 24:1
g 2Ki 21:12
Jer 19:3
Hab 3:16
h 2Sa 5:20
1Ch 14:11
i Jos 10:10
1Ch 14:16
j La 2:15
Hab 1:5
k 2Ch 30:10
2Ch 36:16
Jer 20:7
l Isa 10:23
m Isa 24:1
n Ps 30:5
Ps 103:9
Mic 7:18
o Jer 4:3
p Mt 23:23
q Eze 4:9
r Le 19:19
s Ex 9:32
Eze 4:9
t Le 19:9
Le 19:10
Le 23:22
u Jer 10:24
Hab 12:6
Heb 12:11
v Ps 119:71

out the very place of concealment.^a **18** And YOUR covenant with Death will certainly be dissolved,^{*,b} and that vision of YOURS with She’ol will not stand.^c The overflowing flash flood, when it passes through^d—you must also become for it a trampling place.^e **19** As often as it passes through, it will take you men away,^f because morning by morning it will pass through, during the day and during the night; and it must become nothing but a reason for quaking^g to make [others] understand what has been heard.^{*,*}

20 For the couch has proved too short for stretching oneself on, and the woven sheet itself is [too] narrow when wrapping oneself up. **21** For Jehovah will rise up just as at Mount Pe-ra’-zim,^h he will be agitated just as in the low plain near Gib’e-on,ⁱ that he may do his deed—his deed is strange—and that he may work his work^{*}—his work is unusual.^j **22** And now do not show yourselves scoffers,^k in order that YOUR bands may not grow strong, for there is an extermination, even something decided upon, that I have heard of from the Sovereign^l Lord, Jehovah of armies, for all the land.^{*,m}

23 Give ear, you men, and listen to my voice; pay attention and listen to my saying. **24** Is it all day longⁿ that the plow plows in order to sow seed, that he loosens and harrows his ground?^o **25** Does he not, when he has smoothed out its surface, then scatter black cum-in and sprinkle the cumin,^p and must he not put in wheat, millet,^{*,q} and barley in the appointed place,^{*,r} and spelt^s as his boundary?^t **26** And one corrects^u him according to what is right.^{*} His own God^v instructs him.^v **27** For it is

Isa 28:18* Lit., “and was covered.” Heb., *wekhup-par’*. **19*** Or, “the report.” **21*** Or, “his service.” Heb., *avo-dha-thoh’*. **22*** Or, “the earth.” Heb., *ha-a’rets*. **25*** “Wheat, millet.” Or, “wheat in rows.” The meaning of the second Heb. word is uncertain. **25*** Or, “in the appointed time”; or, “in the determined portion.” The meaning is uncertain. **26*** Or, “as to judgment.” **26*** “His own God.” Heb., *Elo-hav’*.

not with a threshing instrument^a that black cummin is given a treading; and upon cummin no wheel of a wagon is turned. For it is with a rod^b that black cummin is generally beaten out, and cummin with a staff. **28** Is breadstuff itself generally crushed? For never does one incessantly^c keep treading it out.^d And he must set the roller of his wagon in motion, and his own steeds, [but] he will not crush it.^e **29** This also is what has come forth from Jehovah of armies himself,^f who has been wonderful in counsel, who has done greatly in effectual working.^g

29 "Woe to Ar'iel,^h to Ar'iel, the town where David encamped!ⁱ Add year upon year, you people; let the festivals^j run the round. **2** And I have to make things tight^k for Ar'iel, and there must come to be mourning and lamentation,^l and she must become to me as the altar hearth of God.^m **3** And I must encamp on all sides against you,ⁿ and I must lay siege to you with a palisade^o and raise up against you siege-works.^p **4** And you must become low so that you will speak from the very earth, and as from the dust your saying will sound low.^q And like a spirit medium your voice must become even from the earth, and from the dust your own saying will chirp.^r **5** And the crowd of those strange to you must become just like fine powder,^s and the crowd of the tyrants^t just like the chaff that is passing away.^u And it must occur in an instant, suddenly.^v **6** From Jehovah of armies you will have attention with thunder and with quaking and with a great sound, storm wind and tempest, and the flame of a devouring fire."^w

7 And it must occur just as in a dream, in a vision of the night, regarding the crowd of all the nations that are waging war against Ar'iel,^x even

Isa 29:1* Possibly meaning "The Altar Hearth of God"; or, "The Lion of God," referring to Jerusalem. **2*** Or, "as Ariel." **3*** "You," fem. sing., referring to the town. **3*** Or, "sentinels; outposts."

CHAP. 28

a Isa 41:15
Am 1:3
b Isa 10:5
c Ps 103:9
Mic 7:18
d Isa 21:10
1Co 9:9
e Le 26:44
Isa 10:20
f Heb 12:9
g Ps 40:5
Jer 32:19
Ro 11:33

CHAP. 29

h Isa 29:7
l 2Sa 5:9
J Le 23:2
2Ch 8:13
k De 28:53
De 28:55
l Isa 51:19
La 1:4
m Isa 9:19
Jer 15:14
Jer 17:4
Zep 1:7
n 2Ki 24:11
2Ki 25:1
Jer 39:1
Eze 4:2
Eze 21:22
o Ps 44:25
Isa 51:23
p Isa 8:19
q Isa 13:19
Isa 14:22
Isa 21:9
r Isa 13:11
s Job 21:18
Ps 1:4
Ps 35:5
Isa 17:13
t Isa 47:9
Isa 48:3
u Isa 2:10
Jer 50:25
Na 1:3
v Jer 25:14
Zec 14:2

Second Col.

a Isa 29:2
b Ps 73:20
c Isa 10:12
Jer 51:24
d Hab 1:5
e Isa 6:9
f Jer 51:7
g Jer 25:27
h Ps 69:23
Isa 6:10
Ac 28:27
Ro 11:8
i Isa 9:9
Jer 14:14
Jer 27:15
j Isa 9:16
k Mic 3:7
l Isa 8:16
Da 12:4
Re 5:1
m Da 12:9
Mt 11:25
Mt 13:11
n Isa 48:1
Jer 3:10
Jer 5:2
Mr 7:6
o Mt 15:8
p Mt 15:9
Mr 7:8
Col 2:22
q Isa 28:21
Hab 1:5

all those waging war against her, and the siege towers against her and those making things tight for her.^a **8** Yes, it must occur just as when someone hungry dreams and here he is eating, and he actually awakes and his soul is empty;^b and just as when someone thirsty dreams and here he is drinking, and he actually awakes and here he is tired and his soul is dried out; thus it will occur with the crowd of all the nations that are waging war against Mount Zion.^c

9 Linger, you men, and be amazed;^d blind yourselves, and be blinded.^e They have become intoxicated,^f but not with wine; they have moved unsteadily, but not because of intoxicating liquor.^g

10 For upon you men Jehovah has poured a spirit of deep sleep;^h and he closes your eyes, the prophets,ⁱ and he has covered even your heads,^j the visionaries.^k **11** And for you men the vision of everything becomes like the words of the book that has been sealed up,^l which they give to someone knowing the writing, saying: "Read this out loud, please," and he has to say: "I am unable, for it is sealed up";^m **12** and the book must be given to someone that does not know writing, [somebody] saying: "Read this out loud, please," and he has to say: "I do not know writing at all."

13 And Jehovah* says: "For the reason that this people have come near with their mouth, and they have glorified me merely with their lips,ⁿ and they have removed their heart itself far away from me,^o and their fear toward me becomes men's commandment that is being taught,^p **14** therefore here I am, the One that will act wonderfully again with this people,^q in a wonderful manner and with something wonderful; and the wisdom of their wise men must perish, and the very understanding of

Isa 29:9* Lit., "smear yourselves over, and be smeared over." Compare 6:10, "paste their very eyes together." **13*** One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b.

their discreet men will conceal itself.”^a

15 Woe to those who are going very deep in concealing counsel from Jehovah himself,^b and whose deeds have occurred in a dark place,^c while they say: “Who is seeing us, and who is knowing of us?”^d **16** The perversity of YOU men! Should the potter* himself be accounted just like the clay?^e For should the thing made say respecting its maker: “He did not make me?”^f And does the very thing formed actually say respecting its former: “He showed no understanding?”^g

17 Is it not yet but a very little time and Leb’a-non must be turned into an orchard^h and the orchard itself will be accounted just as a forest?ⁱ **18** And in that day the deaf ones will certainly hear the words of the book,^j and out of the gloom and out of the darkness even the eyes of the blind ones will see.^k **19** And the meek^l ones will certainly increase their rejoicing in Jehovah himself, and even the poor ones of mankind* will be joyful in the Holy One of Israel himself,^m **20** because the tyrant must reach his end,ⁿ and the bragger must come to his finish,^o and all those keeping alert to do harm^p must be cut off, **21** those bringing a man into sin by [his] word,^q and those who lay bait even for the one reproving in the gate,^r and those who push aside the righteous one with empty arguments.^s

22 Therefore this is what Jehovah has said to the house of Jacob, he that redeemed Abraham:^t “Jacob will not now be ashamed, nor will his own face now grow pale;^u **23** for when he sees his children, the work of my hands, in the midst of him,^v they will sanctify* my name,^w and they will certainly sanctify the Holy One of Jacob,^x and the God of Israel^y they will regard with awe.^y **24** And those who are erring in

Isa 29:16* Lit., “former.” **19*** Or, “earthling man.” Heb., ‘a-dham’. **23*** “They will sanctify.” Heb., yaq-di’shu; Gr., ha-gi-a’sou-sin; Lat., sanc-ti-fi-can’tes. **23*** “God of Israel.” Heb., ‘Elo-heh’ Yis-ra’el’.

CHAP. 29

a Jer 8:9
Joh 9:39
Ac 28:26
Ro 1:28
1Co 1:19
b Isa 30:1
c Job 24:15
Eze 8:12
Joh 3:20
1Co 4:5
d Ps 73:11
Ps 94:7
e Isa 45:9
Isa 64:8
Ro 9:21
f Jer 18:6
g Ps 94:9
Isa 45:9
Ro 9:20
h Isa 35:1
Isa 41:19
i Isa 32:15
j Isa 35:5
k Isa 42:16
Lu 4:18
Ac 26:18
Re 3:18
l Ps 37:11
Zep 2:3
Mt 5:5
m Isa 41:16
n Isa 29:5
o Isa 28:14
Jer 9:23
p Jer 18:18
Mic 2:1
Lu 6:7
Lu 20:20
q Mt 22:15
Lu 11:54
r Am 5:10
s Eze 13:19
Mal 3:5
t Ne 9:7
Mic 7:20
u Joe 2:27
v Isa 43:21
Isa 43:11
w Le 10:3
Le 22:32
Mt 6:9
x Isa 5:16
y Isa 8:13
Ho 3:5
Re 15:4
Re 19:5

Second Col.

a Ps 94:10
Pr 4:2

CHAP. 30

b Isa 1:2
Isa 63:10
Isa 65:2
Ac 7:51
c Isa 29:15
Ho 4:10
1Th 4:8
d Nu 32:14
Ho 13:2
e 2Ki 17:4
Isa 31:1
Eze 29:6
Ho 7:11
f Nu 27:21
1Ki 22:7
g Isa 36:6
Isa 20:5
Jer 37:7
Jer 17:5
j Nu 13:22
Isa 19:11
Eze 30:14
k Isa 31:3
Jer 2:36
Ho 5:13
l 2Ch 12:3
Isa 20:3

[their] spirit will actually get to know understanding, and even those who are grumbling will learn instruction.”^a

30 “Woe to the stubborn sons,”^b is the utterance of Jehovah, “[those disposed] to carry out counsel, but not that from me;^c and to pour out a libation,* but not with my spirit, in order to add sin to sin;^d **2** those who are setting out to go down to Egypt^e and who have not inquired of my own mouth,^f to take shelter in the stronghold of Phar’ao^h and to take refuge in the shadow of Egypt!^g **3** And the stronghold of Phar’ao^h must become even for YOU men a reason for shame,^h and the refuge in the shadow of Egypt a cause for humiliation.ⁱ **4** For his princes have come to be in Zo’an^j itself, and his own envoys* reach even Ha’nes. **5** Every one will certainly become ashamed of a people that bring no benefit to one, that are of no help and bring no benefit, but are a reason for shame and also a cause for reproach.”^k

6 The pronouncement against the beasts of the south:^{*1} Through^r the land of distress^m and hard conditions, of the lion and the leopard growling,^Δ of the viper and the flying fiery snake,ⁿ on the shoulders of full-grown asses they carry their resources, and on the humps of camels^o their supplies. In behalf of the people they will prove of no benefit. **7** And the Egyptians are mere vanity, and they will help simply for nothing.^p Therefore I have called this one: “Ra’hab”—they are for sitting still.”

8 “Now come, write it upon a tablet with them, and inscribe it even in a book,^r that it may serve for a future day, for a witness* to time indefinite.^s

m Ex 1:14; De 4:20; Jer 11:4; n Nu 21:6; De 8:15; Jer 2:6; o 2Ch 9:1; p Ps 118:8; Isa 31:1; Jer 37:7; q Ps 87:4; Ps 89:10; r Job 19:23; Isa 8:1; Jer 36:2; s Ro 15:4.

Isa 30:1* Or, “form an alliance,” by pouring out a libation. Or, “interweave a covering.” **4*** Or, “messengers.” **6*** Lit., “Negeb.” Heb., ne’ghev. **6*** Or, “In; Into.” **6*** “Growling,” by a correction; M, “from them.” **7*** “One,” fem. **8*** “For a witness,” TSyVg; Heb., la-’adh’, “forever.”

9 For it is a rebellious people,^a untruthful sons,^b sons who have been unwilling to hear the law of Jehovah;^c 10 who have said to the ones seeing, 'YOU must not see,' and to the ones having visions, 'YOU must not envision for us any straightforward things.^d Speak to us smooth* things; envision deceptive things.^e 11 Turn aside from the way; deviate from the path.^f Cause the Holy One of Israel to cease just on account of us.'"^g

12 Therefore this is what the Holy One of Israel has said: "In view of YOUR rejecting of this word,^h and [since] YOU men trust in defrauding and in what is devious and YOU support yourselves on it,ⁱ 13 therefore for YOU this error will become like a broken section about to fall down, a swelling out in a highly raised wall,^j the breakdown of which may come suddenly, in an instant.^k 14 And one will certainly break it as in the breaking of a large jar of the potters,^l crushed to pieces without one's sparing [it], so that there cannot be found among its crushed pieces a fragment of earthenware with which to rake the fire from the fireplace or to skim water from a marshy place."^m

15 For this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, the Holy One of Israel,ⁿ has said: "By coming back and resting YOU people will be saved. YOUR mightiness will prove to be simply in keeping undisturbed and in trustfulness."^o But YOU were not willing.^p 16 And YOU proceeded to say: "No, but on horses we shall flee!"^q That is why you will flee. "And on swift [horses] we shall ride!"^r That is why those pursuing YOU will show themselves swift.^s 17 A thousand will tremble* on account of the rebuke of one;^t on account of the rebuke of five YOU will flee until you will have remained over like a mast on the

Isa 30:10* Or, "welcome; flattering." 14* "To skim water from a marshy place." See VT, Vol. VII, 1957, pp. 203-207. 17* "A thousand will tremble," by a correction; M, "A thousand, one."

CHAP. 30

a De 31:27
Isa 1:4
Jer 44:3
Ac 7:51
b Isa 59:3
Jer 9:3
Ho 4:2
c 2Ch 33:10
Ne 36:15
Ne 9:29
Pr 28:9
Jer 7:13
Am 5:10
d 2Ch 16:10
2Ch 18:7
2Ch 24:19
Jer 11:21
Jer 26:11
Ac 4:17
e Jer 23:17
Eze 13:7
Mic 2:11
2Ti 4:3
f Am 7:16
g Am 7:13
h Isa 5:24
Am 2:4
i Jer 13:25
Mic 3:11
j Ps 62:3
Lu 6:49
k Ps 73:19
l Jer 19:11
m Jer 13:14
n Isa 30:11
o 1Ch 5:20
2Ch 16:8
Isa 26:3
p Jer 44:16
Mt 23:37
Ac 7:51
q Isa 31:1
Isa 31:3
r Ps 33:17
Am 2:14
s De 28:49
Jer 4:13
La 4:19
Hab 1:8
t Le 26:36
De 32:30

Second Col.

a Isa 66:19
Eze 12:16
b Ex 34:6
Eze 36:9
c Ps 102:13
Ro 9:15
d Ps 99:4
Jer 10:24
Ro 2:2
e Ps 112:1
Pr 16:20
f Jer 17:7
g Ps 87:5
Isa 62:1
Jer 31:6
Zec 1:17
h Ne 11:1
Isa 44:28
i Ne 12:27
Isa 61:3
j Ps 50:15
Jer 29:12
k Le 26:26
Ps 80:5
l Job 36:22
Ps 32:8
Ps 71:17
Ps 119:102
m Ps 25:8
n De 5:32
Jos 1:7
Pr 4:27
o 2Ki 23:4
2Ch 34:4
Zec 13:2
p Ex 32:4
Jg 17:3

top of a mountain and like a signal* on a hill.^a

18 And therefore Jehovah will keep in expectation of showing YOU favor,^b and therefore he will rise up to show YOU mercy.^c For Jehovah is a God of judgment.^d Happy^e are all those keeping in expectation of him.^f 19 When the very people in Zion^g will dwell in Jerusalem,^h you* will by no means weep.ⁱ He^h will without fail show you favor at the sound of your outcry; as soon as he hears it he will actually answer you.^j 20 And Jehovah* will certainly give YOU people bread in the form of distress and water in the form of oppression;^k yet your Grand Instructor^l will no longer hide himself, and your eyes must become [eyes] seeing your Grand Instructor.^l 21 And your own ears will hear a word behind you saying: "This is the way.^m Walk in it, you people," in case YOU people should go to the right or in case YOU should go to the left.ⁿ

22 And YOU people* must defile the overlaying of your^o graven images of silver^o and the close-fitting covering of your molten^p statue of gold.^q You will scatter them.^r Like a menstruating woman, you will say to it: "Mere dirt!"^s 23 And he will certainly give the rain for your seed with which you sow the ground,^t and as the produce of the ground bread, which must become fat and oily.^u Your livestock will graze in that day in a spacious pasture.^v 24 And the cattle and the full-grown asses cultivating the ground will eat

q De 7:25; r De 7:5; s Ho 14:8; t De 11:11; Ps 65:9; Ps 104:13; Zec 10:1; u Ho 2:22; v Isa 65:10.

Isa 30:17* "And like a signal." Heb., *wekhan-nesh*. 18* "A God of judgment." Heb., *'Elo-heh' mish-pat*. 19* "You," masc. sing. 19* "He," MTvg; 1QIsa, "Jehovah." 20* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 20* "Your Grand Instructor." Lit., "your instructors." Heb., *Moh-rey'kha*, pl. to denote grandeur or excellence and thus with a sing. verb. 22* "You people," MTSy; LXXvg, "you," sing. 22* "Your," sing., referring to each one's, MVG; TSy, "your," pl.

fodder seasoned with sorrel, which was winnowed with the shovel^a and with the fork. **25** And upon every high mountain and upon every elevated hill there must come to be streams,^b water ditches, in the day of the big slaughter when the towers fall.^c **26** And the light of the full moon must become as the light of the glowing [sun]; and the very light of the glowing [sun] will become seven times as much,^d like the light of seven days, in the day that Jehovah binds up the breakdown^e of his people and heals^f even the severe wound resulting from the stroke by him.

27 Look! The name of Jehovah is coming from far away, burning with his anger^g and with heavy clouds. As for his lips, they have become full of denunciation, and his tongue is like a devouring fire.^h **28** And his spiritⁱ is like a flooding torrent that reaches clear to the neck,^j to swing the nations to and fro with a sieve^k of worthlessness; and a bridle^l that causes one to wander about will be in the jaws of the peoples.¹ **29** You people will come to have a song^m like that in the night that one sanctifies oneself for a festival,ⁿ and rejoicing of heart like that of one walking with a flute^o to enter into the mountain of Jehovah,^p to the Rock^q of Israel.^q

30 And Jehovah will certainly make the dignity of his voice^r to be heard and will make the descending of his arm to be seen,^s in the raging of anger^t and the flame of a devouring fire^u [and] cloud-burst and rainstorm^v and hailstones.^w **31** For because of the voice of Jehovah As-syr'i-a will be struck with terror;^x he will strike [it] even with a staff.^y **32** And every swing of his rod of chastisement^z that Jehovah will cause to settle down upon [As-syr'i-a] will certainly prove to be with tambourines and

Isa 30:28* "And his spirit (breath)." Heb., *weru-choh*; Gr., *pneu'ma*; Lat., *spi'ri-tus*. **29*** "Rock of." Heb., *Tsur*; TSy, "the Powerful One"; LXX, "the God"; Vg, "the Strong One." **32*** "Chastisement," by a slight correction; M, "foundation."

CHAP. 30

- a Mt 3:12
- b Isa 41:18
- c Isa 44:3
- d Isa 2:15
- e Isa 32:14
- f Isa 60:20
- g Hab 3:4
- h Hab 3:11
- i Re 21:23
- j Re 22:5
- k La 2:13
- l Jer 32:39
- m Jer 33:6
- n Ho 6:1
- o Am 9:11
- p De 32:22
- q Ps 79:5
- r Isa 10:17
- s Na 1:6
- t Zep 3:8
- u Ps 18:8
- v Jer 23:29
- w Heb 12:29
- x Isa 8:8
- y Am 9:9
- z 2Ki 19:28
- 1 Ps 32:9
- 2 Isa 19:3
- 3 Ex 15:1
- 4 2Ch 20:28
- 5 Jer 33:11
- 6 n De 16:14
- 7 Ps 42:4
- 8 Ps 81:2
- 9 Mt 26:30
- 10 o 1Ch 13:8
- 11 Ps 150:4
- 12 p Isa 2:3
- 13 q De 32:4
- 14 Ps 18:31
- 15 Ps 95:1
- 16 Isa 26:4
- 17 r Ps 29:3
- 18 Eze 10:5
- 19 Re 1:15
- 20 s Ex 15:16
- 21 Ps 98:1
- 22 Isa 53:1
- 23 Lu 1:51
- 24 t Nu 11:1
- 25 Isa 5:25
- 26 Na 1:2
- 27 u Ps 18:13
- 28 Ps 30:3
- 29 v Jg 5:4
- 30 w Jos 10:11
- 31 x Isa 9:4
- 32 y Isa 37:36
- 33 y Isa 10:12

Second Col.

- a Ex 15:20
- b Jg 11:34
- c Isa 10:26
- d 2Ki 23:10
- e Jer 7:32
- f Jer 19:6
- g d Isa 37:38
- h Eze 32:22
- i Ge 19:24
- j Isa 34:9

CHAP. 31

- f Isa 30:2
- g Eze 17:15
- h De 17:16
- i Ps 33:17
- j Pr 21:31
- k Isa 36:9
- l Isa 9:13
- m Isa 64:7
- n Da 9:13
- o Ho 7:7
- p Am 5:4
- q Jo 16:27
- r Jos 23:15
- s Isa 45:7

with harps;^a and with battles of brandishing^b he will actually fight against them.^b **33** For his To'pheth^c is set in order from recent times; it is also prepared for the king himself.^d He has made its pile deep. Fire and wood are in abundance. The breath^e of Jehovah, like a torrent of sulphur, is burning against it.^e

31 Woe to those going down to Egypt for assistance,^f those who rely on mere horses,^g and who put their trust in war chariots,^h because they are numerous, and in steeds,ⁱ because they are very mighty, but who have not looked to the Holy One of Israel and have not searched for Jehovah himself.^j **2** And he is also wise^k and will bring in what is calamitous,^k and he has not called back his own words;^l and he will certainly rise up against the house of evildoers^m and against the assistance of those practicing what is hurtful.ⁿ

3 The Egyptians, though, are earthing men,^o and not God;^p and their horses are flesh,^p and not spirit. And Jehovah himself will stretch out his hand, and he that is offering help will have to stumble, and he that is being helped will have to fall,^q and at the same time they will all of them come to an end.

4 For this is what Jehovah has said to me: "Just as the lion growls, even the maned young lion,^r over its prey, when there is called out against it a full number of shepherds, [and] in spite of their voice he will not be terrified and in spite of their commotion he will not stoop; in the same way Jehovah of armies will come down to wage war over Mount Zion and over her hill.^s **5** Like birds flying, Jehovah of armies will in the same way defend Jerusalem.^t

Isa 30:32* "With processions of the wave offering," by slight corrections. **33*** "His To'pheth," by a different vowel pointing; M, "Tophteh." **33*** "Breath of." Heb., *nish-math*, as in Ge 2:7. **31:1*** Or, "horsemen." **3*** Or, "humans." Heb., *'a-dham*. **3*** "God." Heb., *'El*.

Defending [her], he will also certainly deliver [her].^a Sparing* [her], he must also cause [her] to escape."

6 "Return,^b YOU people, to the One against whom the sons of Israel have gone deep in their revolt.^c 7 For in that day they will reject each one his worthless gods of silver and his valueless gods of gold,^d that YOUR hands have made for yourselves as a sin.^e 8 And the Assyr'i-an must fall by the sword, not [that of] a man;^f and a sword, not [that of] earthling man,^g will devour him.^h And he must flee because of the sword, and his own young men will come to be for forced labor itself. 9 And his own crag will pass away out of sheer fright, and because of the signalⁱ his princes must be terrified," is the utterance of Jehovah, whose light is in Zion and whose furnace^j is in Jerusalem.

32 Look! A king^k will reign for righteousness^l itself; and as respects princes,^m they will rule as princes for justice itself. 2 And each one must prove to be like a hiding place from the windⁿ and a place of concealment from the rainstorm,^o like streams of water in a waterless country,^p like the shadow of a heavy crag in an exhausted land.^q

3 And the eyes of those seeing will not be pasted together,^r and the very ears of those hearing will pay attention.^s 4 And the heart itself of those who are overhasty will consider knowledge,^t and even the tongue of the stammerers will be quick in speaking clear things.^u 5 The senseless one will no longer be called generous; and as for the unprincipled man, he will not be said to be noble;^v 6 because the senseless one himself will speak mere senselessness,^w

Isa 31:5* Or, "Passing over." Heb., *pa-so'-ach*, a form of *pasach*, from which Pass-over (*Pe'sach*) is derived. 8* "Man." Heb., *'ish*. 8* "Earthling man." Heb., *'adham*. 9* "Because of the signal." Heb., *min-nes*. 32:1* "And as respects princes." Heb., *u-lesarim*. 2* "Wind." Heb., *ru'ach*; Lat., *ven'to*. 3* "Will not be pasted together," by a slight correction of M, in agreement with TSYVg; M, "will not look."

CHAP. 31

a Ps 37:40
b Isa 55:7
c Ho 14:1
d Joe 2:12
e Ac 3:19
f 2Ch 33:9
g 2Ch 36:14
h Jer 5:23
i Ho 9:9
j Eze 36:25
k Ho 14:8
l 1Ki 12:28
m Ho 8:11
n 2Ki 19:35
o 2Ch 32:21
p Isa 37:36
q Isa 18:3
r Eze 22:20
s Zec 2:5
t Mal 4:1

CHAP. 32

l Ge 49:10
m Ps 2:6
n Ps 45:6
o Lu 1:32
p Joh 1:49
q Ps 72:1
r Isa 9:7
s Isa 11:5
t Jer 23:5
u Zec 9:9
v Heb 1:9
w Re 19:11
x Ps 45:16
y Isa 4:6
z Isa 35:6
aa Re 22:1
ab Ps 31:2
ac Ps 63:1
ad Mt 13:11
ae Ps 29:24
af Isa 35:6
ag Lu 21:15
ah Ac 4:13
ai Isa 5:20
aj Mal 3:18
ak Isa 25:25
al Mt 12:34

Second Col.

a Isa 24:13
b Ps 58:2
c Mic 2:1
d Ps 35:16
e Isa 10:6
f Jas 2:16
g 1Jo 3:17
h Jer 5:26
i Mic 7:3
j Ps 10:7
k 2Pe 2:2
l 1Ki 21:10
m Ac 6:11
n Ps 112:9
o Pr 11:24
p Ac 9:39
q De 28:56
r Isa 3:16
s Isa 3:17
t Jer 25:10
u Jer 7:23
v Jer 8:13
w La 2:12
x Ho 2:12
y Zep 1:13
z Isa 3:24
aa 1Jer 4:8
ab De 8:7
ac Eze 20:6
ad Ps 107:34
ae Isa 5:6
af Isa 22:2
ag La 2:15
ah 2Ki 25:9
ai Isa 27:10
aj 2Ch 27:3
ak Ne 3:26

and his very heart will work at what is hurtful,^a to work at apostasy^b and to speak against Jehovah what is wayward, to cause the soul of the hungry one to go empty,^c and he causes even the thirsty one to go without drink itself. 7 As for the unprincipled man, his instruments are bad;^d he himself has given counsel for acts of loose conduct,^e to wreck the afflicted ones with false sayings,^f even when someone poor speaks what is right.

8 As regards the generous one, it is for generous things that he has given counsel; and in favor of generous things he himself will rise up.^g

9 "You women who are at ease, rise up, listen to my voice!^h You careless* daughters, give ear to my saying! 10 Within a year and some days you careless ones will be agitated,ⁱ because the grape picking will have come to an end [but] no [fruit] gathering will come in.^j 11 Tremble, YOU women who are at ease! Be agitated, YOU careless ones! Undress and make yourselves naked, and gird [sackcloth] upon the loins.^k 12 Beat yourselves upon the breasts in lamentation^l over the desirable fields,^m over the fruit-bearing vine. 13 Upon the ground of my people merely thorns, spiny bushes come up,ⁿ for they are upon all the houses of exultation, yes, the highly elated town.^o 14 For the dwelling tower itself has been forsaken,^p the very hubbub of the city has been abandoned; O'phel^q and the watchtower themselves have become bare fields, for time indefinite the exultation of zebras, the pasture of droves; 15 until upon us the spirit is poured out from on high,^r and the wilderness will have become an orchard, and the orchard itself is accounted as a real forest.^s

16 "And in the wilderness justice will certainly reside, and in the orchard righteousness itself will dwell.^t 17 And the work of the [true] righteousness

r Ps 104:30; Pr 1:23; Isa 44:3; s Isa 29:17; Isa 35:2; t Ps 94:15; Isa 42:4; Isa 60:21; Tit 2:12; 2Pe 3:13.

Isa 32:9* Or, "trusting; unsuspecting."

must become peace;^a and the service of the [true] righteousness, quietness and security to time indefinite.^b **18** And my people must dwell in a peaceful abiding place and in residences of full confidence and in undisturbed resting-places.^c **19** And it will certainly hail when the forest goes down^d and the city becomes low in an abased state.^e

20 "Happy are YOU people who are sowing seed alongside all waters,^f sending forth the feet of the bull and of the ass."^g

33 Woe to you who are despoiling, without you yourself being despoiled, and to you who are dealing treacherously, without [others] having dealt treacherously with you!^h As soon as you have finished as a despoiler, you will be despoiled.ⁱ As soon as you have done with dealing treacherously, they will deal treacherously with you.^j

2 O Jehovah, show us favor.^k In you we have hoped.^l Become our* arm^m every morning,ⁿ yes, our salvation in the time of distress.^o **3** At the sound of turmoil peoples have fled.^p At your arising nations have been dispersed.^q **4** And the spoil^r of YOU people will actually be gathered [like] the cockroaches when gathering in, like the onrush of locust swarms that is rushing against one.^s **5** Jehovah will certainly be put on high,^t for he is residing in the height.^u He must fill Zion with justice and righteousness.^v **6** And the trustworthiness of your times must prove to be a wealth of salvations^w—wisdom and knowledge,^x the fear of Jehovah,^y which is his treasure.

7 Look! Their very heroes* have cried out in the street; the very messengers^z of peace^{aa} will weep bitterly. **8** The highways have been made desolate;^a the one passing over the path has ceased.^b

Isa 33:1* "You," T, eight Heb. mss and four printed ed.; 1QIs^aM, 20 Heb. mss and seven printed ed., "him." **2*** "Our," TSYVg^c and some Heb. mss; 1QIs^aM and some Heb. mss, "their." **7*** "Their very heroes." Heb., 'er'-el-lam'; the meaning is uncertain. **7*** Or, "envoys."

CHAP. 32

- a Ps 72:3
- b Ps 119:165
- c Isa 55:12
- d Ro 14:17
- e Eze 37:26
- f Mic 4:3
- g Isa 60:18
- h Isa 65:22
- i Jer 23:6
- j Eze 34:25
- k Ho 2:18
- l Eze 13:11
- m Isa 26:5
- n Ec 11:1
- o Isa 30:23
- p Isa 30:24

CHAP. 33

- h 2Ki 18:13
- i 2Ch 28:21
- j Isa 10:5
- k Na 3:7
- l Isa 10:12
- m Mt 7:2
- n Ps 123:2
- o Ps 25:3
- p Ps 27:14
- q Isa 25:9
- r Ps 44:3
- s Ps 89:10
- t Isa 52:10
- u Ps 143:8
- v La 3:23
- w Ps 37:39
- x Ps 46:1
- y Na 1:7
- z Ps 46:6
- aa Ps 68:1
- ab Isa 17:13
- ac Ps 110:6
- ad 2Ki 7:16
- ae 2Ch 14:13
- af 2Ch 20:25
- ag Joe 2:9
- ah Joe 2:25
- ai Ps 97:9
- aj Da 4:37
- ak Ps 113:5
- al Ps 123:1
- am Isa 66:1
- an Isa 62:1
- ao Ps 27:1
- ap Ps 28:8
- aq Ps 140:7
- ar Ec 7:12
- as Job 28:28
- at Pr 19:23
- au Jos 9:6
- av Lu 14:32
- aw Jg 5:6
- ax La 1:4

Second Col.

- a 2Ki 18:14
- b 2Ki 18:13
- c Isa 36:1
- d 2Ki 18:20
- e Ps 10:5
- f Isa 24:1
- g Isa 24:4
- h Isa 37:24
- i Isa 35:2
- j Na 1:4
- k Ps 12:5
- l Ps 46:10
- m Ps 7:6
- n Ps 7:14
- o Isa 17:13
- p Mal 4:1
- q Isa 5:24
- r Na 1:10
- s Na 23:7
- t Isa 9:18
- u Ps 46:6
- v Ps 98:2
- w Ps 99:2

He has broken the covenant;^a he has contemned the cities;^b he has taken no account of mortal man.^c **9** The land* has gone mourning, has withered away.^d Leb'a-non has become abashed;^e it has moldered.^f Shar'on^g has become like the desert plain; and Ba'shan and Car'mel are shaking off [their leaves].^h

10 "Now I will rise up,"ⁱ says Jehovah, "now I will exalt myself;^j now I will lift myself up.^k **11** You people conceive dried grass;^l you will give birth to stubble. YOUR own spirit, as a fire,^m will eat YOU up.ⁿ **12** And peoples must become as the burnings of lime. As thorns cut away, they will be set ablaze even with fire.^o **13** Hear, YOU men who are far away, what I must do!^p And know, YOU who are nearby, my mightiness.^q **14** In Zion the sinners have come to be in dread;^r shivering has grabbed hold of the apostates:^s 'Who of us can reside for any time with a devouring fire?'^t Who of us can reside for any time with long-lasting conflagrations?"^u

15 "There is one who is walking in continual righteousness^v and speaking what is upright,^w who is rejecting the unjust gain from frauds,^x who is shaking his hands clear from taking hold on a bribe,^y who is stopping up his ear from listening to bloodshed, and who is closing his eyes so as not to see what is bad.^z **16** He is the one that will reside on the heights themselves;^{aa} his secure height will be craggy places difficult to approach.^{ab} His own bread will certainly be given [him];^{ac} his water supply will be unfailing."^{ad}

17 A king in his handsomeness is what your eyes will behold;^{ae} they will see a land far away.^{af} **18** Your own heart will comment in low tones^{ag} on a frightful thing: "Where is the secre-

q De 28:66; De 28:67; Ps 53:5; r Isa 9:17; Isa 10:6; Isa 32:6; s De 32:22; Ps 21:9; Na 1:6; Heb 12:29; t Isa 66:24; u Ps 106:3; Eze 18:17; Mal 2:6; v 1Ch 29:17; w Ex 23:8; x De 16:19; 1Sa 12:3; y Ps 119:37; z Ps 15:1; Pr 1:33; a Ps 18:33; b Ps 34:10; Ps 37:25; Ps 111:5; Lu 12:31; c Isa 65:13; d Ps 45:2; e Heb 11:13; f Ps 71:24.

Isa 33:8* "Mortal man." Heb., 'enohsh'. **9*** Or, "earth." **9*** Or, "it has been taken by lice."

tary? Where is the one that does the paying out?^a Where is the one counting the towers?^b 19 No insolent* people will you see, a people too deep in language^c to listen to, of a stammering tongue without [your] understanding.^c

20 Behold Zion,^d the town of our festal occasions!^e Your own eyes will see Jerusalem an undisturbed abiding place, a tent that no one will pack up.^f Never will its tent pins be pulled out, and none of its ropes will be torn in two.^g

21 But there the Majestic One,^h Jehovah, will be for us a place of rivers,ⁱ of wide* canals. On it no galley fleet will go, and no majestic ship will pass over it. 22 For Jehovah is our Judge,^j Jehovah is our Statute-giver,^k Jehovah is our King;^l he himself will save us.^m

23 Your* ropes must hang loose; their mast they will not hold firmly erect; they have not spread a sail.

At that time even spoil in abundance will have to be divided up; the lame ones themselves will actually take a big plunder.ⁿ 24 And no resident will say: "I am sick."^o The people that are dwelling in [the land]* will be those pardoned for their error.^p

34 Come up close, you nations, to hear;^q and you national groups,^r pay attention. Let the earth and that which fills it listen,^s the productive land*^t and all its produce.^u 2 For Jehovah has indignation against all the nations,^v and rage against all their army.^w He must devote them to destruction; he must give them to the slaughter.^x 3 And their slain ones will be thrown out; and as for their carcasses, their stink will ascend;^y and the mountains must melt because of their blood.^z 4 And all those of the army of the heavens must rot away.^a And the heavens must be rolled up,^b just like a book scroll; and their army will all shrivel away, just as the leafage shrivels off

Isa 33:19* Or, "barbarous"; or, "presumptuous." 19* Lit., "lip." 21* Compare Ge 34:21 ftn, "Wide." 23* "Your," fem. sing. 24* Lit., "it," fem., referring to the land or earth, fem. 34:1* See 13:11 ftn, "Land."

CHAP. 33

- a 2Ki 15:19
- b 2Ch 26:9
- c De 28:49
- d 2Ki 18:26
- e Isa 28:11
- f Jer 5:15
- g Ps 132:13
- d Ps 12:5
- f Ps 78:68
- h Ps 46:5
- i Ps 125:1
- g Isa 54:2
- Jer 10:20
- h Ps 8:9
- i Ps 93:4
- Lu 9:43
- Heb 8:1
- i Ps 46:4
- j Ge 18:25
- Ps 50:6
- Ps 75:7
- Ps 98:9
- k Le 26:3
- De 28:15
- Ps 119:16
- Jas 4:12
- i Ps 44:4
- Ps 74:12
- Ps 97:1
- Re 11:17
- Re 19:6
- m Isa 12:2
- Zep 3:17
- n 2Ki 7:8
- Isa 33:4
- o De 7:15
- Re 21:4
- Re 22:2
- p Jer 50:20
- Mic 7:18
- Ro 4:8

CHAP. 34

- q Ps 49:1
- r Ps 50:1
- s Isa 49:1
- r De 32:1
- Jer 22:29
- t Ps 24:1
- u 1Co 10:26
- v Jer 25:15
- Joe 3:12
- Zep 3:8
- Zec 14:3
- Ro 1:18
- w Isa 30:27
- Na 1:2
- x Re 14:15
- Re 19:15
- y Jer 16:4
- Jer 25:33
- Eze 32:5
- Joe 2:20
- z Eze 39:4
- Re 14:20
- a Isa 13:10
- Ob 4
- Ob 8
- b Isa 51:6

Second Col.

- a Jer 8:13
- b De 32:41
- Ps 17:13
- Jer 46:10
- Eze 21:3
- Zep 2:12
- c Ps 137:7
- Jer 49:7
- d De 7:10
- e Isa 63:3
- f Le 3:16
- g Isa 63:1
- Ob 8
- h Nu 23:22
- De 33:17
- Job 39:9
- Ps 92:10

the vine and like a shriveled [fig] off the fig tree.^a

5 'For in the heavens my sword^b will certainly be drenched. Look! Upon E'dom it will descend,^c and upon the people devoted by me to destruction^d in justice. 6 Jehovah has a sword; it must be filled with blood;^e it must be made greasy with the fat, with the blood of young rams and he-goats, with the fat^f of the kidneys of rams. For Jehovah has a sacrifice in Boz'rah, and a great slaughtering in the land of E'dom.^g 7 And the wild bulls^h must come down with them, and young bulls with the powerful ones;ⁱ and their land must be drenched with blood, and their very dust will be made greasy with the fat.^j

8 For Jehovah has a day of vengeance,^k a year of retributions for the legal case over Zion.^l

9 And her* torrents must be changed into pitch, and her dust into sulphur; and her land must become as burning pitch.^m 10 By night or by day it will not be extinguished; to time indefinite its smoke will keep ascending.ⁿ From generation to generation she will be parched;^o forever and ever no one will be passing across her.^p 11 And the pelican and the porcupine must take possession of her, and long-eared owls and ravens themselves will reside in her;^q and he must stretch out over her the measuring line^r of emptiness and the stones of wasteness. 12 Her nobles—there are none there whom they will call to the kingship itself, and her very princes will all become nothing.^s 13 On her dwelling towers thorns must come up, nettles and thorny weeds in her fortified places;^t and she must become an abiding place of jackals,^u the courtyard for the ostriches.^v 14 And

I Ps 68:30; J Jer 46:21; k De 32:35; De 32:41; Ps 94:1; Ro 12:19; l Isa 35:4; 2Th 1:6; m Ps 11:6; Lu 17:29; n Jer 7:20; Eze 20:47; Re 19:3; o Isa 13:20; p Eze 29:11; Mal 1:4; q Isa 13:21; Isa 14:23; Zep 2:14; r 2Sa 8:2; 2Ki 21:13; Isa 28:13; La 2:8; s Isa 40:23; t Isa 32:13; Ho 9:6; Zep 2:9; u Mal 1:3; v Isa 40:21.

Isa 34:9* "Her," referring to Bozrah, the capital of Edom. 13* See 13:21 ftn, "Ostriches."

haunters of waterless regions must meet up with howling animals, and even the goat-shaped demon^a will call to its companion. Yes, there the nightjar* will certainly take its ease and find for itself a resting-place.^b **15** There the arrow snake has made its nest and lays [eggs], and it must hatch [them] and gather [them] together under its shadow. Yes, there the gledes^c must collect themselves together, each one with her mate.

16 Search for yourselves in the book^d of Jehovah and read out loud: not one has been missing of them;^e they actually do not fail to have each one her mate, for it is the mouth of Jehovah* that has given the command,^f and it is his spirit that has collected them together.^g **17** And it is He that has cast for them the lot, and his own hand has apportioned the place* to them by the measuring line.^h To time indefinite they will take possession of it; for generation after generation they will reside in it.

35 The wilderness and the waterless region will exult,ⁱ and the desert plain* will be joyful and blossom as the saffron.^j **2** Without fail it* will blossom,^k and it will really be joyful with joyousness and with glad crying out.^l The glory of Leb'a-non itself must be given to it,^m the splendor of Car'melⁿ and of Shar'on.^o There will be those^a who will see the glory of Jehovah,^p the splendor of our God.^q

3 Strengthen the weak* hands, you people, and make the knees that are wobbling firm.^r **4** Say to those who are anxious at heart:^s "Be strong.^t Do not be afraid.^u Look! YOUR own God

Isa 34:14* Heb., *li-lith'*; likely a nocturnal bird. **16*** "The mouth of Jehovah," five Heb. mss; 1QIs^sSy, "his mouth"; LXX and Arabic, "Jehovah"; MVG, "my mouth." See BHK and BHS ftns; see also App 1A. **17*** Lit., "her." Or, "it." That is, a place, such as Bozrah. **35:1*** Or, "the Arabah." **1*** Or, "crocus; asphodel." **2*** "It," fem., referring to the "desert plain" in vs 1. **2*** "It," fem., referring to the "desert plain" in vs 1; 12 Heb. mss, "you." **2*** "Those," MTSyVg; LXX, "my people." **2*** "Our God." Heb., *'Elo-heh'nu*. **3*** Or, "slack; drooping."

CHAP. 34

a Le 17:7
2Ch 11:15
b Re 18:2
c De 14:13
d Isa 55:11
Am 3:7
e Isa 34:11
f Ps 33:9
g Ge 6:19
h Ps 78:55
Ac 17:26

CHAP. 35

i Isa 29:17
Isa 32:15
Isa 35:6
Isa 51:3
Eze 36:35
j Isa 4:2
Isa 27:6
Isa 55:12
k Ho 14:5
l Zec 10:7
m Ps 72:16
Isa 60:13
Isa 61:3
Ho 14:6
n Jer 50:19
o Isa 65:10
p Ex 33:18
Ps 97:6
Isa 12:4
q 1Ch 16:27
Ps 29:4
Ps 104:1
Ps 145:5
r Job 4:4
Lu 22:32
Heb 12:12
s Pr 12:25
t Da 10:19
Hag 2:4
Eph 6:10
u Ps 56:3
Zep 3:16
Mt 10:28
Heb 10:38

Second Col.

a De 32:35
Ro 12:19
b Jer 51:56
2Th 1:6
Re 6:10
c Isa 25:9
Ho 1:7
Mt 1:21
d Ps 146:8
Isa 42:16
Mt 9:30
e Isa 29:18
Jer 6:10
Mr 7:35
Lu 7:22
f Mt 11:5
Mt 21:14
Ac 8:7
Ac 14:10
g Mt 15:30
h Isa 44:3
Joh 4:14
i Isa 34:13
Jer 9:11
j Isa 18:2
k Isa 11:16
Isa 49:11
Isa 62:10
Jer 31:21
l Eze 1:3
m Isa 52:1
n Le 26:6
o Isa 11:6
Isa 65:25
Eze 34:25
Ho 2:18

will come with vengeance^a itself, God even with a repayment.^b He himself will come and save YOU people."^c

5 At that time the eyes of the blind ones will be opened,^d and the very ears of the deaf ones will be unstopped.^e **6** At that time the lame one will climb up just as a stag does,^f and the tongue of the speechless one will cry out in gladness.^g For in the wilderness waters will have burst out, and torrents in the desert plain. **7** And the heat-parched ground will have become as a reedy pool, and the thirsty ground as springs of water.^h In the abiding place of jackals,ⁱ a resting-place for [them],* there will be green grass with reeds and papyrus^j plants.

8 And there will certainly come to be a highway^k there, even a way; and the Way of Holiness* it will be called.^l The unclean one will not pass over it.^m And it will be for the one walking on the way, and no foolish ones will wander about [on it].^a **9** No lion will prove to be there, and the rapacious sort of wild beasts will not come up on it.ⁿ None will be found there;^o and the repurchased ones must walk [there].^p **10** And the very ones redeemed by Jehovah will return^q and certainly come to Zion with a joyful cry;^r and rejoicing to time indefinite will be upon their head.^s To exultation and rejoicing they will attain, and grief and sighing must flee away.^t

p Ps 107:2; Isa 62:12; Ga 3:13; Tit 2:14; 1Pe 1:18; q De 30:4; Isa 51:11; Mt 20:28; 1Ti 2:6; r Jer 31:12; s Jer 33:11; t Isa 30:19; Isa 65:19.

Isa 35:7* Lit., "her," possibly referring to a wild beast. **8*** Or, "and the Holy Way." Heb., *wedhe'rekh* (fem.) *haq-qo'dhesh*; Lat., *via a sanc'ta*. **8*** "It," masc., referring to the "highway" (Heb., *mas-lul*, masc.). **8*** "And by no means will the unclean one pass along there; no unclean way will be there. But the dispersed ones will walk on it and will by no means go astray," LXX; Sy, "And no uncleanness will pass along in it. And there will be no way beside it, and fools themselves will not wander about there"; Vg^c, "No polluted one will pass over it, and this will be for you a direct way, so that the foolish ones may not err in it." **9*** "It," fem., referring to the "Way" (Heb., *de'rekh*, fem.) in vs 8.

36 Now it came about in the fourteenth year of King Heze-ki'ah* that Sen-nach'er-ib^a the king of As-syr'i-a^b came up against all the fortified cities of Judah and proceeded to seize them.^c **2** And the king of As-syr'i-a finally sent Rab'sha-keh^d from La'chish^e to Jerusalem,^f to King Heze-ki'ah, with a heavy military force, and he proceeded to stand still by the conduit^g of the upper pool^h at the highway of the laundryman's field.ⁱ **3** Then there came out to him Eli'a-kim^j the son of Hil-ki'ah,* who was over the household, and Sheb'na^k the secretary and Jo'ah^l the son of A'saph^m the recorder.ⁿ

4 Accordingly Rab'sha-keh said to them: "Please, say to Heze-ki'ah, 'This is what the great king,^o the king of As-syr'i-a,^p has said: "What is this confidence in which you have trusted?^q **5** You* have said (but it is the word of lips), 'There are counsel and mightiness for the war.'^r Now in whom have you put trust, that you have rebelled against me?^s **6** Look! You have trusted in the support of this crushed reed,^t in Egypt,^u which, if a man should brace himself upon it, would certainly enter into his palm and pierce it. That is the way Phar'aoh^v the king of Egypt* is to all those putting their trust in him.^w **7** And in case you should say to me, 'It is Jehovah our God* in whom we have trusted,' is he not the one whose high places* and whose altars Heze-ki'ah has removed,^y while he says to Judah and Jerusalem, 'Before this altar you should bow down?'"^z **8** Now, then, make a wager,^a please, with my lord the king of As-syr'i-a,^b and let me give you two thousand horses [to see] whether you are able, on your part, to put riders upon them.^c **9** How, then, could you turn back the face of one governor of the smallest servants of

Isa 36:1* Meaning "Jehovah Strengthens." Heb., *Chiz-qi-ya'hu*. 3* Meaning "My Portion Is Jehovah." Heb., *Chil-qi-ya'hu*. 5* "You." 1QIs²Sy, about 20 Heb. mss and 2Ki 18:20; MT, "I." 6* "Egypt." Heb., *Mits-ra'yim* (in the dual number), used for Egypt as a whole, including Upper and Lower Egypt. Compare 37:25 ftn. 7* "Our God." Heb., *'Elo-heh'nu*.

CHAP. 36

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b Isa 8:7
c Isa 10:5
d 2Ki 18:13
e Isa 10:28
f Isa 33:8
g 2Ki 18:17
h 2Ki 19:8
i 2Ch 32:9
j 2Ki 20:20
k Isa 22:9
l Isa 7:3
m Isa 22:20
n 2Ki 19:2
o 2Ki 18:26
p 2Ki 18:18
q 2Ki 18:37
r Isa 10:8
s 2Ki 18:19
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u Ps 4:2
v Isa 37:10
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own land out of the hand of the king of As-syr'i-a?^a **19** Where are the gods of Ha'math^b and Ar'pad?^c Where are the gods of Seph-ar-va'im?^d And have they delivered Samar'i-a out of my hand?^e **20** Who are there among all the gods of these lands that have delivered their land out of my hand^f so that Jehovah should deliver Jerusalem out of my hand?" "g

21 And they continued to keep silent and did not answer him a word,^h for the commandment of the king was, saying: "You must not answer him."ⁱ **22** But E-li'a-kim^j the son of Hil-ki'ah, who was over the household,^k and Sheb'na^l the secretary and Jo'ah^m the son of A'saph the recorder came to Heze-ki'ah with their garments ripped apart,ⁿ and told him the words of Rab'sha-keh.^o

37 And it came about that as soon as King Heze-ki'ah heard, he immediately ripped his garments apart and covered himself with sackcloth^p and came into the house of Jehovah.^q **2** Further, he sent E-li'a-kim,^r who was over the household, and Sheb'na the secretary^s and the older men^t of the priests^u covered with sackcloth to Isaiah^u the son of A'moz the prophet.^v **3** And they proceeded to say to him: "This is what Heze-ki'ah has said, 'This day is a day of distress^w and of rebuke and of scornful insolence,^x for the sons have come as far as the womb's mouth,^y and there is no power to give birth.^y **4** Perhaps Jehovah your God^{*} will hear the words of Rab'sha-keh,^z whom the king of As-syr'i-a his lord^z sent to taunt^a the living God,^a and he will actually call him to account for the words that Jehovah your God has heard.^b And you must lift up prayer^c in behalf of the remnant that are to be found."^d

5 So the servants of King Heze-ki'ah came in to Isaiah.^e **6** Then Isaiah said to them: "This is what you should say

Isa 37:2 "Or, "elders." **3** Lit., "the place of breaking through." Compare 66:9. **4** "Your God." Heb., 'Elo-hey'kha. **4** "His lord." Heb., 'adho-nav', pl. of 'ad-hohn', to denote excellence. **4** "The living God." Heb., 'Elo-him' chai; the adjective chai, "living," is sing., although 'Elo-him' is pl.

CHAP. 36

a 2Ki 19:12
2Ch 32:14
Isa 10:11
Isa 37:12
b 2Sa 8:9
2Ki 19:13
c Jer 49:23
d 2Ki 17:24
e 2Ki 17:6
2Ki 17:23
2Ki 18:34
Isa 10:11
f 2Ki 18:35
2Ki 19:17
g 2Ch 32:15
Ps 2:2
Isa 37:23
Da 3:15
h Ps 38:13
Ps 38:14
Ps 39:1
Pr 9:7
Pr 26:4
Mt 7:6
i 2Ki 18:36
J 2Ki 18:18
k 2Ki 18:37
l Isa 22:15
m Isa 36:3
n Ge 37:29
2Ki 22:11
o 2Ki 18:17

CHAP. 37

p 2Ki 19:1
Mt 11:21
q 2Ch 7:16
r Isa 36:3
s 2Ki 18:18
t 2Ki 19:2
u Isa 1:1
v 2Ch 26:22
Lu 3:4
w Ps 50:15
Ps 91:15
x 2Ki 18:32
2Ch 32:17
Isa 10:12
Isa 36:18
y 2Ki 19:3
Isa 26:17
z 2Ki 18:28
a 1Sa 17:45
2Ki 18:35
Isa 36:20
b 2Ki 19:4
c 2Ch 32:20
Ps 50:15
Joe 2:17
d 2Ki 17:18
Ro 9:27
e 2Ki 19:5

Second Col.

a 2Ki 19:6
b De 20:1
Ro 8:31
c 2Ki 18:17
d 2Ki 19:7
e Pr 21:1
Ob 1
f 2Ch 32:21
Isa 37:38
g 2Ki 18:17
2Ki 19:8
h Jos 10:29
2Ki 8:22
i 2Ki 18:14
Mic 1:13
J 2Ki 19:9
k 2Ki 18:17
l 2Ki 18:5
2Ch 32:15
Ps 22:8
Isa 36:4
m 2Ki 19:10

to YOUR lord, 'This is what Jehovah has said:^a "Do not be afraid^b because of the words that you have heard with which the attendants^c of the king of As-syr'i-a spoke abusively of me. **7** Here I am putting a spirit^d in him, and he must hear a report^e and return to his own land; and I shall certainly cause him to fall by the sword in his own land."^f "g

8 After that Rab'sha-keh^s returned and found the king of As-syr'i-a fighting against Lib'nah,^h for he had heard that he had pulled away from La'chish.ⁱ **9** Now he heard it said concerning Tir-ha'kah^j the king of E-thi-o'p-i-a:^{*} "He has come out to fight against you." When he heard, he at once sent messengers^k to Heze-ki'ah, saying: **10** "This is what you men should say to Heze-ki'ah the king of Judah, 'Do not let your God in whom you are trusting deceive you,^l saying: "Jerusalem will not be given into the hand of the king of As-syr'i-a."^m

11 Look! You yourself have heard what the kings of As-syr'i-a did to all the lands by devoting them to destruction,ⁿ and will you yourself be delivered?^o

12 Have the gods^p of the nations that my forefathers brought to ruin delivered them,^q even Go'zan^r and Ha'ran^s and Re'zeph and the sons of E'den^t that were in Tel-as'sar? **13** Where is the king of Ha'math^u and the king of Ar'pad^v and the king of the city of Seph-ar-va'im^w—of He'na and of Iv'vah?"^x

14 Then Heze-ki'ah took the letters out of the hand of the messengers and read them,^y after which Heze-ki'ah went up to the house of Jehovah and spread it out before Jehovah.^z **15** And Heze-ki'ah began to pray to Jehovah,^a saying: **16** "O Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel,^b sitting upon the cherubs, you alone are the [true] God of all the kingdoms of the earth.^c You yourself have made the heavens and the earth.^d

n 2Ki 17:5; 2Ch 32:13; Isa 10:11; Isa 36:18; o 2Ki 19:11; p 2Sa 5:21; 1Co 8:4; q Isa 36:19; r 2Ki 19:12; s Ge 11:31; Ge 29:4; t Eze 27:23; u 2Sa 8:9; Isa 36:19; v 2Ki 18:34; w 2Ki 17:24; x 2Ki 19:13; y 2Ki 19:14; z 1Ki 8:30; 2Ch 6:20; 2Ch 20:9; a Eze 9:5; Ps 123:1; Da 9:3; b 2Sa 7:26; 1Ki 8:23; Ps 46:7; Isa 8:13; c Ps 86:10; Isa 6:3; d Ge 1:1; 2Ki 19:15; Ps 146:6; Jer 10:12.

Isa 37:9 "Ethiopia," Vg; LXX, "the Ethiopians"; MTSy, "Cush."

17 Incline your ear, O Jehovah, and hear.^a Open your eyes,^b O Jehovah, and see, and hear all the words of Sen-nach'er-ib^c that he has sent to taunt the living God.^d 18 It is a fact, O Jehovah, that the kings of As-syr'i-a have devastated all the lands, and their own land.^e 19 And there was a consigning of their gods to the fire,^f because they were no gods,^g but the workmanship of man's hands,^h wood and stone, so that they destroyed them.ⁱ 20 And now, O Jehovah our God,^j save us out of his hand,^k that all the kingdoms of the earth may know that you, O Jehovah, are [God]* alone."^l

21 And Isaiah the son of A'moz proceeded to send to Hez-e-ki'ah, saying: "This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said, 'Because you have prayed to me concerning Sen-nach'er-ib the king of As-syr'i-a,^m 22 this is the word that Jehovah has spoken against him:

"The virgin daughter of Zion has despised you, she has held you in derision.ⁿ

Behind you the daughter of Jerusalem has wagged [her] head.^o

23 Whom have you taunted^p and spoken of abusively?^q

And against whom have you lifted up [your] voice^r

And do you raise your eyes on high?^s It is against the Holy One of Israel!^t

24 By means of your servants you have taunted Jehovah* and you say,^u 'With the multitude of my war chariots I myself^v—

I shall certainly ascend the height of mountainous regions,^w

The remotest parts of Leb'a-non;^x And I shall cut down its lofty cedars, its choice juniper trees.^y

And I shall enter its final height,^z the forest of its orchard.^{aa}

Isa 37:17* See vs 4 ftn, "Living God." 19* Or, "not God." Heb., *lo' 'elo-him*. 20* "God," inserted in agreement with 1QIs and 2Ki 19:19. 24* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 24* "Height," M; in 2Ki 19:23, "lodging place."

CHAP. 37

a 2Ch 6:40
Ps 17:6
Ps 65:2
Ps 71:2
Ps 130:2
b 2Ch 16:9
Job 36:7
1Pe 3:12
c 2Ki 19:16
d Ps 74:10
Ps 79:12
Isa 37:4
e 2Ki 15:29
2Ki 16:9
1Ch 5:26
f Isa 10:11
g Ps 115:4
Jer 10:2
lCo 8:4
h Isa 40:19
Isa 41:7
Ho 8:6
Ac 17:29
i 2Ki 19:18
j De 32:31
Ps 91:2
k 1Sa 14:6
2Ki 19:19
l De 32:39
Ps 83:18
Ps 96:5
m 2Ki 19:20
n 2Ki 19:21
o Job 16:4
Ps 22:7
Ps 109:25
p 2Ki 19:4
2Ki 19:16
q 2Ki 18:30
r 2Ki 18:35
Isa 10:13
s Pr 6:17
Pr 30:13
t Ex 15:11
Ps 71:22
Isa 5:24
Isa 10:20
Jer 51:5
Eze 39:7
u 2Ki 19:4
2Ki 19:22
2Ch 32:17
v Ps 20:7
w Isa 10:12
Isa 14:13
x Isa 10:34
Eze 31:3
y Eze 31:8
z 2Ki 19:23

Second Col.

a Ex 7:19
b 2Ki 19:24
Isa 19:6
c Ex 9:14
Jos 9:9
d Ge 12:3
e 2Ki 19:25
Ps 33:11
Isa 46:11
f Ps 17:13
Isa 55:11
g Le 26:33
2Ki 19:25
Isa 17:9
h Ps 48:6
Ps 127:1
i De 28:66
2Ki 19:26
Ps 48:5
j Ps 37:2
Ps 92:7
Ps 103:15
Isa 40:7
Jas 1:10
k Ps 129:6
l 2Ki 19:26
m De 28:6

25 I myself shall certainly dig and drink waters,
And I shall dry up with the soles of my feet all the Nile^a canals of Egypt.^b

26 Have you not heard?^c From remote times it is what I will do.^d
From bygone days I have even formed it.^e Now I will bring it in.^f

And you will serve to make fortified cities become desolate as piles of ruins.^g

27 And their inhabitants will be feeble-handed;^h

They will simply be terrified and ashamed.ⁱ

They must become as vegetation of the field and green tender grass,^j

Grass of the roofs^k and of the terrace before the east wind.^l

28 And your sitting quiet* and your going out^m and your coming in I well know,ⁿ

And your exciting yourself against me,^o

29 Because your exciting yourself against me^p and your roaring have come up into my ears.^q

And I shall certainly put my hook in your nose and my bridle between your lips,^r

And I shall indeed lead you back by the way by which you have come.^s

30 "And this will be the sign for you: There will be an eating this year of the growth from spilled kernels,^t and in the second year grain that shoots up of itself; but in the third year sow seed, you people, and reap, and plant vineyards and eat their fruitage.^u 31 And those who escape of the house of Judah, those who are left remaining,^v will

n Pr 5:21; Pr 15:3; Jer 23:24; Heb 4:13; o 2Ki 19:27; p Ps 2:2; Ps 10:13; Ps 46:6; Isa 10:15; Isa 37:23; q 2Ki 18:35; Isa 36:4; Isa 36:20; Na 1:9; r Ps 32:9; Isa 30:28; Eze 38:4; Am 4:2; s 2Ki 19:28; 2Ki 19:33; t Le 25:5; u 2Ki 19:29; v Isa 1:9; Isa 10:21; Ro 9:27; Ro 11:5.

Isa 37:25* "Egypt." Heb., *Ma-tsohr*, sing. Compare 36:6 ftn. 28* "Grass of the roofs, which is scorched before the east wind. (28) Your rising up," 1QIs².

certainly take root downward and produce fruitage upward.^a **32** For out of Jerusalem a remnant will go forth^b and those who escape out of Mount Zion.^c The very zeal of Jehovah of armies will do this.^d

33 "Therefore this is what Jehovah has said concerning the king of As-syr'i-a:^e "He will not come into this city,^f nor will he shoot an arrow there, nor confront it with a shield, nor cast up a siege rampart against it."^g

34 "By the way by which he came he will return, and into this city he will not come," is the utterance of Jehovah.^h

35 'And I shall certainly defend' this city to save it for my own sakeⁱ and for the sake of David my servant.^j

36 And the angel^k of Jehovah proceeded to go forth and strike down a hundred and eighty-five thousand in the camp of the As-syr'i-ans.^l When people rose up early in the morning, why, there all of them were dead carcasses.^m

37 Hence Sen-nach'er-ibⁿ the king of As-syr'i-a pulled away and went and returned^o and took up dwelling in Nin'e-veh.^p

38 And it came about that as he was bowing down at the house of Nis'roch^q his god,^r A-dram'me-lech and Shar'e-zer, his own sons, struck him down with the sword,^s and they themselves escaped to the land of Ar'a-rat.^t And E'sar-had'don^u his son began to reign in place of him.

38 In those days Heze-ki'ah got sick to the point of dying.^v Accordingly Isaiah^w the son of A'moz the prophet came in to him and said to him: "This is what Jehovah has said, 'Give commands to your household,^x for you yourself will indeed die and will not live.'^y **2** At that Heze-ki'ah turned his face to the wall^z and began to pray to Jehovah^{aa} **3** and to say: "I beseech you, O Jehovah, remember,^{ab} please, how I have walked^{ac} before you in truthfulness^{ad} and with a complete heart,^{ae} and what was good in your eyes I have

Isa 37:38^a "His god." Heb., 'elo-hav', pl. of 'eloh'ah, to denote the excellence of "Nis-roch," the false god. **38^a** "Land of Ararat," MVG; TSy, "land of Kardo"; LXX, "Armenia."

CHAP. 37

- a 2Ki 19:30
- b 2Ki 19:4
- c 2Ki 19:31
- d Isa 9:7
- e Isa 59:17
- f Eze 5:13
- g Joe 2:18
- h Zec 1:14
- i Isa 10:24
- j 2Ch 32:22
- k Isa 10:32
- l Isa 33:20
- m 2Ki 19:32
- n 2Ki 19:33
- o Pr 21:30
- p 2Ki 20:6
- q Isa 31:5
- r Isa 38:6
- s J De 32:27
- t Isa 12:22
- u Eze 36:22
- v 1Ki 15:4
- w 2Ki 19:34
- x Jer 30:9
- y Eze 37:24
- z 2Sa 24:16
- aa Ps 35:5
- ab 2Ki 19:35
- ac 2Ch 32:21
- ad Ps 76:6
- ae 2Ki 19:7
- af 2Ki 19:28
- ag 2Ki 19:36
- ah Ge 10:11
- ai Jon 1:2
- aj Na 1:1
- ak Zep 2:13
- al 2Ki 19:37
- am 1Co 8:4
- an 2Ch 32:21
- ao Ge 8:4
- ap Jer 51:27
- aq Ezr 4:2

CHAP. 38

- w 2Ch 32:24
- x 2Ki 19:20
- y Isa 1:1
- z 2Sa 17:23
- aa 2Ki 20:1
- ab 1Ki 8:30
- ac 2Ki 20:2
- ad Mt 6:6
- ae Ps 50:15
- af Ps 91:15
- ag Ne 13:22
- ah Ps 20:3
- ai 1Co 15:58
- aj Heb 6:10
- ak Ge 5:22
- al 1Ki 2:4
- am 2Ch 31:20
- an Ps 51:6
- ao Ps 145:18
- ap 2Ch 31:21

Second Col.

- a 2Ki 20:3
- b 2Ki 20:4
- c 2Ch 34:2
- d 2Ki 19:20
- e Pr 15:29
- f 1Jo 5:14
- g 2Ki 20:5
- h Ps 39:12
- i Ps 56:8
- j 2Ki 20:6
- k Ps 91:16
- l 2Ki 19:34
- m 2Ch 32:22
- n 2Ki 20:8
- o Jos 10:12
- p 2Ki 20:9
- q 2Ch 32:24
- r 2Ki 20:11
- s 2Ki 20:11
- t De 32:39
- u 1Sa 2:6

done." And Heze-ki'ah began to weep profusely.^a

4 And the word^b of Jehovah now occurred to Isaiah, saying: **5** "Go,^c and you must say to Heze-ki'ah, 'This is what Jehovah the God of David your forefather^d has said: "I have heard your prayer.^e I have seen your tears.^f Here I am adding onto your days fifteen years;^g

6 and out of the palm of the king of As-syr'i-a I shall deliver you and this city, and I will defend this city.^h **7** And this is the sign for you from Jehovah that Jehovah will perform this word that he has spoken:ⁱ **8** Here I am making the shadow of the steps that had gone down on the steps [of the stairs] of A'haz by the sun^j retrace backward ten steps."^k And the sun gradually went back ten steps on the steps [of the stairs] that it had gone down.^k

9 A writing of Heze-ki'ah the king of Judah, when he got sick^l and revived from his sickness.^m

10 I myself said: "In the midst of my days I will go into the gatesⁿ of She'ol.

I must be deprived of the remainder^o of my years."

11 I have said: "I shall not see Jah, even Jah,^p in the land of the living ones.^q

I shall no more look on mankind^r —with the inhabitants of [the land of] cessation.^a

12 My own habitation^s has been pulled out^t and removed from me like the tent of shepherds.^u

I have rolled up my life just like a loom worker;

n Job 38:17; Ps 9:13; Ps 107:18; o Ps 90:10; Ec 3:2; Ec 7:17; p Ps 6:5; Ec 9:5; q Ps 146:4; Ec 8:8.

Isa 38:3^a Lit., "with a great weeping." **5^a** Lit., "Let there be a going." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. See Jer 2:2 ftn. "Go." **11^a** "Jah, even Jah." Heb., *Yah Yah*; Sy, "Jehovah"; T, "the fear-inspiring One, Jehovah"; Lat., *Do'mi-num* *Do'mi-num*. See Ex 15:2 ftn. "Jah"; Ps 68:4 ftn. **11^a** Or, "earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham*. **11^a** "Inhabitants of the system of things," eight Heb. mss. **12^a** Or, "[circular] tent camp"; or, "generation." **12^a** By a slight correction; M, "of my shepherd."

One proceeds to cut me off^a from
the very threads of the warp.*
From daylight till night you keep
handing me over.^b

13 I have soothed myself* until the
morning.^c

Like a lion, so he keeps breaking
all my bones;^d

From daylight till night you keep
handing me over.^e

14 Like the swift, the bulbul, so I keep
chirping;^f

I keep cooing like the dove.^g

My eyes have looked languishingly
to the height.^h

'O Jehovah,* I am under oppres-
sion. Stand good for me.ⁱ

15 What shall I speak, and [what] will
he actually say to me?^j

He himself has also acted.^k

I keep walking solemnly all my
years in the bitterness of my
soul.^l

16 'O Jehovah,* on that account they
keep living; and as with every-
body, thereby is the life of my
spirit.^m

And you will restore me to
health and certainly preserve
me alive.ⁿ

17 Look! For peace I had what was
bitter, yes, bitter;^o

And you yourself have become at-
tached to my soul* [and kept it]
from the pit of disintegration.^p

For you have thrown behind your
back all my sins.^q

18 For it is not She'ol that can laud
you;^r death itself cannot praise
you.^s

Those going down into the pit
cannot look hopefully to your
trueness.^t

19 The living, the living, he is the one
that can laud you,^u

Just as I can this day.^v

Isa 38:12* Or, "from the thrum." 13* "I have
cried for help," by a slight correction of M.
14* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH
to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B. 16* See vs 14 fn.
17* "You yourself have held back my soul,"
by changing one letter in M to agree with
LXXVg.

CHAP. 38

a Job 14:2
b Job 17:1
c Ps 130:6
Ps 131:2
d Da 6:24
Ho 5:14
e Ps 39:10
f Ps 102:7
Jer 8:7
g Isa 59:11
Eze 7:16
Na 2:7
h Ps 39:7
Ps 119:82
i Ps 119:123
j Ps 39:12
k 1Pe 5:7
l 2Ki 4:27
Job 7:11
Job 21:25
Lu 22:62
m Job 33:28
Ps 71:20
n 1Sa 2:6
Ps 86:13
o Ps 30:5
p Ps 28:1
Ps 30:3
Ps 86:13
Ps 88:5
Jon 2:6
q Isa 43:25
Mic 7:18
Ro 4:8
r Ps 30:9
Ps 88:10
Ps 146:4
s Ps 6:5
Ps 115:17
Ec 9:10
t Ec 9:5
Isa 38:11
u Ps 63:4
Ps 146:2
v Joh 9:4

Second Col.

a Ge 18:19
De 4:9
Jos 4:21
Ps 78:3
b Ps 27:5
c Ps 30:12
Ps 150:4
d 2Ki 20:5
Ps 84:2
e Job 2:7
f 2Ki 20:7
g 2Ki 20:8

CHAP. 39

h 2Ki 20:12
i Ge 10:10
Isa 13:19
j 2Ch 32:23
k 2Ki 20:5
l Job 31:25
Pr 23:5
m 2Ki 20:13
2Ch 32:27
n 1Ki 10:25
o Ne 3:19
Isa 22:8
p Jer 9:23
q 2Ki 20:13
r Isa 38:1
s De 28:49
2Ki 20:14
t 2Ki 20:15
u 2Ki 20:16
v 2Ki 24:13
2Ki 25:13
2Ch 36:18
Jer 52:17
w 2Ki 20:17
Da 1:2

The father himself can give
knowledge^a to his own sons con-
cerning your trueness.

20 O Jehovah, [undertake] to save me,^b
and we shall play my string
selections^c

All the days of our life at the
house of Jehovah.^d

21 And Isaiah proceeded to say: "Let
them take a cake of pressed dried figs
and rub [it] in upon the boil,^e that he
may revive."^f 22 Meantime, Heze-ki-
ah said: "What is the sign that I shall
go up to the house of Jehovah?"^g

39 At that time Mer'o-dach-
bal'a-dan^h the son of Bal'a-dan
the king of Babylon*ⁱ sent letters and a
gift^j to Heze-ki'ah, after he heard that
he had been sick but was strong again.^k
2 So Heze-ki'ah began to rejoice over
them^l and proceeded to show them his
treasure-house,^m the silver and the gold
and the balsam oilⁿ and the good oil
and all his armory^o and all that was to
be found in his treasures. There proved
to be nothing that Heze-ki'ah did not
show them in his own house^p and in all
his dominion.^q

3 After that Isaiah the prophet came
in to King Heze-ki'ah and said to him:^r
"What did these men say, and from
where did they proceed to come to you?"

So Heze-ki'ah said: "From a distant
land they came to me, from Babylon."^s

4 And he went on to say: "What did
they see in your house?"^t To this Heze-
ki'ah said: "Everything that is in my
house they saw. There proved to be
nothing that I did not show them in
my treasures." 5 Isaiah now said to
Heze-ki'ah:^u "Hear the word of Jehovah
of armies, 6 'Look! Days are coming,
and all that is in your own house and
that your forefathers have stored up
down to this day will actually be carried
to Babylon.'^v 'Nothing will be left,'^w Je-
hovah has said. 7 'And some of your
own sons that will come forth from
you, to whom you will become father,

Isa 39:1* "Babylon," Vg; LXX, "Babylonia";
MTSy, "Babel."

will themselves be taken^a and actually become court officials^b in the palace of the king of Babylon.”^c

8 At that Hez-ek-i’ah said to Isaiah: “The word of Jehovah that you have spoken is good.”^d And he went on to say: “Because peace and truth^e will continue in my own days.”^f

40 “COMFORT, comfort my people,” says the God of YOU men.*^g

2 “SPEAK to the heart of Jerusalem^h and call out to her that her military service* has been fulfilled,ⁱ that her error has been paid off.^j For from the hand of Jehovah she has received a full amount^k for all her sins.”^k

3 Listen! Someone is calling out* in the wilderness:^l “Clear up the way^m of Jehovah,ⁿ YOU people! MAKE the highway for our God through^a the desert plain straight.^o” 4 Let every valley be raised up,^o and every mountain and hill be made low.^p And the knobby ground must become level land, and the rugged ground a valley plain.^q 5 And the glory of Jehovah will certainly be revealed,^r and all flesh must see [it] together,^s for the very mouth of Jehovah has spoken [it].”^t

6 Listen! Someone is saying: “Call out!”^u And one said: “What shall I call out?”

“All flesh is green grass, and all their loving-kindness^a is like the blossom of the field.” 7 The green grass has dried up, the blossom has withered,^w because the very spirit of Jehovah has blown upon it.^x Surely the people are green grass.^y 8 The green grass has dried up, the blossom has withered;^z but as for the word of our God, it will last to time indefinite.”^a

Isa 40:1* “The God of you men.” Heb., ‘*Elo-heh-khem*’. 2* “Her military service.” Heb., ‘*tseva’ah*’, sing. of ‘*tseva’oth*’, translated “armies” in 39:5. 2* Or, “twice the amount.” Heb., ‘*kiph-la’yim*’, dual. See Job 11:6 ftn, “Manifold.” 3* Or, “A voice! There is one calling out”; or, “There is the voice of one calling out.” 3* Or, “calling out: Through (In) the wilderness clear up the way.” 3* Or, “in.” 3* Or, “smooth.” 6* Or, “A voice! There is one saying”; or, “There is the voice of one saying.” 6* Or, “he said.” 1QIs=LXXVg, “I said.” 6* Or, “loyal love.” LXXVg, “glory”; Sy, “beauty.”

CHAP. 39

a 2Ki 24:12
2Ki 25:6
2Ch 33:11
Eze 17:12
b Da 2:49
Da 5:29
c 2Ki 20:18
d Le 10:3
Ps 39:9
1Pe 5:6
e Jer 33:6
f 2Ki 20:19

CHAP. 40

g Isa 35:3
Isa 49:13
Isa 51:3
Zec 1:13
2Co 1:3
h 2Ch 30:22
Ho 2:14
i Ps 79:8
Ps 103:13
j Ps 32:1
Jer 31:34
Jer 33:8
k Jer 16:18
Da 9:12
l Mt 3:3
Mr 1:3
Lu 3:4
Joh 1:23
m Isa 35:8
Isa 57:14
Mal 3:1
n Isa 11:16
o Isa 42:16
Lu 3:5
p Isa 2:12
q Ps 26:12
r Ps 50:15
Ps 72:19
Isa 24:15
s Isa 49:6
Isa 52:10
t Isa 55:11
Tit 1:2
u Jer 2:2
v Job 14:2
Ps 90:6
w Jas 1:11
1Pe 1:24
x Ps 90:5
Ps 103:16
Ps 104:29
y Ps 103:15
z Ps 37:2
a Ps 119:89
Isa 46:10
Mt 5:18
1Pe 1:25

Second Col.

a 1Sa 26:13
Mt 5:14
b Isa 52:7
Ro 10:18
c Lu 24:47
Ro 10:15
d Isa 51:7
Joh 12:15
Php 1:28
1Pe 3:14
e Isa 12:2
Isa 25:9
Ro 8:31
f Ps 2:6
Ps 110:2
Isa 9:6
Joh 12:38
g Isa 62:11
Re 22:12
h Isa 49:4
i Ge 49:24
Isa 49:10
Heb 13:20
1Pe 2:25
j Eze 34:16

9 Make your way up even onto a high mountain,^a you woman bringing good news for Zion.^b Raise your voice even with power, you woman bringing good news for Jerusalem.^c Raise [it]. Do not be afraid.^d Say to the cities of Judah: “Here is YOUR God.”^e 10 Look! The Sovereign Lord Jehovah himself will come even as a strong one,^f and his arm will be ruling for him.^g Look! His reward is with him,^h and the wage he pays is before him.ⁱ 11 Like a shepherd he will shepherd his own drove.^j With his arm he will collect together the lambs;^j and in his bosom he will carry [them].^k Those giving suck he will conduct [with care].^l

12 Who has measured the waters in the mere hollow of his hand,^m and taken the proportions of the heavens themselves with a mere spanⁿ and included in a measure* the dust of the earth,^o or weighed with an indicator the mountains, and the hills in the scales? 13 Who has taken the proportions of the spirit of Jehovah, and who as his man of counsel can make him know anything?^p 14 With whom did he consult together that one might make him understand, or who teaches him in the path of justice, or teaches him knowledge,^q or makes him know the very way of real understanding?^r

15 Look! The nations are as a drop from a bucket; and as the film of dust on the scales they have been accounted.^s Look! He lifts the islands^t themselves as mere fine [dust]. 16 Even Leb’a-non is not sufficient for keeping a fire burning, and its wild animals^u are not sufficient for a burnt offering.^v 17 All the nations are as something nonexistent in front of him;^w as nothing and an unreality they have been accounted to him.^x

18 And to whom can YOU people liken

k Joh 21:15; i Ge 33:13; Joh 10:14; Joh 10:16; 1Pe 5:2; m Pr 30:4; n Ps 104:2; Heb 1:10; o Job 38:5; Pr 8:26; p Job 21:22; Job 36:23; Ro 11:34; q 1Co 2:16; r Job 32:8; Ps 147:5; s Ps 62:9; t Isa 41:5; u Ps 50:10; v Mic 6:7; w Ps 39:5; Ps 62:9; Da 4:35; x Ps 39:11; Ps 144:4; Isa 41:11.

Isa 40:9* “Your God.” Heb., ‘*Elo-heh-khem*’. 10* “Even with strength,” 1QIs=LXXSVg. 12* Lit., “a third part,” of a measure not now known.

God,^a and what likeness can you put alongside him?^b **19** The craftsman has cast a mere molten image,^c and with gold the metalworker overlays it,^d and silver chains he is forging.^e **20** A certain tree as a contribution, a tree that is not rotten, he chooses.^f A skillful craftsman he searches out for himself, to prepare a carved image^g that may not be made to totter.^h

21 Do you people not know? Do you not hear? Has it not been told to you from the outset? Have you not applied understanding from the foundations of the earth?ⁱ **22** There is One who is dwelling above the circle of the earth,^j the dwellers in which are as grasshoppers, the One who is stretching out the heavens just as a fine gauze, who spreads them out like a tent in which to dwell,^k **23** the One who is reducing high officials to nothing, who has made the very judges of the earth as a mere unreality.^l

24 Never yet have they been planted; never yet have they been sown; never yet has their stump taken root in the earth.^m And one has only to blow upon them and they dry up;ⁿ and like stubble the windstorm itself will carry them away.^o

25 "But to whom can you people liken me so that I should be made his equal?" says the Holy One.^p **26** "Raise YOUR eyes high up and see. Who has created these things?^q It is the One who is bringing forth the army of them even by number, all of whom he calls even by name.^r Due to the abundance of dynamic energy,^s he also being vigorous in power,^t not one [of them] is missing.

27 "For what reason do you say, O Jacob, and do you speak out, O Israel, 'My way has been concealed from Jehovah,' and justice to me eludes my God* himself?"^u **28** Have you not come to know or have you not heard?^v Jehovah, the Creator of the extremities*

Isa 40:18* "God," M(Heb., 'El)Vg; LXX, "Jehovah." **26*** "Dynamic energy." Heb., 'oh-nim', pl.; Lat., *fortitudinis*, "fortitude." **26*** "Power." Heb., *ko'ach*. **27*** Lit., "and from my God." Heb., *u-me'Elo-hai*. **28*** See Jer 25:31, 33 ftns.

CHAP. 40

a Ex 8:10
Isa 2:2
Ps 86:8
Ps 89:6
Ps 113:5
Jer 10:6
Mic 7:18
b Ex 20:4
De 4:15
De 4:16
Ac 17:29
c Isa 44:10
Jer 16:20
Hab 2:18
d Ps 115:4
Ps 135:15
Isa 37:19
Isa 41:7
Ho 8:6
e Jg 17:4
Jer 10:4
f Isa 44:14
Jer 10:3
g Ps 115:8
Isa 2:8
Isa 46:7
Hab 2:18
h Isa 41:7
i Ps 19:1
Ac 14:17
Ro 1:20
j Ps 2:4
Ps 29:10
Ps 68:33
Isa 66:1
k Job 9:8
Job 38:9
Isa 42:5
Isa 44:24
Jer 10:12
Zec 12:1
l Ps 76:12
Lu 1:52
m 1Ki 21:21
2Ki 10:11
Jer 22:30
n Isa 11:4
o Ps 58:9
Pr 1:27
Isa 17:13
p Isa 40:18
q Ps 8:3
Ps 102:25
r Ps 147:4
s Ps 89:13
Jer 32:17
t Ps 77:7
Isa 49:14
Isa 60:15
Eze 37:11
Ro 11:1
u Job 27:2
Job 34:5
Lu 18:7
v Isa 40:21

Second Col.

a Ge 21:33
De 33:27
Ps 90:2
Isa 57:15
Jer 10:10
Ro 16:26
1Ti 1:17
b Ps 121:4
Isa 27:3
c Ps 139:6
Ps 147:5
Isa 55:9
Ro 11:33
1Co 2:16
d Ps 29:11
Php 4:13
Heb 11:34
e Isa 40:26
Ho 12:3
f Ps 25:3
g Ps 103:5
Ps 138:3
h Ex 19:4

of the earth, is a God to time indefinite.^a He does not tire out or grow weary.^b There is no searching out of his understanding.^c **29** He is giving to the tired one power;^d and to the one without dynamic energy^e he makes full might abound. **30** Boys will both tire out and grow weary, and young men themselves will without fail stumble, **31** but those who are hoping^f in Jehovah will regain power.^g They will mount up with wings like eagles.^h They will run and not grow weary; they will walk and not tire out.ⁱ

41 "Attend to me in silence, YOU islands;^j and let national groups^k themselves regain power. Let them approach.^l At that time let them speak. Let us come up close together for the judgment^m itself.

2 "Who has roused up [someone] from the sunrise?ⁿ [Who] proceeded in righteousness to call him to His feet, to give before him the nations, and to make [him] go subduing even kings?^o [Who] kept giving [them] like dust to his sword, so that they have been driven about like mere stubble with his bow?^p **3** [Who] kept pursuing them, kept peacefully passing along on his feet over the path [by which] he did not proceed to come? **4** Who has been active^q and has done [this], calling out the generations from the start?^r

"I, Jehovah, the First One,^s and with the last ones I am the same."^t

5 The islands^u saw and began to fear. The very extremities of the earth began trembling.^v They drew near and kept coming. **6** They went helping each one his companion, and one would say to his brother: "Be strong."^w **7** So the craftsman went strengthening the metalworker;^x the one doing the smoothing out with the forge hammer him that is hammering away at the anvil, saying

11Ki 18:46; Ps 84:7; **CHAP. 41** J Isa 49:1; k Ps 108:3; 1Isa 41:21; m Mic 6:1; n Isa 44:28; Isa 46:11; Re 16:12; o Ps 110:6; Isa 45:1; p Isa 40:24; q Ps 90:16; Ps 111:3; Joh 5:17; r De 32:8; Ac 17:26; s Isa 43:10; Isa 44:6; Isa 48:12; Re 1:8; t Isa 46:4; Mal 3:6; Jas 1:17; u Ge 10:5; v Ps 65:8; Ps 66:3; Ps 67:7; w 1Sa 4:9; Joe 3:10; x Isa 44:12; Isa 46:6.

Isa 41:1* Or, "coastlands," that is, of the Mediterranean Sea.

regarding the soldering: "It is good." Finally one fastened it with nails that it could not be made to totter.^a

8 "But you, O Israel, are my servant,^b you, O Jacob, whom I have chosen,^c the seed* of Abraham^d my friend;^e 9 you, whom I have taken hold of from the extremities of the earth,^f and you, whom I have called even from the remote parts of it.^g And so I said to you, 'You are my servant;^h I have chosen you,ⁱ and I have not rejected you.^j 10 Do not be afraid, for I am with you.^k Do not gaze about, for I am your God.^l 11 I will fortify you.^m I will really help you.ⁿ I will really keep fast hold of you with my right hand^o of righteousness.'^p

11 "Look! All those getting heated up against you will become ashamed and be humiliated.^q The men in a quarrel with you will become as nothing and will perish.^r 12 You will search for them, but you will not find them, those men in a struggle with you.^s They will become as something nonexistent and as nothing,^t those men at war with you. 13 For I, Jehovah your God, am grasping your right hand,^u the One saying to you, 'Do not be afraid.'^v I myself will help you.^w

14 "Do not be afraid, you worm* Jacob, you men* of Israel.^y I myself will help you,^z" is the utterance of Jehovah, even your Repurchaser,^{aa} the Holy One of Israel. 15 "Look! I have made you a threshing sledge,^a a new threshing instrument having double-edged [teeth]. You will tread down the mountains and crush [them]; and the hills you will make just like the chaff.^b 16 You will winnow^c them, and a wind itself will carry them away,^d and a windstorm itself will drive them different ways.^e And you yourself will be joyful in Jehovah.^f In the Holy One of Israel you will boast about yourself."^g

17 "The afflicted ones and the poor ones are seeking for water,^h but there is none. Because of thirstⁱ their very

Isa 41:8* Or, "offspring." 8* Or, "lover." 10* "Your God." Heb., 'Elo-heh'kha. 14* Or, "males." Heb., methekh. 14* "You," fem. sing., referring to "worm."

CHAP. 41

a Isa 40:20
b Ex 19:5
c Le 25:42
d Ec 7:6
e Ps 33:12
f Mt 3:9
g Heb 2:16
h 2Ch 20:7
i Jas 2:23
j Ps 107:3
k Mt 24:31
l Isa 43:10
m 1Sa 12:22
n Jer 34:14
o Jer 33:26
p Ro 11:2
q Ro 11:26
r De 20:1
s Jos 1:9
t Ps 46:1
u Ro 8:31
v 1 Ps 147:12
w Isa 60:19
x Heb 8:10
y De 33:27
z Ps 29:11
aa Zec 10:12
a Ps 37:40
b Ps 115:9
c Ps 121:2
d Ps 63:8
e Ps 65:5
f Ps 89:14
g Ex 11:8
h Ps 86:17
i Isa 45:24
j Re 3:9
k Isa 40:17
l Isa 60:12
m 1Sa 54:17
n Ps 37:10
o Ps 37:36
p Ps 73:23
q Ps 109:31
r Isa 42:6
s Isa 45:1
t Isa 41:10
u De 33:29
v Job 25:6
w Ps 22:6
x De 7:7
y Ps 19:14
z Isa 43:14
aa Isa 47:4
a Mic 4:13
b Hab 3:12
c Ps 18:42
d Mt 3:12
e Ps 1:4
f Isa 17:13
g Es 9:22
h Isa 25:9
i Isa 12:6
j Jer 9:24
k Ps 63:1
l Isa 55:1
m Am 8:11
n Re 22:17
o De 28:48
p Ps 22:15
q La 4:4

Second Col.

a Lu 16:24
b Lu 34:6
c Isa 30:19
d Ge 28:15
e Ps 94:14
f Isa 42:16
g Heb 13:5
h Ps 46:4
i Isa 30:25
j Joe 3:18
k Ps 107:35
l Isa 32:15
m Isa 55:13
n Isa 60:21
o Isa 51:3

tongue has become dry.^a I myself, Jehovah, shall answer them.^b I, the God of Israel,* shall not leave them.^c 18 Upon bare hills I shall open up rivers, and in the midst of the valley plains, springs.^d I shall make the wilderness into a reedy pool of water, and the waterless land into sources of water.^e 19 In the wilderness I shall set the cedar tree, the acacia and the myrtle and the oil tree.^f In the desert plain* I shall place the juniper tree, the ash and the cypress at the same time;^g 20 in order that people may see and know and pay heed and have insight at the same time, that the very hand of Jehovah has done this, and the Holy One of Israel has himself created it.^h

21 "Bring YOUR controversial caseⁱ forward," says Jehovah. "Produce YOUR arguments,"^j says the King of Jacob.* 22 "Produce and tell to us the things that are going to happen. The first things—what they were—do tell, that we may apply our heart and know the future of them. Or cause us to hear even the things that are coming.^k 23 Tell the things that are to come afterward, that we may know that you are gods.*^l Yes, you ought to do good or do bad, that we may gaze about and see [it] at the same time.^m 24 Look! You are something nonexistent, and YOUR achievement is nothing.ⁿ A detestable thing is anyone that chooses you.^o

25 "I have roused up [someone] from the north, and he will come.^p From the rising of the sun^q he will call upon my name. And he will come upon deputy rulers as [if they were] clay^r and just as a potter that tramples down the moist material.

26 "Who has told anything from the start, that we may know, or from times past, that we may say, 'He is right'?"^s

h Ps 109:27; Eze 39:28; i Job 23:4; Isa 43:9; j Job 38:3; Isa 50:8; Mic 6:2; k De 33:5; Isa 49:26; Isa 60:16; l Isa 42:9; Isa 46:10; Isa 48:5; m Isa 44:6; Isa 46:9; Jer 16:20; n Isa 46:7; Jer 10:5; o Ps 115:8; Isa 44:10; Jer 10:14; Jer 51:18; l Co 8:4; p De 7:26; De 27:15; q Isa 44:28; Isa 45:1; Jer 51:28; r Isa 46:11; Re 16:12; s 2Sa 22:43; Isa 10:6; Mic 7:10; Zec 10:5; t Isa 43:9; Isa 44:7; Isa 45:21.

Isa 41:17* "The God of Israel." Heb., 'Elo-heh' Yis-ra'el'. 19* Or, "the Arabah." See De 1:1 ftn, "Plains." 23* Lit., "that gods you are." Heb., ki 'elo-him' 'at-tem'.

Really there is no one telling. Really there is no one causing [one] to hear. Really there is no one that is hearing any sayings of YOU men."^a

27 There is one first, [saying] to Zion: "Look! Here they are!"^b and to Jerusalem I shall give a bringer of good news.^c

28 And I kept seeing, and there was not a man; and out of these there was also no one that was giving counsel.^d And I kept asking them, that they might make a reply. 29 Look! All of them are something nonexistent.* Their works are nothing. Their molten images are wind* and unreality.^e

42 Look! My servant,^f on whom I keep fast hold!^g My chosen one,^h [whom] my soul has approved!ⁱ I have put my spirit* in him.^j Justice to the nations is what he will bring forth.^k 2 He will not cry out or raise [his voice], and in the street* he will not let his voice be heard.^l 3 No crushed reed will he break;^m and as for a dim flaxen wick, he will not extinguish it. In truiness he will bring forth justice.*ⁿ 4 He will not grow dim nor be crushed* until he sets justice in the earth itself;^o and for his law the islands* themselves will keep waiting.^p

5 This is what the [true] God, Jehovah, has said, the Creator of the heavens^q and the Grand One stretching* them out;^r the One laying out the earth^s and its produce,^t the One giving breath*^u to the people on it,^v and spirit to those walking in it:^w 6 "I myself, Jehovah, have called you in righteousness,* and I proceeded to take hold of your hand.^y And I shall safeguard you

Isa 41:29* "Something nonexistent," by a slight correction in agreement with 1QIsa-TSy; M, "hurtfulness; something hurtful." 29* "Wind." Heb., *ru'ach*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 42:1* "My spirit." Heb., *ru'chi*. 2* Or, "outside." 3* Or, "judgment." Heb., *mish-pat*; Lat., *iudicium*. 4* "He will ... be crushed." Heb., *ya-ruts*, in agreement with *ratsuts* ("crushed") in vs 3a. 4* Or, "coastlands." 4* "And in his name nations will hope." LXX. See Mt 12:21. 5* "The Grand One stretching," pl. in Heb., apparently to denote grandeur or excellence. 5* "Breath." Heb., *neshamah*, the same noun as in Ge 2:7.

CHAP. 41

a Ps 115:6
Hab 2:18
b Isa 43:10
Isa 44:7
c Ezr 1:1
Isa 40:9
Na 1:15
Ro 10:15
d Isa 63:5
Jer 5:13
Da 2:10
e Ps 115:4
Isa 44:9
Jer 10:5
Hab 2:18
1Co 8:4

CHAP. 42

f Isa 52:13
Mt 12:18
Joh 4:34
Joh 6:38
g Isa 49:7
Joh 16:32
h Ps 89:19
Joh 6:27
i Pe 2:4
j Mt 3:17
Lu 9:35
2Pe 1:17
k Isa 61:1
Mt 3:16
Ac 10:38
l Mt 12:18
Ro 15:9
m Zec 9:9
Mt 12:16
Mt 12:19
n Isa 40:11
Mt 11:28
Heb 2:17
o Ps 72:2
Isa 11:3
Mt 12:20
Joh 5:30
Re 19:11
p Isa 9:7
Isa 49:8
q Ge 12:3
Ge 49:10
Ps 22:27
Mt 12:21
r Ps 102:25
Isa 40:26
s Ps 104:2
Isa 40:22
t Ps 136:6
Jer 10:12
u Ge 7:2
v Ec 17:25
w Job 12:10
Ec 12:7
x Ps 45:6
Isa 32:1
y Isa 41:13

Second Col.

a Isa 49:8
Mt 26:28
Heb 8:6
b Isa 49:6
Lu 2:32
Joh 8:12
c Isa 35:5
d Isa 61:1
e Heb 2:15
1Pe 2:9
f Ps 83:18
g Isa 48:11
h Ex 15:11
Isa 12:4
i Ex 32:8
Ex 34:14
j Ge 12:2
Ge 15:14
Jos 24:45
1Ki 8:15

and give you as a covenant of the people,^a as a light of the nations,^b 7 [for you] to open the blind eyes,^c to bring forth out of the dungeon the prisoner,^d out of the house of detention those sitting in darkness.^e

8 "I am Jehovah. That is my name;^f and to no one else shall I give my own glory,^g neither my praise^h to graven images.ⁱ

9 "The first things—here they have come,^j but new things I am telling out. Before they begin to spring up, I cause you people to hear [them]."^k

10 Sing to Jehovah a new song,^l his praise from the extremity of the earth,^m you men that are going down to the seaⁿ and to that which fills it, you islands and you inhabiting them.^o

11 Let the wilderness^p and its cities raise [their voice], the settlements that Ke'dar inhabits.^q Let the inhabitants of the crag^r cry out in joy. From the top of the mountains let people cry aloud.

12 Let them attribute to Jehovah glory,^s and in the islands let them tell forth even his praise.^t

13 Like a mighty man Jehovah himself will go forth.^u Like a warrior* he will awaken zeal.^v He will shout, yes, he will let out a war cry;^w over his enemies he will show himself mightier.^x

14 "I have kept quiet for a long time.^y I continued silent.^z I kept exercising self-control.^a Like a woman giving birth I am going to groan, pant, and gasp at the same time.^b 15 I shall devastate^c mountains and hills, and all their vegetation I shall dry up. And I will turn rivers into islands, and reedy pools I shall dry up.^d 16 And I will make the blind ones walk in a way that they have not known;^e in a roadway that they have not known I shall cause them to tread.^f I shall turn a dark place before

k Isa 41:23; Isa 43:19; Am 3:7; 2Pe 1:21; 1Ps 96:1; Ps 98:1; Re 14:3; m Isa 44:23; Hab 3:3; n Ps 107:23; o Ps 97:1; Isa 51:5; p Isa 32:16; Isa 35:1; q Ge 25:13; Ps 120:5; Isa 60:7; r Jer 48:28; Jer 49:16; s Ps 22:27; Isa 24:15; Ro 15:9; t Isa 66:19; u Ps 78:66; Isa 59:17; Jer 25:30; v Ex 15:3; Na 1:2; w Ho 11:10; Joe 3:16; x De 32:39; 1Sa 2:10; y Jer 44:22; z Ps 50:3; Ps 83:1; a 2Pe 3:9; b Ge 3:16; c Ps 18:7; Jer 4:24; Zep 1:15; d Ps 107:33; Isa 37:25; Isa 44:27; Isa 50:2; e Isa 29:18; Isa 35:5; Jer 31:8; f Isa 30:21.

Isa 42:13* Lit., "man of wars."

them into light,^a and rugged terrain into level land.^b These are the things that I will do for them, and I will not leave them."^c

17 They must be turned back, they will be very much ashamed, those who are putting trust in the carved image,^d those who are saying to a molten image: "You are our gods."^e

18 Hear, you deaf ones; and look forth to see, you blind ones.^f 19 Who is blind, if not my servant, and who is deaf as my messenger whom I send? Who is blind as the one rewarded,* or blind as the servant of Jehovah?^g 20 It was a case of seeing many things, but you did not keep watching.^h It was a case of opening the ears, but you* did not keep listening.ⁱ 21 Jehovah himself for the sake of his righteousness^j has taken a delight in that he should magnify the law* and make it majestic. 22 But it is a people plundered and pillaged,^k all of them being trapped in the holes, and in the houses of detention they have been kept hidden.^l They have come to be for plunder without a deliverer,^m for pillage without anyone to say: "Bring back!"

23 Who among you people will give ear to this? Who will pay attention and listen for later times?ⁿ 24 Who has given Jacob for mere pillage, and Israel to the plunderers? Is it not Jehovah, the One against whom we have sinned, and in whose ways they did not want to walk and to whose law they did not listen?^o 25 So He kept pouring out upon him rage, his anger, and the strength of war.^p And it kept consuming him all around,^q but he took no note;^r and it kept blazing up against him, but he would lay nothing to heart.^s

43 And now this is what Jehovah has said, your Creator,^t O Jacob, and your Former,^u O Israel: "Do not be afraid, for I have repurchased you."^v I have called [you] by your name.^x

Isa 42:17* "Our gods." Heb., 'elo-heh'nu. 19* Or, "one in a covenant of peace." 20* "You," sing., Vg and about 60 Heb. mss; TLXXSy, "you," pl.; M, "he."

CHAP. 42

- a Isa 60:1
- Isa 60:20
- b Isa 40:4
- Lu 3:5
- c Ps 94:14
- Heb 13:5
- d Ps 97:7
- Isa 1:29
- Isa 44:11
- Isa 45:16
- Jer 2:26
- e Ex 32:4
- Isa 44:17
- f Isa 6:10
- Isa 29:18
- Isa 43:8
- g Isa 6:9
- Isa 56:10
- Isa 61:1
- Jer 4:22
- Eze 12:2
- Lu 4:18
- 2Co 4:4
- h De 4:9
- De 29:4
- Ps 106:7
- i Eze 33:31
- J Ps 71:16
- Ro 3:25
- k Ps 19:7
- Heb 8:10
- l De 28:33
- Isa 1:7
- Jer 50:17
- m Ps 102:20
- n De 28:29
- De 28:52
- Isa 51:23
- o Le 26:16
- De 4:30
- De 32:29
- p Jg 2:14
- 2Ch 15:6
- Ps 106:41
- q De 32:22
- Na 1:6
- r 2Ki 10:32
- 2Ki 25:9
- s Isa 9:13
- Jer 5:3
- Ho 7:9
- t Isa 57:11
- Mal 2:2

CHAP. 43

- u Ps 100:3
- Isa 43:15
- Eph 2:10
- v Isa 44:2
- Isa 44:21
- w Isa 35:9
- Isa 44:23
- Jer 50:34
- x Isa 45:4

Second Col.

- a De 32:9
- Ps 135:4
- b Ex 14:29
- Jos 3:15
- Ps 66:12
- Heb 11:29
- c Ps 23:4
- d 2Ki 2:8
- e Da 3:25
- Zec 13:9
- f Isa 60:16
- Tit 2:10
- Tit 3:4
- g 2Ki 24:7
- Eze 29:19
- h Isa 45:14
- i Ex 19:5
- j De 7:8
- Jer 31:3
- k Pr 21:18
- Isa 41:10
- Isa 44:2
- Jer 30:10

You are mine.^a 2 In case you should pass through the waters,^b I will be with you;^c and through the rivers, they will not flood over you.^d In case you should walk through the fire, you will not be scorched, neither will the flame itself singe you.^e 3 For I am Jehovah your God,* the Holy One of Israel your Savior.^f I have given Egypt as a ransom for you,^g E-thi-o'pi-a^h and Se'ba in place of you. 4 Owing to the fact that you have been precious in my eyes,ⁱ you have been considered honorable, and I myself have loved you.^j And I shall give men* in place of you, and national groups in place of your soul.^k

5 "Do not be afraid, for I am with you.^l From the sunrising I shall bring your seed, and from the sunset I shall collect you together.^m 6 I shall say to the north,ⁿ 'Give up!' and to the south,* 'Do not keep back. Bring my sons from far off, and my daughters from the extremity of the earth,^o 7 everyone that is called by my name^p and that I have created for my own glory,^q that I have formed, yes, that I have made.'^r

8 "Bring forth a people blind though eyes themselves exist, and the ones deaf though they have ears.^s 9 Let the nations all be collected together* at one place, and let national groups be gathered together.^t Who is there among them that can tell this?^u Or can they cause us to hear even the first things?^v Let them furnish their witnesses,^w that they may be declared righteous, or let them hear and say, 'It is the truth!'"^x

10 "You are my witnesses,"^y is the

m De 30:3; Ps 106:47; Isa 66:20; Eze 36:24; Mic 2:12; Zec 8:7; Ro 11:26; n Jer 3:18; o Jer 33:16; q Ex 19:6; Ps 50:23; 1Pe 2:9; r Ps 95:6; Ps 100:3; Isa 29:23; s Isa 6:9; Isa 42:18; t Isa 41:1; u Isa 44:7; Isa 46:10; v Isa 48:5; w Isa 41:21; x 1Ki 18:24; y Isa 43:12; Isa 44:8; Joh 15:27; Ac 1:8; 1Co 15:15; Re 1:5.

Isa 43:3* "Your God." Heb., 'Elo-heh'kha. 3* Or, "atonement price for you." Lit., "your covering." Heb., *khoph-rekha*. 3^a "Ethiopia," LXXVg; MTSy, "Cush." 4* Lit., "earthling man." Heb., 'adham'. 6* Or, "and toward Teman." Heb., 'uletheh-man'. 9* In agreement with TSy; MLXX, "All the nations have collected themselves together." 9* "It is the truth!" Lit., "Truth!" Heb., 'emeth'. 10* "You are my witnesses." Heb., 'at-tem' 'e-dhai', pl.; Lat., *vos testes mei*.

utterance of Jehovah, "even my servant* whom I have chosen,^a in order that YOU may know^b and have faith in me,^c and that YOU may understand that I am the same One.^d Before me there was no God^e formed,^e and after me there continued to be none.^{af} 11 I—I am Jehovah,^g and besides me there is no savior."^h

12 "I myself have told forth and have saved and have caused [it] to be heard,ⁱ when there was among YOU no strange [god].^j So you are my witnesses,"^k is the utterance of Jehovah, "and I am God.^l 13 Also, all the time* I am the same One;^m and there is no one effecting deliverance out of my own hand.ⁿ I shall get active,^o and who can turn it^p back?"^p

14 This is what Jehovah has said, the Repurchaser of YOU people,^q the Holy One of Israel:^r "For YOUR sakes I will send to Babylon and cause the bars of the prisons* to come down,^s and the Chal-de'ans in the ships with whining cries on their part.^t 15 I am Jehovah YOUR Holy One,^u the Creator of Israel,^v YOUR King."^w

16 This is what Jehovah has said, the One making a way through the sea itself and a roadway even through strong waters,^x 17 the One bringing forth the war chariot and the horse, the military force and the strong ones* at the same time:^y "They will lie down.^z They will not get up.^a They will certainly be extinguished.^b Like a flaxen wick they must be put out."^c

Isa 43:10* "Even my servant," M(Heb., *we'av-di*, sing.) LXXVg; T(Aram.), *we'av-dhi' meshi-cha*," "even my servant, the anointed"; Sy, "servants." 10* "God." Heb., 'El. 10^a Or, "and after me there came [or, will come] to be none." 12* Or, "no stranger." 12* "God." Heb., 'El. 13* Lit., "from [the] day." LXXVg, "from the beginning." 13* "It," fem., referring to "hand," fem. 14* "The bars of the prisons," by a correction; M, "the bars, all of them"; Vg, "all the bars (barriers)." 15* Or, "I, Jehovah, am your Holy One." Heb., *'ani' Yehwah' Qedho-shekhem*. 17* Lit., "and the strong one," sing. but in a collective sense.

CHAP. 43

a De 4:37
De 10:15
Ps 78:68
Mt 24:45
Eph 1:4
2Th 2:13
b Isa 41:20
Jer 31:34
c Joh 20:31
Ro 11:20
d Isa 41:4
e Isa 44:6
Isa 45:6
iCo 8:4
f Isa 44:8
g De 6:4
h Isa 12:2
Ho 13:4
1Ti 2:3
Jude 25
i Isa 46:10
J De 32:12
Ps 81:9
k Isa 43:10
l Isa 37:20
Isa 46:9
m Isa 41:4
Re 1:8
n De 32:39
Ps 50:22
Ho 2:10
o De 32:4
Ps 64:9
Isa 41:4
Da 4:35
p Job 9:12
Isa 14:27
q Ps 19:14
Isa 44:6
Isa 63:16
r Isa 54:5
s Isa 14:17
Isa 45:2
t Jer 50:10
Re 18:11
u Ps 89:18
Jer 51:5
v Isa 43:1
w De 33:5
Ps 74:12
Isa 33:22
Re 11:17
x Ex 14:16
Jos 3:13
y Ex 15:4
z Ps 76:6
Isa 14:20
Jer 51:39
h Re 19:20
c Isa 1:31
Isa 42:3

Second Col.

a Isa 42:9
b Isa 40:5
Lu 3:6
c Isa 11:16
Isa 40:3
d De 8:15
Ps 78:16
Isa 41:18
e Ps 148:10
f Isa 34:13
g Isa 41:17
Jer 31:9
Re 22:17
h Ps 33:12
Isa 41:8
Isa 44:1
1Pe 2:9
i Ps 102:18
Isa 42:12
Isa 60:21
Heb 13:15
Isa 64:7
k Jer 2:5
Ho 7:10
Mic 6:3

18 "Do not remember the first things, and to the former things do not turn YOUR consideration. 19 Look! I am doing something new.^a Now it will spring up. YOU people will know it, will you not?^b Really, through the wilderness I shall set a way,^c through the desert rivers.^d 20 The wild beast of the field will glorify me,^e the jackals and the ostriches;^f because I shall have given water even in the wilderness, rivers in the desert,^g to cause my people, my chosen one,^h to drink, 21 the people whom I have formed for myself, that they should recount the praise of me.ⁱ

22 "But you have not called even me, O Jacob,^j because you have grown weary of me, O Israel.^k 23 You have not brought me the sheep of your whole burnt offerings, and with your sacrifices you have not glorified me.^l I have not compelled you to serve me with a gift, nor have I made you weary with frankincense.^m 24 For me you have bought no [sweet] caneⁿ with any money;^{*} and with the fat of your sacrifices you have not saturated me.^o In reality you have compelled me to serve because of your sins; you have made me weary with your errors.^p

25 "I—I am the One that is wiping^q out your transgressions^r for my own sake,^s and your sins I shall not remember.^t 26 Remind me; let us put ourselves on judgment* together;^u tell your own account of it in order that you may be in the right.^v 27 Your own father, the first one, has sinned,^w and your own spokesmen* have transgressed against me.^x 28 So I shall profane the princes of the holy place,^{*} and I will give Jacob over as a man devoted to destruction and Israel over to words of abuse.^y

l Isa 1:13; Am 5:25; Mal 1:13; Mal 3:8; m Isa 66:3; Am 5:22; n Jer 6:20; o Le 3:16; p Ps 95:10; Isa 1:14; Mal 2:13; q Ps 51:9; r Isa 1:18; Jer 50:20; s Ps 25:7; Ps 79:9; Eze 20:9; t Ps 79:8; Jer 31:34; Heb 10:17; u Job 23:4; Jer 2:29; v Job 40:7; Lu 10:29; w Ge 3:17; Ps 78:8; Ro 5:12; x Isa 28:7; Jer 5:31; y De 28:15; Ps 79:4; Ps 137:3; Lu 21:24.

Isa 43:20* Lit., "daughters of an ostrich." 24* Or, "silver." 26* Or, "let us enter into controversy; let us plead." 27* Or, "interpreters." 28* Or, "profane the holy princes."

44 "And now listen, O Jacob my servant,^a and you, O Israel, whom I have chosen.^b **2** This is what Jehovah has said, your Maker^c and your Former,^d who kept helping you even from the belly,^e * 'Do not be afraid,^f O my servant Jacob, and you, Jesh'u-run,^g whom I have chosen. **3** For I shall pour out water upon the thirsty one,^h and trickling streams upon the dry place.ⁱ I shall pour out my spirit upon your seed,^j and my blessing upon your descendants. **4** And they will certainly spring up as among the green grass,^k like poplars^l by the water ditches. **5** This one will say: "I belong to Jehovah."^m And that one will call [himself] by the name of Jacob,ⁿ and another will write upon his hand: "Belonging to Jehovah."^o And by the name of Israel one will betitle [himself]."^p

6 "This is what Jehovah has said, the King of Israel^q and the Repurchaser of him,^r Jehovah of armies, 'I am the first and I am the last,^s and besides me there is no God.^t **7** And who is there like me?^u Let him call out,^v that he may tell it and present it to me.^w From when I appointed the people of long ago,^x both the things coming and the things that will enter in let them tell on their part. **8** Do not be in dread, you people, and do not become stupefied.^y Have I not from that time on caused you individually to hear and told [it] out?^z And you are my witnesses.^{aa} Does there exist a God^{ab} besides me?^{ac} No, there is no Rock.^{ad} ^{ae} I have recognized none."^{af}

9 The formers of the carved image are all of them an unreality,^b and their darlings^{*} themselves will be of no ben-

Isa 44:2* That is, the mother's womb. **2*** "Jeshurun" (meaning "Upright One," an honorary title for Israel), **M**; **Vg**, "Most upright one"; **LXX**, "beloved Israel"; **TSy**, "Israel." **3*** Or, "offspring." **5*** Or, "upon his hand: 'Jehovah's.'" **6*** "God." **Heb.**, 'Elo-him'. **7*** "Let him stand up, let him call out," **LXX**. **8*** "God." **Heb.**, 'Eloh'ah. **8*** "Rock." **Heb.**, *Tsur*; **TSy**, "Strong one." **9*** Or, "desired things."

CHAP. 44

a Isa 41:8
b Jer 30:10
c Ge 17:7
d Ge 35:11
e Ps 105:6
f Ro 11:7
g Isa 43:7
d Isa 43:1
i Isa 43:21
j Isa 44:21
k Isa 64:8
e Ps 71:6
l Isa 49:1
m Jer 1:5
n Isa 41:10
o De 32:15
p De 33:5
q De 33:26
h Isa 41:17
i Isa 32:2
j Isa 32:15
k Ac 2:17
l Ps 92:13
m Isa 61:11
n Ac 2:41
o Ps 137:2
p Zec 13:9
q Es 8:17
r Ga 6:16
s De 33:5
t Isa 33:22
u Ex 6:6
v Isa 48:17
w Jer 50:34
x Isa 41:4
y Isa 48:12
z Re 22:13
aa De 4:35
ab Isa 43:10
ac Isa 44:24
ad Jer 16:20
ae Isa 40:18
af Isa 46:9
ag Isa 43:9
ah Isa 45:21
ai Ge 17:8
aj De 32:8
ak Isa 41:4
al Ac 17:26
am Pr 3:25
an Isa 41:10
ao Ge 15:13
ap De 28:15
aq Isa 48:5
ar y Isa 43:10
as De 4:39
at 1Sa 2:2
au a De 32:4
av 2Sa 22:32
aw b Isa 12:21
ax Ps 97:7
ay Isa 41:29

Second Col.

a Jg 10:14
b 1Ki 18:26
c 1Co 8:4
d Ps 115:5
e Ps 135:17
f c Ps 97:7
g Jer 51:17
h d Ex 32:4
i 1Ki 12:28
j e Jer 10:5
k f Ac 19:26
l f Isa 5:3
m 1Sa 5:7
n Isa 1:29
o g Isa 41:6
p h Da 3:29
q i Isa 40:19
r Isa 41:7
s Isa 46:6
t j Ex 20:4
u De 4:16
v De 4:28
w Ac 17:29
x Ro 1:23

efit;^a and as their witnesses^{*} they see nothing and know nothing,^b in order that they may be ashamed.^c **10** Who has formed a god^{*} or cast a mere molten image?^d Of no benefit at all has it been.^e **11** Look! All his partners themselves will be ashamed,^f and the craftsmen are from earthing men.^{*} They will all of them collect themselves together.^g They will stand still. They will be in dread. They will be ashamed at the same time.^h

12 As for the carver of iron with the billhook, he has been busy [at it] with the coals; and with the hammers he proceeds to form it, and he keeps busy at it with his powerful arm.ⁱ Also, he has become hungry, and so without power. He has not drunk water; so he gets tired.

13 As for the wood carver, he has stretched out the measuring line; he traces it out with red chalk; he works it up with a wood scraper; and with a compass he keeps tracing it out, and gradually he makes it like the representation of a man,^j like the beauty of mankind,^{*} to sit in a house.^k

14 There is one whose business is to cut down cedars; and he takes a certain species of tree, even a massive tree, and he lets it become strong for himself among the trees of the forest.^l He planted the laurel tree, and the pouring rain itself keeps making it get big. **15** And it has become [something] for

k Ge 31:19; **Ge** 35:2; **De** 27:15; **Jg** 17:4; **1** Isa 40:20; **Jer** 10:3.

Isa 44:9* "And as their witnesses." **Heb.**, *we'e-dheh-hem*'. The next word (*hem'mah*, "they [are]") is marked with extraordinary points by the Sopherim, indicating that it should be canceled because of being merely a dittography of the pronominal ending (*hem*, "their") of the word preceding it. The pronoun for "they" is also absent in **Sy**. Accordingly the passage should read: "and as their witnesses they [the darlings; the carved images] see nothing and know nothing, in order that they [the formers of the carved image] may be ashamed." Ignoring the extraordinary points, the passage would read: "and they [**Heb.**, *hem'mah*] are their witnesses that see nothing and that know nothing, in order that they may be ashamed." See **App** 2A. **10*** "A god." **Heb.**, 'el. **11*** Or, "from mankind." **Heb.**, *me'a-dham*'. **13*** "Man." **Heb.**, 'ish. **13*** Or, "earthing man." **Heb.**, 'a-dham'.

man* to keep a fire burning. So he takes part of it that he may warm himself. In fact he builds a fire and actually bakes bread. He also works on a god* to which he may bow down.^a He has made it into a carved image,^b and he prostrates himself to it. **16** Half of it* he actually burns up in a fire. Upon half of it he roasts well the flesh that he eats, and he becomes satisfied. He also warms himself and says: "Aha! I have warmed myself. I have seen the firelight." **17** But the remainder of it he actually makes into a god itself, into his carved image. He prostrates himself to it and bows down and prays to it and says: "Deliver me, for you are my god."^c

18 They have not come to know,^d nor do they understand,^e because their eyes have been besmeared so as not to see,^f their heart so as to have no insight.^g

19 And no one recalls to his heart^h or has knowledge or understanding,ⁱ saying: "The half of it I have burned up in a fire, and upon its coals I have also baked bread; I roast flesh and eat. But the rest of it shall I make into a mere detestable thing?^j To the dried-out wood of a tree shall I prostrate myself?"

20 He is feeding on ashes.^k His own heart that has been trifled with has led him astray.^l And he does not deliver his soul, nor does he say: "Is there not a falsehood in my right hand?"^m

21 "Remember these things, O Jacob,ⁿ and you, O Israel, because you are my servant.^o I have formed you.^p You are a servant belonging to me. O Israel, you will not be forgotten on my part.^q

22 I will wipe out your transgressions just as with a cloud,^r and your sins just as with a cloud mass. Do return to me,^s for I will repurchase you.^t

23 "Joyfully cry out, you heavens,^u for Jehovah has taken action!^v Shout in triumph,^w all you lowest parts* of the earth!^x Become cheerful, you moun-

Isa 44:15* Or, "for an **earthling man**." Heb., *le'a-dham*. **15*** Lit., "He also makes a god [Heb., *el*]." **16*** "It," that is, the fuel; possibly tree branches. **23*** "Lowest parts," M; LXXSy, "foundations"; Vg, "extreme parts." Compare Ps 63:9 ftn.

CHAP. 44

a Ex 20:5
De 5:9
Jg 2:19
2Ch 25:14
Hab 2:19
Re 9:20
b Le 26:1
Jg 17:3
Jg 18:30
2Ki 21:7
Na 1:14
Hab 2:18
c Isa 36:19
Isa 37:38
Isa 45:20
Isa 46:7
d Jer 10:14
e Jer 10:8
Ro 1:21
f Jer 5:21
g Ps 81:12
Isa 6:10
Mt 13:15
Ro 1:28
h Eze 32:46
Eze 40:4
Ho 7:11
i Pr 1:4
Pr 2:9
j De 7:26
De 27:15
1Ki 11:5
k Ps 102:9
l Jer 17:9
Ro 1:28
Jas 1:14
m Jer 16:19
Hab 2:18
n De 4:9
o Isa 44:1
p Isa 43:1
q Isa 49:15
r Ps 61:1
Ps 103:12
Isa 43:25
Jer 33:8
Ac 3:19
s Jer 3:12
Ho 14:1
Ac 2:38
Jas 4:8
t Isa 1:27
Isa 48:20
Isa 59:20
1Co 6:20
u Ps 69:34
Ps 96:11
v Isa 43:13
W Ps 100:1
Isa 49:13
x Ps 98:4
Isa 41:9
Isa 42:10

Second Col.

a Isa 55:12
b Isa 60:21
c Isa 44:6
d Job 26:7
Ps 104:2
Isa 40:22
Isa 45:12
Isa 51:13
e Ge 1:1
Isa 42:5
Isa 48:13
Re 10:6
f Job 12:17
Ho 9:7
g 2Sa 15:31
Isa 29:14
1Co 1:19
h Jos 21:45
Jos 23:14
Isa 55:11
Zec 1:6
i Ps 147:2
j Isa 60:10
k Isa 61:4

tains,^a with joyful outcry, you forest and all you trees in it! For Jehovah has repurchased Jacob, and on Israel he shows his beauty."^b

24 This is what Jehovah has said, your Repurchaser^c and the Former of you from the belly:* "I, Jehovah, am doing everything, stretching out the heavens^d by myself, laying out the earth.^e Who was with me? **25** [I am] frustrating the signs of the empty talkers,* and [I am] the One that makes diviners themselves act crazily;^f the One turning wise men backwards, and the One that turns even their knowledge into foolishness;^g **26** the One making the word of his servant come true, and the One that carries out completely the counsel of his own messengers;^h the One saying of Jerusalem, 'She will be inhabited,'ⁱ and of the cities of Judah, 'They will be rebuilt,'^j and her desolated places I shall raise up';^k **27** the One saying to the watery deep, 'Be evaporated; and all your rivers I shall dry up';^l **28** the One saying of Cyrus,^m 'He is my shepherd, and all that I delight in he will completely carry out';ⁿ even in [my] saying^o of Jerusalem, 'She will be rebuilt,'^a and of the temple, 'You will have your foundation laid.'"^o

45 This is what Jehovah has said to his anointed one,^p to Cyrus,^q whose right hand I have taken hold of,^q to subdue before him nations,^r so that I may ungird even the hips of kings; to open before him the two-leaved doors, so that even the gates will not be shut: **2** "Before you I myself shall go,^s and the swells of land I shall straighten out.^t The copper doors I shall break in

l Ps 74:15; Isa 42:15; Jer 50:38; Re 16:12; m Ezr 1:1; Isa 41:25; Isa 45:1; Isa 46:11; Da 10:1; n 2Ch 36:22; Isa 48:14; o 2Ch 36:23; Ezr 1:2; Ezr 6:3; Isa 45:13; **CHAP. 45** p 1Ki 19:16; Isa 44:28; q Ezr 1:1; Ps 73:23; Isa 45:4; r Isa 13:17; Isa 41:25; Jer 51:20; s Isa 13:4; t Isa 40:4.

Isa 44:24* That is, from the mother's womb. **25*** Lit., "the empty talk," but personalized. **28*** "Of Cyrus," M(Heb., *leKhoh'resh*)/TLXXVg. **28*** "Even in [my] saying," MSy; LXX, "the One saying"; Vg, "I who say." **28*** "To Jerusalem: 'You will be rebuilt,'" TLXXVg. **45:1*** "To his anointed one." Heb., *lim-shi-choh*; Gr., *khri-stoi*; Syr., *lam-shi-cheh*; Lat., *chri-sto*. **1*** "To Cyrus," M(Heb., *leKhoh'resh*)/TLXXVg.

pieces, and the iron bars I shall cut down.^a **3** And I will give you the treasures^b in the darkness and the hidden treasures in the concealment places, in order that you may know that I am Jehovah, the One calling [you] by your name,^c the God* of Israel. **4** For the sake of my servant Jacob and of Israel my chosen one,^d I even proceeded to call you by your name; I proceeded to give you a name of honor, although you did not know me.^e **5** I am Jehovah, and there is no one else.^f With the exception of me there is no God.^g I shall closely gird you, although you have not known me, **6** in order that people may know from the rising of the sun and from its setting that there is none besides me.^h I am Jehovah, and there is no one else.ⁱ **7** Forming light^j and creating darkness,^k making peace^l and creating calamity,^m I, Jehovah, am doing all these things.ⁿ

8 "O you heavens, cause a dripping from above;^o and let the cloudy skies themselves trickle with righteousness.^p Let the earth open up, and let it be fruitful with salvation, and let it cause righteousness itself to spring up^q at the same time. I myself, Jehovah, have created it."^r

9 Woe to the one that has contended with his Former,^s as an earthenware fragment with the other earthenware fragments of the ground! Should the clay^t say to its former: "What do you make?" And your achievement [say]: "He has no hands"? **10** Woe to the one saying to a father: "What do you become father to?" and to the wife:^u "What are you in birth pains with?"^v

11 This is what Jehovah has said, the Holy One of Israel^w and the Former^x of him: "Ask me even about the things that are coming^y concerning my sons;^z and concerning the activity^{aa} of my hands you people should command me. **12** I myself have made the earth^{ab} and have created even man* upon it.^b I—my own hands have stretched out

Isa 45:3* "The God of." Heb., 'Elo-heh'. **8*** Or, "him," masc. **10*** Or, "woman." **12*** "And . . . man." Heb., *we'a-dham*'.

CHAP. 45

a Ps 107:16
b Jer 50:37
c Ezr 1:2
d Isa 44:28
e Ex 19:5
f Isa 41:8
g Ga 4:8
h De 4:35
i Ki 8:60
j Isa 44:8
k Joe 2:27
l De 4:39
m De 32:39
n Co 8:4
o Isa 17:46
p Ps 102:15
q Isa 37:20
r Mal 1:11
s Ps 83:18
t Ge 1:3
u Ps 8:3
v Jer 31:35
w Jas 1:17
x Ex 10:21
y Ps 104:20
z Am 4:13
aa Ps 29:11
ab Isa 26:12
ac 2Co 1:2
ad Ec 7:14
ae Isa 10:6
af Jer 18:7
ag Am 3:6
ah Isa 2:7
ai Ps 72:6
aj Eze 34:26
ak Ho 10:12
al 2Pe 3:13
am Isa 61:11
an 1Co 3:6
ao Isa 65:17
ap Re 21:1
aq Ps 2:9
ar 1Co 10:22
at Isa 29:16
au Jer 18:6
av Ro 9:20
aw Mal 1:6
ax Isa 43:3
ay Isa 43:7
az Isa 43:21
ba Isa 46:10
bb Jer 33:3
bc Isa 29:23
bd Isa 60:21
be Jer 3:19
bf Ho 1:10
bg Ga 3:29
bh z Ps 111:3
bi a Ge 1:1
bj Ge 14:19
bk Ps 102:25
bl Isa 40:28
bm Re 10:6
bn Ge 1:27
bo Ge 2:7
bp Ge 5:2
bq De 4:32
br Ps 139:14
bs Jer 27:5

Second Col.

a Isa 44:24
b Jer 32:17
c Zec 12:1
d Ge 2:1
e Ne 9:6
f Isa 42:6
g Heb 1:8
h 2Ch 36:23
i Ezr 1:2
j Isa 44:28
k Ezr 1:3
l Isa 14:17
m Isa 43:14
n Isa 49:25
o Isa 13:17
p Isa 19:23
q Ps 72:10
r Isa 18:7

the heavens,^a and all the army of them I have commanded."^b

13 "I myself have roused up someone in righteousness,^c and all his ways I shall straighten out.^d He is the one that will build my city,^e and those of mine in exile he will let go,^f not for a price^g nor for bribery," Jehovah of armies has said.

14 This is what Jehovah has said: "The unpaid laborers of Egypt^h and the merchants of E-thi-o-pi-a* and the Sa-be'-ans,ⁱ tall men,^j will themselves come over even to you,^k and yours they will become.^k Behind you they will walk; in fetters^l they will come over, and to you they will bow down.^m To you they will pray, [saying,] 'Indeed God is in union with you,ⁿ and there is no one else; there is no [other] God.'^o"

15 Truly you are a God keeping yourself concealed,^p the God of Israel, a Savior.^q **16** They will certainly be ashamed and even be humiliated, all of them. Together in humiliation^r the manufacturers of [idol] forms will have to walk. **17** As for Israel, he will certainly be saved in union with Jehovah^s with a salvation for times indefinite.^t You people will not be ashamed,^u nor will you be humiliated^v for the indefinite times of eternity.

18 For this is what Jehovah has said, the Creator of the heavens,^w He the [true] God,^x the Former of the earth and the Maker of it,^y He the One who firmly established it,^z who did not create it simply for nothing, who formed it even to be inhabited:^a "I am Jehovah, and there is no one else."^b **19** In a place of concealment I spoke not,^c in

k Isa 49:23; Isa 61:5; 1 Ps 149:8; m Es 8:17; Isa 14:2; Isa 60:14; n Zec 8:23; o Isa 44:8; p Ps 44:24; q Isa 43:11; Isa 60:16; r Tit 1:3; s Ps 97:7; Isa 44:9; s Ho 1:7; t Isa 26:4; Isa 51:6; u Ps 25:3; Isa 29:22; Joe 2:26; v Isa 54:4; Zep 3:11; w Isa 42:5; Jer 10:12; x 2Sa 22:31; 1Co 8:5; y Ge 14:19; Ps 102:25; Re 10:6; z Job 38:4; Ps 78:69; Ps 104:5; Ps 119:90; Pr 3:19; a Ge 1:28; Ge 9:1; Ps 37:29; Ps 115:16; b Ki 8:60; Isa 46:9; c De 30:11; Pr 8:1; Isa 48:16.

Isa 45:13* Or, "he will send away." Heb., *yeshal-le'ach*. **14*** "Ethiopia," Vg; LXX, "Ethiopians"; MTSy, "Cush." **14*** Lit., "men of measure." **14*** "You," fem., referring to a people or a city. **14*** "God is in union with you." Lit., "in you [is] God." Heb., *bakh 'El*. **14*** "No [other] God." Heb., *e'phes 'Elo-him*'.

a dark place of the earth; nor said I to the seed* of Jacob, 'Seek me simply for nothing, YOU people.'^a I am Jehovah, speaking what is righteous, telling what is upright.^b

20 "Collect yourselves and come.^c Bring yourselves up close together, YOU escapees from the nations.^d Those carrying the wood* of their carved image have not come to any knowledge, neither have those praying to a god that cannot save."^e **21** Make YOUR report and YOUR presentation.^f Yes, let them consult together in unity. Who has caused this to be heard from a long time ago?^g [Who] has reported it from that very time?^h Is it not I, Jehovah, besides whom there is no other God;ⁱ a righteous God^j and a Savior,^j there being none excepting me?^k

22 "Turn to me and be saved,^l all you [at the] ends of the earth; for I am God, and there is no one else."^m

23 By my own self I have swornⁿ—out of my own mouth in righteousness the word has gone forth,^o so that it will not return^p—that to me every knee will bend down,^q every tongue will swear,^r

24 saying, 'Surely in Jehovah there are full righteousness and strength.^s All those getting heated up against him will come straight to him and be ashamed.'^t **25** In Jehovah all the seed^u of Israel will prove to be right^v and will boast about themselves."^w

46 Bel^x has bent down,^y Ne'bo is stooping over; their idols^z have come to be for the wild beasts and for the domestic animals, their loads, pieces of luggage, a burden for the tired animals. **2** They must stoop over; they must each alike bend down; they are simply unable to furnish escape^a for the burden, but into captivity their own soul must go.^b

3 "Listen to me, O house of Jacob, and

Isa 45:19* Or, "offspring." 20* Or, "tree of." Heb., 'ets. 20* "A god that cannot save." Heb., 'el lo' yoh-shi'a'; Gr., *the-ous*; Lat., *de-um*. 21* "God." Heb., 'Elo-him'. 21* "A righteous God." Heb., 'El-tsad-di-q'; Lat., *De-us iu-stus*. 23* "To me every knee will bend down, and every tongue will make open acknowledgment to God," LXX. See Ro 14:11.

CHAP. 45

a Nu 23:20
1Ch 28:8
1Ti 4:8
b Ps 111:8
Ps 119:137
Pr 8:6
c Isa 41:5
Re 22:17
d Isa 4:3
Isa 66:20
Jer 50:28
e 1Ki 18:26
Isa 42:17
Jer 50:17
f Isa 41:21
g Isa 41:22
h Isa 43:9
i Isa 44:8
Mr 12:32
j Isa 43:3
k De 4:39
Joe 2:27
l Ps 65:5
Mic 7:7
Joh 3:16
m De 4:35
1Ki 8:60
Isa 45:5
n Ge 22:16
Am 6:8
Heb 6:13
o Nu 23:19
Tit 1:2
p Isa 55:11
q Ro 14:11
r De 6:13
Jer 4:2
Jer 12:16
s Ps 29:1
t Re 11:18
u Ga 3:29
v Isa 61:9
w Ps 64:10
2Co 10:17

CHAP. 46

x Jer 50:2
Jer 51:44
y Isa 5:3
z Isa 2:20
Isa 45:20
Jer 10:5
a Isa 37:12
b Jer 43:12

Second Col.

a Isa 1:9
b Ex 19:4
De 1:31
Isa 44:2
c Isa 41:4
Isa 43:10
d Ps 71:18
Ps 92:14
e Isa 43:13
f Ps 41:1
Ps 116:4
g Ex 8:10
Ex 15:11
Ps 113:5
Isa 40:25
Jer 10:6
h Ps 89:6
Mic 7:18
Ac 17:29
i Ex 32:4
Isa 40:19
Jer 10:9
Hab 2:18
j Isa 2:8
Isa 44:17
Da 3:5
k Jer 10:5
l Isa 5:3
Da 3:1

all YOU remaining ones* of the house of Israel,^a YOU the ones conveyed [by me] from the belly, the ones carried from the womb.^b **4** Even to [one's] old age I am the same One;^c and to [one's] gray-headedness I myself shall keep bearing up.^d I myself shall certainly act,^e that I myself may carry and that I myself may bear up and furnish escape.^f

5 "To whom will YOU people liken me^g or make [me] equal or compare me that we may resemble each other?"^h

6 There are those who are lavishing out the gold from the purse, and with the scale beam they weigh out the silver. They hire a metalworker, and he makes it into a god.ⁱ They prostrate themselves, yes, they bow down.^j **7** They carry it upon the shoulder,^k they bear it and deposit it in its place that it may stand still. From its standing place it does not move away.^l One even cries out to it, but it does not answer; out of one's distress it does not save one.^m

8 "Remember this, that YOU people may muster up courage.* Lay it to heart,ⁿ YOU transgressors.^o **9** Remember the first things of a long time ago,^p that I am the Divine One^q and there is no other God,^r nor anyone like me;^s **10** the One telling from the beginning the finale,^t and from long ago the things that have not been done;^u the One saying, 'My own counsel will stand,^v and everything that is my delight I shall do';^w **11** the One calling from the sun-rising a bird of prey,^x from a distant land the man* to execute my^y counsel.^y I have even spoken [it]; I shall also bring it in.^z I have formed [it], I shall also do it.^a

12 "Listen to me, YOU the ones

m 1Ki 18:26; Isa 37:38; Jer 2:28; Jon 1:5; n De 32:29; Pr 2:1; Isa 44:18; Hag 1:5; o Eze 18:28; p De 32:7; Isa 42:9; q Ps 50:1; Ps 118:27; Ro 1:20; r Isa 45:14; s De 33:26; Isa 40:18; t Isa 42:9; u Isa 41:22; Isa 45:21; v Ps 33:11; w Ps 135:6; Isa 55:11; Heb 6:17; x Isa 41:2; Isa 45:1; y Eze 1:2; Isa 44:28; Isa 48:14; z Nu 23:19; a Job 23:13.

Isa 46:3* Or, "you entire remnant." 6* Lit., "and he makes it a god." Heb., *weya-ase-hu 'el*. 8* Or, "take courage," KB³, p. 96. 9* Or, "God." Heb., 'El; Gr., *ho The-os*. 9* "God." Heb., 'Elo-him'. 11* Lit., "man of." Heb., 'ish. 11* "My," M^{margin} in agreement with LXX; 1QIs^m, "his."

powerful at heart,^a YOU the ones far away from righteousness.^b **13** I have brought near my righteousness.^c It is not far away,^d and my own salvation will not be late.^e And I will give in Zion salvation, to Israel my beauty."^f

47 Come down and sit down in the dust,^g O virgin daughter of Babylon.^h Sit down on the earth where there is no throne,ⁱ O daughter of the Chal-de'ans.^j For you will not experience again that people call you delicate and dainty.^k **2** Take a hand mill^l and grind out flour. Uncover your veil.^m Strip off the flowing skirt.ⁿ Uncover the leg.^o Cross over the rivers. **3** You ought to uncover your nakedness.^p Also, your reproach ought to be seen.^q Vengeance is what I shall take,^r and I shall not meet any man* [kindly].

4 "There is One repurchasing us.^s Jehovah of armies is his name,^t the Holy One of Israel."^u

5 Sit down silently^v and come into the darkness,^w O daughter of the Chal-de'ans;^x for you will not experience again that people call you Mistress^y of Kingdoms.^z **6** I grew indignant at my people.^a I profaned my inheritance,^b and I proceeded to give them into your hand.^c You showed them no mercies.^d Upon the old man you made your yoke very heavy.^e **7** And you kept saying: "To time indefinite I shall prove to be Mistress,^f forever." You did not take these things to your heart; you did not remember the finale of the matter.^g

8 And now hear this, you pleasure-given [woman], the one sitting in security,^h the one saying in her heart: "I am, and there is nobody else.ⁱ I shall not sit as a widow, and I shall not know the loss of children."^j **9** But to you these two things will come suddenly, in one day:^k loss of children and widowhood. In their complete measure they must come upon you,^l for the abundance of your sorceries, for the full might of your spells—exceedingly.^m **10** And you kept trusting in your badness.ⁿ You have said: "There is

Isa 47:1* "Babylon," LXXVg; MTSy, "Babel." 3* Or, "earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'.

CHAP. 46

a Ps 76:5
Isa 48:4
Ac 7:51
b Ps 119:150
Jer 2:5
c Ps 97:2
Ps 145:17
Isa 51:5
d Ps 46:1
Isa 12:2
e Isa 62:11
f Isa 44:23
Isa 60:21

CHAP. 47

g 1Sa 2:7
Isa 26:5
h Ps 137:8
Jer 50:42
Zec 2:7
i Ps 89:44
Jer 51:33
Da 5:30
J Isa 47:5
k Re 18:7
l Ex 11:5
Mt 24:41
m Isa 3:19
n Jer 13:22
Na 3:5
o Isa 20:4
p Eze 16:37
q Jer 13:26
r De 32:35
Ps 94:1
Ro 12:19
s Isa 41:14
t Isa 44:6
u Isa 43:3
v Ps 94:23
w 1Sa 2:9
x Isa 47:1
y Re 18:7
z Isa 13:19
Isa 14:4
Re 17:5
a 2Ch 28:19
2Ch 36:16
Isa 42:25
Zec 1:15
b De 28:63
Isa 10:6
Eze 24:21
c 2Ki 25:21
Jer 52:14
d Ps 137:8
Mt 7:12
Re 18:5
e De 28:50
f Da 4:30
Re 18:7
g De 32:29
h Da 5:1
Da 5:23
Re 18:3
i Jer 51:53
J Ps 10:6
Re 18:7
k Ps 73:19
Re 18:10
l Jer 51:29
m Eze 21:21
Da 2:2
Da 5:7
Re 18:23
n Ps 52:7

Second Col.

a Jer 23:24
Heb 4:13
b Isa 5:21
Ro 1:22
c Jer 51:39
d Re 18:10
e Da 2:2
f Da 5:7
Mt 2:1

no one seeing me."^a Your wisdom and your knowledge^b—this is what has led you away; and you keep saying in your heart: "I am, and there is nobody else."

11 And upon you calamity must come; you will know no charming against it. And upon you adversity will fall;^c you will not be able to avert it. And upon you there will suddenly^d come a ruin that you are not accustomed to know.

12 Stand still, now, with your spells and with the abundance of your sorceries,^e in which you have toiled from your youth; that perhaps you might be able to benefit, that perhaps you might strike people with awe. **13** You have grown weary with the multitude of your counselors.* Let them stand up, now, and save you, the worshipers^f of the heavens, the lookers at the stars,^g those giving out knowledge at the new moons concerning the things that will come upon you.^h **14** Look! They have become like stubble.ⁱ A fire itself will certainly burn them up.^j They will not deliver their soul^k from the power* of the flame.^l There will be no glow of charcoals for people to warm themselves, no firelight in front of which to sit down. **15** Thus they will certainly become to you, with whom you have toiled as your charmers*^m from your youth. They will actually wander, each one to his own region. There will be no one to save you.ⁿ

48 Hear this, O house of Jacob, you who are calling yourselves by the name of Israel^o and who have come forth from the very waters* of Judah,^p YOU who are swearing by the name of

g Ex 15:7; Isa 40:24; h De 4:24; Mal 4:1; i Ge 2:7; j Mt 16:26; k Da 2:2; Re 21:8; l Jer 51:6; CHAP. 48 m Ge 32:28; Ge 35:10; 2Ki 17:34; Ro 9:6; n Ge 49:8; 1Ch 5:2; 1Ch 28:4.

Isa 47:13* Lit., "counsels," but personalized. 13* "Worshipers." Usually rendered "dividers; those who divide." See VT, Vol. VII, 1957, pp. 183, 184. 13* Or, "the astrologers." 13* In agreement with LXXVg; M, "from the things that will come upon you," evidently by a dittography of letters. 14* Lit., "hand." 15* By a correction of the first letter; M, "merchants; traffickers." 48:1* "Bowels; inward parts," by a correction of M; about 40 Heb. mss., "days."

Jehovah^a and who make mention even of the God^b of Israel,^b not in truth^c and not in righteousness.^c 2 For they have called themselves as being from the holy city,^d and upon the God of Israel they have supported themselves,^e Jehovah of armies being his name.^f

3 "The first things I have told even from that time, and out of my own mouth they went forth, and I kept making them heard.^g Suddenly I acted, and the things proceeded to come in.^h 4 Due to my knowing that you are hardⁱ and that your neck is an iron sinew^j and your forehead is copper,^k 5 I also kept telling you from that time. Before it could come in, I caused you to hear [it],^l that you might not say, 'My own idol has done them, and my own carved image and my own molten image have commanded them.'^m 6 You have heard.ⁿ Behold it all.^o As for you people, will you not tell [it]?^p I have made you hear new things from the present time, even things kept in reserve,^q that you have not known.^q 7 At the present time they must be created, and not from that time, even things that before today you have not heard, that you may not say, 'Look! I have already known them.'^r

8 "Moreover, you have not heard,^s neither have you known, nor from that time on has your ear been opened. For I well know that without fail you kept dealing treacherously,^t and a 'transgressor from the belly'^u you have been called.^u 9 For the sake of my name I shall check my anger,^v and for my praise I shall restrain myself toward you that there may be no cutting you off.^w 10 Look! I have refined you, but not in [the form of] silver.^x I have made choice of you in the smelting furnace of affliction.^y 11 For my own sake, for my own sake I shall act,^z for how could one let oneself be profaned?^a And to no one else shall I give my own glory.^b

Isa 48:1* "And . . . of the God of." Heb., *u-v-b'lo-heh*. 1* Or, "trueness." 6* Or, "kept under safeguard." 8* That is, from the mother's womb.

CHAP. 48

a De 6:13
Jer 4:2
Zep 1:5
b Ex 23:13
Isa 26:13
c Le 19:12
Jer 4:2
Mal 3:7
d Ne 11:1
Ps 48:1
Isa 52:1
e Jg 17:13
Jer 21:2
Ro 2:17
f Jer 10:16
g De 28:15
Isa 41:22
Isa 42:9
h Jos 21:45
Jos 23:14
Isa 55:11
12Ch 36:16
Ps 78:8
Isa 46:12
Zec 7:11
j Ex 32:9
De 10:16
2Ki 17:14
k Jer 44:16
Eze 3:7
l Lu 1:70
Heb 1:1
m Jer 44:17
n Isa 21:10
o Isa 43:12
Mic 6:9
p Ps 107:43
Isa 41:20
q Ps 40:9
Isa 43:10
Isa 42:9
r Pe 1:21
Isa 46:10
Isa 65:17
s Isa 29:10
t Jer 5:11
Jer 9:2
Mal 2:11
u De 9:7
Ps 58:3
Ps 95:10
v Isa 12:22
Ps 25:11
Ps 79:9
Jer 14:7
w Ne 9:31
Ps 78:38
x Job 23:10
Pr 17:3
Mal 3:3
Heb 12:11
y Isa 1:25
Jer 9:7
z Isa 48:9
a Eze 20:9
Ro 2:24
b Isa 42:8

Second Col.

a Isa 43:13
Isa 46:4
b Isa 44:6
Re 1:8
c Re 22:13
d Job 38:4
Ps 102:25
Isa 42:5
e Isa 40:22
f Ps 147:4
g Isa 48:20
h Isa 45:1
i Isa 44:28
j Isa 13:19
Jer 50:13
k Isa 41:2
Jer 51:20
l Isa 45:5
m Isa 45:19
n Isa 61:1

12 "Listen to me, O Jacob, and you Israel my called one. I am the same One.^a I am the first.^b Moreover, I am the last.^c 13 Moreover, my own hand laid the foundation of the earth,^d and my own right hand extended out the heavens.^e I am calling to them, that they may keep standing together.^f

14 "Be collected together, all you people, and hear.^g Who among them^h has told these things? Jehovah himself has loved him.ⁱ He will do what is his delight upon Babylon,^j and his own arm will be upon the Chal-de'ans.^j 15 I—I myself have spoken. Moreover, I have called him.^k I have brought him in, and there will be a making of his way successful.^l

16 "Come near to me, you people. Hear this. From the start I have spoken in no place of concealment at all.^m From the time of its occurring I have been there.ⁿ

And now the Sovereign Lord Jehovah himself has sent me, even^o his spirit.^o 17 This is what Jehovah has said, your Repurchaser,^o the Holy One of Israel:^p "I, Jehovah, am your God, the One teaching you to benefit [yourself],^q the One causing you to tread in the way in which you should walk.^r 18 O if only you would actually pay attention to my commandments!^s Then your peace would become just like a river,^t and your righteousness like the waves of the sea.^u 19 And your offspring would become just like the sand, and the descendants from your inward parts like the grains of it.^v One's name^w would not be cut off or be annihilated from before me.^w

20 Go forth, you people, out of Babylon!^x Run away from the Chal-de'ans.^y Tell forth even with the sound of a joy-

o Isa 43:14; Isa 44:6; p Isa 54:5; q 1Ki 8:36; Ps 25:8; Isa 30:20; Isa 54:13; Mic 4:2; r Ps 32:8; Isa 30:21; Isa 49:10; s De 5:29; Ps 81:13; t Ps 119:165; Isa 32:18; Isa 66:12; u Am 5:24; v Ge 22:17; Jer 33:22; Ho 1:10; w Ru 4:10; Pr 10:7; x Jer 50:8; Re 18:4; y Jer 51:54.

Isa 48:14* "Them," 1QIs*MTLXXVg; Sy and about 40 Heb. mss, "you." 16* Or, "and." 19* Or, "His name," 1QIs*MTSyVg; LXX, "Your name."

ful cry, cause this to be heard.^a Make it to go forth to the extremity of the earth.^b Say: "Jehovah has repurchased his servant Jacob.^c 21 And they did not get thirsty^d when he was making them walk even through devastated places.^e Water out of the rock he caused to flow forth for them, and he proceeded to split a rock that the water might stream forth."^f

22 "There is no peace," Jehovah has said, "for the wicked ones."^g

49 Listen to me, O you islands,^h and pay attention, you national groups far away.ⁱ Jehovah himself has called me^j even from the belly.^k From the inward parts of my mother he has made mention of my name.^l 2 And he proceeded to make my mouth like a sharp sword.^m In the shadowⁿ of his hand he has hidden me.^o And he gradually made me a polished^p arrow. He concealed me in his own quiver. 3 And he went on to say to me: "You are my servant, O Israel,^p you the one in whom I shall show my beauty."^q

4 But as for me, I said: "It is for nothing that I have toiled.^r For unreality and vanity I have used up my own power.^s Truly my judgment is with Jehovah,^t and my wages with my God."^u 5 And now Jehovah, the One forming me from the belly as a servant belonging to him,^v has said [for me] to bring back Jacob to him,^w in order that to him Israel itself may be gathered.^{xx} And I shall be glorified in the eyes of Jehovah, and my own God will have become my strength. 6 And he proceeded to say: "It has been more than a trivial matter for you to become my servant to raise up the tribes of Jacob and to bring back even the safeguarded ones of Israel;^y I also have given you for a light of the nations,^z that my salvation

Isa 49:1* Or, "coastlands." 2* Or, "pointed." 4* "My God." Heb., 'Elo-hai', pl. 5* "That to him Israel itself may be gathered," 1QIs^a M^{margin}Aq; M, "and Israel, that was not being gathered."

CHAP. 48

a Pr 10:28
Isa 49:13
Re 18:20
b Jer 50:2
c Jer 31:10
d Ex 15:25
Ex 17:6
De 8:15
e Isa 43:19
f Nu 20:11
Ne 9:15
Ps 78:15
g Isa 57:20
Isa 57:21
Ro 3:17

CHAP. 49

h Isa 41:1
Isa 42:4
Isa 51:5
Isa 60:9
i Isa 43:9
Isa 55:4
j Isa 1:1
k Ps 71:6
Isa 44:2
Isa 46:3
l Ps 139:16
m 2Ch 36:15
Ro 9:27
Ro 10:20
n Ps 17:8
Ps 36:7
Ps 57:1
o Ps 63:8
Ps 91:1
Isa 51:16
p Isa 43:10
Mt 24:45
q Isa 44:23
r 2Ch 36:16
Isa 65:12
s Pr 9:7
t Ps 35:23
Ps 140:12
u Isa 40:10
v Isa 49:1
w Mt 15:24
Ac 10:36
x Isa 56:8
Mt 23:37
y Ro 11:26
Ro 15:8
z Isa 42:6
Mt 12:18
Lu 2:32
Ac 13:47

Second Col.

a Ps 98:2
Isa 2:2
Isa 11:10
Isa 52:10
b Isa 43:14
c Ps 69:7
Isa 53:3
Lu 23:18
d Mt 26:67
e Mr 10:45
Lu 22:27
f Ps 2:12
Isa 52:15
Isa 60:3
g De 7:9
1Co 1:9
1Th 5:24
1Pe 4:19
h Isa 42:1
1Pe 2:4
i Ps 69:13
2Co 6:2
j Lu 1:69
Lu 22:43
Heb 5:7
k Isa 42:6
1Isa 51:16
m Ps 2:8
Isa 54:3

may come to be* to the extremity^z of the earth."^a

7 This is what Jehovah, the Repurchaser of Israel,^b his Holy One, has said to him that is despised in soul,^c to him that is detested by the nation,^d to the servant of rulers:^e "Kings themselves will see and certainly rise up,^f [and] princes, and they will bow down, by reason of Jehovah, who is faithful,^g the Holy One of Israel, who chooses you."^h

8 This is what Jehovah has said: "In a time of goodwill* I have answered you,ⁱ and in a day of salvation I have helped you;^j and I kept safeguarding you that I might give you as a covenant for the people,^k to rehabilitate the land,^l to bring about the repossessing of the desolated hereditary possessions,^m 9 to say to the prisoners,ⁿ "Come out!"^o to those who are in the darkness,^p "Reveal yourselves!"^q By the ways they will pasture, and on all beaten paths^r their pasturing will be.^r 10 They will not go hungry,^s neither will they go thirsty,^t nor will parching heat or sun strike them.^u For the One who is having pity* upon them will lead them,^v and by the springs of water he will conduct them.^w 11 And I will make all my mountains a way, and my highways themselves will be on an elevation.^x 12 Look! These will come even from far away,^y and, look! these from the north^z and from the west,^a and these from the land of Si'nim."^b

13 Give a glad cry, you heavens,^b and

n Ps 102:20; Isa 42:7; o 2Co 6:17; Re 18:4; p Ps 112:4; Isa 9:2; Lu 1:79; q Ps 110:3; r Re 7:17; s Isa 65:13; Re 7:16; t Isa 55:1; u Isa 32:2; v Eze 34:23; w Ps 23:2; Jer 31:9; x Ps 107:7; Isa 11:16; Isa 40:3; y De 30:4; Ps 22:27; z Isa 43:6; a Mt 8:11; b Ps 96:11; Isa 44:23.

Isa 49:6* Or, "that you may become my salvation," in agreement with LXXVg. 6* See Jer 25:31, 33 ftns. 7* Or, "whole-souled; thoroughly." Heb., *ne'phesh*; Gr., *psy-khen*; Lat., *a-ni-mam*. 7* Lit., "for the soul to despise, for the nation to be detesting," that is, to the one whom the soul despises, to the one whom the nation is detesting. 8* Or, "In an acceptable time." 8* Sy adds: "and as a light to the peoples." 9* Or, "bound ones." 9* Or, "all bare hills." 10* Or, "mercy." 12* Lit., "sea," that is, the Mediterranean Sea to the west of Judah. 12* "Sinim," M; Syr., *Sen-yam*; TVG, "to the south"; LXX, "the Persians."

be joyful, you earth.^a Let the mountains become cheerful with a glad outcry.^b For Jehovah has comforted his people,^c and he shows pity* upon his own afflicted ones.^d

14 But Zion kept saying: "Jehovah has left me,^e and Jehovah* himself has forgotten me."^f 15 Can a wife forget her suckling so that she should not pity the son of her belly?^g Even these women can forget,^h yet I myself shall not forget you.ⁱ 16 Look! Upon [my] palms* I have engraved you.^j Your walls are in front of me constantly.^k 17 Your sons have hurried up. The very ones tearing you down and devastating you will go forth even from you. 18 Raise your eyes all around and see. They have all of them been collected together.^l They have come to you. "As I am living," is the utterance of Jehovah,^m "with all of them you will clothe yourself just as with ornaments, and you will bind them on yourself like a bride.ⁿ 19 Although there are your devastated places and your desolated places and the land of your ruins,^o although now you are too cramped to be dwelling, and those swallowing you down have been far away,^p 20 yet in your own ears the sons of your bereaved state^q will say, 'The place has become too cramped for me.^r Do make room for me, that I may dwell.'^s 21 And you will for certain say in your heart, 'Who has become father to these for me, since I am a woman bereaved of children and sterile, gone into exile and taken prisoner?'^t As for these, who has brought [them] up?^u Look! I myself had been left behind alone.^v These—where have they been?'"^w

22 This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "Look! I shall raise up my hand even to the nations,^x and to the peoples I shall lift up my signal.^y

Isa 49:13* Or, "mercy." 14* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 15* "You," fem., referring to "Zion." 16* "The palms," M; Sy, "the palms of my hands"; LXXVg, "my hands." 21* "Taken prisoner," by a slight correction; M, "turned (put) aside." 22* "My signal." Heb., *nts-si'* (from *nes*).

CHAP. 49

a Ps 98:4
Isa 42:10
b Isa 55:12
c Isa 12:1
Isa 40:1
Isa 66:13
d Isa 61:3
Jer 31:13
2Th 2:16
e Isa 54:7
f Ps 13:1
La 5:20
g 1Ki 3:26
Ps 103:13
h Le 26:29
De 28:56
2Ki 6:28
i Isa 44:21
Jer 31:20
Ro 11:1
j Ca 8:6
k Isa 26:1
Isa 60:18
l Isa 43:5
Isa 60:4
Mt 24:31
m Ge 22:16
Heb 6:13
n Jer 2:32
o Isa 51:3
Jer 30:18
p Jer 30:16
Jer 51:34
q Eze 6:9
Isa 17:15
2Ki 6:1
Isa 54:1
s Isa 54:2
t La 1:13
u Isa 43:5
Jer 31:17
Mt 24:31
v La 1:1
w Isa 62:4
x Isa 11:12
y Eze 1:3
Isa 11:10
Isa 62:10

Second Col.

a Isa 60:4
Isa 66:20
b Nu 11:12
Isa 52:15
Isa 60:10
Isa 60:16
c Ps 72:9
Isa 60:14
d Mic 7:17
e Ps 25:3
Isa 25:9
Isa 64:4
f Mt 12:29
Lu 11:21
g Eze 9:9
Ne 9:37
h Jer 29:14
Jer 46:27
Ho 6:11
Joe 3:1
i Isa 10:27
Isa 52:2
Jer 29:10
Jer 50:34
Zec 9:11
j Isa 54:17
Ro 8:31
k Isa 33:22
l Ps 9:16
Ps 58:11
Eze 39:28
m Ps 17:7
1Ti 1:1
n Isa 41:14
Isa 48:20
o Ps 132:5
Isa 1:24
Isa 60:16

And they will bring your sons in the bosom, and upon the shoulder they will carry your own daughters.^a 23 And kings must become caretakers for you,^b and their princesses* nursing women for you. With faces^c to the earth they will bow down to you,^c and the dust of your feet they will lick up;^d and you will have to know that I am Jehovah, of whom those hoping in me will not be ashamed.^e

24 Can those already taken* be taken from a mighty man himself,^f or can the body of captives of the tyrant^g make their escape?^g 25 But this is what Jehovah has said: "Even the body of captives of the mighty man will be taken away,^h and those already taken by the tyrant himself will make their escape.ⁱ And against anyone contending against you I myself shall contend,^j and your own sons I myself shall save.^k 26 And I will make those maltreating you eat their own flesh; and as with the sweet wine they will become drunk with their own blood. And all flesh will have to know that I, Jehovah,^l am your Savior^m and your Repurchaser,ⁿ the Powerful One of Jacob."^o

50 This is what Jehovah has said: "Where, then, is the divorce certificate^p of the mother of you people, whom I sent away?^q Or which one of my creditors is it to whom I have sold you people?^r Look! Because of your own errors^s you have been sold, and because of your own transgressions your mother has been sent away.^t 2 Why is it that, when I came in, there was no one?^u When I called, there was nobody answering?^v Has my hand become in fact so short that it cannot redeem,^w or is there in me no power to deliver? Look! With my rebuke^x I dry up the

CHAP. 50 p De 24:1; q Jer 3:1; Ho 2:2; r 2Ki 4:1; s 1Ki 21:25; 2Ki 17:17; Isa 59:2; t Jer 3:8; u Jer 8:6; Jer 35:15; v Pr 1:24; Jer 7:13; w Nu 11:23; Isa 40:28; Isa 59:1; x Ps 106:9; Na 1:4.

Isa 49:23* Or, "noble ladies." 23* Lit., "nos-es." 24* Or, "the things [people] taken." 24* "Body of captives of the tyrant," by a correction; M, "righteous body of captives." 50:2* Or, "man," Heb., *'ish*.

sea;^a I make rivers a wilderness.^b Their fish stink due to there being no water, and they die because of thirst.^c **3** I clothe the heavens with obscurity,^d and I make sackcloth itself their covering.^e

4 The Sovereign Lord Jehovah himself has given me the tongue of the taught ones,^f that I may know how to answer the tired one with a word.^g He awakens morning by morning; he awakens my ear to hear like the taught ones.^h **5** The Sovereign Lord Jehovah himself has opened my ear, and I, for my part, was not rebellious.ⁱ I did not turn in the opposite direction.^j **6** My back I gave to the strikers, and my cheeks^k to those plucking off [the hair]. My face I did not conceal from humiliating things^{*} and spit.^l

7 But the Sovereign Lord Jehovah himself will help me.^m That is why I shall not have to feel humiliated. That is why I have set my face like a flint, and I know that I shall not be ashamed.ⁿ

8 The One declaring me righteous^{*} is near.^o Who can contend with me? Let us stand up together.^p Who is my judicial antagonist?^q Let him approach me.^r

9 Look! The Sovereign Lord Jehovah himself will help me. Who is there that can pronounce me wicked?^s Look! All of them, like a garment, will wear out.^t A mere moth will eat them up.^u

10 Who among you people is in fear^v of Jehovah, listening to the voice of his servant,^w who has walked in continual darkness^x and for whom there has been no brightness? Let him trust in the name of Jehovah^y and support himself upon his God.^z

11 "Look! All YOU who are igniting a fire, making sparks light up,^{*} walk in the light of YOUR fire, and amid the sparks that you have set ablaze. From

Isa 50:4* Or, "the disciples (followers)." **6*** Or, "from insults." **8*** Or, "pronouncing me innocent." **8*** "My judicial antagonist." Lit., "the owner [Heb., *va'al*, from *ba'al*] of my judgment." **9*** Or, "can condemn me?" **10*** "Upon his God." Heb., *be'-lo-hav'*. **11*** By a correction; lit., "closely girding on the sparks (fiery arrows)."

CHAP. 50

a Ex 14:29
Ps 114:3
Isa 51:10
b Ps 107:33
Isa 42:15
c Ex 7:18
d Ex 10:21
Ps 18:11
Mt 27:45
e Re 6:12
f Jer 4:11
Jer 1:9
Joh 7:46
g Pr 15:23
Mt 13:54
h Job 7:15
i Ps 40:6
J Ps 40:8
J Jon 1:3
Mt 26:39
Php 2:8
k La 3:30
Mic 5:1
Lu 22:63
Joh 18:22
l Mt 26:67
Mr 14:65
m Isa 49:8
Heb 13:6
n Jer 1:18
Eze 3:9
o Ro 8:33
p Isa 41:1
q Re 12:10
r Isa 43:9
s Ps 51:4
Ro 3:4
t Ps 102:26
u Job 13:28
v Ps 39:11
w Ps 25:12
Ps 112:1
Ec 12:13
Mal 3:16
x Isa 42:1
Isa 53:11
y Job 29:3
Ps 23:4
Isa 9:2
Isa 59:9
z 2Ch 20:20
Isa 26:4
z 1Sa 30:6
Ps 28:7

Second Col.

a Ps 16:4
Ps 32:10

CHAP. 51

b Ps 94:15
Pr 21:21
Zep 2:3
Mt 6:33
1Ti 6:11
c Ps 105:3
Ro 10:13
d De 32:4
De 32:18
1Sa 2:2
e Jos 24:3
Mt 8:11
Ro 4:19
f Lu 16:24
g Ge 21:2
h Ge 12:1
Isa 5:2
Ne 9:7
Eze 33:24
i Jos 11:4
1Ki 4:20
j Ps 102:13
Isa 66:13
Jer 31:12
k Isa 44:26
Isa 61:4

my hand YOU will certainly come to have this: In sheer pain YOU will lie down.^a

51 "Listen to me, you people who are pursuing after righteousness,^b YOU who are seeking to find Jehovah.^c Look to the rock^d from which YOU were hewn out, and to the hollow of the pit from which YOU were dug out. **2** Look to Abraham^e YOUR father^f and to Sarah^g who gradually brought you forth with childbirth pains. For he was one when I called him,^h and I proceeded to bless him and to make him many.ⁱ **3** For Jehovah will certainly comfort Zion.^j He will for certain comfort all her devastated places,^k and he will make her wilderness like E'den^l and her desert plain like the garden^{*} of Jehovah.^m Exultation and rejoicing themselves will be found in her, thanksgiving and the voice of melody.ⁿ

4 "Pay attention to me, O my people; and you national group of mine,^o to me give ear. For from me a law itself^{*} will go forth,^p and my judicial decision I shall cause to repose even as a light to the peoples.^q **5** My righteousness is near.^r My salvation^s will certainly go forth, and my own arms will judge even the peoples.^t In me the islands themselves will hope,^u and for my arm they will wait.^v

6 "Raise YOUR eyes to the heavens themselves,^w and look at the earth beneath. For the very heavens must be dispersed in fragments just like smoke,^x and like a garment the earth itself will wear out,^y and its inhabitants themselves will die like a mere gnat. But as for my salvation, it will prove to be even to time indefinite,^z and my own righteousness will not be shattered.^a

l Ge 2:8; Eze 28:13; Joe 2:3; m Ge 13:10; Isa 35:1; Isa 41:18; Eze 31:8; n Jer 33:11; o Ex 19:6; De 7:6; Ps 33:12; Am 3:2; 1Pe 2:9; p Isa 2:3; Mic 4:2; q Ps 119:105; Pr 6:23; Mt 12:18; r De 30:14; Isa 46:13; s Isa 12:2; Isa 56:1; t 1Sa 2:10; Ps 67:4; Ps 96:13; Isa 2:4; Ac 17:31; u Isa 60:9; v Isa 42:4; w Ps 8:3; Isa 40:26; x Ps 102:26; Isa 34:4; Heb 1:11; y Mt 24:35; z Isa 45:17; Heb 5:9; Heb 9:12; a Ps 103:17; Da 9:24.

Isa 51:3* "Paradise," LXXSy. **4*** Or, "instruction itself." **4*** "And my judicial decision as a light to peoples in an instant," by a slight correction.

7 "Listen to me, YOU the ones knowing righteousness, the people in whose heart is my law.^a Do not be afraid of the reproach of mortal men,* and do not be struck with terror just because of their abusive words.^b 8 For the moth* will eat them up just as if a garment, and the clothes moth* will eat them up just as if wool.^c But as for my righteousness, it will prove to be even to time indefinite, and my salvation to unnumbered generations."^{ad}

9 Awake, awake, clothe yourself with strength,^e O arm of Jehovah!^f Awake as in the days of long ago, as during the generations of times long past.^g Are you* not the one that broke Ra'hab^h to pieces, that pierced the sea monster?^{ai}

10 Are you not the one that dried up the sea, the waters of the vast deep?^{aj} The one that made the depths of the sea a way for the repurchased ones to go across?^k 11 Then the redeemed ones of Jehovah themselves will return and must come to Zion with a joyful outcry,^l and rejoicing to time indefinite will be upon their head.^m To exultation and rejoicing they will attain.ⁿ Grief and sighing will certainly flee away.^o

12 "I—I myself am the One that is comforting YOU people.^p

"Who are you* that you should be afraid of a mortal man that will die,^q and of a son of mankind* that will be rendered as mere green grass?^r 13 And that you should forget Jehovah your* Maker,^s the One stretching out the heavens^t and laying the foundation of the earth,^u so that you were in dread constantly the whole day long on account of the rage of the one hemming [you] in,^v as though he was all set to

Isa 51:7* "Mortal men." Heb., 'enohsh'. 8* "The moth." Heb., 'ash. 8* "The clothes moth." Heb., sas. 8* Lit., "to generation of generations." 9* "You," fem., referring to "arm," fem. 9* Or, "the Stormer." Vg, "the haughty (proud) one," masc. 9* "The dragon," Vg. 10* "The . . . deep." Heb., 'tehoim'; LXXVg, "the abyss." Compare Ge 1:2 ftn, "Deep." 12* "You," fem. sing., referring to "Zion." 12* Or, "earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 13* "Your," masc. sing.

CHAP. 51

a Ps 37:31; Ps 119:11
Jer 31:33
2Co 3:3
b Jer 1:17
Eze 2:6
c Job 13:28
Isa 50:9
d Isa 45:17
Lu 1:50
e Ps 7:6
f Ps 44:23
g Ps 89:10
h Isa 53:1
Lu 1:51
i Jg 6:13
Ne 9:10
Ps 44:1
Ps 106:22
h Ex 15:4
Job 26:12
Ps 87:4
Ps 89:10
i Ps 74:13
Isa 27:1
Eze 29:3
j Ex 14:21
Ne 9:11
Ps 78:13
k Ps 106:9
Isa 43:16
l Isa 35:10
Jer 31:11
Zec 10:10
Mt 24:31
m Isa 61:7
n Isa 65:18
o Isa 25:8
p Isa 65:19
q Isa 49:13
Isa 66:13
r Ps 118:6
Pr 29:25
Da 3:16
Mt 10:28
s Ps 90:5
Ps 103:15
Isa 40:6
1Pe 1:24
t Ps 22:2
Isa 44:2
Isa 40:22
u Ps 102:25
Isa 44:24
v De 28:65
Isa 29:7

Second Col.

a De 28:66
Jer 38:17
b De 28:55
2Ch 36:17
Es 7:10
Ps 96
Isa 10:24
c Ezr 1:3
Isa 48:20
Isa 52:2
d Ps 30:3
Jer 49:15
e Jer 37:21
f Jer 31:35
Jon 1:4
g Isa 47:4
Jer 10:16
h Isa 50:4
i De 33:27
Ps 91:1
Isa 49:2
j Isa 65:17
2Pe 3:13
k Isa 66:8
Isa 68:22
Re 21:1
l Isa 60:14
Jer 31:33
Jer 32:38
Zec 8:8
Heb 8:10

bring [you] to ruin?^a And where is the rage of the one hemming [you] in?^b

14 "The one stooping in chains will certainly be loosened speedily,^c that he may not go in death to the pit^d and that his bread may not be lacking.^e

15 "But I, Jehovah, am your God,* the One stirring up the sea that its waves may be boisterous.^f Jehovah of armies is his name.^g 16 And I shall put my words in your mouth,^h and with the shadow of my hand I shall certainly cover you,ⁱ in order to plant the heavens^j and lay the foundation of the earth^k and say to Zion, 'You are my people.'^l

17 "Rouse yourself, rouse yourself, rise up, O Jerusalem,^m you who have drunk at the hand of Jehovah his cup of rage.ⁿ The goblet, the cup causing reeling, you have drunk, you have drained out.^o 18 There was none of all the sons^p that she brought to birth conducting her, and there was none of all the sons that she brought up taking hold of her hand.^q 19 Those two things were befalling you.^r Who will sympathize with you?^s Despoiling and breakdown, and hunger and sword!^t Who will* comfort you?^u 20 Your own sons have swooned away.^v They have lain down at the head of all the streets like the wild sheep in the net,^w as those who are full of the rage of Jehovah,^x the rebuke of your God."^y

21 Therefore listen to this, please, O woman^z afflicted and drunk, but not with wine.^a 22 This is what your Lord,* Jehovah, even your God, who contends^b for his people, has said: "Look! I will take away from your hand the cup causing reeling.^c The goblet, my cup of rage—you will not repeat the drinking of it

m Isa 52:1; Isa 60:1; n De 28:28; Ps 60:3; o Ps 75:8; Jer 25:15; Re 14:10; p Isa 43:6; q Heb 8:9; r Isa 47:9; s Ps 69:20; t Eze 14:21; u Ec 4:1; La 1:17; v Isa 40:30; La 2:11; w Eze 12:13; Eze 17:20; x Ps 88:16; Isa 9:19; Re 14:10; y Isa 29:9; Isa 49:26; z Isa 54:1; Isa 60:1; a Re 17:6; b Isa 3:13; c Isa 51:17.

Isa 51:15* "Your [masc. sing.] God [pl.]" Heb., 'Elo-hey'kha. 19* "Who will?" IQIs^a LXXSyVg; M, "Who—I shall"; T, "None but I shall." 22* "Your [fem. sing.] Lord." Heb., 'Adho-na'yikh, pl. of 'Adhohn', to denote grandeur or majesty.

anymore.^a **23** And I will put it in the hand of the ones irritating you,^b who have said to your soul, 'Bow down that we may cross over,' so that you used to make your back just like the earth, and like the street for those crossing over."^c

52 Wake up, wake up, put on your strength,^d O Zion! Put on your beautiful garments,^e O Jerusalem, the holy city!^f For no more will there come again into you the uncircumcised and unclean one.^g **2** Shake yourself free from the dust,^h rise up, take a seat, O Jerusalem. Loosen for yourself the bands on your neck, O captive daughter of Zion.ⁱ

3 For this is what Jehovah has said: "It was for nothing that YOU people were sold,^j and it will be without money that you will be repurchased."^k

4 For this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "It was to Egypt that my people went down in the first instance to reside there as aliens;^l and without cause As-syr'ia, for its part, oppressed them."^m

5 "And now, what interest do I have here?" is the utterance of Jehovah. "For my people were taken for nothing."ⁿ The very ones ruling over them kept howling,"^o is the utterance of Jehovah, "and constantly, all day long, my name was being treated with disrespect."^p **6** For that reason my people will know my name,^q even for that reason in that day, because I am the One that is speaking.^r Look! It is I."

7 How comely upon the mountains are the feet^s of the one bringing good news,^t the one publishing peace,^u the one bringing good news of something better,^v the one publishing salvation,^w the one saying to Zion: "Your God* has become king!"^x

8 Listen!* Your* own watchmen* have raised [their] voice.^y In unison they keep crying out joyfully; for it

Isa 52:5 Or, "kept making [them] howl." 7* "Your God." Heb., 'Elo-ha'yikh. 8* Lit., "The voice of." 8* "Your," fem. sing., referring to "Zion."

CHAP. 51

a Isa 54:9
Isa 62:8
b Ne 6:14
Isa 49:25
c Jos 10:24

CHAP. 52

d Isa 51:17
Hag 2:4
e Ps 30:11
Isa 61:3
f Ne 11:1
Ps 48:1
Mt 4:5
g Isa 35:8
Isa 60:21
Na 1:15
Re 21:27
h Isa 26:5
Jer 51:6
Zec 2:6
Re 18:4
i Isa 51:14
Lu 4:18
j Ps 44:12
Isa 50:1
k Isa 45:13
1Pe 1:18
l Ge 46:6
Ac 7:15
m Ps 44:12
n Ex 5:14
Ps 137:3
Jer 50:17
o Ps 74:10
Isa 37:6
Ro 2:24
Jas 2:7
p Ps 48:10
Eze 20:44
q Nu 23:19
r Eph 6:15
s Ps 68:11
Isa 40:9
Na 1:15
Ro 10:15
t Lu 2:14
Ac 8:4
Ac 10:36
Ga 3:8
Eph 2:17
u Mt 24:14
Re 14:6
v 2Co 6:2
Re 7:10
w De 33:5
Ps 93:1
Isa 33:22
Mic 4:7
Re 11:17
x Isa 21:6
Isa 21:8
y Isa 24:14
Isa 62:6

Second Col.

a 1Co 13:12
b Zec 12:8
c Isa 61:4
d Isa 66:13
e Isa 44:23
f Ps 89:10
Isa 51:9
g Ps 22:27
Isa 49:6
Lu 3:6
h Isa 48:20
Jer 50:8
Zec 2:6
Re 18:4
i Le 5:2
Eze 44:23
Hag 2:13
Eph 5:11
j 2Co 6:17
Re 18:4

will be eye into eye^a that they will see when Jehovah gathers back Zion.^b

9 Become cheerful, cry out joyfully in unison, YOU devastated places of Jerusalem,^c for Jehovah has comforted his people;^d he has repurchased Jerusalem.^e **10** Jehovah has bared his holy arm before the eyes of all the nations;^f and all the ends of the earth must see the salvation of our God.^g

11 Turn away, turn away, get out of there,^h touch nothing unclean;ⁱ get out from the midst of her,^j keep yourselves clean, YOU who are carrying the utensils of Jehovah.^k **12** For YOU people will get out in no panic, and YOU will go in no flight.^l For Jehovah will be going even before YOU,^m and the God of Israel will be YOUR rear guard.ⁿ

13 Look! My servant^o will act with insight.^p He will be in high station and will certainly be elevated and exalted very much.^q **14** To the extent that many have stared at him* in amazement^r—so much was the disfigurement as respects his appearance^s more than that of any other man* and as respects his stately form^t more than that of the sons of mankind^u— **15** he will likewise startle many nations.^v At him kings will shut their mouth,^w because what had not been recounted to them they will actually see, and to what they had not heard they must turn their consideration.^x

53 Who has put faith in the thing heard* by us?^x And as for the arm of Jehovah,^y to whom has it been revealed?^z **2** And he will come up like a twig^a before one,* and like a root out

k Le 10:3; Nu 3:8; Ezr 1:7; Ezr 8:30; 1 Isa 28:16; m Ex 13:21; De 20:4; 1Ch 14:15; n Isa 58:8; o Isa 42:1; Isa 61:1; Php 2:7; p Ps 53:2; q Ps 2:6; Ps 110:1; Isa 9:6; Mt 28:18; r Ps 71:7; Mt 15:31; s Joh 15:20; Joh 15:25; 1Pe 2:21; 1Pe 2:23; t Heb 2:9; Heb 7:26; Heb 10:5; u Ps 2:2; Re 1:7; v Ps 2:10; Ps 72:11; w Ac 9:15; Ac 10:22; Ro 10:20; Ro 15:21; CHAP. 53 x Joh 12:38; Ro 10:16; y Isa 51:9; z Isa 40:5; Mt 11:25; Joh 14:10; a Job 14:7; Isa 11:1; Zec 6:12; Php 2:7.

Isa 52:12* "Be your rear guard." Lit., "be gathering you up." 14* "Him," TSy; 1QIsa-MLXXVg, "you." 14* "Than . . . man." Heb., 'me-ish'. 14* Or, "earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 53:1* Or, "the report." 2* Or, "him."

of waterless land. No stately form does he have, nor any splendor;^a and when we shall see him, there is not the appearance so that we should desire him.^b

3 He was despised and was avoided by men,^c a man meant for pains and for having acquaintance with sickness.^d And there was as if the concealing of one's face from us.^e He was despised, and we held him as of no account.^f

4 Truly our sicknesses were what he himself carried;^g and as for our pains, he bore them.^h But we ourselves accounted him as plagued,ⁱ stricken by God^j; and afflicted.^k 5 But he was being pierced^l for our transgression;^m he was being crushed for our errors.ⁿ The chastisement meant for our peace was upon him,^o and because of his wounds^p there has been a healing for us.^q

6 Like sheep* we have all of us wandered about;^r it was each one to his own way that we have turned; and Jehovah himself has caused the error of us all to meet up with that one.^s 7 He was hard pressed,^t and he was letting himself be afflicted;^u yet he would not open his mouth. He was being brought just like a sheep* to the slaughtering;^v and like a ewe that before her shearers has become mute, he also would not open his mouth.^w

8 Because of restraint* and of judgment he was taken away;^x and who will concern himself even with [the details of] his generation?^y For he was severed^z from the land of the living ones.^a Because of the transgression^b of my people he had the stroke.^c 9 And he* will make^d his burial place even

Isa 53:3* "Men." Heb., *'i-shim'*, pl. of *'ish*, "man," in this same vs. This pl. form occurs only here, and in Ps 141:4 and Pr 8:4. 3* Or, "him." 4* "God." Heb., *'Elo-him'*. 4* Or, "humbled." 6* Or, "Like a flock." Heb., *kats'tso'n'*. 7* Or, "like a lamb." Heb., *kas-seh'*. 8* Or, "oppression; coercion." 8* "He was taken from oppression and from judgment." Vg; LXX, "During his humiliation the judgment was taken away from him." See Ac 8:33. 8* Or, "[the details of] his manner of life." 8* "He came to be stricken to the death," by a correction of M in agreement with LXX. 9* Or, "one." 9* Lit., "give; furnish."

CHAP. 53

a Isa 52:14
b Mr 9:12
c Joh 1:10
d Joh 18:40
e Joh 19:5
f 1Pe 2:4
g Ps 22:7
h Mic 5:1
i Mt 26:67
j Joh 6:66
k Le 16:21
l Mt 26:37
m Lu 19:41
n Joh 11:35
o Heb 13:13
p Ps 22:13
q Zec 11:13
r Ac 3:13
s Mt 8:17
t Mt 9:2
u Mt 9:20
v Mt 9:32
w Lu 5:31
x h Le 16:22
y 1Pe 2:24
z 1Jo 2:2
a Ps 22:16
b Ps 22:1
c Isa 53:10
d k Mt 26:38
e l Zec 12:10
f Mt 27:49
g Joh 19:34
h m Da 9:24
i Ro 4:25
j n Mt 20:28
k Ro 5:6
l Ro 5:19
m o 2Co 5:19
n Col 1:20
p Ge 3:15
q Da 9:26
r q 1Pe 2:24
s r Ps 119:176
t Eze 34:6
u 1Pe 2:25
v s Le 16:21
w 1Pe 3:18
x t Ps 22:12
y Ps 69:4
z Lu 22:44
a u Mt 27:39
b Mt 27:41
c Joh 19:1
d 1Pe 2:23
e v Joh 1:29
f 1Co 5:7
g w Mt 27:14
h Ac 8:32
i x Ps 22:16
j Mt 26:65
k Joh 19:7
l y Mt 1:1
m Lu 3:23
n Ac 8:33
o z Da 9:26
p Mt 27:50
q Joh 11:50
r a Joh 28:13
s Ps 116:9
t Ec 9:5
u Isa 38:11
v b Ac 3:15
w Ac 7:52
x c Zec 13:7
y Lu 2:35
z Ro 5:6
a Heb 9:26

Second Col.

a Mt 27:38
b Mt 27:57
c Mr 15:46
d Joh 19:41
e 2Co 5:21
f Heb 4:15
g 1Pe 2:24
h d 1Pe 2:22
i Ge 3:15
j Lu 2:34

with the wicked ones,^a and with the rich class* in his death,^b despite the fact that he had done no violence^c and there was no deception in his mouth.^d

10 But Jehovah himself took delight in crushing him;^e he made him sick.^f If you will set his soul* as a guilt offering,^g he will see his offspring,^h he will prolong [his] days,ⁱ and in his hand what is the delight^j of Jehovah will succeed.^k 11 Because of the trouble of his soul he will see,^l he will be satisfied.^m By means of his knowledgeⁿ the righteous one, my servant,^o will bring a righteous standing to many people;^p and their errors he himself will bear.^q

12 For that reason I shall deal him a portion among the many,^a and it will be with the mighty ones that he will appportion the spoil,^r due to the fact that he poured out his soul to the very death,^s and it was with the transgressors that he was counted in;^t and he himself carried the very sin of many people,^u and for the transgressors he proceeded to interpose.^v

54 "Cry out joyfully, you barren woman that did not give birth!"^w Become cheerful with a joyful outcry and cry shrilly,^x you that had no child-birth pains,^y for the sons of the desolated one are more numerous than the sons of the woman with a husbandly owner,^z Jehovah has said. 2 "Make the place of your tent more spacious.^a And let them stretch out* the tent cloths of your grand tabernacle." Do

f Lu 22:44; g Le 16:11; 2Co 5:21; Heb 7:27; h Ps 22:30; Ps 110:3; Isa 9:6; 1Co 15:45; Heb 2:13; i Ps 21:4; Isa 9:7; 1Ti 6:16; j Ps 72:7; Eph 1:9; Col 1:20; k Joh 4:34; Ro 8:31; l Joh 12:17; m Joh 5:23; Ac 2:33; Ac 5:31; Php 2:9; n Isa 42:1; o Ro 5:18; p 1Pe 2:24; q Ps 2:8; Isa 52:15; r Isa 49:25; Da 2:44; Ac 26:18; s Ps 22:14; Mt 26:28; Heb 2:14; 1Pe 1:19; t Mt 11:19; Mr 15:27; Lu 22:37; Lu 23:32; u Mt 20:28; 1Ti 2:6; Tit 2:14; Heb 9:28; v Ro 8:34; Heb 7:25; Heb 9:26; 1Jo 2:1; CHAP. 54 w Ge 3:15; Isa 62:4; Ga 4:27; Re 12:1; x Ps 98:4; Isa 44:23; Isa 49:13; y Isa 66:7; z Ps 113:9; Ro 11:26; Ga 3:29; Ga 4:26; Re 7:4; a Isa 49:20.

Isa 53:9* Lit., "a rich one (man)." 10* "His soul." Heb., *naph-shoh'*; Gr., *psy-khe'*; Lat., *a-ni-mam*. See App 4A. 11* "He will see." MVg; LXX, "[he will] show him light." 11* Or, "By the knowing of him." 54:2* "Let them stretch out," M; lQs^a, "let her stretch out"; LXXSyVg, "stretch out." 2* "Grand tabernacle." Lit., "tabernacles," pl., evidently to denote grandeur.

not hold back. Lengthen out your tent cords, and make those tent pins of yours strong.^a **3** For to the right and to the left you will break forth,^b and your own offspring^c will take possession even of nations,^c and they will inhabit even the desolated cities.^d **4** Do not be afraid,^e for you will not be put to shame;^f and do not feel humiliated, for you will not be disappointed.^g For you will forget even the shame of your time of youth,^h and the reproach of your continuous widowhoodⁱ you will remember no more.”

5 “For your Grand Maker^{*1} is your husbandly owner,² Jehovah of armies being his name;^k and the Holy One of Israel is your Repurchaser.¹ The God of the whole earth^a he will be called.^m **6** For Jehovah called you as if you were a wife^{*} left entirely and hurt in spirit,ⁿ and as a wife of the time of youth^o who was then rejected,^p your God has said.

7 “For a little moment^{*} I left you entirely,^q but with great mercies I shall collect you together.^r **8** With a flood of indignation I concealed my face from you for but a moment,^s but with loving-kindness^{*} to time indefinite I will have mercy upon you,^t your Repurchaser,^u Jehovah, has said.

9 “This is just as the days of Noah to me.^v Just as I have sworn that the waters of Noah shall no more pass over the earth,^w so I have sworn that I will not become indignant toward you nor rebuke you.^x **10** For the mountains themselves may be removed, and the very hills may stagger,^y but my loving-kindness itself will not be removed from you,^z nor will my covenant of peace itself stagger,^{aa} Jehovah, the One having mercy upon you,^b has said.

Isa 54:3^a Lit., “seed.” **4^a** “Your continuous widowhood.” Lit., “your widowhoods,” pl. to show prolongation. **5^a** “Grand Maker.” Lit., “Makers,” pl. to denote grandeur or excellence. **5^b** “Husbandly owner,” pl. in M to denote grandeur or excellence in agreement with “Grand Maker.” **5^c** “The God of the whole earth.” Heb., *‘Elo-heh’ khol-ha-’a’rets*. **6^a** Or, “as if you were a woman.” Heb., *khe’tsh-shah’*. **7^a** “For a little moment,” MLXXVg; TSy, “With a little anger.” **8^a** Or, “but with loyal love.” Heb., *u-veche’sedh*.

CHAP. 54

a Isa 33:20
b Isa 49:12
c Isa 60:4
d Mt 5:5
e Isa 49:8
f Eze 36:35
g Isa 41:10
h Isa 61:7
i Jer 2:6
j Jer 31:19
k Eze 16:22
l Eze 16:60
m Isa 44:2
n Isa 51:13
o Jer 3:14
p Eze 16:8
q Ho 2:16
r Isa 48:2
s Jer 10:16
t Isa 44:6
u Jer 10:16
v Zec 14:9
w Ro 3:29
x Isa 49:14
y Isa 62:4
z Pr 5:18
aa Ec 9:9
b Mal 2:14
c Ps 30:5
d Jer 29:10
e Ro 11:2
f De 30:3
g Ps 106:47
h Isa 27:12
i Mt 24:31
j Ps 13:1
k Isa 47:6
l Eze 39:23
m Ps 103:17
n Isa 55:3
o 2Th 2:16
p Isa 48:17
q Isa 49:26
r Ge 7:23
s W Ge 8:21
t Ps 104:9
u Jer 31:36
v Eze 39:29
w Ps 46:2
x Isa 51:6
y a 2Sa 23:5
z Isa 55:3
aa Mal 2:5
b Heb 13:20
c Isa 14:1
d Eph 2:4

Second Col.

a Isa 52:2
b Re 11:3
c Isa 51:17
d La 1:2
e La 1:17
f Lk 5:17
g LCh 29:2
h Eph 2:20
i Pe 2:5
j Isa 58:12
k Re 21:19
l Re 21:12
m Ga 4:26
n Ps 25:9
o Jer 31:34
p Joh 6:45
q Heb 8:10
r Ps 119:165
s Isa 68:12
t Jer 33:6
u Ro 3:1
v Isa 1:26
w Isa 60:21
x 2Pe 3:13
y Isa 51:13
z Isa 52:1
aa Ps 91:4
ab Jer 23:4
ac Zep 3:13
ad Eze 38:16

11 “O woman afflicted,^a tempest-tossed,^b uncomforted,^c here I am laying with hard mortar your stones,^d and I will lay your foundation^e with sapphires.^f **12** And I will make your battlements of rubies, and your gates of fiery glowing stones,^g and all your boundaries of delightful stones. **13** And all your sons^h will be persons taught^{*} by Jehovah,ⁱ and the peace of your sons will be abundant.^j **14** You will prove to be firmly established in righteousness itself.^k You will be far away^{*} from oppression^l—for you will fear none—and from anything terrifying, for it will not come near you.^m **15** If anyone should at all make an attack, it will not be at my orders.ⁿ Whoever is making an attack upon you will fall even on account of you.”^o

16 “Look! I myself have created the craftsman, the one blowing^p upon the fire of charcoal^q and bringing forth a weapon as his workmanship. I myself, too, have created the ruinous man^r for wrecking work. **17** Any weapon whatever that will be formed against you will have no success,^s and any tongue at all that will rise up against you in the judgment you will condemn.^t This is the hereditary possession of the servants of Jehovah,^u and their righteousness is from me,” is the utterance of Jehovah.^v

55 Hey there, all you thirsty ones!^w Come to the water.^x And the ones that have no money! Come, buy and eat.^y Yes, come, buy wine^z and milk^a even without money and without price.^b **2** Why do you people keep paying out money for what is not bread, and why is YOUR toil for what results in no satisfaction?^c Listen intently to me, and

o De 32:10; Eze 38:22; Zec 2:8; Zec 12:3; p Eze 22:21; q Isa 44:12; r Pr 16:4; Isa 10:5; s Ps 2:4; Isa 41:12; t Re 12:10; u Ps 61:5; Isa 58:14; v Isa 45:24; Jer 23:6; Ro 3:26; 2Co 5:21; Eph 4:24; Php 3:9; CHAP. 55 w Ps 42:2; Ps 63:1; Am 8:11; Mt 5:6; Re 21:6; x Isa 41:17; Re 22:17; y Ps 22:26; z Pr 9:5; a Joe 3:18; 1Co 3:2; 1Pe 2:2; b Ro 3:24; 1Co 9:18; Re 22:17; c Isa 46:7; 2Ti 4:4; Heb 13:9.

Isa 54:13^a Or, “be disciples.” Compare 8:16 ftn, “Disciples.” **14^a** Lit., “Be far away!” Imperative. **17^a** Or, “you will pronounce wicked (guilty).”

eat what is good,^a and let YOUR soul find its exquisite delight in fatness itself.^b **3** Incline YOUR ear^c and come to me.^d Listen, and YOUR soul will keep alive,^e and I shall readily conclude with YOU people an indefinitely lasting covenant^f respecting the loving-kindnesses^g to David that are faithful.^h **4** Look! As a witnessⁱ to the national groups^j I have given him,^k as a leader^k and commander^l to the national groups.

5 Look! A nation that you^m do not know you will call,^m and those of a nation who have not known you will run even to you,ⁿ for the sake of Jehovah your God,^o and for the Holy One of Israel,^p because he will have beautified you.^q

6 Search for Jehovah, YOU people, while he may be found.^r Call to him while he proves to be near.^s **7** Let the wicked man leave his way,^t and the harmful man his thoughts;^u and let him return to Jehovah, who will have mercy upon him,^v and to our God, for he will forgive in a large way.^w

8 "For the thoughts of YOU people are not my thoughts,^x nor are my ways YOUR ways,"^y is the utterance of Jehovah. **9** "For as the heavens are higher than the earth,^z so my ways are higher than YOUR ways,^a and my thoughts than YOUR thoughts.^b **10** For just as the pouring rain descends, and the snow, from the heavens and does not return to that place, unless it actually saturates the earth and makes it produce and sprout,^c and seed is actually given to the sower and bread to the eater,^d **11** so my word that goes forth from my mouth will prove to be.^e It will not return to me without results,^f but it will certainly do that in which I have delighted,^g and it will have certain success in that for which I have sent it.^h

12 "For with rejoicing YOU people will go forth,ⁱ and with peace YOU will

Isa 55:3* Or, "the full loving-kindness; the full loyal love." 3* Or, "lasting; firmly established." 4* Or, "the populations; the masses." LXX, "nations." 5* "You," masc. sing., referring to Jacob, or Israel. 5* "Your God." Heb., 'Elo-hay'kha.

CHAP. 55

a Isa 25:6; Jas 1:17
b Ps 36:8; Ps 63:5; Mt 22:4
c Ps 78:1
d Joh 6:37; Jas 4:8; Re 3:18
e Pr 1:5; Pr 4:20
f 2Sa 23:5; Isa 61:8; Heb 13:20
g 2Sa 7:16; Ps 89:28; Jer 33:25; Ac 13:34
h Re 1:5; Re 3:14
i Isa 49:1; Isa 51:4; Da 7:14; Mic 4:2
j Joh 3:16; Joh 18:37
k Ps 2:6; Jer 30:9; Da 9:25; Mt 23:10
l Ge 49:10; Ps 110:2; Da 12:1; Mt 28:18
m Ps 18:43; Isa 56:8; Ac 15:14; Ro 11:17; Eph 2:11; Re 7:10
n Isa 60:5; o Zec 8:23
p Isa 54:5; Isa 60:9
q Isa 49:3; Ac 15:17
r 1Ch 28:9; Ps 14:2; Mt 7:8; Lu 13:24; Heb 4:7
s De 4:7; Ps 145:18; Jas 4:8
t 2Ch 7:14; Eze 18:21; Ac 3:19
u Pr 6:14; Jer 4:14; Jas 1:15
v Ex 34:6
w 2Ch 33:13; Ps 103:13
x Nu 14:18; Ps 103:12; Isa 43:25
y Ps 40:5; Ec 7:24; Ro 11:34
z Pr 16:25; Pr 21:2; Da 4:37; Ho 14:9
a Ps 103:11; a Ps 77:19; Ro 11:33
b Mt 11:25; 1Pe 1:12
c Ps 65:9; Isa 30:23
d 2Co 9:10; e Nu 23:19; Isa 46:11; Jer 6:13
f Jos 23:14; Isa 45:23
g Ps 135:6; Jer 39:16; Heb 6:17; Jas 1:18
h Isa 46:10

be brought in.^a The mountains and the hills themselves will become cheerful before YOU with a joyful outcry,^b and the very trees of the field will all clap their hands.^c **13** Instead of the thicket of thorns the juniper tree will come up.^d Instead of the stinging nettle the myrtle tree will come up.^e And it must become for Jehovah something famous,^f a sign to time indefinite^g that will not be cut off.^h

56 This is what Jehovah has said: "Keep justice,^a YOU people, and do what is righteous.^b For my salvation is at hand to come in,^c and my righteousness to be revealed.^d **2** Happy is the mortal man^e that does this,^f and the son of mankind^g that lays hold of it,^m keeping the sabbath in order not to profane it,ⁿ and keeping his hand in order not to do any kind of badness.^o **3** And let not the foreigner^p that has joined himself to Jehovah say,^p 'Without doubt Jehovah will divide me off from his people.'^q Neither let the eunuch^r say, 'Look! I am a dry tree.'

4 For this is what Jehovah has said to the eunuchs that keep my sabbaths and that have chosen what I have delighted in^s and that are laying hold of my covenant:^t **5** "I will even give to them in my house^u and within my walls a monument^v and a name,^w something better than sons and daughters.^x A name to time indefinite I shall give them,^y one that will not be cut off.^z

6 "And the foreigners that have joined themselves to Jehovah to min-

i Isa 35:10; Second Cot. a Isa 54:13; Isa 66:12; Ro 15:13; b Ps 98:8; Isa 42:11; c 1Ch 16:33; Ps 47:1; Isa 44:23; d Isa 41:19; Isa 60:13; e Isa 61:3; f Isa 43:21; Jer 33:9; 1Pe 2:9; g Isa 54:10; Isa 66:19; Jer 50:5; CHAP. 56 h Ps 112:5; Pr 29:4; Isa 32:1; Mic 6:8; i 2Sa 8:15; 2Ch 9:8; J Ps 85:9; Isa 51:5; 2Co 6:2; k Isa 46:13; Ro 1:17; 1 Ps 106:3; Lu 11:28; m Le 26:3; Pr 4:13; n Ne 13:15; Isa 58:13; Heb 4:9; o Pr 4:27; Pr 8:13; Ro 12:9; p Isa 60:10; Zec 8:23; Re 7:9; q Ge 12:3; Ge 22:18; r Mt 19:12; 1Co 7:38; 2Co 5:16; s Ps 119:111; Ec 12:13; Ac 10:35; t Isa 55:3; Da 9:27; u Eph 2:22; v Isa 44:5; Joh 1:12; w Isa 65:15; x 1Sa 1:8; y Re 3:12; z Re 3:5.

Isa 55:13* Or, "a fame; a reputation." Lit., "a name." 56:1* Or, "judgment." 2* "Mortal man." Heb., 'enoksh'. 2* Or, "earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 3* Lit., "son of the foreign (country)." 5* Lit., "a hand." But see 1Sa 15:12; 2Sa 18:18. 5* "Them," 1QIsa¹TLXXSY-Vg; M, "him; each one."

ister to him^a and to love the name of Jehovah,^b in order to become servants to him, all those keeping the sabbath in order not to profane it and laying hold of my covenant,^c 7 I will also bring them to my holy mountain^d and make them rejoice inside my house of prayer.^e Their whole burnt offerings^f and their sacrifices^g will be for acceptance upon my altar.^h For my own house will be called even a house of prayer for all the peoples.”ⁱ

8 The utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, who is collecting together the dispersed ones of Israel,^j is: “I shall collect together to him others besides those already collected together of his.”^k

9 All you wild animals of the open field, come to eat, all you wild animals in the forest.^l 10 His watchmen are blind.^m None of them have taken note.ⁿ All of them are speechless dogs; they are not able to bark,^o panting, lying down, loving to slumber.^p 11 They are even dogs strong in soul[ful desire];^q they have known no satisfaction.^r They are also shepherds that have not known how to understand.^s They have all of them turned to their own way, each one for his unjust gain from his own border.^t 12 “Come, men! Let me take some wine; and let us drink intoxicating liquor to the limit.^u And tomorrow will certainly turn out just as today, great in a very much larger way.”^v

57 The righteous one himself has perished,^w but there is no one taking [it] to heart.^x And men of loving-kindness^y are being gathered [to the dead],^z while no one discerns that it is because of the calamity that the righteous one has been gathered away.^{aa} 2 He enters into peace;^{ab} they take rest^{ac} upon their beds,^{ad} [each] one that is walking straightforwardly.^{ae}

3 “As for YOU men, come up close here,^{af} YOU sons of a soothsaying woman,^{ag} the seed of an adulterous person and of a woman that commits prosti-

Isa 57:1* Or, “loyal love.”

CHAP. 56

a Jer 50:5
Ac 10:45
b Pr 18:10
Mal 1:11
Mr 12:30
Jas 1:12
c Isa 56:2
d Ps 2:6
Isa 2:3
Mic 4:2
Zec 8:3
e 1Ki 8:29
f Ro 12:1
g Heb 13:15
h Ps 2:5
i Heb 13:10
j 1Ki 8:43
Mt 21:13
k De 30:3
Isa 27:12
Ho 1:11
Mt 24:31
l Isa 49:22
Isa 60:4
Mt 15:24
m Jer 12:9
Eze 39:17
Re 19:17
n Isa 6:10
Isa 29:10
Mt 15:14
o Jer 6:14
p Eze 13:16
q Eze 33:6
r Pr 6:10
Mr 13:36
s Hab 2:5
t Ac 20:29
2Pe 2:3
2Pe 2:10
u Mic 3:6
Zec 11:16
v Jer 22:27
2Pe 2:15
w Pr 31:4
Isa 5:22
Isa 28:7
Ho 4:11
Mt 24:49
x Ps 10:6

CHAP. 57

w 1Ki 19:10
Ps 12:1
x 2Ch 36:16
Isa 42:25
Mal 2:2
y Mic 7:2
z 1Ki 14:13
2Ki 22:20
a Lu 2:29
b Job 3:13
c 2Ch 16:14
Isa 14:18
Eze 32:25
d 2Ki 22:19
2Ki 23:25
e Isa 45:20
f Isa 28:7

Second Col.

a Ho 1:2
Re 2:20
b Jer 13:27
Ho 4:14
c Ps 22:7
d Isa 1:4
Isa 30:9
e Isa 1:29
f De 12:2
1Ki 14:23
2Ki 16:4
g 2Ki 16:3
Jer 7:31
h Jer 3:9
i Hab 2:19

tution:^a 4 Over whom is it that you have a jolly good time?^b Against whom do you keep opening wide the mouth, keep sticking out the tongue?^c Are you not the children of transgression, the seed of falsehood,^d 5 those who are working up passion among big trees,^e under every luxuriant tree,^f slaughtering the children in the torrent valleys under the clefts of the crags?^g

6 “With the smooth stones of the torrent valley was your* portion.^h They—they were your lot.ⁱ Moreover, to them you poured out a drink offering,^j you offered up a gift. For these things shall I comfort myself?^k 7 Upon a mountain high and lifted up you set your bed.^l There also you went up to offer sacrifice.^m 8 And behind the door and the doorpost you set your memorial.ⁿ For apart from me you uncovered [yourself] and proceeded to go up; you made your bed spacious.^o And for yourself you went concluding a covenant with them. You loved a bed with them.^p The male organ^q you beheld. 9 And you proceeded to descend toward Mel’ech* with oil, and kept making your ointments abundant.^r And you continued sending your envoys far off, so that you lowered matters to She’ol.^s 10 In the multitude of your ways you have toiled.^t You have not said, ‘It is hopeless!’ You have found a revival of your own power.^u That is why you have not grown sick.^v

11 “Whom did you* become frightened at and begin to fear,^w so that you took up lying?^x But I was not the one that you remembered.^y You took noth-

j Jer 7:18; Jer 19:13; Jer 44:17; k Isa 66:4; Eze 20:39; 1 Jer 2:20; Eze 16:16; Eze 23:17; m Eze 20:28; n Eze 8:10; Eze 23:14; o Eze 16:25; Eze 23:18; p Eze 16:33; q Pr 7:17; r Ps 55:15; Pr 7:27; s Jer 9:5; Hab 2:13; t Jer 5:3; u Jer 44:17; v Jg 6:10; w Isa 30:9; Isa 59:3; Ho 11:12; x Jer 9:3.

Isa 57:6* “Your,” fem. sing., referring to Zion, or Jerusalem. 8* “Your memorial,” M (Heb., *zikh-roh-nekh*) LXXSyVg; T, “memorial of your idols.” Some derive the Heb. word here from *za-khar*, “a male,” and understand *zikh-roh-nekh* to signify a phallic symbol. 8* “The male organ.” Lit., “hand.” Heb., *yadh*. 9* Or, “the king.” 10* Lit., “hand.” 11* “You,” fem. sing., referring to Zion, or Jerusalem.

ing to your heart.^a Was I not keeping silent and hiding matters?^{*b} So you were in no fear even of me.^c **12** I myself shall tell forth your righteousness^d and your works,^e that they will not benefit you.^f **13** When you cry for aid your collection of things^{*} will not deliver you,^g but a wind^{*} will carry even all of them away.^h An exhalation will take them away, but the one taking refuge in meⁱ will inherit the land and will take possession of my holy mountain.^j **14** And one will certainly say,^{*} 'Bank up, YOU people, bank up! Clear the way.^k Remove any obstacle from the way of my people.'^l

15 For this is what the High and Lofty One,^m who is residing foreverⁿ and whose name is holy,^o has said: "In the height and in the holy place is where I reside,^p also with the one crushed and lowly in spirit,^{*q} to revive the spirit of the lowly ones and to revive the heart of the ones being crushed.^r **16** For it will not be to time indefinite that I shall contend, nor perpetually that I shall be indignant;^s for because of me the spirit itself would grow feeble,^t even the breathing creatures^{*} that I myself have made.^u

17 "At the erroneousness of his unjust gain^v I grew indignant, and I proceeded to strike him, concealing [my face],^w while I was indignant. But he kept walking as a renegade^x in the way of his heart. **18** I have seen his very ways; and I began to heal him^y and conduct him^z and make compensation with comfort^a to him and to his mourning ones."^b

19 "I am creating the fruit of the lips.^c Continuous peace^{*} there will be to the one that is far away and to the one

Isa 57:11* "And hiding matters," by an adjustment in vowel pointing; M, "even from long ago." **13*** Evidently, "masses (of idols)," BDB, p. 868. **13*** "Wind." Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *a'ne-mos*; Lat., *ven'tus*. **14*** "And they will say," LXXSy; Vg, "And I will say." **15*** "Spir-it." Heb., *ru'ach*. **16*** Lit., "the breaths." Compare Ps 150:6 ftn, "Thing." **19*** Lit., "Peace, peace."

CHAP. 57

a Isa 42:25
Isa 57:1
b Ps 50:21
c Isa 1:3
Jer 2:32
d Isa 58:2
e Isa 66:3
f Pr 15:29
Jer 7:4
Mic 3:4
g Jg 10:14
Isa 42:17
h Job 21:18
Ps 1:4
i Ps 37:9
Isa 58:9
j Isa 56:7
Isa 66:20
Eze 20:40
Joe 3:17
k Isa 35:8
Isa 40:3
Isa 62:10
l Isa 26:7
1Co 10:32
m Ps 83:18
Ps 97:9
Ps 138:6
Isa 6:1
n Ge 21:33
Ps 90:2
Isa 40:28
1Ti 1:17
o Ex 15:11
Ps 99:3
Lu 1:49
p 1Ki 8:27
Ps 115:3
q Ps 34:18
Isa 66:2
r Ps 147:3
Isa 61:1
s Ps 103:9
Mic 7:18
t Nu 16:22
Job 34:14
Ec 12:7
u Isa 42:5
v Jer 6:13
Jer 8:10
w Isa 8:17
x Jer 3:14
y Jer 3:22
Jer 33:6
Ho 14:4
z Ps 23:2
Isa 49:10
a Isa 12:1
Isa 61:2
b Jer 13:17
Lu 1:4
c Ex 4:11
Ho 14:2
Lu 21:15
Ro 10:10
Heb 13:15

Second Col.

a Isa 48:18
Lu 2:14
Ac 10:36
2Co 5:20
Eph 2:17
b Mal 4:2
c Pr 13:9
Isa 3:11

CHAP. 58

d Ps 40:9
e Isa 1:2
Isa 31:6
Isa 59:13
f Ps 78:34
g Pr 15:8
Isa 29:13
Eze 33:32
Mt 15:8

that is near,"^a Jehovah has said, "and I will heal him."^b

20 "But the wicked are like the sea that is being tossed, when it is unable to calm down, the waters of which keep tossing up seaweed and mire. **21** There is no peace," my God^{*} has said, "for the wicked ones."^c

58 "Call out full-throated; do not hold back.^d Raise your voice just like a horn,^{*} and tell my people their revolt,^e and the house of Jacob their sins. **2** Yet day after day it was I whom they kept seeking, and it was in the knowledge of my ways that they would express delight,^f like a nation that carried on righteousness itself and that had not left the very justice of their God,^g in that they kept asking me for righteous judgments, drawing near to God^{*} in whom they had delight,^h

3 "For what reason did we fast and you did not see,ⁱ and did we afflict our soul^j and you would take no note?"^k

"Indeed YOU people were finding delight in the very day of YOUR fasting, when there were all YOUR toilers that you kept driving to work.^l **4** Indeed for quarreling and struggle YOU would fast,^m and for striking with the fist of wickedness.ⁿ Did YOU not keep fasting as in the day for making YOUR voice to be heard in the height? **5** Should the fast that I choose become like this, as a day for earthling man to afflict his soul?^o For bowing down his head just like a rush, and that he should spread out mere sackcloth and ashes as his couch?^p Is it this that you call a fast and a day acceptable to Jehovah?"^q

6 "Is not this the fast that I choose? To loosen the fetters of wickedness,^r to release the bands of the yoke bar,^s and to send away the crushed ones free,^t and that YOU people should tear in two

h Isa 1:15; Jer 42:2; Jer 42:20; 1Zec 7:5; Mal 3:14; JLe 16:29; Ps 35:13; k Pr 15:29; Mic 3:4; 1Ne 5:7; Jer 34:9; m Jer 18:12; n 1Ki 21:9; o 2Ch 20:3; Ne 9:1; Es 4:3; p 2Sa 21:10; Joe 1:13; q Pr 15:8; r Ne 5:10; s Jer 34:8; Eze 18:8; t Ne 5:8; Pr 28:27.

Isa 57:21* "My God," 1QIs*MTSyVg; LXXVg*, "Jehovah God"; about 50 Heb. mss., "Jehovah." **58:1*** Or, "shofar." **2*** "God." Heb., 'Elo-him'.

every yoke bar?^a **7** Is it not the dividing of your bread out to the hungry one,^b and that you should bring the afflicted, homeless people into [your] house?^c That, in case you should see someone naked, you must cover him,^d and that you should not hide yourself from your own flesh?^e

8 "In that case your light would break forth just like the dawn;^f and speedily would recuperation spring up for you.^g And before you your righteousness would certainly walk;^h the very glory of Jehovah would be your rear guard.ⁱ **9** In that case you would call, and Jehovah himself would answer; you would cry for help,^j and he would say, 'Here I am!'

"If you will remove from your midst the yoke bar,^k the poking out of the finger^l and the speaking of what is hurtful;^m **10** and you will grant to the hungry one your own soul[ful desire],ⁿ and you will satisfy the soul that is being afflicted, your light also will certainly flash up even in the darkness, and your gloom will be like midday.^o **11** And Jehovah will be bound to lead^p you constantly^q and to satisfy your soul even in a scorched land,^r and he will invigorate your very bones;^s and you must become like a well-watered garden,^t and like the source of water, the waters of which do not lie. **12** And at your instance men will* certainly build up the places devastated a long time;^u you will raise up even the foundations of continuous generations.^v And you will actually be called the repairer of [the] gap,^w the restorer of roadways by which to dwell.^x

13 "If in view of the sabbath you will turn back your foot as regards doing your own delights on my holy day,^x and will actually call the sabbath an exquisite delight, a holy [day] of Jehovah, one being glorified,^y and will actually

Isa 58:12* "And your sons will," by a correction. **12*** Or, "devastated for time indefinite." **12*** Or, "roadways to [one's] dwelling," that is, homeward.

CHAP. 58

a Pr 14:21
b Ps 41:1
c Ps 112:9
Pr 22:9
Ec 11:1
Eze 18:7
Mt 25:35
c Pr 19:17
Ro 12:13
Heb 13:2
d 2Ch 28:15
Eze 18:7
Mt 25:36
Jas 2:15
1Jo 3:17
e 2Sa 5:1
Ne 5:5
f Ps 37:6
Ps 112:4
Pr 4:18
g Isa 57:18
h Ps 85:13
Ac 10:35
i Ex 14:19
Isa 52:12
j Ps 34:15
Ps 116:1
Jer 29:12
k Isa 58:6
l Pr 6:13
Isa 57:4
m Ps 12:2
Isa 32:6
Isa 59:3
n De 15:7
Ps 41:1
Pr 28:27
o Ps 37:6
Isa 58:8
p Ps 25:9
Ps 73:24
q Ps 48:10
Isa 49:10
r Ps 33:19
Ps 37:19
Isa 33:16
Ho 13:5
s Pr 3:8
t Isa 61:1
Jer 31:12
u Ne 2:5
Jer 31:38
Am 9:14
v Isa 61:4
w Ne 6:1
Am 9:11
x Ne 13:15
Isa 56:2
Jer 17:21
y De 5:12

Second Col.

a Ps 36:7
Ps 37:4
Hab 3:18
b De 32:13
Isa 33:16
Hab 3:19
c Ps 105:11
Ps 135:12
Jer 3:18
d Isa 40:5

CHAP. 59

e He 18:14
Nu 11:23
Isa 50:2
f Ps 55:1
Ps 71:2
Ps 116:1
g Pr 15:29
Isa 50:1
Jer 5:25
h De 31:17
De 32:20
Isa 57:17
Eze 39:23
Mic 3:4

glorify it rather than doing your own ways, rather than finding what delights you and speaking a word; **14** you will in that case find your exquisite delight in Jehovah,^a and I will make you ride upon the high places of the earth;^b and I will cause you to eat from the hereditary possession of Jacob your forefather,^c for the mouth of Jehovah itself has spoken [it]."^d

59 Look! The hand of Jehovah has not become too short that it cannot save,^e nor has his ear become too heavy that it cannot hear.^f **2** No, but the very errors of you people have become the things causing division between you and your God,^g and your own sins have caused the concealing of [his] face from you to keep from hearing.^h **3** For your own palms have become polluted with blood,ⁱ and your fingers with error. Your own lips have spoken falsehood.^j Your own tongue kept muttering sheer unrighteousness.^k **4** There is no one calling out in righteousness,^l and no one at all has gone to court in faithfulness. There has been a trusting in unreality,^m and a speaking of worthlessness.ⁿ There has been a conceiving of trouble, and a bringing of what is hurtful to birth.^o

5 The eggs of a poisonous snake are what they have hatched, and they kept weaving the mere cobweb of a spider.^p Anyone eating some of their eggs would die, and the [egg] that was smashed would be hatched into a viper.^q **6** Their mere cobweb will not serve as a garment, nor will they cover themselves with their works.^r Their works are hurtful works, and the activity of violence is in their palms.^s **7** Their own feet keep running to sheer badness,^t and they are in a hurry to shed innocent blood.^u Their thoughts are hurtful thoughts;^v

i Isa 1:15; Jer 2:34; Eze 7:23; Ac 7:52; j Jer 7:9; Eze 13:8; k Ho 7:2; Mic 6:12; l Jer 5:1; Eze 22:30; Mic 7:2; m Ps 62:10; Isa 30:12; n Ps 62:4; o Pr 4:16; Mic 2:1; Jas 1:15; p Job 8:14; q Mt 3:7; Mt 12:34; Mt 23:33; r Isa 57:12; Isa 64:6; Re 3:17; s Jer 6:7; Am 3:10; Mic 6:12; t Pr 1:16; Ro 3:15; u Jer 22:17; Eze 9:9; Mt 23:35; v Pr 15:26.

Isa 59:2* "Your God." Heb., 'Elo-heh-khem'.

despoiling and breakdown are in their highways.*^a 8 The way of peace^b they have ignored, and there is no justice in their tracks.^c Their roadways they have made crooked for themselves.^d No one at all treading in them* will actually know peace.^e

9 That is why justice has come to be far away from us, and righteousness does not catch up with us. We keep hoping for light, but, look! darkness; for brightness, [but] in continuous gloom we kept walking.^f 10 We keep groping for the wall just like blind men, and like those without eyes we keep groping.^g We have stumbled at high noon just as in evening darkness; among the stout ones [we are] just like dead people.^h 11 We keep groaning, all of us, just like bears; and like doves we mournfully keep cooing.ⁱ We kept hoping for justice,^j but there was none; for salvation, [but] it has stayed far away from us.^k 12 For our revolts have become many in front of you;^l and as for our sins, each one has testified against us.^m For our revolts are with us; and as for our errors, we well know them.ⁿ

13 There have been transgressing and a denying of Jehovah,^o and there was a moving back from our God,* a speaking of oppression and revolt,^p a conceiving and a muttering of words of falsehood from the very heart.^q 14 And justice was forced to move back,^r and righteousness itself kept standing simply far off.^s For truth has stumbled even in the public square, and what is straightforward is unable to enter.^t 15 And the truth proves to be missing,^u and anyone turning away from badness is being despoiled.^v

And Jehovah got to see, and it was bad in his eyes that there was no justice.^w 16 And when he saw that there was no man,* he began to show him-

Isa 59:7* Lit., "wasting and ruin [are] in their tracks," M; LXX, "ruin and misery are in their ways." See Ro 3:16. 8* "Them," TSVg^c and one Heb. ms; 1QIs^m, "it." 13* "Our God." Heb., 'Elo-heh'nu. 16* "Man." Heb., 'ish.

CHAP. 59

- a Ps 58:2; Ro 3:16
- b Pr 3:17; Lu 1:79
- c Isa 5:7; Jer 5:1
- d Isa 59:15; Am 6:12; Hab 1:4
- e Isa 48:22; Jer 8:15
- f Isa 5:30; Isa 8:22
- g De 28:29; Pr 4:19; 1Jo 2:11
- h La 3:6; Isa 38:14
- i Isa 59:8
- k Ps 85:9; Ps 119:155
- l Isa 1:5; Eze 5:6; 1Th 2:15
- m Jer 14:7; Ho 5:5
- n Eze 9:13; Ne 9:33; Da 9:5
- o Ps 78:36; Isa 32:6
- p Isa 31:6; Jer 17:13; Heb 3:12
- q Jer 5:23; Mt 12:34
- r Ps 82:2; Hab 1:4
- s Ec 3:16; Isa 5:23
- t Ps 12:2; Isa 48:1; Ho 4:1
- v Ps 17:9; Am 4:1
- w Mic 3:2

Second Col.

- a Ps 106:23; Eze 22:30
- b Ps 98:1; Jer 32:17
- c Job 29:14; Isa 11:5
- d Eph 6:17; 1Th 5:8
- e De 32:35; Ps 94:1; Heb 10:30
- f Job 29:14
- g Job 34:11; Ps 18:24; Ps 62:12; Jer 17:10; Mt 16:27; Ro 2:6
- h Ps 21:9; Isa 1:24; La 4:11; Eze 5:13; Lu 19:27
- i Isa 41:1; Isa 41:5
- j Ps 22:7; Ps 102:15
- k Isa 49:12; Mal 1:11
- l Isa 30:28; Zec 4:6
- m Isa 62:11; Isa 48:17
- n De 30:3; Ro 11:26
- p Isa 49:8; Jer 31:33; Heb 8:6
- q Isa 11:2; Job 1:33

self astonished that there was no one interposing.^a And his arm proceeded to save for him, and his own righteousness was the thing that supported him.^b 17 Then he put on righteousness as a coat of mail,^c and the helmet of salvation upon his head.^d Furthermore, he put on the garments of vengeance as raiment^e and enwrapped himself with zeal as if a sleeveless coat.^f 18 In accordance with the dealings he will reward correspondingly,^g rage to his adversaries, due treatment to his enemies.^h To the islands* he will recompense due treatment.ⁱ 19 And from the sunset they will begin to fear the name of Jehovah,^j and from the rising of the sun the glory of him,^k for he will come in like a distressing river,* which the very spirit^l of Jehovah has driven along.^l

20 "And to Zion^m the Repurchaserⁿ will certainly come, and to those turning from transgression* in Jacob,"^o is the utterance of Jehovah.

21 "And as for me, this is my covenant with them,"^p Jehovah has said.

"My spirit that is upon you"^q and my words that I have put in your mouth^r—they will not be removed from your mouth or from the mouth of your offspring^s or from the mouth of the offspring of your offspring," Jehovah has said, "from now on even to time indefinite."^s

60 "Arise,^t O woman,* shed forth light,^u for your light has come^v and upon you the very glory of Jehovah has shone forth."^w 2 For, look! dark-

r Isa 51:16; Jer 31:34; Joh 7:16; s Isa 66:22; CHAP. 60
t Isa 51:17; Isa 52:1; Isa 58:1; u Isa 42:6; Mt 5:16; Eph 5:8; Php 2:15; v Isa 9:2; Lu 1:79; Joh 1:9; w Isa 60:19; Mal 4:2; Lu 2:32; 1Pe 4:14; Re 22:5.

Isa 59:18* Or, "coastlands." 19* Or, "distress will come in like a river." 19* Or, "wind; blast." See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 20* "And to those turning from transgression," MVg; LXX, "and he shall turn away ungodly practices"; Sy, "and to those turning unrighteousness away." 21* "You," masc. sing. 21* Lit., "seed." 60:1* "O woman," because the one addressed as "you" and the verbs in Heb. are fem. sing. TLXXVg^c, "O Jerusalem!"

ness^a itself will cover the earth, and thick gloom the national groups; but upon you Jehovah will shine forth, and upon you his own glory will be seen.^b **3** And nations will certainly go to your light,^c and kings^d to the brightness of your shining forth.^e

4 "Raise your* eyes all around and see! They have all of them been collected together;^f they have come to you.^g From far away your own sons keep coming, and your daughters who will be taken care of on the flank.^h **5** At that time you will see* and certainly become radiant,ⁱ and your heart will actually quiver and expand, because to you the wealthiness of the sea will direct itself; the very resources of the nations will come to you.^j **6** The heaving mass of camels itself will cover you, the young male camels of Mid'i'an and of E'phah.^k All those from She'ba^l—they will come. Gold and frankincense they will carry. And the praises of Jehovah they will announce.^m **7** All the flocks of Ke'darⁿ—they will be collected together to you. The rams of Ne-ba'ioth^o—they will minister to you.^p With approval they will come up upon my altar,^q and I shall beautify my own house of beauty.^r

8 "Who are these that come flying just like a cloud,^s and like doves to their birdhouse holes? **9** For in me the islands themselves will keep hoping,^t the ships of Tar'shish^u also as at the first, in order to bring your sons from far away,^v their silver and their gold being with them,^w to the name^x of Jehovah your God* and to the Holy One of Israel,^y for he will have beautified you.^z **10** And foreigners* will actually build your walls,^a and their own kings will minister^b to you;^b for in my indignation I shall have struck you,^c but in my

Isa 60:4* "Your," fem. sing., as in vs 1. 5* "See," 1QIs=MTLXXSVg; 15 or more Heb. mss., "fear." 7* "They will minister (be attendants) to you." Heb., *yeshor-thu'nekh*; Lat., *mi-ni-stra'bunt*. 9* "Your God." Heb., *Elo-ha'yikh*. 10* Lit., "sons of a foreign (country)." 10* See vs 7 fn.

CHAP. 60

a Ac 26:18
Ro 1:21
1Pe 2:9
b 2Co 3:18
c Ge 49:10
Isa 11:10
d Ps 2:10
Isa 49:23
e Re 21:24
f Isa 49:18
g Isa 49:21
h Hag 2:7
Joh 10:16
Re 7:13
h Isa 49:22
i Jer 33:9
j Isa 61:6
Hag 2:8
Hag 2:8
k 1Ch 1:33
12Ch 9:1
m Mal 1:11
Ro 15:9
Re 19:6
n Isa 42:11
o Ge 25:13
p Ex 29:39
Le 3:15
Lu 3:2
Nu 6:14
q Isa 56:7
Heb 13:10
r Hag 2:9
Re 7:9
t Isa 51:5
Ro 15:12
u 1Ki 10:22
v Isa 60:4
Isa 66:20
w Zec 14:14
x 1Ki 8:41
Ps 72:19
y Isa 48:17
z Ps 149:4
Isa 52:1
Isa 55:5
Lu 2:32
a Ne 3:26
b Ezr 7:27
Ne 2:7
Isa 49:23
Re 21:24
c Isa 57:17

Second Col.

a De 30:3
1Ki 11:39
Ps 30:5
Isa 12:1
Isa 54:7
b Re 21:25
c Isa 60:5
d Isa 60:3
e Ps 2:12
Isa 41:11
Da 2:44
Lu 19:27
Re 2:27
f Isa 35:2
Isa 41:19
Isa 55:13
g Ps 96:6
h Ps 99:5
Ps 132:7
Isa 14:2
Isa 45:14
Jer 16:19
Jr 3:9
k Ps 48:2
Ps 87:3
Isa 62:12
Heb 12:22
12Ch 36:17
Isa 49:14
Jer 30:17
Jer 33:10
La 1:4
Ga 4:27

goodwill I shall certainly have mercy upon you.^a

11 "And your gates will actually be kept open* constantly;^b they will not be closed even by day or by night, in order to bring to you the resources of the nations,^c and their kings will be taking the lead.^d **12** For any nation and any kingdom that will not serve you will perish; and the nations themselves will without fail come to devastation.^e

13 "To you the very glory of Leb'-a-non will come, the juniper tree, the ash tree and the cypress at the same time,^f in order to beautify the place of my sanctuary;^g and I shall glorify the very place of my feet.^h

14 "And to you the sons of those afflicting you must go, bowing down;ⁱ and all those treating you disrespectfully must bend down at the very soles of your feet,^j and they will have to call you the city of Jehovah, Zion^k of the Holy One of Israel.

15 "Instead of your proving to be one left entirely and hated, with nobody passing through,^l I will even set you as a thing of pride to time indefinite, an exultation for generation after generation.^m **16** And you will actually suck the milk of nations,ⁿ and the breast of kings you will suck;^o and you will be certain to know that I, Jehovah,^p am your Savior,^q and the Powerful One^r of Jacob is your Repurchaser.^s **17** Instead of the copper I shall bring in gold,^t and instead of the iron I shall bring in silver, and instead of the wood, copper, and instead of the stones, iron; and I will appoint peace as your overseers^u and righteousness as your task assigners.^v

m Isa 35:10; Isa 61:7; Jer 33:11; n Isa 61:6; Isa 66:11; o Isa 49:23; p Eze 34:30; q Isa 43:3; r Ps 46:11; Ps 132:2; Isa 30:29; Isa 49:26; s Isa 41:14; t 1Ki 10:21; Re 21:18; u Isa 32:1; 1Pe 5:2; v Isa 1:26.

Isa 60:11* "Your gates will actually be kept open," by a correction in agreement with TLXXSVg; 1QIs=M, "open you your gates." 16* Or, "I am Jehovah your Savior and your Repurchaser, the Powerful One of Jacob." 17* Lit., "your oversight."

18 "No more will violence be heard in your land, despoiling or breakdown within your boundaries.^a And you will certainly call your own walls Salvation^b and your gates Praise. 19 For you the sun will no more prove to be a light by day, and for brightness the moon itself will no more give you light. And Jehovah must become to you an indefinitely lasting light,^c and your God^{*} your beauty.^d 20 No more will your sun set, nor will your moon go on the wane; for Jehovah himself will become for you an indefinitely lasting light,^e and the days of your mourning will have come to completion.^f 21 And as for your people, all of them will be righteous;^g to time indefinite they will hold possession of the land,^h the sprout of my^{*} planting,ⁱ the work of my hands,^j for [me] to be beautified.^k 22 The little one himself will become a thousand, and the small one a mighty nation.^l I myself, Jehovah, shall speed it up in its own time."^m

61 The spirit of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah is upon me,ⁿ for the reason that Jehovah has anointed me^o to tell good news to the meek ones.^p He has sent me to bind up the broken-hearted,^q to proclaim liberty^{*} to those taken captive^r and the wide opening [of the eyes] even to the prisoners;^s 2 to proclaim the year of goodwill on the part of Jehovah^t and the day of vengeance on the part of our God;^u to comfort all the mourning ones;^v 3 to assign to those mourning over Zion, to give them a headdress instead of ashes,^w the oil of exultation^x instead of mourning, the mantle of praise instead of the downhearted spirit;^y and they must be called big trees of righteousness,^z the planting of Jehovah,^a for [him] to be beautified.^b 4 And they must rebuild the long-standing devastated places;^c they will raise up even the desolated

Isa 60:19: "And your God." Heb., *wE'lo-ha-yikh*. 21: "My," TSYVg and 14 or more Heb. mss; 1QIs^a, "Jehovah's"; M, "his." 61:1: Or, "release; manumission [of slaves]." 2: "On the part of our God." Heb., *lE'lo-heh'nu*.

CHAP. 60

- a Isa 2:4
- Isa 11:9
- Isa 54:14
- Zec 9:8
- b Isa 26:1
- i Co 3:17
- Re 19:1
- c Ps 36:9
- Isa 60:1
- Re 21:23
- Re 22:5
- d Ps 62:7
- Ps 71:8
- Zec 2:5
- Lu 2:32
- e Ps 27:1
- Ps 84:11
- Jas 1:17
- f Isa 25:8
- Isa 30:19
- Isa 35:10
- Re 21:4
- g Isa 32:16
- 2Pe 3:13
- h Ps 37:11
- Ps 37:29
- Mt 5:5
- Re 21:7
- i Ps 92:13
- Mt 15:13
- J Isa 29:23
- Isa 43:7
- Eph 2:10
- k Isa 43:21
- Isa 44:23
- 1 Da 2:35
- Re 7:9
- m Isa 5:19
- Hab 2:3

CHAP. 61

- n Isa 42:1
- Mt 3:16
- Lu 4:18
- o Ps 2:2
- Ac 10:38
- p Ps 22:26
- Ps 34:2
- Mt 11:5
- q Ps 147:3
- 2Co 7:6
- r Ps 102:20
- Jer 34:8
- Ro 8:21
- Gal 4:25
- Heb 2:15
- s Lu 4:18
- Lu 7:22
- Ac 26:18
- t Le 25:10
- Lu 4:19
- 2Co 6:2
- u Isa 34:8
- Ac 17:31
- v Isa 25:8
- Mt 5:4
- Lu 6:21
- w Es 9:22
- Ps 30:11
- x Ps 45:7
- y Zec 3:4
- z Ps 92:12
- Mt 7:17
- a Isa 60:21
- b Joh 15:8
- 1Co 6:20
- c Isa 49:8
- Isa 51:3
- Re 11:2

Second Col.

- a Isa 44:26
- Isa 58:12
- b Eze 36:33
- c Isa 14:1
- d Isa 60:10
- e Mt 25:34
- Re 7:15

places of former times,^a and they will certainly make anew the devastated cities,^b the places desolate for generation after generation.

5 "And strangers will actually stand and shepherd the flocks of YOU people,^c and the foreigners^{*d} will be YOUR farmers and YOUR vinedressers.^e 6 And as for YOU, the priests of Jehovah YOU will be called;^f the ministers^{*g} of our God^h YOU will be said to be.^h The resources of the nations YOU people will eat,ⁱ and in their glory YOU will speak elatedly about yourselves.^j 7 Instead of YOUR shame there will be a double portion,^k and instead of humiliation they will cry out joyfully over their share.^l Therefore in their land they will take possession of even a double portion.^m Rejoicing to time indefinite is what will come to be theirs.ⁿ 8 For I, Jehovah, am loving justice,^o hating robbery along with unrighteousness.^p And I will give their wages in trueness,^q and an indefinitely lasting covenant I shall conclude toward them.^r 9 And their offspring^{*} will actually be known even among the nations,^s and their descendants in among the peoples. All those seeing them will recognize them,^t that they are the offspring whom Jehovah has blessed."^u

10 Without fail I shall exult in Jehovah.^v My soul will be joyful in my God.^w For he has clothed me with the garments of salvation;^x with the sleeveless coat of righteousness he has enwrapped me,^y like the bridegroom who, in a priestly way, puts on a headdress,^z and like the

f Ex 19:6; 1Pe 2:9; Re 20:6; g Mt 24:45; Ac 13:2; Heb 10:11; h 2Co 6:4; i Isa 23:18; Isa 60:5; Isa 60:7; j Hag 2:7; k De 21:17; 2Ki 2:9; l Job 42:10; m Zec 9:12; n Ps 16:11; Isa 35:10; o De 32:4; Ps 33:5; Ps 37:28; p Pr 6:16; Jer 7:9; Zec 8:17; Mal 3:8; q Ru 2:12; Ps 117:2; Zec 8:8; r 2Sa 23:5; Isa 55:3; Jer 32:40; Heb 13:20; s Ge 22:18; Zec 8:13; t Isa 60:4; u Ps 115:15; Isa 65:23; v Isa 2:1; Ro 5:11; w Isa 25:9; Isa 65:13; Lu 1:46; x Ps 132:16; Isa 52:1; Re 21:2; y Job 29:14; Ps 132:9; z Ex 28:39; Isa 61:3.

Isa 61:5: Lit., "sons of a foreign (country)." 6: "The ministers of." Heb., *meshor-theh'*; Gr., *leitourgoi'*; Lat., *mini'stri*. 6: "Our God." Heb., *Elo-heh'nu*. 8: "Along with unrighteousness," by a slight change of vowel pointing of M in agreement with LXX and five Heb. mss; Sy, "and unrighteousness"; MVG, "in whole burnt offering." 9: Lit., "seed."

bride who decks herself with her ornamental things.^a 11 For as the earth itself brings forth its sprout, and as the garden itself makes the things that are sown in it sprout,^b in like manner the Sovereign Lord Jehovah* will cause the sprouting of righteousness^c and of praise in front of all the nations.^d

62 For the sake of Zion I shall not keep still,^e and for the sake of Jerusalem^f I shall not stay quiet until her righteousness goes forth just like the brightness,^g and her salvation like a torch that burns.^h

2 "And the nations will certainly see your* righteousness,ⁱ [O woman,]^j and all kings your glory.^k And you will actually be called by a new name,^l which the very mouth of Jehovah will designate. 3 And you must become a crown of beauty in the hand of Jehovah,^m and a kingly turban in the palm of your God.* 4 No more will you be said to be a woman left entirely;ⁿ and your own land will no more be said to be desolate;^o but you yourself will be called My Delight Is in Her,^p and your land Owned as a Wife.^q For Jehovah will have taken delight in you, and your own land will be owned as a wife.^q 5 For just as a young man takes ownership of a virgin as his wife, your sons will take ownership of you as a wife.^r And with the exaltation of a bridegroom over a bride,^s your God will exult even over you.^t 6 Upon your walls, O Jerusalem, I have commissioned watchmen.^u All day long and all night long, constantly, let them not keep still.^v

"You who are making mention of Jehovah,^w let there be no silence on your part,^x 7 and do not give him any si-

Isa 61:11* "The Sovereign Lord Jehovah." Heb., *'Adho-nai' Yehowih*; 1QIs^a=TSyVg, "Jehovah God"; LXX, "Jehovah." See App 1E. 62:2* "Your," fem. sing. 2* "O woman," inserted because "your" is fem. sing. and refers to "Jerusalem." 3* "Your God." Heb., *'Elo-ha'yikh*. 4* "My Delight Is in Her." Or, "Hephzibah." Heb., *Cheph-tsi-vah*. 4* Or, "Owned by a Husband." Or, "Beulah." Heb., *Be'ulah*.

CHAP. 61

a Ps 45:13
Isa 49:18
Re 19:7
b Isa 55:10
Isa 58:11
c Ps 85:11
Isa 45:8
Isa 62:1
d Isa 60:18
Isa 62:7
1Pe 2:9

CHAP. 62

e Ps 102:13
Isa 43:13
f Ps 137:6
Zec 2:12
g Pr 4:18
Isa 1:26
h Ps 98:2
Isa 51:5
i Isa 48:14
Isa 54:14
Joh 16:8
j Isa 54:1
Isa 60:1
k Ps 72:10
Isa 49:23
Isa 60:11
l Isa 65:15
Jer 33:16
m Ps 48:2
Ps 50:2
Zec 9:16
1Th 2:19
n Isa 54:6
o Isa 32:14
Isa 49:14
p Ps 149:4
Jer 32:41
Zep 3:17
q Jer 3:14
Ho 2:19
r Jer 3:14
s Ca 3:11
t Isa 65:19
Jer 32:41
u 2Ch 8:14
Isa 52:8
1Co 12:28
Eph 4:11
v Ps 134:1
w Ps 134:2
Ac 10:4
x 1Th 5:17

Second Col.

a Isa 61:11
Jer 33:9
Zep 3:19
b De 32:40
Eze 20:5
c Isa 40:10
d De 28:33
e De 28:51
Jer 5:17
f De 14:23
Isa 65:21
g Isa 40:3
Isa 48:20
h Isa 57:14
i Ezr 1:3
Isa 11:12
Isa 18:3
Isa 49:22
j Ps 98:2
K Ps 40:9
l Zec 9:9
Mt 21:5
Joh 12:15
m Isa 40:10
Isa 49:4
n 1Co 15:58
Re 22:12
o De 26:19
1Pe 1:15
p Ps 107:2
Isa 35:9

lence until he fixes solidly, yes, until he sets Jerusalem as a praise in the earth.^a

8 Jehovah has sworn with his right hand^b and with his strong arm:^c "I will no more give your* grain as food to your enemies,^d nor will foreigners^e drink your new wine,^e for which you have toiled. 9 But the very ones gathering it will eat it, and they will be certain to praise Jehovah; and the very ones collecting it will drink it in my holy courtyards."^f

10 Pass out, pass out through the gates, you men. Clear the way of the people.^g Bank up, bank up the highway. Rid [it] of stones.^h Raise up a signal* for the peoples.ⁱ

11 Look! Jehovah himself has caused [it] to be heard to the farthest part* of the earth:^j "Say, you people, to the daughter of Zion,^k 'Look! Your salvation is coming.^l Look! The reward he gives is with him,^m and the wages he pays are before him.'ⁿ"

12 And men will certainly call them the holy people,^o those repurchased by Jehovah;^p and you yourself will be called Searched For,* a City Not Left Entirely.^q

63 Who is this one coming from E'dom,^r the one with garments of glowing colors from Boz'rah,^s this one who is honorable in his clothing, marching in the abundance of his power?

"I, the One speaking in righteousness,^t the One abounding [in power] to save."^u

2 Why is it that your clothing is red, and your garments are like those of one treading in the winepress?^v

3 "The wine trough I have trodden

q 1Ki 11:39; Isa 54:7; CHAP. 63 r Ps 137:7; Isa 34:5; s Am 1:12; t Isa 45:19; Isa 45:24; u Isa 25:9; Isa 49:26; v Joe 3:13; Re 14:20; Re 19:15.

Isa 62:8* "Your," fem. sing., addressed to Zion, or Jerusalem. 8* Lit., "sons of a foreign (country)." 10* "Signal." Heb., *nes*; Lat., *si'gnum*. 11* See Jer 25:31, 33 ftns. 12* "Searched For." Heb., *Dheru-shah*, fem. sing.

by myself,^a while there was no man* with me from the peoples. And I kept treading them in my anger,^b and I kept trampling them down in my rage.^c And their spurting blood kept spattering upon my garments,^d and all my clothing I have polluted. **4** For the day of vengeance is in my heart,^e and the very year of my repurchased ones has come. **5** And I kept looking, but there was no helper; and I began to show myself astonished, but there was no one offering support.^f So my arm furnished me salvation,^g and my rage^h was what supported me. **6** And I kept stamping down peoples in my anger, and I proceeded to make them drunk* with my rageⁱ and to bring down to the earth their spurting blood.^j

7 The loving-kindnesses* of Jehovah I shall mention,^k the praises of Jehovah, according to all that Jehovah has rendered to us,^l even the abundant goodness to the house of Israel^m that he has rendered to them according to his merciesⁿ and according to the abundance of his loving-kindnesses. **8** And he went on to say: "Surely they are my people,^o sons that will not prove false."^p So it was to them that he came to be a Savior.^q **9** During all their distress it was distressing to him.^r And his own personal messenger^s saved them.^t In his love and in his compassion he himself repurchased them,^u and he proceeded to lift them up and carry them all the days of long ago.^v

10 But they themselves rebelled^w and made his holy spirit feel hurt.^x He now was changed into an enemy^y of theirs; he himself warred against them.^z **11** And one* began to remember the days of long ago, Moses his servant:^a "Where is the One that brought them

Isa 63:3 "Man." Heb., 'ish. **6*** "I proceeded to break them to pieces," some Heb. mss and early printed ed. **7*** Or, "The acts of loyal love." **9*** According to M^{margin} and 17 Heb. mss; M, "During all their distress he was no adversary." **9*** Lit., "And the messenger of his face." **11*** Or, "he." **11*** "His servant," Sy and some Heb. mss; 1QIs¹ MVg, "[and] his people."

CHAP. 63

a La 1:15
b Re 14:19
c Isa 2:10
Isa 34:2
Mic 7:10
d 2Ki 9:33
e Isa 34:8
Isa 35:4
Isa 61:2
f Isa 59:16
g Ps 44:3
h Ps 98:1
Isa 51:9
Isa 52:10
i Ps 59:13
Isa 59:18
j Ps 75:8
Jer 25:16
Re 14:10
k Isa 26:5
l Ex 20:6
Ps 63:3
Ps 107:8
Ps 136:1
m Ps 78:12
Ps 105:5
n 1Ki 8:66
Ps 31:19
o Ps 51:1
Isa 55:7
p Ge 17:7
q Ex 24:7
r Ex 14:30
Ps 106:21
s Ex 3:7
Jg 10:16
t Ex 14:19
u Ex 23:20
v De 7:8
w Ps 106:10
x Ex 19:4
De 1:31
y De 9:7
z Ps 78:40
Ac 7:51
Eph 4:30
a Le 26:17
De 28:63
Jer 30:14
y Jer 21:5

Second Col.

a Ex 14:30
Isa 51:10
b Ps 77:20
c Nu 11:17
Hag 2:5
Zec 4:6
d Ex 6:6
Ex 15:16
e Ex 14:21
Ps 78:13
f Ex 9:16
Ex 14:17
Ro 9:17
g Ps 106:9
h Jos 22:4
12Sa 7:23
Ne 9:10
j De 26:15
Ps 80:14
k 2Ch 30:27
Isa 57:15
12Ki 19:31
Zec 8:2
m Jer 31:20
n De 4:31
Ne 9:17
o De 31:17
p Ex 4:22
De 32:6
Jer 3:19
q Isa 41:14
Isa 44:6
Isa 54:5
r De 2:30
Jos 11:20
Ro 9:18

up out of the sea^a with the shepherds* of his flock?^b Where is the One that put within him His own holy spirit?^c **12** The One making His beautiful arm^d go at the right hand of Moses; the One splitting the waters from before them^e in order to make an indefinitely lasting name for his own self;^f **13** the One making them walk through the surging waters* so that, like a horse in the wilderness, they did not stumble?^g **14** Just as when a beast itself goes down into the valley plain, the very spirit of Jehovah proceeded to make them rest."^h

Thus you led your people in order to make a beautiful name for your own self.ⁱ

15 Look from heaven^j and see out of your lofty abode of holiness and beauty.^k Where are your zeal^l and your full might, the commotion of your inward parts,^m and your mercies?ⁿ Toward me they have restrained themselves.^o

16 For you are our Father;^p although Abraham himself may not have known us and Israel himself may not recognize us, you, O Jehovah, are our Father. Our Repurchaser* of long ago is your name.^q

17 Why do you, O Jehovah, keep making us wander from your ways? Why do you make our heart hard against the fear of you?^r Come back for the sake of your servants, the tribes of your hereditary possession.^s **18** For a little while your holy people^t had possession. Our own adversaries have stamped down your sanctuary.^u **19** We have for a long time become as those over whom you did not rule, as those upon whom your name had not been called.^v

a Ps 74:2; Ps 80:14; Ps 135:4; t Ex 19:6; De 7:6; u 2Ch 36:19; Isa 64:11; La 1:10; v De 28:10; 2Ch 7:14.

Isa 63:11 "Shepherds," 1QIs¹ MVg; TLXXSy and 11 Heb. mss, "shepherd." **13*** Or, "through the watery deeps." Heb., *bateh-mohth*. **15*** Or, "mercies, [that] have restrained themselves even toward me?" **16*** "Our Repurchaser (Redeemer)." By extension of thought, "Our Avenger (Vindicator)." Heb., *go'ale'nu*; Lat., *re-demptor no'ster*. See Job 19:25 and Ps 19:14 ftns.

64 O if only you had ripped the heavens apart, that you had come down,^a that on account of you the very mountains had quaked,^b **2** as when a fire ignites the brushwood, [and] the fire makes the very water boil up, in order to make your name known to your adversaries,^c that on account of you the nations might be agitated!^d **3** When you did fear-inspiring things^e for which we could not hope, you came down. On account of you the mountains themselves quaked.^f **4** And from time long ago none have heard,^g nor have any given ear, nor has an eye itself seen a God,^h except you,ⁱ that acts for the one that keeps in expectation of him.^j **5** You have met up with the one exulting and doing righteousness,^k those who keep remembering you in your own ways.^l

Look! You yourself became indignant,^m while we kept sinningⁿ—in them a long time, and should we be saved?^o **6** And we become like someone unclean, all of us, and all our acts of righteousness are like a garment for periods of menstruation;^p and we shall fade away like leafage,^q all of us, and our errors themselves^r will carry us away just like a wind.^s **7** And there is no one calling upon your name,^t no one rousing himself to lay hold on you; for you have concealed your face from us,^u and you cause us to melt^v by the power of our error.

8 And now, O Jehovah, you are our Father.^w We are the clay,^x and you are our Potter;^y and all of us are the work of your hand.^z **9** Do not be indignant, O Jehovah, to the extreme,^{aa} and do not forever remember [our] error.^{ab} Look, now, please: we are all your people.^{ac} **10** Your own holy cities^{ad} have become a wilderness. Zion^{ae} itself has become

Isa 64:1* MLXX end chapter 63 here, with this vs as part of vs 19. 4* "A God." Heb., 'Elohim'. 6* "Errors themselves," 1QIsa-TLXXSyVg and 13 Heb. mss; AICa, Lenin-grad B 19^a and many Heb. mss, "error itself." 8* Or, "Former."

CHAP. 64

a Ex 19:11
Mic 1:3
b Ps 18:7
Ps 68:8
c Ps 46:10
Eze 36:23
Mt 6:9
d Ps 99:1
e Ex 34:10
Ps 66:3
f Hab 3:6
g 1Co 2:9
h De 32:9
Jer 16:20
1Co 8:4
i Ps 130:7
Isa 25:9
Mic 7:7
j Eze 33:16
Zep 2:3
Ac 10:35
k Ps 25:4
Ps 25:9
Ho 14:9
l Ps 90:7
Isa 63:10
m Isa 1:21
n Isa 1:15
Mal 3:7
o Le 12:2
Le 15:20
p Ps 90:6
Jas 1:10
q Ps 1:4
Isa 57:13
r Ps 14:4
Ho 7:7
s De 31:17
Isa 57:17
t Eze 22:20
u Isa 63:16
v Job 10:9
Isa 29:16
Jer 18:6
w Isa 45:9
Ro 9:20
x Job 10:8
Ps 100:3
y Ps 74:1
Ps 79:5
z Jer 3:12
a De 7:6
Ps 79:13
b Isa 1:7
c La 5:18
Mic 3:12

Second Col.

a Ps 79:1
La 1:4
b 2Ki 25:9
c 2Ch 29:25
d 2Ch 36:19
Jer 52:13
e La 1:10
f Ps 74:10
Ps 83:1
Isa 14:1
g Ps 10:1
Ps 74:11
Zec 1:12

CHAP. 65

h Ps 105:4
Isa 55:6
i Ho 2:23
Jr 9:30
Ro 10:20
Eph 2:12
k Isa 45:22
1Ho 1:10
Zec 2:11
1Pe 2:10

a sheer wilderness, Jerusalem a desolate waste.^a **11** Our house of holiness and beauty,^b in which our forefathers praised you,^c has itself become something for burning in the fire;^d and every one of our desirable things^e has become a devastation. **12** In the face of these things will you continue keeping yourself in check,^f O Jehovah? Will you stay still and let us be afflicted to the extreme?^g

65 "I have let myself be searched for^h by those who had not asked [for me].ⁱ I have let myself be found by those who had not looked for me.^j I have said, 'Here I am, here I am!'^k to a nation that was not calling^l upon my name.^m

2 "I have spread out my hands all day long to a stubbornⁿ people, those who are walking in the way that is not good,^o after their thoughts;^p **3** the people [made up of] those offending^q me right to my face constantly, sacrificing in the gardens^r and making sacrificial smoke^s upon the bricks,^t **4** seating themselves among the burial places,^u who also pass the night even in the watch huts,^v eating the flesh of the pig,^w even the broth of foul things^x being in their vessels; **5** those who are saying, 'Keep close to yourself. Do not approach me, for I shall certainly convey holiness to you.'^y These are a smoke in my nostrils,^z a fire burning all day long.^{aa}

m De 31:27; Ne 9:29; Isa 1:2; Jer 5:23; Jer 6:28; Zec 7:11; Ac 7:51; n Ps 36:4; Jer 5:31; Jer 35:15; o Ps 36:4; Isa 55:7; Isa 59:7; Jer 18:12; Mt 15:19; Jas 1:14; p De 32:16; 2Ki 17:17; 2Ki 22:17; Jer 32:29; Jer 32:30; q Le 17:5; Isa 1:29; Isa 66:17; r 2Ch 34:25; Jer 44:3; s Nu 19:16; De 18:11; t Le 11:7; De 14:8; Isa 66:17; u Le 11:4; De 14:3; v Lu 18:9; Lu 18:11; w Ps 101:5; Pr 16:5; Lu 18:14; x De 29:20.

Isa 65:1* "For me," LXXSy and three Heb. mss. 1* "I became manifest to those who were not seeking me," LXX. See Ro 10:20. 1^a "Calling," by a slight change of vowel pointing in agreement with TSyVg; M, "called." 3* Possibly the pavement of the place for offering sacrifice or else roof tiles. 4* "Even among the rocks," by a correction; LXXSy, "in the caves." 5* Or, "I have become holy toward you." 5* "As for these, their anger is as a smoke before me; their punishment shall be in Gehinnam (Gehenna) where the fire burns all the day," T^o. See App 4c.

6 "Look! It is written before me.^a I shall not keep still,^b but I will render a reward; I will even render the reward^c into their own bosom,^d 7 for their* own errors and for the errors of their forefathers at the same time,"^e Jehovah has said. "Because they have made sacrificial smoke upon the mountains, and upon the hills^f they have reproached me,^g I will also measure out their wages first of all into their own bosom."^h

8 This is what Jehovah has said: "In the same way that the new wineⁱ is found in the cluster and someone has to say, 'Do not ruin it,' because there is a blessing in it,^k so I shall do for the sake of my servants* in order not to bring everybody to ruin.^l 9 And I will bring forth out of Jacob an offspring^m and out of Judah the hereditary possessor of my mountains;ⁿ and my chosen ones must take possession of it,^o and my own servants will reside there.^p 10 And Shar'on^q must become a pasture ground for sheep^r and the low plain of A'chor^s a resting-place for cattle, for my people who will have looked for me.^t

11 "But you men are those leaving Jehovah,^u those forgetting my holy mountain,^v those setting in order a table for the god of Good Luck^w and those filling up mixed wine for the god of Destiny.^x 12 And I will destine you men to the sword,^y and you will all of you bow down to being slaughtered;^z for the reason that I called,^a but you did not answer; I spoke, but you did not listen;^b and you kept doing what was bad in my eyes,^c and the thing in which I took no delight you chose."^d

Isa 65:6 "But I will render to them the punishment of their transgressions and will deliver their bodies to the second death," T^o. 7* "Their," AqLXXSymThSy; MTVg, "your." 8* "Servants," MTSyVg; LXX and seven Heb. mss, "servant." 9* Lit., "seed." 9* Or, "her," fem. sing., referring to the hereditary possession. 11* "For the god of Good Luck," Heb., *lag-gadh*; LXX, "the demon"; Lat., *For-tu'nae*. Compare Ge 30:11 ftns. 11* Or, "for the god of Fate." Heb., *lam-ni*; Gr., *tei ty'khei*.

CHAP. 65

- a Ps 56:8
- Mal 3:16
- b Ps 50:3
- Isa 43:13
- Jer 5:9
- c Ps 50:21
- Jer 16:18
- Eze 11:21
- Joe 3:4
- d Ps 79:12
- e Ex 20:5
- f Le 26:39
- Mt 23:35
- g 1Ki 22:43
- 2Ki 12:9
- h Eze 20:28
- Ps 79:12
- 1Th 2:16
- i Jg 9:13
- J Jer 30:11
- Mt 24:22
- k Ge 18:18
- Joe 2:14
- l Am 9:8
- Ro 9:27
- m Eze 37:21
- Ro 11:5
- n Ge 35:12
- Isa 60:21
- Eze 36:8
- Ob 17
- o Isa 61:7
- p Zep 3:20
- q Isa 33:9
- r De 28:2
- Isa 35:2
- s Jos 7:24
- Ho 2:15
- t Ps 24:6
- Isa 55:6
- u De 29:25
- 1Ch 28:29
- Isa 1:4
- v 2Ch 28:24
- 2Ch 34:25
- w De 32:17
- 1Co 10:20
- x Ex 20:3
- y Le 26:25
- De 28:22
- Eze 6:13
- z De 28:63
- Eze 9:6
- a 2Ch 36:15
- Pr 1:24
- Isa 50:2
- Isa 66:4
- b 2Ch 36:16
- Jer 7:13
- Zec 7:11
- Mt 22:3
- c 2Ch 36:12
- Isa 1:16
- Jer 16:17
- d Pr 1:29
- Isa 66:3

Second Col.

- a Ps 34:10
- Ps 37:25
- Mal 3:18
- Lu 16:25
- b Ps 37:19
- Am 8:11
- c Isa 49:10
- d Lu 16:24
- e Isa 61:7
- Isa 66:14
- f Isa 66:5
- g Isa 24:14
- Jer 31:12
- h Mt 8:12
- Mt 24:51
- Lu 13:28
- i Isa 66:16
- Mt 25:41
- j Isa 62:2
- Jer 33:16
- Ro 9:26

13 Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "Look! My own servants will eat,^a but you yourselves will go hungry.^b Look! My own servants will drink,^c but you yourselves will go thirsty.^d Look! My own servants will rejoice,^e but you yourselves will suffer shame.^f 14 Look! My own servants will cry out joyfully because of the good condition of the heart,^g but you yourselves will make outcries because of the pain of heart and you will howl because of sheer breakdown of spirit.^h 15 And you men will certainly lay up your name for an oath* by my chosen ones, and the Sovereign Lord Jehovah will actually put [you] individuallyⁱ to death,^{ai} but his own servants he will call by another name;^j 16 so that anyone blessing himself in the earth will bless himself by the God* of faith,^{ak} and anyone making a sworn statement in the earth will swear by the God of faith;^l because the former distresses will actually be forgotten and because they will actually be concealed from my eyes."^m

17 "For here I am creating new heavensⁿ and a new earth;^o and the former things will not be called to mind,^p neither will they come up into the heart.^q 18 But exult, you people,^r and be joyful forever in what I am creating.^s For here I am creating Jerusalem a cause for joyfulness and her people a cause for exultation.^t 19 And I will be joyful in Jerusalem and exult in my people;^u and no more will there be heard in her the sound of weeping or the sound of a plaintive cry."^v

20 "No more will there come to be

k Ge 22:18; Ps 72:17; Jer 4:2; 1 De 6:13; Jer 4:2; Jer 12:16; m Isa 12:1; Jer 31:12; Zep 3:15; n Ezr 4:3; Ezr 5:2; Isa 32:1; Isa 51:16; Lu 12:32; Ro 8:20; Re 14:1; o Ge 12:3; Ps 37:29; Isa 49:8; Mt 12:34; Joh 10:16; 2Pe 3:13; Re 7:9; p Ps 37:10; q Re 21:4; r Ps 67:3; s Ps 96:10; Ps 98:1; t Isa 51:11; u Isa 62:4; Jer 32:41; v Isa 25:8; Jer 31:12.

Isa 65:15 That is, a curse. 15* "[You] individually." Lit., "you," masc. sing., to show individuality. 15* "To death." M; T, "to death with the second death." 16* "By the God of." Heb., *be'-lo-heh*. 16* Or, "faithfulness," by a change of vowel pointing to read 'emun'; Heb., 'amen', "Amen; Surely!"

a suckling a few days old from that place,^a neither an old man that does not fulfill his days;^b for one will die as a mere boy, although a hundred years of age; and as for the sinner, although a hundred years of age he will have evil called down upon him.^c **21** And they will certainly build houses and have occupancy;^d and they will certainly plant vineyards and eat [their] fruitage.^e **22** They will not build and someone else have occupancy; they will not plant and someone else do the eating. For like the days of a tree will the days of my people be;^f and the work of their own hands my chosen ones will use to the full.^g **23** They will not toil for nothing,^h nor will they bring to birth for disturbance;ⁱ because they are the offspring made up of the blessed ones of Jehovah,^j and their descendants with them.^k **24** And it will actually occur that before they call out I myself shall answer;^l while they are yet speaking, I myself shall hear.^m

25 "The wolfⁿ and the lamb themselves will feed as one,^o and the lion will eat straw just like the bull;^p and as for the serpent, his food will be dust.^q They will do no harm^r nor cause any ruin in all my holy mountain,"^s Jehovah has said.

66 This is what Jehovah has said: "The heavens are my throne,^t and the earth is my footstool.^u Where, then, is the house that you people can build for me,^v and where, then, is the place as a resting-place for me?"^w

2 "Now all these things my own hand has made, so that all these came to be,"^x is the utterance of Jehovah. "To this one, then, I shall look, to the one afflicted and contrite in spirit^y and trembling at^z my word.^{aa}

3 "The one slaughtering the bull is as one striking down a man.^{ab} The one sacrificing the sheep is as one breaking the neck of a dog.^b The one offering

Isa 66:2* "Came to be," MTVg; LXXSy, "are all mine." 2* "Trembling at." Or, "anxious toward." 3* "Man." Heb., 'ish.

CHAP. 65

a 2Ki 8:12
La 2:21
Ho 13:16
b Jer 6:11
La 5:14
c Ec 8:12
Isa 3:11
d Jer 31:4
Am 9:14
e Isa 62:8
f Ps 92:12
Ps 92:14
Re 21:4
g 1Co 15:58
h Le 26:4
De 28:4
Isa 55:1
Isa 55:2
i Ex 23:26
Isa 33:24
Isa 54:13
j Isa 61:9
Zec 10:9
Mt 24:31
k Isa 59:21
Isa 66:22
Jer 32:39
l Ps 91:15
m Isa 58:9
Lu 12:30
Ro 8:26
n Ho 2:18
o Isa 11:6
p Isa 35:9
q Ge 3:14
Ro 16:20
r Isa 2:4
Isa 11:9
s Mic 4:2
Zec 8:3

CHAP. 66

t Ps 11:4
Ps 113:6
Ps 148:13
u Mt 5:35
Ac 7:49
v 2Ch 6:18
Ac 17:24
w 1Ch 28:2
Ac 7:48
x Ge 1:1
Isa 40:26
Ac 7:50
y 2Ki 22:19
Ps 34:18
Mt 5:11
Lu 18:14
z Ezr 9:4
Ps 119:161
Ac 16:29
a Pr 15:8
Isa 1:11
b Le 11:27

Second Col.

a De 14:8
Isa 65:4
Isa 66:17
b Le 2:2
c Isa 15:23
Isa 1:13
d Jg 5:8
Ps 81:12
Jer 14:10
e De 28:15
Pr 1:31
2Th 2:11
f Pr 10:24
g Pr 1:24
Isa 50:2
Jer 7:13
h 2Ki 21:9
Isa 65:3
Ro 1:28
Heb 4:11

up a gift—the blood of a pig!^a The one presenting a memorial of frankincense^b is as one saying a blessing with uncanny words.^c They are also the ones that have chosen their own ways, and in their disgusting things their very soul has taken a delight.^d **4** I myself, in turn, shall choose ways of ill-treating them;^e and the things frightful to them I shall bring upon them;^f for the reason that I called, but there was no one answering; I spoke, but there were none that listened;^g and they kept on doing what was bad in my eyes, and the thing in which I took no delight they chose.^h

5 Hear the word of Jehovah, YOU men who are trembling at his word:ⁱ "YOUR brothers that are hating YOU,^j that are excluding YOU by reason of my name,^k said, 'May Jehovah be glorified!' He must also appear with rejoicing on YOUR part,^m and they are the ones that will be put to shame."ⁿ

6 There is a sound of uproar out of the city, a sound out of the temple!^o It is the sound of Jehovah repaying what is deserved to his enemies.^p

7 Before she began to come into labor pains she gave birth.^q Before birth pangs could come to her, she even gave deliverance to a male child.^r **8** Who has heard of a thing like this?^s Who has seen things like these?^t Will a land^u be brought forth with labor pains in one day?^v Or will a nation^w be born at one time?^{xx} For Zion has come into labor pains as well as given birth to her sons.

9 "As for me, shall I cause the breaking through and not cause the giving birth?"^y says Jehovah. "Or am I causing a giving birth and do I actually cause a shutting up?" your^z God^{aa} has said.

10 Rejoice with Jerusalem and be

i Ezr 10:3; Isa 66:2; Jer 36:16; Hab 3:16; j Joh 16:2; Ga 2:4; 2Th 2:3; k Joh 17:11; Jas 2:7; l Isa 5:19; Isa 29:13; m Isa 60:14; Isa 65:14; n Isa 65:13; Jer 17:13; Jer 17:18; o Mal 3:1; lPe 4:17; p De 32:14; Isa 59:18; q Isa 54:1; Ga 4:26; r Ps 33:12; s Isa 64:4; t 1Co 2:9; u Isa 27:6; Isa 65:9; v Isa 54:7; Jer 30:20; w Isa 10:20; Jer 23:8; Zec 8:12; Ro 11:26; lPe 2:9; x Mt 24:31; y Ge 18:14; Isa 37:3.

Isa 66:3* Or, "upon uncanny things." 8* Or, "at once?" 9* "Your," fem. sing., referring to "Zion," or "Jerusalem." 9* "Your God." Heb., 'Elo-ha'yikh.

joyful with her,^a all YOU lovers of her.^b Exult greatly with her, all YOU keeping yourselves in mourning over her;^c 11 for the reason that YOU will suck and certainly get satisfaction from the breast of full consolation by her;^{*} for the reason that YOU will sip and experience exquisite delight from the teat of her glory.^d 12 For this is what Jehovah has said: "Here I am extending to her peace just like a river^e and the glory of nations just like a flooding torrent,^f and YOU will certainly suck.^g Upon the flank YOU will be carried, and upon the knees YOU will be fondled.^h 13 Like a man^{*} whom his own mother keeps comforting, so I myself shall keep comforting YOU people;ⁱ and in the case of Jerusalem YOU will be comforted.^j 14 And you will certainly see, and YOUR heart will be bound to exult,^k and YOUR very bones^l will sprout just like tender grass.^m And the hand of Jehovah will certainly be made known to his servants,ⁿ but he will actually denounce his enemies."^o

15 "For here Jehovah himself comes as a very fire,^p and his chariots are like a storm wind,^q in order to pay back his anger with sheer rage and his rebuke with flames of fire.^r 16 For as fire Jehovah himself will for a fact take up the controversy, yes, with his sword,^s against all flesh; and the slain of Jehovah will certainly become many.^t 17 Those sanctifying themselves and cleansing themselves for the gardens^u behind one^{*} in the center, eating the flesh of the pig^v and the loathsome thing, even the jumping rodent,^w they will all together reach their end," is the utterance of Jehovah. 18 "And as regards their works^x and their thoughts,^y I am coming in order to collect all the nations and tongues together;^z and they will have to come and see my glory."^a

19 "And I will set among them a

Isa 66:11^{*} Or, "of her consolations." 13^{*} "Like a man." Heb., *ke'ish'*. 17^{*} "One," masc. in M but fem. in M^{margin} and 13 Heb. mss. 17^{*} Or, "the jerboa."

CHAP. 66

a De 32:43
Isa 44:23
Ro 15:10
b Ps 26:8
Ps 84:2
Ps 122:6
Ps 137:6
c Eze 9:4
d Ps 36:8
Jer 3:15
Joe 3:18
e Ps 72:3
Isa 9:7
Isa 48:18
f Isa 54:3
Isa 60:3
Hag 2:7
g Isa 60:16
h Isa 60:4
i Isa 51:3
Isa 44:28
Isa 65:18
k Isa 65:18
Zec 10:7
l Pr 17:22
m Isa 65:19
Ho 14:5
n Isa 65:13
Mal 3:18
o Isa 59:18
Isa 65:12
p De 4:24
Ps 11:6
Ps 21:9
Ps 97:3
q Ps 50:3
Jer 25:32
r Nu 16:35
2Th 1:8
s Jer 15:2
t Isa 34:5
Jer 25:33
Eze 38:21
Joe 3:14
Re 19:18
u Isa 1:29
Isa 65:3
v Le 11:7
De 14:8
Isa 65:4
w Le 11:29
x Isa 37:28
Isa 59:6
Am 5:12
y De 31:21
Isa 55:7
Mic 2:1
z Ps 86:9
Isa 2:2
Mt 25:32
Re 7:9
a Eze 39:21

Second Col.

a Ezr 1:3
b Isa 4:2
Mt 24:31
c Ge 10:4
Ps 72:10
d Ge 10:13
e Ge 10:2
Eze 27:13
f Isa 49:1
g Mal 1:11
h Isa 60:3
Ro 15:12
Re 7:9
i De 30:3
Isa 11:16
Isa 43:6
Isa 54:3
Isa 60:4
Mt 24:31
j Isa 60:9
Ro 12:1
1Pe 2:5
k Isa 60:6

sign,^a and I will send some of those who are escaped to the nations,^b [to] Tar'shish,^c Pul,^d and Lud,^e those drawing the bow,^f Tu'bal and Ja'van,^g the faraway islands,^h who have not heard a report about me or seen my glory;ⁱ and they will for certain tell about my glory among the nations.^h 20 And they will actually bring all YOUR brothers out of all the nationsⁱ as a gift to Jehovah,^j on horses and in chariots and in covered wagons and on mules and on swift she-camels,^k up to my holy mountain,^l Jerusalem," Jehovah has said, "just as when the sons of Israel bring the gift in a clean vessel into the house of Jehovah."^m

21 "And from them also I shall take some for the priests, for the Levites,"^{*} Jehovah has said.

22 "For just as the new heavensⁿ and the new earth^o that I am making are standing before me,"^p is the utterance of Jehovah, "so the offspring^{*} of YOU people^q and the name of YOU people will keep standing."^r

23 "And it will certainly occur that from new moon to new moon^{*} and from sabbath to sabbath^{*} all flesh will come in to bow down before me,"^s Jehovah has said. 24 "And they will actually go forth and look upon the carcasses of the men^{*} that were transgressing against me;^t for the very worms upon them^u will not die and their fire itself will not be extinguished,^u and they must become something repulsive to all flesh."^v

1 Isa 11:9; Zec 1:17; Re 14:1; m Nu 7:13; n Ezr 3:2; Ezr 5:2; Isa 65:17; 2Pe 3:13; o Ezr 1:3; Ezr 2:64; Re 21:1; p Isa 65:18; q Isa 65:23; r Ps 94:14; Jer 31:36; s Ps 86:9; Zec 14:16; Mal 1:11; t Ps 58:10; Eze 39:12; u Isa 14:11; Isa 34:10; Mt 3:12; Mt 25:41; Mr 9:48; 2Th 1:9; v Ps 139:21.

Isa 66:19^{*} "Sign." Heb., *'othh*; Lat., *si'gnum*. 19^{*} "Pul," 1QIs^aMSy; LXX, "Put." 19^a "Those drawing the bow," 1QIs^aMSy; LXX, "Meshech." 19^b Or, "coastlands." 20^{*} "Mountain," 1QIs^aMTSyVg; LXX, "city." 21^{*} "For the Levites," 1QIs^aM; TLXXSyVg and some Heb. mss., "and for the Levites." 22^{*} Lit., "seed." 23^{*} Or, "from month to month." 23^b Or, "from week to week." 24^{*} "The men," Heb., *ha-'ana-shim'*, pl. of *'ish*. 24^{*} Lit., "their very worm."

JEREMIAH*

1 The words of Jeremiah^{*a} the son of Hil-ki'ah,^{*} one of the priests that were in An'a-thoth^b in the land of Benjamin;^c **2** to whom the word of Jehovah occurred in the days of Jo-si'ah^d the son of A'mon,^e the king of Judah, in the thirteenth year of his reigning.^f **3** And it kept on occurring in the days of Je-hoi'a-kim^g the son of Jo-si'ah, the king of Judah, until the completion of the eleventh year of Zed-e-ki'ah^{*h} the son of Jo-si'ah, the king of Judah, until Jerusalem went into exile in the fifth month.ⁱ

4 And the word of Jehovah began to occur to me, saying: **5** "Before I was forming you in the belly^j I knew you,^k and before you proceeded to come forth from the womb I sanctified you.^l Prophet to the nations I made you."

6 But I said: "Alas, O Sovereign Lord Jehovah! Here I actually do not know how to speak,^m for I am but a boy."ⁿ

7 And Jehovah went on to say to me: "Do not say, 'I am but a boy.' But to all those to whom I shall send you, you should go; and everything that I shall command you, you should speak.^o **8** Do not be afraid because of their faces,^p for 'I am with you to deliver you,'^q is the utterance of Jehovah."

9 At that Jehovah thrust his hand out and caused it to touch my mouth.^r Then Jehovah said to me: "Here I have put my words in your mouth.^s **10** See, I have commissioned you this day to be over the nations and over the kingdoms,^t in order to uproot and to pull

Jer Title* Meaning "Jah Loosens [the womb]"; or, "Jah Exalts." Heb., *Yir-meyah*, as in 27:1. **1:1*** Meaning "Jehovah Loosens [the womb]"; or, "Jehovah Exalts." Heb., *Yir-meya'hu*. **1*** Meaning "My Portion Is Jehovah." Heb., *Chil-qi-ya'hu*. **3*** "Of Zedekiah." Heb., *leTsiddh-qi-ya'hu*, meaning "Jehovah Is Righteousness." **6*** Or, "young person." Heb., *na'ar*.

CHAP. 1

^a Ezr 1:1
^b Da 9:2
^c Mt 2:17
^d Jos 21:18
^e 1Ki 2:26
^f 1Ch 6:60
^g Jer 29:27
^h Jos 18:11
ⁱ 2Ki 22:1
^j d 2Ki 21:19
^k f 2Ch 34:1
^l Jer 25:3
^m g 2Ki 24:1
ⁿ 2Ch 36:4
^o h 2Ki 24:18
^p Jer 25:1
^q Jer 25:1
^r Jer 21:1
^s Jer 39:2
^t i 2Ki 25:8
^u Jer 52:12
^v j Ps 139:16
^w k Jg 13:5
^x Isa 45:1
^y Ro 9:11
^z l Lu 1:15
^{aa} m Ex 4:10
^{ab} n 1Ki 3:7
^{ac} 1Ti 4:12
^{ad} o Ex 7:2
^{ae} Nu 22:20
^{af} 2Ch 18:13
^{ag} Jer 11:2
^{ah} Eze 3:4
^{ai} p Eze 2:6
^{aj} Eze 3:8
^{ak} q Ex 3:12
^{al} De 31:6
^{am} Jos 1:5
^{an} Jer 15:20
^{ao} Ac 18:10
^{ap} Ac 26:17
^{aq} 2Co 1:10
^{ar} Heb 13:6
^{as} r Isa 6:7
^{at} s Ex 4:15
^{au} Isa 51:16
^{av} Eze 33:7
^{aw} t Re 10:11

Second Col.

^a Jer 18:7
^b Eze 32:18
^c b Isa 44:26
^d Jer 18:9
^e Jer 24:6
^f c De 32:35
^g d Jer 6:1
^h Jer 10:22
ⁱ Jer 47:2
^j Jer 50:9
^k e Jer 5:15
^l Jer 6:22
^m Jer 25:8
ⁿ f Jer 39:3
^o g De 28:52
^p Jer 4:16
^q Jer 9:11
^r Jer 33:10
^s Jer 34:22
^t Jer 44:6
^u h De 28:20
^v Jer 4:12
^w i Jos 24:20
^x 2Ki 22:17
^y 2Ch 7:19
^z Jer 17:13

down and to destroy and to tear down,^a to build and to plant."^b

11 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: "What are you seeing, Jeremiah?"

So I said: "An offshoot^{*} of an almond tree[#] is what I am seeing."

12 And Jehovah went on to say to me: "You have seen well, for I am keeping awake^{*} concerning my word in order to carry it out."^c

13 And the word of Jehovah proceeded to occur to me the second time, saying: "What are you seeing?"

So I said: "A widemouthed cooking pot blown upon^{*} is what I am seeing, and its mouth[#] is away from the north."^d

14 At this Jehovah said to me: "Out of the north the calamity will be loosened against all the inhabitants of the land."^e

15 For 'here I am calling for all the families of the kingdoms of the north,' is the utterance of Jehovah;^f 'and they will certainly come and place each one his throne at the entrance of the gates of Jerusalem,'^g and against all her walls round about and against all the cities of Judah.^h **16** And I will speak with them my judgments over all their badness,ⁱ in that they have left me^j and they keep making sacrificial smoke to other gods^{*k} and bowing down to the works of their own hands.^k

17 "And as for you, you should gird up your hips,^l and you must rise up and speak to them everything that I myself command you. Do not be struck with

J Eze 8:11; Ho 11:2; k Isa 2:8; Ac 7:41; 1Ki 18:46; 2Ki 4:29; 2Ki 9:1; Job 38:3; Lu 12:37; 1Pe 1:13.

Jer 1:11* Or, "staff; rod." Compare 1Sa 17:40, 43. **11*** "An almond tree." Heb., *sha-qedh*, "awakening one"; one of the first trees to bloom in the spring. **12*** "Am keeping awake." Heb., *sho-qedh*, corresponding to *sha-qedh* in vs 11. **13*** "Blown upon," as respects the fire underneath. Or, "set aflame," suggesting a furnace. **13*** Lit., "face." But see Zec 5:8. **16*** "To . . . gods." Heb., *le'lo-him*.

any terror because of them,^a in order that I may not strike you with terror before them. **18** But as for me, here I have made you today a fortified city and an iron pillar and copper walls^b against all the land,^c toward the kings of Judah, toward her princes, toward her priests and toward the people of the land.*^d **19** And they will be certain to fight against you, but they will not prevail against you,^e for 'I am with you,'^f is the utterance of Jehovah, 'to deliver you.'"^g

2 And the word of Jehovah proceeded to occur to me,^h saying: **2** "Go,* and you must call out in the ears of Jerusalem, saying, 'This is what Jehovah has said:ⁱ "I well remember, on your^j part, the loving-kindness^k of your youth,^l the love during your being engaged to marry,^k your walking after me in the wilderness, in a land not sown with seed.^l **3** Israel was something holy* to Jehovah,^m the first yield to Him."ⁿ 'Any persons devouring him would make themselves guilty.^o Calamity itself would come upon them,' was the utterance of Jehovah."^p

4 Hear the word of Jehovah, O house of Jacob,^q and all YOU families of the house of Israel.^r **5** This is what Jehovah has said: "What have YOUR fathers found in me that was unjust,^s so that they have become far off from me,^t and they kept walking after the vain idol^u and becoming vain themselves?^v **6** And they have not said, 'Where is Jehovah, the One bringing us up out of the land of Egypt,^w the One walking us through the wilderness, through a land of desert plain^x and pit, through a land of no water^y and of deep shadow,^z through a land through which no man^a

Jer 1:18* "And toward the people of the land." Heb., *u-le'am' ha'-a'rets*. Later used contemptuously. Compare Joh 7:47-49. **2:2*** Lit., "Let there be a going." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. **2*** "Your," fem. sing., addressed to "Jerusalem." **2*** Or, "loyal love." Heb., *che'sedh*. **3*** Or, "was holiness." Heb., *qo'dhesh*. **3*** Or, "the firstfruits of His produce." **6*** Or, "death shadow." **6*** "Man." Heb., *'ish*.

CHAP. 1

a Jos 1:9
Eze 2:6
b Jer 15:20
c Jer 20:11
Eze 3:8
Mic 3:8
d Jer 26:12
Da 9:6
e Ps 129:2
f Ge 28:15
Ex 3:12
Jos 1:5
g Jer 15:20
Ro 8:31

CHAP. 2

h Heb 1:1
i Isa 37:33
J Eze 16:8
Ho 2:15
k Ex 24:3
l De 2:7
Ne 9:12
m Ex 19:6
De 7:6
n Jas 1:18
Re 14:4
o Isa 41:11
Zec 1:15
p Ex 17:13
q Jer 5:20
r Ho 4:1
s Isa 5:4
Mic 6:3
t Jer 12:2
u De 32:21
1Ki 16:26
2Ki 17:15
Ac 14:15
v Ps 115:8
W Ex 14:30
Jg 6:13
Isa 63:11
Ho 13:4
x De 1:1
De 32:10
y De 8:15
Ne 9:20
z Ps 23:4

Second Col.

a Nu 13:27
De 6:11
De 8:2
Ne 9:25
b Le 18:24
Nu 35:33
De 21:23
Ps 78:58
Ps 106:38
Jer 16:18
Eze 36:17
c 1Sa 2:12
La 4:13
d Lu 11:52
Joh 8:55
e Eze 34:8
f 1Ki 18:19
Jer 23:13
g 1Sa 12:21
Hab 2:18
h Eze 20:35
Mic 6:2
i Ex 20:5
j Ge 10:4
Nu 24:24
k Ge 25:13
Ps 120:5
Jer 49:28
l Jer 18:13
m Mic 4:5
n Ps 115:4
Isa 37:19
Jer 16:20
1Co 8:4
o Ps 106:20
Ho 4:7
Ro 1:23

passed and in which no earthling man* dwelt?"

7 "And I gradually brought YOU to a land of the orchard, to eat its fruitage and its good things.^a But YOU came in and defiled my land; and my own inheritance YOU made something detestable.^b **8** The priests themselves did not say, 'Where is Jehovah?'^c And the very ones handling the law did not know me;^d and the shepherds themselves transgressed* against me,^e and even the prophets prophesied by Ba'al,^f and after those who could bring no benefit they walked.^g

9 "Therefore I shall contend further with YOU people,^h is the utterance of Jehovah, 'and with the sons of YOUR sons I shall contend.'ⁱ

10 "But pass over to the coastlands* of the Kit'tim^j and see. Yes, send even to Ke'dar^k and give YOUR special consideration, and see whether anything like this has happened.^l **11** Has a nation exchanged gods,^m even for those that are no gods?^{*n} But my own people have exchanged my^o glory for what can bring no benefit.^o **12** Stare in amazement, O YOU heavens, at this; and bristle up in very great horror,^{*p} is the utterance of Jehovah,^p **13** 'because there are two bad things that my people have done: They have left even me,^q the source of living water,^r in order to hew out for themselves cisterns, broken cisterns, that cannot contain the water.'

14 "Is Israel a servant,^{*s} or a slave born in the household? Why is it that he has come to be for plunder? **15** Against him maned young lions roar;^t they have given out their voice.^u

p Isa 1:2; Jer 6:19; q Jg 10:13; 1Sa 12:10; r Ps 36:9; Jer 17:13; Joh 17:3; Re 22:1; s Ex 4:22; Isa 41:8; t Isa 5:29; u Eze 5:14.

Jer 2:6* "Earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham'*. **8*** Or, "revolted." **10*** Or, "islands." **11*** "Are no gods." Heb., *lo' 'elo-him'*. **11*** "My," in the original Heb. text; MLXXSY-Vg, "its." One of the Eighteen Emendations of the Sopherim made out of a misapplied reverence for Jehovah God. See App 2B. **12*** "In very great horror," by a correction; M, "be [pl.] very much devastated." **14*** Or, "Is Israel a slave." Heb., *ha-'e'vedh Yis-ra'el'*.

And they went making his land an object of astonishment. His own cities have been set afire, so that there is no inhabitant.^a **16** Even the sons of Noph^b and Tah'pan-es^c themselves kept feeding on you at the crown of the head.^d **17** Is not this what you* proceeded to do to yourself by your leaving Jehovah your God^e during the time of [his] walking you in the way?^f **18** And now what concern should you have for the way of Egypt^g in order to drink the waters of Shi'hor?^h And what concern should you have for the way of As-syr'iaⁱ in order to drink the waters of the River?^j **19** Your badness should correct you,^k and your own acts of unfaithfulness should reprove you.^k Know, then, and see that your leaving Jehovah your God is something bad and bitter,^l and no dread of me [has resulted] to you,^m is the utterance of the Sovereignⁿ Lord, Jehovah of armies.

20 "For long ago I broke your yoke to pieces;^o I tore your bands apart. But you said: "I am not going to serve," for upon every high hill and under every luxuriant tree^p you were lying sprawled out,^q prostituting yourself.^r **21** And as for me, I had planted you as a choice red vine,^s all of it a true seed. So how have you been changed toward me into the degenerate [shoots] of a foreign vine?^t

22 "But though you should do the washing with alkali and take to yourself large quantities of lye,^u your error would certainly be a stain before me,^v is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah. **23** How can you say, 'I have not defiled myself.'^w After the Ba'als* I have not walked?'^x See your way in the valley.^y Take note of what you have done. A swift young she-camel aimlessly running to and fro in her ways; **24** a zebra^z accustomed to the wilderness, at the craving of her soul, snuffing up the wind;^a at her time for copulation, who can turn her back? All those who are

Jer 2:16* "Memphis," LXXVg. 16* "Tahpanhes," M^{margin}. 17* "You," fem. sing., addressed to Jerusalem. 18* Or, "a branch of the Nile." 18* That is, the Euphrates. 23* Or, "Baal images." 24* "Wind." Heb., *ru'-ach*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force."

CHAP. 2

a Jer 4:7
Jer 9:11
Zep 3:6
b Isa 19:13
Jer 44:1
Jer 46:19
Eze 30:13
c Jer 43:7
Jer 46:14
Eze 30:18
d Isa 1:7
e 1Ch 28:9
2Ch 7:19
f De 32:10
Ps 77:20
Ps 78:54
Ps 136:16
Isa 63:13
g Isa 30:2
Isa 31:1
La 5:6
Eze 16:26
Eze 17:15
Eze 23:3
2Co 6:14
h Isa 13:3
Isa 23:3
i 2Ki 16:7
Ho 5:13
j Isa 3:9
Ho 5:5
k Ho 11:7
l Jer 4:18
Am 8:10
m Jer 5:22
n Ac 4:24
o Le 26:13
De 4:20
Isa 9:4
Na 1:13
p 1Ki 14:23
Eze 6:13
Ho 4:13
q Isa 57:5
Jer 3:6
Jer 17:2
r Ex 34:15
Eze 16:15
Ho 6:10
s Ex 15:17
Ps 44:2
Ps 80:8
Isa 5:1
t Isa 1:21
Isa 5:4
u Job 9:30
v De 32:34
Job 14:17
Ps 90:8
Jer 16:17
Ho 13:12
Am 8:7
w Pr 28:13
Pr 30:12
x Pr 30:20
y Jer 7:31
z Ho 8:9
a Jer 14:6

Second Col.

a Ho 2:3
b Jer 18:12
c Isa 2:6
Jer 3:13
d Jer 44:17
e Ex 22:7
f Ezr 9:7
Da 9:6
g Isa 44:13
Hab 2:18
h 2Ch 29:6
Jer 32:33
i Jer 10:15
2Ch 20:9
Ps 78:34
Ps 106:47
Isa 26:16
Ho 5:15

looking for her will not go tiring themselves out. In her month they will find her. **25** Hold your foot back from [becoming] barefoot, and your throat from thirst.^a But you proceeded to say, 'It is hopeless!'^b No, but I have fallen in love with strangers,^c and after them I am going to walk.^d

26 "As with the shame of a thief when he is found out, so those of the house of Israel have felt shame,^e they, their kings, their princes and their priests and their prophets.^f **27** They are saying to a tree, 'You are my father,'^g and to a stone, 'You yourself brought me to birth.' But to me they have turned the back of the neck and not the face.^h And in the time of their calamity they will say, 'Do rise up and save us!'

28 "But where are your gods* that you have made for yourself?ⁱ Let them rise up if they can save you in the time of your calamity.^k For as the number of your cities your gods have become, O Judah.^l

29 "Why do YOU people keep contending against me?^m Why have YOU transgressed, all of YOU, against me?ⁿ is the utterance of Jehovah. **30** To no effect I have struck YOUR sons.^o No discipline did they take.^p YOUR sword has devoured YOUR prophets, like a lion that is causing ruin.^q **31** O generation, see for yourselves the word of Jehovah.^r

"Have I become a mere wilderness to Israel^s or a land of intense darkness? Why is it that these, my people, have said, 'We have roamed. We shall come to you no more'?'^t **32** Can a virgin forget her ornaments, a bride her breastbands? And yet my own people—they have forgotten me days without number.^u

33 "Why do you,* O woman, improve your way in order to look for

J De 32:37; Jg 10:13; Isa 45:20; k Jg 10:14; Isa 46:7; l Jer 11:13; m Isa 2:10; n Jer 5:1; Jer 9:2; Da 9:11; Ho 7:13; o 2Ch 28:22; Isa 9:13; p Isa 1:5; Jer 5:3; Zep 3:2; q 2Ch 36:16; Ne 9:26; Mt 21:35; Mt 23:34; Ac 7:52; 1Th 2:15; r Mic 6:9; s 2Ch 31:10; Ne 9:25; t De 32:15; u Hab 106:21; Isa 17:10; Jer 13:25; Jer 18:15; Ho 8:14.

Jer 2:28* "Your gods." Heb., *'elo-hey'kha*, pl. of *'eloh'ah*, with *ey'kha*, "your," masc. sing., addressed to "Judah." 33* "You," fem. sing., addressed to Jerusalem, or Zion.

love? Therefore it has also been in bad things that you have taught your ways.^a

34 Also, in your skirts* there have been found the blood marks^a of the souls^{ab} of the innocent poor ones.^c Not in the act of breaking in^a have I found them, but [they are] upon all these.^d

35 "But you say, 'I have remained innocent. Surely his anger has turned back from me.'^e

"Here I am entering into controversy with you on account of your saying, 'I have not sinned.'^f **36** Why do you treat as very insignificant the changing of your way?^g Of Egypt, too, you will become ashamed,^h just as you became ashamed of As-syr'ia.ⁱ **37** For this cause also you will go forth with your hands upon your head,^j because Jehovah has rejected the objects of your confidence, and you will have no success with them."

3 There is a saying: "If a man* should send away his wife^a and she should actually go away from him and become another man's, should he return to her anymore?"^b

Has that land^a not positively been polluted?¹

"And you^a yourself have committed prostitution with many companions;^m and should there be a returning to me?"ⁿ is the utterance of Jehovah. **2** "Raise your eyes to the beaten paths and see.^o Where is it that you have not been raped?^p Alongside the ways you have sat for them, like an Arabian in the wilderness;^q and you keep polluting the land with your acts of prostitution and with your badness.^r **3** So copious showers are withheld,^s and not even a spring rain has occurred.¹ And the fore-

Jer 2:34 "Skirts," MVg; LXXSy, "hands." **34** "Blood marks." LXX, "bloods." Lit., "blood," sing. in M, but the accompanying Heb. verb for "have been found" and the following Heb. pronoun for "them" are pl. **34** "The souls of." Heb., *naph-shohth*; Gr., *psy-khon*; Lat., *ani-ma'rum*. See App 4A. **34** Or, "housebreaking." **3:1** Or, "husband." Heb., *ish*. **1** "His wife (woman)." Heb., *ish-toh*. **1** "Land," MTSy; LXXVg, "woman." **1** "You," fem. sing., addressed to Jerusalem, or Zion. **2** "Raped," M; M^{margin}, "lain with."

CHAP. 2

a 2Ch 33:9
b Ge 9:5
c 2Ki 21:16
d 2Ki 24:4
e Ps 106:38
f Isa 10:2
g Isa 59:7
h Jer 19:4
i Mt 23:35
j Ex 22:2
k Pr 28:13
l 1Jo 1:8
m Ho 12:2
n Isa 30:3
o Jer 37:7
p 2Ch 28:20
q 2Sa 13:19

CHAP. 3

k De 24:4
l Isa 24:5
m Jer 2:7
n Jer 2:20
o Eze 16:28
p Jer 4:1
q Zec 1:3
r Jer 2:23
s Eze 16:16
t Eze 20:28
u Ge 38:16
v Pr 23:28
w Jer 2:7
x Le 26:19
y De 28:23
z Isa 5:6
aa Jer 9:12
ab Jer 14:4
ac Am 4:7
ad Hag 1:11
ae Jer 5:24

Second Col.

a Jer 6:15
b Zep 3:5
c Jer 3:19
d Jer 31:9
e Ps 71:5
f Pr 2:17
g Jer 2:2
h Ho 2:15
i Ps 77:7
j Ps 103:9
k Isa 57:16
l Isa 64:9
m Mic 2:1
n Mic 7:3
o Zep 3:3
p Jer 22:1
q Jer 7:24
r Isa 57:7
s Jer 2:20
t Eze 6:3
u 1Ki 14:23
v Jer 17:2
w Eze 20:28
x Ho 4:13
y 2Ki 17:13
z 2Ch 30:6
aa Ho 14:1
ab Eze 16:46
ac Eze 23:2
ad Isa 1:21
ae Eze 23:9
af Ho 2:2
ag Ho 9:15
ah De 24:1
ai Isa 50:1
aj 2Ki 17:19
ak Eze 23:11
al Jer 2:7
am Qsa 57:6
an Jer 2:27
ao Ps 78:37
ap Ho 7:14
aq Sr 11:20
ar Eze 16:51
as Eze 23:11

head of a wife committing prostitution is what has become yours. You have refused to feel humiliated.^a **4** Have you from now on called out to me, 'My Father,'^b you are the confidential friend of my youth!^c **5** Should one stay resentful to time indefinite, or keep watching [something] forever?^d Look! You have spoken, and you went on to do bad things and prevail."^e

6 And Jehovah proceeded to say to me in the days of Jo-si'ah the king:^f "Have you seen what unfaithful Israel* has done?^g She is going upon every high mountain^h and underneath every luxuriant tree,ⁱ that she may commit prostitution there.^j **7** And after her doing all these things I kept saying that she should return even to me, but she did not return;^k and Judah kept looking at her own treacherous sister.^l **8** When I got to see that, for the very reason that unfaithful Israel had committed adultery, I sent her away^m and proceeded to give the certificate of her full divorce to her,ⁿ yet treacherously dealing Judah her sister did not become afraid, but she herself also began to go and commit prostitution.^o **9** And her prostitution occurred because of [her] frivolous view, and she kept polluting the land^p and committing adultery with stones and with trees;^q **10** and even for all this her treacherous sister Judah did not return to me with all her heart,^r only falsely,^s is the utterance of Jehovah."

11 And Jehovah went on to say to me: "Unfaithful Israel has proved her own soul to be more righteous than treacherously dealing Judah.^t **12** Go,* and you must proclaim these words to the north^u and say:

" "Do return, O renegade Israel," is the utterance of Jehovah.^v "I shall not have my face drop [angrily] upon you people,^w for I am loyal,"^x is the ut-

u 2Ki 17:6; Jer 23:8; Jer 31:8; v Jer 4:1; Eze 33:11; Ho 6:1; Ho 14:1; w Ho 11:8; x 2Sa 22:26; Ps 18:25; Ps 86:5; Re 15:4.

Jer 3:6 Lit., "the unfaithfulness (apostasy), Israel," thus terming Israel a concrete example of unfaithfulness, or apostasy. **12** See 2:2 ftn, "Go."

terance of Jehovah.' "I shall not stay resentful to time indefinite.^a 13 Only take note of your error, for it is against Jehovah your God* that you* have transgressed.^b And you continued scattering your ways to the strangers^c under every luxuriant tree,^d but to my voice YOU people did not listen," is the utterance of Jehovah.'"

14 "Return, O YOU renegade sons,"^e is the utterance of Jehovah. "For I myself have become the husbandly owner of YOU people;^f and I will take YOU, one out of a city and two out of a family, and I will bring you to Zion.^g 15 And I will give YOU shepherds in agreement with my heart,^h and they will certainly feed* YOU with knowledge and insight.ⁱ 16 And it must occur that you will become many and certainly bear fruit in the land* in those days," is the utterance of Jehovah.^j "No more will they say, 'The ark of the covenant of Jehovah!'^k nor will it come up into the heart, nor will they remember it^l or miss it, and no more will it be made. 17 In that time they will call Jerusalem the throne of Jehovah;^m and to her all the nations must be brought togetherⁿ to the name of Jehovah at Jerusalem,^o and they will no more walk after the stubbornness of their bad heart."^p

18 "In those days they will walk, the house of Judah alongside* the house of Israel,^q and together^r they will come out of the land of the north into the land that I gave as a hereditary possession to YOUR* forefathers.^s 19 And I myself have said, 'O how I proceeded to place you* among the sons and to give you the desirable land,^t the hereditary possession of the ornament of the armies of the nations!' And I further said, "'My Father!'"^u you people will call out to me, and from following me you people will not turn back.' 20 'Truly [as] a wife* has treacherously gone from her

Jer 3:13* "Your God." Heb., 'Elo-ha'yikh, pl. 13* "You," fem. sing. 15* Or, "shepherd." 16* "In the land (earth)." Heb., ba-'a'rets. 18* Or, "up to." 18* "Your," pl., MVg; TLXXSy, "their." 19* "You," fem. sing. 20* Or, "woman." Heb., 'ish-shah'.

CHAP. 3

a Ps 79:5
b Le 26:40
Pr 28:13
Ho 7:13
c Jer 2:25
Eze 16:15
d De 12:2
e Isa 57:17
Jer 4:22
f Isa 54:5
Jer 2:2
Jer 31:32
Ho 2:19
g Jer 23:3
Ro 11:5
h Jer 23:4
Eze 34:23
Eph 4:11
i Job 21:15
Ac 20:28
J Isa 61:4
Ho 1:10
k Isa 4:5
l Isa 65:17
m Ps 87:3
Jer 14:21
Eze 43:7
n Isa 2:2
Isa 60:3
Mic 4:2
Zec 2:11
Zec 8:23
Re 7:9
o Isa 26:8
Isa 56:6
Zec 8:22
p Ps 78:8
q Jer 50:4
Ho 1:11
r 2Ch 36:23
Ezr 1:3
Eze 37:19
s Jer 23:8
Am 9:15
t Ps 106:24
Eze 20:6
u Isa 63:16
Isa 64:8
Mt 6:8
1Pe 1:17

Second Col.

a Ho 3:1
b Isa 48:8
Jer 5:11
Ho 5:7
Ho 6:7
Mal 2:11
c Pr 10:9
Mic 3:9
d Isa 17:10
Eze 23:35
Ho 8:14
Ho 13:6
e Ho 6:1
Ho 14:1
f Jer 33:6
Ho 14:4
g Jer 31:18
Ho 3:5
Zec 13:9
h Isa 65:7
i Jer 10:14
Jon 2:8
j Ps 3:8
Ps 37:39
Isa 12:2
Joh 4:22
k Jer 11:13
Ho 9:10
l Ezr 9:6
Jer 2:26
Da 9:7
m Eze 7:18
n Ps 51:4
Jer 2:19
Eze 36:31
o Ezr 9:7
Ps 106:7

companion,^a so YOU, O house of Israel, have dealt treacherously with me,^b is the utterance of Jehovah."

21 On the beaten paths there has been heard a sound, the weeping, the entreaties of the sons of Israel. For they have twisted their way;^c they have forgotten Jehovah their God.*^d

22 "Return, YOU renegade sons.* I shall heal YOUR renegade condition."^e

"Here we are! We have come to you, for you, O Jehovah, are our God.^f

23 Truly the hills as well as the turmoil on the mountains^g belong to falsehood.ⁱ Truly in Jehovah our God is the salvation of Israel.^j 24 But the shameful thing^k itself has eaten up the toil of our forefathers from our youth, their flocks and their herds, their sons and their daughters. 25 We lie down in our shame,^l and our humiliation keeps covering us;^m for it is toward Jehovah our God that we have sinned,ⁿ we and our fathers from our youth on and down to this day,^o and we have not obeyed the voice of Jehovah our God."^p

4 "If you would return, O Israel," is the utterance of Jehovah, "you may return even to me.^q And if you will take away your disgusting things on my account,^r then you will not go as a fugitive. 2 And [if] you will certainly swear,^s 'As Jehovah is alive in truth,^t in justice and in righteousness!'^u then in him* the nations will actually bless themselves, and in him they will boast about themselves."^v

3 For this is what Jehovah has said to the men* of Judah and to Jerusalem: "Plow for yourselves arable land, and do not keep sowing among* thorns."

4 Get yourselves circumcised to Jehovah, and take away the foreskins of

p Jg 2:2; Isa 48:8; Jer 22:21; Da 9:10; 1Co 10:8; CHAP. 4 q De 30:2; Isa 31:6; Jer 3:22; Ho 14:1; Joe 2:12; r 2Ch 15:8; s De 10:20; Isa 65:16; t Isa 48:1; u Ps 99:4; v Isa 45:25; Jer 9:24; 1Co 1:31; w Ho 10:12.

Jer 3:21* "Their God." Heb., 'Elo-heh-hem', pl. 22* Or, "your state of unfaithfulness." Lit., "your unfaithfulnesses." 4:1* Lit., "from my face." 2* "Him." Possibly referring to "Israel." 3* "To the men of." Heb., le'ish', sing. but used collectively. 3* Lit., "to"; or, "for."

YOUR hearts,^a YOU men* of Judah and inhabitants of Jerusalem; that my rage may not go forth just like a fire, and it certainly burn with no one to do the extinguishing, on account of the badness of YOUR dealings.”^b

5 Tell [it] in Judah, YOU men, and publish [it] even in Jerusalem,^c and say [it] out, and blow a horn* throughout the land.^d Call out loudly^e and say: “Gather yourselves together, and let us enter into the fortified cities.”^e 6 Raise a signal toward Zion. Make provision for shelter. Do not stand still.” For there is a calamity that I am bringing in from the north,^f even a great crash. 7 He has gone up as a lion out of his thicket,^g and the one who is bringing the nations to ruin has pulled away;^h he has gone forth from his place in order to render your* land as an object of astonishment. Your own cities will fall in ruins so that there will be no inhabitant.ⁱ 8 On this account gird on sackcloth, YOU people.^j Beat YOUR breasts and howl,^k because the burning anger of Jehovah has not turned back from us.^l

9 “And it must occur in that day,” is the utterance of Jehovah, “that the heart of the king will perish,^m also the heart of the princes; and the priests will certainly be driven to astonishment, and the prophets themselves will be amazed.”ⁿ

10 And I proceeded to say: “Alas, O Sovereign Lord Jehovah! Truly you have absolutely deceived this people^o and Jerusalem, saying, ‘Peace itself will become YOURS,’^p and the sword has reached clear to the soul.”^q

11 At that time it will be said to this people and to Jerusalem: “There is a searing wind of the beaten paths through the wilderness^r [on] the way to the daughter of my people;^r it is not for winnowing, nor for cleansing. 12 The full wind itself comes even from these to me. Now I myself also shall

Jer 4:4* “Men of.” Heb., *’ish*, sing. but used collectively. 5* Or, “shofar.” 5* Lit., “Call out, be full [do it fully].” 7* “Your,” fem. sing. 10* “The soul.” Heb., *han-nā’aphesh*; Gr., *psy-khes*; Lat., *a’ni-mam*. See App 4A.

CHAP. 4

a De 10:16
De 30:6
Jer 9:26
Ac 7:51
Ro 2:29
Col 2:11
b Le 26:28
La 4:11
c Jer 5:20
Jer 11:2
d Jer 6:1
Eze 33:3
Ho 8:1
Am 3:6
e Jer 8:14
Jer 35:11
f Jer 1:14
Jer 6:1
Jer 21:7
Jer 25:9
g 2Ki 24:1
2Ki 25:1
Jer 5:6
Jer 50:17
h Eze 26:7
i Isa 1:7
Isa 5:9
Isa 6:11
Jer 2:15
Jer 9:11
Jer 6:26
Joe 2:12
Am 8:10
k Eze 21:12
Isa 9:17
Isa 10:4
m 2Ki 25:5
n Isa 29:9
Ac 13:41
o Eze 14:9
2Th 2:11
p Jer 5:12
Jer 6:14
Jer 14:13
Jer 23:17
1Th 5:3
q Eze 17:10
Ho 13:15
r Isa 22:4

Second Col.

a Jer 1:16
b Isa 5:28
c De 28:49
La 4:19
Ho 8:1
Hab 1:8
d Isa 1:16
Eze 18:31
e Pr 1:22
f Jg 18:29
Jg 20:1
Jer 8:16
g Jos 17:15
Jos 20:7
h De 28:49
Isa 39:3
i 2Ki 25:2
Isa 1:8
j Ne 9:26
Isa 1:20
Isa 30:9
Isa 63:10
Eze 2:3
Eze 20:21
k Ps 107:17
Pr 1:31
Pr 5:22
Isa 50:1
Jer 2:17
l Isa 15:5
Isa 21:3
m Ps 42:5
Isa 16:11
n Zep 1:16
o Ps 47:8
Ps 137:7
p Jer 6:26
Jer 10:20
q Jer 6:1

speak forth the judgments with them.^a 13 Look! Like rain clouds he will come up, and his chariots are like a storm wind.^b His horses are swifter than eagles.^c Woe to us, because we have been despoiled! 14 Wash your heart clean of sheer badness, O Jerusalem, in order that you may be saved.^d How long will your erroneous thoughts lodge within you?^e 15 For a voice is telling from Dan^f and is publishing something hurtful from the mountainous region of E’phra-im.^g 16 Make mention [of it], you people, yes, to the nations. Publish [it] against Jerusalem.”
“Watchers are coming from a land far away,^h and they will let out their voice against the very cities of Judah. 17 Like guards of the open field they have become against her on all sides,ⁱ because she has rebelled even against me,”^j is the utterance of Jehovah. 18 “Your* way and your dealings—there will be a rendering^k of these to you.^{ak} This is the calamity upon you, for it is bitter; because it has reached clear to your heart.”

19 O my intestines, my intestines! I am in severe pains in the walls of my heart.^l My heart is boisterous within me.^m I cannot keep silent, for the sound of the horn is what my soul has heard, the alarm signal of war.ⁿ 20 Crash upon crash is what has been called out, for the whole land has been despoiled.^o Suddenly my tents have been despoiled,^p in a moment my tent cloths. 21 How long shall I keep seeing the signal, keep hearing the sound of the horn?^q 22 For my people is foolish.^r Of me they have not taken note.^s They are unwise sons; and they are not those having understanding.^t Wise they are for doing bad, but for doing good they actually have no knowledge.^u

r De 32:6; Isa 6:9; Jer 5:21; s Ho 5:4; t Ho 4:14; u Mic 2:1.

Jer 4:13* Or, “vultures.” 18* “Your,” fem. sing. 18* “There will be a rendering.” In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 18^a “Your way and your dealings have done these things to you,” in agreement with TLXXSyVg and some Heb. mss.

23 I saw the land,* and, look! [it was] empty and waste;^a and into the heavens, and their light was no more.^b 24 I saw the mountains, and, look! they were rocking, and the hills themselves were all given a shaking.^c 25 I saw, and, look! there was not an earthling man,* and the flying creatures of the heavens had all fled.^d 26 I saw, and, look! the orchard itself was a wilderness, and the very cities of it had all been torn down.^e It was because of Jehovah, because of his burning anger.

27 For this is what Jehovah has said: "A desolate waste is what the whole land will become,^f and shall I not carry out a sheer extermination?"^g 28 On this account the land will mourn,^h and the heavens above will certainly become dark.ⁱ It is because I have spoken, I have considered, and I have not felt regret, nor shall I turn back from it.^j 29 Because of the sound of the horse-men and bow shooters the entire city is running away.^k They have entered into the thickets, and into the rocks* they have gone up.^l Every city is left, and there is no man* dwelling in them."

30 Now that you* are despoiled, what will you do, since you used to clothe yourself with scarlet, since you used to deck yourself with ornaments of gold, since you used to enlarge your eyes with black paint?^m It is in vain that you used to make yourself pretty.ⁿ Those lusting after [you] have rejected you; they keep seeking for your very soul.^o 31 For a voice like that of a sick woman* I have heard, the distress like that of a woman giving birth to her first child,^p the voice of the daughter of Zion who keeps gasping for breath. She keeps spreading out her palms:^q "Woe, now, to me, for my soul is tired of the killers!"^r

Jer 4:23* Or, "the earth." Heb., *ha-'a-rets*. 25* "An earthling man." Heb., *ha-'a-dham*. 27* Or, "but an extermination I shall not carry out." 29* "And into the rocks." Heb., *u-vak-kephim*; Gr., *pe'tras*. Compare Mt 16:18 ftn, "Rock-mass." 29* "Man." Heb., *'ish*. 30* "You," fem. sing., addressed to Zion, or Jerusalem. 31* "A woman having child-birth pains," by a slight correction.

CHAP. 4

a Isa 24:19
Jer 9:10
b Isa 5:30
Isa 13:10
Eze 32:8
Joe 2:31
Mt 24:29
c Isa 5:25
Eze 38:20
Na 1:5
Hab 3:6
d Jer 9:10
Ho 4:3
Zep 1:3
e De 29:23
f 2Ch 36:21
Isa 6:11
Jer 12:11
Eze 33:28
g Le 26:32
Jer 10:22
Jer 12:11
Eze 11:13
h Isa 24:4
Ho 4:3
Joe 1:10
i Isa 5:30
Isa 50:2
Joe 2:30
j Nu 23:19
2Ki 23:26
Isa 43:13
Isa 46:10
Eze 24:14
k 2Ki 25:4
l Isa 2:19
Re 6:15
m 2Ki 9:30
Eze 23:40
Re 17:4
n Eze 23:26
o Jer 22:20
La 1:2
Re 17:16
p Jer 6:24
1Th 5:3
q Isa 1:15
La 1:17
r Jer 45:3
Eze 23:47

Second Col.

CHAP. 5

a Eze 23:30
b Ge 18:32
Ps 12:1
Ps 14:3
Eze 22:29
Am 5:7
Mic 7:2
c Isa 59:4
d Isa 48:1
Jer 7:9
e 2Ch 16:9
Ps 101:6
f 2Ch 28:22
g Isa 1:5
Isa 9:13
Jer 2:30
h De 28:21
i Ps 50:17
Isa 1:5
Isa 42:25
Jer 7:28
Zep 3:2
j Pr 21:29
Zec 7:11
k Eze 3:7
l Isa 27:11
Jer 7:8
Ho 4:6
m Mal 2:7
n Mic 3:1
o Ps 23
p Ps 104:20
Zep 3:3
q Ho 13:7

5 Go roving about in the streets of Jerusalem and see, now, and know, and seek for yourselves in her public squares whether YOU can find a man,^a whether there exists anyone doing justice,^b anyone seeking faithfulness,^c and I shall forgive her. 2 Even if they should say: "As Jehovah is alive!" they would thereby be swearing to sheer falsehood.^d

3 O Jehovah, are not those eyes of yours toward faithfulness?^e You have struck them,^f but they did not become ill.^g You exterminated them.^h They refused to take discipline.ⁱ They made their faces harder than a crag.^j They refused to turn back.^k 4 Even I myself had said: "Surely they are of low class. They acted foolishly, for they have ignored the way of Jehovah, the judgment of their God."^l 5 I will go my way to the great ones and speak with them;^m for they themselves must have taken note of the way of Jehovah, the judgment of their God.ⁿ Surely they themselves must have all together broken the yoke; they must have torn apart the bands."^o

6 That is why a lion out of the forest has struck them, a wolf itself of the desert plains keeps despoiling them,^p a leopard is keeping awake at their cities.^q Everyone going forth from them gets torn to pieces. For their transgressions have become many; their acts of unfaithfulness have become numerous.^r

7 How can I forgive you* for this very thing? Your own sons have left me, and they keep swearing* by what is no God.^s And I kept satisfying them,^t but they continued committing adultery,^v and to the house of a prostitute woman they go in troops. 8 Horses seized with sexual heat, having [strong] testicles, they have become. They neigh each one to the wife of his companion.^w

9 "Should I not take an accounting because of these very things?" is the

r Eze 9:6; Isa 59:12; Eze 23:19; s Jos 23:7; Jer 12:16; Am 8:14; Zep 1:5; t De 32:21; Jer 2:11; 1Co 8:4; Ga 4:8; u Eze 16:48; Ho 13:6; v Eze 22:11; w Jer 13:27.

Jer 5:4* "Their God." Heb., *'Elo-heh-hem*, pl. 7* "You," fem. sing. 7* Or, "by what are no gods." Heb., *'belo* 'elo-him'.

utterance of Jehovah.^a "Or upon a nation that is like this should not my soul avenge itself?"^b

10 "Come up against her [vine] rows* and cause ruin,^c but do not YOU men make an actual extermination.^d Take away her luxuriating shoots, for they do not belong to Jehovah.^e 11 For the house of Israel and the house of Judah have positively dealt treacherously with me," is the utterance of Jehovah.^f 12 "They have denied Jehovah, and they keep saying, 'He is not.'^g And upon us no calamity will come, and no sword or famine shall we see."^h 13 And the prophets themselves become a wind, and the word is not in them.ⁱ That is how it will be done to them."

14 Therefore this is what Jehovah, the God of armies, has said: "For the reason that YOU men are saying this thing, here I am making my words in your mouth a fire,^j and this people will be pieces of wood, and it will certainly devour them."^k

15 "Here I am bringing in upon YOU men a nation from far away,^l O house of Israel," is the utterance of Jehovah. "It is an enduring nation.^m It is a nation of long ago, a nation whose language* you do not know, and you cannot hear [understandingly] what they speak. 16 Their quiver is like an open burial place; all of them are mighty men.ⁿ 17 They will also certainly eat up your harvest and your bread.^o The men will eat up your sons and your daughters. They will eat up your flocks and your herds. They will eat up your vine and your fig tree.^p They will shatter with the sword your fortified cities in which you are trusting."

18 "And even in those days," is the utterance of Jehovah, "I shall not carry out an extermination of YOU men.^q 19 And it must occur that YOU will say, 'Due to what fact has Jehovah our God done to us all these things?'" And you must say to them, 'Just as YOU have left me and have gone serving a foreign

Jer 5:10* "Her terrace walls," by a slight change of vowel pointing. 15* Lit., "tongue."

CHAP. 5

a Jer 9:9
b Le 26:25
Jer 44:22
Na 1:2
c 2Ch 36:17
Jer 39:8
d Le 26:44
Jer 46:28
Am 9:8
e Ps 78:61
f Isa 48:8
Jer 3:20
Ho 5:7
Ho 6:7
g 2Ch 36:16
Isa 28:15
h Ps 10:6
Jer 4:10
Jer 23:17
i Isa 41:29
Ho 9:7
j Jer 1:9
k Jer 23:29
Ho 6:5
Re 11:5
l De 28:49
Jer 1:15
Jer 4:16
Jer 25:9
Eze 7:24
m Hab 1:6
n De 28:50
o Le 26:16
De 28:51
p Jer 8:13
q Jer 4:27
r De 29:25
1Ki 9:9
Jer 2:35
Jer 13:22
Jer 16:10

Second Col.

a De 4:27
De 28:48
2Ch 7:22
b De 29:4
Jer 4:22
c Isa 59:10
d Isa 6:9
Eze 12:2
Ho 7:11
Mt 13:13
Mr 8:18
Ac 28:26
e De 28:58
Ps 119:120
Re 15:4
f Ps 99:1
g Job 26:10
Job 38:11
Ps 33:7
Ps 104:9
Pr 8:29
h Ps 78:8
Ps 81:12
Ps 95:10
Isa 1:23
Isa 65:2
Jer 3:17
Jer 11:8
Jer 18:12
Ho 11:7
Ac 7:51
i Ps 33:18
j De 11:14
Ps 147:8
Joe 2:23
Jas 5:7
k Ge 8:22
l De 28:23
Ps 107:17
Jer 3:3
m Eze 22:6
n Ps 10:9
Pr 1:17
Hab 1:15
o Ho 12:7
Am 8:5
Mic 6:11

god* in YOUR land, so YOU will serve strangers in a land that is not YOURS."^a

20 TELL this in the house of Jacob, and publish it in Judah, saying: 21 "Hear, now, this, O unwise people that is without heart:^b They have eyes, but they cannot see;^c they have ears, but they cannot hear.^d 22 'Do YOU not fear even me,'^e is the utterance of Jehovah, 'or are YOU in no severe pains even because of me,'^f who have set the sand as the boundary for the sea, an indefinitely lasting regulation that it cannot pass over? Although its waves toss themselves, still they cannot prevail; and [although] they do become boisterous, still they cannot pass over it.^g 23 But this very people has come to have a stubborn and rebellious heart; they have turned aside and keep walking in their course.^h 24 But they have not said in their heart: "Let us, now, fear Jehovah our God,ⁱ the One who is giving the downpour and the autumn rain and the spring rain in its season,^j the One who guards even the prescribed weeks of the harvest for us."^k 25 YOUR own errors have turned these things away, and YOUR own sins have held back what is good from YOU people.^l

26 "For among my people there have been found wicked men.^m They keep peering, as when birdcatchers crouch down.ⁿ They have set a ruinous [trap].* It is men^o that they catch. 27 As a cage is full of flying creatures, so their houses are full of deception.^o That is why they have become great and they gain riches.^p 28 They have grown fat;^q they have become shiny. They have also overflowed with bad things.* No legal case have they pleaded,^r even the legal case of the fatherless boy,^s that they may gain success;^t

p Jer 17:11; q De 32:15; Jas 5:5; r Ps 82:2; s Isa 1:23; Zec 7:10; t Job 12:6; Ps 73:12; Jer 12:1.

Jer 5:19* Or, "foreign gods." Lit., "a god [or, gods] of a foreign (country)." Heb., 'elo-heneh nekhar'. The pl. form of "god" may denote excellence. 21* Or, "good motive." Heb., lev. 26* "A ruinous [trap]." Or, "ruination," that is, in the form of a trap or snare. 26* "Men." Heb., 'ana-shim'. 28* Or, "words; matters."

and the judgment of the poor ones they have not taken up.”

29 “Should I not hold an accounting because of these very things,” is the utterance of Jehovah, “or on a nation that is like this should not my soul avenge itself?”^a 30 An astonishing situation, even a horrible thing, has been brought to be* in the land:^b 31 The prophets themselves actually prophesy in falsehood;^c and as for the priests, they go subduing according to their powers.*^d And my own people have loved [it] that way;^e and what will you men do in the finale of it?”^f

6 Take shelter, O you sons of Benjamin, from the midst of Jerusalem; and in Te-ko’as^g blow the horn.*^h And over Beth-hac-che’remⁱ raise a fire signal; because calamity itself has looked down out of the north, even a great crash.^j 2 The daughter of Zion has resembled indeed a comely and daintily bred woman.^k 3 To her the shepherds and their droves proceeded to come. Against her they pitched [their] tents all around.^l They grazed off each one his own part.^m 4 Against her they have sanctified war:ⁿ “Rise up, and let us go up at midday!”^o

“Woe to us, for the day has declined, for the shadows of evening keep extending themselves!”

5 “Rise up, and let us go up during the night and bring to ruin her dwelling towers.”^p

6 For this is what Jehovah of armies has said: “Cut down wood*^q and throw up against Jerusalem a siege rampart.*^r She is the city with which an accounting must be held.^s She is nothing but oppression in the midst of her.^t 7 As a cistern keeps its waters cool, so she has kept her badness cool. Violence and despoiling are heard in her;^u sickness and plague are before my face constantly. 8 Be corrected,^v O Jerusalem, that my soul may not turn away disgusted from you;^w that I may not set you as a desolate waste, a land not inhabited.”^x

Jer 5:30* Compare De 27:9 ftn. 31* Lit., “hands.” 6:1* Or, “shofar.” 6* “Wood,” MT; LXXSyVg, “her trees.”

CHAP. 5

a Jer 9:9
b Jer 2:12
Jer 23:14
Ho 6:10
c Jer 14:14
La 2:14
Eze 13:6
d Jer 32:32
Mt 27:20
e Isa 30:10
Joh 3:19
2Th 2:12
2Ti 4:3
f De 28:29
Isa 10:3

CHAP. 6

g 2Sa 14:2
2Ch 11:6
Am 1:1
h Jer 4:5
i Ne 3:14
j Jer 1:14
Jer 4:6
Jer 10:22
k Isa 3:16
l 2Ki 25:1
m Jer 4:17
n Joe 3:9
o Jer 15:8
p 2Ch 36:19
Am 2:5
q De 20:20
r Eze 21:22
Lu 19:43
s Jer 5:9
t 2Ki 21:16
Eze 7:23
u Ps 55:9
Jer 20:8
Eze 7:11
Mic 2:2
v Pr 4:13
Zep 3:7
w Eze 23:18
Ho 9:12
x Le 26:34
Jer 2:15
Jer 9:11

Second Col.

a Isa 24:13
Jer 49:9
b Isa 6:10
Jer 7:26
Ac 7:51
c 2Ch 36:16
Jer 20:8
d 2Ti 4:3
e Jer 20:9
f Jer 9:21
Jer 18:21
g Eze 9:6
h De 28:30
Jer 8:10
La 5:11
Zep 1:13
i Isa 5:25
j Jer 8:10
Eze 22:12
Eze 33:31
Lu 16:14
k Jer 2:8
Jer 14:18
Jer 23:11
Mic 3:5
Mic 3:11
Zep 3:4
l Jer 8:11
m Jer 14:13
Jer 23:17
Eze 13:10
1Th 5:3
n Jer 8:12
Zep 3:5
o Jer 3:3
p Jer 23:12

9 This is what Jehovah of armies has said: “They will without fail glean the remnant of Israel just like a vine.^a Put your hand back like one that is gathering grapes upon the vine tendrils.”

10 “To whom shall I speak and give warning, that they may hear? Look! Their ear is uncircumcised, so that they are unable to pay attention.^b Look! The very word of Jehovah has become to them a reproach,^c in which* [word] they can take no delight.^d 11 And with the rage of Jehovah I have become full. I have become weary with holding in.”^e

“Pour [it] out upon the child in the street^f and upon the intimate group of young men at the same time; for they will also be caught, a man* along with his wife,^g an old man along with one that is full of days.^h 12 And their houses will certainly be turned over to others for possession, the fields and the wives at the same time.ⁱ For I shall stretch my hand out against the inhabitants of the land,” is the utterance of Jehovah.^j

13 “For from the least one of them even to the greatest one of them, every one is making for himself unjust gain;^k and from the prophet even to the priest, each one is acting falsely.^l

14 And they try to heal the breakdown* of my people lightly,^m saying, ‘There is peace! There is peace!’ⁿ when there is no peace.^o 15 Did they feel shame because it was something detestable that they had done?^p For one thing, they positively do not feel any shame; for another thing, they have not come to know even how to feel humiliated.^q Therefore they will fall among those who are falling;^r in the time that I must hold an accounting with them they will stumble,” Jehovah has said.

16 This is what Jehovah has said: “Stand still in the ways, you people, and see, and ask for the roadways of

Jer 6:10* “Which,” referring to the “very word,” both masc. sing. 11* Or, “husband.” Heb., *ish*. 11* Or, “woman.” Heb., *ish-shah*. 14* Or, “fracture.” 14* Or, “superficially.” 14* Or, “saying, ‘Perfect peace!’” Lit., “saying, ‘Peace! Peace!’” See Isa 26:3 ftn, “Peace.”

long ago, where, now, the good way is;^a and walk in it,^b and find ease for YOUR souls."^c But they kept saying: "We are not going to walk."^d **17** "And I raised up over YOU people* watchmen,^e 'Pay attention to the sound of the horn!'"^f But they kept saying: "We are not going to pay attention."^g **18** "Therefore hear, O YOU nations! And know, O you assembly, what will be among them. **19** Listen, O earth! Here I am bringing in calamity upon this people^h as the fruitage of their thoughts,ⁱ for they paid no attention to my very own words; and my law—they also kept rejecting it."^j

20 "What does this matter to me that you bring in even frankincense from She'ba^k and the good cane* from the land far away? The whole burnt offerings of YOU people serve for no pleasure,^l and YOUR very sacrifices have not been gratifying to me."^m **21** Therefore this is what Jehovah has said: "Here I am setting for this people stumbling blocks,ⁿ and they will certainly stumble over them, fathers and sons together; the neighbor and his companion—they will perish."^o

22 This is what Jehovah has said: "Look! A people is coming from the land of the north, and there is a great nation that will be awakened from the remotest parts of the earth.^p **23** The bow and the javelin they will grab hold of.^q It* is a cruel one, and they will have no pity. Their very voice will resound just like the sea,^r and upon horses they will ride.^s It is drawn up in battle order like a man of war against you, O daughter of Zion."^t

24 We have heard the report about it.* Our hands have dropped.^u Distress itself has seized hold of us, labor pains like those of a woman giving birth.^v **25** Do not go out* into the field, and do not walk even in the way; for there is the sword belonging to the enemy, there

Jer 6:17* "You people," MTLXXSYVg; two Heb. mss., "them." **20*** Or, "the sweet cane." **23*** "It," that is, the "people," or "nation." **24*** See vs 23 ftn. **25*** "Do not go out," fem., addressed to the "daughter" of Zion in vs 23.

CHAP. 6

a Jer 18:15
Mal 4:4
b Isa 2:3
Isa 2:5
Isa 30:21
c Ps 23:3
d Isa 42:24
Jer 44:16
e Isa 21:11
Jer 25:4
Eze 3:17
Hab 2:1
f Isa 58:1
g Zec 7:11
h De 4:26
Isa 1:2
Da 9:12
i Pr 1:31
Isa 59:7
J Pr 28:9
k 1Ki 10:1
Isa 60:6
l Jer 7:21
m Isa 1:11
Isa 66:3
Am 5:21
n Isa 8:14
o 2Ch 36:17
Isa 9:14
La 2:21
p Jer 1:14
Jer 25:9
q Jer 5:16
Jer 50:42
r Jer 10:22
s Hab 1:8
t Jer 4:11
Lu 21:20
u Eze 21:7
v Jer 4:31
Jer 30:6
Jer 49:24

Second Col.

a Jer 4:10
Jer 20:3
b Jer 4:8
c Es 4:3
Jer 25:34
Eze 27:30
Mic 1:10
d La 1:2
La 1:16
Am 5:16
Lu 7:12
e Jer 15:8
Jer 48:8
f Eze 22:2
Mal 3:2
g Isa 30:1
Isa 48:4
Jer 5:23
Jer 13:10
h 2Sa 19:17
Pr 20:19
Jer 9:4
i Isa 1:4
J Eze 22:20
k Jer 9:7
l Eze 24:13
m Isa 1:22
n Jer 14:19
La 5:22
Ho 9:17

CHAP. 7

a Jer 26:2
Jer 18:11
p Jer 26:13
q Mic 3:11
Jer 21:12
Jer 22:3
s De 24:17
Ps 82:3
Zec 7:10
Mal 3:5
Jer 1:27

is fright all around.^a **26** O daughter of my people, gird on sackcloth^b and wallow in the ashes.^c Make your mourning that for an only [son], the wailing of bitterness;^d because suddenly the despoiler will come upon us.^e

27 "I have made you* a metal tester among my people, one making a thorough search;^f and you will take note and you must examine^g their way.^h **28** All of them are the most stubborn men,ⁱ walking about as slanderers^j—copper and iron. They are all of them ruinous.^k **29** The bellows^l have been scorched.* Out from their fire there is lead.^m One has kept refining intensely simply for nothing, and those who are bad have not been separated.ⁿ **30** Rejected silver is what people will certainly call them,^o for Jehovah has rejected them."^p

7 The word that occurred to Jeremiah* from Jehovah, saying: **2** "Stand in the gate of the house of Jehovah, and you must proclaim there this word,^q and you must say, 'Hear the word of Jehovah, all you of Judah, who are entering into these gates to bow down to Jehovah. **3** This is what Jehovah of armies, the God* of Israel, has said: "Make YOUR ways and YOUR dealings good, and I will keep YOU people residing in this place.^r **4** Do not put YOUR trust in fallacious words,*^s saying, 'The temple* of Jehovah, the temple of Jehovah, the temple of Jehovah they are!' **5** For if YOU will positively make YOUR ways and YOUR dealings good, if YOU will positively carry out justice between a man* and his companion,^t **6** if no alien resident,* no fatherless boy and no widow YOU will oppress,^u and innocent blood YOU will not shed in this

Jer 6:27* "You," masc. sing. **27*** "One making a thorough search" (like a grape gatherer), by a change of vowel pointing; M, "as a fortified place." **27*** Or, "assay." **28*** Lit., "the sullen ones of the stubborn ones." **29*** "Have been scorched," by one derivation of the Heb. verb; by another derivation, "have snorted." **7:1*** See 1:1 ftn, "Jeremiah." **3*** "The God of." Heb., 'Elo-heh'. **4*** Lit., "words [or, things] of falsehood." **4*** "Temple of." Heb., 'heh-khal'; Gr., 'na-os'; Lat., 'tem'plum'. Compare 2Ki 20:18 ftn. See Mt 23:16 ftn. **5*** "Man." Heb., 'ish. **6*** Or, "temporary resident."

place,^a and after other gods* YOU will not walk for calamity to yourselves,^b 7 I, in turn, shall certainly keep YOU residing in this place, in the land that I gave to YOUR forefathers, from time indefinite even to time indefinite.””^c

8 “Here YOU are putting YOUR trust in fallacious words—it will certainly be of no benefit at all.^d 9 Can there be stealing,^e murdering^f and committing adultery^g and swearing falsely^h and making sacrificial smoke to Ba'alⁱ and walking after other gods whom YOU had not known,^j 10 and must YOU come and stand before me in this house upon which my name has been called,^k and must YOU say, ‘We shall certainly be delivered,’ in the face of doing all these detestable things? 11 Has this house upon which my name has been called^l become a mere cave of robbers in YOUR eyes?^m Here I myself also have seen [it],” is the utterance of Jehovah.ⁿ

12 “‘However, GO, now, to my place that was in Shi'loh,^o where I caused my name to reside at first,^p and see what I did to it because of the badness of my people Israel.^q 13 And now for the reason that YOU kept doing all these works,’ is the utterance of Jehovah, ‘and I kept speaking to you, getting up early and speaking,^r but you did not listen,^s and I kept calling you, but you did not answer,^t 14 I will do also to the house upon which my name has been called,^u in which you are trusting,^v and to the place that I gave to you and to YOUR forefathers, just as I did to Shi'loh.^w 15 And I will throw YOU out from before my face,^x just as I threw out all YOUR brothers, the whole offspring of E'phraim.’^y

16 “And as for you, do not pray in behalf of this people, neither raise in their behalf an entreating cry or a prayer nor beseech me,^z for I shall not be listening to you.^a 17 Are you not seeing what they are doing in the cities of Judah and in the streets of Jerusalem?^b 18 The sons are picking up sticks of wood, and the fathers are lighting the fire, and

Jer 7:6* “Gods.” Heb., 'elo-him'.

CHAP. 7

a Ps 106:38
b De 6:14
c De 8:19
d De 11:28
e Jer 13:10
f De 4:40
g Jer 3:18
h Jer 30:10
i Jer 5:31
j Jer 14:14
k Isa 3:14
l Eze 22:29
m Ho 4:2
n Mic 2:2
o Eze 33:25
p Jer 9:2
q Mal 3:5
r Jer 5:2
s 1Ki 18:21
t 2Ki 23:5
u Jer 11:13
v J Ex 20:3
w De 32:17
x Jg 5:8
y 2Ki 21:4
z 2Ch 33:7
a Jer 34:15
b Eze 20:39
c 1Sa 56:7
d Mt 21:13
e Mr 11:17
f Lu 19:46
g Jer 23:24
h Heb 4:13
i Jos 18:1
j Jg 18:31
k 1Sa 1:3
l De 12:5
m De 12:11
n 1Sa 4:11
o Ps 78:60
p Jer 26:6
q Jer 26:9
r Jer 25:4
s 2Ch 36:16
t Ne 9:29
u Jer 11:8
v Jer 25:3
w Zec 1:4
x Isa 65:12
y Isa 66:4
z Zec 7:13
a 2Ki 25:9
b Jer 7:4
c w 1Sa 4:10
d Ps 78:60
e Jer 26:6
f La 2:7
g x 2Ki 17:23
h y 2Ch 25:7
i Ps 78:67
j z Ex 32:10
k Jer 11:14
l Jer 14:11
m a 1Sa 1:15
n Jer 15:1
o Mic 3:4
p b Eze 8:6

Second Col.

a De 4:19
b De 17:3
c Jer 44:17
d Ac 7:42
e b 1Sa 57:6
f Jer 19:13
g Eze 20:28
h c 1Sa 3:8
i Isa 65:3
j Jer 25:7
k d De 32:16
l Eze 8:17
m 1Co 10:22
n e 1Sa 45:16
o Jer 20:11
p Da 9:7
q f La 2:3
r g Eze 20:47
s h 2Ki 22:17
t Jer 17:27

the wives* are kneading flour dough in order to make sacrificial cakes to the ‘queen’ of the heavens;^a and there is a pouring out^a of drink offerings^b to other gods for the purpose of offending me.^c 19 ‘Is it I whom they are offending?’ is the utterance of Jehovah.^d ‘Is it not they themselves, for the purpose of shame to their faces?’^e 20 Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, ‘Look! My anger and my rage are being poured forth upon this place,^f upon mankind* and upon domestic animal, and upon the tree of the field^g and upon the fruitage of the ground; and it must burn, and it will not be extinguished.’^h

21 “This is what Jehovah of armies, the God* of Israel, has said, ‘Add those whole burnt offerings of YOURS to YOUR sacrifices and eat flesh.’ⁱ 22 For I did not speak with YOUR forefathers, nor did I command them in the day of my bringing them out from the land of Egypt concerning the matters of whole burnt offering and sacrifice.^j 23 But this word I did express in command upon them, saying: “Obey my voice,^k and I will become YOUR God,^l and YOU yourselves will become my people; and YOU must walk in all the way^m that I shall command YOU, in order that it may go well with YOU.”ⁿ 24 But they did not listen, neither did they incline their ear,^o but they went walking in the counsels in the stubbornness of their bad heart,^p so that they became backward in direction and not forward,^q 25 from the day that YOUR forefathers came forth out of the land of Egypt until this day;^r and I kept sending to you all my servants the prophets, daily

i 1Sa 1:11; Jer 6:20; Ho 8:13; Am 5:21; J 1Sa 15:22; Ps 51:16; Ho 6:6; k Ex 15:26; Le 26:3; Jer 11:4; 1 Ex 19:5; Le 26:12; m Jg 2:22; n De 5:29; o Ex 32:8; Ne 9:16; Ps 81:11; Jer 11:8; Eze 20:8; p De 29:19; Jer 5:23; Jer 23:17; Eze 3:7; Ho 4:16; Zec 7:12; q Ne 9:26; Isa 1:4; Jer 32:33; r De 9:7; 1Sa 8:8; Ezr 9:7.

Jer 7:18* Or, “women.” 18* “To the ‘queen of.’” Heb., *lim-le'khet*; LXX, “to the army”; 52 Heb. mss., “to the work (worship) of.” 18* “There is a pouring out.” In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 20* Or, “the earthing man.” Heb., *ha'a-dham*. 21* See vs 3 ftn.

getting up early and sending [them].^a

26 But they did not listen to me, and they did not incline their ear,^b but they kept hardening their neck.^c They acted worse than their forefathers!^d

27 "And you must speak to them all these words,^e but they will not listen to you; and you must call to them, but they will not answer you.^f **28** And you must say to them, 'This is the nation whose people have not obeyed the voice of Jehovah its God,^g and have not taken discipline.^h Faithfulness has perished, and it has been cut off from their mouth.'ⁱ

29 "Shear off your* uncut hair^j and throw [it] away,^j and upon the bare hills raise a dirge,^k for Jehovah has rejected^l and will desert the generation with which he is furious.^{am} **30** 'For the sons of Judah have done what is bad in my eyes,' is the utterance of Jehovah. 'They have set their disgusting things in the house upon which my name has been called, in order to defile it.ⁿ **31** And they have built the high places of To'pheth,^o which is in the valley of the son of Hin'nom,^p in order to burn their sons and their daughters in the fire,^q a thing that I had not commanded and that had not come up into my heart.'^r

32 "Therefore, look! days are coming,^s is the utterance of Jehovah, 'when it will no more be said [to be] To'pheth and the valley of the son of Hin'nom, but the valley of the killing;^s and they will have to bury in To'pheth without there being enough place.^t **33** And the dead bodies of this people must become food for the flying creatures of the heavens and for the beasts of the earth, with nobody to make [them] tremble.^u **34** And I will cause to cease from the cities of Judah and from the streets of Jerusalem the voice of exultation and

Jer 7:29* "Your," fem. sing., addressed to Zion, or Jerusalem. **29*** "Your uncut (dedicated) hair." Heb., *nitz-rekh'*. **29*** Lit., "generation of his fury." **31*** "In the valley of the son of Hinnom." Heb., *begheh'* *ven-Hin-nom'*; Gr., *en pha'rag-gi hui-ou' En-nom'*; Lat., *in val'le fl'i-i En-nom'*. See App 4c. **32*** Or, "because of there being no place [else]."

CHAP. 7

a 2Ki 17:13;
2Ch 36:15
Ne 9:30
Jer 25:4
b 2Ch 33:10
Jer 11:8
Jer 17:23
Jer 25:3
c 2Ki 17:14
Ne 9:17
Pr 29:1
Jer 19:15
Ro 2:5
Ro 10:21
d Jer 16:12
e Jer 26:2
Eze 2:7
Ac 20:27
f Zec 7:13
g Isa 1:4
Jer 5:4
Zep 3:2
h Ps 50:17
Pr 1:7
Zep 3:7
i Jer 5:1
Ho 4:1
Mic 7:2
j Job 1:20
Jer 16:6
Mic 1:16
k Eze 19:1
l 2Ki 17:20
m De 28:15
De 32:20
n 2Ki 21:4
2Ch 33:4
Jer 23:11
Jer 32:34
o 2Ki 23:10
2Ch 33:6
Jer 19:6
p Jos 15:8
2Ch 28:3
Jer 19:2
q De 12:31
2Ki 17:17
Ps 106:37
Ps 106:38
Isa 57:5
Eze 16:20
Eze 20:31
r Le 18:21
Le 20:3
De 17:3
Jer 19:5
Jer 32:35
s Jer 19:6
t 2Ki 23:10
Jer 19:11
Eze 6:5
u De 28:26
Ps 79:2
Jer 12:9
Jer 16:4
Jer 34:20

Second Col.

a Isa 24:8
Jer 16:9
Jer 25:10
Eze 26:13
Ho 2:11
b Le 26:33
Isa 1:7
Isa 3:26
Isa 6:11

CHAP. 8

c 2Ki 23:16
2Ch 34:5
Eze 6:5
d De 4:19
De 17:3
2Ki 17:16
2Ki 21:3
Jer 7:9
Jer 19:13
Zep 1:5

the voice of rejoicing, the voice of the bridegroom and the voice of the bride;^a for the land will become nothing but a devastated place.'^b

8 "At that time," is the utterance of Jehovah, "people will also bring forth the bones of the kings of Judah and the bones of its princes and the bones of the priests and the bones of the prophets and the bones of the inhabitants of Jerusalem from their graves.^c **2** And they will actually spread them out to the sun and to the moon and to all the army of the heavens that they have loved and that they have served and that they have walked after^d and that they have sought and that they have bowed down to.^e They will not be gathered, nor will they be buried. As manure upon the face of the ground they will become."^f

3 "And death will certainly be chosen rather than life^g on the part of all the remnant of those remaining out of this bad family in all the places of the remaining ones, where I will have dispersed them,"^h is the utterance of Jehovah of armies.

4 "And you must say to them, 'This is what Jehovah has said: "Will they fall and not get up again?ⁱ If one would turn back, will the other not also turn back?^j **5** Why is it that this people, Jerusalem, is unfaithful with an enduring unfaithfulness? They have taken hold of trickiness;^k they have refused to turn back.^l **6** I have paid attention,^m and I kept listening.ⁿ It was not right the way they kept speaking. There was not a man repenting over his badness,^o saying, 'What have I done?' Each one is going back into the popular course,^p like a horse that is dashing into the battle. **7** Even the stork in the heavens—it well knows its appointed times;^q and the turtledove^r and the swift and the bulbul—they observe well the time of each one's coming in. But as for my

e 2Ki 23:5; 2Ch 33:3; Eze 8:16; Ac 7:42; f 2Ki 9:37; Ps 83:10; Jer 9:22; Jer 16:4; Jer 25:33; g Job 3:21; Re 9:6; h De 30:1; Jer 29:14; Da 9:7; i Pr 24:16; Mic 7:8; j Ho 6:1; k Ps 119:118; Jer 9:6; l Isa 1:20; Jer 5:3; m Ne 9:28; n Ps 14:2; Mal 3:16; o Jer 5:1; 2Pe 3:9; p 2Ki 17:15; q Isa 1:3; r Ca 2:12

people, they have not come to know the judgment of Jehovah.”^a

8 “How can YOU men say: “We are wise, and the law of Jehovah is with us?”^b Surely, now, the false stylus^c of the secretaries has worked in sheer falsehood.

9 The wise ones have become ashamed.^d They have become terrified and will be caught. Look! They have rejected the very word of Jehovah, and what wisdom do they have?^e 10 Therefore I shall give their wives to other men, their fields to those taking possession;^f for, from the least one even to the greatest one, each one is making unjust gain;^g from the prophet even to the priest, each one is acting falsely.^h 11 And they try to heal the breakdownⁱ of the daughter of my people lightly,^j saying: “There is peace! There is peace!”^k when there is no peace.^l 12 Did they feel shame because they had done even what was detestable?^k For one thing, they positively could not feel ashamed; for another thing, they did not know even how to feel humiliated.^l

“Therefore they will fail among those who are falling. In the time of their being given attention,^m they will stumble,” Jehovah has said.ⁿ

13 “When doing the gathering, I shall bring them to their finish,”^o is the utterance of Jehovah.^p “There will be no grapes on the vine,^q and there will be no figs on the fig tree, and the foliage itself will certainly wither. And things that I give to them will pass by them.”^r

14 “Why are we sitting still? Gather yourselves together, and let us enter into the fortified cities^s and be silent there. For Jehovah our God^t has himself put us to silence,^u and he gives us poisoned water to drink,^v because we have sinned against Jehovah. 15 There was a hoping for peace, but no good [came];^w for a time of healing, but, look! terror!^x 16 From Dan^y has

Jer 8:11^a Or, “fracture.” 11^a Or, “superficially.” 11^a See 6:14 fn, “Peace.” 13^a “[When] I shall [or, would] without fail gather them,” by a change of vowel pointing. 14^a “Our God.” Heb., *‘Elo-heh’nu*. 14^a Or, “put us out of action,” that is, caused us to perish.

CHAP. 8

a Jer 5:4
b Ho 8:12
c Ro 2:17
d Isa 8:1
e Isa 29:14
f De 4:6
g Ps 19:7
h Ti 3:15
i De 28:30
j Jer 6:12
k Am 5:11
l Zep 1:13
m Isa 56:11
n Jer 6:13
o Eze 33:31
p Mic 3:11
q Tit 1:11
r Jer 5:31
s Jer 27:9
t La 2:14
u La 4:13
v Eze 22:28
w Job 13:4
x Jer 6:14
y Jer 23:17
z Eze 13:10
aa Jer 6:15
ab Jer 3:3
ac Php 3:19
ad Isa 10:3
ae Jer 3:12
af De 32:35
ag Eze 22:20
ah Isa 24:7
ai Joe 1:7
aj Jer 4:5
ak La 3:28
al Jer 9:15
am La 23:15
an La 3:19
ao Jer 4:10
ap Jer 14:19
aq Mic 1:12
ar Jer 4:15
as v Jer 18:29
at Iki 15:20

Second Col.

a Jg 5:22
b Jer 47:3
c De 32:24
d Ps 58:5
e Ec 10:11
f Jer 10:19
g Isa 39:3
h Ps 135:21
i Isa 12:6
j Ps 146:10
k Ps 149:2
l Isa 33:22
m De 32:21
n Isa 30:15
o Jer 4:14
p Jer 1:5
q Jer 6:14
r Jer 30:15
s La 3:47
t Jer 4:19
u Jer 14:17
v Joe 2:6
w Na 2:10
x Me 37:25
y Ge 43:11
z Jer 46:11
aa Jer 30:13
ab Isa 58:8
ac Jer 30:17
ad Jer 33:6
ae Jer 30:12

CHAP. 9

q Isa 22:4
r Jer 13:17
s La 2:11
t Jer 6:26
u Ps 55:7

been heard the snorting of his horses. Due to the sound of the neighing of his stallions the whole land has begun to rock.^a And they come in and eat up the land^b and what fills it, the city and its inhabitants.”

17 “For here I am sending in among YOU serpents, poisonous snakes,^b for which there is no charming,^c and they will certainly bite YOU,” is the utterance of Jehovah.

18 A grief that is beyond curing has come up into me.^d My heart is ill.

19 Here there is the sound of the cry for help of the daughter of my people from a land far away:^e “Is Jehovah not in Zion?^f Or is her king not in her?”^g

“Why is it that they have offended me with their graven images, with their vain foreign gods?”^h

20 “The harvest has passed, the summer has come to an end; but as for us, we have not been saved!”ⁱ

21 Over the breakdown^j of the daughter of my people I have become shattered.^k I have grown sad. Outright astonishment has seized hold of me.^l 22 Is there no balsam in Gil’e-ad?^m Or is there no healer there?ⁿ Why is it, then, that the recuperation^o of the daughter of my people has not come up?^p

9 O that my head were waters, and that my eyes were a source of tears!^q Then I could weep day and night for the slain ones of the daughter of my people.^r

2 O that I had in the wilderness a lodging place of travelers!^s Then I would leave my people and go away from them, for all of them are adulterers,^t a solemn assembly of treacherous dealers;^u 3 and they bend their tongue as their bow in falsehood;^v but not for faithfulness have they proved mighty in the land.^w

“For from badness to badness they

t Jer 5:7; Jer 23:10; Ho 7:4; u Jer 12:1; Ho 5:7; Ho 6:7; Mal 2:11; v Ps 64:3; Isa 59:3; Ro 3:13.

Jer 8:16^a Or, “the earth.” Heb., *ha-a’rets*. 9:1^a MLXX end chapter 8 here with this as vs 23. 2^a “Adulterers.” Lat., *a-dul’teri*. 3^a Or, “earth.”

went forth, and they ignored even me,"^a is the utterance of Jehovah.

4 "Guard yourselves each one against his own companion,^b and put YOUR trust in no brother at all.^c For even every brother would positively supplant,^d and every companion himself would walk around as a mere slanderer,^e 5 and they keep trifling each one with his companion;^f and they speak no truth at all. They have taught their tongue to speak falsehood.^g They have tired themselves out merely in doing wrong.^h

6 "Your sitting is in the midst of deception.ⁱ Through deception they have refused to know me,"^j is the utterance of Jehovah.

7 Therefore this is what Jehovah of armies has said: "Here I am smelting them, and I have to examine them,^k because how otherwise shall I act on account of the daughter of my people?^l 8 Their tongue is a slaughtering arrow.^m Deception is what it has spoken. With his mouth, peace is what [a person] keeps speaking with his own companion; but within himself he sets his ambush."ⁿ

9 "Because of these things should I not hold an accounting with them?" is the utterance of Jehovah. "Or upon a nation that is like this should not my soul avenge itself?^o 10 Over the mountains I shall raise a weeping and lamentation,^p and over the pasture grounds of the wilderness a dirge; for they will have been burned^q so that there is no man passing through and people actually will not hear the sound of livestock.^r Both the flying creature of the heavens and the beast will have fled; they will have gone.^s 11 And I will make Jerusalem piles of stones,^t the lair of jackals;^u and the cities of Judah I shall make a desolate waste, without an inhabitant.^v

12 "Who is the man that is wise, that he may understand this, even the one to whom the mouth of Jehovah has spoken, that he may tell it?"^w On what

Jer 9:8* "A slaughtering arrow," M; ^Mmargin, "a hammered arrow"; by another derivation, "an arrow from a special wood [bow]."

CHAP. 9

a Jer 4:22
Ro 1:28
b Jer 12:6
Mic 7:2
c Mic 7:5
d Ec 27:36
e Le 19:16
2Sa 19:27
Ps 15:3
Pr 20:19
Jer 6:28
Eze 22:9
f Ge 31:7
Job 11:3
g Ps 50:19
Mic 6:12
h Eze 24:12
i Jer 18:18
j Pr 1:24
Ho 4:6
Ro 1:28
1Co 15:34
k Ps 66:10
Isa 1:25
Isa 48:10
Mal 3:3
l 2Ch 36:15
m Ps 12:2
Ps 120:3
n 2Sa 3:27
2Sa 20:10
Ps 28:3
o Jer 5:9
p Jer 7:29
q Jer 12:4
Jer 23:10
r Eze 14:15
s Jer 4:25
Ho 4:3
Zep 1:3
t Ps 79:1
Isa 25:2
Jer 26:18
u Isa 13:22
Jer 10:22
v Jer 4:27
Jer 25:11
Jer 32:43
w Isa 42:23
Ho 14:9

Second Col.

a De 29:24
b Ps 89:30
c Jer 3:17
Jer 7:24
d Jg 3:7
1Sa 12:10
Ho 11:2
e Jer 44:17
f Jer 23:15
La 3:15
g Jer 8:14
La 3:19
h Le 26:33
De 28:64
Ne 1:8
Ps 106:27
Zec 7:14
i Jer 29:17
Eze 5:2
j 2Ch 35:25
K Ec 12:5
Am 5:16
l Jer 6:26
Jer 14:17
m Jer 4:31
Eze 7:16
Mic 1:8
n De 28:29
Jer 4:13
o Le 18:28
Le 20:22
La 4:15
Mic 2:10
p 1Sa 7:2
Isa 29:2
Isa 2:4

account should the land actually perish, be actually burned like the wilderness without anyone passing through?"^a

13 And Jehovah proceeded to say: "On account of their leaving my law that I gave [to be] before them, and [because] they have not obeyed my voice and have not walked in it,"^b 14 but they kept on walking after the stubbornness of their heart^c and after the Ba'al images,^d about which their fathers had taught them;^e 15 therefore this is what Jehovah of armies, the God* of Israel, has said, 'Here I am making them, that is, this people, eat wormwood,^f and I will make them drink poisoned water;^g 16 and I will scatter them among the nations that neither they nor their fathers have known,^h and I will send after them the sword until I shall have exterminated them.'ⁱ

17 "This is what Jehovah of armies has said, 'Behave with understanding, YOU people, and call the dirge-chanting women,^j that they may come; and send even to the skilled* women, that they may come,^k 18 and that they may hurry and raise up over us a lamentation. And may our eyes run down with tears and our own beaming eyes trickle with waters.^l 19 For the voice of lamentation is what has been heard from Zion:^m "How we have been despoiled!ⁿ How much we have felt shame! For we have left the land; for they* have thrown away our residences."^o 20 But hear, O YOU women, the word of Jehovah, and may YOUR ear take the word of his mouth. Then teach YOUR daughters a lamentation,^p and each woman her companion a dirge.^q 21 For death has come up through our windows; it has come into our dwelling towers, in order to cut off the child from the street, the young men from the public squares.'^r

22 "Speak, 'This is what the utter-

q 2Sa 1:17; Jer 7:29; r 2Ch 36:17; Jer 6:11.

Jer 9:13* "It," fem. sing., referring to the "law." 14* Or, "the Baals." 15* "The God of." Heb., 'Elo-heh'. 17* Lit., "wise." 19* "They," MSy; LXX, "we." 19* Or, "for our residences have been thrown away," in agreement with Vg.

ance of Jehovah is: "The dead bodies of mankind* must also fall like manure upon the face of the field and like a row of newly cut grain after the reaper, with no one to do the gathering up."'''^a

23 This is what Jehovah has said: "Let not the wise man brag about himself because of his wisdom,^b and let not the mighty man brag about himself because of his mightiness.^c Let not the rich man brag about himself because of his riches."^d

24 "But let the one bragging about himself brag about himself because of this very thing, the having of insight^e and the having of knowledge of me, that I am Jehovah,^f the One exercising loving-kindness, justice* and righteousness in the earth;^g for in these things I do take delight,"^h is the utterance of Jehovah.

25 "Look! Days are coming," is the utterance of Jehovah, "and I will hold an accounting with everyone circumcised [but still] in uncircumcision,ⁱ **26** upon Egypt^j and upon Judah^k and upon E'dom^l and upon the sons of Am'mon^m and upon Mo'abⁿ and upon all those with hair clipped at the temples who are dwelling in the wilderness;^o for all the nations are uncircumcised, and all the house of Israel are uncircumcised in heart."^p

10 Hear the word that Jehovah has spoken against YOU people, O house of Israel. **2** This is what Jehovah has said: "Do not learn the way of the nations at all,^a and do not be struck with terror even at the signs of the heavens, because the nations are struck with terror at them."^r **3** For the customs* of the peoples^s are just an exhalation, because it is a mere tree^t out of the forest that one has cut down, the work of the hands of the craftsman with the billhook.^u **4** With silver and with gold one makes it pretty.^v With nails and

Jer 9:22* Or, "men." Heb., *ha'a-dham'*. **24*** Or, "judgment." Heb., *mish-pat'*. **25*** Or, "in [his] foreskin," a sign of uncircumcision. Or, "among the uncircumcision [the ones who are uncircumcised, having foreskins]." **10:3*** Or, "statutes." Sy, "objects of fear; idols."

CHAP. 9

a Ps 83:10
Isa 5:25
Jer 8:2
Jer 16:4
b Ps 49:10
Pr 3:5
Ec 9:11
Isa 5:21
c De 8:17
Ps 33:16
Da 4:30
1Co 3:21
d De 8:14
Ps 49:6
Pr 11:4
Pr 18:11
Lu 12:15
1Ti 6:17
e 2Co 10:17
f Ps 91:14
Joh 17:3
1Co 1:31
g Ex 34:6
Ne 1:5
Ne 9:17
Ps 51:1
Ps 89:14
h Ps 99:4
Ho 6:8
Mic 7:18
i Am 3:2
Ac 7:51
Ro 2:25
j Isa 19:1
Eze 29:2
k Isa 1:1
l Jer 27:3
Eze 32:29
Ob 1
m Jer 49:1
Eze 25:2
n Isa 15:1
Jer 48:1
o Jer 25:23
Jer 49:32
p Le 26:41
De 30:6
Jer 4:4
Ro 2:29

CHAP. 10

q Le 18:3
Le 20:23
De 12:30
r Isa 47:13
s Le 18:30
t Isa 40:20
u Isa 44:14
Isa 45:20
Hab 2:18
v Ps 115:4
Ps 135:15
Isa 40:19
Ho 13:2

Second Col.

a Isa 41:7
Isa 46:7
b Ps 115:5
Ps 135:16
Isa 46:7
Hab 2:19
1Co 12:2
c Ps 115:7
Isa 46:1
Isa 46:7
d Isa 41:23
Isa 44:9
Isa 45:20
1Co 8:4
e Ex 15:11
2Sa 7:22
Ps 86:8
f Ne 4:14
Ne 9:32
Ps 48:1
Ps 145:3
Jer 32:18

with hammers they fasten them down, that none may reel.^a **5** They are like a scarecrow of a cucumber field, and cannot speak.^b Without fail they are carried, for they cannot take any steps.^c Do not be afraid because of them, for they can do nothing calamitous and, what is more, the doing of any good is not with them."^d

6 In no way is there anyone like you, O Jehovah.^e You are great, and your name is great in mightiness.^f **7** Who should not fear you,^g O King of the nations,^h for to you it is fitting; because among all the wise ones of the nations and among all their kingships there is in no way anyone like you.ⁱ **8** And at one and the same time they prove to be unreasoning and stupid.^j A tree is a mere exhortation of vanities.^k **9** Silver beaten into plates is what is brought in even from Tar'shish,^l and gold from U'phaz,^m the workmanship of a craftsman and of the hands of a metalworker; their clothing is blue thread and wool dyed reddish purple. They are all the workmanship of skilled people.ⁿ

10 But Jehovah is in truth God.^o He is the living God^p and the King to time indefinite.^q Because of his indignation the earth will rock,^r and no nations will hold up under his denunciation.^s **11** This is what YOU men will say to them: "The gods*^t that did not make the very heavens and the earth are the ones who will perish from the earth^u and from under these heavens."^v **12** He* is the Maker of the earth by his power,^v the One firmly establishing the productive land^w by his wisdom,^w and the One who

g Job 37:24; Lu 12:5; Re 15:4; h Ps 22:28; Ps 93:1; Re 11:17; i Ps 89:6; Da 4:35; j Ps 115:8; Isa 41:29; Jer 51:17; Hab 2:18; Zec 10:2; Ro 1:22; k Isa 44:19; 1Ki 10:22; 2Ch 9:21; m Da 10:5; n Ps 115:4; o Ps 31:5; p Jos 3:10; Da 6:26; Joh 6:57; 2Co 6:16; 1Th 1:9; q Ps 10:16; Da 4:3; Hab 1:12; Re 15:3; r Na 1:5; s Ps 76:7; Ps 90:11; Joe 2:11; t Ps 96:5; u Isa 2:18; Jer 51:18; Zep 2:11; Zec 13:2; v Ge 1:1; Job 38:4; Ps 89:11; Isa 40:28; Jer 51:15; Ac 14:15; Re 4:11; w Ps 24:2; Ps 93:1; Pr 3:19; Isa 45:18.

Jer 10:9* "Uphaz," MVg; TThSy, "Ophir." **10*** "Is in truth God." Heb., *'Elo-him' emeth'*. **11*** "The gods." Aram., *'ela-hai-ya'*. This entire vs is written in Aram. **11*** "Heavens." Aram., *shemai-ya'*. **12*** "He," MVg; LXXSy, "Jehovah." **12*** "Productive land." Heb., *tevel*; LXX, "inhabited earth"; Lat., *or'bem*, "circle," that is, of the earth.

by his understanding stretched out the heavens.^a **13** At [his] voice there is a giving by him of a turmoil of waters in the heavens,^b and he causes vapors* to ascend from the extremity* of the earth.^c He has made even sluices^d for the rain,^d and he brings forth the wind[®] from his storehouses.^e

14 Every man* has behaved so unreasoningly as not to know.^f Every metalworker will certainly feel shame because of the carved image;^g for his molten image is a falsehood,^h and there is no spirit* in them.ⁱ **15** They are vanity,* a work of mockery.^j In the time of their being given attention they will perish.^k

16 The Share of Jacob^l is not like these things, for he is the Former of everything,^m and Israel is the staff* of his inheritance.ⁿ Jehovah of armies is his name.^o

17 Gather up from the earth your pack load,^p O woman dwelling under stress.^q **18** For this is what Jehovah has said: "Here I am slinging out the inhabitants of the earth* on this occasion,^r and I will cause them distress in order that they may find out."^s

19 Woe to me on account of my breakdown!^t My stroke has become sickish.* And I myself have said: "Surely this is my sickness, and I shall carry it."^u **20** My own tent has been despoiled, and my own tent cords have all been torn in two.^v My own sons have gone forth from me, and they are no more.^w There is no one stretching out my tent anymore or raising up my tent cloths. **21** For the shepherds have behaved unreasoningly,^x and they have not looked even for Jehovah.^y That is why they have not acted with insight, and all their pastured animals have been scattered."^z

Jer 10:13* Or, "vaporous clouds." **13*** See 25:31, 33 ftns. **13*** "Sluices," by reading *beda-qim* instead of *bera-qim*, "lightnings"; MTLXXSVg, "lightnings." See JTS, Vol. 3, 1952, pp. 214-216. Compare Ps 135:7 ftn, "Sluices." **13*** "Wind." Heb., *ru'ach*; Lat., *ven'tum*; Gr., *phos*, "light." **14*** "Man." Heb., *'a-dham*. **14*** Or, "breath." Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *pneuma*; Lat., *spi'ritus*. **15*** Or, "an exhalation." **16*** Or, "tribe." Heb., *she'vet*. **18*** Or, "land." **19*** Or, "chronic; incurable."

CHAP. 10

a Job 9:8
Ps 104:2
Ps 136:5
Isa 40:22
Isa 42:5
Isa 45:12
Zec 12:1
b Job 37:2
Job 38:34
Job 38:36
Ps 18:13
Ps 68:33
c Job 36:27
Ps 135:7
d Job 38:25
Isa 45:8
Jer 51:16
Zec 10:1
e Ge 8:1
Ex 14:21
Nu 11:31
Ps 107:25
Ps 147:18
Jon 1:4
f Ps 92:6
g Ps 97:7
Isa 42:17
Isa 44:11
h Hab 2:18
1Co 8:4
i Ps 135:17
Jer 51:17
j Isa 41:29
k Jer 51:18
l Ps 16:5
Ps 73:26
Ps 119:57
Ps 142:5
m Isa 45:7
n De 32:9
Ps 74:2
Ps 135:4
o Isa 47:4
Jer 51:19
p Eze 12:3
q Mic 2:10
r De 28:63
Isa 25:29
Jer 16:13
s Jer 23:20
Eze 6:10
t Jer 4:19
Jer 8:21
La 2:11
u Mic 7:9
v Jer 4:20
La 2:4
w Jer 31:15
x Ps 94:8
Jer 5:31
Jer 12:10
y Jer 2:8
Jer 8:9
z Jer 23:1
Eze 34:5

Second Col.

a Jer 1:15
Jer 4:6
Jer 6:22
Hab 1:6
b Jer 9:11
c Ps 17:5
Ps 37:23
Pr 16:3
Pr 20:24
Jer 17:9
d Ps 6:1
Jer 30:11
e Ps 38:1
f Isa 40:23
g Ps 9:17
Ps 79:6
Isa 34:2
h Job 18:21
1Th 4:5
2Th 1:8
Re 16:1
i Zep 1:6

22 Listen! A report! Here it* has come, also a great pounding from the land of the north,^a in order to make the cities of Judah a desolate waste, the lair of jackals.^b

23 I well know, O Jehovah, that to earthling man* his way does not belong. It does not belong to man* who is walking even to direct his step.^c **24** Correct me, O Jehovah, however with judgment;^d not in your anger,^e that you may not reduce me to nothing.^f **25** Pour out your rage upon the nations^g who have ignored you,^h and upon the families who have not called even upon your name.ⁱ For they have eaten up Jacob.^j Yes, they have eaten him up, and they keep at exterminating him;^k and his abiding place they have desolated.^l

11 The word that occurred to Jeremiah* from Jehovah, saying: **2** "Hear the words of this covenant, YOU men!

"And you must speak^m them to the men* of Judah and to the inhabitants of Jerusalem, **3** and you must say to them, 'This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said: "Cursed is the man* that does not listen to the words of this covenant,"ⁿ **4** which I commanded YOUR forefathers in the day of my bringing them out of the land of Egypt,^o out of the furnace of iron,^p saying, 'Obey my voice, and you must do things according to all that I command YOU;^q and you will certainly become my people and I myself shall become YOUR God,'^r **5** for the purpose of carrying out the oath that I swore to YOUR forefathers,^s to give them the land flowing with milk and honey,^t as in this day.'""

J Ps 79:7; Jer 51:34; k Isa 10:22; l Jer 8:16; La 2:22; **CHAP. 11** m Jer 1:7; n De 27:26; De 28:15; Ga 3:10; Heb 8:9; o Ex 24:3; Eze 20:6; p Ex 13:3; De 4:20; 1Ki 8:51; q Le 26:3; 1Sa 15:22; Jer 7:23; r Ge 17:8; Le 26:12; Eze 11:20; 2Co 6:16; s Ge 15:18; De 7:12; Ps 105:9; t Ex 3:8; Le 20:24; De 6:3; Jos 5:6; Eze 20:6.

Jer 10:22* "It," fem. sing., referring to the "report." **23*** "To earthling man." Heb., *la-'a-dham*. **23*** "Not belong to man." Heb., *lo'-le'ish*. **25*** Or, "who have not come to know you." **11:1*** See 1:1 ftn, "Jeremiah." **2*** "Men of." Heb., *ish*, sing. but used collectively. **3*** "The man." Heb., *ha-'ish*. **4*** Lit., "to God." Heb., *le'lo-him*, pl.

And I proceeded to answer and say: "Amen,* O Jehovah."

6 And Jehovah went on to say to me: "Proclaim all these words in the cities of Judah and in the streets of Jerusalem,^a saying, 'Hear, you people, the words of this covenant, and YOU must do them.'^b 7 For I solemnly admonished YOUR forefathers in the day of my bringing them up out of the land of Egypt^c and down to this day, rising up early and admonishing, saying: "Obey my voice."^d 8 But they did not listen or incline their ear,^e but they kept walking each one in the stubbornness of their bad heart;^f and so I brought upon them all the words of this covenant that I commanded [them] to do, but that they did not do.'"

9 Furthermore, Jehovah said to me: "Conspiracy has been found among the men of Judah and among the inhabitants of Jerusalem.^g 10 They have returned to the errors of their forefathers,^h the first ones, who refused to obey* my words, but who themselves have walked after other godsⁱ in order to serve them.^j The house of Israel and the house of Judah have broken my covenant that I concluded with their forefathers.^k 11 Therefore this is what Jehovah has said, 'Here I am bringing upon them a calamity* that they will not be able to get out of;^l and they will certainly call to me for aid, but I shall not listen to them.'^m

12 And the cities of Judah and the inhabitants of Jerusalem will have to go and call for aid to the gods* to which they are making sacrificial smoke,ⁿ but which will positively bring no salvation to them in the time of their calamity.^o

13 For your gods have become as many as your cities, O Judah;^p and as many altars as the streets of Jerusalem YOU people have placed for the shameful thing,^q altars to make sacrificial smoke to Ba'al.^r

14 "And as for you, do not pray in behalf of this people, and do not lift up

Jer 11:5* Or, "So be it." Heb., 'a-men'.
10* Or, "hear." 10* "Gods." Heb., 'elo-him'.
12* "The gods." Heb., ha-'elo-him'.

CHAP. 11

a Isa 58:1
b De 6:3
Joh 13:17
Ro 2:13
Jas 1:22
c Ex 15:26
d Jer 7:13
Jer 25:4
Jer 35:15
e Ne 9:16
Jer 6:16
Jer 7:26
Eze 20:8
Zec 7:11
f Ps 78:8
Ps 81:12
Isa 65:2
Jer 3:17
Jer 7:24
Jer 9:14
Zec 7:12
Ro 10:21
g Jer 5:25
Eze 22:25
h Jg 2:11
Ps 78:8
Eze 20:18
Ac 7:51
i Jg 2:17
1Sa 8:8
2Ki 22:17
2Ch 28:23
Jd 31:16
2Ki 17:7
Eze 16:59
Ho 6:7
Heb 8:9
k 2Ki 22:16
2Ch 34:24
Jer 6:19
Eze 7:5
1Pr 29:1
Am 2:14
m Ps 18:41
Pr 1:28
Isa 1:15
Jer 14:12
Eze 8:18
Mic 3:4
Zec 7:13
n De 32:37
Isa 55:20
o Jer 2:28
p De 32:17
q Ho 9:10
r Jer 7:9

Second Col.

a Jer 7:16
Jer 14:11
1Jo 5:16
b Ps 66:18
Ho 5:6
c Jer 2:3
d Jer 3:8
e Eze 16:25
f Hag 2:12
g Jas 4:16
h Ps 52:8
Ro 11:17
i Mt 3:10
Jd 44:2
Isa 5:2
Jer 2:21
k Jer 19:15
12Ki 23:5
Jer 7:9
Jer 19:5
m Eze 8:6
n Isa 53:7
o Ps 37:32
Jer 18:18
p Ps 116:9
Ps 142:5
q Ge 18:25
Ps 98:9
Ac 17:31

in their behalf an entreating cry or a prayer,^a for I shall not be listening in the time of their calling out to me in regard to their calamity.*^b

15 "What business does my beloved one have in my house,^c that many of them should do this thing,^d the [evil] device?^e And with holy flesh will they make [it] pass over from upon you,^f when your calamity [comes]? At that time will you exult?^g 16 'A luxuriant olive tree, pretty with fruit [and] in form,' is what Jehovah has called your name.^h With sound of the great roaring, he has set a fire blazing against her, and they have broken its branches.ⁱ

17 "And Jehovah of armies himself, the Planter of you,^j has spoken against you a calamity on account of the badness of the house of Israel^k and the house of Judah that they have committed on their own part to offend me in making sacrificial smoke to Ba'al."^l

18 And Jehovah himself has informed me that I may know. At that time you caused me to see their dealings.^m

19 And I was like a male lamb, an intimate one, that is brought to slaughter,ⁿ and I did not know that it was against me that they thought out schemes:^o "Let us bring to ruin the tree with its food, and let us cut him off from the land of the living ones,^p that his very name may no more be remembered."

20 But Jehovah of armies is judging with righteousness;^q he is examining the kidneys* and the heart.^r O may I see your vengeance on them, for it is to you that I have revealed my case at law.^s

21 Therefore this is what Jehovah has said against the men of An'a-thoth^t who are seeking for your soul,* saying: "You must not prophesy in the name

r 1Sa 16:7; 1Ch 28:9; Ps 7:9; Pr 11:20; Jer 17:10; Jer 20:12; Re 2:23; s 1Sa 24:15; t Jer 1:1.

Jer 11:14* "In regard to their calamity," M; TLXXSyVg and 34 Heb. mss., "in the time of their calamity." 17* "You," fem. sing. 20* Or, "deepest emotions." Heb., kela-yoth'. 21* "Seeking for your soul," MSyVg; LXX, "seeking for my soul"; T, "seeking to put you to death."

of Jehovah,^a that you may not die at our hand"; **22** therefore this is what Jehovah of armies has said: "Here I am turning my attention upon them. The young men themselves will die by the sword.^b Their sons and their daughters themselves will die by the famine.^c **23** And not even a remnant will there come to be for them, because I shall bring calamity upon the men of An'-athoth,^d the year of their being given attention."^e

12 You are righteous,^f O Jehovah, when I make my complaint to you, indeed when I speak even about matters of judgment with you. Why is it that the way of wicked ones is what has succeeded,^g that all those who are committing treachery are the unworried ones? **2** You have planted them; they have also taken root. They keep going ahead; they have also produced fruit. You are near in their mouth, but far away from their kidneys.^{*h} **3** And you yourself, O Jehovah, know me well;ⁱ you see me, and you have examined my heart in union with yourself.^j Single them out like sheep for the slaughtering,^k and set them apart^{*} for the day of killing. **4** How long should the land keep withering away,^l and the very vegetation of all the field dry up?^m Because of the badness of those dwelling in it the beasts and the flying creatures have been swept away.ⁿ For they have said: "He does not see our future."

5 Because with footmen you have run, and they would tire you out, how, then, can you run a race with horses?^o And in the land of peace are you confident?^{*p} So how will you act among the proud [thickets] along the Jordan?^q **6** For even your own brothers and the household of your own father, even they themselves have dealt treacherously with you.^r Even they themselves have called out loudly behind you. Do not put any faith in them, just because they speak to you good things.^s

7 "I have left my house;^t I have de-

Jer 12:2 See 11:20 ftn. **3** Or, "sanctify them." **5** Or, "you are confident (trusting)." **LXX**^{a, b}, "you are not confident."

CHAP. 11

a Isa 30:10
Am 2:12
Am 7:16
b 2Ch 36:17
La 2:21
c Jer 18:21
d Jos 21:18
1Ch 6:60
e Jer 23:12
Jer 46:21
Mic 7:4
Lu 19:44

CHAP. 12

f Ge 18:25
Ps 51:4
Ps 145:17
Zep 3:5
g Job 12:6
Job 21:7
Ps 37:1
Ps 73:3
Jer 5:28
Mal 3:15
h Isa 29:13
Mt 15:8
Mr 7:6
i Ps 139:2
J 2Kj 20:3
1Ch 29:17
Ps 17:3
Ps 44:21
Jer 11:20
k Ps 44:22
1Jer 23:10
m Ps 107:34
Jer 14:6
n Jer 4:25
Ho 4:3
Zep 1:3
o Jer 4:13
p Jer 14:13
q Jer 49:19
Jer 50:44
Zec 11:3
r Jer 9:4
s Pr 26:25
Jer 23:17
t Ps 78:60
Ho 9:15
Lu 13:35

Second Col.

a Ex 19:5
Isa 47:6
b La 2:1
c Ho 9:15
Am 6:8
d Ps 78:71
e 2Kj 24:2
Eze 16:37
f Isa 56:9
Jer 7:33
Eze 39:17
Re 19:18
g Jer 6:3
h Ps 80:8
Isa 5:1
i Isa 63:18
J Jer 3:19
k Jer 9:11
1Jer 10:22
Jer 14:2
m Isa 42:25
Mal 2:2
n Le 26:33
Jer 15:2
Eze 14:17
o Le 26:16
Mic 6:15
Hag 1:6
p Ps 127:1
q Ps 79:4
Jer 48:26
Eze 25:3
Zep 2:8

serted my inheritance;^a I have given the beloved one of my soul into the palm of her enemies.^b **8** My inheritance has become to me like a lion in the forest. She has let loose her voice even against me. That is why I have hated her.^c **9** My inheritance^d is as a many-colored bird of prey to me; the birds of prey are round about upon it.^e Come, gather together, all you wild beasts of the field; bring [them] to eat.^f **10** Many shepherds^g themselves have brought my vineyard to ruin;^h they have stamped down my share.ⁱ They have turned my desirable^j share into a wilderness of a desolate waste. **11** One has made it a desolate waste;^k it has withered away;^{*} it is desolated to me.^l The whole land has been made desolate, because there is no man^m that has taken [it] to heart.^m **12** On all the beaten paths through the wilderness the despoilers have come. For the sword belonging to Jehovah is devouring from one end of the land even to the other end of the land.ⁿ There is no peace for any flesh. **13** They have sown wheat, but thorns are what they have reaped.^o They have worked themselves sick; they will be of no benefit.^p And they will certainly be^{*} ashamed of the products of you people because of the burning anger of Jehovah."

14 This is what Jehovah has said against all my bad neighbors,^{*q} who are touching the hereditary possession that I caused my people, even Israel, to possess:^r "Here I am uprooting them from off their ground;^s and the house of Judah I shall uproot from the midst of them.^t **15** And it must occur that after my uprooting them I shall again certainly have mercy upon them^u and will bring them back, each one to his hereditary possession and each one to his land."^v

16 "And it must occur that if they will without fail learn the ways of my

r Jer 2:3; **Zec** 1:15; **Zec** 2:8; **s** Jer 48:2; **Jer** 49:2; **t** 2Ch 7:20; **u** De 30:3; **Eze** 28:25; **v** De 3:20; **Jer** 32:37; **Ho** 1:11; **Am** 9:14; **Zep** 3:20.

Jer 12:11 Or, "has mourned." **11** "Man." Heb., 'ish. **13** Or, "And be," imperative pl. **14** "Neighbors," evidently neighbor nations, or peoples.

people in swearing by my name,^a 'As Jehovah is alive!' just as they taught my people to swear by Ba'al,^b they will also be built up in the midst of my people.^c 17 But if they will not obey, I will also uproot that nation, uprooting and destroying [it],^d is the utterance of Jehovah.

13 This is what Jehovah has said to me: "Go,^{*} and you must get for yourself a linen belt and put it upon your hips, but you must not bring it into any water." 2 So I got the belt in accord with the word of Jehovah and put it upon my hips. 3 And the word of Jehovah proceeded to occur to me a second time, saying: 4 "Take the belt that you got, that is upon your hips, and rise up, go to the Eu-phra'tes,^e and hide it there in a cleft of the crag." 5 So I went and hid it by the Eu-phra'tes, just as Jehovah had commanded me.

6 But it came about at the end of many days that Jehovah proceeded to say to me: "Rise up, go to the Eu-phra'tes and take from there the belt that I commanded you to hide there." 7 Accordingly I went to the Eu-phra'tes and dug and took the belt from the place in which I had hid it, and, look! the belt had been ruined; it was not fit for anything.

8 Then the word of Jehovah occurred to me, saying: 9 "This is what Jehovah has said, 'In the same way I shall bring to ruin the pride of Judah^f and the abundant pride of Jerusalem. 10 This bad people who are refusing to obey my words,^g who are walking in the stubbornness of their heart^h and who keep walking after other gods^{*} in order to serve them and to bow down to them,ⁱ will also become just like this belt that is fit for nothing.' 11 'For just as a belt clings to the hips of a man,^{*} so I caused the whole house of Israel and the whole house of Judah to cling even to me,^j is the utterance of Jehovah, 'in order to become to me a people^k and a name^l and a praise and something beautiful; but they did not obey.'^m

Jer 13:1* See 2:2 ftn, "Go." 10* "Gods." Heb., 'elo-him'. 11* "Man." Heb., 'ish.

CHAP. 12

a Ge 14:22
De 6:13
De 10:20
Jg 21:7
Isa 65:16
Jer 4:2
b Jos 23:7
Zep 1:5
c 1Pe 2:5
d Isa 60:12

CHAP. 13

e Ge 2:14
f Le 26:19
Pr 16:18
Zep 3:11
Lu 18:14
Jas 4:6
1Pe 5:5
g 2Ch 36:16
h Jer 6:28
Jer 9:14
Jer 11:8
Jer 16:12
Ac 7:51
i Jg 2:12
1Sa 8:8
2Ch 7:19
j De 26:18
k Ex 19:5
Ps 135:4
l Jer 33:9
m Ps 81:11
Jer 6:17

Second Col.

a 1Sa 10:3
1Sa 25:18
2Sa 16:1
b Jer 29:16
c Ps 75:8
Isa 29:9
Isa 51:17
Isa 63:6
Jer 25:27
d Jer 6:21
Eze 5:10
Mt 10:21
e Isa 13:9
Isa 27:11
Eze 7:4
Eze 24:14
Ro 2:5
f Pr 18:12
Jas 4:10
g Jer 26:15
h Jos 7:19
Ps 96:7
i Isa 5:30
Isa 8:22
Am 8:9
j Pr 4:19
k Isa 59:9
l Ps 44:19
m Isa 60:2
n Jer 22:5
Mal 2:2
o Jer 9:1
La 1:2
La 2:18
p Ps 80:1
Ps 100:3
q 2Ki 10:13
2Ki 24:12
Jer 22:26
r Pr 25:7
Lu 14:8
s Eze 21:26
t De 28:64
2Ki 25:21
Jer 39:9
u Jer 6:22

12 "And you must say to them this word, 'This is what Jehovah the God^{*} of Israel has said: "Every large jar is something that gets filled with wine."^a And they will certainly say to you, 'Do we not positively know that every large jar is something that gets filled with wine?' 13 And you must say to them, 'This is what Jehovah has said: "Here I am filling all the inhabitants of this land and the kings that are sitting for David^b upon his throne and the priests and the prophets and all the inhabitants of Jerusalem with drunkenness."^c 14 And I will dash them one against another, both the fathers and the sons, at the same time,"^d is the utterance of Jehovah. "I shall show no compassion, nor feel any sorrow, and I shall not have the mercy to keep from bringing them to ruin."^e

15 "Hear, YOU people, and give ear. Do not be haughty,^f for Jehovah himself has spoken.^g 16 Give to Jehovah YOUR God^{*} glory,^h before he causes darknessⁱ and before YOUR feet strike up against each other on the mountains at dusk.^j And YOU will certainly hope for the light,^k and he will actually make it deep shadow;^l he will turn [it] into thick gloom.^m 17 And if YOU will not hear it,ⁿ in places of concealment my soul will weep because of pride and will positively shed tears; and my eye will run down with tears,^o because the drove^p of Jehovah will have been carried captive.

18 "Say to the king and to the lady,^q 'Seat yourselves in a lower place,^r for down from YOUR heads^{*} YOUR crown of beauty will certainly come.'^s 19 The cities of the south^{*} themselves have been shut up, so that there is no one opening [them]. Judah in its entirety has been taken into exile. It has been taken into exile completely.^t

20 "Raise your^{*} eyes^u and see those who are coming from the north.^u Where

Jer 13:12* "The God of." Heb., 'Elo-heh', pl. 16* "Your God." Heb., 'Elo-heh-khem'. 18* "From your heads," by a correction in agreement with LXXSVg. 19* Or, "the Neg-eb." 20* "Your," sing., by a correction in agreement with LXX; MSyVg, "your," pl. 20* LXX adds, "O Jerusalem."

is the drove that one gave to you,* your beautiful flock? 21 What will you say when one* turns his attention upon you,^b when you yourself have taught them as confidential friends right alongside you at the start?^c Will not birth pangs themselves seize hold of you, like those of a wife^e giving birth?^d 22 And when you will say in your heart,^e "Why is it that these things have befallen me?" because of the abundance of your error your skirts have been taken off as a cover;^f your heels have been treated violently.

23 "Can a Cush'ite^h change his skin? or a leopard its spots?" You yourselves would also be able to do good, who are persons taught to do bad.ⁱ 24 So I shall scatter them^k like stubble that is passing along in the wind from the wilderness.^l 25 This is your* lot, your measured portion from me,^m is the utterance of Jehovah, "because you have forgotten meⁿ and you keep putting your trust in falsehood.^o 26 And I myself also will lift up your skirts over your face, and your dishonor will certainly be seen,^p 27 your acts of adultery^q and your neighings,^r your loose conduct in prostitution. Upon the hills, in the field, I have seen your disgusting things.^s Woe to you, O Jerusalem! You cannot be clean^t—after how much longer?"^u

14 [This is] what occurred as the word of Jehovah to Jeremiah* concerning the matters of the droughts:^v 2 Judah has gone mourning,^w and its very gates have faded away.^x They have become dejected to the earth,^y and even the outcry of Jerusalem has gone up.^z 3 And their majestic ones themselves have sent their insignificant* ones for water.^a They have come to the ditches. They have found no water.^b They have returned with their vessels empty. They have been put to shame^c and have been disappointed, and they have covered their head.^d 4 On account of

Jer 13:20—"You," fem. sing. 21* Or, "he," LXX, "they." 21* Or, "woman." 23* "Ethiopian," LXXVg. 25* "Your," fem. sing. 14:1* See 1:1 ftn, "Jeremiah." 3* Or, "small; young," such as attendants, servants.

CHAP. 13

a Eze 34:8
Ac 20:29
b Isa 10:3
c Isa 39:2
d Isa 13:8
Jer 6:24
Mic 4:9
1Th 5:3
e Zep 1:12
f Jer 5:19
Jer 16:10
g Isa 20:4
Eze 16:37
Ho 2:3
h 1Ch 1:10
i Pr 27:22
Mt 19:24
j Jer 9:5
k Le 26:33
De 28:64
Lu 21:24
l Ps 1:4
Jer 4:11
Ho 13:3
m Ps 11:6
Mt 24:51
n De 32:18
Ps 106:21
Jer 2:32
o De 32:38
Isa 28:15
Jer 10:14
Hab 2:18
p La 1:8
Eze 16:37
Eze 23:29
Ho 2:10
q Jer 2:20
Jer 3:2
Eze 16:15
r Jer 5:8
s Isa 65:7
Eze 6:13
t Eze 24:13
u Ho 8:5

CHAP. 14

v De 28:24
w Jer 4:28
La 1:4
Ho 4:3
Joe 1:10
x Isa 3:26
Isa 24:4
y La 2:9
z Isa 5:12
a 1Ki 18:5
b 1Ki 17:7
c Ps 40:14
Ps 109:29
Isa 45:16
d 2Sa 15:30
Es 6:12

Second Col.

a Le 26:20
De 28:23
b 2Sa 19:4
c Job 6:5
d De 29:23
Isa 42:15
Jer 12:4
Joe 1:18
e Jos 7:9
Ps 25:11
Ps 115:1
f Ezr 9:6
Ne 9:33
Jer 5:6
Da 9:5
g Da 9:8
h Jer 17:13
Jer 50:7
i Ps 106:8
Ps 106:21
Isa 45:15
Tit 1:3
j Ps 46:1

the soil that has been shattered because there has occurred no downpour upon the land,^a the farmers have become ashamed; they have covered their head.^b 5 For even the hind in the field has given birth, but leaving* [it], because there proved to be no tender grass. 6 And the zebras^c themselves have stood still upon the bare hills; they have snuffed up the wind like the jackals; their eyes have failed because there is no vegetation.^d 7 Even if our own errors do testify against us, O Jehovah, act for the sake of your name;^e for our acts of unfaithfulness have become many;^f it is against you that we have sinned.^g

8 O you the hope of Israel,^h the Savior of himⁱ in the time of distress,^j why do you become like an alien resident in the land, and like a traveler that has turned aside to spend the night?^k 9 Why do you become like a man* astounded, like a mighty man* that is unable to do any saving?^l Yet you yourself are in the midst of us,^m O Jehovah, and upon us it is that your own name has been called.ⁿ Do not let us down.

10 This is what Jehovah has said concerning this people: "Thus they have loved to wander about;^o their feet they have not kept in check.^p So Jehovah himself has taken no pleasure in them.^q Now he will remember their error and will give attention to their sins."^r

11 And Jehovah proceeded to say to me: "Do not pray in behalf of this people for any good.^s 12 When they fast, I am not listening to their entreating cry;^t and when they offer up the whole burnt offering and the grain offering, I am taking no pleasure in them;^u for by the sword and by famine and by pestilence I am bringing them to their end."^v

k Jg 19:7; i Ps 44:23; Isa 59:1; m Ex 29:45; Le 26:11; De 23:14; Ps 46:5; Isa 12:6; 2Co 6:16; n Jer 15:16; Da 9:19; o Jer 2:23; p Ps 119:101; Jer 2:25; q Jer 6:20; Am 5:22; r Ps 109:14; Ho 8:13; Ho 9:9; s Jer 7:16; Jer 11:14; t Pr 1:28; Isa 1:15; Isa 58:3; Jer 11:11; Eze 8:18; Zec 7:13; u Pr 15:8; Isa 1:11; Jer 7:22; v Jer 9:16; Eze 5:12; Eze 14:21.

Jer 14:5* In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute. 8* LXX and 13 Heb. mss add "Jehovah." 9* "Like a man." Heb., *ke'ish*. 9* "Like a mighty man." Heb., *keghit-bohr*.

13 At this I said: "Alas, O Sovereign Lord Jehovah! Here the prophets are saying to them, 'You will see no sword, and there will be no famine to happen to you, but true peace* is what I shall give you in this place.'"^a

14 And Jehovah went on to say to me: "Falsehood is what the prophets are prophesying in my name.^b I have not sent them, nor have I commanded them or spoken to them.^c A false vision and divination and a valueless thing^d and the trickiness of their heart they are speaking prophetically to you people.^e

15 Therefore this is what Jehovah has said concerning the prophets who are prophesying in my name and whom I myself did not send and who are saying that no sword or famine will occur in this land, 'By sword and by famine those prophets will come to their finish.'^f 16 And the very people to whom they are prophesying will become people cast out into the streets of Jerusalem because of the famine and the sword, with no one to do the burying of them—they, their wives and their sons and their daughters.^g And I will pour out upon them their calamity."^h

17 "And you must say to them this word, 'Let my eyes run down with tears night and day and let them not keep still,ⁱ for with a great crash the virgin daughter of my people has been broken,^j with an extremely sickish stroke.^k

18 If I actually go out into the field, look, now, those slain by the sword!^l And if I actually come into the city, look, also, the maladies from the famine!^m For both the prophet and the priest themselves have gone around to a land that they have not known."ⁿ

19 Have you absolutely rejected Judah,^o or has your soul abhorred even Zion?^p Why is it that you have struck us, so that there is no healing for us?^q There was a hoping for peace, but no good [came]; and for a time of healing, and, look! terror!^r 20 We do acknowledge, O Jehovah, our wickedness, the error of our forefathers,^s for we have sinned against you.^t 21 Do not disre-

CHAP. 14

a Jer 4:10
Jer 5:31
Jer 6:14
Jer 23:17
Jer 27:9
Eze 13:10
Mic 3:11
b Isa 9:15
Jer 23:25
Jer 27:10
Jer 29:8
Jer 29:21
c Jer 23:21
Jer 27:15
d La 2:14
Eze 12:24
Zec 10:2
e Jer 23:26
f Jer 5:13
Jer 23:15
Eze 13:9
g Ps 79:3
Jer 9:22
h Pr 1:31
Jer 4:18
i Jer 8:18
Jer 9:1
La 1:16
La 2:18
j Jer 8:21
La 1:15
k Jer 30:12
l Eze 7:15
m La 5:10
n De 28:36
o Ps 89:38
La 5:22
p Jer 12:8
q 2Ch 36:16
Jer 8:22
Jer 15:18
La 2:13
r Jer 8:15
s Le 26:40
Ezr 9:7
Ne 9:2
Ps 106:6
t 2Sa 12:13
Ps 51:4
Da 9:5
Da 9:8
Jho 1:9

Second Col.

a Eze 36:22
Da 9:15
b Jer 17:12
c Ex 32:13
Le 26:42
Ps 106:45
Lu 1:72
d De 32:21
e Zec 10:1
f De 28:12
Ps 135:7
Ps 147:8
Isa 30:23
Joe 2:23
g Ps 25:3
Ps 130:5

CHAP. 15

h Ex 32:11
i Isa 7:9
Ps 79:6
j Ps 106:23
k 2Ki 17:20
Jer 7:15
l Jer 14:12
Eze 5:2
Zec 11:9
m Jer 43:11
Eze 12:11
n Le 26:16
Eze 14:21
o De 28:26
Jer 7:33

spect [us] for the sake of your name;^a do not despise your glorious throne.^b Remember; do not break your covenant with us.^c 22 Do there exist among the vain idols^d of the nations any that can pour down rain, or can even the heavens themselves give copious showers?^e Are you not the One, O Jehovah our God?^f And we hope in you, for you yourself have done all these things.^g

15 And Jehovah proceeded to say to me: "If Moses^h and Samuelⁱ were standing before me, my soul would not be toward this people.^j There would be a sending of them away from before my face, that they might go out.^k 2 And it must occur that should they say to you, 'Where shall we go out to?' you must also say to them, 'This is what Jehovah has said: "Whoever is for deadly plague, to deadly plague! And whoever is for the sword, to the sword! And whoever is for the famine, to the famine!" And whoever is for the captivity, to the captivity!"^m

3 "And I will commission over them four families,ⁿ is the utterance of Jehovah, 'the sword to kill, and the dogs to drag away, and the flying creatures of the heavens^o and the beasts of the earth to eat and to bring to ruin. 4 And I will give them for a quaking to all the kingdoms of the earth^p on account of Manas's^q the son of Heze-ki'ah,* the king of Judah, for what he did in Jerusalem.^q 5 For who will show compassion upon you, O Jerusalem, and who will sympathize with you,^r and who will turn aside to ask about your welfare?"

6 "You yourself have deserted me,^s is the utterance of Jehovah. 'Backwards is the way you keep walking.^t And I shall stretch out my hand against you and bring you to ruin.^u I have got tired of feeling regret.^v 7 And I shall winnow them with a fork^w in the gates of the land. I shall certainly bereave [them] of children.^x I will destroy my

p De 28:25; Jer 24:9; Eze 23:46; q 2Ki 21:11; 2Ki 23:26; 2Ki 24:3; r Ps 69:20; Isa 51:19; La 1:12; s Jer 1:16; Jer 2:13; t Isa 1:4; Jer 7:24; u Eze 25:7; Zep 1:4; v Jer 23:20; Eze 24:14; Ho 13:14; w Ps 1:4; Isa 30:24; x De 28:18; Jer 9:21; Eze 24:21; Ho 9:12.

Jer 15:4* See Isa 1:1 ftn, "Hezekiah."

Jer 14:13* Or, "peace in trueness."

people, [since] they have not turned back from their own ways.^a **8** To me their* widows have become more numerous than the sand grains of the seas. I will bring for them, upon mother, young man, the despoiler at midday.^b I will cause to fall upon them* suddenly excitement and disturbances.^c **9** The woman giving birth to seven has faded away; her soul has struggled for breath.^d Her sun has set while it is yet day;^e it has become ashamed and felt abashed.^f 'And to the sword I shall give the mere remnant of them before their enemies,^g is the utterance of Jehovah."

10 Woe to me,^h O my mother, because you have given birth to me, a man subject to quarrel and a man subject to strife with all the earth.ⁱ I have given no loan, and they have given me no loan. All of them* are calling down evil upon me.^j

11 Jehovah has said: "Surely I will minister to you for good.^k Surely I will intercede for you in the time of calamity^l and in the time of distress, against the enemy.^m **12** Can one break iron in pieces, iron out of the north, and copper? **13** Your resources and your treasures I shall give for mere plunder,ⁿ not for a price, but for all your sins, even in all your territories.^o **14** And I will cause [them] to pass over with your enemies into a land that you have not known.^p For a fire itself has been ignited in my anger.^q Against you people it is kindled."

15 You yourself have known.^r O Jehovah, remember me^s and turn your attention to me and avenge me upon my persecutors.^t In your slowness to anger do not take me away.^u Take note of my bearing reproach on account of your own self.^v **16** Your words were found, and I proceeded to eat them;^w and your word becomes to me the exultation^x and the rejoicing of my heart;^y for your name has been called upon me,^z O Jehovah God of armies.^{aa} **17** I have not

Jer 15:8* "Their," TLXXSy; MVg, "his." 8* "Them," TSy; M, "her"; Vg, "cities." 10* "Them," by a correction; M, "her"; M^{mar}gn, "him."

CHAP. 15

a Isa 9:13
Jer 5:3
Am 4:10
Zec 1:4
b Jer 6:4
c Lu 21:35
d 1Sa 2:5
e Am 8:9
Mic 3:6
f Jer 44:27
Eze 5:12
g Job 3:1
Jer 20:14
h Lu 21:17
i Ps 109:28
Pr 26:2
j Ro 8:28
k Jer 39:12
l 2Ch 20:17
m Jer 20:5
n Ps 44:12
Isa 52:3
o Le 26:38
Jer 16:13
Jer 17:4
Am 5:27
p De 32:22
Isa 42:25
Heb 12:29
q Job 10:7
Ps 17:3
Jer 12:3
r Ne 5:19
s Jer 11:20
Jer 17:18
Jer 20:11
Jer 37:15
t Ps 102:24
u Ps 69:7
Mt 10:22
Ro 15:3
v Eze 3:1
Re 10:10
w Job 23:12
x Ps 119:111
y Jer 14:9
z 1Sa 17:45

Second Col.

a Pr 26:19
b Ps 1:1
c Jer 13:17
La 3:28
d Jer 20:8
e Jer 14:19
f Jer 30:15
g Jer 20:7
h Job 6:15
i Jas 4:8
j 1Ki 17:1
Zec 3:7
k Jer 1:18
Eze 3:9
l Jer 20:11
Ro 8:31
m Isa 41:10
Ac 18:10
n Isa 25:4
2Co 1:10

CHAP. 16

a Mt 24:19
b Lu 21:23
Lu 23:29
q Jer 15:2
r Jer 22:18
Jer 25:33
s Ps 79:3
Jer 7:33
Jer 36:30
t Ps 83:10
Isa 5:25
Jer 8:2
Jer 9:22
u Jer 14:15
Jer 34:17
Eze 5:12

sat down in the intimate group of those playing jokes^a and begun exulting.^b Because of your hand I have sat down all by myself,^c for it is with denunciation that you have filled me.^d **18** Why has my pain become chronic^e and my stroke incurable?^f It has refused to be healed. You positively become to me like something deceitful,^g like waters that have proved untrustworthy.^h

19 Therefore this is what Jehovah has said: "If you will come back, then I shall bring you back.ⁱ Before me you will stand.^j And if you will bring forth what is precious from valueless things, you will become like my own mouth. They themselves will come back to you, but you yourself will not come back to them."

20 "And I have made you to this people a fortified copper wall,^k and they will certainly fight against you, but they will not prevail over you.^l For I am with you, to save you and to deliver you,"^m is the utterance of Jehovah. **21** "And I will deliver you out of the hand of the bad ones,ⁿ and I will redeem you out of the palm of the tyrannical ones."

16

And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: **2** "You must not take for yourself a wife, and you must not come to have sons and daughters in this place.^o **3** For this is what Jehovah has said concerning the sons and concerning the daughters that are born in this place, and concerning their mothers who are giving them birth and concerning their fathers who are causing their birth in this land,^p **4** 'With deaths from maladies they will die.^q They will not be bewailed,^r neither will they be buried.^s As manure upon the surface of the ground they will become;^t and by the sword and by famine they will come to an end,^u and their dead bodies will actually serve as food for the flying creatures of the heavens and for the beasts of the earth."^v

5 "For this is what Jehovah has said, 'Do not enter into the house of a mourners' feast, and do not go to bewail and do not sympathize with them."^w

v Jer 34:20; Eze 39:17; Re 19:17; w Eze 24:16.

"For I have taken away my peace from this people," is the utterance of Jehovah, 'even loving-kindness* and mercies.^a 6 And they will certainly die, the great ones and the small ones, in this land. They will not be buried,^b neither will people beat themselves for them, nor will anyone make cuts upon himself^c or make himself bald for them.^d 7 And they will not deal out to them any bread on account of mourning to comfort someone over the dead;^e neither will they give them the cup of consolation to drink on account of one's father and on account of one's mother.^f 8 And you must enter no house of banqueting at all to sit down with them to eat and to drink.^g

9 "For this is what Jehovah of armies, the God* of Israel, has said, 'Here I am causing to cease out of this place before the eyes of YOU people and in YOUR days the voice of exultation and the voice of rejoicing, the voice of the bridegroom and the voice of the bride.'^h

10 "And it must occur that, when you tell to this people all these words and they actually say to you, 'On what account has Jehovah spoken against us all this great calamity, and what is our error and what is our sin with which we have sinned against Jehovah our God?' 11 you must also say to them, "On account of the fact that YOUR fathers left me,"ⁱ is the utterance of Jehovah, "and they kept going after other gods* and serving them and bowing down to them.^k But me they left, and my law they did not keep.^l 12 And YOU yourselves have acted worse in YOUR doing than YOUR fathers,^m and here YOU are walking each one after the stubbornnessⁿ of his bad heart in not obeying me.^o 13 And I will hurl YOU out from off this land^p into the land that YOU yourselves have not known,^q neither YOUR fathers, and there YOU will have to serve other gods^r day and night, because I shall not give YOU any favor."^s

14 "Therefore,* look! days are com-

Jer 16:5* Or, "loyal love." 9* "The God of." Heb., 'Elo-heh'. 11* "Gods." Heb., 'elo-him'. 14* Or, "As a result."

CHAP. 16

a De 31:17
2Ch 15:6
Isa 27:11
Isa 63:10
Zec 8:10
b Jer 16:4
c Le 19:28
De 14:1
Jer 41:5
d Isa 22:12
e Eze 24:17
Ho 9:4
f Pr 31:6
g Ec 7:2
h Isa 24:7
Jer 7:34
Jer 25:10
Eze 26:13
Ho 2:11
Re 18:23
i De 29:24
Jer 5:19
Jer 13:22
Jer 22:8
j De 29:25
Jg 2:12
Ne 9:26
Jer 2:8
Jer 5:7
Jer 22:9
k Jer 8:2
Jer 13:10
l Da 9:11
Am 2:4
m Ne 9:16
Jer 7:26
n De 29:19
Jg 2:19
Ne 9:29
Jer 6:28
Jer 7:24
Jer 9:14
o Isa 15:23
p De 28:36
2Ch 7:20
q Jer 15:14
Jer 17:4
r De 4:28

Second Col.

a Jer 23:7
b Ex 20:2
De 15:15
Mic 6:4
c De 30:3
Jer 3:18
Jer 24:6
Jer 30:3
Jer 32:37
Am 9:14
d La 4:18
e Am 9:1
f Job 34:21
Ps 90:8
Pr 5:21
Pr 15:3
Jer 32:19
Heb 4:13
g Isa 40:2
Jer 17:18
h Nu 35:33
Ps 106:38
i Le 26:30
j Ps 18:2
Pr 18:10
Isa 25:4
Jer 17:17
Na 1:7
k Isa 2:2
Zec 2:11
l Jer 10:14
m Isa 44:10
Jer 10:5
n Ps 115:4
Isa 37:19
Jer 2:11
Ac 19:26
1Co 8:4
Ga 4:8

ing,^a is the utterance of Jehovah, 'when it will no more be said: "As Jehovah is alive who brought the sons of Israel up out of the land of Egypt!"^b 15 but: "As Jehovah is alive who brought the sons of Israel up out of the land of the north and out of all the lands to which he had dispersed them!" and I shall certainly bring them back to their soil, which I gave to their forefathers.^c

16 "Here I am sending for many fishers,' is the utterance of Jehovah, 'and they will certainly fish for them; and afterward I shall send for many hunters,^d and they will certainly hunt them from every mountain and from every hill and out of the clefts of the crags.^e 17 For my eyes are upon all their ways. They have not been concealed from before me, neither has their error been hid from in front of my eyes.^f

18 And, first of all, I will repay the full amount* of their error^g and of their sin, on account of their profaning my land.^h With the corpses of their disgusting things and their detestable things they had filled my inheritance.'^h

19 O Jehovah my strength and my stronghold, and my place for flight in the day of distress,ⁱ to you the nations themselves will come from the ends of the earth,*^k and they will say: "Indeed our forefathers came to possess sheer falsehood,^l vanity and things in which there was nothing beneficial."^m 20 Can earthling man make for himself gods when they are no gods?"ⁿ

21 "Therefore here I am causing them to know; at this one time I shall cause them to know my hand and my mightiness,^o and they will have to know that my name is Jehovah."^p

17 "The sin of Judah is written down with an iron stylus.^q With a diamond point it is engraved on the tablet of their heart,^r and on the

o Ex 9:16; Ro 9:17; p Ex 15:3; Ps 83:18; Jer 33:2; q Job 19:24; r Pr 3:3; 2Co 3:3.

Jer 16:18* "Full amount." Or, "double amount; duplicate." Heb., *mish-neh*'. 19* "From the ends (terminations) of the earth." Heb., *me'aph-seh-a'rets*. Compare 25:31.

horns of their* altars,^a 2 when their sons remember their altars and their sacred poles* beside a luxuriant tree, upon the high hills,^b 3 [on] the mountains in the field. Your* resources, all your treasures, I shall give for mere plunder^c—your high places because of sin throughout all your territories.^d 4 And you let loose, even of your own accord, from your hereditary possession that I had given you.^e I also will make you serve your enemies in the land that you have not known;^f for as a fire YOU people have been ignited in my anger.^g To time indefinite it will keep kindled.”

5 This is what Jehovah has said: “Cursed is the able-bodied man* who puts his trust in earthling man^h and actually makes flesh his arm,ⁱ and whose heart turns away from Jehovah himself.^j 6 And he will certainly become like a solitary tree in the desert plain and will not see when good comes;^k but he must reside in parched places* in the wilderness, in a salt country that is not inhabited.^l 7 Blessed is the able-bodied man who puts his trust in Jehovah, and whose confidence* Jehovah has become.^m 8 And he will certainly become like a tree planted by the waters, that sends out its roots right by the watercourse; and he will not see when heat comes, but his foliage will actually prove to be luxuriant.ⁿ And in the year of drought^o he will not become anxious, nor will he leave off from producing fruit.

9 “The heart is more treacherous than anything else and is desperate.^p Who can know it? 10 I, Jehovah, am searching the heart,^q examining the kidneys,^r even to give to each one according to his ways,^s according to the fruitage of his dealings.^t 11 [As] the partridge that has gathered together* what it has not laid is the one mak-

Jer 17:1* “Their,” ThSyVg and about 170 Heb. mss.; M, “your,” pl. 2* Or, “their Asherim.” 3* “Your,” masc. sing. 5* “The able-bodied man.” Heb., *hagge-ver*. 5* “In earthling man.” Heb., *ba’a-dham*. 6* Or, “lava-covered stretches.” 7* Or, “trust.” 10* See 11:20 ftn. 10* “Ways,” TLXXSy and about 130 Heb. mss. 11* Or, “that has hatched.”

CHAP. 17

a Am 3:14
b Jg 3:7
c 1Ki 14:23
d 2Ki 16:4
e 2Ch 24:18
f 2Ch 33:3
g Ps 78:58
h Isa 1:29
i Jer 2:20
j Eze 6:13
k Eze 20:28
l 2Ki 24:13
m Jer 15:13
n Le 26:30
o Eze 6:3
p Isa 49:8
q La 5:2
r De 28:48
s Ne 9:28
t Jer 16:13
u De 29:27
v Isa 5:25
w Jer 15:14
x Na 1:6
y Isa 30:2
z Isa 31:1
aa 2Ch 32:8
ab Isa 31:3
ac 2Ki 16:7
ad Eze 6:9
ae 2Ki 7:2
af De 29:23
ag Job 39:6
ah Zep 2:9
ai Ps 34:8
aj Ps 125:1
ak Ps 146:5
al Pr 16:20
am Isa 26:3
an Isa 30:18
ao Ps 1:3
ap Ps 92:12
aq Jer 14:1
ar Ge 6:5
as Ge 8:21
at Pr 28:26
au Isa 44:20
av Isa 59:13
aw Jas 1:14
ax Jas 1:26
ay q Isa 16:7
az 1Ch 28:9
ba Ps 139:23
bb Pr 17:3
bc Pr 21:2
bd Ro 8:27
be r Ps 7:9
bf s Ps 62:12
bg Jer 32:19
bh Ro 2:6
bi t Isa 3:10
bj Mic 7:13
bk Ro 6:21
bl Ga 6:7
bm Re 2:23
bn Re 22:12

Second Col.

a Pr 28:20
b Isa 1:23
c Jer 5:27
d Jas 5:4
e Ps 55:23
f Lu 12:20
g Jer 14:21
h 2Ch 2:5
i Isa 6:1
j Ps 22:4
k Jer 14:8
l Jer 50:7
m Ps 97:7
n Jer 73:27
o Isa 1:28
p Ps 36:9
q Jer 2:13
r Re 22:1
s De 32:39
t Ps 6:2
u Jer 60:5
v Jer 15:20

ing riches, but not with justice.^a At the half of his days he will leave them,^b and in his finale he will prove to be senseless.”^c

12 There is the glorious throne on high from the start;^d it is the place of our sanctuary.^e 13 O Jehovah, the hope of Israel,^f all those who are leaving you will be put to shame.^g Those apostatizing from me^h will be written down even in the earth, because they have left the source of living water, Jehovah.ⁱ 14 Heal me, O Jehovah, and I shall be healed.^j Save me, and I will be saved;^k for you are my praise.^l

15 Look! There are those saying to me: “Where is the word of Jehovah?”^m Let it come in, please.” 16 But as for me, I did not hasten from being a shepherd following you, and for the desperate day I did not show any craving. You yourself have known the expression of my lips; in front of your face it has occurred. 17 Do not become something terrifying to me.ⁿ You are my refuge in the day of calamity.^o 18 Let my persecutors be put to shame,^p but let me personally be put to no shame.^q Let them be the ones to be struck with terror, but let me personally not be struck with terror. Bring upon them the day of calamity,^r and break them even with twice as much breakdown.^s

19 This is what Jehovah has said to me: “Go,^t and you must stand in the gate of the sons of the people by which the kings of Judah enter in and by which they go out, and in all the gates of Jerusalem.^u 20 And you must say to them, ‘Hear the word of Jehovah, you kings of Judah and all Judah and all YOU inhabitants of Jerusalem, who are entering in by these gates.’^v 21 This is what Jehovah has said: “Watch out for YOUR souls,^w and do not carry on the sabbath day any load that you

l De 10:21; Ps 109:1; m Isa 5:19; 2Pe 3:4; n Ps 88:15; o Ps 59:16; p Ps 35:4; Jer 15:15; Jer 20:11; q Ps 25:2; r Jer 18:23; s Jer 16:18; t Ne 8:3; Jer 7:2; u Ps 49:1; Pr 1:21; Jer 19:3; Jer 22:2; v De 4:9.

Jer 17:19* See 2:2 ftn, “Go.” 21* “For your souls.” Heb., *benaph-shoh-theh-khem*, pl. of *ne’phesh*; Gr., *psy-khas*; Lat., *a’ni-mas*. See App 4A.

must bring in through the gates of Jerusalem.^a **22** And YOU must bring no load out of YOUR homes on the sabbath day; and no work at all must YOU do.^b And YOU must sanctify the sabbath day, just as I commanded YOUR forefathers;^c **23** but they did not listen or incline their ear,^d and they proceeded to harden their neck^e in order not to hear and in order to receive no discipline.”^f

24 ““And it must occur that, if YOU strictly obey me,”^g is the utterance of Jehovah, “to bring in no load through the gates of this city on the sabbath day^h and to sanctify the sabbath day by not doing on it any work,ⁱ **25** there will also certainly enter in by the gates of this city kings with princes,^j sitting on the throne of David,^k riding in the chariot and upon horses, they and their princes, the men* of Judah and the inhabitants of Jerusalem; and this city will certainly be inhabited to time indefinite. **26** And people will actually come from the cities of Judah and from round about Jerusalem and from the land of Benjamin^l and from the lowland^m and from the mountainous regionⁿ and from the Neg’eb,^o bringing whole burnt offering^p and sacrifice^q and grain offering^r and frankincense^s and bringing thanksgiving sacrifice into the house of Jehovah.”^t

27 ““But if YOU will not obey me by sanctifying the sabbath day and not carrying a load,^u but there is a coming in [with it] through the gates of Jerusalem on the sabbath day, I will also set a fire ablaze in her gates,^v and it will certainly devour the dwelling towers of Jerusalem^w and will not be extinguished.”^x”

18 The word that occurred to Jeremiah* from Jehovah, saying: **2** “Rise up, and you must go down to the house of the potter,^y and there I shall cause you to hear my words.”

3 And I proceeded to go down to the house of the potter, and there he was

Jer 17:25* “Men of.” Heb., ‘ish, sing. but in a collective sense. **26*** Or, “the Shephelah.” Heb., hash-shephe-lah’. **26*** Or, “the south.” **18:1*** See 1:1 ftn, “Jeremiah.”

CHAP. 17

a Nu 15:32
Ne 13:19
b Ex 20:10
Ex 23:12
Le 23:3
c Eze 31:13
Eze 20:12
d Jer 7:24
Jer 11:10
Eze 20:13
e Pr 29:1
Isa 48:4
f Pr 1:3
Pr 5:12
Zep 3:7
g De 11:13
h Jer 17:21
i Ex 34:21
De 5:12
j Jer 22:4
k Ps 132:11
l Jer 32:44
m Jer 33:13
n De 1:7
o Zec 7:7
p Le 1:3
q Eze 3:3
r Le 2:1
s Le 2:2
t Ps 50:23
Ps 107:22
Ps 116:17
Jer 33:11
Heb 13:15
u Ne 13:16
v Jer 21:14
La 4:11
Am 1:4
w 2Ki 25:9
2Ch 36:19
Jer 39:8
Jer 52:13
x 2Ki 22:17
Eze 20:47

CHAP. 18

y Jer 19:1

Second Col.

a Isa 45:9
Ro 9:20
b Ro 9:21
c Jer 1:10
Jer 12:14
Jer 25:9
Jer 45:4
Am 9:8
Jon 3:4
d 1Ki 8:33
Jer 7:3
Eze 18:21
Eze 33:11
Jon 3:5
e Ps 106:45
Jer 26:3
Joe 2:13
Jon 3:10
Jon 4:2
f Jer 30:18
Jer 32:41
Am 9:11
g Ps 125:5
h Jer 26:3
Mic 2:3
i 2Ki 17:13
Isa 1:16
Jer 7:3
Jer 26:13
Eze 18:23
Ac 26:20
j Jer 2:25
Ro 2:5
Heb 3:13
k De 29:19
Jer 7:24
l Jer 2:13
Jer 5:30

doing work upon the potter's wheels. **4** And the vessel that he was making with the clay was spoiled by the potter's hand, and he turned back and went making it into another vessel, just as it looked right in the eyes of the potter* to make.^a

5 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: **6** “‘Am I not able to do just like this potter to you people, O house of Israel?’ is the utterance of Jehovah. ‘Look! As the clay in the hand of the potter, so you are in my hand, O house of Israel.’ **7** At any moment that I may speak against a nation and against a kingdom to uproot [it] and to pull [it] down and to destroy [it],^c **8** and that nation actually turns back from its badness against which I spoke,^d I will also feel regret over the calamity that I had thought to execute upon it.^e **9** But at any moment that I may speak concerning a nation and concerning a kingdom to build [it] up and to plant [it],^f **10** and it actually does what is bad in my eyes by not obeying my voice,^g I will also feel regret over the good that I said [to myself] to do for its good.’

11 “And now say, please, to the men of Judah and to the inhabitants of Jerusalem, ‘This is what Jehovah has said: “Here I am forming against YOU a calamity and thinking against YOU a thought.”^b Turn back, please, each one from his bad way, and make YOUR ways and YOUR dealings good.”’^c”

12 And they said: “It is hopeless! For after our own thoughts we shall walk, and we are going to carry out each one the stubbornness of his bad heart.”^k

13 Therefore this is what Jehovah has said: “Ask for yourselves, please, among the nations. Who has heard things like these? There is a horrible thing that the virgin of Israel has done to an excess.^l **14** Will the snow of Leb’a-non go away from the rock of the open field? Or will strange waters,

Jer 18:4* Lit., “former”; or, “one forming.” See vs 11.

cool, trickling, be dried up? **15** For my people have forgotten me^a in that they make sacrificial smoke to something worthless,^b and in that they make men stumble in their ways,^c the paths of long ago,^d to walk in roadways, a way not banked up, **16** in order to make their land an object of astonishment,^e for whistling at to time indefinite.^f Every last one passing along by it will stare in astonishment and shake his head.^g **17** As with an east wind I shall scatter them before the enemy.^h The back, and not the face,ⁱ I shall show them in the day of their disaster.^j

18 And they proceeded to say: "Come, men, and let us think out against Jeremiah some thoughts,^k for the law will not perish from the priest^l or counsel from the wise one or the word from the prophet.^m Come and let us strike him with the tongue,ⁿ and let us pay no attention to any of his words."

19 Do pay attention to me, O Jehovah, and listen to the voice of my opponents.^o **20** Should bad be repaid for good?^p For they have excavated a pit for my soul.^q Remember my standing before you to speak good even concerning them, to turn back your rage from them.^r **21** Therefore give their sons over to the famine,^s and deliver them over to the power^t of the sword;^u and may their wives become women bereaved of children, and widows.^v And may their own men become those killed with deadly plague, their young men those struck down with the sword in the battle.^w **22** Let a cry be heard out of their houses, when you bring upon them suddenly a marauder band.^x For they have excavated a pit to capture me, and traps they have hid for my feet.^y

23 But you yourself, O Jehovah, well know all their counsel against me for [my] death.^z Do not cover over^{aa} their error, and do not wipe out that sin of theirs from before you; but let them become those who are made to stumble

Jer 18:19: Or, "contenders." LXX, "pleading"; Sy, "oppression." **21:** Lit., "hands." **23:** Or, "Do not make atonement for." Heb., 'al-tekhapp-per'.

CHAP. 18

a Jer 2:19
Jer 3:21
Jer 13:25
Jer 16:19
Jer 17:13
b De 32:21
Isa 41:29
Jer 10:15
c Mal 2:8
d Jer 6:16
e Le 26:33
Jer 19:8
Jer 49:13
Eze 6:14
f De 29:24
1Ki 9:8
La 2:15
Mic 6:16
g De 28:37
Ps 44:14
h Ps 48:7
Jer 13:24
i De 31:17
Jer 2:27
j Ps 21:11
Jer 11:19
k Le 10:11
Mal 2:7
l 1Ki 22:24
m Ps 52:2
Pr 18:21
n 2Ki 19:16
Ne 4:4
o Ps 109:5
p Ps 35:7
Ps 57:6
Ec 10:8
q Ps 106:23
Eze 22:30
r Ps 109:10
Jer 11:22
s Jer 12:3
t De 32:25
La 5:3
u 2Ch 36:17
Jer 9:21
v Jer 6:26
w Ps 38:12
Ps 64:5
Ps 140:5
x Ps 37:32
Jer 11:19

Second Col.

a Ps 35:4
Ps 59:5
Ps 109:14
b Jer 11:20
Jer 15:15
Ro 2:5

CHAP. 19

c Jer 19:2
Ro 9:21
d Jos 15:8
2Ki 23:10
2Ch 28:3
Jer 7:31
e Pr 1:20
Jer 7:2
f Jer 17:20
g Ps 24:10
h 1Sa 3:11
2Ki 21:12
i De 28:20
2Ki 22:17
Isa 65:11
Jer 2:13
Jer 15:6
Jer 17:13
Da 9:5
j 2Ch 33:4
De 13:6
De 32:17
Jer 7:9

before you.^a In the time of your anger take action against them.^b

19 This is what Jehovah said: "Go,^c and you must get an earthenware flask of a potter^d and some of the older men of the people and some of the older men of the priests. **2** And you must go out to the valley of the son of Hin'nom,^e which is at the entrance of the Gate of the Potsherds.^f And there you must proclaim the words that I shall speak to you.^g **3** And you must say, 'Hear the word of Jehovah, O you kings of Judah and you inhabitants of Jerusalem.^h This is what Jehovah of armies,ⁱ the God^j of Israel, has said:

"'Here I am bringing a calamity upon this place, of which when anyone hears, his ears will tingle;^k **4** for the reason that they have left me^l and have proceeded to make this place unrecognizable^m and to make sacrificial smoke in it to other godsⁿ whom they had not known,^o they and their forefathers and the kings of Judah; and they have filled this place with the blood of the innocent ones.^p **5** And they built the high places of the Ba'al in order to burn their sons in the fire as whole burnt offerings to the Ba'al,^q something that I had not commanded or spoken of,^r and that had not come up into my heart."^s

6 "'Therefore, look! there are days coming," is the utterance of Jehovah, "when this place will be called no more To'pheth^t and the valley of the son of Hin'nom,^u but the valley of the killing. **7** And I will make void the counsel of Judah and of Jerusalem in this place,^v

12Ki 21:16; 2Ki 24:4; Isa 59:7; Jer 2:34; La 4:13; Mt 23:35; Re 16:6; m 2Ki 17:17; 2Ch 28:3; 2Ch 33:6; Ps 106:38; Isa 57:5; n Le 18:21; Jer 32:35; o Jer 7:31; p 2Ki 23:10; Isa 30:33; Jer 7:32; q Jos 15:8; r Pr 21:30.

Jer 19:1: See 2:2 ftn, "Go." **2:** "Valley of the son of Hinnom." Heb., *geh'ven-Hin-nom*; Lat., *val'lem fili'i En'nom*. See App 4c. **2:** "Gate of the Potsherds." Because this gate opened upon the most easterly section of the valley of Hinnom, it is likely identical with the Gate of the Ash-heaps, or the Dung Gate. In *Jerusalem in the Old Testament*, p. 230, ftn 1, Dr. J. Simons says: "Instead of 'Gate of the Potsherds' it is possible to translate 'Gate of the Potters', or, better perhaps, 'Gate of the Earthenware Pots'." **3:** "The God of." Heb., *'Elo-heh*. **4:** "To . . . gods." Heb., *le'lo-him*.

and I will cause them to fall by the sword before their enemies and by the hand of those seeking for their soul.^a And I will give their dead bodies as food to the flying creatures of the heavens and to the beasts of the earth.^b 8 And I will make this city an object of astonishment and something to be whistled at.^c Every last one passing along by it will stare in astonishment and whistle over all its plagues.^d 9 And I will make them eat the flesh of their sons and the flesh of their daughters; and they will eat each one the flesh of his fellowman, because of the tightness and because of the stress with which their enemies and those seeking for their soul will hem them in.”^e

10 “And you must break the flask before the eyes of the men who are going with you. 11 And you must say to them, ‘This is what Jehovah of armies has said: “In the same way I shall break this people and this city as someone breaks the vessel of the potter so that it is no more able to be repaired;’ and in To’pheth^f they will bury until there is no more place* to bury.”^h

12 “That is how I shall do to this place,’ is the utterance of Jehovah, ‘and to the inhabitants of it, even to make this city like To’pheth.’ 13 And the houses of Jerusalem and the houses of the kings of Judah must become like the place of To’pheth,^j unclean ones, that is, all the houses upon the roofs of which they made sacrificial smoke to all the army of the heavens^k and there was a pouring out of drink offerings to other gods.”^l

14 And Jeremiah proceeded to come from To’pheth,^m to which Jehovah had sent him to prophesy, and to stand in the courtyard of the house of Jehovah and say to all the people:” 15 “This is what Jehovah of armies, the God* of Israel, has said, ‘Here I am bringing upon this city and upon all its cities all the calamity that I have spoken against it, because they have hardened their neck in order not to obey my words.’”^o

Jer 19:11* Lit., “because of there being no place.” 13* See vs 4 fn. 15* See vs 3 fn.

CHAP. 19

a Le 26:17
De 28:25
b De 28:26
Ps 79:2
Jer 7:33
Jer 16:4
Jer 34:20
Re 19:18
c 1Ki 9:8
Jer 18:16
La 2:15
d 2Ch 7:21
Jer 25:18
e Le 26:29
De 28:53
Isa 9:20
La 2:20
La 4:10
Eze 5:10
f 2Ch 36:16
Ps 2:9
Isa 30:14
La 4:2
Re 2:27
g Isa 30:33
Jer 19:6
h Jer 7:32
i 2Ki 23:10
j 2Ki 23:12
k 2Ki 23:14
Ps 79:1
Eze 7:21
l Jer 8:2
Jer 32:29
Jer 44:17
Zep 1:5
m Jer 7:18
n Jer 19:6
o 2Ch 20:5
2Ch 24:20
Jer 26:2
p Ne 9:17
Ne 9:29
Jer 7:26
Jer 17:23
Zec 7:12
Ac 7:51

Second Col.

CHAP. 20

a 1Ch 24:14
b Ac 5:24
c Ac 23:2
d 2Ch 16:10
Jer 29:26
Ac 16:24
e Ac 4:3
f Ho 1:4
g Ps 31:13
Jer 6:25
Jer 46:5
Jer 48:29
La 2:22
h De 28:65
Ps 73:19
i De 28:32
2Ki 25:7
Jer 29:21
Jer 39:6
j Jer 25:9
Jer 39:9
k 2Ki 20:17
2Ki 24:13
2Ki 25:13
La 1:10
Eze 22:25
12Ch 36:10
Jer 15:13
m Jer 15:2
Jer 29:21
Eze 12:11
n Jer 5:31
o Jer 14:14
Jer 28:15
Jer 29:21
p Eze 3:14
Mic 3:8

20 Now Pash’hur the son of Im’mer,^a the priest, who was also the leading commissioner in the house of Jehovah,^b kept listening to Jeremiah while prophesying these words. 2 Then Pash’hur struck Jeremiah the prophet^c and put him into the stocks^d that were in the Upper Gate of Benjamin, which was in the house of Jehovah. 3 But it came about on the following day that Pash’hur proceeded to let Jeremiah out from the stocks,^e and Jeremiah now said to him:

“Jehovah has called your name,^f not Pash’hur,* but Fright all around.”^g 4 For this is what Jehovah has said, ‘Here I am making you a fright to yourself and to all your lovers,* and they will certainly fall by the sword of their enemies^h while your eyes will be looking on;’ and all Judah I shall give into the hand of the king of Babylon, and he will actually take them into exile in Babylon and strike them down with the sword.ⁱ 5 And I will give all the stored-up things of this city and all its product and all its precious things; and all the treasures of the kings of Judah I am going to give into the hand of their enemies.^k And they will certainly plunder them and take them and bring them to Babylon.^l 6 And as for you, O Pash’hur, and all the inhabitants of your house, YOU will go into captivity;^m and to Babylon you will come and there you will die and there you yourself will be buried with all your lovers,ⁿ because you have prophesied to them in falsehood.”^o

7 You have fooled me, O Jehovah, so that I was fooled. You used your strength against me, so that you prevailed.^p I became an object of laughter all day long; everyone is holding me in derision.^q 8 For as often as I speak, I cry out. Violence and despoiling are

q Job 12:4; Ps 22:7; Jer 15:10; La 3:14; Ac 17:32.

Jer 20:3* “Pashhur.” According to the Judeo-Aramaic derivation this name means “What Remains Round About” (Heb., *pash*, “it remains” and *sechohr*, “round about”). 3* “Fright all around.” Or, “Magormissabib.” Heb., *Ma-gohor’ mis-sa-viv*. 4* Or, “friends.” 5* “Babylon,” LXXVg; MTSy, “Babel.”

what I call out.^a For the word of Jehovah became for me a cause for reproach and for jeering all day long.^b **9** And I said: "I am not going to make mention of him, and I shall speak no more in his name."^c And in my heart it proved to be like a burning fire shut up in my bones; and I got tired of holding in, and I was unable [to endure it].^d **10** For I heard the bad report of many.^e There was fright all around.^f "TELL out, that we may tell out about him."^g Every mortal man bidding me "Peace!"^h—they are watching for my limping:ⁱ "Perhaps he will be fooled,^j so that we may prevail against him and take our revenge upon him." **11** But Jehovah was with me: like a terrible mighty one.^j That is why the very ones persecuting me will stumble and not prevail.^k They will certainly be put to much shame, because they will not have prospered. [Their] indefinitely lasting humiliation will be one that will not be forgotten.^l

12 But you, O Jehovah of armies, are examining the righteous one;^m you are seeing the kidneysⁿ and the heart.^o May I see your vengeance upon them,^o for to you I have revealed my case at law.^p

13 Sing to Jehovah, YOU people! Praise Jehovah! For he has delivered the soul of the poor one out of the hand of evildoers.^q

14 Cursed be the day on which I was born! May the day that my mother gave me birth not become blessed!^r

15 Cursed be the man^s that brought good news to my father, saying: "There has been born to you a son, a male!" He positively made him rejoice.^t **16** And that very man must become like cities that Jehovah has overthrown while He has felt no regret.^u And he must hear an outcry in the morning and an alarm signal at the time of midday.^v

17 Why did he not definitely put me to death from the womb, that my mother should become to me my buri-

CHAP. 20

a Jer 6:7
b 2Ch 36:16
Jer 6:10
Jer 15:15
c 1Ki 19:4
Jon 1:3
d Job 32:18
Ps 39:3
Jer 6:11
Am 3:8
Ac 4:20
Ac 18:5
e Ps 31:13
f Ne 6:6
Pr 10:18
Lu 20:20
g Job 19:19
Ps 38:16
Ps 41:9
h Lu 11:54
i Isa 41:10
Jer 1:8
Ro 8:31
j Ps 47:2
Ps 66:5
k De 32:35
Ps 27:2
Jer 15:15
Jer 15:20
Jer 17:18
l Ps 6:10
Ps 35:26
Ps 40:14
Jer 23:40
m Ps 11:5
Ps 17:3
Jer 17:10
n Ps 7:9
Jer 11:20
o Ps 54:7
Ps 59:10
Jer 17:18
p Ps 62:8
1Pe 2:23
q Ps 35:9
Ps 109:31
r Job 3:3
Jer 15:10
s Ps 127:3
Lu 1:58
t Ge 19:25
De 29:23
Am 4:11
2Pe 2:6
u Jer 4:19
Jer 18:22
Zep 1:16

Second Col.

a Job 3:10
Job 10:18
b Job 3:20
Job 14:1
c Ps 90:10
La 3:1
d Jas 5:10

CHAP. 21

e Eze 33:30
f 2Ki 24:18
1Ch 3:15
2Ch 36:10
g 1Ch 9:12
Jer 38:1
h 2Ki 25:18
Jer 29:25
Jer 37:3
Jer 52:24
i Jg 20:27
2Ki 22:13
2Ki 25:1
Jer 32:28
Jer 39:1
k Isa 7:10
2Ch 14:11
Ps 49:1
Ps 105:5
Isa 37:37

al place and her womb be pregnant to time indefinite?^a **18** Why is it that I have come forth from the very womb^b in order to see hard work and grief^c and that my days should come to their end in mere shame?^d

21 The word^e that occurred to Jeremiah from Jehovah, when King Zede-ki'ah^f sent to him Pash'hur^g the son of Mal-chi'ah and Zeph-ani'ah^h the son of Ma-asei'ah, the priest, saying: **2** "Please inquire in our behalf of Jehovah,ⁱ because Neb-u-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylon is making war against us.^j Perhaps Jehovah will do with us according to all his wonderful works, so that he will withdraw from us."^k

3 And Jeremiah proceeded to say to them: "This is what YOU will say to Zede-ki'ah, **4** 'This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said: "Here I am turning in reverse the weapons of war that are in the hand of YOU people, with which you are fighting the king of Babylon,^l and the Chal-de'ans^m who are laying siege against YOU outside the wall, and I will gather them into the middle of this city."ⁿ **5** And I myself will fight against YOU^o with a stretched-out hand and with a strong arm and with anger and with rage and with great indignation.^p **6** And I will strike the inhabitants of this city, both man^q and beast. With a great pestilence they will die."^r

7 "“And after that,” is the utterance of Jehovah, “I shall give Zede-ki'ah the king of Judah and his servants and the people and those who are remaining over in this city from the pestilence, from the sword and from the famine, into the hand of Neb-u-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylon, even into the hand of their enemies and into the hand of those who are seeking for their soul, and he will certainly strike them with the edge^s of the sword.^t He will not

1 Jer 32:5; Jer 33:5; m Ezr 5:12; n Isa 13:4; Eze 16:37; o Isa 63:10; La 2:5; p Isa 5:25; Jer 32:17; q De 28:22; Jer 32:24; Eze 7:15; r 2Ki 25:6; 2Ch 36:17; Jer 37:17; Jer 39:5; Jer 52:9; Eze 17:20.

Jer 21:1* See 1:3 ftn. 6* Or, "the earthing man." Heb., *ka'-a-dham*. 7* Lit., "mouth."

Jer 20:9* "To endure it," in agreement with LXXVg. 10* "Fright all around." Heb., *maghohr mis-sa-viv*. Compare vs 3 ftn, "Around." 10* Lit., "mortal man [Heb., *'enohsh*] of my peace." 12* See 11:20 ftn. 15* "The man." Heb., *ha-'ish*.

feel sorry for them, nor will he show compassion or have any mercy.”^a

8 “And to this people you will say, ‘This is what Jehovah has said: “Here I am putting before you people the way of life and the way of death.”^b 9 The one sitting still in this city will die by the sword and by the famine and by the pestilence;^c but the one who is going out and who actually falls away* to the Chal-de’ans who are laying siege against you will keep living, and his soul will certainly come to be his as a spoil.”^d

10 ““For I have set my face against this city for calamity and not for good,”^e is the utterance of Jehovah. “Into the hand of the king of Babylon it will be given,^f and he will certainly burn it with fire.”^g

11 ““And as regards the household of the king of Judah, hear, O men, the word of Jehovah.”^h 12 O house of David,ⁱ this is what Jehovah has said: “Every morning^j render sentence in justice,^k and deliver the one being robbed out of the hand of the defrauder,^l that my rage may not go forth just like a fire^m and actually burn and there be no one to extinguish it because of the badness of YOUR dealings.”ⁿ

13 ““Here I am against you, O inhabitress of the low plain,^o O rock of the level land,’ is the utterance of Jehovah. ‘As for you who are saying: “Who will descend against us? And who will come into our dwellings?”^p 14 I will also hold an accounting against you^q according to the fruitage of YOUR dealings,” is the utterance of Jehovah. ‘And I will set a fire ablaze in her forest,^s and it will certainly devour all the things round about her.”^t

22 This is what Jehovah has said: “Go down to the house of the king of Judah, and you must speak there this word. 2 And you must say, ‘Hear the word of Jehovah, O king of Judah who are sitting on the throne of David,^u you with your servants and your people, those who are coming in

Jer 21:9* Or, “actually deserts.”

CHAP. 21

a De 28:50
2Ch 36:17
Isa 47:6
b De 30:19
Isa 1:19
c Jer 27:13
Jer 38:2
Eze 7:15
d Jer 38:17
Jer 39:18
Jer 45:5
e Le 26:17
Ps 34:16
Jer 44:11
Eze 15:7
Am 9:4
f Pe 3:12
g Jer 38:3
2Ch 36:19
Jer 17:27
Jer 34:2
Jer 37:10
Jer 39:8
Jer 52:13
h Jer 17:20
i Isa 7:2
Lu 1:69
j Ps 101:8
k 2Sa 8:15
Isa 1:17
Jer 7:5
Jer 22:3
Zec 7:9
l Ps 72:4
Pr 14:31
Eze 22:29
Mic 2:2
m De 32:22
Jer 4:4
Na 1:6
Zep 1:18
n Isa 1:31
Jer 7:20
o Jer 51:25
Eze 13:8
p 2Sa 5:6
Jer 49:4
La 4:12
Ob 3
q Jer 5:9
Jer 9:9
r Pr 1:31
Isa 3:11
Ga 6:7
s Isa 10:18
t 2Ch 36:19
Jer 52:13

CHAP. 22

u Jer 13:13
Jer 17:25
Lu 1:32

Second Col.

a Jer 7:2
Jer 17:20
b Le 19:15
De 16:18
Isa 1:17
Jer 21:12
Eze 22:7
Eze 22:29
Mic 2:2
Zec 7:9
c Ps 94:6
d De 19:10
2Ki 24:4
Jer 7:6
e 1Ki 2:12
Jer 17:25
f Nu 23:19
De 32:40
Am 6:8
Heb 6:17
h Jer 39:8
Mic 3:12
Mal 3:5
i De 3:25

through these gates.^a 3 This is what Jehovah has said: “RENDER justice and righteousness, and deliver the one that is being robbed out of the hand of the defrauder; and do not maltreat any alien resident,* fatherless boy or widow.^b Do [them] no violence.^c And do not shed any innocent blood in this place.^d 4 For if you will by all means perform this word, there will also certainly come in through the gates of this house the kings sitting for David upon his throne,^e riding in chariots and on horses, he with his servants and his people.”^f

5 ““But if you will not obey these words, by myself I do swear,^g is the utterance of Jehovah, “that this house will become a mere devastated place.”^h

6 “For this is what Jehovah has said concerning the house of the king of Judah, ‘You are as Gil’e-ad to me, the head* of Leb’a-non.ⁱ Assuredly I shall make you a wilderness;^j as for the cities, not one will be inhabited.^k 7 And I will sanctify against you those bringing ruin,^l each one* and his weapons;^m and they must cut down the choicest of your cedarsⁿ and cause them to fall into the fire.^o 8 And many nations will actually pass along by this city and say one to the other: “On what account did Jehovah do like this to this great city?”^p 9 And they will have to say: “On account of the fact that they left the covenant of Jehovah their God^q and proceeded to bow down to other gods* and to serve them.”^r

10 “Do not weep for the dead one,^s and do not sympathize with him, you people. Weep profusely for the one going away, for he will return no more and he will actually not see the land of his relatives. 11 For this is what Jehovah has said concerning Shal’lum*^t the son of Jo-si’ah, the king of Judah who is

j Ps 107:34; Isa 27:10; k Isa 6:11; Isa 24:1; Jer 7:34; l Isa 13:3; m Eze 9:1; n Isa 37:24; o Jer 21:14; Zec 11:1; p 1Ki 9:8; La 2:15; q De 29:25; Jer 31:32; r De 29:26; De 31:20; 2Ki 22:17; 2Ch 34:25; s 2Ki 22:20; t 1Ch 3:15.

Jer 22:3* Or, “temporary resident.” 6* Or, “summit; top.” 7* “Each one.” Heb., ‘ish. 9* See 19:4 ftn. 11* “Shallum,” MTLXXSY-Vg; LXX^L, “Jehoahaz.”

reigning instead of Jo-si'ah his father,^a who has gone forth from this place, 'He will return there no more. **12** For in the place where they have taken him into exile he will die, and this land he will see no more.'^b

13 "Woe to the one building his house,^c but not with righteousness, and his upper chambers, but not with justice, by use of his fellowman who serves for nothing, and whose wages he does not give him;^d **14** the one saying, 'I am going to build for myself a roomy house and commodious upper chambers;^e and my windows must be widened out for it, and the paneling will be with cedar^f and smeared with vermilion.'^g **15** Will you continue reigning because you are competing by use of cedar? As for your father, did he not eat and drink and execute justice and righteousness?^h In that case it went well with him.ⁱ **16** He pleaded the legal claim of the afflicted one and the poor one.^j In that case it went well. 'Was not that a case of knowing me?' is the utterance of Jehovah. **17** 'Assuredly your eyes and your heart are upon nothing but upon your unjust gain,^k and upon the blood of the innocent one in order to shed [it],^l and upon defrauding and upon extortion in order to carry [them] on.'

18 "Therefore this is what Jehovah has said concerning Je-hoi'a-kim^m the son of Jo-si'ah, the king of Judah, 'They will not wait for him: "Alas, my brother! And alas, [my] sister!" They will not wait for him: "Alas, O master! And alas, his dignity!"ⁿ **19** With the burial of a he-ass he will be buried,^o with a dragging about and a throwing away, out beyond the gates of Jerusalem.'^p

20 "Go up onto Leb'a-non^q and cry out, and on Ba'shan^r let your* voice out. And cry out from Ab'a-rim,^s because all those intensely loving you have been broken.^t **21** I spoke to you during your freedom from care.^u You said, 'I shall not obey.'^v This has been your way since your youth, for you did

Jer 22:20* "Your," fem. sing., referring to the city. **20*** Or, "from the **borderland**." Heb., *me'Av'a-rim*.

CHAP. 22

a 2Ki 23:30
2Ch 36:1
b 2Ki 23:34
2Ch 36:4
c 2Ki 23:35
d Le 19:13
De 24:14
Mic 3:10
Hab 2:9
Hab 2:12
Mal 3:5
Jas 5:4
e Isa 5:8
f Hag 1:4
g Eze 23:14
h 2Ki 22:2
2Ki 23:25
2Ch 34:2
i Pr 21:3
Pr 31:9
j De 4:40
Ps 128:2
Isa 3:10
Jer 42:6
k Job 29:12
Ps 72:2
Isa 1:17
l Jos 7:21
Ps 10:3
Ps 119:37
m 2Ki 24:4
2Ch 36:4
n 2Sa 1:23
1Ki 13:30
o 1Ki 21:23
Jer 36:30
p 2Ch 36:6
q Isa 35:2
r Ps 68:15
s De 32:49
t 2Ki 24:7
u 2Ch 36:15
v Jer 2:31
Eze 6:16

Second Col.

a De 9:7
Jg 2:11
Ne 9:16
Jer 3:25
Jer 7:24
b Jer 23:1
Eze 34:2
Zec 11:8
c 2Ki 24:7
d Jer 2:26
e Jer 22:6
f Isa 2:13
Eze 17:3
g Jer 6:24
Ho 7:14
h Jer 4:31
i 2Ki 24:6
1Ch 3:16
Jer 22:28
Jer 37:1
Mt 1:11
j 2Ki 23:34
k Hag 2:23
l Jer 22:6
m 2Ki 24:15
Jer 21:7
Jer 34:20
n 2Ki 24:11
2Ki 24:16
Ezr 5:12
Pr 10:24
Jer 24:1
Jer 27:20
Jer 29:2
o 2Ki 24:12
p 2Ki 24:15
2Ch 36:10
Jer 15:2
q Jer 44:14
Jer 52:34
r Jer 22:24
Jer 37:1

not obey my voice.^a **22** A wind will shepherd all your own shepherds;^b and as for those intensely loving you, they will go into captivity itself.^c For at that time you will be ashamed and certainly feel humiliated because of all your calamity.^d **23** O you who are dwelling in Leb'a-non,^e being nested in the cedars,^f how you will certainly sigh when there come to you birth pangs,^g the labor pains like those of a woman giving birth!"^h

24 "'As I am alive,' is the utterance of Jehovah, 'even if Co-ni'ahⁱ the son of Je-hoi'a-kim,^j the king of Judah, happened to be the seal ring^k on my right hand, from there I would pull you off!^l **25** And I will give you* into the hand of those who are seeking for your soul^m and into the hand of those of whom you are scared and into the hand of Neb-u-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylon and into the hand of the Chal-de'ans.ⁿ **26** And I will hurl you and your mother^o who gave you birth out into another land in which YOU people were not born, and there is where YOU will die.^p **27** And into the land to which they will be lifting up their soul* to return, there they will not return.^q **28** Is this man* Co-ni'ah^r a mere form despised, dashed to pieces,^s or a vessel in which there is no delight?^t Why is it that he himself and his offspring must be hurled down and thrown into the land that they have not known?"^u

29 "O earth, earth, earth, hear the word of Jehovah.^v **30** This is what Jehovah has said, 'WRITE down this man as childless,^w as an able-bodied man who will not have any success in his days; for from his offspring not a single one will have any success,^x sitting upon the

s 1Sa 5:4; t Ps 31:12; Jer 48:38; Ho 8:8; u 2Ki 24:15; 1Ch 3:17; v De 4:26; De 32:1; Isa 1:2; Isa 34:1; Jer 6:19; Mic 1:2; w Mt 1:12; x 2Ch 36:10; Jer 36:30.

Jer 22:24* "Coniah," M(Heb., *Kon-ya'hu*)T; LXXSyVg, "Jeconiah"; in 2Ki 24:6-15, "Jehoia-chin." The grandson of Josiah. **25*** "You," masc. sing. **27*** "Their soul (soulful desire)." Heb., *naph-sham*; Gr., *psy-khai's au-ton*; Lat., *a'ni-mam su'am*. **28*** "This man." Heb., *ha'ish' haz-zeh*.

throne of David^a and ruling anymore in Judah.'"

23 "Woe to the shepherds who are destroying and scattering the sheep of my pasturage!"^b is the utterance of Jehovah.

2 Therefore this is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said against the shepherds who are shepherding my people: "YOU yourselves have scattered my sheep; and YOU kept dispersing them, and YOU have not turned your attention to them."^c

"Here I am turning my attention upon YOU for the badness of YOUR dealings,"^d is the utterance of Jehovah.

3 "And I myself shall collect together the remnant of my sheep out of all the lands to which I had dispersed them,^e and I will bring them back to their pasture ground,^f and they will certainly be fruitful and become many."^g **4** And I will raise up over them shepherds who will actually shepherd them;^h and they will be afraid no more, neither will they be struck with any terror,ⁱ and none will be missing," is the utterance of Jehovah.

5 "Look! There are days coming," is the utterance of Jehovah, "and I will raise up to David a righteous sprout.^j And a king will certainly reign^k and act with discretion and execute justice and righteousness in the land."^l **6** In his days Judah will be saved,^m and Israel itself will reside in security.ⁿ And this is his name with which he will be called, Jehovah Is Our Righteousness."^o

7 "Therefore, look! there are days coming," is the utterance of Jehovah, "and they will no more say, 'Jehovah is alive who brought the sons of Israel up out of the land of Egypt,'^p **8** but, 'Jehovah is alive who brought up and who brought in the offspring^q of the house of Israel out of the land of the north and out of all the lands to which I have dispersed them,' and they will certainly dwell on their own ground."^r

9 As regards the prophets, my heart has been broken within me. All my

Jer 23:6 "Jehovah Is Our Righteousness." Heb., *Yehwah' Tsidh-qe'nu*. **8** Lit., "seed."

CHAP. 22

a Lu 1:32

CHAP. 23

b Jer 10:21

Jer 50:6

Eze 34:2

Zec 11:5

Mt 9:36

c Eze 34:5

d Ho 2:13

Mic 7:4

e Ps 106:47

Isa 11:11

Isa 35:10

Jer 29:14

Jer 31:8

Zec 10:8

f De 30:3

Isa 65:10

Jer 50:19

Eze 34:13

Eze 34:14

Mic 2:12

g De 30:5

Am 9:14

h Jer 3:15

Joh 21:15

Ac 20:28

1Pe 5:2

i Mic 5:8

j Isa 4:2

Isa 11:1

Isa 53:2

Jer 33:15

Zec 3:8

Mt 2:23

Joh 1:45

k Lu 1:32

l Ps 72:2

Isa 9:7

Isa 11:4

Isa 32:1

m 1Ki 4:25

Ho 1:7

Zec 10:6

n De 33:28

Ps 130:7

Isa 62:4

Jer 32:37

Zec 14:11

o Isa 54:17

Jer 33:16

p Jer 16:14

q Isa 27:12

Isa 43:5

Eze 34:13

Eze 36:24

Zep 3:20

Second Col.

a Ps 60:3

b Jer 3:9

Jer 9:2

Jer 13:27

Eze 16:32

Ho 7:4

c Jer 5:7

Eze 22:11

Ho 4:2

d Isa 24:4

Jer 12:4

Ho 4:3

Joe 1:10

e Ps 107:34

Jer 9:10

Jer 12:4

f Isa 28:7

Jer 5:31

Jer 6:13

Jer 8:10

Eze 22:25

Zep 3:4

g Jer 33:5

2Ch 36:14

Jer 7:11

Eze 8:11

Eze 23:39

bones have begun shaking. I have become like a man^a that is drunk,^a and like an able-bodied man^b whom wine has overcome, because of Jehovah and because of his holy words. **10** For it is with adulterers^b that the land has become full.^c For because of the curse^d the land has gone to mourning,^d the pasture grounds of the wilderness have dried up;^e and their course of action proves to be bad, and their mightiness is not right.

11 "For both the prophet and the priest themselves have become polluted.^f Also in my own house I have found their badness,"^g is the utterance of Jehovah. **12** "Therefore their way will become for them like slippery places^h in the gloom, into which they will be pushed and certainly fall."ⁱ

"For I shall bring upon them a calamity, the year of their being given attention,"^j is the utterance of Jehovah. **13** "And in the prophets of Samaria^k I have seen impropriety.^{*} They have acted as prophets [incited] by Ba'al,^l and they keep making my people, even Israel, wander about."^m **14** And in the prophets of Jerusalem I have seen horrible things,ⁿ committing adultery^o and walking in falsehood;^p and they have strengthened the hands of evildoers in order that they should not return,^q each one from his own badness. To me all of them have become like Sod'om,^r and the inhabitants of her like Gomor'rah."^s

15 Therefore this is what Jehovah of armies has said against the prophets: "Here I am making them eat worm-wood, and I will give them poisoned water to drink.^t For from the prophets of Jerusalem apostasy^u has gone forth to all the land."

16 This is what Jehovah of armies has said: "Do not listen to the words

h Ps 35:6; Ps 73:18; Pr 4:19; Jer 13:16; 1 De 28:15; 1 Jer 8:12; Jer 11:23; k Eze 16:46; 1 Jer 2:8; m 2Ch 33:9; Isa 9:16; n Jer 18:13; o Jer 29:23; p Jer 14:14; Jer 23:26; q De 30:10; Mal 3:7; r Isa 3:9; s Ge 18:20; De 32:32; Isa 1:10; Jude 7; t Jer 8:14; Jer 9:15; u Pr 11:9; Isa 9:17; Isa 24:5.

Jer 23:9 "Like a man." Heb., *ke'ish'*. **9** "And like an able-bodied man." Heb., *ukheghe'ver*. **10** "Adulterers." Lat., *adul'te-ris*. **10** Or, "oath-bound curse." Heb., *'alah*. **13** Or, "unseemliness."

of the prophets who are prophesying to YOU people.^a They are making YOU become vain.^b The vision of their own heart is what they speak^c—not from the mouth of Jehovah.^d 17 They are saying again and again to those who are disrespectful of me, 'Jehovah has spoken: "Peace is what YOU people will come to have."^e And [to] every one walking in the stubbornness of his heart^f they have said, 'No calamity will come upon YOU people.'^g 18 For who has stood in the intimate^h group of Jehovah that he might see and hear his word?ⁱ Who has given attention to his word that he might hear it?^j 19 Look! The windstorm of Jehovah, rage itself, will certainly go forth, even a whirling tempest.^k Upon the head of the wicked ones it will whirl itself.^l 20 The anger of Jehovah will not turn back until he will have carried out^m and until he will have made the ideas of his heart come true.ⁿ In the final part of the days YOU people will give YOUR consideration to it with understanding.^o

21 "I did not send the prophets, yet they themselves ran. I did not speak to them, yet they themselves prophesied.^p 22 But if they had stood in my intimate^q group, then they would have made my people hear my own words, and they would have caused them to turn back from their bad way and from the badness of their dealings."^r

23 "Am I a God* nearby," is the utterance of Jehovah, "and not a God far away?"^s

24 "Or can any man* be concealed in places of concealment and I myself not see him?"^t is the utterance of Jehovah.

"Is it not the heavens and the earth that I myself actually fill?"^u is the utterance of Jehovah. 25 "I have heard what the prophets who are prophesying falsehood in my own name^v have said, saying, 'I have had a dream! I have had a dream!'^w 26 How long will it exist in the heart of the prophets who are prophesying the falsehood and who

CHAP. 23

a Jer 27:9
Jer 29:8
b 2Ki 17:15
Jer 2:5
c La 2:14
d Jer 14:14
Jer 28:15
Eze 13:3
Eze 22:28
e Jer 4:10
Jer 6:14
Jer 8:11
Eze 13:10
f De 29:19
Jer 3:17
g Am 9:10
Mic 3:11
h Ps 25:14
Ps 89:7
Jer 23:22
i Am 3:7
j 2Ch 33:10
k Isa 5:25
Jer 25:32
l Jg 9:57
1Sa 25:39
Ne 4:4
Jer 30:23
Joe 3:7
Ob 15
m Le 26:28
Zec 8:14
n Jer 30:24
o 1Ki 8:47
p Jer 14:14
Jer 27:15
Jer 29:9
q Job 29:4
Ps 15:1
Ps 25:14
Jer 23:18
r Jer 25:5
Jer 29:23
s Ps 113:6
Ac 17:27
t Ge 16:13
Ps 90:8
Ps 139:7
Pr 15:3
Am 9:2
Heb 4:13
u Ps 139:7
Isa 66:1
v Jer 29:23
w De 13:1
De 18:20
Jer 27:9
Zec 10:2

Second Col.

a Jer 14:14
Jer 17:9
b De 13:2
Ac 13:8
c Jg 3:7
2Ki 21:3
d Pr 14:5
Lu 12:42
2Co 2:17
e Isa 41:16
Lu 3:17
1Co 3:13
f Isa 30:27
Jer 5:14
Jer 20:9
g Heb 4:12
h De 18:20
Jer 14:15
Eze 13:2
Mt 24:24
i 2Sa 15:6
Ps 50:17
j Eze 13:7
k De 13:1
De 18:20
Zec 10:2
l Zep 3:4
m Jer 7:8
La 2:14
Mt 15:14

are prophets of the trickiness of their own heart?^a 27 They are thinking of making my people forget my name by means of their dreams that they keep relating each one to the other,^b just as their fathers forgot my name by means of Ba'al.^c 28 The prophet with whom there is a dream, let him relate the dream; but the one with whom my own word is, let him speak forth my word truthfully."^d

"What does the straw have to do with the grain?"^e is the utterance of Jehovah.

29 "Is not my word correspondingly like a fire,"^f is the utterance of Jehovah, "and like a forge hammer that smashes the crag?"^g

30 "Therefore here I am against the prophets,"^h is the utterance of Jehovah, "the ones who are stealing away my words, each one from his companion."ⁱ

31 "Here I am against the prophets," is the utterance of Jehovah, "the ones who are employing their tongue that they may utter forth, 'An utterance!'"^j

32 "Here I am against the prophets of false dreams," is the utterance of Jehovah, "who relate them and cause my people to wander about because of their falsehoods^k and because of their boasting."^l

"But I myself did not send them or command them. So they will by no means benefit this people,"^m is the utterance of Jehovah.

33 "And when this people or the prophet or priest asks you, saying, 'What is the burden* of Jehovah?'ⁿ you must also say to them, "'You people are—O what a burden!'"^o And I shall certainly abandon you,"^p is the utterance of Jehovah.' 34 As for the prophet or the

n Jer 17:15; Hab 1:1; Mal 1:1; o Nu 11:14; p De 31:17; Jer 12:7; Ho 9:12.

Jer 23:31* "And say, 'Jehovah says,'" Vg; Sy, "and are saying, 'Jehovah himself has said thus.'" 33* Or, "What is the **pronouncement?**" Heb., *mah-mas-sa*". 33* For the rendering "You people are—O what a burden!" see VT, Vol. VI, 1956, pp. 315, 316. Heb., *'eth-mah-mas-sa'*! Thus in answer to the people's question *mah-mas-sa'*? Jeremiah puns and replies, *'eth-mah-mas-sa'*! LXXVg^c (Lat., *vos e'stis o'nus*), "You people are the burden."

Jer 23:23* "God." Heb., *ha'Elo-heh'*. Here *ha* is an interrogative particle introducing a question. 24* "Any man." Heb., *'ish*.

priest or the people who say, 'The burden of Jehovah!' I will also turn my attention upon that man* and upon his household.^a **35** This is what YOU keep saying each one to his fellow and each one to his brother, 'What has Jehovah answered? And what has Jehovah spoken?'^b **36** But the burden^c of Jehovah mention no more^d YOU people, for the burden itself becomes to each one his own word,^e and YOU have changed the words of the living God,^f Jehovah of armies, our God.

37 "This is what you will say to the prophet, 'What answer has Jehovah given you? And what has Jehovah spoken?'^g **38** And if "The burden of Jehovah!" is what YOU keep on saying, therefore this is what Jehovah has said: "By reason of YOUR saying, 'This word is the very burden of Jehovah,' when I kept sending to YOU, saying, 'YOU must not say: "The burden of Jehovah!"' **39** therefore here I am! And I will give YOU people to neglect, with finality,^h and I will desert YOU and the city that I gave to YOU and to YOUR forefathers—from before me.ⁱ **40** And I will put upon YOU reproach to time indefinite and humiliation to time indefinite, which will not be forgotten."^j

24 And Jehovah showed me, and, look! two baskets of figs set before the temple of Jehovah, after Neb-uchad-rez'zar the king of Babylon had carried into exile Jec-o-ni'ah^k the son of Je-hoi'a-kim,^l the king of Judah, and the princes of Judah and the craftsmen^m and the builders of bulwarks, from Jerusalem that he might bring them to Babylon.ⁿ **2** As for the one basket, the figs were very good, like early figs;^o and as for the other basket, the figs were very bad, so that they could not be eaten for badness.

Jer 23:34* "That man." Heb., *ha-'ish' ha-hu'*. **36*** "The living God." Heb., *'Elo-him' chat'yim'*, both pl. **24:1*** "Jehoniah." Heb., *Yekhon-ya'hu*, meaning "Jehovah Firmly Establishes"; abbreviated to "Coniah" in 22:24, 28 and 37:1; same as "Jehoiachin" in 2Ki 24:8.

CHAP. 23

a Mic 7:4
b Jer 31:34
Heb 8:11
c Ex 19:8
1Ch 9:33
d Ne 13:18
e Jg 17:6
f Jer 2:21
Jer 2:36
g Eze 18:25
h De 31:17
Ho 4:6
i Jer 23:33
La 5:20
j Jer 20:11
Jer 24:9
Jer 42:18
Da 9:16

CHAP. 24

k 2Ki 24:12
Es 2:6
Eze 19:9
l 2Ki 24:6
1Ch 3:16
Jer 22:24
m 2Ki 24:16
n Jer 29:2
o Isa 28:4
Ho 9:10

Second Col.

a Jer 24:8
b Jer 25:11
c Jer 29:10
d 2Ch 16:9
1Pe 3:12
e Eze 1:3
Jer 12:15
Jer 23:3
Jer 29:10
Eze 36:24
f Jer 1:10
Jer 30:18
Jer 32:41
Jer 33:7
g De 30:6
Jer 31:33
Eze 11:19
h Jer 30:22
Jer 32:38
Eze 14:11
Zec 8:8
Jer 8:10
i 1Ki 8:48
Jer 29:13
J Jer 29:17
k 2Ki 25:7
Eze 12:13
l Le 26:39
m Jer 43:7
Jer 44:1
Jer 46:13
n Jer 15:4
Jer 34:17
o De 28:37
1Ki 9:7
2Ch 7:20
Ps 44:13
p De 28:15
De 29:27
Jer 26:6
Jer 29:22
q De 28:64
Jer 29:18
r Le 26:33
Jer 9:16
s Jer 14:15
Jer 15:2
t De 28:59
Eze 7:15
u De 28:63

3 And Jehovah proceeded to say to me: "What are you seeing, Jeremiah?" So I said: "Figs, the good figs being very good, and the bad ones being very bad, so that they cannot be eaten for badness."^a

4 Then the word of Jehovah occurred to me, saying: **5** "This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said, 'Like these good figs, so I shall regard the exiles of Judah, whom I will send away from this place to the land of the Chal-de'ans,^b in a good way.^c **6** And I will set my eye upon them in a good way,^d and I shall certainly cause them to return to this land.^e And I will build them up, and I shall not tear down; and I will plant them, and I shall not uproot.^f **7** And I will give them a heart to know me,^g that I am Jehovah; and they must become my people,^h and I myself shall become their God, for they will return to me with all their heart.ⁱ

8 "And like the bad figs that cannot be eaten for badness,^j this in fact is what Jehovah has said: "So I shall give Zed-e-ki'ah^k the king of Judah and his princes and the remnant of Jerusalem who are remaining over in this land^l and those who are dwelling in the land of Egypt^m— **9** I will also give them over for quaking, for calamity, in all the kingdoms of the earth,ⁿ for reproach and for a proverbial saying, for a taunt^o and for a malediction,^p in all the places to which I shall disperse them.^q **10** And I will send against them the sword,^r the famine^s and the pestilence,^t until they come to their finish off the ground that I gave to them and to their forefathers."^u

25 The word that occurred to Jeremiah concerning all the people of Judah in the fourth year of Je-hoi'a-kim^v the son of Jo-si'ah, the king of Judah, that is, the first year of Neb-uchad-rez'zar the king of Babylon; **2** which Jeremiah the prophet spoke concerning all the people of Judah and concerning all the inhabitants of Jerusalem, saying:

3 "From the thirteenth year of Jo-si'-ah^a the son of A'mon, the king of Judah, and down to this day, these twenty-three years the word of Jehovah has occurred to me, and I kept speaking to you people, rising up early and speaking, but you did not listen.^b 4 And Jehovah sent to you all his servants the prophets, rising up early and sending [them], but you did not listen,^c neither did you incline your ear to listen,^d 5 they saying, "Turn back, please, every one from his bad way and from the badness of your dealings,^e and continue dwelling upon the ground that Jehovah gave to you and to your forefathers from long ago and to a long time to come.^f 6 And do not walk after other gods* in order to serve them and to bow down to them, that you may not offend me with the work of your hands, and that I may not cause calamity to you."^g

7 "But you did not listen to me," is the utterance of Jehovah, "to the intent that you might offend me with the work of your hands, for calamity to yourselves."^h

8 "Therefore this is what Jehovah of armies has said, "For the reason that you did not obey my words, 9 here I am sending and I will take all the families of the north,"ⁱ is the utterance of Jehovah, "even [sending] to Neb-u-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylon, my servant,^j and I will bring them against this land^k and against its inhabitants and against all these nations round about;^l and I will devote them to destruction and make them an object of astonishment and something to whistle^m at and places devastated to time indefinite.ⁿ 10 And I will destroy out of them the sound of exultation and the sound of rejoicing,^o the voice of the bridegroom and the voice of the bride,^p the sound of the hand mill^q and the light of the lamp.^r 11 And all this land must become a devastated place, an object of astonishment, and these nations will

Jer 25:6* "Gods." Heb., 'elo-him'.

CHAP. 25

a Jer 1:2
b 2Ch 36:15
Ps 81:13
Jer 7:13
Jer 11:7
Jer 13:10
Jer 16:12
c Jer 7:13
Jer 29:19
Jer 44:4
d Zec 7:11
Aec 7:51
e 2Ki 17:13
Isa 55:7
Jer 18:11
Jer 35:15
Eze 18:30
Eze 33:11
Jon 3:8
Zec 1:4
Mal 3:7
2Pe 3:9
f Ps 105:11
g Ex 20:5
De 6:15
Jos 24:20
h De 32:21
2Ki 17:17
Ne 9:26
Jer 7:19
Jer 32:30
Jer 44:5
i Le 26:25
Isa 5:26
Jer 1:15
Jer 5:15
j Jer 27:6
Jer 43:10
Eze 29:18
k De 28:49
Jer 5:15
Eze 7:24
Am 6:14
l Eze 26:7
Eze 29:19
Hab 1:6
m Jer 19:8
n 1Ki 9:7
Jer 18:16
o Isa 24:7
Eze 26:13
p Jer 7:34
Jer 16:9
q Re 18:22
r Re 18:23

Second Col.

a 2Ch 36:21
Da 9:2
Zec 1:12
Zec 7:5
b De 30:3
Ezr 1:1
Jer 29:10
c Isa 13:1
Isa 14:4
Isa 47:1
Jer 51:1
Da 5:26
Da 5:30
d 2Ki 24:1
e Isa 13:19
Isa 14:23
f Jer 1:5
Jer 1:10
g Jer 50:9
Jer 51:27
h Isa 14:2
Jer 50:41
Jer 51:7
Hab 2:8
i Ps 137:8
Jer 51:6
Jer 51:24
Re 18:6

have to serve the king of Babylon seventy years."^a

12 "And it must occur that when seventy years have been fulfilled^b I shall call to account against the king of Babylon and against that nation,^c is the utterance of Jehovah, 'their error, even against the land of the Chal-de'-ans,^d and I will make it desolate wastes to time indefinite.^e 13 And I will bring in upon that land all my words that I have spoken against it, even all that is written in this book that Jeremiah has prophesied against all the nations.^f 14 For even they themselves, many nations and great kings,^g have exploited them as servants;^h and I will repay them according to their activity and according to the work of their hands.'ⁱ

15 For this is what Jehovah the God of Israel said to me: "Take this cup of the wine of rage out of my hand, and you must make all the nations to whom I am sending you drink it.*" 16 And they must drink and shake back and forth and act like crazed men because of the sword that I am sending among them."^k

17 And I proceeded to take the cup out of the hand of Jehovah and to make all the nations drink to whom Jehovah had sent me:^l 18 namely, Jerusalem and the cities of Judah and her kings, her princes, to make them a devastated place, an object of astonishment,^m something to whistle at and a malediction, just as at this day;ⁿ 19 Phar'aoh the king of Egypt and his servants and his princes and all his people;^o 20 and all the mixed company, and all the kings of the land of Uz,^p and all the kings of the land of the Phi-lis'tines^q and Ash'ke-lon^r and Ga'za^s and Ek'ron^t and the remnant of Ash'dod;^u 21 E'dom^v

j Job 21:20; Ps 75:8; Isa 51:17; Jer 25:26; Re 14:10; Re 16:19; k Jer 51:7; La 4:21; Eze 23:34; Na 3:11; l Jer 1:10; Jer 27:3; Jer 51:7; m 2Ki 22:19; Jer 24:9; n Ezr 9:7; Jer 44:22; o Jer 46:2; Eze 29:2; Eze 32:31; p Job 1:1; q Isa 14:31; Jer 47:1; Eze 25:15; Am 1:8; Zep 2:5; Zec 9:6; r Jer 47:5; Zep 2:4; s Jos 13:3; t Zec 9:5; u Isa 20:1; v Isa 34:5; Jer 49:17; Eze 35:15.

Jer 25:15* "It," masc., referring to the "wine," masc.

and Mo'ab^a and the sons of Am'mon;^b **22** and all the kings of Tyre^c and all the kings of Si'don^d and the kings of the island* that is in the region of the sea; **23** and De'dan^e and Te'ma^f and Buz and all those with hair clipped at the temples;^g **24** and all the kings of the Arabs^h and all the kings of the mixed company who are residing in the wilderness; **25** and all the kings of Zim'ri and all the kings of E'lamⁱ and all the kings of the Medes;^j **26** and all the kings of the north who are near and far away, one after the other, and all the [other] kingdoms of the earth that are on the surface of the ground; and the king of She'shach*^k himself will drink after them.

27 "And you must say to them, 'This is what Jehovah of armies, the God* of Israel, has said: "Drink and get drunk and puke and fall so that YOU cannot get up^l because of the sword that I am sending among YOU."^m **28** And it must occur that in case they refuse to take the cup out of your hand to drink, you must also say to them, 'This is what Jehovah of armies has said: "YOU will drink without fail."ⁿ **29** For, look! it is upon the city upon which my name is called that I am starting off in bringing calamity,^o and should YOU yourselves in any way go free of punishment?"^p

"YOU will not go free of punishment, for there is a sword that I am calling against all the inhabitants of the earth,' is the utterance of Jehovah of armies.

30 "And as for you, you will prophecy to them all these words, and you must say to them, 'From on high Jehovah himself will roar,^q and from his holy dwelling he will give forth his voice.^r Without fail he will roar upon*

Jer 25:22* Or, "coastland." **26*** "Sheshach," MVg; T, "Babel." This appears to be a cryptographic name for Babel (Babylon) by the device called *'ath-bash'* that disguises the true name by taking the last letter of the Heb. alphabet, *Taw*, for the first, *'Aleph*, and the second to the last letter, *Shin*, for the second letter, *Behth*, and so on. Thus in "Babel" each *Behth*, "b," would stand for *Shin*, *La'medh* would stand for *Kaph*, and the name would become *She-shakh'*. **27*** "The God of." Heb., *'Elo-heh'*. **30*** Or, "against."

CHAP. 25

- a Jer 48:1
- Eze 25:8
- b Jer 49:1
- Eze 25:2
- Am 1:13
- c Isa 23:15
- Eze 28:2
- d Jer 27:3
- Jer 47:4
- Eze 32:30
- e Isa 21:13
- Jer 49:8
- Eze 25:13
- f Isa 21:14
- g Jer 9:26
- Jer 49:32
- h 2Ch 9:14
- Jer 49:31
- i Jer 49:34
- Eze 32:24
- j Jer 51:11
- k Jer 51:41
- l Isa 63:6
- La 4:21
- Hab 2:16
- m Eze 21:4
- n Ps 75:8
- o 1Ki 9:7
- Jer 7:14
- Da 9:18
- 1Pe 4:17
- p Pr 11:31
- Jer 49:12
- Ob 16
- q Isa 42:13
- Joe 3:16
- Am 1:2
- r Ps 11:4
- Ps 132:14

Second Col.

- a Isa 16:9
- Jer 48:33
- b Isa 34:8
- Ho 4:1
- Ho 12:2
- Mic 6:2
- c Eze 18:30
- Eze 20:35
- Joe 3:2
- d Pr 2:22
- Isa 66:16
- Am 9:10
- e Isa 34:2
- Jer 25:17
- f Isa 30:30
- Isa 66:15
- Jer 23:19
- Jer 30:23
- Zep 3:8
- g Isa 34:3
- Isa 66:16
- Jer 12:12
- h Ps 79:3
- Isa 14:19
- i Ps 83:10
- Isa 5:25
- Jer 8:2
- Jer 9:22
- j Jer 4:8
- k Jer 6:26
- l Eze 34:17
- m Isa 33:1
- n Jer 22:28
- o Jer 32:4
- Jer 52:8
- Am 2:14
- p Isa 27:10
- q Ho 5:14
- r Jer 25:12

his abiding place. A shout like that of those treading [the winepress] he will sing out against all the inhabitants of the earth.^a

31 "A noise will certainly come clear to the farthest part* of the earth, for there is a controversy that Jehovah has with the nations.^b He must personally put himself in judgment with all flesh.^c As regards the wicked ones, he must give them to the sword,^d is the utterance of Jehovah.

32 "This is what Jehovah of armies has said, 'Look! A calamity is going forth from nation to nation,^e and a great tempest itself will be roused up from the remotest parts of the earth.^f **33** And those slain by Jehovah will certainly come to be in that day from one end of the earth clear to the other end of the earth.^g They will not be bewailed, neither will they be gathered up or be buried.^h As manure on the surface of the ground they will become.ⁱ

34 "Howl, YOU shepherds, and cry out!^j And wallow about,^k YOU majestic ones of the flock,^l because YOUR days for slaughtering and for YOUR scatterings have been fulfilled,^m and YOU must fall like a desirable vessel!ⁿ **35** And a place to flee to has perished from the shepherds, and a means of escape from the majestic ones of the flock.^o **36** Listen! The outcry of the shepherds, and the howling of the majestic ones of the flock, for Jehovah is despoiling their pasturage. **37** And the peaceful abiding places have been rendered lifeless* because of the burning anger of Jehovah.^p **38** He has left his covert just like a maned young lion,^q for their land has become an object of astonishment because of the maltreating sword* and because of his burning anger."^r

Jer 25:31* Or, "most distant part; extremity." Heb., *getseh'*. Compare 16:19. See Ac 1:8. **33*** Or, "from the farthest part of the earth to the farthestmost part of the earth." Heb., *miq-tseh' ha-a'rets we'adh-getseh' ha-a'rets*. Compare vs 31. **34*** Or, "your days for being slaughtered and for your being scattered have come due." **37*** Or, "silent." **38*** "Sword," TLXX and about 20 Heb. mss; M, "heatedness (burning)."

26 In the beginning of the royal rule of Je-hoi'a-kim^a the son of Jo-si'ah, the king of Judah, this word occurred from Jehovah, saying: **2** "This is what Jehovah has said, 'Stand in the courtyard of the house of Jehovah,^b and you must speak concerning all the cities of Judah that are coming in to bow down at the house of Jehovah all the words that I will command you to speak to them.^c Do not take away a word.^d **3** Perhaps they will listen and return, each one from his bad way,^e and I shall have to feel regret for the calamity that I am thinking to execute upon them because of the badness of their dealings.^f **4** And you must say to them: "This is what Jehovah has said, 'If you will not listen to me by walking in my laws^g that I have put before you,^h **5** by listening to the words of my servants the prophets, whom I am sending to you, even rising up early and sending [them], whom you have not listened to,ⁱ **6** I will, in turn, make this house like that in Shi'loh,^j and this city I shall make a malediction to all the nations of the earth.'^k"

7 And the priests and the prophets and all the people began to hear Jeremiah speaking these words in the house of Jehovah.^l **8** So it came about that when Jeremiah had completed speaking all that Jehovah had commanded [him] to speak to all the people, then the priests and the prophets and all the people laid hold of him, saying: "You will positively die.^m **9** Why is it that you have prophesied in the name of Jehovah, saying, 'Like that in Shi'lohⁿ is how this house will become, and this very city will be devastated so as to be without an inhabitant?'" And all the people kept congregating themselves about Jeremiah in the house of Jehovah.

10 In time the princes of Judah got to hear these words, and they proceeded to come up from the house of the king to the house of Jehovah^o and to sit down in the entrance of the new gate of Jehovah.^p **11** And the priests and the prophets began to say to the princes and to all the people: "To this

CHAP. 26

- a 2Ki 23:34
- b 2Ch 36:14
- c Jer 1:3
- d Jer 25:1
- e Jer 35:1
- f Jer 36:1
- g Jer 19:14
- h Jer 18:20
- i Ac 5:20
- j Isa 58:1
- k Jer 1:7
- l De 4:2
- m Ac 20:27
- n Re 22:19
- o Isa 1:16
- p Isa 55:7
- q Jer 36:3
- r Eze 18:27
- s 1Ki 21:29
- t Jer 18:8
- u Le 26:14
- v De 28:15
- w Jer 44:10
- x 2Ki 17:13
- y Jer 7:13
- z Jer 11:7
- aa Jer 25:3
- ab Ps 78:60
- ac Jer 7:12
- ad Jer 24:9
- ae Jer 26:2
- af Ps 37:32
- ag Am 5:10
- ah Ps 78:60
- ai Jer 38:4
- aj Jer 15:35
- ak 2Ch 27:3
- al Jer 36:10

Second Col.

- a Jer 18:20
- b Mt 26:66
- c Jer 26:2
- d Jer 38:4
- e Jer 1:17
- f Jer 7:3
- g Jer 35:15
- h Ps 103:10
- i Jer 18:8
- j Jer 36:3
- k Eze 18:32
- l Jon 3:9
- m Jos 9:25
- n Jer 38:5
- o 2Sa 15:26
- p Nu 35:33
- q De 19:10
- r Pr 6:17
- s Jer 1:17
- t Jer 26:2
- u Jer 36:19
- v Jer 16:7
- w Jer 38:9
- x 1Sa 5:10
- y Ac 5:34
- z Mic 1:1
- aa Mic 1:14
- ab 2Ch 29:1
- ac Ps 79:1
- ad Jer 9:11
- ae Mic 3:12
- af 2Ch 32:26

man* the judgment of death belongs,^a because he has prophesied concerning this city just as you have heard with YOUR OWN EARS."^b

12 At that Jeremiah said to all the princes and to all the people: "It was Jehovah that sent me to prophesy concerning this house and concerning this city all the words that you have heard.^c

13 And now make YOUR ways and YOUR dealings good,^d and obey the voice of Jehovah YOUR God, and Jehovah will feel regret for the calamity that he has spoken against you.^e **14** And as for me, here I am in YOUR hand.^f Do to me according to what is good and according to what is right in YOUR eyes.^g **15** Only you should by all means know that, if you are putting me to death, it is innocent blood that you are putting upon yourselves and upon this city and upon her inhabitants,^h for in truth Jehovah did send me to you to speak in YOUR ears all these words."ⁱ

16 Then the princes^j and all the people said to the priests and to the prophets: "There is no judgment of death belonging to this man,^k for it was in the name of Jehovah our God that he spoke to us."^l

17 Furthermore, certain ones* of the older men of the land rose up and began saying to all the congregation of the people:^m **18** "Mi'cahⁿ of Mo'resh-eth^o himself happened to be prophesying in the days of Heze-ki'ah^a the king of Judah^p and went on to say to all the people of Judah, 'This is what Jehovah of armies has said: "Zion herself will be plowed up as a mere field,^q and Jerusalem herself will become mere heaps of ruins,^r and the mountain of the House will be for high places of a forest."^s

19 Did Heze-ki'ah the king of Judah and all those of Judah by any means put him to death? Did he not fear Jehovah and proceed to soften the face of Jehovah,^t so that Jehovah got to feeling

Jer 26:11* "To this man." Heb., *la-'ish' haz-zeh'*. **16*** See vs 11 fn. **17*** Lit., "men." Heb., *'ana-shim*, pl. of *'ish*. **18*** "Micah," M^{margin} and a number of Heb. mss; M, "Micai-ah." **18*** Or, "the Morashtite." **18*** See Isa 36:1 fn.

regret for the calamity that he had spoken against them?^a So we are working up a great calamity against our souls.*^b

20 "And there also happened to be a man* prophesying in the name of Jehovah, U-ri'jah* the son of She-mai'ah^a from Kir'iath-je'a-rim.^c And he kept prophesying against this city and against this land in accord with all the words of Jeremiah. **21** And King Je-hoi'a-kim^d and all his mighty men and all the princes got to hear his words, and the king began seeking to put him to death.^e When U-ri'jah got to hear [of it] he at once became afraid^f and ran away and came into Egypt. **22** But King Je-hoi'a-kim sent men to Egypt, El-na'than the son of Ach'bor^g and other men with him to Egypt. **23** And they proceeded to bring U-ri'jah out from Egypt and to bring him to King Je-hoi'a-kim, who then struck him down with the sword^h and cast his dead body into the graveyard of the sons of the people."

24 Moreover, it was the hand of A-hi'-kamⁱ the son of Sha'phan^j that proved to be with Jeremiah, in order not to give him into the hand of the people to have him put to death.^k

27 In the beginning of the kingdom of Je-hoi'a-kim* the son of Jo-si'ah,^l the king of Judah, this word occurred to Jeremiah* from Jehovah, saying: **2** "This is what Jehovah has said to me, 'Make for yourself bands and yoke bars,^m and you must put them upon your neck.ⁿ **3** And you must send them to the king of E'dom^o and to the king of Mo'ab^p and to the king of the sons of Am'mon^q and to the king of Tyre^r and to the king of Si'don^s by the hand of the messengers who are coming to Jerusalem to Zede-ki'ah* the king of

Jer 26:19* "Our souls." Heb., *naph-shoh-theh'nu*. **20*** "A man." Heb., *ish*. **20*** Meaning "My Light Is Jehovah." Heb., *'U-ri-ya'hu*; found only here and in vss 21, 23. **20*** Meaning "Jehovah Has Heard." Heb., *Shema'ya'hu*. **27:1*** "Jehoiakim." MTLXXVg; Sy, the Arabic version and three Heb. mss, "Zedekiah," as in vss 3, 12. **1*** Heb., *Yirmeyah*. **3*** Meaning "Jehovah Is Righteousness." Heb., *Tsidh-q'i-ya'hu*.

CHAP. 26

a Ex 32:14;
2Sa 24:16
b Nu 35:33
Ac 5:39
c Jos 15:60
Jos 18:14
1Sa 7:2
d 2Ki 23:34
2Ch 36:5
e 2Ch 16:10
f 1Ki 19:3
Pr 29:25
Mt 10:28
g Jer 22:12
Jer 36:12
h Jer 2:30
Mt 23:31
1Th 2:15
i 2Ki 23:20
2Ch 34:20
Jer 39:14
Jer 40:5
Jer 22:10
k 1Ki 18:4
Ac 23:10

CHAP. 27

l 2Ki 23:24
m Jer 28:10
n Eze 4:1
Eze 24:3
o Eze 25:12
Ob 1
p 2Ki 3:4
Jer 48:1
Eze 25:8
Am 2:1
q Jer 25:21
Jer 49:1
Eze 25:2
Am 1:13
r Isa 23:1
Jer 47:4
Eze 26:3
Am 1:10
Zec 9:3
s Isa 23:4
Jer 25:22
Eze 28:21
Joe 3:4

Second Col.

a Ex 5:1
Jer 10:12
b Ps 102:25
Ps 115:15
Ps 146:6
Isa 44:24
Isa 45:12
Jer 51:19
c Ge 1:26
Ge 2:7
Isa 42:5
Ac 17:26
d Ge 1:24
e Ge 1:2
f Ps 136:12
Jer 32:17
g Ge 1:29
Ps 115:16
Da 4:17
h Jer 28:14
Da 2:37
i Jer 25:9
Jer 43:10
Eze 29:18
j Ps 50:10
Jer 28:14
Da 2:38
k 2Ch 36:20
Jer 25:11
l Ps 137:8
Jer 25:12
Jer 50:14
Jer 50:27
Da 5:26
m Jer 25:11

Judah. **4** And you must give them a command for their masters,* saying:

"“This is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel,^a has said; this is what YOU should say to YOUR masters, **5** 'I myself have made the earth,^b mankind*^c and the beasts^d that are upon the surface of the earth by my great power^e and by my stretched-out arm;^f and I have given it to whom it has proved right in my eyes.^g **6** And now I myself have given all these lands into the hand of Neb-u-chad-nez'zar* the king of Babylon,^h my servant;ⁱ and even the wild beasts of the field I have given him to serve him.^j **7** And all the nations must serve even him^k and his son and his grandson until the time even of his own land comes,^l and many nations and great kings must exploit him as a servant.^m"

8 "““And it must occur that the nation and the kingdom that will not serve him, even Neb-u-chad-nez'zar the king of Babylon; and the one that will not put its neck under the yoke of the king of Babylon, with the swordⁿ and with the famine^o and with the pestilence^p I shall turn my attention upon that nation,' is the utterance of Jehovah, 'until I shall have finished them off by his hand.'^q

9 "““And as for YOU men, do not listen to YOUR prophets^r and to YOUR practicers of divination and to YOUR dreamers*^s and to YOUR practicers of magic and to YOUR sorcerers,^t who are saying to YOU: "You men will not serve the king of Babylon."^u **10** For falsehood is what they are prophesying to YOU, for the purpose of having YOU taken far away from off YOUR ground; and I shall have to disperse YOU, and YOU will have to perish.^v

11 "““And as for the nation that

n 2Ki 25:7; Jer 21:9; Jer 42:16; Eze 26:8; o 2Ki 25:3; La 4:9; p Jer 32:24; q Jer 24:10; r De 18:20; Isa 8:19; s Jer 29:8; t Isa 47:12; u Jer 28:2; Jer 28:11; v Jer 28:16.

Jer 27:4* "Their masters." Heb., *'adho-neh-khem'*, pl. of *'adho-n'*, to denote more than one. **5*** Or, "men." Heb., *ha-'a-dham'*. **6*** "Nebuchadnezzar." in 27:6-29:3; in 21:2 and elsewhere throughout the book, "Nebuchadnezzar." **6*** "Babylon," LXXVg; MTSy, "Babel." **9*** "Dreamers," TLXXSyVg; M, "dreams."

will bring its neck under the yoke of the king of Babylon and actually serve him, I will also let it rest upon its ground,' is the utterance of Jehovah, 'and it will certainly cultivate it and dwell in it.'"^a

12 Even to Zede-ki'ah^b the king of Judah I spoke according to all these words,^c saying: "Bring YOUR necks under the yoke of the king of Babylon and serve him and his people and keep on living.^d 13 Why should you yourself and your people die by the sword,^e by the famine^f and by the pestilence^g according to what Jehovah has spoken to the nation that does not serve the king of Babylon? 14 And do not listen to the words of the prophets that are saying to you men, 'You will not serve the king of Babylon,'^h because falsehood is what they are prophesying to you.'

15 "For I have not sent them,' is the utterance of Jehovah, 'but they are prophesying in my name falsely, to the end that I shall disperse you,ⁱ and you will have to perish,^k you men and the prophets that are prophesying to you.'"^j

16 And to the priests and to all this people I spoke, saying: "This is what Jehovah has said, 'Do not listen to the words of your prophets that are prophesying to you, saying: "Look! The utensils of the house of Jehovah are being brought back from Babylon soon now!"'^m For falsehood is what they are prophesying to you." 17 Do not listen to them. Serve the king of Babylon and keep on living.ⁿ Why should this city become a devastated place?" 18 But if they are prophets and if the word of Jehovah does exist with them, let them, please, beseech Jehovah of armies,^a that the utensils that are remaining over in the house of Jehovah and the house of the king of Judah and in Jerusalem may not come into Babylon.'

19 "For this is what Jehovah of armies has said concerning the pillars^r and concerning the sea^s and concerning the carriages^t and concerning the remainder of the utensils that are remaining

CHAP. 27

a Jer 38:2
Jer 40:9
Jer 42:10
b 2Ki 24:17
1Ch 3:15
2Ch 36:10
Jer 37:1
c 2Ch 36:12
d Pr 1:33
Jer 38:20
e De 28:63
Eze 18:31
Eze 33:11
f De 28:53
Eze 14:21
g De 28:61
Jer 38:2
h Jer 37:19
i Jer 14:14
Jer 23:21
Jer 28:15
Jer 29:8
Eze 13:6
J De 28:64
k Le 26:38
De 30:18
l 1Ki 22:23
Jer 20:6
Jer 29:21
Eze 13:3
m 2Ki 24:13
2Ch 36:7
Jer 28:3
Da 1:2
n Jer 14:13
Jer 27:11
p Le 26:33
Jer 38:17
Jer 38:23
q 1Ki 18:24
Jer 7:16
r 1Ki 7:15
2Ki 25:17
2Ch 4:12
Jer 52:21
s 1Ki 7:23
2Ki 25:13
t 1Ki 7:27
2Ki 25:16
2Ch 4:14
Jer 52:17

Second Col.

a 2Ki 25:14
2Ch 36:18
b 2Ki 24:15
2Ch 36:10
Jer 22:28
c 2Ki 24:14
Jer 24:1
Jer 29:1
Da 1:3
d 2Ch 36:10
e 2Ki 25:13
2Ch 36:18
Jer 52:18
Da 5:3
f 2Ch 36:21
Ezr 1:7
Jer 29:10
g De 30:3
Ezr 5:14
Ezr 7:19

CHAP. 28

b 2Ki 24:17
2Ch 36:10
i Jer 28:11
J Jos 11:19
2Sa 21:2
k Jer 27:8
Mic 3:11
l 2Ki 24:13
Jer 27:16
Da 1:2

over in this city,^a 20 that Neb-u-chad-nez'zar the king of Babylon had not taken when he carried Jec-o-ni'ah^b the son of Je-hoi'a-kim, the king of Judah, into exile from Jerusalem to Babylon, together with all the nobles of Judah and Jerusalem;^c 21 for this is what Jehovah of armies, the God^d of Israel, has said concerning the utensils that are remaining over at the house of Jehovah and the house of the king of Judah and Jerusalem,^d 22 "To Babylon is where they will be brought^e and there they will continue to be until the day of my turning my attention to them,"^f is the utterance of Jehovah. "And I will bring them up and restore them to this place.""^g

28 Then it came about in that year, in the beginning of the kingdom of Zede-ki'ah^h the king of Judah, in the fourth year, in the fifth month, that Han-a-ni'ahⁱ the son of Az'zur, the prophet who was from Gib'e-on,^j said to me in the house of Jehovah before the eyes of the priests and of all the people: 2 "This is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said, 'I will break the yoke of the king of Babylon.'^k 3 Within two full years more I am bringing back to this place all the utensils of the house of Jehovah that Neb-u-chad-nez'zar the king of Babylon^l took from this place that he might bring them to Babylon." 4 "And Jec-o-ni'ah^m the son of Je-hoi'a-kim,ⁿ the king of Judah, and all the exiles of Judah who have come to Babylon^o I am bringing back to this place,' is the utterance of Jehovah, 'for I shall break the yoke^p of the king of Babylon.'"

5 And Jeremiah the prophet proceeded to say to Han-a-ni'ah the prophet before the eyes of the priests and before the eyes of all the people who were standing in the house of Jehovah;^q 6 yes, Jeremiah the prophet proceeded

m 2Ki 24:8; 2Ki 25:27; Es 2:6; Jer 22:24; Jer 37:1; n 2Ki 23:36; 2Ki 24:6; o 2Ki 24:14; Jer 24:1; p Jer 30:8; q Jer 7:2; Jer 19:14; Jer 26:2

Jer 27:20^a See Es 2:6 ftn, "Jeconiah." 21^a "The God of." Heb., 'Elo-heh'. 28:1^a See 27:12 ftn.

to say: "Amen!"^a Thus may Jehovah do! May Jehovah establish your words that you have prophesied by bringing back the utensils of the house of Jehovah and all the exiled people from Babylon to this place!^b **7** However, hear, please, this word that I am speaking in your ears and in the ears of all the people.^c **8** As regards the prophets that happened to be prior to me and prior to you from long ago,^d they also used to prophesy concerning many lands and concerning great kingdoms, of war and of calamity* and of pestilence.^e **9** As regards the prophet that prophesies of peace,^f when the word of the prophet comes true the prophet whom Jehovah has sent in truth will become known."^g

10 At that Han-a-ni'ah the prophet took the yoke bar from off the neck of Jeremiah the prophet and broke it.^h **11** And Han-a-ni'ahⁱ went on to say before the eyes of all the people: "This is what Jehovah has said,^j 'Just like this I shall break the yoke of Neb-u-chad-nez'zar the king of Babylon within two full years more from off the neck of all the nations.'"^k And Jeremiah the prophet proceeded to go his way.^l

12 Then the word of Jehovah occurred to Jeremiah,^m after Han-a-ni'ah the prophet had broken the yoke bar from off the neck of Jeremiah the prophet, saying: **13** "Go,ⁿ and you must say to Han-a-ni'ah, 'This is what Jehovah has said: "Yoke bars" of wood you have broken, and instead of them you will have to make yoke bars of iron.'"^o **14** For this is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said: "A yoke of iron I will put upon the neck of all these nations, to serve Neb-u-chad-nez'zar the king of Babylon;^p and they must serve him.^q And even the wild beasts of the field I will give him.'"^r

15 And Jeremiah the prophet went on to say to Han-a-ni'ah^s the prophet: "Listen, please, O Han-a-ni'ah! Jehovah has not sent you, but you yourself have caused this people to trust in a

CHAP. 28

- a 1Ki 1:36
- Ps 41:13
- Jer 11:5
- 2Co 1:20
- b Jer 28:3
- c 1Ki 22:28
- d De 4:26
- De 28:15
- e 1Ki 22:8
- Jon 3:6
- f Jer 6:14
- Jer 14:13
- Eze 13:10
- g De 18:22
- h Ps 10:13
- i Jer 27:2
- j 1Ki 13:18
- 2Ch 18:10
- Jer 23:17
- Jer 29:9
- k Jer 28:4
- l Pr 14:7
- Pr 26:4
- m Jer 29:30
- n Jer 27:2
- Jer 28:10
- o De 28:48
- p De 28:49
- q De 28:48
- Jer 5:19
- Jer 27:7
- r Jer 27:6
- Da 2:38
- s Jer 28:1

Second Col.

- a De 13:1
- Jer 14:14
- Jer 23:21
- Jer 27:15
- Jer 29:31
- Eze 13:3
- Zec 13:3
- Lu 6:26
- b De 18:20
- 1Sa 2:34
- c De 13:5
- Jer 29:32
- d 2Ki 7:17

CHAP. 29

- e 2Ki 24:15
- Jer 24:1
- f 2Ki 24:8
- 2Ch 36:9
- Jer 22:24
- Jer 27:20
- Jer 28:4
- g 2Ki 24:12
- Jer 22:26
- h 2Ki 24:14
- i 2Ki 24:16
- j 2Ki 22:8
- Jer 26:24
- Jer 39:14
- Eze 8:11
- k 2Ki 24:18
- 2Ch 36:11
- l De 28:41
- Jer 24:5
- m Jer 29:28
- n Ge 1:28
- Ge 9:7
- o Eze 6:10
- Eze 7:23
- 1Ti 2:2
- p Jer 14:14
- Jer 23:21
- Jer 27:14
- Eph 5:6
- q De 13:3

falsehood.^a **16** Therefore this is what Jehovah has said, 'Look! I am sending you away from off the surface of the ground. This year you yourself must die,^b for you have spoken outright revolt against Jehovah.'"^c

17 So Han-a-ni'ah the prophet died in that year, in the seventh month.^d

29 And these are the words of the letter that Jeremiah the prophet sent from Jerusalem to the remainder of the older men of the exiled people and to the priests and to the prophets and to all the people, whom Neb-u-chad-nez'zar had carried into exile from Jerusalem to Babylon,^e **2** after Jec-o-ni'ah^f the king and the lady^g and the court officials, the princes of Judah and Jerusalem,^h and the craftsmen and the builders of bulwarksⁱ had gone forth from Jerusalem. **3** It was by the hand of El-a'sah the son of Sha'phan^j and Gem-a-ri'ah the son of Hil-ki'ah, whom Zed-e-ki'ah^k the king of Judah sent to Babylon to Neb-u-chad-nez'zar the king of Babylon, saying:

4 "This is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said to all the exiled people, whom I have caused to go into exile^l from Jerusalem to Babylon, **5** 'Build houses and inhabit [them], and plant gardens and eat their fruitage.^m **6** Take wives and become father to sons and to daughters;ⁿ and take wives for YOUR own sons and give YOUR own daughters to husbands, that they may give birth to sons and to daughters; and become many there, and do not become few. **7** Also, seek the peace of the city to which I have caused YOU to go into exile, and pray in its behalf to Jehovah, for in its peace there will prove to be peace for YOU yourselves.^o **8** For this is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said: "Let not YOUR prophets who are in among YOU and YOUR practitioners of divination deceive YOU,^p and do not YOU listen to their* dreams that they* are dreaming.^q **9** For 'it is in falsehood that they are prophesying to

Jer 28:6* Or, "So be it!" Heb., 'a-men'.
8* "Calamity," MTSyVg; 23 Heb. mss, "famine." 13* See 2:2 fn, "Go."

Jer 29:8* "Your," MTLXXSyVg. Compare 27:9. 8* "You," MTLXXSyVg.

YOU in my name. I have not sent them,^a is the utterance of Jehovah.””

10 “For this is what Jehovah has said, ‘In accord with the fulfilling of seventy years at Babylon I shall turn my attention to YOU people,^b and I will establish toward YOU my good word in bringing YOU back to this place.’^c

11 “For I myself well know the thoughts that I am thinking toward YOU,^d is the utterance of Jehovah, ‘thoughts of peace, and not of calamity,^e to give YOU a future and a hope.’^f

12 And YOU will certainly call me and come and pray to me, and I will listen to YOU.^g

13 “And YOU will actually seek me and find [me],^h for YOU will search for me with all YOUR heart.ⁱ 14 And I will let myself be found by YOU,^j is the utterance of Jehovah. ‘And I will gather YOUR body of captives and collect YOU together out of all the nations and out of all the places to which I have dispersed you,’^k is the utterance of Jehovah. ‘And I will bring YOU back to the place from which I caused YOU to go into exile.’^l

15 “But YOU have said, ‘Jehovah has raised up for us prophets in Babylon.’

16 “For this is what Jehovah has said to the king sitting on the throne of David^m and to all the people dwelling in this city, YOUR brothers that have not gone forth with YOU into exile,ⁿ

17 “This is what Jehovah of armies has said: “Here I am sending against them the sword,^o the famine^p and the pestilence,^q and I will make them like the burst-open figs that cannot be eaten for badness.”^r

18 “And I will pursue after them with the sword, with the famine and with the pestilence, and I will give them for a quaking to all the kingdoms of the earth,^s for a curse and for an object of astonishment and for a whistling at and for a reproach among all the nations to which I shall certainly disperse them,^t 19 due to the fact that they have not listened to my words,’ is the utterance of Jehovah, ‘that I have sent to them

CHAP. 29

a Jer 23:21
Jer 28:15
b 2Ch 36:21
Ezr 1:1
Jer 27:22
Da 9:2
Zec 1:12
Zec 7:5
c De 30:3
Ezr 2:1
Jer 24:6
d Job 23:13
Ps 33:11
Ps 40:5
e Zep 3:15
f Jer 31:17
g Ps 10:17
h Isa 30:19
Da 9:3
Joh 9:31
h Le 26:40
1Ki 8:47
Mt 7:7
i De 4:29
De 30:2
1Ki 8:48
Jer 24:7
j De 4:7
Isa 55:6
k De 30:4
Isa 49:25
Jer 23:3
Jer 30:3
Eze 39:28
Joe 3:1
l Ps 126:1
Ho 6:11
Am 9:14
Zep 3:20
m Jer 22:2
Jer 28:1
n 2Ki 24:14
o Le 26:33
Jer 24:10
p De 28:53
Jer 15:2
q De 28:61
Jer 34:17
r Jer 24:2
Jer 24:8
s Le 26:33
De 28:25
2Ch 29:8
Jer 15:4
Jer 24:10
Jer 34:17
t De 29:24
1Ki 9:8
2Ch 7:21
Ps 44:11
Jer 24:9
Jer 25:9
La 2:15

Second Col.

a Jer 7:13
Jer 25:4
Jer 32:33
b Jer 6:19
Jer 26:5
Ac 28:27
c 2Ki 24:14
d Jer 24:5
Mic 4:10
e Jer 14:14
Jer 29:8
La 2:14
2Pe 2:1
f Jer 52:27
g De 29:20
Isa 65:15
h Da 3:6
i Jer 23:14
J Jer 7:9
Ho 4:2
k Jer 27:15

with my servants the prophets, getting up early and sending [them].^a

“But YOU have not listened,^b is the utterance of Jehovah.

20 “And as for YOU, hear the word of Jehovah, all you exiled people,^c whom I have sent away from Jerusalem to Babylon.^d 21 This is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said concerning A’hab the son of Ko-lai’ah and to Zed-e-ki’ah the son of Ma-a-sei’ah, who are prophesying to YOU falsehood in my own name,^e ‘Here I am giving them into the hand of Neb-u-chad-rez’zar the king of Babylon, and he must strike them down before YOUR eyes.’^f 22 And from them a malediction will certainly be taken on the part of the entire body of exiles of Judah that is in Babylon, saying: “May Jehovah make you like Zed-e-ki’ah and like A’hab,^g whom the king of Babylon roasted in the fire!”^h 23 for the reason that they have carried on senselessness in Israel,ⁱ and they keep committing adultery with the wives of their companions^j and keep speaking falsely in my own name the word that I did not command them.^k

“And I am the One knowing and am a witness,”^l is the utterance of Jehovah.”

24 “And to She-mai’ah^m of Ne-hel’am you will say, 25 ‘This is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said: “For the reason that you yourself have sent in your name lettersⁿ to all the people who are in Jerusalem, and to Zeph-ani’ah^o the son of Ma-a-sei’ah, the priest, and to all the priests, saying, 26 ‘Jehovah himself has made you priest instead of Je-hoi’a-da the priest, in order to become the grand overseer^p of the house of Jehovah^q toward any man^r maddened^s and behaving like a prophet, and you must put him into the stocks and into the pillory;^r 27 now,

1 Pr 5:21; Jer 16:17; Jer 23:24; Mal 3:5; Heb 4:13; m Jer 29:31; n 1Ki 21:8; 2Ch 32:17; Ne 6:5; o 2Ki 25:18; Jer 21:1; Jer 29:29; Jer 37:3; Jer 52:24; p Nu 3:32; Nu 4:16; Jer 20:1; q 2Ki 9:11; Ho 9:7; r 2Ch 16:10; Jer 20:2; Ac 16:24.

Jer 29:24* Meaning “Jehovah Has Heard.” Heb., *Shema’-ya’hu*. 26* “The grand overseer.” Lit., “overseers.” Heb., *pegi-dhim*, pl. to denote grandeur. 26* “Man.” Heb., *ish*.

then, why have you not rebuked Jeremiah of An'a-thoth,^a who is behaving as a prophet to you people?^b **28** For that is why he has sent to us at Babylon, saying: "It* is long drawn out! Build houses and inhabit [them], and plant gardens and eat their fruitage,^c—""

29 And Zeph-ah-ni'ah^d the priest proceeded to read this letter in the ears of Jeremiah the prophet.

30 Then the word of Jehovah occurred to Jeremiah, saying: **31** "Send to all the exiled people,^e saying, "This is what Jehovah has said concerning She-mai'ah of Ne-hel'am: "For the reason that She-mai'ah has prophesied to you people, but I myself did not send him, and he tried to make you trust in falsehood,^f **32** therefore this is what Jehovah has said, 'Here I am turning my attention upon She-mai'ah^g of Ne-hel'am and upon his offspring.^h

"—"He will not come to have a man dwelling in the midst of this people;ⁱ and he will not look upon the good that I am doing for my people,^j is the utterance of Jehovah, 'for he has spoken outright revolt against Jehovah.'""^k

30 The word that occurred to Jeremiah from Jehovah, saying: **2** "This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said, 'Write for yourself in a book all the words that I will speak to you.'^l **3** For, "look! there are days coming," is the utterance of Jehovah, "and I will gather the captive ones of my people, Israel and Judah,"^m Jehovah has said, "and I will bring them back to the land that I gave to their forefathers, and they will certainly repossess it."""ⁿ

4 And these are the words that Jehovah has spoken to Israel and to Judah. **5** For this is what Jehovah has said: "The sound of trembling we have heard, dread,^o and there is no peace. **6** Ask, please, O men, and see whether a male is giving birth. Why is it that I have seen every able-bodied man with his hands upon his loins like a female that is giving birth,^p and all faces have turned pale?^q **7** Alas! For that day is

Jer 29:28* "It," fem. sing., apparently referring to the "exile" in vss 14, 16.

CHAP. 29

a Jer 1:1
b 1Sa 10:6
1Sa 19:20
Jer 43:2
c Jer 29:5
d 2Ki 25:18
Jer 21:1
Jer 52:24
e 2Ki 24:14
Jer 29:20
f Jer 14:14
Jer 23:21
Jer 28:15
Eze 13:8
2Pe 2:1
g Jer 29:24
h Ex 20:5
Ex 34:7
Jer 20:6
i 1Sa 2:30
j Pr 12:19
k Jer 28:16

CHAP. 30

l Jer 36:2
Jer 51:60
Da 7:1
Hab 2:2
Ro 15:4
m De 30:3
Ps 53:6
Jer 27:22
Jer 29:14
Eze 39:25
Joe 3:1
Am 9:14
n Jos 14:1
Ezr 2:1
Jer 16:15
Jer 32:44
Eze 20:42
o Jer 6:23
p Isa 13:8
Jer 4:31
Jer 6:24
Mic 4:9
q Isa 29:22

Second Col.

a Joe 2:11
Am 5:18
Zep 1:14
b La 1:12
Da 12:1
Mt 24:21
c Ho 12:2
d Isa 9:4
Isa 10:27
e Isa 55:3
Eze 34:23
Ho 3:5
f Eze 37:24
Lu 1:69
Ac 2:30
Ac 13:23
g Isa 41:13
Isa 43:5
Isa 44:2
h Isa 49:25
Jer 3:18
i Jer 33:16
Jer 46:27
Eze 34:25
Ho 2:18
Mic 4:4
j Jer 46:27
Eze 11:17
k Isa 47:11
Jer 50:29
Jer 51:24
l Le 26:44
Ne 9:31
Ps 78:38
La 3:22
Eze 20:17
Am 9:8

a great one,^a so that there is no other like it,^b and it is the time of distress for Jacob.^c But he will be saved even out of it."

8 "And it must occur in that day," is the utterance of Jehovah of armies, "that I shall break one's yoke from off your neck, and your bands I shall tear in two,^d and no more will strangers exploit him as a servant. **9** And they will certainly serve Jehovah their God and David their king,^e whom I shall raise up for them."^f

10 "And as for you, do not be afraid, O my servant Jacob," is the utterance of Jehovah, "and do not be struck with terror, O Israel.^g For here I am saving you from far off and your offspring from the land of their captivity.^h And Jacob will certainly return and be free of disturbance and be at ease, and there will be no one causing trembling."ⁱ

11 "For I am with you," is the utterance of Jehovah, "to save you;^j but I shall make an extermination among all the nations to which I have scattered you.^k However, in your case I shall make no extermination.^l And I shall have to correct you to the proper degree, as I shall by no means leave you unpunished."^m

12 For this is what Jehovah has said: "There is no cure for your* breakdown.ⁿ Your stroke is chronic.^o **13** There is no one pleading your cause, for [your] ulcer.^p There are no means of healing, no mending, for you.^q **14** All those intensely loving you are the ones that have forgotten you.^r You are not the one for whom they keep searching. For with the stroke of an enemy I have struck you,^s with the chastisement of someone cruel,^t on account of the abundance of your error;^u your sins have become numerous.^v **15** Why do you cry out on account of your breakdown?^w Your pain is incurable on account of the abundance of your error; your sins

m Ex 34:7; Ps 6:1; Jer 10:24; Jer 46:28; n 2Ch 36:16; Isa 6:10; Jer 8:21; o Jer 15:18; p Ps 106:23; q Jer 8:22; r La 1:2; La 1:19; s La 2:5; t De 28:50; u Ps 90:8; v Jer 5:6; w Jer 15:18.

Jer 30:12* "Your," fem. sing., referring to the city of Zion.

have become numerous.^a I have done these things to you. **16** Therefore all those devouring you will themselves be devoured;^b and as for all your adversaries, into captivity they will all of them go.^c And those pillaging you* will certainly come to be for pillaging, and all those plundering you I shall give over to plundering."^d

17 "For I shall bring up a recuperation for you, and from your strokes I shall heal you,"^e is the utterance of Jehovah. "For a woman chased away is what they called you:^f 'That is Zion, for whom no one is searching.'"^g

18 This is what Jehovah has said: "Here I am gathering the captive ones of the tents of Jacob,^h and for his tabernacles I shall have pity. And the city will actually be rebuilt upon her mound;ⁱ and upon its rightful site the dwelling tower itself will sit.^j **19** And from them there will certainly go forth thanksgiving, and the sound of those who are laughing.^k And I will multiply them, and they will not become few;^l and I will make them heavy in number, and they will not become insignificant.^m **20** And his sons must become as in former times, and before me his own assembly will be firmly established.ⁿ And I will turn my attention upon all his oppressors.^o **21** And his majestic one will certainly come to be from him,^p and from the midst of him his own ruler will go forth;^q and I will cause him to come near, and he must approach to me."^r

"For who, now, is this one that has given his heart in pledge in order to approach to me?"^s is the utterance of Jehovah. **22** "And you will certainly become my people,^t and I myself shall become YOUR God."^u

23 Look! A windstorm of Jehovah, rage itself, has gone forth, an onward-sweeping tempest.^v Upon the head of the wicked ones it will whirl.^w **24** The burning anger of Jehovah will not turn back until he will have executed and until he will have carried out the ideas

Jer 30:16* See vs 12 fn. **23*** Or, "a roaring tempest."

CHAP. 30

a 2Ch 36:14
Ne 9:26
b Ex 23:22
Isa 33:1
Isa 41:11
Jer 10:25
Jer 25:12
Jer 50:29
c Jer 51:56
Mic 5:9
d Zec 2:9
e Ps 102:13
Ps 103:3
Jer 33:6
Ho 6:1
f Ps 44:13
g Ne 4:3
La 2:15
h Ps 85:1
Jer 24:6
Jer 29:10
i Mic 4:8
j Ps 48:3
k Ezr 3:12
Ne 8:17
Isa 35:10
Isa 51:11
Jer 31:4
l De 30:5
Isa 27:6
Jer 33:22
Zec 10:8
m Isa 60:22
Mic 4:7
Zep 3:19
n Ps 102:28
Isa 1:26
o Isa 49:26
Jer 50:18
p Ge 49:10
q Isa 9:6
r Nu 16:5
Ps 110:1
Da 7:13
Mt 3:17
Heb 9:24
s De 30:6
Jer 24:7
Mr 12:30
Ro 2:29
2Ti 2:22
t Eze 11:20
Ho 2:23
Re 21:3
u Jer 31:1
Eze 36:28
Heb 8:10
v Pr 1:27
Jer 25:32
w Jg 9:57
Pr 16:4

Second Col.

a Job 23:13
Isa 14:24
Jer 4:28
b Ge 49:1
Jer 23:20
Eze 38:8

CHAP. 31

c Le 26:12
Jer 30:22
Jer 31:33
Heb 8:10
d De 1:31
e Nu 10:33
Ps 95:11
Isa 63:14
Heb 4:8
f De 7:8
Mal 1:2
g Ho 11:4
h Jer 1:10
Jer 30:18
Jer 33:7
Am 9:11

of his heart.^a In the final part of the days YOU people will give YOUR consideration to it.^b

31 "At that time," is the utterance of Jehovah, "I shall become God to all the families of Israel; and as for them, they will become my people."^c

2 This is what Jehovah has said: "The people made up of survivors from the sword found favor in the wilderness,^d when Israel was walking* to get his repose."^e **3** From far away Jehovah himself appeared to me, [saying:] "And with a love to time indefinite I have loved you."^f That is why I have drawn you with loving-kindness.^g **4** Yet shall I rebuild you and you will actually be rebuilt,^h O virgin of Israel. You will yet deck yourself with your tambourines and actually go forth in the dance of those who are laughing.ⁱ **5** You will yet plant vineyards in the mountains of Samar'ia.^j The planters will certainly plant and start to use [them].^k **6** For there exists a day when the lookouts in the mountainous region of E'phra'im will actually call out, 'Rise up, O men, and let us go up to Zion, to Jehovah our God.'^l

7 For this is what Jehovah has said: "CRY out loudly to Jacob with rejoicing, and CRY shrilly at the head of nations.^m PUBLISH [it].ⁿ GIVE praise and SAY, 'Save, O Jehovah, your people, the remnant of Israel.'^o **8** Here I am bringing them from the land of the north,^p and I will collect them together from the remotest parts of the earth.^q Among them will be the blind and the lame, the pregnant woman and the one giving birth, all together.^r As a great congregation they will return here.^s **9** With weeping they will come,^t and with [their]

i Ex 15:20; Jg 11:34; Ps 149:3; Jer 30:19; J Am 9:14; Mic 4:4; k De 30:9; Isa 65:21; l Ezr 1:5; Ps 126:1; Isa 2:3; Jer 50:5; Mic 4:2; m De 32:43; Ps 96:3; Isa 44:23; Ro 15:10; n Isa 12:5; Am 3:9; Ac 26:23; o Isa 1:9; Jer 23:3; Joe 2:32; Ro 9:27; Ro 11:5; p Isa 43:6; Jer 3:12; Jer 23:8; q De 30:4; Eze 20:34; Eze 34:12; Jas 1:1; r Isa 35:6; Isa 42:16; s Ezr 2:64; t Jer 50:4.

Jer 31:2* Lit., "there was a walking." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. **3*** "You," fem. sing., referring to the "virgin" in vs 4. **3*** Or, "loyal love." Heb., *cha'sedh*.

entreaties for favor I shall bring them. I shall make them walk to torrent valleys of water,^a in a right way in which they will not be caused to stumble. For I have become to Israel a Father;^b and as for E'phraim, he is my firstborn."^c

10 Hear the word of Jehovah, O you nations, and tell [it] among the islands* far away,^d and say: "The One scattering Israel will himself collect him together,^e and he will certainly keep him as a shepherd does his drove.^f **11** For Jehovah will actually redeem Jacob^g and reclaim him out of the hand of the one stronger than he is.^h **12** And they will certainly come and cry out joyfully on the height of Zionⁱ and become radiant over the goodness of Jehovah,^j over the grain and over the new wine^k and over the oil and over the young ones* of the flock and the cattle.^l And their soul will simply become like a well-watered garden,^m and no more will they languish again."ⁿ

13 "At that time the virgin will rejoice in the dance, also the young men and the old men, all together.^o And I will change their mourning into exultation, and I will comfort them and make them rejoice away from their grief.^p

14 And I will saturate the soul of the priests with fatness,^q and with my goodness my own people will become satisfied,"^r is the utterance of Jehovah.

15 "This is what Jehovah has said, 'In Ra'mah^s a voice is being heard, lamentation and bitter weeping;^t Rachel^u weeping over her sons.^v She has refused to be comforted over her sons,^w because they are no more.'"^x

16 This is what Jehovah has said: "Hold back your* voice from weeping, and your eyes from tears,^y for there exists a reward for your activity,^z is the utterance of Jehovah, 'and they will certainly return from the land of the enemy.'^z

17 "'And there exists a hope^a for your future,' is the utterance of Jeho-

Jer 31:10* Or, "coastlands." **12*** Lit., "the sons." **16*** "Your," fem. sing., addressed to "Rachel."

CHAP. 31

a Isa 35:7
Isa 49:10
b De 32:6
c Ge 48:14
Ex 4:22
d Ps 97:1
Isa 11:11
Isa 42:10
e De 30:4
Eze 20:34
Mic 2:12
f Isa 40:11
Isa 34:12
1Pe 2:25
g Isa 44:23
Isa 48:20
h Isa 49:25
i Ezr 3:13
Ps 126:1
Isa 51:11
Eze 20:40
j Ps 34:5
Isa 60:5
k Joe 3:18
Zec 9:15
l Isa 65:10
m Isa 58:11
n Isa 35:10
Re 21:4
o Ezr 3:12
Zec 8:4
p Isa 51:3
Isa 65:19
q Ps 36:8
r De 30:9
Ps 31:19
Isa 63:7
s Jos 18:25
Jer 40:1
Mt 2:18
t La 1:16
Mt 2:16
u Ge 35:19
v Ge 35:24
w Ge 37:35
x Mt 2:18
y Re 7:17
z Ezr 1:5
Jer 23:3
Eze 11:17
Ho 1:11
a Jer 29:11

Second Col.

a Jer 46:27
b Jer 31:9
c Ps 94:12
d Pr 26:3
e Jer 17:14
La 5:21
f Isa 43:3
g De 30:2
h Eze 21:12
i Le 26:41
Ezr 9:6
j Jer 3:25
k Jer 31:9
Ho 14:4
l De 32:36
m Isa 63:15
Ho 11:8
n Isa 55:7
Mic 7:18
2Co 1:3
o Isa 62:10
p Isa 35:8
q Jer 3:14
r 1Ki 18:21
Jer 2:18
s Jer 2:13
Jer 3:6
t Ps 122:8
u Isa 1:26
v Zec 8:3
w Jer 33:12
Eze 36:10
x Ps 107:9
Isa 40:29

vah, 'and the sons will certainly return to their own territory.'^a

18 "I have positively heard E'phraim bemoaning himself,^b 'You have corrected me, that I may be corrected,^c like a calf that has not been trained.^d Cause me to turn back, and I shall readily turn back,^e for you are Jehovah my God.^f **19** For after my turning back I felt regret;^g and after my being led to know I made a slap upon the thigh.^h I became ashamed, and I also felt humiliated,ⁱ for I had carried the reproach of my youth.'^j

20 "Is E'phraim a precious son to me, or a fondly treated child?^k For to the extent of my speaking against him I shall without fail remember him further.^l That is why my intestines have become boisterous for him.^m By all means I shall have pity upon him,"ⁿ is the utterance of Jehovah.

21 "Set up road marks for yourself.* Place signposts for yourself.^o Fix your heart upon the highway, the way that you will have to go.^p Come back, O virgin of Israel. Come back to these cities of yours.^q **22** How long will you turn this way and that,^r O unfaithful daughter?^s For Jehovah has created a new thing in the earth: A mere female will press around an able-bodied man."^t

23 This is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said: "They will yet say this word in the land of Judah and in his cities, when I shall gather their captives, 'May Jehovah bless you,^u O righteous dwelling place,^v O holy mountain.^w **24** And in it* Judah and all his cities will certainly dwell all together, farmers and those who have set out with the drove.^x **25** For I will saturate the tired soul, and every languishing soul I will fill."^x

26 At this thing I awoke and began to see; and as for my sleep, it had been pleasurable to me.

27 "Look! There are days coming," is the utterance of Jehovah, "and I will

Jer 31:21* "Yourself," fem. sing., addressed to the "virgin." **21*** Or, "the way that you have gone." **22*** "Able-bodied man." Heb., *ga'ver*. **23*** "You," masc. sing. **24*** "It," fem., referring to the "land."

sow the house of Israel and the house of Judah with the seed of man* and with the seed of domestic animal.”^a

28 “And it must occur that just as I had kept alert toward them^b to uproot and to pull down and to tear down and to destroy and to do damage,^c so I shall keep alert toward them to build up and to plant,”^d is the utterance of Jehovah. 29 “In those days they will no more say, ‘The fathers were the ones that ate the unripe grape, but it was the teeth of the sons that got set on edge.’”^e 30 But it will be each one for his own error that one will die.^f Any man* eating the unripe grape, his will be the teeth that will be set on edge.”

31 “Look! There are days coming,” is the utterance of Jehovah, “and I will conclude* with the house of Israel^g and with the house of Judah^h a new covenant;”ⁱ 32 not one like the covenant that I concluded with their forefathers in the day of my taking hold of their hand to bring them forth out of the land of Egypt,^j ‘which covenant of mine they themselves broke,’^k although* I myself had husbandly ownership^l of them,^m is the utterance of Jehovah.”

33 “For this is the covenantⁿ that I shall conclude with the house of Israel after those days,”^o is the utterance of Jehovah. “I will put my law within them,^p and in their heart I shall write it.^q And I will become their God, and they themselves will become my people.”^r

34 “And they will no more teach each one his companion and each one his brother,^s saying, ‘KNOW Jehovah!’^t for they will all of them know me, from the least one of them even to the greatest one of them,”^u is the utterance of Jehovah. “For I shall forgive their error, and their sin I shall remember no more.”^v

Jer 31:27* Or, “earthling man.” Heb., ‘a-dham’. 29* Lit., “got blunted (dulled).” 30* “Man.” Heb., ha-a-dham. 31* Lit., “cut.” 31* “A new covenant.” Heb., berith chadha-shah. 32* Lit., “and.” 32* “Had husbandly ownership of them,” MVG; T, “was finding pleasure for myself in them”; LXX, “had no concern for them”; Sy, “despised them.”

CHAP. 31

a De 30:9
Eze 36:9
Ho 2:23
Zec 10:9
b Jer 44:27
Da 9:14
c Jer 18:7
Jer 45:4
d Ps 102:16
Ps 147:2
Jer 24:6
Jer 32:41
e Eze 18:2
f De 24:16
Isa 3:11
Eze 18:4
Ga 6:7
g Ga 6:16
h Jer 50:4
i Mt 26:28
Mr 14:24
Lu 22:20
1Co 11:25
Heb 8:8
Heb 10:16
j Ex 19:5
De 1:31
k Eze 16:59
Heb 8:9
l Jer 3:14
m Heb 8:6
n Eze 8:10
o Eze 11:19
Eze 36:26
p Ps 37:31
Heb 10:16
q Jer 30:22
Heb 8:10
r Isa 54:13
Joh 6:45
1Th 4:9
1Jo 2:27
s 1Ch 28:9
Joh 17:3
t Isa 11:9
Jer 24:7
Hab 2:14
Heb 8:11
u Jer 33:8
Jer 50:20
Mic 7:18
Mt 26:28
Ro 11:27
Heb 8:12
Heb 9:15
Heb 10:17

Second Col.

a Ge 1:16
Ps 136:8
Mt 5:45
b 1Co 14:33
c Job 38:33
Ps 89:37
Ps 104:19
d Ps 136:9
e Isa 51:15
f Jer 10:16
g Ps 148:6
Isa 54:10
Jer 33:20
h Ps 72:5
i Job 38:5
Pr 30:4
Isa 40:12
Jer 30:11
k Ne 12:27
Isa 44:28
Jer 30:18
l Ne 3:1
Ne 12:39
Zec 14:10
m 2Ch 26:9
n Zec 1:16
o Jer 19:11
p Jer 7:32
q 2Sa 15:23
2Ki 23:6
Joh 18:1

35 This is what Jehovah, the Giver of the sun for light by day,^a the statutes^b of* the moon^c and the stars for light by night,^d the One stirring up the sea that its waves may become boisterous,^e the One whose name is Jehovah of armies,^f has said: 36 “‘If these regulations could be removed from before me,’^g is the utterance of Jehovah, ‘those who are the seed of Israel could likewise cease from proving to be a nation before me always.’”^h

37 This is what Jehovah has said: “‘If the heavens up above could be measured and the foundations of the earth below could be searched out,ⁱ I myself also could reject the entire seed of Israel on account of all that they have done,’^j is the utterance of Jehovah.”

38 “Look! There are days coming,”^k is the utterance of Jehovah, “and the city will certainly be built^l to Jehovah from the Tower of Hanan-el^l to the Corner Gate.^m 39 And the line for measurementⁿ will yet actually go forth straight ahead to the hill of Ga’reb, and it will certainly go around to Go’ah. 40 And all the low plain of the carcasses^o and of the fatty ashes,^p and all the terraces as far as the torrent valley of Kid’ron,^q clear to the corner of the Horse Gate^r toward the sunrising, will be something holy to Jehovah.^s It will not be uprooted, neither will it be torn down anymore to time indefinite.”^t

32 The word that occurred to Jeremiah from Jehovah in the tenth year of Zed-ek-ah the king of Judah,^u that is, the eighteenth year of Nebuchad-rez’zar.^v 2 And at that time the military forces of the king of Babylon were laying siege to Jerusalem;^w and as for Jeremiah the prophet, he happened

r 2Ki 11:16; 2Ch 23:15; Ne 3:28; s Eze 45:1; Joe 3:17; t Isa 51:22; CHAP. 32 u 2Ki 25:1; Jer 39:1; v Jer 25:1; w Jer 52:4.

Jer 31:35* “The statutes of,” MTSyVg; LXX and one Heb. ms omit. 38* “Coming,” M^{margin} TLXXSyVg and 48 Heb. mss. In M the Heb. consonants for this participle are missing, but the vowel points have been inserted to indicate “coming” is to be read. This is qere but not kethib (read but not written). 40* Or, “gate of the horses.”

to be under restraint in the Courtyard of the Guard^a that is in the house of the king of Judah; **3** because Zedeki'ah the king of Judah had restrained him,^b saying:

"Why is it that you are prophesying,^c saying, 'This is what Jehovah has said: "Here I am giving this city into the hand of the king of Babylon, and he will certainly capture it;"^d **4** and Zedeki'ah himself, the king of Judah, will not escape from the hand of the Chal-de'ans, for he will without fail be given into the hand of the king of Babylon, and his mouth will actually speak with the mouth of that one, and his own eyes will see even the eyes of that one";^e **5** 'and to Babylon he will take Zedeki'ah, and there he will continue until I turn my attention to him,'^f is the utterance of Jehovah; 'although YOU men keep warring against the Chal-de'ans, YOU will not succeed?'"^g

6 And Jeremiah proceeded to say: "The word of Jehovah has occurred to me, saying, **7** 'Here is Han'a-mel the son of Shal'lum your paternal uncle coming in to you, saying: "Buy for yourself the field of mine that is in An'a-thoth,^h because the right of repurchase belongs to you for buying [it].'"^h

8 In time Han'a-mel the son of my paternal uncle came in to me, according to the word of Jehovah, into the Courtyard of the Guard,ⁱ and proceeded to say to me: "Buy,* please, the field of mine that is in An'a-thoth,^k which is in the land of Benjamin,^l for the right of hereditary possession is yours, and the repurchasing power is yours. Buy [it] for yourself." At that I knew that it had been the word of Jehovah.^m

9 So I proceeded to buy from Han'a-melⁿ the son of my paternal uncle the field that was in An'a-thoth.^o And I began to weigh out to him the money,^p seven shekels* and ten silver pieces. **10** Then I wrote in a deed^q and affixed the seal^r and took witnesses^s as I went weighing^t the money in the scales. **11** After that I took the deed of pur-

Jer 32:8* Or, "Acquire." **9*** A shekel weighed 11.4 g (0.367 oz t).

CHAP. 32

a Ne 3:25
Jer 33:1
Jer 37:21
Jer 38:28
b Jer 37:18
Heb 11:36
c Lu 20:2
d Jer 34:2
Jer 37:8
e 2Ki 25:6
Jer 34:3
Jer 37:17
Jer 38:18
Jer 39:5
Jer 52:9
Eze 12:13
f Jer 27:22
g Pr 21:30
Jer 21:4
Jer 33:5
Eze 17:15
h Jos 21:18
Jer 1:1
i Le 25:24
Ru 4:4
j Ne 3:25
Jer 37:21
k 1Ki 2:26
1Ch 6:60
l Jos 18:28
m Jer 32:25
n Jer 32:7
o Jer 1:1
p Ge 23:16
q Jer 32:44
r Ne 10:1
s Ru 4:9
Isa 8:2
t Ge 23:16

Second Col.

a Le 25:15
b Jer 36:4
Jer 36:26
c Jer 51:59
d Jer 32:44
e Ne 3:25
Jer 33:1
f Jer 32:11
Jer 32:44
g Am 9:14
Zec 3:10
h Phg 4:6
i Jer 32:12
j Jer 51:59
k Jer 1:6
l Ge 1:1
2Ki 19:15
Ps 102:25
Isa 40:26
Jer 10:12
Jer 4:11
m 1Ki 8:42
Jer 27:5
n Ge 18:14
Job 42:2
Lu 1:37
Ro 4:21
o Ex 20:6
Ex 34:7
p Nu 14:18
De 5:9
1Ki 14:10
Isa 65:6
q Ne 1:5
r De 10:17
Isa 10:21
s Ps 148:2
t Jer 10:16
u Isa 28:29
v Ex 15:11
w 2Ch 16:9
Job 34:21
Ps 33:13
Ps 66:7
Pr 5:21
Pr 15:3
Heb 4:13

chase, the one sealed according to the commandment and the regulations,^a and the one left open; **12** and I then gave the deed of purchase to Bar'uch^b the son of Ne-ri'ah^c the son of Mah-sei'ah before the eyes of Han'a-mel [the son of] my paternal uncle and before the eyes of the witnesses, those writing in the deed of purchase,^d before the eyes of all the Jews who were sitting in the Courtyard of the Guard.^e

13 I now commanded Bar'uch before their eyes, saying: **14** "This is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said, 'Taking these deeds, this deed of purchase, even the sealed one, and the other deed left open,^f you must also put them into an earthenware vessel, in order that they may last for many days.'

15 For this is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said, 'Houses and fields and vineyards will yet be bought in this land.'"^g

16 And I began to pray^h to Jehovah after my having given the deed of purchase to Bar'uchⁱ the son of Ne-ri'ah,^j saying: **17** "Alas, O Sovereign Lord Jehovah!^k Here you yourself have made the heavens and the earth by your great power^l and by your outstretched arm.^m The whole matter is not too wonderful for you yourself,ⁿ **18** the One exercising loving-kindness toward thousands,^o and repaying the error of the fathers into the bosom of their sons after them,^p the [true] God,* the great One,^q the mighty One,^r Jehovah of armies^s being his name,^t **19** great in counsel^u and abundant in acts,^v you whose eyes are opened upon all the ways of the sons of men,*^w in order to give to each one according to his ways and according to the fruitage of his dealings;^x **20** you who set signs and miracles in the land of Egypt down to this day and in Israel and among men,^y that you might

x Ex 34:7; Ps 62:12; Ec 12:14; Jer 17:10; Mt 12:36; Ro 2:6; y Ex 7:3; De 4:34; Ne 9:10; Ps 78:43.

Jer 32:18* "The [true] God." Heb., *ha-'El*. See App 1G. **18*** "The mighty One." Heb., *hag-Gib-bohr*. Compare Isa 9:6 and Isa 10:21 ftms, "God." **19*** "The sons of men." Heb., *beneh 'a-dham'*. **20*** Or, "and among other men." Heb., *u-a-'a-dham'*.

make a name for your own self, just as at this day.^a **21** And you proceeded to bring forth your people Israel out of the land of Egypt,^b with signs and with miracles^c and with a strong hand and with a stretched-out arm and with great fearsomeness.^d

22 "In time you gave them this land that you swore to their forefathers to give to them,^e a land flowing with milk and honey.^f **23** And they proceeded to come in and take possession of it,^g but they did not obey your voice, and in your law they did not walk.^h All the things that you commanded them to do they did not do,ⁱ so that you caused all this calamity to befall them.^j **24** Look! With siege ramparts^k men have come to the city to capture it,^l and the very city will certainly be given into the hand of the Chal-de'ans who are fighting against it,^m because of the swordⁿ and the famine^o and the pestilence;^p and what you have said has happened, and here you are seeing [it].^q **25** Yet you yourself have said to me, O Sovereign Lord Jehovah, 'Buy for yourself the field with money^r and take witnesses,'^s although the city itself must be given into the hand of the Chal-de'ans."^t

26 At that the word of Jehovah occurred to Jeremiah, saying: **27** "Here I am, Jehovah, the God of all flesh."^u For me is there any matter at all too wonderful?^v **28** Therefore this is what Jehovah has said, 'Here I am giving this city into the hand of the Chal-de'ans and into the hand of Neb-u-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylon, and he must capture it.'^w **29** And the Chal-de'ans who are fighting against this city must come in and set this city aflame with fire and must burn it down^x and the houses upon the roofs of which they have made sacrificial smoke to Ba'al and have poured out drink offerings to other gods^y for the purpose of offending me.^z

30 "For the sons of Israel and the sons of Judah have proved to be mere doers of what was bad in my eyes, from their youth on up;^{aa} for the sons of Israel are even offending me by the work

Jer 32:29* "To . . . gods." Heb., *le'lo-him'*.

CHAP. 32

a Ex 9:16
2Sa 7:23
Isa 63:12
Da 9:15
Ro 9:17
b Ex 6:6
Ex 13:14
c Ps 105:27
Ps 106:9
d Ex 6:1
Ex 15:16
De 26:8
1Ch 17:21
Ps 136:12
e Ge 13:15
Ge 17:8
Ge 26:3
De 1:8
f Ex 3:8
Jer 11:5
g Ne 9:23
Ps 105:44
h Ne 9:26
Da 9:10
i Nu 33:52
J De 28:15
Jos 23:16
Ezr 9:7
k De 28:52
Jer 33:4
Eze 4:2
l Le 26:31
2Ki 25:1
Jer 52:4
m Jer 21:4
n Le 26:33
Jer 14:12
o De 28:57
Jer 15:2
p De 28:59
Jer 24:10
q Isa 55:11
r Le 27:18
s De 19:15
Mt 18:16
t Jer 37:10
u Nu 16:22
Nu 27:16
Lu 3:6
Ro 3:29
v Ge 18:14
Job 42:2
Lu 1:37
Ro 4:21
w 2Ki 25:4
Jer 20:5
Jer 21:4
x 2Ki 25:9
2Ch 36:19
Jer 37:8
Jer 52:13
La 4:11
y 2Ki 17:16
2Ch 28:2
Jer 7:18
Jer 19:13
Jer 44:25
z De 9:7
2Ki 17:9
Ne 9:16
Ps 106:6
Jer 2:7
Jer 3:25
Eze 16:8
Eze 20:28
Ac 7:51

Second Col.

a Jer 22:21
Eze 23:3
b 1Ki 11:7
2Ki 21:4
Zep 3:1
c 2Ki 23:27
2Ki 24:3
La 1:8

of their hands,^a is the utterance of Jehovah. **31** 'For this city, from the day that they built it, clear down to this day, has proved to be nothing but a cause of anger in me^b and a cause of rage in me, in order to remove it from before my face,^c **32** on account of all the badness of the sons of Israel^d and of the sons of Judah^e that they have done to offend me,^f they, their kings,^g their princes,^h their priestsⁱ and their prophets,^j and the men^k of Judah and the inhabitants of Jerusalem. **33** And they kept turning to me the back and not the face;^k though there was a teaching of them, a rising up early and teaching, but there were none of them listening to receive discipline.^l **34** And they went putting their disgusting things in the house upon which my own name has been called, in order to defile it.^m **35** Furthermore, they built the high places of Ba'alⁿ that are in the valley of the son of Hin'nom,^o in order to make their sons and their daughters pass through [the fire]^p to Mo'lech,^q a thing that I did not command them,^r neither did it come up into my heart to do this detestable thing,^s for the purpose of making Judah sin."

36 "And now, therefore, this is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said concerning this city which you persons are saying will certainly be given into the hand of the king of Babylon by the sword and by the famine and by the pestilence,^u **37** 'Here I am collecting them together out of all the lands to which I shall have dispersed them in my anger and in my rage and in great indignation;^v and I will bring them back to this place and make them dwell in

d 2Ki 15:18; 2Ki 17:11; 2Ki 17:18; Jer 7:12; Jer 11:17; e Jer 5:11; Jer 11:10; Eze 8:17; f Isa 1:4; g 1Ki 11:9; 2Ki 23:26; 1Ch 10:13; Ezr 9:7; Jer 15:4; h Eze 22:6; Da 9:8; i Ne 9:34; j Mic 3:5; Mic 3:11; k 2Ch 29:6; Jer 2:27; Jer 7:24; Zec 7:11; l 2Ch 36:16; Jer 7:13; Jer 25:3; Jer 26:5; Jer 35:15; Jer 44:5; m 2Ki 21:4; 2Ch 33:4; Jer 7:30; Jer 23:11; Eze 5:11; Eze 8:5; Eze 23:38; Ho 9:10; n 1Ki 11:5; 2Ki 23:10; o Jos 15:8; 2Ch 28:3; Jer 19:5; p 2Ch 33:6; Isa 57:5; Jer 7:31; q Le 18:21; r De 18:10; s 1Ki 11:10; s 1Ki 11:33; t 2Ki 16:3; 2Ch 33:9; u Jer 24:10; v De 29:24; De 30:3; Jer 23:3; Jer 29:14; Eze 37:21.

Jer 32:32* "And the men of." Heb., *we'tsh'*, sing. but in a collective sense. **35*** See App 4c.

security.^a 38 And they will certainly become my people,^b and I myself shall become their God.^c 39 And I will give them one heart^d and one way in order to fear me always,* for good to them and to their sons after them.^e 40 And I will conclude with them an indefinitely lasting covenant,^f that I shall not turn back from behind them, for me to do them good;^g and the fear of me I shall put in their heart in order not to turn aside from me.^h 41 And I will exult over them to do them good,ⁱ and I will plant them in this land^j in true-ness* with all my heart and with all my soul.”

42 “For this is what Jehovah has said, ‘Just as I have brought in upon this people all this great calamity, so I am bringing in upon them all the goodness that I am speaking concerning them.’^k 43 And fields* will certainly be bought in this land^l of which YOU people will be saying: “It is a desolate waste^m without manⁿ and domestic animal. It has been given into the hand of the Chal-de’ans.”ⁿ”

44 “With money people will buy fields themselves, and there will be a recording in the deed^o and a sealing and a taking of witnesses^p in the land of Benjamin^q and in the surroundings of Jerusalem^r and in the cities of Judah^s and in the cities of the mountainous region and in the cities of the lowland^t and in the cities of the south,^u because I shall bring back their captives,^v is the utterance of Jehovah.”

33 And the word of Jehovah proceeded to occur to Jeremiah the second time, while he was yet shut up in the Courtyard of the Guard,^w saying: 2 “This is what Jehovah the Maker^x of [earth]* has said, Jehovah the Former^y of it to establish it firmly,^z Jehovah being his name,^a 3 ‘Call to me, and I shall answer you*^b and readily tell you

Jer 32:39* Lit., “all the days.” 41* “In true-ness (truth),” Heb., *be-’emeth’*. 43* Lit., “the field,” sing. but in a collective sense. 43* “Man.” Heb., *’a-dham’*. 44* Or, “the Shephelah.” 44* Or, “the Negeb.” 33:2* Lit., “it,” fem. 3* “You,” masc. sing.

CHAP. 32

a Jer 23:6
Jer 33:16
Eze 34:25
b Jer 24:7
Jer 31:33
Mic 4:5
c Ge 17:7
Jer 30:22
d 2Ch 30:12
Eze 11:19
e De 5:29
Isa 55:13
f Isa 55:3
Isa 61:8
g Ps 73:1
Ps 125:4
Eze 39:29
h Eze 36:26
Re 15:4
i De 30:9
Isa 62:5
Isa 65:19
Zep 3:17
j Isa 58:11
Isa 61:3
Jer 24:6
Jer 31:12
Am 9:15
k Jer 31:28
Jer 33:11
Zec 8:15
l Eze 37:14
m Jer 9:11
Eze 23:33
n Jer 21:4
o Jer 32:10
p Jer 32:25
q Jos 18:28
r Jer 33:16
s Jer 31:23
t Jos 15:33
Jer 17:26
Jer 33:13
u Jos 15:21
v Ps 126:1
Jer 33:7

CHAP. 33

w Ne 3:25
Jer 32:2
Jer 37:21
Jer 38:28
x Ge 1:1
Ps 146:6
Re 4:11
y Ge 14:19
Ps 102:25
Isa 45:18
Re 10:6
z Ps 96:10
Ps 104:5
Ps 119:90
Ec 1:4
a Ex 6:3
Ex 15:3
Jer 32:18
Am 5:8
Am 9:6
b De 4:7
Ps 50:15
Ps 91:15
Isa 55:6
Jer 29:12

Second Col.

a Ps 25:14
Isa 48:6
Am 3:7
b De 28:52
Jer 32:24
Jer 32:5
c Jer 32:5
d De 31:17
Jer 21:10
Mic 3:4
e De 32:39
Isa 30:26
Jer 30:17
f Isa 54:13

great and incomprehensible things that you have not known.”^a

4 “For this is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said concerning the houses of this city and concerning the houses of the kings of Judah that are pulled down on account of the siege ramparts and on account of the sword;^b 5 [concerning] those who are coming to fight against the Chal-de’ans and to fill places with the carcasses of the men* whom I have struck down in my anger and in my rage,^c and on account of all whose badness I have concealed my face from this city,^d 6 ‘Here I am bringing up for her a recuperation and health;^e and I will heal them and reveal to them an abundance of peace and truth.’^f 7 And I will bring back the captives of Judah and the captives of Israel,^g and I will build them just as at the start.^h 8 And I will purify them from all their error with which they have sinned against me,ⁱ and I will forgive all their errors with which they have sinned against me and with which they have transgressed against me.^j 9 And she will certainly become to me a name of exultation,^k a praise and a beauty toward all the nations of the earth who will hear of all the goodness that I am rendering to them.^l And they will certainly be in dread^m and be agitatedⁿ on account of all the goodness and on account of all the peace that I am rendering to her.”^o

10 “This is what Jehovah has said, ‘In this place that YOU people will be saying is waste without man* and without domestic animal, in the cities of Judah and in the streets of Jerusalem that are desolated^p without man and without inhabitant and without domestic animal, there will yet be heard^q 11 the sound of exultation and the sound of rejoicing,^r the voice of the bridegroom and the voice of the bride, the voice of those saying: “LAUD Jehovah of armies, for

g De 30:3; Ps 14:7; Jer 30:3; Jer 32:44; h Isa 1:26; Jer 24:6; Zec 10:6; i Ps 85:2; Isa 40:2; Jer 31:34; Zec 13:1; j Ps 65:3; Isa 43:25; Isa 44:22; Mic 7:18; k De 30:9; Ps 126:3; Isa 62:3; l Isa 62:7; m 2Ch 20:29; n Mic 7:17; o Ne 6:16; p Isa 24:11; q Jer 32:43; r Jer 31:12.

Jer 33:5* “The men.” Heb., *ha-’a-dham’*. 10* “Man.” Heb., *’a-dham’*.

Jehovah is good;^a for to time indefinite is his loving-kindness!"^{*b}

"They will be bringing a thanksgiving offering into the house of Jehovah,^c for I shall bring back the captives of the land just as at the start,^d Jehovah has said."

12 "This is what Jehovah of armies has said, 'In this waste place without man and even domestic animal^e and in all its cities there will yet come to be the pasture ground of the shepherds who are making the flock lie down.'"

13 "In the cities of the mountainous region, in the cities of the lowland^g and in the cities of the south^h and in the land of Benjaminⁱ and in the surroundings of Jerusalem^j and in the cities of Judah^k flocks will yet pass by under the hands of the one taking the count,^l Jehovah has said."

14 "'Look! There are days coming,'^m is the utterance of Jehovah, 'and I shall certainly carry out the good word that I have spoken,ⁿ concerning the house of Israel^o and concerning the house of Judah. 15 In those days and at that time I shall make sprout for David a righteous sprout,^p and he will certainly execute justice and righteousness in the land.'^q 16 In those days Judah will be saved^r and Jerusalem itself will reside in security.^s And this is what she will be called, Jehovah Is Our Righteousness.'^{*t}

17 "For this is what Jehovah has said, 'There will not be cut off in David's case a man to sit^{*} upon the throne of the house of Israel.'^u 18 And in the case of the priests, the Levites,^{*} there will not be cut off a man from before me to offer up whole burnt offering and to make smoke with a grain offering and to render sacrifice always.'^{*v}

19 And the word of Jehovah came further to Jeremiah, saying: 20 "This is what Jehovah has said, 'If you people could break my covenant of the day

Jer 33:11* Or, "his loyal love." Heb., *chas-doh*. 15* Or, "in the earth." Heb., *ba'a-rets*. 16* See 23:6 ftn. 17* Lit., "a man sitting." Heb., *'ish yo-shev*. 18* Or, "the Levite priests." 18* Lit., "all the days." Heb., *kol-hai-ya-mtm*.

CHAP. 33

a Ps 25:8
Zec 9:17
Mr 10:18
b 1Ch 16:8
2Ch 5:13
Ezr 3:11
Ps 89:2
Isa 12:4
Mic 7:18
c Le 7:12
2Ch 29:31
Ps 107:22
d De 30:5
Jer 32:44
e Jer 32:43
Jer 51:62
f Isa 65:10
Jer 31:24
Jer 50:19
Mic 2:12
g Jos 15:33
Jer 32:44
h Jos 15:21
i Jos 18:21
J Jer 17:26
k Jer 32:44
l Le 27:32
m Jer 23:5
n Ge 22:17
De 30:3
Jer 29:10
o Jer 31:27
p 1Ch 17:11
Isa 4:2
Isa 11:1
Isa 53:2
Jer 23:5
Zec 3:8
Zec 6:12
Re 22:16
q Isa 9:7
Isa 11:4
Heb 1:9
r Isa 45:17
s De 33:28
Eze 26:26
t Jer 23:6
u 2Sa 7:16
1Ki 2:4
Ps 89:29
Isa 9:7
Lu 1:33
v 1Pe 2:5
Re 1:6

Second Col.

a Ge 1:16
Ps 89:37
Isa 54:10
Jer 31:35
b 2Sa 7:16
2Sa 23:5
Ps 89:34
Ps 132:11
Isa 55:3
Jer 31:37
c Isa 9:6
Da 7:14
Lu 1:32
d De 21:5
e Ge 13:16
Ge 15:5
Ge 22:17
Jer 31:37
Heb 11:12
f 1Ch 25:1
2Ch 35:2
g Eze 37:19
h Ps 83:4
Eze 25:3
i Ge 1:16
Jer 33:20
J Job 38:33
Da 7:16
Ps 104:19
Jer 31:35
k Ps 94:14
Jer 31:37

and my covenant of the night, even in order for day and night not to occur in their time,^a 21 likewise could my own covenant be broken with David my servant^b so that he should not come to have a son ruling as king upon his throne;^c also with the Levites, the priests, my ministers.^d 22 Just as the army of the heavens cannot be counted, neither the sand of the sea be measured,^e so I shall multiply the seed of David my servant and the Levites who are ministering to me.'^{*f}

23 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to Jeremiah, saying: 24 "Have you not seen what those of this people have spoken, saying, 'The two families whom Jehovah has chosen,^g he will also reject them'? And my own people they keep treating with disrespect,^h so that it should no more continue being a nation before them.

25 "This is what Jehovah has said, 'If it was not a fact that I had appointed my own covenant of the day and night,ⁱ the statutes of heaven and earth,^j 26 so too I would reject even the seed of Jacob and of David my servant,^k so that I should not take from his seed^{*} rulers over the seed of Abraham, Isaac and Jacob. For I shall gather their captives^l and will have pity upon them.'^{*m}

34 The word that occurred to Jeremiah from Jehovah, when Nebu-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylonⁿ and all his military force^o and all the kingdoms of the earth, the dominion under his hand,^p and all the peoples were fighting against Jerusalem and against all her cities,^q saying:

2 "This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said, 'Go,^{*} and you must say to Zed-ekiah the king of Judah,^r yes, you must say to him: "This is what Jehovah has said, 'Here I am giving this city into the hand of the king of Babylon,^s and he must burn it with fire.'

1 Ezr 2:1; Ezr 2:70; Jer 33:7; m Isa 14:1; Jer 31:20; Ho 1:7; Mic 7:19; Zec 10:6; **CHAP. 34** n 2Ki 25:1; Jer 32:2; o Jer 39:1; Jer 52:4; p Jer 27:6; q De 28:52; Jer 1:15; r 2Ch 36:11; Jer 37:1; s Jer 21:10; Jer 32:28; t Jer 32:29; Jer 37:8; Jer 38:23; Jer 39:8.

Jer 33:26* Or, "offspring; posterity." 34:2* See 2:2 ftn, "Go."

3 And you yourself will not escape out of his hand, because you will without fail be caught and into his hand you will be given.^a And your own eyes will see even the eyes of the king of Babylon,^b and his own mouth will speak even with your mouth, and to Babylon you will come.' 4 However, hear the word of Jehovah, O Zed-e-ki'ah king of Judah,^c 'This is what Jehovah has said concerning you: "You will not die by the sword. 5 In peace you will die;^d and as with the burnings for your fathers, the former kings who happened to be prior to you,^e so they will make a burning^f for you, and 'Alas, O master!'^g is what they will say in lament^h for you, for 'I myself have spoken the very word,' is the utterance of Jehovah."''''''

6 And Jeremiah the prophet proceeded to speak to Zed-e-ki'ah the king of Judah all these wordsⁱ in Jerusalem, 7 when the military forces of the king of Babylon were fighting against Jerusalem and against all the cities of Judah that were left remaining,^j against La-chish^k and against A-ze'kah;^l for they, the fortified cities,^m were the ones that remained over among the cities of Judah.ⁿ

8 The word that occurred to Jeremiah from Jehovah after King Zed-e-ki'ah concluded a covenant with all the people who were in Jerusalem to proclaim to them liberty,^o 9 to let each one his manservant and each one his maidservant, Hebrew^p man and Hebrew woman, go free, in order not to use them as servants, that is, a Jew, who is his brother.^q 10 So all the princes^r obeyed, and all the people who had entered into the covenant to let each one his manservant and each one his maidservant go free, in order to use them no more as servants, and they proceeded to obey and to let [them] go.^s 11 But they turned about^t after that and began to bring back the menservants and the maidservants whom they had let go free, and they went subjecting them as menservants and as maidservants.^u 12 Consequently the word

Jer 34:8* Or, "release." Heb., *derohr*'.

CHAP. 34

a Jer 37:17
Jer 39:5
Jer 52:8
b 2Ki 25:6
Jer 32:4
Eze 12:13
c 2Ch 36:10
d Eze 17:16
e 2Ch 21:19
f 2Ch 16:14
g Jer 22:18
h La 4:20
Mic 2:4
i Isa 3:18
1Ki 21:19
Ac 20:27
j De 28:52
Jer 4:5
k 2Ki 19:8
Mic 1:13
l Jos 15:35
m 2Ki 18:13
2Ch 11:5
n 2Ch 27:4
o Ex 21:2
Le 25:10
De 15:12
p Ge 14:13
2Co 11:22
q Le 25:39
Ne 5:8
r Jer 26:10
Jer 36:12
s Le 25:39
t Ho 6:4
u Le 25:42
Ps 36:3

Second Col.

a Ex 24:7
De 5:2
b De 7:8
De 24:18
c Ex 13:3
d Ex 21:2
Le 25:41
e De 15:12
f Le 25:39
g 1Sa 8:8
2Ki 17:14
Ne 9:29
Jer 7:26
Zec 7:12
h Ps 119:106
i 2Ki 21:4
Jc 5:5
Jze 17:16
Mt 5:37
k Le 19:12
Eze 20:39
l Jer 34:11
m Ex 21:2
Le 25:10
De 15:12
n Le 26:34
Ga 6:7
Jas 2:13
o Jer 15:2
p Le 26:25
Jer 21:7
Eze 14:19
q De 28:53
2Ki 25:3
Jer 24:10
Jer 32:24
r De 28:65
Jer 15:4
Jer 29:18
s De 17:2
Jos 7:11
Eze 17:16
Ho 6:7
t Ge 15:10
u Ge 15:17
v Jer 25:18
Da 9:6

of Jehovah occurred to Jeremiah from Jehovah, saying:

13 "This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said, 'I myself concluded a covenant with YOUR forefathers^a in the day of my bringing them out of the land of Egypt,^b out of the house of servants,^c saying: 14 "At the end of seven* years YOU men should let go each one his brother,^d a Hebrew man,^e who came to be sold to you^f and who has served you six years; and you must let him go free from being with you." But YOUR forefathers did not listen to me, neither did they incline their ear.^g 15 And YOU yourselves turn around today and do what is upright in my eyes in proclaiming liberty each one to his companion, and YOU conclude a covenant before me^h in the house upon which my name has been called.ⁱ 16 Then YOU turn back^j and profane my name^k and bring back each one his manservant and each one his maidservant, whom YOU let go free agreeably to their soul,^{*} and YOU subject them to become YOUR menservants and maidservants.^l

17 "Therefore this is what Jehovah has said, 'YOU yourselves have not obeyed me in keeping on proclaiming liberty^m each one to his brother and each one to his companion. Here I am proclaiming to YOU a liberty,ⁿ is the utterance of Jehovah, 'to the sword,^o to the pestilence^p and to the famine,^q and I shall certainly give YOU for a quaking to all the kingdoms of the earth.^r 18 And I will give the men* sidestepping my covenant,^s in that they did not carry out the words of the covenant that they concluded* before me [with] the calf that they cut in two^t that they might pass between its pieces;^u 19 [namely,] the princes of Judah and the princes of Jerusalem,^v the court officials and the priests and all the people of the land* who went passing between

Jer 34:13* Or, "slaves." 14* "Seven," MTSy-Vg; LXX, "six." 16* Or, "where they wish." Lit., "free to their soul." Compare De 21:14 ftn. 18* "The men." Heb., *ha'-ana-shim*', pl. of *'ish*. 18* Lit., "they cut." Heb., *kor-thu*'; the same as for cutting the calf. 19* "The people of the land." Heb., *'am ha'-a'rets*.

the pieces of the calf— **20** yes, I will give them into the hand of their enemies and into the hand of those seeking for their soul;^a and their dead bodies must become food for the flying creatures of the heavens and for the beasts of the earth.^b **21** And Zed-e-ki'ah the king of Judah^c and his princes I shall give into the hand of their enemies and into the hand of those seeking for their soul and into the hand of the military forces of the king of Babylon^d who are withdrawing from against you men.^e

22 “‘Here I am commanding,’ is the utterance of Jehovah, ‘and I shall certainly bring them back to this city,^f and they must fight against it and capture it and burn it with fire;^g and the cities of Judah I shall make a desolate waste without an inhabitant.’”^h

35 The word that occurred to Jeremiah from Jehovah in the days of Je-hoi'a-kimⁱ the son of Jo-si'ah, the king of Judah, saying: **2** “Go* to the house of the Re'cha-bites,^j and you must speak with them and bring them into the house of Jehovah, to one of the dining rooms; and you must give them wine to drink.”

3 So I took Ja-az-a-ni'ah the son of Jeremiah the son of Hab-az-zi-ni'ah and his brothers, and all his sons, and all the household of the Re'cha-bites, **4** and I proceeded to bring them into the house of Jehovah, to the dining room^k of the sons of Ha'nán the son of Ig-da-li'ah,^{*} a man of the [true] God,^l which was beside the dining room of the princes that was above the dining room of Ma-a-sei'-ah[^] the son of Shal'lumⁱ the doorkeeper.^z **5** Then I put before the sons of the house of the Re'cha-bites cups full of wine and goblets and said to them: “Drink wine.”

6 But they said: “We shall drink no wine, because Jon'a-dab the son of Re'chab,^m our forefather, was the one

Jer 35:2* See 2:2 ftn. “Go.” **4*** Meaning “Great Is Jehovah.” Heb., *Yigh-dal-ya'hu*. **4*** “A man of the [true] God.” Heb., *'ish ha-'Elo-him*. See App 1f. **4*** Meaning “Work of Jehovah.” Heb., *Ma'ase-ya'hu*. **4*** Lit., “keeper of the threshold.”

CHAP. 34

a De 7:10
Jer 4:30

b De 28:26
1Ki 14:11
Ps 79:2
Jer 7:33
Jer 16:4
Jer 19:7

c 2Ki 24:18

d 2Ki 25:6
Jer 39:6
Jer 52:10
La 4:20

e Jer 37:5

f 2Ch 36:17
Jer 39:1

g 2Ki 25:9
Jer 32:29
Jer 38:23
Jer 39:8
Jer 52:13

h Le 26:33
De 29:28
Jer 9:11
Jer 44:2
Mic 7:13

CHAP. 35

i 2Ki 23:34
2Ch 36:5
Da 1:1

j 2Ki 10:15
1Ch 2:55

k 2Ch 31:11
11Ch 9:17
Ezr 2:42
Ne 7:45

m 2Ki 10:15
1Ch 2:55

Second Col.

a Ec 5:4

b Ex 20:12
Eph 6:3

c Ge 18:19

d Pr 6:20

e 2Ki 10:15
1Ch 2:55

f Jer 35:8

g 2Ch 36:6
Da 1:1

h Jer 4:5

i De 5:29
Jer 6:8
Jer 7:3
Jer 9:12
Jer 32:33

j 2Ki 10:15
1Ch 2:55

k Jer 35:8

l 2Ch 36:15
Jer 7:13
Jer 25:3

m Ne 9:26
Ne 9:30
Isa 30:9
Jer 7:24

n Jer 7:25
Jer 25:4

that laid the command upon us, saying, ‘YOU must drink no wine, neither YOU nor YOUR sons, to time indefinite.’^a **7** And no house must YOU build, and no seed must YOU sow; and no vineyard must YOU plant, nor must it come to be YOURS. But in tents YOU should dwell all YOUR days, in order that YOU may keep living many days upon the surface of the ground where YOU are residing as aliens.^b **8** So we keep obeying the voice of Je-hon'a-dab* the son of Re'chab our forefather in everything that he commanded^c us by drinking no wine all our days, we, our wives, our sons and our daughters,^d **9** and by not building houses for us to dwell in, so that no vineyard or field or seed should become ours. **10** And we keep dwelling in tents and obeying and doing according to all that Jon'a-dab^e our forefather commanded us.^f **11** But it came about when Neb-u-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylon came up against the land^g that we began to say, ‘Come, and let us enter into Jerusalem because of the military force of the Chal-de'ans and because of the military force of the Syrians,* and let us dwell in Jerusalem.’”^h

12 And the word of Jehovah proceeded to occur to Jeremiah, saying: **13** “This is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said, ‘Go, and you must say to the men* of Judah and to the inhabitants of Jerusalem: “Did YOU not continually receive exhortation to obey my words?”’ⁱ is the utterance of Jehovah. **14** “There has been a carrying out of the words of Je-hon'a-dab the son of Re'chab,^j that he commanded his sons, to drink no wine, and they have drunk none down to this day, because they have obeyed the commandment of their forefather.^k And as for me, I have spoken to YOU men, rising up early and speaking,^l but YOU have not obeyed me.” **15** And I kept sending to YOU all my servants the prophets,ⁿ rising up early and sending [them], saying, ‘Turn back,

Jer 35:8* “Jehonadab.” Heb., *Yehoh-na-dhav'*, as in 2Ki 10:15, where see ftn. **11*** Or, “Aramaean.” Heb., *'Aram'*. **13*** “To the men of.” Heb., *le'ish'*, sing. but used collectively.

please, each one from his bad way,^a and make YOUR dealings good,^b and do not walk after other gods to serve them.^c And keep dwelling on the ground that I have given to YOU and to YOUR forefathers.^d But YOU did not incline YOUR ear, nor did YOU listen to me.^e **16** But the sons of Je-hon'a-dab the son of Re'-chab^f have carried out the commandment of their forefather that he commanded them;^g but as for this people, they have not listened to me."^h

17 "Therefore this is what Jehovah, the God of armies, the God of Israel, has said, 'Here I am bringing upon Judah and upon all the inhabitants of Jerusalem all the calamity that I have spoken against them,ⁱ for the reason that I have spoken to them but they did not listen, and I kept calling to them but they did not answer.'^j"

18 And to the household of the Re'-chabites Jeremiah said: "This is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said, 'For the reason that YOU have obeyed the commandment of Je-hon'a-dab^k YOUR forefather and continue keeping all his commandments and doing according to all that he commanded YOU,^l **19** therefore this is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said: "There will not be cut off from Jon'a-dab the son of Re'chab a man to stand^m before me always."ⁿ

36 Now it came about in the fourth year of Je-hoi'a-kim^o the son of Jo-si'ah, the king of Judah, that this word occurred to Jeremiah from Jehovah, saying: **2** "Take for yourself a roll of a book,^p and you must write in it all the words^q that I have spoken to you against Israel and against Judah^r and against all the nations,^s since the day that I spoke to you, since the days of Jo-si'ah, clear down to this day.^t **3** Perhaps those of the house of Judah will listen to all the calamity that I am thinking of doing to them,^u to the end that they may return, each one from his bad way,^v and that I may actually forgive their error and their sin."^w

Jer 35:19^x Lit., "standing." 19^y Lit., "all the days."

CHAP. 35

a Isa 1:16
Jer 4:14
Jer 25:5
Eze 18:30
Ho 14:1
Zec 1:3
b Jer 7:3
Jer 18:11
c De 31:18
Jer 44:5
d De 30:20
Jos 14:1
Jer 7:7
e 2Ch 36:16
f 1Ch 2:55
g Jer 35:8
h Isa 1:1
Jer 11:8
i De 28:15
De 29:27
Jos 23:15
2Ki 23:27
Jer 15:3
Mic 3:12
j Pr 1:24
Isa 65:12
Isa 66:4
Jer 7:13
Jer 26:5
Jer 32:33
k 2Ki 10:15
l Ex 20:12
De 5:16
m Ps 5:5
Jer 15:19
Lu 21:36
n Col 3:20

CHAP. 36

o 2Ki 23:36
Jer 25:1
p De 31:24
Jer 45:1
Eze 2:9
q Jer 30:2
r Jer 4:16
Jer 32:30
s Jer 1:5
Jer 25:9
t Jer 1:2
Jer 25:3
u Jer 26:3
v Isa 55:7
Jer 18:8
Eze 33:11
Jon 3:8
w Ps 130:4
Mic 7:18

Second Col.

a Jer 32:12
b Jer 45:1
c Jer 32:2
d Jer 7:2
Jer 22:2
e Ac 27:9
f Jer 36:13
g 2Ch 33:12
h Jer 25:5
Jon 3:8
Zec 1:4
i 2Ch 34:21
J Jer 32:12
Jer 36:4
Jer 45:2
k Ne 8:3
l Jer 7:2
m 2Ki 23:36
Jer 35:1
n Ne 1:1
o 2Ch 20:3
Ne 9:1
Es 4:16
p 1Ch 28:12
q Jer 36:25
r 2Ki 22:8
Jer 39:14
Eze 8:11

4 And Jeremiah proceeded to call Bar'uch^a the son of Ne-ri'ah that Bar'uch might write at the mouth of Jeremiah all the words of Jehovah that He had spoken to him, on the roll of the book.^b **5** Then Jeremiah commanded Bar'uch, saying: "I am shut up. I am unable to enter into the house of Jehovah.^c **6** And you yourself must enter in and read aloud from the roll that you have written at my mouth the words of Jehovah^d in the ears of the people at the house of Jehovah in the day of fast;^e and also in the ears of all Judah who are coming in from their cities you should read them aloud.^f **7** Perhaps their request for favor will fall before Jehovah^g and they will return, each one from his bad way,^h for great is the anger and the rage that Jehovah has spoken against this people."ⁱ

8 And Bar'uch^j the son of Ne-ri'ah proceeded to do according to all that Jeremiah the prophet had commanded him, to read aloud from the book^k the words of Jehovah at the house of Jehovah.^l

9 Now it came about in the fifth year of Je-hoi'a-kim^m the son of Jo-si'ah, the king of Judah, in the ninth month,ⁿ that all the people in Jerusalem and all the people that were coming in from the cities of Judah into Jerusalem proclaimed a fast before Jehovah.^o **10** And Bar'uch began to read aloud from the book the words of Jeremiah at the house of Jehovah, in the dining room^p of Gem-a-ri'ah^q the son of Sha'phan^r the copyist,^s in the upper courtyard, at the entrance of the new gate of the house of Jehovah,^t in the ears of all the people.

11 And Mi-cai'ah^u the son of Gem-a-ri'ah the son of Sha'phan^v got to hear all the words of Jehovah from out of the book. **12** At that he went down to the house of the king, to the dining room of the secretary, and, look! there is where all the princes were sitting,

s Ezr 7:6; Ps 45:1; t Jer 26:10; u 2Ch 34:20.

Jer 36:10^x Meaning "Jehovah Has Perfected." Heb., *Gem-aryahu*. 11^y Meaning "Who Is Like Jehovah?" Heb., *Mikhaihu*.

E-lish'a-ma^a the secretary and De-la'iah^b the son of She-mai'ah^c and El-na'than^c the son of Ach'bor^d and Gem-a-ri'ah^e the son of Sha'phan^f and Zede-ki'ah the son of Han-a-ni'ah^g and all the other princes. **13** And Mi-cai'ah^h proceeded to tell them all the words that he had heard when Bar'uch read aloud from the book in the ears of the people.^h

14 Then all the princes sent out to Bar'uchⁱ Je-hu'di^j the son of Neth-a-ni'-ah^k the son of Shel-e-mi'ah^k the son of Cush'i, saying: "The roll from which you read aloud in the ears of the people—take it in your hand and come." Accordingly Bar'uch the son of Ne-ri'ah^l took the roll in his hand and came in to them.^k **15** Then they said to him: "Sit down, please, and read it aloud in our ears." So Bar'uchⁱ read aloud in their ears.

16 Now it came about that as soon as they heard all the words, they looked at one another in dread; and they proceeded to say to Bar'uch: "We shall without fail tell the king all these words."^m **17** And Bar'uch they asked, saying: "Tell us, please, How did you write all these words from his mouth?"ⁿ **18** Then Bar'uch said to them: "Out of his mouth he kept declaring to me all these words, and I was writing in the book with ink."^o **19** Finally the princes said to Bar'uch: "Go, conceal yourself, you and Jeremiah, so that no one at all will know where you men are."^p

20 Then they came in to the king, to the courtyard,^q and the roll they entrusted to the dining room^r of E-lish'a-ma^s the secretary; and they began to tell all the words in the ears of the king.

21 So the king sent Je-hu'diⁱ out to get the roll. Accordingly he got it out

Jer 36:12* "And Delaiah." Heb., *u-Dhela-ya'hu*, meaning "Jehovah Has Drawn Up [in deliverance]." **12*** Meaning "Jehovah Has Heard." Heb., *Shema-ya'hu*. **12*** Meaning "Jehovah Has Shown Favor; Jehovah Has Been Gracious." Heb., *Chanan-ya'hu*. **14*** Meaning "Jehovah Has Given." Heb., *Nethan-ya'hu*. **14*** Meaning "Jehovah Is Recompense"; or, "Communion Sacrifice of Jehovah." Heb., *Shelem-ya'hu*. **14*** Meaning "My Lamp Is Jehovah." Heb., *Ne-ri-ya'hu*.

CHAP. 36

a Jer 36:20
b Jer 36:25
c Jer 26:22
Jer 36:25
d 2Ki 22:14
Jer 26:22
e Jer 36:10
f 2Ki 22:8
Jer 26:24
Jer 39:14
g Jer 36:11
h Jer 36:21
i Jer 36:26
j Jer 36:21
k Jer 36:2
l Jer 45:1
m Am 7:10
n Jer 36:4
o 3Jo 13
p Jer 36:26
q Jer 36:10
r 1Ch 28:12
s Jer 36:12
t Jer 36:14

Second Col.

a Jer 36:12
b 2Ch 34:18
c Am 3:15
d Ezr 10:9
e Isa 47:14
f Ps 50:17
Isa 28:14
g Ps 36:1
h 2Ki 19:1
Isa 36:22
Mt 26:65
i 2Ki 24:8
Jer 26:22
j Jer 36:12
k Jer 36:10
l Pr 21:29
m Jer 1:5
Mt 27:9
n 1Ki 17:3
Jer 1:19
2Pe 2:9
o Jer 32:12
Jer 45:1
p Jer 36:2
q Jer 36:23
r Jer 36:23
s Isa 30:10
Am 5:10
t Jer 21:4
Jer 32:28
Jer 34:21

of the dining room of E-lish'a-ma^a the secretary.^b And Je-hu'di began to read it aloud in the ears of the king and in the ears of all the princes standing by the king. **22** And the king was sitting in the winter house,^c in the ninth month,^d with a brazier^e burning before him. **23** Then it came about that as soon as Je-hu'di had read three or four page-columns, he proceeded to tear it apart with the secretary's knife, pitching [it] also into the fire that was in the brazier until all the roll ended up in the fire that was in the brazier.^f **24** And they felt no dread;^g neither did the king and all his servants, who were listening to all these words, rip their garments apart.^h **25** And even El-na'thanⁱ and De-la'iah^j and Gem-a-ri'-ah^k themselves pleaded with the king not to burn the roll, but he did not listen to them.^l **26** Further, the king commanded Je-rah-me-el the son of the king and Se-rai'ah^m the son of Az-riel and Shel-e-mi'ahⁿ the son of Ab-de-el to get Bar'uch the secretary and Jeremiah the prophet.^m But Jehovah kept them concealed.ⁿ

27 And the word of Jehovah occurred further to Jeremiah after the king had burned up the roll with the words that Bar'uch^o had written at the mouth of Jeremiah,^p saying: **28** "Take again for yourself a roll, another one, and write on it all the first words that proved to be on the first roll, which Je-hoi'a-kim the king of Judah burned up.^q **29** And against Je-hoi'a-kim the king of Judah you should say, 'This is what Jehovah has said: "You yourself have burned up this roll,^r saying, 'Why is it that you have written on it,^s saying: "The king of Babylon will come without fail and will certainly bring this land to ruin and cause man^t and beast to cease from it?"'^t

Jer 36:22* "The ninth month," that is, Chislew, the postexilic name of the ninth Jewish lunar month that corresponds to the latter half of November and the first half of December. See App 8b. **25*** See vs 12 ftn, "Delaiah." **25*** See vs 10 ftn. **26*** Meaning "Jehovah Has Contended (Persevered)." Heb., *Sera-ya'hu*. **26*** See vs 14 ftn, "Shelemiah." **29*** Or, "earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham'*.

30 Therefore this is what Jehovah has said against Je-hoi'a-kim the king of Judah, 'He will come to have no one sitting upon the throne of David,^a and his own dead body will become something thrown out^b to the heat by day and to the frost by night. 31 And I will call to account against him^c and against his offspring and against his servants their error,^d and I will bring upon them and upon the inhabitants of Jerusalem and upon the men* of Judah all the calamity that I have spoken against them,^e and they did not listen.'""

32 And Jeremiah himself took another roll and then gave it to Bar'uch the son of Ne-ri'ah, the secretary,^g who proceeded to write upon it at the mouth^h of Jeremiah all the words of the book that Je-hoi'a-kim the king of Judah had burned in the fire;ⁱ and there were added to them many more words like those.

37 And King Zed-e-ki'ah^j the son of Jo-si'ah^k began to reign in place of Co-ni'ah^{*1} the son of Je-hoi'a-kim,^m whom Neb-u-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylon made king in the land of Judah.ⁿ 2 And he himself and his servants and the people of the land* did not listen to the words of Jehovah^o that he spoke by means of Jeremiah the prophet.^p

3 And King Zed-e-ki'ah proceeded to send Je-hu'cal^q the son of Shel-e-mi'ah* and Zeph-a-ni'ah^{*r} the son of Ma-a-sei'ah^{as} the priest to Jeremiah the prophet, saying: "Pray, please, in our behalf to Jehovah our God."^t 4 And Jeremiah was coming in and going out into the midst of the people,^u as they had not put him in the house of detention. 5 And there was a military force of Phar'aoth that came out of Egypt;^v and the Chal-de'ans that were laying siege to Jerusalem got to hear the report about them. So they withdrew from against Jeru-

Jer 36:31* "Men of." Heb., 'ish. **37:1*** See 22:24 ftn. **2*** See 34:19 ftn. **3*** Heb., 'Shelem-yah'. Compare 36:14 ftn, "Shelemiah." **3*** Meaning "Jehovah Has Concealed [or, Treasured]" Heb., 'Tsephan-ya'hu. **3a** Heb., 'Ma-ase-yah'. Compare 35:4 ftn, "Maaseiah."

CHAP. 36

a 2Ki 24:8
2Ki 24:15
2Ch 36:10
Jer 22:30
b Jer 22:19
c Jer 21:14
d Isa 3:11
e De 28:15
Pr 29:1
Jer 19:15
Jer 35:17
f 2Ch 36:16
g Jer 36:2
h Jer 36:4
Ro 16:22
i Jer 36:23

CHAP. 37

j 2Ki 24:18
1Ch 3:15
k 2Ki 23:28
l 2Ki 24:12
1Ch 3:16
2Ch 36:9
Jer 22:24
m 2Ki 24:6
Da 1:1
n 2Ki 24:17
2Ch 36:10
o 2Ki 24:19
p Ho 12:10
q Jer 38:1
r 2Ki 25:18
Jer 21:1
Jer 52:24
s Jer 29:25
t Jer 21:2
Jer 42:2
u Jer 32:2
Jer 37:15
v Eze 17:15

Second Col.

a Jer 34:21
b Jer 21:2
c Isa 30:3
Isa 31:3
Jer 17:5
La 4:17
Eze 17:17
d Jer 32:29
Jer 34:22
Jer 38:23
Jer 39:8
e Ob 3
f Jer 21:4
g Jer 51:4
h Jer 34:21
Jer 37:5
i Eze 17:15
j Jos 18:28
Jer 1:1
k Jer 38:7
l Ps 27:12
Ps 35:11
m Jer 38:4
n Jer 26:11
o Lu 20:10
2Co 11:23
Heb 11:36
p 2Ch 16:10
Jer 20:2
Ac 5:18
Ac 12:6
q Jer 38:26
r Jer 37:4

salem.^a 6 Then the word of Jehovah occurred to Jeremiah the prophet, saying: 7 "This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said, 'This is what YOU men should say to the king of Judah, the one sending YOU to me to inquire of me;^b "Look! The military force of Phar'aoth that is coming forth to YOU people for the purpose of assistance will have to go back to their land, Egypt.^c 8 And the Chal-de'ans will certainly come back and fight against this city and capture it and burn it with fire."^d 9 This is what Jehovah has said: "Do not deceive YOUR souls,^e saying, 'The Chal-de'ans will without fail go away from against us,' because they will not go away. 10 For if YOU men had struck down all the military force of the Chal-de'ans who are fighting YOU^f and there remained over among them men* pierced through,^g they would each one in his tent rise up and actually burn this city with fire.'""

11 And it occurred when the military force of the Chal-de'ans had withdrawn themselves from against Jerusalem^h because of the military force of Phar'aoth,ⁱ 12 that Jeremiah began to go forth from Jerusalem to go to the land of Benjamin^j and to get [his] portion from there in the midst of the people. 13 So it came about when he was in the Gate of Benjamin^k that the officer holding the oversight, whose name was I-ri'jah the son of Shel-e-mi'ah the son of Han-a-ni'ah, was there. At once he took hold of Jeremiah the prophet, saying: "It is to the Chal-de'ans that you are falling away!"^{* 14} But Jeremiah said: "It is false!^l I am not falling away to the Chal-de'ans." But he did not listen to him. So I-ri'jah kept hold of Jeremiah and brought him in to the princes. 15 And the princes^m began to get indignant at Jeremiah,ⁿ and they struck him^o and put him into the house of fetters,^p in the house of Je-hon'a-than^q the secretary, for this was what they had made the house of detention.^r 16 When Jeremiah came into the house

Jer 37:10* "Men." Heb., 'ana-shim', pl. of 'ish. **13*** Or, "deserting."

of the cistern^a and into the vaulted rooms, then Jeremiah continued dwelling there many days.

17 And King Zed-e-ki'ah proceeded to send and take him, and the king began asking him questions in his house in a place of concealment.^b And he went on to say: "Does there exist a word from Jehovah?" To this Jeremiah said: "There does exist!" And he said further: "Into the hand of the king of Babylon you will be given!"^c

18 Then Jeremiah said to King Zed-e-ki'ah: "In what way have I sinned against you and against your servants and against this people,^d so that YOU men have put me into the house of detention? **19** Where, now, are YOUR prophets who prophesied to YOU, saying, 'The king of Babylon will not come against YOU men and against this land'?"^e

20 And now listen, please, O my lord the king. May my request for favor,^f please, fall before you, and do not send me back to the house of Jehon'a-athan^g the secretary, that I may not die there."^h

21 Accordingly King Zed-e-ki'ah commanded, and they then put Jeremiah in custody in the Courtyard of the Guard;ⁱ and there was a giving of a round loaf of bread to him daily from the street of the bakers,^j until all the bread was exhausted from the city.^k And Jeremiah continued dwelling in the Courtyard of the Guard.^l

38 And Sheph-a-ti'ah the son of Pash'hur and Ju'cal^m the son of Shel-e-mi'ahⁿ and Pash'hur the son of Mal-chi'jahⁿ got to hear the words that Jeremiah was speaking to all the people,^o saying: **2** "This is what Jehovah has said, 'The one continuing to dwell in this city is the one that will die by the sword,^p by the famine^q and by the pestilence.^r But the one going out to the Chal-de'ans is the one that will keep living and that will certainly come to have his soul as a spoil and alive.'^s **3** This is what Jehovah has said, 'With-

Jer 38:1* "And Gedaliah." Heb., *u-Ghedhal-ya'hu*, meaning "Great Is Jehovah." **1*** See 36:14 ftn, "Shelemiah."

CHAP. 37

a Jer 38:6
b Jer 38:14
c Jer 21:7
Jer 24:8
Jer 34:21
Eze 12:13
d 1Sa 26:18
e Jer 14:13
Jer 23:17
Jer 27:14
Jer 28:2
La 2:14
f Jer 36:7
g Jer 37:15
h Jer 26:15
Jer 38:9
i Ne 3:25
Jer 32:2
Jer 33:1
Jer 38:13
Jer 38:28
j 1Ki 17:6
Ps 37:19
k De 28:53
2Ki 25:3
Jer 38:9
l Jer 38:13

CHAP. 38

m Jer 37:3
n Jer 21:1
o Jer 21:8
p Jer 21:9
q Jer 27:13
r Jer 29:18
Eze 6:11
Eze 7:15
s Jer 21:9
Jer 45:5

Second Col.

a 2Ki 25:1
2Ch 36:17
Jer 21:10
Jer 32:3
Jer 52:4
b Jer 26:11
c Am 7:10
d Joh 19:16
e Jer 38:13
f Jer 33:1
Jer 37:21
Jer 38:28
g Ge 37:24
Ps 109:5
La 3:53
h Jer 39:16
Ac 8:27
i Jer 37:13
j Pr 24:11
k Jer 52:6
l Ps 75:10
Ps 82:4
Pr 21:1
m 2Ki 20:13

out fail this city will be given into the hand of the military force of the king of Babylon, and he will certainly capture it."^a

4 And the princes began to say to the king: "Let this man,^{*} please, be put to death,^b for that is how he is weakening the hands of the men of war who are left remaining in this city and the hands of all the people, by speaking to them according to these words.^c For this man is one seeking not for the peace of this people but for calamity." **5** So King Zed-e-ki'ah said: "Look! He is in YOUR hands. For there is nothing at all in which the king himself can prevail against YOU."^d

6 And they proceeded to take Jeremiah and throw him into the cistern of Mal-chi'jah^e the son of the king, which was in the Courtyard of the Guard.^f So they let Jeremiah down by means of ropes. Now in the cistern there was no water, but mire; and Jeremiah began to sink down into the mire.^g

7 And E'bed-mel'ech the E-thi-o-pi-an,^{*h} a man who was a eunuch and who was in the house of the king, got to hear that they had put Jeremiah into the cistern; and the king was sitting in the Gate of Benjamin.ⁱ **8** So E'bed-mel'ech went out of the house of the king and spoke to the king, saying: **9** "O my lord the king, these men have done bad in all that they have done to Jeremiah the prophet, whom they have thrown into the cistern, so that he will die^j where he is because of the famine.^k For there is no bread anymore in the city."

10 Then the king commanded E'bed-mel'ech the E-thi-o-pi-an, saying: "Take in your charge^{*} from this place thirty men, and you must get Jeremiah the prophet up out of the cistern before he dies."^l **11** Accordingly E'bed-mel'ech took the men in his charge and went into the house of the king to beneath the treasury^m and took from there

Jer 38:4* "This man." Heb., *ha-'ish' haz-zeh'*. **6*** Meaning "My King Is Jehovah." Heb., *Mal-ki-ya'hu*. **7*** "Ethiopian," LXXVg; MSy, "Cushite." **10*** Lit., "in your hand." Heb., *beyodh-kha'*.

worn-out rags and worn-out pieces of cloth and let them down to Jeremiah into the cistern^a by means of the ropes. **12** Then E'bed-mel'ech the E-thi-o'pian said to Jeremiah: "Put, please, the worn-out rags and the pieces of cloth under your armpits beneath the ropes." Jeremiah now did so.^b **13** Finally they drew out Jeremiah by means of the ropes and brought him up out of the cistern. And Jeremiah continued to dwell in the Courtyard of the Guard.^c

14 And King Zed-e-ki'ah proceeded to send and take Jeremiah the prophet to him^d to the third entryway,^e which is in the house of Jehovah,^f and then the king said to Jeremiah: "I am asking something of you. Do not hide from me anything."^g **15** At this Jeremiah said to Zed-e-ki'ah: "In case I should tell you, will you not without fail put me to death? And in case I advise you, you will not listen to me."^h **16** At that King Zed-e-ki'ah swore to Jeremiah in the place of concealment, saying: "As Jehovah is alive, who has made for us this soul,ⁱ I will not put you to death, and I will not give you into the hand of these men who are seeking for your soul."^j

17 Jeremiah now said to Zed-e-ki'ah: "This is what Jehovah, the God of armies,^k the God of Israel,^l has said, 'If you will without fail go out to the princes of the king of Babylon, your soul will also certainly keep living and this city itself will not be burned with fire, and you yourself and your household will certainly keep living.'^m **18** But if you will not go out to the princes of the king of Babylon, this city must also be given into the hand of the Chal-de'ans, and they will actually burn it with fire,ⁿ and you yourself will not escape out of their hand."^o

19 Then King Zed-e-ki'ah said to Jeremiah: "I am in fright of the Jews that have fallen away to the Chal-de'ans,^p for fear that they might give me into their hand and they might actually deal abusively with me."^q **20** But Jeremiah said: "They will do no such giving. Obey, please, the voice of Jeho-

CHAP. 38

a Pr 3:27

Jer 38:6

b Mt 10:41

c Jer 37:21

d Jer 21:1

e 2Ki 16:18

f Jer 20:2

g 1Sa 3:17

1Ki 22:16

h Lu 22:67

i Ge 2:7

De 4:32

Isa 57:16

Jer 27:5

j Jer 15:21

Jer 26:24

k Ps 80:7

l 1Ch 17:24

Jer 31:23

m Jer 21:9

Jer 27:12

n 2Ki 25:9

Jer 34:2

o 2Ki 25:6

Jer 39:5

Jer 52:8

p Pr 29:25

q 1Sa 31:4

Second Col.

a 2Ch 20:20

Jer 7:23

Jer 26:13

b Pr 1:24

c Jer 43:6

d Jer 39:3

e Ps 41:9

Pr 16:29

f La 1:2

g Jer 46:5

Jer 46:21

h 2Ki 25:7

2Ch 36:20

Jer 39:6

Jer 52:8

i Jer 52:13

j Jer 36:12

Jer 38:4

k Jer 37:15

Jer 37:20

l Jos 2:5

Ps 39:1

m Jer 32:2

Jer 33:1

n Ps 23:4

Jer 15:20

Jer 37:21

Jer 39:14

o 2Ki 25:8

2Ch 36:17

vah in what I am speaking to you, and it will go well with you,^a and your soul will continue to live. **21** But if you are refusing to go out,^b this is the thing that Jehovah has caused me to see: **22** And, look! all the women that have been left remaining in the house of the king of Judah^c are being brought out to the princes of the king of Babylon,^d and they are saying,

"The men at peace with you have allured you^e and prevailed over you."^f

They have caused your foot to sink down into the very ooze; they have retreated in the opposite direction."^g

23 And all your wives and your sons they are bringing out to the Chal-de'ans, and you yourself will not escape out of their hand,^h but by the hand of the king of Babylon you will be seized, and because of you this city will be burned* with fire."ⁱ

24 And Zed-e-ki'ah proceeded to say to Jeremiah: "May no man at all get to know about these things, so that you do not die. **25** And in case the princes^j hear that I have spoken with you and they actually come in to you and say to you, 'Do tell us, please, What did you speak about to the king? Do not hide anything from us, and we shall not put you to death. And what did the king speak about to you?' **26** you must also say to them, 'I was letting my request for favor fall before the king, that he should not send me back to the house of Je-hon'a-than^k to die there.'"

27 In time all the princes came in to Jeremiah and began questioning him. In turn, he told them according to all these words that the king had commanded.^l So they became silent before him, for the matter was not heard. **28** And Jeremiah continued to dwell in the Courtyard of the Guard^m until the day that Jerusalem was captured.ⁿ And it occurred just when Jerusalem was captured.^o

Jer 38:23* "This city will be burned," TLXXSY; M, "this city you will burn."

39 In the ninth year of Zede-ki'ah the king of Judah, in the tenth month,^a Neb-u-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylon and all his military force came to Jerusalem and began to lay siege to it.^b

2 In the eleventh year of Zede-ki'ah, in the fourth month, on the ninth day of the month, the city was broken through.^c **3** And all the princes of the king of Babylon proceeded to come in and sit down in the Middle Gate,^d [namely,] Ner'gal-share'zer, Sam'gar-ne'bo, Sar'se-chim, Rab'saris,* Ner'gal-share'zer the Rab'mag* and all the rest of the princes of the king of Babylon.

4 Now it came about that as soon as Zede-ki'ah the king of Judah and all the men of war saw them, they began to run away^e and to go out by night from the city by the way of the garden of the king,^f by the gate between the double wall; and they kept going out by the way of the Ar'a-bah.*^g

5 And a military force of the Chal-de'ans went chasing after them,^h and they got to overtake Zede-ki'ah in the desert plains of Jer'i-cho.ⁱ Then they took him and brought him up to Neb-u-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylon at Rib'lah^j in the land of Ha'math^k that he might pronounce upon him judicial decisions.^l

6 And the king of Babylon proceeded to slaughter^m the sons of Zede-ki'ah in Rib'lah before his eyes,ⁿ and all the nobles of Judah the king of Babylon slaughtered.^o **7** And the eyes of Zede-ki'ah he blinded,^p after which he bound him with copper fetters, in order to bring him to Babylon.

8 And the house of the king and the houses of the people the Chal-de'ans burned with fire,^q and the walls of Jerusalem they pulled down.^r **9** And the rest of the people who were left remaining in the city, and the deserters that had fallen away to him, and the rest of the people who were left remaining

Jer 39:3* Or, "the chief court official; the chief attendant." Heb., *Rav-saris*. **3*** Or, "the chief magician (soothsayer; astrologer); the chief of the great ones." Heb., *Rav-magh*. **4*** Or, "the desert plain."

CHAP. 39

a Eze 24:1
b 2Ki 25:2
Jer 52:4
c 2Ki 25:4
Jer 52:7
Eze 33:21
d Jer 1:15
e De 28:25
f 2Ki 25:4
g De 1:7
h Jer 32:4
Jer 38:18
i Jos 5:10
Jer 52:8
j 2Ki 23:33
2Ki 25:6
2Ki 25:21
Jer 52:26
k Jos 13:5
Jg 3:3
2Ki 17:24
l Jer 52:9
m 2Ki 25:7
Jer 52:10
n De 28:34
Isa 13:16
o Jer 21:7
Jer 34:19
p 2Ki 25:7
Jer 52:11
Eze 12:13
q 2Ki 25:9
2Ch 36:19
Isa 5:9
Jer 38:18
r 2Ki 25:10
Ne 1:3
Jer 52:14

Second Col.

a Jer 52:12
b 2Ki 25:20
Jer 40:1
c 2Ki 25:11
d Jer 52:16
e 2Ki 25:12
f Jer 40:4
g Pr 16:7
Pr 21:1
h 2Ki 25:20
Jer 40:1
Jer 52:12
i Jer 38:28
j 2Ki 25:22
Jer 40:5
Jer 41:2
k 2Ch 34:20
Jer 26:24
l 2Ki 22:8
m Jer 32:2
Jer 36:5
Jer 37:21
n Jer 38:7
o 2Ch 36:21
Da 9:12
p Ps 91:8
q Ps 41:1
Ps 50:15
Ps 91:14
r 2Sa 24:14
s Jer 21:9
Jer 45:5
t 1Ch 5:20
Ps 37:3
Ps 37:40
Ps 84:12
Jer 17:7

Neb-u'zar-ad'an^a the chief of the bodyguard^b took into exile to Babylon.^c

10 And some of the people, the lowly ones who had nothing at all, Neb-u'zar-ad'an the chief of the bodyguard let remain in the land of Judah;^d and he went on to give them vineyards and compulsory services on that day.^e

11 Furthermore, Neb-u-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylon gave command concerning Jeremiah by means of Neb-u'zar-ad'an the chief of the bodyguard, saying: **12** "Take him and keep your own eyes set upon him, and do not do to him anything bad at all.^f But just as he may speak to you, so do with him."^g

13 Accordingly Neb-u'zar-ad'an^h the chief of the bodyguard and Neb-u-shaz'ban the Rab'saris,* and Ner'gal-share'zer the Rab'mag and all the principal menⁱ of the king of Babylon sent; **14** they even proceeded to send and take Jeremiah out of the Courtyard of the Guard^j and give him over to Ged-a-li'ah^k the son of A-hi'kam^k the son of Sha'phan,^l in order to bring him forth to [his] house, that he might dwell in the midst of the people.

15 And to Jeremiah the word of Jehovah occurred while he happened to be shut up in the Courtyard of the Guard,^m saying: **16** "Go, and you must say to E'bed-mel'echⁿ the E-thi-o'pian, 'This is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said: "Here I am bringing true my words upon this city for calamity and not for good,^o and they will certainly happen before you in that day."^p

17 "And I will deliver you in that day,^q is the utterance of Jehovah, 'and you will not be given into the hand of the men of whom you yourself are scared.'^r

18 "For I shall without fail furnish you an escape, and by the sword you will not fall; and you will certainly come to have your soul as a spoil,^s because you have trusted in me," is the utterance of Jehovah."

Jer 39:13* See vs 3 ftn, "Rabsaris." **13*** Or, "the chiefs of." Heb., *rab-beh*.

40 The word that occurred to Jeremiah from Jehovah after Neb-u'zar-ad'an^a the chief of the bodyguard sent him from Ra'mah,^b when he took him while he was bound with handcuffs in the midst of all the exiles of Jerusalem and of Judah, who were being taken into exile in Babylon.^c **2** Then the chief of the bodyguard took Jeremiah and said to him: "Jehovah your God himself spoke this calamity against this place,^d **3** that Jehovah might bring [it] true and do just as he has spoken, because YOU people have sinned against Jehovah and have not obeyed his voice. And this thing has happened to YOU.^e **4** And now, look! I have let you loose today from the handcuffs that were upon your hands. If it is good in your eyes to come with me to Babylon, come, and I shall keep my eye upon you.^f But if it is bad in your eyes to come with me to Babylon, refrain. See! The entire land is before you. To wherever it is good and right in your eyes to go, go there."^g

5 And he was yet not one that would return, when [Neb-u'zar-ad'an said]: "Do return to Ged-a-li'ah^h the son of A-hi'-kamⁱ the son of Sha'phan,^j whom the king of Babylon has commissioned over the cities of Judah, and dwell with him in the midst of the people; or to wherever it is right in your eyes to go, go."^k

And the chief of the bodyguard then gave him a food allowance and a present and let him go.^l **6** Accordingly Jeremiah came to Ged-a-li'ah^m the son of A-hi'-kam at Miz'pahⁿ and took up dwelling with him in the midst of the people who were left remaining in the land.

7 In time all the chiefs* of the military forces who were in the field,^o they and their men, got to hear that the king of Babylon had commissioned Ged-a-li'ah the son of A-hi'-kam over the land and that he had commissioned him [over] the men and women and little children and some of the lowly people of the land, who had not been taken into exile in Babylon.^p **8** So they came to Ged-a-li'ah at Miz'pah, even Ish'ma-el^q the

Jer 40:7* Or, "the princes of." Heb., *sareh*.

CHAP. 40

- a 2Ki 25:20
- Jer 39:9
- Jer 52:12
- b Jos 18:25
- Jg 4:5
- c Jer 39:14
- d De 29:25
- 1Ki 9:9
- e Jer 50:7
- Da 9:11
- Ro 2:5
- f Jer 39:12
- g Ge 20:15
- h 2Ki 25:22
- Jer 39:14
- Jer 41:2
- i 2Ki 22:12
- 2Ch 34:20
- Jer 26:24
- j 2Ki 22:8
- k Ezr 7:6
- Pr 16:7
- Pr 21:1
- Jer 15:11
- l Ac 27:3
- m Jer 39:14
- n Jg 20:1
- 1Ki 15:22
- o 2Ki 25:23
- p 2Ki 25:22
- Jer 39:10
- Jer 52:16
- q 2Ki 25:25
- Jer 41:1

Second Col.

- a Jer 41:11
- Jer 41:16
- Jer 42:1
- b 2Sa 23:28
- 1Ch 2:54
- 1Ch 11:30
- c 2Ki 25:23
- Jer 42:1
- d De 3:14
- Jos 12:5
- e Jer 41:3
- f 2Ki 25:22
- Jer 39:14
- Jer 41:2
- g 2Ki 22:12
- 2Ch 34:20
- Jer 26:24
- h 2Ki 22:8
- i 1Sa 20:17
- 2Ki 25:24
- j Ps 37:3
- Jer 27:11
- k Jer 40:6
- l De 16:13
- Jer 39:10
- m Jer 24:9
- n Jer 39:14
- o Jg 20:1
- 1Sa 7:5
- 1Ki 15:22
- p Jer 41:11
- Jer 42:1
- Jer 43:2
- q Jer 40:8
- r Jer 40:7
- s Jer 41:10
- t Jer 40:8
- Jer 41:2
- u 2Ki 25:23
- v Pr 22:3
- w Jer 41:11
- Jer 43:2
- x 1Sa 26:8

son of Neth-a-ni'ah* and Jo-ha'nan^a and Jon'a-than, the sons of Ka-re'ah, and Se-rai'ah the son of Tan-hu'meth and the sons of E'phai the Ne-top'h'a-thite^b and Jez-a-ni'ah^c the son of the Ma-ac'a-thite,^d they and their men.^e **9** And Ged-a-li'-ah^f the son of A-hi'-kam^g the son of Sha'phan^h proceeded to swearⁱ to them and to their men, saying: "Do not be afraid of serving the Chal-de'ans. Continue dwelling in the land and serve the king of Babylon, and it will go well with you.^j **10** And as for me, here I am dwelling in Miz'pah,^k in order to stand before the Chal-de'ans who will come to us. And as for YOU yourselves, gather wine^l and summer fruits and oil and put [them] in YOUR vessels and dwell in YOUR cities that YOU have seized."

11 And all the Jews that were in Mo'ab and among the sons of Am'mon and in E'dom and those who were in all the [other] lands,^m they also heard that the king of Babylon had given a remnant to Judah and that he had commissioned over them Ged-a-li'ahⁿ the son of A-hi'-kam the son of Sha'phan. **12** And all the Jews began to return from all the places to which they had been dispersed, and they kept coming into the land of Judah to Ged-a-li'ah at Miz'pah.^o And they went gathering wine and summer fruits in very great quantity.

13 As for Jo-ha'nan^p the son of Ka-re'ah^q and all the chiefs of the military forces who were in the field,^r they came to Ged-a-li'ah at Miz'pah. **14** And they proceeded to say to him: "Do you not at all know that Ba'a-lis, the king of the sons of Am'mon,^s himself has sent Ish'ma-el^t the son of Neth-a-ni'ah^u to strike you to the soul?" But Ged-a-li'ah the son of A-hi'-kam did not believe them.^v

15 And Jo-ha'nan^w the son of Ka-re'-ah himself said to Ged-a-li'ah, in a place of concealment in Miz'pah: "I want to go, now, and strike down Ish'ma-el the son of Neth-a-ni'ah, as no one at all will know.^x Why should he strike you to the

Jer 40:8* Meaning "Jehovah Has Given." Heb., *Nethan-ya'hu*. **8*** "And Jezaniah." Heb., *wizanya'hu*, meaning "Jehovah Gives Ear."

soul,* and why must all those of Judah who are being collected together to you be scattered and the remnant of Judah perish?"^a **16** But Ged-a-li'ah^b the son of A-hi'kam^c said to Jo-ha'nan the son of Ka-re'ah: "Do not do this thing, for it is a falsehood that you are speaking concerning Ish'ma-el."^d

41 So it came about in the seventh month that Ish'ma-el^e the son of Neth-a-ni'ah the son of E-lish'a-ma^f of the royal offspring^g and [of the] principal men of the king and ten other men with him^h came to Ged-a-li'ahⁱ the son of A-hi'kam at Miz'pah.^j And there they began to eat bread together in Miz'pah.^j **2** Then Ish'ma-el the son of Neth-a-ni'ah and the ten men that happened to be with him rose up and struck down Ged-a-li'ah the son of A-hi'kam the son of Sha'phan with the sword.^k So he put to death the one whom the king of Babylon had commissioned over the land.^l **3** And all the Jews who happened to be with him, that is, with Ged-a-li'ah, in Miz'pah, and the Chal-de'ans who were found there, that is, the men of war, Ish'ma-el struck down.

4 And it came about on the second day of the putting of Ged-a-li'ah to death, when there was no one at all that knew [it],^m **5** then there came men from She'chem,ⁿ from Shi'loh^o and from Sa-mar'i-a,^p eighty men with their beards shaved off^q and with their garments ripped apart and with cuts made upon themselves,^r and there were grain offering and frankincense^s in their hand to bring to the house of Jehovah. **6** So Ish'ma-el the son of Neth-a-ni'ah went out from Miz'pah to meet them, weeping while he was walking along.^t And it came about that as soon as he encountered them he proceeded to say to them: "Come to Ged-a-li'ah the son of A-hi'kam." **7** But it occurred that as soon as they came into the midst of the

Jer 40:15* "Should he strike you to the soul," that is, mortally. Heb., *yak-kek'kah ne'phesh*; Gr., *pa-ta'xei sou psy-khen*; Lat., *inter-fi-ci-at a-ni-mam tu-am*. See App 4A. **41:1*** Or, "offspring of the kingship." **1*** See 38:1 ftn, "Gedaliah."

CHAP. 40

a 2Sa 21:17
b 2Ki 25:22
Jer 39:14
c 2Ki 22:12
2Ch 34:20
Jer 26:24
d Jer 41:2

CHAP. 41

e 2Ki 25:23
Jer 40:14
f 2Ki 25:25
g Eze 17:13
h 2Ki 25:25
i Jer 40:6
j Ps 41:9
k 2Ki 25:25
l Jer 40:7
m Jer 40:15
n Jos 24:32
1Ki 12:1
o Jos 18:1
Jer 7:12
p 1Ki 16:24
q Le 19:27
r De 14:1
s Le 2:1
t 2Sa 3:16

Second Col.

a Pr 1:16
Isa 59:7
b Job 2:4
Pr 13:8
Ec 7:12
c 2Ki 25:23
Jer 40:8
d 1Ki 15:22
2Ch 16:6
e Jer 40:12
f Jer 43:6
g Jer 43:5
h Jer 40:7
i Jer 40:14
j Jer 42:1
Jer 43:2
k Jer 40:13
l 2Sa 2:13
m Jer 40:6
n 1Ki 20:20
Job 21:30

city, Ish'ma-el the son of Neth-a-ni'ah went slaughtering them [and throwing them]* into the midst of the cistern, he and the men that were with him.^a

8 But there were ten men that were found among them who immediately said to Ish'ma-el: "Do not put us to death, for there exist in our possession hidden treasures in the field, wheat and barley and oil and honey."^b So he refrained, and he did not put them to death in the midst of their brothers. **9** Now the cistern into which Ish'ma-el^c threw all the carcasses of the men that he had struck down was a great cistern,* the one that King A'sa had made because of Ba'a-sha the king of Israel.^d It was the one that Ish'ma-el the son of Neth-a-ni'ah^e filled with those slain.

10 Then Ish'ma-el took captive all the remnant of the people who were in Miz'pah,^e the daughters of the king^f and all the people who were remaining over in Miz'pah,^g whom Neb-u-zar-ad'an the chief of the bodyguard had put in the custody of Ged-a-li'ah the son of A-hi'kam.^h So Ish'ma-el the son of Neth-a-ni'ah took them captive and went off to cross over to the sons of Am'mon.ⁱ

11 In time Jo-ha'nan^j the son of Ka-re'ah and all the chiefs of the military forces^k who were with him got to hear all the bad that Ish'ma-el the son of Neth-a-ni'ah had done. **12** Consequently they took all the men and went off to fight against Ish'ma-el the son of Neth-a-ni'ah and found him by the abundant waters that were in Gib'e-on.^l

13 Then it came about that as soon as all the people that were with Ish'ma-el saw Jo-ha'nan the son of Ka-re'ah and all the chiefs of the military forces who were with him, they began to rejoice. **14** And all the people whom Ish'ma-el had led captive from Miz'pah^m proceeded to turn around and return and go to Jo-ha'nan the son of Ka-re'ah. **15** And as for Ish'ma-el the son of Neth-a-ni'ah, he escapedⁿ with eight men from before

Jer 41:7* "And throwing them," Sy. See vs 9. **9*** "Was a great cistern," LXX; M, "by the hand (at the instance) of Gedaliah." **9*** See 36:14 ftn, "Nethaniah."

Jo-ha'nān, that he might go to the sons of Am'mon.

16 Jo-ha'nān^a the son of Ka-re'ah and all the chiefs of the military forces who were with him now took all the remnant of the people whom they brought back from Ish'ma-el the son of Neth-a-ni'ah, from Miz'pah, after he had struck down Ged-a-li'ah^b the son of A-hi'kam, able-bodied men, men of war, and the wives and the little children and the court officials, whom he brought back from Gib'eon. **17** So they went and took up dwelling in the lodging place of Chim'ham that was beside Beth'le-hem,^c in order to go on and enter into Egypt,^d **18** because of the Chal-de'ans;^e for they had become afraid because of them,^f since Ish'ma-el the son of Neth-a-ni'ah had struck down Ged-a-li'ah the son of A-hi'kam,^g whom the king of Babylon had commissioned over the land.^h

42 Then all the chiefs of the military forces and Jo-ha'nānⁱ the son of Ka-re'ah and Jez-a-ni'ah^{*j} the son of Ho-shai'ah^k and all the people, from the smallest one even to the greatest one, approached **2** and said to Jeremiah the prophet: "May our request for favor, please, fall before you, and do you pray in our behalf to Jehovah your God,^l in behalf of all this remnant, for we have been left remaining, a few out of many,^m just as your eyes are seeing us. **3** And may Jehovah your God tell us the way in which we should walk and the thing that we should do."ⁿ

4 At that Jeremiah the prophet said to them: "I have heard. Here I am praying to Jehovah YOUR God according to YOUR words;^o and it will certainly occur that every word that Jehovah gives in answer to YOU I shall tell YOU.^p I shall not hold back from YOU a word."^q

5 And they, for their part, said to Jeremiah: "May Jehovah prove to be a true and faithful witness against us^r if it is not according to every word with which Jehovah your God sends you to us that we shall exactly do.^s **6** Whether good or bad, it is the voice of Jehovah

CHAP. 41

- a 2Ki 25:23
- Jer 42:1
- b Jer 41:2
- c Ge 35:19
- Jg 17:7
- 1Ch 2:51
- d 2Ki 25:26
- Isa 30:2
- Jer 42:14
- Jer 43:7
- e Jer 21:4
- Jer 37:5
- f Jer 42:11
- g Jer 41:2
- h Jer 40:5

CHAP. 42

- i Jer 40:8
- Jer 40:13
- Jer 41:11
- j 2Ki 25:23
- k Jer 43:2
- l Isa 7:8
- Isa 12:19
- Isa 37:4
- Jas 5:16
- m Le 26:22
- De 28:62
- Isa 1:9
- n Eze 8:21
- Pr 3:6
- o Isa 12:23
- p 1Ki 22:14
- q Isa 3:18
- Ac 20:20
- r Jg 11:10
- Isa 12:5
- Mic 1:2
- Mal 3:5
- s Ex 19:8
- De 5:27

Second Col.

- a De 5:33
- De 6:3
- Jer 7:23
- b 2Pe 1:21
- c Jer 41:16
- Jer 42:1
- d Jer 42:2
- e Ps 37:3
- f Jer 24:6
- Jer 31:28
- Jer 33:7
- g De 32:36
- Jer 18:8
- Jer 26:19
- Mic 7:18
- h Jer 41:18
- i 2Ch 32:7
- j Ps 46:7
- Ps 68:20
- Isa 43:5
- Ro 8:31
- k Ex 34:6
- Ne 9:31
- Ps 106:45
- Pr 16:7
- Da 9:9
- l Jer 44:16
- m Jer 43:7
- n Nu 11:5
- o De 17:16
- Jer 44:12
- p De 28:45
- Pr 13:21
- Eze 11:8
- q Jer 44:13
- Jer 44:27
- r Jer 44:12

our God to whom we are sending you that we shall obey, to the intent that it may go well with us because we obey the voice of Jehovah our God."^a

7 Now it came about at the end of ten days that the word of Jehovah proceeded to occur to Jeremiah.^b **8** So he called for Jo-ha'nān the son of Ka-re'ah and for all the chiefs of the military forces who were with him and for all the people, from the smallest one even to the greatest one;^c **9** and he went on to say to them: "This is what Jehovah the God of Israel, to whom YOU sent me to cause your request for favor to fall before him,^d has said, **10** 'If YOU will without fail keep dwelling in this land,^e I will also build YOU up and I shall not tear [YOU] down, and I will plant YOU and I shall not uproot [YOU];^f for I shall certainly feel regret over the calamity that I have caused to YOU.^g **11** Do not be afraid because of the king of Babylon, of whom YOU are in fear."^h

"Do not be afraid because of him,ⁱ is the utterance of Jehovah, 'for I am with YOU, in order to save YOU and to deliver YOU out of his hand.^j **12** And I shall give to YOU mercies, and he will certainly have mercy upon YOU and return YOU to YOUR own soil.^k

13 "But if YOU are saying: "No; we are not going to dwell in this land!" in order to disobey the voice of Jehovah YOUR God,^l **14** saying: "No, but into the land of Egypt we shall enter,^m where we shall see no war and the sound of the horn we shall not hear and for bread we shall not go hungry; and there is where we shall dwell";ⁿ **15** even now therefore hear the word of Jehovah, O remnant of Judah. This is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said: "If YOU yourselves positively set YOUR faces to enter into Egypt and YOU actually enter in to reside there as aliens,^o **16** it must also occur that the very sword of which YOU are afraid will there catch up with YOU in the land of Egypt,^p and the very famine at which YOU are in a fright will there closely follow after YOU to Egypt;^q and there is where YOU will die.^r **17** And it will

come about that all the men that have set their faces to enter into Egypt to reside there as aliens will be the ones to die by the sword, by the famine and by the pestilence;^a and they will not come to have a survivor or an escapee, because of the calamity that I am bringing in upon them.”^b

18 “For this is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said, ‘Just as my anger and my rage have been poured out upon the inhabitants of Jerusalem,^c so my rage will be poured out upon YOU because of YOUR entering into Egypt, and YOU will certainly become a curse and an object of astonishment and a malediction and a reproach,^d and you will no more see this place.’^e

19 “Jehovah has spoken against YOU, O remnant of Judah. Do not enter into Egypt.^f You should positively know that I have borne witness against YOU today,^g 20 that you have committed error against YOUR souls;^h for YOU yourselves have sent me to Jehovah YOUR God, saying, ‘Pray in our behalf to Jehovah our God; and according to everything that Jehovah our God says tell us that way, and we shall certainly do.’ⁱ 21 And I tell YOU today, but YOU will certainly not obey the voice of Jehovah YOUR God or anything with which he has sent me to YOU.^j 22 And now YOU should positively know that by the sword,^k by the famine and by the pestilence YOU will die in the place into which YOU do delight to enter to reside as aliens.”^l

43 Now it came about that as soon as Jeremiah finished speaking to all the people all the words of Jehovah their God with which Jehovah their God had sent him to them, even all these words,^m 2 Az-a-ri’ah the son of Ho-shai’ahⁿ and Jo-ha’nan^o the son of Ka-re’ah and all the presumptuous men^p proceeded to say to Jeremiah: “It is a falsehood that you are speaking.^q Jehovah our God has not sent you, saying, ‘Do not enter into Egypt to reside there

CHAP. 42

a Jer 24:10
Jer 42:22
b Jer 44:14
Jer 44:28
c 2Ki 25:9
2Ch 34:25
2Ch 36:16
Jer 7:20
Jer 39:8
Jer 52:4
La 2:4
Na 1:6
d Jer 18:16
Jer 24:9
Jer 29:18
e Jer 22:10
Jer 22:27
f De 17:16
Isa 30:3
Isa 31:1
g 2Ch 24:19
Ne 9:26
Mal 3:5
h Pr 8:36
i Jer 42:2
j Jer 7:24
Zec 7:11
k Jer 43:11
Eze 6:11
l Ho 9:6

CHAP. 43

m Jer 1:17
Jer 26:8
Jer 42:5
n Jer 42:1
o Jer 40:13
Jer 41:16
p Ps 123:4
Pr 11:2
q Pr 21:24
Pr 29:20

Second Col.

a Jer 5:12
b Jer 36:4
Jer 45:1
c Jer 38:4
d Ne 9:16
e Ps 37:3
f Jer 40:10
g Jer 41:10
h Jer 39:10
Jer 40:7
i 2Ki 25:22
j 2Ch 34:20
Jer 26:24
k 2Ki 22:8
l Jer 36:26
Jer 45:1
m Isa 19:18
n Isa 30:4
Jer 2:16
Jer 44:1
Eze 30:18
o Jer 13:1
Jer 19:1
p Da 2:21
Da 5:18
q Jer 25:9
Jer 27:6
Eze 29:20
r Jer 25:19
Jer 46:2
Jer 46:13
Eze 29:19
Eze 30:4
Eze 30:18
s Jer 15:2
Jer 44:13
Eze 5:12
Zec 11:9
t Ex 12:12
Isa 19:1
Jer 46:25

as aliens.”^a 3 But Bar’uch^b the son of Ne-ri’ah is instigating you against us for the purpose of giving us into the hand of the Chal-de’ans, to put us to death or to take us into exile in Babylon.”^c

4 And Jo-ha’nan the son of Ka-re’ah and all the chiefs of the military forces and all the people did not obey the voice of Jehovah,^d to keep on dwelling in the land of Judah.^e 5 So Jo-ha’nan the son of Ka-re’ah and all the chiefs of the military forces took all the remnant of Judah that had returned from all the nations to which they had been dispersed, in order to reside for a while in the land of Judah,^f 6 even the able-bodied men and the wives and the little children and the daughters of the king^g and every soul^h that Neb-u’zar-ad’an^h the chief of the bodyguard had let stay with Ged-a-li’ahⁱ the son of A-hi’kam^j the son of Sha’phan,^k and Jeremiah the prophet and Bar’uch^l the son of Ne-ri’ah. 7 And they finally came into the land of Egypt,^m for they did not obey the voice of Jehovah; and they came gradually as far as Tah’pan-hes.ⁿ

8 Then the word of Jehovah occurred to Jeremiah in Tah’pan-hes, saying: 9 “Take in your hand great stones, and you must hide them in the mortar in the terrace of bricks that is at the entrance of the house of Phar’aoh in Tah’pan-hes before the eyes of the Jewish men.^o 10 And you must say to them, ‘This is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said: “Here I am sending and I will take Neb-u-chad-rez-zar the king of Babylon,^p my servant,^q and I will place his throne right above these stones that I have hidden, and he will certainly extend his state tent^r over them. 11 And he must come in and strike the land of Egypt.^r Whoever is [due] for deadly plague will be for deadly plague, and whoever is [due] for captivity will be for captivity, and whoever is [due] for the sword will be for the sword.^s 12 And I will set a fire ablaze in the houses of the gods of Egypt;^t and he will certainly burn

Jer 42:20* “Against your souls.” Heb., *benaph-shoh-theh-khem*; Gr., *psy-khais*; Lat., *a’nt-mas*. See App 4A.

Jer 43:6* See App 4A. 10* Or, “his canopy”; or, “his carpet.”

them and lead them captive and wrap himself up in the land of Egypt, just as a shepherd wraps himself up in his garment,^a and he will actually go out from there in peace. **13** And he will certainly break to pieces the pillars of Beth-she'mesh,^{*} which is in the land of Egypt; and the houses of the gods of Egypt he will burn with fire.””

44 The word that occurred to Jeremiah for all the Jews that were dwelling in the land of Egypt,^b the ones dwelling in Mig'dol^c and in Tah'panhes^d and in Noph^e and in the land of Path'ros,^f saying: **2** “This is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said, ‘You yourselves have seen all the calamity that I have brought in upon Jerusalem^g and upon all the cities of Judah, and here they are a devastated place this day, and in them there is no inhabitant.^h **3** It is because of their badness that they did in order to offend me by going and making sacrificial smokeⁱ and rendering service to other gods whom they themselves had not known, neither YOU nor YOUR forefathers.^j **4** And I kept sending to YOU all my servants the prophets, rising up early and sending,^k saying: “Do not do, please, this detestable sort of thing that I have hated.”^l **5** But they did not listen,^m nor did they incline their ear to turn back from their badness by not making sacrificial smoke to other gods.ⁿ **6** So my rage, and my anger, was poured out and it burned in the cities of Judah and in the streets of Jerusalem;^o and they came to be a devastated place, a desolate waste, as at this day.”^p

7 “And now this is what Jehovah, the God of armies, the God of Israel, has said, ‘Why are YOU causing a great calamity to YOUR souls,^q in order to cut off from yourselves man and woman, child and suckling,^r out of the midst of Judah, so that you do not leave over for

Jer 43:13* Lit., “House of the Sun.” Heb., *Behth She'mesh*; Lat., *do'mus so'lis*; Gr., *Heli'ou po'le-os*, “City of the Sun.” **44:1*** “Noph.” M; TSy, “Maphas (Memphis)”; Vg, “Memphis.”

CHAP. 43

a Isa 49:18

CHAP. 44

b Jer 43:7

c Eze 29:10

Eze 30:6

d Jer 2:16

Eze 30:18

e Isa 19:13

Jer 46:14

Eze 30:16

Ho 9:6

f Jer 44:15

Eze 29:14

Eze 30:14

g 2Ki 25:10

2Ch 36:17

Jer 39:8

Jer 52:14

h Jer 9:11

La 1:1

i Jer 11:17

J De 13:6

De 29:26

De 32:17

Jer 19:4

Jer 22:9

k 2Ch 36:15

Isa 65:2

Jer 7:25

Jer 25:4

Jer 28:5

Jer 29:19

Jer 35:15

l Jer 16:18

m 2Ch 36:16

Ps 81:11

n Jer 19:13

o Le 26:28

Jer 42:18

p Isa 6:11

Jer 35:17

Jer 39:8

Jer 52:14

q Nu 16:38

Jer 7:19

r Ex 34:7

Second Col.

a Ex 20:5

De 32:16

Jer 25:6

1Co 10:20

b 1Ki 9:7

Jer 24:9

Jer 42:18

c Eze 9:13

Ne 9:18

Da 9:6

d 2Ki 21:20

2Ki 24:9

e 1Ki 11:3

1Ki 21:25

f Jer 44:15

g Ps 51:17

h Pr 28:14

Jer 36:24

i Ne 9:26

j De 6:2

Eze 20:13

k Le 17:10

Le 20:5

Jer 21:10

Am 9:4

l Jer 42:15

m Eze 30:13

n Jer 42:22

o Jer 42:18

p Jer 21:9

Jer 24:10

Jer 43:11

q Isa 30:2

r Jer 22:27

yourselves a remnant; **8** by offending me with the works of YOUR hands by making sacrificial smoke to other gods^a in the land of Egypt, into which YOU are entering to reside as aliens; for the purpose of causing a cutting off of yourselves and for the purpose of YOUR becoming a malediction and a reproach among all the nations of the earth?^b

9 Have YOU forgotten the bad deeds of YOUR forefathers^c and the bad deeds of the kings of Judah^d and the bad deeds of their wives^e and YOUR own bad deeds and the bad deeds of YOUR wives,^f that they have done in the land of Judah and in the streets of Jerusalem?

10 And down to this day they did not feel crushed,^g and they did not become afraid,^h nor did they walk in my lawⁱ and in my statutes that I put before YOU and before YOUR forefathers.^j

11 “Therefore this is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said, ‘Here I am setting my face against YOU for calamity and for cutting off all Judah.^k **12** And I will take the remnant of Judah who set their faces to enter into the land of Egypt to reside there as aliens,^l and they will all certainly come to their finish in the land of Egypt.^m They will fall by the sword; [and] by the famineⁿ they will come to their finish, from the smallest one even to the greatest one; by the sword and by the famine they will die. And they must become a curse, an object of astonishment and a malediction and a reproach.^o

13 And I will hold an accounting against those dwelling in the land of Egypt, just as I held an accounting against Jerusalem, with the sword, with the famine and with the pestilence.^p **14** And there will come to be no escapee or survivor for the remnant of Judah who are entering in to reside there as aliens, in the land of Egypt,^q even to return to the land of Judah to which they are lifting up their soul[ful desire] to return in order to dwell;^r for they will not return, except some escaped ones.’”

15 And all the men who were knowing that their wives had been mak-

ing sacrificial smoke to other gods,*^a and all the wives who were standing as a great congregation, and all the people who were dwelling in the land of Egypt,^b in Path'ros,^c proceeded to answer Jeremiah, saying: **16** "As regards the word that you have spoken to us in the name of Jehovah, we are not listening to you;^d **17** but we shall positively do every word that has gone forth from our mouth,^e in order to make sacrificial smoke to the 'queen of the heavens'*^f and to pour^g out to her drink offerings,^h just as we ourselvesⁱ and our forefathers,^j our kings^k and our princes did in the cities of Judah and in the streets of Jerusalem, when we used to be satisfied with bread and to be well off, and we did not see any calamity at all.^k **18** And from the time that we ceased to make sacrificial smoke to the 'queen of the heavens' and pour out drink offerings to her we have lacked everything, and by the sword and by the famine we have come to our finish."^m

19 "Also, when* we were making sacrificial smoke to the 'queen of the heavens'ⁿ and [were disposed] to pour out drink offerings to her,^o did we without asking our husbands make for her sacrificial cakes, in order to make an image of her, and to pour out drink offerings to her?"^p

20 In turn Jeremiah said to all the people, to the able-bodied men and to the wives and to all the people, who were answering him with a word, saying: **21** "As for the sacrificial smoke that YOU made in the cities of Judah and in the streets of Jerusalem,^q YOU^r and YOUR forefathers,^s YOUR kings^t and YOUR princes^u and the people of the land,* was it not this that Jehovah remembered and that proceeded to come up into his heart?^v **22** Finally Jehovah was no longer able to put up with

Jer 44:15: "To . . . gods." Heb., *le'lo-him'*. **17:** "To the work (worship) of the heavens," about 30 Heb. mss. Compare 7:18 ftn, "Queen." **17:** Lit., "there will be a pouring." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute. **19:** "Also, when," M; Sy, "And all the women answered and said, 'When.'" **21:** "And the people of the land." Heb., *we'am' ha'a'rets*.

CHAP. 44

^a De 13:6
De 13:8
Jer 44:9
^b Jer 43:7
^c Jer 44:1
d Pr 21:29
Isa 3:9
Jer 6:16
Jer 44:5
^e Nu 30:12
Ps 17:10
Pr 1:31
^f De 4:19
De 17:3
Jer 44:19
^g De 32:38
Jer 7:18
^h Jer 32:29
1 Ki 17:16
Ne 9:34
Ps 106:6
ⁱ 2 Ki 23:26
2 Ch 36:12
Da 9:8
^k Ex 16:3
De 4:19
Jer 7:18
^m Job 21:14
Ps 73:12
ⁿ De 4:19
Jer 44:17
^o Isa 57:6
Jer 7:18
^p Nu 30:11
Nu 30:14
2 Ch 21:6
^q Jer 11:13
Eze 16:24
^r 1 Ki 14:22
^s 1 Ki 11:33
Ps 79:8
^t 1 Ki 15:3
2 Ch 21:11
2 Ch 25:14
2 Ch 33:3
Jer 44:17
^u Jer 32:32
Eze 8:12
^v Ho 7:2
Am 8:7

Second Col.

^a Eze 7:3
^b 1 Ki 9:8
Ps 107:34
Jer 25:11
La 2:15
Eze 11:21
Eze 33:29
^c Jer 44:8
^d La 1:8
^e 2 Ch 36:16
Jer 44:5
^f Ps 119:150
^g 1 Ki 9:9
Ne 13:18
Da 9:11
^h Jer 43:7
Jer 46:14
ⁱ Jer 44:15
^j Isa 30:1
Isa 65:2
^k De 4:19
De 17:3
Jer 7:18
^l Jer 44:17
^m Jer 43:7
ⁿ Ge 22:16
Heb 6:13
^o Eze 20:39
^p Isa 48:2
Jer 5:2
^q Jer 1:10
Jer 1:18
Jer 5:19
Jer 11:17
Jer 21:10
Jer 31:28
Eze 7:6

it because of the badness of YOUR dealings, because of the detestable things that YOU had done,^a and so YOUR land came to be a devastated place and an object of astonishment and a malediction, without an inhabitant, as at this day.^b **23** Because of the fact that YOU made sacrificial smoke^c and that YOU sinned against Jehovah^d and did not obey the voice of Jehovah^e and in his law^f and in his statutes and in his reminders YOU did not walk, that is why there has befallen YOU this calamity as at this day."^g

24 And Jeremiah continued on to say to all the people and to all the women: "Hear the word of Jehovah, all Judah who are in the land of Egypt.^h **25** This is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said, 'As for YOU men and YOUR wives,ⁱ YOU women also speak with YOUR mouths, (and with YOUR hands YOU people have made a fulfillment,) saying: "We shall without fail perform our vows that we have vowed,^j to make sacrificial smoke to the 'queen of the heavens'* and to pour out drink offerings to her."^k You women will without fail carry out YOUR vows, and you will without fail perform YOUR vows.'

26 "Therefore hear the word of Jehovah, all Judah who are dwelling in the land of Egypt,^m "Here I myself have sworn by my great name,"ⁿ Jehovah has said, "that my name will no more prove to be something called out by the mouth of any man* of Judah,^o saying, 'As the Sovereign Lord Jehovah is alive!'"^p in all the land of Egypt. **27** Here I am keeping alert toward them for calamity and not for good;^q and all the men of Judah that are in the land of Egypt will certainly come to their finish by the sword and by the famine, until they cease to be.^r **28** And as for the ones escaping from the sword, they will return from the land of Egypt to the land of Judah, few in number;^s and all those of the remnant of Judah, who are coming into the land of Egypt to reside there as

r Jer 44:12; s Le 26:44; Isa 27:13; Jer 44:14.

Jer 44:26: Or, "every man of." Heb., *kol-'ish'*.

aliens, will certainly know whose word comes true, that from me or that from them.”^a

29 “And this is the sign for you,”^b is the utterance of Jehovah, ‘that I am turning my attention upon you in this place, in order that you may know that my words will without fail come true upon you for calamity.’^c **30** This is what Jehovah has said: “Here I am giving Phar’aoth Hoph’ra, the king of Egypt,^d into the hand of his enemies and into the hand of those seeking for his soul,^e just as I have given Zed-e-ki’ah the king of Judah into the hand of Neb-u-chad-rez’zar the king of Babylon, his enemy and the one seeking for his soul.”^f

45 The word that Jeremiah the prophet spoke to Bar’uch^g the son of Ne-ri’ah when he wrote in a book these words from the mouth of Jeremiah^h in the fourth year of Je-hoi’a-kimⁱ the son of Jo-si’ah, the king of Judah, saying:

2 “This is what Jehovah the God of Israel has said concerning you, O Bar’uch, **3** ‘You have said: “Woe, now, to me,” for Jehovah has added grief to my pain! I have grown weary because of my sighing, and no resting-place have I found.”^j

4 “This is what you should say to him, ‘This is what Jehovah has said: “Look! What I have built up I am tearing down, and what I have planted I am uprooting, even all the land itself.’^k **5** But as for you, you keep seeking great things for yourself.^l Do not keep on seeking.”^m

“For here I am bringing in a calamity upon all flesh,ⁿ is the utterance of Jehovah, ‘and I will give you your soul as a spoil in all the places to which you may go.”^o

46 This is what occurred as the word of Jehovah to Jeremiah the prophet concerning the nations:^a **2** For Egypt,^r concerning the military force of Phar’aoth Ne’cho* the king of

Jer 46:2* Or, “Nekaw (Nekau).” LXXVg, “Nechao.”

CHAP. 44

a Ps 33:11;
Isa 55:11
b 1Sa 2:34
1Sa 10:7
2Ki 20:9
c Isa 40:8
d Jer 46:25
Eze 29:3
Eze 30:10
e Jer 43:12
Jer 46:24
f 2Ki 25:7
Jer 34:21
Jer 39:5
Jer 52:9

CHAP. 45

g Jer 32:12
Jer 43:3
h Jer 36:4
Jer 36:32
i Jer 25:1
Jer 36:1
j Jer 15:10
k Jer 8:18
l Isa 5:5
Jer 31:28
m Ro 12:16
1Co 7:31
1Ti 6:6
Heb 13:5
n Php 1:10
o Isa 66:16
Jer 25:26
Zep 3:8
p Jer 21:9
Jer 39:18
Jer 43:6

CHAP. 46

q Jer 1:10
Jer 25:15
r Jer 25:19
Eze 29:2
Eze 32:2

Second Col.

a 2Ki 23:29
2Ch 35:20
b Isa 10:9
c 2Ki 23:36
2Ch 36:5
Jer 25:1
Jer 36:1
d Jer 51:11
e 1Sa 17:5
f 2Ki 7:7
g Isa 19:16
Jer 6:25
Jer 49:29
Eze 32:10
h Ps 33:16
i Jer 1:14
Jer 6:1
Jer 25:9
j 2Ki 24:7
Isa 8:15
k Isa 8:7
Jer 47:2
l Eze 29:3
m Eze 32:2
n 2Ch 35:20
o Ge 10:6
1Ch 1:8
p Eze 27:10
Eze 38:5
Na 3:9
q Ge 10:13
1Ch 1:11
Isa 66:19
Eze 30:5
r Isa 13:6
Joe 1:15
Joe 2:1
Zep 1:14
s Ps 141:8

Egypt,^a who happened to be by the river Eu-phra’tes at Car’che-mish,^b whom Neb-u-chad-rez’zar the king of Babylon defeated in the fourth year of Je-hoi’a-kim^c the son of Jo-si’ah, the king of Judah: **3** “Set in array, O men, buckler and large shield, and approach to battle.”^d **4** Harness the horses, and mount, O you horsemen, and station yourselves with the helmet. Polish the lances. Clothe yourselves with coats of mail.^e

5 “Why is it that I have seen them terror-stricken? They are turning back, and their mighty men themselves are crushed to pieces; and they have positively fled, and they have not turned around.^f There is fright all around,^g is the utterance of Jehovah. **6** ‘Let not the swift one try to flee, and let not the mighty man try to escape.^h Up northⁱ by the bank of the river Eu-phra’tes they have stumbled and fallen.’^j

7 “Who is this one that comes up just like the Nile River, like the rivers the waters of which toss themselves?^k **8** Egypt itself comes up just like the Nile River,^l and like rivers the waters toss themselves.^m And it says, ‘I shall go up. I shall cover the earth. I shall readily destroy the city and those inhabiting it.’ⁿ **9** Go up, O you horses; and drive madly, O you chariots! And let the mighty men go forth, Cush*^o and Put,^p who are handling the shield, and the Lu’dim,^q who are handling [and] treading the bow.

10 “And that day belongs to the Sovereign Lord, Jehovah of armies, the day of vengeance for avenging himself upon his adversaries.^r And the sword will certainly devour and satisfy itself and take its fill of their blood, for the Sovereign^s Lord, Jehovah of armies, has a sacrifice^t in the land of the north by the river Eu-phra’tes.^u

11 “Go up to Gil’e-ad and get some balsam,^v O virgin daughter of Egypt.^w In vain you have multiplied the means

t De 32:42; Isa 34:6; Eze 39:17; Zep 1:7; u 2Ki 24:7; v Ge 37:25; Jer 8:22; Jer 51:8; w Isa 47:1; Jer 14:17.

Jer 46:9* “Cush,” M; TSy, “Cushite men”; LXX, “warriors of the Ethiopians”; Vg, “Ethiopia.”

of healing. There is no mending for you.^a **12** The nations have heard your dishonor^{*b} and your own outcry has filled the land.^c For they have stumbled, mighty man against mighty man.^d Together they have fallen down, both of them.^e

13 The word that Jehovah spoke to Jeremiah the prophet as regards the coming of Neb-u-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylon to strike down the land of Egypt:^e **14** "Tell [it] in Egypt, O men, and publish [it] in Mig'dol,^f and publish [it] in Noph^g and in Tah'pan-hes.^h Say, 'Station yourself, making preparation also for yourself,ⁱ for a sword will certainly devour all around you.^j **15** Why is it that your powerful ones have been washed away?^k They have made no stand, for Jehovah himself has pushed them away.^l **16** In great numbers they are stumbling. They also actually fall. And they keep saying one to the other: "Do rise up, and do let us return to our people and to the land of our relatives because of the maltreating sword."^m **17** There they have proclaimed, 'Phar'aoh the king of Egypt is a mere noise.ⁿ He has let the festal time pass by.^o

18 "As I am alive,' is the utterance of the King, whose name is Jehovah of armies,^p 'like Ta'bor' among the mountains and like Car'mel' by the sea he will come in. **19** Make for yourself mere baggage for exile,^q O inhabitress, the daughter^s of Egypt. For Noph^t itself will become a mere object of astonishment and will actually be set afire, so as to be without an inhabitant.^u **20** Egypt is as a very pretty heifer. From the north a mosquito itself will certainly come against her.^v **21** Furthermore, her hired [soldiers] in the midst of her are like fattened calves.^w But they themselves also have given way;^x they have fled together. They have not made a stand.^y For the very day of their di-

Jer 46:12* "Dishonor," MTSyVg; LXX, "voice." **12*** Or, "the earth." Heb., *ha-'a'rets*. **14*** "Noph," M; T(Aram.), *Maphets*; LXXVg, "Memphis." **20*** "Against her," TLXXSy and 100 Heb. mss.

CHAP. 46

a Jer 30:12
Eze 30:21
b Eze 32:9
c Jer 49:21
d Isa 19:2
e Jer 43:10
Eze 29:19
Eze 30:10
f Jer 44:1
Eze 29:10
Eze 30:6
g Isa 19:13
Jer 2:16
Ho 9:6
h Jer 43:7
Eze 30:18
i Jer 6:4
Joe 3:9
j Isa 34:6
Jer 2:30
Jer 12:12
Jer 46:10
k Ex 15:10
Jg 5:21
Ps 18:4
l Ps 18:14
Ps 44:2
Ps 68:2
m 1Ki 20:11
Pr 12:24
Ec 3:8
n Eze 29:3
o Isa 48:2
Jer 44:26
Jer 48:15
Mal 1:14
p Jos 19:22
Jg 4:6
Ps 89:12
q 1Ki 18:42
r Eze 12:3
s Jer 48:18
t Jer 44:1
u Eze 32:15
Zep 2:5
v Jer 1:14
Jer 47:2
w Jer 50:27
x Jer 46:5
y Jer 46:15

Second Col.

a Ps 37:13
b Isa 29:4
c Eze 20:46
d Jg 6:5
Jg 7:12
Na 3:17
e Jer 46:11
f Jer 1:15
Jer 47:2
Eze 30:10
g Na 3:8
h Eze 30:14
i Ex 12:12
Isa 19:1
Jer 43:13
J 2Ki 7:6
k Isa 20:5
Isa 30:2
Isa 31:1
Jer 17:5
Jer 42:14
l Jer 43:11
Jer 44:30
Eze 32:11
m Eze 29:14
n Isa 41:13
Isa 43:1
Isa 44:2
Jer 30:10
o Isa 11:11
Jer 23:3
Jer 32:37
Eze 39:27
Am 9:14

saster has come in upon them, the time of their being given attention.^a

22 "Her voice is like that of a serpent that goes along;^b for with vital energy men will go, and with axes they will actually come in to her, like those who are gathering* pieces of wood. **23** They will certainly cut down her forest,^c is the utterance of Jehovah, 'for it could not be penetrated. For they have become more numerous than the locust,^d and they are without number. **24** The daughter^e of Egypt will certainly feel shame. She will actually be given into the hand of the people of the north.^f

25 "Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said, 'Here I am turning my attention upon A'mon^g from No^h and upon Phar'aoh and upon Egypt and upon her godsⁱ and upon her kings,^j even upon Phar'aoh and upon all those trusting in him.^k

26 "And I will give them into the hand of those seeking for their soul* and into the hand of Neb-u-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylon^l and into the hand of his servants; and afterward she will be resided in as in the days of old,^m is the utterance of Jehovah.

27 "And as for you, do not be afraid, O my servant Jacob, and do not be terror-stricken, O Israel.ⁿ For here I am saving you from far away and your offspring from the land of their captivity.^o And Jacob will certainly return and have no disturbance and be at ease and without anyone causing trembling.^p **28** As for you, do not be afraid, O my servant Jacob,^q is the utterance of Jehovah, 'for I am with you.^q For I shall make an extermination among all the nations to which I have dispersed you,^r but with you I shall make no extermination.^s Yet I shall have to chastise

p Jer 23:6; Jer 33:16; Jer 50:19; Zep 2:7; Zep 3:20; q Ps 46:7; Isa 43:2; Jer 1:19; Jer 15:20; Jer 30:10; Ro 8:31; r Jer 25:9; s Jer 5:10; Jer 30:11; Am 9:8.

Jer 46:22* Or, "cutting." **25*** Or, "Amen." M, *A-mohn*, an Egyptian word. **25*** "From No," M; TVg, "of Alexandria"; LXX, "her son"; Sy, "of the waters." Also known as Thebes. **26*** "Their soul." Heb., *naph-sham*; Lat., *a'ni-mam*. See App 4A.

you to the proper degree,^a and I shall absolutely not leave you unpunished.”^m

47 This is what proved to be the word of Jehovah to Jeremiah the prophet concerning the Philis'tines^c before Phar'aoh proceeded to strike down Ga'za.^d **2** This is what Jehovah has said:

“Look! Waters are coming^e up from the north^f and have become a flooding torrent. And they will flood the land and what fills it, the city and those inhabiting it.^g And the men^h will certainly cry out, and everyone dwelling in the land must howl.^h **3** At the sound of the stamping of the hoofs of his stallions,ⁱ at the rattling of his war chariots,^j the turmoil of his wheels,^k the fathers will actually not turn around to the sons, because of the dropping down of [their] hands, **4** on account of the day that is coming to despoil all the Philis'tines,^l to cut off from Tyre^m and from Si'donⁿ every survivor that was helping.^o For Jehovah is despoiling the Philis'tines,^p who are the remaining ones from the island of Caph'tor.^q **5** Baldness^r must come to Ga'za.^s Ash'ke-lon^t has been put to silence. O remnant of their low plain, how long will you keep making cuts upon yourself?”

6 “Aha, the sword of Jehovah!^v How long will you not stay quiet? Be shoved^w into your sheath.” Take your repose and keep silent.

7 “How can it stay quiet, when Jehovah himself has given a command to it? It is for Ash'ke-lon and for the coast of the sea.^x There is where he has designated it^y to be.”

48 For Mo'ab^y this is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said:^z “Woe to Ne'bo,^a for she has been despoiled! Kir-i-a-tha'im^b has been put to shame, has been captured. The secure height has been put to shame and been put in terror.^c **2** No more is there any praise of Mo'ab.^d In Hesh'-bon^e they have thought out against her

Jer 47:2* Or, “the earthling men.” Heb., *ha-'a-dham*. **6*** Lit., “Be gathered.” **7*** “It,” fem. sing., referring to the “sword.”

CHAP. 46

a Jer 10:24;
1Co 11:32
b Heb 12:5
Re 3:19

CHAP. 47

c Jer 25:20
Eze 25:15
Zep 2:4
d Ge 10:19
1Ki 4:24
Am 1:6
Zec 9:5
e Isa 8:7
f Jer 1:14
Jer 46:6
g 2Ki 24:7
Jer 8:16
Jer 46:7
h Jer 46:12
i Jg 5:22
Pr 21:31
Jer 8:16
j Na 2:4
k Eze 26:10
Na 3:2
l Isa 14:31
Jer 25:20
Am 1:8
Zep 2:5
m Isa 23:1
Jer 25:22
Eze 26:2
Joe 3:4
Am 1:9
n Isa 23:4
Jer 27:3
Eze 28:21
o Eze 30:8
p Eze 25:16
Am 1:8
q Ge 10:14
De 2:23
r Isa 15:2
s Zep 2:4
t Jer 25:20
Zec 9:5
u Le 21:5
De 14:1
Jer 16:6
Jer 48:37
v De 32:41
Eze 21:3
w Eze 21:30
x Eze 25:16

CHAP. 48

y Ge 19:37
z Isa 15:1
a Nu 32:38
b Jos 13:19
Eze 25:9
c Isa 15:2
Isa 16:12
d Isa 16:14
e Nu 32:37
Isa 16:8

Second Col.

a Ps 83:4
b Isa 15:5
Jer 48:34
c Nu 21:28
d Isa 15:5
e Nu 21:29
Isa 15:3
f Eze 18:23
g Job 30:3
Jer 17:6
h Jer 9:23
Eze 7:19
Ho 10:13
i Nu 21:29
Jg 11:24
1Ki 11:7
2Ki 23:13

a calamity: ‘Come, men, and let us cut her off from being a nation.’^a

“You, too, O Mad'men, should keep silent. After you there walks a sword. **3** There is the sound of an outcry from Hor-o-na'im,^b a despoiling and great breaking down. **4** Mo'ab has been broken down.^c Her little ones have caused a cry to be heard. **5** For on the way up to Lu'hith^d it is with weeping that one goes up—there is a weeping. For on the way down from Hor-o-na'im there is a distressing outcry over the breakdown^e that people have heard.

6 “Take to flight; provide escape for your souls,^f and you should become like a juniper tree^g in the wilderness.^h **7** Because yourⁱ trust is in your works and in your treasures, you yourself will also be captured.^h And Che'moshⁱ will certainly go forth into exile,^j his priests and his princes at the same time.^k **8** And the despoiler will come in on every city,^l and there will be no city that can make its escape.^m And the low plain will certainly perish and the level land be annihilated, a thing that Jehovah has said.

9 “Give a road mark to Mo'ab, you people, for at the falling in ruins she will go forth;ⁿ and her very cities will become a mere object of astonishment, with no one dwelling in them.^o

10 “Cursed be the one that is carrying out the mission of Jehovah negligently;^p and cursed be the one that is holding back his sword from blood!

11 “The Mo'ab-ites^q have been at ease since their^r youth,^q and they^a are keeping undisturbed on their dregs.^r And they have not been emptied from one vessel into another vessel, and into exile they have not gone. That is why their

J Isa 46:2; Jer 43:12; k Jer 49:3; l Jer 6:26; m Eze 25:9; n Isa 16:14; o Zep 2:9; p Nu 31:15; Jg 5:23; Isa 15:19; 1Ki 20:42; q Ps 123:4; Pr 1:32; r Zep 1:12.

Jer 48:6* Lit., “your soul,” sing. but in a collective sense. Heb., *naph-shekhem*; Gr., *psy-khas*; Lat., *a'ni-mas*. **6*** “A juniper tree.” The meaning of the Heb. word is uncertain; by a correction in agreement with LXX, “a wild ass.” **7*** “Your,” fem. sing., referring to Moab. **11*** Lit., “Moab.” **11*** Lit., “his.” **11*** Lit., “he.”

taste has stood still within them,* and their very scent has not been changed.

12 "Therefore, look! there are days coming,' is the utterance of Jehovah, 'and I will send to them [vessel] tilt-ers, and they will certainly tilt them; and their vessels they will empty out, and their* large jars they will dash to pieces. 13 And the Mo'ab-ites will have to be ashamed of Che'mosh,^b just as those of the house of Israel have become ashamed of Beth'el their confidence.^c 14 How dare you people say: "We are mighty men^d and men of vital energy for the war"?"

15 "Mo'ab has been despoiled, and one has gone up against her own cities.^e And their choicest young men themselves have gone down to the slaughtering,^f is the utterance of the King, whose name is Jehovah of armies.^g

16 "The disaster on the Mo'ab-ites is near to come, and their very calamity is actually hurrying up very much.^h

17 All those round about them will have to sympathize with them, even all those knowing their name.ⁱ Say, YOU people, 'O how the rod of strength has been broken, the staff of beauty!'

18 "Get down from glory, and sit down in thirst, O inhabitress of the daughter^k of Di'bon;^l for the despoiler of Mo'ab has come up against you. He will actually bring your fortified places to ruin.^m

19 "Stand still and look out for the way itself, O inhabitress of A-ro'er.ⁿ Ask him that is fleeing and her that is making her escape. Say, 'What has been brought about?'^o 20 Mo'ab has been put to shame, for she has been struck with terror.^p Howl and cry out. Tell in Ar'non,^q O men, that Mo'ab has been despoiled. 21 And judgment itself has come to the land of level country,^r to Ho'lon and to Ja'haz^{ss} and against Meph'a-ath,^t 22 and against Di'bon^u and against Ne'bo^v and against Beth-dib-la-tha'im, 23 and against Kir-i-a-tha'im^w and against Beth-ga'mul and

Jer 48:11* Lit., "him." "Moab" is fem. in vss 1-9. 12* "Their," masc. pl., referring to the men of Moab. 21* Heb., *Yah'tsah*.

CHAP. 48

a Eze 25:9
b Jg 11:24
c 1Ki 11:7
Isa 45:16
d 1Ki 12:29
Ho 10:15
Am 5:5
e Ps 33:16
Pr 8:13
Pr 15:25
Ec 9:11
Isa 2:12
Isa 16:6
f Isa 16:14
Jer 48:8
g Isa 34:2
f Ps 24:8
Jer 46:18
Da 4:37
Mal 1:14
h De 32:35
Isa 16:14
Eze 12:28
Eze 25:11
i Ro 1:32
j Isa 9:4
Isa 14:4
k Isa 47:1
Jer 46:19
l Nu 21:30
Jos 13:17
Isa 15:2
m Jer 48:8
n Nu 32:34
De 2:36
2Sa 24:5
1Ch 5:8
o Isa 4:14
p Isa 15:5
q Nu 21:13
Jos 13:9
Jg 11:18
Isa 16:7
r Zep 2:9
s Nu 21:23
Jg 11:20
Isa 15:4
t Jos 13:18
Jos 21:37
1Ch 6:79
u Nu 32:34
Jer 48:18
v Nu 32:3
1Ch 5:8
w Nu 32:37
Jer 48:1

Second Col.

a Nu 32:38
Jos 13:17
Eze 25:9
b Am 2:2
c De 4:43
d Ps 75:10
e Job 38:15
Ps 10:15
Ps 37:17
Eze 30:21
f Ps 75:8
Jer 25:15
g Jer 48:42
Eze 35:13
h Isa 19:14
i Ps 44:13
Pr 24:17
La 2:15
Zep 2:8
j Jer 2:26
k Jg 6:2
l Nu 24:21
Ps 55:6
Ca 2:14
Jer 49:16
m Ps 94:2
Pr 8:13
Isa 16:6
Zep 2:10

against Beth-me'on^a 24 and against Ke'ri-oth^b and against Boz'rah^c and against all the cities of the land of Mo'ab, those far away and those near.

25 "The horn of Mo'ab has been cut down,^d and his own arm has been broken,^e is the utterance of Jehovah.

26 'Make him drunk,^f O men, for he has put on great airs against Jehovah himself;^g and Mo'ab has slapped around in his vomit,^h and he has become an object of ridicule, even he himself.

27 "And did not Israel become a mere object of ridicule to you?ⁱ Or was he^j found among outright thieves?^j For you would shake yourself just as often as you spoke against him.

28 "Leave the cities and reside on the crag,^k YOU inhabitants of Mo'ab, and become like the dove that makes its nest in the regions of the mouth of the hollow.'^l

29 "We have heard of the pride of Mo'ab^m—he is very haughty—of his highness and of his pride and of his haughtiness and of the loftiness of his heart."ⁿ

30 "I myself have known his fury,' is the utterance of Jehovah, 'and that is not the way it will be; his empty talk^o—they will not actually do in just that way.^p 31 That is why it is over Mo'ab that I shall howl, and for Mo'ab in his entirety I shall cry out.^q For the men of Kir-he'res^r one shall moan.

32 "With more than the weeping for Ja'zer^s I shall weep for you, O vine of Sib'mah.^t Your own flourishing shoots have crossed over the sea. To the sea —[to] Ja'zer^u—they have reached. Upon your summer fruitage^v and upon your grape gathering the despoiler himself has fallen.^w 33 And rejoicing and joyfulness have been taken away from the orchard and from the land of Mo'ab.^x And from the winepresses I have caused the wine itself to cease.^y No one will be

n Job 40:12; Pr 18:12; Isa 25:11; Jas 4:6; o Isa 16:6; Isa 44:25; Jer 50:36; p Ps 33:10; Pr 21:30; q Isa 15:5; r 2Ki 3:25; Isa 16:7; s Nu 21:32; Nu 32:35; Jos 21:39; t Nu 32:38; Jos 13:19; Isa 16:8; u Jos 13:25; v Jer 40:10; w Isa 16:9; Jer 48:8; x Jer 25:10; Joe 1:12; y Isa 5:10; Isa 7:23.

Jer 48:27* "You," masc. sing. 27* "He," M^{mar-}gin; M, "she."

doing the treading with shouting. The shouting will be no shouting.”^a

34 “From the cry in Hesh’bon^b clear to Ele’aleh,^c clear to Ja’haz^d they have given forth their voice,^e from Zo’ar^f clear to Hor-o-na’im,^g to Eg’lath-she-li’shi-yah,^h for even the waters of Nim’rimⁱ themselves will become mere desolations. **35** And I will cause to cease from Mo’ab,^j is the utterance of Jehovah, ‘the one bringing up an offering upon the high place and the one making sacrificial smoke to his god.’^k **36** That is why my own heart will be boisterous for Mo’ab himself, just like flutes;^k and for the men of Kir-he’res^l my very heart will be boisterous, just like flutes. That is why the very abundance that he has produced will certainly perish.^m **37** For upon every head there is baldness,ⁿ and every beard is clipped.^o Upon all hands there are cuts,^p and upon the hips there is sackcloth!”^q

38 “On all the roofs of Mo’ab and in her public squares—all of it—there is wailing;^r for I have broken Mo’ab just like a vessel in which there is no delight,^s is the utterance of Jehovah. **39** ‘O how she has become terrified!’ Howl, you people! O how Mo’ab has turned the back! He has become ashamed.^t And Mo’ab has become an object of ridicule and something terrifying to all those round about him.”

40 “For this is what Jehovah has said, ‘Look! Just like an eagle that pounces,^u someone must also spread his wings over Mo’ab.’^v **41** The towns will actually be captured, and her own strong places will certainly be seized. And the heart of the mighty men of Mo’ab must become in that day like the heart of a wife having childbirth distress.”^w

42 “‘And Mo’ab will certainly be annihilated from being a people,^x for it is against Jehovah that he has put on great airs.’^y **43** Dread and the hollow and the trap are upon you, O inhabitant of Mo’ab,^z is the utterance of Jehovah. **44** ‘Anyone fleeing because of the dread will fall into the hollow; and

CHAP. 48

a Isa 16:10
Jer 25:30
b Nu 21:25
Jos 13:17
Jer 48:2
c Nu 32:37
Isa 16:9
d Nu 21:23
De 2:32
Jg 11:20
e Isa 15:4
f De 34:3
g Jer 48:3
h Isa 15:5
i Isa 15:6
j Nu 22:40
Isa 16:12
k Isa 15:5
Isa 16:11
Mt 9:23
l Jer 48:31
m Pr 11:4
n Jer 18:11
Isa 15:7
Jer 17:11
o Jer 16:6
Jer 47:5
p Mic 1:16
q Isa 7:20
Isa 15:2
r Le 19:28
l Ki 18:28
Jer 47:5
q Eze 37:34
Eze 27:31
Da 9:3
r Isa 15:3
Isa 22:1
s Jer 22:28
Ho 8:8
t Isa 20:4
Ua 4:19
Ho 8:1
Hab 1:8
v Isa 8:8
Jer 49:22
w Isa 13:8
Isa 21:3
Jer 49:22
Mic 4:9
1Th 5:3
x Ps 83:4
Isa 7:8
Jer 30:11
y Job 9:4
Pr 16:18
Jer 48:29
z Ps 11:6
Isa 24:17

Second Col.

a 1Ki 19:17
1Ki 20:30
Am 2:14
Am 5:19
b Isa 10:3
c Nu 21:28
Am 2:2
d Nu 21:26
De 2:26
Jos 13:21
e Nu 24:17
f Nu 21:29
g Jg 11:24
1Ki 11:7
2Ki 23:13
Jer 48:7
h Jer 49:6
Jer 49:39
i Eze 25:11

CHAP. 49

j Ge 19:38
De 2:19
2Ch 20:1
Ne 2:19

anyone coming up out of the hollow will be caught in the trap.”^a

“For I shall bring upon her, upon Mo’ab, the year of their being given attention,^b is the utterance of Jehovah. **45** ‘In the shadow of Hesh’bon those fleeing have stood still without power. For a very fire will certainly go forth out of Hesh’bon,^c and a flame from the midst of Si’hon,^d and it will devour the temples of Mo’ab and the crown of the head of the sons of uproar.’^e

46 “‘Woe to you,* O Mo’ab!’ The people of Che’mosh^g have perished. For your sons have been taken as captives and your daughters as captives. **47** And I will gather the captive ones of Mo’ab in the final part of the days,^h is the utterance of Jehovah. ‘Down to this point is the judgment upon Mo’ab.’”ⁱ

49 For the sons of Am’mo^j this is what Jehovah has said: “Are there no sons that Israel has, or is there no inheritor that he has? Why is it that Mal’cam^k has taken possession of Gad,^l and his own people have taken up dwelling in [Israel’s]^a very cities?”^m

2 “‘Therefore, look! there are days coming,’ is the utterance of Jehovah, ‘and I will cause the alarm signal of warⁿ to be heard even against Rab’bah^o of the sons of Am’mo^j; and she will certainly become a mound of a desolate waste,^p and her dependent towns^q themselves will be set aflame in the very fire.’^r

“And Israel will actually take possession of those in possession of him,^s Jehovah has said.

3 “‘Howl,^t O Hesh’bon,^u for A’i has been despoiled! Cry out, O dependent towns of Rab’bah. Gird sackcloth on yourselves.^v Wail, and rove about among the stone pens, for Mal’cam himself will

k 1Ki 11:5; 1Ki 11:33; 2Ki 23:13; Zep 1:5; l Am 1:13; m Ps 9:6; n Jer 4:19; o De 3:11; Jos 13:25; Eze 25:5; Am 1:14; p Eze 21:20; q Nu 21:25; Jos 17:11; r Zep 2:9; s Isa 14:2; Jer 50:19; Mic 7:14; t Isa 13:6; u Isa 15:4; Isa 16:8; v Isa 32:11; Jer 4:8; Jer 6:26.

Jer 48:46* “You,” masc. sing. 49:1* “Mal-cam” (meaning “Their King”), M; LXXSy-Vg, “Melchom”; LXX*^B, “Melchol”; T, “their king.” 1* “Gad,” MLXXSyVg; T, “the land of Gad”; LXX*^{A,B}, “Gilead.” 1^a Or, “its.” Lit., “his.” 2* Lit., “her daughters.”

Jer 48:35* Or, “to his gods.” Heb., *le’lo-hav’*; Lat., *di’is*. 39* Or, “she has been shattered!”

go even into exile,^a his priests and his princes, all together.^b 4 Why do you brag about the low plains, your flowing low plain,^c O daughter unfaithful, you the one trusting in her treasures,^d [saying:] "Who will come to me?"^e"

5 "Here I am bringing in upon you^f a dreadful thing,"^g is the utterance of the Sovereign^h Lord, Jehovah of armies, "from all those round about you. And you people will certainly be dispersed, each one in his own direction,^h and there will be no one collecting together those running away."ⁱ

6 "But afterward I shall gather the captive ones of the sons of Am'mon,"^j is the utterance of Jehovah.^k

7 For E'dom this is what Jehovah of armies has said: "Is there no longer any wisdom^l in Te'man?^m Has counsel perished from those having understanding?ⁿ Has their wisdom gone to putrefying?^o 8 Flee!^p Let yourselves give way! Go down deep in order to dwell,^q O inhabitants of De'dan!^r For the disaster of E'sau I will bring in upon him, the time that I must turn my attention to him.^s 9 If grape gatherers themselves actually came in to you, would they not let some gleanings remain? If thieves [came in] by night, they would certainly cause only as much ruin as they wanted.^t 10 But as for me, I will strip E'sau bare.^u I will uncover his places of concealment,^v and one will not be able to hide oneself.^w His offspring and his brothers and his neighbors will certainly be despoiled,^x and he will not be.^y 11 Do leave your fatherless boys.^z I myself shall preserve [them] alive, and your own widows will trust even in me."^{aa}

12 For this is what Jehovah has said: "Look! Although it is not their custom to drink the cup, they will drink without fail.^{ab} And you yourself, will you be absolutely left unpunished? You will not be left unpunished, for you will drink without fail."^{ac}

13 "For by my own self I have

Jer 49:5* "You," fem. sing. 7* "Those having understanding," in agreement with LXXSy; MTvG, "the sons."

CHAP. 49

a 1Ki 11:5
b 1Ki 11:33
c 2Ki 23:13
d Jer 48:7
e Am 1:15
f Jer 9:23
g Jer 48:7
h Jer 21:13
i Jer 48:41
j Jer 48:10
k Jer 46:26
l Jer 46:26
m Jer 48:30
n Jer 48:30
o Jer 48:30
p Jer 48:30
q Jer 48:30
r Jer 48:30
s Jer 48:30
t Jer 48:30
u Jer 48:30
v Jer 48:30
w Jer 48:30
x Jer 48:30
y Jer 48:30
z Jer 48:30
aa Jer 48:30
ab Jer 48:30
ac Jer 48:30

Second Col.

a Ge 22:16
b Isa 45:23
c Am 6:8
d Jer 49:17
e Ge 36:33
f Isa 34:6
g Isa 63:1
h Jer 49:22
i Am 1:12
j Ob 18
k Mal 1:3
l Ob 1
m Ob 2
n Ob 3
o Job 39:27
p Pr 15:25
q Am 9:2
r Ob 4
s Jer 49:13
t 1Ki 9:8
u Jer 51:37
v Zep 2:15
w Ge 19:25
x De 29:23
y Jer 50:40
z Am 4:11
aa Zep 2:9
ab Isa 34:10
ac Jer 49:33
ad Jer 4:7
ae Zec 11:3
af Jer 12:5
ag Jer 50:44
ah Ex 15:11
ai Ps 89:6
aj Ps 113:5
ak Jer 40:2
al Job 41:10
am Ps 76:7
an Na 1:6

sworn,"^a is the utterance of Jehovah, "that nothing but an object of astonishment,^b a reproach, a devastation and a malediction will Boz'rah^c become; and all her own cities will become devastated places to time indefinite."^d

14 There is a report that I have heard from Jehovah, and there is an envoy that is sent among the nations, [saying:] "Collect yourselves together, and come against her, and rise up to battle."^e

15 "For, look! I have made you small indeed among the nations, despised among mankind.^f 16 The shuddering you caused has deceived you, the presumptuousness of your heart.^g O you who are residing in the retreats of the crag, holding the height of the hill. Although you build your nest high up just like an eagle,^h down from there I shall bring you,"ⁱ is the utterance of Jehovah. 17 "And E'dom must become an object of astonishment.^j Everyone passing along by her will stare in astonishment and whistle on account of all her plagues.^k 18 Just as in the overthrow of Sod'om and Go-mor'rah and her neighbor [towns],^l Jehovah has said, "no man will dwell there, and no son of mankind^m will reside in her as an alien."ⁿ

19 "Look! Someone will come up just like a lion^o from the proud [thickets] along the Jordan to the durable abiding place,^p but in a moment I will make him run away from her.^q And the one who is chosen I shall appoint over her. For who is like me,^r and who will challenge me,^s and who, now, is the shepherd that can stand before me?^t 20 Therefore hear, O men, the counsel of Jehovah that he has formulated against E'dom,^u and his thoughts that he has thought out against the inhabitants of Te'man:^v Surely the little ones of the flock will be dragged about. Surely on account of them he will make their dwelling place become desolate.^w 21 At the sound of their falling the earth has begun to

t Ps 33:11; Pr 19:21; Isa 46:10; Ac 4:28; u Ob 9; v Mal 1:4.

Jer 49:15* Or, "among men." Heb., *ba'-a-dham*. 18* Or, "son of earthling man." Heb., *ben'-a-dham*.

rock.^a There is an outcry!^b The sound of it has been heard even at the Red Sea.^c **22** Look! Just like an eagle someone will ascend and pounce down,^d and he will spread out his wings over Boz'rah;^e and the heart of the mighty men of E'dom will actually become in that day like the heart of the wife having distress in childbirth."^f

23 For Damascus:^g "Ha'math^h and Ar'padⁱ have become ashamed, for it is a bad report that they have heard. They have disintegrated.^j In the sea there is anxious care; it is not able to keep undisturbed.^k **24** Damascus has lost courage. She has turned to flee, and sheer panic has seized her.^l Distress and birth pangs themselves have taken hold of her, as with a woman that is giving birth.^m **25** How is it that the city of praise has not been abandoned, the town of exultation?"ⁿ

26 "Therefore her young men will fall in her public squares, and all the men of war themselves will be brought to silence in that day,"^o is the utterance of Jehovah of armies. **27** "And I will set a fire ablaze on the wall of Damascus, and it will certainly devour the dwelling towers of Ben-ha'dad."^p

28 For Ke'dar^q and the kingdoms of Ha'zor,^r which Neb-u-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylon struck down,^s this is what Jehovah has said: "Rise up, go up to Ke'dar, O men, and despoil the sons of the East.^t **29** Their own tents^u and their own flocks^v will be taken, their tent cloths^w and all their articles. And their own camels^x will be carried off from them. And they will certainly cry out to them, 'Fright is all around!'"^y

30 "Flee, take flight far away; go down deep in order to dwell, O inhabitants of Ha'zor,"^z is the utterance of Jehovah. "For Neb-u-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylon^a has formulated a counsel even against you and has thought out against you^{*} a thought."

31 "Rise up, O men, go up against the nation that is at ease,^b dwelling in

Jer 49:30* "You," M^{margin}TLXXVg and more than 100 Heb. mss; MSy, "them."

CHAP. 49

a Eze 31:16
b Jer 50:46
c 1Ki 9:26
d De 28:49
e Jer 4:13
f Ho 8:1
g Jer 48:40
h Jer 49:13
i Isa 26:17
j Isa 17:1
k Am 1:3
l Nu 13:21
m 2Ki 17:24
n Isa 10:9
o Zec 9:2
p 2Ki 18:34
q Jos 2:11
r Isa 57:20
s Ps 48:5
t Jer 6:24
u Jer 48:41
v Jer 51:41
w Jer 50:30
x Jer 51:4
y La 2:21
z 2Ki 16:9
aa Am 1:4
ab Qe 25:13
ac 1Ch 1:29
ad Isa 42:11
ae Jer 2:10
af Eze 27:21
ag Jer 49:33
ah Jer 27:6
ai t Jer 6:3
aj u Ps 120:5
ak v Isa 60:7
al w Hab 3:7
am x Jer 6:5
an y Ps 31:13
ao Jer 6:25
ap Jer 46:5
aq z Jer 49:28
ar aa Jer 27:6
as b Ps 123:4
at Jer 48:11

Second Col.

a Isa 47:8
b Nu 23:9
c De 33:28
d Mic 7:14
e c Jer 6:5
f Eze 5:10
g Le 19:27
h Jer 9:26
i Jer 25:23
j Jer 49:28
k Jer 9:11
l Jer 10:22
m Mal 1:3
n Jer 50:39
o Ge 10:22
p Isa 21:2
q Jer 25:25
r Eze 32:24
s Da 8:2
t Ac 2:9
u 2Ki 24:18
v Isa 22:6
w Jer 51:56
x 1 Da 8:8
y Da 11:4
z Re 7:1
aa m Eze 5:10
ab n Ps 147:2
ac o Ps 69:24
ad Ps 90:11
ae p Jer 9:16
af q Jer 25:25
ag r Da 2:28
ah s Da 8:2

CHAP. 50

t Isa 13:1
u Ac 7:4
v Jer 4:16
w Jer 46:14

security!"^a is the utterance of Jehovah.

"No doors and no bar does it have. Solitary they reside.^b **32** And their camels^c must become a plunder, and the multitude of their livestock a spoil. And I will scatter them to every wind,^d those who have their hair clipped at the temples;^e and from all regions near it I shall bring in their disaster," is the utterance of Jehovah. **33** "And Ha'zor^f must become the lair of jackals,^g a desolate waste to time indefinite. No man^{*} will dwell there, and in her no son of mankind^{*} will reside as an alien."^h

34 This is what occurred as the word of Jehovah to Jeremiah the prophet concerning E'lamⁱ in the beginning of the kingship of Zed-e-ki'ah^j the king of Judah, saying: **35** "This is what Jehovah of armies has said, 'Here I am breaking the bow of E'lam,^k the beginning of their mightiness. **36** And I will bring in upon E'lam the four winds from the four extremities of the heavens.^l And I will scatter them to all these winds,^m and there will prove to be no nation to which the dispersedⁿ ones of E'lam^{*} will not come.'"^o

37 "And I will shatter the E'lam-ites before their enemies and before those seeking for their soul; and I will bring upon them a calamity, my burning anger,"^o is the utterance of Jehovah. "And I will send after them the sword until I shall have exterminated them."^p

38 "And I will set my throne in E'lam,^q and I will destroy out of there the king and the princes," is the utterance of Jehovah.

39 "And it will certainly occur in the final part of the days^r that I shall gather the captive ones of E'lam,"^s is the utterance of Jehovah.

50 The word that Jehovah spoke concerning Babylon,^{*} concerning the land of the Chal-de'ans,^u by means of Jeremiah the prophet: **2** "Tell [it] among the nations and publish [it]."^v

Jer 49:33* "Man." Heb., 'ish. **33*** See vs 18 ftn. **36*** "Of Elam," M^{margin}TLXXSyVg and many Heb. mss; M, "to (of) time indefinite." **50:1*** "Babylon," LXXVg; MTSy, "Babel."

And lift up a signal;^a publish [it]. Hide nothing, O men. Say, 'Babylon has been captured.^b Bel[#] has been put to shame.^c Mer'o-dach has become terrified. Her images have been put to shame.^d Her dungy idols have become terrified.' **3** For against her a nation has come up from the north.^e It is the one that makes her land an object of astonishment, so that there proves to be no one dwelling in her.^f Both man^{*} and domestic animal have taken flight.^g They have gone away."^h

4 "In those days and at that time,"ⁱ is the utterance of Jehovah, "the sons of Israel, they and the sons of Judah together, will come.^j They will walk, weeping as they walk,^k and for Jehovah their God they will seek.^l **5** To Zion they will keep asking the way, with their faces in that direction,^m [saying,] 'Come and let us join ourselves to Jehovah in an indefinitely lasting covenant that will not be forgotten.ⁿ **6** A flock of perishing creatures my people has become.^o Their own shepherds have caused them to wander about.^p On the mountains they have led them away.^q From mountain to hill they have gone. They have forgotten their resting-place.^r **7** All those finding them have eaten them up,^s and their own adversaries have said,^t 'We shall not become guilty,^u due to the fact that they have sinned against Jehovah the abiding place of righteousness^v and the hope of their forefathers,^w Jehovah.'"

8 "Take YOUR flight out of the midst of Babylon, and go forth even out of the land of the Chal-de'ans,^x and become like the leading animals^{*} before the flock.^y **9** For here I am arousing and bringing up against Babylon a congregation of great nations from the land of the north,^z and they will certainly array themselves against her.^a From there she will be captured.^b One's arrows are like those of a mighty man causing bereavement of children, who does not come back without results.^c

Jer 50:2* "Signal." Heb., *nes*. **2*** "Belus," LXX. **3*** "Both man." Heb., *me'-a-dham'*. **8*** Or, "rams and he-goats." Vg, "kids."

CHAP. 50

a Isa 13:2
b Jer 50:24
c Jer 50:46
d Jer 51:8
e Isa 46:1
f Jer 51:44
g Jer 37:19
h Zep 2:11
i Isa 13:17
j Jer 51:11
k Jer 51:48
l Jer 51:29
m Zep 1:3
n Jer 51:29
o Jer 33:15
p Jer 11:12
q Jer 3:18
r Ho 1:11
s Ps 126:5
t Jer 31:9
u Joe 2:12
v Ho 3:5
w Zec 8:21
x Isa 35:10
y Jer 31:31
z Ho 3:5
a Isa 53:6
b 1Pe 2:25
c Jer 10:21
d Jer 23:2
e Eze 34:2
f Zec 11:5
g Eze 34:6
h Jer 23:2
i Eze 34:25
j Ps 79:7
k La 1:7
l Jer 2:3
m Ps 90:1
n Ps 91:1
o Da 9:16
p Ps 22:4
q Jer 14:8
r Jer 17:13
s Isa 48:20
t Jer 51:6
u Jer 51:45
v Zec 2:7
w 2Co 6:17
x Jer 18:4
y Pr 30:31
z Isa 21:2
a Jer 51:48
b Da 5:28
c Jer 50:14
d Jer 51:27
e Jer 51:28
f Jer 50:2
g Isa 13:18
h Jer 51:11

Second Col.

a Jer 25:12
b Jer 27:7
c Re 17:16
d Pr 17:5
e La 1:21
f Ob 12
g Isa 14:6
h Isa 47:6
i Jer 30:16
j Ho 10:11
k Jer 5:8
l Isa 47:8
m Re 17:5
n Isa 13:21
o Isa 25:12
p Zec 1:15
q Isa 13:20
r Jer 25:12
s Jer 25:9
t Jer 51:37
u Jer 51:2
v Jer 51:12
w Jer 46:9
x Isa 13:18
y Jer 51:11
z Jer 51:35

10 And Chal-de'a^{*} must become a spoil.^a All those making spoil of her will satisfy themselves,^b is the utterance of Jehovah.

11 "For YOU men kept rejoicing,^c for YOU men kept exulting when pillaging my own inheritance.^d For YOU kept pawing like a heifer in the tender grass,^e and YOU kept neighing like stallions.^f

12 The mother of YOU men has become very much ashamed.^g She that gave YOU birth has been disappointed.^h Look! She is the least important of the nations, a waterless wilderness and a desert plain.ⁱ

13 Because of the indignation of Jehovah she will not be inhabited,^j and she must become a desolate waste in her entirety.^k As for anyone passing along by Babylon, he will stare in astonishment and whistle on account of all her plagues.^l

14 "Array yourselves against Babylon on every side,^m all YOU who are treading the bow.ⁿ Shoot at her.^o Spare no arrow, for it is against Jehovah that she has sinned.^p **15** Shout a war cry against her on every side.^q She has given her hand.^r Her pillars have fallen. Her walls have been torn down.^s For it is the vengeance of Jehovah.^t Take YOUR vengeance on her. Just as she has done, do to her.^u **16** Cut off the sower from Babylon,^v and the one handling the sickle in the time of harvest. Because of the maltreating sword they will turn each one to his own people, and they will flee each one to his own land.^w

17 "Israel is a scattered sheep.^x Lions themselves have done the dispersing.^y In the first instance the king of As-syr'-ia has devoured him,^z and in this latter instance Neb-u-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylon has gnawed on his bones.^a

18 Therefore this is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said, 'Here I am turning my attention upon the

q Jer 51:14; Jer 51:25; r Eze 17:18; s Jer 51:58; t Jer 51:6; Jer 51:11; u Ps 137:8; 2Th 1:6; Re 18:6; v Jer 51:23; w Isa 13:14; Jer 46:16; Jer 51:9; x Jer 23:1; Jer 50:6; Eze 34:5; Mt 9:36; y Jer 2:15; z 2Ki 17:6; Isa 8:7; a 2Ki 25:1; 2Ch 36:17; Jer 4:7.

Jer 50:10* "Chaldea," LXXVg; TSy, "the land of the Chaldeans"; M, "the Chaldeans," but with a fem. sing. verb.

king of Babylon and upon his land in the same way that I turned my attention upon the king of Assyr'i-a.^a **19** And I will bring Israel back to his pasture ground,^b and he will certainly graze on Car'mel^c and on Ba'shan;^d and in the mountainous region of E'phra'im^e and of Gil'e-ad^f his soul will be satisfied.^g

20 "And in those days and at that time,"^h is the utterance of Jehovah, "the error of Israel will be searched for,ⁱ but it will not be; and the sins of Judah,^j and they will not be found, for I shall forgive those whom I let remain."^k

21 "Against the land of Mer-a-tha'im^l—come up against her^m and against the inhabitants of Pe'kod.ⁿ Let there be a massacre and a devoting to destruction close upon them," is the utterance of Jehovah, "and do according to all that I have commanded you."^o **22** There is the sound of war in the land, and a great breakdown.^p **23** O how the forge hammer^q of all the earth has been cut down and gets broken!^r O how Babylon has become a mere object of astonishment among the nations!^s **24** I have laid a snare for you and you have also been caught, O Babylon, and you yourself did not know [it].^t You were found and also taken hold of, for it was against Jehovah that you excited yourself.^u

25 "Jehovah has opened his storehouse, and he brings forth the weapons of his denunciation.^v For there is a work that the Sovereign^w Lord, Jehovah of armies, has in the land of the Chal-de'ans.^x **26** Come in to her from the farthest part.^y Open up her granaries.^z Bank her up, just like those making heaps,^{aa} and devote her to destruction.^{ab} May she not come to have any remaining ones.^{ac} **27** Massacre all her young bulls.^{ad} May they go down to the slaughter.^{ae} Woe to them, for their day has come, the time for their being given attention!^{af}

28 "There is the sound of those fleeing and those escaping from the land of Babylon^{ag} to tell out in Zion the vengeance of Jehovah our God,^{ah} the vengeance for his temple.^{ai}

Jer 50:21* Meaning "Double Rebellion"; or, "Double Bitterness."

CHAP. 50

a 2Ki 19:35
b Isa 14:25
c Zep 2:13
d Isa 11:16
e Isa 65:10
f Jer 23:3
g Jer 33:7
h Mic 2:12
i Isa 35:2
j Eze 34:14
k Mic 7:14
l Jer 31:6
m Ob 19
n Jer 33:15
o Isa 44:22
p Jer 31:34
q Isa 1:9
r Mic 7:19
s Jer 50:1
t Eze 23:23
u Isa 10:6
v Isa 44:28
w Jer 51:54
x Isa 10:15
y Isa 14:6
z Jer 51:20
aa Jer 50:13
ab Jer 51:41
ac Re 18:16
ad Jer 51:8
ae Jer 51:31
af Da 5:30
ag Re 18:8
ah Job 9:4
ai Co 10:22
aj Isa 13:5
ak Jer 51:11
al Jer 46:10
am Jer 51:12
an Jer 51:27
ao Jer 50:10
ap Isa 14:23
aq Re 18:21
ar Isa 22:12
as Isa 34:7
at Jer 25:33
au Jer 23:12
av Jer 48:44
aw Jer 51:52
ax Jer 51:55
ay Jer 50:15
az Ps 94:1
ba Jer 51:11

Second Col.

a Jer 50:14
b Isa 13:19
c Ps 137:8
d Jer 51:56
e La 3:64
f 2Th 1:6
g Re 18:6
h Isa 14:13
i Isa 47:4
j Isa 13:18
k Jer 9:21
l Jer 49:26
m Jer 51:4
n Jer 51:56
o Jer 51:25
p Pr 11:2
q Isa 14:13
r Da 4:30
s Jer 46:10
t Re 6:10
u Pr 18:12
v Da 5:20
w Re 18:2
x Jer 51:26
y Re 18:8
z Jer 21:14
aa Isa 47:6
ab Isa 14:17
ac Da 41:14
ad Re 18:8
ae Isa 47:4

29 "SUMMON against Babylon archers, all who are treading the bow.^a Encamp against her all around. May there prove to be no escapees.^b Pay back to her according to her activity.^c According to all that she has done, do to her.^d For it is against Jehovah that she has acted presumptuously, against the Holy One of Israel.^e **30** Therefore her young men will fall in her public squares,^f and even all her men of war will be brought to silence in that day,^g is the utterance of Jehovah.

31 "Look! I am against you,^h O Presumptuousness,ⁱ is the utterance of the Sovereign^j Lord, Jehovah of armies, "for your day must come, the time that I must give you attention. **32** And Presumptuousness will certainly stumble and fall,^k and it will have no one to cause it to rise up.^l And I will set a fire ablaze in its cities, and it must devour all its surroundings."^m

33 This is what Jehovah of armies has said: "The sons of Israel and the sons of Judah are being oppressed together, and all those taking them captive have laid hold on them.ⁿ They have refused to let them go.^o **34** Their Repurchaser^p is strong,^q Jehovah of armies being his name.^r Without fail he will conduct their legal case,^s in order that he may actually give repose to the land^t and cause agitation to the inhabitants of Babylon."^u

35 "There is a sword against the Chal-de'ans,^v is the utterance of Jehovah, "and against the inhabitants of Babylon^w and against her princes^x and against her wise ones.^y **36** There is a sword against the empty talkers,^z and they will certainly act foolishly.^{aa} There is a sword against her mighty men,^{ab} and they will actually become terrified.^{ac} **37** There is a sword against their horse-^{ad}es and against their war chariots and

r Ps 35:1; Ps 43:1; La 3:59; s Isa 14:3; t Isa 13:1; Jer 51:24; u Isa 66:16; Jer 50:1; v Jer 51:12; w Jer 51:57; x Isa 47:13; Da 5:7; y Isa 44:25; z 2Sa 15:31; a Jer 51:23; b Jer 51:30; c Jer 51:21.

Jer 50:34* "Their Repurchaser (Redeemer)." By extension of thought, "Their Avenger (Vindicator)." Heb., *go'alam*; Lat., *redemptor eorum*. See Job 19:25 and Ps 19:14 ftns. **34*** Or, "the earth." Heb., *ha-'a'rets*.

against all the mixed company that are in the midst of her,^a and they will certainly become women.^b There is a sword against her treasures,^c and they will actually be plundered. **38** There is a devastation upon her waters, and they must be dried up.^d For it is a land of graven images,^e and because of [their] frightful visions they keep acting crazy. **39** Therefore the haunters of waterless regions* will dwell with the howling animals, and in her the ostriches* must dwell;ⁱ and she will nevermore be dwelt in, nor will she reside for generation after generation."^g

40 "Just as with God's overthrow of Sod'om and of Go-mor'rah^h and of her neighbor [towns],ⁱ" is the utterance of Jehovah, "no man* will dwell there, nor will the son of mankind* reside in her as an alien."^j

41 "Look! A people is coming in from the north; and a great nation^k and grand kings^l themselves will be roused up from the remotest parts of the earth."^m

42 Bow and javelin they handle.ⁿ They are cruel and will show no mercy.^o The sound of them is like the sea that is boisterous,^p and upon horses they will ride;^q set in array as one man for war against you, O daughter of Babylon.^r

43 "The king of Babylon has heard the report about them,^s and his hands have dropped down.^t There is distress! Severe pains have seized hold of him, just like a woman giving birth."^u

44 "Look! Someone will come up just like a lion from the proud [thickets] along the Jordan to the durable abiding place,^v but in a moment I shall make them run away from her."^w And the one who is chosen I shall appoint over her.^x For who is like me,^y and who will challenge me,^z and who, now, is the shepherd that can stand before me?^a

45 Therefore hear, O men, the counsel^b of Jehovah that he has formulated against Babylon^c and his thoughts that

Jer 50:39 "The dragons," Lat., *dra-co'nes*. **39*** Lit., "daughters of an ostrich." Compare Le 11:16 ftn, "Ostrich." **40*** "Man." Heb., 'ish. **40*** Or, "the son of men." Heb., *ben-'a-dham*'.

CHAP. 50

a Jer 25:20;
Eze 30:5
b Isa 13:8
c Isa 45:3
d Isa 44:27
Jer 51:36
Re 16:12
e Isa 46:1
Jer 51:52
Da 5:4
f Isa 13:21
Jer 51:37
Re 18:2
g Isa 13:20
Jer 25:12
Jer 51:43
Jer 51:64
h Ge 19:24
De 29:23
Isa 13:19
i Ge 19:25
Jude 7
j Isa 1:9
Jer 49:18
Jer 51:26
k Isa 13:17
Jer 25:14
Jer 51:27
l Isa 45:1
Jer 51:11
Jer 51:28
m Isa 13:5
n Jer 50:9
o Ps 137:8
Isa 13:18
Re 17:16
p Isa 5:30
Jer 51:42
q Jer 47:3
r Jer 51:27
s Jer 51:31
t Da 5:6
u Jer 49:24
v Zec 11:3
w Jer 49:19
x Isa 41:25
y Ps 89:6
Isa 40:18
z Job 40:2
a Job 41:10
Jer 49:19
b Isa 42:9
c Isa 14:24
Isa 46:10
Jer 51:11

Second Col.

a Jer 1:10
b Jer 49:20
c Isa 13:20
Jer 51:43
d Isa 14:9
e Re 18:9

CHAP. 51

f Jer 50:9
g Jer 4:11
Jer 49:36
h Isa 41:16
Jer 15:7
Mt 3:12
i Jer 50:14
Jer 50:29
Jer 50:14
Jer 50:14
k Isa 13:18
Jer 50:30
l Jer 50:21
m Jer 25:12
n Isa 13:15
o Zec 2:12
p Ps 94:14
Isa 44:21
Jer 46:28
q Jer 16:18
Eze 8:17
r Jer 50:8
Re 18:4
s Zec 2:7

he has thought out against the land of the Chal-de'ans.^a Surely the little ones of the flock will be dragged about.^b Surely on account of them he will cause their abiding place to be desolated.^c **46** At the sound [when] Babylon has been seized, the earth will certainly be set rocking,^d and among the nations an outcry itself be heard."^e

51 This is what Jehovah has said: "Here I am rousing up against Babylon^f and against the inhabitants of Leb-ka'mai* a ruinous wind;^g **2** and I will send to Babylon winnowers who will certainly winnow her and who will make her land empty;^h for they will actually prove to be against her on all sides in the day of calamity.ⁱ

3 "Let the one treading his bow do no treading.^j And let no one raise himself up in his coat of mail.

"And do not YOU men show any compassion for her young men.^k Devote to destruction all her army.^l **4** And they must fall slain in the land of the Chal-de'ans^m and pierced through in her streets.ⁿ

5 "For Israel and Judah^o are not widowed from their God,* from Jehovah of armies.^p For the land of those has been full of guilt from the standpoint of the Holy One of Israel.^q

6 "FLEE out of the midst of Babylon,^r and provide escape each one for his own soul.^s Do not be rendered inanimate* through her error.^t For it is the time of vengeance belonging to Jehovah.^u There is treatment that he is paying back to her.^v **7** Babylon has been a golden cup in the hand of Jehovah,^w she* making all the earth drunk.^x From her* wine the nations have drunk.^y That

t Ge 19:26; Nu 16:26; u Ps 94:1; Jer 46:10; Jer 50:15; v Jer 25:14; w Re 17:4; x Re 17:2; y Re 18:3; Re 19:2.

Jer 51:1* "Leb-kamai." Heb., *Lev qa-mai'*, meaning "The Heart of Those Rising Up Against Me." This appears to be a cryptographic name for Chaldaea (*Kas-dim'*), by the device called 'ath-bash'. T, "the land of the Chaldeans"; LXX, "the Chaldeans." See 25:26 ftn. **5*** Lit., "a widow from his God." **6*** Or, "silent." **7*** Or, "it," fem., referring to the "cup." **7*** Or, "its."

is why the nations keep acting crazed.^a **8** Suddenly Babylon has fallen, so that she is broken.^b Howl over her, you people.^c Take balsam for her pain.^d Perhaps she may be healed.^e

9 "We would have healed Babylon, but she has not been healed. Leave her, you people,^e and let us go each one to his own land.^f For clear to the heavens her judgment has reached, and it has been lifted up to the cloudy skies.^g **10** Jehovah has brought forth deeds of righteousness for us.^h Come and do let us recount in Zion the work of Jehovah our God."ⁱ

11 "Polish the arrows.^j Fill the circular shields, O men. Jehovah has aroused the spirit of the kings of the Medes,^k because it is against Babylon that his idea is,^l in order to bring her to ruin. For it is the vengeance of Jehovah, the vengeance for his temple.^m

12 Against the walls of Babylon lift up a signal.ⁿ Make strong the watch.^o Post the watchmen.^p Make ready those lying in ambush.^q For Jehovah both has formed the idea and will certainly do what he has spoken against the inhabitants of Babylon."^r

13 "O woman residing on abounding waters,^r abundant in treasures,^s your end has come, the measure^t of your profit making.^u **14** Jehovah of armies has sworn by his own soul,^v 'I will fill you with men,^w like the locusts,^x and they will certainly sing forth over you a shout.^y **15** He is the Maker of the earth by his power,^z the One firmly establishing the productive land^{aa} by his wisdom,^a and the One who by his understanding^b stretched out the heavens.^c **16** At [his] voice there is a giving by him of a turmoil of waters in the heavens, and he causes vapors^d to ascend from the extremity^e of the

Jer 51:12* "Signal." Heb., *nes*. **12*** Or, "guard." **12*** Or, "guards." **14*** "By his own soul." Heb., *benaph-shoh*; Lat., *per a-ni-mam su'am*; LXX, "by his arm." See App 4a. **14*** "Men." Heb., *'a-dham*. **14*** Or, "creeping, unwinged locusts." See Joe 1:4 ftn. **15*** "Productive land." Heb., *te-vel*; LXX, "inhabited earth"; Lat., *or'bem*, "circle," that is, of the earth. **16*** Or, "vaporious clouds." **16*** See 25:31, 33 ftns.

CHAP. 51

a Jer 25:16
b Jer 50:38
c Isa 21:9
d Isa 47:9
e 1Th 5:2
f Re 14:8
g Re 18:2
h Jer 48:20
i Re 18:9
j Jer 8:22
k Jer 46:11
l Re 18:4
m Isa 13:14
n Jer 50:16
o Re 18:5
p Ps 37:6
q Mic 7:9
r Jer 50:28
s Jer 50:14
t 2Ch 36:22
u Isa 13:17
v Isa 45:1
w Jer 50:45
x Jer 50:28
y Isa 13:2
z Na 2:1
aa Jos 8:14
a Re 17:17
b Re 17:15
c Isa 45:3
d Jer 50:37
e Re 18:12
f Jer 50:27
g Hab 2:9
h Re 18:19
i Jer 49:13
j Am 6:8
k Hab 6:13
l Jg 6:5
m Na 3:15
n Jer 50:15
o Ge 1:1
p Ps 146:6
q Isa 45:18
r Jer 10:12
s Ac 14:15
t Ps 93:1
u Ps 96:10
v Ps 104:24
w Pr 3:19
x Ps 136:5
y Job 9:8
z Ps 104:2
aa Isa 40:22

Second Col.

a Ps 135:7
b Jer 10:13
c Ps 14:2
d Isa 44:11
e 1Co 8:4
f Ps 135:17
g Jer 10:14
h Hab 2:19
i Jer 8:19
j Jer 14:22
k Isa 41:29
l Jer 10:15
m Ps 16:5
n Jer 33:2
o Ro 9:20
p 1De 32:9
q Jer 10:16
r Isa 47:4
s Isa 13:3
t Jer 50:37
u Job 34:11
v Ps 137:8
w Ga 6:7
x Jer 50:31
y Zec 4:7
z Jer 25:9
aa Re 11:18
a Re 8:8
b Re 18:9
c Jer 50:13

earth.^a He has made even sluices^b for the rain,^c and he brings forth the wind^d from his storehouses. **17** Every man has behaved so unreasoningly as not to know.^e Every metalworker will feel ashamed because of the carved image;^f for his molten image is a falsehood,^g and there is no spirit^h in them.ⁱ **18** They are vanity,^j a work of mockery.^k In the time of their being given attention they will perish.^l

19 "The Share of Jacob is not like these things,^m for he is the Former of everything,ⁿ even the staff^o of his inheritance.^p Jehovah of armies is his name."^q

20 "You are a club for me, as weapons of war,^r and by you I shall certainly dash nations to pieces, and by you I will bring kingdoms to ruin. **21** And by you I will dash the horse and his rider to pieces, and by you I will dash the war chariot and its rider to pieces.^s

22 And by you I will dash man and woman to pieces, and by you I will dash old man and boy to pieces, and by you I will dash young man and virgin to pieces. **23** And by you I will dash shepherd and his drove to pieces, and by you I will dash farmer and his span [of animals] to pieces, and by you I will dash governors and deputy rulers to pieces. **24** And I will pay back to Babylon and to all the inhabitants of Chal-de'a^t all their badness that they have committed in Zion before the eyes of you people,^u is the utterance of Jehovah.

25 "Here I am against you,^v O ruinous mountain,^w is the utterance of Jehovah, "you ruiner of the whole earth;^x and I will stretch out my hand against you and roll you away from the crags and make you a burnt-out mountain."^y

26 "And people will not take from you a stone for a corner or a stone for foundations,^z because desolate wastes

Jer 51:16* See 10:13 ftn, "Sluices." **16*** "Wind." Heb., *ru'ach*; Lat., *ven'tum*; Gr., *phos*, "light." **17*** Or, "breath." Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *pneuma*; Lat., *spi'ritus*. **18*** Or, "an exhalation." **19*** Or, "even the tribe." Heb., *weshe'vet*. **24*** "Chaldea," Vg; T, "land of the Chaldeans"; MLXXSy, "Chaldeans."

to time indefinite are what you will become,"^a is the utterance of Jehovah.

27 "Lift up a signal* in the land, O men.^b Blow a horn* among the nations. Sanctify^c against her the nations. Summon against her the kingdoms of Ar'a-rat,^d Min'ni and Ash'ke-naz.^e Commission against her a recruiting officer. Make the horses^f come up like bristly locusts.[^] **28** Sanctify against her the nations, the kings of Me'di-a,^g its governors and all its deputy rulers and all the land of each one's* dominion. **29** And let the earth rock and be in severe pain,^h for against Babylon the thoughts of Jehovah have risen up to make the land of Babylon an object of astonishment, without an inhabitant.ⁱ

30 "The mighty men of Babylon have ceased to fight. They have kept sitting in the strong places. Their mightiness has run dry.^j They have become women.^k Her residences have been set* on fire. Her bars have been broken.^l

31 "One runner runs to meet another runner, and one reporter to meet another reporter,^m to report to the king of Babylon that his city has been captured at every end,ⁿ **32** and that the fords themselves have been seized,^o and the papyrus boats* they have burned with fire, and the men of war themselves have become disturbed."^p

33 For this is what Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, has said: "The daughter of Babylon is like a threshing floor.^q It is the time to tread her down solid. Yet a little while and the time of the harvest must come for her."^r

34 "Neb-u-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylon has eaten me up;^s he has thrown me into confusion. He has set me as an empty vessel. He has swallowed me down like a big snake;^t he has filled his abdomen with my pleas-

Jer 51:27* "Signal." Heb., *nes*. **27*** Or, "shofar." **27*** "Bristly locusts." Or, "bristly, creeping, unwinged locusts." See Joe 1:4 ftn. **28*** Lit., "his." **30*** Lit., "they (people) have set." **31*** Lit., "from an end." **32*** "Papyrus boats," by a slight correction; M, "swamp reeds; reedy pools." **34*** Or, "a dragon."

CHAP. 51

a Jer 50:40
Re 18:21
b Isa 13:2
Jer 51:12
c Jer 22:7
d Ge 8:4
Jer 50:41
e Ge 10:3
1Ch 1:6
f Jer 50:42
g Isa 13:17
Jer 25:15
Da 5:31
h Isa 13:13
i Isa 13:19
Jer 50:13
Jer 50:39
Jer 50:40
j Isa 13:7
Jer 50:38
k Isa 19:16
Jer 50:37
l Ps 107:16
Isa 45:2
Am 1:5
m 2Sa 18:19
Es 8:14
n Isa 47:11
Jer 50:24
Jer 50:43
o Isa 44:27
Jer 50:38
Re 16:12
p Jer 50:36
q Isa 21:10
Isa 41:15
Am 1:3
Mic 4:13
Hab 3:12
r Mt 13:30
Re 14:15
s 2Ch 36:18
Jer 50:17
t Jer 51:44
La 2:16

Second Col.

a Ps 137:8
Jer 50:29
b Ps 9:12
Re 6:10
c Ps 140:12
Jer 50:34
d De 32:35
Isa 14:5
e Isa 44:27
Jer 50:38
f Isa 13:19
Jer 25:12
Jer 50:15
g Isa 13:22
Jer 50:39
Re 18:2
h Jer 50:13
i Jer 25:27
Da 5:4
j Job 14:12
Jer 51:57
k Isa 34:6
Jer 50:27
Eze 39:18
Zec 10:3
l Jer 25:26
m Isa 13:19
Isa 14:4
Jer 49:25
Da 4:30
n Jer 50:46
o Ps 18:4
Isa 8:8
Eze 27:26
Da 9:26
p Isa 33:9
Jer 50:39
q Isa 13:20
r Isa 46:1
Jer 50:2

ant things. He has rinsed me* away. **35** "The violence done to me and [to] my organism be upon Babylon!" the inhabitress of Zion will say.^a "And my blood be upon the inhabitants of Chal-de'a!" Jerusalem will say."^b

36 Therefore this is what Jehovah has said: "Here I am conducting your* legal case,^c and I shall certainly execute vengeance for you.^d And I will dry up her sea, and I will make her wells dry.^e

37 And Babylon must become piles of stones,^f the lair of jackals,^g an object of astonishment and something to whistle at, without an inhabitant.^h **38** All together they will roar just like maned young lions. They will certainly growl like the whelps of lions."

39 "When they are heated I shall set their banquets and I will make them drunk, in order that they may exult;ⁱ and they must sleep an indefinitely lasting sleep,^j from which they will not wake up," is the utterance of Jehovah.

40 "I shall bring them down like male sheep to the slaughtering, like rams along with the he-goats."^k

41 "O how She'shach* has been captured,^l and how the Praise of the whole earth gets to be seized!^m How Babylon has become a mere object of astonishment among the nations!ⁿ **42** The sea has come up even over Babylon. By the multitude of its waves she has been covered.^o **43** Her cities have become an object of astonishment, a waterless land and a desert plain.^p As a land, in them* no man* will dwell, and through them no son of mankind[^] will pass.^q

44 And I will turn my attention upon Bel*^r in Babylon, and I will bring forth out of his mouth what he has swal-

Jer 51:34* "Me," M^{margin}TSyVg. **36*** "Your," fem. sing., referring to "Zion," or "Jerusalem." **39*** "Swoon away," by a correction; T, "not be strong"; LXX, "be stupefied (stunned)"; Vg, "slumber." **39*** "They may die the second death," T. **41*** "Babel," T. See 25:26 ftn. **43*** "Them," fem., referring to "cities." **43*** "Man," Heb., *ish*. **43*** Or, "son of men." Heb., *ben-'a-dham*. **44*** "Bel," MSyVg; T, "the worshippers (servants) of Bel."

lowed.^a And to him nations will stream no more.^b Also, the wall itself of Babylon must fail.^c

45 "Get out of the midst of her, O my people,^d and provide each one his soul with escape^e from the burning anger of Jehovah.^f 46 Or otherwise YOUR heart will be timid,^g and you will become afraid because of the report that is to be heard in the land. And in one year the report will actually come, and after it in another year there will be the report and violence in the earth and ruler against ruler. 47 Therefore, look! there are days coming, and I will turn my attention upon the graven images of Babylon;^h and all her own land will become ashamed, and all her own slain ones will fall in the midst of her.ⁱ

48 "And over Babylon the heavens and the earth and all that is in them will certainly cry out joyfully,^j for out of the north there will come to her the despoilers,^k is the utterance of Jehovah. 49 "Not only was Babylon the cause for the slain ones of Israel to fall^l but also at Babylon the slain ones of all the earth have fallen.^m

50 "You escapees from the sword, keep going. Do not stand still.ⁿ From far away remember Jehovah,^o and may Jerusalem herself come up into YOUR heart.^p

51 "We have been put to shame,^q for we have heard reproach.^r Humiliation has covered our faces,^s for strangers have come against the holy places of the house of Jehovah.^t

52 "Therefore, look! there are days coming,^u is the utterance of Jehovah, "and I will turn my attention upon her graven images,^v and throughout all her land the pierced one will groan.^w

53 "Even if Babylon should ascend to the heavens^x and even if she should make the height of her strength unapproachable,^y from me the despoilers will come to her,^z is the utterance of Jehovah.

54 "Listen! There is an outcry from Babylon,^a and a great crash from the

CHAP. 51

a 2Ch 36:7

b Jer 51:34

c Da 1:2

d Da 4:1

e Jer 51:58

f Isa 48:20

g Jer 50:8

h 2Co 6:17

i Re 18:4

j e Jer 19:17

k Jer 51:6

l Zec 2:7

m Ps 90:11

n Isa 13:13

o Isa 13:13

p Jer 50:2

q Jer 51:52

r Isa 13:15

s Da 5:30

t Pr 11:10

u Isa 44:23

v Isa 48:20

w Isa 49:13

x Re 18:20

y Re 19:2

z Jer 50:3

a Jer 50:41

b Jer 50:17

c Jer 51:24

d Ps 137:8

e Isa 48:20

f Jer 48:28

g Jer 50:8

h Re 18:4

i Da 26:40

j e Jer 1:3

k Ps 137:5

l Ps 44:13

m Ps 79:4

n Ps 44:15

o Ps 79:1

p La 1:10

q Isa 46:1

r Jer 50:2

s Jer 51:47

t Isa 13:15

u Ge 11:4

v Isa 14:13

w Am 9:2

x Jer 49:16

y Da 4:30

z Jer 50:10

a Isa 13:6

b Jer 50:22

c Re 18:22

d Eze 26:3

e Re 17:15

f Isa 21:2

g Re 17:16

h e Jer 50:36

i Ps 37:15

j De 32:35

k Ps 94:1

l Isa 34:8

m Jer 50:29

n 2Th 1:6

o Re 18:5

p Ps 137:8

q Re 19:2

r Jer 25:27

s Jer 51:39

t Jer 46:18

u Mal 1:14

v Jer 48:15

w Jer 50:15

x Jer 51:44

y Jer 51:30

z Ps 127:1

a Hab 2:13

b Jer 36:4

c Jer 45:1

d Jer 32:12

e Jer 30:2

land of the Chal-de'ans,^a 55 for Jehovah is despoiling Babylon, and he will certainly destroy out of her the great voice,^b and their waves will actually be boisterous like many waters.^c The noise of their voice will certainly be given out. 56 For there must come upon her, upon Babylon, the despoiler,^d and her mighty men will certainly be captured.^e Their bows must be shattered,^f for Jehovah is a God of recompenses.^g Without fail he will repay.^h 57 And I will make her princes and her wise ones, her governors and her deputy rulers and her mighty men drunk,ⁱ and they must sleep an indefinitely lasting sleep,^j from which they will not wake up,^k is the utterance of the King,^l whose name is Jehovah of armies.^m

58 This is what Jehovah of armies has said: "The wall of Babylon, although broad, will without fail be demolished,ⁿ and her gates, although high, will be set aflame with fire.^o And the peoples will have to toil for simply nothing,^p and national groups simply for the fire;^q and they will just tire themselves out.^r

59 The word that Jeremiah the prophet commanded Serai'ah the son of Neriah^s the son of Mah-sei'ah^t when he went with^u Zed-e-ki'ah the king of Judah to Babylon in the fourth year of his being king; and Serai'ah was the quartermaster.^v 60 And Jeremiah proceeded to write in one book^w all the calamity that would come upon Babylon, even all these words written against Babylon. 61 Furthermore, Jeremiah said to Serai'ah: "As soon as you come to Babylon and actually see [her], you must also read aloud all these words.^x 62 And you must say, 'O Jehovah, you yourself have spoken against this place, in order to cut it off so that there may come to be in it no inhabitant,^y either

t Jer 29:1; Re 1:3; u Isa 13:20; Isa 14:23; Jer 50:3; Jer 50:39; Jer 51:29; Jer 51:37; Re 18:23.

Jer 51:57* "And they will die the second death," T. 58* Or, "laid bare." 59* "With," MSyVg; T, "in the legation of"; LXX, "from." 59* Lit., "prince of the resting-place." Heb., sar menu-chah'.

man* or even domestic animal, but that she may become mere desolate wastes to time indefinite.' **63** And it must occur that when you will have completed reading this book, you will tie to it a stone, and you must pitch it into the midst of the Euphra'tes.^a **64** And you must say, 'This is how Babylon will sink down and never rise up because of the calamity that I am bringing in upon her;^b and they will certainly tire themselves out.'^c

Down to this point are the words of Jeremiah.

52 Zed-e-ki'ah^d was twenty-one years old when he began to reign,^e and for eleven years he reigned in Jerusalem.^f And the name of his mother was Ha-mu'tal^g the daughter of Jeremiah of Lib'nah.^h **2** And he continued to do what was bad in the eyes of Jehovah,ⁱ according to all that Je-hoi'a-kim^j had done. **3** For on account of the anger of Jehovah it occurred in Jerusalem and Judah, until he had cast them out from before his face.^k And Zed-e-ki'ah proceeded to rebel against the king of Babylon.^l **4** Finally it came about in the ninth year of his being king,^m in the tenth month, on the tenth day of the month, that Neb-u-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylon came, he and all his military force, against Jerusalem,ⁿ and they began to camp against her and to build against her a siege wall all around.^o **5** So the city came under siege until the eleventh year of King Zed-e-ki'ah.^p

6 In the fourth month, on the ninth day of the month,^q the famine also got to be severe in the city and there proved to be no bread for the people of the land.^r **7** Finally the city was broken through;^s and as regards all the men of war, they began to run away^t and go forth from the city by night by the way of the gate between the double wall that is by the king's garden,^u while the Chal-de'ans were all around against

CHAP. 51

a Jer 46:10
Re 18:21
b Jer 25:27
c Jer 51:58

CHAP. 52

d 2Ki 24:17
e 2Ki 24:18
f 2Ch 36:11
g 2Ki 23:31
h Jos 10:29
i 2Ki 24:19
j 2Ch 36:12
k 2Ch 36:13
l 2Ki 24:1
m 2Ch 36:5
n Le 26:33
o De 31:17
p 2Ki 24:20
q 2Ch 36:13
r Eze 17:15
s Jer 39:1
t 2Ki 25:1
u De 28:52
v Isa 29:3
w Eze 4:2
x Eze 21:22
y Lu 19:43
z 2Ch 36:11
aa 2Ki 25:3
ab Jer 39:2
ac Le 26:26
ad De 28:53
ae Isa 3:1
af Eze 4:16
ag 2Ki 25:4
ah Jer 34:2
ai De 28:25
aj Jer 39:4

Second Col.

a De 3:17
b Jos 3:16
c Jer 32:4
d 2Ki 25:5
e Jer 24:8
f Jer 34:21
g Jer 37:17
h Jer 38:18
i Jer 39:5
j Eze 12:13
k Am 2:14
l Jer 32:4
m 2Ki 25:21
n Nu 13:21
o 1Ki 8:65
p 2Ki 25:6
q Jer 39:5
r 2Ki 25:7
s Jer 39:6
t Jer 39:6
u Eze 12:13
v 2Ki 25:7
w Jer 39:7
x 2Ki 25:8
y m 2Ki 25:11
z Jer 39:9
aa 1Ki 9:8
ab 2Ki 25:9
ac 2Ch 7:21
ad 2Ch 36:19
ae Ps 74:8
af Ps 79:1
ag Jer 26:18
ah La 2:7
ai Eze 24:21
aj Jer 38:23
ak Am 2:5
al q Le 26:31
am Jer 34:22
an Jer 37:8
ao r 2Ki 25:10
ap Jer 39:8
aq s 2Ki 25:11
ar t Jer 39:9
as u 2Ki 25:12
at 2Ki 25:22
au Jer 39:10

the city; and they kept going by the way of the Ar'a-bah.^a **8** And a military force of the Chal-de'ans went chasing after the king,^b and they got to overtake Zed-e-ki'ah^c in the desert plains of Jer'i-cho; and all his own military force was scattered from his side.^d **9** Then they seized the king and brought him up to the king of Babylon^e at Rib'lah^f in the land of Ha'math,^g that he might pronounce upon him judicial decisions.^h **10** And the king of Babylon proceeded to slaughter the sons of Zed-e-ki'ah before his eyes,ⁱ and also all the princes of Judah he slaughtered in Rib'lah.^j **11** And the eyes of Zed-e-ki'ah he blinded,^k after which the king of Babylon bound him with copper fetters and brought him to Babylon^l and put him in the house of custody until the day of his death.

12 And in the fifth month, on the tenth day of the month, that is, [in] the nineteenth year of King Neb-u-chad-rez'zar,^m the king of Babylon, Neb-u'zar-ad'anⁿ the chief of the bodyguard, who was standing before the king of Babylon, came into Jerusalem. **13** And he proceeded to burn the house of Jehovah^o and the house of the king and all the houses of Jerusalem;^p and every great house he burned with fire.^q **14** And all the walls of Jerusalem, round about, all the military forces of the Chal-de'ans that were with the chief of the bodyguard pulled down.^r

15 And some of the lowly ones of the people and the rest of the people that were left remaining in the city^s and the deserters that had fallen away to the king of Babylon and the rest of the master workmen Neb-u'zar-ad'an the chief of the bodyguard took into exile.^t **16** And some of the lowly ones of the land Neb-u'zar-ad'an the chief of the bodyguard let remain as vinedressers and as compulsory laborers.^u

17 And the copper pillars^v that belonged to the house of Jehovah and the carriages^w and the copper sea^x that was

v 1Ki 7:15; 2Ki 25:16; 2Ch 4:12; Jer 27:19; w 1Ki 7:27; 2Ch 4:14; x 1Ki 7:23; 2Ch 4:15.

Jer 51:62* Lit., "from man." Heb., leme'a-dham'. 52:6* "For the people of the land." Heb., le'am ha'a'rets.

in the house of Jehovah the Chal-de'-ans broke to pieces and went carrying all the copper of them to Babylon.^a **18** And the cans and the shovels^b and the extinguishers^c and the bowls^d and the cups and all the copper utensils with which they used to minister they took.^e **19** And the basins^f and the fire holders and the bowls^g and the cans and the lampstands^h and the cups and the bowls that were of genuine gold,ⁱ and those that were of genuine silver,^j the chief of the bodyguard took.^k **20** And the two pillars,^l the one sea,^m and the twelve copper bullsⁿ that were under [the sea], the carriages,^{*} that King Sol'o-mon had made for the house of Jehovah.^o There happened to be no weight [taken] of the copper of them—all these articles.^p

21 And as regards the pillars, eighteen cubits^{*} in height was each pillar,^q and a thread of twelve cubits itself would go around it;^r and its thickness was four fingerbreadths,^s it being hollow. **22** And the capital upon it was of copper,^t and the height of the one capital was five cubits;^u and as regards the network and the pomegranates upon the capital, all around,^v the whole was of copper; and the second pillar had just the same as these, also the pomegranates.^v **23** And the pomegranates came to be ninety-six, on the sides,^{*} all the pomegranates being one hundred upon the network round about.^w

24 Furthermore, the chief of the bodyguard took Se-rai'ah^{*} the chief priest and Zeph-a-ni'ah^y the second priest and the three doorkeepers,^z **25** and from the city he took one court official that happened to be commissioner over the men of war, and seven men of those having access to the king,^{aa} who were found in the city, and the secretary of the chief of the army, the

Jer 52:20* "Under [the sea], the carriages," MTvg; LXX, "under the sea"; Sy, "under the sides of the sea." **21*** A cubit equaled 44.5 cm (17.5 in.). **21*** A fingerbreadth equaled 1.85 cm (0.72 in.). **23*** Lit., "windward." **25*** Lit., "from those seeing the king's face."

CHAP. 52

- a 2Ki 25:13
- b 1Ki 7:45
- c 2Ch 4:22
- d 1Ki 7:50
- e 2Ki 25:15
- f 2Ki 25:14
- g 1Ki 7:38
- h 2Ch 4:22
- i 1Ki 7:49
- j 2Ch 24:14
- k 2Ki 25:15
- l 2Ch 36:18
- m 1Ki 7:21
- n 1Ki 7:23
- o 2Ch 4:15
- p 1Ki 7:25
- q 1Ki 7:14
- r 2Ki 25:16
- s 2Ki 25:17
- t 1Ki 7:15
- u 1Ki 7:16
- v 2Ch 3:15
- w 2Ch 4:13
- x 1Ki 7:18
- y 2Ch 3:16
- z 1Ki 7:20
- aa 1Ch 6:14
- Ezr 7:1
- y Jer 21:1
- Jer 29:25
- Jer 29:29
- z 2Ki 25:18
- a Es 1:14

Second Col.

- a 2Ki 25:19
- b 2Ki 25:8
- c Jer 39:9
- d Jer 40:1
- e 2Ki 25:20
- f 2Ki 25:21
- g 2Ki 25:6
- h Jer 52:10
- i 2Sa 8:9
- j Le 18:25
- k Le 26:33
- l De 28:36
- m Isa 24:3
- n Jer 25:9
- o 2Ki 24:14
- p 1Jer 32:1
- q Jer 6:9
- r 2Ki 24:8
- s 2Ki 25:27
- t Jer 24:1
- u Jer 37:1
- v Mt 1:11

1 Ge 40:20

m 2Ki 25:28

n Ge 41:14

o 2Sa 9:13

1Ki 2:7

p 2Ki 25:29

q 2Ki 25:30

one mustering the people of the land,^{*} and sixty men^r of the people of the land, who were found in the midst of the city.^a **26** So these Neb-u'zar-ad'an^b the chief of the bodyguard took and conducted them to the king of Babylon at Rib'lah.^c **27** And these the king of Babylon proceeded to strike down^d and to put them to death in Rib'lah^e in the land of Ha'math.^f Thus Judah went into exile from off its soil.^g

28 These are the people whom Neb-u-chad-rez'zar took into exile: in the seventh year, three thousand and twenty-three Jews.^h

29 In the eighteenth year of Neb-u-chad-rez'zar,ⁱ from Jerusalem there were eight hundred and thirty-two souls.

30 In the twenty-third year of Neb-u-chad-rez'zar, Neb-u'zar-ad'an the chief of the bodyguard took Jews into exile, seven hundred and forty-five souls.^j

All the souls were four thousand and six hundred.^{*}

31 At length it came about in the thirty-seventh year of the exile of Je-hoi'a-chin^k the king of Judah, in the twelfth month, on the twenty-fifth day of the month, that E'vil-mer'o-dach the king of Babylon, in the year of his becoming king,^{*} raised up the head^l of Je-hoi'a-chin the king of Judah and proceeded to bring him forth from the prison house. **32** And he began to speak with him good things and to put his throne^{*} higher than the thrones of the [other] kings that were with him in Babylon.^m **33** And he took off^{*} his prison garments,ⁿ and he ate bread^o before him constantly all the days of his life.^p

34 And as for his allowance, there was a constant allowance given him from the king of Babylon, daily as due,^{*} until the day of his death,^q all the days of his life.

Jer 52:25* "The people of the land." Heb., 'am ha'-a'rets. **25*** "Men." Heb., 'ish. **30*** LXX and 2Ki 25 omit the contents of vss 28-30. **31*** Lit., "his kingship." Heb., mal-khu-thoh'. **32*** Or, "seat." **33*** Lit., "he changed." **34*** Lit., "a thing of a day on its day."

LAMENTATIONS*

℣ [A'leph]*

1^a O how she has come to sit solitary,^a the city that was abundant with people!^b

How she has become like a widow,^c she that was populous among the nations!^d

How she that was a princess among the jurisdictional districts has come to be for forced labor!^e

⚭ [Behth]

2 Profusely she weeps during the night,^f and her tears are upon her cheeks.^g

She has no one to comfort her from among all her lovers.^h

All her very own companions have dealt treacherously with her.ⁱ They have become enemies to her.^j

⚭ [Gi'mel]

3 Judah has gone into exile because of the affliction^k and because

La Title* In Hebrew this book is named by its first word. Heb., 'Eh-khah! "How!", Gr., *Thre'noi*, "Dirges; Laments." Vg^c(Lat.), "*Thre'ni*, that is, the Lamentations of Jeremiah the Prophet." 1:1* This chapter is a dirge in acrostic, or Heb. alphabetic, form with 22 sections to correspond to the 22 letters of the Heb. alphabet, each successive section beginning with the successive letter of the Heb. alphabet as indicated above each section. Compare Ps 119:1 ftns. 1^a LXX gives the following introduction to vs 1: "And it occurred that, after Israel had been taken captive and Jerusalem had been desolated, Jeremiah sat down weeping and lamented with this lamentation over Jerusalem and said." Vg^{mas} introduce as follows: "And it occurred that, after Israel had been led away into captivity and Jerusalem was deserted, Jeremiah the prophet sat weeping and wailed with this lamentation over Jerusalem; and sighing with a bitter spirit, and moaning woefully, he said." T introduces as follows: "Jeremiah the prophet and great priest said."

CHAP. 1

a Isa 3:26
La 2:10

b Ps 122:4

c Isa 54:4

d 1Ki 4:20

e De 28:48
2Ki 25:12

f Jer 9:1
La 1:16

g Jer 13:17

h Jer 4:30
Eze 16:37

i Jer 30:14

j Isa 30:3

k Le 26:33
2Ki 24:14
2Ki 25:21
Jer 39:9
Jer 52:27

Second Col.

a De 30:7
Jer 17:4

b De 28:64
Jer 24:9
La 2:9

c La 4:19

d La 2:6
Ho 2:11
Am 8:10

e Isa 3:26
Jer 14:2

f Jer 4:9

g Jer 9:20

h De 28:44

i Ps 80:6
Isa 47:6
Zec 1:15

j 2Ch 36:16
Ne 9:33
Jer 30:14
La 1:18
Eze 8:17
Da 9:7
Da 9:16

k Jer 39:9
Jer 52:30

l Eze 24:21

m Isa 5:13

n Jer 46:15

o 1Ki 9:19
1Ki 10:27
La 1:10

of the abundance of servitude.^a She herself has had to dwell among the nations.^b No resting-place has she found.

All those who were persecuting^c her have overtaken her among distressing circumstances.^c

⚭ [Da'leth]

4 The ways of Zion are mourning, because there are none coming to the festival.^d

All her gates are laid desolate;^e her priests are sighing.^f

Her virgins are grief-stricken, and she herself has bitterness.^g

⚭ [He']

5 Her adversaries have become the head.^h Those who are her enemies are unconcerned.ⁱ

Because Jehovah himself has brought grief to her on account of the abundance of her transgressions,^j

Her own children have walked captive before the adversary.^k

⚭ [Waw]

6 And from the daughter of Zion there goes out all her splendor.^l

Her princes have proved to be like stags that have found no pasturage;^m

And they keep walking without power before the pursuer.ⁿ

⚭ [Za'yin]

7 Jerusalem has remembered [in] the days of her affliction and of her homeless people

All her desirable things that happened to be from days of long ago.^o

When her people fell into the

La 1:3* Or, "pursuing." 6* Or, "persecutor."

hand of the adversary and she had no helper,^a

The adversaries saw her. They laughed over her collapse.^b

□ [Chehth]

8 Jerusalem has committed outright sin.^c That is why she has become a mere abhorrent thing.^d

All who were honoring her have treated her as something cheap,^e for they have seen her nakedness.^f

She herself is also sighing^g and turns her back.

□ [Tehth]

9 Her uncleanness is in her skirts.^h She did not remember the future for her,ⁱ

And down she goes in a wondrous manner. No comforter does she have.^j

O Jehovah, see my affliction,^k for the enemy has put on great airs.^l

* [Yohdh]

10 The adversary has spread out his own hand against all her desirable things.^m

For she has seen nations that have come into her sanctuary,ⁿ

Whom you commanded that they should not come into the congregation* belonging to you.

□ [Kaph]

11 All her people are sighing; they are looking for bread.^o

They have given their desirable things for something to eat, in order to refresh the soul.^p

See, O Jehovah, and do look, for I have become as a valueless woman.^q

La 1:10* "Into the congregation." Heb., *vaq-ga-hal*; Gr., *ek-kle-si'an*; Lat., *ec-cle-si-am*. 11* "Soul." Heb., *na'phesh*; Lat., *a'ni-mam*. See App 4A. 11* The Heb. word for "valueless" is fem. sing., as if a woman representing the city is speaking.

CHAP. 1

a Jer 52:4
b Ps 137:3
Pr 24:17
La 2:16
c 1Ki 8:46
Isa 1:4
Isa 59:2
Jer 6:28
Eze 14:13
Eze 22:4
d 1Ki 9:7
La 4:6
e Jer 24:9
f Jer 13:22
Jer 13:26
Eze 16:37
Eze 23:29
Ho 2:10
g Jer 4:31
h Jer 2:34
i De 32:29
Jer 8:7
J Ec 4:1
La 1:2
La 2:13
k Ex 3:7
l Jer 50:29
m 2Ch 36:18
Isa 39:6
Jer 15:13
Jer 20:5
Jer 52:17
Jer 52:19
Da 1:2
n 2Ch 36:17
Ps 74:7
Ps 79:1
Isa 63:18
Isa 64:11
Jer 52:13
Eze 7:22
o Jer 38:9
Jer 52:6
La 2:12
La 4:4
p Ge 18:5
Ca 2:5
q Isa 54:1

Second Col.

a La 2:15
b La 2:13
Da 9:12
c Jer 51:45
d Ps 102:3
e Job 19:6
Ps 66:11
Eze 12:13
Eze 17:20
Ho 7:12
f De 28:65
Jer 4:19
g Jos 24:19
Ps 5:10
Isa 59:12
h De 28:48
i Le 26:37
Jer 52:28
Eze 11:9
j 2Ki 24:14
k 2Ch 36:17
l Isa 63:3
Joe 3:13
Re 14:19
Re 19:15
m Jer 14:17
n Jer 31:15
o Jer 9:1
Jer 13:17
Jer 14:17
La 2:18

↳ [La'medh]

12 Is it nothing to all YOU who are passing along the way? Look and see.^a

Does there exist any pain like my pain that has been severely dealt out to me,^b

With which Jehovah has caused grief in the day of his burning anger?^c

□ [Mem]

13 From the height he has sent fire into my bones,^d and he subdues each one.

He has spread out a net for my feet.^e He has turned me backward.

He has made me a woman laid desolate. All the day I am ill.^f

! [Nun]

14 He has kept himself alert against my transgressions.^g In his hand they intertwine one another.

They have come up upon my neck.^h My power has stumbled.

Jehovah* has given me into the hand of those against whom I am unable to rise up.ⁱ

□ [Sa'mekh]

15 All my powerful ones Jehovah* has tossed aside from the midst of me.^j

He has called against me a meeting, in order to break my young men to pieces.^k

Jehovah* has trodden the very winepress^l belonging to the virgin daughter of Judah.^m

↳ [A'yin]

16 Over these things I am weeping as a woman.ⁿ My eye, my eye is running down with waters.^o

For a comforter has become far away from me, someone to refresh my soul.

La 1:14* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B. 15* See vs 14 ftn. 15* See vs 14 ftn. 16* Compare vs 11 ftn, "Woman."

My sons have become those laid desolate,^a for the enemy has put on great airs.^b

ⲉ [Pe']

17 Zion has spread out her hands.^c No comforter does she have.^d

Jehovah has given a command concerning Jacob to all who are around him as his adversaries.^e

Jerusalem has become an abhorrent thing in among them.^f

ⲫ [Tsa-dheh']

18 Jehovah is righteous,^g for it is against his mouth that I have rebelled.^h

Listen, now, all you peoples, and see my pain.

My own virgins and my own young men have gone into captivity.ⁱ

ⲡ [Qohph]

19 I have called to those intensely loving me.^j They themselves have tricked me.

In the city my own priests and my own old men have expired,^k

While they had to look for something to eat for themselves that they might refresh their soul.^l

Ⲛ [Rehsh]

20 See, O Jehovah, for I am in sore straits. My very intestines are in a ferment.^m

My heart has been overturned in the midst of me,ⁿ for I have been absolutely rebellious.^o

Outside the sword caused bereavement of children.^p Within the house it is the same as death.^q

Ⲭ [Shin]

21 People have heard* how I myself am sighing as a woman.^r There is no comforter for me.^s

All my enemies themselves have heard of my calamity.^t They have exulted, because you yourself have done [it].^u

You will certainly bring the day

La 1:21* "They have heard," MVg; T, "Nations have heard"; LXX, "Hear [pl.], please"; Sy, "Hear."

CHAP. 1

a Jer 9:21
b Jer 31:15
c Ps 137:3
d Jer 50:29
e Isa 1:15
f Jer 4:31
g Isa 51:18
h Jer 30:14
i La 1:9
j De 28:49
k 2Ki 24:2
l 2Ki 25:1
m La 1:8
n Eze 36:17
o De 32:4
p Ne 9:33
q Da 9:7
r 1Sa 12:14
s 1Sa 12:15
t Ps 107:11
u Isa 1:2
v De 28:32
w Jer 30:14
x Jer 14:15
y Jer 23:11
z La 1:11
aa Job 30:27
ab Jer 4:19
ac La 2:11
ad Ps 13:2
ae Ps 25:17
af De 9:23
ag Ps 5:10
ah Ps 107:11
ai Isa 1:2
aj Isa 63:10
ak Eze 20:8
al De 32:25
am Jer 9:21
an Jer 15:2
ao Jer 14:18
ap Jer 18:21
aq Eze 7:15
ar La 1:16
as Ps 69:20
at Jer 30:14
au Jer 40:2
av Eze 25:6
aw Ob 12

Second Col.

a Ps 37:13
b Isa 13:19
c Jer 25:14
d Joe 3:19
e Ps 137:8
f Isa 51:23
g Ps 109:15
h Jer 51:35
i Ro 2:6
j Jas 2:13
k Job 34:11
l Jer 16:18
m La 1:11
n Isa 1:5
o Jer 8:18
p La 5:17

CHAP. 2

a La 3:44
b Mt 11:23
c La 2:15
d Eze 16:14
e JCh 28:2
f Ps 99:5
g Ps 132:7
h Isa 60:13
i De 28:30
j La 2:17
k La 3:43
l De 28:52
m Mic 5:11
n Isa 25:12
o Isa 26:5
p Ps 89:39
q Isa 47:6
r Eze 21:27
s Isa 39:7
t Isa 43:28

that you have proclaimed,^a that they may become like me.^b

Ⲛ [Taw]

22 May all their badness come before you, and deal severely with them,^c

Just as you have dealt severely with me on account of all my transgressions.^d

For my sighs are many,^e and my heart is ill.^f

Ⲭ ['Aleph]

2 O how Jehovah* in his anger beclouds the daughter of Zion!^g He has thrown down from heaven to earth^h the beauty of Israel.ⁱ And he has not remembered his footstool^j in the day of his anger.

ⲫ [Behth]

2 Jehovah* has swallowed up, he has shown no compassion upon any abiding places^k of Jacob.

In his fury he has torn down the fortified places^l of the daughter of Judah.

He has brought into contact with the earth,^m he has profaned the kingdomⁿ and her princes.^o

Ⲛ [Gi'mel]

3 In the heat of anger he has cut down every horn of Israel.^p

He has turned his right hand back from before the enemy;^q

And in Jacob he keeps burning like a flaming fire that has devoured all around.^r

Ⲛ [Da'leth]

4 He has trodden his bow like an enemy.^s His right hand^t has taken its position

Like an adversary,^u and he kept killing all those desirable to the eyes.^v

p Job 16:15; Ps 75:10; q Ps 74:11; r De 32:22; 2Ki 25:9; Ps 89:46; Isa 42:25; Jer 4:4; Jer 7:20; La 4:11; Heb 12:29; s Job 6:4; Isa 63:10; Jer 21:5; Jer 30:14; t Ex 15:6; u De 28:63; v 2Ki 25:21; La 5:12.

La 2:1* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B. 2* See vs 1 ftn.

Into the tent^a of the daughter of Zion he has poured out his rage, just like fire.^b

□ [He']

5 Jehovah* has become like an enemy.^c He has swallowed down Israel.^d

He has swallowed down all her dwelling towers;^e he has brought his fortified places to ruin.^f

And in the daughter of Judah he makes mourning and lamentation abound.^g

† [Waw]

6 And he treats his booth^h violently like that in a garden.ⁱ He has brought his festival to ruin.

Jehovah has caused to be forgotten in Zion festival^j and sabbath,

And in his angry denunciation he shows no respect for king and priest.^k

† [Za'yin]

7 Jehovah* has cast off his altar.^l He has spurned his sanctuary.^m

Into the hand of the enemy he has surrendered the walls of her dwelling towers.ⁿ

In the house of Jehovah they have let out [their] own voice, as in the day of a festival.^o

□ [Chehth]

8 Jehovah has thought of bringing the wall^p of the daughter of Zion to ruin.

He has stretched out the measuring line.^q He has not turned back his hand from swallowing up.^r

And he causes rampart and wall to go mourning.^s Together they have faded away.

□ [Tehth]

9 Her gates^t have sunk down into the very earth. He has destroyed

CHAP. 2

a Jer 10:20
b Isa 42:25
Jer 4:4
c Jer 30:14
d 2Ch 36:16
e 2Ki 25:9
Jer 52:13
Ho 8:14
f Jer 5:17
g Eze 2:10
h 2Ch 36:19
Ps 78:60
Isa 63:18
Isa 64:11
i Ps 80:12
Ps 89:40
Isa 1:8
j La 1:4
Ho 2:11
Zep 3:18
k Job 34:19
Jer 52:24
Ro 2:11
l Jer 52:18
m Le 26:31
Jer 26:6
Jer 52:13
Eze 24:21
Mic 3:12
n 2Ch 36:19
Jer 32:29
Ho 8:14
o Ps 74:4
p 2Ki 25:10
Jer 39:8
q 2Ki 21:13
Isa 28:17
Am 7:7
r Job 13:21
La 2:2
s Isa 3:26
t Ne 1:3
Jer 14:2

Second Col.

a De 28:36
2Ki 24:15
2Ki 25:7
Isa 39:7
Jer 52:9
La 1:6
La 4:20
Eze 12:13
Da 1:3
b 2Ch 15:3
Eze 7:26
c Ps 74:9
Jer 23:16
La 2:14
Eze 13:3
d Isa 3:26
Jer 8:14
La 3:28
Am 5:13
e Jos 7:6
Job 2:12
f Jer 6:26
Eze 7:18
Eze 27:31
g La 1:4
h Ps 6:7
La 1:16
La 3:48
i La 1:20
j Job 30:16
k Isa 22:4
Jer 14:17
l Jer 11:22
La 2:19
La 4:4
m De 28:51
2Ki 25:3
Isa 3:1
Jer 18:21
n La 1:12
o Isa 51:19
p Jer 8:21
Jer 14:17
Da 9:12
q Jer 30:12

and broken her bars in pieces. Her king and her princes are among the nations.^a There is no law.^b

Her own prophets also have found no vision from Jehovah.^c

* [Yohdh]

10 The older men of the daughter of Zion sit down on the earth, [where] they keep silence.^d

They have brought up dust upon their head.^e They have girded on sackcloth.^f

The virgins of Jerusalem have brought their head down to the very earth.^g

□ [Kaph]

11 My eyes have come to their end in sheer tears.^h My intestines are in a ferment.ⁱ

My liver has been poured out to the very earth,^j on account of the crash of the daughter of my people.^k

Because of the fainting away of child and suckling in the public squares of the town.^l

□ [La'medh]

12 To their mothers they kept saying: "Where are grain and wine?"^m

Because of their fainting away like someone slain in the public squares of the city,

Because of their soul being poured out into the bosom of their mothers.

□ [Mem]

13 Of what shall I use you as a witness? What shall I liken to you, O daughter of Jerusalem?ⁿ

What shall I make equal to you, that I may comfort you, O virgin daughter of Zion?^o

For your breakdown^p is just as great as the sea. Who can bring healing to you?^q

□ [Nun]

14 Your own prophets have visioned for

you worthless and unsatisfying things,^a

And they have not uncovered your error in order to turn back your captivity,^b

But they kept visioning for you worthless and misleading pronouncements.^c

□ [Sa'mekh]

15 At you all those passing along on the road have clapped their hands.^d

They have whistled^e and kept wagging their head^f at the daughter of Jerusalem, [saying:]

"Is this the city of which they used to say, 'It is the perfection of prettiness, an exultation for all the earth?'"^g

□ [Pe']

16 At you all your enemies have opened their mouth.^h

They have whistled and kept grinding the teeth.ⁱ They have said: "We will swallow [her]"^j down.^k

This indeed is the day that we have hoped for.^k We have found! We have seen!"^l

□ [A'yin]

17 Jehovah has done what he had in mind.^m He has accomplished his saying,ⁿ

What he had commanded from the days of long ago.^o He has torn down and shown no compassion.^p

And over you he causes the enemy to rejoice.^q He has made the horn of your adversaries high.^r

□ [Tsa-dheh']

18 Their heart has cried out to Jehovah,^s O wall of the daughter of Zion.^t

Cause tears to descend just like a torrent day and night.^u

La 2:16* This section beginning with the Heb. letter *Pe'* precedes the one beginning with *A'yin*. In the Heb. alphabet *Pe'* follows *A'yin*. 16^u "Her," LXXSy. 17^t In the Heb. alphabet the letter *A'yin* follows the letter *Sa'mekh*. 18^u See vs 1 ftn.

CHAP. 2

a Jer 2:8
Jer 5:12
Jer 5:31
Jer 23:16
Jer 27:14
Jer 29:9
Eze 13:2
b Isa 58:1
Jer 23:14
c Jer 23:32
Jer 27:9
Mic 3:5
Zep 3:4
d Eze 25:6
Na 3:19
e 1Ki 9:8
Jer 18:16
Jer 19:8
Jer 25:9
Mic 6:16
f Ps 22:7
Ps 44:14
Mt 27:39
Mr 15:29
g Ps 48:2
Ps 50:2
Eze 16:14
h Job 16:10
Ps 22:13
Ps 35:21
Ps 109:2
i Job 16:9
Ps 37:12
Ac 7:54
j Isa 49:19
Jer 51:34
k Mic 4:11
l Ps 35:21
Ob 13
m Jer 18:11
Mic 2:3
n 2Ki 23:27
Isa 46:10
Isa 55:11
o Le 26:17
De 28:15
p Eze 5:11
Eze 7:9
Eze 9:10
q Ps 38:16
Ps 89:42
r La 1:5
s Ps 119:145
t La 2:8
u Jer 9:1
Jer 13:17
Jer 14:17
La 1:16

Second Col.

a Ps 119:148
b 1Sa 1:15
Ps 62:8
Ps 142:2
c Ps 88:1
Da 9:3
d 1Ki 8:54
e Isa 51:20
La 4:9
Eze 5:16
f Jer 14:21
g Le 26:29
De 28:53
Jer 19:9
La 4:10
Eze 5:10
h Ps 78:64
Mt 23:35
i De 28:50
JCh 36:17
j Ps 18:42
k Jer 9:21
Jer 18:21
La 1:15
1 Jer 21:7
m Eze 9:6

Give no numbness to yourself. May the pupil^a of your eye not keep quiet.

□ [Qohph]

19 Rise up! Whine during the night at the start of the morning watches.^a

Pour out your heart^b before the face^c of Jehovah^a just like water.

Raise to him your palms^d on account of the soul of your children,

Who are fainting away because of famine at the head of all the streets.^e

□ [Rehsh]

20 See, O Jehovah, and do look^f to the one to whom you have dealt severely in this manner.

Should the women keep eating their own fruitage, the children born fully formed,^g

Or in the sanctuary of Jehovah^a should priest and prophet be killed?^h

□ [Shin]

21 Boy and old manⁱ have lain down on the earth of the streets.^j

My virgins and my young men themselves have fallen by the sword.^k

You have killed in the day of your anger.^l You have slaughtered;^m you have had no compassion.ⁿ

□ [Taw]

22 As in the day of a festival^o you proceeded to call out my places of alien residence all around.

And in the day of the wrath of Jehovah there proved to be no escapee or survivor;^p

Those whom I brought forth fully formed and reared, my enemy himself exterminated them.^q

n Ex 34:7; Jer 13:14; La 2:2; La 3:43; Eze 5:11; Eze 7:4; o De 16:16; p Jer 46:5; Am 9:1; q De 28:18; Jer 16:4; Ho 9:12.

La 2:18* Lit., "daughter." 19^a See vs 1 ftn. 20^f See vs 1 ftn.

ⲛ [ʿAʿleph]

- 3** I am the able-bodied man that has seen affliction^a because of the staff of his fury.
- 2** It is I whom he has led and makes to walk in darkness and not in light.^b
- 3** Indeed, it is against me that he repeatedly turns his hand all day long.^c

ⲓ [Behth]

- 4** He has caused my flesh and my skin to wear away.^d He has broken my bones.^e
- 5** He has built against me, that he may encircle^f [me] with poisonous plants^g and hardship.
- 6** In dark places^h he has made me sit like men dead for a long time.ⁱ

ⲓ [Gi'mel]

- 7** He has blocked me up as with a stone wall, that I may not go forth.^j He has made my copper fetters^k heavy.
- 8** Also, when I call for aid and cry for help, he actually hampers my prayer.^l

- 9** He has blocked up my ways with hewn stone.^m My roadways he has twisted.ⁿ

ⲓ [Da'leth]

- 10** As a bear lying in wait he is to me,^o as a lion in places of concealment.^p
- 11** My ways he has disarranged, and he makes me lie fallow.^q He has made me one laid desolate.^r
- 12** He has trodden his bow,^s and he sets me up as the target for the arrow.^t

ⲓ [He']

- 13** He has brought into my kidneys the sons of his quiver.^u

La 3:1* Each line in each section of this chapter begins with the same Heb. letter in alphabetic order; the *Pe'* section (vss 46-48) precedes the *A'yin* section (vss 49-51).
11* Or, "he tears me to pieces."

CHAP. 3

a Ps 71:20
 b De 28:29
 Isa 59:9
 Jer 13:16
 c Isa 63:10
 d Ps 38:3
 e Ps 51:8
 Isa 38:13
 Jer 50:17
 f Job 3:23
 g Jer 8:14
 Jer 9:15
 Jer 23:15
 La 3:19
 h Ps 88:6
 i Ps 88:5
 Ps 143:3
 j Job 19:8
 Ps 88:8
 Ho 2:6
 k Jer 39:7
 Jer 52:11
 l Job 30:20
 Ps 22:2
 Ps 80:4
 Ps 102:2
 Pr 15:29
 Isa 1:15
 Mic 3:4
 m Job 19:8
 n Job 34:11
 Isa 63:17
 o Ho 13:8
 Am 5:19
 p Job 10:16
 Job 38:40
 Ho 5:14
 q Jer 6:8
 Jer 32:43
 r Ps 7:12
 s Job 6:4
 Job 7:20
 Job 16:12
 Ps 38:2
 t Job 6:4
 Job 16:13

Second Col.

a Job 30:1
 Ps 44:13
 Jer 20:7
 b Job 30:9
 Ps 69:12
 Ps 137:3
 c Ru 1:20
 Job 9:18
 d Jer 9:15
 Jer 23:15
 e Pr 20:17
 f Ps 102:9
 Jer 6:26
 g Ge 41:30
 h Job 17:15
 Ps 31:22
 i Ne 9:32
 Ps 137:1
 j Jer 9:15
 La 3:5
 k Ps 113:7
 l Ps 77:11
 m Ps 130:7
 Mic 7:7
 n Ps 25:6
 Ps 69:16
 o Ezr 9:8
 Ps 77:8
 Ps 106:45
 Mal 3:6
 p Ne 9:31
 Ps 78:38
 Ps 86:15
 Jer 30:11
 Mic 7:18
 Lu 1:50
 q Ps 30:5
 Isa 33:2
 r De 32:4
 Ps 36:5
 Ps 89:2

- 14** I have become an object of laughter^a to all people against me,^{*} the theme of their song all day long.^b

- 15** He has given me a sufficiency of bitter things.^c He has saturated me with wormwood.^d

ⲓ [Waw]

- 16** And with gravel he makes my teeth get broken.^e He has made me cower in the ashes.^f

- 17** You also do a casting off so that there is no peace for my soul. I have lost memory of what good is.^g

- 18** And I keep saying: "My excellency has perished, and my expectation from Jehovah."^h

ⲓ [Za'yin]

- 19** Remember my affliction and my homeless state,ⁱ the wormwood and the poisonous plant.^j

- 20** Without fail your^{*} soul will remember and bow low over me.^k

- 21** This is what I shall bring back to my heart.^l That is why I shall show a waiting attitude.^m

ⲓ [Chehth]

- 22** It is the acts of loving-kindness^{*n} of Jehovah that we have not come to our finish,^o because his mercies will certainly not come to an end.^p

- 23** They are new each morning.^q Your faithfulness is abundant.^r

- 24** "Jehovah is my share,"^s my soul has said, "that is why I shall show a waiting attitude for him."^t

ⲓ [Tehth]

- 25** Good is Jehovah to the one hoping in him,^u to the soul that keeps seeking for him.^v

s Ps 16:5; Ps 73:26; Ps 119:57; Ps 142:5; t Ps 31:24; Ps 130:7; u Ps 25:3; Ps 39:7; Ps 130:5; Isa 25:9; Isa 30:18; Mic 7:7; v Lk 28:9; Ps 38:9; Isa 26:9; Zep 2:3.

La 3:14* "All my people," MLXXVg; Sy, "all peoples"; T, "all scatterers of my people." **20*** "Your," emended by the Sopherim to read "my" in M; one of the Eighteen Emendations. See App 2B. **22*** Or, "loyal love."

- 26 Good it is that one should wait,^a even silently,^b for the salvation of Jehovah.^c
- 27 Good it is for an able-bodied man that he should carry the yoke during his youth.^d
- * [Yohdh]
- 28 Let him sit solitary and keep silent,^e because he has laid [something] upon him.^f
- 29 Let him put his mouth in the very dust.^g Perhaps there exists a hope.^h
- 30 Let him give [his] cheek to the very one striking him.ⁱ Let him have his sufficiency of reproach.^j
- ▷ [Kaph]
- 31 For not to time indefinite will Jehovah* keep on casting off.^k
- 32 For although he has caused grief,^l he will also certainly show mercy according to the abundance of his loving-kindness.^m
- 33 For not out of his own heart has he afflicted or does he grieve the sons of men.ⁿ
- ↳ [La'medh]
- 34 For crushing beneath one's feet^o all the prisoners of the earth,^p
- 35 For turning aside the judgment of an able-bodied man before the face of the Most High,^q
- 36 For making a man* crooked in his legal case, Jehovah* himself has had no countenance.^r
- ◊ [Mem]
- 37 Who, now, has said that something should occur [when] Jehovah* himself has not commanded?^s
- 38 From the mouth of the Most High bad things and what is good do not go forth.^t
- 39 How can a living man* indulge in complaints,^u an able-bodied man on account of his sin?^v

La 3:31* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 33* "Men." Heb., 'ish, sing. but in a collective sense. 36* Or, "an earthing man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 36* See vs 31 ftn. 37* See vs 31 ftn. 39* Or, "a living earthing man." Heb., 'a-dham' chai.

CHAP. 3

a Ps 31:24
b Ps 37:7
c Ps 36:6
d Ps 116:6
e Pr 20:22
f Ps 119:71
g Ps 4:4
h La 2:10
i Ps 39:9
j Jer 15:17
k La 3:39
l Job 42:6
m Eze 16:63
n 2Sa 12:22
o Joe 2:14
p Jon 3:9
q Mic 5:1
r Mt 5:39
s 1Pe 2:23
t Ps 123:3
u Isa 50:6
v Ps 77:7
w Ps 94:14
x Jer 3:12
y Jer 31:37
z Jer 32:40
aa Mic 7:18
ab Job 5:18
ac Ps 30:5
ad Isa 54:7
ae m 2Ki 13:23
af Ps 13:5
ag Ps 78:38
ah Ps 103:9
ai Ps 103:11
aj Ps 106:45
ak Jer 31:20
al n Isa 55:7
am Jer 7:31
an Jer 18:8
ao Eze 33:11
ap Heb 12:10
aq Jas 1:13
ar 2Pe 3:9
as o Isa 51:23
at p Ps 69:33
au Ps 79:11
av Ps 102:20
aw q Ps 12:5
ax Ps 140:12
ay Pr 17:15
az Pr 22:22
ba Isa 5:23
bb r Isa 59:15
bc Hab 1:13
bd s Ps 33:9
be Pr 16:8
bf Pr 19:21
bg Isa 46:10
bh t Jas 3:11
bi u Pr 19:3
bj v Ps 103:10
bk Mic 7:9

Second Col.

a Ps 119:59
b Eze 18:28
c Hag 1:5
d De 4:30
e Isa 55:7
f Ho 6:1
g Joe 2:13
h Jas 4:8
i De 4:29
j 2Ch 7:14
k 2Ch 34:27
l Ps 28:2
m Ps 119:58
n De 9:26
o Isa 1:2
p La 9:5
q 2Ki 24:4
r Eze 24:13
s Da 9:12
t Pr 15:8
u 1Pe 3:12
v g De 28:64
w Da 4:26
x La 2:2
y Eze 9:10

1 [Nun]

- 40 Do let us search out our ways and explore them,^a and do let us return clear to Jehovah.^b
- 41 Let us raise our heart along with [our] palms to God* in the heavens:^c
- 42 "We ourselves have transgressed, and we have behaved rebelliously.^d You yourself have not forgiven.^e
- ▷ [Sa'mekh]
- 43 You have blocked approach with anger,^f and you keep pursuing us.^g You have killed; you have shown no compassion.^h
- 44 You have blocked approach to yourself with a cloud mass,ⁱ that prayer may not pass through.^j
- 45 You make us mere offscouring and refuse in the midst of the peoples."^k
- ▷ [Pe']*
- 46 Against us all our enemies have opened their mouth.^l
- 47 Dread and the hollow themselves have become ours,^m desolateness and breakdown.ⁿ
- 48 With streams of water my eye keeps running down on account of the breakdown of the daughter of my people.^o

2 [A'yin]

- 49 My very eye has been poured forth and will not keep still, so that there are no pauses,^p
- 50 Until Jehovah looks down and sees from heaven.^q
- 51 My own eye has dealt severely with my soul,^r because of all the daughters* of my city.^s

i La 2:1; j Ps 80:4; Pr 15:29; Pr 28:9; Isa 1:15; Jer 14:11; Mic 3:4; Zec 7:13; k De 28:37; Jer 6:30; l Job 16:10; Ps 22:13; La 2:16; m De 28:66; Isa 24:18; Jer 48:44; n Isa 51:19; Jer 4:6; La 2:13; o Ps 119:136; Jer 9:1; p Jer 14:17; La 1:16; q Ps 80:14; Ps 102:19; Isa 63:15; r De 28:34; Jer 14:18; s Jer 11:22; La 2:21.

La 3:41* "God." Heb., 'El; Vg., "Jehovah." 46* In the Heb. alphabet Pe' follows 'A'yin. 51* Or, "dependent towns."

ז [Tsa-dheh']

52 My enemies have positively hunted for me just as for a bird,^a for no cause.^b

53 They have silenced my life in the pit itself,^c and they kept hurling stones at me.

54 Waters have flowed over my head.^d I have said: "I shall certainly be cut off!"^e

פ [Qohph]

55 I have called out your name, O Jehovah, from a pit of the lowest sort.^f

56 My voice you must hear.^g Do not hide your ear to my relief, to my cry for help.^h

57 You have drawn near in the day that I kept calling you.ⁱ You said: "Do not be afraid."^j

ק [Rehsh]

58 You have taken up, O Jehovah,^k the contests of my soul.^k You have repurchased my life.^l

59 You have seen, O Jehovah, the wrong done to me.^m O do conduct the judgment for me.ⁿ

60 You have seen all their vengeance, all their thoughts against me.^o

ש [Sin] or [Shin]

61 You have heard their reproach, O Jehovah, all their thoughts against me,^p

62 The lips of those rising up against me^q and their whispering against me all day long.^r

63 Do look at their very sitting down and their rising up.^s I am the subject of their song.^t

ת [Taw]

64 You will give back to them a treatment, O Jehovah, according to the work of their hands.^u

65 You will give to them the insolence of heart,^v your curse to them.^w

66 You will pursue in anger and annihilate them^x from under the heavens of Jehovah.^y

La 3:58* See vs 31 fn.

CHAP. 3

a 1Sa 26:20
Ps 11:1
b 1Sa 26:18
Ps 35:7
Ps 69:4
Ps 109:3
Ps 119:161
Jer 37:18
c Jer 37:20
Jer 38:6
d Ps 18:4
Ps 69:2
Ps 88:17
Ps 124:4
e Ps 31:22
Ps 88:6
Ps 116:4
Ps 130:1
Jon 2:2
f Ps 3:4
Ps 6:8
Ps 116:1
h Ps 55:1
i Ps 69:18
Ps 145:18
Isa 58:9
Jas 4:8
J Jer 1:8
k Ps 7:8
Ps 35:1
Ps 69:18
Jer 11:20
Jer 51:36
l Ps 71:23
Jer 50:34
m Jer 15:10
n 1Sa 25:39
Ps 9:4
Ps 35:23
Ps 43:1
Jer 51:36
o Ps 10:14
Jer 11:19
p Ps 74:18
Ps 89:50
Jer 11:19
Jer 18:18
q Ps 59:12
Ps 140:3
r Jer 38:4
s Ps 1:1
Ps 139:2
t Job 30:9
La 3:14
u Job 34:11
Ps 28:4
Jer 11:20
2Ti 4:14
v De 2:30
Jer 18:12
Ro 2:5
Heb 3:12
w De 28:15
Jer 17:5
x De 4:26
De 28:20
Ps 35:6
Jer 11:23
y Ps 8:3
Jer 10:12

Second Col.

CHAP. 4

a 1Ki 6:22
b 1Ki 5:17
1Ki 7:9
c Jer 52:13
d Isa 51:18
e Isa 30:14
Jer 19:11
Jer 22:28
La 5:12
f Le 26:29
De 28:53
Jer 19:9
La 4:10
g Job 39:16

נ [A'leph]

4 O how the gold that shines becomes dim, the good gold!^a
O how the holy stones^b are poured out at the head of all the streets!^c

ז [Behth]

2 As for the precious sons of Zion,^d those who were weighed against refined gold,^e

O how they have been reckoned as large jars of earthenware, the work of the hands of a potter!^e

ג [Gi'mel]

3 Even jackals themselves have presented the udder. They have suckled their cubs.

The daughter of my people becomes cruel,^f like ostriches in the wilderness.^g

ד [Da'leth]

4 The tongue of the suckling has cleaved to its palate because of thirst.^h

Children themselves have asked for bread.ⁱ There is no one dealing [it] out to them.^j

ה [He']

5 The very ones that were eating pleasant things have been struck with astonishment in the streets.^k

The very ones that were being reared in scarlet^l have had to embrace ash heaps.^m

ו [Waw]

6 The [punishment for the] error of the daughter of my people also becomes greater than the [punishment for the] sin of Sod'om,ⁿ Which was overthrown as in a moment, and to which no hands turned [helpfully].^o

h Ps 22:15; La 2:11; i La 1:11; La 2:12; j Jer 52:6; k Am 6:4; l Jer 6:2; m Job 2:8; n Ge 19:24; Eze 16:48; o Ge 19:25; Da 9:12.

La 4:1* Or, "O how the gold [Heb., *za-hav*] becomes dim, how the good gold [Heb., *hak-ke'them*] changes!" See Job 28:16, 17 ftns. 1* Or, "the stones of the sanctuary." 2* "Against refined gold." Heb., *bap-paz'*.

† [Za'yin]

- 7 Her Naz'i-rites^a were purer than snow;^b they were whiter than milk.

They were in fact more ruddy^c than corals; their polish was as the sapphire.^d

□ [Chehth]

- 8 Their aspect has become darker than blackness itself. They have not been recognized in the streets.^e

Their skin has shriveled upon their bones.^f It has become just as dry as a tree.

□ [Tehth]

- 9 Better have those slain with the sword^g proved to be than those slain by famine,^h

Because these pine away,ⁱ pierced through for lack of the produce of the open field.

* [Yohdh]

- 10 The very hands of compassionate women have boiled their own children.^j

They have become as bread of consolation to one during the breakdown of the daughter of my people.^k

□ [Kaph]

- 11 Jehovah has accomplished his rage.^k He has poured out his burning anger.^l

And he sets a fire ablaze in Zion, which eats up her foundations.^m

▷ [La'medh]

- 12 The kings of the earth and all the inhabitants of the productive landⁿ had not believedⁿ

That the adversary and the enemy would come into the gates of Jerusalem.^o

□ [Mem]

- 13 Because of the sins of her prophets, the errors of her priests,^p

La 4:9* Lit., "flow forth," evidently figuratively. 12* "The productive land." Heb., *thevel*; LXX, "the inhabited earth"; Lat., *or'bis*, "the circle," that is, of the earth.

CHAP. 4

a Nu 6:2
Jg 13:5
b Ps 51:7
c 1Sa 16:12
Ca 5:10
d Job 28:16
e Job 2:12
f Job 19:20
Job 33:21
Ps 102:5
g Jer 38:2
h Jer 29:17
i Le 26:29
De 28:55
La 2:20
La 4:3
j De 28:57
Isa 49:15
La 3:48
k De 28:20
2Ch 36:16
Jer 6:11
Jer 9:11
Eze 22:31
Da 9:12
Zec 1:6
l Le 26:28
Jer 7:20
m De 32:22
2Ki 25:9
n De 29:24
1Ki 9:8
o 2Ki 25:10
Jer 52:13
p Jer 5:31
Jer 6:13
Jer 14:14
Jer 23:11
La 2:14
Mic 3:11
Zep 3:4

Second Col.

a Jer 26:8
Mt 23:31
Lu 11:47
Ac 7:52
b Isa 59:10
Zep 1:17
c De 28:28
Isa 56:10
Mt 15:14
d Nu 35:33
Isa 1:15
Jer 2:34
Eze 33:25
Ho 4:2
e Nu 19:16
f Le 13:45
g 2Co 6:17
h Le 26:33
La 1:7
i De 28:65
j De 28:25
De 28:68
k Le 26:33
De 28:64
Jer 24:9
l Job 34:29
Ps 34:16
Isa 59:2
Jer 18:17
Heb 8:9
m 2Ki 25:18
n La 5:12
Eze 9:6
o 2Ki 24:7
Isa 20:5
La 1:19
p Isa 30:3
Isa 31:3
Jer 37:7
Eze 29:6
q 2Ki 25:5
Jer 39:4
La 3:52
r Eze 7:2
Eze 12:23
Am 8:2

There were in the midst of her those pouring out the blood of righteous ones.^a

J [Nun]

- 14 They have wandered about as blind^b in the streets.^c They have become polluted with blood,^d

So that none are able to touch their garments.^e

□ [Sa'mekh]

- 15 "Get out of the way! Unclean!"^f they have called out to them. "Get out of the way! Get out of the way! Do not touch!"^g

For they have gone homeless.^h They have also wandered about.ⁱ People have said among the nations: "They will not reside again as aliens."^j

□ [Pe']

- 16 The face of Jehovah has divided them up.^k He will not look upon them again.^l

Men will certainly show no consideration even for the priests.^m They will certainly show no favor even to the old men.ⁿ

▷ [A'yin]

- 17 While we yet are, our eyes keep pining away in vain for assistance to us.^o

During our looking about we have looked out to a nation that can bring no salvation.^p

▷ [Tsa-dheh']

- 18 They have hunted our steps^q so that there is no walking in our public squares.

Our end has drawn near. Our days have come to their full, for our end has come.^r

▷ [Qohph]

- 19 Swifter than the eagles of the heavens our pursuers have proved to be.^s

Upon the mountains they have hotly pursued us.^a In the wilderness they have lain in wait for us.^b

י [Rehsh]

- 20 The very breath* of our nostrils,^c the anointed one^d of Jehovah,^{Δd} has been captured in their large pit,^e

The one of whom we have said: "In his shade^f we shall live among the nations."^g

ש [Sin]

- 21 Exult and rejoice,^h O daughter of E'dom,ⁱ dwelling as you do in the land of Uz.^j

To you also the cup* will pass along.^k You will become drunk and show yourself in nakedness.^l

ת [Taw]

- 22 Your error, O daughter of Zion, has come to its finish.^m He will not* carry you off into exile again.ⁿ

He has turned his attention to your error, O daughter of E'dom. He has uncovered your sins.^o

- 5* Remember, O Jehovah, what has happened to us.^p Do look and see our reproach.^q

- 2 Our own hereditary possession has been turned over to strangers, our houses to foreigners.^r

- 3 We have become mere orphans without a father.^s Our mothers are like widows.^t

La 4:20* Or, "spirit (wind)." Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *pneu'ma*; Lat., *spi'ri-tus*. 20* "Anointed one of." Heb., *meshi'ach*; Gr., *khristos*; Syr., *meshi-cheh*; Lat., *chri'stus*. 20* "The anointed Lord," LXX^{Bagster} Vg. 21* "The cup," MSy-Vg; T, "the cup of cursing"; LXX, "the cup of Jehovah." 22* Or, "No one will." 5:1* This chapter is not an alphabetic acrostic like each of the preceding four chapters, but it does have 22 vss to correspond to the 22 letters of the Heb. alphabet.

CHAP. 4

a 2Ki 25:5
Am 2:14
b La 3:10
c Ge 2:7
d Ps 89:20
Jer 37:1
e 2Ki 25:6
Jer 39:5
Jer 52:8
Eze 12:13
f Jg 9:15
Da 4:12
g 1Sa 9:16
h Pr 2:14
i Co 13:6
j Ps 137:7
Ob 12
k Jer 25:20
Jer 25:15
Jer 49:12
Ob 16
l Jer 49:10
m Le 26:43
Isa 40:2
Jer 50:20
n Le 26:44
Isa 52:1
Isa 60:18
o Ps 137:7
Isa 34:5
Eze 25:13
Eze 35:15
Am 1:11
Ob 13

CHAP. 5

p Le 26:44
Jer 15:15
La 1:20
q Ps 44:13
Ps 79:4
La 2:15
r De 28:30
Ps 79:1
Ps 136:21
Isa 1:7
Jer 6:12
Zep 1:13
s Ex 22:24
t Jer 18:21

Second Col.

a De 28:48
Isa 3:1
Eze 4:11
Eze 4:16
b De 28:48
Jer 27:8
Jer 28:14
c De 28:65
d Isa 30:2
Isa 31:1
Jer 2:18
Jer 2:36
Jer 44:12
e Eze 17:18
f 2Ch 28:16
Ho 5:13
Ho 7:11
Ho 9:3
Ho 12:1
g Jer 16:12
Jer 31:29
Eze 18:2
h Ex 20:5
Jer 14:20
Zec 1:5
i De 28:43
Pr 30:22
Isa 3:4
j Zec 11:6
k Jer 52:6
Eze 4:10
l 2Ki 25:3
Job 30:30
La 4:8
m De 28:30
Zec 14:2
n Jer 39:6

- 4 For money* we have had to drink our own water.^a For a price our own wood comes in.

- 5 Close onto our neck we have been pursued.^b We have grown weary. No rest has been left for us.^c

- 6 To Egypt^d we have given the hand;^e to As-syr'i-a,^f in order to get satisfaction with bread.

- 7 Our forefathers are the ones that have sinned.^g They are no more. As for us, it is their errors that we have had to bear.^h

- 8 Mere servants have ruled over us.ⁱ There is no one tearing us away from their hand.^j

- 9 At the risk of our soul we bring in our bread,^k because of the sword of the wilderness.

- 10 Our very skin has grown hot just like a furnace, because of the pangs of hunger.^l

- 11 The wives* in Zion they have humbled,^m the virgins in the cities of Judah.

- 12 Princes themselves have been hanged by just their hand.ⁿ The faces of even old men have not been honored.^o

- 13 Even young men have lifted up a hand mill itself,^p and under the wood mere boys have stumbled.^q

- 14 Old men themselves have ceased even out of the gate,^r young men from their instrumental music.^s

- 15 The exultation of our heart has ceased. Our dancing has been changed into mere mourning.^t

- 16 The crown of our head has fallen.^u Woe, now, to us, because we have sinned!^v

a Isa 47:6; Jer 6:11; La 4:16; p Jg 16:21; q Ex 1:11; r De 16:18; Jos 20:4; Ru 4:11; s Jer 25:10; t Am 8:10; u Job 19:9; Ps 7:5; Ps 89:39; v Pr 14:34; Isa 3:9; Isa 59:12.

La 5:4* Or, "silver." 11* Or, "women."

- 17 On this account our heart has become ill.^a On account of these things our eyes have grown dim,^b
- 18 On account of Zion's mountain that is desolated;^c foxes themselves have walked on it.^d
- 19 As for you, O Jehovah, to time indefinite you will sit.^e Your throne is for generation after generation.^f
- 20 Why is it that forever you forget

- CHAP. 5
- a Isa 1:5
Jer 8:18
La 1:22
- b De 28:65
Job 17:7
Ps 6:7
Isa 59:10
La 2:11
- c Le 26:43
Jer 26:18
- d Isa 32:14
Jer 9:11
Eze 13:4
- e Ps 9:7
Ps 90:2
Ps 102:12

- us,^a that you leave us for the length of days?^b
- 21 Bring us back,^c O Jehovah, to yourself, and we shall readily come back. Bring new days for us as in the long ago.^d
- 22 However, you have positively rejected us.^e You have been indignant toward us very much.^f

f Ps 102:27; Ps 145:13; Ps 146:10; Hab 1:12; Second Col. a Ps 13:1; Jer 14:19; b Ps 79:5; c De 4:30; Ps 80:3; Ps 85:4; Jer 31:18; Jer 32:37; d Jer 33:13; e Ps 44:9; f De 28:15; Ps 60:1; Jer 31:37.

EZEKIEL*

1 Now it came about in the thirtieth year, in the fourth [month], on the fifth [day] of the month, while I was in the midst of the exiled^a people by the river Che'bar,^b that the heavens were opened^c and I began to see visions of God.^{*d} **2** On the fifth [day] of the month, that is, [in] the fifth year of the exile of King Je-hoi'a-chin,^{*e} **3** the word of Jehovah occurred^f specifically to Ezekiel^g the son of Bu'zi the priest in the land of the Chal-de'ans^h by the river Che'bar, and upon him in that place the hand of Jehovah came to be.ⁱ

4 And I began to see, and, look! there was a tempestuous wind^{*j} coming from the north, a great cloud mass^k and quivering fire,^l and it^m had a brightness all around, and out of the midst of itⁿ there was something like the look of electrum,^o out of the midst of the fire.^m **5** And out of the midst of it there was the likeness of four living creatures,^{*n} and this was how they looked: they had

Eze Title* "Ezekiel." Heb., *Yechez-qe'l*, meaning "God Strengthens"; Gr., *I-e-zek-i-el*; Lat., *Hi-e-ze-ci-hel*. 1:1* "God." Heb., 'Elo-him'. 2* "Jehoiachin." Heb., *Yoh-ya-khin*; Gr., *I-o-a-kim*'. 4* "Wind." Heb., *ru'ach*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 4* "It," masc., referring to the "cloud mass," masc. 4* "It," fem., evidently referring to the "fire," fem. 4* Lit., "the electrum." Heb., *ha-chash-mal*'; Gr., *e-lek'trou*; Lat., *e-lec'tri*. A shining alloy of gold and silver. 5* Or, "shapes."

- CHAP. 1
- a 2Ki 24:14
Es 2:6
- b Ps 137:1
Eze 3:15
Eze 10:15
Eze 43:3
- c Mt 3:16
Ac 7:55
Ac 10:11
Re 19:11
- d Ge 15:1
Nu 12:6
Da 8:1
- e 2Ki 24:12
2Ch 36:10
Jer 24:1
- f 2Pe 1:21
g Eze 24:24
- h 2Ki 24:16
Jer 22:25
1Ki 18:46
2Ki 3:15
Eze 3:14
1Ki 19:11
- k Ps 97:2
l Ex 19:18
Ex 24:17
- m Eze 8:2
n Eze 10:9
Re 4:6

- Second Col.
- a Eze 10:14
b Isa 6:2
Eze 10:21
Re 4:8
c Le 11:3
d La 10:6
Re 1:15
e Isa 6:6
Eze 10:8
f Eze 10:21
g Eze 10:11
h Re 4:7
i 2Sa 17:10
Pr 28:1
j Eze 10:14
k Pr 14:4
l Re 4:7
m Job 39:29
Pr 30:19
Eze 10:14
n Ps 18:10
o Isa 6:2
p Eze 10:22

the likeness of earthling man.^{*} **6** And [each] one had four faces,^a and [each] one of them four wings.^b **7** And their feet were straight feet, and the sole of their feet was like the sole of the foot of a calf;^c and they were gleaming as with the glow^{*} of burnished copper.^d **8** And there were the hands of a man^{*} under their wings on their four sides,^e and the four of them had their faces and their wings.^f **9** Their wings were joining one to the other. They would not turn when they went; they would go each one straight forward.^g

10 And as for the likeness of their faces, the four of them had a man's^h face with a lion'sⁱ face to the right,^j and the four of them had a bull's^k face on the left;^l the four of them also had an eagle's face.^m **11** That is the way their faces were. And their wingsⁿ were spreading out upward. Each one had two joining to each other, and two were covering their bodies.^o

12 And they would go each one straight forward.^p To wherever the spir-it^{*} would incline to go, they would go.^q They would not turn as they went.^r

q Ps 103:20; Eze 1:20; Heb 1:14; r Eze 1:17.

Eze 1:5* "Earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 7* Lit., "like the eye of." Heb., *ke'ehn*'. 8* Or, "earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 12* "The spirit." Heb., *ha-ru'ach*; Gr., *pneu-ma*; Lat., *spi-ri-tus*. Compare vs 4 ftn, "Wind."

13 And as for the likeness of the living creatures,* their appearance was like burning coals of fire.^a Something like the appearance of torches^b was moving back and forth between the living creatures, and the fire was bright, and out of the fire there was lightning going forth.^c 14 And on the part of the living creatures there was a going forth and a returning as with the appearance of the lightning.^d

15 As I kept seeing the living creatures, why, look! there was one wheel on the earth beside the living creatures,^e by the four faces of each.^f 16 As for the appearance of the wheels^g and their structure, it was like the glow of chrys'o-lite;^h and the four of them had one likeness. And their appearance and their structure were just as when a wheel proved to be in the midstⁱ of a wheel.^j 17 When they went they would go on their four respective sides.^k They would not turn another way when they went.^l 18 And as for their rims, they had such height that they caused fearfulness; and their rims were full of eyes all around the four of them.^m 19 And when the living creatures went, the wheels would go beside them, and when the living creatures were lifted up from the earth, the wheels would be lifted up.ⁿ 20 Wherever the spirit inclined to go, they would go, the spirit [inclining] to go there; and the wheels themselves would be lifted up close alongside them, for the spirit of the living creature was in the wheels. 21 When they went, these would go; and when they stood still, these would stand still; and when they were lifted up from the earth, the wheels would be lifted up close alongside them, for the spirit of the living creature was in the wheels.^o

22 And over the heads of the living creatures there was the likeness of an expanse^p like the sparkle of awe-

Eze 1:13* "The living creatures." Heb., *hachai-yohth*, fem. pl.; Gr., *zoi'on*, the same word as in Re 4:6-9; Lat., *an-ima'ti-um*. 16* Possibly, centered at right angles on the same axis. 17* Or, "toward their four directions."

CHAP. 1

a Ps 104:4
b Da 7:10
c Ps 97:3
d Ps 18:10
Mt 24:27
e Eze 10:9
Eze 10:13
Eze 11:22
f Re 4:7
g Eze 10:9
h Ex 39:13
Da 10:6
i Eze 10:10
Da 7:9
j Eze 10:11
k Eze 1:12
l Pr 15:3
Eze 10:12
Zec 4:10
m Eze 10:16
n Eze 10:17
o Ge 1:6

Second Col.

a Eze 10:1
b Eze 43:2
Re 1:15
Re 14:2
c Job 37:2
Ps 29:3
Ps 68:33
d 2Ki 7:6
e Ex 24:10
Ps 96:6
Eze 10:1
f 1Ki 22:19
Ps 99:1
Isa 6:1
Re 4:2
g Da 7:9
h Eze 8:2
i De 4:24
Ps 104:2
j Ge 9:13
Re 4:3
k Ex 24:16
Eze 8:4
l Eze 3:23
Eze 43:3
Da 8:17
Re 1:17

CHAP. 2

m Eze 8:5
Eze 37:3
n Da 10:11
o Eze 3:24
p Re 11:11

some ice, stretched out over their heads up above.^a 23 And under the expanse their wings were straight, one to the other. Each one had two wings covering on this side and each one had two covering on that side their bodies. 24 And I got to hear the sound of their wings, a sound like that of vast waters,^b like the sound of the Almighty One, when they went, the sound of a tumult,^c like the sound of an encampment.^d When they stood still, they would let their wings down.

25 And there came to be a voice above the expanse that was over their head. (When they stood still, they would let their wings down.) 26 And above the expanse that was over their head there was something in appearance like sapphire stone,^e the likeness of a throne.^f And upon the likeness of the throne there was a likeness of someone in appearance like an earthling man upon it,^g up above. 27 And I got to see something like the glow of electrum,^h like the appearance of fire all around inside thereof,ⁱ from the appearance of his hips and upward; and from the appearance of his hips and downward I saw something like the appearance of fire, and he had a brightness all around. 28 There was something like the appearance of the bow^j that occurs in a cloud mass on the day of a pouring rain. That is how the appearance was of the brightness round about. It was the appearance of the likeness of the glory of Jehovah.^k When I got to see [it], then I fell upon my face,^l and I began to hear the voice of one speaking.

2 And he proceeded to say to me: "Son of man,^m stand up upon your feet that I may speak with you."ⁿ 2 And spirit began to come into me as soon as he spoke to me,^o and it^{*} finally made me stand up upon my feet that I might hear the One speaking to me.^p

3 And he went on to say to me: "Son

Eze 2:1* "Son of man." Heb., *ben-'a-dham'*; the first of 93 occurrences of this expression in Ezekiel. Gr., *hui-e' an-thro'pou*; Lat., *fi-li ho'mi-nis*. 2* "It," fem., referring to "spirit," fem.

of man, I am sending you to the sons of Israel,^a to rebellious nations that have rebelled against me.^b They themselves and their forefathers have transgressed against me down to this selfsame day.^c

4 And the sons insolent of face^d and hard of heart^e—I am sending you to them, and you must say to them, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah^f has said.' 5 And as for them, whether they will hear^g or will refrain^h—for they are a rebellious houseⁱ—they will certainly know also that a prophet himself happened to be in the midst of them.^j

6 "And you, O son of man, do not be afraid of them;^j and of their words do not be afraid, because there are obstinate ones^k and things pricking^l you and it is among scorpions^m that you are dwelling. Of their words do not you be afraid,ⁿ and at their faces do not you be struck with terror,^o for they are a rebellious house.^p 7 And you must speak my words to them, regardless of whether they hear or they refrain, for they are a case of rebellion.^q

8 "And you, O son of man, hear what I am speaking to you. Do not become rebellious like the rebellious house.^r Open your mouth and eat what I am giving you."^s

9 And I began to see, and, look! there was a hand thrust out to me,^t and, look! in it there was the roll of a book.^u 10 And he gradually spread it out before me, and it was written upon in front and on the back,^v and there were written in it dirges and moaning and wailing.^w

3 And he proceeded to say to me: "Son of man, what you find, eat. Eat this roll,^x and go, speak to the house of Israel."

2 So I opened my mouth, and he gradually made me eat this roll.^y 3 And

Eze 2:4* "The Sovereign Lord Jehovah." Heb., 'Adho-nai' Yeho-wih', with 'Adho-nai' pl. to denote excellence, hence rendered "Sovereign Lord"; T, "Jehovah God"; Sy, "the Lord of lords"; Lat., *Do'minus Deus*; Luther (German, 1912 ed.), *der Herr HErr*, "the Lord LORD (Jehovah)." The first occurrence of this expression is in Ge 15:2, and it appears 217 times in Ezekiel. See App 1E.

CHAP. 2

a 2Ch 36:15
Eze 33:7
Mt 10:16
b Ps 107:11
Isa 1:4
Isa 30:9
Jer 16:12
La 1:20
Da 9:9
c De 9:24
Ne 9:26
Ps 78:8
Jer 3:25
Eze 20:18
Ac 7:51
d Mt 22:6
e Jos 11:20
Ps 95:8
Eze 3:7
Heb 3:15
f Eze 33:15
g Eze 3:11
Eze 33:4
h Eze 12:2
i Eze 33:33
Joh 15:22
j 2Ki 1:15
Pr 29:25
Jer 1:17
Lu 12:4
k De 2:30
Ac 7:51
l Isa 9:18
Mic 7:4
m Lu 10:19
n Eze 3:9
o Jer 1:8
p Isa 51:7
q Jer 1:17
Eze 3:27
r Nu 20:24
Isa 50:5
s Jer 15:16
Re 10:9
t Jer 1:9
Eze 8:3
u Eze 3:1
Re 10:8
v Zec 5:3
Re 5:1
w Isa 3:11
Jer 7:29
Eze 19:1

CHAP. 3

x Eze 2:8
Re 10:9
y Re 10:10

Second Col.

a Ps 19:10
Ps 119:103
Jer 15:16
Re 10:9
b Mt 10:6
Mt 15:24
c Ps 81:5
Isa 33:19
d De 28:49
Isa 28:11
e Jer 5:15
f Jon 3:5
Mt 11:21
Mt 12:41
Ac 13:46
g Isa 8:7
Jer 25:7
Lu 10:16
h Ex 34:9
Ne 9:16
Jer 3:3
Jer 5:3
Jer 7:26
Eze 2:4
Jer 1:18
Jsa 50:7
Jer 15:20
Mic 3:8

he went on to say to me: "Son of man, you should cause your own belly to eat, that you may fill your very intestines with this roll that I am giving you." And I began to eat it, and it came to be in my mouth like honey for sweetness.^a

4 And he continued saying to me: "Son of man, go, enter in among the house^b of Israel, and you must speak with my words to them. 5 For it is not to a people who are unintelligible in language^c or heavy^d of tongue^e that you are being sent—to the house of Israel, 6 not to numerous peoples unintelligible in language or heavy in tongue, whose words you cannot hear [understandingly].^f If it was to them that I had sent you, those very ones would listen to you.^g 7 But as for the house of Israel, they will not want to listen to you, for they are not wanting to listen to me;^h because all those of the house of Israel are hardheadedⁱ and hardhearted.^j 8 Look! I have made^k your face exactly as hard as their faces^l and your forehead exactly as hard as their foreheads.^m 9 Like a diamond,ⁿ harder than flint,^o I have made^p your forehead. You must not be afraid of them,^q and you must not be struck with terror at their faces,^r for they are a rebellious house."^s

10 And he went on to say to me: "Son of man, all my words that I shall speak to you, take into your heart^t and hear with your own ears. 11 And go, enter in among the exiled people,^u among the sons of your people, and you must speak to them and say to them, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said,' regardless of whether they hear or they refrain."^v

12 And a spirit^w proceeded to bear me along^x and I began to hear behind me the sound of a great rushing:^y "Blessed

k Isa 50:7; Zec 7:12; 1Pr 29:25; Isa 41:10; m Jer 1:18; Jer 17:18; n Eze 24:3; o Ps 119:11; Lu 8:15; p 2Ki 24:14; q Eze 2:5; Ac 20:26; r 1Ki 18:12; 2Ki 2:16; Eze 8:3; Ac 8:39; s Ac 2:2.

Eze 3:5* Lit., "lip." See Ge 11:1 ftn, "Language." 5^o Or, "slow." 7^o Lit., "strong of forehead." 8^o Lit., "given." 9^o Or, "emery." 9^o Lit., "given." 12^o "A spirit." Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *pneuma*; Lat., *spiritus*. Compare 1:4 ftn, "Wind."

be the glory of Jehovah from his place.”^a

13 And there was the sound of the wings of the living creatures that were closely touching each other,^b and the sound of the wheels close beside them,^c and the sound of a great rushing. **14** And [the] spirit bore me along^d and proceeded to take me, so that I went bitterly in the rage of my spirit, and the hand of Jehovah upon me was strong.^e **15** So I entered in among the exiled people at Tel-a'bib, who were dwelling^f by the river Che'bar,^g and I began to dwell* where they were dwelling; and I kept dwelling there for seven days, stunned in the midst of them.^h

16 And it came about at the end of seven days that the word of Jehovah proceeded to occur to me, saying:

17 “Son of man, a watchman* is what I have made you to the house of Israel,ⁱ and you must hear from my mouth speech and you must warn them from me.^j **18** When I say to someone wicked, ‘You will positively die,’^k and you do not actually warn him and speak in order to warn the wicked one from his wicked way to preserve him alive,^l he being wicked, in his error he will die,^m but his blood I shall ask back from your own hand.ⁿ **19** But as for you, in case you have warned someone wicked^o and he does not actually turn back from his wickedness and from his wicked way, he himself for his error will die,^p but as for you, you will have delivered your own soul.*^q **20** And when someone righteous turns back from his righteousness^r and actually does injustice and I must put a stumbling block before him,^s he himself will die because you did not warn him. For his sin he will die,^t and his righteous acts that he did will not be remembered,^u but his blood I shall ask back from your own hand.^v **21** And as for you, in case you have warned someone righteous that

Eze 3:15* “And I began to dwell,” ^Mmargin and many Heb. mss. **17*** Or, “a lookout.” Heb., *tsoph-phēh*. **18*** “You will positively die.” Lit., “Dying you [sing.] will die.” Heb., *mohth ta-muth*. See Ge 2:17 fn. **19*** “Your own soul.” Heb., *naph-shekha*; Gr., *psy-khen sou*; Lat., *a'ni-mam tu'am*. See App 4A.

CHAP. 3

- a Eze 11:22
- b Eze 1:24
- c Eze 10:16
- d Eze 8:3
- e 1Ki 18:46
- f 2Ki 3:15
- g Jer 29:5
- h Ps 137:1
- i Eze 1:3
- j Eze 43:3
- k Jer 23:9
- l Isa 21:8
- m Isa 62:6
- n Jer 6:17
- o Eze 33:7
- p J Isa 58:1
- q 2Ki 1:4
- r 1Ac 2:40
- s 1Ti 4:16
- t m Pr 14:32
- u Eze 33:4
- v Ro 6:23
- w Ge 9:5
- x Eze 33:8
- y 2Ki 17:13
- z Ro 2:6
- aa Isa 49:4
- ab Jer 45:5
- ac Eze 33:9
- ad Ac 18:6
- ae Ac 20:26
- af r 2Ch 24:18
- ag Eze 18:24
- ah Eze 33:12
- ai S De 13:3
- aj 1Pe 2:8
- ak t Eze 18:26
- al Eze 33:18
- am u Eze 33:12
- an v Le 19:17
- ao Eze 33:6
- ap Heb 13:17

Second Col.

- a 1Sa 25:33
- b Ac 20:31
- c b Pr 17:10
- d Eze 33:15
- e Jas 5:20
- f c Ac 18:6
- g d Eze 8:4
- h e Eze 1:28
- i f Eze 1:1
- j g Da 8:17
- k Re 4:10
- l h Eze 2:2
- m Eze 37:10
- n i Da 10:19
- o J Eze 4:8
- p Joh 21:18
- q Ac 20:23
- r k Ps 137:6
- s l Eze 24:27
- t Lu 1:22
- u m Am 5:10
- v n Isa 1:2
- w Eze 2:6
- x o Eze 24:27
- y Eze 33:22
- z p Mt 11:15
- aa Re 2:29
- ab q Isa 30:9
- ac Jer 5:23
- ad Eze 12:2

CHAP. 4

- r Jer 32:31
- s 2Ki 24:11
- t Jer 39:1
- u 2Ki 25:1
- v Lu 19:43
- w u 2Sa 20:15
- x Jer 6:6
- y Jer 32:24
- z Eze 26:8
- aa v Eze 21:22

the righteous one should not sin,^a and he himself does not actually sin, he will without fail keep on living because he had been warned,^b and you yourself will have delivered your own soul.”^c

22 And the hand of Jehovah came to be upon me there and he proceeded to say to me: “Get up, go forth to the valley plain,^d and there I shall speak with you.” **23** So I got up and went forth to the valley plain, and, look! the glory of Jehovah was standing there,^e like the glory that I had seen by the river Che'bar,^f and I went falling upon my face.^g **24** Then spirit entered into me^h and made me stand up on my feet,ⁱ and he began to speak with me and say to me:

“Come, be shut up inside your house. **25** And you, O son of man, look! they will certainly put cords upon you and bind you with them so that you cannot go forth into the midst of them.^j **26** And your very tongue I will make stick to the roof of your mouth,^k and you will certainly become mute,^l and you will not become to them a man* administering reproof,^m because they are a rebelliousⁿ house. **27** And when I speak with you I shall open your mouth, and you must say to them,^o ‘This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said.’ Let the one hearing hear,^p and let the one refraining refrain, because they are a rebellious house.^q

4 “And you, O son of man, take for yourself a brick, and you must put it before you and engrave upon it a city, even Jerusalem.^r **2** And you must lay siege against it^s and build a siege wall against it^t and throw up* a siege rampart against it^u and set encampments against it and put battering rams all around against it.^v **3** And as for you, take to yourself an iron griddle, and you must put it as an iron wall between you and the city, and you must fix your face against it, and it must get to be in

Eze 3:26* “A man.” Heb., *le'ish*; Gr., *an'-dra*; Lat., *vir*. **4:2*** Lit., “pour out.”

a siege, and you must besiege it. It is a sign to the house of Israel.^a

4 "And as for you, lie upon your left side, and you must lay the error of the house of Israel upon it.^b For the number of the days that you will lie upon it you will carry their error. 5 And I myself must give to you the years of their error^c to the number of three hundred and ninety days,^d and you must carry the error of the house of Israel. 6 And you must complete them.

"And you must lie upon your right side in the second case, and you must carry the error of the house of Judah forty days.^e A day for a year, a day for a year, is what I have given you.^f 7 And to the siege of Jerusalem you will fix your face,^g with your arm bared, and you must prophesy against it.

8 "And, look! I will put cords^h upon you that you may not turn yourself from your one side to your other side, until you will have completed the days of your siege.

9 "And as for you, take for yourself wheatⁱ and barley and broad beans^j and lentils^k and millet and spelt,^l and you must put them in one utensil and make them into bread^m for you, for the number of the days that you are lying upon your side; three hundred and ninety days you will eat it.ⁿ 10 And your food that you will eat will be by weight—twenty shekels a day.ⁿ From time to time you will eat it.

11 "And water you will drink merely by measure, the sixth part of a hin.* From time to time you will drink.

12 "And as a round cake of barley^o you will eat it; and as for it, upon dung cakes of the excrement^p of mankind* you will bake it before their eyes." 13 And Jehovah went on to say: "Just like this the sons of Israel will eat their bread unclean^q among the nations to which I shall disperse them."^r

14 And I proceeded to say: "Alas, O Sovereign Lord Jehovah! Look! My soul is not a defiled one;^s neither a body

CHAP. 4

a Eze 12:6
Eze 24:24
b 2Ki 17:21
c Nu 14:34
d 1Ki 12:19
e 2Ki 23:27
f Nu 14:34
g 2Ch 36:17
Jer 52:4
h Eze 3:25
i Ex 29:2
j 2Sa 17:28
k Ge 25:34
l Ex 9:32
m Eze 4:5
n Le 26:26
o 2Ki 4:42
p De 23:13
q Le 19:19
r Ho 9:3
s Ac 10:14

Second Col.

a Ex 22:31
Le 7:24
Le 11:40
b Le 7:18
De 14:3
Isa 65:4
Isa 66:17
c Le 26:26
Ps 105:16
Isa 3:1
Eze 5:16
d 2Ki 25:3
Jer 37:21
La 1:11
La 4:9
La 5:9
Re 6:6
e Eze 12:18
f Le 26:39
Eze 24:23

CHAP. 5

g Le 21:5
Eze 44:20
h Jer 9:21
Eze 4:8
i Jer 15:2
j Le 26:33
Eze 12:14
Am 9:1
k Jer 40:6
Jer 52:16
l Jer 4:4
m De 32:15
2Ki 17:8
Eze 16:47

[already] dead nor a torn animal have I eaten from my youth up,^a even until now, and into my mouth there has come no foul flesh."^b

15 Accordingly he said to me: "See, I have given you cattle manure instead of the dung cakes of mankind, and you must make your bread upon it."

16 And he continued saying to me: "Son of man, here I am breaking the rods around which ring-shaped loaves are suspended,^{*c} in Jerusalem, and they will have to eat bread by weight and in anxious care,^d and it will be by measure and in horror that they will drink water itself,^e 17 to the intent that they may be lacking bread and water and they may look astonished at one another and rot away in their error.^f

5 "And as for you, O son of man, take for yourself a sharp sword. As a barbers' razor you will take it for yourself, and you must make it pass along upon your head and upon your beard,^g and you must take for yourself weighing scales and divide [the hair]* in portions. 2 A third you will burn in the very fire in the midst of the city as soon as the days of the siege have come to the full.^h And you must take another third. You will strike [it] with the sword all around her,ⁱ and the [last] third you will scatter to the wind,^j and I shall draw out a sword itself after them.^j

3 "And you must take therefrom a few in number and wrap them up in your skirts.^k 4 And others of them you will take and you must pitch them into the midst of the fire and incinerate them in the fire. From one* a fire will go forth to all the house of Israel.^l

5 "This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'This is Jerusalem. In the midst of the nations I have set her, with lands all around her. 6 And she proceeded to behave rebelliously against my judicial decisions in wickedness more than the nations,^m and against my stat-

Eze 4:16* Lit., "the rod of bread." 5:1* Lit., "divide them." 2* "To the wind." Heb., *laru'-ach*; Gr., *pneu'-ma-ti*; Lat., *ven'tum*. Compare Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 4* "One," masc.

Eze 4:9* Or, "food." 11* A hin equaled 3.67 L (7.75 pt). 12* Lit., "the earthing man." Heb., *ha'-a-dham'*.

utes more than the lands that are all around her, for my judicial decisions they rejected and, as for my statutes, they did not walk in them.^a

7 “Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, ‘For the reason that you people were more turbulent^b than the nations that are all around you, in my statutes you did not walk and my judicial decisions you did not perform;^c but according to the judicial decisions of the nations that are all around you, you performed, did you not?’^d 8 therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: “Here I am against you,^e [O city,] even I,^e and I will execute in the midst of you judicial decisions in the eyes of the nations.^f 9 And I will do in you that which I have not done and the like of which I shall not do anymore by reason of all your detestable things.^g

10 ““Therefore fathers themselves will eat sons in the midst of you,^h and sons themselves will eat their fathers, and I will execute in you acts of judgment and scatter all the remainder of you to every wind.”ⁱⁱ

11 “‘Therefore as I am alive,’ is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, ‘surely for the reason that it was my sanctuary that you defiled with all your disgusting things^j and with all your detestable things,^k I myself also am the One that will diminish [you]^j and my eye will not feel sorry^m and I myself also will not show compassion.” 12 A third of you—by the pestilence they will die,^o and by famine they will come to their end in the midst of you.^p And another third—by the sword they will fall all around you. And the [last] third I shall scatter even to every wind,^q and a sword is what I shall draw out after them.^r 13 And my anger will certainly come to its finish^s and I will appease my rage on them^t and comfort myself;^u and they will have to know that I my-

Eze 5:7* “Rebellious,” by a correction. 8* “You,” fem. sing., referring to the city of Jerusalem, fem. sing. 10* “Wind.” Heb., *ru’ach*; Gr., *a’ne-mon*; Lat., *ven’tum*. That is, every direction to which the wind blows.

CHAP. 5

a Ne 9:16
Ps 78:10
Jer 8:5
Jer 11:10
b 2Ki 21:9
2Ez 33:9
c Jer 44:23
d 2Ki 21:11
Jer 2:11
Eze 16:47
e Jer 21:5
Eze 15:7
f De 29:24
1Ki 9:8
La 2:15
g La 4:6
Da 9:12
Am 3:2
h Le 26:29
De 28:53
2Ki 6:29
Jer 19:9
La 2:20
La 4:10
i Le 26:33
De 4:27
De 28:64
Ne 1:8
Eze 12:14
Eze 17:21
j Le 19:30
Le 20:3
2Ki 21:7
2Ch 36:14
Jer 32:34
k De 7:25
Jer 16:18
Eze 23:38
l Ps 107:39
m De 29:20
Eze 7:4
Eze 8:18
n La 2:21
Zec 11:6
o Jer 14:12
Eze 6:12
p Jer 15:2
Jer 21:9
q Jer 9:16
r Le 26:33
Jer 42:16
Eze 12:14
s La 4:11
t Eze 16:42
u De 32:36
Isa 1:24

Second Col.

a Ex 20:5
Ex 34:14
De 4:24
De 6:15
Jos 24:19
Isa 59:17
Eze 39:25
b Le 26:31
De 28:37
1Ki 9:7
Ne 2:17
c Ps 79:4
Jer 24:9
La 2:15
d La 3:62
e 1Co 10:11
f Eze 25:17
g Eze 14:21
h De 32:23
Ps 7:13
i Le 26:26
Eze 4:16
Eze 14:13
j Le 26:22
De 32:24
2Ki 17:25
Eze 14:21
Eze 33:27
k Eze 38:22
l Eze 14:19
m Eze 21:3

self, Jehovah, have spoken in my insistence on exclusive devotion,^a when I bring my rage to its finish upon them.

14 “‘And I shall make you^a a devastated place and a reproach among the nations that are all around you before the eyes of every passerby.^b 15 And you must become a reproach^c and an object of reviling words,^d a warning example^e and a horror to the nations that are all around you, when I do in you acts of judgment in anger and in rage and in raging reproofs.^f I myself, Jehovah, have spoken.

16 “‘When I send the injurious arrows of the famine upon them,^g which must prove to be for ruination, which [arrows] I shall send to bring you people to ruin,^h even famine I shall increase upon you people and I will break your rods around which ring-shaped loaves are suspended.ⁱ 17 And I will send upon you people famine and injurious wild beasts,^j and they must bereave you of children, and pestilence^k and blood^l themselves will pass along through you, and a sword I shall bring in upon you.^m I myself, Jehovah, have spoken.”

6 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: 2 “Son of man, set your face toward the mountains of Israel and prophesyⁿ to them.^o 3 And you must say, ‘O mountains of Israel, hear the word of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah:^p This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said to the mountains and to the hills,^q to the streambeds and to the valleys: “Here I am! I am bringing upon you a sword, and I shall certainly destroy your high places.^r 4 And your altars must be made desolate^s and your incense stands must be broken, and I will cause your slain ones to fall before your dungy idols.^t 5 And I will put the carcasses of the sons of Israel before their dungy idols, and I will scatter your bones all around your altars.” 6 In all your

CHAP. 6 n Eze 20:46; Eze 21:2; Eze 33:28; o Eze 36:1; p Mic 6:2; q Jer 3:23; Jer 17:3; r Le 26:30; s Isa 27:9; t Le 26:30; 1Ki 13:2; Jer 16:18; Eze 8:10; u Jer 8:2.

Eze 5:14* See vs 8 ftm. 16* Lit., “the rod of bread.”

dwelling places^a the very cities will become devastated^b and the high places themselves will become desolated, in order that they may lie devastated^c and YOUR altars may lie desolated and be actually broken^d and YOUR dungy idols may be actually made to cease^e and YOUR incense stands cut down^f and YOUR works wiped out. **7** And the slain one will certainly fall in the midst of YOU,^g and YOU will have to know that I am Jehovah.^h

8 ““And when it occurs I will let you have as a remnant the ones escaping from the sword among the nations, when YOU get scattered among the lands.” **9** And YOUR escaped ones will certainly remember me among the nations to which they will have been taken captive,ⁱ because I have been broken up at their fornicating heart that has turned aside from me^k and at their eyes that are going in fornication after their dungy idols;^l and they will certainly feel a loathing in their faces at the bad things that they have done in all their detestable things.^m **10** And they will have to know that I am Jehovah; not in vain did I speakⁿ about doing to them this calamitous thing.”^o

11 “This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, ‘Clap your hands^p and stamp with your foot, and say: “Alas!” on account of all the bad detestable things of the house of Israel,^q because by the sword,^r by the famine^s and by the pestilence they will fall.’ **12** As for the one far away,^t by the pestilence he will die; and as for the one that is nearby, by the sword he will fall; and as for the one that has been left remaining and that has been safeguarded, by the famine he will die, and I will bring to its finish my rage against them.^v **13** And YOU people will have to know that I am Jehovah,^w when their slain ones come to be in the midst of their dungy idols,^x all around their altars,^y upon every high hill,^z on all the tops

Eze 6:7* “And you will have to know that I am Jehovah.” Heb., *wi-dha'tem' ki-'ani' Yehwah'*. The first of more than 60 occurrences of this phrase in Ezekiel, referring to the vindication of Jehovah's name on earth.

CHAP. 6
a Jer 9:19
b Jer 32:29
c Isa 32:14
d Jer 2:15
e Mic 3:12
f Jer 17:3
g Eze 16:39
h Ho 10:2
i Mic 1:7
j Isa 17:8
k Jer 14:18
l Jer 7:4
m Jer 30:10
n Jer 44:28
o Eze 14:22
p De 30:1
q Ps 137:1
r Eze 12:16
s Zec 10:9
t Ps 78:40
u Isa 7:13
v Isa 63:10
w Nu 15:39
x Eze 20:7
y m Isa 64:6
z Eze 20:43
a Eze 36:31
b Isa 46:10
c Isa 55:11
d o Eze 14:23
e Eze 33:29
f Da 9:12
g Zec 1:6
h p Eze 21:14
i Joe 1:15
j r Jer 15:2
k s Jer 16:4
l t Jer 24:10
m Eze 5:12
n u Da 9:7
o v La 4:22
p Eze 5:13
q w Eze 12:15
r Eze 38:23
s x Eze 6:4
t y Jer 8:2
u z De 12:2
v Isa 65:7
w Jer 2:20
x Eze 20:28

Second Col.
a Jer 3:6
b Ho 4:13
c i Ki 14:23
d Isa 57:5
e d Isa 55:3
f Isa 5:25

CHAP. 7
f Am 8:2
g Eze 5:13
h Nu 32:23
i Jer 40:3
j Eze 18:30
k Eze 33:20
l Ro 2:6
m i Jer 13:14
n Eze 5:11
o Eze 8:18
p Eze 9:10
q Zec 11:6
r j Jer 16:18
s Eze 11:21
t Eze 16:43
u k Eze 6:13
v 12 Ki 21:12
w Da 9:12
x m Jer 44:27
y n Eze 21:25
z Eze 39:8
a o Eze 12:23
b Zep 1:14
c p 2Ch 34:21
d Eze 36:18
e q Jer 7:20

of the mountains^a and under every luxuriant tree^b and under every branchy big tree,^c the place where they have offered a restful^d odor to all their dungy idols.^e **14** And I will stretch out my hand against them^f and make the land a desolate waste, even a desolation worse than the wilderness toward Dib'lah,^g in all their dwelling places. And they will have to know that I am Jehovah.”

7 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: **2** “And as for you, O son of man, this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said to the soil of Israel, ‘An end, the end, has come upon the four extremities^h of the land.’ⁱ **3** Now the end is upon you,^j and I must send my anger against you, and I will judge you according to your ways^k and bring upon you all your detestable things. **4** And my eye will not feel sorry for you,^l neither will I feel compassion, for upon you I shall bring your own ways, and in the midst of you your own detestable things will come to be;^m and you people will have to know that I am Jehovah.”ⁿ

5 “This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, ‘A calamity, a unique calamity, look! it is coming.’ **6** An end itself must come.^o The end must come; it must awaken for you.^p Look! It is coming.” **7** The garland^q must come to you,^r O inhabiter of the land,^s the time must come, the day is near.^t There is confusion, and not the shouting of the mountains.

8 “Now shortly I shall pour out my rage upon you,^u and I will bring my anger against you to its finish,^v and I will judge you according to your ways^w and bring upon you all your detestable things. **9** Neither will my eye feel sor-

^r Job 34:11; Eze 18:30; Ga 6:7.

Eze 6:13* Or, “soothing; tranquilizing; appeasing.” **14*** “Diblah,” MLXXVg; one Heb. ms., “Riblah.” **7:2*** Lit., “wings.” **2*** Or, “the earth.” Heb., *ha-'a'rets*. **3*** “You,” fem. sing., referring to the “soil of Israel.” **6*** See vs 3 ftn. **7*** Or, “The turn [of events].” The meaning and application of the Heb. word are uncertain. **7*** “You,” masc. sing., referring to “inhabiter.” **7*** Or, “the earth.” Heb., *ha-'a'rets*.

ry^a nor shall I feel compassion.^b According to your ways shall I do the bringing upon you yourself, and your own detestable things will come to be right in the midst of you;^c and you people will have to know that I am Jehovah doing the smiting.*^d

10 "Look! The day! Look! It is coming.^e The garland has gone forth.^f The rod has blossomed.^g Presumptuousness has sprouted.^h 11 Violence itself has risen up into a rod of wickedness.ⁱ It is not from them, nor is it from their wealth; and it is not from their own selves, nor is there any eminency* in them. 12 The time must come, the day must arrive. As regards the buyer, let him not rejoice;^j and as regards the seller, let him not go into mourning, for there is hot feeling against all its crowd. 13 For to what was sold the seller himself will not return, while their life is yet among the living ones; for the vision is for all its crowd. No one will return, and they will not possess themselves each one* of his own life by his own error.

14 "They have blown the trumpet^k and there has been a preparing of everybody, but there is no one going to the battle, because my hot feeling is against all its crowd.^l 15 The sword^m is outside, and the pestilence and the famine are inside.ⁿ Whoever is in the field, by the sword he will die, and whoever are in the city, famine and pestilence themselves will devour them.^o 16 And their escapees will certainly make their escape^p and become on the mountains like the doves of the valleys,^q all of which are moaning, each one in his own error. 17 As for all the hands, they keep dropping down;^r and as for all knees, they keep dripping with water.^s 18 And they have girded on sackcloth,^t and shuddering has covered them;^u and on all faces there

Eze 7:9* Or, "I, Jehovah, am doing the striking." 11* Or, "lamentation; wailing." The meaning of the Heb. word is uncertain. 13* "And . . . each one." Heb., *we'tsh'*. 17* That is, from urination due to pressure from fear.

CHAP. 7

a Jer 13:14
b Jer 15:5
c Eze 11:21
d Eze 16:43
e Isa 66:6
f Eze 33:29
g Zep 1:14
h Eze 7:7
i Isa 10:5
j Jer 50:31
k Jer 59:6
l Jer 6:7
m Mic 6:12
n Zep 1:18
o Jer 4:5
p Jer 6:1
q Jer 7:20
r Jer 12:12
s Le 26:25
t De 32:25
u Jer 21:9
v Jer 27:13
w La 1:20
x Jer 14:18
y Jer 15:2
z Eze 5:12
aa Eze 9:15
ab Isa 1:9
ac Isa 37:31
ad Eze 6:8
ae Isa 38:14
af Isa 59:11
ag Na 2:7
ah Jer 13:7
ai Jer 6:24
aj Eze 21:7
ak Eze 3:24
al Isa 15:3
am Jer 48:37
an Am 8:10
au Ps 55:5

Second Col.

a Jer 3:25
b Isa 22:12
c Pr 11:4
d Zep 1:18
e Isa 14:3
f Eze 44:12
g 2Ki 17:12
h 2Ki 21:7
i Eze 6:4
j Jer 7:30
k Jer 32:34
l De 27:15
m Jer 7:14
n La 1:17
o Ho 9:10
p 2Ch 36:19
q Jer 18:17
r De 28:29
s 2Ch 36:19
t La 1:10
u Jer 27:2
v Jer 39:7
w Jer 40:1
x La 3:7
y Na 3:10
z 2Ki 21:16
aa 2Ki 24:4
ab Jer 2:34
ac Jer 22:17
ad Eze 9:9
ae Eze 11:6
af Ho 4:2
ag Isa 59:6
ah Mic 2:2
ai De 28:50
aj Eze 21:31
ak Hab 1:6
al Jer 6:12
am La 5:2
an Isa 5:14
ao Eze 21:2
ap Isa 57:21
aq Jer 15:8
ar Eze 26:28
as De 32:23
at Jer 4:20

is shame^a and on all their heads there is baldness.^b

19 "Into the streets they will throw their very silver, and an abhorrent thing their own gold will become. Neither their silver nor their gold will be able to deliver them in the day of Jehovah's fury.^c Their souls they will not satisfy, and their intestines they will not fill, for it has become a stumbling block causing their error.^d 20 And the decoration of one's ornament—one has set it as reason for pride; and their detestable images,^e their disgusting things,^f they have made with it.* That is why I will make it to them an abhorrent thing.^g 21 And I will give it into the hand of the strangers for plunder and to the wicked ones of the earth for spoil,^h and they will certainly profane it.

22 "And I shall have to turn away my face from them,ⁱ and they will actually profane my concealed place,* and into it^j robbers will really come and profane it.^j

23 "Make the chain,^k for the land^l itself has become full of bloodstained judgment^{al} and the city itself has become full of violence.^m 24 And I will bring in the worst ones of the nations,ⁿ and they will certainly take possession of their houses,^o and I will cause the pride of the strong ones to cease,^p and their sanctuaries must be profaned.^q 25 There will come anguish, and they will certainly seek peace but there will be none.^r 26 There will come adversity upon adversity,^s and there will occur report upon report, and people will actually seek a vision from a prophet,^t and the law itself will perish from a priest and counsel from elderly men.^u 27 The king himself will go into mourning;^v even a chieftain will clothe himself with desolation,^w and the very hands

t Jer 21:2; Jer 37:17; u 1Ki 21:11; Ps 74:9; Jer 18:18; La 2:9; Eze 20:3; v Jer 52:10; w Eze 19:1.

Eze 7:20* "It," masc. sing., possibly referring to the precious metal. 22* Or, "hidden things." 22* "It," fem. sing., likely referring to the holy city. 23* "Slaughter," by a slight correction. 23* Or, "the earth." Heb., *ha-'a'rets*. 23* Lit., "judgment of bloods."

of the people of the land* will get disturbed. According to their way I shall act toward them,^a and with their judgments I shall judge them;^b and they will have to know that I am Jehovah.'"^c

8 And it came about in the sixth year, in the sixth [month], on the fifth day of the month, that I was sitting in my house and the older men* of Judah were sitting before me,^d when the hand of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah fell upon me there.^e **2** And I began to see, and, look! a likeness similar to the appearance of fire;^f from the appearance of his hips even downward there was fire,^g and from his hips even upward there was something like the appearance of a shining, like the glow of electrum.*^h **3** Then he thrust out the representation of a handⁱ and took me by a tuft of hair of my head, and a spirit*^j carried me between the earth and the heavens and brought me to Jerusalem in the visions of God,^k to the entrance of the inner gate^l that is facing northward, where the dwelling place is of the symbol of jealousy that is inciting to jealousy.^m **4** And, look! the glory of the God* of Israel was there,ⁿ like the appearance that I had seen in the valley plain.

5 And he proceeded to say to me: "Son of man, please, raise your eyes in the direction of the north." So I raised my eyes in the direction of the north, and, look! to the north of the gate of the altar there was this symbol* of jealousy^o in the entranceway. **6** And he went on to say to me: "Son of man, are you seeing what great detestable things they are doing,^p the things that the house of Israel are doing here [for me]

Eze 7:27* "The people of the land." Heb., 'am-ha-'a'rets. Later used in a contemptuous sense. Compare Joh 7:47-49. **8:1*** Or, "elders." **2*** See 1:4 ftn, "Electrum." **3*** "A spirit." Heb., ru'ach; Gr., pneuma; Lat., spiritus. Compare Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." **4*** "God of." Heb., 'Elo-heh', pl. **5*** "The gate of the altar there was this symbol [Heb., se'mel, "image"]." M; by substitution of a similar letter in M in harmony with LXXSy, "the gate toward the sunrising . . ."; by a slight change in vowel pointing in M, "the gate, there was the altar of this symbol." **5*** "This . . . jealousy." Heb., haq-qtn.'ah' haz-zeh'. See Ex 34:14 ftns.

CHAP. 7

a Job 34:11
Ro 2:6
b Isa 3:11
Mt 7:2
Jas 2:13
c Eze 6:13

CHAP. 8

d Eze 14:1
Eze 20:1
e Eze 1:3
Eze 3:22
f Eze 1:27
g Da 7:9
h Eze 1:4
Eze 1:27
i Eze 2:9
Da 5:5
j Eze 3:14
Heb 1:7
k Eze 40:2
l Jer 20:2
Eze 9:2
m Ex 20:5
De 32:16
Jos 24:19
Ps 78:58
n Ex 40:34
Eze 1:28
o Eze 7:20
p 2Ch 36:14

Second Col.

a Ps 78:60
Jer 26:6
b Jer 23:24
Heb 4:13
c Jer 7:10
d Ex 20:4
De 4:18
e Le 11:10
Ac 10:12
Ro 1:23
f 2Ki 23:24
g Ex 24:1
Nu 11:16
h 2Ki 22:3
2Ki 25:22
2Ch 34:8
Jer 26:24
i 2Ch 26:16
Jer 7:9
Eze 16:18
j Job 24:16
Joh 3:19
k Ps 73:11
Ps 94:7
Isa 29:15
Eze 9:9
l Jer 9:3
m 2Ch 36:14
n 2Ch 4:9

to become far off from my sanctuary?^a And yet you will see again great detestable things."

7 Accordingly he brought me to the entrance of the courtyard, and I began to see, and, look! a certain hole in the wall. **8** He now said to me: "Son of man, bore, please, through the wall."^b And I gradually bored through the wall, and, look! there was a certain entrance. **9** And he further said to me: "Go in and see the bad detestable things that they are doing here."^c **10** So I went in and began to see, and, look! there was every representation^d of creeping things and loathsome beasts,^e and all the dungy idols of the house of Israel,^f the carving being upon the wall all round about. **11** And seventy men*^g of the elderly ones of the house of Israel, with Ja-za-ni'ah* the son of Sha'phan^h standing in among them, were standing before them, each one with his censer in his hand, and the perfume of the cloud of the incense was ascending.ⁱ **12** And he proceeded to say to me: "Have you seen, O son of man, what the elderly ones of the house of Israel are doing in the darkness,^j each one in the inner rooms of his showpiece? For they are saying, 'Jehovah is not seeing us.*^k Jehovah has left the land.'"^l

13 And he continued on to say to me: "You will yet see again great detestable things that they are doing."^m **14** So he brought me to the entrance of the gate of the house of Jehovah, which is toward the north, and, look! there the women were sitting, weeping over the [god] Tam'muz.*

15 And he further said to me: "Have you seen [this], O son of man? You will yet see again great detestableⁿ things worse than these." **16** So he brought me to the inner courtyard of the house of Jehovah,^o and, look! at the entrance of the temple of Jehovah, between the

Eze 8:11* "Men of." Heb., 'ish. **11*** "With Jaazaniah." Heb., weYa-'azan-ya'hu, meaning "Jehovah Gives Ear." **12*** Or, "There is no Jehovah seeing us." **12*** Or, "the earth." Heb., ha-'a'rets. **14*** "The [god] Tammuz." Heb., hatTam-muz'; Gr., ton Tham-mouz'; Lat., A-do-ni-dem.

porch and the altar,^a there were about twenty-five men^b with their backs to the temple^c of Jehovah^c and their faces to the east, and they were bowing down to the east, to the sun.^d

17 And he went on to say to me: "Have you seen [this], O son of man? Is it such a light thing to the house of Judah to do the detestable things that they have done here, that they have to fill the land^e with violence^e and that they should offend me again, and here they are thrusting out the shoot^f to my nose?^g 18 And I myself also shall act in rage.^f My eye will not feel sorry, neither shall I feel compassion.^g And they will certainly call out in my ears with a loud voice, but I shall not hear them."^h

9 And he proceeded to call out in my ears with a loud voice, saying: "HAVE those giving their attention to the city come near, each one with his weapon in his hand for bringing ruin!"

2 And, look! there were six menⁱ coming from the direction of the upperⁱ gate that faces to the north, each one with his weapon for smashing in his hand; and there was one man^j in among them clothed with linen,ⁱ with a secretary's inkhorn^a at his hips, and they proceeded to come in and stand beside the copper altar.^k

3 And as regards the glory of the God^k of Israel,ⁱ it was taken up from over the cherubs^m over which it happened to be to the threshold of the house,ⁿ and he began calling out to the man^a that was clothed with the linen,^o

Eze 8:16 "Men." Heb., *'ish*. 16^o See 41:1 ftn, "Temple." 17^o Or, "the earth." Heb., *ha-'a'rets*. 17^o Or, "the branch (twig)." Heb., *haz-zemoh-rah*; doubtless used in idolatrous worship. It may represent the human male organ. 17^o "My nose," in the original Heb. text; M, "their nose." One of the Eighteen Emendations of the Sopherim to avoid an apparent derogatory reference to Jehovah. See App 2B. 9:2 "Men." Heb., *'anashim*, pl. of *'ish*. 2^o "And there was one man." Heb., *we-'ish-'e-chadh*. 2^o Or, "writing case." 3^o "God of" Heb., *'Elo-heh*. 3^o Lit., "the cherub." Heb., *hak-keruv*, sing. but likely in a collective sense. This is the first occurrence of the word in Eze. See 1:22-28. 3^a "The man." Heb., *ha-'ish*.

CHAP. 8

- a Joe 2:17
- b Eze 1:1
- c 1Ki 8:29
- d Jer 2:27
- Jer 32:33
- e De 4:19
- De 17:3
- 2Ki 17:16
- 2Ki 23:5
- Job 31:26
- Jer 8:2
- Jer 44:17
- f Ge 6:13
- 2Ki 21:16
- Jer 19:4
- Eze 9:9
- Zep 1:9
- g Eze 5:13
- Eze 5:11
- Eze 7:9
- Eze 9:10
- h Pr 1:28
- Isa 1:15
- Jer 11:11
- Jer 14:12
- Mic 3:4
- Zec 7:13

CHAP. 9

- i Jer 20:2
- Eze 8:3
- j Le 16:4
- k 2Ch 4:1
- 2Ch 7:7
- l Eze 3:23
- Eze 8:4
- Eze 11:22
- m Ge 3:24
- n Eze 10:4
- o Re 19:8

Second Col.

- a Ps 119:53
- Ps 119:136
- 2Co 12:21
- 2Pe 2:8
- b Eze 5:11
- Eze 8:6
- c Ex 32:27
- Eze 7:4
- d 2Ch 36:17
- e Ex 12:23
- Jos 2:18
- Re 9:4
- f 2Ki 25:18
- Jer 25:29
- 1Pe 4:17
- g Eze 8:11
- h 2Ch 36:17
- Lu 2:21
- i Nu 14:5
- Nu 16:45
- j Jer 4:10
- Eze 11:13
- k Ge 18:23
- 1 Jer 11:10
- m De 31:29
- 2Ki 17:7
- 2Ch 36:14
- Isa 1:4
- n 2Ki 21:16
- Jer 2:34
- Eze 24:9
- Mt 23:30
- o Eze 22:29
- p Eze 8:12
- q Ps 10:11
- Isa 29:15
- r Eze 7:4
- Eze 8:18
- s Eze 5:11
- t De 32:41
- 2Ch 6:23
- Eze 11:21
- Heb 10:30

at whose hips there was the secretary's inkhorn. 4 And Jehovah went on to say to him: "Pass through the midst of the city, through the midst of Jerusalem, and you must put a mark^{*} on the foreheads of the men that are sighing and groaning^a over all the detestable things that are being done in the midst of it."^b

5 And to these [others] he said in my ears: "Pass through the city after him and strike. Let not your eye feel sorry, and do not feel any compassion.^c

6 Old man, young man and virgin and little child and women^d you should kill off—to a ruination. But to any man upon whom there is the mark do not go near,^e and from my sanctuary you should start."^f So they started with the old men^{*} that were before the house.^g 7 And he said further to them: "Defile the house and fill the courtyards with the slain ones.^h Go forth!" And they went forth and struck in the city.

8 And it came about that, while they were striking and I was left remaining, I proceeded to fall upon my faceⁱ and cry out and say: "Alas,ⁱ O Sovereign Lord Jehovah! Are you bringing to ruin all the remaining ones of Israel while you are pouring out your rage upon Jerusalem?"^k

9 So he said to me: "The error of the house of Israel and Judahⁱ is very, very great,^m and the land is filled with bloodshedⁿ and the city is full of crookedness;^o for they have said, 'Jehovah has left the land,^p and Jehovah is not seeing.'^q 10 And as for me also, my eye will not feel sorry,^r neither shall I show compassion.^s Their way I shall certainly bring upon their own head."^t

11 And, look! the man^{*} clothed with the linen, at whose hips there was the

Eze 9:4 Lit., "you must mark a mark." The Heb. word for the noun "mark" is *taw*, the last letter of the Heb. alphabet, which was anciently a cross mark (X). See Job 31:35 where *taw* is translated "signature." 6^o "With the old men." Heb., *ba-'ana-shim* *haz-zege-nim*. 9^o Or, "deeds of blood." Lit., "bloods." Heb., *da-mim*. 9^o Or, "the earth." Heb., *ha-'a'rets*. 9^a Or, "and there is no Jehovah seeing." See 8:12 ftn, "Seeing us." 11^a "The man." Heb., *ha-'ish*.

inkhorn,* was bringing back word, saying: "I have done just as you have commanded me."^a

10 And I continued to see, and, look! upon the expanse^b that was over the head of the cherubs there was something like sapphire stone,^c like the appearance of the likeness of a throne,^d appearing above them. **2** And he proceeded to say to the man clothed with the linen,^e even to say: "Enter in between the wheelwork,^f in under the cherubs,* and fill the hollows of both your hands with coals^g of fire from between the cherubs and toss [them] over the city."^h So he entered in before my eyes.

3 And the cherubs were standing to the right of the house when the man* entered, and the cloud was filling the inner courtyard.ⁱ **4** And the glory of Jehovah^j proceeded to rise up from the cherubs to the threshold of the house, and the house gradually became filled with the cloud,^k and the courtyard itself was full of the brightness of the glory of Jehovah. **5** And the very sound of the wings of the cherubs^l made itself heard to the outer courtyard, like the sound of God Almighty* when he speaks.^m

6 And it came about, when he commanded the man clothed with the linen, saying: "Take fire from between the wheelwork, from between the cherubs," that he proceeded to enter and stand beside the wheel. **7** Then the cherub thrust his hand out from between the cherubs to the fireⁿ that was between the cherubs^o and carried and put [it] into the hollows of the hands of the one clothed with the linen,^p who now took [it] and went out. **8** And there was seen belonging to the cherubs the representation of a hand of earthling man* under their wings.^q

9 And I continued to see, and, look!

Eze 9:11* Or, "writing case." 10:2* "Cherubs," LXXVg. See 9:3 ftn, "Cherubs." 3* "The man." Heb., *ha'ish*. 5* "God Almighty," Heb., *'El-Shad-dai*; Gr., *Theou Sada-dai*; Lat., *Dei Omnipotentis*. 8* "Earthling man," Heb., *'a-dham*.

CHAP. 9

a Ge 6:22
Ex 39:32

CHAP. 10

b Eze 1:22

c Eze 1:26
Re 4:3

d Isa 6:1
Re 4:2

e Eze 9:2

f Eze 1:16

g Eze 1:13

h 2Ki 25:9
Ps 120:4
Ps 140:10
Re 8:5

i Eze 9:3

j Eze 1:28

k Ex 40:35
1Ki 8:10
2Ch 5:13
Eze 43:5

l Eze 1:24
Eze 11:22

m Ps 29:3
Joh 12:28
Joh 12:29

n La 2:4
La 4:11

o Eze 1:13

p Eze 9:2

q Eze 1:8

Second Col.

a Eze 1:15

b Eze 1:16

c Eze 1:17
Eze 1:20

d Eze 1:18
Re 4:6
Re 4:8

e Eze 1:6

f Eze 1:10
Re 4:7

g Re 8:13

h Eze 11:22

i Eze 1:3
Eze 43:3

j Eze 1:19

k Eze 1:21

l Eze 1:20

m Job 27:3

n 1Ki 8:11
2Ch 7:3
Eze 1:28
Eze 9:3

o Eze 10:4
Eze 11:23

p Eze 11:22

there were four wheels beside the cherubs, one wheel beside the one cherub and one wheel beside the other cherub,^a and the appearance of the wheels was like the glow of a chrys-o-lite stone. **10** And as for their appearance, the four of them had one likeness, just as when a wheel proves to be in the midst* of a wheel.^b **11** When they would go, to their four sides* they would go. They would not change direction when they went, because the place to which the head would face, after it they would go. They would not change direction when they went.^c **12** And all their flesh and their backs and their hands and their wings and the wheels were full of eyes all around.^d The four of them had their wheels. **13** As regards the wheels, to them it was called out in my ears, "O wheelwork!"

14 And [each] one had four faces.^e The first face was the face of the cherub, and the second face was the face of earthling man,^f and the third was the face of a lion, and the fourth was the face of an eagle.^g

15 And the cherubs would rise^h—it was the [same] living creature that I had seen at the river Che'bar— **16** and when the cherubs went, the wheels would go alongside them;ⁱ and when the cherubs lifted up their wings to be high above the earth, the wheels would not change direction, even they themselves, from alongside them.^k **17** When these stood still, they would stand still; and when these rose,^l they would rise with them, for the spirit of the living creature* was in them.^m

18 And the gloryⁿ of Jehovah proceeded to go forth from over the threshold of the house and to stand still over the cherubs.^o **19** And the cherubs now lifted up their wings and rose from the earth^p before my eyes. When they went forth, the wheels also were close alongside them; and they began standing at the eastern entrance of the gate

Eze 10:10* See 1:16 ftn. 11* Or, "directions." 14* "Earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham*. 17* "The living creature." Heb., *ha-chai-yah*; LXXVg, "life."

of the house of Jehovah, and the glory of the God of Israel was over them, from above.

20 This is the living creature^a that I had seen under the God of Israel* at the river Che'bar,^b so that I came to know that they were cherubs. 21 As for the four, [each] one had four faces^c and [each] one had four wings, and the likeness of the hands of earthling man* was under their wings. 22 And as for the likeness of their faces, they were the faces the appearance of which I had seen by the river Che'bar, the very ones.^d They would go each one straight forward.^e

11 And a spirit^f proceeded to lift me up^g and bring me to the eastern gate of the house of Jehovah that is facing eastward,^h and, look! in the entrance of the gate there were twenty-five men,ⁱ and I got to see in the midst of them Ja-az-a-ni'ah the son of Az'zur and Pel-a-ti'ah^j the son of Benai'ah,^k princes of the people.^l 2 Then he* said to me: "Son of man, these are the men* that are scheming hurtfulness and advising bad counsel against this city;^k 3 that are saying, 'Is not the building of houses close at hand?'^l She* is the widemouthed cooking pot,^m and we are the flesh.'

4 "Therefore prophesy against them. Prophecy, O son of man."ⁿ

5 Then the spirit* of Jehovah fell upon me,^o and he went on to say to me: "Say, 'This is what Jehovah has said:^p "You people said the right thing, O house of Israel; and as regards the things that come up in your spirit,^q I myself have known^a it.^a 6 You have caused

Eze 10:20* "The God of Israel." Heb., 'Elo-heh-Yis-ra-el'. 21* "Earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 11:1* "Men." Heb., 'ish. 1* Meaning "Jehovah Has Provided Escape." Heb., *Pelat-ya'hu*. 1^a Meaning "Jehovah Has Built." Heb., *Bena-ya'hu*. 2* "He," MTVg; LXXSy, "Jehovah." 2* "The men." Heb., *ha-'ana-shim*, pl. of 'ish. 3* "She," fem., referring to the "city" of Jerusalem. 5* Or, "active force." Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *pneuma*; Lat., *spiritus*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 5* Lit., "and the ascents of your spirit." Heb., *uma-'alohth ru-chakhem*. 5^a "It," fem., referring to "spirit."

CHAP. 10

a Eze 1:22
b Eze 1:1
c Eze 1:8
d Eze 1:10
e Eze 1:12
f Eze 10:11

CHAP. 11

f Heb 1:7
g Eze 3:12
Eze 8:3
2Co 12:2
h Eze 10:19
i Eze 8:16
j Isa 1:23
Eze 22:27
Ho 5:10
k Isa 30:1
Mic 2:1
l Eze 12:22
2Pe 3:4
m Jer 1:13
Eze 24:3
n Isa 58:1
Eze 3:17
Eze 20:46
Eze 21:2
o Nu 11:25
1Sa 10:6
Eze 2:2
Eze 3:24
Mic 3:8
2Pe 1:21
p 1Ki 22:14
Jer 1:7
q Eze 20:32
Heb 4:13

Second Col.

a 2Ki 21:16
Jer 2:34
Eze 7:23
Eze 22:4
Mt 23:35
b Mic 3:3
c Jer 1:13
Eze 24:6
d Jer 52:27
e Jer 38:19
Jer 42:14
f Jer 44:12
1Th 2:16
g De 28:36
Ps 106:41
Jer 39:6
h Eze 5:8
Eze 16:41
Jude 15
i 2Ki 25:21
2Ch 36:17
Jer 52:10
j 1Ki 8:65
2Ki 14:25
Jer 52:27
k Ps 9:16
Eze 6:13
l Jer 1:13
m Ex 19:8
Le 26:40
1Ki 11:33
Ezr 9:7
Ne 9:34
Eze 20:16
n De 12:30
2Ki 21:2
2Ch 28:3
Ps 106:35
Eze 8:10
o Pr 6:15
Ac 5:5
p Ps 119:120
q Eze 9:8
r De 9:19
s Isa 66:5

your slain ones in this city to be many, and you have filled her streets with the slain [ones]."^a 7 "Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'As regards your slain ones whom you people have put in the midst of her,* they are the flesh,^b and she is the widemouthed cooking pot;^c and there will be a bringing forth^d of you yourselves out of the midst of her."^d

8 "A sword you have feared,^e and a sword I shall bring upon you,^f is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.^f 9 'And I shall certainly bring you forth out of the midst of her and give you into the hand of strangers^g and execute upon you acts of judgment.^h 10 By the sword you will fall.ⁱ On the border* of Israel^j I shall judge you people; and you will have to know that I am Jehovah.^k 11 She herself will not prove to be for you a widemouthed cooking pot,^l and you yourselves will not* prove to be flesh in the midst of her. On the border^m of Israel I shall judge you, 12 and you will have to know that I am Jehovah, because in my regulations you did not walk and my judgments you did not do,^m but according to the judgments of the nations that are round about you, you have done."ⁿ

13 And it came about that as soon as I prophesied Pel-a-ti'ah the son of Benai'ah* himself died,^o and I proceeded to fall upon my face and cry with a loud voice^p and say: "Alas, O Sovereign Lord Jehovah!^q Is it an extermination that you are executing with the remaining ones of Israel?"^r

14 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: 15 "Son of man, as regards your brothers,^s your brothers, the men* concerned with your right to repurchase, and all the house of Israel, all of it, are the ones to whom

Eze 11:7* Or, "it," fem., referring to the "city" of Jerusalem. 7* "There will be a bringing forth." In Heb. this is understood to be a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal, and used as the subject of the sentence. 10* Or, "territory." 11* "Not," LXXSyVg. 11* Or, "territory." 13* Heb., *Bena-yah*. Compare vs 1 ftn, "Benaiah." 15* "Men." Heb., *'an-sheh*, pl. of 'ish.

the inhabitants of Jerusalem have said, 'Get far away from Jehovah. To us it belongs; the land has been given [us] as a thing to possess';^a **16** therefore say, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "Although I have put them far away among the nations, and although I have scattered them among the lands,^b yet I shall become to them a sanctuary for a little while* among the lands to which they have come."^c

17 "Therefore say, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "I will also collect you from the peoples and gather you from the lands among which you have been scattered, and I will give you the soil of Israel."^d **18** And they will certainly come there and remove all its disgusting things and all its detestable things out of it.^e **19** And I will give them one heart,^f and a new spirit I shall put inside them;^g and I shall certainly remove the heart of stone from their flesh^h and give them a heart of flesh,ⁱ **20** in order that they may walk in my own statutes and keep my own judicial decisions and actually carry them out;^j and they may really become my people^k and I myself may become their God."^l

21 "'But as for those whose heart* is walking in their disgusting things and their detestable things,^m upon their head I shall certainly bring their own way," is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah."ⁿ

22 And the cherubs^o now lifted up their wings, and the wheels were close by them,^p and the glory^q of the God of Israel was over them, from above.^r

23 And the glory of Jehovah^s went ascending from over the midst of the city and began to stand over the mountain^t that is to the east of the city.^u

24 And a spirit^v itself lifted me up^w and finally brought me to Chal-de'a to the exiled people,^x in the vision by the

Eze 11:16* Or, "in a little way." **19*** "Them," TLXXSyVg and many Heb. mss; M, "you," pl. **21*** Lit., "And into the heart." Heb., *we'el-lev*'.

CHAP. 11

- a Eze 33:24
- b Le 26:44
- c De 30:3
- d 2Ki 24:15
- e Ps 44:11
- f Jer 24:5
- g Jer 30:11
- h Jer 31:10
- i Ps 31:20
- j Ps 90:1
- k Ps 91:9
- l Pr 18:10
- m Jer 11:11
- n Jer 30:10
- o Jer 32:37
- p Eze 20:42
- q Eze 34:13
- r Eze 36:24
- s Eze 37:12
- t Am 9:14
- u Eze 37:23
- v f 2Ch 30:12
- w Jer 24:7
- x Jer 32:39
- y Ps 51:10
- z Jer 31:33
- aa Jer 32:39
- ab Eze 36:31
- ac Eph 4:23
- ad h Isa 48:4
- ae Zec 7:12
- af Mr 10:5
- ag Ro 2:5
- ah i Eze 36:26
- ai j Ps 105:45
- aj k Jer 11:4
- ak l Eze 14:11
- al m Jer 17:9
- am n Eze 9:10
- an Eze 22:31
- ao o Eze 9:3
- ap Eze 10:2
- aq p Eze 1:19
- ar Eze 10:19
- as q 1Ki 8:11
- at 2Ch 7:3
- au r Eze 10:18
- av s Eze 8:4
- aw Eze 9:3
- ax Eze 10:4
- ay Eze 43:4
- az t Zec 14:4
- ba Mt 24:3
- bb Ac 1:12
- bc u Eze 43:2
- bd v Eze 8:3
- be Heb 1:7
- bf w 2Co 12:2
- bg x Ps 137:1

Second Col.

- a Eze 2:7

CHAP. 12

- b Eze 2:3
- c Eze 3:26
- d Isa 6:9
- e Isa 44:18
- f Mt 13:13
- g d Jer 5:21
- h Ro 11:8
- i Eze 2:5
- j f Isa 1:2
- k g 2Ch 36:20
- l Jer 52:11
- m h 2Ki 25:4
- n Jer 39:4
- o i Eze 24:24
- p j Isa 8:18
- q Eze 4:3
- r Eze 12:3
- s k Ge 6:22
- t Ex 39:32
- u l De 31:27
- v Ne 9:26
- w Ps 78:8
- x Eze 3:9
- y Eze 24:3

spirit* of God; and the vision that I had seen went ascending from upon me. **25** And I began to speak to the exiled people all the things of Jehovah that he had caused me to see.^a

12 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying:

2 "Son of man, in the midst of a rebellious house^b is where you are dwelling, that have eyes to see but they actually do not see,^c that have ears to hear but they actually do not hear,^d for they are a rebellious house.^e **3** As for you, O son of man, make up for yourself luggage for exile and go into exile in the daytime before their eyes, and you must go into exile from your place to another place before their eyes. Perhaps they will see, though* they are a rebellious house.^f **4** And you must bring out your luggage like luggage for exile in the daytime before their eyes, and you yourself will go out in the evening before their eyes like those being brought forth for exile.^g

5 "Before their eyes, bore your way through the wall, and you must do the bringing out through it.^h **6** Before their eyes you will do the carrying on the shoulder itself. During the darkness you will do the bringing out. You will cover your very face that you may not see the earth, because a portentⁱ is what I have made you to the house of Israel."^j

7 And I proceeded to do just the way that I had been commanded.^k My luggage I brought out, just like luggage for exile, in the daytime; and in the evening I bored my way through the wall by hand. During the darkness I did the bringing out. On my shoulder I did the carrying, before their eyes.

8 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me in the morning, saying: **9** "Son of man, did not those of the house of Israel, the rebellious house,^l say to you, 'What are you doing?' **10** Say to them, 'This is what the Sovereign

Eze 11:24* Or, "by the active force." Heb., *beru'ach*; Gr., *pneu'mati*; Lat., *spiri-tu*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force"; Ge 6:17 ftn, "Active." **12:3*** Or, "will see that."

Lord Jehovah has said: "As regards the chieftain,^a there is this pronouncement against Jerusalem and all the house of Israel who are in the midst of them."

11 "Say, 'I am a portent^b for you. Just as I have done, that is the way it will be done to them. Into exile, into captivity they will go.^c 12 And as regards the chieftain who is in the midst of them, on the shoulder he will do carrying in the darkness and go out; through the wall they will bore in order to do the bringing forth through it.^d His face he will cover in order that he may not see with his own eye the earth.' 13 And I shall certainly spread my net over him, and he must be caught in my hunting net;^e and I will bring him to Babylon,* to the land of the Chal-de'ans,^f but it he will not see; and there he will die.^g 14 And all who are round about him as a help, and all his military bands, I shall scatter to every wind;^h and a sword I shall draw out after them.ⁱ 15 And they will have to know that I am Jehovah when I disperse them among the nations and I actually scatter them among the lands.^j 16 And I will leave remaining from them a few men* from the sword,^k from the famine and from the pestilence, in order that they may recount all their detestable^l things among the nations to whom they must come in;^m and they will have to know that I am Jehovah."

17 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: 18 "Son of man, with quaking your bread you should eat, and with agitation and with anxious care your water you should drink.ⁿ 19 And you must say to the people of the land,* 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said to the inhabitants of Jerusalem upon the soil^o of Israel:^o "With anxious care their bread they will eat, and with horror their water they will drink, in order that its land may be laid desolate of its

Eze 12:13* "Babylon," LXXVg; MTSy, "Babel." 14* "Wind," Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *a'ne-mon*; Lat., *ven'tum*. 16* "Men," Heb., *'an-sheh'*. 19* See 7:27 fn. 19* Or, "concerning the soil," Heb., *'el-'adh-math'*; TLXXVg, "upon the land."

CHAP. 12

a Jer 21:7
Eze 21:25
b Eze 24:24
c Jer 15:2
Jer 20:6
Jer 44:30
Jer 52:15
d 2Ki 25:4
Jer 39:4
Jer 52:7
e Job 19:6
Ps 66:11
Jer 52:9
La 1:13
Eze 17:20
Eze 19:8
Eze 32:3
Ho 5:1
Ho 7:12
Lu 21:35
f Jer 24:5
g 2Ki 25:7
Jer 34:3
Jer 39:7
Jer 52:11
Eze 17:16
h 2Ki 25:5
Eze 5:10
Eze 17:21
i Le 26:33
Jer 42:16
j Ps 9:16
Eze 6:14
k Isa 1:9
Isa 10:22
Eze 6:8
Ro 9:27
l Jer 44:22
Eze 6:11
Eze 7:3
Eze 33:29
m Le 26:41
n Le 26:26
Ps 80:5
o Eze 18:2
Eze 21:3

Second Col.

a Isa 6:11
Zec 7:14
b Ps 107:34
Jer 6:7
c Isa 64:10
Jer 25:9
d Isa 7:24
Jer 4:23
e Eze 6:13
f Eze 18:2
g Isa 5:19
Am 6:3
h 2Pe 3:4
i Isa 28:22
Eze 18:3
j Joe 2:1
Zep 1:14
k Eze 13:23
1Ki 22:11
Jer 14:14
La 2:14
m Isa 14:24
Isa 55:11
La 2:17
Da 9:12
Zec 1:6
n Re 10:6
o Jer 16:9
Hab 1:5
p Isa 5:19
Isa 28:15
2Pe 3:4
q Jer 44:28
Ga 4:4
Ro 10:6
r Jos 23:14
Isa 46:10
Isa 55:11
s Eze 2:4

fullness^a because of the violence of all those dwelling in it.^b 20 And the inhabited cities themselves will be devastated,^c and the land itself will become a mere desolate waste;^d and you will have to know that I am Jehovah."^e

21 And the word of Jehovah occurred further to me, saying: 22 "Son of man, what is this proverbial saying that you people have on the soil of Israel,^f saying, 'The days are prolonged,^g and every vision has perished?'^h 23 Therefore say to them, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "I shall certainly cause this proverbial saying to cease, and they will no more say it as a proverb in Israel."ⁱ But speak to them, 'The days have drawn near,^j and the matter of every vision.' 24 For there will no more prove to be any valueless vision^k nor double-faced* divination in the midst of the house of Israel.^l 25 "For I myself, Jehovah, shall speak what word I shall speak, and it will be done.^m There will be no postponement anymore,ⁿ for in your days,^o O rebellious house, I shall speak a word and certainly do it," is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah."

26 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: 27 "Son of man, look! those of the house of Israel are saying, 'The vision that he is visioning is many days off, and respecting times far off he is prophesying.'^p 28 Therefore say to them, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "There will be no postponement anymore as to any words of mine.^q What word I shall speak, it will even be done,^r is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah."^s

13 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: 2 "Son of man, prophesy concerning the prophets of Israel who are prophesying,^t and you must say to those prophesying out of their own heart,^u 'Hear the word of Jehovah.'^v 3 This is what the Sov-

CHAP. 13 t Mic 3:5; Zep 3:4; 2Pe 2:1; u Jer 14:14; Jer 23:16; v Am 7:16.

Eze 12:24* Or, "smooth."

ereign Lord Jehovah has said: "Woe to the stupid^a prophets, who are walking after their own spirit,^{*b} when there is nothing that they have seen!^c 4 Like foxes in the devastated places are what your own prophets have become, O Israel.^d 5 You men will certainly not go up into the gaps,^e neither will you build up a stone wall^f in behalf of the house of Israel, in order to stand in the battle^{*} in the day of Jehovah."^g 6 "They have visioned what is untrue and a lying divination,^h those who are saying, 'The utterance of Jehovah is,' when Jehovah himself has not sent them, and they have waited to have a word come true.ⁱ 7 Is it not an untrue vision that you men have visioned, and a lying divination that you have said, when saying, 'The utterance of Jehovah is,' when I myself have spoken nothing?"^j

8 "Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "For the reason that you men have spoken untruth and you have visioned a lie, therefore here I am against you,^k is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah." 9 And my hand has come to be against the prophets that are visioning untruth and that are divining a lie.^l In the intimate^m group of my people they will not continue on, and in the register^{*} of the house of Israel they will not be written,ⁿ and to the soil of Israel they will not come;^o and you people^{*} will have to know that I am the Sovereign Lord Jehovah,^p 10 for the reason, yes, for the reason that they have led my people astray, saying, "There is peace!" when there is no peace,^q and there is one that is building a partition wall, but in vain^r there are those plastering it with whitewash.^s

11 "Say to those plastering with whitewash that it will fall. A flooding downpour will certainly occur, and you,

Eze 13:3* "Their own spirit." Heb., *ru-cham'*; Lat., *sp'ri-tum*; Gr., *kardi'as*, "heart." 5* Or, "war." 9* Lit., "writing." 9* "You people," MTSyVg; LXX, "they."

CHAP. 13

a Pr 28:26

b Ps 81:12

c Jer 23:32

d Ca 2:15

Ga 2:4

Eph 4:14

e Ps 106:23

f Eze 22:30

g Isa 2:12

Joe 1:15

h Eze 12:24

i Jer 29:31

j 2Pe 2:1

k Eze 21:3

Eze 22:28

l Jer 14:14

Jer 28:16

Jer 29:9

m Ps 111:1

n Ex 32:32

Ne 7:5

Ps 69:28

o Eze 20:38

p Eze 6:13

Eze 11:10

q Isa 57:21

Jer 6:14

Jer 8:11

r Ps 127:1

s 2Ch 18:12

Isa 30:10

Eze 22:28

Second Col.

a Isa 25:4

Isa 27:8

Eze 38:22

b Jer 37:19

c Hag 2:17

d Mic 1:6

Mt 7:27

e Eze 14:8

f Isa 30:13

g Jer 6:14

Jer 28:9

h Isa 48:22

i Eze 20:46

Eze 21:2

j Ex 15:20

2Ki 22:14

Lu 2:36

k Re 2:20

l Eze 22:25

2Pe 2:14

O hailstones, will fall,^{*} and a blast^{*} of windstorms itself will cause a splitting.^a 12 And, look! the wall must fall. Will it not be said to you men, 'Where is the coating^{*} with which you did the plastering?'^b

13 "Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'I will also cause a blast of windstorms to burst forth in my rage, and in my anger there will occur a flooding downpour, and in rage there will be hailstones for an extermination.^c 14 And I will tear down the wall that you men have plastered with whitewash and bring it into contact with the earth, and its foundation must be exposed.^d And she^{*} will certainly fall, and you must come to an end in the midst of her; and you will have to know that I am Jehovah.'^e

15 "And I will bring my rage to its finish upon the wall and upon those plastering it with whitewash, and I shall say to you men: 'The wall is no more, and those plastering it are no more,^f 16 the prophets of Israel that are prophesying to Jerusalem and that are visioning for her a vision of peace,^g when there is no peace,'^h is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.^h

17 "And as for you, O son of man, set your faceⁱ against the daughters of your people who are acting as prophetesses^j out of their own heart,^k and prophesy against them. 18 And you must say, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "Woe to the women sewing bands together upon all elbows^{*} and making veils upon the head of every size in order to hunt souls!"^l Are the souls that you women hunt down the ones belonging to my people, and the souls belonging to you the ones that you preserve alive? 19 And will

Eze 13:11* According to M; LXX, "and I shall give hurling-stones against their bondings, and they will fall"; Vg, "and I shall give very large stones rushing from above." 11* "And a blast of." Heb., *veru'ach*; Gr., *pneu'-ma*; Lat., *ven'tum*, "wind." 12* Or, "plaster." 14* Or, "it," fem. sing.; not referring to the "wall," masc., but possibly to the city. 18* Lit., "the joints of hands." 18* "Souls." Heb., *nepha-shoth*, fem. pl.; Gr., *psy-khas*; Lat., *a'ni-mas*.

YOU profane me toward my people for the handfuls of barley and for the morsels of bread,^a in order to put to death the souls that ought not to die^b and in order to preserve alive the souls that ought not to live by YOUR lie to my people, the hearers of a lie?"^c

20 "Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'Here I am against the bands of YOU women, with which you are hunting down the souls as though they were flying things,* and I will rip them from off YOUR arms and let go^e the souls that YOU are hunting down, souls^d as though they were flying things.^d 21 And I will rip away YOUR veils and deliver my people out of YOUR hand, and they will no more prove to be in YOUR hand something caught in the hunt; and YOU will have to know that I am Jehovah.^e 22 By reason of dejecting the heart of a righteous one with falsehood,^f when I myself had not caused him pain, and for making the hands of a wicked one strong^g so that he would not turn back from his bad way in order to preserve him alive,^h 23 therefore untruth YOU women will not keep on visioning,ⁱ and divination^j YOU will divine^k no longer;^l and I will deliver my people out of YOUR hand,^m and YOU will have to know that I am Jehovah.'ⁿ"

14 And men* from the elderly ones of Israel proceeded to come to me and sit down before me.^o 2 Then the word of Jehovah occurred to me, saying: 3 "Son of man, as regards these men, they have brought up their dungy idols upon their heart, and the stumbling block causing their error they have put in front of their faces.^p Shall I be inquired of at all by them?^q 4 Therefore speak with them and you must say to them, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "Any man at all* of the house of Israel that

Eze 13:20* Or, "as though flies." 20* Lit., "and send away." 20^a "Souls." Heb., *nephashim*, masc., pl. of *ne'phesh*, fem. The only occurrence in M; hence, probably meant to read, *choph-shim*, "free ones." 14:1* "Men." Heb., *'ana-shim*, pl. of *'ish*. 4* "Any man at all." Heb., *'ish 'ish*.

CHAP. 13

a Pr 28:21
Mic 3:11
b 1Ki 21:15
c Jer 23:14
Lu 6:26
d Ho 9:8
e Ps 9:16
Eze 6:13
f Jer 27:14
g Jer 23:14
h Jer 23:17
2Pe 2:18
i Pr 12:19
j De 18:10
Jer 27:9
k De 18:14
Isa 44:25
l Eze 12:24
Mic 3:6
m Eze 34:10
2Pe 2:9
n Eze 14:8

CHAP. 14

o Eze 8:1
Eze 20:1
Eze 33:31
p Eze 7:19
Re 2:14
q 2Ki 3:13
Isa 1:15
Jer 11:11
Zec 7:13

Second Col.

a Eze 6:4
b 2Ki 1:16
Isa 86:4
c Ho 10:2
Zec 7:12
Heb 3:12
d De 32:16
Jer 2:5
e 1Sa 7:3
1Ki 8:47
Isa 55:7
Jer 8:5
Ac 3:19
f Isa 30:22
Jer 13:27
g Isa 59:13
Jer 17:5
h Jer 21:2
Eze 33:31
i Le 17:10
Jer 44:11
Eze 15:7
j Nu 26:10
k De 28:37
Jer 24:9
l Le 20:3
m Eze 6:7
n 1Ki 22:22
Jer 4:10
2Th 2:11
o Isa 5:25
Isa 9:17
p Eze 3:18
Ro 1:27
q Jer 14:16
r De 13:11
2Pe 2:15

brings up his dungy idols^a upon his heart and that places the very stumbling block causing his error in front of his face and that actually comes to the prophet, I, Jehovah, I will let myself be brought to answer him in the matter according to the multitude of his dungy idols,^b 5 for the purpose of catching the house of Israel by their heart,^c because they have withdrawn themselves from me through their dungy idols—all of them."^d

6 "Therefore say to the house of Israel, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "Come back and turn yourselves back from YOUR dungy idols^e and turn YOUR faces back even from all YOUR detestable things;^f 7 for any man at all from the house of Israel or from the alien residents that reside as aliens in Israel, that withdraws himself from following me^g and that brings up his dungy idols upon his heart and that sets the very stumbling block causing his error in front of his face and that actually comes to the prophet to make inquiry for himself by me,^h I, Jehovah, I am letting myself be brought to answer him by myself. 8 And I must set my face against that manⁱ and place him for a sign^j and for proverbial sayings,^k and I must cut him off from the midst of my people;^l and you people will have to know that I am Jehovah."^m

9 "And as for the prophet, in case he gets fooled and actually speaks a word, I myself, Jehovah, have fooled that prophet;ⁿ and I will stretch out my hand against him and annihilate him from the midst of my people Israel.^o 10 And they will have to bear their error.^p The error of the inquirer will prove to be just the same as the error of the prophet,^q 11 in order that those of the house of Israel may no more go wandering off from following me^r and may no more go defiling themselves with all their transgressions. And they must become my people and I myself shall become their God,^s is the utter-

Eze 14:8* "Against that man." Heb., *ba-'ish' ha-hu'*. 11* Lit., "to them for God." Heb., *la-hem 'E'-lo-him'*.

ance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.”^a

12 And the word of Jehovah continued to come to me, saying: 13 “Son of man, as regards a land, in case it commits sin against me in acting unfaithfully,^b I will also stretch out my hand against it and break for it the rods around which ring-shaped loaves are suspended,^{*c} and I will send upon it famine^d and cut off from it earthling man and domestic animal.”^e 14 “And had these three men^{*} proved to be in the midst of it, Noah,^f Daniel^g and Job,^h they themselves because of their righteousnessⁱ would deliver their soul,^j is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.”^k

15 “Or if I should make injurious wild beasts pass through the land^k and they actually bereaved it of children^l and it actually became a desolate waste without anybody passing through on account of the wild beasts,^m 16 were these three men in the midst of it, as I am alive,^j is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, ‘neither sons nor daughters would they deliver; they, only they themselves, would be delivered and the land itself would become a desolate waste.’”ⁿ

17 “Or were it a sword that I should bring upon that land,^o and should I actually say: “Let a sword itself pass through the land,” and should I actually cut off from it earthling man^{*} and domestic animal,^p 18 even were these three men in the midst of it,^q as I am alive,^j is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, ‘they would deliver neither sons nor daughters, but they, only they themselves, would be delivered.’”^r

19 “Or were it pestilence that I should send^{*} upon that land^s and should I actually pour out my rage upon it with blood,^t in order to cut off from it earthling man and domestic animal, 20 even were Noah,^u Daniel^v and Job^w in the midst of it,^x as I am alive,^j is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jeho-

Eze 14:13* Lit., “the staff of bread.” 14* Lit., “the men.” Heb., *ha-‘ana-shim*, pl. of *‘ish*. 17* “Earthling man.” Heb., *‘adham*. 19* Or, “let go.”

CHAP. 14

a Ge 17:7
Jr 24:7
Eze 11:20
Eze 37:27
Heb 8:10
b Eze 9:6
c Le 26:26
d Isa 3:1
Jer 15:2
e Jer 7:20
f Ge 6:8
Isa 54:9
Heb 11:7
g Da 10:11
h Job 1:8
Job 42:8
i Pr 11:4
Jer 15:1
j 2Pe 2:9
k 2Ki 17:25
l Le 26:22
2Ki 2:24
m Jer 15:3
n Ge 19:29
Heb 11:7
o Le 26:25
Jer 25:9
Eze 5:12
Eze 21:3
Eze 38:21
p Jer 33:12
Eze 25:13
Ho 4:3
Zep 1:3
q Eze 14:14
r 1Pe 1:17
Re 2:9
2Pe 20:13
s De 28:21
2Sa 24:15
Jer 14:12
Am 4:10
t Eze 7:8
Eze 36:18
u Ge 7:1
v Eze 28:3
w Job 1:8
Job 42:8
x Eze 14:14

Second Col.

a Eze 18:20
Ho 10:12
Zep 2:3
b Jer 15:2
c Eze 5:17
Eze 33:27
d Jer 32:43
e De 4:31
2Ch 36:20
Isa 6:13
Isa 10:20
Eze 6:8
Mic 5:7
f Jer 3:25
Eze 6:9
Eze 20:43
g Ge 18:20
Ne 9:33
Jer 22:9
Eze 8:6
Eze 9:9
Da 9:7
Ro 2:5

CHAP. 15

h De 32:32
Ps 80:8
Isa 5:1
Mr 12:1
i Ps 80:16
Joh 15:6
j Isa 1:31
Am 4:11
k Mal 4:1

vah, ‘neither son nor daughter would they deliver; they themselves because of their righteousness would deliver their soul.’”^a

21 “For this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, ‘So, too, [it will be] when there will be my four injurious acts of judgment^b—sword and famine and injurious wild beast and pestilence^c—that I shall actually send upon Jerusalem in order to cut off from it earthling man and domestic animal.’^d 22 But, look! there will certainly be left remaining in it an escaped company, those being brought forth.^e Sons and daughters, here they are! They are going forth to you people, and you will have to see their way and their dealings.^f And you will certainly be comforted over the calamity that I shall have brought upon Jerusalem, even all that I shall have brought upon her.”

23 “‘And they will certainly comfort you people when you see their way and their dealings; and you will have to know that it was not without cause that I shall have done all that I must do against^{*} her,’ is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.”^g

15 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: 2 “Son of man, in what way does the vine^h tree happen to be different from every other tree, the shoot, that has come to be among the trees of the forest? 3 Is there taken from it a pole with which to do some work? Or do people take from it a peg on which to hang any kind of utensil? 4 Look! Into the fire is where it must be put for fuel.ⁱ Both ends of it the fire certainly devours, and the very middle of it does get scorched.^j Is it fit for any work? 5 Look! When it happens to be intact, it is not used for any work. How much less so, when fire itself has devoured it and it gets scorched, can it actually be used for any further work!”^k

6 “Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, ‘Just like the vine tree among the trees of the

Eze 14:23* Or, “in.”

forest, that I have given to the fire as fuel, so I have given the inhabitants of Jerusalem.^a **7** And I have set* my face against them.^b Out of the fire they have gone forth, but the fire itself will devour them.^c And you people will have to know that I am Jehovah, when I direct my face against them.”^d

8 “And I will make the land a desolate waste,^e for the reason that they have acted unfaithfully,” is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.”

16 And the word of Jehovah came further to me, saying: **2** “Son of man, make known^g to Jerusalem her detestable things.^h **3** And you must say, ‘This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said to Jerusalem: “Your origin and your birth were from the land of the Ca’naan-ite.ⁱ Your father was the Am’or-ite,^j and your mother was a Hit’tite.^k **4** And as regards your birth, on the day of your being born^l your navel string had not been cut, and in water you had not been washed for cleansing, and with salt you had not at all been rubbed, and by no means had you been swaddled. **5** No eye felt sorry for you to do for you one of these things in compassion upon you,^m but you were thrown upon the surface of the field because there was an abhorring of your soul in the day of your being born.

6 ““And I came passing along by you and got to see you kicking about in your blood, and I proceeded to say to you in your blood, ‘Keep living!’ⁿ yes, to say to you in your blood, ‘Keep living!’” **7** A very big multitude* like the sprouting of the field is what I made you so that you would grow big^o and become great and come in with the finest ornament.^p The two breasts themselves were firmly developed, and your own hair grew luxuriantly, when you had been naked and nude.”^q

8 ““And I came passing along by you and got to see you, and, look! your time was the time for love’s expressions.^q So I proceeded to spread my skirt over

Eze 15:7* Lit., “given.” 16:7* Lit., “A myriad; Ten thousand.” 7* Lit., “nakedness and nudity.”

CHAP. 15

a Isa 5:24
Jer 4:7
Jer 7:20
Eze 20:47
b Le 17:10
Ps 34:16
Eze 14:8
c Am 5:19
d Ex 14:4
Ps 9:16
Eze 6:7
Eze 7:4
e Isa 6:11
Jer 25:11
Eze 6:14
f 2Ch 36:14

CHAP. 16

g Isa 58:1
Eze 20:4
Eze 22:2
Eze 23:36
h Eze 8:10
i Jos 10:5
1Ch 1:13
1Ch 1:14
j 1Ki 21:26
2Ki 21:11
Eze 16:45
k Eze 10:15
l Ho 2:3
m Isa 49:15
n Ps 147:20
Ro 9:15
o Ge 22:17
Ex 1:7
Ex 12:37
De 1:10
Ac 7:17
p De 4:8
Ne 9:22
q De 7:8

Second Col.

a Ru 3:9
1Sa 12:22
Isa 41:9
b Ex 19:5
De 4:31
Jer 2:2
c De 26:18
De 32:9
d Ps 26:6
Isa 1:16
e Ps 23:5
f Ex 28:6
Isa 62:3
g Ex 25:5
Ex 26:14
h Ex 39:27
i Ge 24:22
Isa 3:19
J Ca 4:9
k Eze 24:47
Isa 3:21
l Ex 35:22
m Ex 28:36
n Ps 48:2
o De 7:13
Jer 41:8
p De 32:13
2Sa 5:3
1Ki 4:21
q De 4:6
2Sa 7:23
1Ki 10:1
Ps 50:2
La 2:15
r De 32:15
Jer 7:4
Mic 3:11
Zep 3:11
s 1Ki 11:5
Ps 106:35
Isa 1:21
Isa 57:8
Jer 2:20
Ho 1:2
Jas 4:4

you^a and to cover your nudeness and to make a sworn statement to you and enter into a covenant with you,^b is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, ‘and so you became mine.’^c **9** Furthermore, I washed you with water^d and rinsed away your blood from off you and greased you with oil.^e **10** And I went on to clothe you with an embroidered garment^f and to shoe you with sealskin^g and to wrap you in fine linen^h and to cover you with costly material. **11** And I went on to deck you with ornaments and to put braceletsⁱ upon your hands and a necklace^j about your throat. **12** Furthermore, I put a nose ring^k in your nostril and earrings on your ears^l and a beautiful crown on your head.^m **13** And you kept decking yourself with gold and silver, and your attire was fine linen and costly material and an embroidered garment.ⁿ Fine flour and honey and oil^o were what you ate, and you grew to be very, very pretty, and gradually you became fit for royal position.”^p

14 ““And for you a name began to go forth among the nations because of your prettiness, for it was perfect because of my splendor that I placed upon you,^q is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.”

15 ““But you began to trust in your prettiness^r and become a prostitute on account of your name^s and to pour out your acts of prostitution on every passerby;^t his it came to be. **16** And you proceeded to take some of your garments and make for yourself high places^u of varied colors and you would prostitute yourself on them^v—such things are not coming in, and it should not happen.* **17** And you would take your beautiful articles from my gold and from my silver that I had given to you^w and you would make for yourself images of a male^x and prostitute yourself with

t Jer 3:13; u 1Ki 14:23; 2Ch 21:11; v 2Ki 23:7; Eze 7:20; w Ex 32:2; Jer 10:4; x Isa 57:8; Eze 16:26; Eze 23:20.

Eze 16:16* The meaning of this Heb. expression is uncertain. LXX, “and you will by no means go in, nor will it by any means happen”; Vg, “just as it has not happened, neither is about to be.”

them.^a 18 And you would take your embroidered garments and cover them; and my oil and my incense^b you would actually put before them. 19 And my bread that I had given to you—fine flour and oil and honey that I had had you eat^c—you also actually put it before them as a restful^d odor,^e and it continued to occur,^f is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.”

20 “And you would take your sons and your daughters whom you had borne to me,^g and you would sacrifice these to them to be devoured^h—is that not enough of your acts of prostitution?

21 And you would slaughter my sons,ⁱ and by making them pass through [the fire] you would give these to them.^j 22 And in all your detestable things and your acts of prostitution you did not remember the days of your youth when you happened to be naked and nude; kicking about in your blood you happened to be.^k 23 So it came about after all your badness (“woe, woe to you,”^l is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah) 24 that you went building for yourself a mound^m and making for yourself a height in every public square.ⁿ

25 At every head of the way you built your height^o and you began to make your prettiness something detestable^p and sprawl out your feet to every passerby^q and multiply your acts of prostitution.^r 26 And you went prostituting yourself to the sons of Egypt,^s your neighbors great of flesh,^t and you continued making your prostitution abound in order to offend me. 27 And, look! I shall certainly stretch out my hand against you^u and I shall diminish your allowance^v and give you to the soul[ful desire]^w of the women hating you,^x the daughters of the Philistines,^y the women humiliated on account of your way as regards loose conduct.^z

Eze 16:17* Or, “and commit unfaithful intercourse with them.” Heb., *wat-tiz-ni-vam*; Lat., *et fornicata es in eis*. 19* Or, “soothing; tranquilizing.” 21* “My sons,” MSyVg; LXX and eight Heb. mss., “your sons.” 24* Or, “a torus,” on the foot of an altar, evidently for immoral purposes. 26* Or, “the genital organ.” Compare Le 15:2, 3.

CHAP. 16

a Jer 3:9
b Eze 8:11
Eze 23:41
c De 32:13
Ho 2:8
d 2Ki 22:17
Jer 7:9
e Ex 13:2
Ps 106:38
f 2Ki 16:3
2Ch 33:6
Isa 57:5
Jer 7:31
Jer 32:35
Eze 20:26
g Ps 106:37
Jer 2:34
h Le 18:21
Le 20:2
2Ki 17:17
2Ki 23:10
i Jer 2:2
Ho 2:3
Ho 11:1
j Jer 13:27
Zep 3:1
k Le 26:30
Ps 78:58
Isa 57:5
Jer 2:20
Jer 3:2
l Pr 9:14
m Jer 6:15
n Jer 2:24
Eze 23:9
o Eze 23:30
p 2Ki 23:34
Isa 30:2
Isa 30:3
Jer 2:36
La 5:6
q Eze 20:7
Isa 57:8
Eze 23:20
r Isa 5:25
s De 28:48
t Isa 56:11
u Ps 106:41
v 2Ch 28:18
w Jer 2:11
Eze 5:6

Second Col.

a 2Ki 16:7
2Ch 28:23
Jer 2:18
Eze 23:5
b Jg 2:12
2Ki 21:9
c Eze 23:14
d De 29:28
e Jer 3:3
f Pr 7:11
g Jer 2:25
Jer 3:1
Jer 3:20
Ho 3:1
h Ge 38:16
De 23:18
Ho 2:12
Lu 15:30
i Isa 57:9
Ho 8:9
j 2Ch 16:2
k Isa 1:21
Jer 3:6
Ho 2:5
l Eze 13:2
m La 1:9

n Eze 16:37
o Eze 23:9
Ho 2:5
p 1Ki 15:12
2Ki 17:12
2Ki 21:11
q Ps 106:38
Jer 2:34

28 “And you went on to prostitute yourself to the sons of As-syr'ia because there was no satisfying of you,^a and you kept prostituting yourself with them and also did not get satisfaction.

29 So you kept making your prostitution abound toward the land of Ca'naan,^b toward the Chal-de'ans;^c and even in this you did not get satisfaction. 30 O how I am filled up with rage^d against you,^e is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, 'by your doing all these things, the work of a woman,^f a domineering prostitute!^g 31 When you built your mound at the head of every way and you made your own height in every public square, yet you became unlike a prostitute in disdaining hire. 32 In the case of the wife that commits adultery,^h she takes strangers instead of her own husband.ⁱ 33 To all prostitutes they are accustomed to give a present,^j but you—you have given your presents to all those passionately loving you,^k and you offer a bribe to them to come in to you from all around in your acts^l of prostitution. 34 And in your case the opposite thing takes place from that of other women in your acts of prostitution, and after your style no prostitution has been committed, even in your giving hire when no hire has been given to you, and so it occurs in the opposite way.^m

35 “Therefore, O prostitute,ⁿ hear the word of Jehovah.^o 36 This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, ‘For the reason that your lustfulness^p has been poured out^q and your private parts^r are uncovered in your acts of prostitution toward those passionately loving you^s and toward all your detestable dungy idols,^t even with the blood of your sons whom you gave to them,^u 37 therefore here I am collecting together all those passionately loving you toward whom you were pleasurable and all those whom you loved along with all

Eze 16:30* Possibly, “O how weak your heart is!” 32* Or, “that commits marital sexual unfaithfulness.” Heb., *ham-mena'a'apheth*; Gr., *he moi-kho-me'ne*; Lat., *a-dul'te-ra*. See Mt 5:32 ftn, “Adultery.” 36* Possibly, “menstruation.”

those whom you hated, and I will collect them together against you from all around and uncover your private parts to them, and they must see all your private parts.^a

38 “And I will judge you with the judgments of adulteresses^b and women shedding blood,^c and I will give you the blood of rage and jealousy.^d

39 And I will give you into their hand, and they will certainly tear down your mound^e and your heights will certainly be pulled down,^f and they must strip you of your garments^g and take your beautiful articles^h and leave you behind naked and nude. **40** And they must bring up against you a congregationⁱ and pelt you with stones^j and slaughter you with their swords.^k **41** And they must burn your houses with fire^l and execute in you acts of judgment before the eyes of many women;^m and I will cause you to cease from [being] a prostitute,ⁿ and also no more hire will you give. **42** And I will bring my rage to its rest in you,^o and my jealousy must turn away from you;^p and I will stay quiet and I shall no more feel offended.”

43 “For the reason that you did not remember the days of your youth^q and you would cause me agitation because of all these things,^r even here I also, for my part, will put your own way upon [your] very head,^s is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, ‘and you will certainly not carry on any loose conduct alongside all your detestable things.

44 “Look! Everyone using a proverb^t against you will use the proverb, saying: “Like mother is her daughter!”^u

45 You are the daughter of your mother,^v one abhorring her husband^w and her sons. And you are the sister of your sisters, who abhorred their husbands and their sons. The mother of you women was a Hit'tite,^x and your father was an Am'or-ite.”^y

46 “And your older sister is Sa-mar'-i-a^z herself with her dependent towns,^{*a}

Eze 16:46* “Dependent towns.” Lit., “daughters.”

CHAP. 16

a Jer 13:22
La 1:8
Ho 2:10
Na 3:5
b Ge 38:24
Le 20:10
De 22:22
c Ge 9:6
Ex 21:12
Ps 79:3
d Eze 23:25
Na 1:2
Zep 1:17
e Eze 16:24
f Isa 27:9
g Isa 3:18
Jer 4:30
Eze 23:26
Ho 2:3
h Isa 3:20
i Eze 23:46
Hab 1:6
j De 22:21
k 2Ch 36:17
Jer 25:9
l Le 26:33
2Ki 25:9
Jer 39:8
m Eze 5:8
n Eze 23:27
o Eze 5:13
p Isa 40:2
q Ps 78:42
Jer 2:32
r Ps 95:10
s Eze 9:11
Eze 11:21
Eze 22:31
t Isa 24:13
Eze 18:2
u 1Ki 21:26
2Ki 21:9
Ezr 9:1
Ps 106:35
v Eze 16:3
w Isa 1:4
Isa 54:5
Ho 2:2
x Eze 16:3
y De 9:5
De 20:17
Jos 10:5
2Ki 21:11
z Eze 23:33
a Jer 3:8

Second Col.

a Ge 18:20
Ge 19:24
De 29:23
De 32:32
Isa 1:10
Isa 3:9
Jer 23:14
Jude 7
b Ge 19:25
c 1Ki 16:31
d 2Ki 21:9
Eze 5:6
e Mt 10:15
Mt 11:24
f Ge 19:9
Pr 16:5
Pr 16:18
Pr 21:4
Jas 4:16
g Ge 13:10
De 8:10
De 32:15
Pr 30:9
Lu 12:21
h Pr 1:32
i Jude 7
j Pr 21:13
k Eze 18:12
l Pr 16:18
Isa 3:16
Jer 13:15
1Pe 5:5

who is dwelling on your left, and your sister younger than you, who is dwelling on your right, is Sod'om^a with her dependent towns.^b **47** And it was not in their ways that you walked, nor according to their detestable things that you did.^c In a very little while you even began to act more ruinously than they did in all your ways.^d **48** As I am alive,^e is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, ‘Sod'om your sister, she with her dependent towns, has not done according to what you did, you and your dependent towns.^e **49** Look! This is what proved to be the error of Sod'om your sister: Pride,^f sufficiency of bread^g and the carefreeness^h of keeping undisturbed were what happened to belong to her and her dependent towns,ⁱ and the hand of the afflicted one^j and the poor one she did not strengthen.^k **50** And they* continued to be haughty^l and to carry on a detestable thing before me,^m and I finally removed them, just as I saw [fit].ⁿ

51 “And as for Sa-mar'i-a,^o she has not sinned even up to half of your sins, but you kept making your detestable things abound more than they did, so that you made your sisters appear righteous because of all your detestable things that you carried on.^p **52** You also, bear your humiliation when you must argue in favor of your sisters. Because of your sins in which you acted more detestably than they did, they are more righteous than you.^q And you also, be ashamed and bear your humiliation in that you make your sisters appear righteous.”

53 “And I will gather their captive ones,^r the captive ones of Sod'om and of her dependent towns, and the captive ones of Sa-mar'i-a and of her dependent towns; I will also gather* your

m Ge 13:13; Ge 18:20; Ge 19:5; n Ge 19:24; Isa 13:19; Jer 49:18; La 4:6; 2Pe 2:6; o 2Ki 21:13; Jer 23:13; Eze 23:33; p Jer 3:11; Mt 12:41; q 1Ki 2:32; r Ps 14:7; Ps 126:1; Isa 1:9.

Eze 16:50* “They,” fem., referring to “Sodom” and her “dependent towns [lit., daughters].” **50*** “I saw [fit].” MLXX; Vg, “you have seen.” **53*** “I will also gather,” TLXXSyVg.

captive ones in the midst of them,^a 54 in order that you may bear your humiliation;^b and you must feel humiliated owing to all that you have done, in that you comforted them.^c 55 And your own sisters, Sod'om and her dependent towns, will return to their former state, and Sa-mar'i-a and her dependent towns will return to their former state, and you yourself and your own dependent towns will return to your former state.^d 56 And Sod'om your sister did not prove to be anything worth hearing about from your mouth in the day of your pride,^e 57 before your own badness got to be exposed,^f just as at the time of the reproach of the daughters of Syria^g and of all round about her, the daughters of the Phi-lis'tines,^h those treating you with scorn on all sides.ⁱ 58 Your loose conduct^j and your detestable things, you yourself must bear them,^k is the utterance of Jehovah."

59 "For this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'I also must do with you just as you have done,^l because you despised the oath in breaking [my] covenant.'^m 60 And I, I myself, must remember my covenant with you in the days of your youth,ⁿ and I must establish for you an indefinitely lasting covenant.^o 61 And you will certainly remember your ways^p and feel humiliated when you receive your sisters, the ones older than you as well as the ones younger than you, and I shall certainly give them to you as daughters,^q but not owing to your covenant.^r

62 "And I, I myself, will establish my covenant with you;^s and you will have to know that I am Jehovah, 63 in order that you may remember and actually be ashamed^t and you may no more come to have any reason to open [your] mouth^u because of your humiliation, when I make an atonement^v for you for all that you have done,^w is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah."

Eze 16:57* "Syria (Aram)," MTLXXVg; Sy and many Heb. mss and printed ed., "Edom." 59* "My covenant," LXXSy.

CHAP. 16
a Isa 19:24
b Jer 2:26
c Eze 36:31
d Eze 14:22
e Eze 36:11
f Mal 3:4
g Isa 65:5
h Zep 3:11
i La 4:22
j Eze 21:24
k Ho 2:10
l 2Ki 16:5
m 2Ch 28:5
n Isa 7:1
o 2Ch 28:18
p 1Jer 33:24
q Ga 5:19
r 1Pe 4:3
s La 5:7
t Eze 23:49
u Ps 62:12
v Isa 3:11
w Ro 2:6
x Ga 5:7
y De 29:12
z Jer 22:9
aa Le 26:42
ab Ps 106:45
ac Jer 32:40
ad Jer 50:5
ae Eze 20:43
af Isa 54:1
ag Ga 4:26
ah Jer 31:31
ai Heb 8:13
aj So 2:19
ak Eze 36:31
al Ps 39:9
am Ro 3:19
an Ps 103:12
ao Mic 7:19

Second Col.

CHAP. 17
a Jg 14:17
b Pr 1:6
c Eze 20:49
d Ho 12:10
e Mt 13:13
f De 28:49
g Jer 4:13
h La 4:19
i Ho 8:1
j Da 7:4
k Jer 22:23
l Jer 22:7
m 2Ki 24:12
n 2Ch 36:10
o Jer 24:1
p 2Ki 24:15
q Jer 37:1
r Eze 17:13
s 2Ki 24:17
t Eze 17:14
u 2Ch 36:11
v Jer 37:15
w Jer 17:7
x Isa 36:6
y 2Ki 24:20
z 2Ch 36:13
aa Jer 37:1
ab Nu 14:41
ac 2Ch 13:12
ad Jer 32:5
ae Jer 21:7
af 2Ki 25:7
ag Jer 52:10
ah Ho 13:15
ai Jon 4:8
aj Eze 19:12
ak Isa 1:2
al Eze 2:5
am Eze 3:9
an Eze 12:9

17 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: 2 "Son of man, propound a riddle^a and compose a proverbial saying toward the house of Israel.^b 3 And you must say, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "The great eagle,^c having great wings,^d with long pinions, full of plumage, which had color variety, came to Leb'a-non^e and proceeded to take the treetop^f of the cedar.^g 4 He plucked off the very top of its young shoots and came bringing it to the land of Ca'-naan,^h in a city of traders he placed it. 5 Furthermore, he took some of the seed of the landⁱ and put it in a field for seed. As a willow by vast waters,^j as a willow tree he placed it. 6 And it began to sprout and gradually became a luxuriantly growing vine low in height,^k inclined to turn its foliage inward; and as for its roots, they gradually came to be under it. And it finally became a vine and produced shoots and sent forth branches.^l

7 " "And there came to be another great eagle,^m having great wings, and having large pinions,ⁿ and, look! this very vine stretched its roots hungrily toward him.^o And its foliage it thrust out to him in order [for him] to irrigate it, away from the garden beds where it was planted.^p 8 Into a good field, by vast waters, it was already transplanted,^q in order to produce boughs and to bear fruit, to become a majestic vine."^r

9 "Say, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "Will it have success?^s Will not someone tear out its very roots^t and make its very fruit scaly? And must [not] all its freshly plucked sprouts become dry?^u It will become dry. Neither by a great arm nor by a multitudinous people will it have to be lifted up from its roots. 10 And, look! although transplanted, will it have success? Will it not dry up completely, even as when the east wind touches it?^v In the garden beds of its sprout it will dry up."^w

11 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: 12 "Say, please, to the rebellious house,^x 'Do you

people actually not know what these things mean?" Say, 'Look! The king of Babylon* came to Jerusalem and proceeded to take its king^a and its princes and bring them to himself at Babylon.^b 13 Furthermore, he took one of the royal seed^c and concluded* a covenant with him and brought him into an oath;^d and the foremost men of the land he took away,^e 14 in order that the kingdom might become low,^f unable to lift itself up, that by keeping his covenant it* might stand.^g 15 But he finally rebelled^h against him in sending his messengersⁱ to Egypt, [for it] to give him horses^j and a multitudinous people. Will he have success? Will he escape, he who is doing these things, and who has broken a covenant? And will he actually escape?"^j

16 "'As I am alive,"^k is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, "in the place of the king who put in as king the one that despised his oath^l and that broke his covenant, with him in the midst of Babylon he will die.^m 17 And by a great military force and by a multitudinous congregation Pharaoh will not make him effective in the war," by throwing up a siege rampart and by building a siege wall, in order to cut off many souls.ⁿ 18 And he has despised an oath^p in breaking a covenant, and, look! he had given his hand^q and has done even all these things. He will not make his escape."^r

19 "Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "As I am alive, surely my oath that he has despised^s and my covenant that he has broken—I will even bring it upon his head. 20 And I will spread over him my net, and he will certainly be caught in my hunting net;^t and I will bring him to Babylon and put myself on judgment with him there respecting his unfaithfulness with which he acted against me."^u 21 And as regards all the fugitives of his in all his bands, by the

Eze 17:12* "Babylon," LXXVg; MTSy, "Babel." 13* Lit., "cut." 14* "It," M, fem. sing., referring to the "kingdom"; margin of one Heb. ms, "him," masc. sing., referring to the king.

CHAP. 17

a 2Ki 24:12
Jer 22:25
b Isa 39:7
Jer 52:32
c 2Ki 24:17
Jer 37:1
d 2Ch 36:13
Jer 5:2
e 2Ki 24:15
Jer 24:1
f De 28:43
1Sa 2:7
g Jer 27:12
Jer 38:17
h 2Ki 24:20
2Ch 36:13
Jer 52:3
Eze 17:7
i De 17:16
Isa 30:2
Isa 31:1
Jer 37:5
j Pr 19:5
Jer 32:4
k Heb 6:13
l Mal 3:5
m Jer 34:3
Jer 52:11
n Isa 31:1
Jer 37:7
La 4:17
Eze 29:6
o Jer 33:5
p Mt 5:37
Ro 1:31
q La 5:6
r Eze 17:15
s De 5:11
Jer 5:2
t 2Ch 33:11
Eze 12:13
Eze 32:3
Ho 7:12
u Eze 20:36
Mic 6:2

Second Col.

a Eze 5:10
Eze 12:14
b Eze 6:13
c Ps 80:15
Isa 11:1
Jer 23:5
Jer 33:15
Zec 3:8
d Isa 53:2
e Ps 2:6
f Ps 92:13
Da 4:17
g Isa 27:6
h Ps 92:12
i Ps 72:8
Ho 14:7
j Isa 55:12
k Isa 2:7
Ps 75:7
Lu 1:52
l Isa 9:6
Eze 21:27
Da 4:17
Am 9:11
m Lu 23:31
n Eze 22:14
Eze 24:14

CHAP. 18

a Jer 15:4
Jer 31:29
La 5:7
p Ps 100:3
Ac 17:26
q Ge 2:7
r De 26:18
s Ro 3:23
Ro 5:12

sword they will fall, and the ones left remaining will be spread abroad even to every wind.^a And you people will have to know that I myself, Jehovah, have spoken [it]."^b

22 "This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "I myself will also take and put some of the lofty tree-top of the cedar;^c from the top of its twigs I shall pluck off a tender one^d and I will myself transplant [it] upon a high and lofty mountain.^e 23 On the mountain of the height of Israel I shall transplant it,^f and it will certainly bear boughs and produce fruit^g and become a majestic cedar.^h And under it there will actually reside all the birds of every wing; in the shadow of its foliage they will reside.ⁱ 24 And all the trees of the field will have to know that I myself, Jehovah,^j have abased the high tree,^k have put on high the low tree,^l have dried up the still-moist tree^m and have made the dry tree blossom. I myself, Jehovah, have spoken and have doneⁿ [it]."^o

18 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: 2 "What does it mean to you people that you are expressing this proverbial saying on the soil of Israel, saying, 'Fathers are the ones that eat unripe grapes, but it is the teeth of the sons that get set on edge'?^o

3 "'As I am alive,' is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, 'it will no more continue to be YOURS to express this proverbial saying in Israel. 4 Look! All the souls*—to me they belong.^p As the soul^q of the father so likewise the soul of the son—to me they belong.^r The soul that is sinning^s—it itself will die."^t

t Ge 2:17; Ge 17:14; Jg 16:30; Job 33:22; Ps 78:50; Isa 53:12; Ac 3:23; Ro 6:23; Heb 16:3.

Eze 17:21* "To every wind," representing direction. Heb., *lekhlo-ru'ach*; Gr., *eis pan'ta a'ne-mon*; Lat., *in o'mnem ven'tum*. Compare Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 18:2* Lit., "get blunted (dulled)." 4* "The souls." Heb., *han-nephashohth*; Gr., *psy-khai*; Lat., *a'ni-mae*. See App 4A. 4* Or, "The soul that is sinning is the one that will die." Heb., *han-ne'phesh ha-cho-te'th' hi' tha-muth'*.

5 “And as regards a man,* in case he happens to be righteous and he has executed justice and righteousness;^a 6 on the mountains^b he did not eat^c and his eyes he did not raise to the dungy idols of the house of Israel,^d and his companion’s wife he did not defile^e and to a woman in her impurity he would not go near;^f 7 and no man would he maltreat;^g the pledge that he took for indebtedness, he would return;^h nothing would he wrest away in robbery;ⁱ to the hungry one he would give his own bread^j and the naked one he would cover with a garment;^k 8 nothing would he give on interest^l and no usury would he take;^m from injustice he would draw back his hand;ⁿ true justice he would execute between man and man;^o 9 in my statutes he kept walking^p and my judicial decisions he kept in order to execute truth,^q he is righteous.^r He will positively keep living,^s is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.

10 “And [if] one has become father to a son who is a robber,^t a shedder of blood,^u who has done the like of one of these things* 11 (but he himself has done none of these very things); in case he has eaten also upon the mountains,^v and his companion’s wife he has defiled;^w 12 the afflicted and poor one he has maltreated;^x things he has wrested away in robbery,^y a pledged thing he would not return;^z and to the dungy idols he lifted up his eyes,^a a detestable thing is what he has done.^b 13 On usury he has given,^c and interest he has taken,^d and he positively will not keep living. All these detestable things he has done.^e He will positively be put to death. On him his own blood will come to be.^f

14 “And, look! one has become father to a son, who keeps seeing all the sins of his father that he has done, and he sees* and does not do things like them.^g 15 On the mountains he has not eaten, and his eyes he has not lifted

Eze 18:5* Lit., “And a man.” Heb., *we’ish’*. 10* Lit., “done the brother of one of these things,” M; T, “done to his brother one of these things”; SyVg, “done (any) one of these things.” 14* “Sees,” MT; LXXVg, “fears.”

CHAP. 18

a Ps 15:2
b De 12:2
Jer 3:6
Ho 4:13
c Nu 25:2
Eze 22:9
d Eze 36:25
e Le 20:10
f Le 18:19
Le 20:18
g Le 25:14
Pr 14:21
h De 24:12
Eze 33:15
i Le 6:2
J De 15:11
Pr 28:27
k Isa 58:7
Mt 25:36
Jas 2:15
l Ex 22:25
De 23:19
Ps 15:5
Lu 6:35
m Le 25:36
Ne 5:7
n Le 19:35
De 25:16
o Le 19:15
Le 25:14
De 1:16
Zec 8:16
p De 8:11
q De 4:1
De 5:1
Eze 20:11
r Ps 24:5
s Le 18:5
Ne 9:29
Am 5:4
Ro 10:5
Ga 3:12
t Le 19:13
u Ge 9:6
v Ex 21:12
Nu 35:31
v Ex 34:15
w Le 20:10
x De 15:7
Job 31:17
Ho 12:7
y Le 6:2
z De 24:12
a Le 26:30
b 2Ki 21:11
c Le 25:36
Eze 22:12
d De 23:19
Isa 24:2
e Le 18:30
f Le 20:9
Le 20:27
Eze 3:18
Eze 33:4
Ac 18:6
g Jer 8:6

Second Col.

a Le 26:30
b Le 20:10
c Ex 22:21
Pr 19:26
d De 24:12
e Le 6:2
f De 15:11
Job 31:17
Mt 25:35
g Job 31:19
Isa 58:7
Jas 2:15
h Le 25:36
i Ex 22:25
De 23:19
j De 4:1
De 5:1
k De 8:11
l Eze 3:21
m Eze 18:9
n Le 19:13

ed up to the dungy idols of the house of Israel;^a his companion’s wife he has not defiled;^b 16 and no man* has he maltreated,^c no pledge has he seized,^d and nothing has he taken in robbery;^e to the hungry one he has given his own bread,^f and the naked one he has covered with a garment;^g 17 from the afflicted one* he has drawn back his hand; no usury^h and interestⁱ has he taken; my judicial decisions he has carried out;^j in my statutes he has walked;^k he himself will not die because of the error of his father.^l He will positively keep living.^m 18 As for his father, because he committed outright defrauding,ⁿ wrested something away in robbery of a brother,^o and whatever is not good he has done in the midst of his peoples,^p look! then he must die for his error.^q

19 “And you people will certainly say: “Why is it that the son does not have to bear anything because of the error of the father?”^r Now as regards the son, justice and righteousness he has executed,^s all the statutes of mine he has kept and he keeps doing them.^t He will positively keep living.^u 20 The soul that is sinning—it itself will die.^v A son himself will bear nothing because of the error of the father, and a father himself will bear nothing because of the error of the son.^w Upon his own self the very righteousness of the righteous one will come to be,^x and upon his own self the very wickedness of a wicked one will come to be.^y

21 “Now as regards someone wicked, in case he should turn back from all his sins that he has committed^z and he should actually keep all my statutes and execute justice and righteousness,^a he will positively keep living. He will not die.^b 22 All his transgressions that he has committed—they will not be remembered against him.^c For his righ-

o Le 6:2; p Isa 3:11; q Eze 3:18; r Ex 20:5; De 5:9; 2Ki 23:26; s Lu 1:6; t Eze 20:18; u De 16:20; Eze 18:9; Ro 10:5; v De 24:16; 2Ki 14:6; Jer 31:30; Eze 18:4; w 2Ch 25:4; x 1Ki 8:32; Isa 3:10; y 2Ch 6:23; Eze 33:10; Ro 2:9; Ga 6:7; z 2Ch 33:12; Isa 55:7; Eze 33:12; Ac 3:19; a Lu 1:6; b Eze 3:21; c 2Ch 33:13; Ps 25:7; Isa 43:25; Eze 33:16.

Eze 18:16* “And no man.” Heb., *we’ish’ lo’*. 17* “The afflicted one,” M; LXX, “injustice.” 20* See vs 4 ftn, “Die.”

teousness that he has done he will keep living.^a

23 “Do I take any delight at all in the death of someone wicked,^b is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, [and] not in that he should turn back from his ways and actually keep living?^c

24 “Now when someone righteous turns back from his righteousness and actually does injustice;^d according to all the detestable things that the wicked one has done he keeps doing^e and he is living, none of all his righteous acts that he has done will be remembered.^f For his unfaithfulness that he has committed and for his sin with which he has sinned, for them he will die.^g

25 “And you people will certainly say: “The way of Jehovah* is not adjusted right.”^h Hear, please, O house of Israel. Is not my own way adjusted right?ⁱ Are not the ways of you people not adjusted right?^j

26 “When someone righteous turns back from his righteousness and he actually does injustice^k and dies on account of them, for his injustice that he has done he will die.^l

27 “And when someone wicked turns back from his wickedness that he has committed and proceeds to execute justice and righteousness,^m he is the one that will preserve his own soul alive.ⁿ

28 When he sees^o and he turns back from all his transgressions that he has done,^p he will positively keep living. He will not die.^q

29 “And the house of Israel will certainly say: “The way of Jehovah* is not adjusted right.”^r As for my ways, are they not adjusted right, O house of Israel?^s Are not the ways of you people the ones that are not adjusted right?^t

30 “Therefore each one according to his ways is how I shall judge you,^u O house of Israel,^v is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.^v “Turn back, yes, cause a turning back from all your transgressions,^w and let nothing

Eze 18:25* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B. 28* “Sees,” MTSyVg; LXX omits. 29* See vs 25 ftn.

CHAP. 18

a 2Ch 6:23
b La 3:33
c Eze 33:11
d 1Ti 2:4
e 2Pe 3:9
f Mic 7:18
g Isa 55:11
h 1Ki 11:4
i Eze 33:12
j Ro 1:28
k Heb 10:38
l 2Jo 8
m Pr 14:32
n Pr 21:16
o Job 34:5
p Job 35:2
q Pr 19:3
r Eze 33:17
s Mal 2:17
t Ro 9:20
u De 32:4
v Ps 145:17
w J Ps 50:21
x Isa 55:9
y Jer 2:17
z De 25:16
aa Ga 6:7
ab Isa 1:18
ac Isa 55:7
ad Ac 26:20
ae 1Ti 4:16
af De 32:29
ag 1Sa 7:3
ah Eze 33:12
ai Eze 18:9
aj Pr 92:15
ak Pr 19:3
al Ge 18:25
am De 32:4
an Ps 145:17
ao Isa 40:14
ap Job 9:2
aq Job 34:11
ar Ro 2:6
as 1Pe 1:17
at Ec 12:14
au Wo 12:6
av Joe 2:13
aw Mt 3:2

Second Col.

a Ro 2:5
b Ps 34:14
c Isa 1:16
d Ps 51:10
e Jer 32:39
f Isa 1:19
g Eze 11:19
h Eph 4:24
i De 30:15
j Pr 8:36
k Ac 13:46
l Jer 29:11
m La 3:33
n Eze 33:11
o Lu 15:10
p 2Pe 3:9
q De 30:16
r Eze 18:9

CHAP. 19

h Jer 7:29
i Eze 26:17
j 2Ch 35:25
k Ps 7:2
l Na 2:11
m Zep 3:3
n 2Ki 23:31
o 2Ch 36:1
p 2Ki 23:32
q 2Ki 23:33
r 2Ch 36:4
s Jer 22:11
t 2Ki 23:34
u 2Ch 36:5
v Jer 22:17
w 2Ki 24:4
x Eze 12:19

prove to be for you people a stumbling block causing error.^a 31 Throw off from yourselves all your transgressions in which you have transgressed^b and make for yourselves a new heart^c and a new spirit,^d for why should you die,^e O house of Israel?”

32 “For I do not take any delight in the death of someone dying,^f is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah. ‘So cause a turning back and keep living,^g O you people.’”

19 “And as for you, raise a dirge^h concerning the chieftains of Israel,ⁱ 2 and you must say, ‘What was your mother? A lioness among lions.*^j She lay down in among maned young lions. She reared her cubs.

3 “And gradually she brought up one of her cubs.^k A maned young lion is what he became, and he began to learn how to tear apart prey.^l He devoured even earthling man.* 4 And nations kept hearing about him. In their pit he was caught, and they proceeded to bring him by means of hooks* to the land of Egypt.^m

5 “When she got to see that she had waited [and] her hope had perished, then she took another of her cubs.ⁿ As a maned young lion she put him forth. 6 And he began to walk about in the midst of lions. A maned young lion is what he became. And he gradually learned how to tear apart prey.^o He devoured even earthling man.^p 7 And he got to know his dwelling towers,* and he devastated even their cities,^q so that the land was laid desolate and he filled it with the sound of his roaring.^r 8 And nations all around from the jurisdictional districts began to set* against him^s and got to spread over him their net.^t In their pit he was caught.^u

r Pr 19:12; Pr 28:15; Eze 22:25; s 2Ki 24:2; t Eze 12:13; Eze 17:20; u La 4:20.

Eze 19:2* “Lions.” Heb., ‘*ara-yohth*’, African lions. 3* “Earthling man.” Heb., ‘*a-dham*’. 4* Or, “thorns”; put through the cheek or nose of animals as well as of captives in order to lead them on a rope. 7* “Dwelling towers; palaces,” by the substitution of a letter; M, “widows.” 8* Possibly, “camp,” by changing the letter *Taw* to *Chehth*.

9 Finally they put him in the cage by means of hooks* and brought him to the king of Babylon.^a They got to bring him by means of hunting nets, in order that his voice might no more be heard on the mountains of Israel.^b

10 “Your mother^c was like a vine in your blood,^d planted by waters. A bearer of fruit and full of branches she became because of abundant water.^e

11 And they came to be for her strong rods, meant for the scepters of rulers.^f And its height gradually became tall up among branches, and it got to be visible because of its tallness, because of the abundance of its foliage.^g 12 But she was finally uprooted in fury.^h To the earth she was thrown, and there was an east wind that dried up her fruit.ⁱ Her strong rod was torn off and became dry.^j Fire itself devoured it.^k 13 And now she is planted in the wilderness,^l in a waterless and thirsty land.^m 14 And fire proceeded to come forth from [her] rod.ⁿ It devoured her very shoots, her very fruit, and there proved to be in her no strong rod, no scepter for ruling.^o

“That is a dirge, and it will become a dirge.”^p

20 Now it came about in the seventh year, in the fifth [month], on the tenth [day] of the month, [that] men from the elderly ones of Israel came in to inquire of Jehovah,^q and they proceeded to sit down before me.^r 2 Then the word of Jehovah occurred to me, saying: 3 “Son of man, speak with the elderly men of Israel, and you must say to them, ‘This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: “Is it in order to inquire of me that YOU men are coming?”^s ‘As I am alive, I will not be inquired of by* YOU,’ is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.”

4 “Will you judge them? Will you judge [them], O son of man?^t Cause them to know the detestable things of their forefathers.^v 5 And you must

Eze 19:9* See vs 4 ftn. 9* “Babylon,” LXX-Vg; MTSy, “Babel.” 10* “In your blood,” MSyVg; two Heb. mss., “of your vineyard”; T, “she used to resemble.” 20:3* Or, “for,” that is, through Ezekiel.

CHAP. 19

a 2Ch 36:6
Jer 22:18
b Eze 6:2
c Ho 2:2
d Ps 80:8
Isa 5:1
Eze 15:2
Eze 17:6
e Nu 24:6
De 8:7
f Nu 24:17
Ezr 4:20
g Eze 31:3
Da 4:11
h Isa 5:5
Jer 17:10
Jer 31:28
Eze 15:6
i Ho 13:15
j 2Ki 23:34
2Ki 24:6
2Ki 25:6
k De 32:22
Eze 15:4
l De 28:48
Jer 17:6
Jer 52:27
m Jer 9:11
n Jg 9:15
2Ki 24:20
o Ne 9:37
Eze 21:26
p La 4:20

CHAP. 20

q Eze 8:1
r Eze 14:1
s Isa 1:12
t 1Sa 28:6
Pr 15:8
Pr 28:9
Isa 1:15
Eze 14:3
Mic 3:7
u Eze 14:4
v Eze 16:2
Eze 16:51
Eze 22:2
Eze 23:36
Lu 11:47
Ac 7:51

Second Col.

a Ex 6:7
De 7:6
Isa 41:8
b Isa 62:8
c Ex 6:8
De 32:40
Eze 47:14
d Ex 3:8
Ex 4:31
De 4:34
Ps 103:7
e Ex 20:2
f Heb 6:13
g Ex 3:8
De 6:3
De 8:7
Jos 5:6
Jer 11:5
Jer 32:22

h Ps 48:2
Da 8:9
Da 11:41
Zec 7:14
i 2Ch 15:8
Eze 18:31
j Le 17:7
Le 18:3
De 29:17
Jos 24:14
k Ex 16:12
Le 11:44
Le 20:7

say to them, ‘This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: “In the day of my choosing Israel,^a I also proceeded to lift up my hand^b [in an oath] to the seed of the house of Jacob^c and to make myself known to them in the land of Egypt.^d Yes, I proceeded to lift up my hand [in an oath] to them, saying, ‘I am Jehovah YOUR God.’^e 6 In that day I lifted up my hand^f [in an oath] to them to bring them forth from the land of Egypt to a land that I had spied out for them, one flowing with milk and honey.^g It was the decoration of all the lands.^h 7 And I went on to say to them, ‘Throw away, each one of YOU, the disgusting things of his eyes,ⁱ and with the dungy idols of Egypt do not defile yourselves.’ I am Jehovah YOUR God.”^k

8 ““And they began to rebel against me,^l and they did not consent to listen to me. The disgusting things of their eyes they did not individually throw away, and the dungy idols of Egypt they did not leave,^m so that I promised* to pour out my rage upon them, in order to bring my anger to its finish upon them in the midst of the land of Egypt.ⁿ 9 And I went acting for the sake of my own name that [it] might not be profaned before the eyes of the nations in among whom they were,^o because I had made myself known to them before their eyes on bringing them forth from the land of Egypt.^p 10 So I brought them forth from the land of Egypt and brought them into the wilderness.^q

11 ““And I proceeded to give them my statutes;^r and my judicial decisions^s I made known to them, in order that the man* who keeps doing them might also keep living by them.^t 12 And my sabbaths I also gave to them,^u to become a sign between me and them,^v in

l De 9:7; 1Sa 15:23; Ne 9:26; Isa 63:10; m Ex 32:4; n Jos 24:14; Eze 7:8; o Ex 32:12; Nu 14:13; De 9:28; Jos 7:9; 1Sa 12:22; p Jos 2:10; Jos 9:9; 1Sa 4:8; q Ex 13:17; Ex 15:22; r Le 3:17; s De 4:8; Ne 9:13; Ps 147:19; t De 8:3; De 30:16; Lu 10:28; Ro 10:5; Ga 3:12; u Ex 20:8; Le 23:3; Le 23:24; Le 23:32; Le 25:4; De 25:11; De 5:12; Ne 9:14; v Ex 13:9; Ex 31:13; Ex 35:2.

Eze 20:5* “Your God,” Heb., ‘Elo-heh-khem’. 8* Lit., “said.” 11* Or, “the earthing man.” Heb., ha-’a-dham’.

order [for them] to know that I am Jehovah who is sanctifying them.*

13 ““But they, the house of Israel, rebelled against me in the wilderness.” In my statutes they did not walk,^b and my judicial decisions they rejected,^c which, should the man keep doing, he will also keep living by them.^d And my sabbaths they profaned very much,^e so that I promised* to pour out my fury upon them in the wilderness, in order to exterminate them.^f 14 But I acted for the sake of my own name that [it] might not be profaned before the eyes of the nations, before whose eyes I had brought them forth.^g 15 And I myself also lifted up my hand [in an oath] to them in the wilderness,^h not to bring them into the land that I had given, one flowing with milk and honey,ⁱ (it is the decoration of all the lands),^j 16 for the reason that they rejected my own judicial decisions; and as regards my statutes, they did not walk in them, and my sabbaths they profaned, because it was after their dungy idols that their heart was going.^k

17 ““And my eye began to feel sorry for them [to keep me] from bringing them to ruin,^l and I did not make an extermination of them in the wilderness. 18 And I proceeded to say to their sons in the wilderness,^m ‘In the regulations of your forefathers do not you walk,ⁿ and their judgments do not you keep,^o and with their dungy idols do not you defile yourselves.^p 19 I am Jehovah YOUR God.*^q Walk in my own statutes,^r and keep my own judicial decisions^s and do them.’ 20 And sanctify my own sabbaths,^t and they must serve as a sign between me and YOU, [for you] to know that I am Jehovah YOUR God.’^v

21 ““And the sons began to rebel against me.^w In my statutes they did not walk, and my judicial decisions they did

Eze 20:12* “Who is sanctifying them (holding them sacred; treating them as holy)” Heb., *meqad-desham*; Gr., *ha-gi-a-zon*; Lat., *sanc-ti-fi-cans*. 13* Lit., “said.” 19* Or, “I, Jehovah, am your God.” Heb., “*ani Yehwah*” ‘Elo-heh-khem’. 19* Or, “my own judgments.” Heb., *mtsh-pa-tai*.

CHAP. 20

a Ex 32:8
Nu 14:22
Ps 78:40
Ps 95:8
b Le 26:15
c Le 26:43
Pr 1:25
Eze 16:24
d Eze 18:9
Ro 10:5
e Isa 56:6
f Nu 14:12
g Jos 7:9
h Eze 36:22
i Nu 14:30
Ps 95:11
Ps 106:26
j Le 20:24
Nu 13:27
k Zec 7:14
l Ex 32:4
Nu 15:39
Nu 25:2
1Ki 21:26
Eze 14:4
Ac 7:42
m Nu 9:19
Ps 78:38
Jer 30:11
La 3:22
n Nu 14:33
o Ps 78:8
Eze 5:7
p Ac 7:51
1Pe 1:18
q Jer 2:7
De 5:6
r Ps 81:10
s Le 25:18
De 5:32
t De 4:1
u De 5:1
v Jer 17:22
w Ex 31:13
Nu 25:1
De 9:23
1Ki 13:21

Second Col.

a Eze 20:11
b Eze 20:13
c Isa 12:15
Isa 15:23
Ps 5:10
Isa 1:20
Isa 63:10
Eze 7:8
d Ps 78:38
e Ps 25:11
Ps 79:9
Jer 14:7
Da 9:19
f De 32:40
g Le 26:33
De 28:64
Ps 106:27
Jer 15:4
h Le 26:43
i Le 26:15
j Eze 20:13
k Jer 2:7
Jer 3:9
Eze 6:9
l Ps 81:12
Isa 66:4
Ro 1:24
2Th 2:11
m Le 18:21
2Ki 16:3
2Ki 17:17
2Ki 21:6
2Ch 28:3
2Ch 33:6
Jer 7:31
Jer 19:5
Jer 32:35
Eze 16:20
n Eze 6:7
o Eze 2:7
p Ro 2:24

not keep by doing them, which, should the man* keep doing, he will also keep living by them.^a My sabbaths they profaned.^b So I promised* to pour out my rage upon them, in order to bring my anger to its finish upon them in the wilderness.^c 22 And I drew back my hand^d and went acting for the sake of my own name, that [it] should not be profaned before the eyes of the nations, before whose eyes I had brought them out.^e 23 Also, I myself lifted up my hand [in an oath] to them in the wilderness,^f to scatter them among the nations and to disperse them among the lands,^g 24 for the reason that they did not carry out my own judicial decisions^h and they rejected my own statutesⁱ and they profaned my own sabbaths,^j and it was after the dungy idols of their forefathers that their eyes proved to be.^k 25 And I myself also let them have* regulations that were not good and judicial decisions by which they could not keep living.^l 26 And I would let them become defiled* by their gifts when [they] made every child opening the womb pass through [the fire],^m in order that I might make them desolate, in order that they might know that I am Jehovah.”ⁿ

27 “Therefore speak to the house of Israel, O son of man, and you must say to them,^o ‘This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: “Yet in this respect, YOUR forefathers spoke abusively of me, in their acting against me with unfaithfulness.^p 28 And I proceeded to bring them into the land^q that I had lifted up my hand [in an oath] to give them.^r When they got to see every exalted hill^s and every branchy tree, then they began sacrificing there their sacrifices^t and giving there their offensive offering, and presenting there their restful* odors^u and pouring out there their drink offerings.^v 29 So I said to

q Jos 23:5; Ne 9:22; r Ps 105:9; Eze 20:6; s De 12:2; 1Ki 14:23; Isa 65:7; Jer 2:20; t Ps 78:58; Isa 57:5; Eze 6:13; u Eze 16:19; v Jer 19:13.

Eze 20:21* Or, “the earthling man.” Heb., *ha-a-dham*. 21* Lit., “said.” 25* Lit., “gave them.” 26* Lit., “I would defile them.” 28* Or, “soothing; tranquilizing.”

them, 'What does the high place mean to which YOU are coming, that its name should be called a High Place* down to this day?' "a

30 "Therefore say to the house of Israel, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "In the way of YOUR forefathers are YOU people defiling yourselves,^b and after their disgusting things are YOU going in immoral intercourse?"

31 And in lifting up YOUR gifts by making YOUR sons pass through the fire,^d are YOU defiling yourselves for all YOUR dungy idols down till today?^e At the same time shall I myself be inquired of by you people, O house of Israel?" "f

"As I am alive,' is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, 'I will not be inquired of by YOU.^g 32 And that which is coming up into YOUR spirit^h will itself positively not happen,ⁱ in that YOU are saying: "Let us become like the nations, like the families of the lands,^j in ministering to wood and stone." "k

33 "As I am alive,' is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, 'it will be with a strong hand and with a stretched-out arm^l and with outpoured rage that I will rule as king over YOU people.^m 34 And I will bring YOU forth from the peoples, and I will collect YOU together out of the lands to which YOU have been scattered with a strong hand and with a stretched-out arm and with outpoured rage.ⁿ 35 And I will bring YOU into the wilderness of the peoples^o and put myself on judgment with YOU there face to face.^p

36 "Just as I put myself on judgment with YOUR forefathers in the wilderness of the land of Egypt,^a so I shall put myself on judgment with YOU,' is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah. 37 'And I will make YOU pass under the rod^r and bring YOU into the bond of the covenant.^s 38 And I will clean out from YOU the revoltors and the transgressors^t against me, for out of the land of their alien residence I shall bring them forth, but onto the

Eze 20:29* Or, "Bamah." Heb., *Bamah*; LXX, "Abama."

CHAP. 20

- a Eze 16:24
- b Nu 32:14
- c Jg 2:19
- 2Ch 28:13
- Jer 7:28
- Jer 13:27
- Ac 7:51
- d De 18:10
- Ps 106:37
- Jer 7:31
- e De 29:17
- 1Ki 21:26
- Eze 20:7
- f Isa 28:6
- Pr 1:28
- Isa 1:15
- g Zec 7:13
- h Eze 11:5
- i Pr 19:21
- La 3:37
- j Ro 12:2
- k De 4:28
- De 28:36
- Jer 44:17
- l Isa 40:10
- m Jer 21:5
- Eze 8:18
- n Isa 27:13
- Eze 34:16
- Am 9:9
- o Ho 2:14
- Mic 4:10
- p Jer 2:9
- Eze 25:31
- Jer 17:20
- Ho 4:1
- q 1Co 10:9
- r Le 27:32
- Jer 33:13
- Eze 34:17
- s Ps 89:34
- t Nu 14:30
- Eze 34:20
- Mal 3:3
- Mt 3:12

Second Col.

- a Eze 13:9
- b Ps 9:16
- Eze 6:13
- c Jg 10:14
- Ps 81:12
- Am 4:4
- d Pr 21:27
- Isa 1:13
- Jer 7:10
- Eze 23:39
- e Isa 2:2
- Isa 66:20
- Eze 17:23
- Mic 4:1
- f Isa 56:7
- Mic 4:2
- Zec 8:22
- g Mal 3:4
- Ro 12:1
- Heb 13:15
- h Ge 8:21
- Eph 5:2
- Php 4:18
- i Isa 11:11
- Jer 23:3
- 2Co 6:17
- j Isa 5:16
- Eze 38:23
- k Jer 24:7
- Eze 36:23
- l Eze 11:17
- Eze 37:12
- m Le 26:40
- Ne 1:9
- Eze 16:61
- Ho 5:15
- n Eze 6:9
- o Jer 31:18
- p Eze 24:24
- q Ps 79:9
- Eze 36:22
- r 1Ti 1:16
- s Eze 6:2

soil of Israel they will not come;^a and YOU people will have to know that I am Jehovah.^b

39 "And YOU, O house of Israel, this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'Go serve each one of YOU his own dungy idols.^c And afterward if YOU are not listening to me, then my holy name YOU will no more profane by YOUR gifts and by YOUR dungy idols.^d

40 "For in my holy mountain, in the mountain of the height of Israel,^e is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, 'there is where they, the whole house of Israel in its entirety, will serve me, in the land.^f There I shall take pleasure in them, and there I shall require YOUR contributions and the first-fruits of YOUR presentations in all YOUR holy things.^g 41 Because of the restful odor I shall take pleasure in YOU,^h when I bring YOU forth from the peoples and I actually collect YOU together from the lands to which YOU have been scattered,ⁱ and I will be sanctified in YOU before the eyes of the nations.^j

42 "And YOU people will have to know that I am Jehovah,^k when I bring YOU onto the soil of Israel,^l into the land that I lifted up my hand [in an oath] to give to YOUR forefathers. 43 And YOU will certainly remember there YOUR ways^m and all YOUR dealings by which YOU defiled yourselves,ⁿ and YOU will actually feel a loathing at YOUR own faces because of all YOUR bad things that YOU did.^o 44 And YOU will have to know that I am Jehovah^p when I take action with YOU for the sake of my name,^q not according to YOUR bad ways or according to YOUR corrupted dealings.^r O house of Israel,' is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah."

45* And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: 46 "Son of man, set your face^s in the direction of the southern quarter* and drip^t

t Eze 21:2; Am 7:16.

Eze 20:45* MLXX begin chapter 21 here. 46* "The southern quarter." Heb., *teh-ma'nah*; Gr., *thaiman*, a Gr. transliteration of the Heb. word; Lat., *au'stri*.

[words] to the south,* and prophesy to the forest of the field of [the] south.[#] **47** And you must say to the forest of the south, 'Hear the word of Jehovah. This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "Here I am setting a fire ablaze against you,^a and it must devour in you every still-moist tree and every dry tree.^b The kindling flame will not be extinguished,^c and by it all faces must be scorched from [the] south to the north.^d **48** And all those of flesh must see that I myself, Jehovah, have set it afire, so that it will not be extinguished."^e'''^g

49 And I proceeded to say: "Alas, O Sovereign Lord Jehovah! They are saying respecting me, 'Is he not composing proverbial sayings?'"^f

21* And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: **2** "Son of man, set your face toward Jerusalem and drip^g [words] toward the holy places,^h and prophesy against the soil of Israel.ⁱ **3** And you must say to the soil of Israel, 'This is what Jehovah has said: "Here I am against you,^j and I will bring forth my sword out of its sheath^k and cut off from you righteous one and wicked one.^l **4** In order that I may actually cut off from you righteous one and wicked one, therefore my sword will go forth from its sheath against all flesh from south to north.^m **5** And all those of flesh will have to know that I myself, Jehovah, have brought forth my sword from its sheath.ⁿ No more will it go back."^o

6 "And as for you, O son of man, sigh with shaking hips.^p Even with bitterness you should sigh before their eyes.^q **7** And it must occur that, in case they say to you, 'On account of what are you sighing?'^r you must say, 'At a report.'^s For it will certainly come,^t and every heart must melt^u and all hands must drop down and every spirit must become dejected and all knees themselves will

Eze 20:46* "South." Heb., *da-rohm*; Gr., *da-rom*, a Gr. transliteration of the Heb. word; Lat., *a'fri-cum*. **46*** Or, "Negeb." Heb., *ne-ghev*. **21:1*** TSyVg begin chapter 21 here. **6*** Lit., "with the breakdown of hips."

CHAP. 20

a De 32:22
Jer 1:14
b Eze 17:24
Lu 23:31
c Isa 66:24
Mt 3:12
d Eze 21:4
e De 29:24
2Ch 7:20
La 2:17
f Eze 17:2

CHAP. 21

g Am 7:16
h Eze 6:3
i Eze 12:19
Eze 20:42
j Eze 5:8
k Le 26:33
Eze 14:17
l Job 9:22
m Eze 7:2
Eze 20:47
n De 29:24
1Ki 9:7
Ps 9:16
o Isa 45:23
Jer 23:20
Na 1:9
p Ps 69:23
Eze 29:7
q Isa 22:4
Jer 4:19
Eze 9:8
r Eze 24:19
s 2Ki 21:12
t Jer 6:22
u Jos 2:11
Jos 5:1

Second Col.

a Eze 7:17
b Eze 7:12
1Pe 4:7
c Isa 66:16
Jer 12:12
Am 9:4
d Ps 7:12
e Jer 46:4
f Isa 5:14
g Ge 49:10
h 2Sa 7:14
i Eze 19:11
j Jer 25:9
Jer 25:33
Jer 51:20
k Eze 9:8
Mic 1:8
l Jer 25:2
m Eze 19:1
n Jer 25:16
o Jer 31:19
p De 28:21
Isa 28:22
Jer 5:3
La 2:22
q 2Ki 25:7
Eze 19:14
r Jer 39:6
Eze 21:26
s Nu 24:10
Eze 6:11
t Le 26:21
u 2Ki 25:1
2Ki 25:2
Lu 19:43
v Eze 21:7
w Jer 17:27
x Eze 21:10
y Eze 14:17

drip with water.^a 'Look! It will certainly come^b and be brought to occur,' is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah."

8 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: **9** "Son of man, prophesy, and you must say, 'This is what Jehovah^{*} has said: "Say, 'A sword, a sword!^c It has been sharpened,^d and it is also polished. **10** For the purpose of organizing a slaughter it has been sharpened; for the purpose of its getting a glitter^{*} it has been polished.'^e'''^g

"Or shall we exult?"^f

"Is it rejecting the scepter^g of my own son,^h as [it does] every tree?"ⁱ

11 "'And one gives it to be polished, in order to wield [it] with the hand. It—a sword has been sharpened, and it—it has been polished, in order to give it into the hand of a killer.'^j

12 "'Cry out and howl,^k O son of man, for it itself has come to be against my people;^l it is against all the chieftains of Israel.^m The very ones hurled to the sword have come to be with my people.ⁿ Therefore make a slap on [the] thigh.^o **13** For an extermination has been made,^p and what [of it] if it is rejecting also the scepter?^q This^{*} will not continue existing,^r is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.

14 "And you, O son of man—prophesy, and strike palm against palm,^s and 'A sword!' should be repeated for three times.^t The sword of the slain ones it is. It is the sword of someone slain who is great, which is making an encirclement of them.^u **15** In order for the heart to melt^v and [in order] to multiply those who are overthrown at all their gates,^w I will make a slaughter by the sword. Alas, it is made for a glittering,^{*} polished for a slaughter!^x **16** Show yourself sharp,^y go to the right! Set your

Eze 21:7* That is, from urination due to pressure from fear. **9*** One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B. **10*** Lit., "lightning." Heb., *ba'roq*. **13*** Lit., "It," masc., referring to the "scepter," masc.; not the "sword," fem. **15*** See vs 10 ftn. **16*** "Show yourself sharp," fem., addressed to the "sword."

position; go to the left! To wherever your face is directed! 17 And I myself also shall strike my one palm against my other palm,^a and I will bring my rage^b to its rest.^c I myself, Jehovah, have spoken.”

18 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: 19 “And as for you, O son of man, set for yourself two ways for the sword of the king of Babylon* to enter.^d From the one land both of them should go forth, and an [index] hand should be cut out;^e at the head of the way to the city it should be cut out.” 20 A way you should set for [the] sword to enter against Rab’bah^f of the sons of Am’mon, and [one] against Judah, against Jerusalem fortified.^g 21 For the king of Babylon stood still at the crossways,* at the head of the two ways, in order to resort to divination.^h He has shaken the arrows. He has asked by means of the teraphim;ⁱ he has looked into the liver. 22 In his right hand the divination proved to be for Jerusalem, to set battering rams,^j to open one’s mouth for a slaying,* to raise the sound in an alarm signal,^k to set battering rams against gates, to throw up a siege rampart, to build a siege wall.^l 23 And it has become to them like an untrue divination in their eyes^m—those who are sworn with oaths to them;ⁿ and he is calling error to remembrance,^o in order [for them] to be caught.^p

24 “Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, ‘By reason of YOUR causing YOUR error to be remembered by YOUR transgressions being uncovered, in order that YOUR sins may be seen according to all YOUR dealings, by reason of YOUR being called to remembrance^q YOU people will be seized even by the hand.’”

25 “And as for you, O deadly wounded, wicked chieftains^r of Israel,^t whose

Eze 21:19* “Babylon,” LXXVg; MTSy, “Babel.” 19* “Should be cut out.” In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 21* Lit., “mother of the way.” 21* “Teraphim,” M; LXX, “carved images”; Vg, “idols.” 22* Or, “war cry,” by a transposition of letters.

CHAP. 21

a Eze 22:13
b Eze 5:13
c De 28:63
Isa 1:24
Eze 16:42
d Jer 1:10
e Eze 4:1
De 5:1
f Eze 3:1
Jer 49:2
Eze 25:5
Am 1:14
g 2Sa 5:9
2Ch 26:9
2Ch 32:5
2Ch 33:14
Ps 48:12
La 4:12
h Nu 22:7
De 18:10
i Jg 18:14
2Ki 23:24
Zec 10:2
j 2Ki 25:1
Eze 4:2
k Jos 6:20
1Sa 17:20
l Jer 32:24
Jer 52:4
Eze 4:3
m Isa 28:15
n 2Ch 36:13
o Eze 17:13
p 2Ki 24:20
Job 34:11
q 2Ki 25:6
Jer 2:24
r Jer 15:2
s 1Ki 11:34
t 2Ch 36:13
Jer 24:8
Jer 52:2
Eze 17:19

Second Col.

a Eze 7:6
b 2Ki 25:6
Jer 13:18
Jer 44:30
Jer 52:11
c Eze 21:13
d 1Sa 2:7
Ps 75:7
Ps 113:7
Da 4:17
Php 2:9
e Jer 24:8
Eze 12:13
Da 4:37
Lu 21:24
f 2Ch 20:23
Eze 5:16
g Eze 49:10
Ps 89:3
Ps 110:1
Isa 9:6
Isa 11:10
Eze 37:25
Lu 1:32
Ro 15:12
Re 5:5
h Ps 2:8
Da 7:14
Lu 22:29
i Jer 49:2
j Eze 12:24
Eze 22:28
k Ps 37:13
l De 3:11
m Jer 22:22
Jer 49:3
n Jer 4:7
Eze 25:5
o Jer 49:2
p Isa 55:11

CHAP. 22

q Eze 20:4
Eze 23:36

day has come in the time of the error of [the] end,^a 26 this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, ‘Remove the turban, and lift off the crown.^b This* will not be the same.^c Put on high even what is low,^d and bring low even the high one.^e 27 A ruin, a ruin, a ruin* I shall make it.^f As for this^g also, it will certainly become no [one’s] until he comes who has the legal right,^h and I must give [it]ⁱ to him.’”

28 “And you, O son of man, prophesy, and you must say, ‘This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said concerning the sons of Am’mon and concerning the reproach from them.’ And you must say, ‘A sword, a sword drawn for a slaughter, polished to cause [it] to devour,* in order to glitter,^j 29 because of [their] beholding for you* an unreality, because of [their] divining for you a lie,^k in order to put you on the necks of the slain ones, the wicked men whose day has come in the time of the error of [the] end.^l 30 Return [it] to its sheath. In the place that you were created, in the land of your origin,^m I shall judge you. 31 And I will pour out upon you my denunciation. With the fire of my fury I shall blow upon you,ⁿ and I will give you into the hand of men who are unreasoning, the craftsmen of ruin.^o 32 For the fire you will become fuel.^p Your own blood will prove to be in the midst of the land. You will not be remembered, for I myself, Jehovah, have spoken.’”^q

22 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: 2 “And as for you, O son of man, will you judge,^q will you judge the bloodguilty city*^r and certainly cause her to know all her detestable things?^s 3 And you must say, ‘This is what the Sovereign

r 2Ki 21:16; Jer 2:34; Ho 4:2; Mt 23:37; s Isa 58:1; Eze 16:2; Eze 16:51.

Eze 21:26* “This.” Heb., *zo’th*, fem. 26* “The same.” Lit., “this,” fem. 27* Or, “a distortion (twisting).” 27* “It,” fem. 27* “This.” Heb., *zo’th*, fem. 27* That is, the rightful due. 28* Or, “polished for an extermination.” 29* “You,” fem. sing., evidently referring to Rabbah of the Ammonites. 22:2* Lit., “the city of the bloods.”

Lord Jehovah has said: "O city that is shedding blood^a in her midst till her time comes,^b and that has made dungy idols within herself in order to become unclean,^c 4 by your blood that you have shed you have become guilty,^d and by your dungy idols that you have made you have become unclean.^e And you bring your days near, and you will come to your years. That is why I must make you an object of reproach to the nations and of jeering to all the lands.^f 5 The [lands] nearby and those far away from you will jeer you, O you unclean in name, abounding in confusion.^g 6 Look! The chieftains^h of Israel have proved to be in you, each one [given over] to his arm for the purpose of shedding blood.ⁱ 7 Father and mother they have treated with contempt in you.^j Toward the alien resident they have acted with defrauding in the midst of you.^k Fatherless boy and widow they have maltreated in you."^l

8 "My holy places you have despised, and my sabbaths you have profaned.^m 9 Outright slanderers* have proved to be in you, for the purpose of shedding blood;ⁿ and on the mountains they have eaten in you.^o Loose conduct they have carried on in the midst of you.^p 10 The nakedness of a father they have uncovered* in you;^q a woman unclean in [her] menstruation they have humiliated in you.^r 11 And with the wife of his companion a man has done a detestable thing,^s and his own daughter-in-law a man has defiled with loose conduct;^t and his sister, the daughter of his own father, a man has humiliated in you.^u 12 A bribe they have taken in you for the purpose of shedding blood.^v Interest^w and usury you have taken,^x and you violently keep making gain^y of your companions with defrauding,^z and me you have forgotten,^a is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.

13 "And, look! I have struck my hand^b at your unjust gain that you have

Eze 22:9* Lit., "men of slander." Heb., '*an-sheh' rak-hil'*. 10* Lit., "one [or, he] has uncovered."

CHAP. 22

a Eze 24:6
b Eze 12:25
c 2Pe 2:3
d 2Ki 21:11
e 2Ki 23:24
f Ge 9:6
g 2Ki 21:16
h Ps 106:38
i Eze 23:37
j Eze 26:30
k 1Ki 9:7
l 2Ch 7:20
m Ps 79:4
n Ps 80:6
o Jer 18:16
p Eze 5:14
q Eze 23:32
r Da 9:16
s Ps 79:4
t Isa 1:23
u Eze 19:1
v Mic 3:1
w Zep 3:3
x Mic 2:1
y J De 27:16
z Pr 20:20
a Ex 22:21
b Pr 22:22
c Ps 82:3
d Ps 94:6
e Isa 1:17
f Jer 7:6
g Zec 7:10
h Mal 3:5
i Le 19:30
j Eze 20:13
k Eze 23:38
l Ex 23:1
m Le 19:16
n Eze 18:6
o Jg 20:6
p Ps 26:10
q Pr 10:23
r Jer 13:27
s Eze 16:27
t 2Pe 2:7
u Le 18:7
v Le 20:11
w De 27:20
x 1Co 5:1
y Le 18:19
z Le 20:18
a Le 18:20
b Le 20:10
c De 22:22
d Jer 5:8
e Le 18:15
f Le 20:12
g Eze 18:11
h Le 20:17
i De 27:22
j 2Sa 13:1
k Ex 23:8
l De 16:19
m De 27:25
n Ps 26:9
o Isa 1:23
p Am 5:12
q Ex 22:25
r De 23:19
s Le 25:36
t Eze 18:13
u Pr 1:19
v Le 6:2
w De 32:18
x Ps 106:21
y Eze 21:17

Second Col.

a Pr 28:8
b Eze 22:2
c Eze 21:7
d Job 40:9
e 1Co 10:22
f Eze 17:24
g De 4:27
h De 28:25
i Eze 12:15

made,^a and over your acts of bloodshed* that have proved to be in the midst of you.^b 14 Will your heart keep enduring^c or your hands furnish strength in the days when I am taking action toward you?^d I myself, Jehovah, have spoken and I will take action.^e 15 And I will scatter you among the nations and disperse you among the lands,^f and I will destroy* your uncleanness^g out of you.^h 16 And you will certainly be profaned within yourself before the eyes of [the] nations, and you will have to know that I am Jehovah."ⁱ

17 And the word of Jehovah continued to come to me, saying: 18 "Son of man, to me those of the house of Israel have become as scummy dross.^j All of them are copper and tin and iron and lead in the midst of a furnace. Much scummy dross, [that of] silver, they have become.^k

19 "Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'For the reason that all of you have become as much scummy dross,^k therefore here I am collecting you together into the midst of Jerusalem.^l 20 As in collecting silver and copper and iron^m and lead and tin into the midst of a furnace, in order to blowⁿ upon it with fire to cause a liquefying,^o so I shall collect [them] together in my anger and in my rage, and I will blow* and cause you people to liquefy. 21 And I will bring you together and blow upon you with the fire of my fury,^p and you must be liquefied in the midst of her.*^q 22 As in the liquefying of silver in the midst of a furnace, so you people will be liquefied

g Isa 1:25; Eze 23:27; Mal 3:3; h Ps 9:16; Eze 6:7; Eze 6:13; i Isa 1:22; Jer 6:28; j Pr 17:3; Isa 48:10; Jer 6:29; k Ps 119:119; Pr 25:4; l Mic 4:12; Mt 13:30; m Job 28:2; n Isa 54:16; Jer 6:29; o Eze 21:31; p De 4:24; Ps 21:9; Isa 30:33; Jer 21:12; Eze 22:20; q Ps 68:2; Ps 112:10.

Eze 22:13* Lit., "your blood," sing. but the subject of a pl. verb. 15* Lit., "terminate." 15* "Your uncleanness." Heb., '*tum-'a-thekh'*'; Gr., '*a-ka-thar-si'a*'. See 2Co 12:21 and Ga 5:19 ftns, "Uncleanness." 20* "Blow," by a correction; M, "deposit," without an object. 21* Or, "it," fem., referring to the city of Jerusalem.

in the midst of her; and you will have to know that I myself, Jehovah, have poured out my rage upon you.”^a

23 And the word of Jehovah continued to come to me, saying: **24** “Son of man, say to her, ‘You are a land not being cleansed, one not rained down upon in the day of denunciation.’^b **25** There is a conspiracy of her prophets in the midst of her,^c like the roaring lion, tearing prey.^d A soul they actually devour.^e Treasure and precious things they keep taking.^f Her widows they have multiplied in the midst of her.^g **26** Her priests themselves have done violence to my law,^h and they keep profaning my holy places.ⁱ Between the holy thing and the common^j they have made no distinction,^k and between the unclean thing and the clean they have made nothing known,^l and from my sabbaths they have hidden their eyes,^m and I am profaned in the midst of them.ⁿ **27** Her princes in the midst of her are like wolves tearing prey in shedding blood,^o in destroying souls^p for the purpose of making unjust gain.^p **28** And her prophets have plastered for them with whitewash,^q visioning an unreality^r and divining for them a lie,^s saying: ‘This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said,’ when Jehovah himself has not spoken. **29** The people of the land themselves have carried on a scheme of defrauding^t and have done a tearing away in robbery,^u and the afflicted one and the poor one they have maltreated,^v and the alien resident they have defrauded without justice.”^w

30 “‘And I kept looking for a man’^x from among them who would be repairing the stone wall^x and standing in the gap^y before me in behalf of the land, in order [for me] not to bring it to ruin;^z and I found no one. **31** So I shall pour out my denunciation^a upon them. With the fire of my fury I will exterminate them.^b Their way I will bring upon their own head,^c is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.”

Eze 22:26* Or, “profane.” 27* “Souls.” Heb., *nepha-shohth*; Lat., *a’ni-mas*. See App 4A. 30* “A man.” Heb., *ish*.

CHAP. 22

a Eze 20:8
Ho 5:10
b Isa 10:5
c Jer 5:31
Jer 6:13
Ho 6:9
d Mic 3:5
e Mr 12:40
Lu 20:47
f Jas 5:4
g Jer 15:8
h Jer 2:8
La 4:13
Mic 3:11
Zep 3:4
Mal 2:8
i Le 20:3
Le 22:2
j Eze 44:23
k Le 10:10
l Le 11:47
Ac 10:14
m Eze 20:13
n Eze 36:20
Ro 2:24
o Mic 3:2
Zep 3:3
p Mt 21:13
q Isa 30:10
Eze 13:10
r Eze 21:29
s De 13:3
Jer 23:25
La 2:14
t Le 6:2
Isa 1:23
Jer 5:26
Jer 7:9
Jer 21:12
Mic 2:2
u Ps 62:10
Isa 3:14
v Ex 22:21
Le 19:33
w Eze 23:9
x Jer 5:1
y Ps 106:23
z Ge 18:23
Ex 32:11
a Isa 26:20
b Isa 10:22
Na 1:6
c Eze 11:21
Ro 2:6
Ga 6:7

Second Col.

CHAP. 23

a 2Pe 1:21
b Jer 3:7
c Le 17:7
De 29:17
Jos 24:14
Eze 20:8
d Eze 16:22
Ho 2:13
e Eze 23:21
f Ex 19:5
Jer 2:3
Eze 16:8
g Eze 16:20
Ga 4:25
h 1Ki 16:24
i 1Ki 8:29
j 1Ki 14:16
1Ki 21:26
2Ki 17:7
k Ho 2:5

23 And the word of Jehovah proceeded to come to me,^a saying: **2** “Son of man, two women, the daughters of one mother, there happened to be.^b **3** And they began to prostitute themselves in Egypt.^c In their youth they committed prostitution.^d There their breasts were squeezed,^e and there they pressed the bosoms of their virginity. **4** And their names were O-ho’lah^f the older one^g and O-hol’i-bah^h her sister, and they came to be mineⁱ and began to give birth to sons and daughters.^j And as for their names, O-ho’lah is Sa-mar’i-a,^h and O-hol’i-bah is Jerusalem.ⁱ

5 “And O-ho’lah began to prostitute herself,^j while subject to me, and kept lusting after those passionately loving her,^k after the As-syr’ians,^l who were near, **6** governors clothed with blue material, and deputy rulers—desirable young men all of them, cavalymen riding horses. **7** And she continued giving forth her prostitutions upon them, the choicest sons of As-syr’ia all of them; and with all those after whom she lusted—with their dungy idols—she defiled herself.^m **8** And her prostitutions [carried] from Egypt she did not leave, for with her they had lain down in her youth, and they were the ones that pressed the bosoms of her virginity and they kept pouring out their immoral intercourse upon her.ⁿ **9** Therefore I gave her into the hand of those passionately loving her,^o into the hand of the sons of As-syr’ia, toward whom she had lusted.^p **10** They were the ones that uncovered her nakedness.^q Her sons and her daughters they took,^r and her they killed even with sword. And she came to be infamy^s to women, and acts of judgment were what they executed upon her.

11 “When her sister O-hol’i-bah got to see [it],^s then she exercised her sensual

1 2Ki 15:19; 2Ki 16:7; 2Ki 17:3; Jer 2:18; Jer 2:36; La 5:6; Eze 16:28; Ho 5:13; Ho 7:11; Ho 8:9; m Ps 106:39; Ho 5:3; Ho 6:10; n Ex 32:4; 1Ki 12:28; 2Ki 10:29; 2Ki 17:16; o 2Ki 15:29; p 2Ki 17:23; 1Ch 5:26; q Eze 16:37; Ho 2:10; r 2Ki 17:6; 2Ki 18:11; s Jer 3:7.

Eze 23:4* Meaning “Her Tent.” 4* Lit., “the great one,” fem. 4* Meaning “My Tent Is in Her.” 10* Or, “a reputation.” Lit., “a name,” in a bad, infamous sense.

desire more ruinously than she, and her prostitution more than the fornication* of her sister.^a **12** For the sons of As-syr'i-a she lusted,^b governors and deputy rulers who were near, clothed with perfect taste, cavalymen riding horses—desirable young men all of them.^c **13** And I got to see that, because she had defiled herself, both of them had one way.^d **14** And she kept adding to her acts of prostitution when she got to see the men in carvings upon the wall,^e images^f of Chal-de'ans carved in vermilion,^g **15** girded with belts^h on their hips, with pendant turbans on their heads, having the appearance of warriors,* all of them, the likeness of the sons of Babylon,ⁱ Chal-de'ans as respects the land of their birth. **16** And she began to lust after them at the sight of her eyes^j and proceeded to send messengers to them in Chal-de'a.^j **17** And the sons of Babylon kept coming in to her, to the bed of expressions of love, and defiling her with their immoral intercourse;^k and she continued getting defiled by them, and her soul began to turn away disgusted from them.

18 "And she went on uncovering her acts of prostitution and uncovering her nakedness,^l so that my soul turned away disgusted from company with her, just as my soul had turned away disgusted from company with her sister.^m **19** And she kept multiplying her acts of prostitutionⁿ to the point of calling to mind the days of her youth,^o when she prostituted herself in the land of Egypt.^p **20** And she kept lusting in the style of concubines belonging to those whose fleshly member* is as the fleshly member of male asses and whose genital organ is as the genital organ of male horses.^q **21** And you continued

Eze 23:11* Lit., "more than the fornications." Heb., *miz-zenu-neh*; Gr., *hyper'ten por-nei'an*; Lat., *su'per for-ni-ca-ti-o-nem*. See App 5A. **15*** Or, "shield-bearers." Lit., "third men." Heb., *shal-lishim*; Gr., *trisse*, "threefold"; Lat., *du'cum*, "leaders." Assyrian bas-reliefs show one of the three chariot occupants to be an armor-bearer or umbrella-bearer, a third man. **15*** "Babylon," Vg; MTSy, "Babel." **20*** "Fleshly member." Lit., "flesh."

CHAP. 23

- a Jer 3:8
- Eze 16:47
- b 2Ki 16:7
- 2Ch 28:16
- c Eze 23:6
- d 2Ki 17:19
- e Eze 8:10
- f Jer 50:2
- g Jer 22:14
- h 1Sa 18:4
- i Ps 119:37
- Mt 5:28
- 1Jo 2:16
- j Eze 16:29
- k Eze 16:37
- l Jer 3:2
- Eze 16:36
- m De 32:19
- Ps 78:59
- Ps 106:40
- Jer 6:8
- Jer 12:8
- n Eze 16:25
- Am 4:4
- o Eze 16:22
- p Eze 20:7
- q Eze 16:26

Second Col.

- a Jos 24:14
- b Eze 23:3
- c Isa 10:5
- Eze 16:37
- Hab 1:6
- Re 17:16
- d Jer 6:22
- Jer 12:9
- e 2Ki 20:14
- Eze 39:3
- Eze 21:19
- f 2Ki 24:2
- Isa 23:13
- g Jer 50:21
- h Jer 47:3
- Eze 26:10
- Na 3:2
- i 2Sa 24:14
- Jer 39:5
- j De 29:20
- Eze 38:19
- Zep 1:18
- k Eze 16:38
- l Eze 23:4
- Ga 4:25
- m Ho 2:4
- n Eze 15:7
- Eze 20:47
- Re 18:8
- o Jer 13:22
- Eze 16:39
- Ho 2:3
- Re 17:16
- p Isa 3:18
- Jer 4:30
- Eze 16:11
- q Isa 27:9
- Eze 16:41
- Eze 22:15
- Zec 13:2
- r Eze 23:3
- Eze 23:19
- s Jer 21:7
- Jer 34:20

calling attention to the loose conduct of your youth by the pressing of your bosoms from Egypt^a onward, for the sake* of the breasts of your youth.^b

22 "Therefore, O O-hol'i-bah, this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'Here I am rousing up your passionate lovers against you,^c those from whom your soul has turned away in disgust, and I will bring them in against you on all sides,^d **23** the sons of Babylon^e and all the Chal-de'ans,^f Pe'kod^g and Sho'a and Ko'a, all the sons of As-syr'i-a with them, desirable young men, governors and deputy rulers all of them, warriors* and summoned ones, riding on horses, all of them. **24** And they must come in against you with rattling* of war chariots and wheels,^h and with a congregation of peoples, with large shield and buckler and helmet. They will set themselves against you all around, and I will give judgment over to them, and they must judge you with their judgments.ⁱ **25** And I will express my ardor against you,^j and they must take action against you in rage.^k Your nose and your ears they will remove, and the remainder of you will fall even by the sword. Your sons and your daughters^l they themselves will take,^m and the remainder of you will be devoured by the fire.ⁿ **26** And they will certainly strip off you your garments^o and take away your beautiful articles.^p **27** And I shall actually cause your loose conduct to cease from you,^q and your prostitution [carried] from the land of Egypt;^r and you will not raise your eyes to them, and Egypt you will remember no more.'

28 "For this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'Here I am giving you into the hand of those whom you have hated, into the hand of those from whom your soul has turned away disgusted.^s **29** And they must take action against you in hatred and take away all your product of toil and leave

Eze 23:21* "Through the squeezing," by a slight correction. **23*** Or, "shield-bearers." See vs 15 ftn, "Warriors." **24*** Possibly, "a multitude." The meaning is uncertain.

you naked and nude;*^a and the nakedness of your acts of fornication and your loose conduct and your acts of prostitution must be uncovered.^b **30** There will be a doing* of these things to you because of your going like a prostitute after [the] nations,^c on account of the fact that you defiled yourself with their dungy idols.^d **31** In the way of your sister you have walked;^e and I shall have to give her cup into your hand.^f

32 "This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'The cup of your sister you will drink, the deep and wide one.^g You will become an object of laughter and derision, [the cup] containing much.^h **33** With drunkenness and grief you will be filled, with the cup of astonishment and of desolation, the cup of your sister Samar'ia. **34** And you will have to drink it and drain [it] out,ⁱ and its earthenware fragments you will gnaw, and your breasts you will tear out.^j "For I myself have spoken," is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.'

35 "Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'For the reason that you have forgotten me^k and you proceeded to cast me behind your back,^l then you yourself also bear your loose conduct and your acts of prostitution.'

36 And Jehovah went on to say to me: "Son of man, will you judge^m O-ho'-lah and O-hol'i-bah" and tell them their detestable things?^o **37** For they have committed adultery^p and there is blood on their hands,^q and with their dungy idols they have committed adultery.^r And, besides that, their sons whom they had borne to me they made pass through [the fire] to them* as food.^s **38** What is more, this is what they have done to me: They have defiled^t my sanctuary^u in that day, and my sabbaths they have profaned.^v **39** And when they had slaughtered their sons to their dungy idols^w they even proceeded to

Eze 23:29* Lit., "nakedness and nudity." 30* "There will be a doing." In Heb. this is a verb in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. 37* "Them," masc., referring to the "dungy idols."

CHAP. 23

- a De 28:51
- Eze 16:39
- b Eze 16:36
- Eze 16:37
- c Ps 106:35
- Jer 2:18
- Jer 16:11
- Jer 22:9
- Eze 6:9
- d Eze 23:7
- e Jer 3:8
- Eze 16:47
- f 2Ki 21:13
- Ps 11:6
- Jer 7:15
- Jer 25:15
- Da 9:12
- g Isa 51:17
- De 28:37
- 1Ki 9:7
- La 2:15
- Eze 22:5
- i Ps 75:8
- Isa 51:17
- J Isa 32:12
- k Isa 17:10
- Jer 2:32
- Jer 3:21
- Jer 13:25
- l 1Ki 14:9
- Ne 9:26
- m Jer 1:10
- n Eze 23:4
- o Isa 58:1
- Eze 16:2
- Eze 20:4
- Eze 22:2
- p Ho 1:2
- Jas 4:4
- q Eze 16:38
- Eze 22:2
- r Eze 16:36
- s Le 18:21
- 2Ki 17:17
- Eze 16:20
- t Jer 32:34
- Eze 5:11
- Eze 8:5
- u 2Ki 21:4
- v Ne 13:17
- Eze 22:8
- w Jer 7:31

Second Col.

- a Le 20:3
- Jer 7:11
- b 2Ch 33:4
- c Isa 57:9
- d 2Ki 20:13
- e Ru 3:3
- Es 2:12
- f 2Ki 9:30
- Jer 4:30
- g Pr 7:10
- Isa 3:18
- Eze 16:13
- h Es 1:6
- Isa 57:7
- Am 2:8
- Am 6:4
- i Isa 65:11
- J Eze 8:11
- k Pr 7:17
- Eze 44:17
- Eze 16:18
- Ho 2:8
- l Ex 32:6
- Ho 13:6
- m Isa 28:1
- n Eze 16:11
- o Jas 4:4
- p Ezr 9:7
- Jer 13:23
- q Eze 23:3
- Eze 23:9
- r Eze 14:14
- Eze 14:20

come into my sanctuary on that day to profane it,^a and, look! that is what they have done in the midst of my house.^b **40** And in addition to that, when they began to send to the men* coming from far away, to whom there was sent a messenger,^c then, look! they came,^d for whom you had washed yourself,^e painted your eyes^f and decked yourself with ornaments.^g **41** And you sat down upon a glorious couch,^h with a table set in order before it,ⁱ and my incense^j and my oil you put upon it.^k **42** And the sound of a crowd at ease was in her,^l and to the men out of the mass of mankind* there were drunkards^m being brought in from the wilderness, and they proceeded to put bracelets on the hands of the womenⁿ and beautiful crowns upon their heads.^o

43 "Then I said respecting her who was worn out with adultery,^p 'Now she will keep on committing her prostitution, even she herself.'^q **44** And they kept on coming in to her, just as one comes in to a woman that is a prostitute; in that manner they came in to O-ho'-lah and to O-hol'i-bah as women of loose conduct.^r **45** But as regards righteous^s men, they are the ones that will judge her* with the judgment for adulteresses^t and with the judgment for female shedders of blood;^u for adulteresses are what they are, and there is blood on their hands.^v

46 "For this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'There will be the bringing up of a congregation against them^w and a making* of them a frightful object and something to plunder.'^x **47** And the congregation must pelt them with stones,^y and there will be a cutting of them down with their swords. Their sons and their daughters

s Le 20:10; De 22:21; Eze 16:38; t Ge 9:6; Eze 23:37; u 2Ki 24:4; Ps 106:38; Isa 1:15; Ho 4:2; v Jer 25:9; Eze 16:40; w Jer 15:4; Jer 24:9; Jer 34:17; x Le 20:2; Eze 16:40.

Eze 23:40* "To the men." Heb., *la'ana-shim*, pl. of *'ish*. 42* Lit., "earthling man." Heb., *'adam*. 43* Lit., "on their hands"; "their" is fem. 45* Lit., "them," masc., M; LXXSyVg, "them," fem. 46* "There will be the bringing up . . . a making." In Heb. these are verbs in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal.

they will kill,^a and with fire their houses they will burn.^b **48** And I shall certainly cause loose conduct^c to cease out of the land,^d and all the women will have to let themselves be corrected, so that they will not do according to YOUR* loose conduct.^e **49** And they must bring YOUR loose conduct upon YOU,^f and the sins of YOUR dungy idols you will bear; and YOU people will have to know that I am the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.”^g

24 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me in the ninth year, in the tenth month, on the tenth [day] of the month, saying: **2** “Son of man, write down for yourself the name of the day, this selfsame day. The king of Babylon has thrown himself against Jerusalem on this selfsame day.^h **3** And compose a proverbial saying concerning the rebellious house,ⁱ and you must say concerning them,

“This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: “Put the widemouthed cooking pot on; put [it] on, and also pour water into it.^j **4** Gather pieces in it,^k every good piece, thigh and shoulder; fill [it] even with the choicest bones. **5** Let there be a taking of the choicest sheep,^l and also stack the logs* in a circle under it. Boil its pieces,^m also cook its bones in the midst of it.”ⁿ

6 “Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, ‘Woe to the city of deeds of bloodshed,^o the widemouthed cooking pot, the rust of which is in it, and the very rust of which has not gone forth from it! Piece by piece of it, bring it out;^p no lot must be cast over it.^q **7** For its very blood has come to be right in the midst of it.^r Upon the shining, bare surface of a crag she placed it. She did not pour it out upon the earth, in order to cover it over with dust.^s **8** In order to bring up rage for the executing of vengeance,^t I have put her blood upon the shining, bare sur-

Eze 23:48* “Your,” fem. pl. 24:5* Lit., “bones.” 5* “Pieces,” two Heb. mss; M, “boilings.” 6* “Deeds of bloodshed.” Lit., “the bloods.”

CHAP. 23

a 2Ch 36:17
b De 13:16
c 2Ki 25:9
Jer 39:8
Jer 52:13
d Jg 20:6
Eze 22:9
e De 13:11
2Pe 2:6
f Isa 59:18
Eze 16:43
Ro 2:6
Ga 6:16
g Ps 9:7
Eze 6:13

CHAP. 24

h 2Ki 25:1
Jer 39:1
Jer 52:4
i Eze 17:12
Lu 8:10
j Jer 1:13
Eze 11:3
k Eze 11:7
l Jer 39:6
Eze 34:16
m Eze 24:10
n 2Ki 21:16
Eze 22:3
Mic 7:2
Mt 23:35
o Eze 11:7
Eze 11:9
p Joe 3:3
Ob 11
Na 3:10
q 1Ki 21:19
Jer 2:34
r Le 17:13
De 12:16
Isa 26:21
s De 32:25
Ps 94:1

Second Col.

a 2Ki 24:4
Jer 16:17
b Na 3:1
Hab 2:12
Mt 23:37
c Isa 30:33
d Jer 21:10
Eze 32:29
Eze 22:15
e Eze 24:6
f Jer 5:3
Jer 6:29
g Jg 20:6
2Ch 36:14
Eze 22:9
2Pe 2:7
h Job 9:4
i Eze 5:13
Eze 8:18
j Nu 23:19
k Ps 33:9
l Jer 13:14
m Eze 5:11
Eze 9:10
n Isa 15:29
o Isa 3:11
Eze 16:43
Mt 16:27
Ro 2:6
p De 13:6
q Eze 24:18
Eze 24:21
Ho 4:9
r De 13:8
s Jer 16:5
t Le 10:6
u 2Sa 15:30
v Mic 3:7
w Jer 16:7

face of a crag, in order that it may not be covered over.^a

9 “Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, ‘Woe to the city of deeds of bloodshed!’^b I myself also shall make the pile great.^c **10** Make the logs many. Kindle the fire. Boil the flesh thoroughly. And empty out the broth,* and let the bones themselves become piping hot. **11** Stand it* empty upon its coals in order that it may get hot; and its copper must become heated up, and its uncleanness must be liquefied in the midst of it.^d Let its rust get consumed.^e **12** Troubles! It has made [one] tired, but the great amount of its rust does not go forth from it.^f Into [the] fire with its rust!’

13 “There was loose conduct in your* uncleanness.^g For that reason I had to cleanse you, but you did not become clean from your uncleanness.^h You will become clean no more until I cause my rage to come to its rest in your case.ⁱ **14** I myself, Jehovah, have spoken.^j It must come,^k and I will act. I shall not neglect,^l neither shall I feel sorry^m nor feel regret.ⁿ According to your ways and according to your dealings they* will certainly judge you,^o is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.”

15 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: **16** “Son of man, here I am taking away from you the thing desirable^p to your eyes by a blow,^q and you should not beat your breast, neither should you weep nor should your tears come on.^r **17** Sigh without words.* For the dead ones no mourning should you make.^s Your head-dress bind on yourself,^t and your sandals you should put upon your feet.^u And you should not cover over [the] mustache,^v and the bread of men you should not eat.”^w

18 And I proceeded to speak to the people in the morning, and my wife

Eze 24:10* “Empty out the broth,” by a correction; M, “let there be a spicing with the scented herbs.” 11* “It,” fem. 13* “Your,” fem. sing., addressed to the city. 14* “They,” M; TLXXSyVg, “I.” 17* “Without words.” Lit., “keep silent.” 17* Or, “upper lip.”

gradually died in the evening. So I did in the morning just as I had been commanded. **19** And the people kept saying to me: "Will you not tell us what these things have to do with us, that you are doing?"^a **20** Then I said to them: "The very word of Jehovah has occurred to me, saying, **21** 'Say to the house of Israel: "This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'Here I am profaning my sanctuary,^b the pride of YOUR strength,^c the thing desirable to YOUR eyes^d and the object of YOUR soul's compassion, and YOUR sons and YOUR daughters whom YOU people have left behind—by the sword they will fall.^e **22** And YOU will have to do just as I have done. Mustaches* YOU will not cover over,^f and the bread of men you will not eat.^g **23** And YOUR headdress will be on YOUR heads, and YOUR sandals be upon YOUR feet. You will not beat yourselves nor will YOU weep,^h and YOU will have to rot away in YOUR errors,ⁱ and YOU will actually groan over one another.^j **24** And Ezekiel has become for YOU a portent.^k In accord with all that he has done, YOU will do. When it comes,^l YOU will also have to know that I am the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.'""^m

25 "And as for you, O son of man, will it not be in the day of my taking away from them their fortress, the beautiful object of their exultation, the thing desirable to their eyesⁿ and the longing of their soul, their sons and their daughters,^o that **26** in that day there will come to you the escaped one for making the ears hear?^p **27** In that day your mouth will be opened to the escaped one,^q and you will speak and be mute no longer;^r and you will certainly become to them a portent,^s and they will have to know that I am Jehovah."^t

25 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: **2** "Son of man, set your face toward the sons of Am'mon and prophesy against them.^u **3** And you must say concerning the sons of Am'mon, 'Hear the word of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah. This is

Eze 24:22* Or, "Upper lips."

CHAP. 24

a Eze 12:9
Eze 37:18
b Ps 74:7
Ps 79:1
Jer 7:14
La 1:10
La 2:7
Eze 9:7
c Ps 96:6
d Ps 27:4
Ps 84:1
e 2Ch 36:17
Jer 6:11
Jer 9:21
Eze 23:25
f Mic 3:7
g Jer 16:7
Eze 24:17
h Job 27:15
Ps 78:64
i Le 26:39
Eze 4:17
Eze 33:10
j Isa 59:11
k Isa 8:18
Isa 20:3
Eze 4:3
l Isa 46:10
m Ps 9:16
Jer 17:15
Eze 25:5
n Eze 24:16
o De 28:32
Jer 11:22
p Eze 33:21
q Ps 51:15
r Eze 3:26
Eze 33:22
Lu 1:20
s Eze 12:3
t Eze 6:13

CHAP. 25

u Ge 19:38
Jer 49:1
Am 1:13
Zep 2:9

Second Col.

a Pr 17:5
Pr 24:17
Eze 26:2
Eze 35:2
b Job 1:3
Eze 25:10
c Le 26:16
De 28:33
d 2Sa 12:26
Eze 21:20
e Isa 17:2
Isa 32:14
Zep 2:14
f Isa 37:20
Eze 26:6
g Job 27:23
La 2:15
h Ne 4:4
Job 31:29
Pr 24:17
Ob 12
Zep 2:8
i Eze 35:3
Zep 1:4
j Jer 49:2
Am 1:14
k Ps 145:20
l Isa 15:1
Jer 48:1
Am 2:1
m De 2:4
n Isa 10:9
Isa 36:18
o Jos 13:20
p Nu 32:38
q Jos 13:19
r Eze 25:4
s Ps 83:7
t Eze 21:32

what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "For the reason that you* have said Aha! against my sanctuary, because it has been profaned, and against the soil of Israel, because it has been laid desolate, and against the house of Judah, because they have gone into exile,^a **4** therefore here I am giving you to the Orientals* as something to possess,^b and they will set up their walled camps in you and will certainly put in you their tabernacles. They themselves will eat your fruitage, and they themselves will drink your milk.^c **5** And I will make Rab'bah^d a pasture ground of camels and the sons of Am'mon a resting-place of a flock;^e and YOU people will have to know that I am Jehovah."'''^f

6 "For this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'For the reason that you* clapped the hands^g and you stamped with the feet and you kept rejoicing with all scorn on your part in [your] soul against the soil of Israel,^h **7** therefore here I am; I have stretched out my hand against you,ⁱ and I will give you as something to plunder to the nations; and I will cut you off from the peoples and destroy you from the lands.^j I shall annihilate you,^k and you will have to know that I am Jehovah.'

8 "This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'For the reason that Mo'ab^l and Se'ir^m have said: "Look! The house of Judah is like all the other nations,"ⁿ **9** therefore here I am opening the slope of Mo'ab at the cities, at his cities to his frontier, the decoration of [the] land, Beth-jesh'i-moth,^o Ba'al-me'on,^p even to Kir-i-a-tha'im,^q **10** to the Orientals,^r alongside the sons of Am'mon;^s and I will make it something to possess, in order that it may not be remembered,^t [that is,] the sons of Am'mon, among the nations. **11** And in Mo'ab I shall execute acts of judgment;^u and they will have to know that I am Jehovah.'^v

u Ps 149:7; Jer 9:26; Jer 48:1; v Eze 6:13.

Eze 25:3* "You," fem. sing., referring to the country of Ammon. **4*** Lit., "the sons of the East." **6*** "You," masc. sing., referring to Ammon. **10*** See vs 4 fn.

12 "This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'For the reason that E'dom has acted in taking vengeance upon the house of Judah and they kept doing wrong extensively and avenged themselves on them,'^a 13 therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "I will also stretch out my hand against E'dom^b and cut off from it man* and domestic animal,^c and I will make it a devastated place from Te'man,^d even to De'dan.^e By the sword they will fall. 14 'And I will bring my vengeance on E'dom by the hand of my people Israel;^f and they must do in E'dom according to my anger and according to my rage; and they will have to know what my vengeance is,'^g is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah."

15 "This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'For the reason that the Philis'tines have acted with vengeance^h and they kept avenging themselves with a vengeance with scorn in [the] soul,* in order to cause ruin,ⁱ with an indefinitely lasting enmity,^j 16 therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "Here I am stretching out my hand against the Philis'tines,^k and I will cut off the Cher'e-thites^l and destroy the rest of the seacoast.^m 17 And I will execute in them great acts of vengeance, with raging reproofs;ⁿ and they will have to know that I am Jehovah when I bring my vengeance on them.'"^o

26 And it came about in the eleventh year, on the first [day] of the month, that the word of Jehovah occurred to me, saying: 2 "Son of man, for the reason that Tyre^p has said against Jerusalem,^q 'Aha! She has been broken,' the doors* of the peoples!^s The trend will certainly be to me. I shall be filled—she has been devastated,^t 3 therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'Here I

Eze 25:13* Or, "earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 15* "In [the] soul." Heb., *bene'-phesh*; Gr., *psy-khes*; Lat., *a'ni-mo*. See App 4A. 26:2* Or, "leaves of a door," M; T, "tradeswoman."

CHAP. 25

a 2Ch 28:17
Ps 137:7
La 4:22
Am 1:11
Ob 10

b Mal 1:4

c Jer 7:20

d Jer 49:7

e Jer 49:8

f Isa 11:14

g Isa 49:2

h De 32:35

Ps 58:10

Na 1:2

Re 16:2

i Isa 14:29

Jer 25:20

Joe 3:4

j 2Ch 28:18

Isa 9:12

Jer 47:1

Am 1:6

k 1Sa 31:7

2Sa 5:17

l Zep 2:4

m 1Sa 30:14

Zep 2:5

n Jer 47:4

o Eze 5:15

Na 1:2

p Ps 9:16

CHAP. 26

p Jos 19:29

q Joe 3:6

Am 1:9

r Eze 25:3

s La 1:1

t Eze 19:7

Second Col.

a Ps 82:8

b Jer 51:42

c Isa 23:11

Am 1:10

d Zec 9:4

e Eze 26:14

f Eze 27:32

g Ps 9:16

h Jer 25:9

Eze 29:18

i Eze 7:12

Da 2:37

j Jer 6:23

Hab 1:8

k Jer 4:13

l Eze 23:24

m 2Sa 20:15

Eze 21:22

n Jer 47:3

Eze 26:4

o Isa 5:28

Hab 1:8

p Eze 27:33

1Ti 6:17

q Ne 13:16

Eze 27:33

Eze 28:5

Eze 28:18

Zec 9:3

am against you, O Tyre, and I will bring up against you many nations,^a just as the sea brings up its waves.^b 4 And they will certainly bring the walls of Tyre to ruin^c and tear down her towers,^d and I will scrape her dust away from her and make her a shining, bare surface of a crag. 5 A drying yard for dragnets^e is what she will become in the midst of the sea.^f

"'For I myself have spoken,' is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, 'and she must become an object of plunder for the nations. 6 And her dependent towns* that are in the field—by the sword they will be killed, and people^g will have to know that I am Jehovah.'^h

7 "For this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'Here I am bringing against Tyre Neb-u-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylon* from the north,ⁱ a king of kings,^j with horses^k and war chariots^k and cavalymen and a congregation,^l even a multitudinous people. 8 Your* dependent towns in the field he will kill even with the sword, and he must make against you a siege wall and throw up against you a siege rampart^m and raise up against you a large shield; 9 and the strike of his attack engine he will direct against your walls, and your towers he will pull down, with his swords. 10 Owing to the heaving mass of his horses their dust will cover you.ⁿ Owing to the sound of cavalryman and wheel and war chariot your walls will rock, when he comes in through your gates, as in the cases of entering into a city opened by breaches. 11 With the hoofs of his horses he will trample down all your streets.^o Your people he will kill even with the sword, and to the earth your own pillars of strength will go down.* 12 And they will certainly spoil your resources^p and plunder your sales goods,^q and tear down your walls, and your desirable houses they will pull down. And your stones and your wood-

Eze 26:6* See 16:46 ftn. 6* Lit., "they," masc. 7* "Babylon," LXXVg; MTSy, "Babel." 8* "Your," fem. sing., referring to "Tyre." 11* "Will go down," MVg; TLXXSy, "he will bring down."

work and your dust they will place in the very midst of the water.’

13 “And I will cause the turmoil of your singing to cease,^a and the very sound of your harps will be heard no more.^b 14 And I will make you a shining, bare surface of a crag.^c A drying yard for dragnets is what you will become.^d Never will you be rebuilt; for I myself, Jehovah, have spoken,’ is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.^e

15 “This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said to Tyre, ‘At the sound of your downfall, when the fatally wounded one groans, when there is a killing with slaughter in the midst of you, will not the islands* rock?’”

16 And down from their thrones^g all the chieftains of the sea will certainly come^h and remove their sleeveless coats, and they will strip off their own embroidered garments. They will put on trembling spells. Upon the earth they will sit down,ⁱ and they will certainly tremble every moment^j and stare in amazement at you. 17 And they must raise up over you a dirge^k and say to you:

“‘How you have perished, that used to be inhabited from the seas,^{*1} O praised city, who became a strong one in the sea,^m she and those inhabiting her, those who gave their terror to all the inhabitants [of the earth]!’” 18 Now the islands will tremble in the day of your downfall. And the islands that are in the sea must be disturbed owing to your going out.”ⁿ

19 “For this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, ‘When I make you a devastated city, like the cities that are actually not inhabited, when [I] bring up over you the watery deep,^{*} and the vast waters will have covered you,^o 20 I will also bring you down with those going down into the pit to the people of long ago,^p and I will cause you to dwell in the lowest land,^q like

Eze 26:15* Or, “coastlands.” 17* According to M; Sy, “O inhabitress of the seas”; Vg, “you who dwell in the sea.” 17* Lit., “of her,” or, “of it,” fem. 19* Or, “surging waters.” Heb., *tehoim*; LXXVg, “abyss.” Compare Ge 1:2 ftn, “Deep.”

CHAP. 26

a Isa 14:11
b Isa 23:16
Isa 24:8
Re 18:22
c Eze 26:4
d Eze 26:5
e Isa 14:27
f Jer 49:21
Eze 27:28
Isa 31:16
g 1Sa 2:7
Jon 3:6
h Isa 23:8
i Isa 3:26
j Ex 15:15
Eze 27:35
Eze 32:10
k Eze 27:32
l Am 1:9
Re 18:10
m Isa 23:4
Eze 28:2
n Isa 23:5
Eze 27:32
o Isa 8:7
Eze 27:34
Da 9:26
p Isa 38:18
q De 32:22
Ps 88:6
Eze 32:18

Second Col.

a Ps 143:7
Eze 28:8
Lu 10:15
b Ps 27:13
Eze 32:23
c Eze 27:36
d Ps 37:10
Ps 37:36
e Eze 28:19

CHAP. 27

f Eze 26:17
g Eze 28:2
h Isa 23:8
i Pr 27:2
Isa 23:9
Eze 28:12
j Eze 26:5
k Eze 26:12
l De 3:9
1Ch 5:23
Ca 4:8
m 1Ki 5:6
n Ge 10:4
Isa 23:1
Jer 2:10
o Pr 7:16
p Ex 25:4
q Jer 10:9
r 1Ch 1:7
s Jos 11:8
t Ge 10:18
u 2Ch 2:14
v 1Ki 9:27
w Jos 13:5
Ps 83:7
x 1Ki 5:18
Eze 27:27

places devastated for a long time, with those going down into the pit,^a in order that you may not be inhabited; and I will put decoration in the land of those alive.^b

21 “‘Sudden terrors are what I shall make you,^c and you will not be; and you will be sought for,^d but you will no more be found to time indefinite,^e is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.”

27 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: 2 “And as for you, O son of man, raise up concerning Tyre a dirge,^f 3 and you must say to Tyre,

“‘O you who are dwelling at the entrances of [the] sea,^g the tradeswoman of the peoples for many islands,^h this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: “O Tyre, you yourself have said, ‘I am perfect in prettiness.’”ⁱ 4 In the heart of [the] seas are your territories.^j

Your own builders have perfected your prettiness.^k 5 Out of juniper timbers from Se’nir^{*1} they built for you all the planks. A cedar from Leb’a-non^m they took to make a mast upon you. 6 Out of massive trees from Ba’shan they made your oars. Your prow^{*} they made with ivory in cypress wood,ⁿ from the islands of Kit’tim.ⁿ 7 Linen in various colors from Egypt^o your cloth expanse happened to be, in order for [it] to serve as your sail. Blue thread^p and wool dyed reddish purple^q from the islands of E’li’sshah^r are what your deck covering proved to be.

8 “‘The inhabitants of Si’don^s and of Ar’vad^t themselves became rowers for you. Your skilled^{*} ones,^u O Tyre, happened to be in you; they were your sailors.^v 9 Even old men of Ge’bal^w and her skilled ones happened to be in you as caulkers for your seams.^{**} All the ships of the sea and their mariners themselves proved to be in you, in order to exchange articles of merchandise.

Eze 27:3* Or, “fairness.” 5* “Mount Hermon” in De 3:8, 9. 6* Or, “boards,” collectively. 6* “In cypress wood,” in agreement with T; M, “the daughter of the Ashurites.” 8* Lit., “wise.” 9* Or, “leaks.”

10 Persians^a and Lu'dim^b and men of Put^c—they happened to be in your military force, your men of war. Shield and helmet they hung up in you.^d They were the ones that caused your splendor. 11 The sons of Ar'vad,^e even your military force, were upon your walls all around, and valorous men* were the ones that happened to be in your own towers. Their circular shields they hung up on your walls all around.^f They themselves perfected your prettiness.

12 ““Tar'shish^g was your merchant because of the abundance of all sorts of valuable things.^h For [its] silver, iron, tin and lead, your stores were given.*ⁱ

13 Ja'van,^j Tu'bal^k and Me'shech^l themselves were your traders. For the souls of mankind^m and articles of copper your articles of exchange were given.ⁿ 14 From the house of To-gar'-mahⁿ there were horses and steeds and mules, [for which] your stores were given. 15 The sons of De'dan^o were your traders; many islands were merchants in your employ;^p horns of ivory^q and ebony they have paid back as gift^r to you. 16 E'dom^s was your merchant because of the abundance of your works. For turquoise,^t wool dyed reddish purple and material of various colors and fine fabric and corals and rubies, your stores were given in exchange.

17 ““Judah and the land of Israel themselves were your traders. For the wheat^u of Min'nith^s and special foodstuff* and honey^t and oil and balsam,^u your articles of exchange were given.^v 18 ““Damascus^w was your merchant in the abundance of your works, because of the abundance of all your valuable things, with the wine^x of Hel'bon and the wool of reddish gray. 19 Ve'dan

17 ““Judah and the land of Israel themselves were your traders. For the wheat^u of Min'nith^s and special foodstuff* and honey^t and oil and balsam,^u your articles of exchange were given.^v

18 ““Damascus^w was your merchant in the abundance of your works, because of the abundance of all your valuable things, with the wine^x of Hel'bon and the wool of reddish gray. 19 Ve'dan

Eze 27:11* “And valorous men.” Heb., *wegham-ma-dhim*; Lat., *Pig-me'i*, “pygmies.” 12* Lit., “they (people) gave your stores.” 13* Or, “of earthing men.” Heb., *'a-dham*. 13* Lit., “they (people) gave your articles of exchange.” 15* “Dedan,” MTVg; LXX, “the Rhodians.” 15* Lit., “hand.” 15* Or, “tribute.” 16* “Edom,” Sy and about 25 Heb. mss; M, “Aram”; Vg, “The Syrian.” 17* “And special foodstuff.” Heb., *u-phan-nagh*. The meaning is uncertain, but it is thought to be a kind of food.

CHAP. 27

a Eze 38:5
b Ge 10:13
c 1Ch 1:8
Jer 46:9
Eze 30:5
Na 3:9
d Eze 38:5
e Ge 10:18
f Ca 4:4
g Ge 10:4
1Ki 10:22
Isa 2:16
Jon 1:3
h 2Ch 9:21
2Ch 20:36
Ps 72:10
i Jer 10:9
J Ge 10:2
Isa 66:19
k 1Ch 1:5
l Eze 32:26
m Joe 3:6
Re 18:13
n Ge 10:3
1Ch 1:6
Eze 38:6
o Ge 10:7
1Ch 1:9
Jer 25:23
p 1Ki 10:22
Re 18:12
q Eze 28:13
Re 8:8
s Jg 11:33
t Ge 43:11
u Jer 8:22
v 1Ki 5:9
2Ch 2:10
Ezr 3:7
Ac 12:20
w Isa 7:8
x Ec 10:19

Second Col.

a Ca 4:14
b Ge 25:3
c Jer 25:24
d Ge 25:13
1Ch 1:29
Ca 1:5
Isa 60:7
e 2Ch 17:11
f 1Ki 10:1
2Ch 9:1
Ps 72:10
g Ge 10:7
1Ch 1:9
h 1Ki 10:2
Isa 60:6
i Ge 11:31
J 2Ki 19:12
Isa 37:12
Am 1:5
k Ge 25:3
Job 6:19
l Ge 10:22
1Ch 1:17
m 1Ki 10:22
Isa 2:16
Isa 23:14
Isa 60:9
n Eze 27:4
Jon 2:3
o Eze 27:8
p Ps 48:7
q Eze 27:14
r Eze 27:13
s Eze 27:8
t Eze 27:9
u Eze 27:11
v Pr 11:4
w Eze 26:14
Eze 26:15
Re 18:17
x Eze 26:16
y Isa 23:1
Eze 26:17
Re 18:9
Re 18:11

and Ja'van from U'zal—for your stores they gave. Iron in wrought works, cassia and cane^a—for your articles of exchange they proved to be. 20 De'dan^b was your trader in garments of woven material for riding. 21 The Arabs^c and all the chieftains of Ke'dar^d themselves were merchants in your employ.* In male lambs and rams and he-goats^e—in them they were your merchants.

22 The traders of She'ba^f and Ra'a-mah^g themselves were your traders; for the finest of all sorts of perfumes and for all sorts of precious stones and gold, your stores were given.^h 23 Ha'ranⁱ and Can'neh and E'den,^j the traders of She'ba,^k As'shur^l [and] Chil'mad were your traders. 24 They were your traders in gorgeous garments, in wraps of blue material and material of various colors and in carpets of two-colored stuff, in ropes twined and solidly made, in your trading center.

25 ““The ships of Tar'shish^m were your caravans for your articles of exchange, so that you get filled and become very glorious in the heart of the open sea.ⁿ

26 ““Into vast waters those rowing you have brought you.^o The east wind itself has broken you in the heart of the open sea.^p 27 Your valuable things and your stores,^q your articles of exchange,^r your mariners and your sailors,^s the caulkers of your seams^t and those exchanging your articles of merchandise and all your men of war,^u who are in you and in all your congregation, who are in the midst of you, —they will fall in the heart of the open sea in the day of your downfall.^v

28 ““At the sound of the outcry of your sailors the open country will rock.^w 29 And all those handling an oar, mariners, all the sailors of the sea, will certainly go down from their ships; upon the land they will stand.^x 30 And over you they will certainly let themselves be heard with their voice and will cry out bitterly.^y And they

Eze 27:21* Lit., “hand.” 27* Or, “leaks.”

will bring up dust upon their heads.^a In the ashes they will wallow.^b **31** And they will have to make [themselves] bald with a baldness for you,^c and gird on sackcloth^d and weep over you in bitterness of soul,^e with bitter wailing. **32** And for you in their lamentation they will certainly lift up a dirge and chant over you,^f

““‘Who is like Tyre,^g like her that has been brought to silence in the midst of the sea?’^h **33** When your storesⁱ went forth from the open sea,^j you satisfied many peoples.^k With the abundance of your valuable things and your articles of exchange you made earth’s kings rich.^l **34** Now you have been broken* by the open sea, in the depths of the waters.^m As for your articles of exchange and all your congregation,ⁿ in the midst of you they have fallen. **35** All the inhabitants of the islands^o—in amazement they will certainly stare at you, and their kings themselves will have to shudder in horror.^p Faces must become perturbed.^q **36** As for merchants among the peoples, they will certainly whistle over you.^r Sudden terrors are what you must become, and you will be no more to time indefinite.”””^s

28 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: **2** “Son of man, say to the leader of Tyre, ‘This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said:

““‘For the reason that your heart has become haughty,^t and you keep saying, ‘I am a god.’^u In the seat of god* I have seated myself,^v in the heart of the open sea,^w whereas an earthling man^x is what you are,^y and not a god,^z and you keep making your heart like the heart of god— **3** look! you are wiser than Daniel.^z There are no secrets that have proved a match for you.^a **4** By your wisdom and by your discernment you have made wealth for your own

Eze 27:34* “You have been broken.” LXXSy-Vg and three Heb. mss, the verb having the fem. gender termination. **28:2*** “A god (divine one).” Heb., ‘el; Gr., *theos*; Lat., *deus*. **2*** “God.” Heb., ‘*elo-him*’; Lat., *de’i*. **2*** Or, “a human.” Heb., ‘*a-dham*’; Gr., *an’thro-pos*; Lat., *ho’mo*.

CHAP. 27

a Ne 9:1
Job 2:12
Re 18:19
b Es 4:1
Jer 6:26
c Isa 15:2
Jer 16:6
Mic 1:16
d Es 4:3
Isa 22:12
Da 9:3
e Isa 22:4
f Eze 26:17
Eze 27:2
g La 2:13
Re 18:18
h Eze 26:5
i Eze 27:14
Eze 27:16
Re 18:19
j Eze 27:26
k Isa 23:3
l Zec 9:3
Re 18:3
m Eze 26:19
n Eze 27:27
o Isa 23:6
Eze 26:15
p Eze 28:17
Eze 32:10
Re 18:9
q Re 18:10
r Jer 18:16
Jer 19:8
Re 18:15
s Ps 37:10
Eze 26:14

CHAP. 28

t Pr 16:18
Isa 2:12
Eze 28:5
u Da 11:36
1Co 8:5
v Isa 14:13
2Th 2:4
w Eze 27:4
x Ps 144:3
y Isa 31:3
z Da 2:48
a Zec 9:2

Second Col.

a De 8:17
Pr 23:4
Zec 9:3
b Zec 9:2
c Eze 26:12
Eze 28:18
d Isa 23:3
Eze 27:12
e Pr 11:28
Pr 18:11
f Lu 14:11
g Eze 30:11
h De 28:50
i Isa 23:9
j Job 17:16
k Eze 27:26
l Ps 82:7
m Isa 31:3
n Jer 9:26
o Eze 26:17
p Pr 21:30
Isa 40:13
Jer 9:23
Eze 28:3
Zec 9:2
q Eze 27:3
r Eze 31:8
s Ge 2:12
t Eze 27:16

self, and you keep getting gold and silver in your storehouses.^a **5** By the abundance of your wisdom,^b by your sales goods,^c you have made your wealth abound,^d and your heart began to be haughty because of your wealth.”^e

6 “Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: “For the reason that you make your heart like the heart of god,^f **7** therefore here I am bringing upon you strangers,^g the tyrants of [the] nations,^h and they will certainly draw their swords against the beauty of your wisdom and profane your beaming splendor.ⁱ **8** Down to the pit they will bring you,^j and you must die the death of someone slain in the heart of the open sea.^k **9** Will you without fail say, ‘I am god,’ before the one killing you,^l whereas you are a mere earthling man, and not a god,^m in the hand of those profaning you?”

10 “The deaths of uncircumcised ones you will die by the hand of strangers,ⁿ for I myself have spoken,’ is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.”

11 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: **12** “Son of man, lift up a dirge concerning the king of Tyre,^o and you must say to him, ‘This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said:

““‘You are sealing up a pattern, full of wisdom^p and perfect in beauty.^q

13 In E’den, the garden* of God,^r you proved to be.^r Every precious stone was your covering, ruby, topaz and jasper; chrys’o-lite,^a onyx^s and jade; sapphire, turquoise^t and emerald; and of gold was the workmanship of your settings and your sockets in you. In the day of your being created they were made ready. **14** You are the* anointed cherub^u that

Eze 28:13* “Garden.” Heb., *gan*; Gr., *para-dei’sou*; Syr., *pardai-seh*; Lat., *para-di’si*. **13*** “God.” Heb., ‘*Elo-him*’; Gr., *The-ou*; Lat., *De’i*. **13*** “Chrysolite.” Vg; Heb., *tar-shish*. **14*** “You are the,” MTv; by a different vowel pointing, “With the,” in agreement with LXXSy and Arabic. **14*** Lit., “cherub of an anointing [possibly, expansion].” Heb., *keruv’ mim-shach*.

is covering, and I have set* you.^a On the holy mountain of God^a you proved to be.^a In the midst of fiery stones^a you walked about. 15 You were faultless in your ways from the day of your being created^b until unrighteousness was found in you.^c

16 ““Because of the abundance of your sales goods^d they filled the midst of you* with violence, and you began to sin.^e And I shall put you as profane out of the mountain of God,^f and I shall destroy you,^f O cherub that is covering,^g from the midst of the fiery stones.^h”

17 ““Your heart became haughty because of your beauty.ⁱ You brought your wisdom to ruin on account of your beaming splendor.^j Onto the earth I will throw you.^k Before kings I will set you, [for them] to look upon you.^l”

18 ““Owing to the abundance of your errors,^k because of the injustice of your sales goods,^l you have profaned* your sanctuaries. And I shall bring forth a fire from the midst of you. It is what must devour you.^m And I shall make you ashes upon the earth before the eyes of all those seeing you.ⁿ 19 As for all those knowing you among the peoples, they will certainly stare in amazement at you.^o Sudden terrors are what you must become, and you will be no more to time indefinite.””^p

20 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: 21 “Son of man, set your face toward Si’don,^q and prophesy against her. 22 And you

Eze 28:14* Lit., “given.” 14* “You are the anointed king in the kingdom, and I have given you greatness,” T; LXX, “With the cherub I set you”; Sy, “You happened to be with the anointed cherub that is covering, and I set you”; Vg, “You are the cherub stretched out and protecting, and I set you.” 14* “God.” Heb., ‘Elo-him’; Lat., *De’i*. 14* Lit., “stones of fire.” 16* “They filled the midst of you,” M; Sy, “you filled your own midst”; T, “your storehouses were filled”; LXX, “you filled your storehouses”; Vg, “your inner parts were filled.” 16* “God.” Heb., ‘Elo-him’; Gr., *Theou*; Lat., *De’i*. 16* “I shall destroy you, O cherub that is covering,” MSy; Vg, “I have destroyed you, O protecting cherub”; LXX, “the cherub led you away.” 16* Lit., “stones of fire.” 18* “You have profaned,” MSyVg; LXX^b, “I have profaned.”

CHAP. 28

a Isa 14:13
b 1Ki 5:1
c Joe 3:4
Am 1:9
d 1Ki 10:11
2Ch 9:21
Eze 27:12
Joe 3:5
e Joe 3:6
f Isa 23:9
Jer 25:17
Jer 25:22
Jer 47:4
Joe 3:8
g Pr 11:2
Pr 16:18
Eze 27:3
h Isa 14:14
Jer 8:9
i Job 40:11
Ps 73:18
Ps 147:6
Isa 14:15
j Eze 26:3
k Eze 28:2
l Eze 28:18
m Am 1:10
n Mal 4:3
o Eze 27:35
p Eze 26:21
Eze 27:36
q Isa 23:4
Jer 25:22
Eze 32:30

Second Col.

a Eze 26:3
b Ex 9:16
Eze 39:13
c Ps 9:16
d Eze 20:41
Eze 36:23
Eze 38:23
e Eze 38:22
f Jer 25:33
g Eze 26:6
h Nu 33:55
Jos 23:13
i De 30:3
Ps 106:47
Isa 11:12
Jer 30:18
Ho 1:11
j Isa 5:16
k Jer 23:8
Eze 36:28
l Ge 28:13
m Jer 23:6
Ho 2:18
n Isa 55:21
Jer 31:4
o Jer 31:5
Eze 36:36
Am 9:14
p Isa 32:18
Eze 38:11
q Jer 30:16

CHAP. 29

r Jer 44:30
s Isa 19:1
Jer 25:19
Jer 43:11
Eze 31:2
t Jer 46:25
Eze 31:18
u Ps 74:13
Isa 27:1
Isa 30:7
Isa 51:9
v Eze 32:2

must say, ‘This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: “Here I am against you,^a O Si’don, and I shall certainly be glorified in the midst of you;^b and people will have to know that I am Jehovah when I execute acts of judgment^c in her and I am actually sanctified in her.”’ 23 And I will send pestilence into her and blood into her streets.^d And the slain one must fall in the midst of her by the sword against her on every side;^e and people will have to know that I am Jehovah.^f 24 And no more will there prove to be to the house of Israel a malignant prickle^h or a painful thorn out of all those round about them, those who are treating them with scorn; and people will have to know that I am the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.”’

25 “This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: “When I collect together the house of Israel out from the peoples among whom they have been scattered,ⁱ I will also be sanctified among them in the eyes of the nations.^j And they will certainly dwell upon their soil^k that I gave to my servant, to Jacob.^l 26 And they will actually dwell upon it in security^m and build housesⁿ and plant vineyards,^o and they must dwell in security^p when I execute acts of judgment upon all those treating them with scorn all round about them;^q and they will have to know that I am Jehovah their God.””^r

29 In the tenth year, in the tenth [month], on the twelfth [day] of the month, the word of Jehovah occurred to me, saying: 2 “Son of man, set your face against Phar’aoth the king of Egypt^r and prophesy against him and against Egypt in its entirety.^s 3 Speak, and you must say, ‘This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: “Here I am against you, O Phar’aoth, king of Egypt,^t the great sea monster^u lying stretched out in the midst of his Nile canals,^v that has said, ‘My Nile River belongs to me, and I—I have made [it]

Eze 28:26* Or, “I, Jehovah, am their God.” Heb., ‘ani’ *Yehwah*’ ‘Elo-heh-hem’.

for myself.^a 4 And I will put hooks* in your jaws^b and cause the fish of your Nile canals to cling to your scales. And I will bring you up out of the midst of your Nile canals and all the fish of your Nile canals that cling to your very scales. 5 And I will abandon you to the wilderness, you and all the fish of your Nile canals.^c Upon the surface of the field you will fall.^d You will not be gathered up nor be collected together. To the wild beasts of the earth and to the flying creatures of the heavens I will give you for food.^e 6 And all the inhabitants of Egypt will have to know that I am Jehovah,^f for the reason that they* proved to be, as a support, a reed to the house of Israel.^g 7 When they took hold of you by the hand,* you got to be crushed,^h and you caused a split in their entire shoulder.^h And when they supported themselves upon you, you got to be broken,ⁱ and you caused all their hips to wobble.^j^{Δj}

8 "Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "Here I am bringing upon you a sword,^k and I will cut off from you earthling man and domestic animal.^l 9 And the land of Egypt must become a desolate waste and a devastated place;^m and they will have to know that I am Jehovah, for the reason that he has said, "To me the Nile River belongs, and I myself have made [it].ⁿ 10 Therefore here I am against you and against your Nile canals,^o and I will make the land of Egypt devastated places, dryness, a desolated waste,^p from Mig'dol^q to Sye'-ne^r and to the boundary of E-thi-o'pi-a.^s 11 There will not pass through it the foot of earthling man,^s nor will the foot of domestic animal pass through it,^t and for forty years it will not be inhabited.^u 12 And I will make the land of Egypt a

Eze 29:4* Or, "thorns"; put through the cheek or nose of animals as well as of captives in order to lead them on a rope. **6*** "They," MT; LXXSyVg, "you." **7*** "The hand," M^{marg}inVg and many Heb. mss; M, "your hand"; LXXSy, "their hand." **7*** "Shoulder," MVg; Sy, "hands." **7*** "Wobble," Sy; M, "stand." **10*** Or, "Aswān." Heb., *Seweneh*. **10*** "Ethiopia," Vg; LXX, "the Ethiopians"; MTSy, "Cush."

CHAP. 29

a Isa 10:13
Eze 29:9
b 2Ki 19:28
Isa 37:29
Eze 38:4
c Ex 7:21
d Jer 16:4
Jer 25:33
e 1Sa 17:44
Jer 7:33
Jer 34:20
Eze 32:4
Eze 39:4
Re 19:18
f Ex 9:14
Ro 9:17
g 2Ki 18:21
Isa 30:3
Isa 31:3
Isa 36:6
Eze 17:17
h Jer 37:7
i Ps 118:8
Ps 146:3
Jer 17:5
j Ps 69:23
Eze 21:6
k Jer 46:14
Eze 30:4
l Ex 12:12
Jer 7:20
m Jer 43:12
Eze 30:7
n Eze 29:3
o Ex 7:19
p Isa 19:7
Eze 30:12
q Ex 14:2
Jer 44:1
Jer 46:14
r Eze 30:6
s Eze 31:12
t Eze 32:13
u 2Ch 36:21

Second Col.

a Eze 30:7
b Jer 46:19
c Eze 30:23
d Eze 29:11
e Isa 19:22
Jer 46:26
f Ge 10:14
1Ch 1:12
Eze 30:14
g Eze 30:13
h Eze 32:2
Da 11:42
i Isa 30:2
Isa 36:4
Jer 2:18
Jer 37:5
La 4:17
Ho 7:11
j Ps 79:8
Isa 64:9
k Jer 25:9
Jer 27:6
l Eze 26:7
m Eze 26:17
n Isa 62:11
o Jer 43:10
Jer 43:12
p Eze 32:12

desolate waste in the midst of desolated lands;^a and its own cities will become a desolate waste in the very midst of devastated cities for forty years;^b and I will scatter the Egyptians among the nations and disperse them among the lands."^c

13 "For this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "At the end of forty years^d I shall collect the Egyptians together out of the peoples among whom they will have been scattered,^e 14 and I will bring back the captive group of the Egyptians; and I will bring them back to the land of Path'ros,^f to the land of their origin, and there they must become a lowly kingdom. 15 Lower than the [other] kingdoms it will become, and it will no more lift itself up over the [other] nations,^g and I will make them so few as not to have the [other] nations in subjection.^h 16 And it will no more prove to be the house of Israel's confidence,ⁱ bringing error to remembrance by their turning after them.^j And they will have to know that I am the Sovereign Lord Jehovah."^k

17 Now it came about in the twenty-seventh year, in the first [month], on the first [day] of the month, that the word of Jehovah occurred to me, saying: 18 "Son of man, Neb-u-chad-rez'-zar himself,^k the king of Babylon,* made his military force perform a great service against Tyre.^l Every head was one made bald, and every shoulder was one rubbed bare.^m But as for wages,ⁿ there proved to be none for him and his military force from Tyre for the service that he had performed against her.

19 "Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'Here I am giving to Neb-u-chad-rez'-zar the king of Babylon the land of Egypt,^o and he must carry off its wealth and make a big spoil of it^p and do a great deal of plundering of it; and it must become wages for his military force.'

20 "As his compensation for service that he did against her I have given

Eze 29:18* "Babylon," LXXVg; MTSy, "Babel."

him the land of Egypt, because they acted for me,^a is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.

21 "In that day I shall cause a horn to sprout for the house of Israel,^b and to you I shall give occasion to open the mouth in the midst of them;^c and they will have to know that I am Jehovah."

30 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: 2 "Son of man, prophesy, and you must say,^d 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "Howl, you people, 'Alas for the day!'^e 3 for a day is near, yes, a day belonging to Jehovah is near.^f A day of clouds,^g an appointed time of nations it will prove to be.^h 4 And a sword will certainly come into Egypt,ⁱ and severe pains must occur in E-thi-o'pi-a* when one falls slain in Egypt and they actually take its wealth and its foundations are actually torn down.^j 5 E-thi-o'pi-a* and Put^k and Lud and all the mixed company*^m and Chub and the sons of the land of the covenant—with them they will fall by the very sword."ⁿ

6 "This is what Jehovah has said, "The supporters of Egypt must also fall, and the pride of its strength must come down."^o

"From Mig'dol^p to Sye-ne'^q they will fall in it even by the sword,' is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah. 7 'They must also be made desolate in the midst of desolated lands, and its own cities will come to be right in the midst of devastated cities.^r 8 And they will have to know that I am Jehovah when I set a fire in Egypt and all its helpers are actually broken.^s 9 In that day messengers will go forth from before me in the ships,* in order to drive self-confident E-thi-o'pi-a into trembling.^t And severe pains must occur among them in the day of Egypt, for, look! it must come."^u

10 "This is what the Sovereign Lord

Eze 30:4 "Ethiopia," LXXVg; MTSy, "Cush." 5* "Mixed company," MLXX; Sy, "Arabians." 6* Or, "Aswan." Heb., *Seweneh*. 9* "In the ships," M; Lat., in *tri-ri-bus*, "in triremes"; LXXSy, "hastening."

CHAP. 29

a Eze 30:9
Eze 30:10
b 1Sa 2:17
Ps 132:17
Jer 23:5
Lu 1:69
c Ps 51:15
Eze 3:27
Eze 24:27
Lu 21:15

CHAP. 30

d 2Pe 1:21
e Jer 25:34
f Job 2:1
Ob 15
Zep 1:7
g Eze 32:7
Jer 2:2
h Ps 110:6
1Sa 24:21
Zec 14:3
i Isa 19:2
J Isa 19:16
Eze 32:12
k Zep 2:12
l Na 3:9
m Jer 25:24
Eze 27:10
n Jer 44:27
o Isa 31:3
Eze 30:18
p Ex 14:2
Jer 44:1
Jer 46:14
q Eze 29:10
r Jer 46:19
Eze 29:12
Eze 32:18
s Eze 30:6
t Isa 20:4
u Isa 55:11
Eze 33:33

Second Col.

a Eze 29:19
Eze 32:11
b Eze 28:7
Hab 1:6
c Isa 34:3
Eze 29:5
d Isa 19:6
Eze 29:3
e Isa 19:4
f Eze 31:12
g Isa 46:10
h Isa 19:1
Jer 43:12
Zec 13:2
i Jer 44:1
Jer 46:14
J Isa 19:16
Jer 46:5
k Ge 10:14
1Ch 1:12
Jer 44:1
l Nu 13:22
Ps 78:12
m Jer 46:25
n Na 1:6
o Jer 46:25
p Jer 43:13
q Jer 2:16
r Eze 30:8
s Jer 46:20
Eze 31:18
t Isa 19:1
Jer 46:19
u Ps 9:16

Jehovah has said, 'I will also cause the crowd of Egypt to cease by the hand of Neb-u-chad-rez'zar the king of Babylon.^a 11 He and his people with him, the tyrants of [the] nations,^b are being brought in to reduce the land to ruin. And they must draw their swords against Egypt and fill the land with the slain.^c 12 And I will make the Nile canals^d dry ground and will sell the land into the hand of bad men,^e and I will cause the land and its fullness to be desolated by the hand of strangers.^f I myself, Jehovah, have spoken."^g

13 "This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'I will also destroy the dungy idols^h and cause the valueless gods to cease out of Noph,*ⁱ and there will no more prove to be a chieftain out of the land of Egypt; and I shall certainly put fear in the land of Egypt.^j 14 And I will bring Path'ros^k to desolation and set a fire in Zo'an^l and execute acts of judgment in No.*^m 15 And I will pour out my rageⁿ upon Sin,* the fortress of Egypt, and cut off the crowd of No.^o 16 And I will set a fire in Egypt. Sin will without fail be in severe pains, and No itself will come to be for capture by breaches; and as regards Noph—there will be adversaries during the daytime! 17 As for the young men of On*^p and Pi-be'seth, by the sword they will fall, and into captivity the [cities] themselves will go. 18 And in Te-haph'ne-hes^q the day will actually grow dark, when I break there the yoke bars of Egypt.^r And in her the pride of her strength will actually be made to cease.^s As for her, clouds themselves will cover her,^t and into captivity her own dependent towns* will go.^u 19 And I will execute acts of judgment in Egypt;^v and they will have to know that I am Jehovah."^w

20 And it occurred further that in the eleventh year, in the first [month], on the seventh [day] of the month, the word of Jehovah occurred to me,

Eze 30:13* "Noph," M; LXXSyVg, "Memphis." 14* "No," MSy; TVg, "Alexandria." 15* "Sin," MTSy; Vg, "Pelusium." 17* Lit., "Aven," M; LXXVg, "Heliopolis." 18* Lit., "her daughters."

saying: **21** "Son of man, the arm of Phar'aoth the king of Egypt I shall certainly break,^a and, look! it will not be bound up at all in order to give [it] healing by putting a bandage on for binding it up,^b for it to become strong to take hold of the sword."

22 "Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'Here I am against Phar'aoth the king of Egypt,^c and I will break his arms,^d the strong one and the broken one,^e and I will cause the sword to fall out of his hand.^f **23** And I will scatter the Egyptians among the nations and disperse them among the lands.^g **24** And I will strengthen the arms of the king of Babylon^h and give my sword into his hand,ⁱ and I will break the arms of Phar'aoth, and as a deadly wounded one he will certainly do a great deal of groaning before him.^j **25** And I will strengthen the arms of the king of Babylon, and the very arms of Phar'aoth will fall; and they will have to know that I am Jehovah when I give my sword into the hand of the king of Babylon and he actually extends it out against the land of Egypt.^k **26** And I will scatter the Egyptians among the nations^l and disperse them among the lands; and they will have to know that I am Jehovah.'

31 And it occurred further that in the eleventh year, in the third [month], on the first [day] of the month, the word of Jehovah occurred to me, saying: **2** "Son of man, say to Phar'aoth the king of Egypt and to his crowd,^m "Whom have you come to resemble in your greatness? **3** Look! An Assyri'an,^{*} a cedar in Leb'a-non,ⁿ pretty in bough,^o with a woody thicket offering shadow, and high in stature,^p so that among the clouds^q its treetop proved to be.^r **4** Waters were what made it get big;^s the watery deep^{*} caused it to grow high. With its^t streams it was going all

Eze 31:3* "An Assyrian," MTLXXSyVg; by a correction, "I differentiate you as"; by a different correction, "A cypress." **3*** "Clouds," LXX and Arabic; MSyVg, "branches." **4*** Or, "surging waters." Heb., *tehoth*; LXXVg, "the abyss." See Ge 1:2 ftn. **4*** "Its," fem., referring to "watery deep."

CHAP. 30

- a Ps 10:15
- b Jer 46:11
- c Jer 46:25
- Eze 29:3
- d Ps 37:17
- e 2Ki 24:7
- Jer 46:2
- f Jer 46:21
- g Eze 29:12
- h Jer 27:6
- i De 32:41
- Ps 17:13
- Eze 32:11
- j Jer 51:52
- k Ex 7:5
- Ps 9:16
- Eze 29:12
- Eze 29:19
- Eze 29:20
- l Eze 29:12

CHAP. 31

- m Jer 46:2
- Eze 29:2
- n Ps 80:10
- Isa 37:24
- Eze 17:3
- o Isa 10:33
- p Da 4:10
- q Eze 17:22
- r Eze 17:5

Second Col.

- a Ps 37:35
- b Da 4:12
- c Ps 84:3
- d Eze 17:23
- Da 4:21
- e Da 4:22
- Am 2:9
- f Ge 2:8
- Ge 13:10
- Ps 80:10
- Eze 28:13
- g Ps 37:35
- h Da 4:21
- i Pr 28:22
- j Mt 23:12
- k Jer 50:31
- Eze 28:17
- Da 4:30
- l Eze 30:11
- Hab 1:6
- m De 18:12
- n Eze 32:5

around its planting place; and its channels it sent forth to all the trees of the field. **5** That is why it grew higher in its stature than all the [other] trees of the field.^a

"And its boughs kept multiplying, and its branches continued getting longer because of much water in its watercourses.^{*b} **6** On its boughs all the flying creatures of the heavens made their nests,^c and under its branches all the wild beasts of the field gave birth,^d and in its shade all the populous nations would dwell. **7** And it came to be pretty in its greatness,^e in the length of its foliage, for its root system proved to be over many waters. **8** [Other] cedars were no match for it in the garden of God.^{*f} As for juniper trees, they bore no resemblance as respects its boughs. And plane trees themselves did not prove to be like it in branches. No [other] tree in the garden of God resembled it in its prettiness.^g **9** Pretty is the way that I made it in the abundance of its foliage,^h and all the [other] trees of E'den^{*} that were in the garden of the [true] God[#] kept envying it."

10 "Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'For the reason that you^{*} became high in stature, so that it put its treetop even among the clouds^{#i} and its heart became exalted because of its height,^k **11** I shall also give it into the hand of the despot of [the] nations.^l Without fail he will act against it. According to its wickedness I will drive it out.^m **12** And strangers, the tyrants of [the] nations, will cut it down, and people will abandon it upon the mountains; and in all the valleys its foliage will certainly fall, and its branches will be broken among all the streambeds of the earth.ⁿ And out from its shade all the peoples of the

Eze 31:5* "In its watercourses," by a correction; M, "by its sending forth." **8*** "In the garden of God." Heb., *beghan-'Elo-him*; LXXSyVg, "in the paradise of God." Compare vs 9. **9*** Or, "pleasantness," in agreement with LXXVg. Compare Ge 2:8 ftn, "Eden." **9*** "The [true] God." Heb., *ha-'Elo-him*'. See App 1f. **10*** "You," MTLXX; SyVg, "it." **10*** "Clouds," LXX and Arabic; M, "branches."

earth will come down and abandon it.^a

13 Upon its fallen trunk all the flying creatures of the heavens will reside, and upon its branches there will certainly come to be all the wild beasts of the field;^b **14** to the end that none of the watered trees may become high in their stature, or put their treetops even among the clouds, and that none drinking water may stand up against them in their height, for they will certainly all of them be given to death,^c to the land down below,^d in the midst of the sons of mankind,^e to those going down into the pit.^f

15 "This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'On the day of its going down to She'ol I shall certainly cause a mourning.^g On its account I will cover the watery deep, that I may hold back its streams and [that] the many waters may be restrained; and on its account I shall darken Leb'a-non, and on its account the trees of the field will all swoon away. **16** At the sound of its downfall I shall certainly cause nations to rock when I bring it down to She'ol with those going down into the pit,^f and in the land down below all the trees of E'den,^h the choicest and the best of Leb'a-non, all those drinking water, will be comforted.^h **17** With him they themselves also have gone down to She'ol,ⁱ to those slain by the sword, and those who as his seed^j have dwelt in his shadow in the midst of nations.'^j

18 "Whom have you come to resemble thus in glory^k and greatness among the trees of E'den?^l But you will certainly be brought down with the trees of E'den^m to the land down below.^m In the midst of the uncircumcised ones you will lie down with those slain by the sword. This is Phar'aoh and all his crowd,ⁿ is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah."

Eze 31:14* Or, "earthling men." Heb., 'a-dham'. **16*** See vs 9 ftn, "Eden." **17*** Or, "to the grave." Heb., she'oh'lah; Gr., hai'dou; Lat., in-fer'num. See App 4B. **17*** "Seed," by a correction in agreement with LXXSy; MVg, "arm." **18*** Or, "pleasantness," in agreement with LXXVg.

CHAP. 31

a Da 4:14

b Isa 18:6
Eze 29:5
Eze 32:4

c Ps 82:7

d Ps 63:9
Eze 32:18

e Re 18:9

f Isa 14:15

g Isa 14:8
Eze 31:9

h Eze 32:31

i Eze 32:21

j La 4:20
Eze 30:6
Eze 32:31

k Eze 32:19

l Eze 31:9

m 1Sa 2:7

Second Col.

CHAP. 32

a Pr 28:15

b Isa 27:1
Isa 51:9
Eze 29:3

c Ps 66:11

d Ec 9:12
Ho 7:12
Hab 1:17

e Eze 29:5

f Ps 63:10
Ps 79:2
Eze 29:5
Eze 39:17

g Eze 31:12

h Re 14:20

i Isa 13:10
Joe 2:31
Am 8:9
Mt 24:29
Re 6:12j Eze 29:12
Eze 30:26

k Eze 27:35

32 And it occurred further that in the twelfth year, in the twelfth month, on the first [day] of the month, the word of Jehovah occurred to me, saying: **2** "Son of man, lift up a dirge concerning Phar'aoh the king of Egypt, and you must say to him, 'As a maned young lion of nations you have been silenced.'^a

"And you have been like the marine monster in the seas,^b and you kept gushing in your rivers^c and kept muddying the waters with your feet and fouling their rivers.'^d

3 "This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'I will also spread over you my net^e by means of a congregation of many peoples, and they^f will certainly bring you in my dragnet.'^d

4 And I must abandon you on the land. Upon the surface of the field I shall hurl you.^e And on you I will cause all the flying creatures of the heavens to reside, and off you I will satisfy the wild beasts of the whole earth.^f **5** And I will put your flesh upon the mountains and fill the valleys with the refuse^g of you.^g **6** And I will cause [the] land to drink up your discharged matter, from your blood,^h upon the mountains; and streambeds themselves will be filled up from you.'ⁱ

7 "'And when you get extinguished I will cover [the] heavens and darken their stars. As for [the] sun, with clouds I shall cover it, and [the] moon itself will not let its light shine.'^j **8** All the luminaries of light in the heavens—I shall darken them on your account, and I will put darkness upon your land,' is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.

9 "'And I will offend the heart of many peoples when I bring the captives^k from you among the nations to lands that you have not known.'^j **10** And at you I shall certainly cause many peoples to be awestruck,^k and their kings

Eze 32:2* Possibly, "during your snortings"; or, "through your nostrils," by a slight correction. **3*** "They," MSyVg; LXXVg, "I." **5*** "Refuse," M; LXX, "blood"; Sy, "maggots"; Vg, "corrupted blood." **9*** "Body of captives," LXX; MSy, "breakdown [or, broken parts]."

themselves will shudder in horror at you when I brandish my sword in their faces,^a and they will have to tremble every moment, each one for his own soul, on the day of your downfall.^b

11 "For this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'The very sword of the king of Babylon will come upon you.'^c 12 I shall cause your crowd to fall by the very swords of mighty ones, the tyrants of [the] nations, all of them;^d and they will actually despoil the pride of Egypt, and all her crowd must be annihilated.^e 13 And I will destroy all her domestic animals from beside many waters,^f and the foot of earthling man will no more muddy^g them, nor will even the hoofs of a domestic animal muddy them.'

14 "At that time I shall make their waters clear up, and their rivers I shall make go just like oil,' is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.

15 "When I make the land of Egypt a desolate waste and the land is desolated of its fullness,^h when I strike down all the inhabitants in it, they will also have to know that I am Jehovah.ⁱ

16 "This is a dirge, and people will certainly chant it. Even the daughters of the nations will chant it; over Egypt and over all its crowd they will chant it,^j is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah."

17 And it occurred further that in the twelfth year,* on the fifteenth [day] of the month, the word of Jehovah occurred to me, saying: 18 "Son of man, lament over the crowd of Egypt and bring it down,^k her and the daughters of majestic nations, to the land down below,^l with those going down into [the] pit.^m

19 "Compared with whom are you more pleasant?ⁿ Do go down, and you must be laid with the uncircumcised ones!^o

20 "In the midst of those slain by the sword they will fall.^p [To] a sword she has been given. Drag her away and all her crowds, YOU men.

Eze 32:17* LXX adds, "in the first month"; MTSyVg omit.

CHAP. 32

a De 32:41

b Ex 15:14

c Jer 43:10

Jer 46:26

Eze 30:24

d Eze 30:11

Hab 1:6

e Eze 29:19

f Eze 29:8

Eze 30:12

g Eze 29:11

h Ps 107:34

Eze 29:12

i Ex 7:5

Ex 14:4

Ps 9:16

Eze 30:26

j 2Sa 1:17

2Ch 35:25

k Jer 1:10

l Ps 63:9

Eze 31:14

m Ps 30:9

n Eze 31:2

o Eze 28:10

p Eze 29:8

Second Col.

a Isa 14:9

b Ps 9:17

Ps 55:15

c Nu 24:24

d Isa 37:36

Zec 10:11

e Isa 14:15

f Ge 10:22

Jer 49:34

g Eze 32:29

h Job 17:13

i 2Sa 1:19

j Ge 10:2

Eze 27:13

Eze 38:2

k 1Ch 1:5

Eze 39:1

l Job 3:14

Isa 14:18

m Ps 92:9

Joh 8:24

n Eze 32:23

21 "The foremost men of the mighty ones will speak out of the midst of She'ol even to him, with his helpers.^a They will certainly go down;^b they must lie down as the uncircumcised, slain by the sword. 22 There is where Assyr'ia and all her congregation are.^c His burial places are round about him. All of them are slain, those falling by the sword.^d 23 For her burial places have been put in the innermost parts of a pit,^e and her congregation proves to be round about her grave, all of them slain, falling by the sword, because they had caused terror in the land of those alive.

24 "There are E'lam^f and all her crowd round about her grave, all of them slain ones, those falling by the sword, who have gone down uncircumcised to the land down below, those who have caused their terror in the land of those alive; and they will bear their humiliation with those going down into [the] pit.^g 25 In the midst of slain ones they have set a bed^h for her among all her crowd. Her burial places are round about it. All of them are uncircumcised, slain by the sword,ⁱ because their terror was caused in the land of those alive; and they will bear their humiliation with those going down into [the] pit. In the midst of slain ones he* has been put.

26 "There is where Me'shech^j [and] Tu'bal^k and all her crowd are. Her burial places are round about him. All of them are uncircumcised, pierced through by the sword, because they have caused their terror in the land of those alive. 27 And will they not* lie down with mighty ones,^l falling from among the uncircumcised, who have gone down to She'ol with their weapons of war? And they will put their swords under their heads, and their errors will come to be upon their bones,^m because mighty ones were a terror in the land of those alive.ⁿ 28 And as for you,* in the midst of uncircumcised ones you will be broken,

Eze 32:25* Or, "it." M; TSyVg, "they." 27* Or, "And they will not." 28* "You," masc. sing.

and you will lie down with those slain by the sword.

29 "There is where E'dom,^a her kings and all her chieftains are, who, in their mightiness, were put with those slain by the sword;^b they themselves will lie down even with the uncircumcised^c ones and with those going down into [the] pit.

30 "There is where the dukes of the north are, all of them, and all the Si-do'-ni-ans,^d who have gone down with the slain ones, in their terribleness because of their mightiness, ashamed. And they will lie down uncircumcised with those slain by the sword and will bear their humiliation with those going down into [the] pit.^e

31 "These are the ones that Phar'aoh will see, and he will certainly be comforted over all his crowd.^f Phar'aoh and all his military force will be people slain by the sword,^g is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.

32 "For he has* caused his terror^h in the land of those alive,ⁱ and he must be laid in the midst of the uncircumcised ones, with those slain by the sword, even Phar'aoh and all his crowd,^j is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah."

33 And the word of Jehovah proceeded to occur to me, saying: 2 "Son of man, speak to the sons of your people,^k and you must say to them,

"As regards a land, in case I bring upon it a sword^l and the people of the land,* one and all, actually take a man^m and set him as their watchman,ⁿ 3 and he really sees the sword coming upon the land and blows the horn* and warns the people,^o 4 and the hearer actually hears the sound of the horn but he takes no warning at all,^p and a

Eze 32:32* "He has," by a slight correction in agreement with "his"; MLXXSyVg, "I have." 32* "His terror," MLXXSy; M^{margin}Vg, "my terror." 33:2* "The people of the land." Heb., 'am-ha-'a'rets. Later used as an expression of contempt. Compare Joh 7:47-49. 2* Or, "and the people of the land actually take a man [Heb., 'ish], one from their borders." 2* Or, "as their lookout." Heb., la-hem' letso-pheh'. 3* Or, "shofar."

CHAP. 32

a Ge 25:30
Ge 36:1
Isa 34:5
Eze 25:12
Am 1:11
Ob 1
Mal 1:4
b Jer 25:31
c Jer 9:26
d Ge 10:15
Eze 28:21
e Eze 32:24
f Eze 31:16
g Eze 32:27

CHAP. 33

h Eze 3:11
i Le 26:25
Jer 25:31
Eze 6:3
Eze 14:17
Eze 21:9
j 2Sa 18:24
2Ki 9:17
Isa 21:8
Jer 51:12
Ho 9:8
k Ne 4:18
Isa 58:1
Jer 4:5
Ho 8:1
l 2Ch 25:16
Pr 29:1
Jer 6:17
Zec 1:4

Second Col.

a Le 20:9
1Ki 2:37
Eze 3:19
Ac 18:6
Ac 20:26
b 2Ki 6:10
Heb 11:7
c Isa 56:10
d Eze 18:24
e Ge 42:22
Eze 3:18
f Isa 62:6
Eze 3:17
g 2Ch 19:10
Jer 1:17
h Isa 3:11
Eze 18:4
i Pr 24:12
Eze 13:9
j Nu 27:3
Pr 11:21
Ec 8:13
k Pr 15:10
l Eze 3:19
Ac 18:6
m Le 26:39
Isa 64:6
Eze 24:23
n Eze 37:11
o 2Sa 14:14
Eze 18:23
Lu 15:10
1Ti 2:4
p Isa 31:6
q Ps 130:7
r Pr 1:23
Isa 55:7
Jer 3:22
Jer 25:5
Eze 14:6
Ho 14:1
Ac 3:19
s Eze 18:31
2Pe 3:9

sword comes and takes him away, his own blood will come to be upon his own head.^a 5 The sound of the horn he heard, but he took no warning. His own blood will come to be upon his own self. And had he himself taken warning, his own soul* would have escaped.^b

6 "Now as regards the watchman, in case he sees the sword coming and he actually does not blow the horn^c and the people itself gets no warning at all and a sword comes and takes away from them soul, for its own error it itself must be taken away,^d but its blood I shall ask back from the hand of the watchman* himself.^e

7 "Now as regards you, O son of man, a watchman is what I have made you to the house of Israel,^f and at my mouth you must hear [the] word and give them warning from me.^g 8 When I say to someone wicked, 'O wicked one, you will positively die!'^h but you actually do not speak out to warn the wicked one from his way,ⁱ he himself as a wicked one will die in his own error,^j but his blood I shall ask back at your own hand. 9 But as regards you, in case you actually warn someone wicked from his way [for him] to turn back from it but he actually does not turn back from his way, he himself will die in his own error,^k whereas you yourself will certainly deliver your own soul.^l

10 "Now as regards you, O son of man, say to the house of Israel, 'Thus you people have said: "Because our revolts and our sins are upon us and in them we are rotting away,^m how, then, shall we keep living?"'ⁿ 11 Say to them, "As I am alive," is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, "I take delight, not in the death of the wicked one,^o but in that someone wicked turns back^p from his way and actually keeps living.^q Turn back, turn back from YOUR bad ways,^r for why is it that you should die, O house of Israel?"'^s

12 "And as for you, O son of man,

Eze 33:5* Or, "his own life." Heb., naph-shoh'; Gr., psy-ken'; Lat., a'ni-mam. See App 4A. 6* Or, "the lookout." 9* Or, "your own life." Heb., naph-shekh'a'.

say to the sons of your people, "The righteousness of the righteous one will not itself deliver him in the day of his revolt.^a But as regards the wickedness of the wicked one, he will not be made to stumble by it in the day of his turning back from his wickedness.^b Nor will even anyone having righteousness be able to keep living because of it in the day of his sinning.^c 13 When I say to the righteous one: "You will positively keep living," and he himself actually trusts in his own righteousness and does injustice,^d all his own righteous acts will not be remembered, but for his injustice that he has done—for this he will die.^e

14 "And when I say to the wicked one: "You will positively die,"^f and he actually turns back from his sin^g and carries on justice and righteousness,^h 15 [and] the wicked one returns the very thing pledged,ⁱ pays back the very things taken by robbery,^j [and] actually walks in the very statutes of life by not doing injustice,^k he will positively keep living.^l He will not die. 16 None of his sins with which he has sinned will be remembered against him.^m Justice and righteousness are what he has carried on. He will positively keep living.ⁿ

17 "And the sons of your people have said, "The way of Jehovah* is not adjusted right,"^o but, as for them, it is their way that is not adjusted right.

18 "When someone righteous turns back from his righteousness and actually does injustice, he must also die for them.^p 19 And when someone wicked turns back from his wickedness and actually carries on justice and righteousness, it will be on account of them that he himself will keep living.^q

20 "And you people have said, "The way of Jehovah* is not adjusted right."^r It will be each one according to his ways that I shall judge you,^s O house of Israel."

21 At length it occurred in the twelfth year, in the tenth [month], on

CHAP. 33

a Eze 3:20
Eze 18:24
b 1Ki 8:48
2Ch 7:14
Eze 18:21
c Eze 18:26
d Eze 3:20
Eze 18:24
2Pe 2:20
e Jer 18:10
Eze 18:4
f Isa 3:11
Eze 3:18
Lu 13:3
g Pr 28:13
Isa 55:7
Ac 3:19
h Eze 18:21
Mic 6:8
i Ex 22:26
Eze 18:7
j Le 6:2
Eze 22:29
k Le 18:5
Le 19:15
l Eze 18:27
m Isa 1:18
n Eze 20:11
o Job 34:10
Job 40:8
Ps 92:15
Ro 3:4
p Heb 10:38
2Pe 2:20
q Eze 18:27
r Pr 19:3
Isa 55:8
Isa 55:9
Eze 18:25
Eze 18:29
s Ge 18:25
Ps 62:12
Pr 24:12
Ro 2:6

Second Col.

a Eze 24:26
b 2Ki 25:4
2Ch 36:17
Jer 39:2
c Eze 3:22
d Eze 3:26
e Jer 39:10
Eze 36:4
f Ge 12:7
Isa 51:2
Ac 7:5
g Mic 3:11
Mt 3:9
Joh 8:39
h Ge 9:4
Le 17:12
De 12:16
1Sa 14:32
Ac 15:29
i Eze 18:6
j Eze 22:6
k Jer 7:10
Jer 44:22
l Mic 2:1
m Jer 17:5
Zep 3:3
n Jer 5:8
Heb 13:4
o De 4:26
Jos 23:15
p Jer 15:2
Jer 42:22
Eze 5:12
q Eze 39:4
Re 19:18
r Jg 6:2
1Sa 13:6
s 2Ch 36:21
Isa 6:11
Jer 9:11
Jer 44:2
Eze 36:34
Mic 7:13
t Eze 24:21

the fifth day of the month of our exile, that there came to me the escaped one from Jerusalem,^a saying: "The city has been struck down!"^b

22 Now the very hand of Jehovah had come to be upon me in the evening before the coming of the escaped one,^c and He proceeded to open my mouth prior to [that one's] coming to me in the morning, and my mouth was opened and I proved to be speechless no longer.^d

23 And the word of Jehovah began to occur to me, saying: 24 "Son of man, the inhabitants of these devastated places^e are saying even concerning the soil of Israel, 'Abraham happened to be just one and yet he took possession of the land.'^f And we are many; to us the land has been given as something to possess.'^g

25 "Therefore say to them, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "With* the blood you keep eating,^h and your eyes you keep lifting to your duncy idols,ⁱ and blood you keep pouring out.^j So should you possess the land?^k 26 You have depended* upon your sword.^l You* have done a detestable thing,^m and you have defiled each one the wife of his companion.ⁿ So should you possess the land?"^o

27 "This is what you should say to them, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "As I am alive, surely the ones who are in the devastated places will fall by the sword itself;^p and the one who is upon the surface of the field, to the wild beast I shall certainly give him for food;^q and those who are in the strong places and in the caves^r will die by the pestilence itself. 28 And I shall actually make the land a desolate waste,^s even a desolation, and the pride of its strength must be made to cease^t and the mountains of Israel must be laid desolate,^u with no one passing through. 29 And they will have to know that I am Jehovah when I make the land a desolate waste,^v even a desolation, on

u Eze 6:3; v Ps 9:16; Jer 9:11; Jer 25:11; Jer 32:43.

Eze 33:17* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adhoni'. See App 1B. 20* See vs 17 fn.

Eze 33:25* Lit., "Upon." 26* Lit., "stood." 26* "You," masc. pl., TSy and 18 Heb. mss; M, "You," fem. pl.

account of all their detestable things that they have done.”^a

30 “And as for you, O son of man, the sons of your people are speaking with one another about you beside the walls and in the entrances of the houses,^b and the one has spoken with the other, each one with his brother, saying, ‘COME, please, and hear what the word is that is going forth from Jehovah.’^c

31 And they will come in to you, like the coming in of people, and sit before you as my people;^d and they will certainly hear your words but these they will not do,^e for with their mouth they are expressing lustful desires [and] after their unjust gain is where their heart is going.^f **32** And, look! you are to them like a song of sensuous loves, like one with a pretty voice and playing a stringed instrument well.^g And they will certainly hear your words, but there are none doing them.^h **33** And when it comes true—look! it must come trueⁱ—they will also have to know that a prophet himself had proved to be in the midst of them.”^j

34 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: **2** “Son of man, prophesy against the shepherds of Israel. Prophesy, and you must say to them, to the shepherds, ‘This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: “Woe to the shepherds of Israel,^k who have become feeders* of themselves!’ Is it not the flock that the shepherds ought to feed?”^m **3** The fat is what YOU eat,ⁿ and with the wool YOU clothe your own selves. The plump^o animal is what YOU slaughter.^p The flock* itself you do not feed. **4** The sickened ones YOU have not strengthened,^q and the ailing one YOU have not healed, and the broken one YOU have not bandaged, and the dispersed one YOU have not brought back, and the lost* one YOU have not sought to find,^r but with harshness YOU have had them in subjection, even with tyranny.^s **5** And they were gradually scattered because of there being

CHAP. 33

a 2Ki 17:9
2Ch 36:14
b Jer 11:19
Jer 18:18
c Mt 15:8
d Eze 8:1
Eze 20:1
e Isa 29:13
Jer 6:16
Jer 44:17
Mt 7:21
Lu 6:49
f Mt 6:24
g Mr 6:20
h Jas 1:22
i Jos 23:14
Isa 55:11
j 2Ki 5:8
Eze 2:5

CHAP. 34

k Jer 23:1
Mic 3:1
Mic 3:11
Zep 3:3
Zec 11:17
Mt 23:13
l Jude 12
m Isa 40:11
Joh 21:15
n Isa 56:11
o Eze 34:20
p 2Ki 21:16
Jer 22:17
Mic 3:3
Zec 11:5
q Zec 11:16
Mt 9:36
r Mt 10:6
Lu 15:4
s Jer 22:13

Second Col.

a 1Ki 22:17
Jer 23:2
Jer 50:6
Mt 9:36
Mr 6:34
b Isa 56:9
Jer 23:1
c Eze 7:16
d Ps 23:1
e Jude 12
f Eze 13:8
Zec 10:3
g Jer 52:24
h Isa 2:29
i Ps 72:12
j Ps 80:1
Isa 56:8
k 1Sa 17:35
l Isa 40:11
m Eze 30:3
Joe 2:2
Zep 1:15
n 1Pe 2:25
o Ps 106:47
Isa 65:9
Jer 23:3
Jer 30:3
Eze 11:17
Eze 28:25
Am 9:14
p Mic 7:14
q Ps 23:2
Isa 25:6
Isa 30:23
Jer 31:12

no shepherd,^a so that they became food for every wild beast of the field, and they continued to be scattered.^b **6** My sheep* kept straying on all the mountains and on every high hill;^c and on all the surface of the earth my sheep^d were scattered, with no one making a search and with no one seeking to find.

7 ““Therefore, YOU shepherds, hear the word of Jehovah, **8** ““As I am alive,” is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, “surely for the reason that my sheep became something for plunder and my sheep continued to be food for every wild beast of the field, because there was no shepherd, and my shepherds did not search for my sheep, but the shepherds kept feeding themselves,^e and my own sheep they did not feed,”” **9** therefore, YOU shepherds, hear the word of Jehovah.

10 This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, ‘Here I am against the shepherds,^f and I shall certainly ask back my sheep from their hand and make them cease from feeding* [my] sheep,^g and the shepherds will no longer feed themselves;^h and I will deliver my sheep out of their mouth, and they will not become food for them.’”

11 “‘For this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: “Here I am, I myself, and I will search for my sheep and care for them.”ⁱ **12** According to the care of one feeding his drove^k in the day of his coming to be in the midst of his sheep that have been spread abroad,^l that is the way that I shall care for my sheep; and I will deliver them out of all the places to which they have been scattered in the day of clouds and thick gloom.^m **13** And I will bring them outⁿ from the peoples and collect them together from the lands and bring them in onto their soil^o and feed them on the mountains of Israel, by the streambeds and by all the dwelling places of the land.^p **14** In a good pasturage I shall feed them, and on Israel’s high mountains their abiding place will come to be.^q There they will lie down in a good

Eze 34:2* Or, “shepherds.” 3* Or, “The sheep.” Heb., *hats'tso'n'*. 4* Lit., “perishing.”

Eze 34:6* Or, “My flock.” Heb., *tso'ni'*. 10* Or, “shepherding.”

abiding place,^a and on a fat pasturage they will feed upon the mountains of Israel."

15 "“I myself shall feed my sheep,* and I myself shall make them lie down,”^c is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah. 16 “The lost* one I shall search for,^d and the dispersed one I shall bring back, and the broken one I shall bandage and the ailing one I shall strengthen, but the fat one^e and the strong one I shall annihilate. I shall feed that one^f with judgment.”^{af}

17 “And as for YOU my sheep, this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: “Here I am judging between a sheep and a sheep,* between the rams and the he-goats.^g 18 Is it such a little thing for YOU men that on the very best pasturage* YOU feed^h but the rest of YOUR pasturages YOU should trample down with YOUR feet, and that the clearⁱ waters YOU drink but the ones left over YOU should foul by stamping with YOUR very feet? 19 And as for my sheep, on the pasture ground trampled by YOUR feet should they feed and the water befouled by the stamping of YOUR feet should they drink?”

20 “Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said to them: “Here I am, I myself, and I shall certainly judge between a plump sheep* and a lean sheep, 21 for the reason that with flank and with shoulder YOU kept pushing and with YOUR horns YOU kept shoving all the sickened ones until you had scattered them to the outside.^j 22 And I will save my sheep,* and they will no longer become something for plunder;^j and I will judge between a sheep and a sheep.^k 23 And I will raise up over them one shepherd,^k and he must feed* them, even my servant

Eze 34:15^a See vs 6 ftn. 16^a Lit., “perishing.” 16^a “That one.” Lit., “her,” M; LXXSy-Vg, “them.” 16^a Or, “with justice.” Heb., *vemish-pat*. 17^a Lit., “between a sheep for the sheep.” Heb., *behn-seh’ la-seh’*. 18^a Lit., “the good pasturage.” 18^a Or, “settled.” 20^a “Sheep.” Heb., *seh*, sing. 22^a Or, “my flock.” Heb., *letso-ni*. 22^a See vs 17 ftn. 23^a Or, “shepherd.”

CHAP. 34

a Jer 33:12
b Ps 23:1
c Jer 3:15
d Zep 3:13
e Mic 4:6
f Mt 15:24
Lu 15:4
g De 32:15
Isa 10:16
Am 4:1
h Isa 49:26
Jer 9:15
i Jer 34:6
Jer 51:40
Zec 10:3
Mt 25:33
h Mic 2:2
i Zec 11:5
Zec 11:16
Lu 13:14
j Ps 72:12
Isa 40:11
Jer 23:3
Zec 11:7
k Ec 12:11
Jer 23:4
Joh 10:11
Heb 13:20
l Pe 5:4
Re 7:17

Second Col.

a Isa 11:1
Isa 55:3
Jer 30:9
b Eze 37:24
Ho 3:5
c Ge 17:7
Ex 29:45
Jer 31:1
Zec 13:9
d Ps 2:6
Isa 9:6
Jer 23:5
Mic 5:2
Lu 1:32
Ac 5:31
e Isa 55:3
Eze 37:26
f Le 26:6
Isa 11:6
Isa 35:9
Isa 65:25
Ho 2:18
g Ps 4:8
Jer 23:6
Jer 33:16
h Isa 56:7
Eze 20:40
Mic 4:1
i Ge 12:2
Le 26:4
De 28:12
Ps 68:9
Pr 10:22
Zec 8:13
Mal 3:10
j Le 26:4
Isa 35:2
Isa 55:12
k Ps 85:12
Eze 36:30
l Le 25:18
m Le 26:13
Jer 2:20
Eze 30:18
n Jer 25:14
o Jer 30:10
Eze 36:4
p Jer 46:27
q Ps 72:7
Isa 11:1
r Eze 36:29
s Eze 36:15
t Ps 46:7
Eze 37:27
u Ro 9:25

David.^a He himself will feed them, and he himself will become their shepherd.^b 24 And I myself, Jehovah, will become their God,^c and my servant David a chieftain^d in the midst of them.^d I myself, Jehovah, have spoken.

25 ““And I will conclude* with them a covenant of peace,^e and I shall certainly cause the injurious wild beast to cease out of the land,^f and they will actually dwell in the wilderness in security and sleep in the forests.^g 26 And I will make them and the surroundings of my hill a blessing,^h and I will cause the pouring rain to descend in its time. Pouring rains of blessing there will prove to be.ⁱ 27 And the tree of the field must give its fruitage,^j and the land itself will give its yield,^k and they will actually prove to be on their soil in security.^l And they will have to know that I am Jehovah when I break the bars of their yoke^m and I have delivered them out of the hand of those who had been using them as slaves.ⁿ 28 And they will no longer become something to plunder for the nations;^o and as regards the wild beast of the earth, it will not devour them, and they will actually dwell in security, with no one to make [them] tremble.^p

29 ““And I will raise up for them a planting for a name,^q and they will no more become those taken away by famine in the land,^r and they will no longer bear the humiliation by the nations.^s 30 ‘And they will have to know that I, Jehovah their God, am with them^t and that they are my people, the house of Israel,’ is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.”^u

31 ““And as regards YOU* my sheep,^v the sheep of my pasturing, YOU^a are earthling men.^b I am YOUR God,^c is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.”

v Ps 78:52; Ps 100:3; Isa 40:11; 1Pe 5:2.

Eze 34:24^a Lit., “to them for God.” Heb., *lahem’ le’lo-him*. 24^a Or, “nasi.” 25^a Lit., “cut.” 29^a Or, “fame; renown.” 31^a “You,” fem. pl. 31^a See vs 6 ftn. 31^a “You,” masc. pl. 31^a “Earthling men.” Heb., *’a-dham*.

35 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: **2** "Son of man, set your face^a against the mountainous region of Se'ir^b and prophesy against it.^c **3** And you must say to it, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "Here I am against you, O mountainous region of Se'ir,^d and I will stretch out my hand against you^e and make you a desolate waste, even a desolation.^f **4** Your cities I shall set as a devastated place, and you yourself will become a sheer desolate waste;^g and you will have to know that I am Jehovah.^h **5** for the reason that you proved to have an indefinitely lasting enmityⁱ and you kept delivering the sons of Israel over to the power^{*} of the sword,^j in the time of their disaster,^k in the time of [their] final error."^l"^m

6 "Therefore as I am alive,ⁿ is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, 'because it was for blood that I was preparing you, blood itself will also pursue you.^m Surely it was blood that you hated, and blood itself will^{*} pursue you.ⁿ **7** And I shall certainly make the mountainous region of Se'ir a desolate waste, even a desolation,^o and I will cut off from it the one passing through and the one returning.^p **8** And I will fill its mountains with its slain ones; as for your hills and your valleys and all your streambeds, the very ones slain by [the] sword will fall in them.^q **9** Indefinitely lasting desolate wastes are what I shall make you, and your own cities will not be inhabited;^r and YOU people will have to know that I am Jehovah.^s

10 "By reason of your saying, 'These two nations and these two lands—they will become my own, and we shall certainly take possession of each [land],^t whereas Jehovah himself happened to be right there,^u **11** 'therefore as I am alive,^v is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, 'I will act also according to your anger and according to your jealousy that you have expressed owing

Eze 35:5* Lit., "hands." **5*** Lit., "the time of the error of [the] end." **6*** Or, "Since blood you did not hate, blood itself also will."

CHAP. 35

- a Eze 6:2
- b Jer 32:3
- c De 2:5
- d Eze 25:8
- e Jer 49:8
- f La 4:22
- g Eze 36:5
- h Am 1:11
- i Ob 1
- j Ob 10
- k Eze 25:12
- l Jer 6:12
- m Eze 25:13
- n Joe 3:19
- o Mal 1:3
- p Ps 9:16
- q Am 27:41
- r Jer 1:11
- s Ps 137:7
- t Ps 109:16
- u Ob 15
- v Ro 2:6
- w Ga 6:7
- x Ps 109:17
- y Eze 25:14
- z Eze 25:13
- aa Jg 5:6
- ab Eze 29:11
- ac Isa 34:2
- ad Jer 25:33
- ae Jer 49:17
- af Jer 49:18
- ag Eze 25:13
- ah Mal 1:4
- ai Ps 9:16
- aj t Ps 83:4
- ak Eze 36:5
- al Ob 13
- am u Ps 48:1
- an Eze 48:35
- ao Zep 3:15

Second Col.

- a Le 19:17
- b Ps 137:7
- c Am 1:11
- d Mt 7:2
- e Jho 3:15
- f Pr 11:21
- g Isa 26:9
- h Ps 94:9
- i Ps 83:12
- j Eze 36:2
- k Isa 2:3
- l 2Ch 32:15
- m Da 11:36
- n Re 13:6
- o Ob 3
- p 2Ki 19:28
- q Jer 29:23
- r Pr 17:5
- s La 4:21
- t Ob 12
- u Ob 15
- v Isa 34:5
- w Eze 25:13
- x Eze 36:5
- y j Ps 9:16

CHAP. 36

- k Eze 6:2
- l Eze 25:3
- m De 32:13
- n Ps 78:69
- o Isa 58:14
- p Jer 49:1
- q Eze 35:10
- r Le 26:43
- s Am 8:4
- t Eze 25:4
- u De 28:37
- v Ps 44:13
- w Jer 18:16
- x La 2:15
- y Da 9:16
- z s 1Ki 9:7

to your feelings of hatred toward them;^a and I will make myself known among them^{*} when I judge you.^b **12** And you will have to know that I myself, Jehovah, have heard all your disrespectful things that you have said concerning the mountains of Israel,^c saying: "They have^{*} been laid desolate. To us they have been given for food."^d **13** And YOU people kept acting in great style against me with YOUR mouths,^{*e} and YOU have multiplied against me YOUR words.^f I myself have heard [them].^g

14 "This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'At the same time that all the earth rejoices, a desolate waste is what I shall make of you. **15** Just as there was rejoicing on your part at the inheritance of the house of Israel because it was laid desolate, the same thing I shall make of you.^h A desolate waste is what you will become, O mountainous region of Se'ir, even all E'dom, all of it;ⁱ and they will have to know that I am Jehovah."^j

36 "And as for you, O son of man, prophesy concerning the mountains of Israel, and you must say, 'O mountains of Israel,^k hear the word of Jehovah. **2** This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "For the reason that the enemy has said against you,^l 'Aha! Even the high places of old time^m—as a possession it has become ours!"ⁿ"

3 "Therefore prophesy, and you must say, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "For the reason, even for the reason that there has been a lying desolate^o and a snapping at YOU from all sides,^p in order for YOU to become a possession to the remaining ones of the nations^q and YOU continue being talked about with the tongue^r and there is a bad report among people,^s **4** therefore, O mountains of Israel,^t hear the word of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah! This is what the Sover-

t Isa 44:23; Isa 49:13; Eze 6:2.

Eze 35:11* "Among them," MTSyVg; LXX, "to you." **12*** "They have," M^{margu}; MT, "She has." **13*** Or, "you people maintain a big mouth against me."

ign Lord Jehovah has said to the mountains and to the hills, to the streambeds and to the valleys and to the devastated places that were laid desolate^a and to the abandoned cities that have come to be for plunder and for ridicule to the remaining ones of the nations that are round about;^b 5 therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'Certainly in the fire of my zeal I will speak^c against the remaining ones of the nations and against E'dom, all of it,^d those who have given my land to themselves as a possession with the rejoicing of all the heart,^e with scorn in [the] soul,^f for the sake of its pasture ground [and] for the plunder.'^g"

6 "Therefore prophesy concerning the soil of Israel, and you must say to the mountains and to the hills, to the streambeds and to the valleys, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "Look! I myself in my zeal and in my rage must speak, for the reason that humiliation by nations is what YOU have borne."^h

7 "Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'I myself have raised my hand [in an oath]ⁱ that the nations that YOU have round about—they themselves will bear their own humiliation.^j 8 And YOU yourselves, O mountains of Israel, will give forth YOUR very own boughs and bear YOUR own fruitage for my people Israel,^k for they have drawn near to the point of coming in.^l 9 For here I am in favor of YOU, and I shall certainly turn toward YOU,^m and YOU will actually be cultivated and sown with seed.ⁿ 10 And I will multiply upon YOU humankind,^o the whole house of Israel, all of it,^p and the cities must become inhabited,^q and the devastated places themselves will be rebuilt.^r 11 Yes, I will multiply upon YOU humankind and animalkind,^s and they will certainly multiply and become fruitful, and I shall actually cause YOU to be inhabited as in YOUR former condition^t and I will do more good than in YOUR initial state;^u and YOU will have to know

Eze 36:10* Or, "earthling men." Heb., 'a-dham'; Lat., ho'mi-nes.

CHAP. 36

a Jer 25:9
b Ps 79:4
c Eze 34:28
d De 1:24
e Isa 66:15
f Eze 38:19
g Zep 3:8
h Zec 1:15
i Ps 83:4
j Eze 35:10
k Pr 17:5
l Ob 12
m Eze 25:12
n Am 1:11
o Ps 74:10
p Ps 123:4
q Eze 34:29
r De 32:40
s Eze 20:5
t Eze 20:15
u Jer 25:9
v Jer 49:17
w Am 1:11
x Ps 98:8
y Isa 44:23
z Isa 51:3
aa Isa 60:5
ab Eze 36:30
ac Isa 2:3
ad Zep 3:9
ae Hag 2:19
af Jer 30:19
ag Jer 30:19
ah Zec 8:4
ai Isa 51:3
aj Isa 58:12
ak Isa 61:4
al Am 9:14
am Jer 31:27
an Jer 33:12
ao Jer 30:18
ap Isa 54:7
aq Eze 37:6
ar Hag 2:9

Second Col.

a Ho 2:20
b Joe 3:17
c Jer 32:44
d Ob 17
e Isa 60:21
f Isa 65:23
g Jer 15:7
h Jer 15:7
i Pr 30:14
j Jer 32:35
k Isa 54:4
l Isa 60:14
m Eze 34:29
n Mic 7:8
o Zep 3:19
p Ps 89:50
q Eze 36:20
r Eze 36:21
s Zep 2:8
t Le 18:25
u Ps 106:38
v Isa 24:5
w Jer 2:7
x Jer 3:1
y Jer 16:18
z Le 12:2
aa Isa 64:6
ab 12Ch 34:21
ac Isa 42:25
ad Eze 23:37
ae Le 26:38
af De 28:64
ag Eze 22:15
ah Eze 7:3
ai Eze 18:30
aj Eze 39:24
ak Isa 52:5
al Ro 2:24
am Nu 14:16
an Jos 7:9

that I am Jehovah.^a 12 And upon YOU I will cause humankind to walk, even my people Israel, and they must take possession of YOU,^b and YOU must become a hereditary possession to them,^c and YOU will not bereave^d them again of any more children.^e"

13 "This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'For the reason that there are those saying to YOU: "A devourer of humankind is what you yourself are, and [a land]" bereaving your nations of children is what you have become,"^f

14 'therefore humankind you will no more devour,^g and your nations you will no more bereave of children,^h' is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah. 15 'And I shall cause no further humiliating talk by the nations to be heard concerning you,ⁱ and reproach by peoples you will bear no more,^j and your nations you will no more cause to stumble,^k is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah."

16 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: 17 "Son of man, the house of Israel [were] dwelling upon their soil, and they kept making it unclean with their way and with their dealings.^l Like the uncleanness of menstruation their way has become before me.^k 18 And I proceeded to pour out my rage upon them on account of the blood that they had poured out upon the land,ⁱ which [land] they had made unclean with their dungy idols.^m 19 And I proceeded to scatter them among the nations, so that they were dispersed among the lands.ⁿ According to their way and according to their dealings I judged them.^o 20 So they^p came in to the nations where they came in, and people^q proceeded to profane my holy name^r in saying with reference to them, 'These are the people of Jehovah, and from his land they have gone out.'^q 21 And I shall have compassion

Eze 36:12* "You," pl., LXXSy; MTVg, "you," sing. 13* Lit., "one," fem., referring to the land, fem. 14* "Bereave of children," M^{margin}-LXXSy and many Heb. mss; M, "cause to stumble." 20* "They," TLXXSyVg and some Heb. mss; M, "he," or, "it." 20* Lit., "they."

on my holy name, which the house of Israel have profaned among the nations where they have come in.”^a

22 “Therefore say to the house of Israel, ‘This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: “Not for YOUR sakes am I doing [it], O house of Israel, but for my holy name, which YOU have profaned among the nations where YOU have come in.”’^b **23** ‘And I shall certainly sanctify* my great name,^c which was being profaned among the nations, which YOU profaned in the midst of them; and the nations will have to know that I am Jehovah,^d is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, ‘when I am sanctified among YOU before their eyes.’^e **24** And I will take YOU out of the nations and collect YOU together out of all the lands and bring YOU in upon YOUR soil.^f **25** And I will sprinkle upon YOU clean water, and YOU will become clean;^g from all YOUR impurities^h and from all YOUR dungy idols I shall cleanse YOU.ⁱ **26** And I will give YOU a new heart,^j and a new spirit I shall put inside YOU,^k and I will take away the heart of stone from YOUR flesh and give YOU a heart of flesh.^l **27** And my spirit I shall put inside YOU,^m and I will act so that in my regulations YOU will walk,ⁿ and my judicial decisions YOU will keep and actually carry out.^o **28** And YOU will certainly dwell in the land that I gave to YOUR forefathers,^p and YOU must become my people and I myself shall become YOUR God.”^q

29 “And I will save YOU from all YOUR impurities^r and call to the grain and make it abound, and I shall put upon YOU no famine.^s **30** And I shall certainly make the fruitage of the tree abound, and the produce of the field, in order that YOU may no more receive among the nations the reproach of famine.^t **31** And YOU will be bound to remember YOUR bad ways and YOUR dealings that were not good,^u and YOU will be bound to feel a loathing at

Eze 36:23* Or, “And I shall certainly hold sacred (treat as holy).” Heb., *weqid-dash-ti*; Gr., *ha-gi-a’so*; Lat., *sanc-ti-fi-ca’bo*. **28*** Lit., “to you for God.” Heb., *la-khem’ l’E’lo-him’*.

CHAP. 36

a Ex 20:7
Ps 74:18
Isa 48:9
Isa 52:5
Eze 20:9
b Ps 106:8
c Ps 46:10
Isa 5:16
Eze 20:41
d Ps 102:15
Eze 28:22
e De 30:3
Isa 43:5
Jer 23:3
Eze 34:13
Eze 37:21
Ho 1:11
g Nu 19:13
Ps 51:7
Heb 10:22
h Isa 4:4
Jer 33:8
1Co 6:11
i Eze 6:4
j De 30:6
Jer 32:39
Eze 11:19
k Ps 51:10
l Zec 7:12
m Isa 44:3
Joe 2:28
n Jer 31:33
o Eze 11:20
p Eze 28:25
Eze 37:25
q Jer 30:22
Eze 11:20
Eze 37:27
r Mt 1:21
Ro 11:26
s Ps 33:19
Eze 34:29
t Eze 34:27
Eze 36:8
Eze 36:35
u Le 26:39
Ezr 9:6
Ne 9:26
Jer 31:18

Second Col.

a Eze 6:9
Eze 20:43
Zec 12:10
b De 9:5
Da 9:19
c Ro 6:21
d Zec 8:8
e Isa 58:12
Jer 33:10
Am 9:14
f 2Ch 36:21
Jer 25:9
g Ge 2:8
Ge 13:10
h Isa 51:3
i Eze 17:24
Eze 37:28
j Nu 23:19
Eze 22:14
Eze 28:26
Eze 37:14
k Ps 102:17
Isa 55:6
Jer 29:12
Jer 50:5
Zec 13:9
Mt 7:7
l Eze 36:10
m Ex 23:17
2Ch 7:8
n Jer 30:19
Jer 31:27

CHAP. 37

o Eze 1:3
p Eze 3:14
Re 21:10

YOUR own person on account of YOUR errors and on account of YOUR detestable things.^a **32** Not for YOUR sakes am I doing [this],^b is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, ‘let it be known to YOU. Be ashamed and feel humiliation because of YOUR ways, O house of Israel.’^c

33 “This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, ‘In the day of my cleansing YOU from all YOUR errors I will also cause the cities to be inhabited,^d and the devastated places must be rebuilt.’^e **34** And the desolated land itself will be cultivated, whereas it had become a desolate waste before the eyes of every passerby.^f **35** And people will certainly say: “That land yonder which was laid desolate has become like the garden* of E’den,^g and the cities that were a waste and that were laid desolate and that were torn down are fortified; they have become inhabited.”^h **36** And the nations that will be left remaining round about YOU will have to know that I myself, Jehovah, have built the things torn down,ⁱ I have planted what has been laid desolate. I myself, Jehovah, have spoken and I have done [it].”^j

37 “This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, ‘This is what I shall yet let myself be searched for by the house of Israel to do for them:^k I shall multiply them like a flock with men.*^l **38** Like a flock of holy persons, like the flock of Jerusalem in her festal seasons,^m thus the cities that had been a waste will become full of a flock of men;ⁿ and people will have to know that I am Jehovah.”

37 The hand of Jehovah proved to be upon me,^o so that he brought me forth in the spirit* of Jehovah^p and set me down in the midst of the valley plain, and it was full of bones.^q **2** And he had me pass along by them all round about, and, look! there were

q Re 11:9.

Eze 36:35* “Like the garden.” Heb., *keghan’*; Syr., *par-dai-sa’*, “the paradise.” **37*** Or, “humankind.” Heb., *’a-dham’*; Lat., *ho’minum*. **37:1*** “In the spirit of.” Heb., *veru’ach*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, “Force.”

very many on the surface of the valley plain and, look! they were very dry.^a **3** And he began to say to me: "Son of man, can these bones come to life?" To that I said: "Sovereign Lord Jehovah, you yourself well know."^b **4** And he went on to say to me: "Prophecy over these bones, and you must say to them, 'O YOU dry bones, hear the word of Jehovah:

5 "This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said to these bones: "Here I am bringing into YOU breath,* and you must come to life."^c **6** And I will put upon YOU sinews and cause to come upon YOU flesh, and I will overlay upon YOU skin and put in YOU breath, and YOU must come to life;^d and YOU will have to know that I am Jehovah."^e

7 And I prophesied just as I had been commanded.^f And a sound began to occur as soon as I prophesied, and here there was a rattling, and bones began to approach, bone to its bone. **8** And I saw, and, look! upon them sinews themselves and flesh itself came up and skin began to be overlaid upon them above. But as regards breath, there was none in them.

9 And he went on saying to me: "Prophecy to the wind.* Prophecy, O son of man, and you must say to the wind, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "From the four winds come in, O wind, and blow upon these killed* people, that they may come to life."^g

10 And I prophesied just as he had commanded me, and the breath proceeded to come into them, and they began to live and stand upon their feet,ⁱ a very, very great military force.

11 And he went on to say to me: "Son of man, as regards these bones, they are the whole house of Israel.^j Here they are saying, 'Our bones have become dry, and our hope has perished.^k We have been severed off to ourselves.' **12** Therefore prophecy, and you must say to them, 'This is what the Sover-

CHAP. 37

a Eze 37:11

b De 32:39

Isa 2:6

Ro 4:17

2Co 1:9

c Ge 2:7

Ps 104:30

Eze 37:14

d Re 11:11

e Joe 2:27

f Eze 37:10

g Re 11:7

h Ps 104:30

i Re 11:11

j Eze 36:10

k Ps 141:7

Isa 49:14

Second Col.

a Isa 66:14

Re 11:11

b Eze 11:17

Eze 20:42

Eze 36:24

Am 9:14

c Ps 126:2

Eze 37:6

d Isa 32:15

Eze 36:27

Eze 37:5

e Nu 23:19

Eze 36:36

f Nu 17:2

Eze 37:19

g 2Ch 15:9

2Ch 30:11

h 1Ki 12:20

i 1Ki 11:31

j Isa 11:13

Jer 3:18

Jer 50:4

k Eze 12:9

l Jer 50:4

Zec 10:6

m Eze 12:3

n De 30:3

Isa 11:12

Jer 16:15

Jer 23:3

Am 9:14

o Jer 3:18

Ho 1:11

eign Lord Jehovah has said: "Here I am opening YOUR burial places,^a and I will bring YOU up out of YOUR burial places, O my people, and bring YOU in upon the soil of Israel.^b **13** And you will have to know that I am Jehovah when I open YOUR burial places and when I bring YOU up out of YOUR burial places, O my people."^c **14** 'And I will put my spirit* in YOU, and YOU must come to life,^d and I will settle YOU upon YOUR soil; and YOU will have to know that I myself, Jehovah, have spoken and I have done [it],^e is the utterance of Jehovah."^e

15 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: **16** "And as for you, O son of man, take for yourself a stick^f and write upon it, 'For Judah and for the sons of Israel his partners.'^g And take another stick and write upon it, 'For Joseph, the stick of E'phraim,^h and all the house of Israel his partners.'ⁱ **17** And cause them to approach each other into one stick for yourself, and they will actually become just one in your hand.^j **18** And when the sons of your people begin to say to you, 'Will you not tell us what these things mean to you?'^k **19** speak to them, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "Here I am taking the stick of Joseph, which is in the hand of E'phraim, and the tribes of Israel his partners, and I will put them upon it, that is,* the stick of Judah, and I shall actually make them one stick,^l and they must become one in my hand."^m **20** And the sticks upon which you write must prove to be in your hand before their eyes."ⁿ

21 "And speak to them, 'This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "Here I am taking the sons of Israel from among the nations to which they have gone, and I will collect them together from round about and bring them onto their soil."^o **22** And I shall actually make them one nation in the land,^o on the mountains of Israel, and one king is what all of them will come

Eze 37:5* "Breath." Heb., *ru'ach*. See Ge 1:2 ftn. "Force." **9*** "The wind." Heb., *ha-ru'ach*. See Ge 1:2 ftn. "Force."

Eze 37:14* "My spirit." Heb., *ru-chi*. **16*** "Partners," M^{marg} TLXXSyVg; M, "partner." **19*** "That is." Or, "with."

to have as king,^a and they will no longer continue to be two nations, nor will they be divided any longer into two kingdoms.^b **23** And they will no longer defile themselves with their dungy idols and with their disgusting things and with all their transgressions;^c and I shall certainly save them from all their dwelling places* in which they have sinned, and I will cleanse them,^d and they must become my people, and I myself shall become their God.^e

24 ““And my servant David will be king over them,^f and one shepherd is what they will all come to have;^g and in my judicial decisions they will walk,^h and my statutes they will keep,ⁱ and they will certainly carry them out.^j **25** And they will actually dwell upon the land that I gave to my servant, to Jacob, in which YOUR forefathers dwelt,^k and they will actually dwell upon it,^l they and their sons and their sons’ sons to time indefinite,^m and David my servant will be their chieftain* to time indefinite.ⁿ

26 ““And I will conclude with them a covenant of peace;^o an indefinitely lasting covenant is what there will come to be with them.^p And I will place them and multiply them^q and place my sanctuary in the midst of them to time indefinite.^r **27** And my tabernacle will actually prove to be over them,^s and I shall certainly become their God, and they themselves will become my people.^t **28** And the nations will have to know that I, Jehovah,^u am sanctifying Israel when my sanctuary comes to be in the midst of them to time indefinite.””^v

38 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: **2** “Son of man,^w set your face against Gog [of] the land of Ma’gog,*^x the

Eze 37:23* “Acts of lawlessness,” LXX; Sym., “apostasies.” **23*** Lit., “to them for God.” Heb., *la-hem* **IE’lo-him**. **25*** Or, “nasi.” Heb., *na-si*”; Gr., *ar’khon*; Lat., *prin’ceps*. **38:2*** “Gog [of] the land of Magog,” MT; LXX, “Gog and the land of Magog”; Sy., “Gog and against the land of Magog”; Vg., “Gog, the land of Magog.” “Magog” is an artificial form equivalent to “home of Gog,” according to KB, p. 493.

CHAP. 37

a Ge 49:10
Ps 2:6
Isa 9:6
Jer 23:5
Lu 1:32
b Eze 37:16
Zec 10:6
c Eze 2:18
Eze 11:18
Eze 20:43
Ho 14:8
Zec 13:2
d Le 20:7
e Ge 17:7
Jer 31:33
Eze 36:28
f Jer 23:5
Jer 30:9
Ho 3:5
Lu 1:32
g Joh 10:16
1Pe 5:4
h Ps 25:9
i De 30:10
j Jer 32:39
Eze 36:27
k Jer 30:3
Eze 28:25
l Joe 3:20
m Isa 60:21
Am 9:15
n Eze 34:24
Lu 1:32
Joh 12:34
o Eze 34:25
p Isa 55:3
Jer 32:40
q Jer 30:19
Zec 8:5
Heb 6:14
r Le 26:11
2Co 6:16
s Re 21:3
t Le 26:12
Eze 11:20
Eze 36:28
Eze 43:7
Ho 2:23
u Eze 36:23
v Eze 20:12

CHAP. 38

w Eze 39:1
x Eze 38:15
Eze 39:6

Second Col.

a Eze 32:26
Isa 66:19
Eze 27:13
c 2Ki 19:28
Eze 29:4
Eze 39:2
d Eze 38:15
e Eze 23:12
f Jer 46:9
g Eze 27:10
h Eze 30:5
i 1Ch 1:8
j Ge 10:2
k Ge 10:3
L Eze 27:14
l Eze 39:2
m Isa 8:9
Jer 46:3
Joe 3:9
n Isa 66:8
o Mt 24:31
p Jer 23:6
Eze 28:26
Eze 34:25
q Isa 28:2
r Jer 4:13
s Ps 83:4
t Pr 6:18
Re 17:13
u Ex 15:9
Jer 49:31

head chieftain* of Me’shech^a and Tu’bal,^b and prophesy against him. **3** And you must say, ‘This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: “Here I am against you, O Gog, you head chieftain of Me’shech and Tu’bal. **4** And I shall certainly turn you around and put hooks in your jaws^c and bring you forth with all your military force,^d horses and horsemen, all of them clothed in perfect taste,^e a numerous congregation, with large shield and buckler, all of them handling swords;^f **5** Persia,^g E-thi-o’pia*^h and Putⁱ with them, all of them with buckler and helmet; **6** Go’mer^j and all its bands, the house of To-gar’mah,^k [of] the remotest parts of the north, and all its bands, many peoples with you.^l

7 ““Be ready, and let there be preparation on your part, you with all your congregation,^m those congregated alongside you, and you must become their guard.

8 ““After many days you will be given attention. In the final part of the years you will come to the landⁿ [of people] brought back from the sword, collected together out of many peoples,^o onto the mountains of Israel, that have proved to be a constantly devastated place; even [a land]* that has been brought forth from the peoples, [where] they have dwelt in security, all of them.^p **9** And you will be bound to come up. Like a storm you will come in.^q Like clouds to cover the land you will become,^r you and all your bands and many peoples with you.””

10 “This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, ‘And it must occur in that day that things will come up into your heart,^s and you will certainly think up an injurious scheme;^t **11** and you must say: “I shall go up against the land of open rural country.^u I shall come in upon those having no disturbance, dwelling in security, all of them

Eze 38:2* “Head chieftain.” Or, “chieftain of Rosh.” Vg., “head prince”; LXX, “ruler of Rosh”; Sy., “leader and head.” **5*** “Ethiopia.” Heb., *Kush*; LXXVg., “Ethiopians.” **8*** Lit., “it,” fem., referring to “land,” fem.

dwelling without wall,^a and they do not have even bar and doors.” 12 It will be to get a big spoil^b and to do much plundering, in order to turn your hand back upon devastated places reinhabited^c and upon a people gathered together out of the nations,^d [one] that is accumulating wealth and property,^e [those] who are dwelling in the center^f of the earth.

13 “She’ba^g and De’dan^h and the merchants of Tar’shishⁱ and all its maned young lions!—they will say to you: “Is it to get a big spoil that you are coming in? Is it to do much plundering that you have congregated your congregation, in order to carry off silver and gold, to take wealth and property, to get a very great spoil?””

14 “Therefore prophesy, O son of man, and you must say to Gog, ‘This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: “Will it not be in that day when my people Israel are dwelling in security that you will know [it]?”’^k 15 And you will certainly come from your place, from the remotest parts of the north,^l you and many peoples with you, all of them riding on horses, a great congregation, even a numerous military force.”^m 16 And you will be bound to come up against my people Israel, like clouds to cover the land.ⁿ In the final part of the days it will occur, and I shall certainly bring you against my land,^o for the purpose that the nations may know me when I sanctify myself in you before their eyes, O Gog.”^p

17 “This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, ‘Are you the same one of whom I spoke in the former days by the hand of my servants the prophets of Israel, who were prophesying in those days—years—as to bringing you in upon them?’”

18 “And it must occur in that day, in the day when Gog comes in upon the soil of Israel,^q is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, ‘that my rage will come up into my nose.’^r 19 And in my ardor,^s in the fire of my fury, I shall have to speak.^t Surely in that day

CHAP. 38

a Isa 26:1
Zec 2:4
b Pr 1:13
c Jer 33:12
d Zec 10:8
e Isa 60:5
Isa 61:6
f Zec 2:8
g Eze 27:22
h Eze 27:15
i Eze 27:25
j Jer 50:17
k Eze 38:8
l Eze 39:2
m Zep 3:8
n Eze 38:9
o Joe 3:2
p Ex 14:4
2Ki 19:19
Ps 83:18
Ps 148:14
Eze 36:23
Eze 39:21
Mt 6:9
q De 32:22
Na 1:2
Heb 12:29
r Ps 78:21
s Heb 12:29

Second Col.

a Hab 3:6
b Ho 4:3
c Jer 4:24
Na 1:5
d Eze 14:17
e 2Ch 20:23
Hag 2:22
Zec 14:13
f Jer 25:31
g Zec 14:12
h Isa 66:16
i Ex 9:22
Jos 10:11
Ps 18:12
j Isa 29:6
Isa 30:30
k Ge 19:24
Ps 11:6
l Le 22:32
Eze 36:23
m Ps 9:16
Eze 25:17

CHAP. 39

n Eze 38:2
o Eze 32:26
p Eze 27:13
q Eze 38:4
r Eze 38:15
s Eze 38:21
t Eze 32:4
Eze 33:27
Re 19:18

a great quaking will occur in the soil^a of Israel.^a 20 And because of me the fish of the sea and the flying creatures of the heavens and the wild beasts of the field and all the creeping things that are creeping on the ground and all mankind^a that are upon the surface of the ground will be bound to shiver,^b and the mountains will actually be thrown down^c and the steep ways will have to fall, and to the earth even every wall will fall.’

21 “And I will call forth against him throughout all my mountainous region a sword,^d is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.^d ‘Against his own brother the sword of each one will come to be.’^e 22 And I will bring myself into judgment^f with him, with pestilence^g and with blood;^h and a flooding downpour and hailstones,ⁱ fire^j and sulphur I shall rain down upon him and upon his bands and upon the many peoples that will be with him.^k 23 And I shall certainly magnify myself and sanctify myself^l and make myself known before the eyes of many nations; and they will have to know that I am Jehovah.”^m

39 “And as regards you, O son of man, prophesy against Gog,ⁿ and you must say, ‘This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: “Here I am against you, O Gog, you head chieftain of Me’shech^o and Tu’bal.^p 2 And I will turn you around and lead you on^q and cause you to come up from the remotest parts of the north^r and bring you in upon the mountains of Israel. 3 And I will strike your bow out of your left hand, and your arrows I shall cause to fall out of your own right hand. 4 On the mountains of Israel you will fall,^s you and all your bands and the peoples that will be with you. To birds of prey, birds of every sort of wing, and the wild beasts of the field I will give you for food.”’^t

Eze 38:19^u Or, “the ground.” Heb., ‘*adh-math*’. 20^u Or, “earthling men.” Heb., ‘*ha-a-dham*’. 39:1^u Or, “you chieftain of Rosh, Meshech.” Vg, “head prince of Meshech”; T, “the head, great one of Meshech”; LXX, “ruler of Rosh, Meshech”; Sy, “leader and head of Meshech.”

5 "Upon the surface of the field you will fall,^a for I myself have spoken,¹ is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.

6 "And I will send fire upon Ma'gog^b and upon those who are inhabiting the islands in security;^c and people will have to know that I am Jehovah. 7 And my holy name I shall make known in the midst of my people Israel, and I shall no more let my holy name be profaned;^d and the nations will have to know that I am Jehovah,^e the Holy One in Israel."^f

8 "Look! It must come and it must be brought to be,^g is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah. "This is the day of which I have spoken.^h 9 And the inhabitants of the cities of Israel will certainly go forth and burn and build fires with the armor and bucklers and large shields,—with the bows and with the arrows and with the hand-staves and with the lances; and with them they will have to light firesⁱ seven years. 10 And they will not carry sticks of wood from the field, nor will they gather firewood out of the forests, for with the armor they will light fires.^j

"And they will certainly make spoil of those who had been making spoil of them,^k and plunder those who had been plundering them,^l is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.

11 "And it must occur in that day that I shall give to Gog^k a place there,^m a burial place in Israel, the valley of those passing through on the east of the sea, and itⁿ will be stopping up those passing through. And there they will have to bury Gog and all his crowd, and they will be certain to call [it] the Valley of Gog's Crowd.^o 12 And those of the house of Israel will have to bury them for the purpose of cleansing the

CHAP. 39

a Jer 8:2
Jer 25:33

b Eze 38:22

c Ps 72:10

d Le 18:21
Eze 20:9

e Eze 38:16

f Isa 6:3

g Re 16:17

h Isa 46:10
2Pe 3:10

i Jos 11:6
Ps 46:9

j Job 34:11
Isa 14:2
Mt 7:2
Re 18:6

k Eze 38:2

l Eze 39:15

Second Col.

a De 21:23

b Eze 28:22
Eze 38:16

c Eze 39:11

d Eze 39:12

e Jer 12:9
Zep 1:7

f Isa 34:6
Jer 46:10
Eze 32:4
Re 19:17

g Re 19:18

h Eze 29:5

i Jer 51:40

j Isa 34:7
Jer 50:27

k De 32:14
Ps 22:12
Am 4:1

l Re 19:21

land, for seven months.^a 13 And all the people of the land will have to do the burying, and it will certainly become for them a matter of fame in the day that I glorify myself,^b is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.

14 "And there will be men^c for continual [employment] whom they will divide off, passing along through the land, burying, with those passing through,^d those left remaining on the surface of the earth, in order to cleanse it. To the end of seven months they will keep making search. 15 And those passing through must pass along through the land, and should one actually see the bone of a man^e he must also build beside it a marker, until those who do the burying will have buried it in the Valley of Gog's Crowd.^f 16 And the name of [the] city will also be Ha-mo'nah.^g And they will have to cleanse the land.^h

17 "And as regards you, O son of man, this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'Say to the birds of every sort of wing and to all the wild beasts of the field:ⁱ "Collect yourselves together and come. Gather yourselves together all around to my sacrifice, which I am sacrificing for you, a great sacrifice on the mountains of Israel.' And you will certainly eat flesh and drink blood.^j 18 The flesh of mighty ones you will eat,^k and the blood of the chieftains of the earth you will drink, rams, young male sheep,^l and he-goats, young bulls,^m the fatlings of Ba'shan all of them.ⁿ 19 And you will be certain to eat fat to satisfaction^o and to drink blood to drunkenness, from my sacrifice that I will sacrifice for you."^p

20 "And you must get satisfied at my table on horses and charioteers,^q mighty persons and all sorts of war-

Eze 39:6* "Magog," MTSyVg; LXX, "Gog." See 38:2 ftn, "Magog." 7* Or, "that I, Jehovah, am holy in Israel." Heb., *ki-'ant' Yehwah' qa-dhohsh' beYis-ra-el'*. 11* "A place of name (renown)," LXXVg. 11* "It," fem., referring to "valley," fem. 11* Or, "Valley of Hamon-Gog."

Eze 39:14* "And . . . men." Heb., *we'an-sheh'*, pl. form of *'ish*. 14* "With those passing through," MT; LXXSy omit. 15* "Man." Heb., *a-dham'*. 15* See vs 11 ftn, "Crowd." 16* Meaning "Crowd." Heb., *Hamoh-nah'*, the fem. form of *Hamohn'* in vss 11, 15. 20* Or, "horsemen," in agreement with LXXSyVg; M, "war chariot."

rions,* is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.^a

21 “And I will set my glory among the nations; and all the nations will have to see my judgment that I have executed^b and my hand that I have placed among them.^c 22 And those of the house of Israel will have to know that I am Jehovah their God from that day and forward.^d 23 And the nations will have to know that it was because of their error that they, the house of Israel, went into exile,^e on account of the fact that they behaved unfaithfully toward me, so that I concealed my face from them^f and gave them into the hand of their adversaries, and they kept falling, all of them, by the sword.^g 24 According to their uncleanness and according to their transgressions I did with them,^h and I kept concealing my face from them.ⁱ

25 “Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, ‘Now is when I shall bring back the captive ones of Jacob^j and actually have mercy upon all the house of Israel;^k and I will show exclusive devotion for my holy name.^k 26 And they will have borne their humiliation^l and all their unfaithfulness with which they have acted toward me,^m when they dwell on their soil in security,ⁿ with no one to make [them] tremble.^o 27 When I bring them back from the peoples and I actually collect them together out of the lands of their enemies,^p I will also sanctify myself^q among them before the eyes of many nations.^q

28 “And they will have to know that I am Jehovah their God, when I send them in exile to the nations and actually bring them together upon their soil,^r so that I shall leave none of them remaining there any longer.^s 29 And I shall no longer conceal my face from them,^t because I will pour out my spirit upon the house of Israel,^u is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.”

Eze 39:20* Lit., “every man [Heb., *’ish*] of war.” 27* Or, “I will also hold myself sacred (treat myself as holy).” Heb., *weniq-dash-ti*; Gr., *ha-gi-a-sthe-so-mat*; Lat., *sanc-ti-fi-ca’tus*.

CHAP. 39

- a Ps 76:6
- Eze 38:4
- Hag 2:22
- Re 19:18
- b Ex 14:4
- Isa 37:20
- Eze 36:23
- Eze 38:16
- Mal 1:11
- c Ex 7:4
- Is 8:19
- Isa 5:7
- Isa 6:9
- d Ps 9:16
- Jer 24:7
- e 2Ch 7:22
- Jer 22:9
- f De 31:18
- Ps 30:7
- Isa 59:2
- g Le 26:25
- De 32:30
- Ps 106:41
- h Le 26:24
- Eze 36:19
- i Jer 30:3
- Eze 34:13
- j Jer 31:1
- Ho 1:11
- Zec 1:16
- k Ex 34:14
- Eze 36:21
- l Da 9:16
- m Ps 99:8
- n Le 26:5
- o Jer 23:6
- p Jer 30:10
- Jer 46:27
- Eze 28:25
- Am 9:14
- Zep 3:20
- q Isa 5:16
- Eze 36:23
- Eze 38:16
- r Eze 34:30
- s De 30:4
- t Isa 45:17
- Isa 54:8
- Jer 29:14
- u Isa 32:15
- Joe 2:28
- Zec 12:10

Second Col.

CHAP. 40

- a 2Ki 24:15
- b 2Ki 25:9
- 2Ch 36:19
- Eze 33:21
- c Eze 1:3
- d Eze 8:3
- e Isa 2:2
- Mic 4:1
- f Re 21:10
- g Eze 1:7
- Da 10:6
- h Ps 78:55
- Eze 47:3
- Zec 2:1
- Re 11:1
- Re 21:15
- i Eze 44:5
- j Jer 26:2
- Eze 43:10
- Ac 20:27
- k Eze 40:10
- Eze 43:1
- l Eze 46:2

40 In the twenty-fifth year of our exile,^a in the start of the year, on the tenth [day] of the month, in the fourteenth year after the city had been struck down,^b on this very same day the hand of Jehovah proved to be upon me,^c so that he brought me to that place.^d 2 In the visions of God* he brought me to the land of Israel and gradually set me down upon a very high mountain,^e on which there was something like the structure of a city to the south.^f

3 And he proceeded to bring me there, and, look! there was a man.* His appearance was like the appearance of copper,^g and there was a flax cord in his hand, and a measuring reed,^h and he was standing in the gate.^h 4 And the man began to speak to me: “Son of man,ⁱ see with your eyes, and with your ears hear, and set your heart upon all that I am showing you, because for the purpose of [my] showing you, you have been brought here. Tell everything that you are seeing to the house of Israel.”^j

5 And, look! there was a wall outside the house all round about. And in the hand of the man there was the measuring reed* of six cubits, by a cubit and a handbreadth.^k And he began to measure the breadth of the thing built,^l one reed; and the height, one reed.

6 Then he came to the gate, the front of which is toward the east,^k and went up by its steps. And he began to measure the threshold of the gate,^l one reed in width, and the other threshold, one reed in width. 7 And the guard chamber was one reed in length and one

Eze 40:2* “In the visions of God.” Heb., *demar’ohth’ ’Elo-him’*. 2* Or, “toward the Negeb.” 3* “Man.” Heb., *’ish*; Gr., *a-ner*; Lat., *vir*. 3* Or, “gateway,” according to its description. 4* “Son of man.” Heb., *ben-’a-dham*; Gr., *huie’ an-thro’pou*; Lat., *fi’li ho’mi-nis*. 5* “The measuring reed.” Heb., *qeneh’ ham-mid-dah*; Gr., *ka’la-mos*; Lat., *ca’la-mus men-su’rae*. Compare Ga 6:16 ftn, “Conduct”; Re 11:1. 5* “A cubit and a handbreadth.” A cubit of 44.5 cm (17.5 in.) and a handbreadth of 7.4 cm (2.9 in.) equaled about 51.8 cm (20.4 in.) and represented the long cubit. Hence, a “measuring reed of six cubits” equaled 3.11 m (10.2 ft). 5* “The thing built.” Heb., *hab-bin-yan*; LXX, “outer (advance) wall.”

reed in width, and between the guard chambers^a there were five cubits; and the threshold of the gate beside the porch of the gate toward the interior was one reed.

8 And he proceeded to measure the porch of the gate toward the interior, one reed.^b 9 So he measured the porch of the gate, eight cubits; and its side pillars,* two cubits; and the porch of the gate was toward the interior.

10 And the guard chambers of the gate toward the east were three on this side and three on that side. The three of them were of the same measurement, and the side pillars were of the same measurement, on this side and on that side.

11 Then he measured the width of the entrance of the gate, ten cubits; the length of the gate, thirteen cubits.

12 And the fenced area in front of the guard chambers was one cubit, and there was a fenced area of one cubit on [either] side. And the guard chamber was six cubits on this side and six cubits on that side.

13 And he went on to measure the gate from the roof of the [one] guard chamber to the roof of the other, a width of twenty-five cubits;^c entrance was across from entrance. 14 Then he made side pillars of sixty cubits, even to the side pillar[s] of the courtyard in the gate[s] all around.* 15 And by the front of the gate of the entryway [to] by the front of the porch of the inner gate was fifty cubits.

16 And there were windows of narrowing frames^d for the guard chambers and for their side pillars toward the inside of the gate all around, and that is the way it was for the porches. And the windows were all around toward the inside, and on the side pillars there were palm-tree figures.^e

17 And he gradually brought me into the outer courtyard, and, look! there were dining rooms,^f and a pavement

Eze 40:9* Or, "projections." 14* "And the open part of the porch of the gate on the outside was twenty cubits, the chambers of the gate being round about," LXX^B.

CHAP. 40

a 1Ch 9:26

b Eze 40:5

c Eze 40:21

d 1Ki 6:4

Eze 41:26

e 1Ki 6:35

f 1Ch 28:12

Second Col.

a Eze 45:5

b Eze 41:20

Eze 41:26

c Eze 46:9

d Eze 40:22

made for the courtyard all around. There were thirty dining rooms upon the pavement.^a 18 And the pavement at the side of the gates was exactly as the length of the gates—the lower pavement.

19 And he proceeded to measure the width from in front of the lower gate to the front of the inner courtyard. Outside it was a hundred cubits, to the east and to the north.

20 And the outer courtyard had a gate the front of which was toward the north. He measured its length and its width. 21 And its guard chambers were three on this side and three on that side. And its own side pillars and its own porch proved to be according to the measurement of the first gate. Fifty cubits was its length, and its width was twenty-five in cubits. 22 And its windows and its porch and its palm-tree figures^b were of the same measurement as those of the gate the front of which is toward the east. And by seven steps people could go up into it, and its porch was to their front.

23 And the gate of the inner courtyard was opposite the gate to the north; also [one] to the east. And he proceeded to measure from gate to gate a hundred cubits.

24 And he gradually brought me toward the south,* and, look! there was a gate toward the south,^c and he measured its side pillars and its porch as of the same measurements as these. 25 And it and its porch had windows all around, like these windows. Fifty cubits was the length, and the breadth was twenty-five cubits. 26 And there were seven steps for going up to it,^d and its porch was to their front. And it had palm-tree figures, one on this side and one on that side on its side pillars.

27 And the inner courtyard had a gate toward the south. And he measured from gate to gate toward the south a hundred cubits. 28 And he gradually brought me into the inner courtyard by the gate of the south. And he proceeded to measure the gate of the south

Eze 40:24* "The south." Heb., *had-da-rohm'*.

as of the same measurements as these. **29** And its guard chambers and its side pillars and its porch were of the same measurements as these. And it and its porch had windows round about. Fifty cubits was the length, and the width was twenty-five cubits.^a **30*** And there were porches all around; the length was twenty-five cubits, and the width five cubits. **31** And its porch was to the outer courtyard, and palm-tree figures were on its side pillars,^b and its ascent was eight steps.^c

32 And he gradually brought me into the inner courtyard by way of the east, and he proceeded to measure the gate as of the same measurements as these. **33** And its guard chambers and its side pillars and its porch were of the same measurements as these, and it and its porch had windows all around. The length was fifty cubits, and the width twenty-five cubits. **34** And its porch was toward the outer courtyard, and palm-tree figures were on its side pillars on this side and on that side. And its ascent was eight steps.

35 And he proceeded to bring me into the north gate,^d and he measured, with the same measurements as these,^e **36** its guard chambers, its side pillars and its porch. And it had windows all around. The length was fifty cubits, and the width twenty-five cubits. **37** And to the outer courtyard were its side pillars, and palm-tree figures were on its side pillars on this side and on that side.^f And its ascent was eight steps.

38 And a dining room with its entrance was by the side pillars of the gates. There it was that they would rinse the whole burnt offering.^g

39 And in the porch of the gate there were two tables on this side and two tables on that side, for slaughtering upon them the whole burnt offering^h and the sin offeringⁱ and the guilt offering.^j **40** And on the outer side, as one goes up to the entrance of the north gate, there were two tables.

Eze 40:30* Vs 30, not found in LXXIt and some Heb. mss, is considered a dittography of vs 29.

CHAP. 40

a Eze 40:21

b Eze 40:16

e Eze 40:34
Eze 40:37

d Eze 44:4

e Eze 40:32

f Eze 40:31

g Le 8:21

h Le 1:3
Eze 43:18

i Le 4:3

j Le 5:6
Le 7:1
Eze 42:13
Eze 44:29

Second Col.

a Le 1:6
Le 8:20

b 1Ch 6:31
Eph 5:19
Col 3:16

c Le 8:35
Nu 3:7
Nu 3:32
1Ch 9:23
2Ch 13:11
Ps 134:1

d Le 6:12
Nu 18:5

e 1Ki 2:35
Eze 43:19

f Nu 16:40
Eze 44:15

g 1Ki 6:3
2Ch 3:4

And on the other side that belongs to the porch of the gate there were two tables. **41** There were four tables over here and four tables over there at the side of the gate—eight tables, upon which they would do the slaughtering. **42** And the four tables* for the whole burnt offering were of hewn stone. The length was one cubit and a half, and the width one cubit and a half, and the height one cubit. Upon them they would also deposit the implements with which they would slaughter the whole burnt offering and the sacrifice. **43** And the ledges for setting down things were of one handbreadth, firmly fixed on the interior, all around; and upon the tables [they would deposit]* the flesh of the gift offering.^{ka}

44 And on the outside of the inner gate there were the dining rooms of the singers,^b in the inner courtyard, which is on the side of the north gate. And their front side was toward the south. There was one on the side of the east* gate. The front was toward the north.

45 And he proceeded to speak to me: "This one, the dining room the front of which is toward the south, is for the priests who are taking care of the obligation of the house.^c **46** And the dining room the front of which is toward the north is for the priests who are taking care of the obligation of the altar.^d They are the sons of Za'dok,^e who, from the sons of Le'vi, are approaching Jehovah to minister to him."^f

47 And he went measuring the [inner] courtyard. The length was a hundred cubits, and the width a hundred cubits, foursquare. And the altar was before the house.

48 And he proceeded to bring me into the porch of the house,^g and he went measuring the side pillar of the porch, five cubits on this side and five cubits on that side. And the width of the gate

Eze 40:42* The exact location of these four tables at the north gate is not stated. **43*** "They would deposit," Sy; MVg omit. **43*** "The gift offering." Heb., *haq-qor-van*; Lat., *ob-la-tio-nis*. See Mr 7:11. **44*** "East," MTSyVg; LXX, "south."

was three cubits on this side and three cubits on that side.

49 The length of the porch was twenty cubits, and the width eleven* cubits. And by steps was how they would go up to it.* And there were pillars by the side posts, one over here and one over there.^a

41 And he proceeded to bring me into the temple,* and he went measuring the side pillars, six cubits being the width over here and six cubits the width over there, the width of the side pillar.* **2** And the width of the entrance was ten cubits, and the sides of the entrance were five cubits over here and five cubits over there. And he went measuring its length, forty cubits; and the width, twenty cubits.

3 And he went inside and proceeded to measure the side pillar of the entrance, two cubits; and the entrance, six cubits; and the width of the entrance was seven cubits. **4** And he went measuring its length, twenty cubits; and [its] width, twenty cubits,^b before the temple. Then he said to me: "This is the Most Holy."^c

5 And he proceeded to measure the wall of the house, six cubits. And the width of the side chamber was four cubits, round about; all around the house it was, round about.^d **6** And the side chambers were side chamber upon side chamber, three [stories], and for thirty times; and they were entering into the wall that belonged to the house, that is, the side chambers all around, in order that they might be held in, but they were not held in in the wall of the house.^e **7** And there was a widening out and turning around upward and upward* to the side chambers, for the

Eze 40:49* "Eleven," MTSyVg; LXX, "twelve." **49*** "And upon ten steps they would go up to it," LXX; Vg, "And by eight steps there would be an ascent to it." **41:1*** "The temple." Heb., *ha-heh-khal'*; Gr., *na-on'*; Lat., *tem'plum*. See Mt 23:16 fn. **1*** "Side pillar," by a correction; M, "tent." **4*** Lit., "This is the Holy of the Holies." Heb., *zeh Qo'dhesh haq-Qodha-shim'*. **7*** "Upward and upward." Or, "from story to story," according to a correction suggested in KB³, p. 580.

CHAP. 40

a 1Ki 7:21

Jer 52:17

Re 3:12

CHAP. 41

b 1Ki 6:20

2Ch 3:8

c Ex 26:33

d 1Ki 6:5

e 1Ki 6:6

1Ki 6:10

Second Col.

a 1Ki 6:8

b Eze 42:5

c Eze 40:5

d 1Ch 28:12

e 2Ch 3:8

Eze 41:4

winding passage of the house was upward and upward all around the house.^a Therefore there was a widening to the house upward, and from* the lowest [story] one could go up to the uppermost [story],^b by the middle [story].

8 And I saw that there was a high platform* for the house all around. As regards the foundations of the side chambers, there was a full reed of six cubits to the joining.^c **9** The width of the wall that belonged to the side chamber, to the outside, was five cubits. And there was a space left open* [by] the construction of the side chambers that belonged to the house.

10 And between the dining rooms^d the width was twenty cubits round about the house, all around. **11** And the entrance of the side chamber was to the space left open, one entrance being toward the north and one entrance to the south; and the width of the area of the space left open was five cubits, all around.

12 And the building* that was before the separated area,^e the side [of which] was toward the west,^a was seventy cubits wide. And the wall of the building was five cubits in width, it being all around; and its length was ninety cubits.

13 And he measured the house, a hundred cubits in length; and the separated area and the building and its walls, a hundred cubits in length. **14** And the width of the front of the house and the separated area to the east was a hundred cubits.

15 And he measured the length of the building before the separated area that was behind it and its galleries on this side and on that side, a hundred cubits.

Also the temple [and] the inner place^e and the porches of the courtyard; **16** the thresholds, and the win-

Eze 41:7* "From," LXXSy; M, "thus"; Vg, "thus from." **8*** Lit., "a height; an eminence." **9*** "Space left open." Heb., *mun-nach'*. **12*** "And the building." Heb., *wehab-bin-yan'*. **12*** "The separated area." Heb., *hag-giz-rah'*. **12^a** Lit., "the sea," that is, the Mediterranean Sea. Heb., *hai-yam'*.

dows with narrowing frames,^a and the galleries were round about the three of them. In front of the threshold there was paneling of wood all around,^b and [from] the floor* up to the windows; and the windows were covered ones. 17 To above the entrance and as far as the inner house and on the outside and upon the whole wall all around, on the inner [house] and on the outside, there were measurements, 18 even carved* cherubs^c and palm-tree figures,^d with a palm-tree figure between a cherub and a cherub, and the cherub had two faces.^e 19 And the face of a man* was toward the palm-tree figure on this side, and the face of a maned young lion was toward the palm-tree figure on that side,^f they being carved on the whole house all around. 20 From the floor to above the entrance there were carved cherubs and palm-tree figures, [on] the wall of the temple.*

21 As for the temple, the doorpost was squared;^g and [in] front of the holy place there was an appearance like the [following] appearance: 22 the wooden altar was three cubits high, and its length was two cubits,* and it had its corner posts.^h And its length and its walls were of wood. And he proceeded to speak to me: "This is the table that is before Jehovah."ⁱ

23 And the temple* and the holy place* had two doors.^j 24 And two door leaves belonged to the doors, the two being turnable. One door had two door leaves, and the other had two door leaves. 25 And there were made upon them, upon the doors of the temple, cherubs and palm-tree figures,^k like those made for the walls, and there

Eze 41:16* Lit., "and [from] the earth." Heb., *weha-a'rets*. 18* Lit., "made." 19* Or, "an earthing man." Heb., *a-dham*. 20* "The temple." Heb., *ha-heh-khal*. In M this word is marked with extraordinary points by the Sopherim, evidently to indicate that it was included here by mistake because the next sentence begins with the same word. See App 2A. 22* LXX adds: "and the width was two cubits." 23* Lit., "To the temple." Heb., *la-heh-khal*; Gr., *na-oi*; Lat., *tem'plo*. See vs 1 ftn, "Temple." 23* Lit., "and to the holy place [sanctuary]." Heb., *welaq-qo'dhesh*; Gr., *ha-gi'oi*; Lat., *sanc-tu-a'rio*.

CHAP. 41

a 1Ki 6:4

b 1Ki 6:15
2Ch 3:5c 1Ki 6:29
1Ki 7:36
2Ch 3:7

d Eze 40:16

e Eze 10:14

f Eze 1:10
Re 4:7

g 1Ki 6:33

h Ex 30:1
1Ki 7:48
2Ch 4:19
Re 8:3i Eze 44:16
Mal 1:7j 1Ki 6:32
2Ch 4:22

k Eze 41:18

Second Col.

a Eze 40:16

CHAP. 42

b Eze 40:2
Eze 41:1c Eze 40:20
Re 11:2

d Eze 42:13

e Eze 41:12
Eze 41:15

f Eze 41:10

g 2Ch 7:3
Eze 40:18

h Eze 41:16

i Eze 42:11

j 1Ki 6:8
Eze 41:6

was a canopy of wood over the front of the porch outside. 26 And there were windows of narrowing frames^a and palm-tree figures over here and over there along the sides of the porch and the side chambers of the house and the canopies.

42 And he gradually brought me forth^b to the outer courtyard* by the way toward the north.^c And he proceeded to bring me to the dining-room^d [block] that was in front of the separated area^{ee} and that was in front of the building^e to the north. 2 Before the length of a hundred cubits there was the north entrance, and the width was fifty cubits. 3 In front of the twenty [cubits] that belonged to the inner courtyard^f and in front of the pavement^g that belonged to the outer courtyard there was gallery^h opposite gallery in three [stories]. 4 And before the dining rooms there was a walkway ten cubits in width to the inside,ⁱ a way of one cubit,* and their entrances were to the north. 5 And as for the dining rooms, the uppermost ones were shorter, for the galleries took away from them, more than the lowest ones and than the middle ones, as regards [the] building. 6 For they were in three stories,^j and they had no pillars like the pillars of the courtyards. That is why more room was taken away than from the lowest ones and from the middle ones from the floor.

7 And the stone wall that was outside was close by the dining rooms toward the outer courtyard before the [other] dining rooms. Its length was fifty cubits. 8 For the length of the dining rooms that were toward the outer courtyard was fifty cubits, and, look! before the temple it was a hundred cubits. 9 And from below these dining rooms the entryway was to the east, when one comes in to them from the outer courtyard.

Eze 42:1* "The outer courtyard," MTLXXSY-Vg; LXX^{Begister}, "the inner courtyard." 1* "The separated area." Heb., *hag-giz-rah*. 1* "The building." Heb., *hab-bin-yan*. 4* "A way of one cubit," MTVg; LXXSY, "the length was a hundred cubits." See 40:5 ftn, "Handbreadth."

10 In the width of the stone wall of the courtyard toward the east, before the separated area^a and before the building, there were dining rooms.^b

11 And there was a way before them like the appearance of the dining rooms that were toward the north,^c so their length was [and] so their width was; and all their exits [were alike], and their plans alike and their entrances alike.

12 And like the entrances of the dining rooms that were toward the south was the entrance at the head of the way, the way before the corresponding stone wall toward the east, when one comes in to them.^d

13 And he proceeded to say to me: "The dining rooms of the north [and] the dining rooms of the south that are before the separated area,^e they are the holy dining rooms,* where the priests who are approaching^f Jehovah eat the most holy things.^g There they deposit the most holy things and the grain offering and the sin offering and the guilt offering, because the place is holy.^h

14 When they, the priests, have come in, they will not also go out from the holy place* to the outer courtyard, but there they will deposit their garments in which they customarily minister,ⁱ for they are something holy. They will clothe themselves with other garments,^j and must approach to what has to do with the people."

15 And he finished the measurements of the inner house, and he brought me out by the way of the gate the front of which was toward the east,^k and he measured it all around.

16 He measured the eastern side* with the measuring reed. It was five hundred reeds,^l by the measuring reed,¹ round about.

17 He measured the northern side, five hundred reeds,* by the measuring reed, round about.

Eze 42:13* Or, "the dining rooms of the sanctuary," in agreement with LXX. **14*** "From the holy place (sanctuary)." Heb., *me-haq-qo'dhesh*; Gr., *ha-gi'ou*. **16*** Lit., "wind," Heb., *ru'ach*; Lat., *ven'tum*. **16*** "Reeds," MTSyVg; LXX omits. See 40:5. **17*** "Reeds," MTSyVg; LXX, "cubits."

CHAP. 42

- a Eze 41:12
- b Eze 42:1
- c Eze 42:4
- d Eze 42:9
- e Eze 42:1
- f Nu 16:5
- De 21:5
- Eze 40:46
- g Le 6:16
- Le 7:6
- Le 10:13
- Le 24:9
- Nu 18:10
- h Le 2:3
- Nu 18:9
- Ne 13:5
- i Ex 28:40
- Ex 29:8
- Le 8:13
- Eze 44:19

J Isa 61:10

k Eze 40:6

l Eze 40:5

Second Col.

a Eze 40:5

b Eze 45:2

c Le 10:10

Eze 22:26

Eze 44:23

2Co 6:17

Re 21:27

CHAP. 43

d Eze 10:19

Eze 40:6

Eze 42:15

Eze 44:1

e Isa 6:3

Eze 3:23

Eze 9:3

f Eze 11:23

g Ps 29:3

Eze 1:24

Joh 12:29

h Isa 60:1

Eze 10:4

Hab 2:14

Re 21:23

i Eze 1:4

J Jer 1:10

k Eze 1:3

Eze 3:23

l Eze 10:19

m Eze 44:2

n Eze 3:12

Eze 8:3

Eze 11:24

o Ex 40:34

1Ki 8:10

2Ch 5:14

Isa 6:3

Eze 44:4

p Re 16:1

q Eze 40:3

18 The southern side he measured, five hundred reeds,* by the measuring reed.

19 He went around to the western side.* He measured five hundred reeds, by the measuring reed.

20 For the four sides* he measured it. It had a wall all around,^a with a length of five hundred [reeds] and a width of five hundred [reeds],^b to make a division between what is holy^c and what is profane.^c

43 Then he made me go to the gate, the gate that is facing toward the east.^d 2 And, look! the glory^e of the God of Israel* was coming from the direction of the east,^f and his voice was like the voice of vast waters;^g and the earth itself shone because of his glory.^h 3 And it was like the appearance of the vision that I had seen,ⁱ like the vision that I saw when I came* to bring the city to ruin;^j and there were appearances* like the appearance^a that I saw by the river Che'bar,^k and I went falling upon my face.

4 And the glory^l of Jehovah itself came into the House by way of the gate the front of which was toward the east.^m

5 And a spirit* proceeded to raise me upⁿ and bring me into the inner courtyard, and, look! the House had become full of the glory of Jehovah.^o 6 And I began to hear someone speaking to me out of the House,^p and [the] man* himself had come to be standing beside me.^q 7 And He went on to say to me:

Eze 42:18* "Reeds," MTSyVg; LXX omits. **19*** "The western side." Lit., "the wind of the sea," that is, the Mediterranean Sea to the west. **20*** Lit., "winds." **20*** "Cubits," LXX. **20*** "What is holy." Or, "the sanctuary." Heb., *haq-qo'dhesh*; Lat., *sanc-tu-a-ri-um*. **43:2*** "The glory of the God of Israel." Heb., *kevo'h'dh' 'Elo-heh' Yis-ra'el'*. **3*** "When I came," M; ThVg and six Heb. mss, "when he came"; T, "when I prophesied for making [the city] waste away." **3*** "There were appearances," M; LXX, "the vision of the chariot, that I saw (was)." **3*** Or, "vision." **5*** "A spirit." Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *pneu'ma*; Lat., *spi-ri-tus*. **5*** Or, "the glory of Jehovah filled the House." **6*** "And [the] man." Heb., *we'ish'*.

"Son of man,* [this is]* the place of my throne^a and the place of the soles of my feet,^b where I shall reside in the midst of the sons of Israel to time indefinite;^c and no more will they, the house of Israel, defile my holy name,^d they and their kings,^e by their fornication and by the carcasses^f of their kings at their death,^g 8 by their putting their threshold with my threshold and their doorpost beside my doorpost, with the wall between me and them.^h And they defiled my holy name by their detestable things that they did,^h so that I went exterminating them in my anger.ⁱ 9 Now let them remove their fornication^j and the carcasses of their kings far from me,^k and I shall certainly reside in the midst of them to time indefinite.^l

10 "As for you, O son of man, inform the house of Israel about the House,^m that they may feel humiliated because of their errors,ⁿ and they must measure the pattern. 11 And if they actually feel humiliated because of all that they have done, the ground plan of the House,^o and its arrangement and its exits and its entryways, and all its ground plans and all its specifications, and all its ground plans and all its laws do you make known to them and write before their eyes, in order that they may observe all its ground plan and all its specifications and may actually carry them out.^p 12 This is the law of the House. On the top of the mountain its entire territory all around is something most holy.^q Look! This is the law of the House.

13 "And these are the measurements of the altar in cubits,^r a cubit being a cubit and a handbreadth.^s And [its] bottom^t is a cubit. And a cubit is the width. And its border is upon its lip round about, one span. And this is the base of the altar. 14 And from the

Eze 43:7* Or, "earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'. 7* "This is," T; LXX, "you have seen"; but M has only the particle that is the sign of the accusative case for the next word. 7* "At their death," TTh and about 20 Heb. mss and ed.; M, "their high places"; LXX, "in the midst of them." 13* See 40:5 ftn, "Handbreadth." 13* Or, "blood channel"; or, "molding."

CHAP. 43

a Ps 47:8
Isa 61:1
Jer 3:17
Eze 1:26

b 1Ch 28:2
Ps 99:5

c Ex 29:45
Ps 68:16
Ps 132:14
Joe 3:17
2Co 6:16

d Eze 39:7
Ho 14:8
Zec 13:2

e 1Ki 11:7
2Ki 21:2
2Ch 33:7

f Jer 16:18
g 2Ki 16:14
Eze 8:3

h Am 2:7
i Da 9:12
j Ho 2:2

k Eze 37:23
l Eze 37:26
2Co 6:16

m Eze 40:4
n Eze 16:63
Ro 6:21

o Eze 44:5
Heb 8:5

p Eze 11:20
Eze 36:27
Joh 13:17

q Ps 93:5
Eze 40:2
Eze 42:20

r Ex 27:1
2Ch 4:1

s Eze 40:5

Second Col.

a Ex 27:2
Re 9:13

b 2Ch 4:1

c Ex 38:1
d Ex 40:29

e Le 1:5
Le 8:19
Eze 45:19

f Isa 61:6
Jer 33:18
1Pe 2:5

g Eze 40:46
Eze 44:15
Eze 48:11

h Nu 16:40

i Ex 29:10
Le 8:14
Heb 7:27

j Ex 29:36
Le 4:26

k Le 8:15
Le 16:19
Heb 9:23

l Ex 29:14
Le 8:17
Heb 13:11

bottom on the floor to the lower surrounding ledge there are two cubits, and the width is one cubit. And from the small surrounding ledge to the big surrounding ledge there are four cubits, and [its] width is a cubit. 15 And the altar hearth is four cubits, and out from the altar hearth and upward there are the four horns.^a 16 And the altar hearth is twelve [cubits] in length, with twelve [cubits] of width,^b squared on its four sides.^c 17 And the surrounding ledge is fourteen [cubits] in length, with fourteen [cubits] of width, on its four sides; and the border surrounding it is half a cubit, and its bottom is a cubit round about.

"And its* steps are facing east."

18 And he proceeded to say to me: "Son of man, this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'These are the statutes of the altar on the day of its being made, in order to offer upon it whole burnt offerings^d and to sprinkle upon it blood.'^e

19 "'And you must give to the Levitical priests,^f who are of the offspring* of Za'dok,^g the ones approaching me,^h is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, 'to minister to me, a young bull, the son of [the] herd, as a sin offering.ⁱ 20 And you must take some of its blood and put [it] upon its four horns and upon the four corners of the surrounding ledge and upon the border round about and purify it from sin^j and make atonement for it.^k 21 And you must take the young bull, the sin offering, and one must burn it in the appointed place of the House, outside the sanctuary.^l 22 And on the second day you will bring near a buck of the goats, a sound one, as a sin offering; and they must purify the altar from sin the same as they purified [it] from sin with the young bull.'

23 "'On your making an end of the purifying from sin you will bring near a young bull, the son of [the] herd, a sound one, and a ram from the flock, a sound one. 24 And you must bring

Eze 43:17* "Its," masc., referring to the altar. 19* Lit., "seed."

them near before Jehovah, and the priests must throw salt upon them and offer them^a up as a whole burnt offering to Jehovah. **25** For seven days you will render up a he-goat as a sin offering for the day;^b and a young bull, the son of [the] herd, and a ram out of the flock, perfect ones, they will render up. **26** For seven days they will make atonement^c for the altar, and they must cleanse it and install it.* **27** And they will complete the days. And it must occur on the eighth day^d and from then on that the priests will render upon the altar the whole burnt offerings of YOU people and YOUR communion sacrifices; and I shall certainly find pleasure in you,^e is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah."

44 And he proceeded to bring me back by way of the gate of the sanctuary,* the outer one facing east,^f and it was shut.^g **2** Then Jehovah said to me: "As regards this gate, shut is how it will continue. It will not be opened, and no mere man* will come in by it; for Jehovah himself, the God^h of Israel,^b has come in by it, and it must continue shut. **3** However, the chieftainⁱ—as chieftain he himself will sit in it, in order to eat bread before Jehovah.^j By way of the porch of the gate he will come in, and by way of it he will go out."^k

4 And he now brought me by way of the north gate to before the House, that I might see, and, look! the glory of Jehovah had filled the house of Jehovah.^l And I went falling on my face.^m **5** Then Jehovah said to me: "Son of man, set your heartⁿ and see with your eyes, and with your ears hear all that I am speaking with you regarding all the statutes of the house of Jehovah and regarding all its laws, and you must set your heart upon the entryway of the House with all the exits of the sanctuary. **6** And you must say to Rebel-

Eze 43:26* Lit., "fill its hand." Compare 2Ch 13:9 ftn, "Power." 44:1* "The sanctuary." Heb., *ham-miq-dash*; Gr., *ha-gi'on*; Lat., *sanc-tu-a-ri-i*. 2* "And . . . man." Heb., *we'ish*. 2* "The God of." Heb., *Elo-heh*.

CHAP. 43

- a Le 2:13
- b Ex 29:25
- c Le 8:34
- d Le 9:1
- e Job 42:8
- Eze 20:40
- Ro 12:1
- 1Pe 2:5

CHAP. 44

- f Eze 43:1
- g Eze 46:1
- h Ex 24:10
- Eze 43:2
- i Ps 45:16
- Isa 32:1
- j Ge 31:54
- De 12:7
- 1Co 10:18
- k Eze 40:9
- Eze 46:2
- l Isa 6:3
- Eze 3:23
- Eze 10:4
- m Ge 17:3
- Eze 1:28
- n De 32:46
- 2Ch 11:16
- Pr 24:32
- Eze 40:4

Second Col.

- a De 31:27
- Isa 1:20
- Isa 30:9
- Eze 2:5
- b Eze 45:9
- 1Pe 4:3
- c Le 22:25
- Ac 21:28
- d Le 21:6
- Mal 1:7
- e Le 3:16
- f Le 17:11
- g Le 26:15
- De 31:16
- Jer 11:10
- Heb 8:9
- h Le 22:2
- Nu 18:3
- Ac 7:53
- i 1Ch 23:32
- J Ps 50:16
- Joe 3:17
- Zec 14:21
- k 2Ki 23:8
- 2Ch 29:5
- Ne 9:34
- Jer 23:11
- Eze 8:12
- l Eze 48:11
- m 1Ch 26:1
- n 2Ch 29:34
- o Nu 16:9
- p Eze 6:13
- q Isa 9:16
- Mal 2:8
- r De 32:40
- Ps 106:26
- s Nu 18:3
- 2Ki 23:9
- t Eze 32:30

liousness,^a to the house of Israel, "This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "That is enough of YOU because of all YOUR detestable things, O house of Israel,^b **7** when YOU bring in the foreigners* uncircumcised in heart and uncircumcised in flesh,^c in order to come to be in my sanctuary so as to profane it, even my house; when YOU present my bread,^d fat^e and blood,^f while they keep breaking my covenant on account of all YOUR detestable things.^g **8** Neither have YOU taken care of the obligation of my holy things,^h nor would you post [others] as caretakers of my obligation in my sanctuary for yourselves."ⁱ

9 "This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "No foreigner,* uncircumcised in heart and uncircumcised in flesh, may come into my sanctuary, that is, any foreigner who is in the midst of the sons of Israel."^j

10 "But as for the Levites who got far away from me^k when Israel, who wandered away from me, wandered after their dungy idols, they must also bear their error.^l **11** And in my sanctuary they must become ministers* at posts of oversight over the gates of the House and ministers at the House.^m They themselves will slaughter the whole burnt offering and the sacrifice for the people,ⁿ and they themselves will stand before them to minister to them.^o **12** For the reason that they kept ministering to them before their dungy idols^p and became to the house of Israel a stumbling block into error,^q that is why I have raised my hand against them,^r is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, 'and they must bear their error. **13** And they will not approach to me to act as priest to me or to approach to any holy things of mine, to the most holy things,^s and they must bear their humiliation and their detestable things that they did.^t **14** And I shall certainly make them caretakers of the obligation of the House, as re-

Eze 44:6* "Rebelliousness," M; T, "the rebellious people"; LXX, "the rebellious house." 7* Lit., "sons of a foreign (country)." 9* Compare vs 7 ftn. 11* Or, "attendants." Heb., *mesha-rethim*; Lat., *mi-ni'stri*.

gards all its service and as regards all that should be done in it.^a

15 “And as for the Levitical priests,^b the sons of Za’dok,^c who took care of the obligation of my sanctuary when the sons of Israel wandered away from me,^d they themselves will come near to me to minister to me, and they must stand before me^e to present to me fat^f and the blood,^g is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah. **16** “They are the ones that will come into my sanctuary,^h and they themselves will come near to my table to minister to me,ⁱ and they must take care of the obligation to me.^j

17 “And it must occur that when they come into the gates of the inner courtyard, linen garments they should wear, and no wool should come up on them when they minister in the gates of the inner courtyard and inside.^k **18** Linen headdresses are what should prove to be on their head,^l and linen drawers are what should prove to be upon their hips.^m They should not gird themselves with [what causes] sweat. **19** And when they go forth to the outer courtyard, [even] to the outer courtyard to the people, they should strip off their garments in which they were ministering,ⁿ and they must deposit them in the holy dining rooms^o and put on other garments, that they may not sanctify the people with their garments.^p **20** And their head they should not shave,^q and the hair of the head they should not wear loose. They should by all means clip [the hair of] their heads.^r **21** And no wine should any priests drink when they come into the inner courtyard.^s **22** And no widow or divorced woman should they take for themselves as wives,^t but virgins of the offspring of the house of Israel^u or the widow who happens to be the widow of a priest they may take.^v

23 “And my people they should instruct in the difference between a holy thing and a profane thing; and the difference between what is unclean and what is clean they should cause them to know.^w **24** And in a legal case they

CHAP. 44

a Nu 18:4
1Ch 23:28
1Ch 23:32
Eze 40:46
Eze 43:19
c 1Ki 2:35
d Eze 44:10
Eze 48:11
e De 10:8
Eze 43:19
f Le 3:16
g Le 17:6
h Re 1:6
i Eze 41:22
Mal 1:7
j Nu 18:7
k Ex 28:39
Ex 39:27
Le 16:4
Re 19:8
l Ex 28:40
Ex 39:28
m Ex 28:42
n Le 6:10
Eze 42:14
o Eze 42:13
p Ex 30:29
Le 6:27
q Le 21:5
De 14:1
r 1Co 11:14
s Le 10:9
Lu 1:15
t Le 21:7
u Le 21:14
v Le 10:10
Eze 22:26
Mal 2:7

Second Col.

a De 17:9
b 1Ch 23:4
2Ch 19:8
c Le 23:2
d Isa 58:13
Eze 22:26
e Le 21:2
f Nu 19:12
g Le 4:3
Le 8:14
h Nu 18:20
De 10:9
De 18:1
Jos 13:14
Jos 13:33
Eze 45:4
i Le 2:3
Le 6:18
Le 7:6
1Co 9:13
Heb 13:10
j Le 27:21
Nu 18:14
k Ex 23:19
Nu 3:13
Nu 18:12
Nu 18:27
De 18:4
2Ch 31:4
2Ch 31:10
Ne 10:35
l Nu 15:20
Ne 10:37
m Pr 3:9
Mal 3:10
n Ex 22:31
Le 22:8
De 14:21

CHAP. 45

a Jos 14:2
Eze 47:22
p Pr 3:9
Eze 48:8
q Eze 48:20

themselves should stand in order to judge,^a with my judicial decisions they must also judge it.^b And my laws and my statutes in regard to all my festal seasons^c they should keep, and my sabbaths they should sanctify.^d **25** And to a dead person^e of mankind^f he should not come in so as to become unclean, but for father or for mother or for son or for daughter [or] for brother or for a sister that has not become a husband's^g they may make themselves unclean.^h **26** And after his purification, seven days they should number off for him.ⁱ **27** And on the day of his coming into the holy place,^j into the inner courtyard, to minister in the holy place, he should present his sin offering,^k is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.

28 “And it must become theirs as an inheritance:^l I am their inheritance.^m And no possession should you people give them in Israel: I am their possession. **29** The grain offering and the sin offering and the guilt offering—they are the ones who will eat them.ⁿ And every devoted thing in Israel—theirs it will become.^o **30** And the first of all the first ripe fruits of everything and every contribution of everything out of all your contributions—to the priests it will come to belong;^p and the firstfruits of your coarse meals you should give to the priest,^q in order to cause a blessing to rest upon your house.^r **31** No body [already] dead and no creature torn to pieces of the flying creatures or of the beasts should the priests eat.^s

45 “And when you people allot the land as an inheritance,^t you should offer a contribution to Jehovah,^u a holy portion out of the land;^v as to length, twenty-five thousand [cubits] in

Eze 44:25* “A dead person.” Heb., *meth*; Gr., *psy-khen'*, “soul.” 25* Or, “earthling man.” Heb., *'a-dham'*; Gr., *anthro'pou*; Lat., *ho'-mi-nem*. 25* Lit., “to a man.” Heb., *le'ish*. 27* “The holy place.” Heb., *haq-qo'dhesh*; Lat., *sanc-tu-a-ri-um*. 28* “There will not be, however, for them an inheritance.” Vg^c. 30* “Upon your house,” MTVg; LXXSy, “upon your [pl.] houses.”

length, and as to width, ten* thousand.^a It will be a holy portion in all its^b boundaries round about. **2** From this there will prove to be for the holy place* five hundred by five hundred, it being made square round about;^b and fifty cubits it will have as pasture ground on each side.^c **3** And out of this measurement you should measure the length of twenty-five thousand and the width of ten* thousand, and in it the sanctuary* will come to be, something most holy.^d **4** As a holy portion out of the land it will come to be for the priests themselves,^e the ministers of the sanctuary, those approaching to minister to Jehovah.^f And for them it must prove to be a place for houses, and a sacred place* for the sanctuary.

5 "There will be twenty-five thousand in length and ten thousand in width.^g It will become the Levites', the ministers of the house. As a possession they will have twenty dining rooms.^h

6 "And as the possession of the city, you people will give five thousand in width and a length of twenty-five thousand, exactly as the holy contribution.ⁱ To all the house of Israel it will come to belong.

7 "And for the chieftain there will be on this side and on that side of the holy contribution^j and of the possession of the city, beside the holy contribution and beside the possession of the city, something on the west side westward and something on the east side eastward. And the length will be exactly as one of the shares, from the western boundary to the eastern boundary.^k **8** As regards the land, it will become his as a possession in Israel. And no more will my chieftains maltreat my people,^l and the land they will give to the house of Israel with respect to their tribes.^m

9 "This is what the Sovereign Lord

Eze 45:1* "Ten," MTSyVg; LXX, "twenty." 1* "Its," fem., referring to "contribution," fem. 2* "The holy place." Heb., *haq-qo'dhesh*; Gr., *ha-gi-a'sma*. 3* "Ten," MTSyVg; LXX^{AB}, "twenty." 3* "The sanctuary." Heb., *ham-miq-dash*. 4* "And a sacred place." Heb., *u-miq-dash*; T, "a paved way."

CHAP. 45

a Eze 48:9
b Eze 42:20
c Jos 21:2
d Eze 48:10
e Eze 48:11
f Nu 16:5
g Eze 40:46
Eze 43:19
h Eze 48:10
Eze 48:13
i 1Ch 9:26
Eze 40:17
j Eze 48:15
k Eze 46:16
l Eze 48:21
m Jos 11:23
Pr 28:16
Isa 32:1
Isa 60:17
Jer 22:17
Jer 23:5
Eze 22:27
Eze 46:18
Mic 3:1

m Jos 11:23

Second Col.

a Eze 44:6
b Ne 5:10
Ps 82:2
Isa 1:17
c Jer 22:3
Mic 6:8
Zec 8:16
d Job 24:2
Mic 2:2
e Le 19:36
Pr 11:1
Pr 16:11
Pr 20:10
Am 8:5
Mic 6:11
f Ex 16:36
g Ex 30:13
Le 27:25
h Nu 3:47
i Pr 3:9
j Le 2:1
k Le 1:10
l Le 3:1
m Le 1:4
Le 6:30
Heb 9:22
n Ex 30:14
o Isa 16:1
p Eze 45:22
q 1Ch 16:2
2Ch 30:24
r 1Ki 8:64
s Ezr 6:9
t 2Ch 35:7
u 2Ch 8:13
2Ch 31:3
v Isa 66:23

Jehovah has said, "That is enough of you, O chieftains of Israel!"^a

"Remove the violence and the despoiling,^b and do justice and righteousness themselves.^c Lift your expropriations^d off my people,"^d is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah. **10** 'Accurate scales and an accurate e'phah and an accurate bath measure you men should come to have.^e **11** As regards the e'phah and the bath measure, there should come to be but one fixed amount, for the bath* to carry a tenth of a ho'mer^f and the tenth of the ho'mer an e'phah,^g with reference to the ho'mer, its required amount should prove to be. **12** And the shekel*^h is twenty ge'rahs.^h Twenty shekels, twenty-five shekels, fifteen shekels should prove to be the ma'neh for you.ⁱ

13 "This is the contribution that you should offer, the sixth part of the e'phah from the ho'mer of wheat, and the sixth part of the e'phah from the ho'mer of barley; **14** and as for the allowance of the oil, there is the bath measure of the oil. The bath is a tenth of the cor. Ten baths are a ho'mer; because ten baths are a ho'mer. **15** And one sheep out of the flock, out of two hundred from the livestock* of Israel,^j for the grain offering^j and for the whole burnt offering^k and for the communion sacrifices,^l in order to make atonement for them,^m is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.

16 "As for all the people of the land,* they will be responsible for this contributionⁿ to the chieftain in Israel.^o **17** And upon the chieftain^p will devolve the whole burnt offerings^q and the grain offering^r and the drink offerings^s during the festivals^t and during the new moons^u and during the sabbaths,^v during all the festal seasons of the house

Eze 45:9* Or, "your acts of expulsion." 11* A liquid measure that equaled 22 L (5.81 gal) and corresponded to the ephah, a dry measure. 11* A homer equaled 220 L (200 dry qt). 11* An ephah equaled 22 L (20 dry qt). 12* A shekel weighed 11.4 g (0.367 oz t). 12* A gerah weighed 0.57 g (0.01835 oz t). 15* "Livestock," by a correction of M; or possibly, to agree with LXX, "families"; M, "well irrigated [land]." 16* See 7:27 ftn.

of Israel.^a He will be the one to provide the sin offering and the grain offering and the whole burnt offering and the communion sacrifices, in order to make atonement in behalf of the house of Israel.^b

18 "This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'In the first [month], on the first [day] of the month, you should take a young bull, a son of the herd, a sound one,^b and you must purify the sanctuary* from sin.^c **19** And the priest must take some of the blood of the sin offering and put it upon the doorpost*^d of the House and upon the four corners of the surrounding ledge belonging to the altar^e and upon the doorpost of the gate of the inner courtyard. **20** And that is how you will do on the seventh [day] in the month because of any man* making a mistake^f and because of any inexperienced one; and YOU people must make atonement for the House.^g

21 "In the first [month], on the fourteenth day of the month, there should occur for YOU the passover.^h As a festival for seven days unfermented cakes* are what should be eaten.ⁱ **22** And on that day, in his own behalf and in behalf of all the people of the land, the chieftain must provide a young bull as a sin offering.^j **23** And for the seven days of the festival^k he should provide as a whole burnt offering to Jehovah seven young bulls and seven rams, sound ones, daily for the seven days,^l and as a sin offering a buck of the goats daily. **24** And as a grain offering an e'phah for the young bull and an e'phah for the ram he should provide, and, as regards oil, a hin to the e'phah.^m

25 "In the seventh [month], on the fifteenth day of the month, during the festival,ⁿ he should provide the same as these for the seven days,^o the same as the sin offering, as the whole burnt

Eze 45:18* "The sanctuary." Heb., *ham-miq-dash*; Gr., *ha'gi-on*; Lat., *sanc-tu-a-ri-um*. **19*** "The doorpost of." Heb., *mezu-zath'*. **20*** Or, "because of the individual." Heb., *me-'ish'*. **21*** Or, "unleavened (yeastless) bread." Heb., *mats-tsohth'*.

CHAP. 45

a Le 23:2

b Le 22:20

c Le 16:16
Eze 43:26d Eze 41:21
Eze 46:2

e Eze 43:20

f Le 4:27
Ps 19:12

g Le 16:20

h Le 23:5
Nu 9:2
Nu 28:16
De 16:1i Ex 12:18
Le 23:6

j Le 4:14

k Le 23:8

l Job 42:8

m Eze 46:5

n Le 23:34
2Ch 5:3o Nu 29:12
De 16:13
2Ch 7:8
Zec 14:16

Second Col.

CHAP. 46

a Eze 40:32

b Eze 44:2

c Ex 20:9

d Ps 81:3
Isa 66:23

e Eze 44:3

f Eze 41:21

g 2Ch 29:29

h Isa 66:23
Lu 1:10i Nu 28:9
Eze 45:17j Nu 28:12
Eze 45:24

k De 16:17

l Le 14:21
Eze 46:11

m Am 8:5

n 1Ch 23:31

o Ex 16:36
Eze 45:24p Eze 45:16
Eze 45:22

q Eze 46:2

r Ex 23:14
De 16:16

s Eze 40:20

t Eze 40:24

offering, and as the grain offering and as the oil.^u

46 "This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'As regards the gate of the inner courtyard that is facing east,^a it should continue shut^b for the six workdays,^c and on the sabbath day it should be opened, and on the day of the new moon it should be opened.^d **2** And the chieftain must come in by the way of the porch of the gate,^e from outside, and stand by the doorpost of the gate;^f and the priests must render up his whole burnt offering and his communion sacrifices, and he must bow down upon the threshold of the gate,^g and he must go out, but the gate itself should not be shut until the evening. **3** And the people of the land* must bow down at the entrance of that gate on the sabbaths and on the new moons, before Jehovah.^h

4 "And the whole burnt offering that the chieftain should present to Jehovah on the sabbath day should be six sound male lambs and a sound ram;ⁱ **5** and as a grain offering an e'phah for the ram,^j and for the male lambs a grain offering as he is able to give,^k and, as regards oil, a hin to the e'phah.^l **6** And on the day of the new moon^m there should be a young bull, the son of the herd, a sound one, and six male lambs and a ram; sound ones they should prove to be.ⁿ **7** And an e'phah for the young bull and an e'phah for the ram he should render up as a grain offering, and for the male lambs according to what he is able to afford;^o and, as regards oil, a hin to the e'phah.^o

8 "And when the chieftain^p comes in, by the way of the porch of the gate he should come in, and by the way of it he should go out.^q **9** And when the people of the land come in before Jehovah in the festal seasons,^r the one coming in by the way of the north gate^s in order to bow down should go out by the way of the south gate;^t and the one coming in by the way of the south gate

Eze 46:3* See 7:27 ftn. **5*** Lit., "as the gift of his hand." **7*** Lit., "what his hand may attain to (may reach)." See Le 5:7 ftn, "Afford."

should go out by the way of the gate to the north. No one should go back by the way of the gate by which he came in, for he* should go out straight ahead of him. **10** And as regards the chieftain in their midst, when they come in, he should come in; and when they go out, he* should go out.^a **11** And in the festivals^b and in the festal seasons the grain offering should prove to be an e'phah for the young bull and an e'phah for the ram, and for the male lambs as he is able to give;* and, as regards oil, a hin to the e'phah.^c

12 "And in case the chieftain should provide as a voluntary offering a whole burnt offering,^d or communion sacrifices as a voluntary offering to Jehovah, one must also open to him the gate that is facing east,^e and he must provide his whole burnt offering and his communion sacrifices just as he does on the sabbath day.^f And he must go out, and one must shut the gate after his going out.^g

13 "And a sound male lamb, in its first year,* you^h should provide as a whole burnt offering daily to Jehovah.^h Morning by morning you^a should provide it. **14** And as a grain offering you* should provide with it morning by morning the sixth of an e'phah and, as regards oil, the third of a hin for sprinkling the fine flour.ⁱ The grain offering to Jehovah is an indefinitely lasting statute, constantly. **15** And they must provide the male lamb and the grain offering and the oil morning by morning as a constant* whole burnt offering.^j

16 "This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, 'In case the chieftain should give a gift to each one* of his sons as his inheritance, it itself will become the property of his sons them-

Eze 46:9* "He," M^{margin} TLXXSyVg and over 100 Heb. mss; M, "they." **10*** "He," TLXXSyVg and 37 Heb. mss; M, "they." **11*** See vs 5 ftn. **13*** Lit., "male lamb, a son of its year." See Le 12:6; 14:10. **13*** "You," MT; LXXSyVg and some Heb. mss, "he." **13*** "You," MT; LXXVg, "he." **14*** "You," MT; LXXSyVg and two Heb. mss, "he." **15*** Or, "continual." Heb., *ta-midh*. Compare Da 8:11 ftn. **16*** Lit., "to a man." Heb., *le'ish*.

CHAP. 46

a 2Ch 7:4

b Le 23:2
Nu 29:1
De 16:10c Eze 45:24
Eze 46:7d Le 1:3
1Ki 3:4

e Eze 46:1

f Eze 45:17

g Eze 46:2

h Ex 29:38
Nu 28:3

i Nu 28:5

Second Col.

a Le 25:10

b 1Ki 21:19
Eze 22:27

c Eze 34:5

d Eze 42:9

e Eze 42:1

f Ex 29:31
2Ch 35:13

g Eze 44:29

h Le 2:4
Le 2:5

i Eze 44:19

j 1Sa 2:13

selves. It is their possession by inheritance. **17** And in case he should give a gift from his inheritance to one* of his servants,^h it must also become his until the year of liberty;^{ia} and it must return to the chieftain. Only his inheritance—as regards his sons^{ib}—is what should continue to belong to their own selves. **18** And the chieftain should not take any of the inheritance of the people so as to force them out of their possession.^b From his own possession he should give his sons an inheritance, to the end that my people may not be scattered each one from his possession."^{ic}

19 And he proceeded to bring me in by the entryway^d that was by the side of the gate to the holy dining rooms, those belonging to the priests, that were facing to the north,^e and, look! there was a place there on both rear sides* to the west. **20** And he proceeded to say to me: "This is the place where the priests will boil the guilt offeringⁱ and the sin offering,^g [and] where they will bake the grain offering,^h in order to carry nothing out to the outer courtyard so as to sanctify the people."^{ji}

21 And he proceeded to bring me out to the outer courtyard and make me pass along to the four corner posts of the courtyard, and, look! there was a courtyard by [this] corner post of the courtyard, a courtyard by [that] corner post of the courtyard. **22** At the four corner posts of the courtyard there were small courtyards, forty [cubits] in length and thirty in width. The four of them with corner structures* had the same measurement. **23** And there was a row round about them, round about the four of them, and there were boiling places^j made beneath the rows round about. **24** Then he said to me:

Eze 46:17* "To one of." Heb., *le'a-chadh*. **17*** Or, "of his slaves." Heb., *me'ava-dhav*. **17*** Or, "release; manumission." See Jer 34:8, 15, 17. **17*** "The inheritance of his sons," LXXSy. **19*** "On both rear sides," M^{margin}; M, "in the rear of them." **22*** "With corner structures." Heb., *mehuq-tsa'ohth*; LXXSyVg omit. In M this word is marked with extraordinary points by the Sopherim to stigmatize it as spurious and hence to be omitted. See App 2A.

"These are the houses of those doing the boiling, where the ministers of the House boil the sacrifice of the people."^a

47 And gradually he brought me back to the entrance of the House,^b and, look! there was water^c going forth from under the threshold of the House eastward,^d for the front of the House was east. And the water was going down from under, from the right-hand side of the House, south of the altar.

2 And he gradually brought me forth by the way of the north gate^e and took me around by the way outside to the outer gate that is facing toward the east,^f and, look! water^g was trickling from the right-hand side.

3 When the man* went forth eastward with a measuring line in his hand,^h he also proceeded to measure a thousand in cubits and to make me pass through the water, water [up] to the ankles.^h

4 And he continued measuring a thousand and then made me pass through the water, water [up] to the knees.

And he continued measuring a thousand and now made me pass through—water [up] to the hips.

5 And he continued measuring a thousand. It was a torrent that I was not able to pass through, for the water had got high, water [permitting] swimming, a torrent that could not be passed through.

6 At that he said to me: "Have you seen [this], O son of man?"

Then he had me walk and had me return* [to] the bank of the torrent.

7 When I returned, why, look! on the bank of the torrent there were very many trees, on this side and on that side.ⁱ **8** And he went on to say to me: "This water is going forth to the eastern region and must go down through the Ar'a-bah.*^j And it must come to the

Eze 47:3* "The man." Heb., *ha-'ish'*. **3*** Lit., "water of ankles." **6*** "Had me return," MTvg; Sy., "had me sit down"; LXX omits. **8*** Or, "the desert plain." See De 1:1 ftn, "Plains."

CHAP. 46

a 2Ch 35:13
Eze 46:20

CHAP. 47

b Eze 41:2

c Jer 2:13
Zec 13:1
Zec 14:8

d Eze 43:4
Re 22:1

e Eze 40:20

f Eze 40:6
Eze 44:2

g Re 22:1

h Eze 40:3
Re 21:15

i Re 22:2

j De 4:49

Second Col.

a Jos 3:16

b Eze 47:18
Zec 14:8

c Ge 1:20

d Ps 103:3

e Jos 15:62
2Ch 20:2

f Nu 34:6
Jos 23:4
Eze 48:28

g Heb 10:26
Re 22:11

h De 29:23
Ps 107:34
Jer 17:6

i Eze 47:7

j Ps 1:3

k Jer 17:8

l Eze 47:1
Re 22:1

m Re 22:2

n Ge 48:5
1Ch 5:1
Eze 48:5

o Ge 26:3
Nu 14:16

p Ge 28:13
Eze 20:42

q Pr 16:33
Eze 48:29

sea.^a It being brought forth into the sea itself,^b [its] water* is also actually healed. **9** And it must occur that every living soul* that swarms,^c in every place to which the double-size torrent* comes, will get life.^d And it must occur that there will be very many fish, because there is where this water will certainly come, and the [seawater] will be healed,^d and everything will be alive where the torrent comes.

10 "And it must occur that fishers will actually stand alongside it from En-ge'di^e even up to En-eg'la-im. There will come to be a drying yard for drag-nets. In their kinds* their fish will prove to be, like the fish of the Great Sea,^f very many.

11 "There are its swampy places and its marshy places, and they will not be healed.^g To salt they will certainly be given.^h

12 "And alongside the torrent there will come up, along its bank on this side and on that side, all sorts of trees for food.ⁱ Their leafage will not wither,^j nor will their fruitage be consumed.^k In their months they will bear new fruit, because the water for them—it is coming forth from the very sanctuary.*^l And their fruitage must prove to be for food and their leafage for healing."^m

13 This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said: "This is the territory that YOU will assign to yourselves for inheritance as the land for the twelve tribes of Israel, with two pieces of field to Joseph.ⁿ **14** And you people must inherit it, each one the same as his brother, which [land] I raised my hand [in an oath]^o to give to YOUR forefathers;^p and this land must fall to YOU [by lot] for inheritance.^q

15 "And this is the boundary of the

Eze 47:8* "Into the sea, into the stinking waters, and the waters," Sy. **9*** "Living soul." Heb., *ne'phesh chai-yah*; Gr., *psy-khe' ton zoi'on*; Lat., *a'nima vi'vens*. See Ge 2:7 ftn, "Soul"; App 4A. **9*** Lit., "two torrents," M; TSy, "the waters of the torrent"; LXX, "the river"; Vg, "the torrent." **9*** Or, "will come to life; will live." Heb., *yich-yeh'*. **10*** "In their kinds." Heb., *lemi-nah*; Lat., *spe'cies*. **10*** That is, the Mediterranean Sea. **12*** "The . . . sanctuary." Heb., *ham-miq-dash'*.

land to the northern side, from the Great Sea by the way to Heth'lon,^a as one comes to Ze'dad,^b 16 Ha'math,^c Be-ro'thah,^d Sib'ra'im, which is between the boundary of Damascus^e and the boundary of Ha'math; Ha'zer-hat'ti-con, which is toward the boundary of Ha-uran.^f 17 And the boundary from the sea must prove to be Ha'zar-e'non,^g the boundary of Damascus and north—northward, and the boundary of Ha'math.^h This is the northern side.

18 "And the eastern side is from between Ha-uranⁱ and Damascus^j and between Gil'e-ad^k and the land of Israel; the Jordan,^l from the boundary to the eastern sea you people should measure. This is the eastern side.

19 "And the southern* side is to the south,^m from Ta'marⁿ to the waters of Mer'i-bath-ka'desh,ⁿ the torrent valley^o to the Great Sea. This is the side to the south, toward the Neg'eb.^a

20 "And the western side is the Great Sea, from the boundary straight ahead to the entering in to Ha'math.^p This is the western side."

21 "And you must apportion this land to yourselves, to the twelve tribes of Israel. 22 And it must occur that you should allot it for inheritance to yourselves^q and to the alien residents who are residing as aliens in your midst,^r who have become father to sons in the midst of you. And they must become to you like a native among the sons of Israel. With you people they will fall [by lot] into an inheritance in the midst of the tribes of Israel.^s 23 And it must occur that in the tribe with which the alien resident has taken up residence as an alien, there is where you should give his inheritance," is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.

Eze 47:17* "Hazar-enon," M; LXX, "the courtyard of Ainan." 18* Possibly, parallel to the Jordan River. 19* "Southern." Heb., *ne'-ghev*. 19* Or, "southward." Heb., *teh-ma'-nah*. 19* Or, "south." That is, the southern part of the Promised Land. See Ge 12:9 ftn. 20* "To the entering in to Hamath." Possibly, "Lebo-Hamath." Heb., *levoh* "Chamath". See Jos 13:5 ftn, "Hamath"; KB, p. 470, under *לב* (*La-vo*).

CHAP. 47

a Eze 48:1
b Nu 34:8
c Nu 13:21
d 2Sa 8:8
e Ge 14:15
f Eze 47:18
g Nu 34:9
h Eze 48:1
i Eze 47:16
j 2Sa 8:5
k Ge 31:23
Nu 32:1
Jg 10:8
l Ge 13:10
m Eze 48:28
n Nu 20:13
De 32:51
Ps 81:7
o 2Ki 24:7
Eze 48:28
p Jos 13:5
Eze 48:28
q Eze 47:13
r Ro 10:12
Ga 3:8
Re 7:9
s Col 3:11

Second Col.

CHAP. 48

a Eze 47:15
b Nu 34:8
c Eze 47:17
d Ge 30:6
e Ge 30:13
Jos 19:24
f Ge 30:8
Jos 19:32
g Ge 41:51
Ge 48:14
Jos 13:29
h Ge 48:5
Jos 16:5
Jos 17:17
i Ge 49:3
j Ge 29:35
Jos 15:1
Jos 19:9
k Eze 45:1
l Re 21:3
m Nu 35:2
Jos 21:3
Eze 45:4
n Eze 48:8
o Eze 40:46
Eze 43:19
Eze 44:15

48 "And these are the names of the tribes. From the northern extremity, on the side by the way of Heth'lon^a to the entering in to Ha'math,^b Ha'zar-e'nan,^c the boundary of Damascus northward, on the side of Ha'math; and it must prove to have an eastern border [and] the western, Dan^d one [portion]. 2 And on the boundary of Dan, from the eastern border to the western border, Ash'er^e one. 3 And on the boundary of Ash'er, from the eastern border even to the western border, Naph'ta-li^f one. 4 And on the boundary of Naph'ta-li, from the eastern border to the western border, Ma-nas'seh^g one. 5 And on the boundary of Ma-nas'seh, from the eastern border to the western border, E'phra-im^h one. 6 And on the boundary of E'phra-im, from the eastern border even to the western border, Reu'-benⁱ one. 7 And on the boundary of Reu'-ben, from the eastern border to the western border, Judah^j one. 8 And on the boundary of Judah, from the eastern border to the western border, the contribution that you people should contribute should prove to be twenty-five thousand [cubits] in width,^k and [the] length according to one of the portions from the eastern border to the western border. And the sanctuary* must prove to be in the midst of it.^l

9 "As regards the contribution that you should contribute to Jehovah, [the] length will be twenty-five thousand [cubits] and [the] width ten thousand. 10 And as to these there should prove to be the holy contribution for the priests,^m to the north twenty-five thousand [cubits], and to the west a width of ten thousand, and to the east a width of ten thousand, and to the south a length of twenty-five thousand. And the sanctuary of Jehovah* must prove to be in the midst of it.ⁿ 11 It will be for the priests, those who are sanctified from the sons of Za'dok,^o who took care of the obligation toward me, who did not wander away when the sons of Israel

Eze 48:8* "The sanctuary." Heb., *ham-miq-dash*; Gr., *to ha'gi-on*; Lat., *sanctua-ri-um*. 10* "The sanctuary of Jehovah." Heb., *miq-dash-Yehwah*; Lat., *sanctua-ri-um Do'-mini*; LXX, "the mountain of the holy things."

wandered away, just as the Levites wandered away.^a 12 And they must come to have a contribution from the contribution of the land as something most holy, on the boundary of the Levites.^b

13 "And the Levites should have,^c right next to the territory of the priests, twenty-five thousand [cubits] in length, and in width ten thousand; the whole length being twenty-five thousand and width being ten thousand.^d 14 And they should not sell any of it, nor should one make an exchange, nor should one cause the choicest of the land to pass away [from them]; for it is something holy to Jehovah.^e

15 "As regards the five thousand [cubits] that is left remaining in width alongside the twenty-five thousand, it is something profane for the city,^f for a dwelling place and for pasture ground. And the city must come to be in the midst of it.^g 16 And these are the [city's]* measurements: the northern border four thousand five hundred [cubits], and the southern border four thousand five hundred, and the eastern border four thousand five hundred, and the western border four thousand five hundred. 17 And the city must come to have a pasture ground,^h to the north two hundred and fifty [cubits], and to the south two hundred and fifty, and to the east two hundred and fifty, and to the west two hundred and fifty.

18 "And what is left remaining over in length will be exactly as the holy contribution,ⁱ ten thousand [cubits] to the east, and ten thousand to the west; and it must prove to be exactly as the holy contribution, and its produce must come to be for bread for the ones serving the city.^j 19 And those who are serving the city out of all the tribes of Israel will cultivate it.^k

20 "The whole contribution is twenty-five thousand [cubits] by twenty-five thousand. A foursquare part you people should contribute as the holy contribution with the possession of the city.

21 "And what is left over will belong to the chieftain,^l on this side and on that side of the holy contribution and of

CHAP. 48

a Jer 23:11
Eze 22:26
Eze 44:10

b Eze 45:4

c De 12:19

d Eze 45:3

e Le 27:21

f Eze 45:6

g Eze 48:35

h Eze 45:2

i Eze 45:1

j 2Ki 25:3

k Eze 45:6

l Ps 45:16
Isa 32:1

Second Col.

a Eze 45:7

b Eze 48:8

c Eze 48:8

d Ge 35:18
Jos 18:21

e Ge 49:5
Jos 19:1

f Ge 49:14
Jos 19:17

g Ge 49:13
Jos 19:10

h Ge 30:11
Ge 49:19

i Eze 47:19

j Nu 20:13

k Ge 15:18

l Eze 47:15

m Nu 34:2
Nu 34:13
Jos 14:2

n Eze 47:13

o Eze 48:16

the possession of the city,^a alongside the twenty-five thousand [cubits] [of] the contribution to the eastern boundary; and on the west alongside the twenty-five thousand [cubits] to the western boundary.^b Exactly like the portions, [it will be] for the chieftain. And the holy contribution and the sanctuary* of the House^c must prove to be in the midst of it.

22 "And as regards the possession of the Levites and the possession of the city, in between what belongs to the chieftain it should prove to be. Between the boundary of Judah^c and the boundary of Benjamin it should come to belong to the chieftain.

23 "And as regards the rest of the tribes, from the eastern border to the western border, Benjamin^d one [portion]. 24 And by the boundary of Benjamin, from the eastern border to the western border, Sim'e-on^e one. 25 And by the boundary of Sim'e-on, from the eastern border to the western border, Is'sa-char^f one. 26 And by the boundary of Is'sa-char, from the eastern border to the western border, Zeb'u-lun^g one. 27 And by the boundary of Zeb'u-lun, from the eastern border to the western border, Gad^h one. 28 And by the boundary of Gad, to the southern* border, it will be southward;^g and the boundary must prove to be from Ta'marⁱ to the waters of Mer'ibath-ka'desh,^j to the torrent valley,^k as far as the Great Sea.^l

29 "This will be the land that you people should cause to fall [by lot] for inheritance to the tribes of Israel,^m and these will be their shares,ⁿ is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.

30 "And these will be the outlets of the city: On the northern border, four thousand five hundred [cubits] will be [the] measurement.^o

31 "And the gates of the city will be according to the names of the tribes of Israel, three gates being on the north,

Eze 48:21* "And the sanctuary of." Heb., *u-miq-dash*; Gr., *ha-gi'a-sma*; Lat., *sanc-tu-a-ri-um*. 21* "The House," M (Heb., *hab-ba'yith*) TLXXSy; Lat., *tem'pli*. 28* "Southern." Heb., *ne'ghev*. 28* "Southward." Heb., *teh-ma'nah*.

Eze 48:16* Lit., "its," fem., referring to the "city," fem.

the gate of Reu'ben, one; the gate of Judah, one; the gate of Le'vi, one.

32 "And on the eastern border there will be four thousand five hundred [cubits], and three gates, even the gate of Joseph, one; the gate of Benjamin, one; the gate of Dan, one.

33 "And the southern border will be four thousand five hundred [cubits] as to measurement, with three gates, the gate of Sim'e-on, one; the gate of Is'sachar, one; the gate of Zeb'u-lun, one.

Second Col.

CHAP. 48

a Jer 3:17

Joe 3:21

Zec 2:10

34 "The western border will be four thousand five hundred [cubits], there being three gates, the gate of Gad, one; the gate of Ash'er, one; the gate of Naph'ta-li, one.

35 "Round about [there will be] eighteen thousand [cubits]; and the name of the city from [that] day on will be Jehovah Himself Is There."^a

Eze 48:35* "Jehovah Himself Is There." Or, "Jehovah-Shammah." Heb., *Yehwah' Sham'-mah*; LXX^aVg, "Jehovah [Is] There."

DANIEL

1 In the third year of the kingship of Je-hoi'a-kim^a the king of Judah, Neb-u-chad-nez'zar the king of Babylon^a came to Jerusalem and proceeded to lay siege to it.^b 2 In time Jehovah^c gave into his hand Je-hoi'a-kim the king of Judah^c and a part of the utensils^d of the house of the [true] God,^e so that he brought them to the land of Shi'nar^{ae} to the house of his god; and the utensils he brought to the treasure-house of his god.^{af}

3 Then the king said to Ash'pe-naz his chief court official^g to bring some of the sons of Israel and of the royal offspring^h and of the nobles,^h 4 children in whom there was no defectⁱ at all, but good in appearance and having insight into all wisdom^j and being acquainted with knowledge, and having discernment of what is known,^k in whom also there was ability to stand in the palace of the king;^l and to teach them the writing and the tongue of the

Da Title* Meaning "My Judge Is God." Heb., *Dani-ye'l*. 1:1* "Babylon," LXXVg; MSy, "Babel." 2* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 2* "The [true] God." Heb., *ha-'Elo-him*; LXX^{Bagster} (Gr.), *tou The-ou*; Sy, "Jehovah." See App 1f. 2* "The land of Shinar," MLXX^{Bagster} Th-Vg; LXX, "Babylon." 2* "His god." Heb., *'elo-hav*, pl. of *'eloh'ah*, evidently to denote grandeur. 3* "His . . . court official." Heb., *sa-ri-sav*; Lat., *eu-nu-cho-rum* *su-o-rum*, "of his eunuchs." 3* Lit., "the seed of the kingship."

CHAP. 1

a 2Ch 36:4

Jer 22:18

Jer 36:30

b De 28:49

2Ki 24:1

2Ch 36:6

c Ps 106:41

Isa 42:24

d 2Ch 36:7

Jer 27:19

e Ge 10:10

Ge 11:2

f Eze 1:7

g Da 1:11

h 2Ki 20:18

Isa 39:7

i 2Sa 14:25

Ca 4:7

j Ec 7:19

Da 1:20

Da 2:20

Da 5:11

k Da 1:17

l Pr 22:29

Second Col.

a 1Ki 4:22

Da 1:15

b Da 2:48

Da 5:13

Da 5:29

c Da 2:17

d Ge 41:45

2Ki 23:34

2Ki 24:17

e Da 4:8

Da 5:12

f Da 2:49

Da 3:12

Da 3:28

g Le 11:4

Le 11:13

Le 17:12

h Le 11:47

Ps 119:2

Eze 4:13

i 1Ki 8:50

Ps 106:46

Pr 16:7

j Pr 29:25

Chal-de'ans. 5 Furthermore, to them the king appointed a daily allowance from the delicacies^a of the king and from his drinking wine, even to nourish them for three years, that at the end of these they might stand before the king.

6 Now there happened to be among them some of the sons of Judah, Daniel,^b Han-a-ni'ah, Mish'a-el and Az-a-ri'ah.^c 7 And to them the principal court official went assigning names.^d So he assigned to Daniel [the name of] Bel-teshaz'zar;^e and to Han-a-ni'ah, Sha'drach; and to Mish'a-el, Me'shach; and to Az-a-ri'ah, A-bed'ne-go.^f

8 But Daniel determined in his heart that he would not pollute^g himself with the delicacies of the king and with his drinking wine. And he kept requesting of the principal court official that he might not pollute himself.^h 9 Accordingly the [true] God gave Daniel over to loving-kindnessⁱ and to mercy before the principal court official.^j 10 So the principal court official said to Daniel: "I am in fear of my lord^k the king, who has appointed YOUR food and YOUR drink.^l Why, then, should he see YOUR faces dejected-looking in comparison with the children who are of the same age as YOURS, and [why]

Da 1:9* Or, "to loyal love." Heb., *leche'-sedh*. 10* "My lord." Heb., *'adho-ni*; Gr., *ky'ri-on*; Lat., *do'mi-num*.

should YOU have to make my head guilty to the king?" **11** But Daniel said to the guardian whom the principal court official^a had appointed over Daniel, Han-a-ni'ah, Mish'a-el and Az-a-ri'ah: **12** "Please, put your servants to the test for ten days, and let them give us some vegetables^b that we may eat and water that we may drink; **13** and let our countenances and the countenance of the children who are eating the delicacies of the king appear before you, and according to what you see do with your servants."

14 Finally he listened to them as regards this matter and put them to the test for ten days. **15** And at the end of ten days their countenances appeared better and fatter in flesh than all the children who were eating the delicacies of the king.^c **16** So the guardian kept on taking away their delicacies and their drinking wine and giving them vegetables.^d **17** And as for these children, the four of them, to them the [true] God gave knowledge and insight in all writing and wisdom;^e and Daniel himself had understanding in all sorts of visions and dreams.^f

18 And at the end of the days that the king had said to bring them in,^g the principal court official also proceeded to bring them in before Neb-u-chad-nez'zar. **19** And the king began to speak with them, and out of them all no one was found like Daniel, Han-a-ni'ah, Mish'a-el and Az-a-ri'ah;^h and they continued to stand before the king.ⁱ **20** And as regards every matter of wisdom [and] understanding^j that the king inquired about from them, he even got to find them ten times better than all the magic-practicing priests^k [and] the conjurers^l that were in all his royal realm. **21** And Daniel continued on until the first year of Cyrus* the king.^m

2 And in the second year of the kingship of Neb-u-chad-nez'zar, Neb-u-chad-nez'zar dreamed dreams;ⁿ and his spirit began to feel agitated,^o and his very sleep was made to be something

Da 1:21* "Of Cyrus." Heb., *leKhoh'resh*; Gr., *Ky'rou*; Syr., *deKuresh*; Lat., *Cy'ri*.

CHAP. 1

a Da 1:3

b Ge 1:29

c Pr 10:22

d Da 1:12

e Ps 119:98

Pr 2:6

Ec 2:26

Isa 28:26

f Nu 12:6

Da 1:20

Da 4:9

Da 5:11

g Da 1:5

h Da 1:6

i Pr 22:29

j Ps 119:100

Pr 4:7

Pr 4:8

k Ex 7:11

l Da 2:2

Da 4:7

Da 5:8

m Da 6:28

Da 10:1

CHAP. 2

n Ge 40:5

o Ge 41:8

Da 4:5

Second Col.

a Da 1:20

b Isa 19:3

Isa 47:13

Da 2:10

Da 2:27

Da 4:7

Da 5:7

c Ezr 4:7

Isa 36:11

d 1Sa 10:24

Ne 2:3

Da 3:9

e Ge 41:8

f Da 3:29

g 2Ki 10:27

Ezr 6:11

h Da 2:48

Da 5:7

Da 5:16

Da 5:29

i Da 2:5

j Pr 12:19

beyond him. **2** So the king said to call the magic-practicing priests^a and the conjurers and the sorcerers and the Chal-de'ans to tell the king his dreams.^b And they proceeded to come in and to stand before the king. **3** Then the king said to them: "There is a dream that I have dreamed, and my spirit is agitated to know the dream." **4** At that the Chal-de'ans spoke to the king in the Ar-a-ma'ic language:^{*c} "O king, live on even for times indefinite.^d Say what the dream is to your servants, and we shall show the very interpretation."^e

5 The king was answering and saying to the Chal-de'ans: "The word is being promulgated by me: If YOU men do not make the dream known to me, and its interpretation, dismembered^f is what YOU will be, and into public privies YOUR own houses will be turned.^g **6** But if the dream and its interpretation YOU will show, gifts and a present and much dignity YOU will receive on my part.^h Therefore show me the very dream and its interpretation."

7 They answered a second time and were saying: "Let the king say what the dream is to his servants, and we shall show its very interpretation."

8 The king was answering and saying: "For a fact, I am aware that time is what YOU men are trying to gain, forasmuch as YOU have perceived that the word is being promulgated by me. **9** For if YOU do not make known to me the very dream, this one and only sentenceⁱ is upon you. But it is a lying and wrong word that YOU have agreed to say before me,^j until the time itself is changed. Therefore tell me the very dream, and I shall know that YOU can show the very interpretation of it."

10 The Chal-de'ans answered before the king, and they were saying: "There does not exist a man on the dry land that is able to show the matter of the king, forasmuch as no grand king or governor has asked such a thing as this of any magic-practicing priest or conjurer

Da 2:4* Or, "Aramaean language." Heb., *'Ara-mith'*; Gr., *Sy-risti'*; Lat., *sy-ri'ace*. The text of Daniel is Aram. from here to the end of chap. 7.

or Chal-de'an. **11** But the thing that the king himself is asking is difficult, and nobody else exists who can show it before the king except the gods,*^a whose own dwelling does not exist with flesh at all.^b

12 Because of this the king himself became angry and got very furious,^c and he said to destroy all the wise men of Babylon.^d **13** And the order itself went out, and the wise men were about to be killed;^e and they looked for Daniel and his companions, for them to be killed.

14 At that time Daniel,* for his part, addressed himself with counsel and sensibleness^f to Ar'i-och the chief of the king's bodyguard, who had gone out to kill the wise men of Babylon. **15** He was answering and saying to Ar'i-och the officer of the king: "For what reason is there such a harsh order on the part of the king?" Then it was that Ar'i-och made known the matter itself to Daniel.^g **16** So Daniel himself went in and asked from the king that he should give him time expressly to show the very interpretation to the king.^h

17 After that Daniel went to his own house; and to Han-a-ni'ah, Mish'a-el and Az-a-ri'ah his companions he made known the matter, **18** even [for them] to ask for merciesⁱ on the part of the God* of heaven^j concerning this secret,^k in order that they might not destroy Daniel and his companions with the remainder of the wise men of Babylon.^l

19 Then it was that to Daniel in a night vision the secret was revealed.^m Consequently Daniel himself blessedⁿ the God of heaven.* **20** Daniel was answering and saying: "Let the name of God* become blessed^o from time indefinite even to time indefinite, for wisdom and mightiness—for they belong

Da 2:11* "Gods." Aram., 'ela-hin'. **12*** "Babylon." LXX^{Bagster} Vg; MSy, "Babel." **13*** Lit., "were being killed." **14*** "Daniel." Aram., *Daniye'l*, spelled the same in Heb. See Title fn. **18*** "God of." Aram., 'Elah'; Syr., 'Ala-ha'. **18*** "Secret." Aram., *razah*; Gr., *mysterion*. **19*** "The God of heaven." Aram., *le'Elah' shemai-ya*. **20*** Or, "of the [true] God." Aram., *di-'Ela-ha*"; LXX^{Bagster} (Gr.), *tou Theou*; SyVg, "Jehovah."

CHAP. 2

a Da 2:23
a Da 2:28
b 2Ch 6:17
c Pr 16:14
Pr 19:12
Pr 20:2
d Da 2:24
e Ec 10:4
f Da 2:9
g Ge 41:16
h Ps 116:5
i Ps 115:3
Ps 115:16
j Ps 50:15
Pr 3:5
Mt 18:19
k Ge 18:23
Mal 3:18
2Pe 2:9
l Nu 12:6
Job 33:15
Ps 25:14
Da 2:28
l Co 2:11
m Ps 50:15
Ps 145:10
n 1Ch 29:20
Ps 34:1
Ps 72:18
Ps 113:2

Second Col.

a 1Ch 29:11
Job 12:13
Ps 147:5
Jer 32:18
b Isa 60:22
Da 7:25
Ac 1:7
c 1Sa 2:7
Ps 75:7
Pr 8:15
Jer 27:5
Da 4:17
d Pr 2:6
Ec 2:26
Eph 1:17
Jas 1:5
e Job 12:22
Jer 33:3
l Co 2:10
f Ps 139:12
Heb 4:13
g Ps 36:9
Ps 112:4
l Jo 1:5
h Ps 145:3
Da 2:28
i Ec 7:19
Da 1:17
j Am 3:7
k Da 2:15
l Da 2:12
m Da 1:19
Da 2:16
n Ne 7:6
Da 1:6
Da 6:13
o Da 1:7
Da 4:8
Da 4:19
Da 5:12
p Da 4:18
Da 5:16
q Isa 47:12
Da 2:10
r Ge 40:8
Da 1:17
s Da 10:14
t Job 33:15

to him.^a **21** And he is changing times^b and seasons,^c removing kings and setting up kings,^c giving wisdom to the wise ones and knowledge to those knowing discernment.^d **22** He is revealing the deep things and the concealed things,^e knowing what is in the darkness;^f and with him the light^g does dwell. **23** To you, O God of my forefathers, I am giving praise and commendation,^h because wisdomⁱ and mightiness you have given to me. And now you have made known to me what we requested of you, for you have made known to us the very matter of the king.^j

24 Because of this Daniel himself went in to Ar'i-och,^k whom the king had appointed to destroy the wise men of Babylon.^l He went, and this is what he said to him: "Do not destroy any wise men of Babylon. Take me in before the king,^m that I may show the interpretation itself to the king."

25 Then it was that Ar'i-och, in a hurry, took Daniel in before the king, and this is what he said to him: "I have found an able-bodied man of the exiles*ⁿ of Judah who can make known the interpretation itself to the king."^o **26** The king was answering and saying to Daniel, whose name was Bel-te-shaz-zar:^p "Are you competent enough to make known to me the dream that I beheld, and its interpretation?"^q **27** Daniel was answering before the king and saying: "The secret that the king himself is asking, the wise men, the conjurers, the magic-practicing priests [and] the astrologers themselves are unable to show to the king.^r **28** However, there exists a God* in the heavens who is a Revealer of secrets,^s and he has made known to King Neb-u-chad-nez-zar^t what is to occur in the final part of the days.^u Your dream and the visions of your head upon your bed—this it is:

29 "As for you, O king, on your bed^v your own thoughts came up as regards

Da 2:21* Or, "appointed times." Aram., *'id-da-nai-ya*', "the times." Compare 4:16 fn. **25*** Lit., "sons of the Exile." **26*** "Belteshazzar." Aram., *Bel-tesha'ts-tsar*. **28*** "God." Aram., 'Elah'. **28*** "Nebuchadnezzar." Aram., *Nevu-khadh-nets-tsar*.

what is to occur after this, and the One who is the Revealer of secrets has made known to you what is to occur.^a **30** And as for me, it is not through any wisdom that exists in me more than in any others alive that this secret is revealed to me,^b except to the intent that the interpretation may be made known to the king himself and that the thoughts of your heart you may know.^c

31 "You, O king, happened to be beholding, and, look! a certain immense image. That image, which was large and the brightness of which was extraordinary, was standing in front of you, and its appearance was dreadful.

32 As regards that image, its head was of good gold,^d its breasts and its arms were of silver,^e its belly and its thighs were of copper,^f **33** its legs were of iron,^g its feet were partly of iron and partly of molded clay.^h **34** You kept on looking until a stoneⁱ was cut out^j not by hands,^k and it struck the image on its feet of iron and of molded clay and crushed them.^l **35** At that time the iron, the molded clay, the copper, the silver and the gold were, all together, crushed and became like the chaff from the summer threshing floor,^m and the windⁿ carried them away so that no trace at all was found of them.^o And as for the stone that struck the image, it became a large mountain and filled the whole earth.^p

36 "This is the dream, and its interpretation we shall say before the king."

37 You, O king, the king of kings, you to whom the God of heaven has given the kingdom,^q the might, and the strength and the dignity, **38** and into whose hand he has given,^r wherever the sons of mankind are dwelling, the beasts of the field and the winged creatures of the heavens, and whom he has made ruler over all of them, you yourself are the head of gold.^s

39 "And after you there will rise an-

Da 2:34^a "Stone." Aram., 'e'ven; Gr., li'thos; Lat., la'pis. 34^b "Cut out," MSy; LXXVg^c, "cut out of a mountain." 35^d "The wind." Aram., ru-cha; LXXBaster(Gr.), pneu'matos; Lat., ven'to. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force."

CHAP. 2

- a Re 4:1
- b Ac 3:12
- c Da 2:47
- d Jer 51:7
- e Da 2:38
- f Da 4:22
- g Da 7:4
- e Da 2:39
- Da 5:28
- Da 7:5
- Da 8:3
- f Da 7:6
- Da 8:5
- g Da 2:40
- Da 7:7
- Da 7:19
- h Da 2:41
- i Da 2:45
- Da 7:14
- Da 7:27
- Re 12:5
- j Da 2:44
- Re 11:15
- k Ps 1:4
- l Ps 37:10
- Re 20:11
- m Ps 22:27
- Isa 11:9
- n Da 2:23
- o Jer 28:14
- e Da 5:18
- p Jer 27:5
- q Da 2:32
- Da 4:21

Second Col.

- a Isa 45:1
- Jer 51:28
- Da 5:28
- Da 11:2
- b Da 8:20
- c Da 7:6
- Da 8:21
- Da 10:20
- Da 11:3
- d Da 2:33
- e Da 7:19
- Da 7:23
- Joh 11:48
- f Da 7:7
- g Da 2:33
- h Mt 12:25
- i Da 2:34
- j Da 7:12
- Re 17:12
- k Eze 1:2
- Ps 115:3
- Ps 115:16
- l Ge 49:10
- Ps 2:6
- Mt 6:10
- Lu 22:29
- Joh 18:36
- Re 11:15
- Re 20:6
- m 2Sa 7:13
- Isa 9:7
- Eze 37:25
- Da 7:14
- Mic 4:7
- Re 11:15
- n Da 4:17
- Da 7:27
- o Ps 2:9
- Ps 110:5
- Isa 60:12
- Da 11:45
- Re 19:15
- p Da 4:3
- Da 4:34
- Lu 1:33
- q Isa 28:16
- Da 2:34
- r Da 2:35
- s 2Sa 7:22
- Ps 96:4
- Ps 145:3
- Jer 32:18
- t Ge 41:28
- Da 2:28

other kingdom^a inferior to you;^b and another kingdom, a third one, of copper, that will rule over the whole earth.^c

40 "And as for the fourth kingdom,^d it will prove to be strong like iron.^e Forasmuch as iron is crushing and grinding everything else, so, like iron that shatters, it will crush and shatter even all these.^f

41 "And whereas you beheld the feet and the toes to be partly of molded clay of a potter and partly of iron,^g the kingdom itself will prove to be divided,^h but somewhat of the hardness of iron will prove to be in it, forasmuch as you beheld the iron mixed with moist clay.ⁱ **42** And as for the toes of the feet being partly of iron and partly of molded clay, the kingdom will partly prove to be strong and will partly prove to be fragile. **43** Whereas you beheld iron mixed with moist clay, they will come to be mixed with the offspring^j of mankind; but they will not prove to be sticking together, this one to that one, just as iron is not mixing with molded clay.

44 "And in the days of those kings^k the God of heaven^l will set up a kingdom^m that will never be brought to ruin.ⁿ And the kingdom^o itself will not be passed on to any other people.^p It will crush and put an end to all these kingdoms,^q and it itself will stand to times indefinite;^r **45** forasmuch as you beheld that out of the mountain a stone was cut not by hands,^s and [that] it crushed the iron, the copper, the molded clay, the silver and the gold.^t The grand God^u himself has made known to the king what is to occur after this.^v And the dream is reliable, and the interpretation of it is trustworthy."^w

46 At that time King Neb-u-chad-nez'-zar himself fell down upon his face, and to Daniel he paid homage, and he

u Isa 14:24; Isa 44:26.

Da 2:39^a Lit., "earthward from you." 43^b Lit., "seed." 44^c Aram., mal-khai-ya, "the kings." 44^d "A kingdom." Aram., mal-khu'. 44^e Or, "And the kingship." Aram., u-mal-khu-thah'. 45^f "The grand God." Aram., 'Elah' rav; Gr., ho The-os' ho me'gas.

said to offer even a present and incense to him.^a **47** The king was answering Daniel and saying: "Truly the God of you men^{*} is a God of gods^b and a Lord of kings^c and a Revealer of secrets, because you were able to reveal this secret."^d **48** Consequently the king made Daniel someone great,^e and many big gifts he gave to him, and he made him the ruler over all the jurisdictional district of Babylon^f and the chief prefect over all the wise men of Babylon. **49** And Daniel, for his part, made a request of the king, and he appointed over the administration of the jurisdictional district of Babylon Sha'drach,^{*} Me'shach[#] and A-bed'ne-go,^{^g} but Daniel was in the court^{2h} of the king.

3 Neb-u-chad-nez'zar the king made an imageⁱ of gold, the height of which was sixty cubits [and] the breadth of which was six cubits. He set it up in the plain of Du'ra in the jurisdictional district of Babylon.^j **2** And Neb-u-chad-nez'zar himself as king sent to assemble the satraps, the prefects^k and the governors, the counselors, the treasurers, the judges, the police magistrates^l and all the administrators of the jurisdictional districts to come to the inauguration^m of the image that Neb-u-chad-nez'zar the king had set up.

3 At that time the satraps,ⁿ the prefects and the governors, the counselors, the treasurers, the judges, the police magistrates and all the administrators of the jurisdictional districts were assembling themselves for the inauguration of the image that Neb-u-chad-nez'zar the king had set up, and they were standing in front of the image that Neb-u-chad-nez'zar had set up. **4** And the herald^o was crying out loudly: "To

Da 2:47* Lit., "your God." Aram., '*Elah-hakhohn*'. **47*** "A God of gods." Aram., '*Elah' 'elah-hin'*' (pl. of '*elah*'). Fourteen times '*elah-hin*' is translated "gods" in the Aram. part of Daniel. **49*** Aram., '*leShadh-rakh'*'. **49*** Aram., '*Meh-shakh'*'. **49*** "And Abednego." Aram., '*wa-Avedh' Neghoh'*', meaning "Servant of Nego." **49*** Lit., "door." **3:4*** "And the herald." Aram., '*wekha-roh-za'*', derived from the Old Persian noun *xrausa*, "caller"; Gr., *ke'ryx*; Lat., *prae'co*. See 5:29 ftn, "Heralded."

CHAP. 2

- a Ezr 6:10
- b De 32:39
Ps 136:2
Da 11:36
1Co 8:5
- c De 10:17
Ps 136:3
- d Ge 41:39
Da 1:17
Da 2:28
Da 4:9
Am 3:7
- e Da 5:16
- f Da 2:6
Da 5:29
- g Da 1:7
- h Es 2:19
Es 3:2
Jer 39:3
Am 5:15

CHAP. 3

- i Isa 40:19
Ac 17:29
1Co 8:4
- j Es 1:1
Da 2:48
- k Da 6:7
- l Ezr 7:25
Ac 16:20
- m Ezr 6:16
- n Es 8:9
Da 6:1
- o Da 5:29

Second Col.

- a Es 8:9
Da 4:1
- b Da 3:10
Da 3:15
- c Ex 20:5
Mt 4:9
- d Da 4:19
Da 4:33
- e Jer 29:22
Da 3:11
Da 3:17
Da 3:26
Re 13:15
- f Jer 51:7
Ac 14:16
- g Da 3:12
- h Ne 2:3
Da 2:4
Da 5:10
- i Job 21:12
Da 3:5
Da 3:15
- j Da 3:6
- k Da 2:49
- l Da 3:18
Da 3:28
- m Pr 29:22
Da 2:12

you it is being said, O peoples, national groups and languages,^a **5** that at the time that you hear the sound of the horn, the pipe, the zither, the triangular harp, the stringed instrument, the bagpipe and all sorts of musical instruments,^b you fall down and worship the image of gold that Neb-u-chad-nez'zar the king has set up. **6** And whoever does not fall down and worship^c will at the same moment^d be thrown into the burning fiery furnace."^e **7** Because of this, at the same time as all the peoples were hearing the sound of the horn, the pipe, the zither, the triangular harp, the stringed instrument and all sorts of musical instruments, all the peoples,^f national groups and languages were falling down [and] worshipping the image of gold that Neb-u-chad-nez'zar the king had set up.

8 Because of this, at that same time certain Chal-de'ans^{*} approached and accused the Jews.^{^g} **9** They answered, and they were saying to Neb-u-chad-nez'zar the king: "O king, live on even for times indefinite.^h **10** You yourself, O king, set forth the command that every man that hears the sound of the horn, the pipe, the zither, the triangular harp, the stringed instrument, and the bagpipe and all sorts of musical instruments,ⁱ should fall down and worship the image of gold; **11** and that whoever would not fall down and worship should be thrown into the burning fiery furnace.^j **12** There exist certain Jews^{*} whom you appointed over the administration of the jurisdictional district of Babylon,^k Sha'drach, Me'shach and A-bed'ne-go; these able-bodied men have paid no regard to you, O king, they are not serving your own gods,[^] and the image of gold that you have set up they are not worshipping."^l

13 At that time Neb-u-chad-nez'zar, in a rage and fury,^m said to bring in Sha'-

Da 3:8* Lit., "able-bodied men, Chaldeans." Aram., '*guv-rin' Kas-da'in'*'. **8*** Or, "slandered the Jews." Lit., "ate the pieces [of flesh torn from the bodies] of the Jews." **12*** Lit., "able-bodied men, Jews." Aram., '*guv-rin' Yehu-dha'-yin'*'. **12*** "Your own gods." Aram., '*le'la-haikh'*'; LXX Bagster (Gr.), '*the-ois'*'; Lat., '*de'os*'.

drach, Me'shach and A-bed'ne-go.^a Consequently these able-bodied men were brought in before the king. 14 Neb-uchad-nez'zar was answering and saying to them: "Is it really so, O Sha'drach, Me'shach and A-bed'ne-go, that you are not serving my own gods,^b and the image of gold that I have set up you are not worshipping?^c 15 Now if you are ready so that when you hear the sound of the horn, the pipe, the zither, the triangular harp, the stringed instrument, and the bagpipe and all sorts of musical instruments,^d you fall down and worship the image that I have made, [all right]. But if you do not worship, at that same moment you will be thrown into the burning fiery furnace. And who is that god* that can rescue you out of my hands?"^e

16 Sha'drach, Me'shach and A-bed'ne-go answered, and they were saying to the king: "O Neb-uchad-nez'zar, we are under no necessity in this regard to say back a word to you.^f 17 If it is to be, our God* whom we are serving is able to rescue us. Out of the burning fiery furnace and out of your hand, O king, he will rescue [us].^g 18 But if not, let it become known to you, O king, that your gods* are not the ones we are serving, and the image of gold that you have set up we will not worship."^h

19 Then it was that Neb-uchad-nez'zar himself got filled with fury, and the very expression of his face was changed toward Sha'drach, Me'shach and A-bed'ne-go. He was answering and saying to heat up the furnace seven times more than it was customary to heat it up. 20 And to certain able-bodied men of vital energyⁱ who were in his military force he said to bind Sha'drach, Me'shach and A-bed'ne-go, in order to throw [them] into the burning fiery furnace.^j

21 Then it was that these able-bodied men were bound in their mantles, their garments and their caps and their other clothing and were thrown into the burn-

CHAP. 3

a Da 1:7

b Isa 46:1
Jer 50:2

c Da 3:28

d Da 3:10

e Ex 5:2
2Ch 32:15
Isa 36:20
Isa 37:23f Lu 12:11
Lu 21:14
Ac 5:29g 1Sa 17:37
2Sa 22:26
Ps 27:1
Fr 18:10
Isa 12:2
Da 6:27
Mic 7:7
2Co 1:10h Ex 20:5
Le 19:4
Pr 28:1
Ac 5:29
Heb 11:34i 2Sa 22:40
Jer 48:14

j Da 3:15

Second Col.

a Ps 34:19

b Ps 66:12
Ps 91:1
Isa 43:2c Job 38:7
Ps 34:7

d Da 6:20

e Ge 14:18
Da 2:47
1Co 8:5

f Da 3:2

g Isa 43:2
Heb 11:34h Mt 10:30
Lu 21:18
Ac 27:34i Da 2:47
Da 4:34j Ps 34:7
Heb 1:14k 1Ch 5:20
Ps 3:8
Ps 22:4
Ps 91:14
2Co 1:9
Heb 11:6

ing fiery furnace. 22 Just because the king's word was harsh and the furnace was heated to excess, these able-bodied men that took up Sha'drach, Me'shach and A-bed'ne-go were the ones that the fiery flame killed. 23 But these [other] able-bodied men, the three of them, Sha'drach, Me'shach and A-bed'ne-go, fell down bound in the midst of the burning fiery furnace.^a

24 At that time Neb-uchad-nez'zar the king himself became frightened and he rose up in a hurry. He was answering and saying to his high royal officials: "Was it not three able-bodied men that we threw bound into the midst of the fire?"^b They were answering and saying to the king: "Yes, O king." 25 He was answering and saying: "Look! I am beholding four able-bodied men walking about free in the midst of the fire, and there is no hurt to them, and the appearance of the fourth one is resembling a son of the gods."^c

26 Then it was that Neb-uchad-nez'zar approached the door of the burning fiery furnace.^d He was answering and saying: "Sha'drach, Me'shach and A-bed'ne-go, you servants of the Most High God,^e step out and come here!" At that time Sha'drach, Me'shach and A-bed'ne-go were stepping out from the midst of the fire. 27 And the satraps, the prefects and the governors and the high officials^f of the king that were assembled were beholding these able-bodied men, that the fire had had no power over their bodies,^g and not a hair of their head^h had been singed, and even their mantles had not been changed and the smell of fire itself had not come onto them.

28 Neb-uchad-nez'zar was answering and saying: "Blessed be the God of Sha'drach, Me'shach and A-bed'ne-go,ⁱ who sent his angel^j and rescued his servants that trusted in him^k and that changed*

Da 3:23* Here LXXVg make a long insertion, and in their vs 91 they resume rendering the M text. 25* "Is resembling a son of the gods." Aram., *dameh' levar-'ela-hin'*; Gr., *the-ou'*; Syr., *'a-la-hin'*. 26* "The Most High God." Aram., *'Ela-ha'* *'Il-lai'a'*. See 5:18 fn. 28* Or, "annulled."

Da 3:14* "My own gods." Aram., *le'-la-hai'*. 15* "God." Aram., *'elah'*. 17* "Our God." Aram., *'Ela-ha-na'*. 18* "Your gods." Aram., *le'-la-haikh'*.

the very word of the king and gave over their bodies, because they would not serve^a and would not worship^b any god at all except their own God.^{*c} **29** And from me an order is being put through,^d that any people, national group or language that says anything wrong against the God of Sha'drach, Me'shach and A-bed'ne-go should be dismembered,^e and its house should be turned into a public privy;^f forasmuch as there does not exist another god^{*} that is able to deliver like this one.^g

30 At that time the king himself caused Sha'drach, Me'shach and A-bed'ne-go to prosper in the jurisdictional district of Babylon.^{*h}

4 "Neb-u-chad-nez'zar the king, to all the peoples, national groups and languages that are dwelling in all the earth:ⁱ May YOUR peace grow great.^j **2** The signs and wonders that the Most High God has performed with me, it has seemed good to me to declare.^k **3** How grand his signs are, and how mighty his wonders are!^l His kingdom is a kingdom to time indefinite,^m and his rulership is for generation after generation.ⁿ

4* "I, Neb-u-chad-nez'zar, happened to be at ease^o in my house and flourishing in my palace.^p **5** There was a dream that I beheld, and it began to make me afraid.^q And there were mental images upon my bed and visions of my head that began to frighten me.^r **6** And from me an order was being put through to bring in before me all the wise men of Babylon, that they might make known to me the very interpretation of the dream.^s

7 "At that time the magic-practicing priests, the conjurers, the Chal-de'ans^t and the astrologers^u were entering; and I was saying before them what the dream was, but its interpretation they were not making known to me.^v **8** And

Da 3:28* "Their own God." Aram., *le'la-hahohn'*. **29*** "God." Aram., *'elah'*. **30*** Sy ends chap. 3 here; MLXX^{Bagster}Vg continue chap. 3 for three more vss. **4:4*** MLXX^{Bagster}Vg begin chap. 4 here.

CHAP. 3

a Ex 23:24
Re 12:11
b Da 3:5
Da 3:15
c Ex 20:5
Mt 4:10
d Da 6:26
e Da 2:5
f Ezr 6:11
g De 32:31
Da 4:35
Da 6:27
h Ps 1:3
Da 2:49
Da 3:12

CHAP. 4

i Es 8:9
Da 3:4
j Da 6:25
k Ps 66:16
Da 2:23
l De 4:34
Mt 17:19
Da 6:27
Ro 11:33
m Ps 10:16
Ps 29:10
Ps 66:7
Ps 90:2
Jer 10:10
n Ps 146:10
o Isa 47:8
p Lu 11:21
q Lu 5:6
r Da 2:1
s Ge 41:8
Da 2:2
t Da 5:7
u Isa 47:13
Da 2:27
v Da 2:11

Second Col.

a Da 1:7
Da 5:12
b Isa 46:1
Jer 50:2
c Nu 11:17
Isa 63:11
Da 4:18
Da 4:24
Da 5:11
d Da 1:20
Da 2:48
e Ge 41:38
Da 6:3
f Da 1:17
g Da 2:30
h Da 2:19
i Da 4:26
j Isa 10:33
Eze 31:3
k Ge 11:4
Mt 11:23
l Jer 27:6
Eze 31:6
m La 4:20
n Mt 13:32
o Ps 103:20
Ps 103:21
Da 4:23
p De 33:2
Ps 89:7
Da 8:13
Mt 18:10
Lu 4:34
q Eze 21:26
Eze 21:27
Da 4:31
Da 5:20
Lu 3:9
r Jer 51:6
Ps 31:12
s Job 14:7
Da 4:33
t Da 4:32

at last there came in before me Daniel, whose name is Bel-te-shaz'zar^a according to the name of my god^b and in whom there is the spirit of the holy gods;^{*c} and before him I said what the dream was:

9 "O Bel-te-shaz'zar the chief of the magic-practicing priests,^d because I myself well know that the spirit of the holy gods is in you^e and that there is no secret^{*} at all that is troubling you,^f tell [me] the visions of my dream that I have beheld and its interpretation.^g

10 "Now the visions of my head upon my bed I happened to be beholding,^h and, look! a treeⁱ in the midst of the earth, the height of which was immense.^j **11** The tree grew up and became strong, and its very height finally reached the heavens, and it was visible^{*} to the extremity of the whole earth.^k **12** Its foliage was fair, and its fruit was abundant, and there was food for all on it. Under it the beast^l of the field would seek shade,^m and on its boughs the birds of the heavens would dwell,ⁿ and from it all flesh would feed itself.

13 "I continued beholding in the visions of my head upon my bed, and, look! a watcher,^{*o} even a holy one,^p coming down from the heavens themselves. **14** He was calling out loudly,^{*} and this is what he was saying: "CHOP the tree down,^q and cut off its boughs. SHAKE off its foliage, and scatter its fruitage. Let the beast flee from under it, and the birds from its boughs.^r **15** However, LEAVE its rootstock itself in the earth, even with a banding of iron and of copper, among the grass of the field; and with the dew of the heavens let it be wet, and with the beast let its portion be among the vegetation of the earth.^s **16** Let its heart be changed from that of mankind, and let the heart of a beast be given to it,^t and let seven

Da 4:8* See vs 18 ftn. **9*** "Secret." Aram., *raz*; Th(Gr.), *my-ste'-ri-on*; Lat., *sa-cra-men-tum*. **11*** Lit., "and the sight of it was." **13*** "A watcher." Aram., *'ir*; LXX^{Bagster}(Gr.), *eir*; Gr., *ag'-elos*, "angel"; Lat., *vi'gil*. **14*** Lit., "with vital energy."

times^a pass over it. 17 By the decree of watchers^b the thing is, and [by] the saying of holy ones the request is, to the intent that people living may know that the Most High is Ruler^c in the kingdom of mankind^{ac} and that to the one whom he wants to, he gives it^d and he sets up over it even the lowliest one of mankind.^{ne}

18 "This was the dream that I myself, King Neb-u-chad-nez'zar, beheld; and you yourself, O Bel-te-shaz'zar, say what the interpretation is, forasmuch as all the [other] wise men of my kingdom are unable to make known to me the interpretation itself.^f But you are competent, because the spirit of holy gods^{*} is in you.^g

19 "At that time Daniel himself, whose name is Bel-te-shaz'zar,^h was astonished for a moment, and his very thoughts began to frighten him.ⁱ

"The king was answering and saying, 'O Bel-te-shaz'zar, do not let the dream and the interpretation themselves frighten you.^j

"Bel-te-shaz'zar was answering and saying, 'O my lord,^{*} may the dream [apply] to those hating you, and its interpretation to your adversaries.^k

20 "The tree that you beheld, that grew great and became strong and the height of which finally reached the heavens and which was visible to all the earth,^l 21 and the foliage of which was fair, and the fruit of which was abundant, and on which there was food for all; under which the beasts of the field would dwell, and on the boughs of

Da 4:16^a Or, "appointed (definite) times"; or, "time periods." Aram., 'id-dan'in'; Gr., e'te, "years"; LXX^{Barkster} (Gr.), kai-roi', "appointed times"; Lat., tem'po-ra, "times." "Years." BDB, p. 1105; KB, p. 1106; *Lexicon Linguae Aramaicae Veteris Testamenti*, by E. Vogt, Rome, 1971, p. 124. "Seven times" as seven years are twice three and a half times. Compare 7:25 ftn, "Time"; 12:7 ftn, "Half." 17^a "Watchers." Aram., 'ir-in'; LXX^{Barkster} (Gr.), eir; Lat., vi'gil-um. 17^b Or, "is ruling." Aram., shal-lit'. 17^c "Mankind." Aram., 'anow-sha'. 17^d "And . . . the lowliest one of mankind." Aram., ushephal' 'ana-shim' (pl. of 'enash'). 18^e "Spirit of . . . gods." Aram., ru-ach-'ela-hin'; Lat., spi-ritus de-o-rum. 19^f "O my lord." Aram., ma-ri'y'.

CHAP. 4

a Da 7:25
Da 12:7
Lu 21:24
Re 12:14
b Da 4:13
c Ps 83:18
Jer 16:21
Da 4:34
d Ps 75:7
Ps 89:36
Mt 25:31
Lu 1:32
Lu 1:33
e 1Sa 2:8
Eze 17:24
Zec 9:9
Mt 11:29
f Isa 47:13
Da 5:8
Da 5:15
g Ge 41:16
Da 2:28
Da 4:8
h Da 1:7
i Da 7:28
j 1Sa 3:17
k 2Sa 18:32
l Eze 31:3
Da 4:10

Second Col.

a Da 4:12
b Da 2:37
c Isa 14:13
Isa 14:14
d Da 2:38
e Nu 22:32
De 32:2
Ps 89:7
Da 4:13
Da 8:13
Mt 18:10
Ac 10:3
Ac 12:23
f Da 4:16
Da 5:21
Lu 21:24
g Isa 23:9
Da 55:11
Da 4:17
h Ps 83:18
i Job 34:19
Ps 107:40
j Da 4:32
Da 5:21
k Ps 106:20
l Da 4:16
Lu 21:24
m Ps 83:18
n Job 34:24
Jer 27:5
Da 2:21
Da 5:21
Da 7:14
o Da 4:15
p Ps 114
Isa 66:1
q Ps 119:46
r Pr 16:6
Pr 28:13
Isa 55:7
Eze 18:21
Mt 3:8
s Ps 41:1
Isa 58:7
Mic 6:8
IJo 3:17
t 1Ki 21:29
Joe 2:14
Jon 3:10
u Nu 23:19
Pr 10:24
Isa 55:11
v Ps 73:9

which the birds of the heavens would reside,^a 22 it is you, O king,^b because you have grown great and become strong, and your grandeur has grown great and reached to the heavens,^c and your rulership to the extremity of the earth.^d

23 "And because the king beheld a watcher,^e even a holy one,^e coming down from the heavens, who was also saying: "CHOP the tree down, and RUIN it. However, LEAVE its rootstock itself in the earth, but with a banding of iron and of copper, among the grass of the field, and with the dew of the heavens let it become wet, and with the beasts of the field let its portion be until seven times^f themselves pass over it,"^f

24 this is the interpretation, O king, and the decree^g of the Most High^h is that which must befall my lordⁱ the king.^j 25 And you they will be driving away from men, and with the beasts of the field your dwelling will come to be,^j and the vegetation is what they will give even to you to eat just like bulls;^k and with the dew of the heavens you yourself will be getting wet, and seven times^k themselves will pass over you, until you know that the Most High is Ruler^l in the kingdom of mankind,^{am} and that to the one whom he wants to he gives it.ⁿ

26 "And because they said to leave the rootstock of the tree,^o your kingdom will be sure to you after you know that the heavens are ruling.^p 27 Therefore, O king, may my counsel seem good to you,^q and remove your own sins by righteousness,^r and your iniquity by showing mercy to the poor ones.^s Maybe there will occur a lengthening of your prosperity.^t"

28 All this befell Neb-u-chad-nez'zar the king.^u

29 At the end of twelve lunar months he happened to be walking upon the royal palace of Babylon. 30 The king was answering and saying:^v "Is not

Da 4:23^a "A watcher." Aram., 'ir; LXX^{Barkster} (Gr.), eir; Lat., vi'gil-um. 23^b See vs 16 ftn. 24^c "My lord." Aram., ma-ri'y'. 25^d See vs 16 ftn. 25^e Or, "ruling." 25^f Or, "men." Aram., 'ana-sha'.

this Babylon the Great, that I myself have built for the royal house with the strength of my might^a and for the dignity of my majesty?"^b

31 While the word was yet in the king's mouth, there was a voice that fell from the heavens: "To you it is being said, O Neb-u-chad-nez'zar the king, "The kingdom itself has gone away from you," **32** and from mankind they are driving even you away, and with the beasts of the field your dwelling will be.^d Vegetation they will give even to you to eat just like bulls, and seven times* themselves will pass over you, until you know that the Most High is Ruler^e in the kingdom of mankind,^f and that to the one whom he wants to he gives it."^g

33 At that moment^h the word itself was fulfilled upon Neb-u-chad-nez'zar, and from mankind he was being driven away, and vegetation he began to eat just like bulls, and with the dew of the heavens his own body got to be wet, until his very hair grew long just like eagles' [feathers] and his nails like birds' [claws].ⁱ

34 "And at the end of the days^j I, Neb-u-chad-nez'zar, lifted up to the heavens my eyes,^k and my own understanding began to return to me; and I blessed the Most High himself,^l and the One living to time indefinite I praised and glorified,^m because his rulership is a rulership to time indefinite and his kingdom is for generation after generation.ⁿ **35** And all the inhabitants of the earth are being considered as merely nothing,^o and he is doing according to his own will* among the army of the heavens and the inhabitants of the earth."^p And there exists no one that can check his hand^q or that can say to him, "What have you been doing?"^r

36 "At the same time my understanding itself began to return to me, and for the dignity of my kingdom my majesty and my brightness themselves

Da 4:32* See vs 16 ftn. **32*** Or, "ruling." **32^a** See vs 25 ftn, "Mankind." **35*** Or, "and . . . according to his own desiring." Aram., *u-khemits-beyeh*, an infinitive.

CHAP. 4

- a Pr 16:18
- b Ps 49:11
- c Da 4:25
- Ac 12:23
- d Da 4:14
- Da 5:21
- e Da 4:17
- f Da 3:6
- Da 5:5
- g Da 4:25
- h Da 4:16
- i Ps 121:1
- Ps 123:1
- Ps 123:2
- j Ps 7:17
- Ps 92:1
- k Jer 10:10
- 1Ti 1:17
- Re 4:11
- l Ps 10:16
- Da 4:3
- Mic 4:7
- m Ps 39:5
- Isa 40:15
- n 1Sa 3:18
- Ps 33:11
- Isa 46:10
- o Job 34:24
- Isa 43:13
- 1Co 10:22
- p Job 9:12
- Isa 45:9
- Ro 9:20

Second Col.

- a 2Ch 33:13
- Da 4:26
- b Pr 22:4
- c Da 4:3
- Ac 17:24
- d De 32:4
- Ps 33:5
- Re 15:3
- e Ex 18:11
- Job 40:11
- Jas 4:6

CHAP. 5

- f Da 5:9
- Da 7:1
- Da 8:1
- g Isa 21:5
- Jer 51:39
- h Pr 20:1
- Pr 31:4
- i 2Ki 25:15
- 2Ch 36:18
- Ezr 1:7
- Jer 27:16
- Jer 52:19
- Da 1:2
- j Pr 11:2
- k Ps 115:4
- Ps 135:15
- Ac 17:29
- Ro 9:20
- l Da 5:24

began to return to me;^a and for me even my high royal officers and my grandees began eagerly searching, and I was reestablished upon my own kingdom, and greatness extraordinary was added to me.^b

37 "Now I, Neb-u-chad-nez'zar, am praising and exalting and glorifying the King of the heavens,^c because all his works are truth and his ways are justice,^d and because those who are walking in pride he is able to humiliate."^e

5 As regards Bel-shaz'zar^f the king, he made a big feast^g for a thousand of his grandees, and in front of the thousand he was drinking wine.^h **2** Bel-shaz'zar, under the influence of the wine,ⁱ said to bring in the vessels of gold and of silver^j that Neb-u-chad-nez'zar his father had taken away from the temple* that was in Jerusalem, that from them the king and his grandees, his concubines and his secondary wives might drink.^k **3** At that time they brought in the vessels of gold that they had taken away from the temple of the house of God* that was in Jerusalem, and from them the king and his grandees, his concubines and his secondary wives drank. **4** They drank wine, and they praised the gods* of gold and of silver, copper, iron, wood and stone.^k

5 At that moment the fingers of a man's hand came forth and were writing in front of the lampstand upon the plaster of the wall of the palace of the king,^l and the king was beholding

Da 4:37* Or, "judgment." Aram., *din. 5:1** "Belshazzar." Aram., *Bel-sha'ts-tsar*; Gr., *Bal-ta'sar*; Syr., *Belit-sha-tsar*; Vg(Lat.), *Baltas'sar*. In the Babylonian tablet No. 38,299, in the British Museum, the name appears as "Bel-sharusur." Says *Nabonidus and Belshazzar*, by R. P. Dougherty, New Haven, 1929, p. 186: "Cuneiform allusions to Belshazzar have thrown so much light upon the rôle which he played that his place in history stands clearly revealed. There are many texts which indicate that Belshazzar almost equalled Nabonidus in position and prestige." **1*** Lit., "great bread." Aram., *lechhem* rav. **2*** "The temple." Aram., *heh-khela*; LXX^{hag} (Gr.), *na-ou*; Lat., *tem'plo*. See Mt 23:16 ftn. **3*** "God." Aram., *'Ela-ha*; Syr., *da'-la-ha*. **4*** "The gods of." Aram., *le'-la-heh*; Syr., *la'-la-he*.

the back of the hand that was writing. **6** At that time, as regards the king, his very complexion was changed in him, and his own thoughts began to frighten him,^a and his hip joints were loosening^b and his very knees were knocking each other.^c

7 The king was calling out loudly to bring in the conjurers, the Chal-de'ans and the astrologers.^d The king was answering and saying to the wise men of Babylon: "Any man that will read this writing and show me its very interpretation, with purple he will be clothed,^e with a necklace of gold about his neck, and as the third one in the kingdom he will rule."^f

8 At that time all the wise men of the king were coming in, but they were not competent enough to read the writing itself or to make known to the king the interpretation.^g **9** Consequently King Bel-shaz'zar was very much frightened and his complexion was changing within him; and his grandees were perplexed.^h

10 As regards the queen, because of the words of the king and his grandees she entered right into the banqueting hall. The queen answered and said: "O king, keep living even to times indefinite.ⁱ Do not let your thoughts frighten you, nor let your complexion be changed. **11** There exists a capable man in your kingdom in whom there is the spirit of holy gods;^j and in the days of your father illumination and insight and wisdom like the wisdom of gods were found in him, and King Neb-u-chad-nez'zar your father himself set him up as chief^k of the magic-practicing priests, the conjurers, the Chal-de'ans [and] the astrologers, [even] your father, O king; **12** forasmuch as an extraordinary spirit and knowledge and insight to interpret dreams^l and the explanation of riddles and the untying of knots had been found in him,^m in Daniel, whom the king himself named Bel-te-shaz'zar.ⁿ Now let Daniel himself be called, that he may show the very interpretation."

13 Accordingly Daniel himself was

Da 5:11* See 4:18 fn.

CHAP. 5

- a Ps 102:15
- b Ps 69:23
Isa 21:3
- c Eze 7:17
Na 2:10
- d Ge 41:8
Da 2:2
Da 4:6
- e Ge 41:42
Isa 17:25
- f Da 2:6
Da 2:48
Da 6:2
- g Ge 41:8
Da 2:27
Da 4:7
- h Isa 13:7
- i Da 3:9
- j Da 2:47
Da 4:8
Da 4:18
- k Da 2:48
Da 4:9
- l Da 1:17
Da 6:3
- m 1Ki 4:30
Da 5:16
- n Da 1:7
Da 4:8

Second Col.

- a Da 1:6
Da 2:25
Da 6:13
- b 2Ki 24:14
- c Da 1:17
Da 2:23
Da 4:9
- d Pr 2:6
Da 1:20
- e Isa 47:12
Da 2:10
Da 5:8
- f Ge 40:8
Da 2:28
- g Da 2:6
Da 5:7
- h Es 9:15
- i Ps 119:46
- j Ps 47:2
Ps 83:18
Ps 92:8
Da 4:17
- k Da 5:11
- l Da 2:37
Da 2:38
- m Jer 25:9
Da 3:4
Da 4:22
- n Pr 16:14
Da 2:12
Da 3:6
Da 3:29
- o Pr 16:5
Isa 14:13
Da 4:30
Mic 6:8

brought in before the king. The king was speaking up and saying to Daniel: "Are you the Daniel that is of the exiles^a of Judah,^a whom the king my father brought out of Judah?" **14** I have also heard concerning you that the spirit of gods^b is in you,^c and illumination and insight and wisdom^d extraordinary have been found in you. **15** And now there have been brought in before me the wise men [and] the conjurers, that they may read this very writing, even to make known to me its interpretation; but they are not competent enough to show the very interpretation of the word.^e **16** And I myself have heard concerning you, that you are able to furnish interpretations^f and to untie knots themselves. Now, if you are able to read the writing and to make known to me its very interpretation, with purple you will be clothed, with a necklace of gold around your neck, and as the third one in the kingdom you will rule."^g

17 At that time Daniel was answering and saying before the king: "Let your gifts prove to be to you yourself, and your presents do you give to others.^h However, I shall read the writing itself to the king, and the interpretation I shall make known to him.ⁱ **18** As for you, O king, the Most High God^j himself gave to Neb-u-chad-nez'zar your father^k the kingdom and the greatness and the dignity and the majesty.^l **19** And because of the greatness that He gave him, all peoples, national groups and languages proved to be quaking and showing fear before him.^m Whom he happened to want to, he was killing; and whom he happened to want to, he was striking;ⁿ and whom he happened to want to, he was exalting; and whom he happened to want to, he was humiliating.^o **20** But when his heart became haughty and his own spirit became hard, so as to act presumptuously,^o he was brought down from the throne of his kingdom, and his own dignity was

Da 5:13* See 2:25 fn. **14*** See 4:18 fn. **18*** "The Most High God." Aram., 'Ela-ha' 'Il-lai-a'; LXX^{Baister} (Gr.), *ho Theos* 'ho Hypo-stos. **19*** "Letting live," if derived from another verb of similar form.

taken away from him.^a 21 And from the sons of mankind* he was driven away, and his very heart was made like that of a beast, and with the wild asses his dwelling was.^b Vegetation they would give him to eat just like bulls, and with the dew of the heavens his own body got to be wet,^c until he knew that the Most High God is Ruler^d in the kingdom of mankind, and that the one whom he wants to, he sets up over it.^d

22 "And as for you, his son Bel-shaz'zar,^e you have not humbled your heart,^f although you knew all this.^g

23 But against the Lord of the heavens* you exalted yourself,^h and they brought before you even the vessels of his house;ⁱ and you yourself and your grandees, your concubines and your secondary wives have been drinking wine from them, and you have praised mere gods^j of silver and of gold, copper, iron, wood and stone,^j that are beholding nothing or hearing nothing or knowing nothing;^k but the God^l in whose hand your breath^m is^l and to whom all your ways belong^m you have not glorified.ⁿ

24 Consequently from before him there was being sent the back of a hand, and this very writing was inscribed.^o

25 And this is the writing that was inscribed: ME'NE, ME'NE, TE'KEL and PAR'SIN.*

26 "This is the interpretation of the word: ME'NE, God has numbered* [the days of] your kingdom and has finished* it.^p

27 "TE'KEL, you have been weighed* in the balances and have been found deficient.^q

28 "PE'RES, your kingdom has been

Da 5:21* Or, "sons of men." Aram., *beneh' 'ana-sha'*. 21* Or, "ruling." See 4:17 ftn. "Ruler." 23* "The Lord of the heavens." Aram., *ma-re'-shemat-ya*. 23* "And . . . gods of." Aram., *wele'-la-heh'*. 23* "But the God." Aram., *wele'-la-ha'*; LXX^{Bagster} (Gr.), *The-on'*. 23* "Your breath." Aram., *nish-methakh'*. Compare Pr 20:27 ftn. 25* Lit., "A Mina, a Mina, a Shekel and Half Shekels." Aram., *Mene'* *Mene'* *Teqel'* *u-Phar-sin'*. *Phar-sin'* is pl. of *Peres'*, "a half shekel." 26* "MENE, God has numbered." Aram., *Mene'* *menah'-Ela-ha'*. 26* Or, "abandoned." 27* "TEKEL, you have been weighed." Aram., *Teqel'* *teqil'tah*.

CHAP. 5

- a Isa 47:1
- b Da 4:25
- c Da 4:32
- d Job 34:24
- e Ps 83:18
- f Ezr 12:4
- g Da 4:17
- h Da 4:35
- i Da 5:11
- j Da 5:18
- k Mt 23:12
- l Lu 12:47
- m Lu 4:17
- n Isa 37:23
- o Jer 50:29
- p Da 5:3
- q Isa 37:19
- r Ac 17:29
- s De 32:21
- t Ps 115:5
- u Ps 135:17
- v Isa 46:7
- w 1Co 8:4
- x 1Ps 104:29
- y Isa 42:5
- z Ac 17:25
- aa Pr 20:24
- ab Jer 10:23
- ac Ro 1:21
- ad Da 5:5
- ae Isa 13:11
- af Jer 25:12
- ag Jer 27:7
- ah Jer 50:1
- ai Jer 51:11
- aj Job 31:6
- ak Ro 2:6
- al 1Co 3:13
- am Col 3:25

Second Col.

- a Ezr 1:1
- b Isa 21:2
- c Isa 45:1
- d Jer 50:9
- e Da 6:28
- f Da 9:1
- g Isa 14:2
- h Da 5:7
- i Da 5:16
- j Isa 21:9
- k Jer 51:8
- l Jer 51:31
- m Jer 51:39
- n Jer 51:57
- o Da 6:1
- p Da 9:1

CHAP. 6

- e Es 1:1
- f Pr 3:16
- g Isa 14:2
- h Da 2:48
- i Da 5:29
- j Ezr 8:36
- k Es 8:9
- l Da 3:2
- m Ezr 4:22
- n Es 7:4
- o Lu 19:23
- p Pr 3:35
- q Pr 22:29
- r Da 1:17
- s Da 5:12
- t Ps 37:12
- u Pr 29:27
- v Ec 4:4
- w 1Ph 2:15
- x 1Pe 2:12

divided* and given to the Medes and the Persians."^{aa}

29 At that time Bel-shaz'zar commanded,* and they clothed Daniel with purple, with a necklace of gold about his neck; and they heralded* concerning him that he was to become the third ruler in the kingdom.^b

30 In that very night* Bel-shaz'zar the Chal-de'an king was killed^c 31* and Da-ri'us^{ad} the Mede himself received the kingdom, being about sixty-two years old.

6 It seemed good to Da-ri'us, and he set up over the kingdom one hundred and twenty satraps, who were to be over the whole kingdom;^e 2 and over them three high officials, of whom Daniel was one,^f in order that these satraps^g might continually be giving to them the report and the king himself might not become the loser.^h 3 Then it was that this Daniel was steadily distinguishing himselfⁱ over the high officials and the satraps, forasmuch as an extraordinary spirit^j was in him;^j and the king was intending to elevate him over all the kingdom.

4 At that time the high officials and the satraps themselves were constantly seeking to find some pretext against Daniel respecting the kingdom;^k but there was no pretext or corrupt thing at all that they were able to find, forasmuch as he was trustworthy and no negligence or corrupt thing at all was found in him.^l 5 Consequently these able-bodied men were saying: "We shall

Da 5:28* "PERES, your kingdom has been divided." Aram., *Peres' peri-sath' mal-khu-thakh'*. *Peres'* is sing. of *Phar-sin'*. Compare vs 25 ftn. 28* "To the Medes and the Persians." Aram., *leMa-dhai' u-Phar-as'*. The Aram. word for "Persians" has the same three consonants as *Peres'*. 29* Lit., "said." 29* Or, "and they proclaimed." Aram., *wehakh-ri'zu*; LXX^{Bagster} (Gr.), *e-ke-ry-xe*; Lat., *prae-dic-a-tum est*. See 3:4 ftn. 30* See "Babylon the Great Has Fallen!" *God's Kingdom Rules!* by Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society, Brooklyn, 1963, p. 227 ftn; see also ad under the heading "Belshazzar." 31* MLXX begin chap. 6 here. 31* "And Darius." Aram., *weDhorya'-wesh*; LXX^{Bagster} (Gr.), *Darei'os*; Lat., *Da-ri'us*; Gr., *Artaxer-xes*. 6:3* "Spirit." Aram., *ru'-ach*; LXX^{Bagster} (Gr.), *pneu'ma*; Lat., *spi-ri-tus*.

find in this Daniel no pretext at all, except we have to find [it] against him in the law of his God."^a

6 Accordingly these high officials and satraps themselves entered as a throng to the king,^b and this is what they were saying to him: "O Da-ri'us the king, live on even for times indefinite."^c

7 All the high officials of the kingdom, the prefects and the satraps, the high royal officers and the governors, have taken counsel together to establish a royal statute^d and to enforce an interdict, that whoever makes a petition to any god or man* for thirty days except to you, O king, should be thrown to the lions' pit.^e 8 Now, O king, may you establish the statute and sign the writing,^f in order for [it] not to be changed, according to the law of the Medes and the Persians,^g which is not annulled."^h

9 In accord with this, King Da-ri'us himself signed the writing and the interdict.ⁱ

10 But Daniel, as soon as he knew that the writing had been signed, entered into his house, and, the windows in his roof chamber being open for him toward Jerusalem,^j even three times in a day^k he was kneeling on his knees and praying^l and offering praise before his God,^m as he had been regularly doing prior to this.ⁿ 11 At that time these able-bodied men themselves crowded in and found Daniel petitioning and imploring favor before his God.^o

12 Then it was that they approached and were saying before the king concerning the interdict of the king: "Is there not an interdict that you have signed that any man that asks a petition from any god or man for thirty days except from you, O king, he should be thrown to the lions' pit?"^p The king was answering and saying: "The matter is well established according to the law of the Medes and the Persians, which is not annulled."^q 13 Immediately they answered, and they were saying before

CHAP. 6

- a Es 3:8
- b Ps 56:6
- Pr 8:18
- c Ne 2:3
- Da 2:4
- d Ps 59:3
- Ps 94:20
- e Da 3:6
- Da 6:16
- Da 6:24
- f Es 3:12
- Es 8:10
- g Es 1:19
- h Es 8:8
- i Da 6:7
- j 1Ki 8:30
- 1Ki 8:44
- 2Ch 6:38
- Ps 5:7
- k Ps 55:17
- Ps 86:3
- Col 4:2
- l 1Ki 8:54
- 2Ch 6:13
- Ezr 9:5
- Ps 95:6
- Lu 22:41
- Ac 7:60
- m Ps 34:1
- Ro 12:12
- n 1Th 5:17
- o Ps 10:9
- Ps 37:32
- p Da 6:7
- Da 6:24
- q Es 8:8
- Da 6:8

Second Col.

- a Da 1:6
- b Da 2:25
- Da 5:13
- c Es 3:8
- d Mr 6:26
- e 1Ki 8:50
- f Da 6:7
- g Es 8:8
- Ps 94:20
- Da 6:8
- h Heb 11:33
- i Ps 37:39
- Ps 91:14
- Ps 118:5
- Isa 41:10
- Isa 43:2
- 2Co 1:10
- j Mt 27:66
- Ac 12:4
- k 2Sa 12:16
- 1Ki 21:27
- l Es 6:1
- Da 2:1
- m De 6:5
- 1Ch 16:11
- Pr 23:17
- n Ge 18:14
- Mt 19:26
- Lu 1:37
- o 2Sa 22:7
- Ps 31:14
- p Ps 34:7
- Da 3:28
- q Isa 17:37
- 2Ti 4:17
- Heb 11:33

the king: "Daniel,^a who is of the exiles* of Judah,^b has paid no regard to you, O king, nor to the interdict that you signed, but three times in a day he is making his petition."^c 14 Consequently the king, as soon as he heard the word, it was very displeasing to him,^d and toward Daniel he set [his] mind in order to rescue him;^e and till the setting of the sun he kept on striving to deliver him. 15 Finally these able-bodied men themselves entered as a throng to the king, and they were saying to the king: "Take note, O king, that the law belonging to the Medes and the Persians is that any interdict^f or statute that the king himself establishes is not to be changed."^g

16 Accordingly the king himself commanded,^h and they brought Daniel and threw him into the pit of the lions.ⁱ The king was answering and saying to Daniel: "Your God" whom you are serving with constancy, he himself will rescue you."^j 17 And a stone was brought and placed on the mouth of the pit, and the king sealed it with his signet ring and with the signet ring of his grantees, in order that nothing should be changed in the case of Daniel.^k

18 At that time the king went to his palace and spent the night fasting,^l and no musical instruments* were brought in before him, and his very sleep fled from him.^m 19 Finally the king himself, at dawn, proceeded to get up in the daylight, and in a hurry he went right to the lions' pit. 20 And as he got near to the pit, he cried out with a sad voice even to Daniel. The king was speaking up and saying to Daniel: "O Daniel, servant of the living God, has your God* whom you are serving with constancyⁿ been able to rescue you from the lions?"^o 21 Immediately Daniel himself spoke even with the king: "O king, live on even to times indefinite. 22 My own God^p sent his angel^q and shut the mouth of the lions,"^r

Da 6:13* See 2:25 fn. 16* Lit., "said." 16* "Your God." Aram., 'Ela-hakh'; LXX^{Bagster} (Gr.), *The-os*; Lat., *De-us*. 18* Or, "dancing girls"; or, "concubines." 20* See vs 16 fn., "God."

Da 6:5* "His God." Aram., 'Ela-heh'; Lat., *De-i su-i*. 7* "God or man." Aram., 'elah-we-enash'; Lat., *de-o et ho-mi-ne*. 10* "His God." Aram., 'Ela-heh'.

and they have not brought me to ruin, forasmuch as before him innocence itself was found in me;^a and also before you, O king, no hurtful act have I done.”^b

23 Then it was that the king himself became very glad,^c and Daniel himself he commanded to be lifted up out of the pit. And Daniel was lifted up out of the pit, and there was no hurt at all found on him, because he had trusted in his God.^d

24 And the king commanded, and they brought these able-bodied men who had accused* Daniel,^e and into the lions' pit they threw them,^f their sons and their wives;^g and they had not reached the bottom of the pit before the lions had got the mastery over them, and all their bones they crushed.^h

25 Then it was that Da-ri'us* the king himself wrote to all the peoples, the national groups and the tongues that are dwelling in all the earth:ⁱ “May YOUR peace grow very much!”^j 26 From before me there has been put through an order^k that, in every dominion of my kingdom, people are to be quaking and fearing before the God of Daniel.^l For he is the living God and One enduring to times indefinite,^m and his kingdomⁿ is one that will not be brought to ruin,^o and his dominion* is forever.^p 27 He is rescuing and delivering^q and performing signs and wonders in the heavens^r and on the earth,^s for he has rescued Daniel from the paw of the lions.”

28 And as for this Daniel, he prospered in the kingdom of Da-ri'us*^t and in the kingdom of Cyrus^u the Persian.^u

7 In the first year of Bel-shaz'zar*^v the king of Babylon,^w Daniel himself beheld a dream and visions of his head upon his bed.^w At that time he

Da 6:24* Or, “slandered.” Lit., “had eaten the pieces [of flesh torn from the body] of.” 25* See 5:31 ftn, “Darius.” 26* Or, “and his rulership (sovereignty).” Aram., *weshol-ta-neh*. Compare Ps 103:22 ftn. 26* Lit., “to the end.” 28* See 5:31 ftn, “Darius.” 28* See 1:21 ftn. 7:1* See 5:1 ftn, “Belshaz-zar.” 1* “Babylon,” Vg; MSy, “Babel”; LXX, “land of Babylonia”; LXX^{Bagster}, “the Chaldeans.”

CHAP. 6

a Ps 24:4
Ps 26:6
b Ro 13:1
1Pe 2:17
c Pr 16:13
d 2Ch 20:20
Ps 37:40
Pr 18:10
e De 19:19
Es 7:10
Pr 11:8
f Pr 14:35
g Jos 7:24
h Ps 54:5
Isa 38:13
i Es 3:12
Es 8:9
Da 4:1
J Ezr 4:17
k Da 3:29
l Ps 99:1
Jer 10:10
m De 5:26
Ps 90:2
Da 4:34
1Pe 1:23
Re 4:9
n Da 2:44
o Ps 93:1
p Ps 29:10
Re 15:3
q Ps 18:48
Ps 32:7
Da 3:28
r Ac 2:19
s Jer 32:20
Da 4:3
Heb 2:4
t Da 5:31
Da 6:2
u 2Ch 36:22
Ezr 1:1
Isa 44:28

CHAP. 7

v Jer 27:7
Da 5:1
Da 5:30
w Nu 12:6
Job 33:15
Jer 23:28
Da 2:19
Da 8:1

Second Col.

a Isa 30:8
Hab 2:2
2Ti 3:16
Re 1:11
b Eph 2:2
Eph 6:12
c Isa 57:20
Re 17:15
d Da 7:17
e Re 13:1
f Da 7:19
g Pr 30:30
Da 2:38
Joe 1:6
h De 28:49
Jer 48:40
La 4:19
Hab 1:8
i Da 4:30
j 2Sa 17:10
Ps 9:20
k Pr 17:12
Da 2:39
l Da 5:28
Da 8:3
m Isa 13:18
Da 11:2
n Da 2:39
Da 8:5
Da 10:20
Da 11:3
o Da 8:8
Da 11:4

wrote down the dream itself.^a The complete account of the matters he told.

2 Daniel was speaking up and saying:

“I happened to be beholding in my visions during the night, and, see there! the four winds*^b of the heavens were stirring up the vast sea.^c 3 And four huge beasts^d were coming up out of the sea,^e each one being different^f from the others.

4 “The first one was like a lion,^g and it had the wings of an eagle.^h I kept on beholding until its wings were plucked out, and it was lifted up from the earthⁱ and was made to stand up on two feet just like a man, and there was given to it the heart of a man.^j

5 “And, see there! another beast, a second one, it being like a bear.^k And on one side it was raised up,^l and there were three ribs in its mouth between its teeth; and this is what they were saying to it, ‘Get up, eat much flesh.’^m

6 “After this I kept on beholding, and, see there! another [beast],* one like a leopard,ⁿ but it had four wings of a flying creature on its back.^o And the beast had four heads,^o and there was given to it rulership indeed.

7 “After this I kept on beholding in the visions of the night, and, see there! a fourth beast, fearsome and terrible and unusually strong.^p And it had teeth of iron, big ones. It was devouring and crushing, and what was left it was treading down with its feet. And it was something different from all the [other] beasts that were prior to it, and it had ten horns.^q 8 I kept on considering the horns, and, look! another horn, a small one,^r came up in among them, and there were three of the first horns that were plucked up from before it. And, look! there were eyes like the eyes of a man in this horn, and there was a mouth speaking grandiose things.^s

9 “I kept on beholding until there

p Da 2:40; Da 7:19; q Re 13:1; r Da 7:24; Re 13:11; s 1Sa 2:3; Ps 12:3; Da 8:25; Re 13:5.

Da 7:2* “Winds of.” Aram., *ru-cheh*; Lat., *ven-ti*. 6* “Beast,” LXXSy; M omits. 6* “Back,” M margin; M, “sides.”

were thrones* placed^a and the Ancient of Days^{ab} sat down. His clothing was white just like snow,^c and the hair of his head was like clean wool.^d His throne was flames of fire;^e its wheels were a burning fire.^f 10 There was a stream of fire flowing and going out from before him.^g There were a thousand thousands that kept ministering to him,^h and ten thousand times ten thousand that kept standing right before him.ⁱ The Court^j took its seat, and there were books that were opened.

11 "I kept on beholding at that time because of the sound of the grandiose words that the horn was speaking;^k I kept on beholding until the beast was killed and its body was destroyed and it was given to the burning fire.^l 12 But as for the rest of the beasts,^m their rulerships were taken away, and there was a lengthening in life given to them for a time and a season.ⁿ

13 "I kept on beholding in the visions of the night, and, see there! with the clouds^o of the heavens someone like a son of man^p happened to be coming; and to the Ancient of Days^q he gained access, and they brought him up close even before that One.^r 14 And to him there were given rulership^s and dignity^t and kingdom,^u that the peoples, national groups and languages should all serve even him.^v His rulership is an indefinitely lasting rulership that will not pass away, and his kingdom one that will not be brought to ruin.^w

15 "As for me, Daniel, my spirit^x was

Da 7:9 Or, "there was a grand throne," if the Aram. noun is pl. to denote majesty. 9^a "And the Ancient of Days." Aram., *we'at-tiq' Yoh-min*; Lat., *Ant-tiquus Di-e-rum*. 10^b "Kept ministering to him." Aram., *yesham-meshun-neh*; Lat., *mi-ni-strabant ei*. 10^c Lit., "The Judgment." Aram., *Dina*; Lat., *iudici-um*. 12^d Or, "for a time and an appointed time." Aram., *'adh-zeman' we'id-dan*; Gr., *he'os khro-nou kai kai-trou*; Lat., *us'que ad tem-pus et tem'pus*. 13^e "Someone like a son of man." Aram., *kevar' enash*. Compare *u-ven-'a-dham*, "and the son of earthling man," in Ps 8:4. 14^f "And kingdom." Aram., *u-mal-khu*; Lat., *re'gnum*. 15^g "My spirit." Aram., *ru-chi*; Th(Gr.), *pneu'ma*; Lat., *spi-ritus*.

CHAP. 7

a Re 20:4
b Ps 90:2
c Da 7:13
d Da 7:22
e Hab 1:12
f Re 4:2
g Ps 104:2
h Re 19:8
i Re 1:14
j Isa 6:1
k De 9:3
l Heb 12:29
m Ps 50:3
n Ps 97:3
o Mt 1:14
p De 33:2
q 1Ki 22:19
r Ps 68:17
s Heb 12:22
t Jude 14
u Re 5:11
v De 32:36
w Isa 2:10
x Ps 7:11
y Ps 50:6
z Ec 3:17
aa Da 7:8
ab Da 7:25
ac Da 8:23
ad Da 8:25
ae Re 19:20
af Re 20:10
ag Mt 2:13
ah Da 2:21
ai Ac 1:7
aj Mt 24:30
ak Mt 26:64
al Mr 13:26
am Mr 14:62
an Lu 21:27
ao Re 1:7
ap Mt 25:31
aq Joh 3:13
ar Ac 7:56
as Php 2:7
at Heb 2:14
au Re 1:13
av Re 14:14
aw q Da 7:9
ax Hab 1:12
ay r Heb 12:23
az Re 5:5
ba s Ps 2:6
bb Ps 8:6
bc Ps 89:27
bd Ps 110:2
be Isa 9:6
bf Mt 28:18
bg Lu 10:22
bh 1Co 15:25
bi Eph 1:22
bj Re 3:21
bk t Php 2:9
bl u Lu 19:12
bm Lu 22:29
bn Joh 3:35
bo v Ge 49:10
bp w Ps 45:6
bq Isa 9:7
br Da 2:44
bs Lu 1:33
bt Re 11:15

Second Col.

a Da 8:27
b Da 12:6
c Da 7:3
d Da 2:39
e Ps 50:5
f Ps 149:5
g 2Ti 2:12
h Re 3:21
i Re 5:10
j Re 13:10
k Da 7:22
l Da 7:25
m Da 7:27
n Mt 5:5
o Mt 19:28
p Lu 22:29

distressed within on account of it, and the very visions of my head began to frighten me.^a 16 I went up close to one of those who were standing, that I might request from him reliable information on all this.^b And he said to me, as he went on to make known to me the very interpretation of the matters,

17 "As for these huge beasts, because they are four,^c there are four kings that will stand up from the earth.^d

18 But the holy ones^e of the Supreme One^f will receive the kingdom, and they will take possession of the kingdom^g for time indefinite, even for time indefinite upon times indefinite.^h

19 "Then it was that I desired to make certain concerning the fourth beast, which proved to be different from all the others, extraordinarily fearsome, the teeth of which were of iron and the claws of which were of copper, which was devouring [and] crushing, and which was treading down even what was left with its feet;ⁱ 20 and concerning the ten horns that were on its head,^j and the other [horn]^k that came up and before which^l three fell,^m even that horn that had eyes and a mouth speaking grandiose thingsⁿ and the appearance of which was bigger than that of its fellows.

21 "I kept on beholding when that very horn made war upon the holy ones, and it was prevailing against them,^o 22 until the Ancient of Days^p came and judgment itself was given in favor of the holy ones of the Supreme One,^q and the definite time arrived that the holy ones took possession of the kingdom itself.^r

h Da 2:40; Da 7:7; i Da 7:24; Re 13:1; j Da 8:9; k Da 7:8; l Re 13:11; m Da 8:24; Da 12:7; Re 11:7; Re 13:7; n Da 7:9; Da 7:13; Hab 1:12; o Da 7:18; Da 7:27; p Mt 19:28; Lu 22:29; Re 1:6; Re 3:21; Re 5:10; Re 20:4.

Da 7:18 Or, "the holy ones of the Most High." Aram., *qad-di-sheh' 'Elyoh-nin* (pl. of *'Elyohn*), forming with the Aram. word for "holy ones" a second pl. word, or else copying the plurality of "holy ones" because of being so close in the sentence. Evidently this is not meant to indicate that the "holy ones" are most high. "Most High" is sing. in LXXSyVg and many Heb. mss. 20^o Or, "and to make way for which."

23 "This is what he said, 'As for the fourth beast, there is a fourth kingdom that will come to be on the earth, that will be different from all the [other] kingdoms; and it will devour all the earth and will trample it down and crush it.^a 24 And as for the ten horns, out of that kingdom there are ten kings that will rise up;^b and still another one will rise up after them, and he himself will be different from the first ones,^c and three kings he will humiliate.^d 25 And he will speak even words against the Most High,^e and he will harass continually^f the holy ones themselves of the Supreme One.^g And he will intend to change times^h and law,ⁱ and they^j will be given into his hand for a time, and times and half a time.^k 26 And the Court* itself proceeded to sit,^l and his own rulership they finally took away, in order to annihilate [him] and to destroy [him] totally.^m"

27 "'And the kingdom and the rulership and the grandeur of the kingdoms under all the heavens were given to the people who are the holy ones of the Supreme One.ⁿ Their^o kingdom is an indefinitely lasting kingdom,^p and all the rulerships will serve and obey even them.^q"

28 "Up to this point is the end of the matter. As for me, Daniel, my own thoughts kept frightening me a great deal, so that my very complexion

Da 7:25* "The Most High." Aram., *'il-lat'a*, sing.; Gr., *Hy'psti-ton*; Lat., *Ex-cel'sum*. 25* Lit., "will wear down (away)." 25* See vs 18 ftn. 25* "Times." Aram., *zimin'in*. 25* "They," MSyVg; LXX, "all things"; LXX^{Bespeler}, "it." 25* Or, "for a season, and seasons and half a season." Aram., *'adh-'id-dan' we'id-da-nin' uphelagh' 'id-dan'*. Here *we'id-da-nin'* is taken as dual, thus meaning "and two times." *Lexicon Linguae Aramaicae Veteris Testamenti*, by E. Vogt, Rome, 1971, p. 124, "'per tempus et (duo) tempora et dimidium tempus' i. e. per 3½ annos [for a time and (two) times and half a time,] that is, for 3½ years)." See BDB, p. 1105; KB, p. 1106; BHS, on Da 7:25 ftn "b"; see also 4:16 ftn; 12:7 ftn, "Half." 26* Lit., "Judgment." 26* Lit., "to the end." 27* See vs 18 ftn. 27* Or, "Its," referring to the "people who are the holy ones."

CHAP. 7

a Da 2:40

Da 7:7

b Da 7:20

Re 13:1

Re 17:12

c Da 2:41

Da 7:8

Da 8:9

d Da 7:20

e Da 7:8

Da 8:25

Re 13:11

f Mt 24:9

Re 11:7

Re 13:7

Re 16:6

Re 17:6

Re 18:24

g Da 4:23

Lu 21:24

h Mt 24:14

i Da 12:7

Re 11:2

Re 11:3

Re 13:5

j Da 7:10

k Da 7:11

l Isa 54:3

Da 7:22

Mt 19:28

Lu 22:29

Re 20:4

m Re 11:15

n Isa 60:12

Second Col.

a Lu 2:19

CHAP. 8

b Da 5:1

c Da 7:1

Da 7:15

d Ne 1:1

Es 2:8

e Ge 10:22

Isa 11:11

Isa 21:2

f Da 8:16

g Isa 13:17

Isa 21:2

Jer 51:11

Da 7:5

Da 8:20

h Es 1:3

Isa 44:28

Da 11:2

i Isa 45:1

Jer 51:12

Da 5:30

j Da 2:39

Da 7:3

Da 8:21

k Da 11:3

changed in me; but the matter itself I kept in my own heart."^a

8 In the third year of the kingship of Bel-shaz'zar^b the king, there was a vision that appeared to me, even me, Daniel, after the one appearing to me at the start.^c 2 And I began to see in the vision; and it came about, while I was seeing, that I was in Shu'shan^d the castle, which is in E'lam^e the jurisdictional district; and I proceeded to see in the vision, and I myself happened to be by the watercourse* of U'lai.^f 3 When I raised my eyes, then I saw, and, look! a ram^g standing before the watercourse, and it had two horns. And the two horns were tall, but the one was taller than the other,^h and the taller was the one that came up afterward.ⁱ 4 I saw the ram making thrusts to the west* and to the north and to the south,^j and no wild beasts kept standing before it, and there was no one doing any delivering out of its hand.^k And it did according to its will,^l and it put on great airs.

5 And I, for my part, kept on considering, and, look! there was a male of the goats^j coming from the sunset upon the surface of the whole earth,* and it was not touching the earth. And as regards the he-goat, there was a conspicuous horn between its eyes.^k 6 And it kept coming all the way to the ram possessing the two horns, which I had seen standing before the watercourse;* and it came running toward it in its powerful rage.

7 And I saw it coming into close touch with the ram, and it began showing bitterness toward it, and it proceeded to strike down the ram and to break its two horns, and there proved to be no power in the ram to stand before it. So it threw it to the earth and trampled

Da 7:28* The Aram. that began in 2:4 ends here. 8:2* Or, "by the canal." Heb., *'al-'u-val'*. 3* Lit., "the second." 4* Lit., "the sea," that is, the Mediterranean Sea to the west. 4* Lit., "the Negeb." 4* Or, "according to its pleasure." Heb., *khirtso-noh'*. 5* Or, "the . . . land." Heb., *ha-'a'rets*. 6* Or, "the canal." Heb., *ha-'u-val'*.

it down, and the ram proved to have no deliverer out of its hand.^a

8 And the male of the goats, for its part, put on great airs^b to an extreme; but as soon as it became mighty, the great horn was broken, and there proceeded to come up conspicuously four instead of it, toward the four winds* of the heavens.^c

9 And out of one of them there came forth another horn, a small one,^d and it kept getting very much greater toward the south* and toward the sunrising and toward the Decoration.^{ae} 10 And it kept getting greater all the way to the army of the heavens,^f so that it caused some of the army and some of the stars^g to fall to the earth, and it went trampling them down.^h 11 And all the way to the Princeⁱ of the army it put on great airs, and from him the constant [feature]*^j was taken away, and the established place of his sanctuary was thrown down.^k 12 And an army itself was gradually given over,^l together with the constant [feature],^m because of transgression;ⁿ and it kept throwing truth^o to the earth,^p and it acted and had success.^q

13 And I got to hear a certain holy one^r speaking, and another holy one proceeded to say to the particular one who was speaking: "How long will the vision be of the constant [feature]^s and of the transgression causing desolation,^t to make both [the] holy place and [the] army things to trample on?"^u 14 So he said to me: "Until two thousand three hundred evenings [and] mornings; and [the] holy place will certainly be brought into its right condition."^{vv}

15 Then it came about that, while I myself, Daniel, was seeing the vision

Da 8:8* Or, "directions." See 11:4 ftn. **9*** Or, "the Negeb." **9*** Or, "the Beauty." Possibly referring to Jerusalem and its temple. Compare 11:16, 41. **11*** Or, "the continual [sacrifice]," M(Heb., *hat-ta-midh'*) Sy; Lat., *iu'ge sa-crif-fi-cium*, "the continual sacrifice"; LXX^{Bagster} (Gr.), *thysia*, "sacrifice." **13*** Or, "causing astonishment (horror)." Heb., *sho-mem'*. Compare 9:27 ftn, "Desolate." **14*** Or, "must be justified (declared righteous);" or, "must be brought into its right."

CHAP. 8

a Da 7:6
b Pr 21:24
Isa 29:20
c Da 8:22
Da 11:4
d Da 7:8
Da 7:20
e Ps 48:2
Isa 4:2
Isa 28:5
Eze 20:6
Da 11:16
Da 11:45
f Isa 14:13
Da 7:25
g Da 12:3
Re 1:20
h Re 11:7
i Da 8:25
j Ex 29:38
Da 12:11
k Da 11:31
1Co 3:17
Re 3:12
Re 11:2
l Mt 24:9
Re 11:7
Re 13:7
m Ho 14:2
n Ps 106:6
Isa 44:22
o Joh 4:24
p Isa 59:14
q Jer 12:1
r 1Pe 1:12
s Re 6:10
t Da 12:11
Mt 24:15
Mr 13:14
u Isa 63:18
Da 7:25
Da 12:7
Re 11:2
v Isa 1:27
Isa 45:25
Isa 60:17
Re 11:11

Second Col.

a Da 1:17
b Da 7:16
c Da 8:2
d Da 9:21
Lu 1:19
Lu 1:26
e Da 9:22
f Da 9:23
g Eze 2:1
h Da 10:14
Da 12:4
Da 12:9
i Da 10:9
j Da 10:10
Zec 4:1
k Da 11:27
Mt 24:3
l Da 7:5
Da 8:3
Da 11:2
m Da 7:6
Da 8:5
n Da 11:3
o Da 8:8
Da 11:4
p Da 7:8
Da 7:11
Re 13:11

and seeking an understanding,^a why, look! there was standing in front of me someone in appearance like an able-bodied man.*^b 16 And I began to hear the voice of an earthling man in the midst of the U'lai,^c and he proceeded to call out and say: "Ga'bri-el,^d make that one there understand the thing seen."^e 17 So he came beside where I was standing, but when he came I got terrified so that I fell upon my face. And he proceeded to say to me: "Understand,^f O son of man,^g that^h the vision is for the time of [the] end."^h 18 And while he was speaking with me, I had become fast asleep on my face on the earth.ⁱ So he touched me and made me stand up where I had been standing.^j 19 And he went on to say: "Here I am causing you to know what will occur in the final part of the denunciation, because it is for the appointed time* of [the] end."^k

20 "The ram that you saw possessing the two horns [stands for] the kings of Me'dia and Persia.^l 21 And the hairy he-goat [stands for] the king of Greece;^m and as for the great horn that was between its eyes, it [stands for] the first king.ⁿ 22 And that one having been broken, so that there were four that finally stood up instead of it,^o there are four kingdoms from [his]* nation that will stand up, but not with his power.

23 "And in the final part of their kingdom, as the transgressors act to a completion, there will stand up a king fierce in countenance and understanding ambiguous sayings.*^p 24 And his power must become mighty, but not by

Da 8:15* "An able-bodied man." Heb., *gha'-ver*. **16*** Or, "Eulaeus." LXX^{Bagster} (Gr.), *Ou-bal'*; Gr., *Ou-lai*; Lat., *U'lai*. **16*** Meaning "An Able-Bodied One of God." Heb., *Gav-ri-el'*, a combination of *ge'ver*, "an able-bodied man," and *'el*, "God." **17*** "Son of man." Heb., *ben-'a-dham'*. Compare 7:13 ftn; Eze 2:1 ftn. **17*** Or, "because." **19*** Or, "for the time appointed." Heb., *lemoh-'edh'*. **21*** "Greece." Heb., *Ya-wan'*, "Javan"; Gr., *Hel-le'-non*, "the Hellenes (Greeks)"; Lat., *Grae-co'-rum*, "of the Greeks." **22*** "His," LXXVg; MSy omit. **23*** Or, "riddles; perplexing questions."

his own power.^a And in a wonderful way he will cause ruin,^b and he will certainly prove successful and do effectively. And he will actually bring mighty ones to ruin, also the people made up of [the] holy ones.^c 25 And according to his insight* he will also certainly cause deception to succeed in his hand.^d And in his heart he will put on great airs,^e and during a freedom from care^f he will bring many to ruin. And against the Prince of princes* he will stand up, but it will be without hand that he will be broken.^h

26 "And the thing seen concerning the evening and the morning, which has been said, it is true.*ⁱ And you, for your part, keep secret the vision, because it is yet for many days."^j

27 And as for me, Daniel, I felt exhausted and was made sick for [some] days.^k Then I got up and did the work of the king;^l but I kept showing myself numbed on account of the thing seen, and there was nobody understanding [it].^m

9 In the first year of Da-ri'usⁿ the son of A-has-ue-rus* of the seed of the Medes,^o who had been made king over the kingdom of the Chal-de'ans;^p 2 in the first year of his reigning I myself, Daniel, discerned by the books the number of the years concerning which the word of Jehovah* had occurred to Jeremiah the prophet,^q for fulfilling the devastations of Jerusalem,^r [namely,] seventy years.^s 3 And I proceeded to

Da 8:25 "According to his insight," M; LXX, "against the holy ones his thought [will be]." 26* Lit., "truth." Heb., 'emeth'. 9:1* "Ahas-uerus." MLXX^{Bogster} SyVg; LXX, "Xerxes." 2* "Jehovah." Heb., Yehovah'; Gr., *tei gei*, "to the earth." In a brief communication published in *Journal of Biblical Literature*, Vol. 40, 1921, p. 86, James A. Montgomery wrote "that תי גי [*tei gei*] is a survival of the presence of the Hebrew Tetragrammaton, i. e. THTH = THTT, the patristic tradition for the transliteration of יהוה. The variation has been obtained probably by a reallocation of the upright lines In the form THTH the transliteration made some kind of sense and so has been preserved."

CHAP. 8

a Lu 4:6
Re 13:2
Re 13:7
b Da 7:25
Re 11:18
c Da 8:10
Re 13:10
Re 16:6
d Da 7:8
Re 13:13
e Pr 16:18
Pr 21:4
f Jer 22:21
g Jer 48:26
Da 5:23
Da 8:11
h Da 7:26
Re 19:20
i Isa 14:24
Isa 46:10
Isa 55:11
j Da 10:14
Re 22:10
k Da 7:28
Da 10:16
l Da 6:2
Da 6:28
m Da 8:17

CHAP. 9

n Da 5:31
Da 6:1
Da 6:28
o Da 11:1
p Da 5:28
Da 5:30
q 2Ch 36:21
Ezr 1:1
Jer 27:7
Zec 1:12
r Ps 79:1
Isa 64:10
Jer 7:34
La 1:1
s Jer 25:11
Jer 29:10
Zec 7:5

Second Col.

a 2Co 1:11
b Pr 15:8
Pr 15:29
Jer 33:3
c Ezr 8:21
Es 4:3
Ps 35:13
Ps 69:10
Eze 27:31
d 1Ki 8:47
e Ne 1:5
f De 7:9
g Ex 34:6
Ps 40:11
h De 5:10
1 Ezr 9:6
Ps 106:6
j Ne 9:26
Ne 9:33
k Jer 3:25
l 2Ki 17:14
2Ch 36:16
Jer 7:13
Jer 29:19
Jer 44:5
m Ezr 9:7
Ne 9:32
n Da 44:15
Jer 2:26
Jer 3:25
o Le 26:23
De 4:27
De 28:41
2Ki 17:6
Isa 11:11
p Ps 106:6
Jer 14:20
La 3:42
q Ex 34:6
Ne 9:17

set my face^a to Jehovah* the [true] God,^b in order to seek [him] with prayer^b and with entreaties, with fasting and sackcloth and ashes.^c 4 And I began to pray to Jehovah my God and to make confession and to say:^d

"Ah Jehovah* the [true] God,^e the great One^e and the fear-inspiring One, keeping the covenant^f and the loving-kindness^g to those loving him and to those keeping his commandments,^h 5 we have sinnedⁱ and done wrong and acted wickedly and rebelled;^j and there has been a turning aside from your commandments and from your judicial decisions.^k 6 And we have not listened to your servants the prophets,^l who have spoken in your name to our kings, our princes and our forefathers and to all the people of the land.*^m 7 To you, O Jehovah,* there belongs the righteousness, but to us the shame of face as at this day,ⁿ to the men^o of Judah and to the inhabitants of Jerusalem and to all those of Israel, those nearby and those far away in all the lands to which you dispersed them because of their unfaithfulness with which they acted against you.^o

8 "O Jehovah,* to us belongs the shame of face, to our kings, to our princes and to our forefathers, because we have sinned against you.^p 9 To Jehovah* our God^q belong the mercies^q and the acts of forgiveness,^r for we have rebelled against him.^s 10 And we have not obeyed* the voice of Jehovah our God by walking in his laws that he set before us by the hand of his servants

r Nu 14:18; Ps 86:5; s Ne 9:26.

Da 9:3 One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 3* "The [true] God." Heb., *ha-'Elo-him*, the definite article *ha*, "the," preceding '*Elo-him*' for emphasis; Gr., *The-on*; Lat., *De-um*. See App 1f. 4* See vs 3 ftn, "Jehovah." 4* "The [true] God." Heb., *ha-'El*; Gr., *ho The-os*; Lat., *De-us*. See App 1g. 4* Or, "and the loyal love." Heb., *weha-ches'edh*. 6* See Eze 7:27 ftn. 7* See vs 3 ftn, "Jehovah." 7* Or, "to each one." Heb., *le'ish*. 8* "Jehovah," Leningrad B 19A. 9* See vs 3 ftn, "Jehovah." 9* "Our God." Heb., '*Elo-heh*'nu, pl. 10* Or, "listened to."

the prophets.^a **11** And all those of Israel have overstepped your law, and there has been a turning aside by not obeying your voice,^b so that you poured out upon us the curse and the sworn oath^c that is written in the law of Moses the servant of the [true] God, for we have sinned against Him.* **12** And he proceeded to carry out his words that he had spoken against us^d and against our judges who judged us,^e by bringing upon us great calamity, such as was not done under the whole heavens as what has been done in Jerusalem.^f **13** Just as it is written in the law of Moses,^g all this calamity—it has come upon us,^h and we have not softened the face of Jehovah our God* by turning back from our errorⁱ and by showing insight into your truiness.^j

14 "And Jehovah kept alert to the calamity and finally brought it upon us,^k for Jehovah our God is righteous in all his works that he has done; and we have not obeyed* his voice.^l

15 "And now, O Jehovah* our God, you who brought your people out from the land of Egypt by a strong hand^m and proceeded to make a name for yourself as at this day,ⁿ we have sinned,^o we have acted wickedly. **16** O Jehovah,* according to all your acts of righteousness,^p please, may your anger and your rage turn back from your city Jerusalem, your holy mountain;^q for, because of our sins and because of the errors of our forefathers,^r Jerusalem and your people are an object of reproach to all those round about us.^s **17** And now listen, O our God,* to the prayer of your servant and to his entreaties, and cause your face to shine^t upon your sanctuary that is desolated,^u for the sake of Jehovah.* **18** Incline your ear, O my God, and hear.^v Do open your eyes and see our desolated conditions and the city that has been called by your name;*^w

Da 9:11* "Him," MLXXSYVg; many Heb. mss., "you." **13*** See vs 9 ftn, "God." **14*** Or, "listened to." **15*** See vs 3 ftn, "Jehovah." **16*** See vs 3 ftn, "Jehovah." **17*** See vs 9 ftn, "God." **17*** See vs 3 ftn, "Jehovah." **18*** Lit., "upon which your name has been called."

CHAP. 9

a 2Ki 17:13
Ezr 9:10
b Isa 1:4
Jer 8:10
c De 28:15
De 31:17
d La 2:17
e Ho 7:7
f Jer 1:14
Jer 39:8
g Le 26:16
De 28:15
h La 1:1
i Isa 9:13
Isa 64:7
Jer 2:30
Jer 5:3
j Ps 25:10
Ps 117:2
k Jer 44:2
l Ne 9:33
m Ex 6:1
Ex 32:11
n Ex 9:16
Ne 9:10
Ps 106:8
o Da 9:5
p Ps 9:8
Ps 31:1
Ps 89:14
Isa 26:9
q Ps 48:2
Isa 66:20
Joe 3:17
r Le 26:39
Ps 106:6
s 1Ki 9:7
Ps 79:4
Jer 24:9
t Nu 6:25
Ps 4:6
Ps 67:1
u Isa 64:10
La 5:18
v 1Ki 8:29
Ps 17:6
w Jer 7:10
Jer 25:29

Second Col.

a Isa 64:6
Jer 14:7
b De 13:17
Ps 25:6
Ps 102:13
Isa 54:7
c 1Ki 8:30
d Nu 14:19
e 2Ch 6:21
f Ps 79:8
g Isa 63:19
Jer 14:9
h Ps 32:5
Ec 7:20
i Isa 6:5
j Ps 87:1
Isa 56:7
Zec 8:3
k Da 8:16
Lu 1:19
l Da 8:1
m 1Ki 18:36
Ezr 9:5
n Da 8:15
o Da 10:11
Da 10:19
p Pr 2:3
q Ex 33:16
r Ne 11:1
Ps 87:3
Isa 52:1
s Isa 61:1
t Jer 31:34
Lu 1:77
Ro 6:18
Heb 9:26

for not according to our righteous acts are we letting our entreaties fall before you,^a but according to your many mercies.^b **19** O Jehovah,* do hear.^c O Jehovah,* do forgive.^d O Jehovah,* do pay attention and act.^e Do not delay,^f for your own sake, O my God, for your own name has been called upon your city and upon your people."^g

20 While I was yet speaking and praying and confessing my sin^h and the sin of my people Israelⁱ and letting my request for favor fall before Jehovah my God concerning the holy mountain^j of my God, **21** and [while] I was yet speaking in the prayer, why, the man* Ga'bri-el,^k whom I had seen in the vision at the start,^l having been made weary with tiredness,^m was arriving by me at the time of the evening gift offering.ⁿ **22** And he proceeded to impart understanding and speak with me and say:

"O Daniel, now I have come forth to make you have insight with understanding.ⁿ **23** At the start of your entreaties a word went forth, and I myself have come to make report, because you are someone very desirable.^o So give consideration^p to the matter, and have understanding in the thing seen.

24 "There are seventy weeks* that have been determined* upon your people^q and upon your holy city,^r in order to terminate the transgression,^s and to finish off sin,^t and to make atonement^u for error,^u and to bring in righteousness for times indefinite,^v and to imprint a

u Ro 3:25; 2Co 5:19; 1Jo 2:2; 1Jo 4:10; v Isa 53:11; Isa 61:11; Ro 1:17.

Da 9:19* See vs 3 ftn, "Jehovah." **19*** See vs 3 ftn, "Jehovah." **19*** See vs 3 ftn, "Jehovah." **21*** "Why, the man." Heb., *weha-ish*; Gr., *kai idou ho a-ner*; Lat., *ec'ce vir*. **21*** See 8:16 ftn, "Gabriel." **21*** According to M; LXX, "being borne along speedily"; Vg, "flying speedily." **24*** "Seventy weeks." Heb., *sha-vu'im shiv'im*; that is, 70 weeks of years totaling 490 years. "Week of years" is mentioned in the Jewish Mishnah in *Baba Metzia* 9,x and in *Sanhedrin* 5,i. See H. Danby's English translation of the Mishnah, 1950 ed., pp. 363, 388. Compare Le 25:8 ftns. **24*** Or, "have been decided (decreed)." Lit., "have been severed (cut off)." Heb., *nech-takh*. **24*** Or, "and to make propitiation." Heb., *ulekha-per*.

seal^a upon* vision and prophet,^z and to anoint the Holy of Holies.^{ab} **25** And you should know and have the insight [that] from the going forth of [the] word^c to restore and to rebuild Jerusalem^d until Mes-si'ah*^e [the] Leader,^f there will be seven weeks, also sixty-two weeks.^g She will return and be actually rebuilt, with a public square and moat, but in the straits of the times.

26 "And after the sixty-two weeks Mess-si'ah* will be cut off,^h with nothingⁱ for himself.^j

"And the city and the holy place^k the people of a leader that is coming will bring to their ruin.^k And the end of it^l will be by the flood. And until [the] end there will be war; what is decided upon is desolations.^l

27 "And he must keep [the] covenant^m in force* for the manyⁿ for one week;ⁿ and at the half of the week he will cause sacrifice and gift offering to cease.^o

"And upon the wing^a of disgusting things there will be the one causing desolation;^p and until an extermination, the very thing decided upon will go pouring out^q also upon the one lying desolate."^q

10 In the third year of Cyrus*^r the king of Persia there was a matter revealed to Daniel, whose name was called Bel-te-shaz'zar;^s and the matter

Da 9:24* Or, "and to confirm"; or, "and to give authority to." Lit., "and to seal." Heb., *welach-tom*. **24*** "Prophet," that is, the prophecy. **24*** Or, "the Most Holy." Heb., *Qo'dhesh Qo-dha-shim*. Compare Nu 18:10; 1Ki (6:16; 7:50; 8:6). **25*** Or, "Anointed One." Heb., *Ma-shi'ach*; LXX^{Bagster} (Gr.), *Khris-tou*; Syr., *Mesht-cha*, "the Messiah"; Lat., *Chri-stum*. **26*** See vs 25 ftn. **26*** Or, "no one." **26*** Or, "him," masc.; not referring to the "city," fem. **27*** Lit., "And must make mighty a covenant." **27*** Or, "for the grand ones." Heb., *la-rab-bim*; LXX^{Bagster} (Gr.), *pol-lois*; Lat., *mul'tis*. **27*** Or, "extremity." Heb., *kenaph*. **27*** Or, "be poured out." **27*** Possibly, "the one causing desolation." Heb., *sho-mem*, a participle developed from the *po'el* form of participle, *meshe-mem*, "the one causing desolation," found earlier in this vs. See 8:13 ftn. **10:1*** "Of Cyrus." Heb., *leKkoh'resh*; Gr., *Ky'rou*; Lat., *Cy'ri*.

CHAP. 9

a Joh 3:33
2Co 1:20
b Heb 9:7
Heb 9:24
c Ne 2:5
d Ne 6:15
e Isa 2:10
f Ps 2:2
Lu 17:21
Joh 1:41
f 1Ch 5:2
Isa 55:4
Da 11:22
Mt 23:10
Joh 1:49
g Lu 3:1
h Ps 22:15
Isa 53:8
Isa 53:12
Mt 26:2
Lu 24:26
1Co 15:3
i Mr 9:12
j Mt 24:15
k Lu 19:43
Lu 21:20
l Mt 24:7
Lu 21:22
Lu 21:24
m Ge 15:18
Ge 17:7
Lu 1:55
n Mt 3:9
Mt 10:6
Mt 15:24
Joh 19:15
o Mt 27:51
2Co 5:17
Heb 9:12
Heb 10:10
p Mr 13:14
q Da 7:7
Da 7:23
Lu 21:20

CHAP. 10

r Ezr 1:1
Isa 45:1
Da 1:21
Da 6:28
s Da 1:7
Da 4:8

Second Col.

a Da 10:13
Da 11:2
b Da 1:17
c Jer 9:1
Da 9:3
d 2Sa 14:2
e Ge 2:14
f Da 12:6
Re 19:8
Re 19:14
g Isa 11:5
Re 1:13
h Jer 10:9
i Ex 28:20
Eze 1:16
Re 21:20
j Eze 1:14
Mt 17:2
k Re 1:14
Re 2:18
l Eze 1:7
Re 1:15
m 2Ki 6:17
Ac 9:7
Ac 22:9
n Da 7:28
Da 8:27
Hab 3:16
Mt 17:6
o Ge 15:12
Job 33:15
p Da 8:18

was true,* and there was a great military service.^a And he understood the matter, and he had understanding in the thing seen.^b

2 In those days I myself, Daniel, happened to be mourning^c for three full weeks.* **3** Dainty bread I did not eat, and no flesh or wine entered into my mouth, and in no way did I grease myself until the completing of the three full weeks.^d **4** And on the twenty-fourth day of the first month, while I myself happened to be on the bank of the great river, that is, Hid'de-ke!,^e **5** I also proceeded to raise my eyes and see, and here was a certain man* clothed in linen,^f with his hips^g girded with gold^h of U'phaz.^h **6** And his body was like chrys'o-lite,ⁱ and his face like the appearance of lightning,^j and his eyes like fiery torches,^k and his arms and the place of his feet were like the sight of burnished copper,^l and the sound of his words was like the sound of a crowd. **7** And I saw, I Daniel by myself, the appearance; but as for the men* that happened to be with me, they did not see the appearance.^m However, there was a great trembling that fell upon them, so that they went running away in hiding themselves.

8 And I—I was left remaining by myself, so that I saw this great appearance. And there was left remaining in me no power, and my own dignity became changed upon me to ruination, and I retained no power.ⁿ **9** And I began hearing the sound of his words; and while I was hearing the sound of his words, I myself also happened to be fast asleep^o upon my face, with my face to the earth.^p **10** And, look! there was a

Da 10:1* Lit., "and . . . truth." Heb., *we'emeth*. **2*** Lit., "three weeks of days." Heb., *shelo-shah' sha-vu'im' ya-mim'*. **4*** "Hiddekel." Heb., *Chid-da'qel*; LXXVg, "Tigris"; Sy, "Euphrates." **5*** Lit., "one man." Heb., *'ish-e-chadk'*. **5*** "With gold." Heb., *bekhe'them*, an Egyptian loanword. **5*** "Uphaz." Heb., *'Uphaz'*; Lat., *o-bri'zo*, "refined." **7*** "But as for the men." Heb., *weha'ana-shim'*, pl. of *'ish*.

hand that touched me,^a and it gradually stirred me up to [get] upon my knees and the palms of my hands. **11** And he proceeded to say to me:

"O Daniel, you very desirable man,^{*b} have understanding in the words that I am speaking to you,^c and stand up where you were standing, for now I have been sent to you."

And when he spoke with me this word, I did stand up, shivering.

12 And he went on to say to me: "Do not be afraid,^d O Daniel, for from the first day that you gave your heart to understanding^e and humbling yourself before your God^{*f} your words have been heard, and I myself have come because of your words.^g **13** But the prince^{*h} of the royal realm of Persiaⁱ was standing in opposition^j to me for twenty-one days, and, look! Mi'cha-el,^{*k} one of the foremost^a princes,^l came to help me; and I, for my part, remained^m there beside the kings of Persia.^m **14** And I have come to cause you to discern what will befall your peopleⁿ in the final part of the days,^o because it is a vision^p yet for the days [to come]."^q

15 Now when he spoke with me words like these, I had set my face to the earth^r and had become speechless. **16** And, look! one similar to the likeness of the sons of mankind^{*} was touching my lips,^s and I began to open my mouth and speak^t and say to the one who was standing in front of me: "O my lord,^{*u} because of the appearance my convulsions were turned within me, and I did not retain any power.^v **17** So how was the servant of this my lord able to speak with this my lord?^w And as for me, up to now there kept

Da 10:11* Lit., "man of desirable things." Heb., 'ish-chamu-dhohth'. **12*** "Your God." Heb., 'Elo-hey'kha. **13*** "But the prince of." Heb., wesar'; LXX^{Bagster}(Gr.), ar'khon; Lat., prin'ceps. **13*** "Michael," M(Heb., Mi-kha-el')LXXSVg; meaning "Who Is Like God?" **13** Or, "first." **13*** "I, for my part, remained," MVg; LXX, "him I left." **16*** Or, "the sons of earthling men." Heb., beneh' 'a-dham'. **16*** "O my lord." Heb., 'adho-ni'; Lat., do'mi-ne mi.

CHAP. 10

a Jer 1:9
Da 9:21
Re 1:17
b Pr 15:9
Da 10:19
c Da 9:22
d Isa 35:4
Re 1:17
e 1Ki 8:49
Ac 10:4
f Da 9:3
g Pr 15:8
Pr 15:29
Da 9:23
h Eph 6:12
Re 13:4
i Ezr 4:5
Da 11:2
j 1Th 2:18
k Da 10:21
Da 12:1
Jude 9
Re 12:7
l Joh 17:5
Col 2:10
1Pe 3:22
m Da 6:28
n Ga 3:29
Da 6:16
o Da 2:28
p Isa 46:10
q Da 8:17
Da 8:26
Da 12:4
r Da 8:18
s Isa 6:7
Jer 1:9
t Eze 33:22
u Jos 5:14
Da 12:8
v Da 10:8
w Jg 6:22

Second Col.

a Isa 6:5
b Da 10:10
c Jg 6:23
Re 1:17
d Da 9:23
e Lu 24:36
f Isa 35:4
Hag 2:4
Zec 8:9
i Co 16:13
g Isa 3:10
h Ps 138:3
i Da 10:13
j Da 7:6
Da 8:5
Da 11:3
k Isa 43:9
Am 3:7
l Da 10:13
Jude 9
Re 12:7
m Da 12:1

CHAP. 11

n Da 5:31
Da 9:1
o Pr 22:21
p Ezr 4:5
q Ezr 4:6
r Es 1:1
s Ge 10:2
Ge 10:4
Isa 66:19
Da 8:21
Zec 9:13
t Da 7:6
Da 8:5
Da 8:21
u Da 5:19
v Ps 37:35
w Eze 12:14
Eze 17:21

standing in me no power, and no breath at all was left remaining in me."^a

18 And the one like the appearance of an earthling man^{*} proceeded to touch me again and strengthen me.^b

19 Then he said: "Do not be afraid,^c O very desirable man.^{*d} May you have peace.^e Be strong, yes, be strong."^f And as soon as he spoke with me I exerted my strength and finally said: "Let my lord speak,^g because you have strengthened me."^h **20** So he went on to say:

"Do you really know why I have come to you? And now I shall go back to fight with the prince^{*} of Persia.ⁱ When I am going forth, look! also the prince of Greece^{*} is coming.^j **21** However, I shall tell you the things noted down in the writing of truth,^k and there is no one holding strongly with me in these [things] but Mi'cha-el,^{*l} the prince of you people.^m

11 "And as for me, in the first year of Dari'us^{*} the Medeⁿ I stood up as a strengthener and as a fortress to him. **2** And now what is truth I shall tell to you:^o

"Look! There will yet be three kings standing up for Persia,^p and the fourth one^q will amass greater riches than all [others].^r And as soon as he has become strong in his riches, he will rouse up everything against the kingdom of Greece.^{*s}

3 "And a mighty^{*} king will certainly stand up and rule with extensive dominion^{*t} and do according to his will.^u

4 And when he will have stood up,^v his kingdom will be broken and be divided toward the four winds^{*w} of the heav-

Da 10:18* Or, "a man." Heb., 'a-dham'; Gr., an-thro'pou; Lat., ho'minis. **19*** See vs 11 ftn. **20*** "Prince of." Heb., sar; LXX^{Bagster}(Gr.), ar'khon-tos; Lat., prin'ci-pem. **20*** "Greece." Heb., Ya-wan', "Javan." See 8:21 ftn. **21*** See vs 13 ftn, "Michael." **11:1*** "Darius." MSyVg; LXX, "Cyrus." See 5:31 ftn, "Darius." **2*** "Greece." Lat., Grae'-ciae; LXX, "the Greeks"; Heb., Ya-wan', "Javan." **3*** "Mighty." Heb., gib-bohr'. **3*** Or, "rulership." **3*** Or, "according to his pleasure." Heb., kir-tsoh-noh'. **4*** Or, "directions." Heb., ru-chohth'; Gr., an'e'mous; Lat., ven'tos.

ens,^a but not to his posterity^b and not according to his dominion with which he had ruled; because his kingdom will be uprooted, even for others than these.

5 "And the king of the south* will become strong, even [one] of his princes; and he will prevail against him and will certainly rule with extensive dominion [greater than] that one's ruling power.

6 "And at the end of [some] years they will ally themselves with each other, and the very daughter of the king of the south will come to the king of the north* in order to make an equitable arrangement. But she will not retain the power of her arm;^c and he will not stand, neither his arm; and she will be given up, she herself, and those bringing her in, and he who caused her birth, and the one making her strong in [those] times. 7 And one from the sprout^d of her roots will certainly stand up in his position, and he will come to the military force and come against the fortress of the king of the north and will certainly act against them and prevail. 8 And also with their gods,*^e with their molten images, with their desirable articles of silver and of gold, [and] with the captives he will come to Egypt. And he himself will for [some] years stand off from the king of the north.

9 "And he will actually come into the kingdom of the king of the south and go back to his own soil.

10 "Now as for his sons,* they will excite themselves and actually gather together a crowd of large military forces. And in coming he will certainly come and flood over and pass through. But he will go back, and he^f will excite himself all the way to his fortress.

11 "And the king of the south will embitter himself and will have to go forth and fight with him, [that is,] with

Da 11:5* "King of the south." Heb., *me-lekh-han-ne'ghev*. **6*** "King of the north." Heb., *me'tekh hats-tsa-phohn'*. **8*** "Their gods." Heb., *'elo-heh-hem'*, pl.; Gr., *the-ous'*; Lat., *de'os*. **10*** "Sons," M^{margin}LXX^{Bagster}Vg; MLXX, "son." **10*** "He," M^{margin}LXXVg and many Heb. mss; MSy, "they."

CHAP. 11

a Da 7:6

Da 8:8

Da 8:22

b Ec 4:8

c Job 38:15

d Job 14:7

e Isa 37:19

Isa 43:10

Second Col.

a Ec 9:11

b 2Ki 14:10

2Ch 26:16

Pr 16:18

Eze 28:2

Da 5:20

c 2Ki 6:15

d 1Sa 25:13

e Ac 5:36

f Ac 5:37

g Jer 6:6

Jer 32:24

h Ps 48:2

Eze 20:6

Da 8:9

Da 11:41

Da 11:45

i Ec 8:9

j 2Ch 20:3

k Da 11:6

l Da 11:28

m Pr 19:21

n Jer 2:10

the king of the north; and he will certainly have a large crowd stand up, and the crowd will actually be given into the hand of that one.^a 12 And the crowd will certainly be carried away. His heart will become exalted,^b and he will actually cause tens of thousands to fall; but he will not use his strong position.

13 "And the king of the north must return and set up a crowd larger than the first; and at the end of the times, [some] years, he will come, doing so with a great military^c force and with a great deal of goods.^d 14 And in those times there will be many who will stand up against the king of the south.

"And the sons of the robbers belonging to your people will, for their part, be carried along to try making a vision come true;^e and they will have to stumble.^f

15 "And the king of the north will come and throw up* a siege rampart^g and actually capture a city with fortifications. And as for the arms of the south, they will not stand, neither the people of his picked ones; and there will be no power to keep standing. 16 And the one coming against him will do according to his will, and there will be no one standing before him. And he will stand in the land of the Decoration,^h and there will be extermination* in his hand.ⁱ 17 And he will set his face^j to come with the forcefulness of his entire kingdom, and there will be equitable^k [terms] with him; and he will act effectively.^l And as regards the daughter of womankind,* it will be granted to him to bring her to ruin. And she will not stand, and she will not continue to be his.^m 18 And he will turn his face back to the coastlands*ⁿ and will actually capture many. And a commander will have to make the reproach from him cease for himself, [so that] his reproach will not be. He will make

Da 11:15* Lit., "pour out." **16*** "There will be extermination," M; by a change of vowel pointing, "all of it will be." **17*** Lit., "the women." **18*** Or, "islands."

it turn back upon that one. 19 And he will turn his face back to the fortresses of his [own] land, and he will certainly stumble and fall, and he will not be found.^a

20 "And there must stand up in his position one^b who is causing an exactor^c to pass through the splendid kingdom,^d and in a few days^e he will be broken, but not in anger nor in warfare.

21 "And there must stand up in his position one who is to be despised,^d and they will certainly not set upon him the dignity of [the] kingdom; and he will actually come in during a freedom from care^e and take hold of [the] kingdom by means of smoothness.^f 22 And as regards the arms^g of the flood, they will be flooded over on account of him, and they will be broken;^h as will alsoⁱ the Leader^j of [the] covenant.^k 23 And because of their allying themselves with him he will carry on deception and actually come up and become mighty by means of a little nation.^l 24 During freedom from care,^m even into the fatness of the jurisdictional district he will enter in and actually do what his fathers and the fathers of his fathers have not done. Plunder and spoil and goods he will scatter among them; and against fortified places he will scheme out his schemes,ⁿ but only until a time.

25 "And he will arouse his power and his heart against the king of the south with a great military force; and the king of the south, for his part, will excite himself for the war with an exceedingly great and mighty military force. And he will not stand, because they will scheme out against him schemes. 26 And the very ones eating his delicacies^o will bring his breakdown.

27 "And he will arouse his power and his heart against the king of the south with a great military force; and the king of the south, for his part, will excite himself for the war with an exceedingly great and mighty military force. And he will not stand, because they will scheme out against him schemes. 28 And the very ones eating his delicacies^o will bring his breakdown.

Da 11:20* "An exactor," possibly of taxes. Or, "a taskmaster." Heb., *nah-ghe's*. Compare 2Ki 23:35. 20* Lit., "the splendor of a kingdom." 20* "In a few days," MVg; one Heb. ms., "in later (after) days"; LXX, "in final (farthest) days." 21* Or, "flattering conduct [or, statements]." 23* Lit., "fewness of a nation." 26* Or, "at his [dinner] table."

CHAP. 11

a Ps 27:2
Ps 37:17
Ps 37:36
b Lu 2:1
c Lu 2:2
Ac 5:37
d Ps 12:8
Lu 2:1
Lu 3:1
e Jer 22:21
Da 8:25
f Ps 55:21
g 2Ch 32:8
h Ps 10:15
i Ge 3:15
Isa 53:10
Mr 15:20
Ac 3:15
j 1Ch 5:2
Isa 55:4
Da 9:25
Joh 1:49
k Ge 15:18
Da 9:27
Lu 1:55
Ac 3:25
l Php 1:13
m Da 8:25
n Ps 36:4
Pr 6:18

Second Col.

a 1Co 10:21
1Ti 4:1
b Ps 12:1
Ps 58:3
Ps 64:5
Pr 12:5
Pr 12:20
Pr 20:23
c Pr 19:21
d Da 12:9
Hab 2:3
2Ti 3:1
e 2Sa 7:12
2Sa 23:5
Ps 89:28
Lu 1:33
Lu 22:29
f Da 11:17
g Mt 24:3
Lu 21:24
h Mt 24:7
i Ge 10:4
Nu 24:24
Isa 23:1
Jer 2:10
Eze 27:6
j Joh 15:20
k Da 11:28
l Da 8:11
Da 12:7
Re 11:2
m Ex 29:38
Nu 28:3
Ps 119:44
Da 8:12
Da 12:11
n Da 12:11
Mt 24:15
Re 13:15
Re 17:8
o Lu 21:20
p Lu 22:29

"And as for his military force, it will be flooded away,* and many will certainly fall down slain.

27 "And as regards these two kings, their heart will be inclined to doing what is bad, and at one table^a a lie is what they will keep speaking.^b But nothing will succeed,^c because [the] end is yet for the time appointed.^d

28 "And he will go back to his land with a great amount of goods, and his heart will be against the holy covenant.^e And he will act effectively^f and certainly go back to his land.

29 "At the time appointed^g he will go back, and he will actually come against the south;^h but it will not prove to be at the last the same as at the first. 30 And there will certainly come against him the ships of Kit'tim,ⁱ and he will have to become dejected.

"And he will actually go back and hurl denunciations^j against the holy covenant^k and act effectively; and he will have to go back and will give consideration to those leaving the holy covenant. 31 And there will be arms^l that will stand up, proceeding from him; and they will actually profane the sanctuary,^m the fortress,ⁿ and remove the constant [feature].^o

"And they will certainly put in place^p the disgusting thing^q that is causing desolation.^o

32 "And those who are acting wickedly against [the] covenant,^p he will lead

Da 11:26* "Will flood over," MLXX; LXX^{Bagster}, "will sweep away (armies)"; Sy, "will be scattered"; Vg, "will be overthrown." 29* Or, "At the appointed time." Heb., *lam-moh-'edh'*. 29* "Against the south." Heb., *van-ne'ghev*. 30* "Ships of Kittim," M; LXX, "Romans"; Vg, "triremes and Romans." 31* That is, human arms, here used symbolically. 31* "The sanctuary." Heb., *ham-miq-dash'*; LXX^{Bagster} (Gr.), *ha-gi'-asma*; Lat., *sanc-tu-a-ri-um*. 31* Or, "the stronghold." Heb., *ham-ma-'ohz'*. 31* Or, "the continual [sacrifice]." Heb., *hat-ta-midh'*; Vg, "the continual sacrifice"; LXX, "the sacrifice." See 8:11 fn. 31* Lit., "certainly give." 31* Or, "that is causing astonishment." Heb., *meshoh-mem'*. Compare 9:27 fn, "Desolate."

into apostasy^a by means of smooth words.^b But as regards the people who are knowing their God,^c they will prevail^d and act effectively. **33** And as regards those having insight^e among the people, they will impart understanding to the many.^f And they will certainly be made to stumble by sword and by flame, by captivity and by plundering,^g for [some] days.* **34** But when they are made to stumble they will be helped with a little help;^h and many will certainly join themselves to them by means of smoothness.*ⁱ **35** And some of those having insight will be made to stumble,^j in order to do a refining work because of them and to do a cleansing and to do a whitening,^k until the time of [the] end;^l because it is yet for the time appointed.*^m

36 "And the king will actually do according to his own will,* and he will exalt himself and magnify himselfⁿ above every god;^o and against the God of gods^o he will speak marvelous things. And he will certainly prove successful until [the] denunciation will have come to a finish;^p because the thing decided upon must be done. **37** And to the God* of his fathers he will give no consideration; and to the desire of women and to every other god he will give no consideration, but over everyone he will magnify himself.^q **38** But to the god of fortresses,* in his position he will give glory; and to a god that his fathers did not know he will give glory by means of gold and by means of silver and by means of precious stone and by

Da 11:32* Lit., "his God." Heb., *'Elo-hav'*; "his" referring to the "people." **32*** Or, "will show strength." **33*** "For many days," many Heb. mss and printed ed. **34*** Or, "flattering conduct [or, statements]." **35*** Or, "for the appointed time." Heb., *lam-moh-'edh'*. **36*** Or, "according to his own pleasure." Heb., *khir-tsoh-noh'*. **36*** Or, "and boast." **36*** "God." Heb., *'el*; Gr., *the-on'*; Lat., *de'um*. **36*** "God of gods." Heb., *'El 'e-lim'*; Lat., *De'um de-o-rum*. **37*** Or, "gods." **38*** "But to the god of fortresses (strongholds)." Heb., *wel'e'elo'ah ma-'uz-zim'*; Lat., *de'um au'tem Ma'o-zim*.

CHAP. 11

a 2Th 2:3

b Ps 55:21

c 1Ch 28:9
Joh 17:3
Ro 10:13

d Joe 2:32

e Pr 1:3
Isa 32:3
Da 12:10
Mt 13:11
Mt 24:45f Pr 9:9
Zec 8:23
Mt 24:14g Mt 10:18
Mt 24:9
Joh 16:2
Re 2:10
Re 12:17
Re 16:6h Lu 18:7
Re 7:15
Re 12:16i Ps 5:9
Mt 7:15
Ac 20:29
Ga 1:10
2Pe 2:3j Mt 10:22
Re 2:10

k Da 12:10

l Mal 3:2
Mt 24:3
Re 7:14

m Da 11:40

n Isa 14:14
Da 8:25
2Th 2:4o De 10:17
Ps 82:1
Ps 136:2

p Zep 3:8

q Isa 14:13

Second Col.

a Re 13:11

b Eze 38:11
Eze 38:18c Ps 48:2
Eze 20:6
Da 8:9
Da 11:16
Da 11:45

d Mt 24:10

e Jer 48:46

f Jer 9:26

g Eze 38:16

h Re 16:12

i Eze 38:9

j Da 11:16

means of desirable things. **39** And he will act effectively against the most fortified strongholds, along with a foreign god. Whoever has given [him] recognition he will make abound with glory, and he will actually make them rule among many; and [the] ground he will apportion out for a price.

40 "And in the time of [the] end the king of the south*^a will engage with him in a pushing, and against him the king of the north*^b will storm with chariots and with horsemen and with many ships; and he will certainly enter into the lands and flood over and pass through.

41 He will also actually enter^b into the land of the Decoration,*^c and there will be many^d [lands] that will be made to stumble.^d But these are the ones that will escape out of his hand, E'dom and Mo'ab^e and the main part^d of the sons of Am'mon. **42** And he will keep thrusting out his hand against the lands; and as regards the land of Egypt,^f she will not prove to be an escapee. **43** And he will actually rule over the hidden treasures of the gold and the silver and over all the desirable things of Egypt. And the Lib'y-ans* and the E-thi-o'pi-ans* will be at his steps.

44 "But there will be reports* that will disturb him,^g out of the sunrising^h and out of the north, and he will certainly go forth in a great rage in order to annihilate and to devote many to destruction.ⁱ **45** And he will plant his palatial tents between [the] grand sea* and the holy mountain of Decoration;^j and he will have to come all the way

Da 11:40* See vs 5 ftn. **40*** See vs 6 ftn. **41*** Or, "into the Decorative (Beautiful) land," Heb., *be'e'rets hats-Tsevi'*. **41*** "Many," fem., evidently referring to lands, fem. **41*** Lit., "the beginning." **43*** "And the Libyans," M(Heb., *weLu-vim'*) LXX; Lat., *Ly-bias*. **43*** "And the Ethiopians." Heb., *we-Khu-shim'*; Gr., *kai Ai-thi-o'pes*; Lat., *et Ae-thi-o'pi-as*. **44*** Lit., "things heard." **45*** "[The] grand sea." Lit., "seas," MLXXVg; Sy, "sea." **45*** Lit., "to the mountain of holy Decoration." Heb., *lehar-Tsevi-go'dhesh*.

to his end,^a and there will be no helper for him.^b

12 “And during that time Mi’cha-el*^c will stand up,^d the great prince*^e who is standing in behalf of the sons of your people.^f And there will certainly occur a time of distress such as has not been made to occur since there came to be a nation until that time.^g And during that time your people will escape,^h every one who is found written down in the book.ⁱ **2** And there will be many of those asleep in the ground of dust who will wake up,^j these to indefinitely lasting life^k and those to reproaches [and] to indefinitely lasting abhorrence.^l

3 And the ones having insight will shine like the brightness* of the expanse;^m and those who are bringing the many to righteousness,ⁿ like the stars to time indefinite, even forever.

4 “And as for you, O Daniel, make secret the words and seal up the book,^o until the time of [the] end.*^p Many will rove about, and the [true] knowledge* will become abundant.”^q

5 And I saw, I Daniel, and, look! there were two others standing,^r one on the bank here of the stream* and the other on the bank there of the stream.^s

6 Then one said to the man clothed with the linen,^t who was up above the waters of the stream: “How long will it be to the end of the wonderful things?”^u

7 And I began to hear the man* clothed with the linen, who was up above the waters of the stream, as he proceeded to raise his right [hand] and his left [hand] to the heavens and to swear^v by the One who is alive for time indefinite:^w “It will be for an appointed time,

Da 12:1* See 10:13 ftn, “Michael.” **1*** “The great prince.” Heb., *hasssar’ hag-ga-dhohl’*; Lat., *prin’ceps magnus*; LXX, “the great angel”; LXX^{Bagster} (Gr.), *ho ar’khon ho me’gas*, “the great ruler.” **3*** Or, “shining.” **4*** “End.” Heb., *qets*; Gr., *syn-te-lei’as*. See Mt 13:39 and Mt 24:3 ftns, “Conclusion.” **4*** “The [true] knowledge.” Heb., *had-da’ath*. **5*** Or, “the river.” Heb., *hat’or*. **7*** “The man.” Heb., *ha’ish*; Lat., *vi’rum*.

CHAP. 11

a Isa 34:2;
Jer 25:31
Eze 39:4
2Th 1:9
b Re 19:20

CHAP. 12

c Da 10:13
Jude 9
d Ps 110:1
Mt 24:30
Heb 10:13
Re 12:7
e Jos 5:14
Isa 9:6
Eze 34:24
Da 10:21
f Ro 2:29
Ga 3:29
Ca 6:16
g Mt 24:21
Isa 26:20
Joe 2:31
Mt 24:22
Re 7:13
i Mal 3:16
Lu 10:20
Heb 12:23
Re 3:5
j Joh 5:28
Re 20:4
k Mt 25:46
Joh 5:29
Joh 6:40
l Pr 10:7
Mt 24:51
Mt 25:46
m Da 11:33
Mt 13:43
n 1Ti 4:16
Re 7:9
o Da 8:26
Re 10:4
p Da 8:17
Da 12:9
q Ps 97:11
Isa 11:9
Isa 58:10
Re 22:17
r Da 10:6
Da 10:16
s Da 10:4
t Da 10:5
u Ps 74:10
Re 6:10
v De 32:40
Job 27:2
Jer 4:2
Jer 12:16
Re 10:5
w Da 4:34
Re 4:9
Re 10:6

Second Col.

a Da 7:25
Re 11:2
Re 12:6
Re 12:14
Re 13:5
b Da 8:24
Mt 24:9
Re 11:7
c Lu 18:34
Ac 1:7
1Pe 1:11
d Da 8:17
Da 10:14
e Da 8:26
Da 12:4
f Ps 51:7
Eze 36:25
g Isa 1:18
Re 7:14
h Da 11:35
Mal 3:3
i 2Ti 3:2
2Ti 3:13

appointed times and a half.*^a And as soon as there will have been a finishing of the dashing of the power* of the holy people to pieces,^b all these things will come to their finish.”

8 Now as for me, I heard, but I could not understand;^c so that I said: “O my lord,* what will be the final part of these things?”^d

9 And he went on to say: “Go, Daniel, because the words are made secret and sealed up until the time of [the] end.^e

10 Many will cleanse themselves^f and whiten themselves^g and will be refined.^h And the wicked ones will certainly act wickedly,ⁱ and no wicked ones at all will understand;^j but the ones having insight will understand.^k

11 “And from the time that the constant [feature]*^l has been removed^m and there has been a placing of the disgusting thingⁿ that is causing desolation,^o there will be one thousand two hundred and ninety days.

12 “Happy^o is* the one who is keeping in expectation and who arrives at the one thousand three hundred and thirty-five days!

13 “And as for you yourself, go toward the end;^p and you will rest,^q but you will stand up for your lot at the end* of the days.”^r

J Isa 32:6; Ho 14:9; k Ps 111:10; Pr 3:4; Da 11:33; Da 12:3; 1Jo 5:20; 1 Da 8:11; Da 11:31; Heb 13:15; 1Pe 2:5; m Re 11:7; n Da 11:31; Mr 13:14; o Jas 1:12; Jas 5:11; p Ge 25:8; q Joh 11:13; 1Th 4:13; r Ps 45:16; Joh 11:24; Ac 17:31; Ac 24:15; Re 20:12.

Da 12:7* “For an appointed time, appointed times and a half.” Heb., *lemoh’edh’ moh’adhim’ wa-che’tsi*; Gr., *eis kai-ron’ kai kai-rous’ kai he-mi-sy kai-rou*; Vg^c (Lat.), *in tem’pus, et tem’pora, et di-mi-dium tem’poris*. The Jewish scholar Aben Ezra (1089–1164 C.E.) has the dual here (two appointed times). This makes a total of three and a half appointed times as in 7:25, where see ftn, “Half a time.” Compare 4:16 ftn; Re 12:14 ftn. **7*** Lit., “hand.” Heb., *yadh*; Lat., *ma’nus*. **8*** “O my lord.” Heb., *’adho-ni’*; Gr., *ky’ri-e*; Lat., *do’mine mi*. **11*** Or, “the continual [sacrifice].” Heb., *hat-ta-midh’*; Vg., “the continual sacrifice”; LXX, “the sacrifice.” **11*** “That is causing desolation (astonishment).” Heb., *sho-mem’*. Compare 9:27 ftn, “Desolate.” **12*** Lit., “O the happiness of.” Heb., *’ash-reh’*; Gr., *makari-os*; Lat., *be-a’tus*. Compare Ps 1:1 ftn; Mt 5:3; Lu 6:20. **13*** “Toward the end.” M (Heb., *laq-qets*) SyVg; LXX omits. **13*** “At the end of.” Heb., *leqets*; Gr., *eis syn-te-lei-an*; Lat., *in fi’ne*. See vs 4 ftn, “End.”

HOSEA*

1 The word of Jehovah^a that occurred to Hose'a^b the son of Be-e'ri in the days^c of Uz-zi'ah,^d Jo'tham,^e A'haz^f [and] Hez-e-ki'ah,^g kings of Judah, and in the days of Jer-o-bo'am^h the son of Jo'ash,ⁱ the king of Israel. **2** There was a start of the word of Jehovah by Hose'a, and Jehovah proceeded to say to Hose'a: "Go,^j take to yourself a wife of fornication^{*} and children of fornication, because by fornication the land positively turns from following Jehovah."^k

3 And he proceeded to go and take Go'mer the daughter of Dib-la'im, so that she became pregnant and in time bore to him a son.^l

4 And Jehovah went on to say to him: "Call his name Jez're-el,^m for yet a little while and I must hold an accounting for the acts of bloodshed of Jez're-el^{*} against the house of Je'hu,ⁿ and I must cause the royal rule of the house of Israel to cease.^o **5** And it must occur in that day that I must break the bow^p of Israel in the low plain^{*} of Jez're-el."

6 And she proceeded to become pregnant another time and to give birth to a daughter. And He^{*} went on to say to him: "Call her name Lo-ru-ha'mah,^q for I shall no more show mercy^r again to the house of Israel, because I shall positively take them away.^s **7** But to the house of Judah I shall show mercy,^t

Ho Title* Meaning "Salvation; Deliverance." Heb., *Hoh-she'a'*. Hosea is the first of the 12 "Minor Prophets" whose prophecies the Hebrews group together as one book called "The Twelve," namely, Hosea, Joel, Amos, Obadiah, Jonah, Micah, Nahum, Habakkuk, Zephaniah, Haggai, Zechariah and Malachi. **1:2*** Lit., "fornications; prostitutions." Heb., *zenu-nim'*, pl. See Ge 38:24; Eze 23:11, 29. **4*** The royal city where the kings of northern Israel resided, although Samaria was their capital city. See 2Ki (8:29; 9:15, 25, 30-37; 10:1-11). **5*** Or, "the valley." **6*** "He," MLXXVg; Sy, "Jehovah." **6*** Meaning "She Was Not Shown Mercy." Heb., *Lo' ru-cha'mah*. **6*** Or, "that I should positively pardon them."

CHAP. 1

- a 2Pe 1:21
- b Ro 9:25
- c Isa 1:1
- d Mic 1:1
- e 2Ki 15:13
- f 2Ch 26:1
- g 2Ki 15:32
- h 2Ki 16:1
- i 2Ki 18:1
- j 2Ki 14:23
- k 2Ki 13:10
- l Isa 20:2
- m Jer 13:1
- n De 31:16
- o Ps 73:27
- p Isa 8:3
- q Ho 3:1
- r Ho 2:22
- s 2Ki 10:11
- t 2Ki 15:10
- u Ps 37:15
- v Ho 2:23
- w Isa 27:11
- x 1Pe 2:10
- y 2Ki 17:6
- z 2Ki 17:23
- aa 2Ki 19:34
- ab Ho 11:12

Second Col.

- a 2Ki 19:35
- b Ps 33:16
- c Isa 37:36
- d Ge 13:16
- e Ge 26:4
- f Ro 9:27
- g Heb 11:12
- h Ro 9:26
- i 1Pe 2:10
- j Job 1:12
- k Ro 8:14
- l 2Co 6:18
- m Eze 3:1
- n Isa 11:12
- o Jer 3:18
- p Jer 30:3
- q Eze 37:17
- r Mic 2:12
- s Ro 11:26
- t Jer 23:5
- u Eze 34:23
- v Ho 2:22

CHAP. 2

- i Jer 31:33
- j Eze 36:28
- k Zec 13:9
- l Ho 2:23
- m 1Pe 2:10
- n Ho 2:23
- o Eze 20:4
- p 1Isa 50:1
- q Jer 3:8
- r Jer 3:1
- s Jer 3:9
- t Eze 16:25
- u Jer 13:22
- v Eze 16:37
- w Eze 16:4
- x Isa 33:9
- y Eze 19:13

and I will save them by Jehovah their God;^{aa} but I shall not save them by a bow or by a sword or by war, by horses or by horsemen."^{ab}

8 And she gradually weaned Lo-ru-ha'mah, and she proceeded to become pregnant and give birth to a son. **9** So He said: "Call his name Lo-am'mi,^{*} because YOU men are not my people^{*} and I myself shall prove to be not YOURS.^a

10 "And the number of the sons of Israel must become like the grains of the sand of the sea that cannot be measured or numbered.^c And it must occur that in the place in which it used to be said to them, 'YOU men are not my people,'^d it will be said to them, 'The sons of the living God.'^e **11** And the sons of Judah and the sons of Israel will certainly be collected together into a unity^f and will actually set up for themselves one head and go up out of the land,^g because great will be the day of Jez're-el."^h

2 "SAY to YOUR brothers, 'My people!'ⁱ and to YOUR sisters, 'O woman shown mercy!'^j **2** Carry on a legal case with YOUR mother;^k carry on a legal case, for she is not my wife^{*l} and I am not her husband.^m And she should put away her fornication from before herself and her acts of adultery from between her breasts,ⁿ **3** that I may not strip her naked^o and actually place her as in the day of her being born,^p and actually set her like a wilderness^q

Ho 1:7* "Their God." Heb., *'Elo-heh-hem'*. **9*** Meaning "Not My People." Heb., *Lo' 'am-mi'*. **9*** "Not my people." Heb., *lo' 'am-mi'*. **9*** MLXX end chap. 1 here; TSy-Vg continue for two more vss. **10*** "Living God." Heb., *'Elo-chai'*. **11*** "Into a unity." Heb., *yachdaw'*. **11*** Meaning "God Will Sow Seed." Heb., *Yiz-re'e'l'*. **2:1*** "My people!" Heb., *'am-mi'*. **1*** Lit., "She has been shown mercy." Heb., *ru-cha'mah*. **2*** Or, "my woman." Heb., *'ish-ti'*. **2*** Or, "her man." Heb., *'ishah'*.

and place her like a waterless land^a and put her to death with thirst.^b 4 And to her sons I shall not show mercy,^c for they are the sons of fornication.^d 5 For their mother has committed fornication.^e She that was pregnant with them has acted shamefully,^f for she has said, 'I want to go after those passionately loving me,^g those giving my bread and my water, my wool and my linen, my oil and my drink.'^h

6 "Therefore here I am hedging your way about with thorns; and I will heap up a stone wall against her,ⁱ so that her own roadways she will not find.^j 7 And she will actually chase after her passionate lovers, but she will not overtake them;^k and she will certainly look for them, but she will not find [them]. And she will have to say, 'I want to go and return to my husband,' the first one,^m for I had it better at that time than now.ⁿ 8 But she herself did not recognize^o that it was I who had given to her the grain^p and the sweet wine and the oil, and that I had made silver itself abound for her, and gold, [which] they made use of for Ba'al.^q

9 "Therefore I shall turn back and certainly take away my grain in its time and my sweet wine in its season,^r and I will snatch away my wool and my linen for covering her nakedness.^s 10 And now I shall uncover her private parts to the eyes of her passionate lovers,^t and there will be no man^u to snatch her out of my hand.^v 11 And I shall certainly cause all her exultation,^w her festival,^x her new moon^y and her sabbath and her every festal season to cease. 12 And I will lay desolate her vine^z and her fig tree,^{aa} of which she has said: "They are a gift to me, which my passionate lovers have given to me"; and I will set them as a forest,^{ab} and the wild beast of the field will certainly devour them. 13 And I will hold an accounting^b against her for the days of the Ba'al images^{ac} to which she

Ho 2:8* Or, "they made into a Baal [image]." 10* "And . . . man." Heb., *we'tsh'*. 13* Or, "the Baals." Heb., *hab-Ba'alim*; Gr., *Baalim*; Lat., *Ba'alim*.

CHAP. 2

a Jer 51:43
b Jg 15:18
c Jer 13:14
d Eze 9:10
e Ro 9:18
f Isa 57:3
g Job 8:41
h Isa 1:21
i Jer 3:1
j Eze 16:15
k Eze 23:5
l Ho 3:1
m Eze 9:6
n Jer 2:26
o Da 9:7
p Ho 9:10
q Isa 57:8
r Eze 23:16
s Ho 8:9
t Jer 44:18
u Job 3:23
v La 3:7
w Jg 19:8
x Isa 30:2
y Ho 5:13
z Jer 31:18
aa Ho 5:15
ab Lu 15:18
ac Eze 16:8
ad Eze 23:4
ae Ne 9:25
af Lu 15:17
ag De 32:28
ah Isa 1:3
ai Jer 44:17
aj Eze 16:19
ak Ex 32:4
al Jg 17:4
am Isa 46:6
an Ho 8:4
ao Ho 13:2
ap Isa 17:11
aq Eze 16:27
ar s Eze 23:26
as Zep 1:13
at t Jer 13:26
au Eze 16:37
av Eze 23:29
aw Ps 50:22
ax Ho 5:14
ay v Isa 24:8
az Jer 7:34
ba Am 8:10
bb w Iki 12:32
bc Am 5:21
bd x Isa 1:13
be y Ps 80:12
bf Isa 5:5
bg z Jer 5:17
bh Jer 8:13
bi a Isa 29:17
bj Jer 26:18
bk Mic 3:12
bl h Jer 23:2
bm Am 3:2
bn Zec 10:3
bo c Jg 3:7
bp Iki 16:31
bq 2Ki 10:28

Second Col.

a Jer 7:9
b Jer 18:15
c Ho 11:2
d Eze 23:40
e Jer 2:25
f Isa 17:10
g Jer 2:32
h Eze 22:12
i Eze 20:35
j Isa 40:2
k De 30:5
l Isa 55:21
m Jer 32:15
n Eze 28:26
o Am 9:14
p Jos 7:26
q Isa 55:10

kept making sacrificial smoke,^a when she kept decking herself with her ring and her ornament^b and kept going after her passionate lovers,^c and I was the one that she forgot,^d is the utterance of Jehovah.

14 "Therefore here I am prevailing upon her, and I will cause her to go into the wilderness,^e and I will speak to her heart.^f 15 And I will give her her vineyards from then onward,^g and the low plain^h of A'chor^h as an entrance to hope; and she will certainly answer there as in the days of her youthⁱ and as in the day of her coming up out of the land of Egypt.^j 16 And it must occur in that day,^k is the utterance of Jehovah, 'that you will call [me] My husband,* and you will no longer call me My owner.'^l

17 "And I will remove the names of the Ba'al images from her mouth,^m and they will no longer be rememberedⁿ by their name.^m 18 And for them I shall certainly conclude a covenant in that day in connection with the wild beast of the field^o and with the flying creature of the heavens and the creeping thing of the ground, and the bow and the sword and war I shall break out of the land,^p and I will make them lie down in security.^p 19 And I will engage you to me for time indefinite,^q and I will engage you to me in righteousness and in justice and in loving-kindness^r and in mercies.^r 20 And I will engage you to me in faithfulness; and you will certainly know Jehovah.^s

21 "And it must occur in that day that I shall answer,^t is the utterance of Jehovah, 'I shall answer the heavens, and they, for their part, will answer the

i Jer 2:2; Eze 16:22; j Ex 15:1; Ho 12:13; k Isa 54:5; Jer 3:14; l Eze 23:13; Jos 23:7; Zec 13:2; m Jer 10:11; n Isa 11:6; o Eze 34:25; p Ps 46:9; Isa 2:4; Eze 39:9; Zec 9:10; q Le 26:5; Jer 23:6; Eze 34:25; Mic 4:4; r Jer 31:4; s Ps 85:10; Jer 4:2; Mic 7:18; t Isa 54:13; Jer 9:24; Jer 24:7; Jer 31:34; Eze 38:28; Heb 8:11.

Ho 2:15* Or, "valley." 15* Meaning "Ostracism; Trouble." 16* Or, "My man." Heb., *'tshi'*. 16* Or, "My baal." Heb., *ba'li'*. 17* Or, "mentioned." 19* Or, "and in loyal love." Heb., *u-veche'sedh*. 20* "Know Jehovah," MLXXSy; Vg and about 45 Heb. mss. "know that I am Jehovah."

earth;^a 22 and the earth, for its part, will answer the grain^b and the sweet wine and the oil; and they, for their part, will answer Jez're-el ['God will sow seed'].^c 23 And I shall certainly sow her like seed for me in the earth,^d and I will show mercy to her who was not shown mercy,^e and I will say to those not my people:^f "You are my people";^g and they, for their part,^h will say: "[You are] my God."^g

3 And Jehovah went on to say to me: "Go once again, love a woman loved by a companion^{*h} and committing adultery,ⁱ as in the case of Jehovah's love for the sons of Israel^l while they are turning to other gods^{aj} and are loving raisin cakes."^k

2 And I proceeded to purchase her for myself for fifteen silver [pieces]^l and a ho'mer measure^{*} of barley and a half-ho'mer^g of barley. 3 Then I said to her: "For many days you will dwell as mine.^m You must not commit fornication,ⁿ and you must not come to belong to [another] man;^o and I also will be for you."

4 It is because for many days the sons of Israel will dwell without a king^p and without a prince and without a sacrifice^q and without a pillar and without an eph'od^r and teraphim.^s 5 Afterwards the sons of Israel will come back and certainly look for Jehovah their God,^t and for David their king;^u and they will certainly come quivering to Jehovah^v and to his goodness in the final part of the days.^w

Ho 2:23* "Her who was not shown mercy." Heb., *lo' ru'cha mah*. See 1:6 ftn, "Lo-ruhamah." 23^a Or, "to the one **not** my people." Heb., *lelo'-am-mi*. See 1:9 ftn, "Lo-ammi." 23^a Lit., "it itself," referring to "people," masc. sing. 23^b "My God." Heb., '*Elo-hai*'. 3:1^c "Loved by a companion," MVg; LXXSy, "loving bad things." 1^d Or, "and committing **marital sexual unfaithfulness**." Heb., *u-mena'a'pheth*; Gr., *moi-kha-lin*; Lat., *a-dul'te-ram*. See Mt 5:32 ftn, "Adultery." 1^e "Gods." Heb., '*elo-him*'. 2^f About 220 L (200 dry qt). 2^g "And a **half-homer**." Heb., *wele'thekh*. 3^h "For another man," LXX; M(Heb., *le'ish*)/SyVg, "to a **man**." 5ⁱ "Their **God**." Heb., '*Elo-heh-hem*'.

CHAP. 2

a De 28:12
Zec 8:12
b Ps 72:16
c Ho 1:11
d Jer 31:27
Zec 10:9
e Ro 11:30
f Ro 9:25
1Pe 2:10
g Ho 1:10
Zec 13:9

CHAP. 3

h Jer 3:20
Ho 1:3
i De 7:7
Jg 10:16
2Ki 13:23
Ps 106:45
j Jg 10:13
Ne 9:18
k Jer 7:18
l Ge 34:12
m De 21:13
n De 5:18
o Ro 7:3
p 2Ki 17:6
2Ki 18:10
q Da 9:27
r Jg 8:27
s Jg 17:5
t Isa 59:16
Eze 21:21
u Jer 3:22
Jer 50:4
v Jer 30:9
Eze 34:23
Eze 37:22
Am 9:11
Lu 1:32
Re 22:16
w Ps 130:4
Jer 33:9
De 4:30
Mic 4:1

Second Col.

CHAP. 4

a Isa 3:13
Jer 25:31
Mic 6:2
b Isa 59:13
Jer 6:13
Mic 7:2
c Jer 4:22
Ro 1:28
d Ps 10:7
Ps 59:12
e Ps 5:6
Isa 59:13
Ho 11:12
f 1Ki 21:19
Jer 7:9
g Zec 5:3
h Jer 29:23
Eze 23:37
i La 4:13
Ho 6:9
Mt 23:35
Ac 7:52
j Isa 24:4
Jer 4:28
Joe 1:10
Am 8:8
k Jer 4:25
Jer 9:10
Jer 12:4
Zep 1:3
l Am 5:13
m De 17:12
Jer 18:18
n Jer 6:4
o Jer 14:15
p Isa 50:1
q Isa 5:13
Jer 4:22

4 Hear the word of Jehovah, O sons of Israel, for Jehovah has a legal case with the inhabitants of the land,^a for there is no truth^b nor loving-kindness^c nor knowledge of God in the land.^c 2 There are the pronouncing of curses^d and practicing of deception^e and murdering^f and stealing^g and committing of adultery^h that have broken forth, and acts of bloodshed have touched other acts of bloodshed.ⁱ 3 That is why the land will mourn^j and every inhabitant in it will have to fade away with the wild beast of the field and with the flying creature of the heavens, and even the fishes of the sea themselves will be gathered [in death].^{*k}

4 "However, let no man contend,^l neither let a man reprove, as your people are like those who are contending against a priest.^{*m} 5 And you will certainly stumble in the daytime,ⁿ and even a prophet must stumble with you, as at night.^o And I will put your mother to silence.^p 6 My people will certainly be silenced, because there is no knowledge.^q Because the knowledge is what you yourself have rejected,^r I shall also reject you from serving as a priest to me;^s and [because] you keep forgetting the law of your God,^t I shall forget your sons, even I.^u 7 In proportion to the multitude of them, so they have sinned against me.^v My own glory they have exchanged^{*} for mere dishonor.^w 8 The sin of my people is what they keep devouring, and to their error they keep lifting up their soul.^{*x}

9 "And it will have to become for the people the same as for the priest;^y and I shall certainly hold an accounting

r Jer 2:8; Lu 11:52; s Mt 21:43; t 2Ki 17:16; u Job 34:11; v Ezr 9:7; w Ro 1:23; x 1Sa 2:29; Isa 56:11; Mic 3:11; y Isa 24:2.

Ho 4:1* Or, "the earth." Heb., *ha'a'rets*. 1^a Or, "loyal love." Heb., *che'sedh*. 3^b Or, "will die"; or, "will be taken away." See Isa 57:1. 4^c M is obscure here. 6^d "Your God." Heb., '*Elo-heh-kha*'. 7^e "My own glory they have exchanged" was the original reading. The Sopherim emended (changed) the text to read, "Their own glory I will exchange." TSY confirm the original reading of the verb. See App 2B. 8^f "Their soul(s)," TLXXSyVg and about 20 Heb. mss; M, "his soul (souful desire)." See App 4A.

against them for their ways;^a and their dealings I shall bring back upon them.^b **10** And they will actually eat, but will not get satisfied.^c They will actually treat [women] as harlots; but they will not increase,^d because they have left off paying regard to Jehovah himself.^e **11** Fornication* and wine and sweet wine are what take away good motive.^f **12** Of their wooden^g [idol]* my own people keep inquiring,^h and their own [hand] staff keeps telling them; because the very spirit of fornication has caused them to wander off,ⁱ and by fornication they go out from under their God.^j **13** On the tops of the mountains they sacrifice,^k and on the hills they make sacrificial smoke,^l under massive tree and storax tree and big tree, because its shade is good.^m That is why YOUR daughters commit fornication and YOUR own daughters-in-law commit adultery. **14** "I shall not hold an accounting against YOUR daughters because they commit fornication, and against YOUR daughters-in-law because they commit adultery. For, as to the [men], it is with the harlots that they get off to themselves,ⁿ and with the female temple prostitutes^o that they sacrifice; and a people [that] does not understand^p will be trodden down. **15** Although you are committing fornication, O Israel,^q let not Judah become guilty,^r and do not you people come to Gil'gal,^s neither go up to Beth-a'ven^t nor swear 'As Jehovah is alive!^u **16** For, like a stubborn cow, Israel has become stubborn.^v Is it now that Jehovah will shepherd them like a young ram in a sheepy place? **17** E'phraim is joined with idols.^w Let him be to himself!^x **18** Their wheat beer* being gone,^y they have positively treated [woman] as a harlot.^z Her shielders^a have positively loved dishonor.^b **19** A wind* has wrapped her up

Ho 4:11* "Fornication." Heb., *zenuth*; Gr., *pornei'an*; Lat., *fornica'tio*. See App 5A. **11*** Lit., "take away heart." Heb., *yiq-qach-leh*. Compare interlinear reading of Grn. **12*** Lit., "their tree (wood)." **12*** "Their God." Heb., *'Elo-heh-hem*. **18*** Or, "Their liquor." Heb., *sov'am*. **19*** Or, "A spirit." Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *pneu'ma-tos*; Lat., *spi'ri-tus*.

CHAP. 4

a Ho 12:2
Am 3:2
Ro 14:12
Heb 4:13
b Ps 62:12
Pr 5:22
Jer 17:10
Zec 1:6
c Le 26:26
Mic 6:14
Hag 1:6
d Ho 9:11
e 2Ch 24:18
Ps 125:5
Eze 18:24
f Pr 6:32
Pr 20:1
Pr 23:33
Isa 28:7
g Isa 44:13
Hag 2:19
h Jer 3:9
j Eze 16:17
k 1Ki 14:23
Isa 65:7
Jer 3:6
Eze 20:28
12Ki 17:11
Eze 6:13
m Isa 1:29
Isa 57:5
Jer 2:20
Eze 20:28
n 1Co 6:16
o De 23:17
p Isa 44:18
Jer 4:22
Da 12:10
Ho 14:9
Ro 3:11
Eph 4:18
q Eze 23:5
r 2Ki 17:18
Jer 3:10
s Ho 9:15
Ho 12:11
Am 4:4
t Ho 5:8
Ho 10:5
u Isa 48:1
Jer 5:2
Eze 20:39
v Ps 78:8
Ps 81:12
Isa 65:2
Zec 7:11
w Ho 11:2
Ho 13:2
x Mt 15:14
y Isa 1:22
z Ho 4:10
a Ps 47:9
b Mic 3:11
Mic 7:3

Second Col.

a Jer 4:11
b Isa 42:17
Jer 2:26

CHAP. 5

c Ho 4:9
Mal 1:6
d Ho 7:3
e Mic 7:2
Hab 1:15
f Jg 4:6
Jer 46:18
g Isa 29:15
h 2Ch 36:15
i Isa 7:9
j Am 3:2
k Ho 4:18
l Eze 23:5
m Ps 78:8

in its wings.^a And they will be ashamed of their sacrifices."^b

5 "Hear this, O priests,^c and pay attention, O house of Israel, and you, O house of the king,^d give ear, for with YOU people the judgment has to do; because a trap^e is what YOU have become to Miz'pah and as a net spread over Ta'-bor.^f **2** And in slaughter work those falling away have gone deep down,^g and I was an exhortation to all of them.^h **3** I personally have known E'phraim,ⁱ and Israel itself has not been hidden from me.^j For now, O E'phraim, you have treated [women] like harlots,^k Israel has defiled itself.^l **4** Their dealings do not permit of a returning to their God,^m because there is a spirit of fornicationⁿ in the midst of them; and Jehovah himself they have not acknowledged.^o **5** And the pride of Israel has testified to his face;^p and Israel and E'phraim themselves are made to stumble in their error.^q Judah has also stumbled with them.^r **6** With their flock and with their herd they proceeded to go and look for Jehovah, but they could not find [him].^s He had drawn away from them. **7** With Jehovah himself they have dealt treacherously,^t for it is to strange sons that they have become father.^u Now a month will devour them with their portions.^v

8 "BLOW a horn*^w in Gib'e-ah,^x a trumpet* in Ra'mah! SHOUT a war cry at Beth-a'ven^y—after you, O Benjamin!^z **9** O E'phraim, a mere object of astonishment you will become in the day of rebuke.^a Among the tribes of Israel I have made known trustworthy words.^b **10** The princes of Judah have become just like those moving back a boundary.^c Upon them I shall pour out my

n Ho 4:12; Am 2:7; Zec 13:2; o 1Sa 2:12; Jer 9:6; p Pr 30:13; Isa 9:9; Ho 7:10; q Pr 11:5; r 2Ki 17:19; Eze 23:31; Am 2:4; s Pr 1:28; Isa 1:15; Jer 11:11; Eze 8:18; Mic 3:4; t Isa 48:8; Jer 3:20; u Mal 2:11; v Zec 11:8; w Jer 4:5; Ho 8:1; Joe 2:1; x Isa 10:29; y Ho 4:15; Ho 10:5; z Jg 5:14; a Isa 28:3; b Ho 9:13; Zec 1:6; c De 19:14; De 27:17; Job 24:2; Pr 22:28.

Ho 5:4* "Their God." Heb., *'Elo-heh-hem*. **8*** Or, "shofar." Heb., *shoh-phar*. **8*** That is, a straight trumpet. Heb., *chatso-tserah*; not the shofar, which was a ram's curved horn. See Nu 10:2.

fury just like water. **11** E'phra-im is oppressed, crushed in justice,^a for he had taken it upon himself to walk after his adversary.^{*b} **12** And I was like the moth^{*c} to E'phra-im and just like rottenness to the house of Judah.

13 "And E'phra-im got to see his sickness, and Judah his ulcer.^d And E'phra-im proceeded to go to As-syr'i-a^e and send to a great king.^{*f} But that one himself was unable to give healing to you people,^g and he could not take from you an ulcer with any cure.^h **14** For I shall be like a young lion to E'phra-imⁱ and like a maned young lion to the house of Judah. I, I myself shall tear to pieces and I shall go [and] carry off, and there will be no deliverer.^j **15** I shall go, I will return to my place until they bear their guilt;^k and they will certainly seek my face.^l When they are in sore straits,^m they will seek me."ⁿ

6 "Come, you people, and do let us return to Jehovah,^o for he himself has torn in pieces^p but he will heal us.^q He kept striking, but he will bind us up.^r **2** He will make us alive after two days.^s On the third day he will make us get up, and we shall live before him.^t **3** And we will know, we will pursue to know Jehovah.^u Like dawn,^v his going forth is firmly established.^w And he will come in like a pouring rain to us;^x like a spring rain that saturates [the] earth."^y

4 "What shall I do to you, O E'phra-im? What shall I do to you, O Judah,^z when the loving-kindness^{*} of you people is like the morning clouds and like the dew that early goes away? **5** That is why I shall have to hew [them] by the prophets;^a I shall have to kill them by the sayings of my mouth.^b And the judgments upon you will be as the light that goes forth.^c **6** For in loving-kindness I have taken delight,^d and not in sacrifice;^e and in the knowledge of God^{*}

Ho 5:11* "His adversary," by a correction; M, "a commandment"; LXXSy, "vanities"; Vg, "filth." 12* Possibly, "putrefaction." LXX, "disturbance." 13* Or, "King Jareb." Lit., "a king [that] should contend." 6:4* Or, "the loyal love." 6* "God." Heb., 'Elo-him'.

CHAP. 5

a De 28:33
b 1Ki 20:1
c Isa 50:9
Isa 51:8
d Jer 30:13
e 2Ki 15:29
2Ki 16:7
f Ho 8:9
Ho 12:1
g 2Ch 28:20
h Jer 30:15
i Ps 50:22
La 3:10
j Isa 5:29
Am 2:14
k Le 26:40
l 2Ch 7:14
Jer 29:12
Ho 11:10
m De 4:30
1Sa 13:6
n De 30:10
Ps 78:34

CHAP. 6

o Isa 55:7
Jer 3:22
p Ho 5:14
q Jer 33:6
Ho 14:4
r De 32:39
Jer 30:17
s 2Ki 20:5
Isa 26:19
Eze 37:14
1Co 15:4
t Re 11:11
u Isa 54:13
Jer 24:7
v 2Sa 23:4
w Mal 4:2
x Isa 44:3
Joe 2:23
y Job 29:23
Ps 72:6
z Isa 5:3
Ho 11:8
a 2Ch 21:12
Isa 58:1
Jer 1:10
Eze 3:9
b Jer 23:29
c Zep 3:5
d Mic 6:8
Mic 7:18
Mt 12:7
e Pr 21:3
Isa 1:11
Mic 6:6
Mt 9:13

Second Col.

a 1Sa 15:22
1Jo 2:3
b 2Ki 17:15
Isa 24:5
Ho 8:1
Heb 8:9
c Isa 48:3
d Ho 12:11
e 1Ki 2:5
Mic 7:2
f Pr 1:11
g Eze 22:25
h 1Ki 12:25
i Eze 22:9
j Jer 5:30
Jer 23:14
k 2Ki 17:7
Jer 3:6
l Eze 23:4
Eze 23:11
m De 30:3
Jer 29:14
Am 9:14

rather than in whole burnt offerings.^a **7** But they themselves, like earthing man,^{*} have overstepped [the] covenant.^b There is where they have dealt treacherously with me.^c **8** Gil'e-ad^d is a town of practicers of what is harmful; their footprints are blood.^e **9** And as in the lying in wait for a man,^{*f} the association of priests are marauding bands.^g By the wayside they commit murder at She'chem,^h because they have carried on nothing but loose conduct.ⁱ **10** In the house of Israel I have seen a horrible thing.^j There there is fornication on the part of E'phra-im.^k Israel has defiled itself.^l **11** Furthermore, O Judah, a harvest has been fixed for you, when I gather back the captive ones of my people."^m

7 "At the time that I would bring healing to Israel,ⁿ the error of E'phra-im is also actually uncovered,^o and the bad things of Sa-mar'i-a;^p for they have practiced falsehood,^q and a thief himself comes in; a marauder band actually makes a dash on the outside.^r **2** And they do not say to their own hearts^s that all their badness I will remember.^t Now their dealings have surrounded them.^u In front of my face they have come to be.^v **3** By their badness they make [the] king rejoice, and, by their deceptions, princes.^w **4** All of them are adulterers,^x like a furnace set burning by a baker, [who] ceases poking after kneading dough until it is leavened.^y **5** On the day of our king, princes have sickened themselves^z—there is a rage because of wine.^a He has drawn his hand along with deriders. **6** For they have brought their heart near as to a furnace;^a it is burning inside them.^b All night long their baker is sleeping; by morning [the furnace]^{*} is burning as

CHAP. 7 n De 32:39; o Isa 28:1; Mic 6:16; p Eze 16:46; Am 8:14; Mic 1:5; q Jer 9:3; Mic 7:3; r Ho 6:9; s De 32:29; Isa 1:3; Isa 44:19; t Jer 14:10; Am 8:7; u Ps 9:16; Pr 5:22; v Ps 90:8; Pr 5:21; w 1Ki 22:6; Jer 5:31; Ro 1:32; x Jer 3:9; Mal 3:5; y Pr 20:1; Isa 28:1; z Isa 5:11; Hab 2:15; a 2Sa 13:28; b Pr 4:16.

Ho 6:7* Or, "like Adam." Heb., *ke'a-dham'*. 9* "A man." Heb., *'ish*. 7:6* Lit., "it," masc., referring to "furnace," masc.

with a flaming fire.^a 7 They get hot, all of them, like the furnace, and they actually devour their judges. Their own kings have all fallen;^b none among them is calling out to me.^c

8 "As for E'phra-im, it is among the peoples that he personally mingles himself.^d E'phra-im himself has become a round cake not turned on the other side.^e 9 Strangers have eaten up his power,^f and he himself has not come to know [it].^g Also, gray hairs themselves have become white on him, but he himself has not come to know [it]. 10 And the pride of Israel has testified to his face,^h and they have not returned to Jehovah their God,ⁱ nor have they looked for him because of all this.^j 11 And E'phra-im proves to be like a simpleminded dove^k without heart.^l To Egypt they have called;^m to As-sy'ria they have gone.ⁿ

12 "Whichever way they go, I shall spread out over them my net.^o Like flying creatures of the heavens I shall bring them down.^p I shall discipline them in agreement with the report to their assembly.^q 13 Woe to them,^r for they have fled from me!^s Despoiling to them, for they have transgressed against me! And I myself proceeded to redeem them,^t but they themselves have spoken lies even against me.^u 14 And they did not call to me for aid with their heart,^v although they kept howling on their beds. On account of their grain and sweet wine they kept loafing about;^w they kept turning against me.^x

15 And I, for my part, did disciplining;^y I strengthened their arms,^z but against me they kept scheming what was bad.^a 16 And they proceeded to return, not to anything higher;^b they had become like a loose bow.^c By the sword their princes will fall because of the denunciation of their tongue.^d This will be their derision in the land of Egypt.^e

Ho 7:10* "Their God." Heb., 'Elo-heh-hem'. 11* Or, "without good motive." Heb., 'ehh lev. 16* "Not to anything higher." Lit., "not upward," that is, not to an elevated form of worship. Heb., lo' 'al.

CHAP. 7

- a Mic 2:1
- b 2Ki 15:10
- c 2Ki 15:14
- d Isa 9:13
- e Eze 22:30
- f Da 9:13
- g Ps 106:35
- h Eze 23:5
- i 1Ki 18:21
- j Re 3:15
- k 2Ki 13:3
- l 2Ki 15:19
- m Pr 23:35
- n Jer 3:3
- o Ho 5:5
- p Ne 9:35
- q Isa 9:13
- r Jer 8:5
- s Am 4:6
- t Zec 1:4
- u Ps 14:2
- v Ro 3:11
- w Ho 11:11
- x Pr 15:32
- y Isa 1:3
- z 2Ki 17:4
- a Isa 30:2
- n 2Ki 15:19
- j Jer 2:18
- e Eze 23:5
- o Eze 12:13
- p Ec 9:12
- q De 28:15
- r 2Ki 17:13
- s Isa 28:26
- t Isa 31:1
- u Eze 16:23
- v Jer 2:5
- w Isa 41:14
- x Mic 6:4
- y Isa 59:13
- z Ps 78:37
- a Isa 29:13
- b Jer 3:10
- c Zec 7:5
- d Jg 9:27
- e Am 2:8
- f Ps 78:57
- g Ps 94:12
- h Heb 12:6
- i 2Ki 13:5
- j Pr 6:14
- k Na 1:9
- l Jer 3:10
- m Ps 78:57
- n Ps 12:4
- o Ps 73:9
- p Isa 3:8
- q Eze 36:20
- r Ho 9:3

Second Col.

CHAP. 8

- a Jer 4:5
- b Ho 5:8
- c De 28:49
- d Jer 48:40
- e Hab 1:8
- f Jer 31:32
- g Eze 16:59
- h Ho 6:7
- i 2Ki 17:15
- j Isa 24:5
- k Isa 48:1
- l Mic 3:11
- m Tit 1:16
- n Ps 36:3
- o Ps 50:17
- p La 2:36
- q La 4:19
- r 1Ki 12:20
- s 1Ki 12:28
- t Ho 13:2
- u Jk 13:34
- v Jer 44:8
- w Isa 45:20
- x Ho 10:5

8 "To your mouth*—a horn!^a [One comes] like an eagle^b against the house of Jehovah, for the reason that they have overstepped my covenant,^c and against my law they have transgressed.^d 2 To me they keep crying, 'O my God, we, Israel, have known you.'^e

3 "Israel has cast off good.^f Let one who is an enemy pursue him.^g 4 They themselves have set up kings,^h but not because of me. They have set up princes, but I did not know [it]. With their silver and their gold they have made for themselves idols,ⁱ to the end that they* may be cut off.^j 5 Your calf has been cast off,^k O Sa-mar'i-a. My anger has grown hot against them.^l How long will they be incapable of innocence?^m 6 For from Israel was even this.ⁿ A mere craftsman made it,^o and it is not God,* because the calf of Sa-mar'i-a will become mere splinters.^p

7 "For it is wind* that they keep sowing, and a storm wind is what they will reap.^q Nothing has standing grain.^r No sprout produces flour.^s Should any perhaps produce [it], strangers themselves will swallow it down.^t

8 "Israel must be swallowed down.^u Now they must come to be among the nations,^v like a vessel in which there is no delight.^w 9 For they themselves have gone up to As-sy'ria,^x as a zebra isolated to itself.^y In E'phra-im's case, they have hired lovers.^z 10 Also, although they keep hiring [them] among the nations,^a I shall now collect them together; and they will be a little while in severe pains^b because of the burden of king [and] princes.

11 "For E'phra-im has multiplied altars in order to sin.^c He has come to have altars in order to sin.^d 12 I pro-

1 De 32:22; 2Ki 17:18; m Jer 4:14; Jer 13:27; n Ps 106:19; o Ps 135:15; Isa 44:9; Jer 10:3; Hab 2:18; p 2Ki 23:15; 2Ki 23:19; 2Ch 31:1; q Job 4:8; Pr 22:8; Ga 6:7; r Isa 17:11; s Jer 12:13; t De 28:33; 2Ki 15:29; u 2Ki 18:11; Jer 50:17; Jer 51:34; v Le 26:33; w Isa 30:14; Jer 22:28; Jer 48:38; x 2Ki 15:19; Eze 23:5; Ho 5:13; Ho 12:1; y Jer 2:24; z Eze 16:33; a Eze 16:37; Eze 23:9; b 2Ki 14:26; 1Ch 5:26; c Isa 10:11; Eze 6:13; d De 4:28; Ho 12:11.

Ho 8:1* Lit., "palate." 1* Or, "shofar." See 5:8 ftns. 4* "They," LXXSyVg; M, "one (he)." 6* "God." Heb., 'Elo-him'; Gr., Theos; Lat., De-us. 7* "Wind." Heb., ru'ach; Lat., ventum. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force."

ceeded to write for him many things of my law;^a just like something strange they have been accounted.^b **13** As my gift sacrifices they kept sacrificing flesh,^c and they kept eating what Jehovah himself took no pleasure in.^d Now he will remember their error and hold an accounting for their sins.^e To Egypt they themselves proceeded to return.^f **14** And Israel began forgetting his Maker^g and building temples;^h and Judah, for his part, multiplied fortified cities.ⁱ And I shall certainly send fire into his cities and it must devour the dwelling towers of [each] one.^j

9 "Do not rejoice, O Israel.^k Do not act joyful like the peoples.^l For by fornication you have gone from alongside your God.^m You have loved gifts of hire on all the threshing floors of grain.ⁿ **2** Threshing floor and winepress do not feed them,^o and sweet wine itself proves disappointing to her.^p **3** They will not continue dwelling in the land of Jehovah,^q and E'phraim must return to Egypt,^r and in As-syr'i'a they will eat what is unclean.^s **4** They will not continue pouring out wine to Jehovah.^t And their sacrifices will not be gratifying to him;^u they are like the bread of times of mourning^v to them; all those eating it will defile themselves. For their bread is for their own soul;^w it will not come into the house of Jehovah.^x **5** What will you people do in the day of meeting and in the day of the festival of Jehovah?^y **6** For, look! they will have to go because of despoiling.^z Egypt itself will collect them together;^a Memphis,^{aa} for its part, will bury them. As for their desirable things of silver, nettles themselves will take possession of them;^b thorny bushes will be in their tents.^c

7 "The days of being given attention must come;^d the days of the due payment must come.^e Those of Israel will know [it].^f The prophet will be foolish,^g

Ho 9:4* Or, "for their own selves." Heb., *lenaph-sham'*; Gr., *tais psy-khais' auton*; Lat., *a'nt-mae ipso-rum*. See App 4A. 6* "Memphis." Gr. and Lat., *Mem'phis*; Heb., *Moph*; T(Aram.), *leMa-phehs'*; Syr., *u-Ma-pheh*.

CHAP. 8

a De 4:6
Ps 119:18
Pr 22:20
b 2Ki 17:15
Ne 9:26
Isa 30:9
c Jer 7:21
d Isa 15:22
Pr 21:27
Isa 1:11
Am 5:22
e Ho 9:9
Am 8:7
f Ho 7:16
Ho 9:3
g De 32:18
Isa 51:13
h 1Ki 12:31
i 2Ch 26:10
j 2Ki 18:13
2Ch 36:19
Jer 17:27
Jer 34:7

CHAP. 9

k Ho 10:5
Am 6:13
l Eze 20:32
m Eze 23:5
Ho 4:12
n Ho 2:12
Mic 1:7
o Ho 2:9
p Isa 24:7
Am 5:11
q Le 20:22
De 28:64
Jos 23:15
1Ki 9:7
r De 28:68
Ho 8:13
s 2Ki 17:6
Eze 4:13
t Nu 15:5
Nu 28:14
Joe 1:13
u Isa 1:11
Jer 6:20
v De 26:14
Nu 28:2
x Joe 1:14
y Ho 7:13
z Ho 7:16
Ho 8:13
a Jer 2:16
b Pr 24:31
Isa 7:23
c Isa 5:6
Isa 32:13
Isa 34:13
d Isa 10:3
Jer 10:15
Lu 19:44
e Lu 21:22
f Ps 9:16
g Isa 44:25
Jer 6:14

Second Col.

a Eze 14:10
b Jer 6:17
Jer 31:6
Eze 33:7
c 1Ki 17:1
2Ki 2:14
d 1Ki 18:19
Jer 6:14
Jer 14:13
e La 2:14
f Isa 31:6
g Jg 19:22
Jg 20:5
Ho 10:9
h Ho 8:13
i Jer 2:2

the man of inspired expression* will be maddened on account of the abundance of your error,^a even animosity being abundant.^b

8 The watchman^b of E'phraim was with my God.^c As regards a prophet,^d there is the trap of a birdcatcher on all his ways;^e there is an animosity in the house of his God. **9** They have gone down deep in bringing ruin,^f as in the days of Gib'e-ah.^g He will remember their error;^h he will give attention to their sins.

10 "Like grapes in the wilderness I found Israel.ⁱ Like the early fig on a fig tree in its beginning I saw the forefathers of you people.^j They themselves went in to Ba'al of Pe'or,^k and they proceeded to dedicate themselves to^l the shameful thing,ⁱ and they came to be disgusting like [the thing of] their love.^m **11** As regards E'phraim, like a flying creature their glory flies away,ⁿ so that there is no giving birth, and no [pregnant] belly and no conception.^o **12** For although they bring up their sons, I will also bereave them of children so that there will be no man;^p because—woe also to them when I turn away from them!^q **13** E'phraim, whom I have seen like Tyre planted in a pasture ground,^r even E'phraim is destined to a bringing out of his sons even to a killer.^s

14 Give to them, O Jehovah, what you should give.^t Give them a miscarrying womb^u and breasts shriveling up.

15 "All their badness was in Gil'gal,^v for there I had to hate them.^w On account of the evil of their dealings I

j Nu 13:23; Isa 28:4; Mic 7:1; k Nu 25:3; De 4:3; Ps 106:28; l 1Ki 16:31; Jer 11:13; m Isa 66:3; Eze 7:20; Am 4:5; n Jas 1:11; o De 28:18; p De 28:32; De 32:25; Jer 15:7; q De 31:17; 2Ki 17:18; r Eze 28:12; s 2Ki 15:16; Jer 9:21; t Lu 23:29; u Ps 58:8; v Ho 4:15; Ho 12:11; Am 5:5; w Eze 23:18.

Ho 9:7* Or, "man of inspiration." Lit., "man of the spirit." Heb., *'ish haru'ach*; Gr., *an-thro-pos ho pneu-ma-to-pho'ros*, "man bearing the spirit; man inspired"; Vg(Lat.), *vi'rum spi-ri-tua-lem*. **8*** "My God." Heb., *'Elo-hai'*. **9*** Lit., "They have made [it] deep, they have brought [it] to ruin," M; possibly, by a correction, "They have made his pit deep." **10*** Or, "Baal-peor." **10*** Or, "to withdraw themselves to; to hold themselves separate for."

shall drive them away from my own house.^a I will not continue on loving them.^b All their princes are acting stubborn.^c **16** E'phra-im must be struck down.^d Their very root must dry up.^e There will be no fruit that they produce.^f Also, in case they bring to birth, I will even put to death the desirable things of their belly.^g

17 My God^h will reject them, for they have not listened to him,ⁱ and they will become fugitives among the nations.^j

10 "Israel is a degenerating^{*} vine.^k Fruit he keeps putting forth for himself.^l In proportion to the abundance of his fruit he has multiplied [his] altars.^m In proportion to the goodness of his land, they put up good pillars.ⁿ **2** Their heart has become hypocritical;^o now they will be found guilty.

"There is one who will break their altars; he will despoil their pillars.^p **3** For now they will say, 'We have no king,^q for we have not feared Jehovah. And as regards the king, what will he do for us?'

4 "They speak words, making false oaths,^r concluding a covenant;^s and judgment has sprouted like a poisonous plant in the furrows of the open field.^t **5** For the calf [idol] of Beth-a'ven^u the residents of Sa-mar'i-a will get frightened; for over it its people will certainly mourn, as well as its foreign-god priests^{*} [who] used to be joyful over it, on account of its glory, because it will have gone into exile away from it.^v **6** Even if someone will bring to As-syr'i-a itself as a gift to a great king.^w Shame is what E'phra-im himself will get,^x and Israel will be ashamed of its counsel.^y **7** Sa-mar'i-a [and] her king will certainly be silenced,^z like a snapped-off twig on the surface of waters. **8** And the high places of [Beth-]a'ven,^a the sin of Israel,^b will actually be annihilat-

Ho 9:17 "My God." Heb., 'Elo-hai'. **10:1** "Luxuriant; outspreading," if derived from another Heb. verb of the same form. **2** Or, "smooth; slippery." **5** "As well as its foreign-god priests." Heb., *ukhema-rav*, "Chemarim"; Vg, "temple keepers." **6** Or, "King Jareb." See 5:13 ftn.

CHAP. 9

a Le 26:33
2Ki 17:18
Ps 78:60
Am 5:27
b De 29:20
c Isa 1:23
Eze 22:27
Mic 3:11
d Isa 7:8
e Mal 4:1
f Isa 5:24
g Eze 24:21
h Ps 31:14
Isa 7:13
Mic 7:7
i 2Ki 17:16
2Ch 36:16
Jer 25:3
Zec 1:4
j De 28:64
Am 9:9

CHAP. 10

k Isa 5:1
Eze 15:6
l Zec 7:6
m Jer 2:28
Eze 6:13
Ho 8:11
Ho 12:11
n 1Ki 14:23
Ho 8:4
o 1Ki 18:21
Zep 1:5
p Jer 43:13
Mic 5:13
Zec 13:2
q Ho 3:4
Ho 13:11
r 2Ki 17:4
Eze 17:13
s Ho 6:7
t De 29:18
Isa 5:7
Am 5:7
Am 6:12
u 1Ki 12:28
Ho 4:15
Am 3:14
v Isa 4:21
w 2Ki 17:3
Ho 5:13
x Jer 2:26
Jer 48:13
Eze 36:32
y Isa 30:3
Jer 7:24
Mic 6:16
z 2Ki 17:4
a Ho 4:15
Am 7:9
b De 9:21
1Ki 12:28
1Ki 12:30
Mic 1:5

Second Col.

a Isa 32:13
Isa 34:13
b 2Ki 23:15
c Isa 2:19
Lu 23:30
Re 6:16
d Jg 20:5
e Ho 9:9
f Jg 20:19
g Heb 12:6
h 1Ki 14:16
Eze 16:37
i Jer 50:11
j 2Ki 17:6
k Jer 4:3
l Isa 28:24
m Pr 11:19
Jer 3:18
n Pr 11:18
o Jer 4:3

ed. Thorns and thistles^a themselves will come up upon their altars.^b And people will in fact say to the mountains, 'Cover us!' and to the hills, 'Fall over us!'^c

9 "From the days of Gib'e-ah^d you have sinned,^e O Israel. There they stood still. In Gib'e-ah war against the sons of unrighteousness did not get to overtake them.^f **10** When it is my craving I shall also discipline them.^g And against them peoples will certainly be gathered when there is a harnessing of them to their two errors.^h

11 "And E'phra-im was a trained heifer loving to thresh;ⁱ and I, for my part, passed over her good-looking neck. I make [someone] ride E'phra-im.^j Judah plows;^k Jacob harrows^l for him. **12** Sow seed for yourselves in righteousness;^m reap in accord with loving-kindness.ⁿ Till for yourselves arable land,^o when there is time for searching for Jehovah until he comes^p and gives instruction in righteousness to YOU.^q

13 "YOU people have plowed wickedness.^r Unrighteousness is what YOU have reaped.^s You have eaten the fruitage of deception,^t for you have trusted in your way,^u in the multitude of your mighty ones.^v **14** And an uproar has risen among your people,^w and your own fortified cities will all be despoiled,^x as with the despoiling by Shal'man of the house of Ar'bel, in the day of battle [when] a mother herself was dashed to pieces alongside [her] own sons.^y **15** In this way one^{*} will certainly do to YOU people, O Beth'el,^z because of YOUR extreme badness.^a In the dawn the king of Israel will positively have to be silenced."^a

11 "When Israel was a boy,^{*} then I loved him,^b and out of Egypt I called my son.^c

2 "They^{*} called them.^d To that same

p Isa 55:6; Am 5:4; q De 32:2; Isa 45:8; r Ga 6:7; s Pr 22:8; Ho 8:7; t Pr 1:31; u Ps 52:7; v Ps 33:16; Ps 146:3; Jer 17:5; w Ps 74:23; x 2Ki 18:9; 2Ki 19:13; y Isa 13:16; Na 3:10; z Am 7:9; a 2Ki 18:10; **CHAP. 11** b De 7:8; Jer 2:2; Eze 16:6; c Ex 4:22; Mt 2:15; d De 29:2; 2Ch 36:15; Zec 1:4.

Ho 10:15 Or, "he," MVg; LXX, "I"; Sy, "they." **15** "Bethel," MSyVg; LXX, "house of Israel." **11:1** Or, "lad; young man." **2** "They," MSyVg; LXX, "I."

extent they went away from before them.*^a To the Ba'al images^b they took up sacrificing,^b and to the graven images they began making sacrificial smoke.^c **3** But as for me, I taught E'phraim to walk,^d taking them upon [my]* arms;^e and they did not recognize that I had healed them.^f **4** With the ropes of earthling man* I kept drawing them, with the cords of love,^g so that I became to them as those lifting off a yoke on their jaws,^h and gently I brought food to [each] one.ⁱ **5** He will not return to the land of Egypt, but As-syr'i-a will be his king,^j because they refused to return.^k **6** And a sword will certainly whirl about in his cities^l and make an end of his bars and devour^m because of their counsels.ⁿ **7** And my people are tending toward unfaithfulness to me.^o And upward* they call it;^p no one at all does any rising up.^q

8 "How can I give you up, O E'phraim?^r [How] can I deliver you up, O Israel?^s How can I set you as Ad'mah?^t [How] can I place you like Ze-boi'im?^u My heart has changed within me;^v at the same time my compassions have grown hot. **9** I shall not express my burning anger.^w I shall not bring E'phraim to ruin again,^x for I am God*^w and not man,^y the Holy One in the midst of you;^z and I shall not come in excitement. **10** After Jehovah they will walk.^y Like a lion he will roar;^z for he himself will roar,^a and sons will come trembling from the west.^b **11** Like a bird they will come trembling out of Egypt,^c and like a dove out of the land of As-syr'i-a;^d and I shall certainly make them dwell in their houses," is the utterance of Jehovah.^e

12 "With lying, E'phraim has sur-

Ho 11:2* "From before them (from their faces)," MTVg; LXXSy, "from my face." **2*** Or, "To the Baals." Heb., *lab-Be'a-lim*'; Gr., *Ba-a-lim*'; Lat., *Ba'a-lim*. **3*** "My," in agreement with LXXSyVg; M, "his," or, "one's." **4*** Or, "man." Heb., *'a-dham*'. **7*** See 7:16 ftn. **7*** In M both "it" and "people" are masc. **7*** Or, "does any exalting." Compare Ex 15:2; Ps 145:1, where the same Heb. verb occurs. In reality no one was exalting God. **9*** "God." Heb., *'El*; Lat., *De'us*. **9*** "Man." Heb., *'ish*; Gr., *an'thro-pos*; Lat., *ho'mo*.

CHAP. 11

a 2Ch 36:16
Isa 30:9
b Jg 2:13
Jg 3:7
1Ki 16:31
1Ki 18:19
2Ki 17:16
Ho 2:13
c 1Ki 12:33
Isa 65:7
Jer 18:15
Ho 13:2
d De 8:2
e De 1:31
De 33:27
Isa 40:11
Isa 46:3
Isa 63:9
f Ex 15:26
Ps 103:3
Isa 30:26
g 2Sa 7:14
Isa 63:9
Joh 6:44
h Le 26:13
i Ps 78:24
Ps 105:40
j 2Ki 17:3
k 2Ki 17:13
Jer 8:5
Am 4:6
l Le 26:31
Jer 5:17
m Eze 20:47
Mal 4:1
n Isa 30:1
o Ps 78:57
Jer 3:6
Jer 8:5
p Ho 6:4
q Jer 9:7
r Ge 10:19
De 29:23
s Ge 14:8
t De 32:36
Jer 31:20
u Ps 78:38
v Jer 30:11
w Nu 23:19
Isa 55:8
Mal 3:6
x Isa 12:6
y Isa 2:5
z Isa 31:4
a Joe 3:16
Am 1:2
b Zec 8:7
c Isa 11:11
Zec 10:10
d Isa 11:12
Isa 60:8
e Jer 23:6
Eze 28:25
Eze 37:21
Am 9:14

Second Col.

a Ps 78:36
Isa 29:13
Mic 6:12
b 2Ki 18:5
2Ch 29:2
Ps 89:18
Ho 4:15

CHAP. 12

c Jer 22:22
d Ho 8:7
e 2Ki 17:4
f 2Ki 15:19
g 2Ki 17:19
Jer 2:35
Ho 4:1
Mic 6:2
h Ps 62:12
Jer 17:10
i Isa 3:11
Isa 59:18

rounded me,^a and with deception the house of Israel. But Judah is yet roaming with God,^{*b} and with the Most Holy One^c he is trustworthy."^d

12 "E'phraim is feeding on wind*^e and chasing after the east wind all day long.^d Lying and despoiling are what he multiplies.^e And a covenant with As-syr'i-a they conclude,^f and to Egypt oil itself is brought.

2 "And Jehovah has a legal case with Judah,^g even to hold an accounting against Jacob according to his ways;^h according to his dealings he will repay him.ⁱ **3** In the belly he seized his brother by the heel,^{*j} and with his dynamic energy he contended with God.^{*k} **4** And he kept contending with an angel and gradually prevailed.^l He wept, that he might implore favor for himself."^m

At Beth'el He got to find him,ⁿ and there He began talking with us.^{*o} **5** And Jehovah the God of the armies,^{*p} Jehovah is his memorial.^q

6 "And as respects you, to your God you should return,^r keeping loving-kindness*^s and justice;^t and let there be a hoping in your God constantly.^u **7** As regards [the] tradesman,* in his hand are the scales of deception;^v to defraud is what he has loved.^w **8** And E'phraim keeps saying, 'Indeed, I have become rich;^x I have found valuable things for myself.^y As regards all my toiling, they will find, on my part, no error that is sin.'^z

9 "But I am Jehovah your God from

j Ge 25:26; k Ge 32:28; l Ge 32:25; m Ge 32:26; n Ge 28:19; o Ge 28:13; p Ge 28:16; q Ge 32:30; r Ex 3:15; Ps 135:13; Isa 42:8; s Isa 31:6; Jer 3:14; Ho 14:1; Joe 2:13; Zec 1:3; t Mic 6:8; u De 16:20; v Ps 27:14; La 3:25; v Le 19:35; Pr 11:1; Am 8:5; w Eze 22:29; Mic 2:1; x Pr 28:20; Jer 9:23; Zec 11:5; Re 3:17; y De 8:17; z Pr 30:12; Mal 2:17.

Ho 11:12* "God." Heb., *'El*. **12*** "The Most Holy One." Heb., *Qedhoh-shim*', pl. of *qad-hohsh*', "holy"; pl. to denote excellence according to GK, § 124 h. Compare Pr 9:10 and Pr 30:3 ftns. **12*** Or, "even with the Most Holy One, who is trustworthy." **12:1*** "Wind." Heb., *ru'ach*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." **3*** Or, "he supplanted his brother." **3*** "God." Heb., *'Elo-him*'. **4*** "Us," MTVg; LXXSy, "him." **5*** "The God of the armies," MVg; LXX, "the God almighty." **6*** Or, "loyal love." **7*** Or, "Canaanite." Heb., *kena'an*; Gr., *Kha-na-an*'; Lat., *Cha'na-an*. See Zec 14:21 ftn.

the land of Egypt.^a Yet I shall make you dwell in the tents as in the days of an appointed time. **10** And I spoke to the prophets,^b and visions I myself multiplied, and by the hand of the prophets I kept making likenesses.^c

11 "With Gil'e-ad* what is uncanny,^d also untruth,^e have occurred. In Gil-gal they have sacrificed even bulls.^f Moreover, their altars are^g like piles of stones in the furrows of the open field.^g

12 And Jacob proceeded to run away to the field of Syria,^h and Israelⁱ kept serving for a wife,^j and for a wife he guarded [sheep].^k **13** And by a prophet Jehovah brought up Israel out of Egypt,^l and by a prophet he was guarded.^m **14** E'phraim caused offense to bitterness,ⁿ and his deeds of bloodshed he leaves upon his own self,^o and his reproach his grand Master* will repay to him."^p

13 "When E'phraim spoke, there was trembling; he himself carried [weight] in Israel.^q But he proceeded to become guilty in regard to Ba'al^r and die.^s **2** And now they commit additional sin and make for themselves a molten statue from their silver,^t idols according to their own understanding,^u the work of craftsmen, all of it.^v To them they are saying, 'Let the sacrificers who are men* kiss mere calves.'^w **3** Therefore they will become like the clouds of morning^x and like the dew that early goes away; like chaff that is stormed away from the threshing floor^y and like smoke from the [roof] hole.

4 "But I am Jehovah your God* from the land of Egypt,^z and there was no God except me that you used to know; and there was no savior but I.^a **5** I myself knew you in the wilderness,^b in the land of fevers.*^c **6** According to

Ho 12:11* "With Gilead," by a slight correction; M, "If Gilead." **11*** Or, "will be." **12*** "Syria," LXXVg; MSy, "Aram." **12*** Or, "for a woman" Heb., *be'ish-shah*'. **14*** "His grand Master." Heb., *'Adho-nav*', pl. of *'A-dhohn*', to denote excellence or grandeur, accompanied by the sing. verb "repay." Compare Ge 39:2 ftn. **13:2*** Lit., "sacrificers of earthen man [Heb., *'a-dham*']. **4*** "Your God." Heb., *'Elo-hey'kha*. **5*** Or, "droughts."

CHAP. 12

a Ex 20:2
Ho 13:4
b 1Ki 17:1
2Ki 17:13
Am 7:15
c Isa 5:1
Jer 13:1
d Ho 6:8
e Eze 13:8
f Am 4:4
g 2Ki 17:10
Ho 8:11
h Ge 28:5
De 26:5
i Ge 32:28
J Ge 29:18
k Ge 31:38
l Ex 12:51
Ps 77:20
Isa 63:11
Mic 6:4
m Jos 24:17
1Sa 12:8
n 2Ki 17:11
Eze 23:5
o Eze 22:13
p De 28:37
Ro 2:6

CHAP. 13

q Jos 17:17
r 2Ki 17:16
Ho 11:2
s Ex 20:5
t Ps 115:4
Isa 46:6
Jer 10:4
Ho 2:8
u Isa 44:17
Jer 10:9
v Jer 10:3
Hab 2:18
w 1Ki 12:28
1Ki 19:18
x Ho 6:4
y Job 21:18
Ps 1:4
Da 2:35
z Ex 20:2
Le 11:45
Ps 81:10
Ho 12:9
a Isa 43:11
Isa 45:21
b De 2:7
De 32:10
Jer 2:2
c Jer 2:6

Second Col.

a De 8:12
Ne 9:25
b De 32:15
c De 6:12
De 32:18
Pr 30:9
Isa 17:10
d Ho 5:14
e Jer 5:6
f 2Sa 17:8
Pr 17:12
g La 3:10
Isa 56:9
Jer 12:9
i Pr 6:32
j Ps 33:20
Ps 46:1
k 1Sa 8:20
2Ki 17:4
l 1Sa 8:5
m 1Sa 8:7
Isa 12:13
n 1Sa 12:25
Jer 52:11
o De 32:34
Job 14:17
p Jer 4:9
Mic 4:6

their pasturage they also came to be satisfied.^a They became satisfied and their heart began to be exalted.^b That is why they forgot me.^c **7** And I shall become to them like a young lion.^d Like a leopard by [the] way I shall keep looking.^e **8** I shall encounter them like a bear that has lost its cubs,^f and I shall rip apart the enclosure of their heart. And I shall devour them there like a lion;^g a wild beast of the field itself will tear them to pieces.^h **9** It will certainly bring you to ruin,ⁱ O Israel, because it was against me, against your helper.^j

10 "Where, then, is your king, that he may save you in all your cities,^k and your judges, [concerning] whom you said, 'Do give me a king and princes?'

11 I proceeded to give you a king in my anger,^m and I shall take [him] away in my fury.ⁿ

12 "The error of E'phraim is wrapped up, his sin is treasured up.^o **13** The labor pangs of a woman giving birth are what will come to him.^p He is a son not wise,^q for in season he will not stand still at the breaking forth of sons [from the womb].^r

14 "From the hand of She'ol* I shall redeem them;^s from death^t I shall recover them.^u Where are your stings, O Death?^u Where is your destructiveness, O She'ol?^u Compassion itself will be concealed from my eyes.^w

15 "In case he himself as the son of reed plants should show fruitfulness,^x an east wind, the wind* of Jehovah, will come.^y From a wilderness it is coming up, and it will dry up his well and drain his spring.^z That one will pillage the treasure of all desirable articles.^a

16 "Sa-mar'i-a will be held guilty,^b for she is actually rebellious against her

q Pr 22:3; r 2Ki 19:3; s Ps 30:3; Ps 49:15; Ps 69:18; t Isa 25:8; u Isa 26:19; 1Co 15:55; v Re 20:13; w 1Sa 15:29; Jer 15:6; x Ge 41:52; Ge 48:19; y Jer 4:11; Ho 4:19; z Ho 9:11; a 2Ki 17:20; b 2Ki 17:18; Am 3:9.

Ho 13:14* "Sheol." Heb., *she'ohl*'; Gr., *hai'dou*; Lat., *mor'tis*, "death." See App 4B. **14*** "From death." Heb., *mim-ma'weth*; Gr., *ek tha-na'-tou*; Lat., *de mor'te*. **14*** Or, "I shall repurchase them." Heb., *'egh'-a-lem*'. **14*** "O Sheol." Heb., *she'ohl*'; Gr., *hai'de*; Lat., *infer-ne*. **15*** "Wind." Heb., *ru'ach*; Lat., *ven-tum*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force."

God.^a By the sword they will fall.^b Their own children will be dashed to pieces,^c and their pregnant women themselves will be ripped up.”^d

14 “Do come back, O Israel, to Jehovah your God,^e for you have stumbled in your error.^f **2** Take with yourselves words and come back to Jehovah.^g Say to him, all you people, ‘May you pardon error;^h and accept what is good, and we will offer in return the young bulls of our lips.’ⁱ **3** As-syr’ia itself will not save us.^j Upon horses we shall not ride.^k And no more shall we say: “O our God!” to the work of our hands, because it is by you that a fatherless boy is shown mercy.”^l

4 “I shall heal their unfaithfulness.^m I shall love them of [my] own free will,ⁿ because my anger has turned back from him.^o **5** I shall become* like the dew to Israel.^p He will blossom like the lily, and will strike his roots like Leb’a-non. **6** His twigs will go forth, and his dig-

Ho 13:16* “Against her God.” Heb., *bE’lo-hey’ha*. **14:2*** “The young bulls of our lips,” MVg; LXX, “the fruit of our lips.” **5*** Or, “I shall prove to be.” Compare Ex 3:14 ftn.

CHAP. 13

a 1Sa 15:23
Ps 5:10
Eze 20:21
b 1Sa 1:20
Isa 7:8
c 2Ki 8:12
d 2Ki 15:16
Am 1:13

CHAP. 14

e 1Sa 7:3
2Ch 30:6
Isa 55:6
Ho 12:6
Joe 2:13
f Jer 2:19
La 4:6
g Ho 12:6
h Ex 34:7
2Sa 24:10
Ps 51:2
Mic 7:18
i Ps 69:31
Heb 13:15
j Ho 5:13
k De 17:16
Ps 33:17
Isa 31:1
l De 10:18
Ps 10:14
Ps 68:5
Ps 146:9
Pr 23:11
Jas 1:27
m Ps 103:3
Isa 57:18
Jer 3:22
n De 7:7
Zep 3:17
o Ps 78:38
Isa 12:1
p De 32:2
Pr 19:12

nity will become like that of the olive tree,^a and his fragrance will be like that of Leb’a-non. **7** They will again be dwellers in his shadow.^b They will grow grain, and will bud like the vine.^c His memorial* will be like the wine of Leb’a-non.

8 “E’phra-im [will say], ‘What do I have to do any longer with the idols?’”^d

“I myself shall certainly give an answer and I shall keep looking on him.^e I am like a luxuriant juniper tree.^f From me must fruit for you be found.”

9 Who is wise, that he may understand these things?^g Discreet, that he may know them?^h For the ways of Jehovah are upright,ⁱ and the righteous are the ones who will walk in them;^j but the transgressors are the ones who will stumble in them.^k

Second Col. a Ps 52:8; b Ps 91:1; c Zec 8:12; d Ho 14:3; Ac 19:18; e Jer 31:18; f Isa 41:19; Isa 55:13; Isa 60:13; g Ps 107:43; Pr 1:5; Jer 9:12; h Mt 24:45; i De 32:4; Da 4:37; j Lu 1:6; k Da 12:10.

Ho 14:7* “His memorial.” Or, “The mention of Him.” Heb., *zikh-roh’*. **8*** Lit., “What to me yet to the idols?” A Heb. idiom; a repellent question to indicate objection to the idols. See App 7b.

JOEL*

1 The word of Jehovah that occurred^a to Joel the son of Pe-thu’el:

2 “Hear this, you older men,* and give ear, all you inhabitants of the land.”^b Has this occurred in your days, or even in the days of your forefathers?^c **3** Concerning it give an account to your own sons, and your sons to their sons, and their sons to the following generation.^d **4** What was left by the caterpillar, the locust has eaten;^e and what was left by the locust, the creeping, unwinged locust* has eaten;

Joe Title* Meaning “Jehovah Is God.” Heb., *Yoh’el’*. **1:2*** Or, “you elders.” Heb., *haz-zeqe-nim’*; Gr., *pre-sby’te-roi*. See Ac 15:2 ftn. **2*** Or, “the earth.” Heb., *ha’a’rets*. **4*** “The creeping, unwinged locust.” Heb., *hai-ya’leq*. See Ps 105:34 ftn.

CHAP. 1

a 2Pe 1:21
b Ps 49:1
Am 3:1
c Joe 2:2
d Ex 10:14
Ex 13:14
De 6:7
De 29:22
Ps 78:4
e Ex 10:15
De 28:38
Am 4:9

Second Col.

a Joe 2:25
b 1Sa 28:1
Am 6:6
Lu 21:34
c Jer 4:8
Jas 5:1
d Ho 4:11
e De 28:39
Isa 32:10
f Joe 2:2
g Re 9:8
h Isa 5:6
i Jer 5:17
Jer 8:13
j Jer 48:32

and what the creeping, unwinged locust has left, the cockroach has eaten.^a

5 “Wake up, you drunkards,^b and weep; and howl,^c all you wine drinkers, on account of sweet wine,^d for it has been cut off from your mouths.^e

6 For there is a nation that has come up into my land, mighty and without number.^f Its teeth are the teeth of a lion,^g and it has the jawbones of a lion.^h **7** It has set my vine as an object of astonishment,ⁱ and my fig tree as a stump.^j It has positively stripped it bare and thrown [it] away.^k The twigs of it have become white. **8** Wail,* as a

Joe 1:6* “Lion.” Heb., *’ar-yeh’*, the African lion. **6*** “Lion.” Heb., *la-vi’*, the Asian lion. **8*** “Wail,” imperative, fem. sing.

virgin girded with sackcloth^a does over the owner* of her youth.

9 "Grain offering^b and drink offering^c have been cut off from the house of Jehovah; the priests, the ministers^d of Jehovah, have mourned.^e 10 [The] field has been despoiled,^f [the] ground has gone to mourning;^g for [the] grain has been despoiled, [the] new wine has been dried up,^h [the] oil has faded away.ⁱ 11 Farmers have felt shame;^j vinedressers have howled,* on account of wheat and on account of barley; for the harvest of [the] field has perished.^k

12 The vine itself has shown dryness, and even the fig tree has faded away. As for [the] pomegranate tree, also [the] palm tree and [the] apple tree, all the trees of the field, they have dried up;^l for exultation has gone ashamed away from the sons of mankind.*^m

13 "Gird yourselves, and beat YOUR breasts,ⁿ YOU priests. Howl, YOU ministers of [the] altar.^o Come in, spend the night in sackcloth, YOU ministers of my God,* for from the house of YOUR God grain offering^p and drink offering have been withheld.^q 14 Sanctify a time of fasting.^r Call together a solemn assembly.^s Gather together [the] older men, all the inhabitants of the land,* to the house of Jehovah YOUR God,^t and cry to Jehovah for aid.^u

15 "Alas for the day;^v because the day of Jehovah is near,^w and like a despoiling from the Almighty One* it will come! 16 Has not food itself been cut off before our very eyes; from the house of our God, rejoicing and joyfulness?^x 17 Dried figs* have shriveled under their shovels. Storehouses have been laid desolate. Barns^y have been torn down, for [the] grain has dried up. 18 O how the domestic animal has

Joe 1:8* "Owner." Heb., *ba'al*; Gr., *an'dra*; Lat., *vi'rum*, "husband." 11* Or, "Feel shame, you farmers; howl, you vinedressers." 12* Or, "earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham*. 13* "My God." Heb., *'Elo-hai*. 14* Or, "the earth." Heb., *ha'a'rets*. 15* "From the Almighty One." Heb., *mi-Shad-dai*. Compare Ge 17:1 ftn. 17* "Dried figs." Or, "Grain seeds." 17* Possibly, "Tanks."

CHAP. 1

- a Eze 7:18
- b Le 2:1
- c Joe 2:14
- d Ex 29:40
- e Ho 9:4
- f 2Ch 13:10
- g Joe 2:17
- h De 28:30
- i Le 26:20
- j Jer 4:28
- k Jer 14:2
- l De 28:39
- m Isa 24:7
- n Ho 9:2
- o De 28:40
- p Jer 14:4
- q Isa 17:11
- r Le 26:20
- s Isa 24:11
- t Jer 4:8
- u Eze 7:18
- v Ex 30:20
- w 1Co 9:13
- x Le 2:8
- y Nu 29:6
- z 2Ch 20:3
- aa Joe 2:15
- ab Le 23:36
- ac Ne 8:18
- ad 2Ch 20:13
- ae Ne 9:1
- af De 4:30
- ag Ps 50:15
- ah Jon 3:8
- ai Jer 30:7
- aj Isa 13:6
- ak Joe 2:1
- al Zep 1:7
- am Zep 1:14
- an Zep 2:2
- ao 2Pe 3:10
- ap Re 6:17
- aq De 12:7

Second Col.

- a 1Ki 18:5
- b Jer 12:4
- c Ho 4:3
- d Ps 50:15
- e Ps 91:15
- f Mic 7:7
- g Hab 3:18
- h Pnp 4:6
- i Jer 9:10
- j Job 38:41
- k Ps 104:21
- l Ps 145:15
- m Ps 147:9
- n 1Ki 17:7
- o 1Ki 18:5
- p Jer 14:1

CHAP. 2

- f Jer 4:5
- g Eze 33:3
- h Zep 1:16
- i Zec 8:3
- j Am 3:6
- k Zep 1:14
- l Mal 4:1
- m Jer 4:28
- n Jer 13:16
- o Am 5:18
- p Am 4:13
- q Zep 1:15
- r Joe 1:6
- s Ex 10:14
- t Joe 1:19
- u Am 7:4
- v Ge 2:8
- w Ge 13:10
- x Isa 51:3
- y Re 9:7
- z Re 9:9
- aa Isa 5:24
- ab Pr 30:27
- ac Jer 8:21
- ad Na 2:10

sighed! [How] the droves of cattle have wandered in confusion! For there is no pasturage for them.^a Also, the droves of the sheep have been the ones made to bear guilt.

19 "To you, O Jehovah, I shall call;^b for fire itself has devoured the pasture grounds of [the] wilderness, and a very flame has consumed all the trees of the field.^c 20 The beasts of the field also keep longing for you,^d because the channels of water have dried up,^e and fire itself has devoured the pasture grounds of the wilderness."

2 "Blow a horn* in Zion,^f O men, and shout a war cry^g in my holy mountain.^h Let all the inhabitants of the landⁱ get agitated;^j for the day of Jehovah is coming,^k for it is near! 2 It is a day of darkness and gloominess,^l a day of clouds and thick gloom, like light of dawn spread out upon the mountains.^m

"There is a people numerous and mighty;ⁿ one like it has not been made to exist from the indefinite past,^o and after it there will be none again to the years of generation after generation. 3 Ahead of it a fire has devoured,^p and behind it a flame consumes.^q Like the garden of E'den* the land is ahead of it;^r but behind it is a desolate wilderness, and there has also proved to be nothing thereof escaping.

4 "Its appearance is like the appearance of horses, and like steeds is the way they keep running.^s 5 As with the sound of chariots on the tops of the mountains they keep skipping about,^t as with the sound of a flaming fire that is devouring stubble.^u It is like a mighty people, drawn up in battle order.^v 6 Because of it, peoples will be in severe pains.^w As for all faces, they will certainly collect a glow [of excitement].^x

Joe 2:1* Or, "shofar." Heb., *shoh-phar*. 1* Or, "the earth." Heb., *ha'a'rets*. 3* "Like the garden of Eden." Heb., *keghan-E'dhen*; Gr., *hos pa-ra-dei-sos try-phes*, "Like a paradise of delight"; Syr., *'aikh par-dai-sa' da'-den*; Lat., *qua'si hor'tus voluptatis*, "Like a garden of pleasure."

7 "Like powerful men* they run.^a Like men of war they go up a wall. And they go each one in his own ways, and they do not alter their paths.^b 8 And one another they do not shove. As an able-bodied man* in his course, they keep going; and should some fall even among the missiles, the [others] do not break off course.

9 "Into the city they rush. On the wall they run. On the houses they go up. Through the windows they go in like the thief. 10 Before it [the] land has become agitated, [the] heavens have rocked. Sun and moon themselves have become dark,^c and the very stars have withdrawn their brightness.^d 11 And Jehovah himself will certainly give forth his voice^e before his military force,^f for his camp is very numerous.^g For he who is carrying out his word is mighty; for the day of Jehovah is great^h and very fear-inspiring, and who can hold up under it?"ⁱ

12 "And now also," the utterance of Jehovah is, "come back to me with all YOUR hearts,^j and with fasting^k and with weeping and with wailing.^l 13 And rip apart YOUR hearts,^m and not YOUR garments;ⁿ and come back to Jehovah YOUR God, for he is gracious and merciful,^o slow to anger^p and abundant in loving-kindness,^q and he will certainly feel regret on account of the calamity.^r 14 Who is there knowing whether he will turn back and actually feel regret^s and let remain after it a blessing,^t a grain offering and a drink offering for Jehovah YOUR God?

15 "Blow a horn in Zion, O men.^u Sanctify a time of fasting.^v Call together a solemn assembly.^w 16 Gather [the] people together. Sanctify* a congregation.^x Collect [the] old men together. Gather children and those sucking the breasts together.^y Let [the] bridegroom go forth from his interior room, and [the] bride from her nuptial chamber.

Joe 2:7* Or, "Like mighty men." Heb., *keghib-boh-ritm*. 8* "An able-bodied man." Heb., *ge'ver*. 13* Or, "loyal love." Heb., *che'-sedh*. 16* Or, "Hold sacred; Treat as holy." Heb., *qad-deshu*; Gr., *ha-gi-a'sate*; Lat., *sanc-tifi-ca-te*.

CHAP. 2

a 2Sa 1:23
b Pr 30:27
c Jer 4:28
d Jer 2:31
Mt 24:29
Lu 21:25
Ac 2:20
Re 9:2
e Isa 13:10
f Ps 46:6
Isa 42:13
Jer 25:30
Joe 3:16
Am 1:2
g Joe 2:25
h Joe 2:2
i Jer 30:7
Am 5:18
Zep 1:15
j Nu 24:23
Na 1:6
Re 6:17
Jer 4:1
Ho 12:6
Ho 14:1
k 1Sa 7:6
2Ch 20:3
l Eze 10:1
m Isa 22:12
Jas 4:9
n 2Ki 22:19
Ps 34:18
Ps 51:17
Isa 57:15
o Ge 37:34
2Sa 1:11
p Ex 34:6
Mic 7:19
q Nu 14:18
Isa 48:9
Mic 7:18
Na 1:3
r Ne 9:17
Ps 86:15
Ps 103:8
Jon 4:2
s Ps 106:45
2Ch 30:8
Jer 18:8
Jon 3:9
Zep 2:3
t Isa 65:8
Mic 7:20
Hag 2:19
u Joe 2:1
v Jer 36:9
Joe 1:14
w 2Ch 7:9
x Ex 19:10
y De 29:11
De 31:12
2Ch 20:13

Second Col.

a 2Ch 8:12
Mt 23:35
b De 28:37
Ps 44:14
c De 32:27
Ps 42:10
Ps 79:10
Ps 115:2
Mic 7:10
d Zec 1:14
Zec 8:2
e De 32:36
Ps 103:13
Isa 60:10
La 3:22
Ho 11:8
Lu 15:20
Jas 5:11
f Isa 62:8
Am 9:13
Mal 3:10
g Eze 34:29
Eze 36:15
h Jer 1:14
i Eze 47:18

17 "Between the porch and the altar^a let the priests, the ministers of Jehovah, weep and say, 'Do feel sorry, O Jehovah, for your people, and do not make your inheritance a reproach,^b for nations to rule over them. Why should they say among the peoples: "Where is their God?"'^c 18 And Jehovah will be zealous for his land^d and will show compassion upon his people.^e 19 And Jehovah will answer and say to his people, 'Here I am sending to YOU the grain and the new wine and the oil, and YOU people will certainly be satisfied with it;^f and I shall not make YOU anymore a reproach among the nations.^g 20 And the northerner^h I shall put far away from upon YOU, and I shall actually disperse him to a waterless land and desolated waste, with his face to the eastern seaⁱ and his rear section to the western^j sea.^j And the stink from him will certainly ascend, and the stench from him will keep ascending;^k for He will actually do a great thing in what He does.'

21 "Do not be fearful, O ground. Be joyful and rejoice; for Jehovah will actually do a great thing in what He does.^l 22 Do not be fearful, YOU beasts of the open field,^m for the pasture grounds of [the] wilderness will certainly grow green.ⁿ For the tree will actually give its fruitage.^o The fig tree and the vine must give their vital energy.^p 23 And, YOU sons of Zion, be joyful and rejoice in Jehovah YOUR God;^q for he will be bound to give YOU the autumn rain^r in right measure,^r and he will bring down upon YOU people a downpour, autumn rain and spring rain, as at the first.^s 24 And the threshing floors must be full of [cleansed] grain, and the press vats must overflow with new wine and oil.^t 25 And I will make compensa-

j De 11:24; De 34:2; k Isa 34:3; l Ps 126:3; m Ps 36:6; n Ps 65:12; Isa 30:23; Zec 8:12; o Ps 67:6; Isa 51:3; Eze 34:27; p Am 9:14; q Ps 28:7; Isa 12:6; Isa 41:16; Isa 61:10; Hab 3:18; Zec 10:7; r Le 26:4; s De 11:14; Zec 10:1; Jas 5:7; t Le 26:10; Pr 3:10; Am 9:13; Mal 3:10.

Joe 2:20* Possibly, "chirper," by a correction. 20* Lit., "hinder," that is, to one's back when facing east. 23* "Your God." Heb., *Elo-heh-khem*. 23* "Autumn rain," by a correction; M, "instructor."

tion to YOU for the years that the locust, the creeping, unwinged locust, and the cockroach and the caterpillar have eaten, my great military force that I have sent among YOU.^a **26** And YOU will certainly eat, eating and becoming satisfied,^b and YOU will be bound to praise the name of Jehovah YOUR God,^c who has done with YOU so wonderfully,^d and my people will not be ashamed to time indefinite.^e **27** And YOU people will have to know that I am in the midst of Israel,^f and that I am Jehovah YOUR God and there is no other.^g And my people will not be ashamed to time indefinite.*

28 "And after that it must occur that I shall pour out my spirit*^h on every sort of flesh,ⁱ and YOUR sons and YOUR daughters^j will certainly prophesy. As for YOUR old men, dreams they will dream. As for YOUR young men, visions they will see. **29** And even on the menservants and on the maidservants in those days I shall pour out my spirit.^k

30 "And I will give portents in the heavens^l and on the earth, blood and fire and columns of smoke.^m **31** The sun itself will be turned into darkness,ⁿ and the moon into blood,^o before the coming of the great and fear-inspiring day of Jehovah.^p **32** And it must occur that everyone who calls on the name of Jehovah will get away safe;^q for in Mount Zion and in Jerusalem there will prove to be the escaped ones,^r just as Jehovah has said, and in among the survivors,* whom Jehovah is calling."^s

3 "For, look! in those days and in that time,^t when I shall bring back the captive ones of Judah and Jerusalem,^u **2** I will also collect together all the nations^v and bring them down to the low plain of Je-hosh'a-phat;^w and I will put myself on judgment with

Joe 2:27* MLXX end chap. 2 here; TLXX^{Bagster}-SyVg continue chap. 2 through vs 32 (3:5 of M). **28*** "My spirit," Heb., *ru-chi*; Gr., *pneu'ma-tos*; Lat., *spi'ri-tum*. **32*** "In among the survivors," MVG; Gr., *eu-ag-geli-zo-me-noi*, "those telling good news; those evangelizing." **32*** MLXX end chap. 3 here; TLXX^{Bagster}-SyVg end chap. 2.

CHAP. 2

a Joe 1:4
Am 4:9
b Le 26:5
De 6:11
Ps 22:26
c De 26:10
d Ps 13:6
Ps 72:18
Isa 25:1
e Ps 37:19
Zep 3:11
Ro 5:5
f Le 26:11
Ps 46:5
Eze 37:26
g De 4:35
1Ki 8:50
Isa 45:6
h Isa 32:15
Isa 44:3
Eze 39:29
Ac 2:17
i Zec 12:10
Joh 7:39
Ac 10:45
j Ac 21:9
k Ac 2:18
l Ac 2:19
m Re 9:2
n Ac 2:20
o Isa 13:10
Joe 3:15
Mt 24:29
Mr 13:24
Lu 21:25
Re 6:12
p Zep 1:14
Mal 4:5
q Ps 50:15
Ac 2:21
Ro 10:13
r Isa 46:13
Ob 17
s Isa 11:11
Jer 31:7
Mic 4:7
Ro 9:27

CHAP. 3

t Jer 30:3
Eze 38:14
Zep 3:20
u De 30:3
Jer 16:15
Eze 39:28
Am 9:14
v Zep 3:8
Zec 14:2
Re 16:16
w Joe 3:12

Second Col.

a Isa 66:16
Eze 38:22
b Jer 12:14
Eze 35:10
Zep 2:8
c Ob 11
d De 23:17
e Isa 23:12
Zec 9:2
f Jer 47:4
Eze 25:15
g Am 1:10
Ro 2:6
h 2Ch 21:17
i Isa 5:2
j De 28:32
Eze 27:13
k Ge 10:2
Zec 9:13
l De 28:68
m Isa 11:12
Isa 43:5
Isa 49:12
Jer 23:8
Eze 34:12

them there on account of my people and my inheritance Israel,^a whom they scattered among the nations; and they apportioned out my own land.^b **3** And for my people they kept casting lots;^c and they would give the male child for a prostitute,^{*d} and the female child they sold for wine, that they might drink.

4 "And, also, what do YOU have to do with me,* O Tyre and Si'don^e and all YOU regions of Phi-lis'ti-a?^f Is it the treatment that YOU are giving me as a reward? And if YOU are giving such treatment to me, swiftly, speedily I shall pay back YOUR treatment upon YOUR heads.^g **5** Because YOU men have taken my own silver and my own gold,^h and YOU have brought my own desirable good things into YOUR temples;ⁱ **6** and the sons of Judah and the sons of Jerusalem YOU have sold^j to the sons of the Greeks,^{*k} for the purpose of removing them far from their own territory;^l **7** here I am arousing them [to come] from the place where YOU have sold them,^m and I will pay back YOUR treatment upon YOUR own heads." **8** And I will sell YOUR sons and YOUR daughters into the hand of the sons of Judah,^o and they must sell them to the men of She'ba,^p to a nation far away;^q for Jehovah himself has spoken [it].

9 "Proclaim this, YOU people, among the nations,^r 'Sanctify war! Arouse the powerful men!'^s Let them draw near! Let them come up, all the men^t of war!'^u **10** Beat YOUR plowshares into swords and YOUR pruning shears^v into lances. As for the weak one, let him say: "I am a powerful man."^w **11** Lend YOUR aid and come, all YOU nations round about,^x and collect yourselves together."^x

n Ps 62:12; Jer 17:10; Jer 25:14; Jer 30:23; o Ob 20; p Job 1:15; Eze 27:22; q Jer 6:20; r Isa 34:1; Jer 31:10; s Isa 8:9; Jer 46:3; t Eze 38:7; u Isa 2:4; Mic 4:3; v Zec 12:8; w Eze 38:9; Zep 3:8; x Re 16:14.

Joe 3:3* Lit., "for the prostitute." Heb., *baz-zoh-nah*; Gr., *por'nais*; Lat., *in pro-sti-bu-lum*. **4*** Lit., "what are you to me?" A Heb. idiom, a repellent question indicating objection to the "treatment." See App 7B. **6*** "The Greeks," LXXVg; Heb., *hai-Yewanim*, "the Ionians." **9*** See 2:7 ftn. **9*** "Men of." Heb., *'an-sheh'*, pl. of *'ish*.

To that place, O Jehovah, bring your powerful ones down.^a

12 "Let the nations be aroused and come up to the low plain of Je-hosh'a-phat;^b for there I shall sit in order to judge all the nations round about.^c

13 "THRUST in a sickle,^d for harvest has grown ripe.^e Come, descend, for [the] winepress has become full.^f The press vats actually overflow; for their badness has become abundant.^g

14 Crowds, crowds are in the low plain of the decision,^h for the day of Jehovah is near in the low plain of the decision.ⁱ

15 Sun and moon themselves will certainly become dark, and the very stars will actually withdraw their brightness.^j

16 And out of Zion Jehovah himself will roar, and out of Jerusalem he will give forth his voice.^k And heaven and earth certainly will rock;^l but Jehovah will be a refuge for his people,^m and a fortress for the sons of Israel.ⁿ

17 And YOU people will have to know that I am Jehovah YOUR God,^o residing in Zion my holy mountain.^p And Jerusalem must become a holy place;^q and as regards strangers, they will no more pass through her.^r

CHAP. 3

a Ps 103:20
2Th 1:7
Re 19:14
b Joe 3:2
c Ps 76:9
Ps 96:13
d Re 14:19
e Jer 51:33
Re 14:18
f La 1:15
Re 14:20
g Ge 6:5
Isa 13:11
h Re 19:19
i Isa 34:2
Joe 2:1
Zep 1:14
j Isa 13:10
Eze 32:7
Joe 2:31
Ac 2:20
k Jer 25:30
Am 1:2
l Isa 13:13
m Ps 18:2
Ps 50:15
n Pr 18:10
o Ps 9:16
p Ob 16
q Zec 8:3
Isa 4:3
r Isa 35:8
Isa 60:18
Na 1:15
Zec 14:21
Re 21:27

Second Col.

a Am 9:13
Zec 9:17
b Ps 46:4
Eze 47:1
Re 22:1
c Isa 41:19
d Isa 19:1

18 "And it must occur in that day that the mountains will drip with sweet wine,^a and the very hills will flow^b with milk, and the very streambeds of Judah will all flow with water. And out of the house of Jehovah there will go forth a spring,^b and it must irrigate the torrent valley of the Acacia Trees.^{ac}

19 As regards Egypt, a desolate waste it will become;^d and as regards E'dom, a wilderness of desolate waste it will become,^e because of the violence to the sons of Judah, in whose land they shed innocent blood.^f 20 But as for Judah, to time indefinite it will be inhabited,^g and Jerusalem to generation after generation.^h 21 And I will consider innocent their blood* that I had not considered innocent;^{hi} and Jehovah will be residing in Zion.^{ji}

e Jer 49:17; Eze 25:13; f Am 1:11; Ob 10; g Isa 33:20; h Ps 48:8; Isa 60:15; Am 9:15; i Ps 103:10; Isa 4:4; Eze 36:25; Mic 7:19; j Ps 48:1; Isa 24:23; Mic 4:7.

Joe 3:18* Or, "fresh grape juice." 18* Lit., "go." 18* Or, "valley of Shittim." 21* That is, death by bloodshed. 21* "And I will avenge their blood and by no means consider [them] innocent," LXX; Vg, "And I will cleanse their blood that I had not cleansed."

AMOS*

1 The words of A'mos, who happened to be among the sheep raisers from Te-ko'a,^a which he visioned concerning Israel^b in the days of Uz-zi'ah^c the king of Judah and in the days of Jer-o-bo'-am^d the son of Jo'ash,^e the king of Israel, two years before the earthquake.^f 2 And he proceeded to say:

"Jehovah—out of Zion he will roar,^g and out of Jerusalem he will give forth his voice;^h and the pasture grounds of the shepherds must go to mourning, and the summit of Car'mel must dry up."ⁱ

3 "This is what Jehovah has said, "On account of three revolts of Damas-

CHAP. 1

a 2Sa 14:2
2Ch 11:6
b 2Ki 17:13
c 2Ch 26:1
Isa 1:1
Ho 1:1
d 2Ki 14:23
Am 7:10
e 2Ki 13:13
f Zec 14:5
g Joe 3:16
h Jer 25:30
i Isa 33:9
Na 1:4

Second Col.

a Isa 7:8
Isa 8:4
b 2Ki 8:12
2Ki 10:32
2Ki 10:33
2Ki 13:7
c Jer 49:27
d 1Ki 19:15
2Ki 8:8
e 1Ki 20:21

cus,^a and on account of four, I shall not turn it back, on account of their threshing Gil'e-ad^b even with iron threshing instruments. 4 And I will send a fire^c onto the house of Haz'a-el,^d and it must devour the dwelling towers of Ben-ha'dad.^e 5 And I will break the bar of Damascus^f and cut off [the] inhabitant from Bik'ath-a'ven,* and the holder of [the] scepter from Beth-e'den;^g and the people of Syria^a will have to go as exiles to Kir,"^g Jehovah has said.^h

6 "This is what Jehovah has said,

f Isa 7:8; Isa 17:1; g 2Ki 16:9; Isa 22:6; Am 9:7.

Am 1:5* Or, "the Valley Plain of Aven." 5* Or, "the House of Eden." 5* "Syria," LXXVg; MTSy, "Aram."

Am Title* Meaning "Being a Load"; or, "Carrying a Load." Heb., 'Amohs'.

"On account of three revolts of Ga'za,^a and on account of four, I shall not turn it back, on account of their taking into exile a complete body of exiles^b to hand over to E'dom.^c 7 And I will send a fire onto the wall of Ga'za,^d and it must devour her dwelling towers. 8 And I will cut off [the] inhabitant from Ash'dod,^e and the holder of [the] scepter from Ash'ke-lon;^f and I will turn my hand back^g upon Ek'ron,^h and the remaining ones* of the Philis'tines must perish,"ⁱ the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said.^j

9 "This is what Jehovah has said, 'On account of three revolts of Tyre,^j and on account of four, I shall not turn it back, on account of their handing over a complete body of exiles to E'dom, and [because] they did not remember the covenant of brothers.^k 10 And I will send a fire onto the wall of Tyre, and it must devour her dwelling towers."^l

11 "This is what Jehovah has said, 'On account of three revolts of E'dom,^m and on account of four, I shall not turn it back, on account of his pursuing his own brother with the sword,ⁿ and [because] he ruined his [own] merciful qualities,^o and his anger keeps tearing away forever; and his fury—he has kept it perpetually.^p 12 And I will send a fire into Te'man,^q and it must devour the dwelling towers of Boz'rah."^r

13 "This is what Jehovah has said, "On account of three revolts of the sons of Am'mon,^s and on account of four, I shall not turn it back,^t on account of their slitting open the pregnant women of Gil'e-ad, for the purpose of widening out their own territory." 14 And I will set fire to the wall of Rab'bah,^v and it must devour her dwelling towers, with an alarm signal in the day of battle, with a tempest in the day of storm wind.^w 15 And their king must go into exile, he and his princes together,"^x Jehovah has said.^y

Am 1:8* Or, "the remnant." 13* "The sons of Ammon." Or, "the Ammonites."

CHAP. 1

a Eze 25:15
b 2Ch 21:17
c 2Ch 28:18
d Joe 3:6
e Ob 11
f Jer 25:20
g Jer 47:1
h Zec 9:5
i Isa 20:1
j Jer 47:5
k Ps 81:14
l Zep 2:4
m Zec 9:7
n Isa 14:29
o Jer 47:4
p Eze 25:16
q Zep 2:5
r Jer 26:2
s Joe 3:6
t Eze 26:12
u Isa 34:5
v Joe 3:19
w Eze 25:12
x Job 6:14
y 2Ch 28:17
z Ob 10
aa Ge 36:11
ab Ob 9
ac Jer 36:33
ad Isa 34:5
ae Jer 49:13
af Eze 25:3
ag Zep 2:8
ah Jer 23:3
ai 2Ch 20:1
aj Jg 11:13
ak Jer 49:1
al Eze 35:10
am Jer 49:2
an Eze 25:5
ao Ps 83:15
ap Jer 27:3
aq Jer 49:3

Second Col.

CHAP. 2

a Jer 48:29
b Eze 25:8
c Zep 2:8
d Isa 33:12
e Jer 48:24
f Isa 15:1
g Nu 24:17
h Isa 16:14
i Jer 48:7
j 2Ki 17:19
k Jer 2:13
l Jer 9:26
m Le 26:15
n 2Ch 36:14
o Ne 1:7
p Da 9:11
q Isa 28:15
r Jer 16:19
s 2Ch 30:7
t Jer 9:14
u Isa 12:15
v 1Ch 28:9
w 2Ch 36:19
x Jer 17:27
y Jer 37:8
z Jer 52:13
aa Ho 8:14
ab Jer 28:45
ac 2Ki 17:7
ad Eze 23:5
ae Ho 4:1
af Ex 23:6
ag Eze 22:12
ah Joe 3:3
ai Am 5:11
aj Am 8:6
ak Am 4:1
al Isa 10:2
am Am 5:12

2 "This is what Jehovah has said, "On account of three revolts of Mo'ab,^a and on account of four, I shall not turn it back, on account of his burning the bones of the king of E'dom for lime.^b 2 And I will send a fire into Mo'ab, and it must devour the dwelling towers of Ke'ri-oth;^c and with noise Mo'ab must die, with an alarm signal, with the sound of a horn.^d 3 And I will cut off [the] judge from the midst of her, and all her princes I shall kill with him,"^e Jehovah has said.^f

4 "This is what Jehovah has said, 'On account of three revolts of Judah,^g and on account of four, I shall not turn it back, on account of their rejecting the law of Jehovah,^h and [because] they did not keep his own regulations; but their lies,ⁱ after which their forefathers had walked, kept making them wander.^j 5 And I will send a fire into Judah, and it must devour the dwelling towers of Jerusalem."^k

6 "This is what Jehovah has said, 'On account of three revolts of Israel,^k and on account of four, I shall not turn it back, on account of their selling someone righteous for mere silver, and someone poor for [the price of] a pair of sandals.^l 7 They are panting for the dust of [the] earth on the head of lowly persons;^m and the way of meek people they turn aside;ⁿ and a man* and his own father have gone to the [same] girl,^o for the purpose of profaning my holy name.^p 8 And on garments seized as a pledge they stretch themselves out^q beside every altar;^r and the wine of those who have been fined they drink at the house of their gods."^s

9 "But as for me, I had annihilated the Am'or-ite^t on account of them, whose height was like the height of cedars, and who was vigorous like the

o Le 18:8; Le 18:15; Eze 22:11; 1Co 5:1; p Eze 36:20; Eze 43:8; Ro 2:24; q Ex 22:26; De 24:12; Eze 18:12; r Ho 8:11; Ho 10:1; s Jg 9:27; t Nu 21:24; De 2:31; Jos 24:8; Ps 135:11.

Am 2:2* Or, "shofar." Heb., *shoh-phar*. 7* Or, "and a husband." Heb., *we'ish*. 8* "Their gods." Heb., *'elo-heh-hem*.

massive trees;^a and I went annihilating his fruitage above and his roots below.^b 10 And I myself brought you people up out of the land of Egypt,^c and I kept making you walk through the wilderness forty years,^d in order to take possession of the land* of the Amorite.^e 11 And I kept raising up some of your sons as prophets^f and some of your young men as Naz'irites.^g Should this really not be, O sons of Israel?' is the utterance of Jehovah.

12 "But you kept giving the Naz'irites wine to drink,^h and upon the prophets you laid a command, saying: "You must not prophesy."ⁱ 13 Here I am making what is under you sway, just as the wagon sways that is full up with a row of newly cut grain. 14 And a place to which to flee must perish from the swift one,^j and no one strong will reinforce his power, and no mighty man will provide his soul* with escape.^k 15 And no one handling the bow will stand, and no one swift on his feet will escape, and no rider of the horse will provide his soul with escape.^l 16 And as for one strong in his heart among the mighty men, naked is how he will flee in that day,^m is the utterance of Jehovah."

3 "Hear this word that Jehovah has spoken concerning you," O sons of Israel, concerning the whole family that I brought up out of the land of Egypt,ⁿ saying, 2 'You people only have I known^o out of all the families of the ground.^p That is why I shall hold an accounting against you for all your errors.^q

3 "Will two walk together unless they have met by appointment?" 4 Will a lion roar in the forest when it has no prey?^r Will a young maned lion give forth its voice from its hiding place if it has caught nothing at all? 5 Will a bird fall into a trap on the earth when

Am 2:10* Or, "earth." Heb., 'e'rets. 14* "His soul." Heb., naph-shoh'; Gr., psy-khen'; Lat., a'ni-mam. See App 4A.

CHAP. 2

a Isa 2:13
b De 2:33
c Ex 12:51
Ps 105:43
Mic 6:4
d Nu 14:34
De 2:7
Ne 9:21
Ac 7:42
e De 1:20
f 1Sa 3:20
1Ki 17:1
1Ki 19:19
2Ch 36:15
g Nu 6:2
Jg 13:5
La 4:7
h Nu 6:3
i 1Sa 30:10
Jer 11:21
Am 7:12
Ac 4:18
1Th 2:16
j Am 9:1
k 2Ki 25:5
Ps 33:16
l 1Sa 30:16
m De 28:25

CHAP. 3

n Isa 46:3
Ho 4:1
o Am 2:10
p Ex 19:5
De 7:6
Ps 147:19
q Ge 10:32
Jer 10:25
r Job 34:11
Jer 9:25
Eze 9:6
Da 9:12
Ho 12:2
Am 4:12
Ro 2:9
s Ge 6:9
Ge 17:1
2Co 6:14
t Ps 104:21
Isa 31:4

Second Col.

a Ec 9:12
b Jer 4:5
Zep 1:16
c Ge 6:13
Ge 18:17
1Ki 22:23
2Ki 3:17
2Ki 22:20
Ps 25:14
Isa 42:9
Da 9:22
Da 11:2
Joh 15:15
Re 1:1
d Pr 20:2
Pr 30:30
Jer 4:7
Am 1:2
e Jer 20:9
Am 7:15
Ac 4:20
Ac 5:20
f Jer 46:14
g 2Ki 17:23
h Isa 9:9
Ho 7:1
Am 4:1
i 1Sa 26:10
Jer 4:22
Jep 1:9
k 2Ki 17:6
Isa 7:17
l Ho 11:6
Am 6:8
m 1Sa 17:34
n Isa 8:4
o Am 6:4

there is no snare for it?^a Does a trap go up from the ground when it has absolutely caught nothing? 6 If a horn is blown in a city, do not also the people themselves tremble?^b If a calamity occurs in the city, is it not also Jehovah who has acted? 7 For the Sovereign Lord Jehovah will not do a thing unless he has revealed his confidential matter* to his servants the prophets.^c 8 There is a lion that has roared!^d Who will not be afraid? The Sovereign Lord Jehovah himself has spoken! Who will not prophesy?^e

9 "PUBLISH it on [the] dwelling towers in Ash'dod and on [the] dwelling towers in the land of Egypt,^f and say: "Be gathered together against the mountains of Samar'ia,^g and see the many disorders in the midst of her and cases of defrauding inside her.^h 10 And they have not known how to do what is straightforward,ⁱ is the utterance of Jehovah, "those who are storing up violence^j and despoiling in their dwelling towers."^k

11 "Therefore this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, "There is an adversary even round about the land,^k and he will certainly bring your* strength down from you, and your dwelling towers will actually be plundered."^l

12 "This is what Jehovah has said, 'Just as the shepherd snatches away from the mouth of the lion two shanks or a piece of an ear,^m so the sons of Israel will be snatched away, those sitting in Samar'ia on a splendid couchⁿ and on a Dam-a-scene' divan."^o

13 "HEAR and give witness^p in the house of Jacob,' is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, the God of the armies." 14 'For, in the day of my holding an accounting^q for the re-

p 2Ch 24:19; Eze 3:17; q Ex 32:34; Jer 9:25; Ho 4:9.

Am 3:7* "His confidential matter." Heb., soh-dhoh'; Lat., se-cre'tum. 11* "Your," fem. sing., referring to the city, fem. 13* Or, "warning." 13* "The God of the armies." Heb., 'Elo-heh' hats-seva'ohth'; Lat., De'us e-xer-ci'tu-um.

volts of Israel against him, I will also hold an accounting against the altars of Beth'el;^a and the horns of the altar will certainly be cut off and must fall to the earth.^b **15** And I will strike down the winter house^c in addition to the summer house.^d

"And the houses of ivory will have to perish,^e and many houses will have to come to their finish," is the utterance of Jehovah.

4 "Hear this word, you cows of Ba'shan,^f who are on the mountain of Sa-mar'i-a,^g who are defrauding the lowly ones,^h who are crushing the poor ones, who are saying to their masters, 'Do bring, and let us drink!' **2** The Sovereign Lord Jehovah has sworn by his holiness,ⁱ "Look! There are days coming upon you, and he will certainly lift you up with butcher hooks and the last part of you with fishhooks.^k **3** And [by] breaches you will go forth,^l each one straight ahead;^m and you will certainly be thrown outⁿ to Har'mon," is the utterance of Jehovah.

4 "'Come, you people, to Beth'el and commit transgression.^o At Gil'gal be frequent in committing transgression,^p and bring your sacrifices in the morning; on the third day, your tenth parts.^q **5** And from what is leavened make a thanksgiving sacrifice to smoke,^r and proclaim voluntary offerings;^s publish [it], for that is the way you have loved, O sons of Israel,^t is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah.

6 "'And I also, for my part, gave you people cleanness of teeth^u in all your cities and want of bread in all your places;^v but you did not come back to me,^w is the utterance of Jehovah.

7 "'And as for me, I also withheld from you people the downpour when there were yet three months to the har-

Am 4:3* Lit., "each female [Heb., 'ish-shah'] in front of her." 3* "You will certainly be thrown out," by a correction; M, "you [fem. pl.] will certainly throw out." 4* Or, "your tithes."

CHAP. 3

a 1Ki 12:33;
2Ki 23:15
2Ch 31:1
Ho 13:2
b 2Ch 34:7
Ho 10:2
Mic 1:6
c Jer 36:22
d Jg 3:20
e 1Ki 22:39
f Isa 5:9
Am 6:11

CHAP. 4

g Ps 22:12
Eze 39:18
Ho 4:16
h Am 6:1
i Pr 22:22
Ho 4:2
Mic 2:2
Mal 3:5
Jas 5:4
j Ex 15:11
Ps 89:35
k Hab 1:15
l 2Ki 25:4
Eze 12:12
m 1Ki 12:29
Eze 20:39
Ho 4:13
n Am 3:14
Ho 4:15
Ho 9:15
Am 5:5
o Nu 28:4
De 14:28
De 26:12
Ho 8:13
p Le 7:12
q Le 22:18
De 12:6
r Ho 9:1
s De 32:24
2Ki 8:1
t Le 26:26
De 28:38
1Ki 18:2
2Ki 4:38
u 2Ch 28:22
Jer 3:7
Jer 5:3

Second Col.

a De 28:23
1Ki 8:35
2Ch 7:13
Isa 5:6
b Joe 1:20
c 1Ki 18:5
Jer 14:3
d Jer 23:14
Ho 7:10
e De 28:22
1Ki 8:37
Hag 2:17
f De 28:42
g Isa 42:24
Jer 5:3
h Ex 9:3
De 28:27
De 28:60
Ps 78:50
i Le 26:25
2Ki 8:12
J 2Ki 13:7
k De 28:26
1Jer 23:14
m Ge 19:24
Jude 7
n Zec 3:2
Jude 23
o Eze 24:13
Ho 7:10
p Jer 17:10
Eze 18:30
Eze 22:31
Heb 4:13

vest;^a and I made it rain on one city, but on another city I would not make it rain. There was one tract of land that would be rained on, but a tract of land on which I would not make it rain^b would be dried up.^b **8** And two or three cities staggered to one city in order to drink water,^c and they would not get satisfied; but you did not come back to me,^d is the utterance of Jehovah.

9 "I struck you people with scorching and mildew.^e There was a multiplying of your gardens and of your vineyards, but your fig trees and your olive trees the caterpillar would devour;^f yet you did not come back to me,^g is the utterance of Jehovah.

10 "I sent among you people a pestilence in the nature of that of Egypt.^h With the sword I killed your young men,ⁱ along with the taking captive of your horses.^j And I kept making the stink of your camps ascend even into your nostrils;^k but you did not come back to me,^l is the utterance of Jehovah.

11 "I caused an overthrow among you people, like God's^m overthrow of Sod'om and Go-mor'rah.^m And you came to be like a log snatched out of [the] burning;ⁿ but you did not come back to me,^o is the utterance of Jehovah.

12 "Therefore that is what I shall do to you, O Israel. As a consequence of the fact that I shall do this very thing to you, get ready to meet your God,^p O Israel. **13** For, look! the Former of [the] mountains^q and the Creator of [the] wind,^r and the One telling to earthling man^s what his mental concern^t is,^s the One making dawn into obscurity,^t and the One treading on earth's high

q Ps 65:6; Ps 95:4; Isa 40:12; r Ps 147:18; Jer 10:13; s Ps 139:2; Da 2:28; t Ex 10:22; Ex 14:20; Isa 5:30; Jer 13:16; Am 8:9.

Am 4:7* "I would not make it rain," LXXVg; M, "it would not rain." 11* "God's," Heb., 'Elo-him'; Gr., Theos; Lat., De'us. 12* "Your God." Heb., 'Elo-hey'kha. 13* "To earthling man." Heb., te'a-dham; Gr., an-thro-pous; Lat., ho'mi-ni. 13* "His mental concern," M; LXX, "his Christ (Anointed One)."

places,^a Jehovah the God of armies* is his name."^b

5 "Hear this word that I am taking up over YOU people as a dirge,^c O house of Israel:

2 "The virgin,^d Israel, has fallen;^e She cannot get up again.^f

She has been forsaken upon her own ground;

There is no one raising her up.^g

3 "For this is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said, "The very city that was going forth with a thousand will have a hundred left; and the one going forth with a hundred will have ten left, for the house of Israel."^h

4 "For this is what Jehovah has said to the house of Israel, 'Search for me,ⁱ and keep living.^j **5** And do not search for Beth'el,^k and to Gil'gal^l YOU must not come, and to Be'er-she'ba YOU must not pass over;^m because Gil'gal itself will without fail go into exile;ⁿ and as regards Beth'el, it will become something uncanny.^o **6** Search for Jehovah, and keep living,^p that he may not become operative just like fire,^q O house of Joseph,^r and it may not actually devour, and Beth'el* may not be with no one to extinguish^s [it], **7** O YOU who are turning justice into mere wormwood,^t and the ones who have cast righteousness itself to the earth.^u **8** The Maker of the Ki'mah* constellation* and the Ke'sil* constellation,^v and the One turning deep shadow^w into the morning itself, and the One who has made day itself dark as night,^x the One calling for the waters of the sea, that he may pour them out upon the surface of the earth^y —Jehovah is his name;^b **9** he who is causing a despoiling to flash forth upon someone strong, that despoiling itself may come upon even a fortified place.

10 "In the gate they have hated

Am 4:13* "God of armies," M; LXX, "God, the Almighty." Compare Re 11:17. **5:6*** "Beth-el," MTSyVg; LXX, "the house of Israel." **8*** See Job 9:9 ftn, "Kimah constellation." **8*** See Job 9:9 ftn, "Kesil constellation."

CHAP. 4

a De 32:13
Mic 1:3
b Isa 47:4
Jer 10:16

CHAP. 5

c Jer 7:29
Eze 19:1
Eze 27:2
d Jer 14:17
e Isa 3:8
f Isa 24:20
g Jer 2:28
h De 4:27
De 28:62
Isa 10:22
i 2Ch 15:2
Isa 55:6
Jer 29:12
j Ps 69:32
Pr 4:4
Isa 55:3
k 1Ki 12:29
Am 4:4
l Ho 4:15
m Am 8:14
n 2Ki 17:6
Ho 9:15
o Isa 1:13
p Eze 33:11
q Heb 12:29
r Zec 10:6
s Eze 20:47
t Am 6:12
u Eze 3:20
Eze 18:24
v Job 9:9
w Isa 13:10
x Job 38:31
y Job 12:22
z Ex 10:21
a Job 36:27
Ec 1:7
b Ps 83:18
Am 4:13

Second Col.

a 1Ki 18:17
Pr 13:19
Isa 29:21
b 1Ki 22:8
1Pe 3:16
c Mic 2:2
d Isa 9:10
Zep 1:13
e De 28:30
Hag 1:6
f De 31:21
Jer 29:23
g 2Ki 17:7
h Ps 37:12
Am 2:6
i 1Sa 12:3
J De 15:7
Isa 29:21
Eze 12:12
Am 2:7
Jas 2:6
k Pr 22:22
Isa 10:2
l Mic 2:3
m Pr 11:27
Isa 1:16
Mic 6:8
Ro 2:7
n Le 18:5
De 30:20
Ps 69:32
Ro 10:5
o 2Ch 15:2
Mic 3:11
Mic 7:20
p Ps 34:14
Ps 97:10
Ro 12:9
3Jo 11
q 2Ch 19:6
Am 5:24

a reprover,^a and a speaker of perfect things they detest.^b **11** Therefore, for the reason that YOU are extracting farm rent from someone lowly, and the tribute of grain YOU keep taking from him;^c houses of hewn stone YOU have built,^d but YOU will not keep dwelling in them; and desirable vineyards YOU have planted, but YOU will not keep drinking the wine of them.^e **12** For I have known how many YOUR revolts^f are and how mighty YOUR sins are,^g O YOU who are showing hostility toward someone righteous,^h YOU who are taking hush money,ⁱ and the ones who have turned aside poor people^j even in the gate.^k **13** Therefore the very one having insight will in that time keep silent, for it will be a calamitous time.^l

14 "Search for what is good, and not what is bad,^m to the end that YOU people may keep living;ⁿ and that thus Jehovah the God of armies* may come to be with YOU, just as YOU have said.^o

15 Hate what is bad, and love what is good,^p and give justice a place in the gate.^q It may be that Jehovah the God of armies will show favor^r to the remaining ones of Joseph.^s

16 "Therefore this is what Jehovah the God of armies, Jehovah,* has said, 'In all the public squares there will be wailing,^t and in all the streets people will be saying: "Ah! Ah!" And they will have to call a farmer to mourning,^u and to wailing those experienced in lamentation.^v **17** 'And in all vineyards there will be wailing;^w for I shall pass through the midst of you,^x Jehovah has said.

18 "Woe to those who are craving the day of Jehovah!^y What, then, will the day of Jehovah mean to YOU

r Ex 32:30; Ps 62:12; Zep 2:3; s Jer 31:7; Zec 10:6; t Isa 22:12; Jer 9:10; u Joe 1:11; v Jer 9:17; w Isa 16:10; Jer 48:33; Ho 9:2; x Ex 12:12; Na 1:12; y Isa 5:19; Jer 17:15; Mal 3:2.

Am 5:12* Or, "a ransom." Heb., *kho'pher*. **14*** "The God of armies." Heb., *'Elo-heh-tseva'oth*. **16*** One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B.

people?^a It will be darkness, and no light,^b 19 just as when a man* flees because of the lion, and the bear actually meets him; and [as when] he went into the house and supported his hand against the wall, and the serpent bit him.^c 20 Will not the day of Jehovah be darkness, and not light; and will it not have gloom, and not brightness?^d 21 I have hated, I have rejected YOUR festivals,^e and I shall not enjoy the smell of YOUR solemn assemblies.^f 22 But if YOU people offer up to me whole burnt offerings,^g even in YOUR gift offerings I shall find no pleasure,^h and on YOUR communion sacrifices of fatlings I shall not look.ⁱ 23 Remove from me the turmoil of your songs; and the melodious sound of your stringed instruments may I not hear.^j 24 And let justice roll forth just like waters,^k and righteousness like a constantly flowing torrent.^l 25 Was it sacrifices and gift offerings that YOU people brought near to me in the wilderness for forty years, O house of Israel?^m 26 And YOU will certainly carry* Sak'kuthⁿ YOUR king^o and Kai'wan,^p YOUR images, the star of YOUR god,^q whom YOU made for yourselves.^r 27 And I will cause YOU to go into exile beyond Damascus,^s he whose name is Jehovah the God of armies has said."^q

Am 5:19* "A man." Heb., *'ish*. 26* Or, "you have carried." 26* "Sakkuth." Heb., *Sik-kuth'*. The name was purposely vocalized in Heb. to correspond to *shiq-quts'*, "disgusting thing." It possibly refers to a star-god, for it is put in a parallelism with the "star of your god" in the same vs. LXXSy, "the tent"; Lat., *taberna-culum*. 26^a "Your king." Heb., *mal-kekhem'*; Gr., *Mo-lokh'*; Syr., *demal-kum*; Lat., *Mo'loch*. 26^b "Kaiwan." Or, "Kewan." Heb., *Ki-yun'*, vowel-pointed intentionally to correspond with *shiq-quts'*, "disgusting thing." Evidently the Akkadian star *Kai-ma'nu*, or *Kai-wa'nu*, is meant, because this occurs in Akkadian inscriptions as the name for Saturn (a star-god). Gr., *Rhai-phan'*; in Ac 7:43 in Stephen's quotation, *Rhom-pha'*. 26^c "Your god." Heb., *'elo-heh-khem'*, referring to a false god.

CHAP. 5

a Jer 30:7
Joe 1:15
Am 4:12
b Zep 1:15
c 1Ki 20:30
Isa 24:17
Isa 24:18
Jer 15:2
d Eze 34:12
Re 16:10
e Pr 15:8
Pr 21:27
Isa 1:11
Jer 6:20
f Ge 8:21
Le 26:31
g Ps 50:8
Isa 66:3
Ho 6:6
h Ge 4:5
Le 7:12
i Isa 1:11
j Pr 28:9
Am 6:5
Am 8:10
k Pr 21:3
Mic 6:8
Heb 13:16
l Ro 14:17
m Jos 24:14
Eze 20:8
Ac 7:42
n Le 20:2
o Ex 20:4
Ps 115:8
Ac 7:43
p 2Ki 15:29
2Ki 17:6
q Am 4:13

Second Col

CHAP. 6

a 1Ki 22:39
Am 3:15
b Nu 34:8
2Ki 14:28
c 2Ch 26:6
d Isa 10:10
Na 3:8
e Ps 10:13
Ec 8:11
Isa 56:12
Eze 12:27
2Pe 3:4
f Am 5:12
g 1Ki 22:39
h Isa 22:13
i Isa 5:12
j 2Ch 7:6
2Ch 29:25
k Isa 5:11
l Mt 26:7
Joh 12:3
m 2Ki 15:29
2Ki 17:6
n De 28:41
Am 5:5
o Jer 51:14
Am 4:2
Heb 6:13
p Pr 16:18
Eze 33:28
Ho 5:5
q La 2:5
r Mic 1:6
s Ps 109:13
t Isa 31:12

6 "Woe to those who are at ease^a in Zion and to those trusting in the mountain of Samar'ia! They are the distinguished ones of the chief part of the nations, and to them the house of Israel have come. 2 Make YOUR way over to Cal'neh, and see; and go from there to populous Ha'math,^b and go down to Gath^c of the Philis'tines. Are they better than these kingdoms, or is their territory bigger than your territory?^d 3 [Are YOU] putting out of [YOUR] mind the calamitous day,^e and do YOU bring near the dwelling of violence?^f 4 [YOU men] that are lying down on couches of ivory^g and are sprawling on their divans, and are eating the rams out of a flock and the young bulls from among fattened calves;^h 5 that are improvising according to the sound* of the stringed instrument;ⁱ that, like David, have devised for themselves instruments for song;^j 6 that are drinking out of bowls of wine,^k and that with the choicest oils^l do their anointing, and that have not been made sick at the catastrophe of Joseph.^m

7 "Therefore now they will go into exile at the head of those going into exile,ⁿ and the revelry of sprawling ones must depart.

8 "The Sovereign Lord Jehovah has sworn by his own soul,^o is the utterance of Jehovah the God of armies, "I am detesting the pride of Jacob,^p and his dwelling towers I have hated,^q and I will deliver up [the] city and what fills it.^r 9 And it must occur that if ten men* should be left remaining in one house, they must also die.^s 10 And his father's brother will have to carry them forth one by one, and will be burning them one by one, in order to bring out [the] bones from the house.^t And he will have to say to whoever is in the innermost parts of the house, 'Are there any more with you?' And he will certainly say, 'Nobody!' And he will

Am 6:5* Lit., "mouth." 9* "Men." Heb., *'ana-shim'*, pl. of *'ish*.

have to say, 'Keep silence! For it is not the occasion for making any mention of the name of Jehovah.'"^a

11 "For here is Jehovah commanding,^b and he will certainly strike down the great house into rubble and the small house into debris."^c

12 "On a crag will horses run, or will one plow [there] with cattle? For into a poisonous plant you people have turned justice,^d and the fruitage of righteousness into wormwood, 13 [you who] are rejoicing in a thing that is not;^e who are saying: "Have we not in our strength taken horns to ourselves?"^f 14 Look! I am raising up against you, O house of Israel,' is the utterance of Jehovah the God of the armies, 'a nation,^g and they must oppress you people from the entering in of Ha'math'^h down to the torrent valley of the Ar'abah.'"^h

7 This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah caused me to see, and, look! he was forming a [locust] swarm at the start of the coming up of the later sowing.^{*i} And, look! it was the later sowing after the mown grass of the king.^h 2 And it occurred that when it had finished eating up the vegetation of the land,^{*} I proceeded to say: "O Sovereign Lord Jehovah, forgive, please.ⁱ Who will rise up of Jacob? For he is small!"^k

3 Jehovah felt regret over this.^l "It shall not occur," Jehovah said.

4 This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah caused me to see, and, look! the Sovereign Lord Jehovah was calling for a contention by means of fire;^m and it went eating up the vast watery deep^{*} and ate up the tract of land. 5 And I proceeded to say: "O Sovereign Lord Jehovah, hold off, please.ⁿ Who will rise up of Jacob? For he is small!"^o

Am 6:14* Possibly, "from Lebi-hamath (Lion of Hamath)." See Jos 13:5 ftn, "Hamath." **14*** Or, "the desert plain." See De 1:1 ftn, "Plains." **7:1*** "Later sowing," that is, during January and February. See App 8b. **1*** "And, look! one locust was Gog the king." LXX. Compare Eze 38:2. **2*** Or, "the earth." Heb., *ha'a'rets* **4*** "Watery deep." Or, "surging waters," Heb., *tehohm*; LXXVg, "abyss." Compare Ge 1:2 ftn, "Deep."

CHAP. 6

a 2Ki 6:33
b Isa 10:5
Isa 55:11
c 2Ki 25:9
Am 3:15
d 1Ki 21:13
Ps 94:20
Isa 59:13
Ho 10:4
Am 5:7
e Isa 44:9
f De 8:17
Ps 75:5
Da 4:30
g De 28:49
2Ki 15:29
2Ki 17:6
Isa 7:20
Isa 8:4
Isa 10:5
Ho 10:6
h Nu 34:8
1Ki 8:65

CHAP. 7

i Joe 1:4
Joe 2:25
J Ps 130:4
Jer 14:7
Da 9:19
k Isa 37:4
Jer 42:2
l De 32:36
Ps 106:45
Ho 11:8
Jon 3:10
Jas 5:16
m Jer 4:4
n Ex 32:11
o Isa 1:9

Second Col.

a Ex 32:14
b Zec 4:10
c La 2:8
d Jer 15:6
Eze 7:2
Am 8:2
e 1Ki 12:32
Ho 10:8
f 1Ki 12:31
g Am 5:5
Am 8:14
h 2Ki 15:10
Ho 13:16
i 1Ki 12:32
1Ki 13:33
j 2Ki 14:23
k Jer 26:8
l Jer 18:18
Lu 23:2
m Am 5:5
Am 6:7
n Isa 30:10
o Am 2:12
Ac 4:17
Ac 5:28
p 1Ki 12:29
1Ki 12:32
1Ki 13:1
q 1Ki 20:35
2Ki 4:38
r Am 1:1

6 Jehovah felt regret over this.^a "That, too, will not occur," the Sovereign Lord Jehovah said.

7 This is what he caused me to see, and, look! Jehovah^{*} was stationed on a wall [made with] a plummet,^b and there was a plummet in his hand. 8 Then Jehovah said to me: "What are you seeing, A'mos?"^c So I said: "A plummet." And Jehovah^{*} went on to say: "Here I am setting a plummet in the midst of my people Israel.^c I shall no more do any further excusing of it.^d 9 And the high places of Isaac^{*e} will certainly be laid desolate, and the sanctuaries^f themselves of Israel will be devastated;^g and I will rise up against the house of Jer-o-bo'am^h with a sword."^h

10 And Am-a-zi'ah the priest of Beth'elⁱ proceeded to send to Jer-o-bo'am^j the king of Israel, saying: "A'mos has conspired against you right inside the house of Israel.^k The land^{*} is not able to put up with all his words.^l 11 For this is what A'mos has said, 'By the sword Jer-o-bo'am will die; and as regards Israel, it will without fail go into exile from its own ground.'"^m

12 And Am-a-zi'ah proceeded to say to A'mos: "O visionary,ⁿ go, run your way off to the land of Judah, and there eat bread, and there you may prophesy. 13 But at Beth'el you must no longer do any further prophesying,^o for it is the sanctuary of a king^p and it is the house of a kingdom."

14 Then A'mos answered and said to Am-a-zi'ah: "I was not a prophet, neither was I the son of a prophet;^{*q} but I was a herdsman^r and a nipper of figs of sycamore trees. 15 And Jehovah proceeded to take me from following the flock, and Jehovah went on to say

Am 7:7* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. **8*** See Title ftn. **8*** See vs 7 ftn. **9*** "Isaac." Heb., *Yis-chaq*, as in Ps 105:9 and Jer 33:26. **9*** That is, Jeroboam II, the son of Joash (Jehoash); not Jeroboam I, the son of Nebat. See 1:1. **10*** Or, "The earth." Heb., *ha'a'rets*. **14*** Or, "was I a member of the band of prophets." See GK, § 128 v.

to me, 'Go, prophesy to my people Israel.'^a **16** And now hear the word of Jehovah, 'Are you saying: "You must not prophesy against Israel,^b and you must let no [word] drop^c against the house of Isaac"?^{*} **17** Therefore this is what Jehovah has said: "As regards your wife, in the city she will become a prostitute.^d And as regards your sons and your daughters, by the sword they will fall. And as regards your ground, by the measuring rope it will be apportioned out. And as regards you yourself, on unclean ground you will die;^e and as regards Israel, it will without fail go into exile from its own ground."^f'''

8 This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah caused me to see, and, look! there was a basket of summer fruit.^g **2** Then he said: "What are you seeing,^h A'mos?" So I said: "A basket of summer fruit."ⁱ And Jehovah went on to say to me: "The end^h has come to my people Israel.^j I shall no more do any further excusing of them.^k **3** 'And the songs of [the] temple will actually be a howling in that day,^l is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah. "There will be many a carcass.^m In every place one will certainly throw [them] out—hush!"

4 "Hear this, YOU men snapping at someone poor,ⁿ even in order to cause the meek ones^{*} of the earth to cease,^o **5** saying, 'How long will it be before the new moon passes^p and we may sell cereals?^q Also, the sabbath,^r and we may offer grain for sale; in order to make the e'phah small^s and to make the shekel great and to falsify the scales of deception;^t **6** in order to buy lowly people for mere silver and someone poor for [the price of] a pair of sandals, and that we may sell mere refuse of grain?"^u

7 "Jehovah has sworn by the Superi-

Am 7:16* See vs 9 ftn, "Isaac." **8:2*** "Summer fruit." Heb., *qa'yits*; points to the ending of the agricultural year. **2*** "The end." Heb., *haq-gets*; a play on the Heb. word *qa'yits*, "summer fruit," in the first part of the vs. **4*** "Meek ones," M; M^{margin}, "afflicted ones."

CHAP. 7

a Jer 1:7
Eze 2:3
2Pe 1:21
b Jer 11:21
Am 7:13
c De 32:2
Mic 2:6
d La 5:11
e 2Ki 17:6
f Le 26:33
Jer 36:31

CHAP. 8

g Jer 24:1
h Jer 1:11
i Jer 24:8
j La 4:18
Eze 7:2
k Am 4:12
Am 7:8
l Ho 10:5
Joe 1:13
Am 5:23
m Jer 9:21
Am 6:10
n Ps 37:14
Ps 140:12
Pr 30:14
o Ps 14:4
Am 2:6
p Nu 10:10
q Ne 10:31
r Ex 20:8
Ne 13:15
s Le 19:36
Mic 6:10
t Pr 11:1
Pr 20:23
Ho 12:7
u Le 25:39
Am 2:6

Second Col.

a De 33:26
Ps 47:4
Ps 68:34
b Jer 17:1
Ho 8:13
Na 1:3
c Isa 5:25
d Ho 4:3
e Am 9:5
f Jer 15:9
Mic 3:6
Mt 24:29
g Ho 2:11
h Eze 7:18
i Jer 6:26
Lu 7:12
j Isa 3:1
Ps 74:9
Eze 7:26
Mt 4:4
k Pr 1:28
l La 2:19
m Jos 23:7
1Ki 12:30
Ho 8:5
Ho 10:5
n 1Ki 12:29
o Am 5:5
p 2Ki 18:11
Ho 13:16

CHAP. 9

q Isa 6:1
Eze 1:28
r Ps 68:21
Hab 3:13

ority^{*} of Jacob,^a "Never will I forget all their works.^b **8** Will it not be on this account that the land^{*} will be agitated,^c and every inhabitant in it will have to mourn;^d and it will, all of it, certainly come up just like the Nile and be tossed and sink down like the Nile of Egypt?"^e

9 "'And it must occur in that day,' is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, 'that I will make the sun go down at high noon,^f and I will cause darkness for the land on a bright day. **10** And I will turn YOUR festivals into mourning^g and all YOUR songs into a dirge, and I will bring up upon all hips sackcloth and upon every head baldness;^h and I will make the situation like the mourning for an only [son],ⁱ and the end result of it as a bitter day.'

11 "'Look! There are days coming,' is the utterance of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah, 'and I will send a famine into the land, a famine, not for bread,^{*} and a thirst, not for water, but for hearing the words of Jehovah.^j **12** And they will certainly stagger from sea all the way to sea, and from north even to the sunrise. They will keep roving about while searching for the word of Jehovah, but they will not find [it].^k **13** In that day the pretty virgins will swoon away, also the young men, because of the thirst;^l **14** those who are swearing by the guiltiness of Sa-mar'i-a,^m and who actually say: "As your god is alive,^{*} O Dan!"ⁿ and, "As the way of Be'er-she'ba^o is alive!" And they will certainly fall, and they will rise up no more.'^p

9 I saw Jehovah^{*} stationed above the altar,^q and he proceeded to say: "Strike the pillar head, so that the thresholds will rock. And cut them off at the head, all of them.^r And the last

Am 8:7* Or, "Pride." **8*** Or, "the earth." Heb., *ha'a'rets*. **11*** Or, "for food." Heb., *la'le'chem*. **14*** Lit., "Alive [is] your god." Heb., *cheh 'elo-hey'kha*, the adjective "alive" being masc. sing.; Gr., *the-os*; Lat., *de-us*. **9:1*** One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1B.

part of them I shall kill with the sword itself. No one fleeing of them will make good his flight, and no one escaping of them will make his getaway.^a 2 If they dig down into She'ol,^{*} from there my own hand will take them;^b and if they go up to the heavens, from there I shall bring them down.^c 3 And if they hide themselves on the top of Car'mel, from there I shall carefully search and be certain to take them.^d And if they conceal themselves from in front of my eyes on the floor of the sea,^e down there I shall command the serpent, and it must bite them. 4 And if they go into captivity before their enemies, from there I shall command the sword, and it must kill them;^f and I will set my eyes upon them for bad, and not for good.^g 5 And the Sovereign Lord, Jehovah of the armies,^{*} is the One touching the land,^h so that it melts;ⁱ and all the inhabitants in it will have to mourn;^j and it will certainly come up like the Nile, all of it, and sink down like the Nile of Egypt.^j

6 "He who is building in the heavens his stairs,^k and his structure over the earth that he founded;^l he who is calling for the waters of the sea,^m that he may pour them out upon the surface of the earthⁿ—Jehovah is his name.^o

7 "Are you not like the sons of the Cush'ites^{*} to me, O sons of Israel?" is the utterance of Jehovah. 'Did I not bring Israel itself up out of the land of Egypt,^p and the Philis'tines^q out of Crete,^r and Syria^a out of Kir?'^{rs}

8 "Look! The eyes of the Sovereign Lord Jehovah are upon the sinful kingdom,^s and he will certainly annihilate it from upon the surface of the ground.^t

Am 9:2 "Into Sheol." Heb., *vish-'ohl'*; Gr., *hai'dou*; Lat., *in-fer-num*. See App 4B. 5* "Of the armies," MTvG; LXX, "God the Almighty"; Sy, "the Mighty One." 5* Lit., "on the earth." Heb., *ba-'a'rets*. 7* "The Cushites," MSy; LXXVg, "the Ethiopians." 7* "Out of Crete." Heb., *mik-Kaph-tohr*; TLXXSyVg, "Cappadocia." See De 2:23. 7* Lit., "Aram," MTSy; LXXVg, "the Syrians." 7* "Kir," MSy; TVg, "Cyrene."

CHAP. 9

a Isa 24:18
Isa 30:16
Am 2:14
b Ps 139:8
Pr 15:11
c Job 20:6
Jer 49:16
Jer 51:53
Ob 4
d Job 34:22
Ps 139:7
Jer 23:24
e Ps 139:9
f Le 26:33
De 28:65
Eze 5:12
g Le 17:10
De 28:63
Jer 44:11
1Pe 3:12
h Ps 46:6
Mic 1:4
i Ho 4:3
J Am 8:8
k Ps 102:19
l Isa 45:18
m Job 36:27
Ps 135:7
n Ps 147:8
Am 5:8
o Ex 3:15
Jer 31:35
Am 4:13
p Ex 12:51
Ho 12:13
Am 2:10
q Jer 47:4
r 2Ki 16:9
Isa 22:6
Am 1:5
s Ps 11:4
Pr 5:21
Pr 15:3
t 1Ki 13:34
2Ki 18:11

Second Col.

a Jer 30:11
b Le 26:33
De 28:64
c 2Ki 18:12
Eze 20:38
Na 1:3
d Ps 10:13
2Pe 3:4
e Isa 9:6
Isa 11:1
Jer 23:5
Eze 17:24
Eze 37:24
Zec 12:8
Lu 1:31
f Isa 16:5
g Eze 21:27
Ac 15:16
h 2Sa 7:11
Ps 89:36
i Nu 24:18
Isa 11:14
Ob 19
J Ac 15:17
k Le 26:5
Eze 36:35
l Ho 2:22
m Jo 3:18
n Isa 35:1
Isa 55:12
o Ezr 3:1
Jer 30:3
Eze 39:25
p Isa 61:4
Isa 65:21
Eze 36:33
q Isa 62:8
Jer 30:10
Eze 28:26
Mic 4:4

Nevertheless, I shall not completely annihilate the house of Jacob,^a is the utterance of Jehovah. 9 'For, look! I am commanding, and I will jiggle the house of Israel among all the nations,^b just as one jiggles the sieve, so that not a pebble falls to the earth. 10 By the sword they will die—all the sinners of my people,^c those who are saying: "The calamity will not come near or reach as far as us."^d

11 "In that day I shall raise up^e the booth^f of David that is fallen,^g and I shall certainly repair their breaches. And its ruins I shall raise up, and I shall certainly build it up as in the days of long ago,^h 12 to the end that they may take possession of what is left remaining of E'dom,ⁱ and all the nations^{*} upon whom my name has been called,^j is the utterance of Jehovah, who is doing this.^k

13 "Look! There are days coming,^l is the utterance of Jehovah, 'and the plowman will actually overtake^{*} the harvester,^k and the treader of grapes, the carrierⁿ of the seed;^l and the mountains must drip with sweet wine,^m and the very hills will all find themselves melting.ⁿ 14 And I will gather back the captive ones of my people Israel,^o and they will actually build [the] desolated cities and inhabit [them],^p and plant vineyards and drink the wine of them, and make gardens and eat the fruit of them.^q

15 "And I shall certainly plant them upon their ground, and they will no more be uprooted from their ground that I have given them,^r Jehovah your God^{*} has said."

r Isa 60:21; Jer 24:6; Eze 34:28; Eze 37:25; Joe 3:20.

Am 9:11* "The booth of." Heb., *suk-kath*; Gr., *skenen* ("tent"; "booth," in Ac 15:16); Lat., *taberna-culum*. 12* According to MTSyVg; LXX, "that the rest of the men may seek out, and all the nations." 12* According to MSyVg; LXX, "says Jehovah God, who is doing these things." 13* Or, "approach." 13* Or, "drawer out," that is, from the seed bag. 15* "Your God," MTSyVg; LXX, "God the Almighty."

OBADIAH*

1 The vision of O-ba-di'ah:

This is what the Sovereign Lord Jehovah has said regarding E'dom:^a "There is a report that we have heard from Jehovah, and there is an envoy that has been sent among the nations, 'Rise up, YOU people, and let us rise up against her in battle.'"^b

2 "Look! Small is what I have made you among the nations.^c You are despised very much.^d 3 The presumptuousness of your heart is what has deceived you,^e you who are residing in the retreats of the crag,^f the height where he dwells,^g saying in his heart, 'Who will bring me down to [the] earth?' 4 If you should make your position high like the eagle, or if among the stars there were a placing of your nest, down from there I would bring you,"^g is the utterance of Jehovah.

5 "If it were thieves that came in to you, if despoilers [came in] by night, to what extent* would you have been silenced?^h Would they not steal as much as they wanted? Or if it were grape gatherers that came in to you, would they not let some gleanings remain?ⁱ 6 O the extent to which* those of E'sau have been searched out!^j [How] his concealed treasures have been sought out! 7 As far as the boundary they have sent you. The very men* in covenant with you have all deceived^k you. The men at peace with you have prevailed against you.^l Those [eating] food with you^m will place a net under you as one in whom there is no discernment.^m 8 Will it not be in that day?" is the utterance of Jehovah.

Ob Title* Meaning "Servant of Jah." Heb., 'O-vadh-yah'. Compare 1Ki 18:3 ftn. 3* "Making his dwelling high," by a slight correction. 5* Or, "how?" Heb., 'ehkh. 6* See vs 5 ftn. 7* "Men." Heb., 'an-sheh', pl. of 'ish. 7* Lit., "[Those of] your bread."

a Isa 21:11
Eze 25:12
Joe 3:19
Am 1:11
b Jer 49:14
Ob 15
Mal 1:4
c Jer 49:15
d Jer 49:8
e Pr 16:18
Jer 49:16
Mal 1:4
f 2Ch 25:12
g Jer 49:16
Am 9:2
h Jer 49:9
i De 24:21
Isa 17:6
j Jer 49:10
k Jer 27:6
La 1:19
Eze 23:22
l Jer 38:22
m Jer 49:7

Second Col.

a Ps 33:10
1Co 3:19
b Ps 76:7
Jer 49:22
c Ge 36:11
Eze 25:13
Am 1:12
d Isa 34:6
e Isa 34:5
f Ge 27:42
Nu 20:20
Ps 83:5
Ps 137:7
Joe 3:19
Am 1:11
g Jer 49:13
h Mal 1:3
Mal 1:4
i 2Ki 24:10
2Ki 25:5
Jer 52:28
j 2Ki 25:4
k Joe 3:3
l Mic 4:11
m Pr 17:5
Pr 24:17
La 4:21
n Zec 1:15
o Ps 137:7
Eze 25:12
p Ps 83:4
Am 1:11
q Jer 30:7
r Jer 9:25
Jer 25:32
Jer 49:12
Joe 3:14
Mic 5:15
2Pe 3:10
s Eze 35:15
Mt 7:2
t Jer 30:23
2Th 1:6
Jas 2:13

"And I shall certainly destroy the wise ones out of E'dom,^a and discernment out of the mountainous region of E'sau. 9 And your mighty men must become terrified,^b O Te'man,^c for the reason that each one* will be cut off^d from the mountainous region of E'sau, because of a killing.^e 10 Because of the violence to your brother Jacob,^f shame will cover you,^g and you will have to be cut off to time indefinite.^h 11 In the day when you stood off on the side, in the day when strangers took his military force into captivityⁱ and [when] outright foreigners entered his gate^j and over Jerusalem they cast lots,^k you also were like one of them.

12 "And you ought not to watch the sight in the day of your brother,^l in the day of his misfortune; and you ought not to rejoice at the sons of Judah in the day of their perishing;^m and you ought not to maintain a big mouth in the day of [their] distress. 13 You ought not to come into the gate of my people in the day of their disaster.ⁿ You, even you, ought not to peer at his calamity in the day of his disaster; and you ought not to thrust out a hand upon his wealth* in the day of his disaster.^o 14 And you ought not to stand at the parting of the ways, in order to cut off his escapees;^p and you ought not to hand over his survivors in the day of distress.^q 15 For the day of Jehovah against all the nations is near.*^r In the way that you have done, it will be done to you.^s Your sort of treatment will return upon your own head.^t 16 For in the way that YOU people have drunk upon my holy mountain, all the

Ob 9* "Each one." Heb., 'ish. 13* "You ought not to thrust out a hand upon his wealth," by a correction; M, "you [fem. pl.] ought to make no thrust at his wealth." 15* Or, "the day of Jehovah is near upon all the nations."

nations will keep drinking constantly.^a And they will certainly drink and gulp down and become as though they had never happened to be.

17 "And in Mount Zion is where those escaping will prove to be,^b and it must become something holy;^c and the house of Jacob must take possession of the things for them to possess.^{*d} 18 And the house of Jacob must become a fire,^e and the house of Joseph a flame, and the house of E'sau as stubble;^f and they must set them ablaze and devour them. And there will prove to be no survivor to the house of E'sau;^g for Jehovah himself has spoken [it]. 19 And they must take possession of the Neg'eb,^{*} even of the mountainous region of

Ob 17* "Take possession of those holding them in possession," by a slight correction to agree with LXXSyVg. 19* Or, "the south," that is, the southern part of the Promised Land.

a Jer 25:17
Jer 49:12
b Joe 2:32
c Isa 4:3
Zec 8:3
d Isa 14:2
Eze 35:10
Am 9:12
e Isa 10:17
Zec 12:6
f Isa 5:24
g Jer 49:18
Eze 35:15
Ob 9

Second Col.

a Isa 11:14
Am 9:12
b Am 1:8
c Jer 31:6
d 2Ki 17:24
e Jos 13:25
f Ps 122:7
g Ge 13:7
Zec 14:21
h 1Ki 17:9
Lu 4:26
i Jer 13:19
Jer 33:13
j Ne 9:27
Ps 2:6
Isa 19:20
Re 7:4
k Jer 31:6
Joe 2:32
l Ps 149:7
Eze 35:11

E'sau,^a and of the She-phe'lah,^{*} even of the Philis'tines.^b And they must take possession of the field of E'phraim^c and of the field of Sa-mar'ia;^d and Benjamin [must take possession of] Gil'e-ad.^e 20 And as for the exiles of this rampart,^{*f} to the sons of Israel will belong what the Ca'naan-ites^g [possessed] as far as Zar'e-phath.^h And the exiles of Jerusalem, who were in Se-phar'ad, will take possession of the cities of the Neg'eb.ⁱ

21 "And saviors^{*j} will certainly come up onto^k Mount Zion,^k in order to judge the mountainous region of E'sau;^l and the kingship must become Jehovah's."^m

m Ps 22:28; Zec 14:9.

Ob 19* Or, "the lowland." 20* "This rampart." Heb., *ha-chel-haz-zeh*. 21* "Saviors," MTVg; LXX, "saved men"; Sy, "the redeemed ones." 21* "Onto," MTSyVg; LXX, "from (out of)."

JONAH*

1 And the word of Jehovah began to occur to Jo'nah^a the son of A-mit'tai, saying: 2 "Get up, go to Nin'e-veh^b the great city, and proclaim against her that their badness has come up before me."^c

3 And Jo'nah proceeded to get up and run away to Tar'shish^d from before Jehovah;^e and he finally came down to Jop'pa^f and found a ship going to Tar'shish. So he paid its fare and went down into it, in order to go with them to Tar'shish from before Jehovah.

4 And Jehovah himself hurled forth a great wind^{*} at the sea,^g and there came to be a great tempest^h on the sea; and as for the ship, it was about to be wrecked. 5 And the mariners began to fear and to call for aid, each one

CHAP. 1

a 2Ki 14:25
Lu 11:29
b Joe 10:11
Na 1:1
Zep 2:13
Mt 12:41
c Ge 18:20
Jas 5:4
Re 18:5
d Ge 10:4
2Ch 9:21
Isa 23:1
Jer 10:9
e Heb 10:38
f Jos 19:46
Ac 9:36
Ac 10:5
g Ps 78:26
Am 4:13
h Ps 107:25
Ac 27:14

Second Col.

a Ps 96:5
Isa 41:29
l Co 8:4
b Ac 27:18
Ac 27:38
c Mt 8:24
d Ps 107:6
e Jon 3:9
f Pr 16:33
Pr 18:18
Ac 13:19
g Jos 7:14
Isa 14:42
h Jos 7:18

to his god.^{*a} And they kept hurling out the articles that were in the ship to the sea, in order to lighten [it] of them.^b But Jo'nah himself had gone down to the innermost parts of the decked vessel, and he proceeded to lie down and go fast asleep.^c 6 At length the ship captain^{*} came near to him and said to him: "What is the matter with you, sleeper? Get up, call out to your god!"^d Perhaps the [true] God^e will show himself caring about us, and we shall not perish.^f

7 And they began to say to one another: "Come, and let us cast lots,^g that we may know on whose account we have this calamity."^h And they kept casting lots, and finally the lot fell upon Jo'nah.^h 8 So they said to him: "Do tell us, please, on whose account

Jon 1:5* "His god." Heb., *'elo-hav*; Gr., *the-on*; Lat., *de'um*. 6* Lit., "the principal one of the sailors." 6* "Your god!" Heb., *'elo-hay'kha*; Gr., *the-on*; Lat., *de'um*. 6* "The [true] God." Heb., *ha'Elo-him*. See App 1f.

Jon Title* Meaning "Dove." Heb., *Yoh-nah*; Gr., *I-o-nas*; Lat., *Io'na*. 1:3* "Joppa." Heb., *Yaphok*; Gr., *Iop'pen*; Lat., *Iop'pen*. 4* "Wind." Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *pneu'ma*; Lat., *ven'tum*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Forcc."

it is that we are having this calamity?^a What is your work, and from where do you come? What is your country, and from which people are you?"

9 At that he said to them: "I am a Hebrew,^b and Jehovah the God of the heavens^c I am fearing,^d the One who made the sea and the dry land."^e

10 And the men^{*} began to fear greatly, and they went on to say to him: "What is this that you have done?"^f For the men had come to know that it was from before Jehovah that he was running away, because he had told them.

11 Finally they said to him: "What should we do to you,^g in order that the sea may become still for us?" For the sea was continually growing more tempestuous. 12 So he said to them: "Lift me up and hurl me into the sea, and the sea will become still for YOU; because I am aware that it is on my account that this great tempest is upon YOU."^h 13 But the men tried to work their way through, in order to bring [the ship] back to the dry land; yet they were unable, because the sea was continually growing more tempestuous against them.ⁱ

14 And they proceeded to call out to Jehovah and to say: "Ah, now, O Jehovah, may we, please, not perish because of the soul^{*} of this man! And do not put upon us innocent blood,^k since you yourself, O Jehovah, have done according to what you have delighted in!"^l 15 Then they lifted up Jo'nah and hurled him into the sea; and the sea began to halt from its raging.^m 16 At that the men began to fear Jehovah greatly,ⁿ and so they offered a sacrifice to Jehovah^o and made vows.^p

17* Now Jehovah appointed a great fish^q to swallow Jo'nah,^q so that Jo'nah came to be in the inward parts of the fish three days and three nights.^r

Jon 1:10* "The men." Heb., *ha-'ana-shim'*, pl. of *'ish*. 14* "Because of the soul." Heb., *bene'phesh*; Gr., *psy-khes'*; Lat., *a'ni-ma*. See App 4A. 17* MLXXVg begin chap. 2 here. 17* "Fish." Heb., *dagh*; Gr., *ke'tei*, "sea monster; huge fish"; Lat., *pi'scem*.

CHAP. 1

a Jos 7:19
1Sa 14:43
b Ge 14:13
Ge 40:15
c Ps 103:19
Ps 115:16
Ps 136:26
d Ec 12:13
Re 15:4
e Ne 9:6
Ps 95:5
Ps 146:6
Ac 14:15
f Jos 7:25
Ps 96:4
g 2Sa 21:3
h 2Sa 24:17
1Ch 21:17
Ps 25:9
i Ps 107:25
J Ps 65:2
Ps 107:28
Isa 26:16
k Ge 9:6
De 21:8
l Ps 115:3
Ps 135:6
Da 4:35
m Ps 65:7
Ps 89:9
Ps 107:29
Mt 8:26
n Da 6:26
Ac 5:11
o Ps 50:15
p Ge 28:20
Ps 50:14
q Ge 1:21
Ps 104:25
r Mt 12:40
Mt 16:4
Lu 11:30

Second Col.

CHAP. 2

a 2Ch 33:13
Ps 91:15
Isa 26:16
Ho 5:15
b Ps 130:1
La 3:55
c Ps 22:24
Ps 120:1
d Ps 16:10
Mt 12:40
Ac 2:27
e Ps 18:6
Ps 34:6
f Ps 69:1
g Ps 42:7
h Ps 31:22
i Ki 8:38
2Ch 6:38
Ps 5:7
j Ps 69:1
k Job 33:24
Ps 16:10
Ps 30:3
Isa 38:17
Ac 2:31
l Ps 119:81
Ps 142:3
m Ps 77:11
Ps 143:5
2Co 1:9
n 2Ch 30:27
Ps 18:6
o 1Sa 12:21
Jer 16:19
Hab 2:18
1Co 12:12
p Ps 50:14
Ho 14:2
Ro 12:1
Ec 13:15
q Ec 5:4
r Ps 3:8
Isa 12:2

2 Then Jo'nah prayed to Jehovah his God^{*} from the inward parts of the fish^a 2 and said:

"Out of my distress I called out to Jehovah,^b and he proceeded to answer me.^c

Out of the belly of She'ol^{*} I cried for help.^d

You heard my voice.^e

3 When you threw me [to] the depths, into the heart of the open sea,^f

Then a very river encircled me. All your breakers and your waves—over me they passed on.^g

4 And as for me, I said, 'I have been driven away from in front of your eyes!^h

How shall I^{*} gaze again upon your holy temple?'ⁱ

5 Waters encircled me clear to [the] soul;^j the watery deep itself^{*} kept enclosing me.

Weeds were wound around my head.

6 To the bottoms of [the] mountains I went down.

As for the earth, its bars were upon me for time indefinite.

But out of [the] pit you proceeded to bring up my life, O Jehovah my God.^k

7 When my soul^{*} fainted away within me,^l Jehovah was the One whom I remembered.^m

Then my prayer came in to you, into your holy temple.ⁿ

8 As for those who are observing the idols of untruth, they leave their own loving-kindness.^o

9 But as for me, with the voice of thanksgiving I will sacrifice to you.^p

What I have vowed, I will pay.^q Salvation belongs to Jehovah.^r

Jon 2:1* "His God." Heb., *'Elo-hav'*. 2* "Sheol." Heb., *she'ohl'*; Gr., *hai'dou*; Lat., *infer'ni*. See App 4B. 4* Or, "Indeed (Surely) I shall." Th, "How shall I?" 5* Or, "the surging waters themselves." Heb., *tehozm'*; LXXVg, "an abyss." 7* "My soul." Heb., *naph-shi'*; Gr., *psy-khen'*; Lat., *a'ni-ma*. See App 4A.

10 In time Jehovah commanded* the fish, so that it vomited out Jo'nah onto the dry land.^a

3 Then the word of Jehovah occurred to Jo'nah the second time, saying:^b 2 "Get up, go to Nin'e-veh the great city, and proclaim to her the proclamation^c that I am speaking to you."

3 At that, Jo'nah got up and went to Nin'e-veh in accord with the word of Jehovah.^{*d} Now Nin'e-veh herself proved to be a city great to God,^{*e} with a walking distance of three days. 4 Finally Jo'nah started to enter into the city the walking distance of one day, and he kept proclaiming and saying: "Only forty days more, and Nin'e-veh will be overthrown."^f

5 And the men* of Nin'e-veh began to put faith in God,^g and they proceeded to proclaim a fast and to put on sackcloth,^h from the greatest one of them even to the least one of them. 6 When the word reached the king of Nin'e-veh,ⁱ then he rose up from his throne and put off his official garment from himself and covered himself with sackcloth and sat down in the ashes.^j 7 Furthermore, he had the cry made, and he had it said in Nin'e-veh, by the decree of the king and his great ones, saying:

"No man and no domestic animal, no herd and no flock, should taste anything at all. None should take food. Even water they should not drink.^k 8 And let them cover themselves with sackcloth, man and domestic animal; and let them call out to God with strength and come back,^l each one from his bad way and from the violence that was in their hands. 9 Who is there knowing whether the [true] God may turn back and actually feel regret^m and turn back from his burning anger, so that we may not perish?"ⁿ

10 And the [true] God got to see

Jon 2:10* Lit., "said to." 3:3* See App 1c §3. 3* Or, "extremely great; divinely great." Heb., *gedhoh-iah' l'E-lo-him'*; Gr., *me-ga'le toi Theoi'*. Compare the expression "divinely beautiful" in Ac 7:20, where see ftn. 5* See 1:10 ftn.

CHAP. 2

a Ps 33:9
Isa 50:2

CHAP. 3

b Jon 1:1
c Jon 1:2
d Eze 9:11
Jon 2:9
e Ge 10:11
Jon 4:11
f Jer 18:7
Zep 2:13
g Ex 9:20
Mt 12:41
Lu 11:32
h 2Ch 20:3
Eze 8:21
Joe 1:13
i Ps 2:10
j Da 9:3
Mt 11:21
Mt 12:41
k Eze 8:21
l Isa 1:16
Eze 18:21
Joe 2:12
Mt 3:8
Ac 3:19
m Joe 2:13
n Jer 18:8

Second Col.

a 2Ch 16:9
b Lu 11:32
c Eze 18:23
Jon 4:2
d Jer 18:8

CHAP. 4

e Mt 20:15
Ro 12:16
Jas 4:5
f Jon 1:3
g Ex 34:6
Ps 103:8
Ps 145:8
Joe 2:13
h Ps 78:38
Ps 86:5
Mic 7:18
i Jer 18:8
Eze 33:11
Am 7:3
j Ge 35:18
k Nu 11:15
1Ki 19:4
Job 6:9
l Mt 20:15
m 1Ki 19:4
n Jon 3:4
o Ps 103:10
Ps 103:13
Ps 121:5
p De 28:39
q Isa 40:7
r Eze 17:10
Eze 19:12
Ho 13:15
s Am 8:13

their works,^a that they had turned back from their bad way;^b and so the [true] God felt regret^c over the calamity that he had spoken of causing to them; and he did not cause [it].^d

4 To Jo'nah, though, it was highly displeasing,^e and he got to be hot with anger. 2 Hence he prayed to Jehovah* and said: "Ah, now, O Jehovah, was not this an affair of mine,^f while I happened to be on my own ground? That is why I went ahead and ran away to Tar'shish;^g for I knew that you are a God^a gracious and merciful,^h slow to anger and abundant in loving-kindness,^h and feeling regret over the calamity.ⁱ 3 And now, O Jehovah, take away, please, my soul^j from me, for my dying is better than my being alive."^k

4 In turn Jehovah said: "Have you rightly become hot with anger?"^l

5 Then Jo'nah went out of the city and sat down east of the city; and gradually he made for himself there a booth, that he might sit under it in the shade^m until he would see what would become of the city.ⁿ 6 Accordingly Jehovah God* appointed a bottle-gourd plant,^o that it should come up over Jo'nah, in order to become a shade over his head, to deliver him from his calamitous state.^o And Jo'nah began to rejoice greatly over the bottle-gourd plant.

7 But the [true] God appointed a worm^p at the ascending of the dawn on the next day, that it should strike the bottle-gourd plant; and it gradually dried up.^q 8 And it came about that, as soon as the sun shone forth, God* also went on to appoint a parching east wind,^r and the sun kept striking upon the head of Jo'nah, so that he was swooning away;^s and he kept asking that his soul^t might die, and he repeat-

Jon 4:2* See App 1c §2. 2* "An affair of mine." Or, "my word." 2^a "A God." Heb., *'El*; Lat., *De'us*. 2^b Or, "loyal love." Heb., *che'sedh*. 3* See 2:7 ftn. 3^c Or, "my life." 6* "Jehovah God," MTLXXSVg. See Ge 2:4 ftn, "God." 6^d Or, "castor-oil plant." Heb., *qi-qayohn'*. 8* "God." Heb., *'Elo-him'*; Gr., *ho Theos*; TVg, "Jehovah"; Sy, "Jehovah God." 8^e "His soul." Heb., *naph-shoh'*; Gr., *psy-khen'*; Lat., *a'ni-mae*. See App 4a.

edly said: "My dying off is better than my being alive."^a

9 And God proceeded to say to Jo'nah: "Have you rightly become hot with anger over the bottle-gourd plant?"^b

At that he said: "I have rightly become hot with anger, to the point of death." 10 But Jehovah said: "You, for your part, felt sorry for the bottle-gourd plant, which you did not toil upon

Jon 4:8* Or, "than my life." Heb., *me-chai-yai*'.

CHAP. 4

a Jon 4:3

b Jon 4:4

Second Col.

a Jon 3:3

Mt 18:33

b Ps 36:6

Ps 145:9

or make get big, which proved to be a mere growth of a night* and perished as a mere growth of a night. 11 And, for my part, ought I not to feel sorry for Nin'e-veh the great city,^a in which there exist more than one hundred and twenty thousand* men* who do not at all know the difference between their right hand and their left, besides many domestic animals?"^b

Jon 4:10* Or, "just a night old." Lit., "a son of a night." 11* Lit., "twelve ten-thousands." 11* Or, "earthling men." Heb., *'a-dham*'.

MICAH*

1 The word of Jehovah* that occurred to Mi'cah^a of Mo'resh-eth,^a in the days of Jo'tham,^b A'haz,^c Hez-e-ki'ah,^d kings of Judah,^e that he visioned concerning Samar'i-a^f and Jerusalem:^g

2 "Hear, O YOU peoples, all of YOU; pay attention, O earth and what fills you,^h and let the Sovereign Lord Jehovah serve against YOU as a witness,ⁱ Jehovah* from his holy temple."^j 3 For, look! Jehovah* is going forth from his place,^k and he will certainly come down and tread upon earth's high places.^l

4 And the mountains must melt under him,^m and the low plains themselves will split apart, like wax because of the fire,ⁿ like waters being poured down a steep place.

5 "It is because of the revolt of Jacob that there is all this, even because of the sins of the house of Israel.^o What is the revolt of Jacob? Is it not Samar'i-a?^p And what are the high places* of Judah?^q Are they not Jeru-

CHAP. 1

a Jer 26:18

b 2Ki 15:7

2Ki 15:32

1Ch 3:12

2Ch 27:1

c 2Ki 16:2

2Ch 28:1

Isa 7:1

Ho 1:1

d 2Ki 18:1

2Ch 29:1

Isa 36:1

e Isa 1:1

f 1Ki 16:24

Am 4:1

g Mic 3:10

h Isa 1:2

i Ps 50:7

Mal 3:5

j Ps 11:4

Hab 2:20

k Ps 115:3

Isa 26:21

Eze 3:12

l De 32:13

De 33:29

Am 4:13

m Jg 5:5

Ps 97:5

n 2Pe 3:10

o 2Ki 17:7

Jer 2:17

p Ho 7:1

q 2Ki 16:4

Second Col.

a 2Ki 19:25

b Eze 13:14

Mt 24:2

c Le 26:30

d Ho 2:5

Ho 9:1

e De 23:18

f Jer 4:19

g Isa 20:2

h Isa 1:5

Jer 15:18

i 2Ki 18:13

Isa 8:8

j 2Ch 32:2

Mic 1:12

k 2Sa 1:20

1Jer 6:26

Eze 27:30

salem? 6 And I shall certainly make Samar'i-a a heap of ruins of the field,^a the planting places of a vineyard; and I will pour down into the valley her stones, and her foundations I shall lay bare.^b 7 And her graven images will all be crushed to pieces,^c and all the gifts [made] to her as her hire will be burned in the fire;^d and all her idols I shall make a desolate waste. For from the things given as the hire of a prostitute she collected [them], and to the thing given as the hire of a prostitute they will return."^e

8 On this account I will wail and howl;^f I will walk barefoot and naked.^g I shall make a wailing like the jackals, and a mourning like female ostriches.* 9 For the stroke* upon her is unhealable;^h for it has come as far as Judah,ⁱ [the] plague as far as the gate of my people, as far as Jerusalem.^j

10 "In Gath do not YOU men tell [it] out; positively do not weep.^k

"In the house of Aph'rah wallow in the very dust.^l 11 Make your way across, O inhabitress of Sha'phir, in shameful nudity.^m The inhabitress of Za'an-an has not gone forth. The wailing of Beth-e'zel

m Isa 47:3; Jer 13:26; Eze 16:37.

Mic 1:8* "Female ostriches." Lit., "daughters of an ostrich." 9* "Stroke," LXXSyVg; M, "strokes."

Mic Title* "Micah." Heb., *Mikah*'; shortened form of "Micaiah" (Heb., *Mikha'yehu*, meaning "Who Is Like Jehovah?"), as in 2Ch 18:13 in M; Gr., *Mikhai'as*; Lat., *Mi'cha*. 1:1* See App 1c §2. 1* Or, "the Morashtite." 2* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 2* "From his holy temple." Heb., *me-heh-khal' qodh-shoh'*; Lat., *tem'plo sanc'to*. See Mt 23:16 fn. 3* See App 1c §2. 5* "The high places," MVg; LXX, "the sin of the house"; Sy, "the sin."

will take from YOU people its standing place. **12** For the inhabitress of Ma'roth has waited for good,^a but what is bad has come down from Jehovah to the gate of Jerusalem.^b **13** Attach the chariot to the team of horses, O inhabitress of La'chish.^c The beginning of sin was what she was to the daughter of Zion,^d for in you* the revolts of Israel have been found.^e **14** Therefore you will give parting gifts to Mo'resh-eth-gath.^f The houses of Ach'zib^g were as something deceitful to the kings of Israel. **15** The dispossessor* I shall yet bring to you,^h O inhabitress of Mare'shah.ⁱ As far as A-dul'am^j the glory of Israel will come. **16** Cause baldness, and shear [your hair] off on account of your sons of exquisite delight.^k Broaden out your baldness like [that of] the eagle, because they have gone away from you into exile."^l

2 "Woe to those who are scheming what is harmful, and to those practicing what is bad, upon their beds!^m By the light of the morning they proceed to do it,ⁿ because it is in the power of their hand.^o **2** And they have desired fields and have seized [them];^p also houses, and have taken [them]; and they have defrauded an able-bodied man* and his household,^q a man^r and his hereditary possession.^r

3 "Therefore this is what Jehovah has said, 'Here I am thinking up against this family^s a calamity^t from which you people will not remove YOUR necks,^u so that you will not walk haughtily;^v because it is a time of calamity.^w **4** In that day one will raise up concerning you people a proverbial saying^x and will certainly lament a lamentation, even a lamentation.^y One will have to say: "We have positively been despoiled!"^z The very portion of my people he alters.^a How he removes [it] from me! To the unfaithful one he apports out our own fields." **5** Therefore you will come to have no one casting out the cord, by

Mic 1:13—"You," fem. sing. **15*** Or, "The one taking possession." **2:2*** "An able-bodied man." Heb., *ge'ver*. **2*** "A man." Heb., *we'ish*.

CHAP. 1

a Isa 59:9
b Jer 8:15
c Isa 45:7
Am 3:6
d Jos 15:39
2Ki 18:14
e 1Ki 14:16
f 2Ki 16:3
Jer 3:8
g Jos 15:19
h Isa 17:44
i 2Ch 11:8
j Ge 38:1
Ne 11:30
k Job 1:20
Isa 15:2
Isa 22:12
Jer 7:29
l De 28:41
2Ki 17:6
Isa 39:7

CHAP. 2

m Es 3:8
Ps 36:4
Lu 22:2
n Ho 7:6
Mt 27:1
Ac 23:12
o Ge 31:29
1Ki 21:7
Joh 19:10
p Ex 20:17
1Ki 21:2
Ne 5:11
Isa 5:8
Eze 22:29
q Jer 22:17
Eze 18:12
Eze 22:12
r Ne 5:5
s Jer 8:3
Am 3:1
t Jer 18:11
Jas 2:13
u Am 2:14
v Isa 2:11
Da 5:20
1Pe 5:5
w Am 5:13
x Nu 23:18
Job 27:1
Hab 2:6
y Jer 9:10
La 1:1
Eze 2:10
z Isa 6:11
Jer 25:9
Zep 1:2
a 2Ki 17:23

Second Col.

a Nu 26:55
Ps 78:55
b Eze 21:2
Ac 4:17
c Jer 6:15
Jer 8:12
d Jer 2:4
e De 32:4
Isa 50:2
f Ps 19:7
Ps 33:4
Jer 15:16
g Ps 15:2
Pr 2:7
h Isa 9:21
i Eze 16:14
j Joe 3:6
k Jos 23:15
l De 12:9
m Le 18:25
Ps 106:38
n Jer 9:19
Jer 10:18

lot,^a in the congregation* of Jehovah. **6** Do not you people let [words] drop.^b They let [words] drop. They will not let [words] drop concerning these [things]. Humiliations will not move away.^c

7 "Is it being said, O house of Jacob:^d "Has the spirit of Jehovah* become discontented, or are these his dealings?"^e Do not my own words do good^f in the case of the one walking uprightly?^g

8 "And yesterday my own people proceeded to rise up as an outright enemy.^h From the front of a garment you men strip off the majestic ornament, from the ones passing by confidently, [like] those returning from war. **9** The women of my people you drive out from the house in which a woman* has exquisite delight. From off her children you take my splendor,ⁱ to time indefinite.^j **10** Get up and go,^k because this is not a resting-place.^l Because of the fact that she has become unclean,^m there is a wrecking, and [the] wrecking work is painful.ⁿ **11** If a man,* walking by wind* and falsehood, has told the lie:^o "I shall let [words] drop to you concerning wine and concerning intoxicating liquor," he also will certainly become the one letting [words] drop for this people.^p

12 "I shall positively gather Jacob, all of you;^q I shall without fail collect the remaining ones* of Israel together.^r In unity I shall set them, like a flock in the pen,^s like a drove in the midst of its pasture;^t they will be noisy with men."^u

13 "The one making a breakthrough will certainly come up before them:^v they will actually break through. And they will pass through a gate, and they

o 1Ki 22:6; Isa 9:15; Jer 6:14; Eze 13:3; 1Jo 4:1; p 2Th 2:11; q Isa 11:11; Jer 31:8; Mic 4:6; r Jer 23:3; s Eze 34:11; t Eze 36:38; Zec 8:22; u Isa 45:1; Isa 59:16.

Mic 2:5 "In the congregation of." Heb., *biq-hal*; Gr., *ekk-le-si'ai*. See De 4:10 ftns. **7*** Or, "the active force of Jehovah." Heb., *ru'-ach Yehwah*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." **9*** Lit., "she." **11*** Heb., *'ish*. **11*** "Wind." Heb., *ru'-ach*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." **12*** Or, "the remnant." **12*** "In the pen," by a change of vowel pointing in agreement with TVg; M, "Bozrah." **12*** "With men." Heb., *me'-a-dham*.

will go out by it.^a And their king will pass through before them, with Jehovah at the head of them.”^b

3 And I proceeded to say: “Hear, please, YOU heads of Jacob and YOU commanders of the house of Israel.^c Is it not YOUR business to know justice?^d **2** YOU haters of what is good^e and lovers of badness,^f tearing off their skin from people and their organism from off their bones;^g **3** YOU the ones who have also eaten the organism of my people,^h and have stripped their very skin from off them, and smashed to pieces their very bones, and crushed [them] to pieces like what is in a widemouthed pot and like flesh in the midst of a cooking pot.” **4** At that time they will call to Jehovah for aid, but he will not answer them.ⁱ And he will conceal his face from them in that time,^j according as they committed badness in their dealings.^k

5 “This is what Jehovah has said against the prophets that are causing my people to wander,^l that are biting with their teeth^m and that actually call out, ‘Peace!’ⁿ that, when anyone does not put [something] into their mouths, also actually sanctify war against him,^o **6** ‘Therefore YOU men will have night,’^p so that there will be no vision;^q and darkness YOU will have, so as not to practice divination. And the sun will certainly set upon the prophets, and the day must get dark upon them.^r **7** And the visionaries^s will have to be ashamed,^t and the diviners^u will certainly be disappointed. And they will have to cover over the mustache,^v all of them, for there is no answer from God.”^w”

8 And, on the other hand, I myself have become full of power, with the spirit of Jehovah, and of justice and mightiness,^y in order to tell to Jacob his revolt and to Israel his sin.^z

9 Hear, please, this, YOU head ones of the house of Jacob and YOU commanders of the house of Israel,^a the ones detesting justice and the ones who make even

CHAP. 2

a Isa 62:10;
b Isa 42:13
c Isa 49:10
d Isa 52:12
e Zec 9:14
f Zec 10:5

CHAP. 3

c Mic 3:9
d De 1:13
e 1Co 6:5
f 1Ki 22:8
g Am 5:10
h Lu 19:14
i 2Ch 19:2
j Pr 28:4
k Eze 22:27
l Am 8:4
m Zep 3:3
n Ps 58:4
o Eze 34:3
p Isa 3:15
q Pr 1:28
r Isa 1:15
s Joh 9:31
t Jer 31:17
u Jer 33:5
v La 3:44
w Isa 3:11
x Ro 2:8
y Isa 9:16
z Isa 56:10
a Eze 13:10
b Mt 15:14
c Eze 13:19
d Eze 34:2
e Mt 7:15
f Ro 16:18
g Jer 23:17
h Eze 13:10
i Ps 55:3
j Ps 120:7
k Ps 140:2
l Isa 8:20
m Jer 13:16
n Ps 74:9
o Eze 13:23
p Isa 59:10
q Am 8:9
r Isa 9:9
s Isa 29:10
t Zec 13:4
u Isa 44:25
v Eze 24:17
w Isa 28:6
x Isa 11:2
y Zec 4:6
z Ac 4:8
a 1Co 2:4
b Isa 58:1
c Mt 3:7
d Ac 7:51
e Mic 3:1

Second Col.

a Le 26:15
b De 27:19
c Jer 5:28
d Jer 22:13
e Hab 2:9
f Hab 2:12
g Isa 8:3
h Isa 1:23
i Isa 5:23
j Eze 22:23
k Jer 6:13
l Tit 1:11
m Isa 56:11
n Jude 11
o Isa 48:2
p Jer 7:4
q Ro 2:17
r Am 9:10
s Jer 79:1
t Jer 26:18
u Mic 1:6
v Mt 24:2

everything that is straight crooked;^a **10** building Zion with acts of bloodshed and Jerusalem with unrighteousness.^b **11** Her own head ones judge merely for a bribe,^c and her own priests instruct just for a price,^d and her own prophets practice divination simply for money;^e yet upon Jehovah they keep supporting themselves, saying: “Is not Jehovah in the midst of us?”^f There will come upon us no calamity.”^g **12** Therefore on account of YOU men Zion will be plowed up as a mere field, and Jerusalem herself will become mere heaps of ruins,^h and the mountain of the house will be as the high places of a forest.

4 And it must occur in the final part of the daysⁱ [that] the mountain^j of the house^k of Jehovah will become firmly established above the top of the mountains, and it will certainly be lifted up above the hills;^l and to it peoples must stream.^m **2** And many nations will certainly go and say: “Come,ⁿ you people, and let us go up to the mountain of Jehovah and to the house of the God of Jacob;^o and he will instruct us about his ways,^p and we will walk^q in his paths.”^r For out of Zion law will go forth, and the word of Jehovah out of Jerusalem.^s **3** And he will certainly render judgment among many peoples,^t and set matters straight^u respecting mighty nations far away.^v And they will have to beat their swords into plowshares and their spears into pruning shears.^w They will not lift up sword, nation against nation, neither will they learn war anymore.^x **4** And they will actually sit,^y each one^z under his vine and under his fig tree,^a and there will be no one making [them] tremble;^b for the very mouth of Jehovah^c of armies^d has spoken [it].^e

CHAP. 4 i Isa 2:2; Da 12:9; Ac 2:17; J Isa 11:9; Zec 8:3; Re 21:10; k 1Pe 2:5; J Isa 2:2; m Ps 86:9; Isa 60:3; Re 15:4; n Jer 31:6; o Isa 2:3; Jer 31:6; Zec 8:20; p De 6:1; Ps 25:9; Joh 6:45; q Pr 3:6; Isa 2:3; Heb 12:13; r Ps 128:5; s Isa 2:10; Ps 96:13; Isa 51:4; Isa 51:5; t 2Ti 3:16; u Isa 60:12; v Ho 2:18; Zec 9:10; w Ps 72:7; Isa 2:4; Isa 9:7; Isa 60:18; Mt 26:52; Eph 6:12; x 1Ki 4:25; Zec 3:10; y Isa 54:14; Zec 34:25; Eze 39:26; z Isa 55:11.

Mic 3:11^a Or, “silver.” 4:2^b Or, “go.” 4^c Or, “dwell.” 4^d “Each one.” Heb., *ish*. 4^e See App 1c §2. 4^f “Jehovah of armies,” MTvg; LXX, “Jehovah Almighty.”

Mic 3:5^a Or, “err.” 7^b “God.” Heb., *Elo-him*; Lat., *Dei*.

5 For all the peoples, for their part, will walk each one in the name of its god;^a but we, for our part, shall walk in the name of Jehovah^a our God^{ab} to time indefinite, even forever.^{ac}

6 "In that day," is the utterance of Jehovah, "I will gather her that was limping;^d and her that was dispersed I will collect together,^e even her whom I have treated badly. 7 And I shall certainly make her that was limping a remnant,^f and her that was removed far off a mighty nation;^g and Jehovah^a will actually rule as king over them in Mount Zion, from now on and into time indefinite.^h

8 "And as for you,ⁱ O tower of the dove,^j the mound^k of the daughter of Zion,^l as far as to you it will come, yes, the first^m dominion will certainly come,ⁿ the kingdom belonging to the daughter of Jerusalem.^k

9 "Now why is it that you^o keep shouting loudly?¹ Is there no king in you, or has your own counselor perished, so that pangs like those of a woman giving birth have grabbed hold of you?^m 10 Be in severe pains and burst forth, O daughter of Zion, like a woman giving birth,ⁿ for now you will go forth from a town, and you will have to reside in the field.^o And you will have to come as far as to Babylon.^p There you will be delivered.^q There Jehovah will buy you back out of the palm of your enemies.^r

11 "And now there will certainly be gathered against you many nations, those who are saying, 'Let her be polluted, and may our eyes look upon Zion.'^s 12 But as for them, they have not come to know the thoughts of Jehovah, and they have not come to understand his counsel;^t because he will certainly col-

Mic 4:5 Or, "its gods." Heb., '*elo-hav*'; Syr., '*a-la-heh*'; Lat., *de'i*. 5^a See App 1c §2. 5^a "Our God." Heb., '*Elo-heh'nu*'; Gr., '*Theou*'; Lat., *De'i*. 5^a Or, "forever and ever." See Ex 15:18. 7^a See App 1c §2. 8^a "You," masc. sing. 8^a Or, "of Eder." Compare Ge 35:21, where "the tower of Eder" occurs. 8^a Heb., '*o'phel*', that is, a hill, or an eminence. Compare 2Ki 5:24 ftn. 8^a Or, "former." 9^a "You," fem. sing. 10^a "Babylon," LXXVg; MTSy, "Babel."

CHAP. 4

a 2Ki 17:29
Jer 2:11
b Zec 10:12
c Ex 3:15
Ps 48:14
Ps 145:1
d Eze 34:16
Zep 3:19
Heb 12:12
e Ps 147:2
Isa 56:8
Eze 34:12
Eze 37:21
f Isa 10:21
Mic 2:12
Mic 7:18
Ro 9:27
Ro 11:5
g Isa 60:22
h Ps 50:2
Jer 10:10
i 2Sa 5:7
Isa 10:32
j Ob 21
k Zec 9:9
Joh 12:15
l Jer 8:19
m Ps 48:6
Isa 21:3
Jer 30:6
n Ho 13:13
o Ho 2:14
p 2Ki 20:18
2Ch 36:20
q Isa 45:13
Zec 2:7
r Ps 106:10
Ps 107:2
Isa 48:20
Jer 15:21
s La 2:16
Ob 12
t Mic 7:10
Isa 55:8
Jer 29:11
Ro 11:33

Second Col.

a Isa 21:10
Lu 3:17
b Isa 41:15
Jer 51:33
c Zec 9:13
d Jos 6:19
2Sa 8:11
Isa 18:7
Isa 23:18
e Zec 4:14
Zec 6:5

CHAP. 5

f Jer 41:5
Jer 48:37
g De 28:52
2Ki 25:1
Lu 19:43
h Mt 26:31
Mt 26:67
Mt 27:30
Mr 14:27
Joh 18:22
Joh 19:3
i Ge 35:19
Lu 2:4
j 1Sa 23:23
k Lu 2:11
Joh 7:42
l Ge 49:10
1Ch 5:2
Isa 9:6
Mt 2:6
Lu 1:32
m Pr 8:22
Joh 1:1
Joh 8:58
Col 1:17
Re 3:14
n 1Ki 14:16
o Isa 66:8

lect them together like a row of newly cut grain to the threshing floor.^a

13 "Get up and thresh, O daughter of Zion;^b for your horn I shall change into iron, and your hoofs I shall change into copper, and you will certainly pulverize many peoples;^c and by a ban you will actually devote to Jehovah their unjust profit,^d and their resources to the [true] Lord^e of the whole earth."^e

5 "At this time you make cuttings upon yourself,^f O daughter of an invasion; a siege he has laid against us.^g With the rod they will strike upon the cheek the judge of Israel.^h

2 "And you, O Beth'le-hemⁱ Eph'ra-thah,^j the one too little to get to be among the thousands of Judah,^k from you^l there will come out to me the one who is to become ruler in Israel,^l whose origin^m is from early times, from the days of time indefinite.^m

3 "Therefore he will give them upⁿ until the time that she who is giving birth actually gives birth.^o And the rest of his brothers will return to the sons of Israel.

4 "And he will certainly stand and do shepherding in the strength of Jehovah,^p in the superiority of the name of Jehovah^q his God.^q And they will certainly keep dwelling,^r for now he will be great as far as the ends^s of the earth.^s

5 And this one must become peace.^t As for the As-syr'i-an, when he comes into our land and when he treads upon our dwelling towers,^u we shall also have to raise up against him seven shepherds, yes, eight dukes of mankind.^v 6 And

p Isa 49:9; Eze 34:23; Mic 7:14; Joh 10:11; q Ps 93:1; Eze 37:24; r Isa 32:18; Jer 23:6; s Ps 72:8; Zec 9:10; Lu 1:33; Re 11:15; t Ps 72:7; Isa 9:6; Lu 2:14; u Isa 8:7.

Mic 4:13 "To the [true] Lord." Ca(Heb.), *יהוה* (*la-'Adhohn*); Leningrad B 19^a(Heb.), *יהוה* (*la-'Adhohn*); Gr., *Ky-ri'os*; Syr., *le-Mara*; Lat., *Do'mino*. See App 1ii. 5:1^a MLXXSy end chap. 4 here; TLXXBngsterVg begin chap. 5 with this vs. 2^a Meaning "House of Bread." Heb., *Beht-le'chem*. 2^a "You," masc. sing. 2^a "Origin," according to BDB, p. 426 and KB, p. 505. 4^a See App 1c §2. 4^a See App 1c §2. 4^a See Jer 16:19 ftn. 5^a Possibly, "our soil (ground)," in agreement with LXXSy. 5^a Or, "of earthing men." Heb., '*a-dham*'.

they will actually shepherd the land of As-syr'ia with the sword,^a and the land of Nim'rod^b in its entrances. And he will certainly bring about deliverance from the Ass-syr'ian,^c when he comes into our land and when he treads upon our territory.

7 "And the remaining ones* of Jacob^d must become in the midst of many peoples like dew from Jehovah,^e like copious showers upon vegetation,^f that does not hope for man^g or wait for the sons of earthling man.^h 8 And the remaining ones of Jacob must become among the nations, in the midst of many peoples, like a lion among the beasts of a forest, like a maned young lion among droves of sheep, which, when it actually passes through, certainly both tramples down and tears in pieces;^h and there is no deliverer. 9 Your* hand will be high above your adversaries,ⁱ and all enemies of yours will be cut off."^j

10 "And it must occur in that day," is the utterance of Jehovah, "that I will cut off your horses from the midst of you and destroy your chariots.^k 11 And I will cut off the cities of your land and tear down all your fortified places.^l 12 And I will cut off sorceries out of your hand, and no practicers of magic will you continue to have."^m 13 And I will cut off your graven images and your pillars from the midst of you, and you will no more bow down to the work of your hands.ⁿ 14 And I will uproot your sacred poles*^o from the midst of you and annihilate your cities. 15 And in anger and in rage I will execute vengeance upon the nations that have not obeyed."^p

6 Hear, please, you people, what Jehovah is saying.*^q Get up, conduct a legal case with the mountains, and may the hills hear your voice.^r 2 Hear, O you mountains, the legal case of Jehovah, also you durable objects, you foundations of [the] earth;^s for Jehovah has

Mic 5:7* Or, "the remainder; the remnant." 7* "For man." Heb., *le'ish*. 7* Or, "man-kind." Heb., *'adham*. 9* "Your," masc. sing. 14* Or, "Asherim." 6:1* "Hear, then, Jehovah's word. Jehovah said," LXX.

CHAP. 5

a Isa 14:2
Isa 33:1
b Ge 10:9
Ge 10:11
c Isa 14:25
Lu 1:71
d Eze 2:32
Mic 4:7
Ro 11:5
e De 32:2
Ps 110:3
f Ps 72:6
Isa 44:3
1Co 3:6
g Jer 14:22
h Isa 41:15
Zec 10:5
i Ps 21:8
Isa 26:11
j Lu 19:27
k Ps 20:7
Ps 33:16
Ho 1:7
Ho 14:3
Zec 9:10
l Isa 2:45
m De 18:10
Isa 2:6
Isa 8:19
Re 22:15
n Isa 2:8
Isa 17:8
Eze 36:25
Ho 14:3
Zec 13:2
o Isa 27:9
p Ps 149:7
2Th 1:8

CHAP. 6

q Jer 13:15
Heb 1:1
r Ps 50:4
Isa 5:3
Eze 36:1
s De 32:22
Ps 50:1
Pr 8:29
Isa 1:2
Jer 31:37

Second Col.

a Isa 43:26
Jer 2:35
Ho 4:1
b Ps 81:8
c Jer 2:5
d Isa 43:9
Ro 3:4
e Ex 12:51
De 4:20
Ac 7:36
f De 7:8
2Sa 7:23
g Ex 15:20
Nu 12:1
h De 9:7
Eph 2:11
i Nu 22:5
Jos 24:9
j Nu 23:7
Nu 24:10
Jos 24:10
2Pe 2:15
Re 2:14
k Nu 25:1
Nu 33:49
l Jos 4:19
m Jg 5:11
Ps 71:15
Ro 3:25
n Ps 50:12
Ac 17:25
o Ps 95:6
Eph 3:14

a legal case with his people, and it is with Israel that he will argue:^a

3 "O my people,^b what have I done to you? And in what way have I tired you out?^c Testify against me.^d 4 For I brought you up out of the land of Egypt,^e and from the house of slaves I redeemed you;^f and I proceeded to send before you Moses, Aaron and Mir'i-am.^g 5 O my people, remember,^h please, what Ba'lak the king of Mo'ab counseled,ⁱ and what Ba'laam the son of Be'or answered him.^j From Shit'tim*^k it was, all the way to Gil'gal,^l to the intent that the righteous acts of Jehovah might be known."^m

6 With what shall I confrontⁿ Jehovah? [With what] shall I bow myself to God on high?^o Shall I confront him with whole burnt offerings,^p with calves a year old? 7 Will Jehovah be pleased with thousands of rams, with tens of thousands of torrents of oil?^q Shall I give my firstborn son for my revolt, the fruitage of my belly for the sin of my soul?^r 8 He has told you, O earthling man,* what is good.^s And what is Jehovah asking back from you but to exercise justice^t and to love kindness^u and to be modest^v in walking with your God?^w

9 To the city the very voice of Jehovah calls out,^x and [the person of] practical wisdom will fear your name.^y Hear [the] rod and who it was that designated it,^z O you people. 10 Do there yet exist [in] the house of a wicked one the treasures of wickedness,^a and the scrimped e'phah measure that is denounced? 11 Can I be [morally] clean with wicked scales and with a bag of deceptive stone weights?^b 12 For

p 1Sa 15:22; Ps 50:8; Ps 51:16; Isa 1:11; Isa 40:16; Ho 6:6; q Ps 50:10; Ps 51:16; Eze 16:18; r 2Ki 3:27; Ps 49:7; Eze 16:20; s Ps 119:77; t De 10:12; Pr 21:3; Isa 1:17; Jer 22:3; Eze 45:9; Ho 12:6; u Pr 3:3; Pr 19:22; Ho 6:6; Zec 7:9; Eph 4:32; Col 3:12; v Pr 8:13; Lu 18:13; Jas 4:6; w Ge 6:9; Ga 5:22; x Zep 3:2; y Ne 1:11; Pr 9:10; Lu 1:17; z Isa 9:13; a Jos 7:1; 2Ki 5:23; Pr 10:2; Am 3:10; Jas 5:3; b De 25:13; Pr 11:1; Pr 20:10; Ho 12:7.

Mic 6:5* Or, "the Acacia Trees." 8* Or, "O man." Heb., *'adham*. 8* Or, "loving-kindness; loyal love." Heb., *che'sedh*. 9* "It," fem., hence, not referring to the "rod," masc., but possibly to the punishment by means of the rod.

her own rich men have become full of violence, and her own inhabitants have spoken falsehood,^a and their tongue is tricky in their mouth.^b

13 "And I also, for my part, shall certainly make [you] sick by striking you;^c there will be a desolating [of you], on account of your sins.^d **14** You, for your part, will eat and not get satisfied, and your emptiness will be in the midst of you.*^e And you will remove [things], but you will not carry [them] safely away; and whatever you would carry away safely, I shall give to the sword itself.^f **15** You, for your part, will sow seed, but you will not reap. You, for your part, will tread olives, but you will not grease yourself with oil; also sweet wine, but you will not drink wine.^g **16** And the statutes of Om'ri^h and all the work of the house of A'hab are observed,ⁱ and YOU people walk in their counsels;^j to the end that I may make you an object of astonishment and her inhabitants something to be whistled at;^k and the reproach of peoples* YOU men will bear."^l

7 Too bad for me,^m for I have become like the gatherings of summer fruit, like the gleanings of a grape gathering!ⁿ There is no grape cluster to eat, no early fig, that my soul would desire!^o **2** The loyal one* has perished from the earth,^p and among mankind^q there is no upright one.^r All of them, for bloodshed they lie in wait.^s They hunt, everyone his own brother, with a dragnet.^t **3** [Their] hands are upon what is bad, to do [it] well;^u the prince is asking [for something], and the one who is judging [does so] for the reward,^v and the great one is speaking forth the craving of his soul, his very own;^w and they interweave it. **4** Their best one is like a brier, [their] most upright one is worse than a thorn hedge.^x The day of

Mic 6:14* "And there will exist no power in the midst of you," by a correction; Sy, "and dysentery will be in your intestines." **16*** "Peoples," LXX; MTSyVg, "my people." **7:2*** Or, "The one of loving-kindness." Heb., *cha-sidh'*. **2*** Or, "the land." Heb., *ha'-a-rets*. **2*** Or, "among earthling men." Heb., *ba'-a-dham'*.

CHAP. 6

a Isa 59:3
Mic 7:2
b Jer 9:3
c Le 26:16
De 28:21
Isa 1:5
Ac 12:23
d Jer 18:16
e Le 26:26
Eze 4:16
Ho 4:10
f Isa 24:17
Eze 5:12
g De 28:38
Jer 12:13
Joe 1:10
Am 5:11
Hag 1:6
h 1Ki 16:25
i 1Ki 16:30
2Ki 16:3
2Ki 21:3
j Isa 30:1
Jer 7:24
k Jer 18:16
Jer 19:8
l Ps 44:13
Jer 51:51
La 5:1
Da 9:16

CHAP. 7

m Jer 4:31
Jer 45:3
n Isa 17:6
Isa 24:13
Jer 6:9
o Isa 28:4
Ho 9:10
p Ps 12:1
Ps 14:1
Isa 57:1
Ro 3:10
q Pr 1:11
Pr 1:16
Isa 59:7
Ro 3:15
r Isa 24:11
Ps 57:6
Hab 1:15
s Pr 4:16
Jer 3:5
Jer 4:22
Eze 22:6
t Isa 1:23
Ho 4:18
Mic 3:11
u 1Ki 21:5
v 2Sa 23:6
Eze 2:6

Second Col.

a Isa 10:3
Eze 12:23
Ho 9:7
b Isa 22:5
Lu 21:25
c Job 6:15
Ps 118:8
Jer 9:4
Lu 21:16
d Jg 16:18
e Pr 30:11
Mt 10:21
Lu 21:16
f Lu 12:53
2Ti 3:2
g Ps 41:9
Jer 12:6
Mt 10:36
Joh 13:18
h Ps 34:5
Ps 123:2
Isa 8:17

your watchmen, [of] your being given attention, must come.^a Now will occur the confounding of them.^b

5 Do not put YOUR faith in a companion. Do not put YOUR trust in a confidential friend.^c From her who is lying in your bosom guard the openings of your mouth.^d **6** For a son is despising a father; a daughter is rising up against her mother;^e a daughter-in-law against her mother-in-law;^f a man's enemies are the men* of his household.^g

7 But as for me, it is for Jehovah that I shall keep on the lookout.^h I will show a waiting attitude for the God of my salvation.ⁱ My God will hear me.^j

8 Do not rejoice over me, O you woman enemy of mine.^k Although I have fallen, I shall certainly rise up;^l although I dwell in the darkness,^m Jehovah will be a light to me.ⁿ **9** The raging of Jehovah I shall bear—for I have sinned against him^o—until he conducts my legal case and actually executes justice for me.^p He will bring me forth to the light; I shall look upon his righteousness.^q **10** And my enemy will see, and shame will cover her,^r who was saying to me: "Where is he, Jehovah your God?"^s My own eyes will look upon her.^t Now she will become a place of trampling, like the mire of streets.^u

11 The day for building your* stone walls, at that day [the] decree^v will be far away.^w **12** At that day even all the way to you they* will come from Assyr'i-a and the cities of Egypt,^x and from Egypt even all the way to [the] River;^y and from sea to sea, and [from] mountain to the mountain.^z **13** And the land must become a desolate waste on account of its inhabitants, because of the fruit of their dealings.^{aa}

i Ge 49:18; Ps 25:5; Ps 62:1; La 3:26; Lu 2:25; j Ps 4:3; Ps 40:1; Ps 65:2; Isa 12:2; Isa 25:9; 1Jo 5:14; k Eze 25:6; Re 11:10; 1Ps 37:24; Pr 24:16; m Ps 107:10; n Ps 27:1; Lu 1:78; 2Co 4:6; o La 1:18; Lu 15:18; p 1Sa 24:15; Re 18:20; q Ps 37:6; 1Co 4:5; 2Th 1:10; r Ps 35:26; s Ps 42:3; Ps 79:10; Ps 115:2; Da 3:15; Joe 2:17; Mt 27:43; t Ps 58:10; u 2Sa 22:43; v Ne 2:17; w Ge 15:18; x Isa 11:16; Isa 27:13; Ho 11:11; y Le 26:33; Jer 21:14; Jer 25:11; Lu 21:24; Ga 6:7.

Mic 7:6* "Men of." Heb., 'an-sheh', pl. of 'ish, which is earlier rendered "a man's" in this sentence. **11*** "Your," fem. sing. **11*** Or, "prescribed limit." **12*** "They," LXX; MSyVg, "he," or "one." **12*** "Egypt." Heb., *Matsohr'*.

14 Shepherd your* people with your staff,^a the flock of your inheritance, the one who was residing alone in a forest—in the midst of an orchard.^b Let them feed on Ba'shan and Gil'e-ad^c as in the days of a long time ago.^d

15 "As in the days of your coming forth from the land of Egypt I shall show him wonderful things.^e 16 Nations will see and become ashamed of all their mightiness.^f They will put [their] hand upon [their] mouth;^g their very ears will become deaf. 17 They will lick up dust like the serpents;^h like reptiles of [the] earth they will come in agitation out of their bulwarks.ⁱ To Jehovah our God* they will come quivering, and they will be afraid of you."

Mic 7:14* "Your," masc. sing. 17* "Our God." Heb., 'Elo-heh'nu.

CHAP. 7

a Ps 23:1
Ps 28:9
Isa 40:11
Joh 10:27
b Isa 37:24
c Jer 50:19
Eze 34:23
d Mal 3:4
e Ps 78:12
Isa 63:11
Jer 23:7
f Ps 126:2
Isa 26:11
Isa 66:18
g Job 29:9
Isa 52:15
h Ps 72:9
Isa 49:23
i Ps 18:45
j Jos 2:9
Jer 33:9

Second Col.

a Ex 15:11
Ps 35:10
Isa 40:18

18 Who is a God* like you,^a one pardoning error and passing over transgression^b of the remnant of his inheritance?^c He will certainly not hold onto his anger forever, for he is delighting in loving-kindness.^d 19 He will again show us mercy;^e he will subject our errors.^f And you will throw into the depths of [the] sea all their* sins.^g 20 You will give [the] trueneess [given] to Jacob, [the] loving-kindness [given] to Abraham, which you swore to our forefathers from the days of long ago.^h

b Ex 34:7; Ne 9:17; Ps 65:3; Ps 86:5; Isa 1:18; Isa 44:22; Jer 50:20; Da 9:9; c Jer 23:3; Joe 2:32; Ro 9:27; Re 12:17; d Ps 36:7; Ps 62:12; Ps 103:9; Isa 57:16; La 3:22; e De 30:3; Ps 103:13; Da 9:9; Ho 2:19; Eph 2:4; f Ps 130:8; g Ps 103:12; Isa 38:17; Isa 55:7; Jer 31:34; Jer 50:20; h Ge 22:17; Ps 105:9; Lu 1:72; Ac 3:25; Heb 6:13.

Mic 7:18* "God." Heb., 'El; Gr., *Theos*'; Lat., *De'us*. 18* Or, "loyal love." Heb., *che'sedh*. 19* "Their," M; LXXSyVg, "our"; T, "Israel's."

NAHUM*

1 The pronouncement against Nin'-e-veh:^a The book of the vision of Na'hum the El'kosh-ite.*

2 Jehovah is a God* exacting exclusive devotion^b and taking vengeance; Jehovah is taking vengeance^c and is disposed to^d rage.^d Jehovah is taking vengeance against his adversaries,^e and he is resentful toward his enemies.^f

3 Jehovah is slow to anger^g and great in power,^h and by no means will Jehovah hold back from punishing.ⁱ

In destructive wind and in storm is his way, and the cloud mass is the powder of his feet.^j

4 He is rebuking the sea,^k and he dries it up; and all the rivers he actually makes run dry.^l

Ba'shan and Car'mel have withered,^m and the very blossom of Leb'a-non has withered.

Na Title* Meaning "Consolation; Comforter." Heb., *Na-chum*'; Vg(Lat.), *Na'hum*. 1:1* Or, "of Elkosh." 2* "A God." Heb., 'El; Gr., *Theos*'; Lat., *De'us*. 2* Lit., "and a master (lord) of." Heb., *u-va'al*.

CHAP. 1

a Isa 10:12
Na 3:7
Zep 2:13
b Ex 20:5
De 4:24
Jos 24:19
c De 32:35
Mic 5:15
Ro 13:4
Heb 10:30
d Isa 59:18
Jer 30:24
Ro 3:5
e De 32:41
Ps 81:14
Ps 97:3
f Mic 5:9
Ro 2:5
2Pe 2:9
g Nu 14:18
Joe 2:13
h Job 9:4
Ps 62:11
Eph 1:19
i Ex 34:7
Jer 46:28
Am 3:2
j Ex 19:18
Job 38:1
Ps 50:3
Zec 9:14
k Job 38:11
Ps 104:7
Ps 107:29
l Jos 3:16
Ps 74:15
Isa 19:5
m Isa 33:9
Am 1:2

5 Mountains themselves have rocked because of him, and the very hills found themselves melting.^a

And the earth will be upheaved because of his face; the productive land also,* and all those dwelling in it.^b

6 In the face of his denunciation who can stand?^c And who can rise up against the heat of his anger?^d

His own rage will certainly be poured out like fire,^e and the very rocks* will actually be pulled down because of him.

7 Jehovah is good,^f a stronghold^g in the day of distress.^h

And he is cognizant of those seeking refuge in him.ⁱ

8 And by the flood that is passing

Second Col. a 2Sa 22:8; Ps 68:8; Ps 97:5; Heb 12:26; b Ps 97:4; Isa 24:1; c Jer 10:10; Re 6:17; d De 32:22; Re 16:1; e Re 16:8; f Ps 25:8; Ps 136:1; Mt 19:17; g Ps 18:2; Ps 91:2; Pr 18:10; Isa 25:4; h Ps 46:1; Ps 50:15; Ps 91:15; i Ps 1:6; 2Ti 2:19.

Na 1:5* "The productive land also." Heb., *wethe-vel*; LXX, "the whole [earth]"; Lat., *or'bis*, "the circle," that is, of the earth. See Mt 24:14 ftn, "Earth." 6* "And the very rocks." Heb., *wehats-tsu-rim*; Gr., *pe'trai*; Syr., *wetur-e*; Lat., *pe'trae*.

along he will make an outright extermination of her* place,^a and darkness will pursue his very enemies.^{ab}

9 What will you men think up against Jehovah?^c He is causing an outright extermination.

Distress will not rise up a second time.^d

10 Although they are being interwoven even as thorns^e and they are drunken as with their wheat beer,^f they will certainly be devoured like stubble fully dry.^g

11 Out of you* there will actually go forth one who is thinking up against Jehovah what is bad,^h counseling what is not worth while.ⁱ

12 This is what Jehovah has said: "Although they were in complete form and there were many in that state, even in that state they must be cut down;^j and one must pass through. And I shall certainly afflict you, so that I shall not afflict you anymore.^k **13** And now I shall break his carrying bar from upon you,^l and the bands upon you I shall tear in two.^m **14** And concerning you* Jehovah has commanded, 'Nothing of your name will be sown anymore.ⁿ Out of the house of your gods^o I shall cut off carved image and molten statue.^o I shall make a burial place for you,^p because you have been of no account.'^a

15 "Look! Upon the mountains the feet of one bringing good news,* one publishing peace.^q O Judah, celebrate your festivals.^r Pay your vows;^s because no more will any good-for-nothing person^t pass again through you.^l In his entirety he will certainly be cut off."^{au}

Na 1:8* "Her," referring to Nineveh. **8*** Most of the first chap. of Nahum's prophecy appears to be an incomplete Heb. alphabetic, or acrostic, poem that goes only as far as the end of vs 8 and covers the Heb. letters 'A'leph through Kaph. **10*** Or, "their liquor." **11*** "You," fem. sing. **11*** "What is not worth while." Lit., "belial." Heb., *beli-ya'al*. **14*** "You," masc. sing. **14*** Or, "your god." Heb., '*elo-hey'kha*'; Gr., '*the-ou*'; Lat., '*de'i*'. **14*** MLXXSy end chap. 1 here. **15*** "One bringing good news." Heb., '*mevas-ser*'; Gr., '*eu-ag-geli-zo-me'nou*', "evangelizer"; Lat., '*evan-geli-zan'tis*'. **15*** See vs 11 ftn, "While." **15*** TLXX^{Bagster}Vg end chap. 1 here.

CHAP. 1

a Isa 28:17
Eze 13:13
Da 9:26
b Isa 8:22
Jer 13:16
Zep 1:15
Jude 6
c Ps 2:1
Ps 21:11
Isa 8:10
d Isa 10:25
e Mic 7:4
f Ho 4:18
g Isa 9:19
Isa 33:11
Mal 4:1
h 2Ki 18:13
2Ki 19:22
Isa 10:7
i 2Ch 32:16
j 2Ki 19:35
Isa 37:36
k Isa 60:18
Joe 2:19
l Isa 14:25
Jer 30:8
Ho 11:4
m Ps 107:14
Jer 5:5
n Ps 109:13
Pr 10:7
o Ex 34:13
p 2Ch 32:21
q Isa 52:7
Lu 2:10
r De 16:16
Ne 10:33
s Ps 116:14
t Isa 52:1
u Ps 37:10
Ps 109:13
Mt 25:46

Second Col.

CHAP. 2

a Jer 25:9
Jer 49:32
Eze 29:12
b Jer 46:3
c Ps 47:4
Am 8:7
d 2Ki 17:6
e Ge 49:22
Ho 10:1
f Isa 63:3
g Isa 14:8
Zec 11:2
h Isa 37:24
Eze 26:10
i Hab 3:11
j Ps 136:18
Jer 50:29
k Jer 46:12
l Isa 20:4
Jer 29:1
m Isa 38:14
Isa 59:11
n Lu 23:27
o Ge 10:11
p Re 17:15
q Jer 50:16
Zep 2:13
r Isa 33:1
Eze 26:12
s Re 18:12
t Isa 24:1
Zep 2:13
u Jos 2:11
Ps 22:14
Isa 13:7
v Da 5:6
w Isa 21:3

2 One that does a scattering has come up before your* face.^a Let there be a safeguarding of the fortified place. Watch [the] way. Strengthen [the] hips. Reinforce power very much.^b

2 For Jehovah will certainly gather the pride of Jacob,^c like the pride of Israel, because those emptying out have emptied them out;^d and the shoots of them they have ruined.^e

3 The shield of his mighty men is dyed red; [his] men of vital energy* are dressed in crimson stuff.^f With the fire of iron [fittings] is the war chariot in the day of his getting ready, and the juniper* tree [spears]^g have been made to quiver. **4** In the streets the war chariots keep driving madly.^h They keep rushing up and down in the public squares. Their appearances are like torches. Like the lightningsⁱ they keep running.

5 He will remember his majestic ones.^j They will stumble in their walking.^k They will hasten to her wall, and the barricade will have to be firmly established. **6** The very gates of the rivers will certainly be opened, and the palace itself will actually be dissolved. **7** And it has been fixed; she has been uncovered; she will certainly be carried away,^l and her slave girls will be moaning, like the sound of doves,^m beating repeatedly upon their hearts.ⁿ **8** And Nin'e-veh, from the days [that] she [has been],^o was like a pool of waters;^p but they are fleeing. "Stand still, you men!" Stand still!" But there is no one turning back.^q

9 Plunder silver, you men; plunder gold;^r as there is no limit to the [things in] arrangement. There is a heavy amount of all sorts of desirable articles.^s

10 Emptiness and voidness, and [a city] laid waste!^t And the heart is melting,^u and there is a tottering of [the] knees,^v and severe pains are in all hips;^w and as for the faces of all of them, they

Na 2:1* "Your," fem. sing., referring to Nineveh. **3*** Or, "men of valor." Heb., '*an-sheh-cha'yil*'. **3*** Lit., "juniper trees"; a figure of speech for spear shafts. **8*** Or, "you waters!"

have collected a glow [of excitement].^a

11 Where is the lair of lions, and the cave* that belongs to the maned young lions, where the lion^a walked and entered,^{ab} where the lion's cub was, and no one was making [them] tremble?^c

12 [The] lion was tearing to pieces enough for his whelps, and was strangling for his lionesses. And he kept his holes filled with prey and his hiding places with animals torn to pieces.^d

13 "Look! I am against you," is the utterance of Jehovah of armies,^e "and I will burn up her^f war chariot in the smoke.^g And a sword will devour your own maned young lions.^h And I will cut off from the earth your prey, and no more will the voice of your messengers be heard."^b

3 Woe to the city of bloodshed.ⁱ She is all full of deception [and] of robbery. Prey does not depart! **2** There is the sound of [the] whip^j and the sound of the rattling of [the] wheel, and the dashing horse and the leaping chariot.^k **3** The mounted horseman, and the flame of [the] sword, and the lightning of [the] spear,^l and the multitude of slain ones, and the heavy mass of carcasses; and there is no end to the dead bodies. They keep stumbling among their dead bodies; **4** owing to the abundance of the acts of prostitution of the prostitute,^m attractive with charm, a mistress of sorceries, she who is ensnaring nations by her acts of prostitution and families by her sorceries.ⁿ

5 "Look! I am against you,"^o is the utterance of Jehovah of armies,^p "and I will put the covering of your skirts over your face, and I will cause nations to see your nakedness,^q and kingdoms your dishonor. **6** And I will throw disgusting things upon you,^r and I will make you despicable; and I will set

Na 2:11 "Cave," by transposing two letters; M, "pasture; pasturage." **11** "Lion." Heb., 'ar-ye'h, the African lion. **11** "And entered," or, "in order to enter" (la-voh), by a slight correction; Heb., la-vi, the Asian lion. **13** "Jehovah of armies," MTvg; LXX, "Jehovah Almighty." **13** "Her," M; TLXXSyVg, "your." **3:1** Lit., "bloods." **5** "You," fem. sing., referring to Nineveh. **5** "Jehovah of armies," MTvg; LXX, "Jehovah God the Almighty."

CHAP. 2

a Joe 2:6
b Jer 2:15
Jer 50:17
c Isa 31:4
Zep 3:3
d Ps 17:12
e Isa 10:12
f Jos 11:9
Ps 46:9
g Isa 31:8
h 2Ki 18:17
2Ki 19:35

CHAP. 3

i Hab 2:12
j Pr 26:3
k Jg 5:22
Jer 47:3
l Hab 3:11
m Isa 23:17
Eze 23:30
n Le 19:26
De 18:10
1Co 10:20
o Na 2:13
p Isa 47:2
Jer 13:22
Eze 16:37
Re 17:16
q Mal 2:3

Second Col.

a Zep 2:15
Jude 7
b Na 2:8
c Jer 46:25
Eze 30:14
d Isa 19:6
e Isa 20:5
f Ge 10:6
2Ch 16:8
Jer 46:9
Eze 27:10
g Ps 33:16
Isa 20:4
h Ps 137:9
Isa 13:16
i Joe 3:3
Ob 11
j Ps 149:8
k Ps 75:8
Jer 25:15
l Jos 10:16
Isa 13:6
m Jer 4:5
n Isa 28:4
Re 6:13
o Isa 19:16
Jer 51:30
p Ps 107:16
Isa 45:2
q 2Ch 32:3
2Ch 32:4
r Isa 8:9
Joe 3:9
s Zep 2:13
t Ex 10:14
Joe 1:4
u Ge 15:5
Jer 33:22

you as a spectacle.^a **7** And it must occur that everyone seeing you will flee away from you^b and will certainly say, 'Nin'e-veh has been despoiled! Who will sympathize with her?' From where shall I seek comforters for you? **8** Are you better than No-a'mon,^c that was sitting by the Nile canals?^d Waters were all around her, whose wealth was [the] sea, whose wall was from [the] sea. **9** E-thi-o'pi-a* was her full might, also Egypt;^e and that without limit. Put and the Lib'y-ans^f themselves proved to be of assistance to you.^g **10** She, too, was meant for exile; she went into captivity.^h Her own children also came to be dashed to pieces at the head of all the streets;ⁱ and over her glorified men they cast lots,^j and her great ones have all been bound with fetters.^k

11 "You yourself will also become drunk;^l you will become something hidden.^m You yourself also will seek a stronghold from [the] enemy.ⁿ **12** All your fortified places are as fig trees with the first ripe fruits, which, if they get wiggled, will certainly fall into the mouth of an eater."^o

13 "Look! Your people are women in the midst of you.^p To your enemies the gates of your land must without fail be opened. Fire will certainly devour your bars.^q **14** Water for a siege draw out for yourself.^r Strengthen your fortified places.^s Get into the mire, and trample down in the clay; grab hold of [the] brick mold. **15** Even there fire will devour you. A sword will cut you off.^t It will devour you like the locust^u species.* Make yourself heavy in numbers like the locust species; make yourself heavy in numbers like the locust."^v **16** You have multiplied your tradesmen more than the stars of the heavens.^w

"As for the locust species,* it actually strips off its skin; then it flies away.

Na 3:9 "Ethiopia," LXXVg; MTSy, "Cush." **9** "And the Libyans." Heb., weLuvim'. **9** "You," MTvg; LXX, "her." **15** Or, "like the creeping, unwinged locust." Heb., kai-ya'leq. See Joe 1:4 ftn. **15** Or, "like the locust crowd." Heb., ka-'ar-beh', the migratory, or desert, locust in the fully developed, winged stage. **16** "The locust species." Or, "the creeping, unwinged locust."

17 Your guardsmen are like the locust,* and your recruiting officers like the locust swarm.[#] They are camping in the stone pens in a cold day. The sun itself has but to shine forth, and away they certainly flee; and their place is really unknown where they are.^a

18 “Your shepherds have become

Na 3:17* See vs 15 ftn, “Locust.” 17[#] “Locust swarm.” Heb., *go-vai*, used collectively; so called because of their swarming.

CHAP. 3

a Ps 109:23

Second Col.

a Ps 76:5

Isa 56:10

Jer 51:39

b Jer 51:30

c 1Ki 22:17

Na 2:8

Re 6:15

d Jer 46:11

Eze 30:21

e Job 27:23

Zep 2:15

f Isa 10:6

Isa 37:18

drowsy,^a O king of As-syr'i-a; your majestic ones stay in their residences.^b Your people have been scattered upon the mountains, and there is no one collecting [them] together.^c 19 There is no relief for your catastrophe. Your stroke has become unhealable.^d All those hearing the report about you will certainly clap their hands at you;^e because upon whom was it that your badness did not pass over constantly?^f

HABAKKUK*

1 The pronouncement that Ha-bak'-kuk the prophet visioned: 2 How long, O Jehovah, must I cry for help, and you do not hear?^a [How long] shall I call to you for aid from violence, and you do not save?^b 3 Why is it that you make me see what is hurtful, and you keep looking upon mere trouble? And [why] are despoiling and violence in front of me, and [why] does quarreling occur, and [why] is strife carried?^c

4 Therefore law grows numb, and justice never goes forth.^d Because the wicked one is surrounding the righteous one, for that reason justice goes forth crooked.^e

5 “See, YOU people, among the nations, and look on, and stare in amazement at one another.^f Be amazed; for there is an activity that one is carrying on* in YOUR days, [which] YOU people will not believe although it is related.^g 6 For here I am raising up the Chal-de'ans,^h the nation bitter and impetuous, which is going to the wide-open places of earth in order to take possession of residences not belonging to it.ⁱ 7 Frightful and fear-inspiring

CHAP. 1

a Ps 13:1

Re 6:10

b Ps 22:1

Ps 74:10

Ec 5:8

c Ec 4:1

Ro 9:22

2Pe 2:8

2Pe 3:9

d Job 12:6

Ps 12:8

Ec 8:11

Mt 23:23

e Job 33:27

Pr 29:2

Isa 1:21

Mt 26:59

Ac 7:52

f La 4:12

g Isa 28:21

Isa 29:14

Ac 13:41

h Jer 22:7

Jer 46:2

i De 28:49

Jer 5:15

Jer 6:22

Eze 23:23

Second Col.

a Jer 39:5

Jer 52:9

Da 5:19

b Jer 5:6

c Jer 4:13

La 4:19

Eze 17:3

d De 28:51

Jer 25:9

e Isa 27:8

Eze 17:10

f 2Ki 24:12

2Ch 36:17

g Jer 32:24

Jer 52:7

h Isa 47:6

Jer 51:24

Zec 1:15

i Da 5:4

j Ps 90:2

Ps 93:2

Re 1:8

k 1Ti 1:17

Re 15:3

it is. From itself its own justice and its own dignity go forth.^a 8 And its horses have proved swifter than leopards, and they have proved fiercer than evening wolves.^b And its steeds have pawed the ground, and from far away its own steeds* come. They fly like the eagle speeding to eat [something].^c 9 In its entirety it comes for mere violence.^d The assembling of their faces is as [the] east wind,^e and it gathers up captives just like the sand. 10 And for its part, it jeers kings themselves, and high officials are something laughable to it.^f For its part, it laughs even at every fortified place,^g and it piles up dust and captures it. 11 At that time it will certainly move onward [like] wind* and will pass through and will actually become guilty.^h This its power is due to its god.ⁱ

12 Are you not from long ago, O Jehovah?^j O my God,* my Holy One, you do not die.^k O Jehovah, for a judgment

Hab 1:8* Or, “horsemen.” 9* “As [the] east wind,” T and Habakkuk Commentary of the Dead Sea Scrolls (1QpHab) discovered in 1947; M, “to the east”; Vg, “as a burning wind.” 11* “Wind.” Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *pneuma*; Lat., *spiritus*. 11* “To its god.” Heb., *le'lo-hoh'*; Gr., *the-oi'*; Lat., *de'i*. 12* “My God.” Heb., *'Elo-hai'*, pl. 12* “You do not die.” Heb., *lo' ta-muth'*. This was the original reading, but the Sopherim changed it to read *lo' na-muth'*, “we shall not die”; T, “your word [Aram., *mehm-rakh'*] will stand (endure) to times indefinite.” See App 2B.

Hab Title* Meaning “Ardent Embrace.” Heb., *Chavaq-quq'*; Vg^c (Lat.), *Ha-ba'cuc*. 1:5* “One is carrying on,” M; LXXSy, “I am carrying on.” 5* “Behold it, you scorners, and look, and wonder marvelously, and vanish away, because I am working a work in your days, which you will by no means believe even if anyone relates it in detail,” LXX. See Ac 13:41.

you have set it; and, O Rock,^a for a reproving^b you have founded it.

13 You are too pure in eyes to see what is bad; and to look on trouble you are not able.^c Why is it that you look on those dealing treacherously,^d that you keep silent when someone wicked swallows up someone more righteous than he is?^e **14** And [why] do you make earthling man like the fishes of the sea, like creeping things over whom no one is ruling?^f **15** All these he has brought up with a mere fishhook;^g he drags them away in his dragnet, and he gathers them in his fishing net.^h That is why he rejoices and is joyful.ⁱ **16** That is why he offers sacrifice to his dragnet and makes sacrificial smoke to his fishing net; for by them his portion is well oiled, and his food is healthful.^j **17** Is that why he will empty out his dragnet, and does he have to kill nations constantly, while he shows no compassion?^k

2 At my guard post I will keep standing,^l and I will keep myself stationed upon [the] bulwark;^m and I shall keep watch,ⁿ to see what he will speak by^o meⁿ and what I shall reply at the reproof of me.^o

2 And Jehovah proceeded to answer me and to say: "Write down [the] vision, and set [it] out plainly upon tablets,^p in order that the one reading aloud from it may do so fluently.^q **3** For [the] vision is yet for the appointed time,^r and it keeps panting on to the end,^s and it will not tell a lie. Even if it should delay, keep in expectation of it; for it will without fail come true.^t **4** It will not be late.

4 "Look! His soul^u has been swelled up;^v it has not been upright within him.^w But as for the righteous one, by his faithfulness he will keep living.^x

Hab 1:16* Or, "fat." **2:1*** "Bulwark." Heb., *matsohr*; Gr., *pe'tran*, and Syr., *ki'pha*, "rock"; Lat., *mun-tio-nem*, "fortification." **1*** Or, "with; to." **2*** Lit., "may run." **3*** "It is a disclosure for the end," by a slight correction. **4*** "His soul." Heb., *naph-shoh*; Lat., *a'nima*. See App 4A. **4*** "If anyone shrinks back, my soul [Gr., *psy-khe*] has no pleasure in him," LXX.

CHAP. 1

a De 32:4
Isa 2:2
Ps 18:2
b Jer 30:11
Heb 12:5
c Ps 5:4
Isa 59:2
1Pe 1:15
d Jer 12:1
e Ps 35:22
Ps 37:14
Ps 50:21
f Pr 6:7
Isa 63:19
g Ec 9:12
h Ps 10:9
i Mic 7:2
j Jer 50:11
k De 8:17
Ps 37:1
l 2Ch 36:17
Na 3:7

CHAP. 2

i Mic 7:7
m Isa 21:8
Isa 62:6
n Ps 85:8
2Co 13:3
Heb 1:1
o Job 23:5
p Ex 17:14
De 27:8
q De 31:11
Ne 8:8
r Da 8:19
Da 10:14
Ac 17:26
s Mic 7:7
Jas 5:7
t Da 5:20
Lu 18:14
u Job 3:36
Ro 1:17
Ga 3:11
Heb 10:38

Second Col.

a Pr 20:1
b 2Ki 14:10
Pr 21:24
c Pr 11:2
Pr 16:18
d Pr 27:20
Ec 5:10
e Isa 14:17
f Isa 14:4
Mic 2:4
g Pr 22:16
Jas 5:4
h Ps 94:3
i Pr 29:1
Jer 51:11
J Isa 13:19
Isa 33:1
Jer 27:7
Zec 2:9
k 2Ch 36:17
Ps 137:8
Re 6:10
l 1Ki 21:2
Jer 22:13
m Ps 49:11
Pr 18:11
Ob 4

n Isa 14:20
o Nu 16:38
1Ki 2:23
Pr 8:36
Eze 18:20
p Ec 4:10
Jas 5:4
q Jer 22:13
Eze 24:9
Na 3:1
Re 17:6

5 And, indeed, because the wine is dealing treacherously,^a an able-bodied man is self-assuming;^b and he will not reach his goal,^c he who has made his soul spacious just like She'ol,^d and who is like death and cannot be satisfied.^e And he keeps gathering to himself all the nations and collecting together to himself all the peoples.^f **6** Will not these very ones, all of them, lift up against him a proverbial saying^g and an alluding remark, insinuations at him? And one will say,

"Woe to him who is multiplying what is not his own^h—O how long!ⁱ—and who is making debt heavy against himself! **7** Will not those claiming interest of you rise up suddenly, and those wake up who are violently shaking you, and you certainly become to them something to pillage?^j **8** Because you yourself despoiled many nations, all the remaining ones of [the] peoples will despoil you,^k because of the shedding of blood of mankind^l and the violence to [the] earth, [the] town and all those dwelling in it.^k

9 "Woe to the one that is making evil gain for his house,^l in order to set his nest on the height, so as to be delivered from the grasp^m of what is calamitous!^m **10** You have counseled something shameful to your house, the cutting off of many peoples;ⁿ and your soul is sinning.^o **11** For out of [the] wall a stone itself will cry out plaintively, and from the woodwork a rafter^p itself will answer it.^p

12 "Woe to the one that is building a city by bloodshed,^q and that has solidly established a town by unrighteousness!^q **13** Look! Is it not from Jehovah of armies^r that peoples will toil on only for the fire, and that national groups will tire themselves out merely for nothing?^r **14** For the earth will

r Pr 21:30; Isa 50:11; Jer 51:58.

Hab 2:5* "Like Sheol." Heb., *kish'ohl*; Gr., *hat'des*; Syr., *shiul*; Lat., *in-fer-nus*. See App 4B. **8*** Or, "earthling men." Heb., *'a-dham*, sing. but in a collective sense. **9*** Lit., "from the palm." Heb., *mik-kaph*. **11*** Possibly, "the stuccowork." **12*** Lit., "bloods." **13*** "Jehovah of armies," MTVg; LXX, "Jehovah Almighty."

be filled with the knowing of the glory of Jehovah* as the waters themselves cover over [the] sea.^a

15 “Woe to the one giving his companions something to drink, attaching [to it] your rage* and anger, in order to make [them] drunk,^b for the purpose of looking upon their parts of shame.^c

16 You will certainly be satiated with dishonor instead of glory.^d Drink also, you yourself,^e and be considered uncircumcised.^f The cup of the right hand of Jehovah* will come around to you,^g and there will be disgrace upon your glory; 17 because the violence [done] to Leb'a-non^h is what will cover you, and the rapacity upon [the] beasts that terrifies them, because of the shedding of blood of mankind* and the violence [done] to [the] earth,ⁱ the town and all those dwelling in it.^j 18 Of what benefit has a carved image been,^k when the former of it has carved it, a molten statue, and an instructor in falsehood?^l when the former of its form has trusted in it,^m to the extent of making valueless gods* that are speechless?ⁿ

19 “Woe to the one saying to the piece of wood: “O do awake!” to a dumb stone: “O wake up! It itself will give instruction!”^o Look! It is sheathed in gold and silver,^p and there is no breath* at all in the midst of it.^q 20 But Jehovah* is in his holy temple.^r Keep silence before him, all the earth!”^s

3 The prayer of Habakkuk the prophet in dirges:* 2 O Jehovah, I have heard the report about you.^t I have become afraid, O Jehovah, of your activity.^u

In the midst of [the] years O bring

Hab 2:14* See App 1c §2. 15* “Attaching [to it] your rage.” Heb., *חָסַם [חָסַם]*; by omitting the possible dittography of *חָסַם*, “from the bowl [or, goblet] of your rage.” 16* See App 1c §2. 17* Or, “earthling man.” Heb., *’a-dham’*. 18* Or, “worthless gods.” Heb., *’eli-lim’*; LXX, “idols.” 19* “Breath.” Heb., *ru’ach*; Gr., *pneu’ma*; Lat., *spi’ritus*. 20* See App 1c §2. 20* Or, “in the temple of his holiness.” Heb., *beheh-khal’ qodh-shoh’*; Gr., *na-oi’ ha-gi’oi*. See Mt 23:16 ftn. 3:1* “Dirges.” Heb., *shigh-yo-nohth’*; LXX, “a song”; Vg., “(for) ignorant acts; (for) ignorances.” See Ps 7:Sup ftn, “Dirge.”

CHAP. 2

- a Ps 72:19
- Isc 11:9
- Zec 14:9
- b 2Sa 11:13
- Re 17:2
- Re 18:3
- c Eze 9:22
- Eze 22:10
- d Php 3:19
- e Ps 75:8
- Isc 51:22
- Jer 51:57
- Re 18:6
- f Eze 28:10
- Eze 32:19
- g Jer 25:28
- h Zec 11:1
- i Ps 137:8
- Pr 28:17
- Re 18:24
- j Jer 50:28
- Jer 51:24
- k Isa 37:38
- Isc 42:17
- Jer 2:28
- 1Co 8:4
- l Jon 2:8
- Zec 10:2
- Ro 1:21
- m Ps 115:8
- Isc 44:19
- Isc 45:20
- n Jer 10:5
- 1Co 12:2
- o Ps 97:7
- Isc 37:19
- Da 3:29
- p Isa 40:19
- Isc 46:6
- Ac 17:29
- Ac 19:24
- q Ps 135:17
- Jer 10:14
- Jer 51:17
- r Ps 11:4
- Ps 115:3
- Isc 6:1
- Heb 8:2
- s Ps 76:8
- Zep 1:7
- Zec 2:13

CHAP. 3

- t Ps 145:11
- Isc 53:1
- u Ps 64:9

Second Col.

- a Ex 32:13
- Jer 31:20
- La 3:32
- Mt 24:22
- b De 33:2
- Jg 5:4
- c Ps 68:7
- d Ex 19:16
- Ps 18:13
- Heb 12:18
- e Ps 148:13
- Isc 6:3
- f Ex 13:21
- Ps 104:2
- Isc 60:20
- Re 22:5
- g Ps 68:34
- Ps 150:1
- h Ex 9:15
- Nu 14:12
- Nu 16:46
- Nu 25:9
- i De 28:22
- De 32:24
- j Ps 60:2
- Isc 13:13
- Hag 2:21
- Heb 12:26
- k Ex 14:25
- Ex 23:27

it to life! In the midst of [the] years may you make it known. During the agitation, to show mercy may you remember.^a

3 God* himself proceeded to come from Te'man,^b even a Holy One from Mount Pa'ran.^b *Se'lah.*^{ac}

His dignity covered [the] heavens;^d and with his praise the earth became filled.^e

4 As for [his]* brightness, it got to be just like the light.^f He had two rays* [issuing] out of his hand, and there the hiding of his strength was.^g

5 Before him pestilence kept going,^h and burning fever would go forth at his feet.ⁱ

6 He stood still, that he might shake up [the] earth.^j He saw, and then caused nations to leap.^k

And the eternal mountains got to be smashed;^l the indefinitely lasting hills bowed down.^m The walkings of long ago are his.

7 Under what is hurtful I saw the tents of Cu'shan.* The tent cloths of the land of Mid'ianⁿ began to be agitated.^o

8 Is it against the rivers, O Jehovah, is it against the rivers that your anger has become hot,^p or is your fury against the sea?^q For you went riding upon your horses;^r your chariots were salvation.^s

9 In [its] nakedness your bow comes to be uncovered.^t The sworn oaths of [the] tribes are the thing said.*^u *Se'lah.* With rivers you proceeded to split [the] earth.^v

1 Ge 49:26; Isa 54:10; m Ps 46:2; Ps 114:4; Na 1:5; n Ge 25:2; Ps 83:9; o Ex 15:14; Nu 22:4; p Isa 50:2; Na 1:4; q Ps 114:3; r De 33:26; Ps 18:10; Isa 19:1; s Ps 68:17; Ps 104:3; t Ps 7:12; La 2:4; u Lu 1:73; v Ps 105:41.

Hab 3:3* “God.” Heb., *’Eloh’ah*, sing.; Gr., *The-os*; Lat., *De-us*. 3* “From Teman.” Heb., *mit-Teh-man*; Gr., *ek Thai-man*. Or, “from the south,” as in Vg; compare Ex 26:18, 35. 3* “*Selah.*” Heb., *selah*; Gr., *di-a’psal-ma*, “musical interlude.” The word occurs three times in this prayer of Habakkuk. See Ps 3:2 ftn, “*Selah.*” 4* “His,” LXXSyVg; M omits. 4* Lit., “horns.” Compare Ex 34:29, 30, 35. 7* “Cushan,” MSy; LXX, “the Ethiopians”; Vg, “Ethiopia.” 9* “In [its] nakedness . . . the thing said,” M; LXX^{Bagster}, “Surely thou didst bend thy bow at sceptres, saith the Lord [LXX^{VTS} 10a, “Jehovah].” See App 1c §2.

10 Mountains saw you; they got to be in severe pains.^a A thunderstorm of waters passed through. The watery deep* gave forth its sound.^b On high its hands it lifted up.

11 Sun—moon—stood still,^c in the lofty abode thereof.^d Like light your own arrows kept going.^e The lightning of your spear served for brightness.^f

12 With denunciation you went marching [through] the earth. In anger you went threshing [the] nations.^g

13 And you went forth for the salvation of your people,^h to save your anointed one.* You broke to pieces the head one out of the house of the wicked one.ⁱ There was a laying of the foundation bare, clear up to the neck.^j *Se'lah.*

14 With his own rods you pierced^k [the] head of his warriors [when] they moved tempestuously to scatter me.^l Their high glee was as of those bent on devouring an afflicted one in a place of concealment.^m

15 Through the sea you trod [with]

Hab 3:10* Or, "surging waters." Heb., *tehom*; Syr., *tehu-ma*; LXXVg, "abyss." See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Deep." **13*** "Your anointed one." Heb., *meshi-che'kha*; LXX^{Bagster} (Gr.), *khriston*; Lat., *chri'sto*.

CHAP. 3

a Ex 19:18
Ps 114:4
b Ps 77:16
Ps 93:3
Ps 98:7
c Jos 10:12
d Ps 19:6
e Ps 77:17
Ps 77:18
Ps 144:6
f De 32:41
Eze 21:10
g Mic 4:12
h Ps 28:8
Ps 68:7
i Jos 11:12
Ps 68:21
Ps 110:6
j Ps 18:15
Eze 13:14
k 2Ki 18:21
l Ps 83:2
m Ps 10:8
Ps 64:4

Second Col.

a Re 17:15
b Ps 119:120
Jer 23:9
Da 8:27
c Ps 42:5
Isa 26:20
La 3:26
d Isa 10:12
Isa 13:17
Ob 1
e Jer 8:13
Ho 2:12
f Job 24:11
Joe 1:10
g Am 4:9
Hag 2:16
h Isa 2:1
Isa 61:10
Ro 5:2
Ro 5:11
i Ex 15:2
Ps 18:2
Isa 12:2
Lu 2:30

your horses, [through] the heap of vast waters.^a

16 I heard, and my belly began to be agitated; at the sound my lips quivered; rottenness began to enter into my bones;^b and in my situation I was agitated, that I should quietly wait for* the day of distress,^c for [his] coming up to the people,^d [that] he may raid them.

17 Although [the] fig tree itself may not blossom,^e and there may be no yield on the vines; the work of [the] olive tree may actually turn out a failure, and the terraces themselves may actually produce no food;^f [the] flock may actually be severed from [the] pen, and there may be no herd in the enclosures;^g

18 Yet, as for me, I will exult in Jehovah himself;^h I will be joyful in the God* of my salvation.ⁱ

19 Jehovah the Sovereign Lord is my vital energy;^j and he will make my feet like those of the hinds,^k and upon my high places he will cause me to tread.^l

To the director on my
stringed instruments.

J Ps 27:1; Eph 3:16; Php 4:13; Col 1:11; k 2Sa 22:34; Ps 18:33; 1 De 32:13; Isa 58:14.

Hab 3:16* "I should wail (lament) before," KB, p. 602. **18*** "In the God of." Heb., *bE'-lo-heh*.

ZEPHANIAH

1 The word of Jehovah that occurred to Zeph-ani'ah the son of Cush'i the son of Ged-ali'ah the son of Am-ari'ah the son of Heze-ki'ah in the days of Jo-si'ah the son of A'mon^b the king of Judah:

2 "I shall without fail finish everything off the surface of the ground," is the utterance of Jehovah.^c

3 "I shall finish off earthing man and beast.^d I shall finish off the flying creature of the heavens and the fishes of the sea,^e and the stumbling blocks with

Zep Title* Meaning "Jah Has Concealed [or, Treasured]." Heb., *Tsephan-yah*; Gr., *So-pho-ni'as*; Lat., *So-fo-ni-as*.

CHAP. 1

a 2Ki 22:1
Jer 1:2
b 2Ki 21:18
c 2Ki 22:16
Isa 6:11
Jer 6:8
Mic 7:13
d Ho 4:3
e Jer 4:25
Jer 12:4
Ho 4:3

Second Col.

a Eze 7:19
Eze 14:3
b Eze 14:13
c Ex 15:12
Isa 14:27
Jer 7:30
d Nu 25:3
Jg 2:13
2Ch 28:2
Jer 11:17

the wicked ones;^a and I will cut off mankind* from the surface of the ground,"^b is the utterance of Jehovah.^c **4** "And I will stretch out my hand against Judah and against all the inhabitants of Jerusalem,^c and I will cut off from this place the remaining ones of the Ba'al,^{*d} the name of the foreign-god priests* along with the priests,^e **5** and those who are bowing down upon the roofs

e 2Ki 23:5; Ho 10:5.

Zep 1:3* "Mankind." Heb., *ha'-a-dham'*. **3*** See App 1c §2. **4*** "The Baal." Heb., *hab-Ba'al*, the name of the false god; Gr. and Lat., *Baal*. **4*** "The foreign-god priests." Heb., *hak-kema-rim*; Vg, "temple keepers."

to the army of the heavens,^a and those who are bowing down,^b making sworn oaths to Jehovah^c and making sworn oaths by Mal'cam;^d 6 and those who are drawing back from following Jehovah^e and who have not sought Jehovah and have not inquired of him."^f

7 Keep silence before the Sovereign Lord Jehovah;^g for the day of Jehovah is near,^h for Jehovah has prepared a sacrifice;ⁱ he has sanctified^j his invited ones.

8 "And it must occur on the day of Jehovah's sacrifice that I will give attention to the princes, and to the sons of the king,^k and to all those wearing foreign attire.^l 9 And I will give attention to everyone that is climbing upon the platform^m in that day, those who are filling the house of their mastersⁿ with violence and deception.^o

10 And there must occur on that day," is the utterance of Jehovah, "the sound of an outcry from the Fish Gate,^p and a howling from the second quarter,^q and a great crashing from the hills.^r 11 Howl,^s you inhabitants of Mak'tesh,^t for all the people who are tradesmen have been silenced;^u all those weighing out silver have been cut off.

12 "And it must occur at that time that I shall carefully search Jerusalem with lamps,^v and I will give attention to the men^w who are congealing upon their dregs^x [and] who are saying in their heart, 'Jehovah will not do good, and he will not do bad.'^y 13 And their wealth must come to be for pillage and their houses for a desolate waste.^z And they will build houses, but they will not have occupancy;^{aa} and they will plant vineyards, but they will not drink the wine of them.^{ab}

Zep 1:5 "By Malcam." Heb., *beMal-kam*; Syr., *beMal-kum*; Vg., "by Melchom"; LXX, "by their king." 9* Or, "podium"; or, "threshold." Possibly, the platform, or dais, of the king's throne. 9* Or, "their grand master." Heb., *'adho-neh-hem*, pl. of *'adho-ni*. See Ge 39:2 ftn. 11* Lit., "the Mortar." Heb., *ham-Makhtesh*. Apparently a section of Jerusalem in the upper portion of the Central (or, Tyropoeon) Valley near the Fish Gate and the second quarter. 12* "The men." Heb., *ha-'ana-shim*, pl. of *'ish*.

CHAP. 1

a 2K: 23:12
2Ch 33:3
Jer 19:13
Jer 32:29
b 1Ki 18:21
2Ki 17:33
Mt 6:24
c Isa 48:1
Ho 4:15
d Jos 23:7
1Ki 11:33
Jer 49:1
e Isa 15:11
Isa 1:4
Isa 9:17
Jer 2:13
Heb 3:12
Heb 10:38
f Ps 14:2
Isa 43:22
Ro 3:11
g Ps 76:8
Hab 2:20
Zec 2:13
h Isa 13:6
2Pe 3:10
i Isa 34:6
Jer 46:10
Eze 39:17
Re 19:17
j Isa 16:5
k 2Ki 25:7
Isa 24:21
Jer 39:6
l 2Ki 10:22
m 2Ki 5:21
Ne 5:15
n 2Ch 33:14
Ne 12:39
o 2Ch 34:22
p 2Ch 3:1
q Jer 4:8
Jer 25:34
Joe 1:5
Jas 5:1
r Ne 3:31
Re 18:11
s Ec 12:14
Isa 26:21
Am 9:2
Heb 4:13
Re 2:23
t Isa 56:12
Jer 48:11
u Ps 10:13
Ps 14:1
Ps 94:7
2Pe 3:4
v Isa 6:11
Jer 5:17
Hab 2:7
w Am 5:11
x De 28:30

Second Col.

a Mal 4:1
b Joe 2:1
Ac 2:20
Re 6:17
c Hab 2:3
d Isa 66:6
Heb 12:26
e Isa 33:7
Jer 48:41
Joe 1:15
Re 6:16
f Jer 30:7
Lu 21:25
Re 6:17
g Joe 2:2
Am 5:18
h Jer 4:19
i Isa 2:15
j De 28:28
Isa 59:10
k Isa 24:5
De 9:5
l Ps 79:3
Re 14:20

14 "The great day^a of Jehovah^b is near.^b It is near, and there is a hurrying [of it] very much.^c The sound of the day of Jehovah is bitter.^d There a mighty man^e is letting out a cry.^e

15 That day is a day of fury, a day of distress and of anguish,^f a day of storm and of desolation, a day of darkness and of gloominess,^g a day of clouds and of thick gloom, 16 a day of horn^h and of alarm signal,^h against the fortified cities and against the high corner towers.ⁱ 17 And I will cause distress to mankind,^j and they will certainly walk like blind men;^j because it is against Jehovah that they have sinned.^k And their blood will actually be poured out like dust,^l and their bowels like the dung.^m

18 Neither their silver nor their gold will be able to deliver them in the day of Jehovah's fury;ⁿ but by the fire of his zeal the whole earth^o will be devoured,^o because he will make an extermination, indeed a terrible one,^p of all the inhabitants of the earth."^p

2 Gather yourselves together, yes, do the gathering,^q O nation not palling in shame.^r 2 Before [the] statute gives birth to [anything],^s [before the] day has passed by just like chaff, before there comes upon you people the burning anger of Jehovah,^t before there comes upon you the day of Jehovah's anger,^u 3 seek Jehovah,^v all you meek^w ones of the earth,^w who have practiced His own judicial decision.^x Seek righteousness,^x seek meekness.^{ay} Probably^{az}

m Ps 83:10; Jer 9:22; Jer 16:4; Jer 25:33; n Pr 11:4; Isa 2:20; Eze 7:19; Jas 5:1; o De 32:22; Jer 7:20; Zep 3:8; p Jer 4:27; CHAP. 2 q Joe 1:14; Joe 2:16; r Isa 1:4; Jer 6:15; s 2Pe 3:9; t 2Ch 36:16; Jer 23:20; La 4:11; u 2Ki 23:26; n 1:6; Mal 4:1; v Ps 105:4; Isa 2:3; Isa 55:6; Am 5:6; w Ps 25:9; Ps 76:9; Mt 5:5; x Mt 6:33; Ro 1:17; Ro 10:3; Eph 4:24; y Ps 25:9; Pr 22:4; z Ps 37:11; Joe 2:14; Am 5:15; Jon 3:9.

Zep 1:14 See App 1c §2. 14* "A mighty man." Heb., *gib-bohr*. Compare Ge 10:8 ftn. 16* Or, "shofar." Heb., *shoh-phar*. 17* Or, "to earthing men." Heb., *la-'a-dham*. 18* Or, "all the land." Heb., *kol-ha-'a-rets*. 18* Or, "indeed a sudden terror," by a correction. 2:1* Or, "not yearning intensely." 3* Or, "humble." 3* Or, "who have kept His judgments." 3* Or, "humbleness; humility." 3* Or, "Perhaps." Heb., *'u-lai*.

YOU may be concealed* in the day of Jehovah's anger.^a 4 For, as regards Ga'za, an abandoned [city] is what she will become;^b and Ash'ke-lon is to be a desolate waste.^c As regards Ash'dod,^d at high noon they will drive her out;^e and as regards Ek'ron, she will be uprooted.^f

5 "Woe to those inhabiting the region of the sea, the nation of Cher'e-thites!*" The word of Jehovah is against YOU people. O Ca'naan, the land of the Philis'tines, I will also destroy you, so that there will be no inhabitant.^h 6 And the region of the sea must become pasture grounds,ⁱ [with] wells for shepherds and stone pens for sheep. 7 And it must become a region for the remaining ones of the house of Judah.^j Upon them they will feed. In the houses of Ash'ke-lon, in the evening, they will lie stretched out. For Jehovah their God* will turn his attention to them^k and certainly gather back the captive ones of them."^l

8 "I have heard the reproach by Mo'ab^m and the abusive words of the sons of Am'mon,ⁿ with which they have reproached my people and kept putting on great airs against their territory. 9 Therefore, as I am alive,"^o is the utterance of Jehovah of armies, the God of Israel, "Mo'ab herself will become just like Sod'om,^p and the sons of Am'mon^q like Go-mor'rah, a place possessed by nettles, and a salt pit, and a desolate waste, even to time indefinite.^r The remaining ones of my people will plunder them, and the remnant of my own nation will take possession of them.^s 10 This is what they will have instead of their pride,^t because they reproached and kept putting on great airs against the people of Jehovah* of armies.^u 11 Jehovah will be fear-inspiring against them;^v for he will certainly emaciate all the gods of

Zep 2:3* "You may be concealed (sheltered)." Heb., *tis-sa-theru'*; not *tsa-phan'*, as in the name Zephaniah. Compare Title ftm. 5* "Cretans," LXX. 7* "Their God." Heb., *'Elo-heh-hem'*. 10* See App 1c §2. 11* According to MVg; LXXSy, "Jehovah will appear upon them."

CHAP. 2
a Ge 7:16
Ps 31:20
Isa 26:20
b Jer 25:20
Am 1:6
Zec 9:5
c Jer 25:20
Jer 47:5
Eze 25:16
d Am 1:8
e Ps 91:6
Jer 15:8
f Zec 9:5
g Eze 25:16
h Jos 13:3
Isa 14:29
i Isa 17:2
Eze 25:5
j Isa 11:11
Jer 31:7
Mic 2:12
Mic 4:7
Hag 1:12
k Mic 4:10
Lu 1:68
l Ps 126:1
Jer 23:3
Jer 29:14
Jer 30:10
Eze 39:25
Am 9:14
Zep 3:20
m Jer 48:27
Eze 25:8
n Ps 83:4
Jer 49:1
Eze 25:3
o Nu 14:21
Isa 49:18
Jer 46:18
Ro 14:11
p Jer 19:24
Eze 25:11
Am 2:1
q Eze 25:2
Am 1:13
r De 29:23
Isa 13:19
Jer 50:40
Joe 3:19
Jude 7
s Mic 5:8
t Isa 16:6
Jer 48:29
Ob 3
u Isa 10:12
Isa 37:23
Eze 38:11
Jas 5:4
1Pe 5:5
v Ne 1:5

Second Col.

a Ho 2:17
Zec 13:2
b Ps 22:27
Ps 72:9
Mal 1:11
c Isa 42:4
Isa 49:1
d Isa 20:4
Isa 43:3
Eze 30:4
e Ps 17:13
Jer 47:6
f Isa 10:12
Eze 31:3
Na 3:5
g Na 3:7
h Re 18:2
i Isa 34:11
J Am 9:1
k Jer 22:14
i Isa 22:2
Isa 47:7
Na 3:1
m Isa 47:8
n Na 3:19

the earth,^a and people will bow down to him,^b each one from his place, all the islands^c of the nations.^c

12 "YOU also, YOU E-thi-o'pi-ans,^d YOU yourselves will be people slain by my sword."^e

13 "And he will stretch out his hand toward the north, and he will destroy As-syr'i-a.^f And he will make Nin'e-veh a desolate waste,^g a waterless region like the wilderness. 14 And in the midst of her, droves will certainly lie stretched out, all the wild animals of a nation.^h Both pelican and porcupineⁱ will spend the night right among her pillar capitals.^j A voice will keep singing in the window. There will be devastation at the threshold; for he will certainly lay bare the very wainscoting.^k 15 This is the exultant city that was sitting in security,^l that was saying in her heart, 'I am, and there is nobody else.'^m O how she has become an object of astonishment, a place for the wild animals to lie stretched out! Everyone passing along by her will whistle; he will wag his hand."ⁿ

3 Woe to her that is rebelling* and polluting herself, the oppressive city!^o 2 She did not listen to a voice;^p she did not accept discipline.^q In Jehovah she did not trust.^r To her God* she did not draw near.^s 3 Her princes in the midst of her were roaring lions.^t Her judges were evening wolves that did not gnaw [bones] till the morning.^u 4 Her prophets were insolent, were men of treachery.^v Her priests themselves profaned what was holy; they did violence to [the] law.^w 5 Jehovah was righteous in the midst of her;^x he

CHAP. 3 o Isa 5:7; Jer 6:6; Mal 3:5; p De 28:15; Jer 22:21; Jer 32:23; q Ps 50:17; Isa 1:5; Jer 5:3; r Ps 78:22; Isa 31:1; Jer 17:5; s Job 21:14; Isa 29:13; Heb 10:22; t Pr 28:15; Isa 1:23; u Hab 1:8; v Jer 23:11; La 2:14; Mt 7:15; 2Pe 2:1; w Isa 2:12; Eze 22:26; Mic 3:9; x De 32:4; Ps 99:4; Ro 3:26.

Zep 2:11* "Gods of the earth," M(Heb., *'elo-heh' ha'a'rets*)Vg; LXX, "gods of the nations of the earth." 11* Or, "coastlands." 12* "Ethiopians," LXXVg; Heb., *Ku-shim'*; TSy, "Cushites." 12* "My sword," MTLXXVg. 14* "A nation." Heb., *ghohy*; LXX, "the earth"; SyVg, "nations (peoples)." 3:1* Or, "that is dirty." 2* "Her God." Heb., *'Elo-hey'ha*; Gr., *The-on'*.

would do no unrighteousness.^a Morning by morning he kept giving his own judicial decision.^b At daylight it did not prove lacking.^c But the unrighteous one was knowing no shame.^d

6 "I cut off nations; their corner towers were desolated. I devastated their streets, so that there was no one passing through. Their cities were laid waste, so that there was no man,^e so that there was no inhabitant.^f 7 I said, 'Surely you will fear me; you will accept discipline';^g so that her dwelling might not be cut off^h—all that I must call to account against her.ⁱ Truly they acted promptly in making all their dealings ruinous.^j

8 "Therefore keep yourselves in expectation of me,^k is the utterance of Jehovah, 'till the day of my rising up' to [the] booty,^l for my judicial decision is to gather nations,^m for me to collect together kingdoms, in order to pour out upon them my denunciation,ⁿ all my burning anger; for by the fire of my zeal all the earth^o will be devoured.^p 9 For then I shall give to peoples the change to a pure language,^q in order for them all to call upon the name of Jehovah,^r in order to serve him shoulder to shoulder.^s

10 "From the region of the rivers of E-thi-o-pi-a* the ones entreating me, [namely,] the daughter of my scattered ones, will bring a gift to me.^t 11 In that day you* will not be ashamed because of all your dealings with which you transgressed against me,^u for then I shall remove from the midst of you your haughtily exultant ones;^v and you will never again be haughty in my holy mountain.^w 12 And I shall certainly

Zep 3:6: "Man." Heb., *'ish*. 8* "My rising up." Heb., *qu-mi*; LXX(Gr., *a-na-sta'se-os mou*)Vg(Lat., *re-sur-rec-ti-o-nis me'ae*), "my resurrection." See Mt 22:23 ftn. 8* "To [the] booty." Heb., *le'adh*; LXXSy and by a different vowel pointing, "to a witness (testimony)"; Lat., in *fu-tu-rum*, "in the future." 8* Or, "the land." Heb., *ha'a-rets*. 9* Lit., "a clean lip." Heb., *sa-phah veru-rah*. See Ge 11:1. 9* Lit., "[with] one shoulder." 10* "Ethiopia," LXXVg; M(Heb., *Khush*)Sy, "Cush"; T(Aram.), *Hoh'dhu*, "India." 11* "You," fem. sing., referring to the city.

CHAP. 3

a Job 34:10
b Jer 21:12
c Zec 7:9
d Mic 7:9
e Lu 12:2
f Ro 2:5
g 1Co 4:5
h Jer 3:3
i Jer 8:12
j Zep 2:1
k Le 18:28
l Isa 37:11
m Jer 25:33
n Isa 5:4
o Isa 63:8
p Lu 19:42
q 2Pe 3:9
r Jer 7:7
s Jer 25:5
t 2Ch 36:16
u Ge 6:12
v De 32:5
w Ho 9:9
x Mic 2:1
y Ps 27:14
z Ps 37:34
aa Ps 62:1
ab Ps 130:7
ac Pr 20:22
ad Isa 30:18
ae Jas 5:7
af Isa 42:13
ag I Joe 3:2
ah Zec 14:2
ai Re 16:14
aj Re 19:19
ak Ps 69:24
al Jer 10:10
am De 32:22
an Isa 34:2
ao Eze 36:5
ap Zep 1:18
aq Isa 19:18
ar Eph 4:25
as 1Ki 8:43
at Zec 8:21
au Zec 8:23
av Php 1:27
aw Ps 68:31
ax Ps 72:10
ay Isa 18:7
az Isa 60:4
ba Ac 8:27
bb Ro 15:16
bc s Isa 45:17
bd Isa 54:4
be t Lu 1:51
bf Jas 4:6
bg 1Pe 5:5
bh u 2Sa 22:28
bi Isa 11:9

Second Col.

a Isa 57:15
b Isa 61:1
c Mt 5:3
d 1Co 1:27
e Pr 18:10
f Heb 6:18
g Isa 10:22
h Mic 4:7
i d Isa 60:21
j Mt 13:41
k Isa 63:8
l Eph 4:25
m Col 3:9
n Re 14:5
o Re 21:27
p Re 12:22
q Eze 34:28
r Ho 2:18
s Mic 4:4
t Jer 7:17
u Jer 30:10
v Jer 39:26
w Eze 3:11
x Isa 12:6
y Zec 10:2
z J Mic 4:8

let remain in the midst of you a people humble and lowly,^a and they will actually take refuge in the name of Jehovah.^b 13 As regards the remaining ones of Israel,^c they will do no unrighteousness,^d nor speak a lie,^e nor will there be found in their mouths a tricky tongue;^f for they themselves will feed and actually lie stretched out,^g and there will be no one making [them] tremble.^h

14 Joyfully cry out, O daughter of Zion! Break out in cheers,ⁱ O Israel! Rejoice and exult with all the heart, O daughter of Jerusalem!^j 15 Jehovah has removed the judgments upon you.^k He has turned away your enemy.^l The king of Israel, Jehovah, is in the midst of you.^m You will fear calamity no more.ⁿ 16 In that day it will be said to Jerusalem: "Do not be afraid, O Zion.^o May your hands not drop down.^p 17 Jehovah your God* is in the midst of you. As a mighty One,^q he will save.^r He will exult over you with rejoicing.^s He will become silent in his love. He will be joyful over you with happy cries.^t

18 "The ones grief-stricken" in absence from [your] festival season I shall certainly gather together;^u absent from you* they happened to be, because of bearing reproach on her account.^v

19 Here I am acting against all those afflicting you, at that time;^w and I will save her that is limping,^x and her that is dispersed I shall collect together.^y And I will set them as a praise and as a name in all the land of their shame.

20 At that time I shall bring you people in, even in the time of my collecting you together. For I shall make you people to be a name and a praise among all the peoples of the earth, when I gather back your captive ones before your eyes,^z Jehovah has said.^{aa}

k Isa 40:2; Zec 8:13; 1 Mic 7:10; Zec 2:9; Ro 8:33; m Isa 33:22; Eze 48:35; Re 7:15; n Am 9:15; Zec 14:11; o Jer 46:28; Joh 12:15; p Isa 35:3; Heb 12:12; q Ps 24:8; Isa 12:6; r De 30:9; Ps 147:11; Isa 62:3; Isa 65:19; Jer 32:41; s Ps 42:3; La 1:4; La 2:6; t Jer 23:3; Ho 1:11; u La 5:1; v Isa 26:11; Isa 60:14; Zec 14:3; w Eze 34:16; Mic 4:6; x Isa 11:11; Isa 27:12; Eze 28:25; Am 9:14; Mic 4:7; y Isa 60:15; Isa 61:7; Jer 30:10; Jer 33:9; Eze 39:25.

Zep 3:17: "Your God." Heb., *'Elo-ha'yikh*; Gr., *Theos*. 17* "As a mighty One." Heb., *Gibbohr*. Compare Isa 10:21 ftn, "God." 18* "You," fem. sing., referring to the city of Jerusalem.

HAGGAI*

1 In the second year of Da-ri'us the king,^a in the sixth month, on the first day of the month, the word of Jehovah occurred by means of Hag'gai^b the prophet to Ze-rub'ba-bel^c the son of She-al'ti-el,^d the governor of Judah,^e and to Joshua^f the son of Je-hoz'a-dak^g the high^h priest, saying:

2 "This is what Jehovah of armies^{*h} has said, 'As regards this people, they have said: "The time has not come, the time of the house of Jehovah, for [it] to be built."'"

3 And the word of Jehovah continued to come by means of Hag'gai the prophet, saying: **4** "Is it the time for YOU yourselves to dwell in YOUR paneled houses,ⁱ while this house is waste?^k **5** And now this is what Jehovah of armies has said, 'Set YOUR heart upon YOUR ways.^l **6** YOU have sown much seed, but there is a bringing of little in.^m There is an eating, but it is not to satisfaction.ⁿ There is a drinking, but not to the point of getting intoxicated. There is a putting on of clothes, but it is not with anyone's getting warm; and he that is hiring himself out is hiring himself out for a bag having holes.'" **7** "This is what Jehovah of armies has said, 'Set YOUR heart upon YOUR ways.'^p

8 "Go up to the mountain,^{*} and YOU must bring in lumber.^q And build the house,^r that I may take pleasure in it^s and I may be glorified,^t Jehovah has said."

Hag Title* Meaning "Festive." Heb., *Chag-gai*; Lat., *Agge'us*. **1:1*** "Joshua," meaning "Jehovah Is Salvation." Lit., "Jehoshua," M; Sy, "Jeshua"; LXXVg, "Jesus." See Heb 4:8 ftn, "Joshua." **1*** Or, "chief." Lit., "great," MLXXVg. **2*** "Jehovah of armies." Heb., *Yehwah' tseva'ohth*; Gr., *Ky'rios panto-kra'tor*, "Jehovah Almighty"; Luther (German, 1964 ed.), *der HEER Ze'ba'oth*. This expression occurs 14 times in Haggai's prophecy. **8*** Or, "the mountainous region."

CHAP. 1

a Ezr 4:24
Zec 1:1
b Ezr 5:1
Ezr 6:14
c 1Ch 3:19
Ezr 3:2
Ezr 5:2
Mt 1:12
d 1Ch 3:17
Lu 3:27
e Ezr 1:8
Ezr 5:14
f Zec 3:1
Zec 6:11
g 1Ch 6:15
h Isa 1:3
2Ki 6:17
i Ezr 4:4
Ezr 4:23
j 2Sa 7:2
k Jer 26:18
Jer 52:13
Da 9:17
l Jg 19:30
La 3:40
Mal 2:2
m De 28:38
Am 4:9
n Le 26:26
Eze 4:16
o Ec 5:6
Jas 4:2
p Hag 1:5
2Ch 2:8
Ezr 3:7
r Ezr 5:2
Ezr 6:15
Zec 1:16
s 1Ki 9:3
2Ch 7:16
t Ex 29:43
Ps 29:9
Isa 60:13

Second Col.

a Isa 17:11
Ho 8:7
b Isa 40:7
Mal 2:2
c Job 10:2
1Co 11:31
Jas 4:1
Re 3:19
d Ne 10:39
Hag 1:4
Php 2:21
e Le 26:19
De 28:23
1Ki 8:35
f Isa 24:7
Ho 2:8
g De 28:20
Joe 1:11
h Ezr 5:2
i 1Ch 6:15
J Jer 7:23
Heb 3:7
k Ezr 5:1
Ezr 6:14
l Ps 112:1
Pr 1:7
Ec 12:13
Ac 9:31
Heb 12:28
m 2Ch 36:15
Isa 44:26

9 "There was a looking for much, but here there was just a little;^a and YOU have brought [it] into the house, and I blew upon it^b—for what reason?^c is the utterance of Jehovah of armies. 'By reason of my house that is waste, while YOU are on the run, each one in behalf of his own house.^d **10** Therefore over YOU [the] heavens kept back [their] dew, and the earth itself kept back its yield.^e **11** And I kept calling for dryness upon the earth,^{*} and upon the mountains, and upon the grain, and upon the new wine,^f and upon the oil, and upon what the ground would bring forth, and upon earthling man,^g and upon domestic animal, and upon all the toil of [the] hands.'" ^g

12 And Ze-rub'ba-bel^h the son of She-al'ti-el, and Joshua the son of Je-hoz'a-dakⁱ the high priest,^{*} and all the remaining ones of the people began to listen to the voice of Jehovah their God,^j and to the words of Hag'gai^k the prophet, as Jehovah their God had sent him; and the people began to fear because of Jehovah.^l

13 And Hag'gai the messenger^{*m} of Jehovah went on to say to the people according to the messenger's commission from Jehovah,ⁿ saying: "I am with YOU people,^o is the utterance of Jehovah."

14 And Jehovah proceeded to rouse up the spirit^p of Ze-rub'ba-bel the son of She-al'ti-el, the governor of Judah, and the spirit^{*} of Joshua^q the son of Je-hoz'a-dak the high priest, and the spirit of all the remaining ones of the people;

n Jer 1:17; 2Co 5:20; o 2Ch 15:2; Ps 46:7; Isa 8:10; Ro 8:31; p Ezr 1:1; Ezr 1:5; Zec 4:6; Php 2:13; q Zec 3:6; Zec 6:13.

Hag 1:11* Or, "the land." Heb., *ha'a'a-rets*. **11*** Or, "mankind." Heb., *ha'a-dham*. **12*** Lit., "the great priest." **12*** "Their God." Heb., *'Elo-heh-hem*. **13*** Or, "angel of." Heb., *mal'akh*; Gr., *ag'ge-los*; Lat., *nun'ti-us*, "messenger." **14*** "Spirit of." Heb., *ru'ach*; Gr., *pneu'ma*; Lat., *spi'ri-tum*.

and they began to enter in and to do the work in the house of Jehovah of armies their God.^a 15 It was on the twenty-fourth day of the sixth month in the second year of Da-ri'us^b the king.

2 In the seventh^c [month], on the twenty-first [day] of the month, the word of Jehovah occurred by means of Hag'gai^d the prophet, saying: **2** "Say, please, to Ze-rub'ba-bel^e the son of She-al'ti-el,^f the governor of Judah,^g and to Joshua^h the son of Je-hoz'a-dakⁱ the high priest, and to the remaining ones of the people, saying, **3** 'Who is there among YOU that is remaining over who saw this house in its former glory?' And how are YOU people seeing it now? Is it not, in comparison with that, as nothing in YOUR eyes?"^k

4 "But now be strong, O Ze-rub'ba-bel,^j is the utterance of Jehovah, 'and be strong,^l O Joshua the son of Je-hoz'a-dak the high priest.'

"And be strong, all YOU people of the land,^m is the utterance of Jehovah, 'and work.'^m

"For I am with YOU people,ⁿ is the utterance of Jehovah of armies. **5** '[Remember] the thing* that I concluded* with YOU people when YOU came forth from Egypt,^o and [when] my spirit^p was standing in among YOU. Do not be afraid.'^q

6 "For this is what Jehovah of armies has said, 'Yet once—it is a little while^r—and I am rocking the heavens and the earth and the sea and the dry ground.'^s

7 "And I will rock all the nations,* and the desirable things^t of all the nations must come in;^u and I will fill this house with glory,^v Jehovah of armies has said.

8 "The silver is mine, and the gold

Hag 2:4 "People of the land." Heb., 'am ha-'a-rehs. Later used contemptuously. Compare Jer 7:47-49. **5** Lit., "word." **5** Lit., "cut." **7** Lit., "And I will shake all the nations." **7** "Desirable things," by a change of vowel pointing; M, "desirable (precious) thing," sing, but evidently in a collective sense, for this word is accompanied by a pl. verb. **7** Or, "and they, the desirable things of all the nations, must come in."

CHAP. 1

a Ezr 5:2
Zec 6:15
Heb 13:21
b Hag 1:1

CHAP. 2

c 1Ki 8:2
d Ezr 5:1
e Zec 6:14
f 1Ch 3:17
g Ezr 1:8
h Zec 3:8
i Zec 6:11
j 1Ch 6:15
k 1Ki 6:1
l Ezr 3:12
m Zec 4:10
n 1Ch 22:13
o Zec 8:9
p 1Co 16:13
q Eph 6:10
r Joh 6:28
s Ac 18:9
t Col 3:23
u Ex 3:12
v Isa 43:2
w Ro 8:31
x Ex 29:45
y Ex 34:10
z Nu 11:25
aa Isa 63:11
ab Zec 4:6
ac Joh 14:16
ad q Isa 41:10
ae Zec 8:13
af r Ps 37:10
ag Isa 10:25
ah Heb 12:27
ai s Isa 34:4
aj Jer 4:24
ak Joe 3:16
al Heb 12:26
am t Isa 2:2
an Isa 60:5
ao Isa 60:11
ap Re 7:9
aq u Ex 40:35
ar 1Ki 8:11
as Isa 66:12

Second Col.

a 1Ch 29:14
b Ps 24:1
c b Isa 60:13
d Isa 66:12
e Heb 3:6
f c Ps 85:8
g Isa 2:4
h Isa 60:17
i Zec 8:12
j Joh 14:27
k d Hag 1:1
l e Le 10:11
m De 33:10
n Eze 44:23
o Mal 2:7
p Tit 1:9
q f Ex 29:37
r Mt 23:19
s g Le 7:21
t Nu 5:2
u Nu 9:6
v Nu 19:11
w Nu 31:19
x h Pr 15:8
y Pr 28:9
z i Isa 66:3
aa j Ho 14:9
ab Mal 2:2
ac Heb 3:12
ad k Ezr 3:10
ae Zec 4:9
af l Hag 1:6
ag Zec 8:10
ah m Ge 41:27
ai Am 4:9

is mine,^a is the utterance of Jehovah of armies.

9 "Greater will the glory of this later house become than [that of] the former,^b Jehovah of armies has said.

"And in this place I shall give peace,^c is the utterance of Jehovah of armies."

10 In the twenty-fourth [day] of the ninth [month], in the second year of Da-ri'us, the word of Jehovah occurred to Hag'gai^d the prophet, saying:

11 "This is what Jehovah of armies has said, 'Ask, please, the priests as to [the] law,^e saying: **12** "If a man* carries holy flesh in the skirt of his garment, and he actually touches with his skirt bread or stew or wine or oil or any sort of food, will it become holy?"^f

And the priests proceeded to answer and say: "No!"

13 And Hag'gai went on to say: "If someone unclean by a deceased soul* touches any of these things, will it become unclean?"^g

In turn the priests answered and said: "It will become unclean."

14 Accordingly Hag'gai answered and said: "That is how this people is, and that is how this nation is before me,^h is the utterance of Jehovah, 'and that is how all the work of their hands is, and whatever they present there. It is unclean.'ⁱ

15 "But now, please, set YOUR heart^j [on this] from this day and forward, before there was the placing of a stone upon a stone in the temple* of Jehovah,^k **16** from when those things happened to be—one came to a heap of twenty [measures], and it proved to be ten; one came to the press vat to draw off fifty [measures] of the wine trough, and it proved to be twenty;^l **17** I struck YOU people with scorching^m and with mildewⁿ and with hail,^o even all the work

n De 28:22; 1Ki 8:37; 2Ch 6:28; o Isa 28:2.

Hag 2:12 "A man." Heb., 'ish. **13** Lit., "a soul," that is, a dead soul. Heb., ne'phesh; Gr., psy-khei'; Lat., a'ni-ma. See Le 21:11 and Nu 6:6 ftns; App 4A. **15** "In the temple of." Heb., beheh-khal'; Gr., na-oi'; Lat., tem'-plo. See Mt 23:16 ftn.

of YOUR hands,^a and there was no one with YOU [turning] to me,^b is the utterance of Jehovah—

18 “Set YOUR heart,^c please, [on this] from this day and forward, from the twenty-fourth [day] of the ninth [month], from the day that the foundation of the temple of Jehovah was laid;^d set YOUR heart [on this]: 19 Is there as yet the seed in the grain pit?^e And as yet, the vine and the fig tree and the pomegranate tree and the olive tree—it has not borne, has it? From this day I shall bestow blessing.”^f

20 And the word of Jehovah proceeded to occur a second time to Hag'gai^g on the twenty-fourth [day] of the month,^h saying: 21 “Say to Ze-rub'ba-bel the

Hag 2:19* Or, “storeroom.”

CHAP. 2

a Ps 78:46
Jer 3:24
b 2Ch 28:22
Isa 29:13
Jer 5:3
Am 4:6
c De 32:29
Hag 1:5
d Ezr 5:2
Zec 8:9
e Hag 1:6
f Ge 26:12
Le 26:4
Ps 128:2
Pr 3:10
Pr 10:22
Zec 8:12
Mt 6:33
g Ezr 5:1
Ezr 6:14
h Hag 2:10

Second Col.

a Hag 1:1
b Hag 2:6
Heb 12:26
c Ps 2:8
Isa 60:12
Da 2:44
Zep 3:8

governor of Judah,^a ‘I am rocking the heavens and the earth.’^b 22 And I shall certainly overthrow the throne of kingdoms and annihilate the strength of the kingdoms of the nations;^c and I will overthrow [the] chariot and its riders, and [the] horses and their riders will certainly come down,^d each one by the sword of his brother.’^e

23 “‘In that day,’ is the utterance of Jehovah of armies, ‘I shall take you, O Ze-rub'ba-bel’ the son of She-al'ti-el,^g my servant,’ is the utterance of Jehovah; ‘and I shall certainly set you as a seal ring,^h because you are the one whom I have chosen,’ is the utterance of Jehovah of armies.”ⁱ

d Ex 14:28; Ps 76:6; Eze 39:20; e Jg 7:22; Isa 19:2; f 1Ch 3:19; Ezr 3:8; g 1Ch 3:17; Mt 1:12; h Jer 22:24; Joh 6:27; 2Ti 2:19; i Isa 42:1; Mt 12:18; 1Pe 2:4; j Ps 103:21.

ZECHARIAH

1 In the eighth month in the second year of Da-ri'us^a the word of Jehovah occurred to Zech-a-ri'ah^b the son of Bere-chi'ah^c the son of Id'do^c the prophet, saying: 2 “Jehovah grew indignant at YOUR fathers—very much so.^d

3 “And you must say to them, ‘This is what Jehovah of armies^e has said: “Return to me,^e is the utterance of Jehovah^f of armies, ‘and I shall return to you,’^f Jehovah^g of armies has said.”’

4 “‘Do not become like YOUR fathers^h to whom the former prophets called,^h saying: “This is what Jehovahⁱ of armies has said, ‘Return, please, from YOUR bad ways and from YOUR bad dealings.”’ⁱ

“But they did not listen, and they paid no attention to me,^j is the utterance of Jehovah.

5 “‘As for YOUR fathers, where are

Zec Title* Meaning “Jah Has Remembered.” Heb., *Zekhar-yah*; Vg(Lat.), *Zachari'as*. 1:1* “Berechiah.” Heb., *Berekh-yah*, as in 1Ch 3:20; 1Ch 9:16; Ne 3:4, 30; Ne 6:18. 3* “Jehovah of armies.” Heb., *Yehwah tseva'ohth*. This expression occurs 53 times in Zechariah. 3* See App 1c §2. 3^a See App 1c §2. 4* See App 1c §2.

CHAP. 1

a Ezr 4:24
Hag 1:1
Hag 2:10
b Ezr 5:1
Zec 1:7
c Ne 12:4
d De 29:27
2Ki 22:17
Jer 44:6
Zec 8:14
e Jer 25:5
Eze 33:11
Mal 3:7
f Isa 55:7
Jer 12:15
Ho 14:4
Mic 7:19
g 2Ch 29:6
Ezr 9:7
Ne 9:16
Ps 106:6
h 2Ch 36:16
i Isa 1:16
Jer 3:12
Ho 14:1
j Jer 11:8
Jer 44:16
Zec 7:11

Second Col.

a Ec 9:5
Ec 12:7
b Heb 11:37
c Jer 26:15
Zec 7:7
d 2Ch 36:17
Da 9:12
e Nu 33:56
De 28:45
Jer 23:20
f De 28:20
Isa 3:8
Eze 20:43
Ho 9:15

they?^a And as for the prophets,^b was it to time indefinite that they continued to live? 6 However, as regards my words and my regulations that I commanded my servants, the prophets,^c did they not catch up with YOUR fathers?^d So they returned and said: ‘According to what Jehovah of armies had in mind to do to us,^e according to our ways and according to our dealings, that is how he has done with us.’^f

7 On the twenty-fourth day of the eleventh month, that is, the month She'bat, in the second year of Da-ri'us,^g the word of Jehovah occurred to Zech-a-ri'ah^h the son of Bere-chi'ah^c the son of Id'do^c the prophet, saying: 8 “I saw [in] the night, and, look! a man^j riding on a red horse,^k and he was standing still among the myrtle trees^l that were in the deep place;^g and behind him

g Ezr 4:24; h Ezr 5:1; i Ne 12:4; j Ps 45:3; k Pr 21:31; Re 6:4; l Isa 41:19; Isa 55:13.

Zec 1:7* “Berechiah.” Heb., *Berekh-yah*, as in 1Ch 6:39; 1Ch 15:17; 2Ch 28:12. 8* “A man.” Heb., *ish*. 8^g Or, “in the abyss.” Heb., *bam-metsu-lah*; Lat., *in pro-fun'do*; T, “Babel (Babylon).”

there were horses red, bright red, and white."^a

9 And so I said: "Who are these, my lord?"^{*b}

At that the angel^c who was speaking with me said^c to me: "I myself shall show you who these very ones are."

10 Then the man who was standing still among the myrtle trees answered and said: "These are the ones whom Jehovah has sent forth to walk about in the earth."^{*d}

11 And they proceeded to answer the angel of Jehovah who was standing among the myrtle trees and to say: "We have walked about in the earth,^e and, look! the whole earth is sitting still and having no disturbance."^f

12 So the angel of Jehovah answered and said: "O Jehovah of armies, how long will you yourself not show mercy to Jerusalem and to the cities of Judah,^g whom you have denounced these seventy years?"^h

13 And Jehovah proceeded to answer the angel who was speaking with me, with good words, comforting words;ⁱ

14 and the angel who was speaking with me went on to say to me: "Call out, saying, 'This is what Jehovah of armies has said: "I have been jealous for Jerusalem and for Zion with great jealousy."^j 15 With great indignation I am feeling indignant against the nations that are at ease;^k because I, for my part, felt indignant to only a little extent,^l but they, for their part, helped toward calamity."^m

16 "Therefore this is what Jehovah has said, "I shall certainly return to Jerusalem with mercies.ⁿ My own house will be built in her,"^o is the utterance of Jehovah of armies, "and a measuring line itself will be stretched out over Jerusalem."^p

17 "Call out further, saying, 'This is what Jehovah of armies has said: "My cities will yet overflow with goodness;^q and Jehovah will yet certainly feel re-

Zec 1:9 "My lord." Heb., *'adho-ni*; Gr., *ky'-ri-e*; Lat., *do'mi-ne*. **9*** Or, "the messenger." Heb., *ham-mal-'akh*; Gr., *ho ag'-ge-los*; Lat., *an'-ge-lus*. **10*** Or, "in the land." Heb., *ba'a'rets*.

CHAP. 1

a Zec 6:2
Zec 6:6
b Da 7:16
Zec 4:4
c Da 8:16
Zec 4:5
d Ps 91:11
Ps 103:21
Heb 1:14
e Ps 103:20
f Zec 1:15
g Ps 74:10
Ps 102:13
Isa 64:9
h 2Ch 36:21
Jer 25:12
Da 9:2
Zec 7:5
i Isa 40:1
Jer 29:10
Jer 30:10
Zep 3:15
j Ho 11:8
Joe 2:18
Na 1:2
Zec 8:2
k Jer 48:11
Zec 1:11
l Isa 54:8
Heb 12:7
m Ps 69:26
Ps 137:7
Isa 47:6
Jer 51:35
n Isa 12:1
Jer 33:14
Zec 8:3
o Eze 6:14
Isa 44:28
Hag 1:14
p Jer 31:39
Eze 40:3
Zec 2:1
q Ps 69:35

Second Col.

a Isa 51:3
b Ps 132:13
Zec 3:2
c Zec 1:21
d 2Ki 24:12
2Ki 25:11
e 2Ki 15:29
2Ki 17:6
2Ki 18:11
Jer 50:17
f 2Ch 36:20
g Da 8:9
h Ps 75:4
Ps 110:5
Lu 21:24

CHAP. 2

i Zec 1:16
Re 11:1
j Jer 31:39
Eze 45:6
Re 21:15
k Jer 30:18
Eze 36:10
Zec 12:6
l Isa 33:20
Isa 44:26
Jer 31:24
Jer 33:10
Zec 8:4
m 2Ki 6:17
Ps 46:11
Ps 125:2
Isa 26:1
n Isa 12:6
Isa 60:19
Hag 2:9
o Isa 11:12
Isa 11:16
Jer 1:14
p De 28:64
Eze 5:12

grets over Zion^a and yet actually choose Jerusalem."^q

18 And I proceeded to raise my eyes and see; and, look! there were four horns.^c 19 So I said to the angel who was speaking with me: "What are these?" In turn he said to me: "These are the horns that dispersed Judah,^d Israel^e and Jerusalem."^f

20 Furthermore, Jehovah showed me four craftsmen. 21 At that I said: "What are these coming to do?"

And he went on to say: "These are the horns^g that dispersed Judah to such an extent that no one at all raised his head; and these others will come to set them trembling, to cast down the horns of the nations that are lifting up a horn against the land of Judah,^h in order to disperse her."^h

2 And I proceeded to raise my eyes and see; and, look! there was a man,ⁱ and in his hand a measuring rope.^j 2 So I said: "Where are you going?"

In turn he said to me: "To measure Jerusalem, in order to see what her breadth amounts to and what her length amounts to."^k

3 And, look! the angel who was speaking with me was going forth, and there was another angel going forth to meet him. 4 Then he said to him: "Run, speak to the young man over there, saying, "As open rural country Jerusalem will be inhabited,^k because of the multitude of men and domestic animals in the midst of her."^l 5 And I myself shall become to her," is the utterance of Jehovah, "a wall of fire all around,^m and a glory is what I shall becomeⁿ in the midst of her."ⁿ

6 "Hey there! Hey there! Flee, then, you people, from the land of the north,"^o is the utterance of Jehovah.

"For in the direction of the four winds^p of the heavens I have spread you people abroad,"^p is the utterance of Jehovah.

Zec 1:21 "Judah." MSyVg; LXX, "Jehovah." **2:1*** "A man." Heb., *'ish*. **5*** Or, "I shall prove to be." Heb., *'eh-yeh*. See Ex 3:14 ftn. **6*** "Winds." Heb., *ru'-choth*, pl.; Gr., *ane'-mon*; Lat., *ven'tos*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force."

7 "Hey there, Zion!^a Make your escape, you who are dwelling with the daughter of Babylon.*^b 8 For this is what Jehovah of armies has said, 'Following after [the] glory^c he has sent me to the nations that were despoiling you people;^d for he that is touching you^e is touching my eyeball.*^f 9 For here I am waving my hand against them,^g and they will have to become spoil to their slaves.^h And you people will certainly know that Jehovah of armies himself has sent me.'ⁱ

10 "Cry out loudly and rejoice, O daughter of Zion;^j for here I am coming,^k and I will reside in the midst of you,"^l is the utterance of Jehovah. 11 "And many nations will certainly become joined to Jehovah in that day,^m and they will actually become my people;ⁿ and I will reside in the midst of you."^o And you will have to know that Jehovah of armies himself has sent me to you.^p 12 And Jehovah will certainly take possession of Judah as his portion upon the holy ground,^q and he must yet choose Jerusalem.^r 13 Keep silence, all flesh, before Jehovah,^s for he has aroused himself^t from his holy dwelling.^u

3 And he proceeded to show me Joshua*^v the high priest standing before the angel^w of Jehovah, and Satan^x standing at his right hand in order to resist^y him. 2 Then [the angel^x of] Jehovah* said to Satan: "Jehovah rebuke^y you, O Satan, yes, Jehovah rebuke you, he who is choosing Jerusalem!^z Is this one not a log snatched out of the fire?"^a

3 Now as for Joshua, he happened to be clothed in befouled* garments^b and standing before the angel. 4 Then he

Zec 2:7* "Babylon," LXXVg; MTSy, "Babel." 8* "My eyeball" was the original reading. The Sopherim changed the text to read "his eyeball." See App 2B. 11* "You," fem. sing., addressed to the "daughter of Zion." 3:1* "Joshua." Heb., *Yehoh-shu'a*; LXXVg, "Jesus." See Heb 4:8 ftn, "Joshua." 1* Or, "the messenger." 1* Or, "and the Resister." Lit., "and the Satan." Heb., *wehas-Satan'*; Lat., *Sa'tan*; Gr., *Di-a-bo-los*. See Job 1:6 ftn, "Satan." 2* "The angel (messenger) of Jehovah." Sy; MLXXVg, "Jehovah." 3* Or, "filthy," that is, from excrement.

CHAP. 2

- a Isa 52:2; Mic 4:10
- b Isa 48:20; Jer 50:8
- c Isa 60:13; Isa 66:12; Zec 2:5
- d 2Ki 24:2; Mic 4:11
- e Ps 105:14; Ps 105:15; 2Th 1:6
- f De 32:10
- g Isa 10:32; h Isa 14:2
- i Jer 28:9; j Isa 35:10
- k Isa 40:9
- l Le 26:12; Ps 46:5; Isa 12:6
- m Ps 22:27; Isa 2:2
- n Zec 8:23; Mt 28:19
- o Ex 12:49; Ps 82:8; Hag 2:7
- p Eze 33:33
- q Ex 19:5; De 32:9; Ps 135:4
- r Zec 1:17
- s Ps 46:10; Hab 2:20
- t Zep 1:7
- u Ps 78:65; Isa 26:21; Zep 3:8
- v 2Ch 30:27; Ps 68:5; Isa 57:15

CHAP. 3

- u Ezr 5:2; Hag 1:14; Zec 6:11
- v Job 1:6
- w Ps 109:6; 1Pe 5:8
- x Ps 34:7
- y Mr 1:25; Lu 9:42; Jude 9
- z 2Ch 6:6; Zec 2:12
- a Jude 23
- b Nu 19:7; Nu 19:21; Hag 2:14; Ru 3:4

Second Col.

- a 2Sa 12:13; 2Ch 30:18
- b Ps 32:1; Ps 51:9; Heb 8:12
- c Ex 28:2; Ex 28:40; Isa 61:10
- d Ex 29:6; Le 8:9
- e 1Ki 2:3; Ps 119:4; Eze 44:8
- f De 17:9; Mal 2:7
- g Isa 8:18; Isa 20:3; Eze 12:11; Eze 24:24
- h Isa 42:1; Isa 52:13; Isa 53:11

answered and said to those standing before him: "Remove the befouled garments from upon him." And he went on to say to him: "See, I have caused your error to pass away from upon you,^a and there is a clothing of you with robes of state."^b

5 At that I said:^c "Let them put a clean turban upon his head."^d And they proceeded to put the clean turban upon his head and to clothe him with garments; and the angel of Jehovah*^e was standing by. 6 And the angel of Jehovah* began to bear witness to Joshua, saying: 7 "This is what Jehovah* of armies has said, 'If it is in my ways that you will walk, and if it is my obligation that you will keep,^d then also it will be you that will judge my house^e and also keep my courtyards; and I shall certainly give you free access among these who are standing by.'

8 "Hear, please, O Joshua the high priest, you and your companions who are sitting before you, for they are men* [serving] as portents;^f for here I am bringing in my servant^g Sprout!^h 9 For, look! the stoneⁱ that I have put before Joshua! Upon the one stone there are seven eyes.^j Here I am engraving its engraving,^k is the utterance of Jehovah of armies, 'and I will take away the error of that land in one day.'

10 "In that day,^l is the utterance of Jehovah of armies, 'you will call, each one to the other, while under [the] vine and while under [the] fig tree.'^m

4 And the angel who was speaking with me proceeded to come back and wake me up, like a man that is awakened from his sleep." 2 Then he said to me: "What are you seeing?"^o

h Isa 11:1; Isa 53:2; Jer 23:5; Jer 33:15; Zec 6:12; i Ps 118:22; Isa 28:16; Mt 21:42; 1Pe 2:4; j 2Ch 16:9; Re 5:6; k Ex 28:11; Joh 6:27; 1Jer 50:20; m 1Ki 4:25; Isa 36:16; Ho 2:18; Mic 4:4; CHAP. 4 n Da 8:18; o Jer 1:11; Zec 5:2.

Zec 3:5* "At that I said," M; TSyVg, "And he said"; LXX omits. 5* See App 1c §2. 6* See App 1c §2. 7* See App 1c §2. 8* "Men." Heb., *'an-sheh'*, pl. of *'ish*. 8* Lit., "men of portent (token; wonder)." 8* "Sprout." Heb., *Tse'mach*. Compare Isa 4:2 ftn, "Sprout"; Jer 23:5; Jer 33:15. 9* Or, "seven pairs of eyes," as the word for "eyes" is dual in number. Heb., *shiv-ah'* *'eh-na'yim*. See App 3B.

So I said: "I have seen, and, look! there is a lampstand, all of it of gold,^a with a bowl on top of it. And its seven lamps are upon it, even seven;^b and the lamps that are at the top of it have seven pipes. 3 And there are two olive trees alongside it,^c one on the right side of the bowl and one on its left side."

4 Then I answered and said to the angel who was speaking with me, saying: "What do these [things] mean, my lord?"^d 5 So the angel who was speaking with me answered and said to me: "Do you not really know what these things mean?"

In turn I said: "No, my lord."^e

6 Accordingly he answered and said to me: "This is the word of Jehovah to Ze-rub'ba-bel, saying, "'Not by a military force,^f nor by power,^g but by my spirit,"^h Jehovah of armies has said. 7 Who are you, O great mountain?ⁱ Before Ze-rub'ba-bel^j [you will become] a level land. And he will certainly bring forth the headstone.^k There will be shoutings^l to it: "How charming! How charming!"^m

8 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: 9 "The very hands of Ze-rub'ba-bel have laid the foundation of this house,ⁿ and his own hands will finish [it].^o And you will have to know that Jehovah of armies himself has sent me to you people.^p 10 For who has despised the day of small things?^q And they will certainly rejoice^r and see the plummet* in the hand of Ze-rub'ba-bel. These seven are the eyes of Jehovah.^s They are roving about in all the earth."^t

11 And I proceeded to answer and say to him: "What do these two olive trees on the right side of the lampstand and on its left side mean?"^u 12 Then I answered the second time and said to him: "What are the two bunches of

CHAP. 4

- a Ex 25:31
- b 1Ki 7:49
- c Re 1:12
- d Ex 25:37
- e Re 4:5
- f Jg 9:9
- g Zec 4:11
- h Re 11:4
- i Da 7:16
- j Zec 1:9
- k Ps 139:6
- l Ex 14:4
- m Isa 43:17
- n 1Sa 17:45
- o Ho 1:7
- p Mic 3:8
- q Jg 6:34
- r Jg 15:14
- s Isa 63:14
- t Ac 10:38
- u 1Sa 40:4
- v Mt 21:21
- w Ezr 3:2
- x Hag 1:1
- y k Ps 118:22
- z Isa 28:16
- aa 1Ezr 3:11
- ab m Ps 45:2
- ac n Ezr 3:10
- ad Ezr 5:16
- ae o Ezr 6:14
- af Zec 6:12
- ag p Zec 6:15
- ah q Ezr 3:12
- ai Hag 2:3
- aj r Isa 66:14
- ak s Re 5:6
- al t 2Ch 16:9
- am Pr 15:3
- an Jer 16:17
- ao u Zec 3:4
- ap Re 11:4

Second Col.

- a Zec 4:5
- b Ex 29:7
- c Hag 2:4
- d 2Co 1:21
- e Re 11:3
- f Re 11:4
- g Jos 3:11
- h Jos 3:13
- i Isa 54:5
- j Mic 4:13

CHAP. 5

- d Jer 36:2
- e Eze 2:9
- f Zec 4:2
- g De 11:28
- h De 28:15
- i Ps 109:17
- j Isa 24:6
- k Mal 4:6
- l Ex 20:15
- m Pr 29:24
- n Jer 7:9
- o Ho 4:2
- p h Le 19:12
- q Isa 48:1
- r Jer 5:2
- s Jer 2:10
- t Re 5:1
- u JEx 20:7
- v k Le 14:45
- w Pr 3:33
- x Jas 5:3

twigs* of the olive trees that, by means of the two golden tubes, are pouring forth from within themselves the golden [liquid]?"

13 So he said to me: "Do you not really know what these [things] mean?"

In turn I said: "No, my lord."^a

14 Accordingly he said: "These are the two anointed ones^b who are standing alongside the Lord of the whole earth."^c

5 Then I raised my eyes again and saw; and, look! a flying scroll.^d

2 So he said to me: "What are you seeing?"^e

In turn I said: "I am seeing a flying scroll, the length of which is twenty cubits, and the breadth of which is ten cubits."

3 Then he said to me: "This is the curse that is going forth over the surface of all the earth,^f because everyone that is stealing,^g according to it on this side, has gone free of punishment; and everyone making a sworn oath,^h according to it on that side,ⁱ has gone free of punishment. 4 'I have caused it to go forth,' is the utterance of Jehovah of armies, 'and it must enter into the house of the thief and into the house of the one making a sworn oath in my name falsely;^j and it must lodge in the midst of his house and exterminate it and its timbers and its stones.'^k

5 Then the angel who was speaking with me went forth and said to me: "Raise your eyes, please, and see what this is that is going forth."

6 So I said: "What is it?"

In turn he said: "This is the e'phah* measure that is going forth." And he went on to say: "This is their aspect* in all the earth."^a 7 And, look! the circular lid of lead was lifted up; and this is a certain woman sitting in the

Zec 4:12* "Bunches of twigs of." Heb., *shib-baleh*, pl. Compare similar word in Jg 12:6 ftn, "Shibboleth." 14* Lit., "sons of the oil," MVg; LXXSy, "sons of fattiness"; T, "sons of princes." 14* "Lord of the whole earth." Heb., *'Adhohn kol-ha-'rets*. 5:6* About 22 L (20 dry qt). 6* Lit., "eye," MVg; LXX, "unrighteousness"; Sy, "debt." 6* Or, "the land." Heb., *ha-'a'rets*.

Zec 4:4* "My lord." Heb., *'adho-ni*. 6* Or, "by vital energy." Heb., *vecha-yil*. 6* "By power." Heb., *vekho'ach*. 6* "By my spirit." Heb., *beru-chi*; Gr., *pneu-ma-ti*; Lat., *spi-ritu*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 10* Lit., "the stone [or, weight], the tin." Heb., *ha-'e'ven hab-bedhil*.

midst of the e'phah. 8 So he said: "This is Wickedness." And he proceeded to throw her [back] into the midst of the e'phah,^a after which he threw the lead weight upon its mouth.

9 Then I raised my eyes and saw, and here there were two women coming forth, and wind* was in their wings. And they had wings like the wings of the stork. And they gradually raised the e'phah up between the earth and the heavens. 10 So I said to the angel who was speaking with me: "Where are they taking the e'phah?"

11 In turn he said to me: "In order to build^b for her a house in the land of Shi'nar;^c and it must be firmly established, and she must be deposited there upon her proper place."

6 Then I raised my eyes again and saw; and, look! there were four chariots coming forth from between two mountains, and the mountains were copper mountains. 2 In the first chariot there were red horses;^d and in the second chariot, black horses.^e 3 And in the third chariot there were white horses;^f and in the fourth chariot, horses speckled, parti-colored.^g

4 And I proceeded to answer and say to the angel* who was speaking with me: "What are these, my lord?"^h

5 So the angel answered and said to me: "These are the four spirits*ⁱ of the heavens that are going forth^j after having taken their station before the Lord*^k of the whole earth.^l 6 As for the one* in which the black horses are, they are going forth to the land of the north;^m and as for the white ones, they must go forth to behind the sea;ⁿ and as for the

Zec 5:9* "And wind." Heb., *weru'ach*; Gr., *pneu'ma*; Lat., *spt'ritus*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 11* "Shinar." M; Lat., *Sen'na-ar*; LXX, "Babylon"; TSy, "Babel." 6:4* Or, "messenger." 4* "My lord." Heb., *'adho-ni'*; Gr., *ky'ri-e*; Lat., *do'mi-ne*. 5* "Spirits." Heb., *ru'choth*; LXXVg, "winds" See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 5* "Lord of." Heb., *'Adhohn*; Gr., *Ky'ri'oi*; Lat., *Do'mi-na-to're*. 6* "The one." fem., referring to the chariot, fem. 6* "Behind the sea," by a slight change; MLXXVg, "after them"; not in the same direction but west toward the Great Sea, the Mediterranean.

CHAP. 5

a Ge 15:16
Mt 23:32
1Th 2:16
b Jer 29:5
Jer 29:28
c Ge 10:10
Ge 11:2
Isa 11:11
Da 1:2

CHAP. 6

d Zec 1:8
e Zec 6:6
f Zec 1:8
g Zec 6:7
h Zec 1:9
i Ps 104:4
j Heb 1:14
k 2Ch 18:18
Job 1:6
Da 7:10
Lu 1:19
l Mic 4:13
Zec 4:14
m Isa 14:31
Isa 43:6
Jer 1:14
Jer 25:9

Second Col.

a Da 11:5
b Zec 6:3
c Job 1:7
Job 2:2
d Jg 8:3
Ec 10:4
e Jer 51:48
f Ezr 1:11
Ezr 7:16
Ezr 8:30
Ac 24:17
g Zec 6:14
h Ex 28:36
i Hag 1:1
Hag 2:4
Zec 3:5
j Isa 9:6
Isa 32:1
Da 7:13
Zec 13:7
Mr 15:39
Joh 19:5
k Isa 11:1
Zec 3:8
Lu 1:32
l Zec 8:9
Mt 16:18
Eph 2:20
Heb 3:6
m Ps 21:5
Ps 45:3
Isa 22:24
Heb 5:5
n Ps 110:4
Heb 3:1
Heb 4:14
Heb 6:20
Heb 8:1
o Isa 9:6
Col 1:20

speckled ones, they must go forth to the land of the south.^a 7 And as for the parti-colored^b ones, they must go forth and keep seeking [where] to go, in order to walk about in the earth.^c Then he said: "Go, walk about in the earth." And they* began walking about in the earth.

8 And he proceeded to cry out to me and speak to me, saying: "See, those going forth to the land of the north are the ones that have caused the spirit^d of Jehovah* to rest in the land of the north."^e

9 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to me, saying: 10 "Let there be a taking of something from the exiled people,^f [even] from Hel'dai and from To-bi'jah and from Je-da'iah; and you yourself must come in that day, and you must come into the house of Jo-si'ah the son of Zeph-a-ni'ah^g [with these] who have come from Babylon.* 11 And you must take silver and gold and make a grand crown*^h and put [it] upon the head of Joshua*ⁱ the son of Je-hoz'a-dak the high priest. 12 And you must say to him,

"This is what Jehovah of armies has said: 'Here is the man*^j whose name is Sprout.^k And from his own place he will sprout, and he will certainly build the temple*^l of Jehovah.^l 13 And he himself will build the temple of Jehovah, and he, for his part, will carry [the] dignity;^m and he must sit down and rule on his throne, and he must become a priest upon his throne,ⁿ and the very counsel of peace^o will prove to be between both of them. 14 And

Zec 6:6* "The south." M(Heb., *hat-teh-man*) TLXXSyVg. 7* "They," fem., possibly referring to spirits. 8* "The spirit of Jehovah," according to BHK and BHS ftns; MSyVg, "my spirit"; LXX, "my anger"; T, "[do] my will." See App 1A. 10* "Babylon," LXXVg; MTSy, "Babel." 11* "A grand crown," T; LXX^{ms}Sy, "a crown"; MLXXVg, "crowns." Compare vs 14 ftn, "Crown." 11* See 3:1 ftn, "Joshua." 12* "Here is the man." Heb., *hin-neh-'ish*; Gr., *I-dou' a-ner*; Lat., *ec'ce vir*. See Joh 19:5. 12* "The temple of." Heb., *heh-khal*; Lat., *tem'plum*. See Mt 23:16 ftn.

the grand crown* itself will come to belong to He'lem^f and to To-bi'jah and to Je-da'iah^a and to Hen^g the son of Zeph-a-ni'ah as a memorial^h in the temple of Jehovah. **15** And those who are far away will come and actually build in the temple of Jehovah."^c And YOU people will have to know that Jehovah of armies himself has sent me to YOU.^d And it must occur—if YOU will without fail listen to the voice of Jehovah YOUR God."^e

7 Furthermore, it came about that in the fourth year of Da-ri'us' the king the word of Jehovah occurred to Zech-a-ri'ah, on the fourth [day] of the ninth month, [that is,] in Chis'lev.*^g **2** And Beth'el proceeded to send Shar-e'zer and Re'gem-mel'ech and his men* to soften^h the face of Jehovah, **3** saying to the priestsⁱ who belonged to the house of Jehovah of armies, and to the prophets, even saying: "Shall I weep in the fifth^j month, practicing an abstinence,* the way I have done these O how many years?"^k

4 And the word of Jehovah of armies continued to occur to me, saying: **5** "Say to all the people of the land* and to the priests, 'When you fasted^l and there was a wailing in the fifth [month] and in the seventh^m [month], and this for seventy years,ⁿ did YOU really fast to me, even me?'^o **6** And when YOU would eat and when YOU would drink, were not YOU the ones doing the eating, and were not YOU the ones doing the drinking? **7** [Should you] not [obey] the words^p that Jehovah called out by means of the former prophets,^q while Jerusalem happened to be inhabited, and at ease, with her cities all around her,

Zec 6:14* "Grand crown." Lit., "crowns," pl. to denote excellence and accompanied by a sing. verb. **14*** "Helem," MTVg; Sy, "Hel-dai." **14*** "Hen," MTVg; Vg, "Hem"; Sy, "Josiah." **7:1*** The postexilic name of the ninth Jewish lunar month, which falls within November and December. See App 8B. **2*** "And his men." Heb., *wa'-ana-shav'*, pl. of *'ish*. **3*** "Practicing an abstinence." Heb., *hin-na-zer'*, in the infinitive absolute, indefinite as to time and impersonal. **5*** "People of the land." Heb., *'am ha'a'rets*. See Hag 2:4 ftn.

CHAP. 6

a Zec 6:10
b Ex 28:12
Jos 4:7
c Isa 56:6
Isa 60:10
d Zec 4:9
e Jer 7:23

CHAP. 7

f Eze 6:14
Zec 1:1
g Jer 36:22
h Ex 32:11
Isa 13:12
1Ki 13:6
Jer 26:19
i De 17:9
Eze 44:15
Ho 4:6
Mal 2:7
j 2Ki 25:8
Jer 52:12
k Isa 22:12
Zec 7:5
l Isa 58:6
m Jer 41:1
Jer 41:2
n Jer 25:11
Zec 1:12
o Isa 58:4
Mt 6:16
Col 2:23
p Isa 55:3
Jer 36:2
q 2Ch 36:15
Jer 7:25
Jer 44:4

Second Col.

a Jer 17:26
b 1Ch 27:28
c Pr 21:3
Jer 7:5
Jer 21:12
d Pr 16:6
Pr 19:22
Ho 10:12
Mic 6:8
e Jas 2:13
f De 27:19
Isa 1:17
g Ex 22:22
De 24:17
Pr 23:10
Jas 1:27
h Ex 23:9
De 24:14
Mal 3:5
i Ps 72:4
Pr 22:22
j Ps 36:4
Pr 6:18
Zec 8:17
Mr 7:21
k 2Ki 17:14
2Ch 33:10
Pr 1:24
Jer 6:10
l Ne 9:29
m Isa 6:10
Jer 25:7
Zec 1:4
n Eze 3:7
o Isa 44:18
Mt 13:15
p 2Pe 1:21
q Ne 9:30
Ac 7:51
r 2Ch 36:16
Jer 21:5
s Pr 1:24
Isa 50:2
t Pr 21:13
Isa 1:15
La 3:44
u Le 26:33
De 28:64

and [while] the Neg'eb^{*a} and the She-
phe'lah^{*b} were inhabited?"

8 And the word of Jehovah continued to occur to Zech-a-ri'ah, saying: **9** "This is what Jehovah of armies has said, 'With true justice* do YOUR judging;^c and carry on with one another loving-kindness^d and mercies;^e **10** and defraud no widow^f or fatherless boy,^g no alien resident^h or afflicted one,ⁱ and scheme out nothing bad against one another in YOUR hearts.'^j **11** But they kept refusing to pay attention,^k and they kept giving a stubborn shoulder,^l and their ears they made too unresponsive to hear.^m **12** And their heartⁿ they set as an emery stone to keep from obeying the law^o and the words that Jehovah of armies sent by his spirit,^p by means of the former prophets;^q so that there occurred great indignation on the part of Jehovah of armies."^r

13 "And so it occurred that, just as he called and they did not listen,^s so they would call and I would not listen," Jehovah of armies has said. **14** 'And I proceeded tempestuously to hurl them throughout all the nations^u that they had not known;^v and the land itself has been left desolate behind them, with no one passing through and with no one returning;^w and they proceeded to make the desirable land^x an object of astonishment.'^y

8 And the word of Jehovah of armies continued to occur, saying: **2** "This is what Jehovah of armies^y has said, 'I will be jealous for Zion with great jealousy,^z and with great rage^a I will be jealous for her.'^b

3 "This is what Jehovah has said, 'I will return to Zion^b and reside in the midst of Jerusalem;^c and Jerusalem will certainly be called the city of true-

v De 28:33; Jer 5:15; w Le 26:22; 2Ch 36:21; x De 8:7; De 11:12; **CHAP. 8** y Ps 103:21; z Joe 2:18; a Isa 63:5; Na 1:2; b Zec 1:16; Mal 3:7; c Isa 12:6; Joe 3:17; Zec 8:8.

Zec 7:7* Or, "the south," that is, the southern part of the Promised Land. **7*** Or, "the lowland." **9*** Lit., "[With] the judgment of truth." **9*** Or, "and . . . loyal love." Heb., *weche'sedh*.

ness,*^a and the mountain of Jehovah^b of armies, the holy mountain.”^c

4 “This is what Jehovah of armies has said, ‘There will yet sit old men and old women in the public squares of Jerusalem,^d each one also with his staff^e in his hand because of the abundance of [his] days. 5 And the public squares of the city themselves will be filled with boys and girls playing in her public squares.’”^f

6 “This is what Jehovah of armies has said, ‘Although it should seem too difficult* in the eyes of the remaining ones of this people in those days, should it seem too difficult also in my eyes?’”^g is the utterance of Jehovah of armies.”

7 “This is what Jehovah of armies has said, ‘Here I am saving my people from the land of the sunrise and from the land of the setting of the sun.^h 8 And I shall certainly bring them in, and they must reside in the midst of Jerusalem;ⁱ and they must become my people,^j and I myself shall become* their God in trueness and in righteousness.’”^k

9 “This is what Jehovah of armies has said, ‘Let the hands of you people be strong,^l you who are hearing in these days these words from the mouth of the prophets,^m on the day on which the foundation of the house of Jehovah of armies was laid, for the temple to be built.ⁿ 10 For before those days there were no wages for mankind* made to exist;^o and as for the wages of domestic animals, there was no such thing;^p and to the one going out and to the one coming in there was no peace because of the adversary,^q as I kept thrusting all mankind against one another.’”^r

11 “And now I shall not be as in the former days to the remaining ones

Zec 8:3* Or, “the city of truth.” Heb., ‘*tr-ha-emeth*’. **6*** Or, “wonderful.” LXX, “impossible.” **6*** “Although it shall be impossible in the sight of the remaining ones of this people in those days, shall it also be impossible in my sight?” LXX. Compare Mt 19:26. **8*** Or, “I . . . shall prove to be.” Heb., ‘*eh-yeh*’. Compare Ex 3:14 fn. **10*** Lit., “wage of the earthling man.” Heb., *sekhar’ ha-a-dham*. **10*** “No such thing.” Lit., “none,” fem.; not referring to “wages,” masc., but to the paying of wages. **10*** Or, “distress.”

CHAP. 8

a Isa 1:26
Jer 33:16
b Isa 2:2
Isa 60:14
c Ps 48:1
Isa 11:9
Isa 66:20
Jer 31:23
d Isa 65:20
Jer 30:10
e Nu 21:18
Heb 11:21
f Jer 30:19
Jer 31:4
Jer 31:27
Zec 2:4
Mt 11:16
g Job 42:2
Jer 32:27
Mr 10:27
Lu 18:27
h Ps 107:3
i Jer 3:17
Joe 3:20
Am 9:14
j Le 26:12
Jer 30:22
Eze 11:20
Re 21:3
k Jer 4:2
Re 21:7
l 1Ch 22:13
Isa 35:4
Hag 2:4
m Eze 5:1
n Eze 6:14
o Hag 1:6
p Jg 5:6
2Ch 15:5
q Isa 19:2
Am 9:4

Second Col.

a Ps 103:9
Isa 12:1
Hag 2:19
b Ps 67:6
Ps 72:3
Isa 30:23
Jas 3:18
c Pr 3:10
d Le 26:4
De 28:4
e De 33:13
Ho 14:5
f Mic 4:6
g Isa 35:10
Isa 61:7
h De 28:37
Jer 42:18
i 2Ki 17:18
J Ge 22:18
Isa 19:24
k Isa 41:10
l Isa 35:4
m Jer 31:28
Jer 32:31
Mal 3:7
n Jer 4:28
Jer 20:16
Eze 24:14
o Jer 29:11
Jer 32:42
Mic 4:10
p Isa 43:1
Zep 3:16
q De 10:12
Mic 6:8
r Le 19:11
Pr 12:19
Jer 9:5
Eph 4:15
Eph 4:25
s Isa 11:4
Am 5:15
Zec 7:9
t Pr 3:29
Jer 4:14
Zec 7:10
Mt 15:19

of this people,^a is the utterance of Jehovah of armies. 12 ‘For there will be the seed of peace;^b the vine itself will give its fruitage,^c and the earth itself will give its yield,^d and the heavens themselves will give their dew;^e and I shall certainly cause the remaining ones^f of this people to inherit all these [things].^g 13 And it must occur that just as you became a malediction among the nations,^h O house of Judah and house of Israel,ⁱ so I shall save you, and you must become a blessing.^j Do not be afraid.^k May your hands be strong.’^l

14 “For this is what Jehovah of armies has said, “Just as I had in mind to do what was calamitous to you people because of your forefathers’ making me indignant,”^m Jehovah of armies has said, “and I felt no regret.”ⁿ 15 so I will again have in mind in these days to deal well with Jerusalem and with the house of Judah.^o Do not be afraid.”^p

16 “These are the things that you people should do:^q Speak truthfully with one another.* With truth and the judgment of peace do your judging in your gates.^s 17 And calamity to one another do not you scheme up in your hearts,^t and do not love any false oath;^u for these are all things that I have hated,^v is the utterance of Jehovah.”

18 And the word of Jehovah of armies continued to occur to me, saying: 19 “This is what Jehovah of armies has said, ‘The fast of the fourth^w [month], and the fast of the fifth^x [month], and the fast of the seventh^y [month], and the fast of the tenth^z [month] will become for the house of Judah an exultation and a rejoicing and good festal seasons.^a So love truth and peace.’”^b

20 “This is what Jehovah* of armies has said, ‘It will yet be that peoples and the inhabitants of many cities will come;^c 21 and the inhabitants of one [city] will certainly go to [those of]

u Jer 4:2; Zec 5:4; v Pr 6:16; Pr 8:13; w Jer 52:6; x Jer 52:12; Zec 7:5; y 2Ki 25:25; z Jer 52:4; a Ps 30:11; Isa 35:10; Jer 31:12; b Ps 119:165; c Ps 22:27; Isa 2:2; Isa 11:10; Ho 1:10; Mt 8:11.

Zec 8:16* Or, “Speak truth each one with his companion.” **20*** See App 1c §4.

another, saying: "Let us earnestly go^a to soften the face^b of Jehovah and to seek Jehovah of armies. I myself will go also."^c **22** And many peoples and mighty nations will actually come to seek Jehovah of armies in Jerusalem^d and to soften the face of Jehovah.^e

23 "This is what Jehovah of armies has said, 'It will be in those days that ten men* out of all the languages^f of the nations^g will take hold,ⁱ yes, they will actually take hold of the skirt of a man^a who is a Jew,^{ag} saying: "We will go with you people,^h for we have heard [that] God^o is with you people."ⁿⁱ

9 A pronouncement:^j

"The word of Jehovah* is against the land of Ha'drach, and Damascus^k is where it rests; for Jehovah^h has an eye on earthling man^l and on all the tribes of Israel. **2** And Ha'math^m itself will also border upon her; Tyreⁿ and Si'don,^o for she is very wise.^p **3** And Tyre proceeded to build a rampart for herself, and to pile up silver like dust and gold* like the mire of [the] streets.^q **4** Look! Jehovah* himself will dispossess her, and into the sea he will certainly strike down her military force;^r and in the fire she herself will be devoured.^s **5** Ash'ke-lon will see and get afraid; and as for Ga'za, she will also feel very severe pains; Ek'ron^t also, because her looked-for hope^u will have to experience shame. And a king will certainly perish from Ga'za, and Ash'ke-lon herself will not be inhabited.^v **6** And an illegitimate* son will actually seat himself in Ash'dod,^x and I shall certainly cut off the pride of the Phi-lis'tine.^y **7** And I will remove his bloodstained things from his mouth and his disgusting things from between his teeth,^z and he himself also will certainly be left remaining for our God;*

Zec 8:23* "Men." Heb., 'ana-shim', pl. of 'ish. **23*** Lit., "the tongues." Compare Ge 11:1. **23^a** "A man." Heb., 'ish. **23^b** "A Jew." Heb., Yehudhi. **23^c** "God." Heb., 'Elo-him'. **9:1*** See App 1c §4. **1*** See App 1c §4. **3*** "And gold." Heb., wecha-ruts'. **4*** One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b and 1c §4. **7*** "For our God." Heb., l'E-lo-heh'nu; Gr., The-oi; Lat., De'o.

CHAP. 8

a Ps 122:1
b Zec 7:2
c Jer 50:4
d Isa 55:5
e Isa 60:3
f Mic 4:2
g Hag 2:7
h Ga 3:8
i Re 7:9
j Mt 25:40
k Ro 2:29
l Ga 3:29
m Ex 12:38
n Nu 10:29
o Ru 1:16
p Ac 13:47
q De 4:7
r Isa 45:14
s Co 14:25

CHAP. 9

j Isa 13:1
k Jer 49:27
l Am 1:3
m 2Ch 16:9
n Heb 4:13
o 1Pe 3:12
p Mt 9:23
q Am 6:14
r Isa 23:1
s Joe 3:4
t Am 1:9
u Eze 28:21
v Eze 28:3
w Eze 27:33
x Eze 26:17
y Eze 27:26
z Eze 28:18
t Jos 13:3
u Isa 5:10
v Isa 20:5
w Zep 2:4
x De 23:2
y Heb 12:8
z Ec 2:18
a Am 1:8
y Isa 2:17
Da 4:37
z Ps 58:6
Am 3:12

Second Col.

a Ge 36:40
b Isa 60:14
c 2Sa 5:6
d 1Ki 9:20
e 1Ch 11:4
f 1Ch 21:28
g Ps 125:2
h Isa 54:14
i Ex 3:7
j 2Sa 16:12
k Isa 12:6
l Isa 44:23
m Zep 3:14
n Ps 2:6
o Isa 32:1
p Jer 23:5
q Lu 19:38
r Joh 1:49
s Joh 12:15
t Joh 16:33
u Mt 11:29
v Mt 21:5
w 1Ki 1:33
x Mt 21:7
y Pr 21:31
z Ec 10:4
p Isa 9:7
Eph 2:14
q Ex 23:31
Ps 2:8
Ps 72:8

and he must become like a sheik*^a in Judah,^b and Ek'ron like the Jeb'u-site.^c **8** And I will encamp as an outpost for my house,^d so that there will be no one passing through and no one returning; and there will no more pass through them a taskmaster,^e for now I have seen [it] with my eyes.^f

9 "Be very joyful, O daughter of Zion.^g Shout in triumph,^h O daughter of Jerusalem. Look! Your kingⁱ himself comes to you.^j He is righteous, yes, saved;^k humble,^l and riding upon an ass, even upon a full-grown animal the son of a she-ass.^m **10** And I shall certainly cut off* [the] war chariot from E'phraim and [the] horse from Jerusalem.ⁿ And the battle bow^o must be cut off. And he will actually speak peace to the nations;^p and his rulership will be from sea to sea and from the River^q to the ends^a of [the] earth.^q

11 "Also, you, [O woman,]* by the blood of your^r covenant^r I will send your prisoners^s out of the pit in which there is no water.

12 "Return to the stronghold,^t you prisoners of the hope."^u

"Also, today [I am] telling [you], 'I shall repay to you, [O woman,]* a double portion.^v **13** For I will tread as my [bow]* Judah. The bow I will fill with E'phraim, and I will awaken"

r Jer 31:31; Mt 26:28; Heb 12:24; Heb 13:20; 1Pe 1:19; s Isa 49:9; t 2Sa 5:7; Jer 31:6; u Isa 61:1; Jer 31:17; v Job 42:10; Isa 61:7.

Zec 9:7* See Ge 36:15 ftn. **9*** Or, "yes, experiencing salvation"; or, "yes, having been saved"; or, "and, being victorious." Heb., wenoh-sha'', passive, as in De 33:29 and Ps 33:16; LXX, "and saving," or, "and bringing salvation"; Lat., et sal-va'tor, "and savior." **9*** Or, "afflicted." Heb., 'ani; Lat., pau'per. **9*** Lit., "she-asses." **10*** According to MTv; LXXSy, "he will utterly destroy." **10*** That is, the Euphrates. **10*** See Jer 16:19 ftn. **11*** "You, [O woman]." Lit., "you." Heb., 'at, fem. sing.; that is, Zion, or Jerusalem. **11*** "Your," fem. sing., referring to the woman, that is, Zion, or Jerusalem. **12*** Or, "to the inaccessible (unapproachable) place." Heb., levits-tsa-rohn'; the only occurrence in M. **12*** "To you, [O woman]." Lit., "to you." Heb., lakh, fem. sing. Compare vs 11 ftn, "Woman." **12*** "A double portion." Heb., mish-neh'. Compare Isa 61:7. **13*** "As my [bow]." Lit., "for me." Heb., li; but it is the bow that is trodden. **13*** Or, "rouse up."

your sons,^a O Zion, against your sons, O Greece,^b and I will make you^c as the sword of a mighty man.^d **14** And over them Jehovah himself will be seen,^d and his arrow will certainly go forth just like lightning.^e And on the horn^f the Sovereign Lord Jehovah himself will blow,^f and he will certainly go with the windstorms of the south.^g **15** Jehovah of armies himself will defend them, and they will actually devour^h and subdue the slingstones. And they will certainly drinkⁱ—be boisterous—as if there were wine; and they will actually become filled like the bowl, like the corners of [the] altar.^j

16 "And Jehovah their God^k will certainly save them^k in that day like the flock of his people;^l for they will be as the stones of a diadem glittering over his^m soil.^m **17** For O how [great] his goodness is,ⁿ and how [great] his handsomeness is!^o Grain is what will make the young men thrive, and new wine the virgins."^p

10 "Make YOUR requests of Jehovah for rain^q in the time of the spring rain,^r even of Jehovah who is making the storm clouds,^s and [who] gives a downpour of rain to them,^t to each one vegetation in the field.^u **2** For the teraphim^v themselves have spoken what is uncanny;^w and the practicers of divination, for their part, have visioned falsehood,^w and valueless dreams are what they keep speaking, and in vain they try to comfort.^x That is why they will certainly depart like a flock;^y they will become afflicted, because there is no shepherd.^z

3 "Against the shepherds my anger has grown hot,^a and against the goat-like leaders^b I shall hold an accounting;^c for Jehovah of armies has turned his attention to his drove,^d the house

Zec 9:13 "Greece," Vg; LXX, "(children) of the Greeks"; MSy, "Javan." See Ge 10:2; Da 8:21 ftn. **13** "You," fem. sing., referring to "Zion." **13** "A mighty man." Heb., *gib-bohr*. **14** Or, "on the shofar." Heb., *bash-shoh-phar*. **14** "South." Heb., *teh-man*. **16** "Their God." Heb., *'Elo-heh-hem*. **16** Or, "their," referring to the "people." **10:2** Or, "hurtful."

CHAP. 9

- a Mt 13:38
- b Da 8:21
- c Joe 3:6
- c Ps 149:6
- Isa 41:15
- d Ex 14:24
- e Ps 18:14
- f Jos 6:5
- Isa 18:3
- g Isa 21:1
- Isa 66:15
- h Mic 5:9
- Zec 10:5
- Zec 12:6
- i Isa 55:1
- j Ex 27:2
- Le 4:7
- k Eze 34:22
- Eze 37:23
- l Ps 100:3
- Mic 5:4
- Zec 11:7
- Lu 12:32
- m Isa 62:3
- Zep 3:20
- n Ps 25:8
- Ps 31:19
- Isa 63:7
- o Ps 50:2
- Ps 90:17
- p Isa 62:8
- Joe 3:18
- Am 9:13

CHAP. 10

- q Jer 14:22
- Jas 5:18
- r De 11:14
- Isa 2:23
- s Jer 51:16
- t Eze 34:26
- Jas 5:7
- u Ps 104:14
- v Isa 15:23
- w Jer 27:9
- Jer 29:21
- x Jer 8:11
- y Jer 50:17
- z Nu 27:17
- Eze 34:5
- a Isa 56:11
- Jer 10:21
- Eze 34:10
- b Eze 34:16
- Eze 34:17
- c Mr 12:40
- d Lu 1:68

Second Col.

- a Pr 21:31
- b Isa 19:13
- Hag 2:23
- c Ge 49:10
- Ezr 9:8
- d Ge 49:24
- Isa 49:2
- e Isa 60:17
- f Joe 2:7
- g Ps 18:42
- Mic 7:10
- h De 20:1
- Isa 41:13
- i Ps 20:7
- Ps 33:16
- Hag 2:22
- j Jer 3:18
- Eze 37:16
- Ho 1:10
- k Jer 31:20
- 1 Jer 30:18
- m Jer 33:3
- n Jer 31:9
- Eze 37:19
- o Ps 104:15
- Zec 9:15
- p Ps 90:16
- Jer 32:39

of Judah, and has made them like his horse^a of dignity in the battle. **4** Out of him is the keyman,^b out of him is the supporting ruler,^c out of him is the battle bow;^d out of him goes forth every taskmaster,^e all together. **5** And they must become like mighty men^f stamping down in the mire of [the] streets in the battle.^g And they must get engaged in battle, for Jehovah is with them;^h and the riders of horses will have to experience shame.ⁱ **6** And I will make the house of Judah superior, and the house of Joseph I shall save.^j And I will give them a dwelling,^k for I will show them mercy;^k and they must become like those whom I had not cast off;^l for I am Jehovah their God,^m and I shall answer them.^m **7** And those of Ephraim must become just like a mighty man,ⁿ and their heart must rejoice as though from wine.^o And their own sons will see and certainly rejoice;^p their heart will be joyful in Jehovah.^q

8 "I will whistle^r for them and collect them together; for I shall certainly redeem^s them, and they must become many, just like those who have become many.^t **9** And I shall scatter them like seed among the peoples,^u and in the distant places they will remember me;^v and they must revive with their sons and return.^w **10** And I must bring them back from the land of Egypt,^x and from As-syr'i-a I shall collect them together;^y and to the land of Gil'e-ad^z and Leb'a-non I shall bring them, and no [room] will be found for them.^a **11** And he must pass through the sea [with] distress;^b and in the sea he must strike down [the] waves,^c and all the depths^d of the Nile must dry up.^d And the pride of As-syr'i-a must be brought

q Isa 66:14; Zep 3:14; r Ezr 1:1; s Isa 44:22; Isa 51:11; 1Ti 2:6; t 1Ki 4:20; Jer 33:22; u Jer 31:27; Ho 2:23; Mic 5:7; Ex 8:4; v 1Ki 8:47; Jer 51:50; w Isa 65:23; Ac 2:39; x Isa 11:11; y Jer 50:19; Ro 11:25; z Mic 7:14; a Isa 49:20; Isa 54:2; b Ps 66:12; c Isa 11:15; d Isa 19:6.

Zec 10:4 Lit., "the corner tower," pictorial of a vital or important man; chief. **4** Lit., "the peg," pictorial of one who is a support; a ruler. **6** Possibly, "I will cause them to return." **6** "Their God." Heb., *'Elo-heh-hem*. **11** "Depths." Heb., *metsu-loth*; Gr., *ba'the*; Lat., *pro-fun-da*.

down,^a and the very scepter^b of Egypt will depart.^c 12 And I will make them superior in Jehovah,^d and in his name they will walk about,^e is the utterance of Jehovah.”

11 “Open up your doors, O Leb’anon,^f that a fire may devour among your cedars.^g 2 Howl, O juniper tree, for the cedar has fallen; because the majestic ones themselves have been despoiled!^h Howl, you massive trees of Ba’shan, for the impenetrable* forest has come down!ⁱ 3 Listen! The howling of shepherds,^j for their majesty has been despoiled.^k Listen! The roaring of maned young lions, for the proud [thickets]* along the Jordan have been despoiled.^l

4 “This is what Jehovah my God* has said, ‘Shepherd the flock [meant] for the killing,^m 5 the buyers of which proceed to killⁿ [them] although they are not held guilty.^o And those who are selling^p them say: “May Jehovah be blessed, while I shall gain riches.”^q And their own shepherds do not show any compassion upon them.”^r

6 “For I shall show compassion no more upon the inhabitants of the land,^s is the utterance of Jehovah. ‘So here I am causing mankind* to find themselves, each one in the hand of his companion^t and in the hand of his king;^u and they will certainly crush to pieces the land, and I shall do no delivering out of their hand.”^v

7 And I proceeded to shepherd the flock^w [meant] for the killing,^x in YOUR behalf, O afflicted ones of the flock.*^y So I took for myself two staffs.^z The one I called Pleasantness,^a and the other I called Union,^b and I went shepherding the flock. 8 And I finally effaced

Zec 11:2* Or, “fortified; inaccessible.” **M^{mar-}** **rn**, “interdicted.” 3* “Proud [thickets].” Or, “high [trees.]” Lit., “pride.” 4* “Jehovah my God,” **M**(Heb., *Yehwah’ E’lo-hai*) **TSy-Vg**; **Gr.**, *Ky’ri-os pan-to-kra’tor*, “Jehovah Almighty.” 6* Or, “earthling man.” Heb., *ha’-a-dham’*. 7* According to **M**; by a regrouping and a change in vowel pointing, “in behalf of the tradesmen of the flock.” 7* Lit., “Binders.” Heb., *Chovelim*; that which results in a union of things.

CHAP. 10

a Isa 14:25
Mic 5:5
b Isa 19:1
c Eze 30:13
d Isa 41:10
Isa 45:24
e Pr 18:10
Mic 4:5

CHAP. 11

f Jer 22:23
g Jer 22:7
h Isa 10:33
Eze 31:3
i Isa 2:13
Isa 32:19
j Jer 34:10
Joe 1:13
k Jer 2:30
l Jer 49:19
Jer 50:44
m Eze 34:8
n Jer 23:1
Eze 22:25
Eze 34:2
Mic 3:2
o Jer 2:3
p 2Ki 4:1
Ne 5:8
q Ho 12:8
r Eze 34:4
s Eze 8:18
t Eze 38:21
Mic 7:2
Hag 2:22
Zec 11:9
Zec 14:13
u Mt 22:7
v Ps 50:22
Heb 10:27
w Ps 23:1
Ps 80:1
Ps 95:7
Isa 40:11
x Zec 11:4
Zec 13:8
y Zep 3:12
Zec 11:11
z Isa 17:40
Ps 23:4
a Ps 133:1
Zec 11:10
b Eze 37:19
Zec 11:14

Second Col.

a Ho 5:7
b De 32:19
c Jer 23:33
Zec 10:2
d Jer 15:2
e Jer 19:9
Eze 5:10
f Ps 90:17
Zec 11:7
g Mt 23:38
h Jer 14:21
Eze 16:59
i Isa 14:32
Zep 3:12
j Isa 8:17
Lu 2:25
k 1Ki 21:2
l Mt 26:15
Mt 27:9
m Mt 27:5
n Ex 21:32
Mt 14:11
o Mt 27:6
Ac 1:18
p Zec 11:7
q Isa 11:13
Eze 37:16
r 1Ki 12:10
Isa 9:21
s Eze 34:2
Mt 15:14
t 1Pe 5:3

three shepherds in one lunar month,^a as my soul gradually became impatient with them,^b and also their own soul felt a loathing toward me. 9 At length I said: “I shall not keep shepherding YOU.*^c The one that is dying, let her die. And the one that is being effaced, let her be effaced.^d And as for the ones left remaining, let them devour, each one the flesh of her companion.”^e 10 So I took my staff Pleasantness^f and cut it to pieces,^g in order to break my covenant that I had concluded with all the peoples.^h 11 And it came to be broken in that day, and the afflicted ones of the flock*ⁱ who were watching^j me got to know in this way that it was the word of Jehovah.

12 Then I said to them: “If it is good in YOUR eyes,^k give [me] my wages; but if not, refrain.” And they proceeded to pay^l my wages, thirty pieces of silver.¹

13 At that, Jehovah said to me: “Throw it to the treasury*^m—the majestic value with which I have been valued from their standpoint.”ⁿ Accordingly I took the thirty pieces of silver and threw it into the treasury at the house of Jehovah.^o

14 Then I cut in pieces my second staff, the Union,^p in order to break the brotherhood^q between Judah and Israel.^r

15 And Jehovah went on to say to me: “Take yet for yourself the implements of a useless shepherd.^s 16 For here I am letting a shepherd rise up in the land.^t To the [sheep]* being effaced he will give no attention.^u The young one he will not seek, and the broken [sheep] he will not heal.^v The one stationing herself* he will not supply [with food], and the flesh of the fat one he will eat,^w and the hoofs of the

u Jer 23:2; Eze 34:6; Mt 9:36; v Eze 34:21; w Ge 31:38; Eze 34:3.

Zec 11:9* “You,” masc. pl. 11* “The afflicted ones of the flock,” **M**. See vs 7 ftn, “Flock.” 12* “Them,” masc. 12* Lit., “weigh out.” 13* “Treasury,” by a correction; **M**, “founder,” or, “potter”; **LXX**, “smelting furnace”; **Vg**, “statuary.” 16* Lit., “To the ones,” fem., referring to symbolic sheep. 16* “The one made sick,” by a correction; by a different correction, “The hungry one.”

[sheep]* he will tear off.^a **17** Woe to my valueless shepherd,^b who is leaving the flock!^c A sword will be upon his arm and upon his right eye. His own arm will without fail dry up,^d and his own right eye will without fail grow dim.”

12 A pronouncement:

“The word of Jehovah concerning Israel,” is the utterance of Jehovah, the One who is stretching out [the] heavens^e and laying the foundation of [the] earth^f and forming the spirit^g of man* inside him. **2** “Here I am making Jerusalem^h a bowl [causing] reeling to all the peoples round about;ⁱ and also against Judah he will come to be in the siege, [even] against Jerusalem.^j **3** And it must occur in that day^k [that] I shall make Jerusalem a burdensome stone^l to all the peoples. All those lifting it will without fail get severe scratches for themselves; and against her all the nations of the earth will certainly be gathered.^m **4** In that day,”ⁿ is the utterance of Jehovah, “I shall strike every horse^o with bewilderment and its rider with madness;^p and upon the house of Judah I shall open my eyes,^q and every horse of the peoples I shall strike with loss of sight. **5** And the sheiks^r of Judah will have to say in their heart, ‘The inhabitants of Jerusalem are a strength to me by Jehovah of armies their God.’^s **6** In that day I shall make the sheiks of Judah like a firepot among trees^t and like a fiery torch in a row of newly cut grain,^u and they must devour on the right [hand] and on the left all the peoples round about;^v and Jerusalem must yet be inhabited in her [own] place, in Jerusalem.^w

7 “And Jehovah will certainly save the tents of Judah first, to the end that the beauty of the house of David and the beauty of the inhabitants of Jerusalem may not become too great over Judah. **8** In that day Jehovah will be a defense around the inhabitants of Jerusalem;^x and the one that is stumbling

Zec 11:16* Lit., “of them,” fem. **12:1*** “The spirit of man.” Heb., *ru-ach-’a-dham’*. **5*** “Their God.” Heb., *’Elo-heh-hem’*.

CHAP. 11

a Eze 34:10
b Jer 23:1
c Eze 13:2
d Mt 23:13
e Joh 10:12
f 1Ki 13:4
g Eze 30:22

CHAP. 12

e Job 26:7
f Ps 104:2
g Isa 42:5
h Isa 44:24
i Ps 102:25
j Ps 136:6
k Isa 45:18
l Isa 48:13
m Job 34:14
n Ps 146:4
o Ec 12:7
p Ac 17:25
q Heb 12:22
r i Ps 75:8
s Zec 14:13
t Zec 14:14
u Jer 3:19
v Da 2:34
w Da 2:45
x Mt 21:44
y Ps 2:2
z Eze 38:9
a Mic 4:11
b Zec 14:2
c Re 16:14
d n Isa 24:21
e o Pr 21:31
f p De 28:28
g Ps 76:6
h q 1Ki 8:29
i 2Ch 7:15
j Isa 37:17
k r Zec 9:7
l s Ps 46:1
m Isa 41:10
n Joe 3:16
o Zec 12:8
p t Isa 10:17
q Ob 18
r u Isa 41:15
s Isa 62:1
t v Mic 4:13
u Zec 9:15
v w Jer 31:38
x Zec 2:4
y Zec 12:10
z x Jer 23:6
a Joe 3:16
b Zec 2:5
c Zec 9:15

Second Col.

a Eze 34:24
b Ps 45:6
c Isa 9:6
d Ho 3:5
e c Ex 14:19
f Ex 23:20
g d Isa 54:17
h Hag 2:22
i Re 16:14
j e Isa 32:15
k Isa 44:3
l Joe 2:28
m Ac 3:19
n f 2Ch 6:21
o Ps 28:2
p Jer 31:9
q g Joh 19:34
r Joh 19:37
s Joh 20:27
t Re 1:7
u h Jer 6:26
v Am 8:10
w i 2Ki 23:29
x 2Ch 35:22
y j Jer 3:21
z Lu 23:48
a k Mr 15:40
b Lu 23:49

among them must become in that day like David,^a and the house of David like God,^b like Jehovah’s angel before them.^c **9** And it must occur in that day [that] I shall seek to annihilate all the nations that are coming against Jerusalem.^d

10 “And I will pour out upon the house of David and upon the inhabitants of Jerusalem the spirit* of favor^e and entreaties,^f and they will certainly look to the One whom^g they pierced^h through, and they will certainly wail over Him as in the wailing over an only [son]; and there will be a bitter lamentation over him as when there is bitter lamentation over the firstborn [son].^h **11** In that day the wailing in Jerusalem will be great, like the wailing of Ha-dad-rim’mon in the valley plain of Megid’do.*ⁱ **12** And the land* will certainly wail,^j each family by itself;^k the family of the house of David by itself, and their women by themselves;^k the family of the house of Nathan^l by itself, and their women by themselves; **13** the family of the house of Le’vi^m by itself, and their women by themselves; the family of the Shim’e-itesⁿ by itself, and their women by themselves; **14** all the families that are left remaining, each family by itself, and their women by themselves.^o

13 “In that day^p there will come to be a well^q opened to the house of David and to the inhabitants of Jerusalem for sin^r and for an abhorrent thing.^s

2 “And it must occur in that day,” is the utterance of Jehovah of armies,

12Sa 5:14; Lu 3:31; m Ex 6:16; n Ex 6:17; 1Ki 1:8; 1Ch 23:10; o Mr 15:41; CHAP. 13 p Zec 12:3; q Ps 51:7; r Isa 1:6; Eze 36:25; Joh 1:29; Ac 2:38; Ac 2:41; s 2Ch 29:5; La 1:8; Eze 36:17; Eze 36:29.

Zec 12:8* Or, “godlike ones.” Heb., *ke’lo-him’*, pl.; LXX, “like God’s house”; Lat., *qua’si De’i*. Compare Ps 8:5 ftn. **10*** “Spirit of.” Heb., *ru’ach*; Gr., *pneu’ma*; Lat., *spi’ritum*. **10*** “To the One whom,” Th and Joh 19:37; MVG, “to me whom.” **11*** “Megiddo.” Heb., *Meghid-dohn’*; Lat., *Maged’don*. Compare Re 16:16 ftn, “Har-Magedon.” **12*** Or, “the earth.” Heb., *ha’-a’rets*. **12*** Lit., “families families apart.”

"[that] I shall cut off the names of the idols out of the land,^a and they will no more be remembered;* and also the prophets^b and the spirit of uncleanness^c I shall cause to pass out of the land.^c 3 And it must occur [that] in case a man* should prophesy anymore, his father and his mother, the ones who caused his birth, must also say to him, 'You will not live, because falsehood is what you have spoken in the name of Jehovah.' And his father and his mother, the ones who caused his birth, must pierce him through because of his prophesying.^d

4 "And it must occur in that day [that] the prophets will become ashamed,^e each one of his vision when he prophesies; and they will not wear an official garment of hair^f for the purpose of deceiving. 5 And he will certainly say, 'I am no prophet. I am a man* cultivating [the] soil, because an earthling man^g himself acquired me from my youth on.' 6 And one must say to him, 'What are these wounds* [on your person] between your hands?' And he will have to say, 'Those with which I was struck^h in the house of my intense lovers.'"

7 "O sword, awake against my shepherd,ⁱ even against the able-bodied man who is my associate,^h is the utterance of Jehovah of armies. "Strike the shepherd,ⁱ and let those of the flock be scattered;^j and I shall certainly turn my hand back upon those who are insignificant."^k

8 "And it must occur in all the land,"^l is the utterance of Jehovah, "[that] two parts in it are what will be cut off [and] expire;^l and as for the third [part], it

Zec 13:2* Or, "mentioned." **2*** Or, "the expression inspired by uncleanness"; or, "the unclean inspired expression." Compare Re 16:13 ftn, "Expressions." **3*** "A man." Heb., 'ish. **5*** "A man." Heb., 'ish. **5*** "An earthling man." Heb., 'a-dham'; Gr., an'thro-pos; Vg., Adam ([was, or, is] my example). **6*** Or, "strokes." **6*** Or, "wounded." **7*** Or, "the boy keepers." Heb., ha'tso-*artim*; LXX^a, "the shepherds"; LXX^b, Vg., "the little ones," masc.; Sy., "the superior (great) ones." **8*** Or, "the earth." Heb., ha-'a-*rets*.

CHAP. 13

a Ex 23:13
De 12:3
Isa 2:18
Eze 36:25
Zep 1:4
b De 13:5
Jer 8:10
Jer 23:14
Eze 14:9
c 2Co 7:1
d De 13:6
De 13:9
De 18:20
Mt 10:37
e Jer 2:26
Mic 3:7
f 2Ki 1:8
Mt 3:4
g Eze 34:23
Mic 5:4
Mt 26:55
Joh 10:11
Heb 13:20
1Pe 5:4
h Pr 8:30
Joh 1:1
Joh 16:28
Joh 17:5
i Isa 53:8
Da 9:26
Mr 14:27
Ac 3:18
Re 13:8
j Mt 26:31
Mr 14:50
Joh 16:32
k Isa 1:25
Mt 11:25
1Co 1:27
l Mt 13:41
Lu 12:46

Second Col.

a Joe 2:32
Mt 24:22
Ro 9:27
b Isa 43:2
c Ps 66:10
Isa 48:10
Mal 3:2
d Mal 3:3
1Pe 1:7
e Isa 58:9
f Jer 30:22
Ro 9:25
g Ps 144:15
Re 21:7

CHAP. 14

a Isa 2:12
Joe 2:31
2Pe 3:10
b Joe 3:2
Re 16:14
J Lu 21:20
c De 28:30
La 5:11
J Lu 21:24
d Isa 65:8
Mt 21:43
Mt 24:22
e Isa 65:18
Heb 12:22
Re 21:2
f Isa 66:16
Eze 38:23
Joe 3:14
Re 16:14
g Ex 15:3
2Ch 20:15
h Eze 11:23
Ac 1:12
r Lu 19:29
s Mic 1:4
t Lu 21:21
u Am 1:1

will be left remaining in it.^a 9 And I shall certainly bring the third [part] through the fire;^b and I shall actually refine them as in the refining of silver,^c and examine them as in the examining of gold.^d It, for its part, will call upon my name, and I, for my part, will answer it.^e I will say, 'It is my people,' and it, in its turn, will say, 'Jehovah is my God.'"^g

14 "Look! There is a day coming, belonging to Jehovah,^h and the spoil of you* will certainly be apportioned out in the midst of you. 2 And I shall certainly gather all the nations against Jerusalem for the war;ⁱ and the city will actually be captured^j and the houses be pillaged, and the women themselves will be raped.^k And half of the city must go forth into the exile;^l but as for the remaining ones* of the people,^m they will not be cut off from the city.ⁿ

3 "And Jehovah will certainly go forth and war against those nations^o as in the day of his warring, in the day of fight.^p 4 And his feet will actually stand in that day upon the mountain of the olive trees,^q which is in front of Jerusalem, on the east;^q and the mountain of the olive trees^r must be split at its middle,^s from the sunrising and to the west.^t There will be a very great valley; and half of the mountain will actually be moved to the north, and half of it to the south.^u 5 And you people will certainly flee to the valley of my mountains;^v because the valley of [the] mountains will reach all the way to A'zel.* And you will have to flee, just as you fled because of the [earth]quake in the days of Uz-zi'ah the king of Judah.^w And Jehovah my God

Zec 14:1* "You," fem. sing., referring to the "city" in vs 2. **2*** Or, "the remnant; the rest." **4*** Or, "the Mount of Olives." **4*** Lit., "the sea," that is, the Mediterranean Sea to the west. **4*** Or, "Negeb." **5*** A site near Jerusalem. There may be an echoing of the name Azel in that of the Wadi Yasul, which is an afflux to the Kidron Valley from the Mount of Olives.

will certainly come,^a all the holy ones being with him.*^b

6 "And it must occur in that day [that] there will prove to be no precious light^c—things will be congealed.^d

7 And it must become one day that is known as belonging to Jehovah.^e It will not be day, neither will it be night;^f and it must occur [that] at evening time it will become light.^g 8 And it must occur in that day [that] living waters^h will go forth from Jerusalem,ⁱ half of them to the eastern sea^j and half of them to the western sea.*^k In summer and in winter^l it will occur.¹ 9 And Jehovah must become king over all the earth.*^m In that day Jehovah will prove to be one,ⁿ and his name one.^o

10 "The whole land will be changed like the Ar'a-bah,*^p from Ge'ba^q to Rim'mon^r to the south^s of Jerusalem; and she must rise and become inhabited in her place,^s from the Gate of Benjamin^t all the way to the place of the First Gate, all the way to the Corner Gate, and [from] the Tower of Ha-nan'el^u all the way to the press vats of the king. 11 And people will certainly inhabit her; and there will occur no more any banning [to destruction],^v and Jerusalem must be inhabited in security.^w

12 "And this is what will prove to be the scourge with which Jehovah will scourge all the peoples that will actually do military service against Jerusalem:^x There will be a rotting away of one's flesh, while one is standing upon one's feet;^y and one's very eyes will rot away in their sockets, and one's very tongue will rot away in one's mouth.

13 "And it must occur in that day [that] confusion from Jehovah will become widespread among them;^z and they will actually grab hold, each one of the hand of his companion, and his hand will actually come up against the hand

Zec 14:5* "Him," TLXXSyVg and many Heb. mss; M, "you." 8* Or, "former sea." 8* Or, "hinder sea," that is, to one's back when facing east. 8* Or, "autumn," that is, the beginning of winter. 9* Or, "the land," Heb., *ha-'a'rets*. 10* Or, "desert plain." See De 1:1 ftn, "Plains." 10* "South." Heb., *ne'ghev*.

CHAP. 14

a Ps 96:13
Ps 98:9
Jude 14
b De 33:2
Ps 149:9
Joe 3:11
c Isa 13:10
Am 5:18
d Ex 15:8
Job 38:22
e Ps 118:24
1Th 5:2
2Th 2:2
f Ps 97:11
Pr 4:18
Re 21:25
g Isa 30:26
h Joh 4:10
Re 21:6
Re 22:17
i Jer 17:13
Eze 47:1
Joe 3:18
Re 22:1
J De 3:17
Eze 47:8
k Jos 1:4
Joe 2:20
l Isa 49:10
m Ps 97:1
Re 19:6
n De 6:4
Mal 2:10
Ga 3:20
o Isa 42:8
Isa 44:6
p De 1:7
q 1Ki 15:22
r 1Ch 4:32
s Jer 30:18
t Jer 37:13
Eze 48:32
u Ne 3:1
Jer 31:38
v Isa 60:18
Jer 31:40
w Jer 23:6
Jer 33:16
x 2Ki 19:35
Ps 110:5
Joe 3:2
Mic 4:11
Re 16:14
y Ac 12:23
z Jg 7:22
Eze 38:21
Zec 11:6

Second Col.

a 2Ch 14:13
2Ch 20:25
Zec 2:9
b Isa 66:19
Ac 15:17
c 1Sa 1:7
Isa 66:23
d Ps 86:9
Isa 27:13
Jer 48:15
Ro 15:11
e Ps 24:8
Ps 103:21
f Le 23:34
Ne 8:14
Joh 7:2
g Isa 45:23
Isa 60:12
h Ge 10:32
Jer 10:25
Am 3:2
i De 11:17
1Ki 8:35
Isa 5:6
J Col 2:17
Heb 10:1
k Mal 1:11
l Ex 28:36
Ex 39:30
Isa 35:8
m 1Sa 2:14

of his companion. 14 And Judah itself also will be warring at Jerusalem; and the wealth of all the nations round about will certainly be gathered, gold and silver and garments in excessive abundance.^a

15 "And this is how the scourge of the horse, the mule, the camel, and the male ass, and every sort of domestic animal that happens to be in those camps, will prove to be, like this scourge.

16 "And it must occur [that], as regards everyone who is left remaining out of all the nations that are coming against Jerusalem,^b they must also go up from year to year^c to bow down to the King,^d Jehovah of armies,^e and to celebrate the festival of the booths.^f

17 And it must occur that, as regards anyone that does not come up^g out of the families^h of the earth to Jerusalem to bow down to the King, Jehovah of armies, even upon them no pouring rain will occur.ⁱ 18 And if the family of Egypt itself does not come up and does not actually enter, upon them also there shall be none. The scourge will occur^j with which Jehovah scourges the nations that do not come up to celebrate the festival of the booths. 19 This itself will prove to be the [punishment for the] sin of Egypt and the sin of all the nations that do not come up to celebrate the festival of the booths.^j

20 "In that day there will prove to be^k upon the bells of the horse 'Holiness belongs to Jehovah!'^l And the wide-mouthed cooking pots^m in the house of Jehovah must become like the bowlsⁿ before the altar.^o 21 And every wide-mouthed cooking pot in Jerusalem and in Judah must become something holy belonging to Jehovah of armies, and all those who are sacrificing must come in and take from them and must do boiling in them.^p And there will no more prove to be a Ca'naan-ite^q in the house of Jehovah of armies in that day."^r

n Ex 25:29; Ex 37:16; Nu 4:7; o 2Ch 29:22; p De 16:7; 1Sa 2:13; Eze 46:23; q Isa 35:8; Eze 44:9; Re 21:27; r 1Ti 3:15.

Zec 14:18* "Upon them also there will be the calamity (scourge)," LXXSy. 21* Or, "tradesman," as in TVg; Heb., *Khena'ani*.

MALACHI*

1 A pronouncement:

The word of Jehovah^a concerning Israel by means of Mal'a-chi:*

2 "I have loved YOU people,"^b Jehovah has said.

And YOU have said: "In what way have you loved us?"^c

"Was not E'sau the brother of Jacob?"^d is the utterance of Jehovah. "But I loved Jacob,^e 3 and E'sau^f I have hated; and I finally made his mountains a desolated waste^g and his inheritance for the jackals of [the] wilderness."^h

4 "Because E'dom* keeps saying, 'We have been shattered, but we shall return and build [the] devastated places,' this is what Jehovah of armiesⁱ has said, 'They, for their part, will build; but I, for my part, shall tear down.^j And people will certainly call them "the territory^k of wickedness" and "the people whom Jehovah has denounced^l to time indefinite." 5 And YOUR own eyes will see [it], and YOU yourselves will say: "May Jehovah be magnified over the territory of Israel."^m"

6 "'A son, for his part, honors a father;ⁿ and a servant, his grand master."^o So if I am a father,ⁿ where is the honor to me?^o And if I am a grand master, where is the fear^p of me?" Jehovah of armies has said to YOU, O priests who are despising my name.^q

"And you have said: "In what way have we despised your name?"

7 "[By] presenting upon my altar polluted bread."

Mal Title* Meaning "My Messenger (Angel)." Heb., *Mal'a-khi*; Gr., *Ma-la-khi'as*; Lat., *Ma-la'chi*. See 3:1 ftn, "Messenger." 1:1* "Malachi," MTSyVg; LXX, "his messenger (angel)." 4* Meaning "Red; Ruddy." A secondary name given to Esau, according to Ge 25:30; Ge 36:1. 4* "Jehovah of armies." Heb., *Yehwah' tseva-ohth*. This expression occurs 24 times in Mal. See App 1j. 4* Or, "boundary; border." 6* "His grand master." Heb., *'adho-nav'*, pl. of *'a-dhohn'*, evidently to denote excellence.

CHAP. 1

a 2Pe 1:21
b De 7:6
De 10:15
Isa 41:8
Ro 11:28
c Isa 49:14
d Ge 25:25
e Ro 9:13
f Ge 25:34
Ge 27:41
Heb 12:16
g Isa 34:10
Jer 49:20
Eze 25:13
Eze 35:3
Joe 3:19
Ob 10
h Isa 34:13
i Job 12:14
Ps 127:1
j Ps 137:7
Isa 34:5
Ob 18
k Ps 35:27
l Ex 20:12
Mt 15:4
Mr 10:19
Eph 6:2
m 1Ti 6:1
Tit 2:9
n Ex 4:22
o Isa 1:2
Mt 6:9
p Pr 8:13
1Pe 2:17
q Jer 5:31
Jer 23:11
Eze 22:26
Ho 4:6
r Le 21:6

Second Col.

a Eze 41:22
1Co 10:21
b Isa 2:17
c Le 22:20
De 15:21
d Ex 32:11
Jer 26:19
Joe 1:13
Joe 1:14
e Joe 2:17
f 2Ch 23:4
g Jer 6:13
Mic 3:11
h Isa 1:11
Jer 6:20
Jer 14:12
Am 5:21
i Ps 113:3
Isa 45:6
Isa 59:19
Zec 14:16
j Ps 66:15
Ro 12:1
Heb 13:15
k Isa 66:20
Joh 4:23
l Ps 22:27
Zep 3:9
Mt 28:19
Re 15:4
m Eze 22:26
n Mal 1:7
o Isa 43:22
Mic 6:3

"And YOU have said: "In what way have we polluted you?"

"By YOUR saying: "The table^a of Jehovah is something to be despised."^b 8 And when YOU present a blind [animal] for sacrificing: "It is nothing bad." And when YOU present a lame [animal] or a sick one: "It is nothing bad."^c

"Bring it near, please, to your governor. Will he find pleasure in you, or will he receive you kindly?" Jehovah of armies has said.

9 "And now, please, soften the face^d of God,* that he may show us favor.^e From YOUR hand this has occurred. Will he receive any of YOU men kindly?" Jehovah of armies has said.

10 "Who also is there among YOU that will shut the doors?^f And YOU men will not light my altar—for nothing.^g No delight do I have in YOU," Jehovah of armies has said, "and in the gift offering from YOUR hand I take no pleasure."^h

11 "For from the sun's rising even to its setting my name will be great among the nations,ⁱ and in every place sacrificial smoke^j will be made, a presentation will be made to my name, even a clean gift;^k because my name will be great among the nations,"^l Jehovah of armies has said.

12 "But you men are profaning^m me* by YOUR saying, 'The table of Jehovah' is something polluted, and its fruit is something to be despised, its food."ⁿ

13 And YOU have said, 'Look! What a weariness!'^o and you have caused a sniffing at it,"* Jehovah of armies has said. "And YOU have brought something

Mal 1:9* Or, "the Divine One." Heb., *'El*; Gr., *The-ou*; Lat., *De'i*; Sy, "Jehovah." 12* "Me" was the original reading. The Sopherim changed the text to read "him," or, "it." TLXXSyVg, "it." See App 2b. 12* One of 134 scribal changes from YHWH to 'Adho-nai'. See App 1b. 13* "At it," as corrected to read by the Sopherim, instead of "at me." One of the Eighteen Emendations of the Sopherim. See App 2b.

torn away, and the lame one, and the sick one;^a yes, YOU have brought [it] as a gift. Can I take pleasure in it at YOUR hand?"^b Jehovah has said.

14 "And cursed is the one acting cunningly when there exists in his drove a male animal, and he is making a vow and sacrificing a ruined one to Jehovah.^c For I am a great King,"^d Jehovah of armies has said, "and my name will be fear-inspiring among the nations."^e

2 "And now this commandment is to YOU, O priests.^f 2 If YOU will not listen,^g and if YOU will not lay [it] to heart^h to give glory to my name,"ⁱ Jehovah of armies has said, "I shall also certainly send upon YOU the curse,^j and I will curse YOUR blessings.^k Yes, I have even cursed the [blessing],^k because YOU are not laying [it] to heart."

3 "Look! I am rebuking on YOUR account the [sown] seed,^l and I will scatter dung* upon YOUR faces, the dung of YOUR festivals; and someone will actually carry YOU away to it. 4 And YOU will have to know that I have sent to YOU this commandment,^m in order that my covenantⁿ with Le'vi* may continue,"^o Jehovah of armies has said.

5 "As for my covenant, it proved to be with him, [one] of life and of peace,^p and I kept giving them to him, with fear. And he continued fearing me;^q yes, because of my name he himself was struck with terror.^r 6 The very law of truth* proved to be in his mouth,^s and there was no unrighteousness to be found on his lips. In peace and in uprightness he walked with me,^t and many were those whom he turned back from error.^u 7 For the lips of a priest are the ones that should keep knowledge, and [the] law is what people should seek from his mouth;^v for he is the messenger* of Jehovah of armies."^w

8 "But you men—YOU have turned

Mal 1:14* See vs 12 ftn, "Jehovah." 2:2* Lit., "it," fem., referring to the blessing, fem. 3* Or, "fecal matter." Possibly, "the contents of the stomach." 4* "Levi," MTSyVg; LXX, "the Levites." 6* Or, "truthfulness; trueness." Heb., *'emeth*; Lat., *ve-ri-ta-tis*. 7* "Messenger." Heb., *mal'akh*; Gr., *ag'gelos*; Lat., *an'ge-lus*.

CHAP. 1

a De 15:21
De 17:1
b Le 22:20
Isa 1:13
Mal 2:13
c Ac 5:3
d Ps 47:2
Jer 10:10
Da 9:4
e Ps 76:12
Re 15:4

CHAP. 2

f La 4:13
Ho 5:1
Mal 1:6
g Le 26:14
Isa 30:9
h Ps 81:11
Isa 42:25
Isa 57:11
i Jer 13:16
J De 28:15
k Ho 4:7
Hag 1:11
l Ho 8:7
Joe 1:17
m Jer 28:9
Eze 33:33
n Ex 40:15
o Nu 3:6
Nu 18:23
Eze 44:15
p Ps 119:165
q Ps 19:9
Ps 111:10
r Ps 111:9
s 2Ch 17:9
Eze 44:24
t Ex 32:26
u Jas 5:20
v Le 10:11
De 24:8
2Ch 15:3
Ne 8:8
w Hag 1:13

Second Col.

a Isa 1:4
Isa 30:9
Heb 3:12
b Jer 18:15
Lu 11:52
c Ne 13:29
d Isa 2:30
Mic 3:7
e Le 19:15
De 1:17
De 16:19
Ja 2:9
f 1Co 8:6
Eph 4:6
g Ge 2:7
Ps 100:3
Ac 17:25
h Ne 5:8
Mic 7:2
i Jos 23:16
J Jer 7:10
k Le 20:26
l De 7:3
Jg 3:6
1Ki 11:1
Ne 13:23
m Nu 15:31
n Isa 15:22
Am 5:22
o Pr 21:27
Isa 1:11
p Jer 8:12
q Pr 5:8
Ec 9:9
r Pr 2:17
Mt 19:5
s Ge 3:15
Ac 3:25
Ga 3:16
t Pr 25:28

aside from the way.^a YOU have caused many to stumble in the law.^b YOU have ruined the covenant of Le'vi,"^c Jehovah of armies has said. 9 "And I also, for my part, shall certainly make YOU to be despised and low to all the people,^d according as YOU were not keeping my ways, but were showing partiality in the law."^e

10 "Is it not one father that all of us have?^f Is it not one God* that has created us?^g Why is it that we deal treacherously with one another,^h in profaning the covenant of our forefathers?"ⁱ

11 Judah has dealt treacherously, and a detestable thing has been committed in Israel and in Jerusalem;^j for Judah has profaned the holiness of Jehovah,^k which He has loved, and he has taken possession of the daughter of a foreign god* as a bride.^l 12 Jehovah will cut off each one that does it,^m one who is awake and one who is answering, from the tents of Jacob, and one who is presenting a gift offeringⁿ to Jehovah of armies."

13 "And this is the second thing that YOU people do, [this resulting in] covering with tears the altar of Jehovah, with weeping and sighing, so that there is no more a turning toward the gift offering or a taking of pleasure [in anything] from YOUR hand.^o 14 And YOU have said, 'On what account?'^p On this account, that Jehovah himself has borne witness between you and the wife of your youth,^q with whom you yourself have dealt treacherously, although she is your partner and the wife of your covenant.^r 15 And there was one who did not do [it], as he had what was remaining* of [the] spirit. And what was that one seeking? The seed of God.^s And YOU people must guard yourselves respecting YOUR spirit,^t and with the wife of your youth may no one deal treacherously.^u 16 For he has hated a

u De 22:13.

Mal 2:10* "God." Heb., *'El*; Gr., *The-os*; Lat., *De-us*. 11* "God." Heb., *'el*; Gr., *the-ous*, "gods"; Lat., *de-i*. 15* Lit., "as . . . the remnant (remainder)." Heb., *u-she'ar*. 15* "God." Heb., *'Elo-him*; Gr., *ho The-os*; Lat., *De-i*.

divorcing,"*a Jehovah the God of Israel has said; "and the one who with violence has covered over his garment,"*b Jehovah of armies has said. "And YOU must guard yourselves respecting YOUR spirit, and YOU must not deal treacherously.*c

17 "YOU people have made Jehovah weary by YOUR words,*d and YOU have said, 'In what way have we made [him] weary?' By YOUR saying, 'Everyone that is doing bad is good in the eyes of Jehovah, and in such ones he himself has taken delight';*e or, 'Where is the God* of justice?'"f

3 "Look! I am sending my messenger,*g and he must clear up a way before me,*h And suddenly there will come to His temple*ⁱ the [true] Lord,*^j whom YOU people are seeking, and the messenger*^k of the covenant^l in whom YOU are delighting.*m Look! He will certainly come," Jehovah of armies has said.*n

2 "But who will be putting up with the day of his coming,*o and who will be the one standing when he appears?*p For he will be like the fire of a refiner*^q and like the lye* of laundrymen.*s 3 And he must sit as a refiner and cleanser of silver* and must cleanse the sons of Levi;*^u and he must clarify them like gold* and like silver, and they will certainly become to Jehovah people presenting a gift offering*^w in righteousness. 4 And the gift offering of Judah and of Jerusalem will actually be gratifying to Jehovah,*^x as in the days of long ago and as in the years of antiquity.*y

5 "And I will come near to YOU people for the judgment,*z and I will become a speedy witness* against the sorcerers,*^b and against the adulterers,*^c and against those swearing falsely,*^d and against those acting fraudulently with

Mal 2:16* Lit., "a sending away." Lat., *dimitt'e*. See Mt 1:19 ftn. **17*** "God of." Heb., 'Elo-heh'; Lat., *De'us*. **3:1*** "My messenger." Heb., *mal'-a'khi*'; Lat., *an'ge-lum*. See Title ftn. **1*** "His temple." Heb., *heh-khaloh*'; Gr., *na-on*'; Lat., *tem'plum*. See Mt 23:16 ftn. **1*** "The [true] Lord." Heb., *ha'-Adhohn*'; Gr., *Ky'rios*; Lat., *Do-mi-na'tor*. See App 1h. **1*** "And the messenger (angel)." Heb., *u-mal'-akh*'; Gr., *ag'-ge-los*; Lat., *an'-ge-lus*. **3*** "Levi." Heb., *Le-wi*'. **5*** "Adulterers." Lat., *a-dul'te-ris*.

CHAP. 2

a Ge 2:24
Mt 5:32
Mt 19:8
Mr 10:9
b Ps 11:5
Isa 59:6
c Jer 5:11
Ho 5:7
Mal 2:10
d Isa 1:15
Isa 7:13
Isa 43:24
Jer 15:6
e Pr 30:12
Eze 18:29
f De 32:4
Ps 37:28
Isa 58:2

CHAP. 3

g Mt 11:10
Lu 1:76
Joh 1:6
h Mt 3:3
Mr 1:3
Joh 1:23
Joh 3:28
Ac 13:24
Ac 19:4
i Mt 21:12
J Eph 4:5
k Isa 63:9
Mt 15:24
Lu 1:69
l Ex 2:24
Lu 1:72
m Joh 12:19
n Isa 44:26
o Am 5:18
p Mt 24:13
Lu 21:36
q Da 11:35
Da 12:10
lCo 3:13
r Jer 2:22
s Isa 1:25
t Ps 66:10
Pr 25:4
Zec 13:9
u Jer 33:18
Re 1:6
v lPe 1:7
w Ps 69:31
Heb 13:15
lPe 2:5
x Mal 1:11
y 2Ch 7:1
Jer 2:2
z Heb 10:30
a Mic 1:2
Re 22:12
b Re 21:8
c Ex 29:23
d Ex 20:7

Second Col.

a Ps 62:10
Pr 14:31
Jas 5:4
b De 24:17
Lu 20:47
c Isa 1:17
Jas 1:27
d Ex 23:9
Zec 7:10
e Pr 8:13
f Isa 43:10
Isa 46:4
Jas 1:17
g Ps 105:8
La 3:22
Ro 11:29
h De 9:7
Ne 9:26
Ac 7:51

the wages of a wage worker,*^a with [the] widow*^b and with [the] fatherless boy,*^c and those turning away the alien resident,*^d while they have not feared me,*^e Jehovah of armies has said.

6 "For I am Jehovah; I have not changed.*f And YOU are sons of Jacob; YOU have not come to YOUR finish.*g

7 From the days of YOUR forefathers YOU have turned aside from my regulations and have not kept [them].*h Return to me, and I will return to YOU,*ⁱ Jehovah of armies has said.

And YOU have said: "In what way shall we return?"

8 "Will earthling man* rob God?*^j But YOU are robbing me."

And YOU have said: "In what way have we robbed you?"

"In the tenth parts*^a and in the contributions. 9 With the curse YOU are cursing: [me],*^b and me YOU are robbing—the nation in its entirety. 10 Bring all the tenth parts*^k into the storehouse, that there may come to be food in my house;*^l and test me out, please, in this respect,*^m Jehovah of armies has said, "whether I shall not open to YOU people the floodgates of the heavens*ⁿ and actually empty out upon YOU a blessing until there is no more want.*^o

11 "And I will rebuke for YOU the devouring one,*^p and it will not ruin for YOU the fruit of the ground, nor will the vine in the field prove fruitless for you,*^q Jehovah of armies has said.

12 "And all the nations will have to pronounce YOU happy,*^r for YOU yourselves will become a land of delight,*^s Jehovah of armies has said.

13 "Strong have been YOUR words against me,*^t Jehovah has said.

And you have said: "What have we

i De 4:30; Jer 3:12; Zec 1:3; Jas 4:8; j Le 24:15; Isa 8:21; k Le 27:30; De 14:28; l 2Ch 31:11; Ne 12:44; Ne 13:10; m 2Co 9:8; n De 28:12; 2Ki 7:19; o Le 26:10; 2Ch 31:10; Pr 3:10; Pr 10:22; p Joe 1:4; Am 4:9; Am 7:1; q De 11:14; Joe 2:24; Zec 8:12; r Ps 72:17; Isa 61:9; s Isa 62:4; t Isa 5:19; Isa 28:14.

Mal 3:8* "Earthling man." Heb., *'a-dham*'; Lat., *ho'mo*. **8*** "God." Heb., *'Elo-him*'; Lat., *De'us*. **8*** "Tenth parts." Or, "tithes." **9*** "You are cursing [me]" was the original reading. The Sopherim changed the text to read "you are cursed," out of respect for God. See App 2b. **11*** Or, "the eater," referring to an insect.

spoken with one another against you?"^a

14 "You have said, 'It is of no value to serve God.^b And what profit is there in that we have kept the obligation to him, and that we have walked dejectedly on account of Jehovah of armies?'^c 15 And at present we are pronouncing presumptuous people happy.^d Also, the doers of wickedness have been built up.^e Also, they have tested God* out and keep getting away."^f

16 At that time those in fear of Jehovah* spoke with one another, each one with his companion, and Jehovah kept paying attention and listening.^h And a book of remembrance* began to be written up before himⁱ for those in fear of Jehovah and for those thinking upon his name.^j

17 "And they will certainly become mine,"^k Jehovah of armies has said, "at the day when I am producing a special property.^l And I will show compassion upon them, just as a man* shows compassion upon his son who is serving him.^m 18 And you people will again certainly see* [the distinction] between a righteous one and a wicked one,ⁿ between one serving God and one who has not served him."^o

4* "For, look! the day is coming that is burning like the furnace,^p and all the presumptuous ones and all those doing wickedness must become as stub-

Mal 3:15* "God." Heb., 'Elo-him'; Lat., *De'um*. 16* Or, "record." 17* "A man." Heb., 'ish. 18* Lit., "will certainly return and see." 4:1* TSyVg begin chap. 4 here; in MLXX this is 3:19, and chap. 3 continues to the end of the book.

CHAP. 3

- a Job 40:8
- Mal 1:6
- b Job 21:15
- Ps 73:13
- Isa 58:3
- Zep 1:12
- c Zec 7:5
- Jas 4:9
- d Ps 10:3
- Ps 49:18
- e Jer 12:1
- f Ec 8:11
- g Ge 22:12
- Ps 66:16
- Ac 9:31
- Re 15:4
- h Mt 18:19
- i Ps 56:8
- Ps 69:28
- Ps 139:16
- j Ps 20:7
- Isa 26:8
- k Jer 31:33
- Joh 17:9
- l Isa 62:3
- 1Pe 2:9
- m Ps 103:13
- n Ps 58:11
- Ro 2:6
- o Da 12:3
- Mt 13:43

CHAP. 4

- p Ps 21:9
- Zep 2:2
- Mt 13:42
- 2Th 1:8
- ZPe 3:7

Second Col.

- a Ex 15:7
- Isa 5:24
- Ob 18
- Mt 3:12
- b Ho 9:16
- Am 2:9
- c Isa 30:26
- Lu 1:78
- Eph 5:14
- d Ps 147:3
- Jer 39:17
- Jer 33:6
- e Isa 49:9
- f Ge 3:15
- Mic 7:10
- Zec 10:5
- Ro 16:20
- g De 4:5
- Ps 119:4
- Ps 147:19
- h Isa 40:3
- Mt 11:14
- Mr 9:11

ble.^a And the day that is coming will certainly devour them," Jehovah of armies has said, "so that it will not leave to them either root or bough.^b 2 And to YOU who are in fear of my name the sun of righteousness will certainly shine forth,^c with healing in its wings;^d and YOU will actually go forth and paw the ground like fattened calves."^e

3 "And you people will certainly tread down [the] wicked ones, for they will become as powder under the soles of YOUR feet in the day on which I am acting,"^f Jehovah of armies has said.

4 "Remember, YOU people, the law of Moses my servant with which I commanded him in Ho'reb concerning all Israel, even regulations and judicial decisions."^g

5 "Look! I am sending to YOU people E-li'jah* the prophet^h before the coming of the great and fear-inspiring day of Jehovah.ⁱ 6 And he must turn the heart of fathers back toward sons, and the heart of sons back toward fathers; in order that I may not come and actually strike the earth* with a devoting [of it] to destruction."^j

i Joe 2:31; Ac 2:20; 2Pe 3:10; j De 29:20; Zec 14:11; Lu 1:17.

Mal 4:4* LXX moves vs 4 to follow vs 6, thus making the prophecy end on a hopeful note. 5* "Elijah." Heb., 'Eli-yah'; LXXVg, "Elias." 6* Or, "the land." Heb., *ha-'a'rets*; Lat., *ter'ram*. 6* Or, "with a ban." Heb., *che'rem*. Because of this stern ending to this prophecy the Jews have a custom to repeat the reading of vs 5, which has a happy tone. Similar repetitions have been made at the end of other books such as Ecclesiastes, Isaiah and Lamentations.

(End of the translation of the Hebrew-Aramaic Scriptures,
to be followed by that of the Christian Greek Scriptures)

ACCORDING TO MATTHEW*

1 The book of the history^a of Jesus Christ, son of David,^b son of Abraham:^c

2 Abraham became father to* Isaac;^d
Isaac became father to Jacob;^e
Jacob became father to Judah^f and his brothers;

3 Judah became father to Pe'rez^g and to Ze'rah by Ta'mar;
Pe'rez became father to Hez'ron;^h
Hez'ron became father to Ram;ⁱ

4 Ram became father to Am-min'a-dab;
Am-min'a-dab became father to Nah'shon;^j
Nah'shon became father to Sal'mon;^k

5 Sal'mon became father to Bo'az by Ra'hab;^l
Bo'az became father to O'bed by Ruth;^m
O'bed became father to Jes'se;ⁿ

6 Jes'se became father to David^o the king;^p
David became father to Sol'o-mon^q by the wife of U-ri'ah;^{*}

7 Sol'o-mon became father to Re-ho-bo'am;^r
Re-ho-bo'am became father to A-bi'-jah;

A-bi'jah^s became father to A'sa;^t

8 A'sa became father to Je-hosh'a-phat;^u
Je-hosh'a-phat became father to Je-ho'ram;^v
Je-ho'ram became father to* Uz-zi'ah;

9 Uz-zi'ah became father to Jo'tham;

Mt Title* "Matthew." «B(Gr.), *Math-thai'on*; D(Gr.), *Mat-thai'on*; derived from the Heb. proper name *Mat-tith-yah'*, meaning "Gift of Jah." **1:1*** Or, "line of descent; origin." Gr., *gene'se-os*, "genesis"; Lat., *gene-ra-tio'nis*, "generation"; J^{17,18}(Heb.), *toh-ledhoth'*, "genealogy." See Ge 2:4 and Ge 5:1 ftns, "History." **2*** Lit., "generated." Gr., *e-gen'ne-sen*; Lat., *ge'nu-it*, "begat." **6*** Or, "by her who had belonged to Uriah." **8*** WH omits Aha-ziah, Jehoash, Amaziah. But see 1Ch 3:11, 12.

CHAP. 1

a Ge 5:1
b 1Ch 17:11
c Mt 9:27
Lu 1:32
d Ge 22:18
e Ge 21:3
1Ch 1:28
Lu 3:34
f Ge 25:26
1Ch 1:34
g Ge 29:35
h Ge 38:29
1Ch 2:4
i Ru 4:18
Lu 3:33
j 1Ch 2:9
k Nu 2:3
Ru 4:20
1Ch 2:10
Lu 3:32
l Lu 3:21
m Jos 2:1
n Ru 4:13
o 1Ch 2:12
p Ru 4:17
q 1Ch 2:15
r 2Sa 5:4
s 2Sa 12:24
t 1Ch 3:5
u Lu 3:31
v 1Ki 11:43
s 1Ch 3:10
t 2Ch 14:1
u 1Ki 15:24
v 1Ch 3:11
2Ch 21:1

Second Col.

a 2Ki 15:32
b 2Ki 15:38
c 2Ki 18:1
1Ch 3:13
d 2Ki 20:21
e 2Ki 21:18
f 2Ch 33:20
g 2Ki 21:24
1Ch 3:14
h 2Ki 23:34
i 1Ch 3:15
1Ch 3:16
Jer 28:4
j 2Ki 24:15
2Ch 36:10
Jer 27:20
Jer 29:2
k 1Ch 3:17
Lu 3:27
l 1Ch 3:19
Ezr 3:2
Ne 12:1
Lu 3:27
m Mt 13:55
Mr 6:3
n Mt 27:17
o Lu 1:27
p Lu 1:35

Jo'tham^a became father to A'haz;^b
A'haz became father to Hez-e-ki'ah;^c

10 Hez-e-ki'ah became father to Ma-nas'seh;^d

Ma-nas'seh^e became father to A'mon;^f

A'mon^g became father to Jo-si'ah;

11 Jo-si'ah^h became father to Jec-o-ni'-ahⁱ and to his brothers at the time of the deportation to Babylon.*^j

12 After the deportation to Babylon Jec-o-ni'ah became father to She-al'ti-el;^k

She-al'ti-el became father to Ze-rub'-ba-bel;^l

13 Ze-rub'ba-bel became father to A-bi'ud;

A-bi'ud became father to E-li'a-kim;
E-li'a-kim became father to A'zor;

14 A'zor became father to Za'dok;
Za'dok became father to A'chim;
A'chim became father to E-li'ud;

15 E-li'ud became father to El-e-a'zar;
El-e-a'zar became father to Mat'than;
Mat'than became father to Jacob;

16 Jacob became father to Joseph the husband of Mary, of whom Jesus was born,^m who is called Christ.ⁿ

17 All the generations, then, from Abraham until David were fourteen generations, and from David until the deportation to Babylon fourteen generations, and from the deportation to Babylon until the Christ fourteen generations.

18 But the birth of Jesus Christ was in this way. During the time his mother Mary was promised^o in marriage to Joseph, she was found to be pregnant by holy spirit^p before they were united. **19** However, Joseph her hus-

Mt 1:11* Gr., *Ba-by-lo'nos*; J^{17,22}(Heb.), *Ba-vel'*. See 2Ki 17:24 ftn.

band, because he was righteous and did not want to make her a public spectacle,^a intended to divorce^b her secretly. **20** But after he had thought these things over, look! Jehovah's* angel appeared to him in a dream, saying: "Joseph, son of David, do not be afraid to take Mary your wife home, for that which has been begotten in her is by holy spirit.^c **21** She will give birth to a son, and you must call his name Jesus,^d for he will save^e his people^f from their sins."^g **22** All this actually came about for that to be fulfilled which was spoken by Jehovah^{*h} through his prophet,ⁱ saying: **23** "Look! The virgin^j will become pregnant and will give birth to a son, and they will call his name Im-man'u-el,"^{*k} which means, when translated, "With Us Is God."^l

24 Then Joseph woke up from his sleep and did as the angel of Jehovah* had directed him, and he took his wife home. **25** But he had no intercourse^m with her* until she gave birth to a son;ⁿ and he called his name Jesus.^o

2 After Jesus had been born in Beth'le-hem^p of Ju-de'a in the days of Herod^q the king, look! astrologers*^r from eastern parts came to Jerusalem, **2** saying: "Where is the one born king^s of the Jews? For we saw his star^t [when

Mt 1:19* Or, "to release." Lit., "to loose off." **20*** "Jehovah's." J^{3,4,7,14,16-18,22-24} (Heb.), יהוה (*Yehowah*); Gr., Kupiou (*Kyriou*), without the definite article, "Lord's." *The Holy Scriptures*, by J. N. Darby, 1920 (corresponding to the German "Elberfelder Bibel," 1891), says in a fn on Mt 1:20: "Lord" without the article, signifying as very often, 'Jehovah.'" This is the first of 237 places in the Christian Greek Scriptures where the divine name "Jehovah" occurs in the main text of this translation. In addition it occurs 72 times in the ftns but not in the main text. See App 1d. **21*** "Jesus." Gr., Ἰησοῦν (*I-esoun*); J^{1-14,16-18,22} (Heb.), ישו (Yeshu'a), "Jeshua," meaning "Jehovah Is Salvation". **22*** See App 1d. **23*** "The virgin." Gr., *he par-the'nos*; J²² (Heb.), *ha'al-mah'*. **23*** Gr., *Em-manou-el*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *Im-manu-el*. **24*** See App 1d. **25*** Lit., "he was not knowing her." **2:1*** Or, "magi." Gr., *ma'goi*.

CHAP. 1

a De 22:23

b De 24:1

c Lu 1:35

d Mt 1:25
Lu 1:31
Lu 2:21

e Lu 2:30
Heb 7:25

f Ac 5:31

g Joh 1:29
Ac 4:12
Eph 1:7
1Pe 2:24

h Isa 55:11

i Jas 5:10
2Pe 1:21

j Isa 7:14

k Isa 8:8

l Isa 8:10

m Lu 1:34

n Lu 2:7

o Lu 1:31
Lu 2:21

CHAP. 2

p Mic 5:2
Lu 2:4

q Lu 1:5

r Da 1:20

s Ge 49:10
Mt 27:37

t Isa 47:13
Mt 2:9

Second Col.

a Joh 7:42

b Mic 5:2

c Isa 44:28

d 2Sa 5:2

e Ps 37:12
Pr 10:11

f Mt 2:2

g Mt 2:22

h Mt 1:20
Mt 2:19

we were] in the east,* and we have come to do him obeisance." **3** At hearing this King Herod was agitated, and all Jerusalem along with him; **4** and on gathering together all the chief priests and scribes of the people he began to inquire of them where the Christ* was to be born. **5** They said to him: "In Beth'le-hem^a of Ju-de'a; for this is how it has been written through the prophet, **6** 'And you, O Beth'le-hem^{*b} of the land of Judah, are by no means the most insignificant [city] among the governors^c of Judah; for out of you will come forth a governing one,^{ac} who will shepherd^d my people, Israel.'"

7 Then Herod secretly summoned the astrologers and carefully ascertained from them the time of the star's appearing; **8** and, when sending them to Beth'le-hem, he said: "Go make a careful search for the young child, and when you have found it report back to me, that I too may go and do it obeisance."^{pe} **9** When they had heard the king, they went their way; and, look! the star they had seen [when they were] in the east^{*f} went ahead of them, until it came to a stop above where the young child was.

10 On seeing the star they rejoiced very much indeed. **11** And when they went into the house they saw the young child with Mary its mother, and, falling down, they did obeisance to it. They also opened their treasures and presented it with gifts, gold and frankincense and myrrh. **12** However, because they were given divine warning^g in a dream not to return to Herod, they withdrew to their country by another way.

13 After they had withdrawn, look! Jehovah's* angel^h appeared in a dream to Joseph, saying: "Get up, take the young child and its mother and flee into

Mt 2:2* Or, "we saw his star from the east." **4*** "The Christ." Gr., ὁ χριστός (*ho Khristos*); J^{1-14,16-18,22} (Heb.), המשיח (*ham-Ma-shi'ach*, "the Messiah; the Anointed One"). **6*** Meaning "House of Bread." Gr., *Bethle-em*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *Behth le'chem*. **6*** Or, "leaders." Gr., *he-ge-mo'sin*. **6*** Or, "a leader." Gr., *he-gou-menos*. **9*** Or, "they had seen from the east." **13*** See App 1d.

Egypt, and stay there until I give you word; for Herod is about to search for the young child to destroy it." **14** So he got up and took along the young child and its mother by night and withdrew into Egypt, **15** and he stayed there until the decease of Herod, for that to be fulfilled^a which was spoken by Jehovah* through his prophet, saying: "Out of Egypt^b I called my son."

16 Then Herod, seeing he had been outwitted by the astrologers,* fell into a great rage, and he sent out and had all the boys in Beth'le-hem and in all its districts done away with, from two years of age and under, according to the time that he had carefully ascertained from the astrologers.^c **17** Then that was fulfilled which was spoken through Jeremiah the prophet, saying: **18** "A voice was heard in Ra'mah,^d weeping and much wailing; it was Rachel^e weeping for her children, and she was unwilling to take comfort, because they are no more."

19 When Herod had deceased, look! Jehovah's* angel appeared in a dream^f to Joseph in Egypt **20** and said: "Get up, take the young child and its mother and be on your way into the land of Israel, for those who were seeking the soul* of the young child are dead." **21** So he got up and took the young child and its mother and entered into the land of Israel. **22** But hearing that Arche-la'us ruled as king of Ju-de'a instead of his father Herod, he became afraid to depart for there. Moreover, being given divine warning in a dream,^g he withdrew into the territory of Gal'i-lee,^h **23** and came and dwelt in a city named Naz'a-reth,ⁱ that there might be fulfilled what was spoken through the prophets: "He will be called a Naz'a-rene."^j

Mt 2:15* See App 1b. **16*** Or, "magi." **19*** See App 1b. **20*** Or, "life." Gr., *psy-khen*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *ne'phesh*. See App 4a. **23*** Or, "Sprout-town." Gr., *Naz-a-ret*; J²²(Heb.), *Nat-se-reth*. **23*** "Nazarene." J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *Nots-ri*. Gr., *Naz-o-rai'os*; probably from Heb. *ne'tser*, meaning "sprout," hence, figuratively "offspring." See Isa 11:1 and ftn, "Sprout."

CHAP. 2

- a Mt 5:17
- b Ho 11:1
- c Mt 2:7
- d Jer 31:15
Jer 31:16
- e Ge 35:19
- f Mt 1:20
- g Mt 2:12
- h Mr 1:9
Lu 2:39
- i Lu 2:51
Joh 1:45
- J Isa 11:1
Isa 53:2
Jer 23:5
Zec 3:8

Second Col.

CHAP. 3

- a Mr 1:4
Joh 1:6
- b Mt 11:7
- c Lu 3:3
- d Mt 4:17
- e Mr 1:2
Joh 1:23
- f Isa 40:3
- g 2Ki 1:8
- h Mr 1:6
- i Le 11:22
- J Isa 14:27
Pr 24:13
- k Mr 1:5
Mr 1:9
- l Mr 12:18
Lu 7:30
- m Ps 58:4
Mt 12:34
- n Mt 23:33
Lu 3:7
Lu 21:23
Ro 2:5
Re 6:17
- o Ac 26:20
- p Joh 8:33
Joh 8:39
- q Ro 4:12
- r Lu 3:9
- s Mt 7:19
Lu 13:6
- t Joh 15:6
- u Joh 1:33
Ac 1:5
Ac 11:16
- v Ac 13:24
Ac 19:4
- w Mt 11:3
Joh 1:15
- x Mr 1:7
Joh 1:27
Ac 13:25
- y Joh 1:33
Ac 2:4
1Co 12:13
- z Lu 3:16

3 In those days John* the Baptist^a came preaching^a in the wilderness^b of Ju-de'a, **2** saying: "REPENT,^c for the kingdom of the heavens* has drawn near."^d **3** This, in fact, is the one spoken of through Isaiah the prophet^e in these words: "Listen! Someone is crying out in the wilderness, 'Prepare' the way of Jehovah,* YOU people! Make his roads straight."^f **4** But this very John had his clothing of camel's hair^g and a leather girdle^h around his loins; his food too was insect locustsⁱ and wild honey.^j **5** Then Jerusalem* and all Ju-de'a and all the country around the Jordan made their way out to him, **6** and people were baptized by him in the Jordan River,^k openly confessing their sins.

7 When he caught sight of many of the Pharisees and Sadducees^l coming to the baptism, he said to them: "YOU offspring of vipers,^m who has intimated to YOU to flee from the coming wrath?"ⁿ **8** So then produce fruit that befits repentance;^o **9** and do not presume to say to yourselves, 'As a father we have Abraham.'^p For I say to YOU that God is able to raise up children to Abraham^q from these stones. **10** Already the ax^r is lying at the root of the trees; every tree, then, that does not produce fine fruit is to be cut down^s and thrown into the fire.^t **11** I, for my part, baptize* YOU with water^u because of YOUR repentance;^v but the one coming^w after me is stronger than I am, whose sandals I am not fit to take off.^x That one will baptize YOU people with holy spirit^y and with fire.^z **12** His winnowing shovel

Mt 3:1* "John." Gr., *I-o-a'nes*; J^{1-14,16-18,22}(Heb.), *Yoh-chan-an*, "Johanan," meaning "Jehovah Has Shown Favor; Jehovah Has Been Gracious." **1*** Or, "the Immerser; the Dipper." Gr., *ho Baptistes*; J^{17,22}(Heb.), *ham-Mat-bil*. **1*** Or, "heralding." Gr., *kerys'son*; Lat., *prae'dicans*. **2*** "Kingdom of the heavens." Gr., *ba-silei'a ton ou-ra-non*; Lat., *re'gnum caelo'rum*; J²²(Heb.), *mal-khuth' sha-ma'yim*. **3*** See App 1d. **4*** Or, "belt." **5*** Meaning "Possession [or, Foundation] of Twofold Peace." Gr., *I-e-ro-so'ly-ma*; J²²(Heb.), *Yeru-sha-la'yim*. **8*** Lit., "change of mind." Gr., *meta-noi'as*. **11*** Or, "immerse; dip." Gr., *bapti'zo*. **11*** Or, "active force." Gr., *pneu'ma-ti*; Lat., *spi'ri-tu*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *beru'ach*, "with active force." See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force."

is in his hand, and he will completely clean up his threshing floor, and will gather his wheat into the storehouse,^a but the chaff he will burn^b up with fire that cannot be put out.”

13 Then Jesus came from Gal'ilee^c to the Jordan to John, in order to be baptized^d by him. 14 But the latter tried to prevent him, saying: “I am the one needing to be baptized by you, and are you coming to me?” 15 In reply Jesus said to him: “Let it be, this time, for in that way it is suitable for us to carry out all that is righteous.”^e Then he quit preventing him. 16 After being baptized Jesus immediately came up from the water; and, look! the heavens were opened up,^f and he saw descending like a dove^g God's spirit coming upon him.^h 17 Look! Also, there was a voiceⁱ from the heavens that said: “This is my Son,^j the beloved,^k whom I have approved.”^l

4 Then Jesus was led by the spirit up into the wilderness^m to be temptedⁿ by the Devil. 2 After he had fasted forty days and forty nights,^o then he felt hungry. 3 Also, the Tempter^p came and said to him: “If you are a son of God,^q tell these stones to become loaves of bread.” 4 But in reply he said: “It is written, ‘Man must live, not on bread alone, but on every utterance coming forth through Jehovah's* mouth.’”^r

5 Then the Devil took him along into the holy city,^s and he stationed him upon the battlement of the temple 6 and said to him: “If you are a son of God, hurl yourself down;^t for it is written, ‘He will give his angels a charge concerning you, and they will carry you on their hands, that you may at no time strike your foot against a stone.’”^u 7 Jesus said to him: “Again it is written, ‘You must not put Jehovah* your God to the test.’”^v

8 Again the Devil took him along to an unusually high mountain, and showed him all the kingdoms of the world*^w and their glory, 9 and he said to him:

Mt 4:4* See App 1D. 7* See App 1D. 8* “World.” Gr., κόσμου (*ko'smou*); Lat., *mun'di*.

CHAP. 3

a Mt 13:30
b Jer 15:7
c Mal 4:1
d Lu 3:17
e Mr 1:9
f Lu 3:21
g Da 9:24
h Mt 5:17
i Heb 10:9
j Eze 1:1
k Mr 1:10
l Lu 3:21
m Ac 7:56
n Joh 1:32
o Isa 11:2
p Lu 3:22
q Lu 4:18
r Ac 10:38
s Joh 12:28
t Ge 22:2
u Ps 2:7
v Lu 9:35
w Mt 17:5
x Lu 3:22
y Isa 42:1
z Mt 12:18
2Pe 1:17

CHAP. 4

m Le 16:21
n Mr 1:12
o Lu 4:1
p Heb 4:15
q Ex 34:28
r De 9:9
s 1Ki 19:8
t Mr 1:13
u Lu 4:2
v 1Th 3:5
w Mt 27:40
x Lu 4:3
y De 8:3
z Joh 4:34
a Ne 11:1
b Isa 52:1
c Mt 27:53
d Lu 4:9
e Ps 91:11
f Ps 91:12
g Lu 4:10
h Lu 4:11
i De 6:16
j Lu 4:12
k 1Co 10:9
l Mt 16:26
m Lu 4:5
n Jo 2:16
o Re 11:15

Second Col.

a Lu 4:6
b Lu 4:7
c Joh 12:31
d 2Co 4:4
e De 11:16
f De 5:9
g Re 22:9
h De 6:13
i De 10:20
j Jos 24:14
k Lu 4:8
l Lu 4:13
m Jas 4:7
n Lu 22:43
o Heb 1:14
p Mt 14:3
q Mr 1:14
r Mr 6:17
s Lu 3:20
t Lu 4:14
u Lu 4:31
v Joh 2:12
w Jos 19:32
x Isa 9:1
y Isa 8:22
z Isa 9:2
a Lu 1:79

“All these things I will give you^a if you fall down and do an act of worship to me.”^b 10 Then Jesus said to him: “Go away, Satan! For it is written, ‘It is Jehovah* your God you must worship,^c and it is to him alone^d you must render sacred service.’”^{ee} 11 Then the Devil left him,^f and, look! angels came and began to minister to him.^g

12 Now when he heard that John had been arrested,^h he withdrew into Gal'ilee.ⁱ 13 Further, after leaving Naz'a-reth, he came and took up residence in Ca-per'na-um^j beside the sea in the districts of Zeb'u-lun and Naph'ta-li,^k 14 that there might be fulfilled what was spoken through Isaiah the prophet, saying: 15 “O land of Zeb'u-lun and land of Naph'ta-li, along the road of the sea, on the other side of the Jordan, Gal'ilee^l of the nations! 16 the people sitting in darkness^m saw a great light,ⁿ and as for those sitting in a region of deathly shadow, light^o rose^p upon them.” 17 From that time on Jesus commenced preaching and saying: “Repent,^q YOU people, for the kingdom^r of the heavens has drawn near.”

18 Walking alongside the sea of Gal'ilee he saw two brothers, Simon^s who is called Peter^t and Andrew his brother, letting down a fishing net into the sea, for they were fishers. 19 And he said to them: “Come after me, and I will make YOU fishers of men.”^u 20 At once abandoning the nets,^v they followed him. 21 Going on also from there he saw two others^w [who were] brothers, James [the son] of Zeb'e-dee^x and John his brother, in the boat with Zeb'e-dee their father, mending their nets, and he called them. 22 At once leaving the boat and their father, they followed him.

23 Then he went around^y throughout the whole of Gal'ilee,^z teaching in their synagogues^a and preaching the

o Joh 1:9; p Isa 9:2; q Mr 1:15; r Mt 10:7; s Mr 1:16; t Joh 1:42; u Lu 5:10; v Mr 10:28; w Lu 18:28; x Mr 1:19; Joh 21:2; y Mt 10:2; Mt 27:56; Mr 3:17; Mr 10:35; y Mt 9:35; Mr 6:6; z Mr 1:14; Mr 1:39; a Lu 4:16; Ac 13:14.

Mt 4:10* See App 1D. 10* “You must render sacred service.” Gr., *latreu'seis*; J17.38,22 (Heb.), *ta'avodh*, “you must serve (worship).” See Ex 3:12 fn.

good news* of the kingdom and curing every sort of disease^a and every sort of infirmity among the people. **24** And the report about him went out into all Syria;^b and they brought him all those faring badly,^c distressed with various diseases and torments, demon-possessed and epileptic^d and paralyzed persons, and he cured them. **25** Consequently great crowds followed him from Gal'ilee^e and De-cap'o-lis* and Jerusalem^f and Ju-de'a and from the other side of the Jordan.

5 When he saw the crowds he went up into the mountain; and after he sat down his disciples came to him; **2** and he opened his mouth and began teaching them, saying:

3 "Happy" are those conscious of their spiritual need,^g since the kingdom of the heavens belongs to them.^h

4 "Happy are those who mourn, since they will be comforted.ⁱ

5 "Happy are the mild-tempered^j ones, since they will inherit the earth.^k

6 "Happy are those hungering and thirsting^l for righteousness, since they will be filled.^m

7 "Happy are the merciful,ⁿ since they will be shown mercy.

8 "Happy are the pure in heart,^o since they will see God.^p

9 "Happy are the peaceable,^q since they will be called 'sons' of God.^r

10 "Happy are those who have been persecuted^s for righteousness' sake, since the kingdom of the heavens belongs to them.

11 "Happy are YOU when people reproach^t YOU and persecute^u YOU and lyingly say every sort of wicked thing against YOU for my sake. **12** Rejoice and leap for joy,^v since YOUR reward^w is great in the heavens; for in that way they persecuted the prophets^x prior to YOU.

Mt 4:23* Or, "evangel; gospel." Gr., *eu-ag-gel'ion*; Lat., *evange'l'ium*. **25*** Or, "The [league of] Ten Cities." **5:3*** "Happy." Gr., *Ma-ka'-ri-oi*; Lat., *be-a'ti*, the basis for the term "beatitudes." **3*** Or, "those who are beggars for the spirit." **9*** Lit., "peacemakers." Gr., *ei-re-no-poi-oi*'.

CHAP. 4

a Lu 9:11
Ac 10:38
b Ac 15:41
c Mr 6:55
d Mt 17:15
Mr 1:32
Ac 5:16
e Mr 3:7
f Lu 6:17

CHAP. 5

g Lu 6:20
1Co 2:14
h Jas 2:5
i Isa 12:1
Isa 61:3
Mt 11:28
j 1Ti 6:11
Tit 3:2
k Ps 37:11
l Isa 55:1
Lu 6:21
m Joh 6:35
Re 7:16
n Mt 6:14
Mt 18:33
Jas 2:13
o Ps 24:4
Ps 73:1
Pr 22:11
Tit 1:15
p 1Jo 3:2
q Ro 12:18
Heb 12:14
Jas 3:18
r Ga 4:6
s Mr 10:30
1Pe 3:14
t Mt 10:22
Lu 6:22
Jas 1:2
1Pe 4:14
u Joh 15:20
v Hab 3:18
Lu 6:23
Ac 5:41
Ro 5:3
w Heb 11:6
x 2Ch 36:16
Mt 23:30
Lu 6:23
Ac 7:52
1Th 2:15
Heb 11:37
Jas 5:10

Second Col.

a Mr 9:50
b Lu 14:35
c Isa 51:4
Joh 3:19
Joh 8:12
Joh 9:5
Joh 12:36
2Co 6:14
Php 2:15
d Mr 4:21
Lu 11:33
e Eph 5:8
Php 2:15
1Pe 2:9
f Joh 10:32
Joh 15:8
Eph 5:9
g 1Pe 2:12
h Ro 3:31
i Lu 4:21
j Mt 24:17
Lu 16:17
Lu 21:33
k Isa 40:8
Isa 55:11
1Jas 2:10
m Lu 13:28
n Mt 28:20
o Mt 11:11

13 "You are the salt^a of the earth; but if the salt loses its strength, how will its saltiness be restored? It is no longer usable for anything but to be thrown outside^b to be trampled on by men.

14 "You are the light of the world.^c A city cannot be hid when situated upon a mountain. **15** People light a lamp and set it, not under the measuring basket,^d but upon the lampstand, and it shines upon all those in the house. **16** Likewise let YOUR light^e shine before men, that they may see YOUR fine works^f and give glory^g to YOUR Father who is in the heavens.

17 "Do not think I came to destroy the Law^h or the Prophets. I came, not to destroy, but to fulfill;ⁱ **18** for truly I say to YOU that sooner would heaven and earth pass away^j than for one smallest letter or one particle of a letter to pass away from the Law by any means and not all things take place.^k

19 Whoever, therefore, breaks^l one of these least commandments and teaches mankind to that effect, he will be called 'least' in relation to the kingdom of the heavens.^m As for anyone who does them and teachesⁿ them, this one will be called 'great'^o in relation to the kingdom of the heavens. **20** For I say to YOU that if YOUR righteousness does not abound more than that of the scribes and Pharisees,^p YOU will by no means enter^q into the kingdom of the heavens.

21 "You heard that it was said to those of ancient times, 'You must not murder;^r but whoever commits a murder^s will be accountable to the court of justice.'^t **22** However, I say to YOU that everyone who continues wrathful^u with his brother will be accountable^v to the court of justice; but whoever addresses his brother with an unspeakable word of contempt^w will be accountable

p Mt 15:9; Mt 23:23; Lu 11:42; q Mt 18:3; Joh 3:5; r Ge 9:6; Ex 20:13; De 5:17; s Le 24:17; t De 17:9; u Eph 4:26; Col 3:8; Jas 1:19; Jas 5:6; v 1Jo 3:15.

Mt 5:22* "An unspeakable word of contempt." Gr., *Rhaka*; J¹⁷, *Re-qa*", an Aram. word of contempt.

to the Supreme Court;* whereas whoever says, 'You despicable fool!' will be liable to the fiery Ge-hen'na.^a

23 "If, then, you are bringing your gift to the altar^b and you there remember that your brother has something against you,^c **24** leave your gift there in front of the altar, and go away; first make your peace with your brother,^d and then, when you have come back, offer up your gift.^e

25 "Be about settling matters quickly with the one complaining against you at law, while you are with him on the way there, that somehow the complainant^f may not turn you over to the judge, and the judge to the court attendant, and you get thrown into prison. **26** I say to you for a fact, You will certainly not come out from there until you have paid over the last coin of very little value.^g

27 "You heard that it was said, 'You must not commit adultery.'^h **28** But I say to you that everyone that keeps on looking at a womanⁱ so as to have a passion for her has already committed adultery^j with her in his heart.^k **29** If, now, that right eye of yours is making you stumble, tear it out and throw it away from you.^l For it is more beneficial to you for one of your members to be lost to you than for your whole body to be pitched^m into Ge-hen'na. **30** Also, if your right hand is making you stumble, cut it off and throw it away from you.ⁿ For it is more beneficial to you for one of your members to be lost than for your whole body to land in Ge-hen'na.

31 "Moreover it was said, 'Whoever divorces^o his wife, let him give her a certificate of divorce.'^p **32** However, I say to you that everyone divorcing his wife, except on account of fornication,^q makes her a subject for adultery,^r and

Mt 5:22* Or, "the Sanhedrin." **22*** "Ge-hen-na." Gr., γεένναν (*ge'en-nan*); J^{1-14,16-18} (Heb.), גֵּהֶנְנוֹם (*geh-hin-nom*), "valley of Hinnom". The place for burning refuse outside of Jerusalem. See App 4c. **26*** Lit., "the last quadrans"; one sixty-fourth of a denarius. See App 8A. **32*** "Fornication." Gr., *por-nei'as*; Lat., *for-ni-ca-tio-nis*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *zenuth*. See App 5A.

CHAP. 5

a 2Ki 23:10
Jer 7:31
Mt 10:28
Lu 12:5
b De 16:16
Mt 23:19
c Le 19:17
Mr 11:25
Lu 17:3
d Mt 18:15
1Pe 3:11
e 1Ti 2:8
Jho 4:20
f Lu 12:58
Lu 18:3
g Mt 18:34
Lu 12:59
h Ex 20:14
De 5:18
Lu 18:20
Ro 13:9
i De 5:21
2Sa 11:2
Job 31:1
2Pe 2:14
j 1Jo 2:16
k Mr 7:21
Mr 7:23
l Mt 18:8
Lu 11:34
m Mt 18:9
Mr 9:47
n Col 3:5
o Mt 19:3
Mr 10:2
p De 24:1
Mt 19:8
Mr 10:4
q Nu 14:33
Jg 19:2
Eze 23:11
Ho 2:5
Mr 7:21
Ac 5:29
r Mr 10:11
Lu 16:18
Ro 7:3

Second Col.

a Mt 19:9
b Le 19:12
Nu 30:2
c De 23:21
Ps 50:14
Ec 5:4
d Jas 5:12
e Ac 7:49
f Isa 66:1
La 2:1
g Ps 48:1
h 2Co 1:17
Jas 5:12
i Joh 8:44
j Ex 21:24
Le 24:20
De 19:21
k Pr 24:29
Isa 50:6
La 3:30
Lu 6:29
Joh 18:22
Ro 12:17
1Pe 2:23
l Lu 6:29
1Co 6:7
m Mr 15:21
n Le 25:36
De 23:19
o Le 19:18
Mr 12:31
p Ex 23:4
q Pr 25:21
Ro 12:20
r Lu 6:28
Lu 23:34
Ac 7:60
Ro 12:14
s Mt 5:9
Eph 5:1

whoever marries a divorced* woman commits adultery.^a

33 "Again YOU heard that it was said to those of ancient times, 'You must not swear^b without performing, but you must pay your vows to Jeho-vah.'^c **34** However, I say to YOU: Do not swear^d at all, neither by heaven, because it is God's throne;^e **35** nor by earth, because it is the footstool^f of his feet; nor by Jerusalem, because it is the city^g of the great King. **36** Nor by your head must you swear, because you cannot turn one hair white or black. **37** Just let YOUR word Yes mean Yes, YOUR No, No;^h for what is in excess of these is from the wicked one.ⁱ

38 "YOU heard that it was said, 'Eye for eye and tooth for tooth.'^j **39** However, I say to YOU: Do not resist him that is wicked;^k but whoever slaps you on your right cheek,^k turn the other also to him. **40** And if a person wants to go to court with you and get possession of your inner garment, let your outer garment also go to him;^l **41** and if someone under authority impresses you into service for a mile,^m go with him two miles.^m **42** Give to the one asking you, and do not turn away from one that wants to borrow from you [without interest].ⁿ

43 "YOU heard that it was said, 'You must love your neighbor^o and hate your enemy.'^p **44** However, I say to YOU: Continue to love YOUR enemies^q and to pray for those persecuting you;^r **45** that you may prove yourselves sons of YOUR Father who is in the heavens,^s since he makes his sun rise upon wicked people and good and makes it rain upon righteous people and unrighteous.^t **46** For if you love those loving YOU, what reward do you have?^u Are not also the tax collectors doing the

t Lu 6:35; Ac 14:17; u Lu 6:32.

Mt 5:32* Or, "loosed off." **32*** Or, "commits marital sexual unfaithfulness." Gr., *moikha'-tai*; Lat., *a-dul'te-rat*; J² (Heb.), *noh'eph*. See Eze 16:32 ftn. **33*** See App 1d. **37*** Or, "from what is wicked." **39*** Or, "what is wicked." **41*** "Mile." Gr., *mi'li-on*; Lat., *mil'-le*. A Roman mile of 1,479.5 m (4,854 English ft). Compare Lu 24:13 ftn; see App 8A.

same thing? **47** And if YOU greet YOUR brothers only, what extraordinary thing are YOU doing? Are not also the people of the nations doing the same thing? **48** YOU must accordingly be perfect, as YOUR heavenly Father is perfect.*^a

6 "Take good care not to practice YOUR righteousness^b in front of men in order to be observed by them; otherwise YOU will have no reward with YOUR Father who is in the heavens. **2** Hence when you go making gifts of mercy,^c do not blow a trumpet^d ahead of you, just as the hypocrites do in the synagogues and in the streets, that they may be glorified by men. Truly I say to YOU, They are having their reward in full. **3** But you, when making gifts of mercy, do not let your left hand know what your right is doing, **4** that your gifts of mercy may be in secret; then your Father who is looking on in secret will repay you.^e

5 "Also, when YOU pray, YOU must not be as the hypocrites; because they like to pray standing^f in the synagogues and on the corners of the broad ways to be visible to men.^g Truly I say to YOU, They are having their reward in full. **6** You, however, when you pray, go into your private room^h and, after shutting your door, pray to your Father who is in secret;ⁱ then your Father who looks on in secret will repay you. **7** But when praying, do not say the same things over and over again,^j just as the people of the nations do, for they imagine they will get a hearing for their use of many words. **8** So, do not make yourselves like them, for God YOUR Father knows what things YOU are needing^k before ever YOU ask him.

9 "YOU must pray, then, this way:^l "Our Father in the heavens, let your name^m be sanctified.*ⁿ **10** Let your kingdom^o come. Let your will^p take place, as in heaven, also upon earth.^q

Mt 5:48* Or, "complete." **6:7*** Or, "do not babble words; do not utter empty repetitions." **9*** Or, "be held sacred; be treated as holy." Gr., *ha-gia-sthe'to*; Lat., *sanc-ti-fi-ce'tur*; J^{17,18} (Heb.), *yith-qad-dash'*, "let be sanctified." See Ex 29:43 ftn, "Sanctified."

CHAP. 5

a Le 19:2
De 18:13
Lu 6:36
1Pe 1:16

CHAP. 6

b Mt 5:20
Mt 23:5
c Ac 9:36
Ac 10:2
1Co 13:3
d Lu 18:12
e Pr 19:17
Mt 10:42
f Mt 18:11
g Mt 6:16
Mt 23:5
h 2Ki 4:33
Isa 26:20
i Lu 6:12
j 1Ki 18:26
k Lu 12:30
l Lu 11:2
m Ex 6:3
Ps 83:18
Isa 42:8
Isa 54:5
n Eze 36:23
Eze 38:23
o Da 2:44
Mt 6:33
Re 11:15
p Mt 26:42
Re 1:11
q Ps 37:10
Lu 23:43
Ac 24:15
1Ti 2:4

Second Col.

a Ps 37:25
Pr 30:8
Mt 6:34
1Ti 6:8
b Mt 18:21
Mr 11:25
Lu 11:4
c Mt 26:41
1Co 10:13
Re 3:10
d Ps 82:4
Ps 97:10
Joh 17:15
1Jo 5:19
e Eph 4:32
Col 3:13
f Mt 18:35
Jas 2:13
g Zec 8:19
Ac 13:2
Ac 13:3
Ac 14:23
h Isa 58:5
Zec 7:5
Lu 18:12
i Ec 9:8
J Ps 91:1
k Mt 13:22
Lu 12:20
Jas 5:3
l Mt 19:21
Mr 10:21
Lu 12:33
Lu 18:22
m 1Pe 1:4
n Pr 4:25
Lu 11:34
Eph 1:18
o Mt 5:28
Mt 20:15
Mr 7:22
2Pe 2:14
p Joh 11:10
q Lu 16:13
Ro 6:16
Jas 4:4
r Mt 13:22
Lu 16:9

11 Give us today our bread for this day;^a **12** and forgive us our debts, as we also have forgiven our debtors.^b **13** And do not bring us into temptation,^c but deliver* us from the wicked one.^d

14 "For if YOU forgive men their trespasses, YOUR heavenly Father will also forgive YOU;^e **15** whereas if YOU do not forgive men their trespasses, neither will YOUR Father forgive YOUR trespasses.^f

16 "When YOU are fasting,^g stop becoming sad-faced like the hypocrites, for they disfigure their faces that they may appear to men to be fasting.^h Truly I say to YOU, They are having their reward in full. **17** But you, when fasting, grease your head and wash your face,ⁱ **18** that you may appear to be fasting, not to men, but to your Father who is in secrecy;^j then your Father who is looking on in secrecy will repay you.

19 "Stop storing up for yourselves treasures^k upon the earth, where moth and rust consume, and where thieves break in and steal. **20** Rather, store up for yourselves treasures in heaven,^l where neither moth nor rust consumes,^m and where thieves do not break in and steal. **21** For where your treasure is, there your heart will be also.

22 "The lamp of the body is the eye.ⁿ If, then, your eye is simple,* your whole body will be bright; **23** but if your eye is wicked,*^o your whole body will be dark. If in reality the light that is in you is darkness, how great that darkness is!^p

24 "No one can slave for two masters; for either he will hate the one and love the other,^q or he will stick to the one and despise the other. YOU cannot slave for God and for Riches.*^r

25 "On this account I say to YOU: Stop being anxious^s about YOUR souls*^t

s Lu 12:22; Php 4:6.

Mt 6:13* Or, "rescue." **13*** Or, "from what is wicked." **22*** Or, "sincere; all one way; in focus; generous." **23*** Or, "bad; envious." **24*** Or, "Mammon." Gr., *ma-mo-nai'*, dative; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *ham-ma-mohn'*, "the mammon." **25*** Or, "lives." Lit., "soul." Gr., *psy-khei'*, sing. See App 4A.

as to what YOU will eat or what YOU will drink, or about YOUR bodies as to what YOU will wear.^a Does not the soul mean more than food and the body than clothing?^b **26** Observe intently the birds^c of heaven, because they do not sow seed or reap or gather into storehouses; still YOUR heavenly Father feeds them. Are YOU not worth more than they are?^d **27** Who of YOU by being anxious can add one cubit to his life span?^e **28** Also, on the matter of clothing, why are YOU anxious? Take a lesson from the lilies^f of the field, how they are growing; they do not toil, nor do they spin; **29** but I say to YOU that not even Sol'o-mon^g in all his glory was arrayed as one of these. **30** If, now, God thus clothes the vegetation of the field, which is here today and tomorrow is thrown into the oven, will he not much rather clothe YOU, YOU with little faith?^h **31** So never be anxiousⁱ and say, 'What are we to eat?' or, 'What are we to drink?' or, 'What are we to put on?' **32** For all these are the things the nations are eagerly pursuing. For YOUR heavenly Father knows YOU need all these things.^j

33 "Keep on, then, seeking^k first the kingdom and his righteousness,^k and all these [other] things will be added to YOU.^l **34** So, never be anxious about the next day,^m for the next day will have its own anxieties. Sufficient for each day is its own badness.

7 "Stop judgingⁿ that YOU may not be judged; **2** for with what judgment YOU are judging, YOU will be judged;^o and with the measure that YOU are measuring out, they will measure out to YOU.^p **3** Why, then, do you look at the straw in your brother's eye, but do not consider the rafter in your own eye?^q **4** Or how can you say to your brother, 'Allow me to extract the straw from your eye'; when, look! a rafter is in your own eye?^r **5** Hypocrite! First extract the rafter from your own eye, and then you will see clearly how to

Mt 6:33* Or, "Be you seeking." Gr., *zetei'te*; the verb form indicates continuous action.

CHAP. 6

a Ps 55:22
1Ti 6:8
Heb 13:5
1Pe 5:7
b Lu 12:23
c Job 38:41
Ps 147:9
Mt 10:29
Lu 12:24
d De 7:6
e Ps 39:5
Lu 12:25
f Lu 12:27
g 1Ki 10:5
h Mt 8:26
Mt 14:31
Mt 16:8
Lu 12:28
i Lu 10:41
Lu 12:29
j Lu 12:30
k Ro 1:17
Ro 14:17
1Ps 37:25
m Ex 16:4
Ex 16:19

CHAP. 7

n Lu 6:37
Ro 2:1
Ro 14:13
1Co 4:5
o Mt 18:34
Jas 2:13
p Mr 4:24
Lu 6:38
Ga 6:7
q Lu 6:41
r Lu 6:42

Second Col.

a Pr 9:7
Pr 15:12
Mt 10:14
b Heb 10:29
c Mr 11:24
Jas 1:5
1Jo 5:14
d Lu 11:9
e Jer 29:12
Joh 14:13
1Jo 3:22
f Lu 11:11
g Lu 11:13
h Jas 1:17
i Lu 6:31
J Ro 13:10
Ga 5:14
1Ti 1:5
k Lu 13:24
l Ac 14:22
1Pe 4:18
m Mt 24:11
2Pe 2:1
1Jo 4:1
n Lu 6:26
o Eze 22:27
Ac 20:29
p Pr 20:11
Ro 16:17
Ga 5:19
q Ge 1:11
Lu 6:44
Jas 3:12
r Mt 12:33
Lu 6:43
s Mt 3:10
Lu 13:9
Joh 15:2
Tit 3:14
t Mt 12:33

extract the straw from your brother's eye.

6 "Do not give what is holy to dogs,^a neither throw YOUR pearls before swine, that they may never trample^b them under their feet and turn around and rip YOU open.

7 "Keep on asking,^c and it will be given YOU; keep on seeking, and YOU will find; keep on knocking,^d and it will be opened to YOU. **8** For everyone asking receives,^e and everyone seeking finds, and to everyone knocking it will be opened. **9** Indeed, who is the man among YOU whom his son^f asks for bread—he will not hand him a stone, will he? **10** Or, perhaps, he will ask for a fish—he will not hand him a serpent, will he? **11** Therefore, if YOU, although being wicked,^g know how to give good gifts to YOUR children, how much more so will YOUR Father who is in the heavens give good things^h to those asking him?

12 "All things, therefore, that YOU want men to do to YOU,ⁱ YOU also must likewise do to them; this, in fact, is what the Law and the Prophets mean.^j

13 "Go in through the narrow gate;^k because broad and spacious is the road leading off into destruction,^l and many are the ones going in through it; **14** whereas narrow is the gate and cramped the road leading off into life, and few are the ones finding it.^l

15 "Be on the watch for the false prophets^m that come to YOU in sheep's covering,ⁿ but inside they are ravenous wolves.^o **16** By their fruits YOU will recognize^p them. Never do people gather grapes from thorns or figs from thistles, do they?^q **17** Likewise every good tree produces fine fruit, but every rotten tree produces worthless fruit;^r **18** a good tree cannot bear worthless fruit, neither can a rotten tree produce fine fruit. **19** Every tree not producing fine fruit gets cut down and thrown into the fire.^s **20** Really, then, by their fruits YOU will recognize those [men].^t

21 "Not everyone saying to me, 'Lord, Lord,' will enter into the kingdom of

Mt 7:13* Or, "annihilation." Gr., *apo'lei-an*.

the heavens, but the one doing^a the will of my Father who is in the heavens will.^b **22** Many will say to me in that day, 'Lord, Lord,^c did we not prophecy in your name, and expel demons in your name, and perform many powerful works* in your name?'^d **23** And yet then I will confess to them: I never knew you!^e Get away from me, YOU workers of lawlessness.^f

24 "Therefore everyone that hears these sayings of mine and does them will be likened to a discreet man, who built his house upon the rock-mass.^g **25** And the rain poured down and the floods came and the winds blew and lashed against that house, but it did not cave in, for it had been founded upon the rock-mass. **26** Furthermore, everyone hearing these sayings of mine and not doing^h them will be likened to a foolish man,ⁱ who built his house upon the sand. **27** And the rain poured down and the floods came and the winds blew and struck against that house^j and it caved in, and its collapse was great."^k

28 Now when Jesus finished these sayings, the effect was that the crowds were astounded^l at his way of teaching; **29** for he was teaching them as a person having authority,^m and not as their scribes.

8 After he had come down from the mountain great crowds followed him. **2** And, look! a leprous manⁿ came up and began doing obeisance to him, saying: "Lord, if you just want to, you can make me clean."^o **3** And so, stretching out [his] hand, he touched him, saying: "I want to. Be made clean."^p And immediately his leprosy was cleansed away.^q **4** Then Jesus said to him: "See that you tell no one,^r but go, show yourself to the priest,^s and offer the gifts^t that Moses appointed, for the purpose of a witness to them."

5 When he entered into Ca-per'na-um,^u an army officer* came to him, en-

CHAP. 7

a Mt 21:29
Ro 2:13
Jas 1:22
1Jo 5:3
b 1Jo 2:17
c Lu 6:46
d Jer 14:14
Jer 27:15
e Lu 13:25
f Ps 6:8
Lu 13:27
1Jo 3:4
g Lu 6:47
Lu 6:48
Jas 1:25
h Lu 6:49
Jas 1:23
i Jer 8:9
J Eze 13:13
1Co 3:13
k Lu 6:49
l Mr 1:22
Lu 4:32
m Joh 7:46

CHAP. 8

n Mr 1:40
Lu 5:12
o Mr 1:41
p Ex 4:7
Isa 53:4
q Mt 9:30
Mt 12:16
Mr 7:36
Lu 5:14
r Le 13:49
Le 14:2
Lu 17:14
s Le 14:4
Le 14:20
Mr 1:44
Lu 5:14
t Lu 7:1

Second Col.

a Ac 10:7
b Mt 15:28
Lu 7:9
c Isa 49:12
d Lu 13:29
e Mt 11:12
f Mt 25:30
g Mt 22:13
Mt 24:51
Lu 13:28
h Mt 9:29
Mt 15:28
Mr 9:23
Lu 7:10
i 1Co 9:5
j Mr 1:30
Lu 4:38
k Mr 5:41
Ac 3:7
l Mr 1:31
Lu 4:38
Lu 4:39
m Isa 53:4
Joh 1:29
n Mr 4:35
Lu 8:22
o Lu 9:57

treating him **6** and saying: "Sir, my manservant is laid up in the house with paralysis, being terribly torment-^aed." **7** He said to him: "When I get there I will cure him." **8** In reply the army officer said: "Sir, I am not a fit man for you to enter under my roof, but just say the word and my manservant will be healed. **9** For I too am a man placed under authority, having soldiers under me, and I say to this one, 'Be on your way!'^a and he is on his way, and to another, 'Come!' and he comes, and to my slave, 'Do this!' and he does it." **10** Hearing that, Jesus became amazed and said to those following him: "I tell you the truth, With no one in Israel have I found so great a faith.^b **11** But I tell you that many from eastern parts and western^c parts will come and recline at the table with Abraham and Isaac and Jacob in the kingdom^d of the heavens;^e **12** whereas the sons of the kingdom^f will be thrown into the darkness outside. There is where [their] weeping and the gnashing* of [their] teeth will be."^g **13** Then Jesus said to the army officer: "Go. Just as it has been your faith, so let it come to pass for you."^h And the manservant was healed in that hour.

14 And Jesus, on coming into Peter's house, saw his mother-in-lawⁱ lying down and sick with fever.^j **15** So he touched her hand,^k and the fever left her, and she got up and began ministering to him.^l **16** But after it became evening,* people brought him many demon-possessed persons; and he expelled the spirits with a word, and he cured all who were faring badly; **17** that there might be fulfilled what was spoken through Isaiah the prophet, saying: "He himself took our sicknesses and carried our diseases."^m

18 When Jesus saw a crowd around him, he gave the command to shove off for the other side.ⁿ **19** And a certain scribe came up and said to him: "Teacher, I will follow you wherever you are about to go."^o **20** But Jesus said to

Mt 8:12* Or, "grinding; clenching." **16*** That is, after the sabbath day. See Mr 1:21-32; Lu 4:31-40.

Mt 7:22* Or, "many miracles." **8:5*** Or, "centurion," that is, one in command of 100 soldiers. Lat., *centu'rio*.

him: "Foxes have dens and birds of heaven have roosts, but the Son of man* has nowhere to lay down his head."^a **21** Then another of the disciples said to him: "Lord, permit me first to leave and bury my father." **22** Jesus said to him: "Keep following me, and let the dead bury their dead."^b

23 And when he got aboard a boat,^c his disciples followed him. **24** Now, look! a great agitation arose in the sea, so that the boat was being covered by the waves; he, however, was sleeping.^d **25** And they came and woke^e him up, saying: "Lord, save us, we are about to perish!" **26** But he said to them: "Why are you fainthearted, you with little faith?"^f Then, getting up, he rebuked the winds and the sea, and a great calm set in.^g **27** So the men became amazed and said: "What sort of person is this,^h that even the winds and the sea obey him?"

28 When he got to the other side, into the country of the Gad-arenes',ⁱ there met him two demon-possessed men^j coming out from among^k the memorial tombs, unusually fierce, so that nobody had the courage to pass by on that road. **29** And, look! they screamed, saying: "What have we to do with you,^{*} Son of God?"^k Did you come here to torment us^l before the appointed time?"^m **30** But a long way off from them a herd of many swine was at pasture. **31** So the demons began to entreat him, saying: "If you expel us, send us forth into the herd of swine."ⁿ **32** Accordingly he said to them: "Go!" They came out and went off into the swine; and, look! the entire herd rushed over the precipice into the sea and died in the waters.^o **33** But the herders fled and, going into the city, they reported everything, including the affair of the demon-possessed men. **34** And, look! all the city turned out to meet Jesus; and after having seen him, they

Mt 8:20* Lit., "the Son of the man." **28*** "The country of the Gerasenes" in Mr 5:1; Lu 8:26. **28*** Or, "coming out of." **29*** "What have we to do with you?" An idiom; a repellent question indicating objection. See App 7B.

CHAP. 8

a Lu 9:58
2Co 8:9
b Lu 9:60
Joh 1:43
Ro 6:13
c Mr 4:36
d Ps 4:8
Lu 8:23
e Mr 4:38
f Mt 14:31
Mr 4:40
g Ps 65:7
Ps 89:9
Ps 107:29
Lu 8:25
h Mr 4:41
i Lu 8:26
j Mr 5:2
Lu 8:27
k 1Ki 17:18
Lu 4:34
Lu 4:41
Lu 8:28
l Mr 1:24
Jas 2:19
m Jude 6
n De 14:8
Isa 65:4
o Mr 5:13
Lu 8:33

Second Col.

a Mr 5:17
Lu 8:37
Ac 16:39

CHAP. 9

b Mt 4:13
Mr 2:1
Lu 8:37
c Mr 2:3
Lu 5:18
Lu 5:19
d Mr 2:5
Mr 2:9
Lu 5:20
e Mt 26:65
Mr 2:7
Lu 5:21
f Mt 12:25
Mr 2:8
g Zec 8:17
Joh 2:25
h Mr 2:9
i Mr 2:10
Lu 5:24
j Mr 2:11
Joh 5:8
k Mr 2:12
Lu 5:26
Ac 4:21
l Joh 17:2
m Mr 2:14
n Lu 5:27
Lu 5:28
o Lu 5:29
p Mr 2:15
Mr 2:16
Lu 5:30
Lu 7:39
Lu 15:2
Lu 19:7
q Lu 4:23
Lu 5:31
r Pr 21:3
Ho 6:6
Mt 12:7
Mr 2:18
s Mr 5:33
Lu 18:12
t Mt 22:2
Mr 2:19
Lu 5:34
Joh 3:29
Re 21:2

earnestly urged him to move out from their districts.^a

9 So, boarding the boat, he proceeded across and went into his own city.^b **2** And, look! they were bringing him a paralyzed man lying on a bed.^c On seeing their faith Jesus said to the paralytic: "Take courage, child; your sins are forgiven."^d **3** And, look! certain of the scribes said to themselves: "This fellow is blaspheming."^e **4** And Jesus, knowing their thoughts,^f said: "Why are you thinking wicked things in your hearts?"^g **5** For instance, which is easier, to say, Your sins are forgiven, or to say, Get up and walk?"^h **6** However, in order for you to know that the Son of man has authority on earth to forgive sins—" then he said to the paralytic: "Get up, pick up your bed, and go to your home."ⁱ **7** And he got up and went off to his home. **8** At the sight of this the crowds were struck with fear, and they glorified God,^k who gave such authority^l to men.

9 Next, while passing along from there, Jesus caught sight of a man named Matthew seated at the tax office, and he said to him: "Be my follower."^m Thereupon he did rise up and follow him.ⁿ **10** Later, while he was reclining at the table in the house,^o look! many tax collectors and sinners came and began reclining with Jesus and his disciples. **11** But on seeing this the Pharisees began to say to his disciples: "Why is it that your teacher eats with tax collectors and sinners?"^p **12** Hearing [them], he said: "Persons in health do not need a physician,^q but the ailing do. **13** Go, then, and learn what this means, 'I want mercy, and not sacrifice.'^r For I came to call, not righteous people, but sinners."

14 Then John's disciples came to him and asked: "Why is it that we and the Pharisees practice fasting but your disciples do not fast?"^s **15** At this Jesus said to them: "The friends of the bridegroom* have no reason to mourn as long as the bridegroom^t is with them,

Mt 9:15* Lit., "The sons of the bridechamber," that is, wedding guests.

do they? But days will come when the bridegroom will be taken away^a from them, and then they will fast.^b **16** Nobody sews a patch of unshrunk cloth upon an old outer garment; for its full strength would pull from the outer garment and the tear would become worse.^c **17** Neither do people put new wine into old wineskins; but if they do, then the wineskins burst and the wine spills out and the wineskins are ruined.^d But people put new wine into new wineskins, and both things are preserved.^e

18 While he was telling them these things, look! a certain ruler^f who had approached began to do obeisance to him,^g saying: "By now my daughter must be dead;^h but come and lay your hand upon her and she will come to life."ⁱ

19 Then Jesus, getting up, began to follow him; also his disciples did. **20** And, look! a woman suffering twelve years from a flow of blood^j came up behind and touched the fringe^k of his outer garment;^l **21** for she kept saying to herself: "If I only touch his outer garment I shall get well."^m **22** Jesus turned around and, noticing her, said: "Take courage, daughter; your faith has made you well."ⁿ And from that hour the woman became well.^o

23 When, now, he came into the ruler's house^p and caught sight of the flute players and the crowd in noisy confusion,^q **24** Jesus began to say: "Leave the place, for the little girl did not die, but she is sleeping."^r At this they began to laugh at him scornfully.^s **25** As soon as the crowd had been sent outside, he went in and took hold of her hand,^t and the little girl got up.^u **26** Of course, the talk about this spread out into all that region.

27 As Jesus was passing along from there, two blind men^v followed him, crying out and saying: "Have mercy on us," Son of David." **28** After he had gone into the house, the blind men came to him, and Jesus asked them: "Do you

Mt 9:20* Or, "border; tassel." **21*** Or, "saved." **22*** Or, "has saved you."

CHAP. 9

a Mt 26:2
Lu 17:22
b Mr 2:20
Lu 5:35
c Mr 2:21
Lu 5:36
d Mr 2:22
Lu 5:37
Lu 5:38
e Job 32:19
f Mr 5:22
g Lu 8:41
h Lu 8:42
i Lu 4:40
Joh 11:25
J Le 15:25
Lu 5:26
k Mt 14:36
Mr 6:56
l Le 6:27
Lu 8:44
m Mr 10:52
Lu 7:50
Lu 17:19
Lu 18:42
Ac 14:9
n Joh 4:53
o Mr 5:38
Lu 8:51
p Lu 8:52
q Mr 5:39
Joh 11:11
r Mr 5:40
s Mr 9:27
t Lu 8:55
u Mt 20:30
v Mt 15:22
Mt 20:33
Heb 2:17

Second Col.

a Ac 14:9
b Mt 20:34
c Isa 42:2
Mt 12:16
Mr 1:44
Lu 5:14
d Mr 1:45
Mr 7:36
e Mt 12:22
Lu 11:14
f Mt 15:31
g Mr 2:12
h Mt 12:24
Mr 3:22
Lu 11:15
i Mt 4:23
Lu 9:11
j Mt 14:14
Heb 4:15
k Nu 27:17
1Ki 22:17
Eze 34:5
Mr 6:34
l Lu 10:2
Joh 4:35
m Mt 13:39
Ro 10:15

CHAP. 10

a Mr 3:14
Mr 3:15
Mr 6:7
Lu 9:1
o Re 21:14
p Mr 3:16
Lu 6:13
Ac 1:13
q Joh 1:42
Ac 15:14
r Mr 1:16
Joh 1:40
s Mt 4:21
Mr 3:17

have faith^a that I can do this?" They answered him: "Yes, Lord." **29** Then he touched their eyes,^b saying: "According to YOUR faith let it happen to YOU." **30** And their eyes received sight. Moreover, Jesus sternly charged them, saying: "See that nobody gets to know it."^c **31** But they, after getting outside, made it public about him in all that region.^d

32 Now when they were leaving, look! people brought him a dumb man possessed of a demon;^e **33** and after the demon had been expelled the dumb man spoke.^f Well, the crowds felt amazement^g and said: "Never was anything like this seen in Israel." **34** But the Pharisees began to say: "It is by the ruler of the demons that he expels the demons."^h

35 And Jesus set out on a tour of all the cities and villages, teaching in their synagogues and preachingⁱ the good news of the kingdom and curing every sort of disease and every sort of infirmity.^j **36** On seeing the crowds he felt pity^k for them, because they were skinned^l and thrown about like sheep without a shepherd.^m **37** Then he said to his disciples: "Yes, the harvest is great, but the workers are few.ⁿ **38** Therefore, beg the Master of the harvest to send out workers into his harvest."^o

10 So he summoned his twelve disciples and gave them authority over unclean spirits,^a in order to expel these and to cure every sort of disease and every sort of infirmity.

2 The names of the twelve apostles^b are these:^c First, Simon, the one called Peter,^d and Andrew^e his brother; and James the [son] of Zeb'e-dee^f and John his brother; **3** Philip and Bar'thol'o-

Mt 9:35* Or, "heralding." Gr., *ke-rys'son*; Lat., *prae'dicans*. **36*** Or, "harassed; annoyed." **10:2*** "Peter" is named five different ways: here as "Simon, the one called Peter"; in 16:16, "Simon Peter"; in Ac 15:14, "Symeon"; in Joh 1:42, "Cephas"; and most frequently "Peter," as in Mt 14:28.

mew;^a Thomas^b and Matthew^c the tax collector; James the [son] of Al-phae'-us,^d and Thad-dae'us;^e 4 Simon the Ca-na-nae'an,^e and Judas Is-car'i-ot, who later betrayed^f him.

5 These twelve Jesus sent forth, giving them these orders:^g "Do not go off into the road of the nations, and do not enter into a Sa-mar'i-tan city;^h 6 but, instead, go continually to the lost sheep of the house of Israel.ⁱ 7 As YOU go, preach, saying, 'The kingdom of the heavens has drawn near.'^j 8 Cure sick people,^k raise up dead persons, make lepers clean, expel demons. YOU received free, give free.^l 9 Do not procure gold or silver or copper for YOUR girdle purses,^m 10 or a food pouch for the trip, or two undergarments,ⁿ or sandals or a staff; for the worker deserves his food.ⁿ

11 "Into whatever city or village YOU enter, search out who in it is deserving, and stay there until YOU leave.^o 12 When YOU are entering into the house, greet the household; 13 and if the house is deserving, let the peace YOU wish it come upon it;^p but if it is not deserving, let the peace from YOU return upon YOU. 14 Wherever anyone does not take YOU in or listen to YOUR words, on going out of that house or that city shake the dust off YOUR feet.^q 15 Truly I say to YOU, It will be more endurable for the land of Sod'om^r and Go-mor'rah on Judgment Day than for that city.^s

16 "Look! I am sending you forth as sheep amidst wolves;^t therefore prove yourselves cautious as serpents^u and yet innocent as doves.^v 17 Be on YOUR guard against men;^w for they will deliver you up to local courts,^x and they will scourge^y you in their synagogues.^z 18 Why, you will be haled before governors and kings^a for my sake, for

Mt 10:3* Meaning "Son of Tolmai." At times he was called Nathanael, presumably his surname. See Joh 1:46; Joh 21:2. **3*** Also known as Levi. See Lu 5:27. **3*** Also known as "Judas the son of James." See Lu 6:16; Joh 14:22; Ac 1:13. **10*** Or, "or an extra undergarment." **17*** Or, "to Lesser Sanhedrins." ^{J17,22}(Heb.), *leSan-hedh-ri-yohth*.

CHAP. 10

a Mr 3:18
Lu 6:14
Joh 1:45
b Joh 11:16
Joh 20:27
c Mr 2:14
Lu 5:27
d Lu 6:15
e Mr 3:18
f Ps 41:9
Mt 26:47
Joh 13:18
g Mt 28:19
Mr 6:7
Lu 9:2
h 2Ki 17:24
Lu 9:52
Joh 4:9
i Isa 53:6
Jer 50:6
Eze 34:6
Ac 13:46
j Mt 4:17
Lu 10:9
k Lu 9:2
l Ac 8:20
m Lu 22:35
1Co 9:7
n Nu 18:31
Mr 6:8
Lu 9:3
Lu 10:7
1Co 9:14
1Ti 5:18
o Lu 9:4
p Lu 10:5
q Mr 6:11
Lu 10:6
Lu 10:11
Ac 13:51
Ac 18:6
r Ge 19:4
2Pe 2:6
Jude 7
s Mt 11:22
Mt 12:41
Lu 11:32
t Zep 3:3
Ac 20:29
u Ge 3:1
Ro 16:19
v Php 2:15
w Php 3:2
x Mt 24:9
Mr 13:9
y Ac 5:40
2Co 11:24
z Mt 23:34
Ac 4:8
Ac 24:10
Ac 25:23
Ac 26:25
Ac 27:24

Second Col.

a De 31:26
Mt 24:14
Ac 4:20
b Jer 1:7
Mr 13:11
Lu 12:11
Lu 21:14
c Lu 12:12
Joh 14:26
d Mt 10:36
Mt 24:10
e Mic 7:6
f Mt 24:9
Lu 21:17
Joh 15:21
g Mt 24:13
Re 2:10
h 2Sa 15:14
Mt 23:34
Ac 8:1
i Mr 6:6
J Mt 16:28
Mt 24:14
Ro 10:18
Col 1:23

a witness^a to them and the nations.

19 However, when they deliver you up, do not become anxious about how or what you are to speak; for what you are to speak will be given you in that hour;^b 20 for the ones speaking are not just you, but it is the spirit of YOUR Father that speaks by you.^c 21 Further, brother^d will deliver up brother to death, and a father his child, and children will rise up against parents and will have them put to death.^e 22 And you will be objects of hatred by all people on account of my name;^f but he that has endured to the end is the one that will be saved.^g 23 When they persecute you in one city, flee to another;^h for truly I say to you, You will by no means complete the circuitⁱ of the cities of Israel until the Son of man arrives.^j

24 "A disciple is not above his teacher, nor a slave above his lord.^k 25 It is enough for the disciple to become as his teacher, and the slave as his lord.^l If people have called the household-er Be-el'ze-bub,^m how much more [will they call] those of his household so? 26 Therefore do not fear them; for there is nothing covered over that will not become uncovered, and secret that will not become known.ⁿ 27 What I tell you in the darkness, say in the light;^o and what you hear whispered,^p preach from the housetops.^o 28 And do not become fearful^p of those who kill the body but cannot kill the soul;^q but rather be in fear of him^q that can destroy both soul and body in Ge-hen'na.^r 29 Do not two sparrows sell for a coin of small value?^s Yet not one of them will fall to the ground without YOUR Father's [knowledge].^t 30 But the very hairs of YOUR head are all numbered.^u

k Lu 6:40; Joh 13:16; Joh 15:20; 1Pe 2:21; m Mt 12:24; Mr 3:22; Lu 11:15; Joh 8:48; n Mr 4:22; Lu 8:17; 1Co 4:5; o Lu 12:3; p Pr 29:25; Isa 51:12; Eze 3:9; Re 2:10; q Heb 10:31; r Lu 12:5; s Lu 12:6; t De 22:6; Mt 6:26; Lu 12:7; u 1Sa 14:45; 2Sa 14:11; Ac 27:34.

Mt 10:18* "A witness." Gr., *marty'ri-on*; Lat., *testimo'nium*. **25*** "Beelzebub," VgSyn^a; KB (Gr.), *Be-eze-boul'*; CW(Gr.), *Be-el-ze-boul'*. See 12:24 fn. **27*** Or, "in public; publicly." **27*** Lit., "into the ear." **28*** Or, "life." See App 4A. **28*** See App 4c. **29*** Lit., "sell for an assarion," one sixteenth of a denarius. See App 8A.

31 Therefore have no fear: YOU are worth more than many sparrows.^a

32 "Everyone, then, that confesses union with me before men, I will also confess union^b with him before my Father who is in the heavens; 33 but whoever disowns me before men, I will also disown^c him before my Father who is in the heavens. 34 Do not think I came to put peace upon the earth; I came to put, not peace,^d but a sword. 35 For I came to cause division, with a man against his father, and a daughter against her mother, and a young wife against her mother-in-law.^e

36 Indeed, a man's enemies will be persons of his own household. 37 He that has greater affection for father or mother than for me is not worthy of me; and he that has greater affection for son or daughter than for me is not worthy of me.^f 38 And whoever does not accept his torture stake* and follow after me is not worthy of me.^g 39 He that finds his soul* will lose it, and he that loses his soul for my sake will find it.^h

40 "He that receives YOU receives me also, and he that receives me receives him also that sent me forth.ⁱ 41 He that receives a prophet because he is a prophet will get a prophet's reward,^j and he that receives a righteous man because he is a righteous man will get a righteous man's reward.^k 42 And whoever gives one of these little ones only a cup of cold water to drink because he is a disciple, I tell YOU truly, he will by no means lose his reward."^l

11 Now when Jesus had finished giving instructions to his twelve disciples, he set out from there to teach and preach in their cities.^m

2 But John, having heard in jailⁿ about the works of the Christ, sent by means of his own disciples 3 and said to him: "Are you the Coming One, or are we to expect a different one?"^o 4 In reply Jesus said to them: "Go YOUR way and report to John what YOU are hear-

Mt 10:38* "Torture stake." Gr., *σταυρόν* (*stau-ron*); Lat., *cru'cem* (from *cru'x*). See App 5c. 39* Or, "life." See App 4A.

CHAP. 10

a Mt 6:26
Lu 12:7
b Lu 12:8
Ro 10:9
Re 3:5
c Mr 8:38
Lu 9:26
Lu 12:9
2Ti 2:12
d Lu 12:51
e Mic 7:6
Lu 12:52
Lu 12:53
f De 33:9
Mt 19:29
Lu 14:26
g Mt 16:24
Mr 8:34
Lu 9:23
Lu 14:27
h Mt 16:25
Mr 8:35
Lu 17:33
Joh 12:25
i Mt 25:40
Lu 10:16
Joh 12:44
Joh 13:20
j 1Ki 17:10
2Ki 4:8
k Jos 2:14
2Ki 4:13
l Mt 25:40
Mr 9:41
Heb 6:10

CHAP. 11

m Mt 4:23
Mt 19:1
Lu 9:6
n Mt 14:3
Mr 6:17
Lu 7:18
o Ge 49:10
Da 9:24
Mal 3:1
Mt 3:11
Joh 1:15
Joh 7:31

Second Col.

a Isa 35:5
Isa 61:1
Lu 17:22
b Mt 21:14
c Mt 8:3
d Mr 7:32
Lu 7:22
e Mr 5:41
f Mt 4:23
g Isa 8:14
Mr 6:3
Lu 7:23
Joh 6:61
1Co 1:23
1Pe 2:8
h Mt 3:5
i Lu 7:24
Eph 4:14
j 1Ki 10:5
Lu 7:25
k Mt 14:5
Mt 21:25
Lu 1:76
l Isa 40:3
Mal 3:1
Mt 3:3
Lu 1:17
Joh 3:28
Joh 10:41
m Mt 1:15
n Joh 3:3
o Lu 13:24
p Lu 16:16
q Mal 4:5
Mt 17:10
Mt 17:12
r Re 2:7

ing and seeing: 5 The blind are seeing again,^a and the lame^b are walking about, the lepers^c are being cleansed and the deaf^d are hearing, and the dead^e are being raised up, and the poor are having the good news^f declared to them; 6 and happy is he that finds no cause for stumbling in me."^g

7 While these were on their way, Jesus started to say to the crowds respecting John: "What did YOU go out into the wilderness to behold?^h A reed being tossed by a wind?" 8 What, then, did YOU go out to see? A man dressed in soft garments? Why, those wearing soft garments are in the houses of kings.ⁱ 9 Really, then, why did YOU go out? To see a prophet? Yes, I tell YOU, and far more than a prophet.^k 10 This is he concerning whom it is written, 'Look! I myself am sending forth my messenger* before your face, who will prepare your way ahead of you!' 11 Truly I say to YOU people, Among those born of women^m there has not been raised up a greater than John the Baptist;* but a person that is a lesser one in the kingdomⁿ of the heavens is greater than he is. 12 But from the days of John the Baptist until now the kingdom of the heavens is the goal toward which men press, and those pressing forward are seizing it.^o 13 For all, the Prophets and the Law, prophesied until John;^p 14 and if YOU want to accept it, He himself is 'E-li'jah* who is destined to come.'^q 15 Let him that has ears listen.^r

16 "With whom shall I compare this generation?^s It is like young children sitting in the marketplaces who cry out to their playmates,^t 17 saying, 'We played the flute for YOU, but YOU did not dance; we wailed, but YOU did not beat yourselves in grief.'^u 18 Correspondingly, John came neither eating nor drinking,^v yet people say, 'He has a

s Mt 12:41; Lu 7:31; t Zec 8:5; Lu 7:32; u Lu 23:27; v Mt 9:14; Lu 7:33.

Mt 11:10* Or, "angel." 11* Or, "Immerser; Dipper." Gr., *Bapti-stou*. 14* Meaning "My God Is Jehovah." J^{18,22}(Heb.), *'E-li-ya'hu*. Compare 1Ki 17:1 and 2Ki 1:3 ftns, "Elijah."

demon'; 19 the Son of man did come eating and drinking,^a still people say, 'Look! A man gluttonous and given to drinking wine, a friend of tax collectors and sinners.'^b All the same, wisdom is proved righteous by its works."^c

20 Then he started to reproach the cities in which most of his powerful works had taken place, because they did not repent:^d 21 "Woe to you, Cho-ra'-zin! Woe to you, Beth-sa'i-da!^e because if the powerful works had taken place in Tyre and Si'don that took place in you, they would long ago have repented in sackcloth and ashes.^f 22 Consequently I say to you, It will be more endurable for Tyre and Si'don on Judgment Day^g than for you.^h 23 And you, Cap-er'na-um,ⁱ will you perhaps be exalted to heaven?^j Down to Ha'des^k you will come;^k because if the powerful works that took place in you had taken place in Sod'om, it would have remained until this very day. 24 Consequently I say to you people, It will be more endurable for the land of Sod'om on Judgment Day than for you."^l

25 At that time Jesus said in response: "I publicly praise you, Father, Lord of heaven and earth, because you have hidden these things from the wise and intellectual ones and have revealed them to babes.^m 26 Yes, O Father, because to do thus came to be the way approved by you. 27 All things have been delivered to me by my Father,ⁿ and no one fully knows the Son but the Father,^o neither does anyone fully know the Father but the Son and anyone to whom the Son is willing to reveal him.^p 28 Come to me, all you who are toiling and loaded down,^q and I will refresh you. 29 Take my yoke^r upon you^s and learn from me,^s for I am mild-tempered^t and lowly in heart, and you will find refreshment^u for your

Mt 11:23* Or, "will you not be exalted to heaven?" 23^a "Hades." Gr., ᾅδου (*hai'dou*); J7-14,16-18,22 (Heb.), שְׁאוֹל (*she'ohi'*). See App 4B. 24^b "For you," sing., referring to "you" as a city. 29^c Or, "Get under my yoke with me." 29^d Or, "become my disciples." Compare Jg 7:17.

CHAP. 11

a Mt 9:10
Mr 2:15
Joh 2:2
b Lu 5:30
Lu 7:34
Lu 15:2
Lu 19:7
c Lu 7:35
d Joh 12:37
e Joh 12:21
f Da 9:3
Jon 3:6
Lu 10:13
g Joh 5:29
Re 20:13
h Lu 10:14
i Lu 4:31
J Isa 14:15
k Lu 10:15
l Mt 10:15
Mt 12:41
Lu 10:12
m Ps 8:2
Isa 29:14
Mt 13:15
Lu 10:21
l Co 1:27
n Joh 3:35
Joh 17:2
l Co 15:27
o Joh 1:18
p Mt 28:18
Lu 10:22
Joh 10:15
l Jo 5:20
q Isa 55:2
r 2Co 6:14
Ga 5:1
s De 18:13
t Nu 12:3
Zec 9:9
2Co 10:1
u Jer 6:16

Second Col.

a l Jo 5:3

CHAP. 12

b Mr 2:23
c Ex 12:16
De 23:25
Lu 6:1
d Mr 2:24
Lu 6:2
e Ex 20:10
Ex 31:15
De 5:14
f l Sa 21:6
Mr 2:25
Lu 6:3
g Ex 25:30
Ex 40:23
h Le 24:5
Le 24:9
Mr 2:26
i Ex 29:33
Lu 6:4
J Nu 28:9
k Joh 7:22
l Lu 11:31
Lu 11:32
Joh 2:19
m Mt 23:23
n Ho 6:6
Mic 6:6
Mt 9:13
o Ex 34:21
Le 25:4
Le 25:10
p Mr 2:28
Lu 6:5
q Mr 3:1
Lu 6:6
r Mr 3:4
Lu 14:3
Joh 9:16
s Ex 21:33

souls.* 30 For my yoke is kindly and my load is light."^a

12 At that season Jesus went through the grainfields on the sabbath.^b His disciples got hungry and started to pluck heads of grain and to eat.^c 2 At seeing this the Pharisees said to him:^d "Look! Your disciples are doing what it is not lawful to do on the sabbath."^e 3 He said to them: "Have you not read what David did when he and the men with him got hungry?^f 4 How he entered into the house of God and they ate the loaves of presentation,^g something that it was not lawful^h for him to eat, nor for those with him, but for the priests only?ⁱ 5 Or, have you not read in the Law^j that on the sabbaths the priests in the temple treat the sabbath as not sacred and continue guiltless?^k 6 But I tell you that something greater than the temple^l is here. 7 However, if you had understood what this means,* 'I want mercy,^m and not sacrifice,'ⁿ you would not have condemned the guiltless ones. 8 For Lord of the sabbath^o is what the Son of man is."^p

9 After departing from that place he went into their synagogue; 10 and, look! a man with a withered hand!^q So they asked him, "Is it lawful to cure on the sabbath?" that they might get an accusation against him.^r 11 He said to them: "Who will be the man among you that has one sheep and, if this falls into a pit^s on the sabbath, will not get hold of it and lift it out?^t 12 All considered, of how much more worth is a man than a sheep!^u So it is lawful to do a fine thing on the sabbath."^v 13 Then he said to the man: "Stretch out your hand." And he stretched it out, and it was restored sound like the other hand.^v 14 But the Pharisees went out and took counsel against him that

t Ex 23:4; De 22:4; Lu 14:5; u Mt 10:31; v Lu 6:10.

Mt 11:29* Or, "lives." See App 4A. 12:4^a Or, "showbread." Lit., "loaves of the presentation." Gr., *ar'tous tes pro-the-se-os*; J22 (Heb.), *le'chem happa-nim*'. See Ex 25:30 fn. 7^b Lit., "what is." Gr., *ti' estin*. See 26:26 fn.

they might destroy him.^a **15** Having come to know [this], Jesus withdrew from there. Many also followed him, and he cured them all.^b **16** but he strictly charged them not to make him manifest;^c **17** that there might be fulfilled what was spoken through Isaiah the prophet, who said:

18 "Look! My servant^d whom I chose, my beloved,^e whom my soul approved! I will put my spirit upon him,^f and what justice is he will make clear to the nations. **19** He will not wrangle,^g nor cry aloud, nor will anyone hear his voice in the broad ways. **20** No bruised reed will he crush, and no smoldering flaxen wick will he extinguish,^h until he sends out justiceⁱ with success.* **21** Indeed, in his name nations will hope."^j

22 Then they brought him a demon-possessed man, blind and dumb; and he cured him, so that the dumb man spoke and saw. **23** Well, all the crowds were simply carried away and began to say:^k "May this not perhaps be the Son of David?"^l **24** At hearing this, the Pharisees said: "This fellow does not expel the demons except by means of Beel'ze-bub,* the ruler of the demons."^m **25** Knowing their thoughts,ⁿ he said to them: "Every kingdom divided against itself comes to desolation,^o and every city or house divided against itself will not stand. **26** In the same way, if Satan expels Satan, he has become divided against himself; how, then, will his kingdom stand? **27** Moreover, if I expel the demons by means of Beel'ze-bub,^p by means of whom do YOUR sons expel them? This is why they will be judges of YOU. **28** But if it is by means of God's spirit that I expel the demons, the kingdom of God has really overtaken YOU.^q **29** Or how can anyone invade the house of a strong man and seize his movable goods, unless first he binds the strong man? And then he will plunder his house.^r **30** He that is

Mt 12:20 Or, "to victory." **24*** "Beelzebub," VgSy^{e,p,s}; CDWSy^hArm, "Beelzeboul"; ^uB, "Beezeboul"; possibly meaning "Lord of the Habitation," or, if a play on the non-Biblical Heb. word *ze'vel* (dung), "Lord of Dung." Compare 2Ki 1:2 ftn, "Baal-zebub."

CHAP. 12

a Mt 27:1
Mr 3:6
Lu 6:11
Joh 5:18
b Mr 3:7
Lu 6:17
c Mt 8:4
Mr 3:12
Lu 7:36
d Isa 42:1
Hag 2:23
Ac 3:13
e Mt 3:17
Mr 1:10
f Isa 61:1
Mr 1:10
g Isa 42:2
2Ti 2:24
h Mt 11:28
i Hab 1:4
j Isa 11:10
Isa 42:4
ftn. LXX
Ac 4:12
Ro 15:12
k Lu 11:14
l Joh 7:31
m Mr 3:22
Lu 11:15
n Joh 2:25
o Mr 3:24
Lu 11:17
p Mr 3:26
q Lu 11:20
1Jo 3:8
r Isa 49:24
Mr 3:27
Lu 11:22
1Jo 4:4

Second Col.

a Mr 9:40
Lu 9:50
b Mr 3:28
Ac 7:51
Heb 6:4
Heb 6:6
1Jo 5:16
c Lu 7:34
Joh 7:12
1Ti 1:13
d Mr 3:29
Lu 12:10
Heb 10:26
e Mt 7:17
Lu 6:43
f Mt 3:7
Lu 23:33
Lu 3:7
g Job 14:4
h Mt 15:11
i Isa 32:8
j Mt 13:52
Lu 6:45
Jas 3:6
k Ec 12:14
Ro 14:12
Jude 15
l Pr 13:3
Lu 19:22
m Mt 16:1
Mr 8:11
Joh 2:18
1Co 1:22
n Isa 57:3
Mt 16:4
Mr 17:17
Mr 8:38
Jas 4:4
o Lu 11:29
p Jon 1:6
q Mt 27:63
r Mt 27:60
Eph 4:9
s Mt 16:21
Mt 17:23
Lu 24:46
t Lu 11:30
u Ro 2:27

not on my side is against me, and he that does not gather with me scatters.^a

31 "On this account I say to YOU, Every sort of sin and blasphemy will be forgiven men, but the blasphemy against the spirit will not be forgiven.^b **32** For example, whoever speaks a word against the Son of man, it will be forgiven him;^c but whoever speaks against the holy spirit,* it will not be forgiven him, no, not in this system of things^d nor in that to come.^d

33 "Either YOU people make the tree fine and its fruit fine or make the tree rotten and its fruit rotten; for by its fruit the tree is known.^e **34** Offspring of vipers,^f how can YOU speak good things, when YOU are wicked?^g For out of the abundance of the heart the mouth speaks.^h **35** The good man out of his good treasure sends out good things,ⁱ whereas the wicked man out of his wicked treasure sends out wicked things.^j **36** I tell you that every unprofitable saying that men speak, they will render an account^k concerning it on Judgment Day; **37** for by your words you will be declared righteous, and by your words you will be condemned."^l

38 Then as an answer to him some of the scribes and Pharisees said: "Teacher, we want to see a sign from you."^m **39** In reply he said to them: "A wicked and adulterousⁿ generation keeps on seeking for a sign, but no sign will be given it except the sign of Jo'nah the prophet.^o **40** For just as Jo'nah^p was in the belly of the huge fish three days and three nights, so the Son of man^q will be in the heart of the earth^r three days and three nights.^s **41** Men of Nin'e-veh will rise up in the judgment with this generation^t and will condemn^u it; because they repented at what Jo'nah^v preached,* but, look! something more than Jo'nah is here. **42** The queen of

v Jon 3:5.

Mt 12:32* Lit., "might speak down on the holy spirit." **32*** Or, "order of things." Gr., *ai-o'ni*; Lat., *sae'culo*; J^{1-14,16-18} (Heb.), *va'-oh-lam*, "in the order of things." **41*** Lit., "the preaching of Jonah." Gr., *to ke'ryg-ma I-o-na*; Lat., *prae-di-ca-tio'ne Io'nae*.

the south^a will be raised up in the judgment with this generation and will condemn it; because she came from the ends* of the earth to hear the wisdom of Sol'o-mon, but, look! something more than Sol'o-mon is here.^b

43 "When an unclean spirit comes out of a man, it passes through parched places in search of a resting-place, and finds none.^c 44 Then it says, 'I will go back to my house out of which I moved'; and on arriving it finds it unoccupied but swept clean and adorned. 45 Then it goes its way and takes along with it seven different spirits more wicked than itself,^d and, after getting inside, they dwell there; and the final circumstances of that man become worse than the first.^e That is how it will be also with this wicked generation."^f

46 While he was yet speaking to the crowds, look! his mother and brothers took up a position outside seeking to speak to him. 47 So someone said to him: "Look! Your mother and your brothers are standing outside, seeking to speak to you."^g 48 As an answer he said to the one telling him: "Who is my mother, and who are my brothers?"^h 49 And extending his hand toward his disciples, he said: "Look! My mother and my brothers!" 50 For whoever does the will of my Father who is in heaven, the same is my brother, and sister, and mother."ⁱ

13 On that day Jesus, having left the house, was sitting by the sea; 2 and great crowds gathered to him, so that he went aboard a boat and sat down,^j and all the crowd was standing on the beach. 3 Then he told them many things by illustrations,* saying: "Look! A sower went out to sow;^k 4 and as he was sowing, some [seeds] fell alongside the road, and the birds came and ate them up.^l 5 Others fell upon the rocky places where they did not have much soil, and at once they

Mt 12:42* Or, "terminations." Gr., *pera'ton*. Compare Ac 1:8 ftn, "Part." 47* xBSy^{cs} omit vs 47. 13:3* Or, "in parables." Gr., *en pa-ra-bo-lais*; Lat., *in pa-ra'bo-lis*; J17,18,22(Heb.), *bim-sha-lim*'.

CHAP. 12

a 1K1 10:1
2Ch 9:1
b Mt 11:16
Mt 12:6
Lu 11:31
c Lu 11:24
d 1Pe 5:8
e Lu 11:26
Joh 5:14
Heb 6:4
Heb 6:6
2Pe 2:20
f Mr 8:12
g Mt 13:55
Mr 3:31
Joh 2:12
Ac 1:14
1Co 9:5
Ga 1:19
h Mr 3:33
i Mr 3:35
Joh 14:23
Joh 15:14
Joh 20:17
Ro 8:29
Heb 2:11

CHAP. 13

J Mr 4:1
k Mt 13:34
Mr 4:3
Lu 8:4
l Mt 13:19
Mr 4:4
Lu 8:5

Second Col.

a Mr 4:5
Lu 8:6
b Mt 13:20
Mt 13:21
Mr 4:6
c Mt 13:22
Mr 4:7
Mr 4:18
Mr 4:19
Lu 8:7
Heb 6:8
d Joh 15:16
e Mr 4:8
Lu 8:8
f Mt 11:15
g Mt 13:34
Mr 4:10
Lu 8:9
h 1Co 2:10
Eph 1:9
Col 1:26
i Lu 8:10
J Mt 25:29
k Mr 4:25
Lu 8:18
l Isa 6:10
Jer 5:21
Eze 12:2
Mr 4:12
Mr 8:18
m Isa 6:9
Joh 12:40
Ac 28:26
Ro 11:8
2Co 3:14
n De 32:28
Isa 44:18
Mr 8:17
Heb 5:11
o Lu 10:23
p 1Pe 1:10
q Joh 8:56
Eph 3:5
r Lu 10:24
s Mr 4:14
Lu 8:11
t Mr 4:15
Lu 8:12
1Pe 5:8

sprang up because of not having depth of soil.^a 6 But when the sun rose they were scorched, and because of not having root they withered.^b 7 Others, too, fell among the thorns, and the thorns came up and choked them.^c 8 Still others fell upon the fine soil and they began to yield fruit,^d this one a hundredfold, that one sixty, the other thirty.^e 9 Let him that has ears listen."^f

10 So the disciples came up and said to him: "Why is it you speak to them by the use of illustrations?"^g 11 In reply he said: "To you it is granted to understand the sacred secrets^h of the kingdom of the heavens, but to those people it is not granted.ⁱ 12 For whoever has, more will be given him and he will be made to abound;^j but whoever does not have, even what he has will be taken from him.^k 13 This is why I speak to them by the use of illustrations, because, looking, they look in vain, and hearing, they hear in vain, neither do they get the sense of it;^l 14 and toward them the prophecy of Isaiah is having fulfillment, which says, 'By hearing, you will hear but by no means get the sense of it; and, looking, you will look but by no means see.'^m 15 For the heart of this people has grown unreceptive,* and with their ears they have heard without response,ⁿ and they have shut their eyes; that they might never see with their eyes and hear with their ears and get the sense of it with their hearts and turn back, and I heal them."^o

16 "However, happy are YOUR eyes^p because they behold, and YOUR ears because they hear. 17 For I truly say to you, Many prophets^q and righteous men desired to see the things you are beholding and did not see them,^r and to hear the things you are hearing and did not hear them."^s

18 "You, then, listen to the illustration of the man that sowed.^t 19 Where anyone hears the word of the kingdom but does not get the sense of it, the wicked one^u comes and snatches away what has been sown in his heart; this

Mt 13:15* Lit., "was made thick (fat)."
15* Or, "heard unwillingly."

is the one sown alongside the road. **20** As for the one sown upon the rocky places, this is the one hearing the word and at once accepting it with joy.^a **21** Yet he has no root in himself but continues for a time, and after tribulation or persecution has arisen on account of the word he is at once stumbled.^b **22** As for the one sown among the thorns, this is the one hearing the word, but the anxiety of this system of things^c and the deceptive power of riches^d choke the word, and he^e becomes unfruitful.^d **23** As for the one sown upon the fine soil, this is the one hearing the word and getting the sense of it, who really does bear fruit and produces, this one a hundredfold, that one sixty, the other thirty.^e

24 Another illustration he set before them, saying: "The kingdom of the heavens has become like a man that sowed fine seed in his field.^f **25** While men were sleeping, his enemy came and oversowed weeds* in among the wheat, and left. **26** When the blade sprouted and produced fruit, then the weeds appeared also. **27** So the slaves of the householder came up and said to him, 'Master, did you not sow fine seed in your field?'^g How, then, does it come to have weeds?'^h **28** He said to them, 'An enemy, a man, did this.'ⁱ They said to him, 'Do you want us, then, to go out and collect them?' **29** He said, 'No; that by no chance, while collecting the weeds, you uproot the wheat with them. **30** Let both grow together until the harvest; and in the harvest season I will tell the reapers, First collect the weeds and bind them in bundles to burn them up,^j then go to gathering the wheat into my storehouse.'^k

31 Another illustration he set before them,^l saying: "The kingdom of the heavens is like a mustard grain,^m which a man took and planted in his field; **32** which is, in fact, the tiniest

Mt 13:22* Or, "order of things." Gr., *ai-o'nos*; Lat., *sae'culi*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *ha-'oh-lam*, "the order of things." **22*** Or, "and the pleasure of being wealthy." **22^a** Or, "it," that is, the "word." **25*** Or, "bearded darnel." See vs 36 fn.

CHAP. 13

a Isa 58:2
Eze 33:31
Joh 5:35

b Mt 24:10
Mr 4:17
Lu 8:13
2Ti 1:15

c Lu 12:22

d Mt 6:21
Mr 4:19
Mr 10:23
Lu 8:14
1Ti 6:9
2Ti 4:10

e Mr 4:20
Lu 8:15

f Mr 4:26

g Mt 13:38

h Ge 1:11

i Mt 13:39

j Mt 3:12
Lu 3:17

k Re 14:15

l Mr 4:30

m Mt 17:20
Lu 13:19

Second Col.

a Ps 104:12
Da 4:12

b Eze 17:23

c Lu 13:21
1Co 5:6
Ga 5:9

d Mr 4:34

e Ps 78:2
Ro 16:25
1Co 2:7

f Mt 24:14
Ro 10:18
Col 1:6

g Joh 8:44

h 1Jo 3:8

i Joe 3:13
Re 14:15

j Heb 9:26

k Mt 13:30

l Zep 1:3
1Co 6:9

m Da 3:6
Mt 13:30
Mt 13:50
Re 21:8

n Ps 112:10
Mt 8:12
Lu 13:28

o Da 12:3

of all the seeds, but when it has grown it is the largest of the vegetables and becomes a tree, so that the birds of heaven^a come and find lodging among its branches."^b

33 Another illustration he spoke to them: "The kingdom of the heavens is like leaven,^c which a woman took and hid in three large measures* of flour, until the whole mass was fermented."

34 All these things Jesus spoke to the crowds by illustrations. Indeed, without an illustration he would not speak to them;^d **35** that there might be fulfilled what was spoken through the prophet who said: "I will open my mouth with illustrations, I will publish things hidden since the founding."^e

36 Then after dismissing the crowds he went into the house. And his disciples came to him and said: "Explain to us the illustration of the weeds* in the field." **37** In response he said: "The sower of the fine seed is the Son of man; **38** the field is the world;^f as for the fine seed, these are the sons of the kingdom; but the weeds are the sons of the wicked^g one, **39** and the enemy that sowed them is the Devil.^h The harvestⁱ is a conclusion* of a system of things,^j and the reapers are angels. **40** Therefore, just as the weeds are collected and burned with fire, so it will be in the conclusion of the system of things.^k **41** The Son of man will send forth his angels, and they will collect out from his kingdom all things that cause stumbling^l and persons who are doing lawlessness, **42** and they will pitch them into the fiery furnace.^m There is where [their] weeping and the gnashing of [their] teeth will be.ⁿ **43** At that time the righteous ones will shine^o as bright-

Mt 13:33* "Large measures." Or, "seah measures." Gr., *sa'ta*. A seah measure equaled 7.33 L (6.66 dry qt). **36*** Or, "bearded darnel." Gr., *zizani'on*; J^{17,22} (Heb.), *zuneh'*. A species of the grass family whose seeds have poisonous properties believed to stem from a fungus growing within them. **39*** Or, "joint end; combination end; ending together." Gr., *συντέλεια* (*synte-lei-a*); Lat., *consum-ma'ti-o*. See Da 12:4 fn., "End." **39*** Or, "an order of things." Gr., *ai-o'nos*; Lat., *sae'culi*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *ha-'oh-lam*, "the order of things."

ly as the sun^a in the kingdom of their Father. Let him that has ears listen.^b

44 "The kingdom of the heavens is like a treasure hidden in the field, which a man found and hid; and for the joy he has he goes and sells^c what things he has and buys that field.^d

45 "Again the kingdom of the heavens is like a traveling merchant seeking fine pearls. **46** Upon finding one pearl of high value,^e away he went and promptly sold all the things he had and bought it.^f

47 "Again the kingdom of the heavens is like a dragnet let down into the sea and gathering up [fish] of every kind.^g **48** When it got full they hauled it up onto the beach and, sitting down, they collected the fine^h ones into vessels, but the unsuitableⁱ they threw away. **49** That is how it will be in the conclusion of the system of things:^{*} the angels will go out and separate the wicked^j from among the righteous^k **50** and will cast them into the fiery furnace. There is where [their] weeping and the gnashing of [their] teeth will be.^l

51 "Did you get the sense of all these things?" They said to him: "Yes." **52** Then he said to them: "That being the case, every public instructor,^{*} when taught respecting the kingdom of the heavens,^m is like a man, a householder, who brings out of his treasure store things new and old."ⁿ

53 Now when Jesus had finished these illustrations he went across country from there. **54** And after coming into his home territory^o he began to teach them in their synagogue,^p so that they were astounded and said: "Where did this man get this wisdom and these powerful works? **55** Is this not the carpenter's son?^q Is not his mother called Mary, and his brothers James and Joseph and Simon and Judas? **56** And his sisters, are they not all with us?^r Where, then, did this man get all these things?"^s **57** So they began to stumble at him.^t But Jesus said to them: "A

CHAP. 13

a Jg 5:31
2Sa 23:4
b Mr 4:23
Re 2:7
c Php 3:7
d Isa 55:1
Re 3:18
e Php 3:8
f Pr 2:4
Pr 8:18
g Mt 22:10
h Lu 11:9
i Le 11:12
j Ps 1:5
k Mt 25:32
l Mt 8:12
Mt 22:13
m 1Co 4:1
n Mt 12:35
Lu 6:45
o Mt 2:23
Mr 6:1
p Lu 4:16
q Mr 6:3
Lu 3:23
Lu 4:22
Joh 6:42
r Mt 12:46
Joh 2:12
Ac 1:14
1Co 9:5
Ga 1:19
s Joh 7:15
t Mt 15:12
1Pe 2:8

Second Col.

a Jer 11:21
Lu 4:24
Joh 4:44
b Mr 6:6

CHAP. 14

c Mr 6:14
Lu 9:7
Ac 4:27
d Mt 16:14
Mr 6:14
Mr 6:16
e Mt 4:12
Mr 6:17
Lu 3:19
f Le 18:16
Le 20:21
Mt 19:9
g Mt 21:26
Mr 8:20
Lu 1:76
Lu 20:6
h Ge 40:20
i 1Sa 14:28
1Sa 25:22
Mr 6:22
J Mr 6:24
k Mr 6:26
l Mt 17:12
Mr 6:28
m Mr 6:29
Ac 8:2
n Mr 6:31
Lu 9:10
o Mt 9:36
Mt 15:32
Mr 1:41
Lu 7:13
Heb 2:17
Heb 5:2
p Lu 9:11
q Lu 9:12

prophet is not unhonored except in his home territory and in his own house."^u **58** And he did not do many powerful works there on account of their lack of faith.^b

14 At that particular time Herod, the district ruler,^{*} heard the report about Jesus^c **2** and said to his servants: "This is John the Baptist. He was raised up from the dead, and this is why the powerful works^{*} are operating in him."^d **3** For Herod had arrested John and bound him and put him away in prison on account of Herod's wife of Philip his brother.^e **4** For John had been saying to him: "It is not lawful for you to be having her."^f **5** However, although he wanted to kill him, he feared the crowd, because they took him for a prophet.^g **6** But when Herod's birthday^h was being celebrated the daughter of Herod's wife danced at it and pleased Herod so much **7** that he promised with an oath to give her whatever she asked.ⁱ **8** Then she, under her mother's coaching, said: "Give me here upon a platter the head of John the Baptist."^j **9** Grieved though he was, the king out of regard for his oaths and for those reclining with him commanded it to be given;^k **10** and he sent and had John beheaded in the prison. **11** And his head was brought on a platter and given to the maiden, and she brought it to her mother.^l **12** Finally his disciples came up and removed the corpse and buried him^m and came and reported to Jesus. **13** At hearing this Jesus withdrew from there by boat into a lonely place for isolation;ⁿ but the crowds, getting to hear of it, followed him on foot from the cities.

14 Now when he came forth he saw a great crowd; and he felt pity^o for them, and he cured their sick ones.^p **15** But when evening fell his disciples came to him and said: "The place is lonely and the hour is already far advanced; send the crowds away, that they may go into the villages and buy themselves things to eat."^q **16** How-

Mt 13:49* See vs 39 ftns. 52* Or, "every learned person." 54* Or, "city."

Mt 14:1* Lit., "the tetrarch," the territorial prince for the emperor. 2* Or, "the miracles."

ever, Jesus said to them: "They do not have to leave: YOU give them something to eat."^a **17** They said to him: "We have nothing here but five loaves and two fishes."^b **18** He said: "BRING them here to me." **19** Next he commanded the crowds to recline on the grass and took the five loaves and two fishes, and, looking up to heaven, he said a blessing^c and, after breaking the loaves, he distributed them to the disciples, the disciples in turn to the crowds.^d **20** So all ate and were satisfied, and they took up the surplus of fragments, twelve baskets full.^e **21** Yet those eating were about five thousand men, besides women and young children.^f **22** Then, without delay, he compelled his disciples to board the boat and go ahead of him to the other side, while he sent the crowds away.^g

23 Eventually, having sent the crowds away, he went up into the mountain by himself to pray.^h Though it became late, he was there alone. **24** By now the boat was many hundreds of yards* away from land, being hard put to it by the waves,ⁱ because the wind was against them. **25** But in the fourth watch period* of the night he came to them, walking over the sea.^j **26** When they caught sight of him walking on the sea, the disciples were troubled, saying: "It is an apparition!"^k And they cried out in their fear. **27** But at once Jesus spoke to them with the words: "Take courage, it is I;^l have no fear." **28** In reply Peter said to him: "Lord, if it is you, command me to come to you over the waters." **29** He said: "Come!" Thereupon Peter, getting down off the boat,^m walked over the waters and went toward Jesus. **30** But looking at the windstorm, he got afraid and, after starting to sink, he cried out: "Lord, save

Mt 14:24* Lit., "many stadia." A stadium equaled one eighth of a Roman mile, 185 m (606.75 English ft.). **25*** The last watch (from about 3 a.m. until sunrise) according to the Gr. and Roman division of the night. The Jews had three divisions, or watches, according to Ex 14:24 and Jg 7:19, but later they adopted the Roman system of four night watches. See Mr 13:35 ftns.

CHAP. 14

a Mr 6:37
b Lu 9:13
Joh 6:9
c Mt 15:36
Mr 6:41
Lu 9:16
d Mr 6:39
Joh 6:10
e 2Ki 4:44
Mr 8:8
Lu 9:17
Joh 6:12
f Mr 6:44
Lu 9:14
Joh 6:10
g Mr 6:45
Joh 6:15
h Mr 6:46
Lu 6:12
Lu 9:18
i Joh 6:18
j Mr 6:48
Joh 6:19
k Lu 24:37
l Mr 6:50
Joh 6:20
Ac 23:11
m Joh 21:7

Second Col.

a Mt 6:30
Mt 8:26
Mt 28:17
Jas 1:6
b Mt 16:16
Joh 6:69
c Mr 6:53
Joh 6:21
d Mr 6:56
e Lu 6:27
Nu 15:38
Mt 9:21
Mr 3:10
Lu 6:19

CHAP. 15

f Mr 7:1
g Mr 7:2
Lu 11:38
Joh 2:6
h Mt 15:9
Mr 7:8
Col 2:8
Tit 1:14
i Ex 20:12
De 5:16
Eph 6:2
J Ex 21:17
Le 20:9
De 27:16
Mr 7:10
k Mr 7:12
l Mr 7:13
m Mt 23:13
n Mr 7:6
o Isa 29:13
p Ps 78:37
Eze 33:31
Mr 7:7
Col 2:22
q Mr 7:14
r Mt 12:34
Mr 7:15
Eph 4:29
1Ti 4:4
Jas 3:6

me!" **31** Immediately stretching out his hand Jesus caught hold of him and said to him: "You with little faith, why did you give way to doubt?"^a **32** And after they got up into the boat, the windstorm abated. **33** Then those in the boat did obeisance to him, saying: "You are really God's Son."^b **34** And they got across and came to land in Gen-nes'a-ret.^c

35 Upon recognizing him the men of that place sent forth into all that surrounding country, and people brought him all those who were ill.^d **36** And they went entreating him that they might just touch the fringe of his outer garment;^e and all those who touched it were made completely well.

15 Then there came to Jesus from Jerusalem^f Pharisees and scribes, saying: **2** "Why is it your disciples overstep the tradition of the men of former times? For example, they do not wash their hands when about to eat a meal."^g

3 In reply he said to them: "Why is it YOU also overstep the commandment of God because of YOUR tradition?"^h **4** For example, God said, 'Honor your father and your mother';ⁱ and, 'Let him that reviles father or mother end up in death.'^j **5** But YOU say, 'Whoever says to his father or mother: "What-ever I have by which you might get benefit from me is a gift dedicated to God," **6** he must not honor his father at all.'^k And so YOU have made the word of God invalid because of YOUR tradition.^l **7** YOU hypocrites,^m Isaiahⁿ aptly prophesied about YOU, when he said, **8** 'This people honors me with their lips, yet their heart is far removed from me.'^o **9** It is in vain that they keep worshipping me, because they teach commands of men as doctrines."^p **10** With that he called the crowd near and said to them: "Listen and get the sense of it:^q **11** Not what enters into [his] mouth defiles a man; but it is what proceeds out of [his] mouth that defiles a man."^r

12 Then the disciples came up and

Mt 15:4* Or, "die without fail."

said to him: "Do you know that the Pharisees stumbled at hearing what you said?"^a **13** In reply he said: "Every plant that my heavenly Father did not plant will be uprooted.^b **14** LET them be. Blind guides is what they are. If, then, a blind man guides a blind man, both will fall into a pit."^c **15** By way of response Peter said to him: "Make the illustration* plain to us."^d **16** At this he said: "Are YOU also yet without understanding?^e **17** Are YOU not aware that everything entering into the mouth passes along into the intestines and is discharged into the sewer?" **18** However, the things proceeding out of the mouth come out of the heart, and those things defile a man.^f **19** For example, out of the heart come wicked reasonings,^g murders, adulteries, fornications, thievery, false testimonies, blasphemies.^h **20** These are the things defiling a man; but to take a meal with unwashed hands does not defile a man."ⁱ

21 Leaving there, Jesus now withdrew into the parts of Tyre and Si'don.^j **22** And, look! a Phoeni'cian^{*k} woman from those regions came out and cried aloud, saying: "Have mercy on me,^l Lord, Son of David. My daughter is badly demonized." **23** But he did not say a word in answer to her. So his disciples came up and began to request him: "Send her away; because she keeps crying out after us." **24** In answer he said: "I was not sent forth to any but to the lost sheep of the house of Israel."^m **25** When the woman came she began doing obeisance to him, saying: "Lord, help me!"ⁿ **26** In answer he said: "It is not right to take the bread of the children and throw it to little dogs."^o **27** She said: "Yes, Lord; but really the little dogs do eat of the crumbs falling from the table of their masters."^o **28** Then Jesus said in reply to her: "O woman, great is your faith; let it happen to you as you wish." And her daughter was healed from that hour on.^p

Mt 15:14* Or, "ditch." **15*** Or, "parable."
17* Or, "cesspool; water closet; privy."
22* Or, "Canaanite."

CHAP. 15

a Mr 7:17

b Joh 15:6
Ac 5:38c Isa 9:16
Mal 2:8
Mt 23:16
Lu 6:39
Joh 9:40d Mt 13:36
Mr 4:10
Lu 8:9

e Mr 7:18

f Ps 5:9
Mr 7:20
Ro 3:13g Ge 8:21
De 15:9
Pr 6:14
Jer 17:9
Ro 1:28h Mr 7:21
Ga 5:19

i Mr 7:23

j Mr 7:24

k 1Ki 17:9
Mr 7:26
Lu 4:26

l Mt 20:30

m Isa 53:6
Mt 10:6
Ac 3:26
Ac 13:46
Ro 15:8

n Mr 7:26

o Mr 7:28

p Mr 7:29
Joh 4:53

Second Col.

a Mr 7:31

b Mt 5:1

c Isa 35:5
Mt 19:2
Mr 3:10
Mr 7:32d Mt 9:33
1Sa 7:37

e Mr 8:1

f Mt 14:14
Mr 6:34g Nu 11:22
2Ki 4:43
Mr 8:4h De 8:10
1Sa 9:13
Mt 14:19
Mr 8:6i Mt 16:10
Mr 8:8

j Mr 8:10

CHAP. 16

k Mt 12:38

l Mr 8:11
Lu 11:16
1Co 1:22

29 Crossing country from there, Jesus next came near the sea of Gal'i-lee,^a and, after going up into the mountain,^b he was sitting there. **30** Then great crowds approached him, having along with them people that were lame, maimed, blind, dumb, and many otherwise, and they fairly threw them at his feet, and he cured them;^c **31** so that the crowd felt amazement as they saw the dumb speaking and the lame walking and the blind seeing, and they glorified the God of Israel.^d

32 But Jesus called his disciples to him and said:^e "I feel pity^f for the crowd, because it is already three days that they have stayed with me and they have nothing to eat; and I do not want to send them away fasting. They may possibly give out on the road." **33** However, the disciples said to him: "Where are we in this lonely place going to get sufficient loaves to satisfy a crowd of this size?"^g **34** At this Jesus said to them: "How many loaves have YOU?" They said: "Seven, and a few little fishes." **35** So, after instructing the crowd to recline upon the ground, **36** he took the seven loaves and the fishes and, after offering thanks, he broke them and began distributing to the disciples, the disciples in turn to the crowds.^h **37** And all ate and were satisfied, and as a surplus of fragments they took up seven provision baskets full.ⁱ **38** Yet those eating were four thousand men, besides women and young children. **39** Finally, after sending the crowds away, he got into the boat and came into the regions of Mag'a-dan.^j

16 Here the Pharisees^k and Sadducees approached him and, to tempt him, they asked him to display to them a sign from heaven.^l **2** In reply he said to them: "[When evening falls YOU are accustomed to say, 'It will be fair weather, for the sky is fire-red'; **3** and at morning, 'It will be wintry, rainy weather today, for the sky is fire-red, but gloomy-looking.' You know how to interpret the appearance of the sky, but the signs of the times YOU cannot

interpret.]]^a **4** A wicked and adulterous* generation keeps on seeking for a sign, but no sign will be given it^b except the sign of Jo'nah.^c With that he went away, leaving them behind.^d

5 Now the disciples crossed to the other side and forgot to take loaves along.^e **6** Jesus said to them: "Keep your eyes open and watch out for the leaven of the Pharisees and Sadducees."^f **7** So they began to reason among themselves, saying: "We did not take any loaves along." **8** Knowing this, Jesus said: "Why are you doing this reasoning among yourselves, because you have no loaves, you with little faith?" **9** Do you not yet see the point, or do you not remember the five loaves in the case of the five thousand and how many baskets you took up?^h **10** Or the seven loaves in the case of the four thousand and how many provision baskets you took up?ⁱ **11** How is it you do not discern that I did not talk to you about loaves? But watch out for the leaven of the Pharisees and Sadducees."^j **12** Then they grasped that he said to watch out, not for the leaven of the loaves, but for the teaching^k of the Pharisees and Sadducees.

13 Now when he had come into the parts of Caesare'a Philip'pi, Jesus went asking his disciples: "Who are men saying the Son of man is?"^l **14** They said: "Some say John the Baptist,^m others Eli'jah,ⁿ still others Jeremiah or one of the prophets." **15** He said to them: "You, though, who do you say I am?"^o **16** In answer Simon Peter said: "You are the Christ,^p the Son of the living God."^q **17** In response Jesus said to him: "Happy you are, Simon son of Jo'nah,* because flesh and blood did not reveal [it] to you, but my Father who is in the heavens did.^r **18** Also, I say to you, You are Peter,^s and on this

Mt 16:3* According to CDWitVg; ⁸BSy^cArm omit the words in double brackets. **4*** "Adulterous." Gr., *moikhalis*; Lat., *adul'te-ra*. **17*** Lit., "Bar-jonah," meaning "Son of Jonah." Gr., *Bar-i-o-na*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *Bar-Yoh-nah*. *Bar* is the Aram. loanword for "son." Compare Ezr 5:2 ftn.

CHAP. 16

a Isa 7:14
Mic 5:2
Lu 12:54
b Mr 8:12
c Jon 1:17
d Mt 12:39
Lu 11:29
e Mr 8:13
Mr 8:14
f Mt 24:4
Mr 8:15
Lu 12:1
Ro 16:17
Col 2:8
g Mt 8:26
Mr 8:17
h Mt 14:17
Mr 8:19
i Mt 15:34
Mr 8:20
j Le 2:11
Le 6:17
Mr 8:21
Lu 12:1
k Mt 15:3
l Mr 8:27
Lu 9:18
m Mt 14:2
Lu 9:7
n Joh 1:25
o Mr 8:29
Lu 9:20
p Joh 1:41
Joh 4:25
Joh 11:27
q Ps 2:7
Mt 14:33
Ac 9:20
Heb 1:2
1Jo 4:15
r Mt 11:27
Mt 17:5
s Joh 1:42

Second Col.

a Ro 9:33
1Co 3:11
1Co 10:4
Eph 2:20
1Pe 2:8
b Isa 28:18
c Re 1:18
d Mt 18:18
Joh 20:23
e Mr 8:30
Lu 9:21
f Ps 16:10
Isa 53:12
Mt 17:23
Mt 20:17
Mr 8:31
Lu 9:22
Lu 24:46
1Co 15:4
g Mr 8:32
h Mt 4:10
i 1Co 2:11
j Mt 10:38
Mr 8:34
Lu 9:23
Lu 14:27
k Lu 17:33
Joh 12:25
Re 12:11
l Mr 8:36
m Ps 49:8

rock-mass^a I will build my congregation,[#] and the gates of Ha'des^{ab} will not overpower it.^c **19** I will give you the keys of the kingdom of the heavens, and whatever you may bind on earth will be the thing bound* in the heavens, and whatever you may loose on earth will be the thing loosed[#] in the heavens."^d **20** Then he sternly charged the disciples not to say to anybody that he was the Christ.^e

21 From that time forward Jesus Christ commenced showing his disciples that he must go to Jerusalem and suffer many things from the older men and chief priests and scribes, and be killed, and on the third day be raised up.^f **22** At this Peter took him aside and commenced rebuking him, saying: "Be kind to yourself, Lord; you will not have this [destiny] at all."^g **23** But, turning his back,* he said to Peter: "Get behind me, Satan!^h You are a stumbling block to me, because you think, not God's thoughts,ⁱ but those of men."^h

24 Then Jesus said to his disciples: "If anyone wants to come after me, let him disown himself and pick up his torture stake* and continually^j follow me. **25** For whoever wants to save his soul* will lose it; but whoever loses his soul* for my sake will find it.^k **26** For what benefit will it be to a man if he gains the whole world but forfeits his soul?^l or what will a man give in exchange^m for his soul? **27** For the Son of man is destined to come in the glory of his Father with his angels, and then he will

Mt 16:18* "You are Peter, and on this rock-mass." In the original languages the words for "Peter," meaning "A Piece of Rock," are masc. (Gr., *Pe'tros*, masc.; Lat., *Pe'trus*, masc.; Syr., *Ki'pha*), preceded by the masc. personal pronoun *hu*; whereas the words for "rock-mass" are fem. (Gr., *pe'trai*, dative, fem. sing.; Lat., *pe'tram*, fem.; Syr., *ki'pha*), preceded by the fem. demonstrative adjective *ha-de'*). **18*** Or, "my ecclesia (assembly)." Gr., *mou ten ek-kle-si'an*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *qehil-la-thi'*. **18*** "Hades." Gr., *hai'dou*; J^{7,8,10-14,16-18,22}(Heb.), *she'ohl'*. See App 4B. **19*** Or, "the thing already bound," the perfect passive participle. **19*** Or, "the thing already loosed," the perfect passive participle. **23*** Or, "turning around." **23*** Or, "you have, not God's mind, but that of men." **24*** See App 5c. **25*** Or, "life." See App 4A.

recompense each one according to his behavior.^a 28 Truly I say to you that there are some of those standing here that will not taste death at all until first they see the Son of man coming in his kingdom.”^b

17 Six days later Jesus took Peter and James and John his brother along and brought them up into a lofty mountain by themselves.^c 2 And he was transfigured before them, and his face shone as the sun,^d and his outer garments became brilliant as the light.^e 3 And, look! there appeared to them Moses and E-li’jah, conversing with him.^f 4 Responsively Peter said to Jesus: “Lord, it is fine for us to be here. If you wish, I will erect three tents here, one for you and one for Moses and one for E-li’jah.”^g 5 While he was yet speaking, look! a bright cloud overshadowed them, and, look! a voice out of the cloud, saying: “This is my Son, the beloved, whom I have approved;^h listen to him.”ⁱ 6 At hearing this the disciples fell upon their faces and became very much afraid.^j 7 Then Jesus came near and, touching them, said: “Get up and have no fear.”^k 8 When they raised their eyes, they saw no one but Jesus himself only.^l 9 And as they were descending from the mountain, Jesus commanded them, saying: “Tell the vision to no one until the Son of man is raised up from the dead.”^m

10 However, the disciples put the question to him: “Why, then, do the scribes say that E-li’jah must come first?”ⁿ 11 In reply he said: “E-li’jah, indeed, is coming and will restore all things.”^o 12 However, I say to you that E-li’jah has already come and they did not recognize him but did with him the things they wanted. In this way also the Son of man is destined to suffer at their hands.”^p 13 Then the disciples perceived that he spoke to them about John the Baptist.^q

14 And when they came toward the crowd,^r a man approached him, kneeling down to him and saying: 15 “Lord, have mercy on my son, because he is an epileptic and is ill, for he falls often

CHAP. 16

a Ps 62:12
Pr 24:12
Ro 2:6
2Co 5:10
1Pe 1:17
b Mt 10:23
Mt 17:2
Mr 9:1

CHAP. 17

c Mr 9:2
Lu 9:28
2Pe 1:18
d Ex 34:29
e 2Pe 1:17
Re 1:16
f Mr 9:4
g Mr 9:5
h Ps 2:7
Isa 42:1
Mt 3:17
Lu 9:35
i De 18:15
Ac 3:23
Heb 2:3
j Mr 9:6
k Re 1:17
l Mr 9:8
m Mt 16:20
Mr 9:9
Lu 9:36
n Mt 11:14
o Isa 40:3
Mal 3:1
Mal 4:5
Lu 1:17
p Mt 16:21
Mr 9:13
Lu 23:25
q Lu 1:17
r Lu 9:37

Second Col.

a Mr 9:17
b Lu 9:40
c De 32:5
De 32:20
Php 2:15
d Mr 9:25
e Mt 8:13
Mr 9:22
Mt 15:28
Joh 4:52
f Mr 9:28
g Mt 21:21
Mr 11:23
Lu 17:6
1Co 13:2
h 2Sa 24:14
Mt 20:18
Mr 9:31
Lu 9:44
i Mt 16:21
Mt 28:6
j Mr 9:32
Lu 9:45
k Ex 30:13
Ex 38:26
l Ro 14:13
1Co 8:13
1Co 10:32
2Co 6:3
m Mr 12:17
Ro 13:7

into the fire and often into the water;^a 16 and I brought him to your disciples, but they could not cure him.”^b 17 In reply Jesus said: “O faithless and twisted generation,^c how long must I continue with you? How long must I put up with you? Bring him here to me.”^d 18 Then Jesus rebuked it,^e and the demon came out of him;^f and the boy was cured from that hour.^g 19 Thereupon the disciples came up to Jesus privately and said: “Why is it we could not expel it?”^h 20 He said to them: “Because of your little faith. For truly I say to you, If you have faith the size of a mustard grain, you will say to this mountain, ‘Transfer from here to there,’ and it will transfer, and nothing will be impossible for you.”ⁱ 21* —

22 It was while they were gathered together in Gal’i-lee that Jesus said to them: “The Son of man is destined to be betrayed into men’s hands,^j 23 and they will kill him, and the third day he will be raised up.”^k Consequently they were very much grieved.^l

24 After they arrived in Ca-per’na-um the men collecting the two drachmas* [tax] approached Peter and said: “Does your teacher not pay the two drachmas [tax]?”^m 25 He said: “Yes.” However, when he entered the house Jesus got ahead of him by saying: “What do you think, Simon? From whom do the kings of the earth receive duties or head tax? From their sons or from the strangers?”ⁿ 26 When he said: “From the strangers,” Jesus said to him: “Really, then, the sons are tax-free. 27 But that we do not cause them to stumble,^o you go to the sea, cast a fishhook, and take the first fish coming up and, when you open its mouth, you will find a stater coin.* Take that and give it to them for me and you.”^p

Mt 17:18* Or, “him.” 21* *BSys^c omit vs 21; CDWVGsSpArm, “However, this kind does not come out except by prayer and fasting.” 24* Lit., “the double drachmas.” Gr., *ta di-drakh-ma*. See App 8A. 27* “A stater coin,” considered to be the tetradrachma. See App 8A.

18 In that hour the disciples came near to Jesus and said: "Who really is greatest in the kingdom of the heavens?"^a **2** So, calling a young child to him, he set it in their midst^b **3** and said: "Truly I say to you, Unless you turn around and become as young children,^c you will by no means enter into the kingdom of the heavens."^d **4** Therefore, whoever will humble^e himself like this young child is the one that is the greatest in the kingdom of the heavens;^f **5** and whoever receives one such young child on the basis of my name receives me [also].^g **6** But whoever stumbles one of these little ones who put faith in me, it is more beneficial for him to have hung around his neck a millstone^h such as is turned by an ass and to be sunk in the wide, open sea.ⁱ

7 "Woe to the world due to the stumbling blocks! Of course, the stumbling blocks must of necessity come,^j but woe to the man through whom the stumbling block^k comes! **8** If, then, your hand or your foot is making you stumble, cut it off and throw it away from you;^l it is finer for you to enter into life maimed or lame than to be thrown with two hands or two feet into the everlasting fire."^m **9** Also, if your eye is making you stumble, tear it out and throw it away from you; it is finer for you to enter one-eyed into life than to be thrown with two eyes into the fiery Geh-en'na.ⁿ **10** See to it that you men do not despise one of these little ones; for I tell you that their angels^o in heaven always behold the face of my Father* who is in heaven.^p **11*** —

12 "What do you think? If a certain man comes to have a hundred sheep and one of them gets strayed,^q will he not leave the ninety-nine upon the mountains and set out on a search for the one that is straying?^r **13** And if he happens to find it, I certainly tell you, he rejoices more over it than over

Mt 18:9* See App 4c. **10*** Or, "always have access to my Father." **11*** **BSy*** omit; **DWVGs*** **Arm**, "For the Son of man came to save what was lost."

CHAP. 18

a Mr 9:34
Lu 9:46
Lu 22:24
b Mr 9:36
c Mt 19:14
1Co 14:20
1Pe 2:2
d Lu 18:17
e Mt 20:26
Mt 23:12
Lu 14:11
Lu 22:26
Jas 4:10
f Pr 15:33
Lu 9:48
1Pe 5:5
g Mr 9:37
h Re 18:21
i Mr 9:42
Lu 17:2
j Mt 26:24
k Lu 17:1
l Mt 5:29
Mr 9:43
Col 3:5
m Mt 25:41
n Mt 5:22
Mt 5:29
Mr 9:47
Ro 8:13
o Ac 12:15
Heb 1:14
p Lu 1:19
q 1Pe 2:25
r Lu 15:4

Second Col.

a Lu 15:6
b Lu 15:7
2Pe 3:9
c Le 19:17
Pr 25:9
Lu 17:3
d Jas 5:20
e De 19:15
Joh 8:17
2Co 13:1
1Ti 5:19
Heb 10:28
f Joh 18:28
Ac 10:28
Ac 11:3
g Ro 16:17
1Co 5:11
h Mt 16:19
Joh 20:23
i Mr 11:24
Joh 14:13
Joh 16:24
1Jo 3:22
1Jo 5:14
j 1Co 5:4
k Mt 28:20
l Pr 19:11
m Mt 6:12
n Mr 11:25
Lu 17:4
Eph 4:32
Col 3:13
o Mt 22:2
p Ro 14:12

the ninety-nine that have not strayed.^a

14 Likewise it is not a desirable thing with my Father who is in heaven for one of these little ones to perish.^b

15 "Moreover, if your brother commits a sin, go lay bare his fault* between you and him alone.^c If he listens to you, you have gained your brother."^d

16 But if he does not listen, take along with you one or two more, in order that at the mouth of two or three witnesses every matter* may be established.^e

17 If he does not listen* to them, speak to the congregation.^f If he does not listen even to the congregation, let him be to you just as a man of the nations^g and as a tax collector.^h

18 "Truly I say to you men, Whatever things you may bind on earth will be things bound* in heaven, and whatever things you may loose on earth will be things loosed* in heaven.ⁱ **19** Again I truly say to you, If two of you on earth agree concerning anything of importance that they should request, it will take place for them due to my Father in heaven.^j **20** For where there are two or three gathered together in my name,^k there I am in their midst."^l

21 Then Peter came up and said to him: "Lord, how many times is my brother to sin against me and am I to forgive him?^m Up to seven times?"ⁿ

22 Jesus said to him: "I say to you, not, Up to seven times, but, Up to seventy-seven times."^o

23 "That is why the kingdom of the heavens has become like a man, a king,^p that wanted to settle accounts^q with his slaves. **24** When he started to settle them, there was brought in a man who owed him ten thousand talents [=60,000,000 de-nar'i-i].* **25** But because he did not have the means to

Mt 18:15* Lit., "reprove him." **16*** Or, "everything said." **16*** Lit., "might stand." **17*** Lit., "he should refuse to hear." **17*** Or, "to the ecclesia (assembly)." Gr., *tei ek-kle-si'at*; J¹⁷ (Heb.), 'el-haq-qa-hal'. **18*** Or, "things already bound," the perfect passive participle. **18*** Or, "things already loosed," the perfect passive participle. **22*** "Seventy-seven times," in agreement with Ge 4:24. Lit., "seventy times seven." **24*** One talent of silver equalled 6,000 denarii. See App 8a.

pay [it] back, his master ordered him and his wife and his children and all the things he had to be sold and payment to be made.^a 26 Therefore the slave fell down and began to do obeisance to him, saying, 'Be patient with me and I will pay back everything to you.' 27 Moved to pity at this, the master of that slave let him off^b and canceled his debt.^c 28 But that slave went out and found one of his fellow slaves that was owing him a hundred de-nar'i-i;^d and, grabbing him, he began to choke him, saying, 'Pay back whatever you owe.' 29 Therefore his fellow slave fell down and began to entreat him, saying, 'Be patient^e with me and I will pay you back.' 30 However, he was not willing, but went off and had him thrown into prison until he should pay back what was owing. 31 When, therefore, his fellow slaves saw the things that had happened, they became very much grieved, and they went and made clear to their master all the things that had happened.^f 32 Then his master summoned him and said to him, 'Wicked slave, I canceled all that debt for you,^g when you entreated me. 33 Ought you not, in turn, to have had mercy^h on your fellow slave, as I also had mercy^h on you?' 34 With that his master, provoked to wrath,ⁱ delivered him to the jailers,^j until he should pay back all that was owing. 35 In like manner^k my heavenly Father will also deal with you if you do not forgive each one his brother from YOUR hearts.^l"^k

19 Now when Jesus had finished these words, he departed from Gal'i-lee and came to the frontiers of Jude'a across the Jordan.¹ 2 Also, great crowds followed him, and he cured them there.^m

3 And Pharisees came up to him, intent on tempting him and saying: "Is it lawful for a man to divorceⁿ his wife on every sort of ground?"ⁿ 4 In re-

Mt 18:27 Or, "forgave him the debt." 28* See App 8A. 32* Or, "I forgave you all that debt." 34* Or, "to the tormentors." Gr., *tois basani-stais*; Lat., *tortoribus*. 19:3* Lit., "to loose off." Compare Le 22:13 ftn.

CHAP. 18

a Ex 21:7
Le 25:39
2Ki 4:1
Ne 5:8
b Lu 7:42
c Lk 1:9
d Lu 7:41
e Mt 18:26
f Le 5:1
g Mt 6:12
Mt 7:12
Jas 2:13
h Isa 55:7
i Mt 22:7
J Job 34:11
Ps 62:12
Pr 24:12
Ro 2:6
k Pr 21:13
Mt 6:14
Mr 11:25
Lu 17:3
Eph 4:32

CHAP. 19

l Mr 10:1
Joh 10:40
m Mt 12:15
Mt 14:14
Mt 15:30
Lu 5:15
n De 24:1
Mt 16:1
Mr 10:2

Second Col.

a Ge 1:27
Ge 5:2
Mr 10:6
b Mr 10:7
Eph 5:31
c Ge 2:24
d Mr 10:9
1Co 7:11
e De 24:1
Mt 5:31
f Mr 10:5
g Ge 2:24
h Mal 2:14
Mt 5:32
Le 10:11
Lu 16:18
Ro 7:3
1Co 7:10
Heb 13:4
i 1Co 7:8
1Co 7:38
1Co 7:40
j 1Co 7:7
k De 23:1
Isa 56:3
l 1Co 7:32
1Co 7:38
1Co 9:5
m Mr 10:13
Lu 18:15
n Mt 18:3
Mr 10:14
Lu 18:16
o Mr 10:16
p Mt 19:29
Mr 10:17
Lu 10:25
Lu 18:18
q Mr 10:18

ply he said: "Did you not read that he who created them from [the] beginning made them male and female?"⁵ and said, 'For this reason a man will leave his father and his mother^b and will stick to his wife, and the two will be one flesh?'^c 6 So that they are no longer two, but one flesh. Therefore, what God has yoked together let no man put apart."^d 7 They said to him: "Why, then, did Moses prescribe giving a certificate of dismissal and divorcing her?"^e 8 He said to them: "Moses, out of regard for YOUR hardheartedness,^f made the concession to YOU of divorcing YOUR wives, but such has not been the case from [the] beginning.^g 9 I say to YOU that whoever divorces his wife, except on the ground of fornication,^h and marries another commits adultery."^h

10 The disciples said to him: "If such is the situation of a man with his wife, it is not advisable to marry."ⁱ 11 He said to them: "Not all men make room for the saying, but only those who have the gift.^j 12 For there are eunuchs that were born such from their mother's womb,^k and there are eunuchs that were made eunuchs by men, and there are eunuchs that have made themselves eunuchs on account of the kingdom of the heavens. Let him that can make room for it make room for it."^l

13 Then young children were brought to him, for him to put his hands upon them and offer prayer; but the disciples reprimanded them.^m 14 Jesus, however, said: "Let the young children alone, and stop hindering them from coming to me, for the kingdom of the heavens belongs to suchlike ones."ⁿ 15 And he put his hands upon them and went from there.^o

16 Now, look! a certain one came up to him and said: "Teacher, what good must I do in order to get everlasting life?"^p 17 He said to him: "Why do you ask me about what is good? One there is that is good.^q If, though, you want to enter into life, ob-

Mt 19:9 "Fornication." Gr., *por-nei'ai*, dative, sing.; Lat., *fornica-tio-nem*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *zenuth*. See App 5A. 9* See vs 18 ftn.

serve the commandments continually.”^a
18 He said to him: “Which ones?”^b Jesus said: “Why, You must not murder,^c You must not commit adultery,^{*d} You must not steal,^e You must not bear false witness,^f **19** Honor [your] father and [your] mother,^g and, You must love your neighbor as yourself.”^h **20** The young man said to him: “I have kept all these; what yet am I lacking?” **21** Jesus said to him: “If you want to be perfect, go sell your belongings and give to the poor and you will have treasure in heaven,ⁱ and come be my follower.”^j **22** When the young man heard this saying, he went away grieved, for he was holding many possessions.^k **23** But Jesus said to his disciples: “Truly I say to you that it will be a difficult thing for a rich man to get into the kingdom of the heavens.^l **24** Again I say to you, It is easier for a camel to get through a needle's eye than for a rich man to get into the kingdom of God.”^m

25 When the disciples heard that, they expressed very great surprise, saying: “Who really can be saved?”ⁿ **26** Looking them in the face, Jesus said to them: “With men this is impossible, but with God all things are possible.”^o

27 Then Peter said to him in reply: “Look! We have left all things and followed you; what actually will there be for us?”^p **28** Jesus said to them: “Truly I say to you, In the re-creation,^{*} when the Son of man sits down upon his glorious throne, you who have followed me will also yourselves sit upon twelve thrones, judging the twelve tribes of Israel.^q **29** And everyone that has left houses or brothers or sisters or father or mother or children or lands for the sake of my name will receive many times more and will inherit everlasting life.^r

30 “But many that are first will be last and the last first.”^s

Mt 19:18* “Commit adultery.” Gr., *moi-kheu'-seis*; Lat., *a-dul-te-ra'bis*; J^{18,22} (Heb.), *tin'aph*. See 5:32 ftn, “Adultery”; Eze 16:32 ftn. **28*** Or, “regeneration; rebirth.” Gr., *pa-lin-ge-ne-si'ai*; Lat., *re-gene-ratio-ne*; Syr., *be'al-ma' chad-ta'*, “in the new age (era).” Compare Tit 3:5 ftn.

CHAP. 19

a Le 18:5
 Lu 10:28
 Lu 18:20
 b Lu 10:26
 c Ex 20:13
 De 5:17
 Ro 13:9
 d Ex 20:14
 De 5:18
 e Ex 20:15
 De 5:19
 f Ex 20:16
 De 5:20
 g Ex 20:12
 De 5:16
 h Le 19:18
 Mt 22:39
 Mr 12:31
 Lu 10:27
 i Mt 6:20
 j Lu 12:33
 Lu 18:22
 k Ps 62:10
 Mr 10:22
 Lu 18:23
 l Mr 10:23
 Lu 18:24
 1Ti 6:10
 m Mr 10:25
 Lu 18:25
 n Mr 10:26
 o Ge 18:14
 Job 42:2
 Jer 32:17
 Zec 8:6
 ftn, LXX
 Lu 18:27
 p Mr 10:28
 Lu 5:11
 Lu 18:28
 Php 3:8
 q Da 7:14
 Mt 20:21
 Mt 25:31
 Lu 18:29
 Lu 22:30
 1Co 6:2
 Re 20:4
 r Mr 10:30
 Lu 18:29
 Lu 18:30
 Heb 10:34
 s Mt 20:16
 Mr 10:31
 Lu 13:30

Second Col.

CHAP. 20

a Isa 5:1
 Mt 21:33
 b Re 6:6
 c Mr 15:25
 Ac 2:15
 d Ac 17:17
 e Mr 15:33
 Joh 4:6
 f Mt 27:45
 g Joh 15:8
 h Jg 19:16
 i Le 19:13
 De 24:15
 j Mt 13:27
 k Mt 20:2
 l Joh 17:2
 m De 15:9
 Mt 6:23
 Mr 7:22
 n 1Pe 2:3
 o Mt 19:30
 Mr 9:35
 Lu 10:31
 Lu 13:30
 p Mr 10:32
 Lu 18:31

20 “For the kingdom of the heavens is like a man, a householder, who went out early in the morning to hire workers for his vineyard.^a **2** When he had agreed with the workers for a denar'ius* a day,^b he sent them forth into his vineyard. **3** Going out also about the third hour,^c he saw others standing unemployed in the marketplace;^d **4** and to those he said, ‘You also, go into the vineyard, and whatever is just I will give you.’ **5** So off they went. Again he went out about the sixth^e and the ninth hour^f and did likewise. **6** Finally, about the eleventh hour he went out and found others standing, and he said to them, ‘Why have you been standing here all day unemployed?’ **7** They said to him, ‘Because nobody has hired us.’ He said to them, ‘You too go into the vineyard.’^g

8 “When it became evening,^h the master of the vineyard said to his man in charge, ‘Call the workers and pay them their wages,ⁱ proceeding from the last to the first.’ **9** When the eleventh-hour men came, they each received a denar'ius. **10** So, when the first came, they concluded they would receive more; but they also received pay at the rate of a denar'ius. **11** On receiving it they began to murmur against the householder^j **12** and said, ‘These last put in one hour's work; still you made them equal to us who bore the burden of the day and the burning heat!’ **13** But in reply to one of them he said, ‘Fellow, I do you no wrong. You agreed with me for a denar'ius, did you not?’^k **14** Take what is yours and go. I want to give to this last one the same as to you.^l **15** Is it not lawful for me to do what I want with my own things? Or is your eye wicked*^m because I am good?’ⁿ **16** In this way the last ones will be first, and the first ones last.”^o

17 Being now about to go up to Jerusalem, Jesus took the twelve disciples^p off privately and said to them on the road: **18** “Look! We are going up to Jerusalem, and the Son of man will be

Mt 20:2* A Roman silver coin that weighed 3.85 g (0.124 oz t). **15*** Or, “envious.”

delivered up to the chief priests and scribes, and they will condemn him to death.^a 19 and will deliver him up to [men of] the nations to make fun of and to scourge and to impale,^{*b} and the third day he will be raised up.^c

20 Then the mother of the sons of Zeb'e-dee^d approached him with her sons, doing obeisance and asking for something from him.^e 21 He said to her: "What do you want?" She said to him: "Give the word that these my two sons may sit down, one at your right hand and one at your left, in your kingdom."^f

22 Jesus said in answer: "You men do not know what you are asking for. Can you drink the cup^g that I am about to drink?" They said to him: "We can."

23 He said to them: "You will indeed drink my cup,^h but this sitting down at my right hand and at my left is not mine to give, but it belongs to those for whom it has been prepared by my Father."

24 When the ten others heard of this, they became indignant at the two brothers.ⁱ 25 But Jesus, calling them to him, said: "You know that the rulers of the nations lord it over them and the great men wield authority over them.^k

26 This is not the way among you;^l but whoever wants to become great among you must be your minister,^{*m} 27 and whoever wants to be first among you must be your slave.ⁿ 28 Just as the Son of man came, not to be ministered to, but to minister^{*o} and to give his soul^a a ransom^a in exchange for many."^p

29 Now as they were going out of Jer'i-cho^q a great crowd followed him. 30 And, look! two blind men sitting beside the road, when they heard that Jesus was passing by, cried out, saying: "Lord,^{*} have mercy on us, Son

Mt 20:19^a Or, "fasten on a stake (pole)." See App 5c. 26^a Or, "servant." Gr., *di-a'ko-nos*; Lat., *mini'ster* (from *mi'nus*, "less"); J²² (Heb.), *mesha-reth'*. 28^a Or, "to serve (attend)." Gr., *di-a-ko-ne'sai*; Lat., *mini-str'i-re*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *lesha-reth'*. 28^a Or, "life." Gr., *psy-ken'*; Lat., *a'ni-mam*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *naph-shoh'*, "his life." 28^a "Ransom." Gr., *ly'tron*; Lat., *re-demptio-nem*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *ko'pher*. Compare 1Ti 2:6 ftn, "Ransom." 30^a "Lord," P⁴³BCWVG; κ , "Jesus"; DSYc omit.

CHAP. 20

a Mt 16:21
Lu 9:22
b Mt 27:31
Joh 19:1
c Mt 17:23
Mt 28:6
Mr 10:34
Lu 18:33
Ac 10:40
1Co 15:4
d Mt 4:21
Mt 27:56
e Mr 10:35
f Mt 19:28
Mr 10:37
g Mt 26:39
Mr 14:36
Joh 18:11
h Ac 12:2
Ro 8:17
2Co 1:7
Re 19:2
i Mr 10:40
J Mr 10:41
Lu 22:24
k 1Co 2:6
2Co 1:24
l 1Pe 5:3
m Mt 18:4
Mt 23:11
Mr 10:43
Lu 22:26
n Mr 9:35
Mr 10:44
o Lu 22:27
Joh 13:14
Php 2:7
p Le 4:21
Isa 53:11
1Ti 2:6
Tit 2:14
Heb 9:28
q Mr 10:46
Lu 18:35

Second Col.

a Mt 9:27
Mt 15:22
Mr 10:47
Lu 18:38
b Lu 18:39
c Lu 18:41
d Mt 9:29
e Mr 10:52
Lu 18:43

CHAP. 21

f Mr 11:1
Lu 19:29
g Mr 11:2
Lu 19:30
h Isa 62:11
Joh 12:15
i Mt 11:29
J Zec 9:9
k 1Ki 1:38
Lu 19:35
Joh 12:14
l 2Ki 9:13
Lu 19:36
m 1Ki 1:40
Joh 12:13
n Ps 118:25
o Mt 9:27
Mt 21:15
p Ps 118:26
Mt 23:39
Lu 13:35
Joh 5:43
Joh 12:13
q Lu 2:14
r Mr 11:11

of David!"^a 31 But the crowd sternly told them to keep silent; yet they cried all the louder, saying: "Lord, have mercy on us, Son of David!"^b 32 So Jesus stopped, called them and said: "What do you want me to do for you?" 33 They said to him: "Lord, let our eyes be opened."^c 34 Moved with pity, Jesus touched their eyes,^d and immediately they received sight, and they followed him.^e

21 Well, when they got close to Jerusalem and arrived at Beth'phage on the Mount of Olives, then Jesus sent forth two disciples,^f 2 saying to them: "Be on your way into the village that is within sight of you, and you will at once find an ass tied, and a colt with her; untie them and bring them to me.^g 3 And if someone says anything to you, you must say, 'The Lord needs them.' At that he will immediately send them forth."

4 This actually took place that there might be fulfilled what was spoken through the prophet, saying: 5 "TELL the daughter of Zion, 'Look! Your King is coming to you,^h mild-tempered,ⁱ and mounted upon an ass, yes, upon a colt, the offspring of a beast of burden.'"^j

6 So the disciples got on their way and did just as Jesus ordered them. 7 And they brought the ass and its colt, and they put upon these their outer garments, and he seated himself upon them.^k 8 Most of the crowd spread their outer garments^l on the road, while others began cutting down branches from the trees and spreading them on the road.^m 9 As for the crowds, those going ahead of him and those following kept crying out: "Save, we pray,^{*n} the Son of David!"^o Blessed is he that comes in Jehovah's[#] name!^p Save him, we pray, in the heights above!"^q

10 Now when he entered into Jerusalem,^r the whole city was set in commotion, saying: "Who is this?" 11 The crowds kept telling: "This is the proph-

Mt 21:9^a Lit., "Hosanna." Gr., *Ho-san-na'*; Vg^c (Lat.), *Ho-san'na*; J^{1-14,16-18,22} (Heb.), *hoh-sha'-na*, "Save, we pray!"⁹ See App 1D. 9^a Or, "in the highest places."

et^a Jesus, from Naz'a-reth of Gal'i-lee!"

12 And Jesus entered into the temple and threw out all those selling and buying in the temple, and overturned the tables of the money changers and the benches of those selling doves.^b

13 And he said to them: "It is written, 'My house will be called a house of prayer,'^c but you are making it a cave of robbers."^d **14** Also, blind and lame persons came up to him in the temple, and he cured them.

15 When the chief priests and the scribes saw the marvelous things he did^e and the boys that were crying out in the temple and saying: "Save, we pray,^f the Son of David!"^g they became indignant **16** and said to him: "Do you hear what these are saying?" Jesus said to them: "Yes. Did you never read^h this, 'Out of the mouth of babes and sucklings you have furnished praise?'"ⁱ **17** And leaving them behind he went outside the city to Beth'a-ny and passed the night there.^j

18 While returning to the city early in the morning, he got hungry.^k

19 And he caught sight of a fig tree by the road and went to it, but he found nothing^l on it except leaves only, and he said to it: "Let no fruit come from you anymore forever."^m And the fig tree withered instantly. **20** But when the disciples saw this, they wondered, saying: "How is it that the fig tree withered instantly?"ⁿ **21** In answer Jesus said to them: "Truly I say to you, if only you have faith and do not doubt,^o not only will you do what I did to the fig tree, but also if you say to this mountain, 'Be lifted up and cast into the sea,' it will happen.^p **22** And all the things you ask in prayer, having faith, you will receive."^q

23 Now after he went into the temple, the chief priests and the older men of the people came up to him while he was teaching and said:^r "By what authority do you do these things? And who gave you this authority?"^s **24** In reply Jesus said to them: "I, also, will ask you one thing. If you tell it to me, I also will tell you by what authority I

CHAP. 21

a Mt 21:46
Lu 7:16
Lu 24:19
b Mr 11:15
Lu 19:45
Joh 2:15
c 2Ch 6:33
Isa 56:7
d Jer 7:11
Mr 11:17
Lu 19:46
Joh 2:16
e Mr 11:18
f Ps 118:25
g Mt 21:9
h Lu 6:3
i Ps 8:2
j Mr 11:11
Lu 21:37
Joh 11:1
k Mr 11:12
l Mr 11:13
Lu 13:6
m Mt 3:10
n Mr 11:21
o Jas 1:6
p Mt 17:20
Lu 17:6
1Co 13:2
q Mr 11:24
Lu 11:9
Joh 14:13
Jas 1:5
1Jo 3:22
r Mr 11:27
Lu 20:1
s Ex 2:14
Lu 20:2
Joh 2:18
Ac 4:7

Second Col.

a Mr 11:29
b Lu 20:4
Joh 1:33
c Mt 21:32
Mr 11:31
Lu 7:30
d Mt 14:5
Mt 21:46
e Mr 11:32
Lu 20:6
f Lu 20:8
g Lu 15:11
h Mt 7:21
Lu 6:46
i Pr 24:32
J Lu 18:14
k Mt 21:25
Lu 7:30
l Joh 7:48
m Mr 2:15
Lu 3:12
Lu 7:29
n Mt 20:1
o Isa 5:2
Jer 2:21
p Mr 12:1
Lu 20:9
q Ne 9:26
Mt 22:6
Lu 20:10
r 2Ch 36:15
Mr 12:5
Ac 7:52
1Th 2:15
Heb 11:37
s Heb 1:2

do these things:^a **25** The baptism by John, from what source was it? From heaven or from men?"^b But they began to reason among themselves, saying: "If we say, 'From heaven,' he will say to us, 'Why, then, did you not believe him?'"^c **26** If, though, we say, 'From men,' we have the crowd to fear,^d for they all hold John as a prophet."^e **27** So in answer to Jesus they said: "We do not know." He, in turn, said to them: "Neither am I telling you by what authority I do these things."^f

28 "What do you think? A man had two children.^g Going up to the first, he said, 'Child, go work today in the vineyard.' **29** In answer this one said, 'I will, sir,'^h but did not go out. **30** Approaching the second, he said the same. In reply this one said, 'I will not.' Afterwards he felt regretⁱ and went out. **31** Which of the two did the will of [his] father?"^j They said: "The latter." Jesus said to them: "Truly I say to you that the tax collectors and the harlots are going ahead of you into the kingdom of God. **32** For John came to you in a way of righteousness,^k but you did not believe him.^l However, the tax collectors and the harlots believed him,^m and you, although you saw [this], did not feel regret afterwards so as to believe him.

33 "Hear another illustration:^{*} There was a man, a householder,ⁿ who planted a vineyard and put a fence around it and dug a winepress in it and erected a tower,^o and let it out to cultivators, and traveled abroad.^p **34** When the season of the fruits came around, he dispatched his slaves to the cultivators to get his fruits. **35** However, the cultivators took his slaves, and one they beat up, another they killed, another they stoned.^q **36** Again he dispatched other slaves, more than the first, but they did the same to these.^r **37** Lastly he dispatched his son to them, saying, 'They will respect my son.' **38** On seeing the son the cultivators said among themselves, 'This is the heir;^s come, let us kill him and get

Mt 21:33* Or, "parable."

his inheritance!"^a **39** So they took him and threw him out of the vineyard and killed him.^b **40** Therefore, when the owner of the vineyard comes, what will he do to those cultivators?" **41** They said to him: "Because they are evil, he will bring an evil destruction^c upon them and will let out the vineyard to other cultivators, who will render him the fruits when they become due."^d

42 Jesus said to them: "Did you never read in the Scriptures, 'The stone that the builders rejected^e is the one that has become the chief cornerstone.'^f From Jehovah* this has come to be, and it is marvelous in our eyes'? **43** This is why I say to YOU, The kingdom of God will be taken from YOU and be given to a nation producing its fruits.^g **44** Also, the person falling upon this stone will be shattered. As for anyone upon whom it falls, it will pulverize him."^h

45 Now when the chief priests and the Pharisees had heard his illustrations, they took note that he was speaking about them.ⁱ **46** But, although they were seeking to seize him, they feared the crowds, because these held him to be a prophet.^j

22 In further reply Jesus again spoke to them with illustrations, saying:^k **2** "The kingdom of the heavens has become like a man, a king, that made a marriage feast^l for his son. **3** And he sent forth his slaves to call those invited to the marriage feast,^m but they were unwilling to come."ⁿ **4** Again he sent forth other slaves,^o saying, "Tell those invited: 'Look! I have prepared my dinner,^p my bulls and fattened animals are slaughtered, and all things are ready. Come to the marriage feast."^q **5** But unconcerned they went off, one to his own field, another to his commercial business;^r **6** but the rest, laying hold of his slaves, treated them insolently and killed them.^s

7 "But the king grew wrathful, and sent his armies and destroyed those murderers and burned their city.^t **8** Then he said to his slaves, 'The marriage

CHAP. 21

a Lu 20:14
b Mt 27:18
Mr 12:8
Ac 2:23
Ac 3:15
Heb 13:12
c Zec 12:2
d Mr 12:9
Lu 20:16
Ac 18:6
e Ps 118:22
1Pe 2:7
f Isa 28:16
Mr 12:10
Lu 20:17
Ac 4:11
Ro 9:33
Eph 2:20
g Mt 8:12
Mt 22:9
Heb 8:9
h Isa 8:14
Da 2:34
Da 2:44
Lu 20:18
1Pe 2:8
i Lu 20:19
j Mt 21:11
Mr 12:12
Joh 7:32
Joh 7:40

CHAP. 22

k Lu 14:16
l Ge 29:22
Mt 9:15
Re 19:9
m Joh 13:20
n Lu 14:17
o Mt 21:36
p Jg 14:10
q Re 19:9
r Lu 14:18
s Mt 21:35
Mt 23:37
1Th 2:15
t Da 9:26
Lu 19:27

Second Col.

a Ac 13:46
b Mt 21:43
Lu 14:21
c Mt 13:47
d Mr 2:15
e Re 19:8
f Eph 4:24
g Ps 112:10
Mt 8:12
Mt 13:42
Mt 24:51
Mt 25:30
h Mt 7:14
Lu 13:23
i Mr 12:13
Lu 20:20
j Mr 3:6
Mr 12:13
k Lu 20:21
Joh 3:2
l Mt 17:25
Lu 20:22
m Mr 12:15
n Mr 12:16

feast indeed is ready, but those invited were not worthy.^a **9** Therefore go to the roads leading out of the city, and anyone* YOU find invite to the marriage feast.^b **10** Accordingly those slaves went out to the roads and gathered together all they found, both wicked and good;^c and the room for the wedding ceremonies was filled with those reclining^d at the table.

11 "When the king came in to inspect the guests he caught sight there of a man not clothed with a marriage garment.^e **12** So he said to him, 'Fellow, how did you get in here not having on a marriage garment?'^f He was rendered speechless. **13** Then the king said to his servants,* 'Bind him hand and foot and throw him out into the darkness outside. There is where [his] weeping and the gnashing^g of [his] teeth will be.'^g

14 "For there are many invited, but few chosen."^h

15 Then the Pharisees went their way and took counsel together in order to trap him in his speech.ⁱ **16** So they dispatched to him their disciples, together with party followers of Herod,^j saying: "Teacher, we know you are truthful and teach the way of God in truth, and you do not care for anybody, for you do not look upon men's outward appearance.^k **17** Tell us, therefore, What do you think? Is it lawful to pay head tax to Caesar* or not?"^l **18** But Jesus, knowing their wickedness, said: "Why do YOU put me to the test, hypocrites?"^m **19** Show me the head tax coin." They brought him a denar'ius.* **20** And he said to them: "Whose image* and inscription is this?"ⁿ **21** They said: "Caesar's." Then he said to them: "Pay back,* therefore, Cae-

Mt 22:9* Or, "as many as." 13* Or, "to his ministers (attendants)." Gr., *tois dia-ko-nois*; Lat., *mini'stris*; J22(Heb.), *lam-sha-rethim*'. 13* Or, "grinding; clenching." 16* Or, "with the Herodians." 17* Or, "to the Emperor." Gr., *Kai'sari*; Lat., *Cae'sari*; J22(Heb.), *laq-Qeh-sar*'. 19* See 20:2 ftn. 20* "Image." Gr., *eikon*'; Lat., *ima'go*; J22(Heb.), *had-demuth*', "the image." 21* Lit., "Give you back." Gr., *Apo'dote*; Lat., *red'dite*; J17,22(Heb.), *tenu*'.

sar's things to Caesar, but God's things to God."^a **22** Well, when they heard [that], they marveled, and leaving him they went off.^b

23 On that day Sadducees, who say there is no resurrection,^c came up to him and asked him:^c **24** "Teacher, Moses said, 'If any man dies without having children, his brother must take his wife in marriage and raise up offspring for his brother.'^d **25** Now there were seven brothers with us; and the first married and deceased, and, not having offspring, he left his wife for his brother.^e **26** It went the same way also with the second and the third, until through all seven.^f **27** Last of all the woman died. **28** Consequently, in the resurrection, to which of the seven will she be wife? For they all got her."^g

29 In reply Jesus said to them: "YOU are mistaken, because YOU know neither the Scriptures nor the power of God;^h **30** for in the resurrection neither do men marry nor are women given in marriage,ⁱ but are as angels in heaven. **31** As regards the resurrection of the dead, did YOU not read what was spoken to YOU by God, saying,^j **32** 'I am the God of Abraham and the God of Isaac and the God of Jacob?'^k He is the God,^{*} not of the dead, but of the living."^l **33** On hearing [that], the crowds were astounded at his teaching.^m

34 After the Pharisees heard that he had put the Sadducees to silence, they came together in one group. **35** And one of them, versed in the Law,ⁿ asked, testing him: **36** "Teacher, which is the greatest commandment in the Law?"^o **37** He said to him: "You must love Jehovah* your God with your whole heart and with your whole soul and with your whole mind."^p **38** This is the greatest and first commandment. **39** The second, like it, is this, 'You must love your neighbor as yourself.'^q

Mt 22:23* "Resurrection." Gr., *ana'sta-sin*, "raising up; standing up" (from *ana'*, "up," and *sta'sis*, "standing"); Lat., *re-sur-rec-tio-nem*; J¹⁷(Heb.), *techi-yath' ham-me-thim*, "revival of the dead." **32*** "He is the God," B; J¹⁸, "Jehovah is God." **37*** See App 1D.

CHAP. 22

a Da 3:18
Mal 3:8
Mr 12:17
Lu 20:25
Lu 23:2
Ro 13:7
b Lu 20:26
c Mr 12:18
Lu 20:27
Ac 4:2
Ac 23:8
d Ge 38:8
De 25:5
Ru 1:11
Ru 3:13
Mr 12:19
e Lu 20:29
f Mr 12:21
Lu 20:31
g Mr 12:23
Lu 20:33
h Mr 12:24
i Lu 20:35
j Mr 12:26
k Ex 3:6
Ac 3:13
Heb 11:16
l Lu 20:37
Lu 20:38
Ro 4:17
m Mt 7:28
Mr 11:18
n Lu 10:25
o Mr 12:28
p De 6:5
De 10:12
Jos 22:5
Mr 12:30
Lu 10:27
q Le 19:18
Mr 12:31
Lu 10:27
Col 3:14
Jas 2:8
1Pe 1:22

Second Col.

a Ro 13:10
Ga 5:14
b Mr 12:35
c Lu 20:41
Joh 7:42
d 2Sa 23:2
e Ps 110:1
Ac 2:34
1Co 15:25
Heb 1:13
Heb 10:13
f Mr 12:37
g Mr 12:34
Lu 20:40

CHAP. 23

h Lu 20:45
i Mr 12:38
j Ex 18:13
k Mal 2:7
l Mal 2:8
m Mt 11:28
Ac 15:10
n Lu 11:46
o Mt 6:1
p De 6:8
q Nu 15:38
De 22:12
r Mr 12:39
Lu 14:7
Lu 14:10
s Lu 11:43
t Lu 20:46
u Job 32:22
v Joh 13:13
w Mt 6:9
x 1Pe 5:3

40 On these two commandments the whole Law hangs, and the Prophets."^a

41 Now while the Pharisees were gathered together Jesus asked them:^b

42 "What do YOU think about the Christ? Whose son is he?" They said to him: "David's."^c **43** He said to them: "How, then, is it that David by inspiration^d calls him 'Lord,' saying, **44** 'Jehovah* said to my Lord: "Sit at my right hand until I put your enemies beneath your feet"'?^e **45** If, therefore, David calls him 'Lord,' how is he his son?"^f **46** And nobody was able to say a word in reply to him, nor did anyone dare from that day on to question him any further.^g

23 Then Jesus spoke to the crowds and to his disciples,^h saying: **2** "The scribesⁱ and the Pharisees have seated themselves in the seat of Moses.^j **3** Therefore all the things they tell^k you, do and observe, but do not do according to their deeds,^l for they say but do not perform. **4** They bind up heavy loads and put them upon the shoulders of men,^m but they themselves are not willing to budge them with their finger.ⁿ **5** All the works they do they do to be viewed by men;^o for they broaden the [scripture-containing] cases^p that they wear as safeguards,^{*} and enlarge the fringes^q [of their garments]. **6** They like the most prominent place^r at evening meals and the front seats in the synagogues,^s **7** and the greetings^t in the marketplaces^{*} and to be called Rabbi^u by men.^u **8** But YOU, do not YOU be called Rabbi, for one is YOUR teacher,^v whereas all YOU are brothers. **9** Moreover, do not call anyone YOUR father on earth, for one is YOUR Father,^w the heavenly One. **10** Neither be called 'leaders,'^x for YOUR Leader^{*} is one, the Christ. **11** But the greatest one among YOU must be YOUR minis-

Mt 22:43* Lit., "in spirit." Gr., *en pneu'ma-ti*; Lat., *in spi'ri-tu*; J^{17,18}(Heb.), *ba-ru'ach*. **44*** See App 1D. **23:5*** Or, "broaden their phylacteries." **5*** Or, "borders; tassels." **7*** Or, "places of assembly." **7*** Or, "My Great (Excellent) One." Gr., *Rhab-bei'*; Lat., *rab-bi*; J¹⁷(Heb.), *Rab-bi' Rab-bi'*. **10*** "Leader." Gr., *ka-the-getes*; Lat., *ma-gi'ster*.

ter.*^a 12 Whoever exalts himself will be humbled,^b and whoever humbles himself will be exalted.^c

13 "Woe to you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! because you shut up^d the kingdom of the heavens before men; for you^e yourselves do not go in, neither do you permit those on their way in to go in. 14* —

15 "Woe to you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites!^f because you traverse sea and dry land to make one proselyte,^g and when he becomes one you make him a subject for^h Ge-hen'na^a twice as much so as yourselves.

16 "Woe to you, blind guides,^g who say, 'If anyone swears by the temple,* it is nothing; but if anyone swears by the gold of the temple, he is under obligation.'^h 17 Fools and blind ones! Which, in fact, is greater, the gold or the temple that has sanctified the gold?ⁱ 18 Also, 'If anyone swears by the altar, it is nothing; but if anyone swears by the gift on it, he is under obligation.'^j 19 Blind ones! Which, in fact, is greater, the gift or the altar^j that sanctifies the gift? 20 Therefore he that swears by the altar is swearing by it and by all the things on it; 21 and he that swears by the temple is swearing by it and by him that is inhabiting it;^k 22 and he that swears by heaven is swearing by the throne of God^l and by him that is sitting on it.

23 "Woe to you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! because you give the tenth^m of the mint and the dill and the cumin, but you have disregarded the weightier matters of the Law, namely, justiceⁿ and mercy^o and faithfulness.*^p These things it was binding to do,

Mt 23:11* Or, "servant." Gr., *di-a'ko-nos*; Lat., *mini'ster*; J^{17,18} (Heb.), *lim-sha-reth'*, "as an attendant." 14* =BDVgSy^aArm omit; Vg^cSy^c. "Woe to you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! because you devour widows' houses and for a pretense offer long prayers; on this account you will receive judgment more abundantly." 15* Or, "convert." Gr., *pro-se'ly-ton*; Lat., *pro-se'ly-tum*. 15* "A subject for." Lit., "a son of." 15^a See App 4c. 16* Or, "divine habitation (dwelling)." Gr., *na-oi'*, dative, sing.; Lat., *tem'plum*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *ba-heh-khal'*, "by the palace." Compare 1Sa 1:9 ftn, "Temple." 23* Or, "faith."

CHAP. 23

a Mt 20:26
Mr 9:35
Lu 22:26
b Pr 16:18
Pr 29:23
c Pr 15:33
Mt 18:4
Lu 14:11
Ro 12:3
Eph 4:2
1Pe 5:5
d Mt 16:19
e Lu 11:52
f Mt 6:2
Mt 7:5
Lu 12:56
g Mt 15:14
Ro 2:19
h Mt 5:34
i Ex 30:29
J Ex 29:37
k 1Ki 8:13
Ps 11:4
Ps 26:8
Ps 132:14
l Mt 5:34
m Le 27:30
Lu 11:42
n Jer 22:15
Joh 7:24
o Ho 6:6
Mic 6:8
Mt 9:13
Mt 12:7
p 1Ti 1:5

Second Col.

a Mt 15:14
b Le 11:42
c Le 11:4
d Mr 7:4
e Mt 12:40
f Joh 9:40
g Lu 11:39
h Lu 12:56
i De 27:4
Lu 11:44
Ac 23:3
j Lu 16:15
k Mt 6:2
l Lu 11:47
m Lu 11:50
n Lu 11:48
Ac 7:52
Heb 11:37
o 1Th 2:16
p Ge 3:15
Mt 3:7
Mt 12:34
Lu 3:7
q Mt 10:28
Mr 12:40
Lu 12:5
r Lu 11:49
s Mt 10:41
Mt 13:52
t Ac 7:59
u Lu 21:12
Joh 16:2
Ac 5:40
2Co 11:24
1Th 2:15
v Mt 27:25
w Lu 11:50
Lu 11:51
Re 18:24
x Ge 4:10
Heb 11:4
y 2Ch 24:22
z Ex 20:5

yet not to disregard the other things. 24 Blind guides,^a who strain out the gnat^b but gulp down the camel!^c

25 "Woe to you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! because you cleanse the outside of the cup^d and of the dish, but inside they are full of plunder^e and immoderateness. 26 Blind^f Pharisee, cleanse first the inside of the cup^g and of the dish, that the outside of it also may become clean.

27 "Woe to you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites!^h because you resemble whitewashedⁱ graves, which outwardly indeed appear beautiful but inside are full of dead men's bones and of every sort of uncleanness. 28 In that way you also, outwardly indeed, appear righteous to men,^j but inside you are full of hypocrisy and lawlessness.

29 "Woe to you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites!^k because you build the graves of the prophets and decorate the memorial tombs of the righteous ones,^l 30 and you say, 'If we were in the days of our forefathers, we would not be sharers with them in the blood of the prophets.'^m 31 Therefore you are bearing witness against yourselves that you are sons of those who murdered the prophets.ⁿ 32 Well, then, fill up the measure^o of your forefathers.*

33 "Serpents, offspring of vipers,^p how are you to flee from the judgment of Ge-hen'na?^q 34 For this reason, here I am sending^r forth to you prophets and wise men and public instructors.*^s Some of them you will kill^t and impale,^u and some of them you will scourge^v in your synagogues and persecute from city to city; 35 that there may come upon you all the righteous blood spilled on earth,^v from the blood of righteous^w Abel^x to the blood of Zech-a-ri'ah son of Bar-a-chi'ah, whom you murdered between the sanctuary and the altar.^y 36 Truly I say to you, All these things will come upon this generation.^z

Mt 23:32* Or, "measure up fully to your forefathers." B, "you will fill up the measure of your forefathers." 33* See App 4c. 34* Or, "learned persons; scribes." 34* Or, "fasten on a stake (pole)." See App 5c.

37 "Jerusalem, Jerusalem, the killer of the prophets^a and stoner^b of those sent forth to her,^c—how often I wanted to gather your children together, the way a hen gathers her chicks together under her wings!^d But you people did not want it.^e 38 Look! YOUR house^f is abandoned to you.^g 39 For I say to you, You will by no means see me from henceforth until you say, 'Blessed is he that comes in Jehovah's* name!'"^h

24 Departing now, Jesus was on his way from the temple, but his disciples approached to show him the buildings of the temple.ⁱ 2 In response he said to them: "Do you not behold all these things? Truly I say to you, By no means will a stone be left here upon a stone and not be thrown down."^j

3 While he was sitting upon the Mount of Olives, the disciples approached him privately, saying: "Tell us, When will these things be, and what will be the sign of your presence^k* and of the conclusion^l* of the system of things?"^m

4 And in answer Jesus said to them: "Look out that nobody misleads you;ⁿ 5 for many will come on the basis of my name, saying, 'I am the Christ,'* and will mislead many." 6 You are going to hear of wars and reports of wars; see that you are not terrified. For these things must take place, but the end^o* is not yet.^p

7 "For nation will rise* against nation^q and kingdom against kingdom,^r and there will be food shortages^s and earthquakes^t in one place after another. 8 All these things are a beginning of pangs of distress.

9 "Then people will deliver you up to tribulation^u and will kill^v you, and you will be objects of hatred^w by all

Mt 23:39* See App 1d. **24:3*** Gr., *pa-rou-si'as*. See App 5b. **3*** Or, "joint end; combination end; ending together." Gr., *syn-telei'as*; Lat., *con-sum-ma-tio-nis*. **3a** Or, "of the order of things." Gr., *ai-o'nos*; Lat., *sae'culi*; J^{1-14,16-18,22} (Heb.), *ha-'oh-lam'*. **5*** "The Christ." Gr., *ho Khristos*; Lat., *Chri'stus*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *ham-Ma-shi'ach*. **6*** Or, "accomplished end; completed end." **7*** Or, "be stirred up; be roused up."

CHAP. 23

a Lu 13:34
b Heb 11:37
c 2Ch 24:21
Joh 8:59
1Th 2:15
d Ps 91:4
e Lu 19:14
f 1Ki 9:7
Jer 22:7
Jer 22:5
Mt 21:43
Lu 19:42
g Lu 21:20
h Ps 118:26
Mt 21:9

CHAP. 24

i Mr 13:1
Lu 21:5
J Jer 7:14
Jer 26:18
Mic 3:12
Mt 22:7
Lu 19:44
k Mt 24:27
Mt 24:37
Mt 24:39
l Mt 13:39
Mt 28:20
Mr 13:4
Lu 21:7
m Jer 14:14
Mr 13:5
Lu 21:8
Col 2:8
2Th 2:3
n Mt 24:24
o Mr 13:7
Lu 21:9
p Hag 2:22
Mr 13:8
Re 6:4
q Lu 21:10
r Ac 11:28
Re 6:6
s Mr 13:8
Lu 21:11
t Mt 10:17
Joh 15:20
Ac 11:19
Re 2:10
u Joh 16:2
Ac 7:59
Ac 12:2
Re 6:11
v Mt 10:22
Joh 15:21
Ac 8:3

Second Col.

a Mr 13:9
Lu 21:12
2Ti 3:12
1Pe 2:21
b Mt 13:21
c Mt 10:21
d Mt 7:15
2Pe 2:1
1Jo 4:3
e Ac 20:29
1Ti 4:1
f Mt 7:23
2Ti 3:2
g 2Th 2:10
h Heb 10:36
i Mt 10:22
Re 2:10
J Isa 52:7
Mt 9:35
k Da 2:44
Mt 6:10
Mt 10:7
l Mt 28:19
Mr 13:10
Ro 10:18
Re 14:6
m Re 16:16
Re 19:19

the nations on account of my name.^a 10 Then, also, many will be stumbled^b and will betray one another and will hate one another.^c 11 And many false prophets^d will arise and mislead many;^e 12 and because of the increasing of lawlessness^f the love of the greater number will cool off.^g 13 But he that has endured^h to the endⁱ* is the one that will be saved.^j 14 And this good news^k of the kingdom^l will be preached* in all the inhabited earth^m for a witnessⁿ to all the nations;^o and then the endsm will come.

15 "Therefore, when you catch sight of the disgusting thing^p that causes desolation, as spoken of through Daniel the prophet, standing in a holy place,^q* (let the reader use discernment,)* 16 then let those in Ju-de'a begin fleeing^r to the mountains. 17 Let the man on the housetop not come down to take the goods out of his house; 18 and let the man in the field not return to the house to pick up his outer garment. 19 Woe to the pregnant women and those suckling a baby in those days!^s 20 Keep praying that YOUR flight may not occur in wintertime, nor on the sabbath day;* 21 for then there will be great tribulation^t* such as has not occurred since the world's beginning until now,^u no, nor will occur again. 22 In fact, unless those days were cut short, no flesh would be saved; but on account of the chosen ones^v those days will be cut short.^u

n De 29:17; 1Ki 11:5; Re 13:15; o Da 9:27; Da 11:31; Da 12:11; Mr 13:14; p Ge 19:17; Lu 21:21; q Mr 13:17; Lu 21:23; r Re 7:14; s Da 12:1; t Isa 65:8; 1Pe 2:9; u Mr 13:20.

Mt 24:13* See vs 14 ftn, "End." **14*** Or, "be heralded." Gr., *kery-khthe'setai*; Lat., *prae-dica-bitur*. Compare Da 5:29 ftn, "Heralded." **14*** Lit., "in all the inhabited." Gr., *en ho'-lei tei oi-kou-me'nei*, fem. sing., implying the earth; Lat., *in uni-ver'so or-be*, "in the universal circle," that is, of the earth. See Isa 13:11 ftn, "Land"; Na 1:5 ftn. **14*** "A witness." Gr., *marty'rion*; Lat., *testi-mo-nium*. **14*** Or, "accomplished end; completed end; finish." Gr., *te'los*. **15*** "In a holy place." Gr., *en to'poi ha-gi'oi*; Lat., *in lo'co sanc'to*; J¹⁷. **18** (Heb.), *bim-qohm' qo'dhesh*. **15*** Lit., "let the one reading be minding." **20*** See Ac 1:12 ftn. **21*** "Great tribulation." Gr., *thli'-psis mega'le*; Lat., *tribula'tio ma'gna*; J^{17,18} (Heb.), *tsa-rah' ghedhoh-lah'*.

23 "Then if anyone says to you, 'Look! Here is the Christ,'^a or, 'There!' do not believe it.^b 24 For false Christs^c and false prophets^d will arise and will give great signs^e and wonders so as to mislead, if possible, even the chosen ones.^f 25 Look! I have forewarned you.^g 26 Therefore, if people say to you, 'Look! He is in the wilderness,' do not go out; 'Look! He is in the inner chambers,' do not believe it.^h 27 For just as the lightningⁱ comes out of eastern parts and shines over to western parts, so the presence^j of the Son of man will be.^k 28 Wherever the carcass is, there the eagles^k will be gathered together.^l

29 "Immediately after the tribulation of those days the sun will be darkened,^m and the moonⁿ will not give its light, and the stars will fall from heaven, and the powers of the heavens will be shaken.^o 30 And then the sign of the Son of man^p will appear in heaven, and then all the tribes of the earth will beat themselves in lamentation,^q and they will see the Son of man coming^r on the clouds of heaven with power and great glory.^s 31 And he will send forth his angels with a great trumpet sound,^t and they will gather his chosen ones^u together from the four winds,^v from one extremity of the heavens to their other extremity.

32 "Now learn from the fig tree as an illustration this point: Just as soon as its young branch grows tender and it puts forth leaves, you know that summer is near.^w 33 Likewise also you, when you see all these things, know that he is near at the doors.^x 34 Truly I say to you that this generation^y will by no means pass away until all these things occur. 35 Heaven and earth will pass away,^z but my words will by no means pass away.^{aa}

36 "Concerning that day and hour^{ab} nobody knows, neither the angels of the heavens nor the Son,^{ac} but only the

Mt 24:27* See App 5b. **30*** "Coming." Gr., *er-kho'me-non*. **30*** Or, "with great power and glory." **34*** "Generation." Gr., *genea*; different from *ge'nos*, "race," as in 1Pe 2:9. **36*** "Nor the Son." *BDVg^{ms} ArmJ^{18,21,22}.

CHAP. 24

a Mt 24:5
b Lu 17:23
c 1Jo 4:1
d 1Jo 2:18
e De 13:1
f Mt 7:15
g Mt 13:22
h 2Pe 2:1
i Mt 7:22
j 2Th 2:9
k Re 13:13
l Mt 13:22
m Joh 13:19
n Lu 17:23
o 1Job 37:3
p Da 7:13
q Lu 17:24
r 1Co 15:23
s 1Th 4:15
t Lu 17:37
u 1Job 39:30
v Mt 2:31
w Re 6:12
x Mt 13:25
y Lu 21:25
z Re 6:13
aa Da 7:13
ab Lu 21:27
ac Zec 12:12
ad Re 1:7
ae Da 7:14
af Mt 13:26
ag Isa 27:13
ah Re 7:3
ai Mt 13:27
aj Mt 13:28
ak Lu 21:30
al Jas 5:9
am Mt 23:36
an Heb 1:11
ao Mt 5:18
ap Lu 21:33
aq Ac 1:7
ar 1Th 5:1

Second Col.

a Mr 13:32
b Ge 6:11
c Isa 54:9
d Mt 24:27
e Lu 17:26
f Ge 7:7
g Lu 17:27
h Heb 11:7
i 1Pe 3:20
j 2Pe 2:5
k Ge 7:23
l 2Pe 3:6
m Isa 47:2
n Lu 17:35
o Mt 25:13
p Mr 13:33
q Lu 21:36
r Lu 12:39
s 1Th 5:2
t 2Pe 3:10
u Re 3:3
v Mr 13:35
w Lu 12:40
x 1Co 4:2
y Heb 3:5
z Mt 12:42
aa Re 16:15
ab Mt 25:21
ac Lu 12:44
ad Ec 8:11
ae Heb 3:12
af 2Pe 3:4
ag Mt 25:13
ah Lu 12:46
ai Ps 112:10
aj Mt 12:12
ak Mt 25:30
al Lu 13:28

Father.^a 37 For just as the days of Noah^b were, so the presence^c of the Son of man will be.^c 38 For as they were in those days before the flood,^d eating and drinking, men marrying and women being given in marriage, until the day that Noah^d entered into the ark;^e 39 and they took no note until the flood came and swept them all away,^f so the presence^g of the Son of man will be. 40 Then two men will be in the field: one will be taken along and the other be abandoned; 41 two women will be grinding at the hand mill:^h one will be taken along and the other be abandoned.^h 42 Keep on the watch, therefore, because you do not know on what day YOUR Lord is coming.ⁱ

43 "But know one thing, that if the householder had known in what watch the thief was coming,^j he would have kept awake and not allowed his house to be broken into. 44 On this account YOU too prove yourselves ready,^k because at an hour that you do not think to be it, the Son of man is coming.

45 "Who really is the faithful and discreet slave^l whom his master appointed over his domestics, to give them their food at the proper time?^m 46 Happyⁿ is that slave if his master on arriving^o finds him doing so. 47 Truly I say to you, He will appoint him over all his belongings.^o

48 "But if ever that evil slave should say in his heart,^p 'My master is delaying,'^q 49 and should start to beat his fellow slaves and should eat and drink with the confirmed drunkards, 50 the master of that slave will come on a day that he does not expect and in an hour^r that he does not know, 51 and will punish him with the greatest severity^s and will assign him his part with the hypocrites. There is where [his]^t weeping and the gnashing^u of [his]^u teeth will be.^t

Mt 24:37* See App 5b. **38*** Or, "deluge; cataclysm." Gr., *ka-takly-smou*; Lat., *dilu-vium*. **39*** See App 5b. **46*** Lit., "having come." Gr., *el-thon*. **51*** Or, "will cut him in two." **51*** Or "their." **51*** Or, "grinding; clenching." **51*** Or, "their."

25 “Then the kingdom of the heavens will become like ten virgins that took their lamps^a and went out to meet the bridegroom.^b **2** Five of them were foolish,^c and five were discreet.^d **3** For the foolish took their lamps but took no oil with them, **4** whereas the discreet took oil in their receptacles with their lamps. **5** While the bridegroom was delaying, they all nodded and went to sleep.^e **6** Right in the middle of the night there arose a cry,^f ‘Here is the bridegroom! Be on YOUR way out to meet him.’ **7** Then all those virgins rose and put their lamps^g in order. **8** The foolish said to the discreet, ‘Give us some of YOUR oil,^h because our lamps are about to go out.’ **9** The discreet answered with the words, ‘Perhaps there may not be quite enough for us and YOU. Be on YOUR way, instead, to those who sell it and buy for yourselves.’ **10** While they were going off to buy, the bridegroom arrived, and the virgins that were ready went in with him to the marriage feast;ⁱ and the door was shut. **11** Afterwards the rest of the virgins also came, saying, ‘Sir, sir, open to us!’^k **12** In answer he said, ‘I tell YOU the truth, I do not know YOU.’”

13 “Keep on the watch,^m therefore, because YOU know neither the day nor the hour.ⁿ

14 “For it is just as when a man,^o about to travel abroad,^p summoned slaves of his and committed to them his belongings.^q **15** And to one he gave five talents,* to another two, to still another one, to each one according to his own ability,^r and he went abroad. **16** Immediately the one that received the five talents went his way and did business with them and gained five more.^s **17** In the same way the one that received the two gained two more. **18** But the one that received just one went off, and dug in the ground and hid the silver money of his master.

19 “After a long time^t the master of those slaves came and settled accounts with them.^u **20** So the one that had

CHAP. 25

^a Lu 12:35
^b Php 2:15

^b Joh 3:29
^c Re 19:7

^c Mt 7:26

^d Mt 7:24

^e 1Th 5:6

^f Mt 24:31

^g Lu 12:35

^h Heb 1:9

ⁱ Mt 7:24

^j Re 19:9

^k Lu 13:25

^l Heb 12:17

^m Lu 13:27

ⁿ 1Th 5:6

^o 1Pe 5:8

^p Mt 24:42

^q Mt 24:50

^r Mr 13:33

^s Lu 19:12

^t Mt 21:33

^u Lu 19:13

^v Ro 12:6

^w Pr 10:4

^x Mt 24:48

^y Mt 18:23

^z Lu 19:15

Second Col.

^a Lu 19:16

^b Lu 19:17

^c Pr 28:20

^d Lu 16:10

^e Pr 12:24

^f Lu 12:44

^g Heb 12:2

^h Lu 19:18

ⁱ Lu 19:19

^j Heb 12:2

^k Lu 19:20

^l Pr 26:13

^m Lu 19:21

ⁿ Re 21:8

^o Lu 19:23

^p Lu 19:24

^q Mt 13:12

^r Mr 4:25

^s Lu 8:18

^t Joh 15:2

^u Ps 112:10

^v Mt 8:12

^w Da 7:13

^x Mt 16:27

^y Ac 1:11

^z Re 1:7

^a Zec 14:5

^b Mt 13:41

^c Mt 19:28

^d Re 3:21

^e 2Co 5:10

^f Eze 34:17

^g Mt 13:49

^h Eze 20:38

received five talents* came forward and brought five additional talents, saying, ‘Master, you committed five talents to me; see, I gained five talents more.’^a **21** His master said to him, ‘Well done, good and faithful slave!’^b You were faithful^c over a few things. I will appoint you over many things.^d Enter into the joy^e of your master.’ **22** Next the one that had received the two talents came forward and said, ‘Master, you committed to me two talents; see, I gained two talents more.’^f **23** His master said to him, ‘Well done, good and faithful slave! You were faithful over a few things. I will appoint you over many things.^g Enter into the joy^h of your master.’

24 “Finally the one that had received the one talent came forwardⁱ and said, ‘Master, I knew you to be an exacting* man, reaping where you did not sow and gathering where you did not winnow. **25** So I grew afraid^j and went off and hid your talent in the ground. Here you have what is yours.’ **26** In reply his master said to him, ‘Wicked and sluggish* slave, you knew, did you, that I reaped where I did not sow and gathered where I did not winnow? **27** Well, then, you ought to have deposited my silver monies with the bankers, and on my arrival I would be receiving what is mine with interest.^k

28 “Therefore TAKE away the talent* from him and give it to him that has the ten talents.^l **29** For to everyone that has, more will be given and he will have abundance; but as for him that does not have, even what he has will be taken away from him.^m **30** And throw the good-for-nothing slave out into the darkness outside. There is where [his] weeping and the gnashing* of [his] teeth will be.ⁿ

31 “When the Son of man^o arrives in his glory, and all the angels with him,^p then he will sit down on his glorious throne.^q **32** And all the nations will be gathered before him,^r and he will separate^s people one from another,^t

Mt 25:20* See vs 15 fn. **24*** Or, “hard.”

26* Or, “timid; hesitating.” **28*** See vs 15 fn.

30* Or, “grinding; clenching.”

Mt 25:15* A Gr. talent weighed 20.4 kg (654 oz t). See App 8A.

just as a shepherd separates the sheep from the goats. **33** And he will put the sheep on his right^a hand, but the goats^{*} on his left.^b

34 "Then the king will say to those on his right, 'Come, you who have been blessed by my Father,^c inherit^d the kingdom^e prepared for YOU from the founding^{*} of the world.'^f **35** For I became hungry and you gave me something to eat;^g I got thirsty and you gave me something to drink. I was a stranger and you received me hospitably;^h **36** naked,^{*i} and you clothed me. I fell sick and you looked after me. I was in prison^j and you came to me.'^k **37** Then the righteous ones will answer him with the words, 'Lord, when did we see you hungry and feed you, or thirsty,^k and give you something to drink?'^l **38** When did we see you a stranger and receive you hospitably, or naked, and clothe you? **39** When did we see you sick or in prison and go to you?' **40** And in reply the king^m will say to them, 'Truly I say to you, To the extent that you did it to one of the leastⁿ of these my brothers,^o you did it to me.'^p

41 "Then he will say, in turn, to those on his left, 'Be on your way from me,^q you who have been cursed, into the everlasting fire^r prepared for the Devil and his angels.'^s **42** For I became hungry, but you gave me nothing to eat,^t and I got thirsty,^u but you gave me nothing to drink. **43** I was a stranger, but you did not receive me hospitably; naked, but you did not clothe^v me; sick and in prison,^w but you did not look after me.'^x **44** Then they also will answer with the words, 'Lord, when did we see you hungry or thirsty or a stranger or naked or sick or in prison and did not minister to you?' **45** Then he will answer them with the words, 'Truly I say to you, To the extent that you did not do it to one of these least ones,^x you did not do^y it to me.'^z **46** And these will depart into

CHAP. 25

a Joh 10:16
b Mt 25:41
c Ps 115:15
d Ro 8:17
e 1Th 2:12
f Re 5:10
g Mt 13:35
h Heb 9:26
i Pe 1:20
j Re 13:8
k Isa 58:7
l Eze 18:16
m Heb 13:2
n 3Jo 5
o Eze 18:7
p Jas 2:15
q 2Ti 1:16
r Mt 10:42
s Mt 6:3
t Lu 19:38
u Re 17:14
v Pr 19:17
w Mt 10:40
x Mr 9:41
y 2Co 5:20
z Heb 2:11
p Heb 6:10
q Mt 7:23
r Lu 13:27
s Mt 18:8
t Re 20:10
u Re 12:9
v Isa 58:7
w Eze 18:16
x Mt 10:42
y Eze 18:7
z Jas 2:15
w 2Ti 1:16
x De 23:4
y 2Co 5:20
z Heb 2:11
y Zec 2:8
z Ac 9:5

Second Col.

a Da 12:2
b 2Pe 2:9
c Ro 2:7

CHAP. 26

c Ex 12:14
d Mt 14:1
e Lu 22:1
f Joh 13:1
g Mt 16:21
h Mt 20:19
i Mt 27:26
j Mt 15:15
k Joh 19:16
l Mt 26:57
m Lu 3:2
n Lu 22:2
o Joh 18:13
p Joh 18:24
q Ps 2:2
r Mr 14:1
s Joh 11:49
t Mr 14:2
u Mt 21:17
v Mt 8:2
w Mr 14:3
x Joh 12:3
y Mr 14:4
z Joh 12:4
a Mr 14:5
b Joh 12:5
c Joh 12:6
d Mr 14:6
e De 15:11
f Mr 14:7
g Mt 9:15
h Joh 12:8
i Joh 17:11
j Mr 14:8
k Joh 12:7
l Mr 14:9

everlasting cutting-off,^a but the righteous ones into everlasting life."^b

26 Now when Jesus had finished all these sayings, he said to his disciples: **2** "You know that two days from now the passover occurs,^c and the Son of man is to be delivered up to be impaled."^d

3 Then the chief priests and the older men of the people gathered together in the courtyard of the high priest who was called Ca'i-a-phas,^e **4** and took counsel^f together to seize Jesus by crafty device and kill him. **5** However, they kept saying: "Not at the festival, in order that no uproar may arise among the people."^g

6 While Jesus happened to be in Beth'a-ny^h in the house of Simon the leper,ⁱ **7** a woman with an alabaster case of costly perfumed oil^j approached him, and she began pouring it upon his head as he was reclining at the table.

8 On seeing this the disciples became indignant and said: "Why this waste?^k

9 For this could have been sold for a great deal and been given to poor^l people." **10** Aware of this,^m Jesus said to them: "Why do you try to make trouble for the woman? For she did a fine deed toward me."ⁿ **11** For you always have the poor^o with you, but you will not always have me.^p **12** For when this woman put this perfumed oil upon my body, she did it for the preparation of me for burial.^q **13** Truly I say to you, Wherever this good news is preached^r in all the world,^s what this woman did shall also be told as a remembrance of her."^r

14 Then one of the twelve, the one called Judas Is-car'i-ot,^s went to the chief priests **15** and said: "What will you give me to betray him to you?"^t They stipulated to him thirty silver pieces.^u

s Mt 10:4; Lu 22:3; Joh 13:2; t Mr 14:10; Joh 11:57; 1Ti 6:10; u Ex 21:32; Zec 11:12; Mt 27:3; Mr 14:11; Lu 22:5.

Mt 25:46 Lit., "lopping off; pruning." Gr., *ko'la-sin*. See 1Jo 4:18 ftn. **26:2** Or, "fastened on a stake (pole)." See App 5c. **13** Or, "is heralded." Gr., *ke-ry-khthei*; Lat., *praedica'tum fu'erit*. Compare Da 5:29 ftn, "Heralded." **13** Gr., *ko'smoi*; Lat., *mun'do*.

Mt 25:33 Lit., "little kids." **34** Lit., "a throwing down [of seed]." Gr., *ka-ta-bo-les*. **36** Or, "not sufficiently dressed." Gr., *gymnos*, meaning "lightly clad; in the undergarment only"; not necessarily nude, or naked.

16 So from then on he kept seeking a good opportunity to betray him.^a

17 On the first day of* the unfermented cakes^b the disciples came up to Jesus, saying: "Where do you want us to prepare for you to eat the passover?"^c

18 He said: "Go into the city to So-and-so^d and say to him, The Teacher says, 'My appointed time is near; I will celebrate the passover with my disciples at your home.'^e 19 And the disciples did as Jesus ordered them, and they got things ready for the passover.^f

20 When, now, it had become evening,^g he was reclining at the table with the twelve disciples.^h 21 While they were eating, he said: "Truly I say to you, One of you will betray me."ⁱ

22 Being very much grieved at this, they commenced each and every one to say to him: "Lord, it is not I, is it?"^j

23 In reply he said: "He that dips his hand with me in the bowl is the one that will betray me.^k 24 True, the Son of man is going away, just as it is written^l concerning him, but woe^m to that man through whom the Son of man is betrayed!ⁿ It would have been finer for him if that man had not been born."

25 By way of reply Judas, who was about to betray him, said: "It is not I, is it, Rabbi?" He said to him: "You yourself said [it]."

26 As they continued eating, Jesus took a loaf^o and, after saying a blessing, he broke it^p and, giving it to the disciples, he said: "TAKE, eat. This means* my body."^q 27 Also, he took a cup^r and, having given thanks, he gave it to them, saying: "Drink out of it, all of you;^s 28 for this means^t my 'blood' of the covenant,^v which is to be poured out in behalf of many^w for forgiveness of sins.^x 29 But I tell you, I will by

Mt 26:17* Or, "On the day before." This rendering of the Gr. word *πρωτος* (*pro'tos*) followed by the genitive case of the next word agrees with the sense and rendering of a like construction in Joh 1:15, 30, namely, "he existed before [*pro'tos*] me." According to LS, p. 1535, col. 1, "πρωτος is sts. [sometimes] used where we should expect *πρωτερος* [*pro'teros*]." 26* Lit., "is." Gr., *e-stin*, in the sense of signifying, importing, representing. See 12:7 ftn; 1Co 10:4 ftn, "Meant."

CHAP. 26

a Mr 14:11
Lu 22:6
b Ex 12:18
Ex 23:15
Le 23:6
Mr 14:12
Lu 22:7
c Lu 22:9
d Mt 21:3
Mr 14:13
Lu 22:10
e Mr 14:14
Lu 22:11
f Mr 14:16
Lu 22:13
g De 16:6
h Mr 14:17
Lu 22:14
i Mr 14:18
Joh 6:70
Joh 13:21
j Mr 14:19
Joh 13:22
k Ps 41:9
Mr 14:20
Lu 22:21
Joh 13:26
l Mt 5:17
m De 27:25
Lu 22:22
n Mr 14:21
Joh 17:12
o 1Co 11:23
p 1Co 10:16
1Co 11:24
q Mr 14:22
Lu 22:19
r 1Co 11:25
s Lu 22:20
t 1Co 10:16
u Ex 24:8
Zec 9:11
v Jer 31:31
Heb 7:22
Heb 9:20
w Mt 20:28
Mr 14:24
x Eph 1:7
Heb 9:22

Second Col.

a Lu 22:18
b Ps 113
to 118
c Lu 22:39
Joh 18:1
d Zec 13:7
Mr 14:27
Joh 16:32
e Mt 28:7
Mt 28:16
f Pr 11:2
Mr 14:29
g Mr 14:30
Lu 22:34
Joh 13:38
h Mr 14:31
Lu 22:33
i Lu 22:39
Joh 18:1
j Mr 14:32
Lu 22:40
k Mr 5:37
1 Isa 53:3
Mr 14:33
m Ps 42:11
Ps 43:5
n Mr 14:34
o Heb 5:7
p Mt 20:22
Joh 18:11
q Joh 5:30
Joh 6:38
r Ps 40:8
Mr 14:36
Lu 22:42
Heb 10:9
Mr 14:37
Lu 22:45

no means drink henceforth any of this product of the vine until that day when I drink it new* with you in the kingdom of my Father."^a 30 Finally, after singing praises,^b they went out to the Mount of Olives.^c

31 Then Jesus said to them: "All of you will be stumbled in connection with me on this night, for it is written, 'I will strike the shepherd, and the sheep of the flock will be scattered about.'^d

32 But after I have been raised up, I will go ahead of you into Gal'i-lee."^e

33 But Peter, in answer, said to him: "Although all the others are stumbled in connection with you, never will I be stumbled!"^f 34 Jesus said to him: "Truly I say to you, On this night, before a cock crows, you will disown me three times."^g 35 Peter said to him: "Even if I should have to die with you, I will by no means disown you." All the other disciples also said the same thing.^h

36 Then Jesus came with them to the spotⁱ called Geth-sem'a-ne, and he said to the disciples: "Sit down here while I go over there and pray."^j 37 And taking along Peter and the two sons^k of Zeb'e-dee, he started to be grieved and to be sorely troubled.^l 38 Then he said to them: "My soul is deeply grieved, even to death.^m Stay here and keep on the watch with me."ⁿ 39 And going a little way forward, he fell upon his face, praying^o and saying: "My Father, if it is possible, let this cup^p pass away from me. Yet, not as I will,^q but as you will."^r

40 And he came to the disciples and found them sleeping, and he said to Peter: "Could you men not so much as watch one hour with me?^s 41 Keep on the watch^t and pray^u continually, that you may not enter into temptation.^v The spirit, of course, is eager, but

t Mr 13:33; 1Pe 5:8; Re 16:15; u Lu 18:1; Ro 12:12; Eph 6:18; 1Pe 4:7; v Mt 6:13; Lu 22:46.

Mt 26:29* "It new," that is, the vine's new product. 30* Or, "after singing hymns (psalms)." Gr., *hymne'santes*; J¹⁸(Heb.), *wai-yiq-re'u' 'eth-ha-hal-lel'*. Doubtless the last four of the Hallel Psalms (115-118). See Ps 114:1 ftn.

the flesh is weak.”^a **42** Again, for the second time,^b he went off and prayed, saying: “My Father, if it is not possible for this to pass away except I drink it, let your will take place.”^c **43** And he came again and found them sleeping, for their eyes were heavy.^d **44** So leaving them, he again went off and prayed for the third time,^e saying once more the same word. **45** Then he came to the disciples and said to them: “At such a time as this YOU are sleeping and taking YOUR rest! Look! The hour has drawn near for the Son of man to be betrayed into the hands of sinners.^f **46** Get up, let us go. Look! My betrayer has drawn near.”^g **47** And while he was yet speaking, look! Judas,^h one of the twelve, came and with him a great crowd with swordsⁱ and clubs from the chief priests and older men of the people.^j

48 Now his betrayer had given them a sign, saying: “Whoever it is I kiss, this is he; take him into custody.”^k **49** And going straight up to Jesus he said: “Good day, Rabbi!”^l and kissed^m him very tenderly. **50** But Jesusⁿ said to him: “Fellow, for what purpose are you present?” Then they came forward and laid hands on Jesus and took him into custody.^o **51** But, look! one of those with Jesus reached out his hand and drew his sword and struck the slave of the high priest and took off his ear.^p **52** Then Jesus said to him: “Return your sword to its place,^q for all those who take the sword will perish by the sword.”^r **53** Or do you think that I cannot appeal to my Father to supply me at this moment more than twelve legions of angels?^s **54** In that case, how would the Scriptures be fulfilled that it must take place this way?”^t **55** In that hour Jesus said to the crowds: “Have YOU come out with swords and clubs as against a robber to arrest me?”^u Day after day I used to sit in the temple^v teaching, and yet you did not take me into custody. **56** But all this has taken place for the scriptures of the prophets to be fulfilled.”^v

CHAP. 26

a Mr 14:38
Ro 7:23
Ga 5:17
b Mr 14:39
c Mt 6:10
Joh 12:27
Ac 21:14
d Mr 14:40
e 2Co 12:8
f Mr 14:41
g Mr 14:42
h Lu 22:47
Joh 18:3
i Lu 22:52
Ac 1:16
j Mr 14:43
k Mr 14:44
l Mr 14:45
m 2Sa 20:9
Pr 27:6
n Lu 22:48
o Ps 41:9
p Mr 14:46
q Mr 14:47
Lu 22:50
Joh 18:10
r Joh 18:11
s Ge 9:6
Re 13:10
t 2Ki 6:17
Da 7:10
Mt 4:11
u Mr 14:48
Lu 22:52
v Lu 19:47
Joh 18:20
w Ps 22
Isa 53
La 4:20
Da 9:26

Second Col.

a Zec 13:7
Mr 14:50
Joh 16:32
b Mr 14:53
Joh 18:13
c Lu 22:54
d Lu 22:55
e Joh 18:16
f Ex 20:16
Mr 14:55
g De 19:15
Ps 27:12
Ps 35:11
Mr 14:57
h Mt 27:40
Joh 2:19
Ac 6:14
i Mr 14:60
J Pr 11:12
Isa 53:7
Ac 8:32
k 1Ki 22:16
l Mt 16:16
Lu 22:67
Joh 10:24
m Mr 14:62
n Lu 22:70
o Lu 22:69
p Joh 1:51
q Ps 110:1
Da 7:14
Lu 22:69
r Da 7:13
Mr 14:62
Re 1:7
s Mr 14:63
t Lu 22:71
u Mr 14:64
v Le 24:16
Joh 19:7
w Isa 50:6
Mt 27:30
Mr 14:65
x Lu 22:63
y Isa 53:3
Joh 19:3
z Lu 23:39

Then all the disciples abandoned him and fled.^a

57 Those who took Jesus into custody led him away to Ca'ia-phas^b the high priest, where the scribes and the older men were gathered together.^c **58** But Peter kept following him at a good distance, as far as the courtyard^d of the high priest, and, after going inside, he was sitting with the house attendants to see the outcome.^e

59 Meantime the chief priests and the entire San'he-drin* were looking for false witness against Jesus in order to put him to death,^f **60** but they found none, although many false witnesses came forward.^g Later on two came forward **61** and said: “This man said, ‘I am able to throw down the temple* of God and build it up in three days.’”^h **62** With that the high priest stood up and said to him: “Have you no answer? What is it these are testifying against you?”ⁱ **63** But Jesus kept silent.^j So the high priest said to him: “By the living God I put you under oath^k to tell us whether you are the Christ! the Son of God!” **64** Jesus said^m to him: “You yourself said [it].”ⁿ Yet I say to you men, From henceforth^o you will see the Son of man^p sitting at the right hand^q of power and coming* on the clouds of heaven.”^r **65** Then the high priest ripped his outer garments, saying: “He has blasphemed!^s What further need do we have of witnesses?^t See! Now YOU have heard the blasphemy.”^u **66** What is YOUR opinion?” They returned answer: “He is liable to death.”^v **67** Then they spit into his face^w and hit* him with their fists. Others slapped him in the face,^y **68** saying: “Prophecy to us, you Christ.^z Who is it that struck you?”^a

69 Now Peter was sitting outside in the courtyard; and a servant girl came up to him, saying: “You, too, were with

a Mr 14:65; Lu 22:64.

Mt 26:58* Or, “end.” Gr., *te'los*. 59* “Sanhedrin,” J^{17,18,22}. Or, “Supreme Court.” See 5:22. 61* Or, “divine habitation (dwelling).” Gr., *na-on*; Lat., *tem'plum*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *heh-khal*; “palace; temple.” 64* “Coming.” Gr., *er-kho'me-non*.

Jesus the Gal-i-le'an!"^a **70** But he denied it before them all, saying: "I do not know what you are talking about."^b **71** After he had gone out to the gatehouse, another girl noticed him and said to those there: "This man was with Jesus the Naz-a-rene'."^b **72** And again he denied it, with an oath: "I do not know the man!"^c **73** After a little while those standing around came up and said to Peter: "Certainly you also are one of them, for, in fact, your dialect gives you away."^d **74** Then he started to curse and swear: "I do not know the man!" And immediately a cock crowed.^e **75** And Peter called to mind the saying Jesus spoke, namely: "Before a cock crows, you will disown me three times."^f And he went outside and wept bitterly.^g

27 When it had become morning, all the chief priests and the older men of the people held a consultation against Jesus so as to put him to death.^h **2** And, after binding him, they led him off and handed him over to Pilate the governor.ⁱ

3 Then Judas, who betrayed him, seeing he had been condemned, felt remorse and turned the thirty^j silver pieces back to the chief priests and older men, **4** saying: "I sinned when I betrayed righteous blood."^k They said: "What is that to us? You must see to that!"^l **5** So he threw the silver pieces into the temple^m and withdrew, and went off and hanged himself.^m **6** But the chief priests took the silver pieces and said: "It is not lawful to drop them into the sacred treasury, because they are the price of blood."ⁿ **7** After consulting together, they bought with them the potter's field to bury strangers. **8** Therefore that field has been called "Field of Blood"ⁿ to this very day. **9** Then what was spoken through Jeremiah^o the prophet was fulfilled, saying: "And they took^o the thirty silver pieces,^o the price upon the man that was priced, the one on whom some of

Mt 27:5* See 26:61 ftn. 9* "Jeremiah," AB; Sy^hmargin; "Zachariah"; Sy^ps omit. 9* "They took," AB; AB; Sy^hp^s, "I took."

CHAP. 26

- a Lu 22:57
- b Joh 18:17
- b Mr 14:67
- Joh 18:25
- c Lu 22:58
- d Jg 12:6
- Lu 22:59
- Joh 18:26
- e Lu 22:60
- Joh 18:27
- f Mt 26:34
- Mr 14:30
- Joh 13:38
- g Mr 14:72
- Lu 22:62

CHAP. 27

- h Ps 2:2
- Mr 15:1
- Lu 22:66
- Joh 18:28
- i Mt 20:19
- Lu 23:1
- Joh 18:28
- Ac 3:13
- j Mt 26:15
- Mr 14:11
- k De 19:10
- 2Ki 24:4
- l Mt 27:24
- Heb 10:26
- m 2Sa 17:23
- Ps 55:23
- Ac 1:18
- n Ac 1:19
- o Zec 11:12

Second Col.

- a Zec 11:13
- b Mr 15:2
- Lu 23:3
- Joh 18:33
- c Mt 26:64
- 1Ti 6:13
- d Mr 15:3
- e Pr 11:12
- Isa 53:7
- Mt 26:63
- Joh 19:9
- f Mr 15:4
- g Mr 15:5
- h Lu 23:17
- Joh 18:39
- i Lu 23:19
- Joh 18:40
- j Mr 15:9
- k Pr 27:4
- Joh 12:19
- Ro 1:29
- l Mr 15:10
- m Isa 53:11
- Zec 9:9
- 1Jo 2:1
- n Mt 2:12
- o Lu 23:18
- Joh 18:40
- Ac 3:14
- p Mr 15:11
- q Mr 15:13
- Lu 23:21
- r Mr 15:14
- Lu 23:23
- Ac 3:13
- s De 21:6

the sons of Israel set a price, **10** and they gave^{*} them for the potter's^a field, according to what Jehovah^b had commanded me."

11 Jesus now stood before the governor; and the governor put the question to him: "Are you the king of the Jews?"^b Jesus replied: "You yourself say [it]."^c

12 But, while he was being accused^d by the chief priests and older men, he made no answer.^e **13** Then Pilate said to him: "Do you not hear how many things they are testifying against you?"^f

14 Yet he did not answer him, no, not a word, so that the governor wondered very much.^g

15 Now from festival to festival it was the custom of the governor to release a prisoner to the crowd, the one they wanted.^h **16** Just at that time they were holding a notorious prisoner called Bar-ab'bas.ⁱ **17** Hence when they were gathered together Pilate said to them: "Which one do you want me to release to you, Bar-ab'bas or Jesus the so-called Christ?"^j **18** For he was aware that out of envy^k they had handed him over.^l **19** Moreover, while he was sitting on the judgment seat, his wife sent out to him, saying: "Have nothing to do with that righteous^m man,^{*} for I suffered a lot today in a dreamⁿ because of him." **20** But the chief priests and the older men persuaded the crowds to ask for Bar-ab'bas,^o but to have Jesus destroyed. **21** Now in responding the governor said to them: "Which of the two do you want me to release to you?" They said: "Bar-ab'bas."^p **22** Pilate said to them: "What, then, shall I do with Jesus the so-called Christ?" They all said: "Let him be impaled!"^q **23** He said: "Why, what bad thing did he do?" Still they kept crying out all the more: "Let him be impaled!"^r

24 Seeing that it did no good but, rather, an uproar was arising, Pilate took water^s and washed his hands before the crowd, saying: "I am innocent

Mt 27:10* "They gave," AB; B'CitVg; AB; WSy^hp^s, "I gave." 10* See App 1d. 19* See App 7b. 22* Or, "fastened on a stake (pole)!" See App 5c.

of the blood of this [man].* You yourselves must see to it." 25 At that all the people said in answer: "His blood come upon us and upon our children."^a 26 Then he released Bar-ab^b to them, but he had Jesus whipped^b and handed him over to be impaled.^c

27 Then the soldiers of the governor took Jesus into the governor's palace and gathered the whole body of troops together to him.^d 28 And disrobing him, they draped him with a scarlet cloak,^e 29 and they braided a crown out of thorns and put it on his head and a reed in his right hand. And, kneeling before him, they made fun^f of him, saying: "Good day, you King of the Jews!"^g 30 And they spit^h upon him and took the reed and began hitting him upon his head. 31 Finally, when they had made funⁱ of him, they took the cloak off and put his outer garments upon him and led him off for impaling.^j

32 As they were going out they found a native of Cy-re'ne named Simon.^k This man they impressed into service to lift up his torture stake. 33 And when they came to a place called *Gol-go-tha*,^l that is to say, Skull Place,^m 34 they gave him wine mixed with gallⁿ to drink; but, after tasting it, he refused to drink.ⁿ 35 When they had impaled^o him they distributed his outer garments^p by casting lots,^q 36 and, as they sat, they watched over him there. 37 Also, they posted above his head the charge against him, in writing: "This is Jesus the King of the Jews."^r

38 Then two robbers were impaled with him, one on his right and one on his left.^s 39 So the passersby began speaking abusively^t of him, wagging^u their heads 40 and saying: "O you would-be thrower-down of the temple^v and builder of it in three days, save yourself! If you are a son of God, come down off the torture stake!"^w 41 In like manner also the chief priests with the scribes and older men began making

Mt 27:24* Or, "innocent of this blood." 33* "*Golgotha*." Gr., *Gol-go-tha'*; Lat., *Gol-go-tha*; J17:18(Heb.), *Gol-gol-ta*. 33* "Skull Place." Gr., *Krani'ou To'pos*; Lat., *Calva'riae lo'cus*; J17(Heb.), *meqohm' Gul-go'leth*.

CHAP. 27

a De 19:10
Jos 2:19
Ac 5:28
1Th 2:15
b Lu 18:33
Joh 19:1
c Mr 15:15
Lu 23:25
d Mr 15:16
e Joh 19:2
f Jg 16:25
g Mr 15:19
Joh 19:3
h Isa 49:7
Isa 50:6
Mt 26:67
i Isa 53:7
Mt 20:19
j Mr 15:20
k Mr 15:21
Lu 23:26
Joh 19:17
l Lu 23:33
Joh 19:17
m Ps 69:21
n Mr 15:23
o Ps 22:16
Joh 19:18
p Ps 22:18
Lu 23:34
Joh 19:23
q Mr 15:24
r Mr 15:26
Lu 23:38
Joh 19:19
s Isa 53:12
Mr 15:27
Lu 23:33
Joh 19:18
t Lu 18:32
Heb 12:3
u Ps 22:7
Ps 109:25
Lu 23:35
v Mt 26:61
Joh 2:19
w Mr 15:30
Lu 4:3

Second Col.

a Mr 15:31
Lu 23:35
b Joh 1:49
Joh 12:13
c Mr 15:32
d Ps 3:2
Ps 22:8
Ps 42:10
e Mr 14:62
Joh 5:18
Joh 10:36
f Mr 15:32
Lu 23:39
g Am 8:9
h Mr 15:33
Lu 23:44
i Ps 22:1
Isa 53:10
Mr 15:34
j Mr 15:35
k Ps 69:21
l Lu 23:36
Joh 19:29
m Mr 15:36
n Joh 19:34
o Mr 15:37
Lu 23:46
Joh 19:30
p Ex 26:31
Heb 9:3
Heb 10:20
q Mr 15:38
Lu 23:45
r Isa 14:15
s Mt 4:5

fun of him and saying:^a 42 "Others he saved; himself he cannot save! He is King^b of Israel; let him now come down off the torture stake and we will believe on him.^c 43 He has put his trust in God; let Him now rescue^d him if He wants him, for he said, 'I am God's Son.'^e 44 In the same way even the robbers that were impaled together with him began reproaching him.^f

45 From the sixth hour^g on a darkness fell^h over all the land, until the ninth hour.^h 46 About the ninth hour Jesus called out with a loud voice, saying: "*E'li, E'li, la'ma sa-bach-tha'ni?*"ⁱ that is, "My God, my God, why have you forsaken me?"^j 47 At hearing this, some of those standing there began to say: "This man is calling E-li'jah."^k 48 And immediately one of them ran and took a sponge and soaked it with sour^k wine and put it on a reed and went giving him a drink.^l 49 But the rest of them said: "Let him be! Let us see whether E-li'jah comes to save him."^m [[Another man took a spear and pierced his side, and blood and water came out.]]ⁿ 50 Again Jesus cried out with a loud voice, and yielded up [his] spirit.^o

51 And, look! the curtain^p of the sanctuary was rent in two, from top to bottom,^q and the earth quaked, and the rock-masses were split.^r 52 And the memorial tombs were opened and many bodies of the holy ones that had fallen asleep were raised up, 53 (and persons,^s coming out from among the memorial tombs after his being raised up, entered into the holy city,^s and they became visible to many people. 54 But the army officer^t and those with him watching over Jesus, when they saw the earthquake and the things happening,

Mt 27:45* "Sixth hour," that is, about 12 noon. 45* "Ninth hour," that is, about 3 p.m. 46* "*Eli, Eli, lama sabachthani?*" Compare Ps 22:1 ftn, "Me." 49* "Another man . . . came out," ^aBC; ADWITVgSy^{h,n,s} Arm omit. 50* Or, "ceased to breathe." Lit., "he let go off the spirit." Gr., *aphe'ken to pneu'ma*. 53* Or, "they," not referring to the "bodies." 54* Lit., "the centurion," that is, the one in command of 100 soldiers.

grew very much afraid, saying: "Certainly this was God's Son."^a

55 Moreover, many women were there viewing from a distance,^b who had accompanied Jesus from Gal'i-lee to minister to him;^c **56** among whom was Mary Mag'da-lene, also Mary the mother of James and Jo'ses,* and the mother of the sons of Zeb'e-dee.^d

57 Now as it was late in the afternoon, there came a rich man of Ari-ma-the'a, named Joseph, who had also himself become a disciple of Jesus.^e

58 This man went up to Pilate and asked for the body of Jesus.^f Then Pilate commanded it to be given over.^g

59 And Joseph took the body, wrapped it up in clean fine linen,^h **60** and laid it in his new memorial tomb,ⁱ which he had quarried in the rock-mass. And, after rolling a big stone to the door of the memorial tomb, he left.^j

61 But Mary Mag'da-lene and the other Mary continued there, sitting before the grave.^k

62 The next day, which was after the Preparation,^l the chief priests and the Pharisees gathered together before Pilate, **63** saying: "Sir, we have called to mind that that impostor said while yet alive, 'After three days' I am to be raised up.' **64** Therefore command the grave to be made secure until the third day, that his disciples may never come and stealⁿ him and say to the people, 'He was raised up from the dead!' and this last imposture will be worse than the first." **65** Pilate said to them: "You have a guard.^o Go make it as secure as you know how." **66** So they went and made the grave secure by sealing the stone^p and having the guard.

28 After* the sabbath, when it was growing light on the first day of the week, Mary Mag'da-lene and the other Mary came to view the grave.^q

2 And, notice! a great earthquake had taken place; for Jehovah's* angel had

Mt 27:54* Or, "a son of God; a son of a god." **56*** "Jones," ABCD^cSy^hp; κD^WVgSy^s, "Joseph." **28:1*** "After," J^{17,18,21,22}. For a discussion of "After the sabbath," see App 7c. **2*** See App 1b.

CHAP. 27

a Mr 15:39
Lu 23:47
b Lu 23:49
c Mr 15:41
Lu 8:3
d Mt 20:20
Mr 15:40
Joh 19:25
e Mr 15:43
f De 21:23
Mr 15:43
Lu 23:52
g Mr 15:45
Joh 19:38
h Mr 15:46
Lu 23:53
Joh 19:40
i Isa 53:9
Ac 13:29
j Mr 15:46
Lu 23:53
Joh 19:41
k Mr 15:47
Lu 23:55
l Mr 15:42
Lu 23:54
Joh 19:14
m Mt 12:40
Joh 2:19
n Mt 28:13
o Mt 28:11
p Da 6:17

CHAP. 28

q Mr 16:1
Lu 24:1
Lu 24:10
Joh 20:1

Second Col.

a Mr 16:4
Lu 24:2
b Jg 13:6
Da 10:6
c Mr 16:5
Lu 24:4
Ac 1:10
Re 10:1
d Heb 11:14
e Mr 16:6
f Mt 16:21
Mt 17:23
Lu 24:6
1Co 15:4
g 2Ti 2:8
h Mt 26:32
Mt 28:16
Mr 14:28
i Mr 16:7
j Mr 16:8
Lu 24:9
k Joh 20:17
Ro 8:29
Heb 2:11
l Mt 27:65
m Pr 17:23
n Mt 27:64
o Mt 26:32
1Co 15:6
p Mt 14:31

descended from heaven and approached and rolled away the stone, and was sitting on it.^a **3** His outward appearance was as lightning,^b and his clothing as white as snow.^c **4** Yes, for fear of him the watchmen trembled and became as dead men.

5 But the angel^d in answer said to the women: "Do not YOU be fearful, for I know YOU are looking for Jesus^e who was impaled.* **6** He is not here, for he was raised up,^f as he said. Come, see the place where he was lying. **7** And go quickly and tell his disciples that he was raised^g up from the dead, and, look! he is going ahead of YOU into Gal'i-lee;^h there YOU will see him. Look! I have told you."ⁱ

8 So, quickly leaving the memorial tomb, with fear and great joy, they ran to report to his disciples.^j **9** And, look! Jesus met them and said: "Good day!" They approached and caught him by his feet and did obeisance to him.

10 Then Jesus said to them: "Have no fear! Go, report to my brothers,^k that they may go off into Gal'i-lee; and there they will see me."

11 While they were on their way, look! some of the guard^l went into the city and reported to the chief priests all the things that had happened. **12** And after these had gathered together with the older men and taken counsel, they gave a sufficient number of silver pieces to the soldiers^m **13** and said: "Say, 'His disciplesⁿ came in the night and stole him while we were sleeping.' **14** And if this gets to the governor's ears, we will persuade [him] and will set YOU free from worry." **15** So they took the silver pieces and did as they were instructed; and this saying has been spread abroad among the Jews up to this very day.

16 However, the eleven disciples went into Gal'i-lee^o to the mountain where Jesus had arranged for them, **17** and when they saw him they did obeisance, but some doubted.^p **18** And

Mt 28:5* Or, "fastened on a stake (pole)." See App 5c.

Jesus approached and spoke to them, saying: "All authority^a has been given me in heaven and on the earth. 19 Go therefore and make disciples^b of people of all the nations,^c baptizing^d them in^e the name of the Father^e and of the Son^f

Mt 28:18 "Authority." Gr., *e-xousi'a*; Lat., *po-te'stas*; J¹⁸(Heb.), *mim-shal'*. 19^a Or, "make learners." Gr., *ma-the-teu'sa-te*. 19^b Or, "into."

CHAP. 28

a Da 7:14
Mt 11:27
Eph 1:21
Php 2:9
b Ac 14:21
Ac 21:16
c Ac 1:8
Ro 10:18
Ro 11:13
Re 14:6
d Ac 2:38
Ac 8:12
e Ps 83:18
Isa 64:8
f Php 2:9
Re 19:16

and of the holy spirit,^a 20 teaching^b them to observe^c all the things I have commanded you.^d And, look! I am with you^e all the days until the conclusion^f of the system of things."^g

Second Col. a Joh 14:16; b Mt 5:19; Ac 20:20; 2Ti 2:2; c Mt 7:24; Joh 14:23; 1Ti 6:14; d 1Co 11:23; 2Pe 3:2; 1Jo 3:23; e Mt 18:20; Ac 18:10; f Mt 13:39; Mt 13:49; Mt 24:3.

Mt 28:20 See 24:3 ftn, "Conclusion." 20^g See 13:39 ftn, "Things."

ACCORDING TO

MARK

1 [The] beginning of the good news^a about^b Jesus Christ: 2 Just as it is written in Isaiah the prophet: "(Look! I am sending forth my messenger^c before your face, who will prepare your way;)"^a 3 listen! someone is crying out in the wilderness, 'Prepare the way of Jehovah,* YOU people, make his roads straight,'"^b 4 John the baptizer^c turned up in the wilderness, preaching baptism [in symbol] of repentance for forgiveness of sins.^c 5 Consequently all the territory of Ju-de'a and all the inhabitants of Jerusalem made their way out to him, and they were baptized by him in the Jordan River, openly confessing their sins.^d 6 Now John was clothed with camel's hair, and with a leather girdle around his loins,^e and was eating insect locusts^f and wild honey.^g 7 And he would preach, saying: "After me someone stronger than I am is coming; I am not fit to stoop and untie the laces of his sandals.^h 8 I baptized you with water, but he will baptize you with holy spirit."ⁱ

9 In the course of those days Jesus came from Naz'a-reth of Gal'i-lee and was baptized in the Jordan by John.^j 10 And immediately on coming up out

Mr Title* Gr., *Mar'kon*, from Lat., *Mar'cum*. 1:1^a "Good news." Or, "evangel; gospel." Gr., *eu-ag-geli'ou*; Lat., *ev-an-gel'i-i*. 1^a Or, "of." 2^a Or, "angel." 3^a See App 1d. 4^a Or, "immerser; dipper." Gr., *bap-ti'zon*.

CHAP. 1

a Mal 3:1
Mt 11:10
Lu 7:27
b Isa 40:3
Lu 3:4
Joh 1:23
c Mt 3:2
Lu 3:3
Ac 13:24
d Pr 28:13
Mal 3:5
Ac 19:4
e 2Ki 1:8
f Le 11:22
g Mt 3:4
h Joh 1:27
Ac 13:25
i Isa 44:3
Joh 2:28
Lu 3:16
Ac 2:4
Ac 11:16
1Co 12:13
j Mt 3:13

Second Col.

a Isa 42:1
Mt 3:16
Lu 3:22
Joh 1:32
b Ps 2:7
Mt 3:17
2Pe 1:17
c Lu 4:1
d Mt 4:2
e Mt 4:1
f Mt 4:11
g Mt 4:12
Lu 4:14
h Lu 8:1
i Da 9:26
Ga 4:4
Eph 1:10
j Mt 4:17
k Mt 10:2
l Mt 4:18
Lu 5:4
m Mt 4:19
n Mt 19:27
Lu 5:11
o Mt 4:21

of the water he saw the heavens being parted, and, like a dove, the spirit coming down upon^a him;^a 11 and a voice came out of the heavens: "You are my Son, the beloved; I have approved you."^b

12 And immediately the spirit^c impelled him to go into the wilderness.^c

13 So he continued in the wilderness forty days,^d being tempted by Satan,^e and he was with the wild beasts, but the angels were ministering to him.^f

14 Now after John was put under arrest Jesus went into Gal'i-lee,^g preaching the good news of God^h 15 and saying: "The appointed time has been fulfilled,ⁱ and the kingdom of God has drawn near. Be repentant,^j YOU people, and have faith in the good news."^k

16 While walking alongside the sea of Gal'i-lee he saw Simon^k and Andrew the brother of Simon casting [their nets] about in the sea, for they were fishers.^l

17 So Jesus said to them: "Come after me, and I shall cause you to become fishers of men."^m 18 And at once they abandoned their nets and followed him.ⁿ

19 And after going a little farther he saw James the [son] of Zeb'e-dee and John his brother, in fact, while they were in their boat mending their nets;^o 20 and without delay he called them.

Mr 1:10 Or, "into"; that is, to enter into him. 12^a Or, "the active force." Gr., *to pneu'-ma*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *ha-ru'ach*. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force."

In turn they left their father Zeb'e-dee in the boat with the hired men and went off after him. **21** And they went their way into Caper'na-um.^a

No sooner was it the sabbath than he entered into the synagogue and began to teach. **22** And they became astounded at his way of teaching,^b for there he was teaching them as one having authority, and not as the scribes.^c **23** Also, at that immediate time there was in their synagogue a man under the power of an unclean spirit, and he shouted,^d **24** saying: "What have we to do with you,* Jesus you Naz'a-rene'?^e Did you come to destroy us? I know^f exactly who you are, the Holy One^g of God."^h **25** But Jesus rebuked it, saying: "Be silent, and come on out of him!"ⁱ **26** And the unclean spirit, after throwing him into a convulsion and yelling at the top of its voice, came on out of him.^j **27** Well, the people were all so astonished that they began a discussion among themselves, saying: "What is this? A new teaching! He authoritatively orders even the unclean spirits, and they obey him."^k **28** So the report about him spread out immediately in all directions through all the country round about in Gal'i-lee.^l

29 And immediately they went out of the synagogue and went into the home of Simon^m and Andrew with James and John. **30** Now Simon's mother-in-lawⁿ was lying down sick with a fever,^o and they at once told him about her. **31** And going to her he raised her up, taking her by the hand; and the fever left her,^p and she began ministering to them.^q

32 After evening had fallen, when the sun had set, the people began bringing him all those who were ill^r and those demon-possessed;^s **33** and the whole city was gathered right at the door. **34** So he cured many that were ill with various sicknesses,^t and he expelled many demons, but he would not let the demons speak, because they knew him to be Christ.^u

Mr 1:24* An idiom; a repellent form of question. See App 7b.

CHAP. 1

- a Mt 4:13
Lu 4:31
- b Mt 7:28
- c Mt 7:29
- d Lu 4:33
- e Mt 8:29
- f Jas 2:19
- g Re 3:7
- h Lu 4:34
- i Lu 4:35
- j Mr 9:20
Mr 9:26
- k Lu 4:36
- l Mt 4:24
Lu 4:37
- m Lu 4:38
- n 1Co 9:5
- o Mt 8:14
- p Ps 103:3
- q Mt 8:15
Lu 4:39
- r Mt 4:24
Lu 4:40
- s Mt 8:16
- t Isa 53:4
- u Mr 3:12
Lu 4:41

Second Col.

- a Lu 4:42
- b Mt 14:23
Mr 14:32
Heb 5:7
- c Isa 61:1
- d Lu 4:43
Joh 17:4
- e Mt 4:23
Lu 4:44
- f Mt 8:2
Lu 5:12
- g Heb 2:17
- h Mt 8:3
- i Lu 5:13
- j Le 13:49
Le 14:3
- k Le 14:10
De 24:8
- l Mt 8:4
Lu 5:14
- m Mr 2:13
Lu 5:15

CHAP. 2

- n Mt 9:1
- o Ps 40:9
Isa 61:1
Eph 2:17
Heb 2:3
- p Mt 9:2
Lu 5:18
- q Lu 5:19
- r Ac 14:9

35 And early in the morning, while it was still dark, he rose up and went outside and left for a lonely place,^a and there he began praying.^b **36** However, Simon and those with him hunted him down **37** and found him, and they said to him: "All are looking for you."^c **38** But he said to them: "Let us go somewhere else, into the village towns nearby, that I may preach^d there also, for it is for this purpose I have gone out."^e **39** And he did go, preaching in their synagogues throughout the whole of Gal'i-lee and expelling the demons.^f

40 There also came to him a leper, entreating him even on bended knee, saying to him: "If you just want to, you can make me clean."^g **41** At that he was moved with pity,^h and he stretched out his hand and touched him, and said to him: "I want to. Be made clean."ⁱ **42** And immediately the leprosy vanished from him, and he became clean.^j **43** Furthermore, he gave him strict orders and at once sent him away,^k **44** and said to him: "See that you tell nobody a thing, but go show yourself to the priest^l and offer in behalf of your cleansing the things Moses directed,^k for a witness to them."^l **45** But after going away the man started to proclaim it a great deal and to spread the account abroad, so that [Jesus]* was no longer able to enter openly into a city, but he continued outside in lonely places. Yet they kept coming to him from all sides.^m

2 However, after some days he again entered into Caper'na-um and he was reported to be at home.ⁿ **2** Consequently many gathered, so much so that there was no more room, not even about the door, and he began to speak the word^o to them. **3** And men came bringing him a paralytic carried by four.^p **4** But not being able to bring him right to [Jesus]* on account of the crowd, they removed the roof over where he was, and having dug an opening they lowered the cot on which the paralytic was lying.^q **5** And when Jesus saw their faith^r he said to the paralytic: "Child,

Mr 1:45* Lit., "he." **2:4*** Lit., "him."

your sins are forgiven.”^a **6** Now there were some of the scribes there, sitting and reasoning in their hearts:^b **7** “Why is this man talking in this manner? He is blaspheming. Who can forgive sins except one, God?”^c **8** But Jesus, having discerned immediately by his spirit that they were reasoning that way in themselves, said to them: “Why are YOU reasoning these things in YOUR hearts?”^d **9** Which is easier, to say to the paralytic, ‘Your sins are forgiven,’ or to say, ‘Get up and pick up your cot and walk’?^e **10** But in order for YOU men to know that the Son of man^f has authority to forgive sins upon the earth,”^g —he said to the paralytic: **11** “I say to you, Get up, pick up your cot, and go to your home.”^h **12** At that he did get up, and immediately picked up his cot and walked out in front of them all,ⁱ so that they were all simply carried away, and they glorified God, saying: “We never saw the like of it.”^j

13 Again he went out beside the sea; and all the crowd kept coming to him, and he began to teach them. **14** But as he was passing along, he caught sight of Le’vi^k the [son] of Al-phae’us sitting at the tax office, and he said to him: “Be my follower.” And rising up he followed him.^l **15** Later he happened to be reclining at the table in his house, and many tax collectors^m and sinners were reclining with Jesus and his disciples, for there were many of them and they began following him.ⁿ **16** But the scribes of the Pharisees, when they saw he was eating with the sinners and tax collectors, began saying to his disciples: “Does he eat with the tax collectors and sinners?”^o **17** Upon hearing this Jesus said to them: “Those who are strong do not need a physician, but those who are ill do. I came to call, not righteous people, but sinners.”^p

18 Now John’s disciples and the Pharisees practiced fasting. So they came and said to him: “Why is it the disciples of John and the disciples of the Pharisees practice fasting, but your disciples do not practice fasting?”^q **19** And Jesus said to them: “While the bride-

CHAP. 2

a Isa 53:11
Lu 5:20
Lu 7:48
b Lu 5:21
c Ps 130:4
Isa 43:25
d Ps 7:9
Mt 9:4
Lu 6:8
Heb 4:13
Re 2:23
e Mt 9:5
Lu 5:23
f Da 7:13
g Isa 53:11
Ac 5:31
h Mt 9:6
Lu 5:24
i Mt 9:8
Lu 5:26
j Mt 9:33
Joh 7:31
Joh 9:32
k Mt 9:9
l Lu 5:27
m Lu 15:1
n Mt 9:10
Lu 5:29
o Isa 65:5
Mt 9:11
Lu 5:31
p Isa 61:1
Mt 9:12
Lu 5:31
Lu 19:10
1Ti 1:15
q Mt 9:14
Lu 5:33

Second Col.

a Joh 3:29
b Ps 45
Mt 22:2
2Co 11:2
Re 19:7
c Mt 9:15
Lu 5:35
Lu 17:22
d Mt 9:16
Lu 5:36
e Job 32:19
f Mt 9:17
Lu 5:38
g De 23:25
h Mt 12:1
Lu 6:1
i Mt 12:2
j 1Sa 21:6
k Mt 12:3
Lu 6:3
l 1Sa 22:20
m Le 24:6
n Ex 25:30
Ex 29:32
Le 24:9
o Lu 6:4
p Ex 20:10
Eze 20:12
q Mt 12:7
Col 2:16
r Mt 12:8
Lu 6:5

CHAP. 3

s Mt 12:9
Lu 6:6
t Mt 12:10
Lu 6:7
Lu 14:1

groom is with them the friends of the bridegroom* cannot fast,^a can they? As long as they have the bridegroom with them they cannot fast.^b **20** But days will come when the bridegroom will be taken away from them, and then they will fast in that day.^c **21** Nobody sews a patch of unshrunk cloth upon an old outer garment; if he does, its full strength pulls from it, the new from the old, and the tear becomes worse.^d **22** Also, nobody puts new wine into old wineskins; if he does, the wine bursts the skins, and the wine is lost as well as the skins.^e But people put new wine into new wineskins.”^f

23 Now it happened that he was proceeding through the grainfields on the sabbath, and his disciples started to make their way plucking^g the heads of grain.^h **24** So the Pharisees went saying to him: “Look here! Why are they doing on the sabbath what is not lawful?”ⁱ **25** But he said to them: “Have you never once read what David^j did when he fell in need and got hungry, he and the men with him?^k **26** How he entered into the house of God, in the account about A-bi’a-thar^l the chief priest,* and ate the loaves of presentation,^m which it is not lawfulⁿ for anybody to eat except the priests, and he gave some also to the men who were with him?”^o **27** So he went on to say to them: “The sabbath came into existence for the sake of man,^p and not man for the sake of the sabbath;^q **28** hence the Son of man is Lord even of the sabbath.”^r

3 Once again he entered into a synagogue, and a man was there with a dried-up hand.^s **2** So they were watching him closely to see whether he would cure the man on the sabbath, in order that they might accuse him.^t **3** And he said to the man with the withered hand: “Get up [and come] to the cen-

Mr 2:19* Lit., “the sons of the bridechamber.” **26*** “In the account about Abiathar the chief priest.” Lit., “upon (at) Abiathar chief priest.” DWIt^{ms}Sy^s, Mt 12:4 and Lu 6:4 omit. Compare similar construction in Mr 12:26; Lu 20:37. **26*** Or, “the showbread.”

ter." 4 Next he said to them: "Is it lawful on the sabbath to do a good deed or to do a bad deed, to save or to kill a soul?"^a But they kept silent. 5 And after looking around upon them with indignation, being thoroughly grieved at the insensibility of their hearts,^b he said to the man: "Stretch out your hand." And he stretched it out, and his hand was restored.^c 6 At that the Pharisees went out and immediately began holding council with the party followers of Herod^d against him, in order to destroy him.^e

7 But Jesus with his disciples withdrew to the sea; and a great multitude from Gal'i-lee and from Ju-de'a followed him.^f 8 Even from Jerusalem and from Id-u-me'a and from across the Jordan and around Tyre^g and Si'don, a great multitude, on hearing of how many things he was doing, came to him. 9 And he told his disciples to have a little boat continually at his service so that the crowd might not press upon him. 10 For he cured many, with the result that all those who had grievous diseases were falling upon him to touch him.^h 11 Even the unclean spirits,ⁱ whenever they would behold him, would prostrate themselves before him and cry out, saying: "You are the Son of God."^j 12 But many times he sternly charged them not to make him known.^k

13 And he ascended a mountain and summoned those he wanted,^l and they went off to him.^m 14 And he formed [a group of] twelve, whom he also named "apostles," that they might continue with him and that he might send them out to preachⁿ 15 and to have authority to expel the demons.^o

16 And the [group of] twelve that he formed were Simon, to whom he also gave the surname Peter,^p 17 and James the [son] of Zeb'e-dee and John the brother of James^q (he also gave these the surname Bo-a-ner'ges,* which

Mr 3:4* Or, "a life." Gr., *psy-khen'*; Lat., *a'ni-mam*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *ne'phesh*. See App 4A. 6* Or, "with the Herodians." 17* "Boanerges." Syr., *Benai Reghshi*; J¹⁷(Heb.), *Beneh-reghohsh*; J¹⁸(Heb.), *Beneh-ra'ghesh*.

CHAP. 3

- a Mt 12:11
Lu 14:3
- b Joh 12:40
Ro 11:25
- c Mt 12:13
Lu 6:10
- d Mt 22:16
Mr 12:13
- e Mt 12:14
Lu 6:11
Joh 11:53
- f Mt 12:15
Lu 6:17
- g Mt 11:21
- h Mt 9:21
Mr 5:28
Mr 6:56
- i Mt 8:31
Mr 1:23
- j Mr 5:7
Lu 4:41
- k Mt 12:16
Mr 1:25
- l Joh 15:16
- m Lu 6:12
Lu 9:1
- n Lu 6:13
- o Mt 10:1
- p Joh 1:42
- q Mt 10:2
Lu 6:14
Lu 9:54
Ac 1:13

Second Col.

- a Mt 10:4
Lu 6:16
- b Mr 6:31
- c Joh 7:5
- d Joh 10:20
- e Mt 9:34
Mt 10:25
Lu 11:15
Joh 8:48
- f Mt 12:25
- g Lu 11:17
- h Mt 12:26
Lu 11:18
- i Isa 49:24
- j Mt 12:29
- k Mt 12:31
Lu 12:10
- l Mt 12:32
Heb 6:4
Heb 6:6
Heb 10:26
J¹⁰ 5:16
- m Joh 7:20
Joh 10:20
- n Mt 13:55
Joh 2:12
Ac 1:14
- o Mt 12:46
Lu 8:19
- p Mt 12:47
Mr 6:3
Lu 8:20
- q Mt 10:37

means Sons of Thunder), 18 and Andrew and Philip and Bar-thol'o-mew and Matthew and Thomas and James the [son] of Al-phae'us and Thad-dae'us and Simon the Ca-na-nae'an 19 and Judas Is-car'i-ot, who later betrayed him.^a

And he went into a house. 20 Once more the crowd gathered, so that they were not able even to eat a meal.^b 21 But when his relatives^c heard about it, they went out to lay hold of him, for they were saying: "He has gone out of his mind."^d 22 Also, the scribes that came down from Jerusalem were saying: "He has Be-el'ze-bub,* and he expels the demons by means of the ruler of the demons."^e 23 So, after calling them to him, he began to say to them with illustrations: "How can Satan expel Satan? 24 Why, if a kingdom becomes divided against itself, that kingdom cannot stand;^f 25 and if a house becomes divided against itself, that house will not be able to stand.^g 26 Also, if Satan has risen up against himself and become divided, he cannot stand, but is coming to an end.^h 27 In fact, no one that has got into the house of a strong man is able to plunderⁱ his movable goods unless first he binds the strong man, and then he will plunder his house.^j 28 Truly I say to you that all things will be forgiven the sons of men, no matter what sins and blasphemies they blasphemously commit.^k 29 However, whoever blasphemes against the holy spirit has no forgiveness forever, but is guilty of everlasting sin."^l 30 This, because they were saying: "He has an unclean spirit."^m

31 Now his mother and his brothersⁿ came, and, as they were standing on the outside, they sent in to him to call him.^o 32 As it was, a crowd was sitting around him, so they said to him: "Look! Your mother and your brothers outside are seeking you."^p 33 But in reply he said to them: "Who are my mother and my brothers?"^q 34 And having looked about upon those sitting around him in

Mr 3:22* "Beelzebub," VgSy¹⁸; ACDW(Gr.), *Be-el-ze-boul'*; B(Gr.), *Bee-ze-boul'*; J²²(Heb.), *Ba'al-zevul'*. 23* Or, "parables."

a circle, he said: "See, my mother and my brothers!" **35** Whoever does the will of God, this one is my brother and sister and mother."^b

4 And he again started teaching beside the sea.^c And a very great crowd gathered near him, so that he went aboard a boat and sat out on the sea, but all the crowd beside the sea were on the shore.^d **2** So he began to teach them many things with illustrations^e and to say to them in his teaching:^f **3** "Listen. Look! The sower went out to sow.^g **4** And as he was sowing, some [seed] fell alongside the road, and the birds came and ate it up.^h **5** And other [seed] fell upon the rocky place where it, of course, did not have much soil, and it immediately sprang up because of not having depth of soil.ⁱ **6** But when the sun rose, it was scorched, and for not having root it withered.^j **7** And other [seed] fell among the thorns, and the thorns came up and choked it, and it yielded no fruit.^k **8** But others fell upon the fine soil,^l and, coming up and increasing, they began to yield fruit, and they were bearing thirtyfold, and sixty and a hundred."^m **9** So he added the word: "Let him that has ears to listen listen."ⁿ

10 Now when he got to be alone, those around him with the twelve began questioning him on the illustrations.^o **11** And he proceeded to say to them: "To YOU the sacred secret^p of the kingdom of God has been given, but to those outside all things occur in illustrations,^q **12** in order that, though looking, they may look and yet not see, and, though hearing, they may hear and yet not get the sense of it, nor ever turn back and forgiveness be given them."^r **13** Further, he said to them: "You do not know this illustration, and so how will YOU understand all the other illustrations?"

14 "The sower sows the word.^s **15** These, then, are the ones alongside the road where the word is sown; but as soon as they have heard [it] Satan comes^t and takes away the word that was sown in them.^u **16** And likewise

CHAP. 3

a Mt 12:49
Ro 8:29
Heb 2:11
b Mt 12:50
Lu 8:21
Joh 15:14

CHAP. 4

c Isa 9:1
d Mt 13:1
Lu 8:4
e Mt 13:34
f Mt 13:3
Mr 12:38
g Mr 4:14
Lu 8:5
h Mt 13:4
i Mt 13:5
Mr 4:16
Mr 4:17
Lu 8:6
j Mt 13:6
Jas 1:11
k Mt 13:7
Mr 4:18
Mr 4:19
Lu 8:7
l Heb 6:7
m Mt 13:8
Mr 4:20
Lu 8:8
Joh 15:5
Col 1:6
n Pr 1:5
Mt 11:15
o Pr 4:7
Mt 13:10
Lu 8:9
p Eph 1:9
Col 1:26
q Mt 13:11
Lu 8:10
Col 4:5
1Ti 3:7
r De 29:4
Isa 6:9
Jer 5:21
Mt 13:14
Joh 12:40
Ac 28:26
s Mt 13:19
1Pe 1:25
t 2Co 2:11
1Pe 5:8
u Heb 2:1

Second Col.

a Mt 13:20
Lu 8:13
b Mt 13:21
c Mt 13:22
Lu 8:14
d Mt 6:25
Mt 24:38
e Pr 23:5
Mr 10:23
Lu 18:24
1Ti 6:9
2Ti 4:10
f 1Jo 2:16
g Mt 13:22
Lu 8:14
h Mt 13:23
Ro 7:4
Col 1:10
2Pe 1:8
i Mt 5:15
Lu 11:33
j Mt 10:26
Lu 12:2
Ac 4:20
1Ti 5:25
1Jo 1:2
k Pr 1:5
Mt 11:15
Re 2:7
l Lu 8:18
Jas 1:25
m Pr 11:25

these are the ones sown upon the rocky places: as soon as they have heard the word, they accept it with joy.^a **17** Yet they have no root in themselves, but they continue for a time; then as soon as tribulation or persecution arises because of the word, they are stumbled.^b **18** There are still others who are sown among the thorns; these are the ones that have heard the word,^c **19** but the anxieties^d of this system of things^e and the deceptive power of riches^e and the desires^f for the rest of the things make inroads and choke the word, and it becomes unfruitful.^g **20** Finally, the ones that were sown on the fine soil are those who listen to the word and favorably receive it and bear fruit thirtyfold and sixty and a hundred."^h

21 And he went on to say to them: "A lamp is not brought to be put under a measuring basket or under a bed, is it? It is brought to be put upon a lampstand, is it not?ⁱ **22** For there is nothing hidden except for the purpose of being exposed; nothing has become carefully concealed but for the purpose of coming into the open.^j **23** Whoever has ears to listen, let him listen."^k

24 He further said to them: "Pay attention to what YOU are hearing.^l With the measure that YOU are measuring out, YOU will have it measured out to YOU,^m yes, YOU will have more added to YOU.ⁿ **25** For he that has will have more given to him; but he that does not have, even what he has will be taken away from him."^o

26 So he went on to say: "In this way the kingdom of God is just as when a man casts the seed upon the ground,^p **27** and he sleeps at night and rises up by day, and the seed sprouts and grows tall, just how he does not know.^q **28** Of its own self the ground bears fruit gradually, first the grass-blade, then the stalk head, finally the full grain in the head. **29** But as soon as the fruit

n Mt 7:2; Lu 6:38; 2Co 9:6; o Mt 13:12; Mt 25:23; Lu 8:18; Lu 19:26; p Mt 13:24; q Ge 1:11; Ga 6:7.

Mr 4:19* Or, "order of things." Gr., *ai-o'nos*; Lat., *sae'cu-li*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *ha'-oh-lam'*, "the order of things."

permits it, he thrusts in the sickle, because the harvesttime has come."

30 And he went on to say: "With what are we to liken the kingdom of God, or in what illustration shall we set it out?^a **31** Like a mustard grain, which at the time it was sown in the ground was the tiniest of all the seeds that are on the earth^b— **32** but when it has been sown, it comes up and becomes greater than all other vegetables and produces great branches,^c so that the birds of the heaven^d are able to find lodging under its shadow."^e

33 So with many illustrations^f of that sort he would speak the word to them, as far as they were able to listen. **34** Indeed, without an illustration he would not speak to them, but privately to his disciples he would explain all things.^g

35 And on that day, when evening had fallen, he said to them: "Let us cross to the other shore."^h **36** So, after they had dismissed the crowd, they took him in the boat, just as he was, and there were other boats with him.ⁱ

37 Now a great violent windstorm broke out, and the waves kept dashing into the boat, so that the boat was close to being swamped.^j **38** But he was in the stern, sleeping upon a pillow. So they woke him up and said to him: "Teacher, do you not care that we are about to perish?"^k **39** With that he roused himself and rebuked the wind and said to the sea: "Hush! Be quiet!"^l And the wind abated, and a great calm set in.^m **40** So he said to them: "Why are you fainthearted? Do you not yet have any faith?" **41** But they felt an unusual fear, and they would say to one another: "Who really is this, because even the wind and the sea obey him?"ⁿ

5 Well, they got to the other side of the sea into the country of the Ger'a-senes.^o **2** And immediately after he got out of the boat a man under the power of an unclean spirit met him from among the memorial tombs.^p **3** He had his haunt among the tombs;

Mr 5:1 "Geraseses," ^oBDVg; ACSy^{b,p}, "Gad-arenes."

CHAP. 4

^a Mt 13:31

Lu 13:18

^b Mt 13:32

Lu 13:19

^c Da 4:12

Da 4:21

^d Ps 104:12

Eze 31:6

^e Mt 13:34

^f Ps 78:2

^g Mt 13:11

Mt 13:35

Mr 4:11

^h Mt 8:18

ⁱ Mt 8:23

Lu 8:22

^j Mt 8:24

Lu 8:23

^k Mt 8:25

Lu 8:24

^l Ps 89:9

^m Mt 8:26

Lu 8:24

ⁿ Mt 8:27

Lu 8:25

Joh 6:19

CHAP. 5

^o Mt 8:28

Lu 8:26

^p Lu 8:27

Second Col.

^a Ac 16:17

^b 1Ki 17:18

Jas 2:19

^c Mt 26:63

^d Mt 8:29

^e Ac 16:18

^f Mt 12:45

^g Lu 8:30

^h Lu 8:31

ⁱ Le 11:7

De 14:8

^j Mt 8:30

Lu 8:32

^k Mt 8:32

Lu 8:33

^l Mt 8:33

Lu 8:35

^m Mt 8:34

Lu 8:37

Ac 16:39

1Co 2:14

and up to that time absolutely nobody was able to bind him fast even with a chain, **4** because he had oftentimes been bound with fetters and chains, but the chains were snapped apart by him and the fetters were actually smashed; and nobody had the strength to subdue him. **5** And continually, night and day, he was crying out in the tombs and in the mountains and slashing himself with stones. **6** But on catching sight of Jesus from a distance he ran and did obeisance to him, **7** and, when he had cried out with a loud voice,^a he said: "What have I to do with you,^b Jesus, Son of the Most High God?^c I put you under oath^d by God not to torment me."^e **8** For he had been telling it: "Come out of the man, you unclean spirit."^f **9** But he began to ask him: "What is your name?" And he said to him: "My name is Legion,^g because there are many of us."^h **10** And he entreated him many times not to send the spirits out of the country.ⁱ

11 Now a great herd of swine^j was there at the mountain feeding.^k **12** So they entreated him, saying: "Send us into the swine, that we may enter into them."^l **13** And he permitted them. With that the unclean spirits came out and entered into the swine; and the herd rushed over the precipice into the sea, about two thousand of them, and they drowned one after another in the sea.^m **14** But the herders of them fled and reported it in the city and in the countryside; and people came to see what it was that had happened.ⁿ **15** So they came to Jesus, and they beheld the demon-possessed [man] sitting clothed and in his sound mind, this [man] that had had the legion; and they grew fearful. **16** Also, those who had seen it related to them how this had happened to the demon-possessed [man] and about the swine. **17** And so they started to entreat him to go away from their districts.^o

18 Now as he was boarding the boat, the [man] that had been demon-

Mr 5:7 An idiom; a repellent form of question. See App 7B.

possessed began entreating him that he might continue with him.^a **19** However, he did not let him, but said to him: "Go home to your relatives,^b and report to them all the things Jehovah^c has done for you and the mercy^d he had on you." **20** And he went away and started to proclaim* in the De-cap'o-lis^e all the things Jesus did for him, and all the people began to wonder.^f

21 After Jesus had crossed back again in the boat to the opposite shore a great crowd gathered together to him; and he was beside the sea.^g **22** Now one of the presiding officers of the synagogue, Ja'i-rus by name, came and, on catching sight of him, he fell at his feet^h **23** and entreated him many times, saying: "My little daughter is in an extreme condition. Would you please come and put your handsⁱ upon her that she may get well and live."^j **24** At that he went off with him. And a great crowd was following him and pressing against him.^k

25 Now there was a woman subject to a flow of blood^l twelve years,^m **26** and she had been put to many pains by many physiciansⁿ and had spent all her resources and had not been benefited but, rather, had got worse. **27** When she heard the things about Jesus, she came behind in the crowd and touched^o his outer garment; **28** for she kept saying: "If I touch just his outer garments I shall get well."^p **29** And immediately her fountain of blood dried up, and she sensed in her body that she had been healed of the grievous sickness.^q

30 Immediately, also, Jesus recognized in himself that power^r had gone out of him, and he turned about in the crowd and began to say: "Who touched my outer garments?"^s **31** But his disciples began to say to him: "You see the crowd pressing in upon you,^t and do you say, 'Who touched me?'" **32** However, he was looking around to see her

Mr 5:19* See App 1D. 20* Lit., "to be herald-ing." Gr., *ker-ys'sein*. See 13:10 ftn. 20* Or, "Ten Cities." Gr., *De-ka-po'lei*. 28* Or, "saved."

CHAP. 5
a Lu 8:38
b Mr 6:4
c Ex 18:8
d Ro 9:15
Eph 2:4
e Mr 7:31
f Lu 8:39
g Lu 8:40
h Lu 8:41
i Mr 6:5
Lu 4:40
Ac 9:17
j Mt 9:18
k Mt 9:19
Lu 8:42
l Le 15:25
m Mt 9:20
Lu 8:43
n Ps 108:12
o Mt 14:36
Mr 6:56
p Le 6:27
Mt 9:21
q Lu 8:44
r Lu 5:17
Lu 6:19
s Lu 8:46
t Lu 8:45

Second Col.

a Lu 8:47
b Jg 18:6
1Sa 1:17
Lu 7:50
Lu 8:48
c Mt 9:22
d Lu 8:49
e 2Ch 20:20
Lu 8:50
Joh 11:40
f Mt 17:1
Mt 26:37
g Mt 9:23
Lu 8:52
Joh 11:11
h Mt 9:24
Lu 8:51
Lu 8:53
i Mt 9:25
Lu 7:14
Lu 8:54
Ac 9:40
j Lu 8:55
k Mr 1:44
Mr 7:36

CHAP. 6
l Mt 13:54
Lu 4:16

that had done this. **33** But the woman, frightened and trembling, knowing what had happened to her, came and fell down before him and told him the whole truth.^a **34** He said to her: "Daughter, your faith has made you well.* Go in peace,^b and be in good health from your grievous sickness."^c

35 While he was yet speaking, some men from the home of the presiding officer of the synagogue came and said: "Your daughter died! Why bother the teacher any longer?"^d **36** But Jesus, overhearing the word being spoken, said to the presiding officer of the synagogue: "Have no fear, only exercise faith."^e **37** Now he did not let anyone follow along with him except Peter and James and John the brother of James.^f

38 So they came to the house of the presiding officer of the synagogue, and he beheld the noisy confusion and those weeping and letting out many wails, **39** and, after stepping in, he said to them: "Why are YOU causing noisy confusion and weeping? The young child has not died, but is sleeping."^g **40** At this they began to laugh scornfully at him. But, having put them all out, he took along the young child's father and mother and those with him, and he went in where the young child was.^h **41** And, taking the hand of the young child, he said to her: "*Tal'i-tha cu'mi*," which, translated, means: "Maiden, I say to you, Get up!"ⁱ **42** And immediately the maiden rose and began walking, for she was twelve years old. And at once they were beside themselves with great ecstasy.^j **43** But he ordered them again and again to let no one learn^k of this, and he said that something should be given her to eat.

6 And he departed from there and came into his home territory, and his disciples followed him.^l **2** When it became sabbath, he started teaching in the synagogue; and the greater number of those listening were astounded and said: "Where did this man get these

Mr 5:34* Or, "has saved you." 34* Lit., "into peace." Gr., *eis ei're'nen*; Lat., in *pa'ce*; J¹⁷ 18,22 (Heb.), *lesha-lohm'*.

things?^a And why should this wisdom have been given this man, and such powerful works be performed through his hands? **3** This is the carpenter^b the son of Mary^c and the brother of James^d and Joseph^e and Judas and Simon,^e is it not? And his sisters are here with us, are they not?" So they began to stumble at him.^f **4** But Jesus went on to say to them: "A prophet is not unhonored except in his home territory^g and among his relatives and in his own house."^h **5** So he was able to do no powerful work there except to lay his hands upon a few sickly ones and cure them. **6** Indeed, he wondered at their lack of faith. And he went round about to the villages in a circuit, teaching.ⁱ

7 Now he summoned the twelve, and he initiated sending them out two by two,^j and he began to give them authority over the unclean spirits.^k **8** Also, he gave them orders to carry nothing for the trip except a staff alone, no bread, no food pouch,^l no copper money in their girdle purses,^m **9** but to bind on sandals, and not to wear two undergarments.ⁿ **10** Further, he said to them: "Wherever YOU enter into a home,^o stay there until YOU go out of that place.^p **11** And wherever a place will not receive YOU nor hear YOU, on going out from there shake off the dirt that is beneath YOUR feet for a witness^q to them."^r **12** So they set out and preached in order that people might repent;^r **13** and they would expel many demons^s and grease many sickly people with oil^t and cure them.^u

14 Now it got to the ears of King Herod, for the name of [Jesus]^v became public, and people were saying:^w "John the baptizer^x has been raised from the dead, and on that account the powerful works are operating in him."^y **15** But others were saying: "It is E-li'jah."^z Still others were saying: "It is a prophet like

Mr 6:3* "Joseph," ^aVg; ACSy^{h,p}, "Joses"; BD, "Josetos." **11*** "A witness." Gr., *martyrion*; Lat., *testi-mo-ni-um*. **14*** Lit., "for his name." **14*** "People were saying," BW; ^aACSy^{h,p}, "he was saying." **14*** Or, "immerser; dipper." Gr., *bapti-zon*.

CHAP. 6

a Mt 13:54
Joh 6:42
Joh 7:15
b Isa 53:2
1Co 1:23
c Joh 6:42
d Ga 1:19
e Mr 3:31
f Mt 13:56
g Jer 11:21
h Mt 13:57
Lu 4:24
Joh 4:44
i Mt 9:35
Mt 10:23
Lu 13:22
j Ec 4:9
Lu 10:1
k Mt 10:1
Lu 9:1
l Ro 15:27
Ga 6:6
m Mt 10:9
Lu 9:3
n Mt 10:10
Ac 12:8
o Mt 10:11
p Lu 9:4
q Mt 10:14
Lu 10:10
Ac 13:51
r Ac 2:38
Ac 3:19
s Lu 10:17
t Jas 5:14
u Lu 9:6
v Mt 14:1
Lu 9:7
w Mr 8:28

Second Col.

a Mt 16:14
Lu 9:8
b Lu 9:9
c Mt 14:3
Lu 3:19
d Le 18:16
Le 20:21
Mt 14:4
Heb 13:4
e Le 19:18
f Ps 37:32
Mt 14:5
g Mt 21:26
h Mt 11:11
i Ac 24:24
j Mt 14:6
k Ge 40:20
l Mr 2:15
m Es 5:6
Es 7:2
n Le 5:4
Mt 14:7
o Pr 12:10
Mt 14:10
p Mt 14:9
q Mt 14:10
r Mt 14:11

one of the prophets."^a **16** But when Herod heard it he began to say: "The John that I beheaded, this one has been raised up."^b **17** For Herod himself had sent out and arrested John and bound him in prison on account of Her-o'di-as the wife of Philip his brother, because he had married her.^c **18** For John had repeatedly said to Herod: "It is not lawful for you to be having the wife of your brother."^d **19** But Her-o'di-as was nursing a grudge^e against him and was wanting to kill him, but could not.^f **20** For Herod stood in fear^g of John, knowing him to be a righteous and holy man;^h and he was keeping him safe. And after hearingⁱ him he was at a great loss what to do, yet he continued to hear him gladly.

21 But a convenient day^j came along when Herod spread an evening meal on his birthday^k for his top-ranking men and the military commanders^l and the foremost ones of Gal'i-lee. **22** And the daughter of this very Her-o'di-as came in and danced and pleased Herod and those reclining^m with him. The king said to the maiden: "Ask me for whatever you want, and I will give it to you."ⁿ **23** Yes, he swore to her: "Whatever you ask me for, I will give it to you,^o up to half my kingdom."^p **24** And she went out and said to her mother: "What should I ask for?" She said: "The head of John the baptizer."^q **25** Immediately she went in with haste to the king and made her request, saying: "I want you to give me right away on a platter the head of John the Baptist."^r **26** Although he became deeply grieved, yet the king did not want to disregard her, in view of the oaths and those reclining at the table.^s **27** So the king immediately dispatched a body guardsman and commanded him to bring his head. And he went off and beheaded him in the prison^t **28** and brought his head on a platter, and he gave it to the maiden, and the maiden gave it to her mother.^u **29** When his disciples heard

Mr 6:21* Lit., "the chiliarchs." Gr., *khi-li-ar'-khois*; Lat., *tri-bu-nis*; commanders of 1,000 soldiers.

of it they came and took up his corpse and laid it in a memorial tomb.^a

30 And the apostles gathered together before Jesus and reported to him all the things they had done and taught.^b

31 And he said to them: "Come, you yourselves, privately into a lonely place^c and rest up a bit."^d For there were many coming and going, and they had no leisure time even to eat a meal.^e

32 So off they went in the boat for a lonely place to themselves.^f

33 But people saw them going and many got to know it, and from all the cities they ran there together on foot and got ahead of them.^g **34** Well, on getting out, he saw a great crowd, but he was moved with pity^h for them, because they were as sheep without a shepherd.ⁱ And he started to teach them many things.^j

35 By now the hour had grown late, and his disciples came up to him and began to say: "The place is isolated, and the hour is already late.^k **36** Send them away, that they may go off into the countryside and villages round about and buy themselves something to eat."^l

37 In reply he said to them: "You give them something to eat." At this they said to him: "Shall we go off and buy two hundred denar'ii* worth of loaves and give [them] to the people to eat?"^m

38 He said to them: "How many loaves have you? Go see!" After ascertaining it, they said: "Five, besides two fishes."ⁿ

39 And he instructed all the people to recline by companies^o on the green grass.^p

40 And they laid themselves down in groups of a hundred and of fifty.^q

41 Taking now the five loaves and the two fishes he looked up to heaven and said a blessing,^r and broke^s the loaves up and began giving them to the disciples, that these might place them before the people; and he divided up the two fishes for all. **42** So they all ate and were satisfied;^t **43** and they took up fragments, twelve baskets full, aside from the fishes. **44** Furthermore, those who ate of the loaves were five thousand men.^u

Mr 6:37* A denarius was a Roman silver coin that weighed 3.85 g (0.124 oz t).

CHAP. 6

a Mt 14:12
Ac 8:2
b Lu 9:10
c Mt 14:13
d Mt 11:29
e Mr 3:20
f Joh 6:1
g Lu 9:11
Joh 6:2
h Mic 6:8
Mt 9:36
Lu 14:14
Heb 4:15
i Lk 22:17
Isa 53:6
Eze 34:5
Mt 9:36
j Isa 61:1
Lu 9:11
k Mt 14:15
Lu 9:12
l Joh 6:5
m Nu 11:13
2Ki 4:43
Mt 15:33
Joh 6:7
n Mt 14:17
Lu 9:13
Joh 6:9
o Mt 15:35
1Co 14:40
p Mt 14:19
Joh 6:10
q Lu 9:14
r Isa 9:13
Lu 24:30
1Ti 4:4
s Mt 26:26
Mr 8:6
Ac 27:35
t Mt 14:20
Lu 9:17
Joh 6:12
u Mt 14:21
Joh 6:13

Second Col.

a Mt 14:22
Joh 6:14
b Mt 6:6
Lu 14:23
Mr 1:35
Lu 6:12
c Mt 14:24
Joh 6:16
d Joh 6:19
e Lu 24:37
Joh 6:19
f Mt 14:27
Joh 6:20
g Mt 14:32
Joh 6:21
h Mt 16:9
Mr 3:5
Mr 8:17
i Mt 14:34
J Mt 14:35
k Mt 9:20
Mr 5:27
Lu 8:44
Ac 19:12
l Nu 15:38
m Mt 14:36

CHAP. 7

a Mt 15:1
o Lu 11:38

45 And, without delay, he compelled his disciples to board the boat and go on ahead to the opposite shore toward Beth-sa'i-da, while he himself dismissed the crowd.^a **46** But after saying good-bye to them he went off into a mountain to pray.^b

47 Evening having now fallen, the boat was in the midst of the sea, but he was alone on the land.^c

48 And when he saw them being hard put^d to it in their rowing, for the wind was against them, about the fourth watch of the night^e he came toward them, walking on the sea; but he was inclined to pass them by. **49** At catching sight of him walking on the sea they thought: "It is an apparition!" and they cried aloud.^f

50 For they all saw him and were troubled. But immediately he spoke with them, and he said to them: "Take courage, it is I; have no fear."^g

51 And he got up into the boat with them, and the wind abated. At this they were very much amazed within themselves,^h

52 for they had not grasped the meaning of the loaves, but their hearts continued dull of understanding.ⁱ

53 And when they got across to land, they came into Gen-nes'a-ret and anchored ship nearby.^j

54 But as soon as they got out of the boat, people recognized him, **55** and they ran around all that region and started to carry about

on cots those who were ailing to where they heard he was. **56** And wherever he would enter into villages or cities or countryside^k they would place the sick ones in the marketplaces, and they would plead with him that they might touch^l just the fringe^m of his outer garment. And as many as did touch it were made well.ⁿ

7 Now the Pharisees and some of the scribes that had come from Jerusalem gathered about him.^o **2** And when they saw some of his disciples eat their meal with defiled hands, that is, unwashed ones^p— **3** for the Pharisees and all the Jews do not eat unless they wash their hands up to the elbow,^q

Mr 6:48* See 13:35 and Mt 14:25 ftns. **56*** Or, "were saved." **7:3*** Or, "wash their hands with the fist."

holding fast the tradition of the men of former times, **4** and, when back from market, they do not eat unless they cleanse themselves by sprinkling; and there are many other traditions^a that they have received to hold fast, baptisms of cups and pitchers and copper vessels;^b— **5** so these Pharisees and scribes asked him: "Why is it your disciples do not conduct themselves according to the tradition of the men of former times, but they take their meal with defiled hands?"^c **6** He said to them: "Isaiah aptly prophesied about you hypocrites, as it is written,^d 'This people honor me with [their] lips, but their hearts are far removed from me.'^e **7** It is in vain that they keep worshipping me, because they teach as doctrines commands of men."^f **8** Letting go the commandment of God, you hold fast the tradition of men."^g

9 Further, he went on to say to them: "Adroitly you set aside the commandment^h of God in order to retain your tradition. **10** For example, Moses said, 'Honor your father and your mother,'ⁱ and, 'Let him that reviles father or mother end up in death.'^j **11** But you men say, 'If a man says to his father or his mother: "Whatever I have by which you may get benefit from me is corban,"^k (that is, a gift dedicated^l to God),"^m— **12** you men no longer let him do a single thing for his father or his mother,ⁿ **13** and thus you make the word of Godⁿ invalid by your tradition which you handed down. And many things^o similar to this you do." **14** So, calling the crowd to him again, he proceeded to say to them: "Listen to me, all of you, and get the meaning.^p **15** There is nothing from outside a man that passes into him that can defile him; but the things that issue forth out of a man are the things that defile a man."^q **16*** —

Mr 7:10* Or, "die without fail." **11*** Gr., *Korban*; Lat., *cor'ban*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *qor-ban'*. See Le 1:2 ftn, "Offering"; Ne 10:34 ftn. **11*** Or, "a votive gift." **16*** sB omit; ADVgSy^{b,p,s} Arm, "If anyone has ears to listen, let him listen."

CHAP. 7

a Mt 15:6
b Mt 23:25
Lu 11:39
c Mt 15:2
d Mt 15:7
e Eze 33:31
Mt 15:8
f Isa 29:13
Mt 15:9
Col 2:8
g Mt 15:3
Ga 1:14
Tit 1:14
h Isa 24:5
i Ex 20:12
De 5:16
Mt 15:4
Eph 6:2
j Ex 21:17
Le 20:9
Pr 20:20
k Mt 15:5
Mt 23:18
l Le 1:2
Le 2:1
m 1Ti 5:8
n Mt 15:6
o Mr 7:3
p Pr 8:5
Mt 15:10
q Mt 15:11
Ac 10:14
1Co 8:8
1Ti 4:4
Tit 1:15

Second Col.

a Mt 15:15
Lu 8:9
b Mt 15:16
c Mt 15:17
d Lu 11:41
Ac 10:15
e Mt 15:18
f Ge 6:5
Ge 8:21
Ps 14:1
Jer 17:9
g Ga 5:19
h Mt 15:19
i Tit 3:3
j Ga 5:19
Eph 4:19
k Mt 15:20
Ro 1:28
l Mt 11:21
Mt 15:21
m Mr 2:1
n Mt 15:22
o Mt 15:22
p Mt 15:24
q Mt 7:6
Mt 10:5
Mt 15:26
Ro 9:4
Eph 2:12
r Lu 16:21
s Mt 15:27
t Mt 15:28

17 Now when he had entered a house away from the crowd, his disciples began to question him respecting the illustration.^a **18** So he said to them: "Are you also without perception like them?^b Are you not aware that nothing from outside that passes into a man can defile him, **19** since it passes, not into [his] heart, but into [his] intestines, and it passes out into the sewer?"^c **20** Further, he said: "That which issues forth out of a man is what defiles a man;^d **21** for from inside, out of the heart of men,^e injurious reasonings issue forth: fornications,^f thieveries, murders,^g **22** adulteries, covetings,^h acts of wickedness, deceit, loose conduct,ⁱ an envious eye,^j blasphemy, haughtiness, unreasonable-ness. **23** All these wicked things issue forth from within and defile a man."^k

24 From there he rose up and went into the regions of Tyre and Si'don.^l And he entered into a house and did not want anyone to get to know it. Yet he could not escape notice;^m **25** but immediately a woman whose little daughter had an unclean spirit heard about him and came and prostrated herself at his feet.ⁿ **26** The woman was a Grecian, a Sy-ro-phoe-ni'cian nationally; and she kept asking him to expel the demon from her daughter.^o **27** But he began by saying to her: "First let the children be satisfied, for it is not right to take the bread of the children^p and throw it to the little dogs."^q **28** In reply, however, she said to him: "Yes, sir, and yet the little dogs underneath the table eat of the crumbs^r of the little children."^s **29** At that he said to her: "Because of saying this, go; the demon has gone out of your daughter."^t **30** So she went away to her home and

Mr 7:19* Or, "cesspool; water closet; privy." **19*** According to sAB; some mss, "into the sewer, thus proving all foods clean?" **21*** "Fornications." Gr., *por-nei'ai*; Lat., *for-ni-cat-i-o'nes*; J^{18,22} (Heb.), *zenunim'*. See App 5A. **22*** "Loose conduct." Gr., *a-sel'gei-a*; Vg^c (Lat.), *im-pu-di-ci-ti-ae*; J²² (Heb.), *zim-mah'*. See Ga 5:19 ftn, "Conduct." **22*** Or, "wicked eye."

found^a the young child laid on the bed and the demon gone out.

31 Now coming back out of the regions of Tyre he went through Si'don to the sea of Gal'i-lee up through the midst of the regions of De-cap'o-lis.*^b

32 Here they brought him a man deaf and with a speech impediment, and they entreated him to lay his hand upon him.^c

33 And he took him away from the crowd privately and put his fingers into the man's ears and, after spitting, he touched his tongue.^d

34 And with a look up into heaven^e he sighed^f deeply and said to him: "*Eph'pha-tha*," that is, "Be opened."

35 Well, his hearing powers were opened,^g and the impediment* of his tongue was loosed, and he began speaking normally.

36 With that he charged them not to tell anyone;^h but the more he would charge them, that much more they would proclaim it.ⁱ

37 Indeed, they were being astounded^j in a most extraordinary way and they said: "He has done all things well. He even makes the deaf hear and the speechless speak."^k

8 In those days, when there was again a big crowd and they had nothing to eat, he summoned the disciples and said to them:^l **2** "I feel pity^m for the crowd, because it is already three days that they have remained near me and they have nothing to eat; **3** and if I should send them off to their homes fasting, they will give out on the road. Indeed, some of them are from far away." **4** But his disciples answered him: "From where will anybody here in an isolated place be able to satisfy these people with loaves?"ⁿ **5** Still he went on to ask them: "How many loaves have you?" They said: "Seven."^o **6** And he instructed the crowd to recline on the ground, and he took the seven loaves, gave thanks,^p broke them, and began to give them to his disciples to serve, and they served them to the crowd.^q **7** They also had a few little fishes; and,

Mr 7:31* Or, "Ten Cities." Gr., *De-ka-po'le-os*.
35* Or, "bond."

CHAP. 7

a Joh 4:51

b Mt 15:29

Mr 5:20

c Mt 9:32

Lu 11:14

Ac 9:12

d Mr 8:23

Joh 9:6

e Mr 6:41

Joh 17:1

f Joh 11:33

Joh 11:38

g Isa 35:5

Mt 11:5

Mt 15:30

h Isa 42:2

Mt 8:4

Mr 5:43

i Mr 1:45

j Ac 14:11

k Isa 35:5

Mt 15:31

CHAP. 8

l Mt 15:32

m Heb 2:17

Heb 4:15

Heb 5:2

n Nu 11:21

2Ki 7:2

Mt 15:33

Mr 6:52

o Mt 15:34

Mr 6:38

p De 8:10

Lu 22:19

1Ti 4:4

q Mt 15:36

Mr 6:41

Second Col.

a Mt 14:19

b Mt 15:37

c Mt 15:38

d Mt 15:39

e Mt 12:38

Mt 16:1

Joh 6:30

f Mr 7:34

g Mt 16:4

h Mt 16:5

i Mt 16:6

Lu 12:1

1Co 5:7

Ga 5:9

j Mt 16:7

k Joh 4:33

l Isa 29:24

Mt 16:8

Mr 6:52

m Isa 44:18

Jer 5:21

Eze 12:2

Mt 13:13

n Mr 6:38

o Mt 14:20

Mr 6:43

Lu 9:17

Joh 6:13

p Mt 15:37

q Mt 16:11

Mr 6:52

r Mr 6:56

s Mr 7:33

Joh 9:6

having blessed these, he told them also to serve these.^a **8** Accordingly they ate and were satisfied, and they took up surpluses of fragments, seven provision baskets full.^b **9** Yet there were about four thousand [men]. Finally he sent them away.^c

10 And immediately he boarded the boat with his disciples and came into the parts of Dal-ma-nu'tha.^d **11** Here the Pharisees came out and started disputing with him, seeking from him a sign from heaven, to put him to the test.^e

12 So he groaned deeply^f with his spirit, and said: "Why does this generation seek a sign? Truly I say, No sign will be given to this generation."^g **13** With that he left them, got aboard again, and went off to the opposite shore.

14 As it was, they forgot to take loaves along, and except for one loaf they had nothing with them in the boat.^h

15 And he began to order them expressly and say: "Keep YOUR eyes open, look out for the leaven of the Pharisees and the leaven of Herod."ⁱ **16** So they went arguing with one another over the fact that they had no loaves.^j

17 Noting this, he said to them: "Why do YOU argue over your having no loaves?^k Do YOU not yet perceive and get the meaning? Do YOU have YOUR hearts dull of understanding?"^l

18 "Though having eyes, do YOU not see; and though having ears, do YOU not hear?"^m And do YOU not remember, **19** when I broke the five loavesⁿ for the five thousand [men], how many baskets full of fragments YOU took up?" They said to him: "Twelve."^o

20 "When I broke the seven for the four thousand [men], how many provision baskets full of fragments did YOU take up?" And they said to him: "Seven."^p **21** With that he said to them: "Do YOU not yet get the meaning?"^q

22 Now they put in at Beth-sa'i-da. Here people brought him a blind man, and they entreated him to touch^r him. **23** And he took the blind man by the hand, brought him outside the village, and, having spit^s upon his eyes, he laid

his hands upon him and began to ask him: "Do you see anything?" **24** And the man looked up* and began saying: "I see men, because I observe what seem to be trees, but they are walking about." **25** Then he laid his hands again upon the man's eyes, and the man saw clearly, and he was restored, and he was seeing everything distinctly. **26** So he sent him off home, saying: "But do not enter into the village."^a

27 Jesus and his disciples now left for the villages of Caesare'a Philippi, and on the way he began questioning his disciples, saying to them: "Who are men saying that I am?"^b **28** They said to him: "John the Baptist,^c and others, E-li'jah,^d still others, One of the prophets."^e **29** And he put the question to them: "You, though, who do you say I am?" In answer Peter* said to him: "You are the Christ."^f **30** At that he strictly charged them not to tell anyone about him.^g **31** Also, he started teaching them that the Son of man must undergo many sufferings and be rejected by the older men and the chief priests and the scribes and be killed,^h and rise three days later.ⁱ **32** Indeed, with outspokenness he was making that statement. But Peter took him aside and started rebuking him.^j **33** He turned, looked at his disciples and rebuked Peter, and said: "Get behind me, Satan, because you think, not God's thoughts,^k but those of men."^l

34 He now called the crowd to him with his disciples and said to them: "If anyone wants to come after me, let him disown himself and pick up his torture stake* and follow me continually.^m **35** For whoever wants to save his soul* will lose it; but whoever loses his soul for the sake of me and the good news will save it."ⁿ **36** Real-

Mr 8:24* Or, "recovered sight; saw again." **28*** Or, "Immerser; Dipper." Gr., *Baptisten*. **29*** "Peter," *AB*; Sy^h, "Simon"; Sy^s, "Kepha." See Mt 16:18 ftn, "Rock-mass." **33*** Or, "not the things of God." **34*** See App 5c. **35*** Or, "life." Gr., *psy-khen*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *naph-shoh* (from *ne'phesh*). See App 4A.

CHAP. 8

a Mt 8:4
b Mr 9:43
c Mt 16:13
Lu 9:18
d Mt 14:2
Mr 6:14
e Mt 9:11
f Mt 16:14
Lu 9:19
g Mt 16:16
Lu 9:20
h Mt 14:1
Joh 6:69
i Jo 4:15
j Mt 16:20
Mr 9:9
Lu 9:21
k Mt 26:2
l Mt 16:21
Mt 17:23
Lu 9:22
m Mt 16:22
k Mt 16:23
Ro 8:7
i Co 2:14
l Mt 10:38
Mt 16:24
Lu 9:23
Lu 14:27
Ga 5:24
m Mt 10:39
Mt 16:25
Lu 9:24
Joh 12:25
Re 12:11

Second Col.

a Mt 16:26
Lu 9:25
b Ps 49:8
c Mt 10:33
Mt 16:27
Lu 9:26
Lu 12:9
Ro 1:16
2Ti 1:8
d Mt 25:31
2Th 1:7

CHAP. 9

e Mt 16:28
Lu 9:27
i Co 4:20
f Mt 17:1
Lu 9:28
g Da 7:9
Mt 17:2
Mt 28:3
Lu 9:29
h Mt 17:3
Lu 9:30
i Mt 17:4
Lu 9:33
j Lu 3:22
Joh 12:28
k Ps 2:7
Isa 42:1
Mt 3:17
l De 18:15
Mt 17:5
Lu 9:35
Ac 3:22
2Pe 1:17
m Mt 17:8
Lu 9:36
n Mt 12:16
Mr 8:30
o Mt 17:9
Lu 9:36
p Mal 4:5
Mr 8:28
q Mt 17:10

ly, of what benefit is it for a man to gain the whole world and to forfeit his soul?^a **37** What, really, would a man give in exchange for his soul?^b **38** For whoever becomes ashamed of me and my words in this adulterous and sinful generation, the Son of man will also be ashamed^c of him when he arrives in the glory of his Father with the holy angels."^d

9 Furthermore, he went on to say to them: "Truly I say to you, There are some of those standing here that will not taste death at all until first they see the kingdom of God already come in power."^e **2** Accordingly six days later Jesus took Peter and James and John along, and brought them up into a lofty mountain to themselves alone. And he was transfigured before them,^f **3** and his outer garments became glistening, far whiter than any clothes cleaner on earth could whiten them.^g **4** Also, E-li'jah with Moses appeared to them, and they were conversing with Jesus.^h **5** And responsively Peter said to Jesus: "Rabbi, it is fine for us to be here, so let us erect three tents, one for you and one for Moses and one for E-li'jah."ⁱ **6** In fact, he did not know what response he should make, for they became quite fearful. **7** And a cloud formed, overshadowing them, and a voice^j came out of the cloud: "This is my Son,^k the beloved; listen to him."^l **8** Suddenly, however, they looked around and saw no one with them any longer, except Jesus alone.^m

9 As they were coming down out of the mountain, he expressly ordered them not to relateⁿ to anybody what they saw, until after the Son of man had risen from the dead.^o **10** And they took the word to heart,^p but discussed among themselves what this rising from the dead meant. **11** And they began to question him, saying: "Why do the scribes say that first E-li'jah^q must come?"^r **12** He said to them: "E-li'jah

Mr 9:10* Or, "they kept the word to themselves."

does come first and restore all things;^a but how is it that it is written respecting the Son of man that he must undergo many sufferings^b and be treated as of no account?^c **13** But I say to YOU, E-li'jah,^d in fact, has come, and they did to him as many things as they wanted, just as it is written respecting him."^e

14 When, now, they came toward the other disciples, they noticed a great crowd about them and scribes disputing with them.^f **15** But as soon as all the crowd caught sight of him they were stunned, and, running up to him, they began to greet him. **16** And he asked them: "What are YOU disputing with them?" **17** And one of the crowd answered him: "Teacher, I brought my son to you because he has a speechless spirit;^g **18** and wherever it seizes him it dashes him to the ground, and he foams and grinds his teeth and loses his strength. And I told your disciples to expel it, but they were not capable."^h **19** In response he said to them: "O faithless generation,ⁱ how long must I continue with you? How long must I put up with you? Bring him to me."^j

20 So they brought him to him. But at the sight of him the spirit at once threw [the child]* into convulsions, and after falling on the ground he kept rolling about, foaming.^k **21** And he asked his father: "How long has this been happening to him?" He said: "From childhood on; **22** and time and again it would throw him both into the fire and into the water to destroy him.^l But if you can do anything, have pity on us and help us." **23** Jesus said to him: "That expression, 'If you can'! Why, all things can be to one if one has faith."^m

24 Immediately crying out, the father of the young child was saying: "I have faith! Help me out where I need faith!"ⁿ

25 Jesus, now noticing that a crowd was running together upon [them], rebuked^o the unclean spirit, saying to it: "You speechless and deaf spirit, I order

CHAP. 9

a Mt 17:11

b Ge 3:15

Ps 22:6

Isa 50:6

Isa 53:3

Da 9:26

c Lu 23:11

Php 2:7

d Mt 11:14

Lu 1:17

e Mt 17:12

f Lu 9:37

g Mt 17:14

Lu 9:38

h Mt 17:15

Lu 9:39

i De 32:20

j Mt 17:17

Lu 9:41

k Mr 1:26

Lu 9:42

l Mt 17:15

m 2Ch 20:20

Mt 17:20

Mr 11:23

Lu 17:6

Joh 11:40

Ac 14:9

n Lu 17:5

Eph 2:8

Heb 12:2

o Mt 17:18

Lu 1:25

Lu 4:35

Ac 10:38

Second Col.

a Mr 1:26

b Lu 9:42

c Mt 17:19

d Mt 17:20

e Mt 17:22

Mt 26:2

f Mt 16:21

Mt 17:23

Mr 8:31

Lu 9:44

g Lu 9:45

Joh 16:19

h Mt 18:1

Lu 9:46

Lu 22:24

i Pr 13:10

j Mt 18:1

Mt 20:28

Mr 10:43

Lu 9:46

Php 2:8

k Mt 18:2

Mr 10:16

Lu 9:47

Lu 18:16

l Mt 10:40

Mt 18:3

Lu 9:48

Joh 13:20

m Nu 11:28

Ac 19:13

n Lu 9:49

o 1Co 12:3

you, get out of him and enter into him no more." **26** And after crying out and going through many convulsions it got out;^a and he became as dead, so that the greater number of them were saying: "He is dead!" **27** But Jesus took him by the hand and raised him up, and he rose.^b **28** So after he entered into a house his disciples proceeded to ask him privately: "Why could we not expel it?"^c **29** And he said to them: "This kind cannot get out by anything except by prayer."^d

30 From there they departed and went their way through Gal'i-lee, but he did not want anyone to get to know it. **31** For he was teaching his disciples and telling them: "The Son of man is to be delivered* into men's hands, and they will kill him,^e but, despite being killed, he will rise three days later."^f **32** However, they were not understanding the saying, and they were afraid to question him.^g

33 And they came into Ca-per'na-um. Now when he was inside the house he put the question to them: "What were YOU arguing over on the road?"^h **34** They kept silent, for on the road they had argued among themselves who is greater.ⁱ **35** So he sat down and called the twelve and said to them: "If anyone wants to be first, he must be last of all and minister of all."^j **36** And he took a young child, stood it in their midst and put his arms around it and said to them:^k **37** "Whoever receives one of such young children on the basis of my name, receives me; and whoever receives me, receives, not me only, but also him that sent me forth."^l

38 John said to him: "Teacher, we saw a certain man expelling demons by the use of your name and we tried to prevent him,^m because he was not accompanying us."ⁿ **39** But Jesus said: "Do not try to prevent him, for there is no one that will do a powerful work on the basis of my name that will quickly be able to revile me;^o **40** for he that

Mr 9:20* Lit., "him." 24* Lit., "Help my lack of faith!"

Mr 9:31* Or, "betrayed."

is not against us is for us.^a **41** For whoever gives YOU a cup^b of water to drink on the ground that YOU belong to Christ,^c I truly tell you, he will by no means lose his reward. **42** But whoever stumbles one of these little ones that believe, it would be finer for him if a millstone such as is turned by an ass were put around his neck and he were actually pitched into the sea.^d

43 "And if ever your hand makes you stumble, cut it off; it is finer for you to enter into life maimed than with two hands to go off into Ge-hen'na,* into the fire that cannot be put out.^e

44* — **45** And if your foot makes you stumble, cut it off; it is finer for you to enter into life lame^f than with two feet to be pitched into Ge-hen'na.^g

46* — **47** And if your eye makes you stumble, throw it away;^h it is finer for you to enter one-eyed into the kingdom of God than with two eyes to be pitched into Ge-hen'na,ⁱ **48** where their maggot does not die and the fire is not put out.^j

49 "For everyone must be salted^k with fire. **50** Salt is fine; but if ever the salt loses its strength,* with what will you season it itself? Have salt^m in yourselves, and keep peace" between one another."

10 From there he rose and came to the frontiers of Ju-de'a and across the Jordan, and again crowds came together to him, and as he was accustomed to do he again went teaching them.^o **2** Pharisees now approached and, to put him to the test, began questioning him whether it was lawful for a man to divorce a wife.^p **3** In answer he said to them: "What did Moses command you?" **4** They said: "Moses allowed the writing of a certificate of dismissal and divorcing [her]."^q **5** But Jesus said to them: "Out of regard for

Mr 9:43* See App 4c. **44*** *BCW omit; AD, "where their maggot does not die and the fire is not put out." **46*** *BCW omit; AD, "where their maggot does not die and the fire is not put out." **50*** Or, "becomes without saltiness."

CHAP. 9

a Mt 12:30
Lu 9:50
Lu 11:23
b Mt 10:42
Mt 25:35
c Mt 25:40
Ro 8:9
2Co 10:7
d Mt 18:6
Lu 17:1
e Mt 5:30
Col 3:5
f Mt 18:8
g Mt 10:28
Mt 23:33
Lu 12:5
h Mt 5:29
Mt 18:9
Ro 8:13
Ga 5:24
i Re 21:8
J Isa 66:24
k Lu 17:29
l Mt 5:13
Lu 14:34
m Pr 15:1
Pr 16:23
Col 4:6
n Ro 12:18
Eph 4:29
1Th 5:13
Heb 12:14

CHAP. 10

o Mt 19:1
Joh 10:40
p Mal 2:16
Mt 19:3
q De 24:1
Mt 5:31
Mt 19:7

Second Col.

a De 9:6
Ac 13:18
b Ge 1:27
Ge 5:2
Mt 19:4
c Ge 2:24
Eph 5:31
d Mt 19:6
e Mr 9:28
f Mt 5:32
Mt 19:9
Lu 16:18
g Ro 7:3
1Co 7:13
h Mt 19:13
Lu 18:15
i Mt 18:4
Mt 19:14
Lu 18:16
1Pe 2:2
j Mt 18:3
Lu 18:17
k Ge 48:14
Mr 9:36
l Mt 19:16
Lu 18:18
m Ps 86:5
Mt 19:17
Lu 18:19
o Ex 20:13
De 5:17
Mt 5:21
1Jo 3:15
p Ex 20:14
De 5:18
q Ex 20:15
De 5:19
r Ex 20:16
De 5:20
s Le 19:13
t Ex 20:12
De 5:16
Eph 6:2

YOUR hardheartedness^a he wrote YOU this commandment. **6** However, from [the] beginning of creation 'He* made them male and female.^b **7** On this account a man will leave his father and mother, **8** and the two will be one flesh;^c so that they are no longer two, but one flesh. **9** Therefore what God yoked together let no man put apart."^d **10** When again in the house^e the disciples began to question him concerning this. **11** And he said to them: "Whoever divorces* his wife and marries another commits adultery^f against her, **12** and if ever a woman, after divorcing her husband, marries another, she commits adultery."^g

13 Now people began bringing him young children for him to touch these; but the disciples reprimanded them.^h

14 At seeing this Jesus was indignant and said to them: "Let the young children come to me; do not try to stop them, for the kingdom of God belongs to suchlike ones.ⁱ **15** Truly I say to YOU, Whoever does not receive the kingdom of God like a young child will by no means enter into it."^j **16** And he took the children into his arms and began blessing them, laying his hands upon them.^k

17 And as he was going out on his way, a certain man ran up and fell upon his knees before him and put the question to him: "Good Teacher, what must I do to inherit everlasting life?"^l

18 Jesus said to him: "Why do you call me good?^m Nobody is good, except one, God.ⁿ **19** You know the commandments, 'Do not murder,^o Do not commit adultery,^p Do not steal,^q Do not bear false witness,^r Do not defraud,^s Honor your father and mother.'^t **20** The man said to him: "Teacher, all these things I have kept from my youth on." **21** Jesus looked upon him and felt love

Mr 10:6* "He," *BC; ADVgSy^{b,p,s}Arm, "God." **11*** Lit., "might loosen from." See Mal 2:16 ftn. **17*** Or, "life everlasting." Gr., *zo-en' ai-o'-ni-on*; Lat., *vi'tam ae-ter'nam*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *chai-yeh' 'oh-tam'*.

for him and said to him: "One thing is missing about you: Go, sell what things you have and give to the poor, and you will have treasure in heaven, and come be my follower."^a **22** But he grew sad at the saying and went off grieved, for he was holding many possessions.^b

23 After looking around Jesus said to his disciples: "How difficult a thing it will be for those with money^c to enter into the kingdom of God!"^d **24** But the disciples gave way to surprise^e at his words. In response Jesus again said to them: "Children, how difficult a thing it is to enter into the kingdom of God! **25** It is easier for a camel to go through a needle's eye than for a rich man to enter into the kingdom of God."^f **26** They became still more astounded and said to him: "Who, in fact, can be saved?"^g **27** Looking straight at them Jesus said: "With men it is impossible, but not so with God, for all things are possible with God."^h **28** Peter started to say to him: "Look! We left all things and have been following you."ⁱ **29** Jesus said: "Truly I say to you men, No one has left house or brothers or sisters or mother or father or children or fields for my sake and for the sake of the good news!^j **30** who will not get a hundredfold^k now in this period of time, houses and brothers and sisters and mothers and children and fields, with persecutions,^l and in the coming system of things* everlasting life. **31** However, many that are first will be last, and the last first."^m

32 Now they were advancing on the road up to Jerusalem, and Jesus was going in front of them, and they felt amazement; but those who followed began to fear. Once again he took the twelve aside and started to tell them these things destined to befall him:ⁿ **33** "Here we are, advancing up to Jerusalem, and the Son of man will be delivered to the chief priests and the

CHAP. 10

a Mt 19:21

b Lu 18:23

c Job 31:24

Ps 17:14

Ps 52:7

Ps 62:10

Jer 9:23

1Ti 6:17

d Mt 19:24

Lu 18:25

e Lu 4:32

f Mt 19:24

Lu 18:25

g Mt 19:25

Lu 18:26

1Pe 4:18

h Ge 18:14

Job 42:2

Jer 32:17

Zec 8:6

ftn LXX

Lu 18:27

i Mt 19:27

Lu 18:28

j Mt 10:37

Mt 19:29

Lu 18:29

k Lu 18:30

l Mt 5:11

Joh 16:22

Ac 14:22

m Mt 19:30

Mt 20:16

Lu 13:30

n Mr 8:31

Mr 9:31

Lu 9:22

Lu 18:31

Second Col.

a Mt 20:18

Lu 18:31

b Mt 20:19

Lu 18:33

Ac 10:40

1Co 15:4

c Mt 10:2

d Mt 20:20

e Mt 19:28

Mt 20:21

f Mt 20:22

Lu 12:50

Joh 18:11

Ro 6:3

g Mt 20:23

Ac 12:2

Re 1:9

h Jas 4:3

i Mt 20:24

j Mt 20:25

Lu 22:25

1Pe 5:3

k Mt 20:26

Mr 9:35

Lu 9:48

l Mt 20:27

Lu 22:26

m Joh 13:14

Php 2:7

n Isa 53:10

Da 9:24

2Co 5:21

Ga 3:13

Tit 2:14

o Le 16:17

Mt 20:28

scribes, and they will condemn him to death and will deliver him to [men of] the nations,^a **34** and they will make fun of him and will spit upon him and scourge him and kill him, but three days later he will rise."^b

35 And James and John, the two sons of Zeb'e-dee,^c stepped up to him and said to him: "Teacher, we want you to do for us whatever it is we ask you for."^d **36** He said to them: "What do you want me to do for you?" **37** They said to him: "Grant us to sit down, one at your right hand and one at your left, in your glory."^e **38** But Jesus said to them: "You do not know what you are asking for. Are you able to drink the cup which I am drinking, or to be baptized with the baptism* with which I am being baptized?"^f **39** They said to him: "We are able." At that Jesus said to them: "The cup I am drinking you will drink, and with the baptism with which I am being baptized you will be baptized."^g **40** However, this sitting down at my right or at my left is not mine to give,^h but it belongs to those for whom it has been prepared."

41 Well, when the ten others heard about it, they started to be indignant at James and John.ⁱ **42** But Jesus, after calling them to him, said to them: "You know that those who appear to be ruling the nations lord it over them and their great ones wield authority over them."^j **43** This is not the way among you; but whoever wants to become great among you must be your minister,^k **44** and whoever wants to be first among you must be the slave of all.^l **45** For even the Son of man came, not to be ministered to,^m but to minister and to give his soul* a ransomⁿ in exchange for many."^o

46 And they came into Jer'i-cho. But as he and his disciples and a considerable crowd were going out of Jer'i-cho,

Mr 10:30* Or, "order of things." Gr., *ai-o'ni*; J17.22 (Heb.), *uwa'oh-lam'*, "and in the order of things."

Mr 10:38* Or, "immersion; dipping." Gr., *ba'tti-sma*. 45* Or, "life." See Mt 20:28 ftn, "Soul."

Bartimae'us (the son of Timae'us), a blind beggar, was sitting beside the road.^a **47** When he heard that it was Jesus the Naz-a-rene', he started shouting and saying: "Son of David,^b Jesus, have mercy on me!"^c **48** At this many began sternly telling him to be silent; but he kept shouting that much more: "Son of David, have mercy on me!"^d **49** So Jesus stopped and said: "CALL him." And they called the blind man, saying to him: "Take courage, get up, he is calling you."^e **50** Throwing off his outer garment, he leaped to his feet and went to Jesus. **51** And in answer to him Jesus said: "What do you want me to do for you?"^f The blind man said to him: "*Rab-bo'ni*,* let me recover sight."^g **52** And Jesus said to him: "Go, your faith has made you well."^h And immediately he recovered sight,ⁱ and he began to follow him on the road.^j

11 Now when they were getting near to Jerusalem, to Beth'pha-ge and Beth'a-ny^k at the Mount of Olives, he dispatched two of his disciples^l **2** and told them: "Go into the village that is within sight of you, and as soon as YOU pass into it you will find a colt tied, on which none of mankind has yet sat; loose it and bring it."^m **3** And if anyone says to you, 'Why are you doing this?' say, 'The Lord needs it, and will at once send it off back here.'ⁿ **4** So they went away and found the colt tied at the door, outside on the side street, and they loosed it.^o **5** But some of those standing there began to say to them: "What are you doing loosing the colt?"^p **6** They said to these just as Jesus had said; and they let them go.^q

7 And they brought the colt^r to Jesus, and they put their outer garments upon it, and he sat on it.^s **8** Also, many spread their outer garments^t on the road, but others cut down foliage^u from the fields.^v **9** And those going in front and those coming behind kept

Mr 10:51* "*Rabboni*." See Joh 20:16. **52*** Or, "has saved you."

CHAP. 10

a Mt 20:29
Lu 18:35
b Jer 23:5
Mt 9:27
Mt 15:22
Ro 1:3
c Lu 18:38
d Mt 20:31
Lu 18:39
e Mt 20:32
Lu 18:40
f Mr 10:36
g Mt 20:33
Lu 18:41
h Mt 9:22
Lu 8:48
i Isa 35:5
Isa 42:7
Mr 8:25
Ac 26:18
j Mt 20:34
Lu 18:43

CHAP. 11

k Joh 11:18
l Mt 21:1
Lu 19:29
m Mt 21:2
Lu 19:30
n Mt 21:3
Lu 19:31
Joh 13:13
o Mt 21:6
Lu 19:32
p Lu 19:33
q Lu 19:34
r 1Ki 1:33
Zec 9:9
s Mt 21:7
Joh 12:14
t 2Ki 9:13
u Joh 12:13
v Mt 21:8
Lu 19:36

Second Col.

a Ps 118:25
Mt 21:15
b Ps 118:26
Mt 21:9
Lu 19:38
Joh 12:13
c Zec 9:9
Lu 1:32
Ac 2:29
d Mt 21:10
e Mt 21:18
f Mt 21:19
g Mr 11:20
h Mt 21:12
Lu 19:45
Joh 2:14
i 1Ki 8:43
Isa 56:7
j Isa 60:7
Zec 2:11
k Jer 7:11
Mt 21:13
Lu 19:46
Joh 2:16
l Mr 14:1
Lu 19:47
Lu 20:19
m Mt 21:46
Lu 19:48
n Mt 21:19

crying out: "Save, we pray!"^a Blessed is he that comes in Jehovah's^r name!^b **10** Blessed is the coming kingdom of our father David!^c Save, we pray, in the heights above!"^d **11** And he entered into Jerusalem, into the temple; and he looked around upon all things, and, as the hour was already late, he went out to Beth'a-ny with the twelve.^e

12 The next day, when they had come out from Beth'a-ny, he became hungry.^f **13** And from a distance he caught sight of a fig tree that had leaves, and he went to see whether he would perhaps find something on it. But, on coming to it, he found nothing but leaves, for it was not the season of figs.^g **14** So, in response, he said to it: "Let no one eat fruit from you anymore forever."^h And his disciples were listening.

15 Now they came to Jerusalem. There he entered into the temple and started to throw out those selling and buying in the temple, and he overturned the tables of the money changers and the benches of those selling doves;ⁱ **16** and he would not let anyone carry a utensil through the temple, **17** but he kept teaching and saying: "Is it not written, 'My house will be called a house of prayer' for all the nations"?^j But you have made it a cave of robbers."^k **18** And the chief priests and the scribes heard it, and they began to seek how to destroy him;^l for they were in fear of him, for all the crowd was continually being astounded at his teaching.^m

19 And when it became late in the day, they would go out of the city. **20** But when they were passing by early in the morning, they saw the fig tree already withered up from the roots.ⁿ **21** So Peter, remembering it, said to

Mr 11:9* Lit., "Hosanna." Gr., *Ho-san-na'*; J7-14, 16-18, 22 (Heb.), *Hoh-sha'-na'*, "Save, we pray." **9*** See App 1b. **10*** "The coming kingdom of our father David," ^aBCD; ASy^b, "the kingdom of our father David that comes in the name of the Lord"; J7, 8, 10-14, 16, 17, "the kingdom of our father David that comes in the name of Jehovah." **10*** Or, "in the highest places."

him: "Rabbi, see! the fig tree that you cursed has withered up."^a **22** And in reply Jesus said to them: "Have faith in God. **23** Truly I say to you that whoever tells this mountain, 'Be lifted up and thrown into the sea,' and does not doubt in his heart but has faith that what he says is going to occur, he will have it so.^b **24** This is why I tell you, All the things you pray and ask for have faith that you have practically received, and you will have them.^c **25** And when you stand praying, forgive^d whatever you have against anyone; in order that your Father who is in the heavens may also forgive you your trespasses."^e **26*** —

27 And they came again to Jerusalem. And as he was walking in the temple, the chief priests and the scribes and the older men came to him^f **28** and began to say to him: "By what authority do you do these things? or who gave you this authority to do these things?"^g **29** Jesus said to them: "I will ask you one question. You answer me, and I will also tell you by what authority I do these things.^h **30** Was the baptismⁱ by John from heaven or from men? Answer me."^j **31** So they began to reason among themselves, saying: "If we say, 'From heaven,' he will say, 'Why is it, therefore, you did not believe him?'^k **32** But dare we say, 'From men?'"—They were in fear of the crowd, for these all held that John had really been a prophet.^l **33** Well, in reply to Jesus they said: "We do not know." And Jesus said to them: "Neither am I telling you by what authority I do these things."^m

12 Also, he started to speak to them with illustrations: "A man planted a vineyard,ⁿ and put a fence around it, and dug a vat for the winepress and erected a tower,^o and let it out to cultivators,^p and traveled abroad.^q **2** Now in due season he sent forth a slave

Mr 11:26* «BWSy» omit; ACDVgSy^b, "But if you do not forgive, neither will your Father who is in the heavens forgive your trespasses."

CHAP. 11

a Mr 11:14
b Mt 17:20
c Mt 21:21
Lu 17:6
ICo 13:2
d Mt 7:7
Mt 18:19
Mt 21:22
Lu 11:9
Joh 13:13
Joh 15:7
Joh 16:24
e Mt 6:14
Eph 4:32
Col 3:13
f Ps 103:12
Mt 6:12
g Mt 21:23
Lu 20:1
h Lu 20:2
i Mt 21:24
Lu 20:3
j Mr 1:4
k Mt 21:25
Lu 20:4
l Lu 20:5
m Mt 3:5
Mt 14:5
Mt 21:26
Mr 6:20
Lu 20:6
n Mr 26:4
Mt 7:6
Mt 21:27
Lu 20:8

CHAP. 12

n Ps 80:8
Jer 2:21
o Isa 5:2
p Ca 8:11
q Mt 21:33
Lu 20:9

Second Col.

a Mt 21:34
Lu 20:10
b Mt 21:35
c Mt 21:36
Lu 20:11
Heb 11:37
d Ps 2:7
Mt 1:23
Ga 4:4
IJo 4:9
e Mt 21:37
Lu 20:13
f Ps 2:8
Heb 1:2
g Mt 21:38
Lu 20:14
h Ac 2:23
i Mt 21:39
Lu 20:15
Heb 12:12
J Ac 28:28
k Mt 21:41
Lu 20:16
l Ac 4:11
m Ps 118:22
Mt 21:42
Lu 20:17
Eph 2:20
lPe 2:7
n Ps 118:23
o Mt 21:45
Mr 11:18
Lu 20:19
p Mr 3:6
q Mt 22:15
Lu 20:20
r Mt 22:16
Lu 20:21
s Mt 22:17
Lu 20:22
t Mt 22:18
Lu 20:23

to the cultivators, that he might get some of the fruits of the vineyard from the cultivators.^a **3** But they took him, beat him up and sent him away empty.^b **4** And again he sent forth another slave to them; and that one they struck on the head and dishonored.^c **5** And he sent forth another, and that one they killed; and many others, some of whom they beat up and some of whom they killed. **6** One more he had, a beloved son.^d He sent him forth last to them, saying, 'They will respect my son.'^e **7** But those cultivators said among themselves, 'This is the heir.^f Come, let us kill him, and the inheritance will be ours.'^g **8** So they took him and killed him,^h and threw him outside the vineyard.ⁱ **9** What will the owner of the vineyard do? He will come and destroy the cultivators, and will give the vineyard^j to others.^k **10** Did you never read this scripture, 'The stone^l that the builders rejected, this has become the chief cornerstone.'^m **11** From Jehovahⁿ this has come to be, and it is marvelous in our eyes?'^o

12 At that they began seeking how to seize him, but they feared the crowd, for they took note that he spoke the illustration with them in mind. So they left him and went away.^p

13 Next they sent forth to him some of the Pharisees and of the party followers of Herod,^q to catch him in his speech.^r **14** On arrival these said to him: "Teacher, we know you are truthful and you do not care for anybody, for you do not look upon men's outward appearance, but you teach the way of God in line with truth:^s Is it lawful to pay head tax to Caesar^t or not? **15** Shall we pay, or shall we not pay?"^u Detecting their hypocrisy, he said to them: "Why do you put me to the test? Bring me a denar^v-ius^w to look at."^x **16** They brought one. And he said to them: "Whose image and

Mr 12:11* See App 1d. **13*** Or, "of the Herodians." **14*** Or, "the emperor." Gr., *Kai'sa-ri*. **15*** See 6:37 fn.

inscription is this?" They said to him: "Caesar's."^a 17 Jesus then said: "Pay back* Caesar's things to Caesar,^b but God's things to God."^c And they began to marvel at him.^d

18 Now Sadducees came to him, who say there is no resurrection, and they put the question to him:^e 19 "Teacher, Moses wrote us that if someone's brother dies and leaves a wife behind but does not leave a child, his brother^f should take the wife and raise up offspring from her for his brother.^g 20 There were seven brothers; and the first took a wife, but when he died he left no offspring.^h 21 And the second took her, but died without leaving offspring; and the third the same way. 22 And the seven did not leave any offspring. Last of all the woman also died.ⁱ 23 In the resurrection to which of them will she be wife? For the seven got her as wife."^j 24 Jesus said to them: "Is not this why YOU are mistaken, YOUR not knowing either the Scriptures or the power of God?^k 25 For when they rise from the dead, neither do men marry nor are women given in marriage, but are as angels in the heavens.^l 26 But concerning the dead, that they are raised up, did YOU not read in the book of Moses, in the account about the thornbush, how God said to him, 'I am the God of Abraham and God of Isaac and God of Jacob'?^m 27 He is a God, not of the dead, but of the living. You are much mistaken."ⁿ

28 Now one of the scribes that had come up and heard them disputing, knowing that he had answered them in a fine way, asked him: "Which commandment is first of all?"^o 29 Jesus answered: "The first is, 'Hear, O Israel, Jehovah* our God is one Jehovah,'^p 30 and you must love Jehovah* your God with your whole heart and with your whole soul^q and with your whole

Mr 12:17* Lit., "Give you back." 29* See App 1d. 29^a See App 1d. 30* See App 1d. 30^a Or, "your . . . life." Gr., *tes psy-khes' sou*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *naph-shekha'*.

CHAP. 12

a Mt 22:20
Lu 20:24
b Ro 13:7
Tit 3:1
1Pe 2:13
c Mt 22:21
Lu 20:25
d Mt 22:22
e Mt 22:23
Lu 20:27
Ac 23:8
f Ge 38:8
De 25:5
g Mt 22:24
Lu 20:28
h Mt 22:25
Lu 20:29
i Mt 22:26
Lu 20:31
j Mt 22:28
Lu 20:33
k Mt 22:29
Lu 20:34
l Mt 22:30
Lu 20:35
m Ex 3:2
Mt 22:31
Lu 20:37
n Mt 22:32
Lu 20:38
o Mt 22:35
p De 6:4

Second Col.

a De 6:5
Jos 22:5
Mt 22:37
Lu 10:27
b Le 19:18
Mt 22:39
Ro 13:9
Ga 5:14
Jas 2:8
c De 4:39
De 6:4
Isa 45:21
Isa 46:9
1Co 8:4
d De 6:5
1Sa 15:22
Ho 6:6
Mic 6:6
e Mt 22:46
f Mt 22:42
Lu 20:41
Joh 7:42
g 2Sa 23:2
2Ti 3:16
2Pe 1:21
h Ps 110:1
Mt 22:44
Ac 2:34
1Co 15:25
Heb 1:13
i Ro 1:3
Re 22:16
j Lu 19:48
Lu 21:38
k Mt 23:1
Lu 20:46
l Mt 23:6
Lu 11:43
Lu 20:46
m 2Ti 3:6
n Mt 23:14
o 2Ki 12:9
Joh 8:20
p Lu 21:1

mind and with your whole strength."^a 31 The second is this, 'You must love your neighbor as yourself.'^b There is no other commandment greater than these." 32 The scribe said to him: "Teacher, you well said in line with truth, 'He is One, and there is no other than He';^c 33 and this loving him with one's whole heart and with one's whole understanding and with one's whole strength and this loving one's neighbor as oneself is worth far more than all the whole burnt offerings and sacrifices."^d 34 At this Jesus, discerning he had answered intelligently, said to him: "You are not far from the kingdom of God." But nobody had the courage anymore to question him.^e

35 However, when making a reply, Jesus began to say as he taught in the temple: "How is it that the scribes say that the Christ is David's son?^f 36 By the holy spirit^g David himself said, 'Jehovah* said to my Lord: "Sit at my right hand until I put your enemies beneath your feet."^h 37 David himself calls him 'Lord,' but how does it come that he is his son?"ⁱ

And the great crowd was listening to him with pleasure.^j 38 And in his teaching he went on to say: "Look out for the scribes^k that want to walk around in robes and want greetings in the marketplaces* 39 and front seats in the synagogues and most prominent places at evening meals.^l 40 They are the ones devouring the houses^m of the widows and for a pretext making long prayers; these will receive a heavier judgment."ⁿ

41 And he sat down with the treasury chests^o in view and began observing how the crowd was dropping money* into the treasury chests;^p and many rich people were dropping in many coins.^q 42 Now a poor widow came and dropped in two small coins,* which have very

Mr 12:36* See App 1d. 38* Or, "places of assembly." 41* Lit., "copper [money]." 41^a Or, "the sacred treasury." 42* Lit., "two lepta." A lepton was the smallest Jewish copper or bronze coin. See App 8A.

little value.*^a **43** So he called his disciples to him and said to them: "Truly I say to YOU that this poor widow dropped in more than all those dropping money into the treasury chests;^b **44** for they all dropped in out of their surplus, but she, out of her want, dropped in all of what she had, her whole living."^c

13 As he was going out of the temple one of his disciples said to him: "Teacher, see! what sort of stones and what sort of buildings!"^d **2** However, Jesus said to him: "Do you behold these great buildings?^e By no means will a stone be left here upon a stone^f and not be thrown down."^g

3 And as he was sitting on the Mount of Olives with the temple in view, Peter^h and James and John and Andrew began to ask him privately:ⁱ **4** "Tell us, When will these things be, and what will be the sign when all these things are destined to come to a conclusion?"^j **5** So Jesus started to say to them: "Look out that nobody misleads YOU.^k **6** Many will come on the basis of my name, saying, 'I am he,' and will mislead many.^l **7** Moreover, when you hear of wars and reports of wars, do not be terrified; [these things] must take place, but the end^m is not yet."ⁿ

8 "For nation will rise* against nation and kingdom against kingdom,ⁿ there will be earthquakes*^o in one place after another, there will be food shortages.^p These are a beginning of pangs of distress.^q

9 "As for YOU, look out for yourselves; people will deliver you up to local courts,^r and you will be beaten in synagogues^s and be put on the stand before governors and kings for my sake, for a witness^t to them.^u **10** Also, in

9 "As for YOU, look out for yourselves; people will deliver you up to local courts,^r and you will be beaten in synagogues^s and be put on the stand before governors and kings for my sake, for a witness^t to them.^u **10** Also, in

Mr 12:42* Lit., "which is a quadrans." A Roman copper or bronze coin valued at one sixty-fourth of a denarius. See App 8A. **13:4*** Or, "joint end." See Mt 13:39 ftn, "Conclusion." **7*** Or, "accomplished end; completed end; finish." Gr., *τέλος* (*te'los*). **8*** Or, "be stirred up; be roused up." **8*** "Earthquakes." Gr., *σεισμοί*. **9*** Or, "to Lesser Sanhedrins." **9*** "A witness." Gr., *marty'ri-on*; Lat., *testi-mo-ni-um*.

CHAP. 12

a Lu 21:2
b 1Ch 29:9
Lu 21:3
2Co 8:12
c 1Ch 29:9
Lu 21:4

CHAP. 13

d Mt 24:1
Lu 21:5
e Jer 7:14
f Lu 19:44
g Le 26:31
Mt 24:2
Lu 21:6
h Mt 17:1
i Mt 24:3
J Lu 21:7
k Jer 29:8
Mt 24:4
l Mt 24:5
Lu 21:8
m Mt 24:6
n Lu 21:10
Re 6:4
o Mt 24:7
p Lu 21:11
Re 6:6
Re 6:8
q Mt 24:8
r Ac 4:15
s Mt 10:17
Lu 21:12
Joh 16:2
Re 2:10
t Mt 24:9
Lu 21:12
2Ti 3:12

Second Col.

a Ac 8:12
b Mt 24:14
Ro 10:18
Re 14:6
c Mt 10:19
Lu 12:11
Lu 21:14
d Ex 4:12
Lu 21:15
Ac 4:8
Ac 6:10
e Mic 7:6
Mt 10:21
Lu 21:16
2Ti 3:3
f Mt 24:10
2Ti 3:1
g Lu 21:17
h Da 12:12
2Ti 4:7
Heb 3:6
i Re 2:10
J De 29:17
1Ki 11:5
Re 13:15
k Da 9:27
l Mt 24:15
m Mt 24:16
n Mt 24:17
o Mt 24:18
p Mt 24:19
Lu 19:44
Lu 21:23
Lu 23:28
q Mt 24:20
r Da 12:1
Joe 2:2
Re 7:14
s Mt 24:21
t Isa 1:9
Zec 13:8
u Re 17:14
v Ro 8:33
Eph 1:4
w Mt 24:22
x Lu 17:23
Lu 21:8

all the nations the good news^a has to be preached* first.^b **11** But when they are leading YOU along to deliver YOU up, do not be anxious beforehand about what to speak;^c but whatever is given YOU in that hour, speak this, for you are not the ones speaking, but the holy spirit is.^d **12** Furthermore, brother will deliver brother over to death, and a father a child,^e and children will rise up against parents and have them put to death;^f **13** and you will be objects of hatred by all people on account of my name.^g But he that has endured to the end^h is the one that will be saved.ⁱ

14 "However, when YOU catch sight of the disgusting thing^j that causes desolation^k standing where it ought not (let the reader use discernment),^l then let those in Ju-de'a begin fleeing to the mountains.^m **15** Let the man on the housetop not come down, nor go inside to take anything out of his house;ⁿ **16** and let the man in the field not return to the things behind to pick up his outer garment.^o **17** Woe to the pregnant women and those suckling a baby in those days!^p **18** Keep praying that it may not occur in wintertime;^q **19** for those days will be [days of] a tribulation^r such as has not occurred from [the] beginning of the creation which God created until that time,^s and will not occur again.^t **20** In fact, unless Jehovah^u had cut short the days, no flesh would be saved. But on account of the chosen^v ones whom he has chosen^v he has cut short the days.^w

21 "Then, too, if anyone says to YOU, 'See! Here is the Christ,' 'See! There he is,'^x do not believe [it].^y **22** For false Christs and false prophets will arise^z and will give signs and wonders^a to lead

y Mt 24:23; 1Jo 4:1; z De 13:1; De 18:22; Mt 7:15; a Re 13:13.

Mr 13:10* Or, "to be heralded." Gr., *κηρυκthe'nai*; Lat., *prae-dica'ri*. Compare Da 5:29 ftn, "Heralded." **13*** See vs 7 ftn. **19*** Lit., "until the present time." **20*** See App 1D.

astray, if possible, the chosen ones.^a **23** You, then, watch^b out; I have told you all things beforehand.^c

24 "But in those days, after that tribulation, the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light, **25** and the stars will be falling out of heaven, and the powers that are in the heavens will be shaken.^d **26** And then they will see the Son of man^e coming* in clouds with great power and glory.^f **27** And then he will send forth the angels and will gather his chosen^g ones together from the four winds, from earth's extremity to heaven's extremity.^h

28 "Now from the fig tree learn the illustration: Just as soon as its young branch grows tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.ⁱ **29** Likewise also you, when you see these things happening, know that he is near, at the doors.^j **30** Truly I say to you that this generation* will by no means pass away until all these things happen.^k **31** Heaven^l and earth will pass away, but my words^m will not pass away.ⁿ

32 "Concerning that day or the hour nobody knows, neither the angels in heaven nor the Son, but the Father.^o **33** Keep looking, keep awake,^p for you do not know when the appointed time is.^q **34** It is like a man traveling abroad^r that left his house and gave the authority to his slaves, to each one his work, and commanded the doorkeeper to keep on the watch. **35** Therefore keep on the watch,^s for you do not know when the master of the house is coming, whether late in the day* or at midnight^t or at cockcrowing^u or early in

Mr 13:26* "Coming." Gr., *er-kho'me-non*. **30*** "Generation." Gr., *ge-ne-a*; different from *ge'nos*, "race," as in 1Pe 2:9. **35*** "Late in the day." The first watch according to the Gr. and Roman division of the night, from sunset until about 9 p.m. **35*** "Midnight." The second watch according to the Gr. and Roman division of the night, from about 9 p.m. until midnight. **35*** "Cockcrowing." The third watch according to the Gr. and Roman division of the night, from midnight until about 3 a.m.

CHAP. 13

a Mt 24:24
b Mt 7:15
Mt 24:42
Eph 6:18
2Pe 3:17
c Joh 13:19
d Mt 24:29
e Da 7:13
Ac 1:11
Re 1:7
f Mt 24:30
Lu 21:27
g Re 7:3
h De 30:4
Zec 2:6
Mt 24:31
i Mt 24:32
Lu 21:29
j Mt 24:33
Mt 13:28
k Mt 24:34
Lu 21:32
l Ps 102:26
Isa 51:6
m Jos 23:14
Isa 40:8
n Mt 5:18
Mt 24:35
Lu 16:17
o Mt 24:36
Ac 1:7
p Ro 13:11
1Th 5:6
q Mt 25:13
Lu 21:34
r Mt 25:14
s Mt 24:42
Lu 12:36
Ac 20:31
Re 3:3

Second Col.

a Lu 12:38
Lu 21:36
b Mt 25:5
c Hab 2:3

CHAP. 14

d Ex 12:6
Le 23:5
Lu 22:1
Joh 13:1
e Le 23:6
f Mt 26:2
g Mt 26:4
Lu 22:2
h Mt 26:5
i Mt 26:6
J Mt 26:7
Joh 12:3
k Mt 26:8
Joh 12:4
l Mt 26:9
Joh 12:5
m Mt 26:10
Joh 12:7
n De 15:11
Joh 12:8
o Mt 26:11
Joh 12:8
p Mt 26:12
q Mt 24:14
r Mt 26:13
s Mt 26:14
Lu 22:4
t De 27:25
Zec 11:12
Mt 26:15
Lu 22:5
1Th 6:10
u Mt 26:16
Lu 22:6

the morning;^a **36** in order that when he arrives suddenly, he does not find you sleeping.^b **37** But what I say to you I say to all, Keep on the watch."^c

14 Now the passover^d and the [festival^e of] unfermented cakes was two days later.^f And the chief priests and the scribes were seeking how to seize him by crafty device and kill him;^g **2** for they repeatedly said: "Not at the festival; perhaps there might be an uproar of the people."^h

3 And while he was at Beth'a-ny in the house of Simon the leper,ⁱ as he was reclining at the meal, a woman came with an alabaster case of perfumed oil, genuine nard, very expensive. Breaking open the alabaster case she began to pour it upon his head.^j **4** At this there were some expressing indignation among themselves: "Why has this waste of the perfumed oil taken place?^k **5** For this perfumed oil could have been sold for upward of three hundred denar'i-i* and been given to the poor!" And they were feeling great displeasure at her.^l **6** But Jesus said: "Let her alone. Why do you try to make trouble for her? She did a fine deed toward me.^m **7** For you always have the poorⁿ with you, and whenever you want to you can always do them good, but me you do not have always.^o **8** She did what she could; she undertook beforehand to put perfumed oil on my body in view of the burial.^p **9** Truly I say to you, Wherever the good news is preached in all the world,^q what this woman did shall also be told as a remembrance of her."^r

10 And Judas Is-car'i-ot, one of the twelve, went off to the chief priests in order to betray him to them.^s **11** When they heard it, they rejoiced and promised to give him silver money.^t So he began seeking how to betray him conveniently.^u

12 Now on the first day of* unfer-

Mr 13:35* "Early in the morning." The fourth watch according to the Gr. and Roman division of the night, from about 3 a.m. until sunrise. **14:5*** See 6:37 ftn. **12*** See Mt 26:17 ftn.

mented^a cakes, when they customarily sacrificed the passover [victim], his disciples^b said to him: "Where do you want us to go and prepare for you to eat the passover?"^c **13** With that he sent forth two of his disciples and said to them: "Go into the city, and a man carrying an earthenware vessel of water will encounter you.^d Follow him, **14** and wherever he goes inside say to the householder, 'The Teacher says: "Where is the guest room for me where I may eat the passover^e with my disciples?"'^f **15** And he will show you a large upper room, furnished in preparation; and there prepare for us."^g **16** So the disciples went out, and they entered the city and found it just as he said to them; and they prepared for the passover.^h

17 After evening had fallen he came with the twelve.ⁱ **18** And as they were reclining at the table and eating, Jesus said: "Truly I say to you, One of you, who is eating^j with me, will betray me."^k **19** They started to be grieved and to say to him one by one: "It is not I, is it?"^l **20** He said to them: "It is one of the twelve, who is dipping with me into the common bowl."^m **21** True, the Son of man is going away, just as it is written concerning him, but woe to that man through whom the Son of man is betrayed! It would have been finer for that man if he had not been born."ⁿ

22 And as they continued eating, he took a loaf, said a blessing, broke it and gave it to them, and said: "Take it, this means my body."^o **23** And taking a cup, he offered thanks and gave it to them, and they all drank out of it.^p **24** And he said to them: "This means^q my 'blood^r of the covenant,'^s which is to be poured^t out in behalf of many.^u **25** Truly I say to you, I shall by no means drink anymore of the product of the vine until that day when I drink it new^v in the kingdom of God."^w **26** Fi-

Mr 14:24* Or, "is," in the sense of signifying, importing, representing. See Mt 26:26 fn. **25*** "It new," that is, the vine's new product.

CHAP. 14

a Ex 12:15
b Ex 12:18
c Ex 23:15
d Lu 22:6
e Lu 22:7
f Lu 22:8
g Mt 26:17
h Mt 26:18
i Mt 26:19
j Mt 26:20
k Mt 26:21
l Mt 26:22
m Mt 26:23
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p Mt 26:26
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z Mt 26:36
aa Mt 26:37
ab Mt 26:38
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ad Mt 26:40
ae Mt 26:41
af Mt 26:42
ag Mt 26:43
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Second Col.

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lq Mt 26:354
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lt Mt 26:357
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lv Mt 26:359
lw Mt 26:360
lx Mt 26:361
ly Mt 26:362
lz Mt 26:363
ma Mt 26:364
mb Mt 26:365
mc Mt 26:

down, and so they did not know what to answer him.^a **41** And he came the third time and said to them: "At such a time as this YOU are sleeping and taking YOUR rest! It is enough! The hour has come!^b Look! The Son of man is betrayed into the hands of sinners.^c **42** Get up, let us go.^d Look! My betrayer has drawn near."^e

43 And immediately, while he was yet speaking, Judas, one of the twelve, arrived and with him a crowd with swords and clubs from the chief priests and the scribes and the older men.^f

44 Now his betrayer had given them an agreed sign, saying: "Whoever it is I kiss, this is he; take him into custody and lead him away safely."^g **45** And he came straight up and approached him and said: "Rabbi!" and kissed^h him very tenderly. **46** So they laid their hands upon him and took him into custody.ⁱ **47** However, a certain one of those standing by drew his sword and struck the slave of the high priest and took his ear off.^j **48** But in response Jesus said to them: "Did you come out with swords and clubs as against a robber to arrest me?"^k **49** Day after day I was with you in the temple teaching,^l and yet you did not take me into custody. Nevertheless, it is in order that the Scriptures^m may be fulfilled."ⁿ

50 And they all abandoned^o him and fled.^p **51** But a certain young man wearing a fine linen garment over his naked body began to follow him nearby; and they tried to seize him,^q **52** but he left his linen garment behind and got away naked.*

53 They now led Jesus away to the high priest, and all the chief priests and the older men and the scribes assembled.^r **54** But Peter, from a good distance, followed him^s as far as in the courtyard of the high priest; and he was sitting together with the house attendants and warming himself before a bright fire. **55** Meantime the chief

Mr 14:44* Or, "without fail." **52*** Or, "lightly clad." See Mt 25:36 fn.

CHAP. 14

- a Mt 26:43
- b Joh 13:1
- c Mt 26:45
- d Joh 14:31
- e Mt 26:46
- f Mt 26:47
- g Mt 26:48
- h 2Sa 20:9
- i Mt 26:50
- j Mt 26:51
- k Mt 26:55
- l Lu 22:49
- m Ps 22:6
- n Isa 53:7
- o Ps 38:11
- p Zec 13:7
- q Joh 18:15
- r Mt 26:57
- s Mt 26:58

Second Col.

- a Ps 37:12
- b Da 6:4
- c Ex 20:16
- d Mt 26:60
- e Mt 26:61
- f Mt 26:62
- g Isa 53:7
- h Mt 26:63
- i Da 7:13
- j Ps 110:1
- k Mt 26:64
- l Mt 26:65
- m Mt 26:66
- n Mt 26:67
- o Isa 50:6
- p Lu 22:64
- q Mt 26:69
- r Lu 22:66

priests and the whole San'he-drin were looking for testimony against Jesus to put him to death,^a but they were not finding any.^b **56** Many, indeed, were giving false witness against him,^c but their testimonies were not in agreement.^d **57** Also, certain ones were rising and bearing false witness against him, saying: **58** "We heard him say, 'I will throw down this temple* that was made with hands and in three days I will build another not made with hands.'"^e **59** But neither on these grounds was their testimony in agreement.

60 Finally the high priest rose in their midst and questioned Jesus, saying: "Do you say nothing in reply? What is it these are testifying against you?"^f

61 But he kept silent and made no reply at all.^g Again the high priest began to question him and said to him: "Are you the Christ the Son of the Blessed One?"^h **62** Then Jesus said: "I am; and you persons will see the Son of manⁱ sitting at the right hand^j of power and coming* with the clouds of heaven."^k **63** At this the high priest ripped his inner garments^l and said: "What further need do we have of witnesses?"^m

64 You heard the blasphemy.ⁿ What is evident to you?" They all condemned him to be liable to death. **65** And some started to spit^o on him and to cover his whole face and hit him with their fists and say to him: "Prophecy!" And, slapping him in the face, the court attendants took him.^p

66 Now while Peter was below in the courtyard, one of the servant girls of the high priest came,^q **67** and, seeing Peter warming himself, she looked straight at him and said: "You, too, were with the Naz'a-rene', this Jesus."^r **68** But he denied it, saying: "Neither do I know him nor do I understand* what you are saying," and he went outside to the

Mr 14:58* Or, "divine habitation (dwelling)." Gr., *na-on'*; Lat., *tem'plum*; J¹⁷ 18,22 (Heb.), *ha-heh-khal'*, "the palace (temple)." **62*** "Coming." Gr., *er-kho'menon*. **68*** Or, "I neither know nor understand."

vestibule.^a 69 There the servant girl, at the sight of him, started again to say to those standing by: "This is one of them."^b 70 Again he was denying it. And once more after a little while those standing by began saying to Peter: "Certainly you are one of them, for, in fact, you are a Gal-i-le'an."^c 71 But he commenced to curse and swear:^d "I do not know this man of whom you speak."^e 72 And immediately a cock crowed a second time;^f and Peter recalled the saying that Jesus spoke to him: "Before a cock crows twice, you will disown me three times."^g And he broke down and gave way to weeping.^h

15 And immediately at dawn the chief priests with the older men and the scribes, even the whole San'-he-drin, conducted a consultation,ⁱ and they bound Jesus and led him off and handed him over to Pilate.^j 2 So Pilate put the question to him: "Are you the king^k of the Jews?" In answer to him he said: "You yourself say [it]."^l 3 But the chief priests proceeded to accuse him of many things.^m 4 Now Pilate began questioning him again, saying: "Have you no reply to make?"ⁿ See how many charges they are bringing against you."^o 5 But Jesus made no further answer, so that Pilate began to marvel.^p

6 Well, from festival to festival he used to release to them one prisoner, whom they petitioned for.^q 7 At the time there was the so-called Bar-ab'bas in bonds with the seditionists, who in their sedition had committed murder.^r 8 So the crowd came on up and started to make petition according to what he used to do for them. 9 Pilate responded to them, saying: "Do you want me to release to you the king of the Jews?"^s 10 For he was aware that because of envy^t the chief priests had handed him over.^u 11 But the chief priests stirred up the crowd to have him release Bar-ab'bas to them, instead.^v 12 Again in reply Pilate was saying to them: "What,

CHAP. 14

a Mt 26:70
Lu 22:57
b Mt 26:71
Lu 22:58
Joh 18:25
c Mt 26:73
Lu 22:59
Joh 18:26
d Pr 29:25
Mt 5:37
e Mt 26:74
Lu 22:61
Joh 18:27
f Mt 26:34
Mr 14:30
Lu 22:34
Joh 13:38
h 2Co 7:10

CHAP. 15

i Ps 2:2
Ac 4:26
J Mt 27:1
Lu 22:66
Joh 18:28
Ac 3:13
k Ps 2:2
Joh 18:33
l Mt 27:11
Lu 23:3
m Mt 27:12
n Mt 26:62
o Mt 27:13
Joh 19:10
p Isa 53:7
Mt 27:14
Joh 19:9
q Mt 27:15
Lu 23:17
Joh 18:39
r Mt 27:16
s Mt 27:17
Lu 23:16
t Pr 27:4
Mt 21:38
Ac 13:45
u Mt 27:18
v Mt 27:20
Ac 3:14

Second Col.

a Ps 2:6
Isa 9:6
Jer 23:5
b Mt 27:22
Lu 23:20
c Lu 23:21
Joh 19:6
d Mt 27:23
Lu 23:22
Ac 3:13
Ac 13:28
e Pr 29:25
f Mt 27:26
Joh 19:1
g Mt 27:27
h Mt 27:28
i Mt 27:29
Joh 19:3
J Mt 27:30
k Mt 27:31
Joh 19:16
l Mt 27:32
Lu 23:26
m Mt 27:33
Lu 23:33
Joh 19:17
Heb 13:12
n Ps 69:21
o Mt 27:34
p Ps 22:18
q Mt 27:35
Joh 19:23
r Mt 27:45
Lu 23:44
Joh 19:14
s Mt 27:29

then, shall I do with him whom you call the king^a of the Jews?"^b 13 Once more they cried out: "Impale him!"^c 14 But Pilate went on to say to them: "Why, what bad thing did he do?" Still they cried out all the more: "Impale him!"^d 15 At that Pilate, wishing to satisfy the crowd,^e released Bar-ab'bas to them, and, after having Jesus whipped, he handed him over to be impaled.^f

16 The soldiers now led him off into the courtyard, that is, into the governor's palace; and they called the whole body of troops together,^g 17 and they decked him with purple and braided a crown of thorns and put it on him.^h 18 And they started greeting him: "Good day,ⁱ you King of the Jews!" 19 Also, they would hit him on the head with a reed and spit upon him and, bending their knees, they would do obeisance to him.^j 20 Finally, when they had made fun of him, they stripped him of the purple and put his outer garments upon him. And they led him out to impale him.^k 21 Also, they impressed into service a passerby, a certain Simon of Cy-re'ne, coming from the country, the father of Alexander and Ru'fus, that he should lift up his torture stake.^l

22 So they brought him to the place *Gol'gotha*, which means, when translated, Skull Place.^m 23 Here they tried to give him wine drugged with myrrh,ⁿ but he would not take it.^o 24 And they impaled him and distributed his outer garments^p by casting the lot over them as to who takes what.^q 25 It was now the third hour,^r and they impaled him. 26 And the inscription of the charge^s against him was written above, "The King of the Jews."^t 27 Moreover, they impaled two robbers with him, one on his right and one on his

t Mt 27:37; Lu 23:38; Joh 19:19.

Mr 15:13* Or, "Fasten him on a stake (pole)." See App 5c. 20* See vs 13 fn. 21* See App 5c. 22* "Skull Place." Gr., *Krani'ou To'pos*; Lat., *Calva'riae lo'cus*. 25* "Third hour," that is, about 9 a.m.

left.^a **28*** — **29** And those going by would speak abusively^b to him, wagging their heads and saying: "Bah! You would-be thrower-down of the temple* and builder of it in three days' time,^c **30** save yourself by coming down off the torture stake."^d **31** In like manner also the chief priests were making fun among themselves with the scribes and saying: "Others he saved; himself he cannot save!"^e **32** Let the Christ the King of Israel now come down off the torture stake, that we may see and believe."^f Even those impaled together with him were reproaching him.*

33 When it became the sixth hour* a darkness fell over the whole land until the ninth hour.^g **34** And at the ninth hour Jesus called out with a loud voice: "E'li, E'li, la'ma sa-bach-tha-ni?"^h which means, when translated: "My God, my God, why have you forsaken me?"ⁱ **35** And some of those standing near, on hearing it, began to say: "See! He is calling E-li'jah."^j **36** But a certain one ran, soaked a sponge with sour wine, put it on a reed, and began giving him a drink,^k saying: "LET [him] be! Let us see whether E-li'jah comes to take him down."^l **37** But Jesus let out a loud cry and expired.^m **38** And the curtainⁿ of the sanctuary* was rent in two from top to bottom.^o **39** Now, when the army officer* that was standing by with him in view saw he had expired under these circumstances, he said: "Certainly this man was God's Son."^p

40 There were also women viewing from a distance,^q among them Mary Mag'da-lene as well as Mary the moth-

Mr 15:28* ^κABCD omit; VgSy^{h,p}, "And the scripture was fulfilled that says, 'And he was reckoned with lawless ones.'" **29*** See 14:58 ftn. **33*** "Sixth hour," that is, about 12 noon. **33*** "Ninth hour," that is, about 3 p.m. **34*** "Eli, Eli, lama sabachthani?" Compare Ps 22:1 ftn, "Me." **35*** Meaning "My God Is Jehovah." J^{17,18}(Heb.), 'E-li-ya'hu. **38*** See 14:58 ftn. **39*** Or, "centurion." Gr., *kentyrion*; an officer in command of 100 soldiers. **39*** Or, "a son of God"; or, "a son of a god."

CHAP. 15

- a Mt 27:38
- b Ps 22:7
- c Ps 109:25
- d Isa 53:3
- e Mt 27:40
- f Mr 14:58
- g Lu 23:35
- h Mt 27:41
- i Mt 16:4
- j Mt 27:42
- k Ro 3:3
- l Mt 27:44
- m 1Pe 2:23
- n Mt 27:45
- o Lu 23:44
- p Ps 22:1
- q Mt 27:46
- r J Mt 27:47
- s k Ps 69:21
- t Mt 27:48
- u Joh 19:29
- v l Mt 27:49
- w m Ps 31:5
- x Mt 27:50
- y Lu 23:46
- z Joh 19:30
- aa n Ex 26:31
- ab Heb 6:19
- ac Heb 10:20
- ad o Mt 27:51
- ae Lu 23:45
- af p Mt 27:54
- ag Lu 23:47
- ah q Ps 38:11

Second Col.

- a Mt 27:56
- b Lu 8:2
- c Lu 23:49
- d Mt 27:57
- e Joh 19:38
- f De 21:23
- g l Mt 27:58
- h Isa 53:9
- i Mt 27:59
- j h Ac 13:29
- k l Mt 27:60
- l Lu 23:53
- m Joh 19:40
- n J Mt 27:61
- o Lu 23:55

CHAP. 16

- k Ex 20:8
- l Mt 28:1
- m Mr 14:8
- n Lu 23:56
- o n Lu 24:1
- p o Joh 20:1
- q p Lu 24:2
- r q Lu 24:3
- s Joh 20:11

er of James the Less and of Jo'ses,* and Sa-lo'me,^a **41** who used to accompany him^b and minister to him when he was in Gal'i-lee, and many other women who had come up together with him to Jerusalem.^c

42 Now as it was already late in the afternoon, and since it was Preparation, that is, the day before the sabbath, **43** there came Joseph of Arima-the'a, a reputable member of the Council, who also himself was waiting for the kingdom of God.^d He took courage to go in before Pilate and asked for the body^e of Jesus. **44** But Pilate wondered whether he was already dead, and, summoning the army officer, he asked him whether he had already died. **45** So after making certain from the army officer, he granted the corpse to Joseph.^f **46** Accordingly he bought fine linen and took him down, wrapped him in the fine linen and laid him^g in a tomb^h which was quarried out of a rock-mass; and he rolled a stone up to the door of the memorial tomb.ⁱ **47** But Mary Mag'da-lene and Mary the mother of Jo'ses* continued looking at where he had been laid.^j

16 So when the sabbath^k had passed, Mary Mag'da-lene,^l and Mary the mother of James, and Sa-lo'me bought spices in order to come and grease him.^m **2** And very early on the first dayⁿ of the week they came to the memorial tomb, when the sun had risen.^o **3** And they were saying one to another: "Who will roll the stone away from the door of the memorial tomb for us?" **4** But when they looked up, they beheld that the stone had been rolled away, although it was very large.^p **5** When they entered into the memorial tomb, they saw a young man sitting on the right side clothed in a white robe, and they were stunned.^q **6** He said to them: "Stop being stunned. You are looking for Jesus the Naz-a-rene', who

Mr 15:40* "Josés," ^κACSy^{h,p}; ^κBD, "Josetos"; ItVgSy^s, "Joseph." **47*** "Josés," CSy^{h,p}; ^κB, "Josetos"; AVg, "Joseph."

was impaled.*^a He was raised^b up, he is not here. See! The place where they laid him.^c 7 But go, tell his disciples and Peter, 'He is going ahead of YOU into Gal'ilee;^d there you will see him, just as he told you.'^e 8 So when they came out they fled from the memorial

Mr 16:6* Or, "fastened on a stake (pole)." See App 5c.

CHAP. 16

a Mt 28:5
Lu 24:4
b Mr 8:31
Lu 18:33
Ac 4:10
c Mt 28:6
d Mt 26:32
Mt 28:7
e Mr 14:28

Second Col.

a Mt 28:8
Lu 24:9

tomb, for trembling and strong emotion were gripping them. And they told nobody anything, for they were in fear.*^a

Mr 16:8* Manuscript L 019 (Codex Regius of the eighth cent.) contains both long and short conclusions after vs 8, giving the short conclusion first and prefixing to each conclusion a note that says these passages are current in some quarters, while evidently not recognizing either conclusion as authoritative.

LONG CONCLUSION

Certain ancient manuscripts (ACD) and versions (VgSy^{c,p}) add the following long conclusion, but which **MSy^aArm** omit:

9 After he rose early on the first day of the week he appeared first to Mary Magdalene, from whom he had expelled seven demons. 10 She went and reported to those who had been with him, as they were mourning and weeping. 11 But they, when they heard he had come to life and had been viewed by her, did not believe. 12 Moreover, after these things he appeared in another form to two of them walking along, as they were going into the country; 13 and they came back and reported to the rest. Neither did they believe these. 14 But later he appeared to the eleven themselves as they were reclining at the table, and he reproached their lack of faith and hardheartedness, because they did not believe those who had beheld him now raised up from the dead. 15 And he said to them: "Go into

all the world and preach the good news to all creation. 16 He that believes and is baptized will be saved, but he that does not believe will be condemned. 17 Furthermore, these signs will accompany those believing: By the use of my name they will expel demons, they will speak with tongues, 18 and with their hands they will pick up serpents, and if they drink anything deadly it will not hurt them at all. They will lay their hands upon sick persons, and these will become well."

19 So, then, the Lord Jesus, after having spoken to them, was taken up to heaven and sat down at the right hand of God. 20 They, accordingly, went out and preached everywhere, while the Lord worked with them and backed up the message through the accompanying signs.

SHORT CONCLUSION

Some late manuscripts and versions contain a short conclusion after Mark 16:8, as follows:

But all the things that had been commanded they related briefly to those around Peter. Further, after these things,

Jesus himself sent out through them from the east to the west the holy and incorruptible proclamation of everlasting salvation.

LUKE*

1 Whereas many have undertaken to compile a statement of the facts^a that are given full credence among us, **2** just as those who from [the] beginning^b became eyewitnesses^c and attendants of the message*^d delivered these to us, **3** I resolved also, because I have traced all things from the start with accuracy, to write them in logical order^e to you, most excellent^f Theophylus,^g **4** that you may know fully the certainty of the things that you have been taught orally.^h

5 In the days of Herod,ⁱ king of Jude'a, there happened to be a certain priest named Zech-a-ri'ah* of the division of A-bi'jah,^j and he had a wife from the daughters of Aaron,^k and her name was Elizabeth. **6** They both were righteous^l before God because of walking blamelessly^m in accord with all the commandmentsⁿ and legal^o requirements of Jehovah.*^p **7** But they had no child, because Elizabeth was barren,^q and they both were well along in years.

8 Now as he was acting as priest in the assignment of his division^r before God, **9** according to the solemn practice of the priestly office it became his turn to offer incense^s when he entered into the sanctuary* of Jehovah;^t **10** and all the multitude of the people was praying outside at the hour of offering incense.^u **11** To him Jehovah's* angel appeared, standing at the right side of the incense altar.^v **12** But Zech-a-ri'ah became troubled at the sight, and

Lu Title* "Luke." Gr., *Loukan'*; Lat., *Lu'-cam*. **1:2*** "The message," *AB*; J^{18,22}, "Jehovah's word." **5*** "Zechariah" (meaning "Jah Has Remembered"), J^{7-18,21,22}; *AB*, "Zacharias." **5*** "Abijah" (meaning "My Father Is Jah"), J^{7-18,21,22}; *AB*, "Abia." **6*** See App 1d. **9*** Or, "divine habitation (dwelling)." Gr., *na-on'*; Lat., *tem'plum*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *heh-khal'*, "palace; temple." **9*** See App 1d. **11*** See App 1d.

CHAP. 1

a Joh 20:31
b Mr 1:1
c 1Jo 1:1
d Joh 15:27
1Pe 5:1
2Pe 1:16
e Ac 6:4
Ac 13:1
f Heb 2:3
g 1Co 14:40
f Ac 24:3
h Joh 20:31
Ac 18:25
Ga 6:6
i Mt 2:1
j 1Ch 24:10
k Le 21:14
l Ge 7:1
Php 3:6
m Job 1:1
n 1Ki 9:4
2Ki 20:3
Ps 119:6
o Heb 9:10
p Le 18:5
Le 20:8
Ps 119:1
q Ge 18:11
r 1Ch 24:19
2Ch 8:14
2Ch 31:2
s Ex 30:7
t Ex 40:5
u Re 8:3
v Ac 10:3

Second Col.

a Jg 6:22
Da 10:8
Ac 10:4
Re 1:17
b Da 10:12
c Ge 17:19
Lu 1:60
d Lu 1:58
e Lu 7:28
f Nu 6:3
Jg 13:4
Mt 11:18
g Jer 1:5
Ro 9:11
Ga 1:15
h Mal 4:6
i Mt 11:14
Lu 17:10
j Mal 4:6
k Isa 40:3
l Isa 7:3
Mal 3:1
m Ge 17:17
Ge 18:11
Ro 4:19
n Da 8:16
Da 9:21
Heb 1:14
o Lu 1:26
p Eze 3:26
Eze 24:27
q Nu 6:23

fear fell upon him.^a **13** However, the angel said to him: "Have no fear, Zech-a-ri'ah, because your supplication has been favorably heard,^b and your wife Elizabeth will become mother to a son to you, and you are to call his name John.*^c **14** And you will have joy and great gladness, and many will rejoice^d over his birth; **15** for he will be great before Jehovah.*^e But he must drink no wine and strong drink at all,^f and he will be filled with holy spirit*^g right from his mother's womb;^h **16** and many of the sons of Israel will he turn back to Jehovah*^h their God. **17** Also, he will go before him with E-li'jah's*ⁱ spirit and power, to turn back the hearts^j of fathers to children and the disobedient ones to the practical wisdom of righteous ones, to get ready for Jehovah*^k a prepared people."^l

18 And Zech-a-ri'ah said to the angel: "How am I to be sure of this? For I am aged^m and my wife is well along in years." **19** In reply the angel said to him: "I am Ga'bri-el,*ⁿ who stands near before God, and I was sent forth to speak^o with you and declare the good news^p of these things to you. **20** But, look! you will be silent^p and not able to speak until the day that these things take place, because you did not believe my words, which will be fulfilled in their appointed time." **21** Meanwhile the people continued waiting for Zech-a-ri'ah,^q and they began to wonder at his delaying in the sanctuary. **22** But

Lu 1:13* See Mt 3:1 ftn, "John." **15*** See App 1d. **15*** "Spirit." Gr., *pneu'ma-tos*; Lat., *Spi-ritu*; J²² (Heb.), *ru'ach*. **16*** See App 1d. **17*** Meaning "My God Is Jehovah." J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *'E-li-ya'hu*. **17*** See App 1d. **19*** Meaning "An Able-Bodied One of God." Gr., *Gab-ri-el'*; J^{17,18} (Heb.), *Ghav-ri-el'*. **19*** Or, "declare the evangel (gospel)." Gr., *eu-ag-geli'sa-sthai*; Lat., *evan-geli-za're*.

when he came out he was not able to speak to them, and they perceived that he had just seen a supernatural^a sight in the sanctuary; and he kept making signs to them, but remained dumb. **23** When, now, the days of his public service^a were fulfilled,^b he went off to his home.

24 But after these days Elizabeth his wife became pregnant;^c and she kept herself secluded for five months, saying: **25** "This is the way Jehovah* has dealt with me in these days when he has given me his attention to take away my reproach among men."^d

26 In her* sixth month the angel Gabriel^e was sent forth from God to a city of Gal'ilee named Naz'a-reth, **27** to a virgin promised in marriage to a man named Joseph of David's house; and the name of the virgin^f was Mary.*^g **28** And when he went in before her he said: "Good day,^h highly favored one, Jehovah* is with you."ⁱ **29** But she was deeply disturbed at the saying and began to reason out what sort of greeting this might be. **30** So the angel said to her: "Have no fear, Mary, for you have found favor^k with God; **31** and, look! you will conceive in your womb and give birth to a son,^l and you are to call his name Jesus.*^m **32** This one will be greatⁿ and will be called Son of the Most High;^o and Jehovah* God will give him the throne^p of David his father,^q **33** and he will rule as king over the house of Jacob forever, and there will be no end of his kingdom."^r

34 But Mary said to the angel: "How is this to be, since I am having no intercourse^s with a man?" **35** In answer the angel said to her: "Holy spirit^t will come upon you, and power of the Most High will overshadow you. For that reason also what is born will be called holy,^u God's Son.^v **36** And, look! Elizabeth your relative has also herself conceived

Lu 1:23* "Public service." Gr., *leitourgias*; J17.18(Heb.), 'avo-dha-thoh', "his sacred service [as a priest]." Compare Heb 8:6; Heb 9:6. **25*** See App 1d. **26*** Lit., "the." **27*** Gr., *Mariam*; Lat., *Mari'a*; J17.18.22(Heb.), *Miryam*. **28*** See App 1d. **31*** See Mt 1:21 ftn. **32*** See App 1d.

CHAP. 1

a 2Co 12:1
b 1Ch 9:25
c Mt 1:18
d Ge 30:23
e 1Sa 1:11
f Da 8:16
g Lu 1:19
h Isa 7:14
i Mt 1:18
j Lu 2:5
k Mt 26:49
l Mr 15:18
m Joh 19:3
n Jer 1:19
o Jg 5:24
p Pr 12:2
q Ge 16:11
r Jg 13:3
s Ga 4:4
t Mt 1:21
u Lu 2:21
v Php 2:10
w 1Ti 6:15
x Mt 27:54
y Joh 1:49
z Ps 25:11
aa Ps 132:11
ab Isa 9:7
ac Jer 23:5
ad q Isa 11:1
ae Isa 11:10
af Mt 1:1
ag Da 2:44
ah Da 7:14
ai Heb 1:8
aj Isa 7:14
ak Mt 1:25
al t Mt 1:18
am Mt 1:20
an u Joh 6:69
ao Joh 10:36
ap v Mt 14:33
aq Joh 1:34
ar Joh 20:31
as Ro 1:4

Second Col.

a Ge 11:30
b Ps 113:9
c b Ge 18:14
d Ps 115:3
e Jer 32:17
f Zec 8:6
g Mt 19:26
h c 1Sa 1:11
i d De 28:4
j Lu 11:27
k e Mt 3:11
l f Joh 3:29
m g Heb 11:11
n h Ge 18:14
o Ge 21:1
p i 1Sa 2:1
q Ps 34:2
r j Hab 3:18
s k 2Sa 22:3
t Isa 43:3
u Tit 1:3
v Jude 25
w i 1Sa 1:11
x Ps 138:6
y m Lu 11:27
z n Ps 71:19
aa Ps 111:9
ab Ps 57:15
ac o Ex 20:6
ad Ps 103:17
ae p Ps 89:10
af Isa 40:10
ag Isa 52:10
ah q 2Sa 22:28
ai Da 4:37
aj iPe 5:5
ak r Joh 12:19
al 2Ti 2:19
am Isa 40:23
an s 1Sa 4:6

a son, in her old age, and this is the sixth month for her, the so-called barren woman;^a **37** because with God no declaration* will be an impossibility."^b **38** Then Mary said: "Look! Jehovah's* slave girl!^c May it take place with me according to your declaration." At that the angel departed from her.

39 So Mary rose in these days and went into the mountainous country with haste, to a city of Judah, **40** and she entered into the home of Zech-a-ri-ah and greeted Elizabeth. **41** Well, as Elizabeth heard the greeting of Mary, the infant in her womb leaped; and Elizabeth was filled with holy spirit, **42** and she called out with a loud cry and said: "Blessed are you among women, and blessed^d is the fruit of your womb! **43** So how is it that this [privilege] is mine, to have the mother of my Lord* come to me? **44** For, look! as the sound of your greeting fell upon my ears, the infant in my womb leaped with great gladness.^e **45** Happy too is she that believed, because there will be a complete performance^f of those things spoken to her from Jehovah.*"^g

46 And Mary said: "My soul magnifies* Jehovah,^h **47** and my spirit cannot keep from being overjoyedⁱ at God my Savior;^k **48** because he has looked upon the low position of his slave girl.^l For, look! from now on all generations will pronounce me happy;^m **49** because the powerful One has done great deeds for me, and holy is his name;ⁿ **50** and for generations after generations his mercy is upon those who fear him.^o **51** He has performed mightily with his arm,^p he has scattered abroad those who are haughty in the intention of their hearts.^q **52** He has brought down men of power^r from thrones and exalted lowly ones;^s **53** he has fully satisfied hungry ones with good things^t and he has sent away empty those who had wealth.^u **54** He has come to

t 1Sa 2:5; Ps 34:10; Ps 107:9; u 1Sa 65:13.

Lu 1:37* Or, "thing; saying." Gr., *hre'ma*. **38*** See App 1d. **45*** See App 1d. **46*** "My soul magnifies." Lat., *Ma-gni-fi-cat a-ni-ma me'a*. **48*** See App 1d.

the aid of Israel his servant,^a to call to mind mercy,^b 55 just as he told to our forefathers, to Abraham and to his seed,* forever.”^c 56 Then Mary remained with her about three months, and returned to her own home.

57 The time now became due for Elizabeth to give birth, and she became mother to a son. 58 And the neighbors and her relatives heard that Jehovah* had magnified his mercy^d to her, and they began to rejoice^e with her. 59 And on the eighth day they came to circumcise the young child,^f and they were going to call it by the name of its father, Zech-a-ri'ah. 60 But its mother answered and said: “No, indeed! but he shall be called John.” 61 At this they said to her: “There is no one among your relatives that is called by this name.” 62 Then they went asking its father by signs what he wanted it to be called. 63 And he asked for a tablet and wrote: “John^g is its name.” At this they all marveled. 64 Instantly his mouth was opened^h and his tongue loosed and he began to speak, blessing God. 65 And fear fell upon all those living in their neighborhood; and in the whole mountainous country of Ju-de'a all these things began to be talked around, 66 and all that heard made note of it in their hearts,ⁱ saying: “What really will this young child be?” For the hand^j of Jehovah* was indeed with it.

67 And Zech-a-ri'ah its father was filled with holy spirit,^k and he prophesied,^l saying: 68 “Blessed be Jehovah* the God of Israel,^m because he has turned his attention and performed deliveranceⁿ toward his people.^o 69 And he has raised up a horn^p of salvation* for us in the house of David his servant, 70 just as he, through the mouth of his holy prophets from of old,^q has spoken 71 of a salvation from our enemies and from the hand of all those hating us;^r 72 to perform the mercy in connection with our forefathers and to call to mind

Lu 1:55* Or, “offspring.” 58* See App 1d. 66* See App 1d. 68* See App 1d. 69* “Horn of salvation.” Or, “a mighty savior.” Gr., *ke'-ras so-ter-i-as*; Lat., *cornu sa-lu-tis*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *qe'ren yeshu'ah*.

CHAP. 1

a Isa 44:21
b Ps 98:3
Isa 41:8
Jer 31:3
c Ge 17:19
Mic 7:20
Ga 3:16
d Ps 113:9
Ps 116:5
e Lu 1:14
Ro 12:15
f Ge 17:12
Le 12:3
Php 3:5
g Lu 1:13
h Lu 1:20
i Lu 2:19
j Ge 39:2
Ps 80:17
k Nu 11:25
2Sa 23:2
12Pe 1:21
m 1Ki 1:48
Ps 41:13
Ps 72:18
Ps 106:48
n Ps 111:9
Lu 7:16
o De 7:6
Ps 135:4
p 1Sa 2:10
Ps 132:17
q Jer 23:5
Da 9:24
r Ps 106:10

Second Col.

a Ge 17:7
Le 26:42
De 4:31
De 7:12
Ps 105:8
Ps 106:45
b Ge 22:16
Mic 7:20
Heb 6:13
c Jer 30:8
Ro 6:22
d Jer 30:9
Heb 9:14
e Ga 4:4
f Isa 40:3
Mal 3:1
Mt 3:3
g Mr 1:4
h Ps 97:11
i Isa 11:1
j Ps 107:10
Isa 9:2
Isa 49:9
Isa 59:9
Mt 4:16
Ac 26:18
k Lu 2:40

CHAP. 2

l Da 11:20
m Ro 13:1
n 1Sa 16:1
Mic 5:2
Mt 2:6
o Mt 1:16
p Lu 1:27
q Mt 1:25
Lu 1:27
r Mt 1:18
s Mt 1:25
t Isa 53:2

his holy covenant,^a 73 the oath that he swore to Abraham our forefather,^b 74 to grant us, after we have been rescued from the hands of enemies,^c the privilege of fearlessly rendering sacred service* to him^d 75 with loyalty and righteousness before him all our days.^e 76 But as for you, young child, you will be called a prophet of the Most High, for you will go in advance before Jehovah* to make his ways ready,^f 77 to give knowledge of salvation to his people by forgiveness of their sins,^g 78 because of the tender compassion of our God. With this [compassion] a daybreak^h will visit us from on high,ⁱ 79 to give light to those sitting in darkness and death's shadow,^j to direct our feet prosperously in the way of peace.”

80 And the young child went on growing^k and getting strong in spirit, and he continued in the deserts until the day of showing himself openly to Israel.

2 Now in those days a decree^l went forth from Caesar* Augus'tus for all the inhabited earth^m to be registered; 2 (this first registration took place when Qui-rin'i-us was governor of Syria;) 3 and all people went traveling to be registered,ⁿ each one to his own city. 4 Of course, Joseph also went up from Gal'i-lee, out of the city of Naz'a-reth, into Ju-de'a, to David's city, which is called Beth'le-hem,^o because of his being a member of the house and family of David,^p 5 to get registered with Mary,^q who had been given him in marriage as promised,^r at present heavy with child.^s 6 While they were there, the days came to the full for her to give birth. 7 And she gave birth to her son, the firstborn,^t and she bound him with cloth bands and laid him in a manger,^u because there was no place for them in the lodging room.*

8 There were also in that same coun-

Lu 1:74* Or, “rendering worship.” Gr., *lat-reu'ein*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *le'ov-dhoh*, “to serve (worship) him.” See Ex 3:12 fn. 76* See App 1d. 2:1* Or, “Emperor.” Lat., *Cae'sa-re*. 1* Lit., “the inhabited.” Gr., *ten oikou-me'-nen*, fem. sing., referring to the earth. 7* Or, “guest room.” See Mr 14:14.

try shepherds living out of doors* and keeping watches in the night over their flocks. **9** And suddenly Jehovah's* angel^a stood by them, and Jehovah's* glory^b gleamed around them, and they became very fearful. **10** But the angel said to them: "Have no fear, for, look! I am declaring to you good news of a great joy that all the people will have," **11** because there was born to you today a Savior,^d who is* Christ [the] Lord,^{ae} in David's city.^f **12** And this is a sign for you: you will find an infant bound in cloth bands and lying in a manger." **13** And suddenly there came to be with the angel a multitude of the heavenly army,*^g praising God^h and saying: **14** "Glory in the heights! above to God, and upon earth peace! among men of goodwill."^{ik}

15 So when the angels had departed from them into heaven, the shepherds began saying to one another: "Let us by all means go clear to Beth'le-hem and see this thing that has taken place, which Jehovah*ⁱ has made known to us." **16** And they went with haste and found Mary as well as Joseph, and the infant lying in the manger. **17** When they saw it, they made known the saying that had been spoken to them concerning this young child. **18** And all that heard marveled over the things told them by the shepherds, **19** but Mary began to preserve all these sayings, drawing conclusions in her heart.^m **20** Then the shepherds went back, glorifying and praising God for all the things they heard and saw, just as these had been told them.

21 Now when eight daysⁿ came to the full for circumcising^o him, his name was also called Jesus,^{op} the name called by the angel before he was conceived in the womb.^q

Lu 2:8* Or, "dwelling in the fields." **9*** See App 1d. **9*** See App 1d. **11*** Or, "is to be." **11*** "Christ [the] Lord." Gr., *Khristos' ky'rios*. This expression might be a Gr. rendering of the Heb. *ma-shi'ach Yehowah*, "Jehovah's Christ," as in J^{5-8,10}. See 2:26. **13*** Or, "host." Lat., *mili'ti-ae*. **14*** Or, "men whom he approves." Gr., *anthro'pois eu-do-ki'as*. **15*** See App 1d. **21*** See Mt 1:21 ftn.

CHAP. 2

a Heb 1:14
b Le 9:6
c Ge 12:3
Ac 13:48
d Isa 9:6
Isa 19:20
e Ac 2:36
Php 2:11
f Isa 20:6
g Ps 103:21
h Ge 28:12
Da 7:10
Heb 1:14
Re 5:11
i Ps 148:1
Mr 11:10
j Isa 57:19
Col 1:20
k Ps 30:5
Isa 61:2
Lu 19:38
l Ps 111:2
m Ge 37:11
Lu 1:66
Lu 2:51
n Ge 17:12
Le 12:3
Ga 4:4
o Ge 17:10
p Mt 1:21
q Lu 1:31

Second Col.

a Le 12:2
b Ex 13:2
Ex 22:29
Ex 34:19
Nu 3:13
Nu 8:17
c Le 1:14
Le 5:7
Le 12:8
d Ps 119:166
Isa 40:1
Isa 49:13
e Lu 9:20
f Ac 8:29
g Le 12:6
h Ge 46:30
Isa 57:2
i Isa 52:10
Lu 3:6
Ac 4:12
j Isa 40:5
Isa 42:1
k Isa 9:2
Isa 60:1
Mt 4:16
l Isa 25:7
m Isa 11:10
Isa 42:6
Isa 49:6
Ac 13:47
Ac 26:23
n Isa 53:10
o Isa 8:14
Ho 14:9
1Co 1:23
1Pe 2:8
p Ac 28:22
1Pe 2:12
q Joh 19:25
r 1Co 11:19

22 Also, when the days for purifying^a them according to the law of Moses came to the full, they brought him up to Jerusalem to present him to Jehovah,* **23** just as it is written in Jehovah's* law: "Every male opening a womb must be called holy to Jehovah,"^{ab} **24** and to offer sacrifice according to what is said in the law of Jehovah:* "A pair of turtledoves or two young pigeons."^c

25 And, look! there was a man in Jerusalem named Sim'e-on, and this man was righteous and reverent, waiting for Israel's consolation,^d and holy spirit it was upon him. **26** Furthermore, it had been divinely revealed to him by the holy spirit that he would not see death before he had seen the Christ^e of Jehovah.* **27** Under the power of the spirit^f he now came into the temple; and as the parents brought the young child Jesus in to do for it according to the customary practice of the law,^g **28** he himself received it into his arms and blessed God and said: **29** "Now, Sovereign Lord,* you are letting your slave go free in peace^h according to your declaration; **30** because my eyes have seen your means of savingⁱ **31** that you have made ready in the sight of all the peoples,^j **32** a light^k for removing the veil^l from the nations*^m and a glory of your people Israel." **33** And its father and mother continued wondering at the things being spoken about it. **34** Also, Sim'e-on blessed them, but said to Mary its mother: "Look! This one is laid for the fallⁿ and the rising again* of many in Israel^o and for a sign to be talked against^p **35** (yes, a long sword will be run through the soul* of you yourself),^q in order that the reasonings of many hearts may be uncovered."^r

36 Now there was Anna a prophetess, Phan'u-el's daughter, of Ash'er's tribe (this woman was well along in years,

Lu 2:22* See App 1d. **23*** See App 1d. **23*** See App 1d. **24*** See App 1d. **26*** See App 1d. **29*** "Sovereign Lord," *κAB*; Gr., *de'-spo-ta*; J^{7,8,10,13,16,17,22} (Heb.), *'Adho-nai*; J^{9,18}, "Jehovah." **32*** Or, "a light of the nations for a revelation." **34*** Or, "the resurrection." Gr., *a-na'sta-sin*. See Mt 22:23 ftn. **35*** Or, "life." Gr., *psy-khen*. See App 4A.

and had lived with a husband for seven years from her virginity, **37** and she was a widow^a now eighty-four years old), who was never missing from the temple, rendering sacred service* night and day^b with fastings and supplications. **38** And in that very hour she came near and began returning thanks to God* and speaking about [the child]* to all those waiting for Jerusalem's deliverance.^c

39 So when they had carried out all the things according to the law^d of Jehovah,* they went back into Gal'i-lee to their own city Naz'a-reth.^e **40** And the young child continued growing and getting strong,^f being filled with wisdom, and God's favor^g continued upon him.

41 Now his parents were accustomed to go from year to year to Jerusalem^h for the festival of the passover.

42 And when he became twelve years old, they went up according to the customⁱ of the festival **43** and completed the days. But when they were returning, the boy Jesus remained behind in Jerusalem, and his parents did not notice it. **44** Assuming that he was in the company traveling together, they covered a day's distance^j and then began to hunt him up among the relatives and acquaintances. **45** But, not finding him, they returned to Jerusalem, making a diligent search for him. **46** Well, after three days they found him in the temple,^k sitting in the midst of the teachers and listening to them and questioning them. **47** But all those listening to him were in constant amazement at his understanding and his answers.^l **48** Now when they saw him they were astounded, and his mother said to him: "Child, why did you treat us this way? Here your father and I in mental distress have been looking for you." **49** But he said to them: "Why did you have to go looking for me? Did you not know that I must be in the [house] of my Father?"^m

Lu 2:37* Or, "rendering worship." Gr., *latreu'ousa*; J¹⁷(Heb.), '*avedhah*'. See Ex 3:12 ftn. **38*** "God," *KB*; AVGSy², "the Lord"; J⁵, "Jehovah." **38*** Lit., "about it." **39*** See App 1d.

CHAP. 2

- a 1Ti 5:5
- b Ac 26:7
- c Isa 52:9
- La 3:26
- Mr 15:43
- Lu 2:25
- d Le 12:6
- e Mt 2:23
- Lu 1:26
- f Lu 1:80
- Lu 2:52
- g Isa 11:2
- h Ex 23:14
- De 16:16
- i Ex 34:23
- j 1Ki 19:4
- k Mt 26:55
- l Ps 119:99
- Mt 7:28
- Mr 1:22
- Joh 7:15
- m Ps 26:8
- Ps 27:4
- Pr 20:11
- Joh 2:16

Second Col.

- a Lu 9:45
- Lu 18:34
- b Ex 20:12
- De 5:16
- Eph 6:1
- Col 3:20
- c Ge 37:11
- Da 7:28
- Lu 2:19
- d Pr 2:2
- Pr 2:5
- Isa 11:2
- e Pr 3:4

CHAP. 3

- f Mt 14:1
- Lu 23:7
- g Mt 26:57
- Joh 18:13
- Joh 18:24
- Ac 4:6
- h Joh 1:6
- i Lu 1:80
- j Mt 3:1
- Mr 1:4
- Lu 1:77
- Ac 13:24
- k Isa 40:3
- Mt 3:3
- Mr 1:3
- l Isa 40:4
- m Ps 98:2
- Isa 40:5
- Isa 52:10
- Lu 2:30
- Ac 28:28
- n Isa 59:5
- o Mt 3:7
- Mt 23:33
- p Mt 3:8
- Ac 26:20

50 However, they did not grasp the saying that he spoke to them.^a

51 And he went down with them and came to Naz'a-reth, and he continued subject^b to them. Also, his mother carefully kept all these sayings* in her heart.^c **52** And Jesus went on progressing in wisdom^d and in physical growth and in favor with God and men.^e

3 In the fifteenth year of the reign of Ti-be'ri-us Caesar,* when Pontius Pilate was governor of Ju-de'a, and Herod^f was district ruler^g of Gal'i-lee, but Philip his brother was district ruler of the country of It-u-rae'a and Trach-o-ni'tis, and Ly-sa'ni-as was district ruler of Abi-le'ne, **2** in the days of chief priest An'nas and of Ca'ia-phas,^h God's declaration came to Johnⁱ the son of Ze-ch-a-ri'ah in the wilderness.^j

3 So he came into all the country around the Jordan, preaching baptism [in symbol] of repentance for forgiveness of sins,^j **4** just as it is written in the book of the words of Isaiah the prophet: "Listen! Someone is crying out in the wilderness, 'Prepare the way of Jehovah,* YOU people, make his roads straight.'^k **5** Every gully must be filled up, and every mountain and hill leveled down, and the curves must become straight ways and the rough places smooth ways;^l **6** and all flesh will see the saving means of God."^m

7 Therefore he began to say to the crowds coming out to be baptized by him: "YOU offspring of vipers,ⁿ who has intimated to YOU to flee from the coming wrath?^o **8** Therefore produce fruits that befit repentance.*^p And do not start saying within yourselves, 'As a father we have Abraham.' For I say to YOU that God has power to raise up children to Abraham from these stones. **9** Indeed, the ax is already in position at the root of the trees; every tree,

Lu 2:51* Or, "things." Gr., *rhe'ma-ta*. See 1:37 ftn. **3:1*** Or, "the emperor." Gr., *Kai'saros*; Lat., *Cae'sa-ris*. **1*** That is, Herod Antipas, son of Herod the Great. **1*** "District ruler." Lit., "tetrarch"; a territorial prince for the Roman emperor. Lat., *tetrar'cha*. **4*** See App 1d. **8*** Lit., "change of mind." Gr., *meta-noi'as*.

therefore, not producing fine fruit is to be cut down and thrown into the fire.”^a

10 And the crowds would ask him: “What, then, shall we do?”^b 11 In reply he would say to them: “Let the man that has two undergarments share with the man that has none, and let him that has things to eat do the same.”^c

12 But even tax collectors came to be baptized, and they said to him: “Teacher, what shall we do?”^d 13 He said to them: “Do not demand anything more than the tax rate.”^e 14 Also, those in military service would ask him: “What shall we also do?” And he said to them: “Do not harass anybody or accuse^f anybody falsely, but be satisfied with YOUR provisions.”^g

15 Now as the people were in expectation and all were reasoning in their hearts about John: “May he perhaps be the Christ?”^h 16 John gave the answer, saying to all: “I, for my part, baptize YOU with water; but the one stronger than I am is coming, the lace of whose sandals I am not fit to untie.ⁱ He will baptize YOU people with holy spirit and fire.^j 17 His winnowing shovel is in his hand to clean up his threshing floor completely and to gather^k the wheat into his storehouse, but the chaff^l he will burn up with fire^m that cannot be put out.”

18 Therefore he also gave many other exhortations and continued declaring good news to the people. 19 But Herod the district ruler,^{*} for being reproved by him concerning Her-o’di-as the wife of his brother and concerning all the wicked deeds that Herod did,ⁿ 20 added also this to all those [deeds]: he locked John up in prison.^o

21 Now when all the people were baptized, Jesus^p also was baptized^{*} and, as he was praying, the heaven^q was opened up 22 and the holy spirit in bodily shape like a dove came down upon him, and a voice came out of heaven: “You are my Son, the beloved; I have approved you.”^r

Lu 3:14^{*} Or, “wages.” 19^{*} See vs 1 ftn, “Ruler.” 21^{*} Or, “was immersed; was dipped.” Gr., *ba-pti-sthen*’tos.

CHAP. 3

a Mt 3:10
Mt 7:19
Joh 15:6

b Ac 2:37
Ac 16:30

c Ac 10:2
2Co 8:14
1Ti 6:18
Jas 2:15
1Jo 3:17

d Mt 21:32
Lu 7:29

e Lu 19:8
1Co 6:10

f Ex 23:1
Ex 23:7
Le 19:11
Pr 6:19

g 1Ti 6:8

h Joh 1:25

i Mr 1:7
Ac 13:25

j Mt 3:11
Mr 1:8
Ac 2:4

k Mic 4:12

l Ps 1:4

m Mt 13:30

n Mt 14:3

o Mr 6:17

p Mt 3:13
Mr 1:9

q Mt 3:16
Mr 1:10

r Ps 2:7
Mt 3:17
Mr 1:11
Joh 1:32
2Pe 1:17

Second Col.

a Ac 10:38

b Nu 4:3

c Mt 13:55

d Mt 1:16
Lu 1:35
Lu 4:22
Joh 6:42

e Ezr 3:2

f 1Ch 3:17
Mt 1:12

g 2Sa 5:14

h 1Sa 16:13
1Ch 3:5
Mt 1:6

i 1Sa 17:58
Isa 11:1
Mt 1:6

j Ru 4:17

23 Furthermore, Jesus himself, when he commenced [his work],^a was about thirty^b years old, being the son,^c as the opinion was,^d

of Joseph,^d

[son] of He’li,

24 [son] of Mat’that,

[son] of Le’vi,

[son] of Mel’chi,

[son] of Jan’na-i,

[son] of Joseph,

25 [son] of Mat-ta-thi’as,

[son] of A’mos,

[son] of Na’hum,

[son] of Es’li,

[son] of Nag’ga-i,

26 [son] of Ma’ath,

[son] of Mat-ta-thi’as,

[son] of Sem’e-in,

[son] of Jo’sech,

[son] of Jo’da,

27 [son] of Jo-an’an,

[son] of Rhe’sa,

[son] of Ze-rub’ba-bel,^e

[son] of She-al’ti-el,^{*f}

[son] of Ne’ri,

28 [son] of Mel’chi,

[son] of Ad’di,

[son] of Co’sam,

[son] of El-ma’dam,

[son] of Er,

29 [son] of Jesus,^{*}

[son] of E-li-e’zer,

[son] of Jo’rim,

[son] of Mat’that,

[son] of Le’vi,

30 [son] of Sym’e-on,

[son] of Judas,

[son] of Joseph,

[son] of Jo’nam,

[son] of E-li’a-kim,

31 [son] of Me’le-a,

[son] of Men’na,

[son] of Mat’ta-tha,

[son] of Nathan,^g

[son] of David,^h

32 [son] of Jes’s’e,ⁱ

[son] of O’bed,^{*j}

Lu 3:23^{*} Or, “commenced [to teach].” 23^{*} Or, “as it was established by law.” 27^{*} Lit., “Salathiel.” 29^{*} “Jesus,” ^aBVG-Sy^aJ^{18,22}; ASy^aJ^{17,21}, “Jose(s).” 32^{*} “Jobel,” ^kBSy^a.

- [son] of Bo'az,^a
 [son] of Sal'mon,^{*b}
 [son] of Nah'shon,^c
33 [son] of Am-min'a-dab,^{*d}
 [son] of Ar'ni,^{*e}
 [son] of Hez'ron,^f
 [son] of Pe'rez,^g
 [son] of Judah,^h
34 [son] of Jacob,ⁱ
 [son] of Isaac,^j
 [son] of Abraham,^k
 [son] of Te'rah,^l
 [son] of Na'hor,^m
35 [son] of Se'rug,ⁿ
 [son] of Re'u,^o
 [son] of Pe'leg,^p
 [son] of E'ber,^q
 [son] of She'lah,^r
36 [son] of Cai'nan,^{*}
 [son] of Ar-pach'shad,^s
 [son] of Shem,^t
 [son] of Noah,^u
 [son] of La'mech,^v
37 [son] of Me-thu'se-lah,^w
 [son] of E'noch,^x
 [son] of Ja'red,^y
 [son] of Ma-ha'la-le-el,^z
 [son] of Cai'nan,^a
38 [son] of E'nosh,^b
 [son] of Seth,^c
 [son] of Adam,^d
 [son] of God.

4 Now Jesus, full of holy spirit, turned away from the Jordan, and he was led about by the spirit* in the wilderness^e **2** for forty days,^f while being tempted^g by the Devil. Furthermore, he ate nothing in those days, and so, when they were concluded, he felt hungry. **3** At this the Devil said to him: "If you are a son of God, tell this stone to become a loaf of bread." **4** But Je-

Lu 3:32* "Sala," κ BSy^s. 33* "Admin," κ ; B, "Admein." 33* "Aram," ADVgSy^p. Or, "Ram." See 1Ch 2:9; Mt 1:3, 4. 36* P⁷⁵D omit "son of Cainan," in harmony with Ge 10:24; Ge 11:12, 15; 1Ch 1:18. 4:1* Or, "active force." Gr., *pneu'mati*; Lat., *Spi'ritu*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *haru'ach*, "the active force." See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force."

CHAP. 3

a Ru 4:13
 b Ru 4:21
 Mt 1:5
 c Nu 1:7
 1Ch 2:11
 Mt 1:4
 d Ru 4:20
 e 1Ch 2:10
 f Ru 4:19
 g Ru 4:18
 1Ch 2:5
 h Ge 29:35
 Ru 4:12
 1Ch 2:4
 Mt 1:3
 i Ge 25:26
 1Ch 2:1
 j Ge 21:3
 k Ge 11:27
 1Ch 1:28
 Mt 1:2
 l Ge 11:26
 m Ge 11:24
 n Ge 11:22
 o Ge 11:20
 1Ch 1:25
 p Ge 11:18
 q Ge 11:16
 r Ge 11:14
 s Ge 11:12
 t Ge 11:10
 u Ge 5:29
 Ge 5:32
 v Ge 5:25
 w Ge 5:21
 x Ge 5:19
 y Ge 5:16
 z Ge 5:12
 a Ge 5:9
 1Ch 1:2
 b Ge 4:26
 Ge 5:7
 Ge 5:10
 1Ch 1:1
 c Ge 5:4
 d Ge 5:1

CHAP. 4

e Le 16:21
 Mt 4:1
 Mr 1:12
 f Ex 34:28
 1Ki 19:8
 g Heb 2:18

Second Col.

a De 8:3
 b Re 13:2
 c Joh 12:31
 Joh 14:30
 Eph 2:2
 d Da 3:5
 e Ex 20:3
 f De 6:13
 De 10:20
 g Mt 4:5
 h Mt 4:6
 i Ps 91:11
 j Ps 91:12
 k De 6:16
 1Co 10:9
 1Heb 4:15
 m Mt 4:12
 Joh 4:3
 n Ac 10:37
 o Isa 52:13
 p Mt 2:23
 q Ac 13:14
 Ac 17:2
 r Isa 61:1

sus replied to him: "It is written, 'Man must not live by bread alone.'"^{*a}

5 So he brought him up and showed him all the kingdoms of the inhabited earth in an instant of time; **6** and the Devil said to him: "I will give you all this authority^{*b} and the glory of them, because it has been delivered to me, and to whomever I wish I give it.^c **7** You, therefore, if you do an act^d of worship before me, it will all be yours." **8** In reply Jesus said to him: "It is written, 'It is Jehovah* your God^e you must worship, and it is to him alone you must render sacred service.'"^{*f}

9 Now he led him into Jerusalem and stationed him upon the battlement^g of the temple and said to him: "If you are a son of God, hurl yourself down from here;^h **10** for it is written, 'He will give his angels a charge concerning you, to preserve you,'ⁱ **11** and, 'They will carry you on their hands, that you may at no time strike your foot against a stone.'"^j **12** In answer Jesus said to him: "It is said, 'You must not put Jehovah* your God to the test.'"^k **13** So the Devil, having concluded all the temptation, retired from him until another convenient time.^l

14 Now Jesus returned in the power of the spirit into Gal'i-lee.^m And good talk concerning him spread out through all the surrounding country.ⁿ **15** Also, he began to teach in their synagogues, being held in honor by all.^o

16 And he came to Naz'a-reth,^p where he had been reared; and, according to his custom on the sabbath day, he entered into the synagogue,^q and he stood up to read. **17** So the scroll of the prophet Isaiah was handed him, and he opened the scroll and found the place where it was written: **18** "Jehovah's* spirit^r is upon me, because he anointed^s

Lu 4:4* According to κ B; ADItVgSy^{h,p} add: "but by every word of God"; J^{7,8,10,13-15,17} add: "but by everything proceeding from Jehovah's mouth." **6*** "This authority." Gr., *ten e-xousi'an tau'ten*. **8*** See App 1d. **8*** "You must render sacred service." Gr., *la-treu'seis*; J^{17,18} (Heb.), *ta'avodh'*. See Ex 3:12 ftn. **12*** See App 1d. **18*** See App 1d. **18*** "He anointed," κ AB; J^{7,8,10,13-15}, "Jehovah anointed."

me to declare good news to the poor, he sent me forth to preach a release to the captives and a recovery of sight to the blind, to send the crushed ones away with a release,^a 19 to preach Jehovah's^a acceptable year."^b 20 With that he rolled up the scroll, handed it back to the attendant and sat down; and the eyes of all in the synagogue were intently fixed upon him. 21 Then he started to say to them: "Today this scripture that you just heard^a is fulfilled."^c

22 And they all began to give favorable witness about him and to marvel at the winsome words^d proceeding out of his mouth, and they were saying: "This is a son of Joseph, is it not?"^e

23 At this he said to them: "No doubt you will apply this illustration^a to me, 'Physician,' cure yourself; the things^a we heard as having happened in Capernaum^b do also here in your home territory."^c 24 But he said: "Truly I tell you that no prophet is accepted in his home territory. 25 For instance, I tell you in truth, There were many widows in Israel in the days of Eli'jah, when the heaven was shut up three years and six months, so that a great famine fell upon all the land,ⁱ 26 yet Eli'jah was sent to none of those [women], but only to Zar'e-phath^{**} in the land of Si'don to a widow. 27 Also, there were many lepers in Israel in the time of Eli'sha the prophet, yet not one of them was cleansed, but Na'a-man the man of Syria."ⁱ 28 Now all those hearing these things in the synagogue became filled with anger;^m 29 and they rose up and hurried him outside the city, and they led him to the brow of the mountain^{*} upon which their city had been built, in order to throw him down headlong.ⁿ 30 But he went through the midst of them and continued on his way.^o

31 And he went down to Capernaum,^p a city of Gal'ilee. And he was teaching them on the sabbath; 32 and they were astounded at his way of

teaching,^a because his speech was with authority.^b 33 Now in the synagogue there was a man with a spirit,^c an unclean demon,^{*} and he shouted with a loud voice: 34 "Ah! What have we to do with you,^d Jesus you Naz-a-rene?"^e Did you come to destroy us? I know^f exactly who you are, the Holy One of God."^g 35 But Jesus rebuked it, saying: "Be silent, and come out of him." So, after throwing the man down in their midst, the demon came out of him without hurting him.^h 36 At this, astonishment fell upon all, and they began to converse with one another, saying: "What sort of speech is this, because with authority and power he orders the unclean spirits, and out they come?"ⁱ 37 So the news concerning him kept going out into every corner of the surrounding country.^j

38 After getting up out of the synagogue he entered into Simon's home. Now Simon's mother-in-law was distressed with a high fever, and they made request of him for her.^k 39 So he stood over her and rebuked the fever,^l and it left her. Instantly she rose and began ministering to them.^m 40 But when the sun was setting, all those who had people sick with various diseases brought them to him. By laying his hands upon each one of them he would cure them.ⁿ 41 Demons also would come out of many,^o crying out and saying: "You are the Son^p of God." But, rebuking them, he would not permit them to speak,^q because they knew him^r to be the Christ.^s 42 However, when it became day, he went out and proceeded to a lonely place.^t But the crowds began hunting about for him and came out as far as he was, and they tried to detain him from going away from them. 43 But he said to them: "Also to other cities I must declare the good news of the kingdom of God, because for this I was sent forth."^u 44 Accordingly he

CHAP. 4

- a Isa 42:3
- b Mt 12:20
- c Isa 58:6
- d Isa 61:2
- e Mt 5:17
- f 2Co 6:2
- g Ps 45:2
- h Isa 50:4
- i Eph 4:29
- j Mt 13:54
- k Mr 6:2
- l Joh 6:42
- m Mt 8:7
- n Mt 9:12
- o Mt 4:13
- p Mt 13:57
- q Mr 6:4
- r Joh 4:44
- s J Kt 17:9
- t 1Ki 18:1
- u Jas 5:17
- v 1Ki 17:10
- w 1Ki 5:14
- x Lu 2:34
- y Mt 21:38
- z Joh 8:59
- aa Joh 10:39
- ab Mr 1:21

Second Col.

- a Mt 7:28
- b Joh 7:46
- c Tit 2:15
- d Mr 1:23
- e Mt 8:29
- f Lu 8:28
- g Mt 2:23
- h Lu 18:37
- i Joh 19:19
- j Ac 2:22
- k Jas 2:19
- l Mr 1:24
- m Lu 1:35
- n Lu 4:41
- o Mr 1:26
- p Mr 1:27
- q Mr 1:28
- r Lu 5:15
- s Mt 8:14
- t Mr 1:30
- u Ps 103:3
- v Ac 28:8
- w Mt 8:15
- x Mr 1:31
- y Mt 8:16
- z Mr 1:32
- aa Ac 28:9
- ab Mr 1:34
- ac Mr 8:29
- ad Mr 3:11
- ae Mr 1:25
- af Mr 3:12
- ag Ac 16:17
- ah Ac 16:18
- ai Ac 19:15
- aj Lu 2:11
- ak Lu 4:34
- al Mr 1:35
- am Lu 8:1
- an Joh 9:4
- ao Ac 10:38
- ap Ro 15:8

Lu 4:33^{*} Or, "with an unclean demon spirit." Possibly, "with an inspired utterance of an unclean demon." See Re 16:14. 34^{*} "What have we to do with you?" An idiom; a repellent question indicating objection. See App 7b.

Lu 4:19^{*} See App 1D. 21^{*} Lit., "this scripture in your ears." 23^{*} Or, "parable." 26^{*} Lit., "Sarepta"; the Gr. name for this city. 29^{*} Or, "hill."

went on preaching in the synagogues of Ju-de'a.^a

5 On an occasion when the crowd was pressing close upon him and listening to the word of God, he was standing beside the lake of Gen-nes'a-ret.^b **2** And he saw two boats docked at the lakeside, but the fishermen had got out of them and were washing off their nets.^c **3** Going aboard one of the boats, which was Simon's, he asked him to pull away a bit from land. Then he sat down, and from the boat^d he began teaching the crowds. **4** When he ceased speaking, he said to Simon: "Pull out to where it is deep, and YOU men let down YOUR nets^e for a catch." **5** But Simon in reply said: "Instructor, for a whole night we toiled and took nothing,^f but at your bidding I will lower the nets." **6** Well, when they did this, they enclosed a great multitude of fish. In fact, their nets began ripping apart. **7** So they motioned to their partners in the other boat to come and assist them;^g and they did come, and they filled both boats, so that these began to sink. **8** Seeing this, Simon Peter^h fell down at the knees of Jesus, saying: "Depart from me, because I am a sinful man, Lord."ⁱ **9** For at the catch of fish which they took up astonishment overwhelmed him and all those with him, **10** and likewise both James and John, Zeb'e-dee's sons,^j who were sharers with Simon. But Jesus said to Simon: "Stop being afraid. From now on you will be catching men alive."^k **11** So they brought the boats back to land, and abandoned everything and followed him.^l

12 On a further occasion while he was in one of the cities, look! a man full of leprosy! When he caught sight of Jesus he fell upon his face and begged him, saying: "Lord, if you just want to, you can make me clean."^m **13** And so, stretching out his hand, he touched him, saying: "I want to. Be made clean." And immediately the leprosy vanished from him.ⁿ **14** And he gave the man

CHAP. 4

a Mt 4:23
Mr 1:39

CHAP. 5

b Mt 4:18
Mr 1:16
c Mt 4:21
d Mr 4:1
e Joh 21:6
f Joh 21:3
g Joh 21:8
h Joh 21:7
i Mt 8:8
j Mt 4:21
Mr 1:19
k Mt 4:19
Mr 1:17
l Mt 4:20
Mt 6:33
Mt 19:27
Mr 1:20
Lu 18:28
Php 3:8
m Mt 8:2
Mr 1:40
n Mt 8:3
Mr 1:42

Second Col.

a Mr 7:36
Lu 8:56
b Le 13:49
Le 14:2
c Le 14:10
Le 14:20
d Mt 8:4
Mr 1:44
e Mt 4:25
Mr 3:7
Joh 6:2
f Mr 1:45
g Ps 103:3
Mr 2:1
h Mt 9:2
Mr 2:3
i Mr 2:4
J Mr 2:5
k Mt 9:3
Mr 2:7
l Ps 32:5
Ps 103:3
Ps 130:4
Isa 1:18
Isa 43:25
Da 9:9
m Mt 9:4
Mr 2:8
n Mt 9:5
Mr 2:9
o Mt 9:6
Mr 2:11
Joh 5:8
p Mt 9:7
Mr 2:12
Ac 4:21
Ga 1:24
q Mr 5:42
Ac 3:10
r Mt 9:8

orders to tell nobody:^a "But go off and show yourself to the priest,^b and make an offering^c in connection with your cleansing, just as Moses directed, for a witness* to them."^d **15** But the word about him was spreading the more, and great crowds would come together to listen and to be cured of their sicknesses.^e **16** However, he continued in retirement in the deserts and praying.^f

17 In the course of one of the days he was teaching, and Pharisees and teachers of the law who had come out of every village of Gal'i-lee and Ju-de'a and Jerusalem were sitting there; and Jehovah's* power was there for him to do healing.^g **18** And, look! men carrying on a bed a man who was paralyzed, and they were seeking a way to bring him in and place him before him.^h **19** So, not finding a way to bring him in on account of the crowd, they climbed up to the roof, and through the tiling they let him down with the little bed among those in front of Jesus.ⁱ **20** And when he saw their faith he said: "Man, your sins are forgiven you."^j **21** Thereupon the scribes and the Pharisees started to reason, saying: "Who is this that is speaking blasphemies?^k Who can forgive sins except God alone?"^l **22** But Jesus, discerning their reasonings, said in answer to them: "What are YOU reasoning out in YOUR hearts?^m **23** Which is easier, to say, 'Your sins are forgiven you,' or to say, 'Get up and walk'?ⁿ **24** But in order for YOU to know that the Son of man has authority on the earth to forgive sins—" he said to the paralyzed man: "I say to you, Get up and pick up your little bed and be on your way home."^o **25** And instantly he rose up before them, picked up what he used to lie on and went off to his home, glorifying God.^p **26** Then an ecstasy^q seized one and all, and they began to glorify God, and they became filled with fear, saying: "We have seen strange things today!"^r

27 Now after these things he went out and beheld a tax collector named

Lu 5:14* "A witness." Gr., *marty'ri-on*; Lat., *te-sti-mo-ni-um*. 17* See App 1b.

Le'vi sitting at the tax office, and he said to him: "Be my follower."^a **28** And leaving everything^b behind he rose up and went following him. **29** Also, Le'vi spread a big reception feast for him in his house; and there was a great crowd of tax collectors and others who were with them reclining at the meal.^c **30** At this the Pharisees and their scribes began murmuring to his disciples, saying: "Why is it you eat and drink with tax collectors and sinners?"^d **31** In reply Jesus said to them: "Those who are healthy do not need a physician,^e but those who are ailing do.^f **32** I have come to call, not righteous persons, but sinners to repentance."^g

33 They said to him: "The disciples of John fast frequently and offer supplications, and so do those of the Pharisees, but yours eat and drink."^h **34** Jesus said to them: "You cannot make the friends of the bridegroom* fast while the bridegroom is with them, can you?"ⁱ **35** Yet days will come when the bridegroom^j will indeed be taken away from them;^k then they will fast in those days."^l

36 Further, he went on to give an illustration to them: "No one cuts a patch from a new outer garment and sews it onto an old outer garment; but if he does, then both the new patch tears away and the patch from the new garment does not match the old."^m **37** Moreover, no one puts new wine into old wineskins; but if he does, then the new wine will burst the wineskins,ⁿ and it will be spilled out and the wineskins will be ruined.^o **38** But new wine must be put into new wineskins. **39** No one that has drunk old wine wants new; for he says, 'The old^p is nice.'^q

6 Now on a sabbath he happened to be passing through grainfields, and his disciples were plucking^a and eating the heads of grain, rubbing them with their hands.^b **2** At this some of the Pharisees said: "Why are YOU doing what is not lawful^c on the sabbath?"^d **3** But Jesus said in reply to them:

Lu 5:34* Lit., "the sons of the bridechamber."
39* "Nice," xBSy; ACVG, "nicer."

CHAP. 5

a Mt 9:9
b Mt 2:14
c Lu 5:11
d Mt 9:10
e Mr 2:15
f Mt 15:1
g Mt 9:11
h Mr 2:16
i Lu 15:2
j Isa 53:4
k Mt 9:12
l Mr 2:17
m Mt 9:13
n Ti 1:15
o Mt 9:14
p Mr 2:18
q Lu 7:34
r Mt 9:15
s Mr 2:19
t Joh 3:29
u Mt 22:2
v Co 11:2
w Re 19:7
x Lu 17:22
y Joh 16:20
z Mt 9:16
aa Mr 2:21
ab Joh 32:19
ac Mt 9:17
ad Mr 2:22
ae Isa 25:6

CHAP. 6

q De 23:25
r Mt 12:1
s Mr 2:23
t Ex 20:10
u De 14:1
v Mt 12:2
w Mr 2:24
x Joh 5:10

Second Col.

a 1Sa 21:4
b Mt 12:3
c Mr 2:25
d 1Sa 21:6
e Le 24:9
f Mt 12:4
g Mr 2:26
h Mt 12:8
i Mr 2:28
j Lu 13:14
k Joh 9:16
l Mt 12:10
m Mr 3:1
n Lu 14:1
o Mr 3:2
p Lu 5:22
q Joh 2:24
r Mt 3:3
s Mt 12:11
t Joh 7:23
u Mr 3:4
v Mr 12:13
w Mr 3:5
x Ps 2:2
y Mt 12:14
z Mr 3:6
aa Mt 6:6
ab Mr 3:13
ac Isa 26:9
ad Mt 14:23
ae Mr 3:14
af Joh 6:70
ag Mt 10:2
ah Mr 3:17
ai Ac 1:13
aj Lu 14:8
ak Joh 11:16
al Mr 3:18
am Mr 3:19

"Have YOU never read the very thing David^a did when he and the men with him got hungry?"^b **4** How he entered into the house of God and received the loaves of presentation^c and ate and gave some to the men with him, which it is lawful for no one to eat but for the priests only?"^d **5** And he went on to say to them: "Lord of the sabbath is what the Son of man is."^e

6 In the course of another sabbath^f he entered into the synagogue and began teaching. And there was a man present whose right hand was withered.^g **7** The scribes and the Pharisees were now watching^h him closely to see whether he would cure on the sabbath, in order to find some way to accuse him.ⁱ **8** He, however, knew their reasonings,^j yet he said to the man with the withered hand: "Get up and stand in the center." And he rose and took his stand.^k **9** Then Jesus said to them: "I ask YOU men, Is it lawful on the sabbath to do good^l or to do injury, to save or to destroy a soul?"^m **10** And after looking around at them all, he said to the man:ⁿ "Stretch out your hand." He did so, and his hand was restored.^o **11** But they became filled with madness, and they began to talk over with one another what they might do to Jesus.^p

12 In the progress of these days he went out into the mountain to pray,^q and he continued the whole night in prayer to God.^r **13** But when it became day he called his disciples to him and chose from among them twelve, whom he also named apostles:^s **14** Simon, whom he also named Peter,^t and Andrew his brother, and James and John,^u and Philip^v and Barthol'o-mew, **15** and Matthew and Thomas,^w and James [the son] of Alphae'us, and Simon who is called "the zealous one,"^x **16** and Judas [the son] of James, and Judas Is-car'i-ot, who turned traitor.^y

17 And he came down with them and took his station on a level place, and

Lu 6:4* Or, "the showbread." 9* Or, "a life." Gr., *psy-khen*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *ne'phesh*. See App 4A. 10* Lit., "to him." 15* "Zealous one." Or, "Zealot; Enthusiast." Gr., *Zelo-ton*.

there was a great crowd of his disciples, and a great multitude of people^a from all of Ju-de'a and Jerusalem and the maritime country of Tyre and Si'don, who came to hear him and be healed of their sicknesses.^b **18** Even those troubled with unclean spirits were cured.

19 And all the crowd were seeking to touch^c him, because power^d was going out of him and healing them all.

20 And he lifted up his eyes upon his disciples and began to say:^e

"Happy^{*} are YOU poor,^f because YOURS is the kingdom of God.

21 "Happy are YOU who hunger^g now, because YOU will be filled.^h

"Happy are YOU who weep now, because YOU will laugh.ⁱ

22 "Happy are YOU whenever men hate^j YOU, and whenever they exclude YOU and reproach YOU and cast out^k YOUR name as wicked for the sake of the Son of man. **23** Rejoice in that day and leap, for, look! YOUR reward is great in heaven, for those are the same things their forefathers used to do to the prophets.^l

24 "But woe to YOU rich persons,^m because YOU are having YOUR consolation in full.ⁿ

25 "Woe to YOU who are filled up now, because YOU will go hungry.^o

"Woe, YOU who are laughing now, because YOU will mourn and weep.^p

26 "Woe, whenever all men speak well of YOU, for things like these are what their forefathers did to the false prophets.^q

27 "But I say to YOU who are listening, Continue to love YOUR enemies,^r to do good^s to those hating YOU, **28** to bless those cursing YOU, to pray for those who are insulting YOU.^t **29** To him that strikes you on the one cheek,^u offer the other also; and from him that takes away^v your outer garment, do not withhold even the undergarment. **30** Give to everyone asking you,^w and from the one taking your things away do not ask [them] back.

Lu 6:20* "Happy." Gr., *Ma-ka'-ri-oi*; Lat., *be-a'ti*, the basis for the term "beatitudes."

CHAP. 6

a Mt 4:25
b Mr 3:7
c Mt 14:36
d Mr 5:30
e Mt 5:2
f Isa 57:15
Mt 5:3
Jas 2:5
g Isa 55:1
Mt 5:6
h Ps 107:9
Jer 31:25
i Isa 61:3
Mt 5:11
Re 21:4
j Mt 5:10
Joh 17:14
1Pe 3:14
k Joh 16:2
l 2Ch 36:16
Mt 5:12
Lu 11:47
Ac 7:52
m Jas 5:1
n Mt 6:2
Lu 16:25
o Isa 65:13
p Pr 14:13
q Joh 15:19
Jas 4:4
lJo 4:5
r Mt 5:44
s Ex 23:4
Pr 25:21
Ro 12:20
t Ac 7:60
Ro 12:14
u Mt 5:39
v Mt 5:40
1Co 6:7
w De 15:7
Pr 3:27
Pr 21:26
Mt 5:42

Second Col.

a Mt 7:12
b Mt 5:46
1Ti 5:8
c Mt 5:47
d Le 25:36
De 15:8
e Mt 5:42
f Ex 22:25
Le 25:37
De 23:20
Ps 37:26
g De 14:29
Mt 5:45
lJo 3:1
h Ac 14:17
i Mt 5:48
Eph 5:2
Jas 2:13
j Mt 7:1
Ro 2:1
Ro 14:10
k Isa 58:6
Mt 6:14
Mr 11:25
l Pr 19:17
m Mt 7:2
Mr 4:24
n Mt 15:14
Mt 23:16
o Mt 10:24
Joh 13:16
Joh 15:20
p Mt 7:3
q Mt 7:4
r Pr 18:17
Ro 2:21
s Mt 7:5

31 "Also, just as YOU want^{*} men to do to YOU, do^g the same way to them.^a

32 "And if YOU love those loving YOU, of what credit is it to YOU? For even the sinners love those loving them.^b

33 And if YOU do good to those doing good to YOU, really of what credit is it to YOU? Even the sinners do the same.^c

34 Also, if YOU lend [without interest]^d to those from whom YOU hope to receive, of what credit is it to YOU? Even sinners lend [without interest] to sinners that they may get back as much.^e

35 To the contrary, continue to love YOUR enemies and to do good and to lend^f [without interest], not hoping for anything back; and YOUR reward will be great, and YOU will be sons of the Most High,^g because he is kind^h toward the unthankful and wicked. **36** Continue becoming merciful, just as YOUR Father is merciful.ⁱ

37 "Moreover, stop judging, and YOU will by no means be judged;^j and stop condemning, and YOU will by no means be condemned. Keep on releasing, and YOU will be released.^k **38** Practice giving, and people will give to YOU.^l They will pour into YOUR laps^{*} a fine measure, pressed down, shaken together and overflowing. For with the measure that YOU are measuring out, they will measure out to YOU in return.^m

39 Then he also spoke an illustration to them: "A blind man cannot guide a blind man, can he? Both will tumble into a pit, will they not?" **40** A pupil is not above his teacher, but everyone that is perfectly instructed will be like his teacher.ⁿ **41** Why, then, do you look at the straw that is in your brother's eye, but do not observe the rafter that is in your own eye?" **42** How can you say to your brother, 'Brother, allow me to extract the straw that is in your eye,' while you yourself are not looking at the rafter in that eye of yours?" **Hypocrite!** First extract the rafter from your own eye,^r and then you will see clearly how to extract the straw that is in your brother's eye.^s

Lu 6:31* Lit., "you are willing." **31*** Lit., "be you doing." **38*** Or, "bosoms."

43 "For there is not a fine tree producing rotten fruit; again there is not a rotten tree producing fine fruit.^a

44 For each tree is known by its own fruit.^b For example, people do not gather figs from thorns, nor do they cut grapes off a thornbush.^c 45 A good man brings forth good out of the good treasure^d of his heart, but a wicked man brings forth what is wicked out of his wicked [treasure]; for out of the heart's abundance his mouth speaks.^e

46 "Why, then, do you call me 'Lord! Lord!' but do not do the things I say?"^f

47 Everyone that comes to me and hears my words and does them, I will show you whom he is like:^g 48 He is like a man building a house, who dug and went down deep and laid a foundation upon the rock-mass. Consequently, when a flood^h arose, the river dashed against that house, but was not strong enough to shake it, because of its being well built.ⁱ 49 On the other hand, he who hears and does not do,^j is like a man who built a house upon the ground without a foundation. Against it the river dashed, and immediately it collapsed, and the ruin^k of that house became great.^l

7 When he had completed all his sayings in the hearing of the people, he entered into Ca-per-na-um.^m 2 Now a certain army officer's* slave, who was dear to him, was ailing and was about to pass away.ⁿ 3 When he heard about Jesus, he sent forth older men of the Jews to him to ask him to come and bring his slave safely through. 4 Then those that came up to Jesus began to entreat him earnestly,* saying: "He is worthy of your conferring this upon him, 5 for he loves our nation^o and he himself built the synagogue for us." 6 So Jesus started off with them. But when he was not far from the house, the army officer had already sent friends to say to him: "Sir, do not bother, for I am not fit to have you come in under my roof.^p 7 For that reason I did

Lu 7:2* Or, "centurion's." Lat., *centu-ri-o-nis*. A centurion was a commander of 100 soldiers. 4* Or, "with haste."

CHAP. 6

a Mt 7:16
b Mt 12:33
c Ge 1:11
d Mt 12:35
e Mt 12:34
f Mt 7:21
Mt 25:11
Lu 13:24
Ro 2:13
Jas 1:22

g Mt 7:24
h Ac 14:22
2Ti 3:12
i Ps 125:1
Mt 7:25
2Ti 2:19
1Pe 1:5
J Jas 1:24
k Job 8:13
Heb 10:29
2Pe 2:20
l Mt 7:27

CHAP. 7

m Mt 8:5
n Mt 8:6
Joh 4:47
o Ac 10:2
p Mt 8:8

Second Col.

a Mt 8:9
b Mt 8:10
Ro 3:2
Ro 9:4
c Mt 8:13
d 1Ki 17:17
Lu 8:42
e Lu 9:38
f Heb 4:15
g Lu 8:52
Joh 11:33
h 1Ki 17:21
Lu 8:54
Joh 11:43
Ac 9:40
i 1Ki 17:23
2Ki 4:36
J Lu 1:65
k De 18:15
Lu 24:19
Joh 4:19
Joh 6:14
Joh 7:40
Ac 7:37
l Ex 4:31
Ps 106:4
Lu 1:68
m Mt 11:2
Joh 3:26
n Ps 40:7
Ps 118:26
Eze 21:27
Zec 9:9
Mai 3:1
Mt 3:11

not consider myself worthy to come to you. But say the word, and let my servant be healed. 8 For I too am a man placed under authority, having soldiers under me, and I say to this one, 'Be on your way!' and he is on his way, and to another, 'Come!' and he comes, and to my slave, 'Do this!' and he does it."^a 9 Well, when Jesus heard these things he marveled at him, and he turned to the crowd following him and said: "I tell you, Not even in Israel have I found so great a faith."^b 10 And those that had been sent, on getting back to the house, found the slave in good health.^c

11 Closely following this* he traveled to a city called Na'in, and his disciples and a great crowd were traveling with him. 12 As he got near the gate of the city, why, look! there was a dead man^d being carried out, the only^e-begotten* son of his mother. Besides, she was a widow. A considerable crowd from the city was also with her. 13 And when the Lord* caught sight of her, he was moved with pity^f for her, and he said to her: "Stop weeping."^g 14 With that he approached and touched the bier, and the bearers stood still, and he said: "Young man, I say to you, Get up!"^h

15 And the dead man sat up and started to speak, and he gave him to his mother.ⁱ 16 Now fear^j seized them all, and they began to glorify God, saying: "A great prophet^k has been raised up among us," and, "God has turned his attention to his people."^l 17 And this news concerning him spread out into all Ju-de'a and all the surrounding country.

18 Now John's disciples reported to him about all these things.^m 19 So John summoned a certain two of his disciples and sent them to the Lord* to say: "Are you the Coming One or are we to expect a different one?"ⁿ 20 When they came up to him the men said: "John the Baptist dispatched us to you to say, 'Are you the Coming One

Lu 7:11* "Closely following this," P⁷⁵W^{AB}; ^κCD, "On the following day." 12* Or, "the only." Gr., *mono-genes*. See 8:42 ftn. 13* Or, "Master." 14* Or, "Wake up!" 19* Or, "Master." 19* "A different one," ^κB; AD, "another."

or are we to expect another?"* **21** In that hour he cured many of sicknesses^a and grievous diseases and wicked spirits, and granted many blind persons the favor of seeing. **22** Hence in answer he said to the [two]: "Go YOUR way,^b report to John what YOU saw and heard: the blind^c are receiving sight, the lame are walking, the lepers are being cleansed and the deaf are hearing, the dead are being raised up, the poor are being told^d the good news.^e **23** And happy is he who has not stumbled over me."^f

24 When the messengers of John had gone away, he started to say to the crowds concerning John: "What did YOU go out into the wilderness to behold? A reed being tossed by the wind?^g **25** What, then, did you go out to see? A man dressed in soft outer garments?^h Why, those in splendid dress and existing in luxury are in royal houses.ⁱ **26** Really, then, what did YOU go out to see? A prophet?^j Yes, I tell YOU, and far more than a prophet.^k **27** This is he concerning whom it is written, 'Look! I am sending forth my messenger before your face,' who will prepare your way ahead of you."^l **28** I tell you, Among those born of women there is none greaterⁿ than John; but a person that is a lesser one in the kingdom of God is greater than he is."^o **29** (And all the people and the tax collectors, when they heard [this],* declared God to be righteous,^p they having been baptized with the baptism^q of John.^q **30** But the Pharisees and those versed in the Law disregarded the counsel^r of God to them, they not having been baptized by him.)

31 "With whom, therefore, shall I compare the men of this generation, and whom are they like?^s **32** They are like young children sitting in a marketplace and crying out to one another, and who say, 'We played the flute for YOU, but YOU did not dance; we wailed, but YOU did not weep.'^t **33** Correspondingly, John the Baptist has come neither

Lu 7:20* "Another," P⁷⁵AB; ⓂD, "a different one." 29* Or, "him." 29* Or, "immersion; dipping." Gr., *ba'pti-sma*.

CHAP. 7

a Isa 53:4
b Mt 11:4
c Isa 29:18
Isa 35:5
Isa 42:7
d Isa 61:1
Zep 3:12
Lu 4:18
Jas 2:5
e Mt 11:5
f Isa 8:14
Mt 11:6
Lu 2:34
Joh 6:66
g Mt 11:7
h Mr 1:6
i Es 1:11
Mt 11:8
j Lu 1:76
k Mt 11:9
l Mal 3:1
m Isa 40:3
Mt 11:10
Lu 1:16
Joh 1:23
n Lu 1:15
o Mt 11:11
p Mt 3:15
Mt 21:32
q Mt 3:6
Lu 3:12
r De 32:28
Ac 13:46
Ac 20:27
Ro 10:3
s Mt 11:16
t Mt 11:17

Second Col.

a Nu 6:3
Jg 13:4
Mt 3:4
Mr 1:6
Lu 1:15
b Mt 11:19
Lu 5:30
c 1Co 1:24
d Joh 10:38
e Mt 26:6
Lu 11:37
f Mt 26:7
Mr 14:3
Joh 12:3
g Joh 4:19
h Lu 15:2
i Mt 18:28
j Ps 32:1
Ps 103:3
Isa 1:18
Mt 18:27
Lu 7:47
k Ge 18:4
1Ti 5:10
l 1Co 16:20
1Pe 5:14

eating bread nor drinking wine, but YOU say, 'He has a demon.'^a **34** The Son of man has come eating and drinking, but YOU say, 'Look! A man gluttonous and given to drinking wine, a friend of tax collectors and sinners!'^b **35** All the same, wisdom^c is proved righteous by all its children."^d

36 Now a certain one of the Pharisees kept asking him to dine with him. Accordingly he entered into the house^e of the Pharisee and reclined at the table. **37** And, look! a woman who was known in the city to be a sinner learned that he was reclining at a meal in the house of the Pharisee, and she brought an alabaster^f case of perfumed oil, **38** and, taking a position behind at his feet, she wept and started to wet his feet with her tears and she would wipe them off with the hair of her head. Also, she tenderly kissed his feet and greased them with the perfumed oil. **39** At the sight the Pharisee that invited him said within himself: "This man, if he were a prophet,^g would know who and what kind of woman it is that is touching him, that she is a sinner."^h **40** But in reply Jesus said to him: "Simon, I have something to say to you." He said: "Teacher, say it!"

41 "Two men were debtors to a certain lender; the one was in debt for five hundred de-na'rii,*ⁱ but the other for fifty. **42** When they did not have anything with which to pay back, he freely forgave^j them both. Therefore, which of them will love him the more?" **43** In answer Simon said: "I suppose it is the one to whom he freely forgave the more." He said to him: "You judged correctly." **44** With that he turned to the woman and said to Simon: "Do you behold this woman? I entered into your house; you gave me no water^k for my feet. But this woman wet my feet with her tears and wiped them off with her hair. **45** You gave me no kiss;^l but this woman, from the hour that I came in, did not leave off tenderly kissing my feet. **46** You did not grease my

Lu 7:41* A denarius was a Roman silver coin that weighed 3.85 g (0.124 oz t).

head with oil;^a but this woman greased my feet with perfumed oil. **47** By virtue of this, I tell you, her sins, many though they are, are forgiven,^b because she loved much; but he who is forgiven little, loves little.” **48** Then he said to her: “Your sins are forgiven.”^c **49** At this those reclining at the table with him started to say within themselves: “Who is this man who even forgives sins?”^d **50** But he said to the woman: “Your faith has saved you;^e go your way in peace.”^f

8 Shortly afterwards he went journeying from city to city and from village to village, preaching* and declaring the good news of the kingdom of God.^g And the twelve were with him, **2** and certain women^h that had been cured of wicked spirits and sicknesses, Mary the so-called Mag'da-lene, from whom seven demons had come out,ⁱ **3** and Jo-an'na^j the wife of Chu'za, Herod's man in charge, and Su-san'na and many other women, who were ministering to them from their belongings.

4 Now when a great crowd had collected together with those that went to him from city after city, he spoke by means of an illustration:^k **5** “A sower went out to sow his seed. Well, as he was sowing, some of it fell alongside the road and was trampled down, and the birds of heaven ate it up.^l **6** Some other landed upon the rock-mass, and, after sprouting, it dried up because of not having moisture.^m **7** Some other fell among the thorns, and the thorns that grew up with it choked it off.ⁿ **8** Some other fell upon the good soil, and, after sprouting, it produced fruit a hundredfold.”^o As he told these things, he proceeded to call out: “Let him that has ears to listen, listen.”^p

9 But his disciples began to ask him what this illustration might mean.^q **10** He said: “To you it is granted to understand the sacred secrets of the kingdom of God, but for the rest it is in illustrations,^r in order that, though looking, they may look in vain and, though

CHAP. 7

a Ps 23:5
Ps 45:7
b Ps 51:1
Isa 43:25
Isa 44:22
Lu 7:42
1Ti 1:14
c Mt 9:2
Mr 2:5
d Isa 53:3
Mt 9:3
Mr 2:7
Lu 5:21
e Mt 9:22
Lu 8:48
Eph 2:8
f Isa 1:17
Joh 14:27

CHAP. 8

g Mt 9:35
Lu 4:43
h Mt 27:55
Mr 15:40
i Mr 16:9
Lu 11:26
j Lu 24:10
k Mt 13:3
Mr 4:1
l Mt 13:4
Mr 4:4
Lu 8:12
m Mt 13:5
Mr 4:5
Lu 8:13
n Mt 13:7
Mr 4:7
Lu 8:14
o Mt 13:8
Mr 4:8
Lu 8:15
p Mt 11:15
Mr 13:9
Mr 4:9
q Mt 13:10
Mr 4:10
r Ps 78:2
Mt 13:35
Mr 4:34

Second Col.

a Isa 6:9
Mt 13:11
Mr 4:11
b Mt 13:18
Mr 4:14
c Ac 20:32
1Pe 1:23
d Jas 1:23
e 2Co 2:11
f Mt 13:19
Mr 4:15
1Co 1:21
2Co 4:3
g Mt 13:20
Mr 4:16
h Mt 19:23
1Ti 6:9
2Ti 3:4
2Ti 4:10
i Mt 13:22
Mr 4:18
j Ac 16:14
k Mt 13:23
Mr 4:20
Heb 10:36
Re 3:10
l Mt 5:15
Mr 4:21
Lu 11:33
Php 2:15
m Ec 12:14
n Mt 10:26
Mr 4:22
Lu 12:2
1Co 4:5
o Mt 25:23

hearing, they may not get the meaning.^a **11** Now the illustration^b means this: The seed is the word of God.^c **12** Those alongside the road are the ones that have heard,^d then the Devil^e comes and takes the word away from their hearts in order that they may not believe and be saved.^f **13** Those upon the rock-mass are the ones who, when they hear it, receive the word with joy, but these have no root; they believe for a season, but in a season of testing they fall away.^g **14** As for that which fell among the thorns, these are the ones that have heard, but, by being carried away by anxieties and riches and pleasures^h of this life, they are completely choked and bring nothing to perfection.ⁱ **15** As for that on the fine soil, these are the ones that, after hearing the word with a fine and good heart,^j retain it and bear fruit with endurance.^k

16 “No one, after lighting a lamp, covers it with a vessel or puts it underneath a bed, but he puts it on a lamp-stand, that those stepping in may behold the light.^l **17** For there is nothing hidden^m that will not become manifest, neither anything carefully concealed that will never become known and never come into the open.” **18** Therefore, pay attention to how you listen; for whoever has, more will be given him,^o but whoever does not have, even what he imagines he has will be taken away from him.”^p

19 Now his mother and brothers^q came toward him, but they were unable to get to him because of the crowd.^r **20** However, it was reported to him: “Your mother and your brothers are standing outside wanting to see you.”^s **21** In reply he said to them: “My mother and my brothers are these who hear the word of God and do it.”^t

22 In the course of one of the days he and his disciples got into a boat, and he said to them: “Let us cross to the other side of the lake.” So they set sail.^u **23** But as they were sailing he fell asleep. Now a violent windstorm

p Mt 13:12; Mt 25:29; Mr 4:25; Lu 19:26; q Mt 13:55; Joh 7:5; Ac 1:14; r Mt 12:46; Mr 3:31; s Mt 12:47; Mr 3:32; t Mt 12:50; Mr 3:35; Joh 15:14; u Mt 8:23; Mr 4:36.

Lu 8:1* Or, “heralding.” Gr., *ke-rys'son*; Lat., *prae'di-cans*.

descended upon the lake, and they began to fill up with [water] and to be in danger.^a **24** Finally they went to him and roused him, saying: "Instructor, Instructor, we are about to perish!"^b Rousing himself, he rebuked^c the wind and the raging of the water, and they subsided, and a calm set in. **25** Then he said to them: "Where is YOUR faith?" But struck with fear, they marveled, saying to one another: "Who really is this, for he orders even the winds and the water, and they obey him?"^d

26 And they put in to shore in the country of the Ger'a-senes,* which is on the side opposite Gal'i-lee.^e **27** But as he got out onto land a certain man from the city who had demons met him. And for a considerable time he had not worn clothing, and he was staying, not at home, but among the tombs.^f **28** At the sight of Jesus he cried aloud and fell down before him, and with a loud voice he said: "What have I to do with you,*^g Jesus Son of the Most High God? I beg you, do not torment me."^h **29** (For he had been ordering the unclean spirit to come out of the man. For over a long time it had held him fast,ⁱ and he was repeatedly bound with chains and fetters under guard, but he would burst the bonds and be driven by the demon into the lonely places.) **30** Jesus asked him: "What is your name?" He said: "Legion," because many demons had entered into him.^j **31** And they kept entreating^k him not to order them to go away into the abyss.*^l **32** Now a herd of a considerable number of swine^m was feeding there on the mountain; so they entreated him to permit them to enter into those.ⁿ And he gave them permission. **33** Then the demons went out of the man and entered into the swine, and the herd rushed over the precipice into the lake and drowned.^o **34** But when the herders saw what had happened, they fled and reported it to the city and to the countryside.^p

Lu 8:26* "Gerasenes," P⁷⁵BDitVg; κ, "Gergesenes"; ASy^{p,s}, "Gadarenes." **28*** An idiom; a repellent question indicating objection. See App 7b. **31*** Or, "the deep." See Ro 10:7.

CHAP. 8

- a Mt 8:24
Mr 4:37
- b Mt 8:25
Mr 4:38
- c Ps 65:7
Mt 8:26
Mr 4:39
- d Mt 8:27
Mr 4:41
- e Mt 8:28
Mr 5:1
- f Mr 5:2
- g Mr 1:24
- h Mt 8:29
Mr 5:7
Lu 4:34
- i Mr 9:21
Lu 13:16
Joh 5:6
- j Mr 5:9
- k Mr 5:10
- l Re 20:3
- m Le 11:7
De 14:8
- n Mt 8:31
Mr 5:12
- o Mt 8:32
Mr 5:13
- p Mt 8:33
Mr 5:14

Second Col.

- a Mt 8:34
Mr 5:15
- b Mr 5:16
- c Mr 5:17
- d Mr 5:18
Lu 18:43
- e Mr 5:19
- f Mr 5:20
- g Mr 5:21
- h Mt 9:18
Mr 5:22
- i Mt 9:18
Mr 5:23
- j Mr 5:24
- k Le 15:25
- l Mt 9:20
Mr 5:25
- m Nu 15:38
- n Mt 9:21
Mr 5:27
- o Le 6:27
- p Mr 5:30
- q Mr 5:31
- r Lu 5:17
- s Mr 5:32

35 Then people turned out to see what had happened, and they came to Jesus and found the man from whom the demons came out, clothed and in his sound mind, sitting at the feet of Jesus; and they became fearful.^a **36** Those who had seen it reported to them how the demon-possessed man had been made well.*^b **37** So all the multitude from the surrounding country of the Ger'a-senes* asked him to get away from them, because they were in the grip of great fear.^c Then he went aboard the boat and turned away. **38** However, the man from whom the demons had gone out kept begging to continue with him; but he dismissed the man, saying:^d **39** "Be on your way back home, and keep on relating what things God did for you."^e Accordingly he went away, proclaiming throughout the whole city what things Jesus did for him.^f

40 When Jesus got back, the crowd received him kindly, for they were all expecting him.^g **41** But, look! a man named Ja'i-rus came, and this man was a presiding officer of the synagogue. And he fell at the feet of Jesus and began to entreat him to enter into his house,^h **42** because he had an only-begotten* daughter about twelve years old and she was dying.ⁱ

As he was going the crowds thronged him.^j **43** And a woman, subject to a flow of blood^k for twelve years, who had not been able to get a cure from anyone,^l **44** approached from behind and touched the fringe*^m of his outer garment,ⁿ and instantly her flow of blood stopped.^o **45** So Jesus said: "Who was it that touched me?"^p When they were all denying it, Peter said: "Instructor, the crowds are hemming you in and closely pressing you."^q **46** Yet Jesus said: "Someone touched me, for I perceived that power^r went out of me."^s **47** Seeing that she had not escaped notice, the woman came trembling and fell down before him and disclosed be-

Lu 8:36* Or, "had been saved." **37*** See vs 26 ftn. **42*** Or, "an only." Gr., *mono-genes*. See Jg 11:34 ftn, "Child." **44*** Or, "border; tassel."

fore all the people the cause for which she touched him and how she was healed instantly.^a 48 But he said to her: "Daughter, your faith has made you well;^b go your way in peace."^c

49 While he was yet speaking, a certain representative of the presiding officer of the synagogue came, saying: "Your daughter has died; do not bother the teacher any longer."^d 50 On hearing this, Jesus answered him: "Have no fear, only put forth faith,^e and she will be saved." 51 When he reached the house he did not let anyone go in with him except Peter and John and James and the girl's father and mother.^f 52 But people were all weeping and beating themselves in grief for her. So he said: "STOP weeping,^g for she did not die but is sleeping."^h 53 At this they began to laugh at him scornfully, because they knew she had died.ⁱ 54 But he took her by the hand and called, saying: "Girl, get up!"^j 55 And her spirit^k returned, and she rose^l instantly, and he ordered something to be given her to eat.^m 56 Well, her parents were beside themselves; but he instructed them to tell no one what had happened.ⁿ

9 Then he called the twelve together and gave them power and authority over all the demons and to cure sicknesses.^o 2 And so he sent them forth to preach the kingdom of God and to heal, 3 and he said to them: "Carry nothing for the trip, neither staff nor food pouch, nor bread nor silver money; neither have two undergarments.^p 4 But wherever you enter into a home, stay there and leave from there.^q 5 And wherever people do not receive you, on going out of that city^r shake the dust off your feet for a witness against them."^s 6 Then starting out they went through the territory from village to village, declaring the good news and performing cures everywhere.^t

Lu 8:48* Or, "has saved you." 54* Or, "wake up!" 55* Or, "her breath (life-force)." Gr., to pneu'ma au-tes; J17.18.22 (Heb.), ru-chah'.

CHAP. 8

a Mr 5:33
b Lu 7:50
c Isa 1:17
d Mt 9:22
e Mr 5:34
f Mr 5:35
g Mr 5:36
h Joh 11:25
i Ro 4:17
j Mr 5:37
k Lu 7:13
l Mr 5:39
m Joh 11:11
n Ac 7:60
o Ac 13:36
p ICo 7:39
q Mt 9:24
r Mr 5:40
s Mr 5:41
t Lu 7:14
u Joh 11:43
v Ge 2:7
w Ge 6:17
x Job 33:4
y Ec 3:19
z Isa 42:5
aa Re 11:11
ab Mr 5:42
ac Mr 5:43
ad n Mr 7:36
ae Lu 5:14

CHAP. 9

a Mt 10:1
b Mr 3:14
c Mr 6:7
d Mt 10:10
e Mr 6:8
f Lu 10:4
g Mt 10:11
h Mr 6:10
i Lu 10:5
j Lu 10:7
k Lu 10:10
l Ne 5:13
m Mt 10:14
n Mr 6:11
o Ac 13:51
p Mt 11:1
q Mr 6:12

Second Col.

a Mt 14:2
b Mr 6:14
c Mr 6:28
d Lu 9:19
e Mt 14:3
f Mr 6:16
g Lu 23:8
h Mr 6:30
i Mt 14:13
j Ac 28:31
k Mt 14:14
l Mr 6:34
m Joh 6:2
n Ps 78:19
o Mt 14:15
p Mr 6:35
q Joh 6:5
r 2Ki 4:42
s Ju 11:22
t Ps 78:19
u Mt 14:17
v Mr 6:38
w Joh 6:9
x Mt 14:21
y Mr 6:44
z Joh 6:10
aa Mt 14:19
ab Mr 6:39
ac ICo 14:40
ad Mr 6:41
ae Joh 6:11
af 2Ki 4:44
ag Ps 145:15
ah Mt 14:20
ai Mr 6:43
aj Joh 6:13

7 Now Herod the district ruler* heard of all the things happening, and he was in great perplexity because of its being said by some that John had been raised up from the dead,^a 8 but by others that Eli'jah had appeared, but by still others that a certain one of the ancient prophets had risen. 9 Herod said: "John I beheaded.^b Who, then, is this about whom I am hearing such things?" So he was seeking^c to see him.

10 And when the apostles returned they recounted to him what things they had done.^d With that he took them along and withdrew to privacy^e into a city called Beth-sa'i-da. 11 But the crowds, getting to know it, followed him. And he received them kindly and began to speak to them about the kingdom of God,^f and he healed those needing a cure.^g 12 Then the day started to decline. The twelve now came up and said to him: "Dismiss the crowd, that they may go into the villages and countryside round about and procure lodging and find provisions, because out here we are in a lonely place."^h 13 But he said to them: "You give them something to eat."ⁱ They said: "We have nothing more than five loaves and two fishes,^j unless perhaps we ourselves go and buy food-stuffs for all these people."^k 14 They were, in fact, about five thousand men.^l But he said to his disciples: "Have them recline as at meals, in groups of about fifty each."^m 15 And they did so and had them all recline. 16 Then taking the five loaves and the two fishes, he looked up to heaven, blessed them and broke them up and began to give them to the disciples to set before the crowd.ⁿ 17 So they all ate and were satisfied, and the surplus that they had was taken up, twelve baskets of fragments.^o

18 Later, while he was praying alone, the disciples came together to him,^p and he questioned them, saying: "Who are the crowds saying that I am?"^q 19 In

p Mt 16:13; Mr 8:27.

Lu 9:7* Or, "the tetrarch." See 3:1 and ftns. 18* Or, "the disciples were with him." B', "the disciples came upon him."

reply they said: "John the Baptist;* but others, E-li'jah," and still others, that one of the ancient prophets has risen."^a **20** Then he said to them: "You, though, who do you say I am?" Peter said in reply:^b "The Christ^c of God." **21** Then in a stern talk to them he instructed them not to be telling this to anybody,^d **22** but said: "The Son of man must undergo many sufferings and be rejected by the older men and chief priests and scribes, and be killed,^e and on the third day be raised up."^f

23 Then he went on to say to all: "If anyone wants to come after me, let him disown himself^g and pick up his torture stake* day after day and follow me continually.^h **24** For whoever wants to save his soul* will lose it; but whoever loses his soul for my sake is the one that will save it.ⁱ **25** Really, what does a man benefit himself if he gains the whole world but loses his own self or suffers damage?^j **26** For whoever becomes ashamed of me and of my words, the Son of man will be ashamed of this one when he arrives in his glory and that of the Father and of the holy angels.^k **27** But I tell you truthfully, There are some of those standing here that will not taste death at all until first they see the kingdom of God."^l

28 In actual fact, about eight days after these words, he took Peter and John and James along and climbed up into the mountain to pray.^m **29** And as he was praying the appearanceⁿ of his face became different and his apparel became glitteringly white.^o **30** Also, look! two men were conversing with him, who were Moses and E-li'jah.^p **31** These appeared with glory and began talking about his departure* that he was destined to fulfill at Jerusalem.^q **32** Now Peter and those with him were weighed down with sleep; but

Lu 9:19* Or, "the Immerser; Dipper." Gr., *ton Baptissten*. 19* Meaning "My God Is Jehovah." J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), 'E-li-ya'hu. 23* See App 5c. 24* Or, "life." Gr., *psy-ken*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *naph-shoh* (from *ne'phesh*). See App 4A. 29* Or, "bright." 31* "Departure." Gr., *e'xo-don*, as in 2Pe 1:15.

CHAP. 9

a Mt 16:14
Mr 8:28
Lu 9:7
b Mt 16:15
Mr 8:29
c Mt 16:16
Lu 4:41
Joh 1:41
Joh 6:69
d Mt 16:20
Mr 8:30
e Ps 22:15
Isa 53:5
Isa 53:8
Da 11:22
f Mt 16:21
Mr 8:31
Lu 17:25
g Php 3:8
h Mt 10:38
Mt 16:24
Mr 8:34
Lu 14:27
i Mt 16:25
Mr 8:35
Joh 12:25
Ac 20:24
Re 2:10
j Ps 49:6
Mt 16:26
Mr 8:36
Ac 1:18
Re 18:7
k Mt 10:33
Mr 8:38
2Ti 2:12
l Mt 16:28
Mr 9:1
m Mt 17:1
Mr 9:2
n Ex 34:29
o Mt 17:2
Mr 9:3
p 2Ki 2:11
Mt 17:3
Mr 9:4
q Lu 9:22
Lu 13:33

Second Col.

a Joh 1:14
2Pe 1:16
b Mt 17:4
Mr 9:5
c Mt 17:5
Mr 9:7
d Lu 3:22
Joh 12:28
e Ps 2:7
Isa 42:1
2Pe 1:17
f De 18:15
Mt 3:17
Ac 3:22
g Mt 17:8
Mr 9:8
h Mt 17:9
Mr 9:9
i Mt 17:14
Mr 9:14
J Lu 7:12
k Mt 17:15
Mr 9:17
l Mr 1:26
m Mt 17:16
Mr 9:18
n De 32:5
Ps 78:8
o Mt 17:17
Mr 9:19
p Mr 9:10
d Mr 7:15
Lu 7:10
q Ps 147:5
r Mt 17:22
Mr 9:31
Lu 18:32

when they got fully awake they saw his glory^a and the two men standing with him. **33** And as these were being separated from him, Peter said to Jesus: "Instructor, it is fine for us to be here, so let us erect three tents, one for you and one for Moses and one for E-li'jah," he not realizing what he was saying.^b **34** But as he was saying these things a cloud formed and began to overshadow them. As they entered into the cloud, they became fearful.^c **35** And a voice^d came out of the cloud, saying: "This is my Son, the one that has been chosen.^e Listen to him."^f **36** And as the voice occurred Jesus was found alone.^g But they kept quiet and did not report to anyone in those days any of the things they saw.^h

37 On the succeeding day, when they got down from the mountain, a great crowd met him.ⁱ **38** And, look! a man cried out from the crowd, saying: "Teacher, I beg you to take a look at my son, because he is my only^j-begotten,^{*k} **39** and, look! a spirit^l takes him, and suddenly he cries out, and it throws him into convulsions with foam, and it scarcely withdraws from him after bruising him. **40** And I begged your disciples to expel it, but they could not."^m **41** In response Jesus said: "O faithless and twisted generation,ⁿ how long must I continue with you and put up with you? Lead your son over here."^o **42** But even as he was approaching, the demon dashed him to the ground and violently convulsed him. However, Jesus rebuked the unclean spirit and healed the boy and delivered him to his father.^p **43** Well, they all began to be astounded at the majestic power^{*q} of God.

Now as they were all marveling at all the things he was doing, he said to his disciples: **44** "Give lodgment to these words in your ears, for the Son of man is destined to be delivered into the hands of men."^r **45** But they con-

Lu 9:38* Or, "only one." Gr., *mo-no-ge-nes*. 43* "Majestic power." Or, "majesty." Gr., *me-ga-lei-o'te-ti*; Lat., *mag-ni-tu-di-ne*; J^{17,22} (Heb.), *gedhul-lath*.

tinued without understanding of this saying. In fact, it was concealed from them that they might not see through it, and they were afraid to question him about this saying.^a

46 Then a reasoning entered among them as to who would be^a the greatest of them.^b 47 Jesus, knowing the reasoning of their hearts, took a young child, set it beside him^c 48 and said to them: "Whoever receives this young child on the basis of my name receives me [too], and whoever receives me receives him [also] that sent me forth.^d For he that conducts himself as a lesser^e one among all of YOU is the one that is^a great."^f

49 In response John said: "Instructor, we saw a certain man expelling demons^g by the use of your name and we tried to prevent^h him, because he is not following^a with us."ⁱ 50 But Jesus said to him: "Do not YOU men try to prevent [him], for he that is not against YOU is for YOU."^j

51 As the days were now coming to the full for him to be taken up,^k he firmly set his face to go to Jerusalem. 52 So he sent forth messengers in advance of him. And they went their way and entered into a village of Sa-mar'i-tans,^l to make preparation for him; 53 but they did not receive him, because his face was set for going to Jerusalem.^m 54 When the disciples James and Johnⁿ saw this they said: "Lord,^a do you want us to tell fire^o to come down from heaven and annihilate them?" 55 But he turned and rebuked them. 56 So they went to a different village.

57 Now as they were going on the road, someone said to him: "I will follow you to wherever you may depart."^p 58 And Jesus said to him: "Foxes have dens and birds of heaven have roosts, but the Son of man has nowhere to lay down his head."^q 59 Then he said to another: "Be my follower." The man said: "Permit me first to leave and bury

Lu 9:46^a Or, "who was." 48^a Or, "is to be." 49^a Or, "going." 51^a Or, "for his ascension." 54^a Or, "Master."

CHAP. 9

a Mr 9:37
b Lu 2:50
c Mt 18:1
d Mr 9:33
e Lu 22:24
f Mt 18:2
g Mr 9:36
h Mr 9:37
i Joh 12:44
j Mt 23:11
k Ro 12:10
l Pr 18:12
m Mt 18:4
n Mt 23:12
o Lu 10:17
p Nu 11:28
q Mr 9:38
r Mt 12:30
s Lu 11:23
t 1Co 12:3
u Php 1:18
v Mr 10:34
w Ac 1:2
x 1Th 3:16
y Lu 10:33
z Lu 17:16
aa Joh 4:9
ab Mr 3:17
ac 1Ki 18:38
ad 2Ki 1:10
ae Mt 8:19
af Mt 8:20

Second Col.

a Mt 8:21
b Eph 2:1
c 1Ti 5:6
d Mt 8:22
e 1Ki 19:20
f Lu 14:33
g 1Co 9:10
h 1Co 9:24
i Ge 19:17
j Mt 10:37
k Php 3:13

CHAP. 10

g Ex 24:1
h Nu 11:16
i Mr 6:7
j Mt 9:37
k 1Co 3:9
l 2Th 3:1
m Jer 3:15
n Mt 10:16
o Mt 10:9
p Lu 9:3
q 2Ki 4:29
r 1Sa 25:6
s Mt 10:12
t Lu 9:4
u Joh 20:19
v Jas 3:18
w 1Sa 25:10
x 1Pe 4:14
y Mt 10:11
z De 18:8
aa 1Co 10:27
ab Ga 6:6
ac Mt 10:10
ad 1Co 9:11
ae 1Co 9:14
af 1Ti 5:18
ag Eph 5:15
ah Lu 9:2
ai Da 2:44
aj Mt 3:2
ak Ro 10:8
al Lu 9:5
am Zt Mt 10:14
an Ac 13:51
ao Ac 18:6
ap La 4:6
aq Eze 16:48
ar Mt 11:24
as Joh 5:28
at Mt 11:21

my father."^a 60 But he said to him: "Let the dead^b bury their dead, but you go away and declare abroad the kingdom of God."^c 61 And still another said: "I will follow you, Lord; but first permit me to say good-bye^d to those in my household."^e 62 Jesus said to him: "No man that has put his hand to a plow^e and looks at the things behind^f is well fitted for the kingdom of God."

10 After these things the Lord designated seventy^a others and sent them forth by twos^b in advance of him into every city and place to which he himself was going to come. 2 Then he began to say to them: "The harvest,ⁱ indeed, is great, but the workers^j are few. Therefore beg^k the Master of the harvest to send out workers^l into his harvest. 3 Go forth. Look! I am sending you forth as lambs^m in among wolves. 4 Do not carry a purse, nor a food pouch,ⁿ nor sandals, and do not embrace^o anybody in greeting along the road. 5 Wherever you enter into a house say first, 'May this house have peace.'^p 6 And if a friend^a of peace is there, YOUR peace will rest upon him.^a 7 But if there is not, it will turn back to YOU.^f 7 So stay in that house,^s eating and drinking the things they provide,^t for the worker is worthy of his wages.^u Do not be transferring from house to house.^v

8 "Also, wherever you enter into a city and they receive you, eat the things set before you, 9 and cure^w the sick ones in it, and go on telling them, 'The kingdom^x of God has come near to you.' 10 But wherever you enter into a city and they do not receive^y you, go out into its broad ways and say, 11 'Even the dust that got stuck to our feet from YOUR city we wipe off against you.^z Nevertheless, keep this in mind, that the kingdom of God has come near.' 12 I tell you that it will be more endurable for Sod'om^a in that day than for that city.

13 "Woe to you, Cho-ra'zin!^b Woe to

Lu 9:61^a Or, "house." 10:1^a "Seventy," aACWSy; P⁷⁵BDVgSy^csArm, "seventy-two." 6^a Lit., "son." 6^a Or, "it."

you, Beth-sa'i-da!^a because if the powerful works that have taken place in you had taken place in Tyre and Sidon, they would long ago have repented sitting in sackcloth and ashes.^b 14 Consequently it will be more endurable for Tyre and Sidon in the judgment than for you.^c 15 And you, Ca-per'na-um, will you perhaps be exalted to heaven?^d Down to Ha'des* you will come!

16 "He that listens^e to you listens to me [too]. And he that disregards you disregards me [too]. Moreover, he that disregards me disregards^f [also] him that sent me forth."

17 Then the seventy* returned with joy, saying: "Lord," even the demons are made subject^h to us by the use of your name." 18 At that he said to them: "I began to behold Satan already fallenⁱ like lightning from heaven. 19 Look! I have given you the authority to trample underfoot serpents^j and scorpions,^k and over all the power of the enemy,^l and nothing will by any means do you hurt. 20 Nevertheless, do not rejoice over this, that the spirits are made subject to you, but rejoice because YOUR names^m have been inscribed in the heavens." 21 In that very hour he became overjoyedⁿ in the holy spirit and said: "I publicly praise you, Father, Lord of heaven and earth, because you have carefully hidden these things from wise^o and intellectual ones, and have revealed them to babes. Yes, O Father, because to do thus came to be the way approved by you. 22 All things have been delivered^p to me by my Father, and who the Son is no one knows but the Father;^q and who the Father is, no one [knows] but the Son,^r and he to whom the Son is willing to reveal him."

23 With that he turned to the disciples by themselves and said: "Happy are the eyes that behold the things you are beholding.^s 24 For I say to you, Many prophets and kings desired to see^t the things you are beholding but did not see them, and to hear the things

Lu 10:15* "Hades," ^aABJ²¹; J7-18,22, "Sheol." 17* "Seventy," ^bACWSy⁹; Ps⁴⁵75BDVgArm, "seventy-two." 17* Or, "Master."

CHAP. 10

a Lu 9:10
b Eze 3:6
c Mt 11:22
d Jer 51:53
e Ps 9:17
f Isa 14:15
g Eze 26:20
h Mt 11:23
i Mt 10:40
j Mr 9:37
k Joh 5:23
l Joh 13:20
m Ex 16:8
n Joh 12:48
o Joh 5:23
p 1Th 4:8
q Ac 16:18
r Joh 12:31
s Joh 16:11
t Heb 2:14
u Re 12:8
v Mt 23:33
w Eze 2:6
x Ge 3:15
y Ps 91:13
z Ex 32:32
aa Ps 69:28
ab Isa 4:3
ac Da 12:1
ad Php 4:3
ae Heb 12:23
af Re 3:5
ag Re 13:8
ah n Mt 11:25
ai o 1Co 1:19
aj 1Co 2:6
ak p Mt 28:18
al Joh 3:35
am q Joh 10:15
an r Joh 1:18
ao 2Co 4:6
ap s Mt 13:16
aq t 1Co 2:9
ar 1Pe 1:10

Second Col.

a Mt 22:35
b Mt 19:16
c Mr 10:17
d Lu 18:18
e Le 18:5
f De 6:5
g De 10:12
h De 11:22
i Jos 22:5
j Mr 12:30
k Le 19:18
l Mt 19:19
m Ro 13:9
n Ga 5:14
o Jas 2:8
p f Le 18:5
q Ne 9:29
r Eze 20:11
s Joh 17:3
t Ro 10:5
u Ga 3:12
v Lu 16:15
w h Joh 6:14
x i Pr 27:10
y J Joh 4:9
z k Isa 1:6
aa 1 Mt 19:19
ab n Pr 14:21
ac Ho 6:6
ad Mic 6:8
ae n Lu 6:36
af Joh 13:17
ag Eph 4:32
ah o Joh 12:2

you are hearing but did not hear them."

25 Now, look! a certain man versed in the Law^a rose up, to test him out, and said: "Teacher, by doing what shall I inherit everlasting life?"^b 26 He said to him: "What is written in the Law?^c How do you read?" 27 In answer he said: "'You must love Jehovah* your God with your whole heart and with your whole soul^d and with your whole strength and with your whole mind,^e and, 'your neighbor as yourself.'"^f 28 He said to him: "You answered correctly; 'keep on doing this and you will get life.'"^g

29 But, wanting to prove himself righteous, the man said to Jesus: "Who really is my neighbor?"^h 30 In reply Jesus said: "A certain man was going down from Jerusalem to Jer'i-cho and fell among robbers, who both stripped him and inflicted blows, and went off, leaving him half-dead. 31 Now, by coincidence, a certain priest was going down over that road, but, when he saw him, he went by on the opposite side.ⁱ 32 Likewise, a Levite also, when he got down to the place and saw him, went by on the opposite side.^j 33 But a certain Sa-mar'i-tan^k traveling the road came upon him and, at seeing him, he was moved with pity. 34 So he approached him and bound up his wounds, pouring oil and wine upon them.^k Then he mounted him upon his own beast and brought him to an inn and took care of him. 35 And the next day he took out two de-nar'i-i,* gave them to the innkeeper, and said, 'Take care of him, and whatever you spend besides this, I will repay you when I come back here.' 36 Who of these three seems to you to have made himself neighbor^l to the man that fell among the robbers?" 37 He said: "The one that acted mercifully^m toward him." Jesus then said to him: "Go your way and be doingⁿ the same yourself."

38 Now as they were going their way he entered into a certain village. Here a certain woman named Martha^o received him as guest into the house.

Lu 10:27* See App 1D. 27* Or, "life." See App 4A. 35* See App 8A.

39 This woman also had a sister called Mary, who, however, sat down at the feet^a of the Lord and kept listening to his word. **40** Martha, on the other hand, was distracted^b with attending to many duties. So, she came near and said: "Lord,* does it not matter to you that my sister has left me alone to attend to things?^c Tell her, therefore, to join in helping me." **41** In answer the Lord said to her: "Martha, Martha, you are anxious^d and disturbed about many things.^e **42** A few things,^f though, are needed, or just one.* For her part, Mary chose the good portion,^g and it will not be taken away from her."

11 Now on the occasion of his being in a certain place praying, when he stopped, a certain one of his disciples said to him: "Lord, teach us how to pray,^h just as John also taught his disciples."ⁱ

2 Then he said to them: "Whenever YOU pray,^j say, 'Father, let your name be sanctified.*^k Let your kingdom come.'^l **3** Give us our bread^m for the day according to the day's requirement. **4** And forgive us our sins,ⁿ for we ourselves also forgive everyone that is in debt^o to us; and do not bring us into temptation."^p

5 Further, he said to them: "Who of you will have a friend and will go to him at midnight and say to him, 'Friend, loan me three loaves, **6** because a friend of mine has just come to me on a journey and I have nothing to set before him'? **7** And that one from inside says in reply, 'Quit making me trouble.^q The door is already locked, and my young children are with me in bed; I cannot rise up and give you anything.' **8** I tell YOU, Although he will not rise up and give him anything because of being his friend, certainly because of his bold persistence^r he will get up and give him what things he needs."

Lu 10:40* Or, "Master." 42* According to ^κC BCc; P^{45,75}ACWVgSy^c, "One thing, though, is necessary." 11:2* Or, "let . . . be held sacred; let . . . be treated as holy." Gr., *hagia-sthe'to*; Lat., *sancti-fi-ce'tur*; J^{17,18}(Heb.), *yith-qad-dash'*.

CHAP. 10

a De 33:3
Lu 8:35
Ac 22:3
b 1Co 7:35
c Lu 8:3
d 1Co 7:32
e Joh 6:27
f Mt 4:4
g Mt 6:33
h Mt 6:27

CHAP. 11

h Jas 4:3
i Lu 5:33
j Mt 6:9
k Le 22:32
De 32:3
Ps 145:21
Isa 5:16
Isa 8:13
Isa 29:23
Eze 36:23
l Da 2:44
Da 7:14
Mt 6:10
m Ps 37:25
Isa 51:14
n Ps 79:9
Da 9:19
Mt 9:6
o Mt 6:14
Mr 11:25
Eph 4:32
Col 3:13
p Mt 13:13
Lu 22:46
1Co 10:13
Jas 1:13
Re 3:10
q Mt 26:10
Mr 14:6
r Lu 18:5

Second Col.

a Ro 12:12
b Mt 7:7
c Ps 50:15
Jer 33:3
Mr 11:24
Joh 15:7
Jas 1:6
1Jo 3:22
1Jo 5:14
d Mt 7:9
e 2Co 12:14
f Isa 44:3
Jas 1:17
g Mt 9:32
Mt 12:22
h Mt 9:34
Mr 3:22
i Mt 12:38
Mr 8:11
1Co 1:22
j Joh 2:25
k Mt 12:25
Mr 3:24
l Mr 3:26
m Mr 9:38
Lu 9:49
n Ex 8:19
Mt 12:28
o Lu 17:21
p Isa 49:24
Mt 12:29
Mr 3:27
q Isa 9:6
Isa 53:12
Col 2:15
1Jo 4:4
r Mt 12:29
Mr 3:27
s Mt 12:30
Mr 9:40
Lu 9:50
Joh 11:52

9 Accordingly I say to YOU, Keep on asking,^a and it will be given YOU; keep on seeking,^b and YOU will find; keep on knocking, and it will be opened to YOU. **10** For everyone asking receives,^c and everyone seeking finds, and to everyone knocking it will be opened. **11** Indeed, which father is there among YOU who, if his son^d asks for a fish, will perhaps hand him a serpent instead of a fish? **12** Or if he also asks for an egg, will hand him a scorpion? **13** Therefore, if YOU, although being wicked, know how to give good gifts to YOUR children,^e how much more so will the Father in heaven give holy spirit^f to those asking him!"

14 Later he was expelling a dumb^g demon. After the demon came out, the dumb man spoke. And the crowds marveled. **15** But certain ones of them said: "He expels the demons by means of Be-el'ze-bub* the ruler of the demons."^h **16** However, others, to tempt him, began seeking a signⁱ out of heaven from him. **17** Knowing their imaginations^j he said to them: "Every kingdom divided against itself comes to desolation, and a house [divided] against itself falls.^k **18** So if Satan is also divided against himself, how will his kingdom stand?^l Because YOU say I expel the demons by means of Be-el'ze-bub. **19** If it is by means of Be-el'ze-bub I expel the demons, by whom do YOUR sons^m expel them? Because of this they will be judges of YOU. **20** But if it is by means of God's fingerⁿ I expel the demons, the kingdom of God has really overtaken YOU.^o **21** When a strong man,^p well armed, guards his palace, his belongings continue in peace. **22** But when someone stronger^q than he is comes against him and conquers him,^r he takes away his full armament in which he was trusting, and he divides out the things he despoiled him of. **23** He that is not on my side is against me, and he that does not gather with me scatters.^s

24 "When an unclean spirit comes

Lu 11:15* "Beelzebub," VgSy^c-p^s; P^{45,75}ACDW (Gr.), *Be-el-ze-boul'*; ^κB(Gr.), *Be-e-ze-boul'*. See Mt 12:24 ftn.

out of a man, it passes through parched places in search of a resting-place, and, after finding none, it says, 'I will return to my house out of which I moved.'^a **25** And on arriving it finds it swept clean* and adorned. **26** Then it goes its way and takes along seven^b different* spirits more wicked than itself, and, after getting inside, they dwell there; and the final circumstances of that man become worse than the first.'^c

27 Now as he was saying these things a certain woman out of the crowd raised her voice and said to him: "Happy is the womb^d that carried you and the breasts that you sucked!" **28** But he said: "No, rather, Happy are those hearing the word of God and keeping it!"^e

29 When the crowds were massing together, he started to say: "This generation is a wicked generation; it looks for a sign.^f But no sign will be given it except the sign of Jo'nah.^g **30** For just as Jo'nah^h became a sign to the Nin'e-vites, in the same way will the Son of man be also to this generation. **31** The queenⁱ of the south will be raised up in the judgment with the men of this generation and will condemn them; because she came from the ends* of the earth to hear the wisdom of Sol'o-mon, but, look! something more^j than Sol'o-mon is here. **32** The men of Nin'e-veh will rise in the judgment with this generation and will condemn it; because they repented at what Jo'nah preached;^k but, look! something more^l than Jo'nah is here. **33** After lighting a lamp, a person puts it, not in a vault nor under a measuring basket, but upon the lampstand,^m that those stepping in may behold the light. **34** The lamp of the body is your eye. When your eye is simple,* your whole body is also bright;ⁿ but when it is wicked,* your body is also dark. **35** Be alert, therefore. Perhaps the light that is in you is darkness.^o **36** Therefore, if your whole body is bright with no part at all dark, it will

Lu 11:25* "Unoccupied, swept clean," B. 26* Or, "other." 31* See Mt 12:42 ftn. 34* Or, "sincere; all one way; in focus; generous." 34* Or, "bad; envious."

CHAP. 11

a Mt 12:43

b Lu 8:2

c Mt 12:45

Joh 5:14

2Pe 2:20

d Lu 1:28

Lu 1:48

e De 29:9

Ps 1:2

Ps 112:1

Ps 119:2

Isa 56:2

Mt 7:21

Jas 1:25

f Mt 12:38

1Co 1:22

g Mt 16:4

h Jon 1:17

Mt 12:39

i 1Ki 10:1

2Ch 9:1

j Isa 9:6

Php 2:10

k Jon 3:5

l Mt 12:41

m Mt 5:15

Mr 4:21

Lu 8:16

n Mt 6:22

Ac 26:18

Eph 1:18

o Mt 6:23

Second Col.

a Mt 28:3

b Lu 7:36

Lu 14:1

c Mt 15:2

d Pr 26:24

Jer 4:14

Tit 1:15

e Mt 23:25

f Mt 23:26

g Lu 12:33

Ac 3:3

h Le 27:30

i Mt 23:23

Joh 7:24

j Mt 23:6

k Mt 23:27

l Lu 10:25

m Mt 23:4

n Mt 23:37

o Ro 1:32

p Ac 7:52

Heb 11:37

q Pr 1:20

Mt 11:19

all be as bright^a as when a lamp gives you light by its rays."

37 When he had spoken this, a Pharisee requested him to dine^b with him. So he went in and reclined at the table. **38** However, the Pharisee was surprised at seeing that he did not first wash^c before the dinner. **39** But the Lord said to him: "Now YOU Pharisees, YOU cleanse the outside of the cup and dish, but the inside^d of YOU is full of plunder and wickedness.^e **40** Unreasonable persons! He that made the outside^f made also the inside, did he not? **41** Nevertheless, give as gifts of mercy^g the things that are inside, and, look! all [other] things are clean about YOU.* **42** But woe to YOU Pharisees, because YOU give the tenth^h of the mint and the rue and of every [other] vegetable, but YOU pass by the justice* and the love of God! These things YOU were under obligation to do, but those other things not to omit.ⁱ **43** Woe to YOU Pharisees, because YOU love the front seats in the synagogues and the greetings in the marketplaces!^j **44** Woe to YOU, because YOU are as those memorial tombs which are not in evidence, so that men walk upon them and do not know [it]!"^k

45 In answer a certain one of those versed^l in the Law said to him: "Teacher, in saying these things you also insult us." **46** Then he said: "Woe also to YOU who are versed in the Law, because you load men with loads hard to be borne, but YOU yourselves do not touch the loads with one of YOUR fingers!"^m

47 "Woe to YOU, because YOU build the memorial tombs of the prophets, but YOUR forefathers killed them!"ⁿ **48** Certainly YOU are witnesses of the deeds of YOUR forefathers and yet YOU give consent^o to them, because these killed^p the prophets* but you are building [their tombs]. **49** On this account the wisdom^q of God also said, 'I will

Lu 11:38* Lit., "he was not first dipped (baptized)." 41* Or, "to you." 42* Or, "the judgment." Gr., *ten kri'sin*; Lat., *iu-di-ci-um*; J^{17.18,22} (Heb.), *ham-mish-pat'*. 43* Or, "places of assembly." Gr., *a-go-rai's*. 48* Lit., "killed them."

send forth to them prophets and apostles, and they will kill and persecute some of them, **50** so that the blood of all the prophets^a spilled from the founding* of the world may be required from this generation,^b **51** from the blood of Abel^c down to the blood of Zech-a-ri'ah,^d who was slain between the altar and the house.^e Yes, I tell you, it will be required from this generation.

52 "Woe to you who are versed in the Law, because you took away the key of knowledge;^f you yourselves did not go in, and those going in you hindered!"^g

53 So when he went out from there the scribes and the Pharisees started in to press upon him terribly and to ply him with questions about further things, **54** lying in wait^h for him, to catchⁱ something out of his mouth.

12 In the meantime, when the crowd had gathered together in so many thousands* that they were stepping upon one another, he started out by saying first to his disciples: "Watch out for the leaven^j of the Pharisees, which is hypocrisy.^k **2** But there is nothing carefully concealed that will not be revealed, and secret that will not become known.^l **3** Wherefore what things you say in the darkness will be heard in the light,^m and what you whisperⁿ in private rooms will be preached from the housetops.^m **4** Moreover, I say to you, my friends,ⁿ Do not fear those who kill the body and after this are not able to do anything more.^o **5** But I will indicate to you whom to fear: Fear him^p who after killing has authority to throw into Ge-hen^q.^a Yes, I tell you, fear^r this One. **6** Five sparrows sell for two coins of small value,^s do they not? Yet not one of them goes forgotten before God.^s **7** But even the hairs^t of your heads are all numbered. Have no fear; you are worth more than many sparrows.^u

Lu 11:50* Lit., "a throwing down [of seed]." Gr., *kata-bo-les'*. 12:1* Lit., "of the myriads." 3* Or, "in public; without privacy." 3* Lit., "spoke toward the ear." 5* See App 4c. 6* Lit., "for two assarii." An assarion was one sixteenth of a denarius. See App 8a.

CHAP. 11

a Isa 26:21
Re 18:24
b Ex 20:5
Jer 51:56
c Ge 4:8
d 2Ch 24:20
e 2Ch 24:21
f Mal 2:7
g Mt 23:13
1Th 2:16
h Ps 37:32
i Mr 12:13
Lu 20:20

CHAP. 12

j 1Co 5:8
k Mt 16:6
Mr 8:15
l Ec 12:14
Mt 10:26
Mr 4:22
Lu 8:17
1Co 4:5
m Mt 10:27
n Joh 15:14
o Mt 10:28
Ac 20:24
p Ps 119:120
Heb 10:31
q Isa 66:24
Mt 10:28
r Isa 8:13
1Pe 2:17
Re 14:7
s De 22:6
Mt 10:29
t Isa 14:45
2Sa 14:11
Lu 21:18
Ac 27:34
u Mt 10:31
Lu 12:24

Second Col.

a Ro 10:9
b Mt 10:32
Mr 8:38
c Ac 3:13
d Lu 9:26
2Ti 2:12
1Jo 2:23
e Mt 12:31
Mr 3:29
1Jo 5:16
f Mt 10:19
Mr 13:11
Lu 21:14
g 1Jo 2:27
h Ex 4:12
Ac 6:10
1Pe 5:7
i Joh 18:36
Ac 7:27
J Ex 20:17
De 5:21
Pr 28:16
Col 3:5
k 1Ti 6:7
l Jas 4:15
m Jas 4:16
n Pr 27:1
o Ps 49:18
Ec 11:9
Lu 16:19
Jas 4:13
Jas 5:5
p Heb 9:27
q Ps 39:6
Ps 52:7
Jer 17:11
Jas 4:14
r Mt 6:20
1Ti 6:18
Jas 2:5

8 "I say, then, to you, Everyone that confesses^a union with me before men, the Son of man will also confess union with him before the angels of God.^b **9** But he that disowns^c me before men will be disowned before the angels of God.^d **10** And everyone that says a word against the Son of man, it will be forgiven him; but he that blasphemes against the holy spirit will not be forgiven it.^e **11** But when they bring you in before public assemblies* and government officials and authorities, do not become anxious about how or what^f you will speak in defense or what you will say;^f **12** for the holy spirit^g will teach you in that very hour the things you ought to say."^h

13 Then a certain one of the crowd said to him: "Teacher, tell my brother to divide the inheritance with me." **14** He said to him: "Man, who appointed me judgeⁱ or apportioner* over you persons?" **15** Then he said to them: "Keep your eyes open and guard against every sort of covetousness,^j because even when a person has an abundance his life does not result from the things he possesses."^k **16** With that he spoke an illustration to them, saying: "The land of a certain rich man produced well. **17** Consequently he began reasoning within himself, saying, 'What shall I do, now that I have nowhere to gather my crops?' **18** So he said, 'I will do this:^l I will tear down my storehouses and build bigger ones, and there I will gather all my grain and all my good things;^m **19** and I will sayⁿ to my soul: 'Soul, you have many good things laid up for many years; take your ease, eat, drink, enjoy yourself.'^o **20** But God said to him, 'Unreasonable one, this night they are demanding your soul* from you.^p Who, then, is to have the things you stored up?'^q **21** So it goes with the man that lays up treasure for himself but is not rich toward God."^r

22 Then he said to his disciples: "On

Lu 12:11* Lit., "synagogues." 11* "How or what," *ABVg*; *DiTSy^{c,p}*, "how"; *Sy^s*, "what." 14* Or, "divider." 20* Or, "life." Gr., *psykhen*; *J^{17,18,22}* (Heb.), *naph-shekha* (from *ne'-phesh*).

this account I say to YOU, Quit being anxious about YOUR souls as to what YOU will eat or about YOUR bodies as to what YOU will wear.^a **23** For the soul is worth more than food and the body than clothing. **24** Mark well that the ravens^b neither sow seed nor reap, and they have neither barn nor storehouse, and yet God feeds them. Of how much more worth are YOU than birds?^c **25** Who of YOU by being anxious can add a cubit to his life span?^d **26** If, therefore, YOU cannot do the least thing, why be anxious^e about the remaining things? **27** Mark well how the lilies grow;^f they neither toil nor spin; but I tell YOU, Not even Sol'o-mon in all his glory was arrayed as one of these.^g **28** If, now, God thus clothes the vegetation in the field that today exists and tomorrow is cast into an oven, how much rather will he clothe YOU, YOU with little faith!^h **29** So quit seeking what YOU might eat and what YOU might drink, and quit being in anxious suspense;ⁱ **30** for all these are the things the nations of the world are eagerly pursuing, but YOUR Father knows YOU need these things.^j **31** Nevertheless, seek continually his kingdom, and these things will be added to YOU.^k

32 "Have no fear,^l little flock,^m because YOUR Father has approved of giving YOU the kingdom.ⁿ **33** Sell^o the things belonging to YOU and give gifts of mercy.^p Make purses for yourselves that do not wear out, a never-failing treasure in the heavens,^q where a thief does not get near nor moth consumes. **34** For where YOUR treasure is, there YOUR hearts will be also.^r

35 "Let YOUR loins^s be girded and YOUR lamps^t be burning, **36** and YOU yourselves be like men waiting for their master^u when he returns^{*} from the marriage,^v so that at his arriving and knocking^w they may at once open to him. **37** Happy are those slaves whom the master on arriving finds watching!^x Truly I say to YOU, He will gird^y himself and make them recline at the table

Lu 12:36* Or, "breaks away; departs." See App 5d. 36* Or, "wedding feast."

CHAP. 12

a Mt 6:25
b Ro 14:17
c Pph 4:6
d Job 38:41
e Ps 147:9
f Mt 6:26
g Lu 12:7
h Mt 6:27
i Mt 6:34
j Mt 6:28
k 1Ki 10:4
l 2Ch 9:3
m Mt 6:29
n Mt 6:30
o Mt 6:31
p J2Ch 16:9
q Isa 65:24
r Mt 6:32
s Pph 4:19
t k Ps 34:10
u Isa 33:16
v Mt 6:33
w 1Ti 4:8
x Isa 41:14
y m Joh 10:16
n Da 7:27
o Lu 22:29
p Heb 12:28
q Jas 2:5
r Re 1:6
s o Mt 19:21
t Lu 18:22
u Ac 2:45
v Ac 4:34
w p Lu 11:41
x Lu 16:9
y q Mt 6:20
z 1Ti 6:19
a r Mt 6:21
b s Ex 12:11
c 1Ki 18:46
d Pr 31:17
e Eph 6:14
f 1Pe 1:13
g t Mt 25:1
h Pph 2:15
i u Mr 13:35
j v Mt 25:5
k w Re 3:20
l x Mt 24:46
m Mt 25:10
n y Joh 13:4

Second Col.

a Mt 20:28
b 2Ti 4:8
c b Mr 13:35
d c Mt 24:43
e 1Th 5:2
f 2Pe 3:10
g Re 16:15
h d Mt 24:44
i Mt 25:13
j Mr 13:13
k 2Pe 3:12
l Re 3:3
m e Ge 24:2
n 1Co 4:2
o 2Th 2:15
p 1Pe 4:10
q f Ge 41:33
r De 1:13
s g Mt 24:45
t Mt 25:21
u Lu 19:17
v h Mt 24:46
w i Mt 24:47
x j Mt 24:48
y k Mt 24:49
z 1Mt 24:50
a m Mt 24:51
b Re 21:8
c n De 25:2
d Joh 9:41
e Jas 1:22
f Jas 4:17
g o Le 5:17
h p 1Ti 1:13
i q Mt 25:29

and will come alongside and minister to them.^a **38** And if he arrives in the second watch,^{*} even if in the third,^{*} and finds them thus, happy are they!^b **39** But know this, that if the householder had known at what hour the thief would come, he would have kept watching and not have let his house be broken into.^c **40** YOU also, keep ready, because at an hour that YOU do not think likely the Son of man is coming."^d

41 Then Peter said: "Lord,^{*} are you saying this illustration to us or also to all?" **42** And the Lord said: "Who really is the faithful steward,^{*e} the discreet^f one, whom his master will appoint over his body of attendants to keep giving them their measure of food supplies at the proper time?^g **43** Happy is that slave, if his master on arriving finds him doing so!^h **44** I tell YOU truthfully, He will appoint him over all his belongings.ⁱ **45** But if ever that slave should say in his heart, 'My master delays coming,'^j and should start to beat the menservants and the maidservants, and to eat and drink and get drunk,^k **46** the master of that slave will come on a day that he is not expecting [him] and in an hour that he does not know,^l and he will punish him with the greatest severity^{*} and assign him a part with the unfaithful ones.^m **47** Then that slave that understood the will of his master but did not get ready or do in line with his will will be beaten with many strokes.ⁿ **48** But the one that did not understand^o and so did things deserving of strokes will be beaten with few.^p Indeed, everyone to whom much was given, much will be demanded^q of him; and the one whom people put in charge of much, they will demand more than usual of him.^r

49 "I came to start a fire^s on the

r Joh 15:2; s Mt 10:34.

Lu 12:38* From about 9 p.m. until midnight. See Mr 13:35 ftns. 38* From midnight until about 3 a.m. 41* Or, "Master." 42* Or, "house manager." Gr., *oiko-nomos*; Lat., *dispen-sa-tor*; J¹⁷(Heb.), *has-so-ken*, "the steward." See Ge 24:2 ftn; Eph 1:10 ftn, "Administration." 46* Or, "will cut him in two."

earth, and what more is there for me to wish if it has already been lighted? **50** Indeed, I have a baptism with which to be baptized, and how I am being distressed until it is finished!^a **51** Do you imagine I came to give peace on the earth? No, indeed, I tell you, but rather division.^b **52** For from now on there will be five in one house divided, three against two and two against three.^c **53** They will be divided, father against son and son against father, mother against daughter and daughter against [her] mother, mother-in-law against [her] daughter-in-law and daughter-in-law against [her] mother-in-law.^d

54 Then he went on to say also to the crowds: "When you see a cloud rising in western parts, at once you say, 'A storm is coming,' and it turns out so."^e **55** And when you see that a south wind is blowing, you say, 'There will be a heat wave,' and it occurs. **56** Hypocrites, you know how to examine the outward appearance of earth and sky, but how is it you do not know how to examine this particular time?^f **57** Why do you not judge also for yourselves what is righteous?^g **58** For example, when you are going with your adversary at law to a ruler, get to work, while on the way, to rid yourself of the dispute with him, that he may never hale you before the judge, and the judge deliver you to the court officer, and the court officer throw you into prison.^h **59** I tell you, You will certainly not get out from there until you pay over the last small coin of very little value."ⁱ

13 At that very season there were certain ones present that reported to him about the Gal-il-e'ans^j whose blood Pilate had mixed with their sacrifices. **2** So in reply he said to them: "Do you imagine that these Gal-il-e'ans were proved worse sinners^k than all other Gal-il-e'ans because they have suffered these things? **3** No, indeed, I tell you; but, unless you repent, you will all likewise be destroyed.^l **4** Or

Lu 12:59* Lit., "the last lepton." See App 8A.

CHAP. 12

a Mt 20:22
Mr 10:38
Joh 12:27

b Mic 7:6
Mt 10:34
Joh 7:43
Joh 9:16

c Mt 10:36

d Mt 10:35

e Mt 16:2

f Mt 16:3
Lu 19:42

g Lu 21:30
1Co 6:5

h Pr 25:8
Mt 5:25

i Mt 18:34
Mr 12:42

CHAP. 13

j Ac 5:37

k Joh 9:2

l Ac 3:19

Second Col.

a Eze 18:30

b Isa 5:1

c Hab 3:17
Mr 11:13

d Mt 21:19

e Le 19:23

f Joh 15:2

g Ex 32:11
Joe 2:17

h 2Pe 3:9

i Ac 16:16

j Isa 61:1
Lu 4:18

k Lu 4:39

l Ex 20:9
Ex 23:12
Ex 35:2

m De 5:14
Mt 12:10
Mr 3:2
Joh 5:16

n Mt 23:28
Lu 12:1

o Lu 14:5

p Lu 19:9

q 1Pe 3:16

those eighteen upon whom the tower in Si-lo'am* fell, thereby killing them, do you imagine that they were proved greater debtors than all other men inhabiting Jerusalem? **5** No, indeed, I tell you; but, unless you repent, you will all be destroyed in the same way."^a

6 Then he went on to tell this illustration: "A certain man had a fig tree planted in his vineyard,^b and he came looking for fruit on it,^c but found none.^d **7** Then he said to the vine-dresser, 'Here it is three years* that I have come looking for fruit on this fig tree, but have found none. Cut it down!' Why really should it keep the ground useless?" **8** In reply he said to him, 'Master, let it alone* also this year, until I dig around it and put on manure; **9** and if then it produces fruit in the future, [well and good]; but if not, you shall* cut it down.'^e"^h

10 Now he was teaching in one of the synagogues on the sabbath. **11** And, look! a woman with a spiritⁱ of weakness for eighteen years, and she was bent double and was unable to raise herself up at all. **12** When he saw her, Jesus addressed her and said to her: "Woman, you are released^j from your weakness." **13** And he laid his hands on her; and instantly she straightened up,^k and began to glorify God. **14** But in response the presiding officer of the synagogue, indignant because Jesus did the cure on the sabbath, began to say to the crowd: "There are six days on which work ought to be done;^l on them, therefore, come and be cured, and not on the sabbath day."^m **15** However, the Lord* answered him and said: "Hypocrites,ⁿ does not each one of you on the sabbath untie his bull or his ass from the stall and lead it away to give it drink?^o **16** Was it not due, then, for this woman who is a daughter of Abraham,^p and whom Satan held bound, look! eighteen years, to be loosed from this bond on the sabbath day?" **17** Well, when he said these things, all his opposers began to feel shame;^q but all

Lu 13:4* "Siloam," *AB; J^{17,18,22}, "Shiloah."
9* Or, "must." 15* Or, "Master."

the crowd began to rejoice at all the glorious things done by him.^a

18 Therefore he went on to say: "What is the kingdom of God like, and with what shall I compare it?"^b **19** It is like a mustard grain that a man took and put in his garden, and it grew and became a tree, and the birds of heaven^c took up lodging in its branches."^d

20 And again he said: "With what shall I compare the kingdom of God?" **21** It is like leaven, which a woman took and hid in* three large measures^e of flour until the whole mass was fermented."^e

22 And he journeyed through from city to city and from village to village, teaching and continuing on his journey to Jerusalem.^f **23** Now a certain man said to him: "Lord, are those who are being saved few?"^g He said to them: **24** "Exert^h yourselves vigorously* to get in through the narrow door,ⁱ because many, I tell you, will seek to get in but will not be able,^j **25** when once the householder has got up and locked the door, and you start to stand outside and to knock at the door, saying, 'Sir, open to us.'^k But in answer he will say to you, 'I do not know where you are from.'^l **26** Then you will start saying, 'We ate and drank in front of you, and you taught in our broad ways.'^m **27** But he will speak and say to you, 'I do not know where you are from. Get away from me, all you workers of unrighteousness!'ⁿ **28** There is where [YOUR] weeping and the gnashing of [YOUR] teeth^o will be, when you see Abraham and Isaac and Jacob and all the prophets in the kingdom of God,^p but yourselves thrown outside. **29** Furthermore, people will come from eastern parts and western, and from north and south,^q and will recline at the table in the kingdom of God.^r **30** And, look! there are those last who will be first, and there are those first who will be last."^s

31 In that very hour certain Phari-

Lu 13:21* Or, "mixed with." 21* Lit., "seah measures." Gr., *sa'ta*. A seah measure equaled 7.33 L (6.66 dry qt). 24* Lit., "Be struggling."

CHAP. 13

a Lu 9:43
b Mt 13:31
Mr 4:30
c Eze 17:23
Eze 31:6
Da 4:12
d Mt 13:32
Mr 4:32
e Mt 13:33
f Mt 9:35
Mr 6:6
g Mt 7:14
Mt 19:25
h Isa 55:6
i Mt 7:13
Php 3:12
j Joh 7:34
Ro 9:31
1Ti 6:12
k Mt 25:11
Lu 6:46
l Ps 32:6
Isa 55:6
m Mt 7:22
Tit 1:16
n Ps 6:8
Mt 7:23
o Isa 65:14
Mt 8:12
Mt 13:42
p Mt 8:11
q Ge 28:14
Ps 107:3
Isa 49:12
Isa 59:19
r Lu 14:15
Lu 22:16
Ac 2:39
Re 5:9
s Mt 19:30
Mr 10:31

Second Col.

a Zep 3:3
b Heb 2:10
c Mt 16:21
d Ne 9:26
Isa 1:21
e 2Ch 24:21
f Isa 40:11
g Mt 23:37
h Le 26:31
i Ki 9:7
Ps 69:25
Isa 1:7
Jer 12:7
Jer 22:5
Mic 3:12
i Ps 118:26
Mt 21:9
Mt 23:39
Lu 19:38
Joh 12:13

CHAP. 14

j Lu 7:36
Lu 11:37
k Ps 37:32
Jer 20:10
l Mt 12:10
Lu 6:9
Lu 13:15
Joh 7:23
m Ex 23:5
De 22:4
n Mt 12:11
Lu 13:15
o Mt 22:46
p Mt 23:6
Lu 11:43
Lu 20:46
q Pr 25:6

sees came up, saying to him: "Get out and be on your way from here, because Herod* wants to kill you." **32** And he said to them: "Go and tell that fox,^a 'Look! I am casting out demons and accomplishing healing today and tomorrow, and the third day I shall be finished.'^b **33** Nevertheless, I must go on my way today and tomorrow and the following day, because it is not admissible for a prophet to be destroyed outside of Jerusalem.^c **34** Jerusalem, Jerusalem, the killer^d of the prophets and stoner^e of those sent forth to her—how often I wanted to gather your children together in the manner that a hen gathers her brood of chicks under her wings,^f but you people did not want [it]!^g **35** Look! YOUR house^h is abandoned to you. I tell you, You will by no means see me until you say, 'Blessed is he that comes in Jehovah's* name.'ⁱ

14

And on an occasion when he went into the house of a certain one of the rulers of the Pharisees on the sabbath to eat a meal,^j they were closely watching him.^k **2** And, look! there was before him a certain man who had dropsy. **3** So in response Jesus spoke to those versed in the Law and to the Pharisees, saying: "Is it lawful on the sabbath to cure or not?"^l **4** But they kept silent. With that he took hold of [the man], healed him and sent [him] away. **5** And he said to them: "Who of you, if his son or bull falls into a well,^m will not immediately pull him out on the sabbath day?"ⁿ **6** And they were not able to answer back on these things.^o

7 He then went on to tell the invited men an illustration, as he marked how they were choosing the most prominent places for themselves, saying to them:^p **8** "When you are invited by someone to a marriage feast, do not lie down in the most prominent place.^q Perhaps someone more distinguished than you may at the time have been invited by him, **9** and he that invited you and him will come and say to you, 'Let this man have

Lu 13:31* That is, Herod Antipas, son of Herod the Great. See 3:1. 32* Lit., "I am being perfected." 35* See App 1D.

the place.' And then you will start off with shame to occupy the lowest place.^a

10 But when you are invited, go and recline in the lowest place,^b that when the man that has invited you comes he will say to you, 'Friend, go on up higher.' Then you will have honor in front of all your fellow guests.^c **11** For everyone that exalts himself will be humbled and he that humbles himself will be exalted.^d

12 Next he proceeded to say also to the man that invited him: "When you spread a dinner or evening meal, do not call your friends or your brothers or your relatives or rich neighbors. Perhaps sometime they might also invite you in return and it would become a repayment to you. **13** But when you spread a feast, invite poor people, crippled, lame, blind;^e **14** and you will be happy, because they have nothing with which to repay you. For you will be repaid in the resurrection^f of the righteous ones."

15 On hearing these things a certain one of the fellow guests said to him: "Happy is he who eats bread* in the kingdom of God."^g

16 [Jesus]* said to him: "A certain man was spreading a grand evening meal, and he invited many.^h **17** And he sent his slave out at the hour of the evening meal to say to the invited ones, 'Come, because things are now ready.' **18** But they all in common started to beg off.ⁱ The first said to him, 'I bought a field and need to go out and see it; I ask you, Have me excused.'^{jk} **19** And another said, 'I bought five yoke of cattle and am going to examine them; I ask you, Have me excused.'^l **20** Still another said, 'I just married^m a wife and for this reason I cannot come.' **21** So the slave came up and reported these things to his master. Then the householder became wrathful and said to his slave, 'Go out quickly into the broad ways and the lanes of the city, and bring in here the poor and crippled and blind and lame.'ⁿ **22** In time the

Lu 14:15* Or, "is at the feast." 16* Lit., "He." 18* Or, "Please let me be excused."

CHAP. 14

a Pr 25:7

b Mt 23:12

Lu 18:14

c Pr 15:33

Jas 4:10

1Pe 5:5

d Ps 18:27

Pr 29:23

Mt 23:12

Jas 4:6

e Ne 8:10

Job 31:16

Pr 3:28

f Joh 5:29

Joh 11:24

Ac 24:15

g Lu 13:29

Re 19:9

h Mt 22:2

i Pr 9:5

j Mt 22:3

k Mt 6:24

Lu 8:14

1Ti 6:9

2Ti 4:10

l Mt 22:5

m De 24:5

1Co 7:33

n Mt 22:9

Mt 28:19

Ac 13:46

1Co 1:26

Second Col.

a Mt 22:10

b 2Co 5:20

c Mt 21:43

Mt 22:8

Heb 3:19

d Re 12:11

e De 33:9

Mt 10:37

Lu 18:29

Joh 12:25

f Mt 16:24

Mr 8:34

Lu 9:23

Gal 6:14

g Pr 24:27

Mt 21:33

h Pr 20:18

i Isa 33:7

j Mt 19:27

Lu 9:62

Php 3:7

k Mt 5:13

Mr 9:50

Col 4:6

l Mt 13:43

Mr 4:9

Re 2:29

CHAP. 15

m Mt 9:10

Mr 2:15

Lu 5:29

Lu 19:2

n 1Ti 1:15

o Mt 9:11

Lu 5:30

Ac 11:3

slave said, 'Master, what you ordered has been done, and yet there is room.' **23** And the master said to the slave, 'Go out into the roads^a and the fenced-in places, and compel them to come in, that my house may be filled.^b **24** For I say to you people, None of those men that were invited shall have a taste of my evening meal.'^c

25 Now great crowds were traveling with him, and he turned and said to them: **26** "If anyone comes to me and does not hate his father and mother and wife and children and brothers and sisters, yes, and even his own soul,^d he cannot be my disciple.^e **27** Whoever is not carrying his torture stake^f and coming after me cannot be my disciple.^g **28** For example, who of you that wants to build a tower does not first sit down and calculate the expense,^h to see if he has enough to complete it? **29** Otherwise, he might lay its foundation but not be able to finish it, and all the onlookers might start to ridicule him, **30** saying, 'This man started to build but was not able to finish.' **31** Or what king, marching to meet another king in war, does not first sit down and take counsel whether he is able with ten thousand troops to cope with the one that comes against him with twenty thousand?ⁱ **32** If, in fact, he cannot do so, then while that one is yet far away he sends out a body of ambassadors and sues for peace.^j **33** Thus, you may be sure, none of you that does not say good-bye to all his belongings^k can be my disciple."

34 "Salt, to be sure, is fine. But if even the salt loses its strength, with what will it be seasoned?^l **35** It is suitable neither for soil nor for manure. People throw it outside. Let him that has ears to listen, listen."^m

15 Now all the tax collectorsⁿ and the sinners^o kept drawing near to him to hear him. **2** Consequently both the Pharisees and the scribes kept muttering, saying: "This man welcomes sinners and eats with them."^p

Lu 14:26* Or, "life." See App 4A. 27* See App 5c.

3 Then he spoke this illustration to them, saying: 4 "What man of YOU with a hundred sheep, on losing one of them, will not leave the ninety-nine behind in the wilderness and go for the lost one until he finds it?"^a 5 And when he has found it he puts it upon his shoulders and rejoices.^b 6 And when he gets home he calls his friends and his neighbors together, saying to them, 'Rejoice with me, because I have found my sheep that was lost.'^c 7 I tell YOU that thus there will be more joy in heaven over one sinner that repents^d than over ninety-nine righteous ones who have no need of repentance.^e

8 "Or what woman with ten drachma* coins, if she loses one drachma coin, does not light a lamp and sweep her house and search carefully until she finds it? 9 And when she has found it she calls the women who are her friends and neighbors together, saying, 'Rejoice with me, because I have found the drachma coin that I lost.' 10 Thus, I tell YOU, joy arises among the angels of God over one sinner that repents."^f

11 Then he said: "A certain man had two sons.^g 12 And the younger of them said to his father, 'Father, give me the part of the property that falls to my share.'^h Then he divided his means of livingⁱ to them. 13 Later, after not many days, the younger son gathered all things together and traveled abroad into a distant country, and there squandered his property by living a debauched life.^j 14 When he had spent everything, a severe famine occurred throughout that country, and he started to be in need. 15 He even went and attached himself to one of the citizens of that country, and he sent him into his fields to herd swine.^k 16 And he used to desire to be filled with the carob pods which the swine were eating, and no one would give him [anything].^l

17 "When he came to his senses, he said, 'How many hired men of my father are abounding with bread, while I am

Lu 15:8* A drachma was a Gr. silver coin that weighed 3.40 g (0.109 oz t).

CHAP. 15

a Eze 34:11
Mt 18:12
Lu 19:10
1Pe 2:25

b Mt 18:13

c Mt 18:14
Ro 12:15
1Pe 2:25

d Eze 33:11
Lu 5:32

e Pr 30:12

f Mt 9:13
Mr 2:17

g Mt 21:28

h De 21:17

i Pr 13:22

j Pr 29:3
Lu 15:30

k Le 11:7

l Pr 23:21

Second Col.

a Eph 4:17
1Pe 4:3

b 2Ch 7:14
Ps 32:5
Pr 28:13
Lu 18:13
1Jo 1:9

c Ps 51:4

d 2Co 7:10

e Zec 3:4

f Ge 41:42
Es 8:8

g Mt 22:4

h Joh 5:25
Ro 6:13
Eph 2:1
Eph 2:5
Re 3:1

i Heb 12:23

j Joh 10:16

k Isa 25:6

l Mt 20:11

m Mt 20:12

n Re 7:13

o Pr 29:3

p Re 7:14

perishing here from famine! 18 I will rise and journey^a to my father and say to him: "Father, I have sinned against heaven and against you."^b 19 I am no longer worthy of being called your son. Make me as one of your hired men."^c 20 So he rose and went to his father. While he was yet a long way off, his father caught sight of him and was moved with pity, and he ran and fell upon his neck and tenderly kissed him. 21 Then the son said to him, 'Father, I have sinned against heaven and against you.'^c I am no longer worthy of being called your son. Make me as one of your hired men.'^d 22 But the father said to his slaves, 'Quick! bring out a robe, the best one, and clothe^e him with it, and put a ring^f on his hand and sandals on his feet. 23 And bring the fattened^g young bull, slaughter* it and let us eat and enjoy ourselves, 24 because this my son was dead and came to life^h again; he was lost and was found.' And they started to enjoy themselves.

25 "Now his older sonⁱ was in the field; and as he came and got near the house he heard a music concert and dancing. 26 So he called one of the servants to him and inquired what these things meant. 27 He said to him, 'Your brother^j has come, and your father^k slaughtered the fattened young bull, because he got him back in good health.' 28 But he became wrathful and was unwilling to go in. Then his father came out and began to entreat him.^l 29 In reply he said to his father, 'Here it is so many years I have slaved for you and never once did I transgress your commandment, and yet to me you never once gave a kid for me to enjoy myself with my friends.^m 30 But as soon as this your sonⁿ who ate up your means of living with harlots^o arrived, you slaughtered the fattened young bull for him.'^p 31 Then he said to him, 'Child, you have always been with me, and all the things that

Lu 15:18* Or, "in your sight"; as in 1Sa 20:1 in LXX. 21* See vs 18 ftn. 21^a "Make me as one of your hired men," *BDSy^b; P⁷⁵AWVg-Sy^{p-s} omit. 23* Or, "sacrifice."

are mine are yours;^a 32 but we just had to enjoy ourselves and rejoice, because this your brother was dead and came to life, and he was lost and was found.’”^b

16 Then he went on to say also to the disciples: “A certain man was rich and he had a steward,^c and this one was accused to him as handling his goods wastefully.^d 2 So he called him and said to him, ‘What is this I hear about you? Hand in the account^e of your stewardship, for you can no longer manage the house.’ 3 Then the steward said to himself, ‘What am I to do, seeing that my master^f will take the stewardship away from me? I am not strong enough to dig, I am ashamed to beg. 4 Ah! I know what I shall do, so that, when I am put out of the stewardship, people will receive me into their homes.’^g 5 And calling to him each one of the debtors of his master he proceeded to say to the first, ‘How much are you owing my master?’ 6 He said, ‘A hundred bath measures* of olive oil.’ He said to him, ‘Take your written agreement back and sit down and quickly write fifty.’ 7 Next, he said to another one, ‘Now you, how much are you owing?’ He said, ‘A hundred cor measures* of wheat.’ He said to him, ‘Take your written agreement back and write eighty.’ 8 And his master commended the steward, though unrighteous, because he acted with practical wisdom;^h for the sons of this system of things* are wiser in a practical way toward their own generation than the sons of the light are.’

9 “Also, I say to you, Make friendsⁱ for yourselves by means of the unrighteous riches,^k so that, when such fail, they may receive you into the everlasting dwelling places.”^l 10 The person faithful in what is least is faithful also

Lu 16:1* Or, “a house manager.” Gr., *oikonomon*; J²²(Heb.), *soh-khen-ba’yith*. 6* A bath equaled 22 L (5.81 gal). 7* A cor equaled 220 L (200 dry qt). 8* Or, “order of things.” Gr., *ai-o-nos*; Lat., *sae’culi*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *ha’oh-lam*, “the order of things.” 9* Lit., “mammon of the unrighteousness.” Gr., *ma-mo-na’ tes a-di-ki-as*. 9* Lit., “everlasting tents.”

CHAP. 15

a Joh 17:10
Ro 8:17

b Lu 15:24

CHAP. 16

c Ge 15:2
Ge 24:2

d 1Co 4:2

e Mt 18:23
Mt 25:19
1Pe 4:5

f Mt 24:50

g Pr 19:6

h Pr 19:8

i Joh 12:36
Eph 5:8
1Th 5:5

j Ec 11:1
Lu 19:8

k Mt 19:21
Lu 12:20
1Ti 6:17

l Mt 25:34
Joh 14:2

Second Col.

a Mt 25:21
Lu 19:17

b Eph 3:8
Re 3:18

c Lu 12:48
1Co 4:2

d Mt 6:24

e Isa 53:3

f Mt 6:2
Mt 23:28
Lu 10:29
Lu 18:9

g 1Sa 16:7
1Ch 28:9
2Ch 6:30
Pr 15:11
Ac 1:24

h 1Pe 5:5

i Mt 11:13

j Mt 11:12

k Ps 102:26
Heb 1:11

l Mt 5:18

m Mt 5:17

n Mt 5:32
Mt 19:9
Mr 10:11

o Mt 13:34

p Mt 23:5

in much, and the person unrighteous in what is least is unrighteous also in much.^a 11 Therefore, if you have not proved yourselves faithful in connection with the unrighteous riches, who will entrust you with what is true?^b 12 And if YOU have not proved yourselves faithful in connection with what is another’s,^c who will give YOU what is for yourselves? 13 No house servant can be a slave to two masters; for, either he will hate the one and love the other, or he will stick to the one and despise the other. YOU cannot be slaves to God and to riches.”^d

14 Now the Pharisees, who were money lovers, were listening to all these things, and they began to sneer at him.^e

15 Consequently he said to them: “You are those who declare yourselves righteous before men,^f but God knows YOUR hearts;^g because what is lofty among men is a disgusting thing in God’s sight.^h

16 “The Law and the Prophets were until John.ⁱ From then on the kingdom of God is being declared as good news,* and every sort of person is pressing forward toward it.^j 17 Indeed, it is easier for heaven and earth to pass away^k than for one particle^l of a letter of the Law to go unfulfilled.^m

18 “Everyone that divorces his wife and marries another commits adultery,* and he that marries a woman divorcedⁿ from a husband commits adultery.”

19 “But a certain man^o was rich, and he used to deck himself with purple and linen, enjoying himself from day to day with magnificence.^p 20 But a certain beggar* named Laz’a-rus^q used to be put at his gate, full of ulcers 21 and desiring to be filled with the things dropping from the table of the rich man. Yes, too, the dogs would come and lick his ulcers. 22 Now in course of time

Lu 16:12* Or, “what is your own,” P⁷⁵ *KA* DWVgSy^{h,p,s}; B, “what is our own.” 13* Lit., “to mammon.” Gr., *ma-mo-nai*; Lat., *ma-mo-nae*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *ham-ma-mohn*, “the mammon.” 16* “Is being declared as good news.” Gr., *eu-ag-gel-i-ze-tai*; Lat., *evan-gel-i-za-tur*; J²²(Heb.), *mith-bas-se-reth*. 18* See Mt 5:32 fn, “Adultery.” 18* Lit., “loosed off.” 20* Or, “poor man.” 20* “Lazarus,” *KA*B; J^{18,22}(Heb.), *El’a-zar*, “Eleazar,” meaning “God Has Helped.”

the beggar died^a and he was carried off by the angels to the bosom^b [position]* of Abraham.^c

"Also, the rich man died^d and was buried. **23** And in Ha'des* he^e lifted up his eyes, he existing in torments,^e and he saw Abraham afar off and Laz'-arus in the bosom [position] with him. **24** So he called and said, 'Father Abraham,^f have mercy on me and send Laz'-arus to dip the tip of his finger in water and cool my tongue,^g because I am in anguish in this blazing fire.'^h **25** But Abraham said, 'Child, remember that you received in full your good things in your lifetime, but Laz'-arus correspondingly the injurious things. Now, however, he is having comfort here but you are in anguish.'ⁱ **26** And besides all these things, a great chasm^j has been fixed between us and YOU people,^k so that those wanting to go over from here to YOU people cannot, neither may people cross over from there to us.'^l **27** Then he said, 'In that event I ask you, father, to send him to the house of my father, **28** for I have five brothers, in order that he may give them a thorough witness, that they also should not get into this place of torment.'^m **29** But Abraham said, 'They have Mosesⁿ and the Prophets;ⁿ let them listen to these.'^o **30** Then he said, 'No, indeed, father Abraham, but if someone from the dead goes to them they will repent.'^p **31** But he said to him, 'If they do not listen to Moses^q and the Prophets, neither will they be persuaded if someone rises from the dead.'^r

17 Then he said to his disciples: "It is unavoidable that causes for stumbling should come.^a Nevertheless, woe to the one through whom they come!^r **2** It would be of more advantage to him if a millstone were suspended from his neck and he were thrown into the sea* than for him to stumble one

Lu 16:22* "Bosom [position]," as when reclining in front of another on the same couch at a meal. **23*** "Hades," AB; J6-8,10-18,22, "Sheol"; Lat., *infer'no*. See App 4B. **23*** "And was buried. And in Hades he," AB; ⚭, "and was buried in Hades he"; Vg(Lat.), "and he was buried in *infer'no*. But he."

CHAP. 16

a Ro 7:4
b Joh 1:18
c Isa 63:16
Mt 3:11
d Ro 7:6
e Ac 5:33
f Isa 51:2
Mt 3:9
g Isa 65:13
h Ac 7:54
i Ro 11:22
j Ps 36:6
k 1Co 1:23
l 2Co 6:14
m De 18:18
n 1Pe 1:10
o Lu 24:27
p Joh 5:46

CHAP. 17

q 1Co 11:19
r Mt 26:24
Jude 11
Re 2:14
s Re 18:21

Second Col.

a Mt 18:6
Mr 9:42
b Pr 17:10
Mr 8:33
c Le 19:17
Pr 19:11
Mt 18:15
d Isa 55:7
Mt 6:12
Mt 18:22
Col 3:13
1Pe 4:8
e Mr 9:24
Eph 2:8
Heb 12:2
f Mt 17:20
Mt 21:21
Mr 9:23
Mr 11:23
g Job 22:3
Ps 16:2
Ro 3:12
Ro 11:35
1Co 9:16
h Lu 9:51
Joh 4:4
i Le 13:46
Mt 8:2
j Mt 9:27
Mt 20:30
k Le 13:2
Le 13:49
Le 14:2
De 24:8
Mt 8:4
Lu 5:14
l 2Ki 5:14
m Ps 50:15
Ps 103:1
n Mt 8:2
o 2Ki 17:24
Joh 4:9

of these little ones.^a **3** Pay attention to yourselves. If your brother commits a sin give him a rebuke,^b and if he repents forgive him.^c **4** Even if he sins seven times a day against you and he comes back to you seven times, saying, 'I repent,' you must forgive him.'^d

5 Now the apostles said to the Lord:* "Give us more faith."^e **6** Then the Lord said: "If YOU had faith the size of a mustard grain, YOU would say to this black mulberry tree,* 'Be uprooted and planted in the sea!' and it would obey YOU.'^f

7 "Who of YOU is there that has a slave plowing or minding the flock who will say to him when he gets in from the field, 'Come here at once and recline at the table'? **8** Rather, will he not say to him, 'Get something ready for me to have my evening meal, and put on an apron and minister to me until I am through eating and drinking, and afterward you can eat and drink'? **9** He will not feel gratitude to the slave because he did the things assigned, will he? **10** So YOU, also, when YOU have done all the things assigned to YOU, say, 'We are good-for-nothing slaves.* What we have done is what we ought to have done.'^g

11 And while he was going to Jerusalem he was passing through the midst of Samar'ia and Gal'i-lee.^h **12** And as he was entering into a certain village ten leprousⁱ men met him, but they stood up afar off. **13** And they raised their voices and said: "Jesus, Instructor, have mercy^j on us!" **14** And when he got sight of them he said to them: "Go and show yourselves to the priests."^k Then as they were going off their cleansing occurred.^l **15** One of them, when he saw he was healed, turned back, glorifying^m God with a loud voice. **16** And he fell upon his face at [Jesus']* feet,ⁿ thanking him; furthermore, he was a Samar'i-tan.^o **17** In reply Jesus said: "The ten were cleansed, were they not? Where, then, are the other nine? **18** Were none found that turned back

Lu 17:5* Or, "Master." **6*** Or, "this sycamine tree." **16*** Lit., "his."

to give glory to God but this man of another nation?" **19** And he said to him: "Rise and be on your way; your faith has made you well."^a

20 But on being asked by the Pharisees when the kingdom of God was coming,^b he answered them and said: "The kingdom of God is not coming with striking observableness, **21** neither will people be saying, 'See here!' or, 'There!'^c For, look! the kingdom of God is in YOUR midst."^d

22 Then he said to the disciples: "Days will come when YOU will desire to see one of the days of the Son of man but you will not see [it]."^e **23** And people will say to you, 'See there!' or, 'See here!' Do not go out or chase after [them]."^g **24** For even as the lightning,^h by its flashing, shines from one part under heaven to another part under heaven, so the Son of manⁱ will be. **25** First, however, he must undergo many sufferings and be rejected by this generation.^j **26** Moreover, just as it occurred in the days of Noah,^k so it will be also in the days of the Son of man:^l **27** they were eating, they were drinking, men were marrying, women were being given in marriage, until that day when Noah entered into the ark, and the flood^{*} arrived and destroyed them all.^m **28** Likewise, just as it occurred in the days of Lot:ⁿ they were eating, they were drinking, they were buying, they were selling, they were planting, they were building. **29** But on the day that Lot came out of Sod'om it rained fire and sulphur from heaven and destroyed them all.^o **30** The same way it will be on that day when the Son of man is to be revealed.^p

31 "On that day let the person that is on the housetop but whose movable things are in the house not come down to pick these up, and the person out in the field, let him likewise not return to the things behind. **32** REMEMBER the wife of Lot.^q **33** Whoever seeks to

Lu 17:19* Or, "has saved you." **21*** Or, "is among you." **27*** Or, "deluge; cataclysm." Gr., *ka-tak-ly-smos*; Lat., *di-lu'vium*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *ham-mab-bul*, "the deluge."

CHAP. 17

a Mt 9:22
Mr 5:34
Lu 7:50

b Mt 24:3

c Mt 24:23
Mr 13:21

d Mt 12:28
Mt 21:5

e Mt 9:15
Lu 5:35
Joh 8:56

f Mt 24:23
Mr 13:21
Lu 21:8

g LJo 4:1

h Mt 24:27

i Da 7:13

j Mr 8:31
Mr 9:31
Lu 9:22

k Ge 6:5

l Mt 24:37

m Ge 7:7
Mt 24:38

n Ge 19:15

o Ge 19:24

p Mt 24:30
Mr 13:26

1 Co 1:7
Col 3:4

2 Th 1:7
2 Th 2:8
Re 1:7

q Ge 19:26

Second Col.

a Mt 10:39
Mr 16:25
Mr 8:35

Lu 9:24
Joh 12:25

b Mt 24:40

c Mt 24:41

d Job 39:30

e Mt 24:28

CHAP. 18

f Ps 55:16
Ro 12:12

Eph 6:18
Php 4:6
Col 4:2

1 Th 5:17

g Lu 11:8

h Lu 11:7

i Jg 16:16

j 1 Sa 24:12
Isa 40:27
Jer 20:12

k 2 Pe 3:9
Re 6:10

l Hab 2:3
Heb 10:37

m Pr 30:12
Lu 10:29

n Isa 65:5

keep his soul^{*} safe for himself will lose it, but whoever loses it will preserve it alive.^a **34** I tell you, In that night two [men] will be in one bed; the one will be taken along, but the other will be abandoned.^b **35** There will be two [women] grinding at the same mill; the one will be taken along, but the other will be abandoned."^c **36*** — **37** So in response they said to him: "Where, Lord?"^{*} He said to them: "Where the body is,^d there also the eagles will be gathered together."^e

18 Then he went on to tell them an illustration with regard to the need for them always to pray and not to give up,^f **2** saying: "In a certain city there was a certain judge that had no fear of God and had no respect for man. **3** But there was a widow in that city and she kept going^g to him, saying, 'See that I get justice from my adversary at law.' **4** Well, for a while he was unwilling, but afterward he said to himself, 'Although I do not fear God or respect a man, **5** at any rate, because of this widow's continually making me trouble,^h I will see that she gets justice, so that she will not keep coming and pummelingⁱ me to a finish.'" **6** Then the Lord said: "HEAR what the judge, although unrighteous, said! **7** Certainly, then, shall not God cause justice^j to be done for his chosen ones who cry out to him day and night, even though he is long-suffering^k toward them? **8** I tell you, He will cause justice to be done to them speedily.^l Nevertheless, when the Son of man arrives, will he really find the faith^{*} on the earth?"

9 But he spoke this illustration also to some who trusted in themselves that they were righteous^m and who considered the rest as nothing:ⁿ **10** "Two men went up into the temple to pray, the one a Pharisee and the other a tax

Lu 17:33* Or, "life." Gr., *psy-khen*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *naph-shoh* (from *ne'phesh*). **36*** P⁷⁵ABW omit; DVGSy^{ch,p,s}, "Two men will be in the field; one will be taken along, and the other will be abandoned." **37*** Or, "Master." **18:5*** Or, "browbeating." From a word meaning "to hit under the eye." **8*** Or, "find this faith."

collector. **11** The Pharisee stood^a and began to pray^b these things to himself, 'O God, I thank you I am not as the rest of men, extortioners, unrighteous, adulterers, or even as this tax collector.^c **12** I fast twice a week, I give the tenth of all things I acquire.^d **13** But the tax collector standing at a distance was not willing even to raise his eyes heavenward, but kept beating his breast,^e saying, 'O God, be gracious to me a sinner.'^f **14** I tell you, This man went down to his home proved more righteous^g than that man; because everyone that exalts himself will be humiliated, but he that humbles himself will be exalted.'^h

15 Now people began to bring him also their infants* for him to touch these; but on seeing it the disciples began to reprimand them.ⁱ **16** However, Jesus called the [infants] to him, saying: "Let the young children come to me, and do not try to stop them. For the kingdom of God belongs to suchlike ones."^j **17** Truly I say to you, Whoever does not receive the kingdom of God like a young child will by no means get into it."^k

18 And a certain ruler questioned him, saying: "Good Teacher, by doing what shall I inherit everlasting life?"^l **19** Jesus said to him: "Why do you call me good? Nobody is good, except one, God."^m **20** You know the commandments,ⁿ 'Do not commit adultery,^o Do not murder,^p Do not steal,^q Do not bear false witness,^r Honor your father and mother.'^s **21** Then he said: "All these I have kept from youth on."^t **22** After hearing that, Jesus said to him: "There is yet one thing lacking about you: Sell all the things you have and distribute to poor people, and you will have treasure in the heavens; and come be my follower."^u **23** When he heard this, he became deeply grieved, for he was very rich.^v

24 Jesus looked at him and said: "How difficult a thing it will be for those having money to make their way into the kingdom of God!"^w **25** It is eas-

CHAP. 18

a Ps 135:2
b Isa 1:15
c Re 3:17
d Mt 23:23
e Jer 31:19
f Lu 23:48
g Ps 51:3
h Isa 16:7
i Isa 66:2
j Mt 21:31
k Isa 2:11
l Mt 23:12
m Jas 4:6
n 1Pe 5:5
o Mt 19:13
p Mr 10:13
q 1Co 14:20
r 1Pe 2:2
s Mt 18:3
t Mr 10:15
u Mt 19:16
v Mr 10:17
w Lu 10:25
x Mt 19:17
y Mr 10:18
z Ro 13:9
aa Ex 20:14
ab De 5:18
ac Ex 20:13
ad De 5:17
ae Ex 20:15
af De 5:19
ag Ex 20:16
ah De 5:20
ai Ex 20:12
aj De 5:16
ak Eph 6:2
al Mt 19:20
am Mr 10:20
an Mt 19:21
ao Mr 10:21
ap Lu 12:33
aq 1Ti 6:19
ar Mt 19:22
as Mr 10:22
at Pr 11:28
au Mt 19:23
av 1Ti 6:9

Second Col.

a Mt 19:24
b Mr 10:25
c Ge 18:14
d Jer 32:17
e Jer 8:6
f Mr 14:36
g Mt 19:27
h De 33:9
i Mr 10:29
j Mt 19:29
k Mr 10:30
l Re 2:10
m Ps 16:10
n Ps 22
o Ps 34:20
p Ps 41:9
q Ps 69:21
r Isa 53
s Mic 5:1
t Zec 9:9
u Zec 11:12
v Zec 13:7
w Mt 16:21
x Mr 10:32
y Ps 22:7
z Mt 27:2
aa Ac 3:13
ab Isa 53:5
ac Isa 50:6
ad Isa 53:5
ae Isa 53:7
af Jon 1:17
ag Mt 20:19
ah Mr 10:34
ai Lu 9:22
aj Mr 9:32
ak Joh 10:6
al Mt 20:29
am Mr 10:46

ier, in fact, for a camel to get through the eye of a sewing needle than for a rich man to get into the kingdom of God."^a **26** Those who heard this said: "Who possibly can be saved?" **27** He said: "The things impossible with men are possible with God."^b **28** But Peter said: "Look! We have left our own things and followed you."^c **29** He said to them: "Truly I say to you, There is no one who has left house or wife or brothers or parents or children for the sake of the kingdom of God^d **30** who will not in any way get many times more in this period of time, and in the coming system of things* everlasting life."^e

31 Then he took the twelve aside and said to them: "Look! We are going up to Jerusalem, and all the things written by means of the prophets^f as to the Son of man will be completed.^g **32** For instance, he will be delivered up to [men of] the nations and will be made fun^h of and be treated insolentlyⁱ and spit^j upon; **33** and after scourging^k him they will kill^l him, but on the third day he will rise."^m **34** However, they did not get the meaning of any of these things; but this utterance was hidden from them, and they were not knowing the things said."ⁿ

35 Now as he was getting near to Jer'i-cho a certain blind man was sitting beside the road begging.^o **36** Because he heard a crowd moving through he began to inquire what this might mean. **37** They reported to him: "Jesus the Naz-a-rene^p is passing by!"^q **38** At that he cried out, saying: "Jesus, Son of David, have mercy on me!"^r **39** And those going in advance began to tell him sternly to keep quiet, but that much more he kept shouting: "Son of David, have mercy on me."^s **40** Then Jesus stood still and commanded the [man] to be led to him.^t After he got near, [Jesus]* asked him: **41** "What

p Mr 10:47; q Mt 20:30; Lu 17:13; r Mt 20:31; Mr 10:48; s Mr 10:49.

Lu 18:30* Or, "order of things." Gr., *ai-o'ni*; Lat., *sae'cu-lo*; J²²(Heb.), *ba'oh-lam*, "in the order of things." 40* Lit., "he."

Lu 18:15* Or, "children."

do you want me to do for you?"^a He said: "Lord,* let me recover sight."^b **42** So Jesus said to him: "Recover your sight; your faith has made you well."^c **43** And instantly he recovered sight,^d and he began to follow him, glorifying God.^e Also, all the people, at seeing [it], gave praise to God.

19 And he entered Jer'i-cho^f and was going through. **2** Now here there was a man called by the name Zac-chae'us; and he was a chief tax collector, and he was rich. **3** Well, he was seeking to see^g who this Jesus was, but he could not for the crowd, because he was small in size. **4** So he ran ahead to an advance position and climbed a fig-mulberry tree* in order to see him, because he was about to go through that way. **5** Now when Jesus got to the place, he looked up and said to him: "Zac-chae'us, hurry and get down, for today I must stay in your house." **6** With that he hurried and got down and with rejoicing he received him as guest. **7** But when they saw [it], they all fell to muttering,^h saying: "With a man that is a sinner he went in to lodge." **8** But Zac-chae'us stood up and said to the Lord:* "Look! The half of my belongings, Lord, I am giving to the poor, and whatever I extorted from anyone by false accusationⁱ I am restoring fourfold."^j **9** At this Jesus said to him: "This day salvation has come to this house, because he also is a son of Abraham.^k **10** For the Son of man came to seek and to save what was lost."^l

11 While they were listening to these things he spoke in addition an illustration, because he was near Jerusalem and they were imagining that the kingdom of God was going to display itself instantly.^m **12** Therefore he said: "A certain man of noble birth traveled to a distant land to secure kingly power* for himself and to return." **13** Calling ten slaves of his he gave them ten

Lu 18:41* Or, "Master." 42* Or, "has saved you." 19:4* Or, "sycamore tree." 8* Or, "Master." 12* Or, "secure a kingdom."

CHAP. 18

a Mt 20:32
b Mt 20:33
Mr 10:51
c Mt 20:34
Lu 7:50
Lu 17:19
d Mr 10:52
e Lu 5:26
Ac 4:21
Ga 1:24

CHAP. 19

f Mt 20:29
g Joh 6:24
Joh 12:21
h Mt 9:11
Lu 5:30
Lu 15:2
i Ex 20:16
Lu 3:14
j Ex 22:1
Le 6:5
2Sa 12:6
k Mt 15:24
Lu 13:16
Ac 3:25
l Eze 34:16
Mt 9:13
Mt 10:6
Lu 15:4
Ro 5:8
1Ti 1:15
m Mt 24:33
Lu 17:20
Ac 1:6
2Th 2:2
n Mt 25:14
Mr 13:34
Joh 18:36

Second Col.

a Mt 25:15
b Joh 1:11
c Ps 2:2
Mt 23:37
d Mt 25:19
e Mt 25:20
f Mt 25:21
Lu 16:10
Re 2:26
g Mt 25:22
h Mt 25:23
i Mt 25:24
j 2Sa 1:16
Mt 12:37
k Mt 25:26
l De 23:20
Mt 25:27
m Mt 25:28
n Mt 13:12
Mt 25:29
Mr 4:25
Lu 8:18
o Ge 3:15
Ps 2:9
Isa 60:12
Ec 15:25
2Th 1:9
Re 19:15

mi'nas* and told them, 'Do business till I come.'^a **14** But his citizens hated^b him and sent out a body of ambassadors after him, to say, 'We do not want this [man] to become king over us.'^c

15 "Eventually when he got back after having secured the kingly power,* he commanded to be called to him these slaves to whom he had given the silver money, in order to ascertain what they had gained by business activity.^d **16** Then the first one presented himself, saying, 'Lord,* your mi'na gained ten mi'nas.'^e **17** So he said to him, 'Well done, good slave! Because in a very small matter you have proved yourself faithful, hold authority over ten cities.'^f **18** Now the second came, saying, 'Your mi'na, Lord, made five mi'nas.'^g **19** He said to this one also, 'You, too, be in charge of five cities.'^h **20** But a different one* came, saying, 'Lord, here is your mi'na, that I kept laid away in a cloth. **21** You see, I was in fear of you, because you are a harsh man; you take up what you did not deposit and you reap what you did not sow.'ⁱ **22** He said to him, 'Out of your own mouth^j I judge you, wicked slave. You knew, did you, that I am a harsh man, taking up what I did not deposit and reaping what I did not sow?'^k **23** Hence why is it you did not put my silver money in a bank? Then on my arrival I would have collected it with interest.'^l

24 "With that he said to those standing by, 'Take the mi'na from him and give it to him that has the ten mi'nas.'^m **25** But they said to him, 'Lord, he has ten mi'nas!'— **26** 'I say to you, To everyone that has, more will be given; but from the one that does not have, even what he has will be taken away.'ⁿ **27** Moreover, these enemies of mine that did not want me to become king over them BRING here and slaughter them before me.'^o

28 So, after he had said these things,

Lu 19:13* A Gr. mina weighed 340 g (10.9 oz 1); not a coin, and different from the Heb. mina. 15* Or, "kingdom." Gr., *ba-si-tei-an*; Lat., *re'gno*. 16* Or, "Master." 20* Or, "another one." Sy, "the last one."

he began to go on ahead, going up to Jerusalem.^a **29** And when he got near to Beth'phage and Beth'any at the mountain called Mount of Olives,^b he sent forth two of the disciples,^c **30** saying: "Go into the village that is within sight of YOU, and in it after YOU pass in YOU will find a colt tied, on which none of mankind ever sat. Loose it and bring it."^d **31** But if anyone asks YOU, 'Why is it you are loosing it?' YOU must speak in this way, 'The Lord needs it.'^e **32** So those who were sent forth departed and found it just as he said to them.^f **33** But as they were loosing the colt the owners of it said to them: "Why are YOU loosing the colt?"^g **34** They said: "The Lord needs it."^h **35** And they led it to Jesus, and they threw their outer garments upon the colt and set Jesus upon [it].ⁱ

36 As he moved^j along they kept spreading their outer garments on the road.^k **37** As soon as he got near the road down the Mount of Olives all the multitude of the disciples started to rejoice and praise God with a loud voice concerning all the powerful works they had seen,^l **38** saying: "Blessed is the One coming as the King in Jehovah's* name!"^m Peace in heaven, and glory in the highest places!"ⁿ **39** However, some of the Pharisees from the crowd said to him: "Teacher, rebuke your disciples."^o **40** But in reply he said: "I tell YOU, If these remained silent, the stones^p would cry out."

41 And when he got nearby, he viewed the city and wept over it,^q **42** saying: "If you, even you, had discerned^r in this day the things having to do with peace—but now they have been hid from your eyes.^s **43** Because the days will come upon you when your enemies will build around you a fortification^t with pointed stakes^u and will encircle^v you and distress^w you from every side, **44** and they will dash you and your children within you to the ground,^x and they will not leave a stone upon a stone^y in you, because you did

Lu 19:38* See App 1D. 38* Or, "in the heights above."

CHAP. 19

a Mr 10:32
Lu 9:51
b Joh 8:1
Ac 1:12
c Mt 21:1
Mr 11:1
d Mt 21:2
Mr 11:2
e Ps 50:10
Mt 21:3
Mr 11:3
f Mt 21:6
Mr 11:4
Lu 22:13
g Mr 11:5
h Mr 11:6
i 2Ki 9:13
Mt 21:7
Mr 11:7
Joh 12:14
J 2ec 9:9
k Mt 21:8
Mr 11:8
l Mt 21:9
m Isa 62:11
n Ps 118:26
Mr 11:9
Lu 21:4
o Mt 21:15
Joh 12:19
p Hab 2:11
Mt 3:9
q Ps 119:136
Jer 9:1
Lu 23:28
Joh 11:35
r De 28:52
De 32:29
s Isa 6:10
Mt 13:14
Mr 4:12
Ac 28:26
Ro 11:8
t Isa 29:3
u Jer 6:6
v Lu 21:20
w De 28:57
Da 9:26
x Ps 137:9
Mic 3:12
Lu 23:28
y Mt 24:2
Mr 13:2
Lu 21:6

Second Col.

a Hos 9:7
Mic 7:4
Lu 1:68
1Pe 2:12
b Mt 21:12
Mr 11:15
c Isa 56:7
Jer 7:11
Mt 21:13
Mr 11:17
Joh 2:16
e Mr 11:18
Joh 7:19
Joh 18:20
f Lu 12:37
Mr 11:23

CHAP. 20

g Mt 21:23
h Mr 11:28
Ac 4:7
Ac 7:27
i Mt 21:24
Mr 11:29
j Mr 11:30
k Mt 21:25
Mr 11:31
l Mt 14:5
m Mt 11:9
Lu 7:29
n Mt 21:26
Mr 11:32

not discern the time of your being inspected."^a

45 And he entered into the temple and started to throw out those who were selling,^b **46** saying to them: "It is written, 'And my house will be a house of prayer,'^c but YOU made it a cave of robbers."^d

47 Furthermore, he went teaching daily in the temple. But the chief priests and the scribes and the principal ones of the people were seeking to destroy him;^e **48** and yet they did not find the effective thing for them to do, for the people one and all kept hanging onto him to hear him.^f

20 On one of the days while he was teaching the people in the temple and declaring the good news, the chief priests and the scribes with the older men came near,^g **2** and they spoke up, saying to him: "Tell us by what authority you do these things, or who it is that gave you this authority."^h **3** In reply he said to them: "I will also ask YOU a question, and YOU tell me:ⁱ **4** Was the baptism* of John from heaven or from men?"^j **5** Then among themselves they drew conclusions, saying: "If we say, 'From heaven,' he will say, 'Why is it you did not believe him?'"^k **6** But if we say, 'From men,' the people one and all will stone us,^l for they are persuaded that John^m was a prophet."ⁿ **7** So they replied that they did not know its source. **8** And Jesus said to them: "Neither am I telling you by what authority I do these things."^o

9 Then he started to tell the people this illustration: "A man planted a vineyard^p and let it out to cultivators, and he traveled abroad for considerable time.^q **10** But in due season he sent out a slave^r to the cultivators,^s that they might give him some of the fruit of the vineyard.^t The cultivators, however, sent him away empty,^u after beating him up. **11** But he repeated and sent

o Mt 21:27; Mr 11:33; p Ps 80:8; Ca 8:11; Isa 5:1; Jer 2:21; q Mt 21:33; Mr 12:1; r 2Ki 17:13; 2Ch 36:15; s Ac 7:52; t Mt 21:34; Mr 12:2; u 1Th 2:15; Heb 11:36.

Lu 20:4* Or, "immersion; dipping." Gr., *ba-pti-sma*.

them a different slave. That one also they beat up and dishonored and sent away empty.^a 12 Yet again he sent a third;^b this one also they wounded and threw out. 13 At this the owner of the vineyard said, 'What shall I do? I will send my son the beloved.^c Likely they will respect this one.' 14 When the cultivators caught sight of him they went reasoning with one another, saying, 'This is the heir; let us kill him, that the inheritance may become ours.'^d 15 With that they threw him outside the vineyard and killed^e him. What, therefore, will the owner of the vineyard do to them?^f 16 He will come and destroy these cultivators and will give the vineyard to others."^h

On hearing [this] they said: "Never may that happen!" 17 But he looked upon them and said: "What, then, does this that is written mean, 'The stone which the builders rejected,ⁱ this has become the chief cornerstone?'" 18 Everyone falling upon that stone will be shattered.^k As for anyone upon whom it falls,^l it will pulverize him."^m

19 The scribes and the chief priests now sought to get their hands on him in that very hour, but they feared the people; for they perceived that he spoke this illustration with them in mind.ⁿ 20 And, after observing him closely, they sent out men secretly hired to pretend that they were righteous, in order that they might catch^o him in speech, so as to turn him over to the government and to the authority of the governor.^p 21 And they questioned him, saying: "Teacher, we know you speak and teach correctly and show no partiality, but you teach the way of God in line with truth:^q 22 Is it lawful for us to pay tax to Caesar* or not?"^r 23 But he detected their cunning and said to them:^s 24 "Show me a de-nar'i-us.* Whose image and inscription does it have?" They said: "Caesar's."^t 25 He said to them: "By all means, then, pay back Caesar's things to Caesar,^u but God's things to

Lu 20:22* Or, "to the emperor." Gr., *Kai'sa-ri*; Lat., *Cae'sa-ri*. 24* A Roman silver coin that weighed 3.85 g (0.124 oz t).

CHAP. 20
a Mt 21:36
Mr 12:4
b Ne 9:29
c Mt 17:5
Joh 3:16
d Mt 21:38
Mr 12:7
e Heb 13:12
f Ac 3:15
g Mt 21:40
h Mt 21:41
Mr 12:9
i Ps 118:22
1Pe 2:7
j Isa 28:16
Mt 21:42
Mr 12:10
k Isa 8:15
l Da 2:35
Da 2:44
m Ps 2:9
Isa 8:14
Mt 21:44
n Mt 21:45
Mr 12:12
o Lu 11:54
p Mt 22:15
Mr 12:13
q Le 19:15
Mt 22:16
Mr 12:14
r Mt 22:17
s Pr 26:24
Mt 22:18
Mr 12:15
t Mt 22:20
Mr 12:16
u Ro 13:7
Tit 3:1
1Pe 2:13

Second Col.

a Mt 22:21
Mr 12:17
Lu 23:2
b Mt 22:22
c Mt 22:23
Mr 12:18
Ac 23:8
d De 25:5
e Ge 38:8
f Mt 22:24
Mr 12:19
g Mt 22:25
h Mr 12:21
i Mt 22:27
J Mt 22:28
Mr 12:23
k Ge 1:28
Lu 17:27
l Re 3:4
m Eph 1:21
Heb 1:2
Heb 6:5
2Pe 3:13
n Joh 5:29
Ac 24:15
o Re 21:4
p Mt 22:30
Mr 12:25
Joh 5:29
q Ex 3:2
r Ex 3:6
Ex 6:3
s Mt 22:32

God."^a 26 Well, they were not able to catch him in this saying before the people, but, in amazement at his answer, they said nothing.^b

27 However, some of the Sadducees, those who say there is no resurrection, came up^c and questioned him, 28 saying: "Teacher, Moses^d wrote us, 'If a man's brother dies having a wife, but this one remained childless, his brother^e should take the wife and raise up offspring from her for his brother.'^f 29 Accordingly there were seven brothers; and the first took a wife and died childless.^g 30 So the second, 31 and the third took her. Likewise even the seven: they did not leave children behind, but died off.^h 32 Lastly, the woman also died.ⁱ 33 Consequently, in the resurrection,^j of which one of them does she become [the] wife? For the seven got her as wife."^k

34 Jesus said to them: "The children of this system of things* marry^k and are given in marriage, 35 but those who have been counted worthy^l of gaining that system of things^m and the resurrection from the deadⁿ neither marry nor are given in marriage. 36 In fact, neither can they die^o anymore, for they are like the angels, and they are God's children* by being children of the resurrection.^p 37 But that the dead are raised up even Moses disclosed, in the account about the thornbush,^q when he calls Jehovah* 'the God of Abraham* and God of Isaac and God of Jacob.'^r 38 He is a God, not of the dead, but of the living, for they are all living to him."^s 39 In response some of the scribes said: "Teacher, you spoke well." 40 For no longer did they have the courage to ask him a single question.

41 In turn he said to them: "How is it they say that the Christ is David's

Lu 20:33* "Resurrection." Gr., *a-na-sta'sei*, "raising up; standing up" (from *a-na*, "up," and *sta'sis*, "standing"); Lat., *re-sur-rec-ti-o-ne*. 34* Or, "order of things." Gr., *ai-o-nos*; Lat., *sae'culi*; J 17:18,22 (Heb.), *ha-'oh-lam*, "the order of things." 36* "Children." Or, "sons." 37* See App 1D. 37* Or, "when he says: 'Jehovah the God of Abraham.'" 38* Or, "living from his standpoint."

son?^a **42** For David himself says in the book of Psalms, 'Jehovah* said to my Lord, Sit at my right hand **43** until I place your enemies as a stool for your feet.'^b **44** David, therefore, calls him 'Lord'; so how is he his son?"

45 Then, while all the people were listening he said to the disciples:^c **46** "Look out for the scribes who desire to walk around in robes and like greetings in the marketplaces* and front seats in the synagogues and most prominent places at evening meals,^d **47** and who devour the houses of the widows^e and for a pretext make long prayers. These will receive a heavier judgment."^f

21 Now as he looked up he saw the rich dropping their gifts into the treasury chests.*^g **2** Then he saw a certain needy widow drop two small coins of very little value* there,^h **3** and he said: "I tell you truthfully, This widow, although poor, dropped in more than they all did.ⁱ **4** For all these dropped in gifts* out of their surplus, but this [woman] out of her want dropped in all the means of living she had."^j

5 Later, as certain ones were speaking concerning the temple, how it was adorned with fine stones and dedicated things,^k **6** he said: "As for these things that you are beholding, the days will come in which not a stone upon a stone will be left here and not be thrown down."^l **7** Then they questioned him, saying: "Teacher, when will these things actually be, and what will be the sign when these things are destined to occur?"^m **8** He said: "Look out that you are not misled;ⁿ for many will come on the basis of my name, saying, 'I am he,' and, 'The due time has approached.'^o Do not go after them. **9** Furthermore, when you hear of wars and disorders, do not be terrified.^p For these things must occur first, but the end* does not [occur] immediately."

Lu 20:42* See App 1D. **46*** See 11:43 fn. **21:1*** Or, "the sacred treasury." **2*** Lit., "two lepta." See App 8A. **4*** Or, "contributed to the gifts." **9*** Or, "accomplished end; completed end." Gr., *te'los*.

CHAP. 20

a Mt 22:42
b Ps 110:1
c Mt 23:1
d Mt 23:8
e Mt 23:6
f Mr 12:39
g Isa 10:2
h Ti 3:6
i Mr 12:40

CHAP. 21

g Mr 12:41
h Mr 12:42
i Mr 12:43
j Mt 23:37
k Mt 23:37
l Mt 23:37
m Mt 23:37
n Eph 5:6
o Mt 23:37
p Pr 3:25
q Mt 23:37
r Mt 23:37

Second Col.

a Re 6:4
b Mt 24:7
c Ac 11:28
d Re 6:12
e Mt 10:17
f Mt 13:9
g Mt 13:9
h Lu 12:11
i Mt 13:11
j Mt 13:11
k Mt 13:11
l Mt 13:11
m 1Sa 14:45
n 2Ch 15:7
o Ro 5:3
p Da 9:26
q Mt 24:16
r De 32:35
s Mt 24:19
t De 28:64; Ps 79:1; Isa 63:18; Da 9:27; Zec 12:3.

10 Then he went on to say to them: "Nation will rise* against nation,^a and kingdom against kingdom;^b **11** and there will be great earthquakes, and in one place after another pestilences and food shortages;^c and there will be fearful sights and from heaven great signs.^d

12 "But before all these things people will lay their hands upon you and persecute^e you, delivering you up to the synagogues and prisons, you being haled before kings and governors for the sake of my name.^f **13** It will turn out to you for a witness.*^g **14** Therefore settle it in your hearts not to rehearse beforehand how to make your defense,^h **15** for I will give you a mouth* and wisdom, which all your opposers together will not be able to resist or dispute.ⁱ **16** Moreover, you will be delivered up even by parents^j and brothers and relatives and friends, and they will put some of you to death;^k **17** and you will be objects of hatred by all people because of my name.^l **18** And yet not a hair^m of your heads will by any means perish. **19** By endurance on your part you will acquire your souls.*ⁿ

20 "Furthermore, when you see Jerusalem surrounded^o by encamped armies, then know that the desolating of her has drawn near.^p **21** Then let those in Ju-de'a begin fleeing to the mountains, and let those in the midst of her withdraw, and let those in the country places not enter into her;^q **22** because these are days for meting out justice,* that all the things written may be fulfilled.^r **23** Woe to the pregnant women and the ones suckling a baby in those days!^s For there will be great necessity upon the land* and wrath on this people; **24** and they will fall by the edge of the sword and be led captive into all the nations;^t and Jerusalem will

t De 28:64; Ps 79:1; Isa 63:18; Da 9:27; Zec 12:3.

Lu 21:10* Or, "be stirred up; be roused up." **13*** "A witness." Gr., *marty'ri-on*; Lat., *te-sti-mo'ni-um*. **15*** Or, "forceful speech." **19*** Or, "your [future] lives." Gr., *psy-khas' hy-mon*; J¹⁷ (Heb.), *naph-sho-theh-khem*. See Mt 10:28. **22*** Lit., "days of vengeance." **23*** Or, "earth."

be trampled on by the nations,* until the appointed times^a of the nations are fulfilled.^z

25 "Also, there will be signs in sun^b and moon and stars, and on the earth anguish of nations, not knowing the way out because of the roaring of the sea^c and [its] agitation,^d **26** while men become faint out of fear^e and expectation of the things coming upon the inhabited earth;^f for the powers^g of the heavens will be shaken.^h **27** And then they will see the Son of man^h coming* in a cloud with power and great glory.ⁱ **28** But as these things start to occur, raise yourselves erect and lift YOUR heads up, because YOUR deliverance is getting near."

29 With that he spoke an illustration to them: "Note the fig tree and all the other trees:^j **30** When they are already in the bud, by observing it YOU know for yourselves that now the summer is near.^k **31** In this way YOU also, when YOU see these things occurring, know that the kingdom of God is near.^l **32** Truly I say to you, This generation* will by no means pass away until all things occur.^m **33** Heaven and earth will pass away,ⁿ but my words will by no means pass away.^o

34 "But pay attention to yourselves that YOUR hearts never become weighed down with overeating and heavy^p drinking and anxieties^q of life,* and suddenly that day be instantly upon YOU^r **35** as a snare.^s For it will come in upon all those dwelling upon the face of all the earth.^t **36** Keep awake,^u then, all the time making supplication^v that YOU may succeed in escaping all these things that are destined to occur, and in standing before the Son of man."^w

37 So by day he would be teaching

Lu 21:24* "Nations." Gr., *eth-non'*; Lat., *gen'ti-bus*, "Gentiles"; J¹⁷ (Heb.), *ghoh-yim'*, "goyim." **24*** "Are fulfilled and will be." B. **26*** Lit., "the inhabited." Gr., *tei oi-kou-me'nei*, dative, fem. sing., referring to the earth; Lat., *uni-ver'so* or *or'bi*, "the whole circle," that is, of the earth. See Isa 13:11 ftn, "Land"; Na 1:5 ftn. **26*** Or, "forces; hosts." **27*** "Coming." Gr., *er-kho'me-non*. **32*** "Generation." Gr., *genea'*; different from *ge'nos*, "race," as in 1Pe 2:9. **34*** Or, "anxieties over livelihood."

CHAP. 21

a Eze 21:26
Eze 21:27
Da 4:25
b Re 6:12
c Isa 57:20
Re 17:15
d Mt 24:29
Mr 13:24
e Zep 1:17
f Joe 2:10
Joe 2:30
g Isa 34:4
2Pe 3:10
h Da 7:13
i Mt 24:30
Mr 13:26
Re 1:7
j Mt 24:32
Mr 13:28
k Mt 24:33
l Mt 13:29
m Mt 24:34
Mr 13:30
n Mt 5:18
o Mt 24:35
Mr 13:31
Re 3:14
p Isa 5:11
q Mt 6:25
1Ti 6:8
r Pr 11:4
Isa 5:13
Ro 13:13
s 1Th 5:3
t 1Th 5:2
2Pe 3:10
u Mt 25:13
Mr 13:33
v Ro 12:12
Eph 6:18
1Pe 4:7
w Mt 24:42
Mr 13:35
1Co 16:13
1Pe 5:8
Re 6:17
Re 16:15

Second Col.

a Lu 19:47
b Joh 8:1
c Mr 12:37
Lu 19:48

CHAP. 22

d Ex 12:3
Le 23:5
Joh 13:1
1Co 5:7
e Lu 9:22
f Mt 21:46
Mt 26:4
Mr 14:2
Lu 20:19
g Mt 26:14
Mr 14:10
Joh 6:70
Joh 13:2
Joh 13:27
Ac 1:17
h Joh 13:18
i Zec 11:12
Mt 26:15
1Ti 6:10
Jude 11
j Mt 26:16
Mr 14:11
k Ex 12:14
Ex 12:18
Le 23:6
De 16:2
Mt 26:17
Mr 14:12
l Ex 12:8
m 1Sa 10:3
Mt 26:18
Mr 14:13
o Mr 14:14

in the temple,^a but by night he would go out and lodge on the mountain called the Mount of Olives.^b **38** And all the people^c would come early in the day to him in the temple to hear him.

22 Now the festival of the unfermented cakes, the so-called Passover,^d was getting near. **2** Also, the chief priests and the scribes were seeking the effective way for them to get rid of him,^e for they were in fear of the people.^f **3** But Satan entered into Judas, the one called Is-car'i-ot, who was numbered among the twelve;^g **4** and he went off and talked with the chief priests and [temple] captains about the effective way to betray him to them.^h **5** Well, they rejoiced and agreed to give him silver money.ⁱ **6** So he consented, and he began to seek a good opportunity to betray him to them without a crowd around.^j

7 The day of the unfermented cakes now arrived, on which the passover [victim] must be sacrificed;^k **8** and he dispatched Peter and John, saying: "Go and get the passover ready^l for us to eat." **9** They said to him: "Where do you want us to get [it] ready?" **10** He said to them:^m "Look! When YOU enter into the city a man carrying an earthenware vessel of water will meet YOU. Follow him into the house into which he enters.ⁿ **11** And YOU must say to the landlord of the house, 'The Teacher says to you: "Where is the guest room in which I may eat the passover with my disciples?"'^o **12** And that [man] will show YOU a large upper room furnished. Get [it] ready there."^p **13** So they departed and found it just as he had said to them, and they got the passover ready.^q

14 At length when the hour came, he reclined at the table, and the apostles with him.^r **15** And he said to them: "I have greatly desired to eat this passover with YOU before I suffer; **16** for I tell YOU, I will not eat it again until it becomes fulfilled in the kingdom of God."^s **17** And, accepting a cup,^t he

p Mr 14:15; q Mt 26:19; Mr 14:16; Lu 19:32; r Mt 26:20; Mr 14:17; s Lu 13:29; Lu 14:15; t 1Co 10:16; 1Co 11:25.

gave thanks and said: "Take this and pass it from one to the other among yourselves; 18 for I tell you, From now on I will not drink again from the product of the vine until the kingdom of God arrives."^a

19 Also, he took a loaf,^b gave thanks, broke it, and gave it to them, saying: "This means* my body^c which is to be given in YOUR behalf.^d Keep doing this in remembrance of me."^e 20 Also, the cup^f in the same way after they had the evening meal, he saying: "This cup means the new covenant^g by virtue of my blood,^h which is to be poured out in YOUR behalf."ⁱ

21 "But, look! the hand of my betray-er^j is with me at the table.^k 22 Because the Son of man is going his way according to what is marked out;^l all the same, woe to that man through whom he is betrayed!"^m 23 So they started to discuss among themselves the question of which of them would really be the one that was about to do this.ⁿ

24 However, there also arose a heated dispute among them over which one of them seemed to be greatest.^o 25 But he said to them: "The kings of the nations lord it over them, and those having authority over them are called Benefactors.^p 26 You, though, are not to be that way.^q But let him that is the greatest among YOU become as the youngest,^r and the one acting as chief as the one ministering."^s 27 For which one is greater, the one reclining at the table or the one ministering? Is it not the one reclining at the table? But I am in YOUR midst as the one ministering.^t

28 "However, YOU are the ones that have stuck^u with me in my trials;^v 29 and I make a covenant with YOU, just as my Father has made a covenant^w with me, for a kingdom,^x 30 that YOU may eat^y and drink at my table in my kingdom,^z and sit on thrones^a to judge the twelve tribes of Israel.

Lu 22:19* Or, "is," in the sense of signifying, importing, representing. See Mt 26:26 ftn. 20* "Which is to be given . . . poured out in your behalf," P⁷⁵κABWVGsYh^hpArm; DIt omit these words of vss 19, 20. 26* Or, "serving."

CHAP. 22

a Re 19:9
b Ex 12:8
c Ex 12:20
d De 16:3
e 1Co 10:17
f 1Co 11:23
g Joh 6:51
h 1Co 10:16
i Heb 10:10
j Mt 2:24
k Mt 26:26
l Mt 14:22
m 1Co 11:24
n Mr 14:23
o 1Co 10:16
p Jer 31:31
q Jer 32:40
r 2Co 3:6
s Heb 7:22
t Heb 8:8
u Ex 24:8
v Zec 9:11
w Mt 26:28
x 1Co 11:25
y Heb 9:18
z Ps 50:5
a Mt 26:28
b Mr 14:24
c Heb 2:16
d Heb 9:14
e 1Pe 1:19
f Ps 41:9
g Mt 26:21
h Joh 13:21
i Isa 53
j Da 9:26
k Ac 4:28
l 1Pe 1:11
m Mt 26:24
n Mt 26:22
o Mr 14:19
p Joh 13:22
q Mr 9:34
r Lu 9:46
s Mt 20:25
t Mr 10:42
u 1Pe 5:3
v Lu 9:48
w Mt 20:43
x Mr 10:26
y Lu 9:48
z Mt 20:28
a Joh 13:4
b Php 2:7
c Joh 6:67
d Ro 8:17
e Heb 4:15
f 2Sa 7:13
g 1Ch 17:14
h Heb 8:8
i 2Sa 7:16
j Lu 12:32
k 2Ti 2:12
l Jas 2:5
m Lu 12:37
n Re 19:9
o Lu 13:29
p Joh 17:24
q Mt 19:28
r 1Co 6:2
s Re 2:26
t Re 3:21
u Re 20:6

Second Col.

a 2Co 2:11
b 1Pe 5:8
c Am 9:9
d Mt 26:31
e Mr 14:27
f Joh 17:15
g Heb 7:25
h 1Jo 2:1
i Isa 35:3
j Mt 26:33
k Mr 14:29
l Joh 13:37

31 "Simon, Simon, look! Satan^a has demanded to have YOU men to sift YOU as wheat.^b 32 But I have made supplication^c for you that your faith may not give out; and you, when once you have returned, strengthen^d your brothers." 33 Then he said to him: "Lord,* I am ready to go with you both into prison and into death."^e 34 But he said: "I tell you, Peter, A cock will not crow today until you have three times denied knowing me."^f

35 He also said to them: "When I sent^g YOU forth without purse and food pouch and sandals, YOU did not want for anything, did you?" They said: "No!"^h 36 Then he said to them: "But now let the one that has a purse take it up, likewise also a food pouch; and let the one having no sword sell his outer garment and buy one. 37 For I tell YOU that this which is written must be accomplished in me, namely, 'And he was reckoned with lawless ones.'ⁱ For that which concerns me is having an accomplishment."^j 38 Then they said: "Lord,* look! here are two swords." He said to them: "It is enough."

39 On going out he went as customarily to the Mount of Olives; and the disciples also followed him.^k 40 Having come to the place he said to them: "Carry on prayer, that YOU do not enter into temptation."^l 41 And he himself drew away from them about a stone's throw, and bent his knees and began to pray, 42 saying: "Father, if you wish, remove this cup from me. Nevertheless, let, not my will,^m but yours take place."ⁿ 43 Then an angel from heaven appeared to him and strengthened him.^o 44 But getting into an agony he continued praying more earnestly;^p and his sweat became as drops of blood falling to the ground.^q 45 And he rose from

f Mt 26:34; Mr 14:30; Lu 22:61; Joh 13:38; g Mt 10:9; Mr 6:8; Lu 9:3; h Isa 53:12; Mr 15:28; i Lu 18:31; j Mt 26:30; Mr 14:26; Joh 18:1; k Mt 26:41; Mr 14:38; Lu 22:46; l Mt 26:39; Mr 14:39; m Mt 6:10; Mr 14:36; Joh 5:30; Joh 6:38; n 1Ki 19:5; Isa 49:8; Da 10:18; Mt 4:11; o Joh 12:27; Heb 5:7; p Isa 53:7; Isa 53:10; Lu 12:50.

Lu 22:33* Or, "Master." 35* Lit., "For nothing!" 38* Or, "Master." 44* Vss 43, 44 are contained in κ⁷⁵DVGsYc^h,h^hpArm; P⁷⁵κ⁷⁵ABWSy^s omit.

prayer, went to the disciples and found them slumbering from grief;^a **46** and he said to them: "Why are YOU sleeping? Rise and carry on prayer, that YOU do not enter into temptation."^b

47 While he was yet speaking, look! a crowd, and the [man] called Judas, one of the twelve, was going before them;^c and he approached Jesus to kiss him.^d **48** But Jesus said to him: "Judas, do you betray the Son of man with a kiss?"^e **49** When those about him saw what was going to happen, they said: "Lord, shall we strike with the sword?"^f **50** A certain one of them even did strike the slave of the high priest and took off his right ear.^g **51** But in reply Jesus said: "LET it go as far as this." And he touched the ear and healed him.^h **52** Jesus then said to the chief priests and captains of the temple and older men that had come there for him: "Did YOU come out with swords and clubs as against a robber?"ⁱ **53** While I was with YOU in the temple^j day after day YOU did not stretch out YOUR hands against me.^k But this is YOUR hour^l and the authority^m of darkness."ⁿ

54 Then they arrested him and led^o him off and brought him into the house of the high priest;^p but Peter was following at a distance.^q **55** When they lit a fire in the midst of the courtyard and sat down together, Peter was sitting in among them.^r **56** But a certain servant girl saw him sitting by the bright fire and looked him over and said: "This man also was with him."^s **57** But he denied^t it,^{*} saying: "I do not know him, woman."^u **58** And after a short time another person seeing him said: "You also are one of them." But Peter said: "Man, I am not."^v **59** And after about an hour intervened a certain other [man] began insisting strongly: "For a certainty this [man] also was with him; for, in fact, he is a Gal-i-le'an!"^w **60** But Peter said: "Man, I do not know what you are saying." And instantly, while he was yet speaking, a cock crowed.^x **61** And the Lord turned and looked upon Peter, and Pe-

Lu 22:57* "Him," AD^oVgSy^h.

CHAP. 22

a Mt 26:40
b Mr 14:37
c Mt 26:41
d Mr 14:38
e Lu 22:40
f Mt 26:47
g Mr 14:43
h Joh 18:2
i 2Sa 20:9
j Mt 26:48
k Mr 14:45
l Lu 22:36
m Mt 26:51
n Mr 14:47
o Joh 18:10
p Mt 26:55
q Mr 14:48
r Lu 19:47
s Joh 7:30
t Joh 12:27
u Mt 19:11
v Col 1:13
w Isa 53:7
x Ac 8:32
y Mt 26:57
z Mt 26:58
aa Mr 14:54
ab Joh 18:15
ac r Joh 18:18
ad s Mt 26:69
ae Mr 14:67
af t Pr 29:25
ag u Mt 26:70
ah Mr 14:68
ai v Mt 26:71
aj Mr 14:69
ak Joh 18:25
al w Mt 26:73
am Mr 14:70
an Joh 18:26
ao x Mt 26:74
ap Mr 14:71
aq Joh 18:27

Second Col.

a Mt 26:75
b Mr 14:72
c Isa 66:2
d Eze 7:16
e 1Co 10:12
f 2Co 7:10
g Ps 22:7
h Isa 50:6
i Isa 53:5
j Mt 26:67
k Mr 14:65
l Mt 26:68
m Ps 44:16
n Isa 51:7
o Ps 2:2
p Ac 4:26
q Mt 27:1
r Mr 15:1
s Mt 26:63
t Mr 14:61
u Joh 10:24
v Joh 8:45
w Lu 20:7
x Da 7:13
y Re 1:7
z Ps 110:1
aa Mt 26:64
ab Mr 14:62
ac Ac 2:33
ad Mr 7:55
ae Ro 8:34
af Col 3:1
ag Heb 1:3
ah Mt 27:11
ai Mr 15:2
aj De 17:6
ak Mt 26:65
al Mr 14:63

ter recalled the utterance of the Lord when he said to him: "Before a cock crows today you will disown me three times."^a **62** And he went outside and wept bitterly.^b

63 Now the men that had him^{*} in custody began to make fun^c of him, hitting^d him;^e **64** and after covering him over they would ask and say: "Prophecy. Who is it that struck you?"^f **65** And they went on saying many other things in blasphemy^g against him.

66 At length when it became day, the assembly of older men of the people, both chief priests and scribes, gathered together,^h and they haled him into their San'hedrin hall,^{*} saying:ⁱ **67** "If you are the Christ,^j tell us." But he said to them: "Even if I told you, you would not believe it at all.^k **68** Moreover, if I questioned you, you would not answer at all.^l **69** However, from now on the Son of man^m will be sitting at the powerful rightⁿ hand^{*} of God."^o **70** At this they all said: "Are you, therefore, the Son of God?" He said to them: "You yourselves are saying^p that I am."^q **71** They said: "Why do we need further witness?^a For we ourselves have heard [it] out of his own mouth."^r

23 So the multitude of them rose, one and all, and led him to Pilate.^s **2** Then they started to accuse him,^t saying: "This man we found subverting^u our nation and forbidding the paying of taxes^v to Caesar^{*} and saying he himself is Christ a king."^w **3** Now Pilate asked him the question: "Are you the king of the Jews?" In answer to him he said: "You yourself are saying [it]."^x **4** Then Pilate said to the chief priests and the crowds: "I find no crime in this man."^y **5** But they began to be insistent, saying: "He stirs up the people by teaching throughout all Jude'a, even starting out from Gal'i-lee to here."^z **6** On hearing that, Pilate asked wheth-

CHAP. 23 s Mt 27:2; Mr 15:1; Joh 18:28; t 1Ki 21:10; Ps 35:11; u Joh 12:19; Ac 24:5; v Pr 25:18; Mr 12:17; w Joh 1:49; Joh 18:36; x Mt 27:11; 1Ti 6:13; y Joh 18:38; Heb 7:26; 1Pe 2:22.

Lu 22:63* "Him," sBDItVg; ASy^p, "Jesus." **66*** Or, "their Sanhedrin." **69*** Or, "at the right hand of the power." **23:2*** Or, "the emperor." Gr., *Kai'sari*; Lat., *Cae'sari*.

er the man was a Gal-il'e'an, **7** and, after ascertaining that he was from the jurisdiction of Herod,*^a he sent him on to Herod, who was also himself in Jerusalem in these days.

8 When Herod saw Jesus he rejoiced greatly, for over a considerable time he was wanting to see^b him because of having heard^c about him, and he was hoping to see some sign performed by him. **9** Now he began to question him with a good many words; but he made him no answer.^d **10** However, the chief priests and the scribes kept standing up and vehemently accusing him.^e **11** Then Herod together with his soldier guards discredited him,^f and he made fun^g of him by clothing him with a bright* garment and sent him back to Pilate. **12** Both Herod and Pilate^h now became friends with each other on that very day; for before that they had continued at enmity between themselves.

13 Pilate then called the chief priests and the rulers and the people together **14** and said to them: "You brought this man to me as one inciting the people to revolt, and, look! I examined him in front of you but found in this man no groundⁱ for the charges you are bringing against him. **15** In fact, neither did Herod, for he sent him back to us; and, look! nothing deserving of death^j has been committed by him. **16** I will therefore chastise^k him and release him." **17*** — **18** But with their whole multitude they cried out, saying: "Take this one away,^l but release Bar-ab'bas to us!"^m **19** (Which [man] had been thrown into prison for a certain sedition occurring in the city and for murder.) **20** Again Pilate called out to them, because he wanted to release Jesus.ⁿ **21** Then they began to yell, saying: "Impale! Impale him!"^o **22** The third time he said to them: "Why, what bad thing did this [man]

Lu 23:7* That is, Herod Antipas, son of Herod the Great. See 3:1. **11*** Or, "splendid." **17*** P⁷⁵AB omit vs 17; *WVGsyp, "Now he was under necessity to release one man to them from feast to feast." (DSy^c add these words after vs 19.) **21*** Or, "Fasten him on a stake (pole)!" See App 5c.

CHAP. 23

- a Lu 3:1
- b Lu 9:9
- c Mt 14:1
Mr 6:14
- d Ps 39:1
Isa 53:7
- e Ac 25:7
- f Isa 53:3
Lu 9:22
- g Ps 22:7
- h Ac 4:27
- i Joh 18:38
- j Ac 23:29
- k Mt 27:26
Joh 19:1
- l Isa 49:7
- m Mt 27:20
Mr 15:11
Joh 18:40
- n Mt 27:22
Mr 15:12
Joh 19:12
- o Mr 15:13
Joh 19:6

Second Col.

- a Mt 27:23
Mr 15:14
- b Ex 23:2
Joh 19:15
- c Mr 15:15
Joh 19:16
- d Pr 17:15
- e Mt 27:26
- f Mr 15:21
Joh 19:17
- g De 28:57
Jer 9:19
Mr 13:17
Lu 19:44
- h Mt 24:19
Lu 21:23
- i Isa 2:19
Ho 10:8
Re 6:16
- j Pr 11:31
Jer 25:29
Eze 20:47
1Pe 4:17
- k Isa 53:12
Mt 27:38
- l Mt 27:33
- m Joh 19:18
- n Ac 7:60
- o Ps 22:18
Isa 53:12
Mt 27:35
Mr 15:24
- p Zec 12:10
- q Ps 22:8
- r Mt 27:42
Mr 15:31
- s Ps 22:7

do? I found nothing deserving of death in him; I will therefore chastise and release him."^a **23** At this they began to be urgent, with loud voices, demanding that he be impaled; and their voices began to win out.^b **24** So Pilate gave sentence for their demand to be met:^c **25** he released^d the man that had been thrown into prison for sedition and murder and whom they were demanding, but he surrendered Jesus to their will.^e

26 Now as they led him away, they laid hold of Simon, a certain native of Cy-re'ne, coming from the country, and they placed the torture stake upon him to bear it behind Jesus.^f **27** But there was following him a great multitude of the people and of women who kept beating themselves in grief and bewailing him. **28** Jesus turned to the women and said: "Daughters of Jerusalem, stop weeping for me. On the contrary, weep for yourselves and for YOUR children;^g **29** because, look! days are coming in which people will say, 'Happy are the barren women, and the wombs that did not give birth and the breasts that did not nurse!'^h **30** Then they will start to say to the mountains, 'Fall over us!' and to the hills, 'Cover us over!'" **31** Because if they do these things when the tree is moist, what will occur when it is withered?"ⁱ

32 But two other men, evildoers, were also being led to be executed with him.^k **33** And when they got to the place called Skull,^{*1} there they impaled him and the evildoers, one on his right and one on his left.^m **34** [[But Jesus was saying: "Father, forgive" them, for they do not know what they are doing."]]* Furthermore, to distribute his garments, they cast lots.^o **35** And the people stood looking on.^p But the rulers were sneering, saying: "Others he saved; let him save^q himself, if this one is the Christ of God, the Chosen One."^r **36** Even the soldiers made fun^s of him, coming close and offering him

Lu 23:33* "Skull." Gr., *Krani'on*; Lat., *Calva'riæ*; J^{17,18} (Heb.), *Gul-gol-ta*". See Mt 27:33. **34*** *CVGSy^c insert these bracketed words; P⁷⁵BD'WSy^s omit.

sour wine^a 37 and saying: "If you are the king of the Jews, save yourself." 38 There was also an inscription over him: "This is the king of the Jews."^b

39 But one of the hung evildoers began to say abusively^c to him: "You are the Christ, are you not? Save yourself and us." 40 In reply the other rebuked him and said: "Do you not fear God at all, now that you are in the same judgment?"^d 41 And we, indeed, justly so, for we are receiving in full what we deserve for things we did; but this [man] did nothing out of the way."^e 42 And he went on to say: "Jesus, remember me when you get into your kingdom." 43 And he said to him: "Truly I tell you today,^f You will be with me^g in Paradise."^h

44 Well, by now it was about the sixth hour, and yet a darkness fell over all the earth until the ninth hour,ⁱ 45 because the sunlight failed; then the curtain^j of the sanctuary^k was rent down the middle.^k 46 And Jesus called with a loud voice and said: "Father, into your hands I entrust my spirit."^l When he had said this, he expired.^m 47 Because of seeing what occurred the army officerⁿ began to glorify God, saying: "Really this man was righteous."^o 48 And all the crowds that were gathered together there for this spectacle, when

Lu 23:38^a According to P⁷⁵BSy⁶⁸; DVgSy^p add: "(written) in letters of Greek and Latin and Hebrew," to agree with Joh 19:20. 38^b Lit., "The king of the Jews this (one)." Gr., *Ho basileus ton Ioudai'on houtos*; Lat., *hic est rex Iudae-orum*; J²⁴(Heb.), *ze'hu' me'lekh hai-Yehudhim*. 43^c "Today." Although WH puts a comma in the Gr. text before the word for "today," commas were not used in Gr. uncial mss. In keeping with the context, we omit the comma before "today." Sy^c (fifth cent. C.E.) renders this text: "Amen, I say to thee to-day that with me thou shalt be in the Garden of Eden."—F. C. Burkitt, *The Curetonian Version of the Four Gospels*, Vol. I, Cambridge, 1904. 43^d "In Paradise." *ABVgJ*^{13,13,16}; Gr., *en toi pa-ra-dei'sot*; J¹⁷,^{18,22}(Heb.), *beghan-'E'dhen*, "in the garden of Eden." See Ge 2:8, 10, 15, 16, in LXX. 44^e "Ninth hour" would be about 3 p.m. The "sixth hour" would be about 12 noon, counting from sunrise. 45^f Or, "the divine habitation (dwelling)." Gr., *tou na-ou*; Lat., *templi*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *ga-heh-khal*. 47^g Or, "centurion"; a commander of 100 soldiers.

CHAP. 23

a Ps 69:21
b Mt 27:37
Mr 15:26
Joh 19:19
c Mt 26:68
Mt 27:44
Mr 15:32
d Jer 5:3
e 1Pe 1:19
f Lu 1:32
g Joh 5:29
Ac 24:15
h Isa 11:6
Isa 35:1
Isa 65:17
Re 21:1
i Am 8:9
Mt 27:45
Mr 15:33
j Ex 26:31
Ex 36:35
k Heb 10:20
l Ps 31:5
Ac 7:59
m Mt 27:50
n Mt 27:54

Second Col.

a Ps 38:11
Ps 88:8
b Mt 27:55
Mr 15:40
Lu 8:2
c Mt 27:57
Mr 15:43
Joh 19:38
d Ge 37:21
e Mr 15:43
Lu 2:25
f Mt 27:58
g De 21:23
h Isa 53:9
i Mt 27:59
Mr 15:46
j Ex 12:6
Mt 27:62
Mr 15:42
Joh 19:42
k Ex 20:10
De 5:14
l Joh 5:28
m Mt 27:61
Mr 15:47
n Mt 26:7
o Ex 16:29
Ex 20:8
Ex 31:15
De 5:12

CHAP. 24

p Mt 28:1
Mr 16:1
Joh 20:1
q Mr 16:4
r Mr 16:5
s Jg 13:6
Mt 28:5
Ac 1:10
t Mt 28:6
Mr 16:6
u Mt 28:7
Mr 16:7

they beheld the things that occurred, began to return, beating their breasts. 49 Moreover, all those acquainted with him were standing at a distance.^a Also, women, who together had followed him from Gal'i-lee, were standing beholding these things.^b

50 And, look! a man named Joseph, who was a member of the Council,^c a good and righteous man^c— 51 this [man] had not voted in support of their design and action^d—he was from Ari-ma-the'a, a city of the Ju-de'ans,^e and was waiting for the kingdom of God;^e 52 this man went to Pilate and asked for the body of Jesus.^f 53 And he took it down^g and wrapped it up in fine linen, and he laid him in a tomb^h carved in the rock, in which no man had yet lain.ⁱ 54 Now it was the day of Preparation,^j and the evening light of the sabbath^k was approaching.^k 55 But the women, who had come with him out of Gal'i-lee, followed along and took a look at the memorial tomb^l and how his body was laid;^m 56 and they went back to prepare spices and perfumed oils.ⁿ But, of course, they rested on the sabbath^o according to the commandment.

24 On the first day of the week, however, they went very early to the tomb, bearing the spices they had prepared.^p 2 But they found the stone rolled away from the memorial tomb,^q 3 and when they entered they did not find the body of the Lord Jesus.^r 4 While they were in perplexity over this, look! two men in flashing clothing stood by them.^s 5 As the [women] became frightened and kept their faces turned to the ground, the [men] said to them: "Why are you looking for the living One among the dead? 6 [[He is not here, but has been raised up.]]^t Recall how he spoke to you while he was yet in Gal'i-lee,^u 7 saying that the Son of man must be delivered into the

Lu 23:50^a Or, "a counselor; a senator." Gr., *bouleutes*. 51^b Or, "Jews." Gr., *Ioudai-on*. 54^c Or, "and sabbath was drawing on." 24:3^d "Of the Lord Jesus," P⁷⁵ABVgSyArm; DIt^{ms} omit. 6^e "He is not here, but has been raised up," P⁷⁵ABVgSyArm; DIt^{ms} omit.

hands of sinful men and be impaled* and yet on the third day rise.”^a **8** So they called his sayings to mind,^b **9** and they returned from the memorial tomb* and reported all these things to the eleven and to all the rest.^c **10** They were the Mag'da-lene Mary, and Jo-an'-na,^d and Mary the [mother] of James. Also, the rest of the women^e with them were telling the apostles these things. **11** However, these sayings appeared as nonsense to them and they would not believe^f the [women].

12 [[But Peter rose and ran to the memorial tomb, and, stooping forward, he beheld the bandages alone. So he went off, wondering within himself at what had occurred.]]*

13 But, look! on that very day two of them were journeying to a village about seven miles* distant from Jerusalem [and] named Em-ma'us, **14** and they were conversing with each other over all these things^g that had come about.

15 Now as they were conversing and discussing, Jesus himself approached^h and began walking with them; **16** but their eyes were kept from recognizing him.ⁱ **17** He said to them: “What are these matters that you are debating between yourselves as you walk along?” And they stood still with sad faces. **18** In answer the one named Cle'o-pas said to him: “Are you dwelling as an alien by yourself in Jerusalem and so do not know the things that have occurred in her in these days?” **19** And he said to them: “What things?” They said to him: “The things concerning Jesus the Naz-a-rene',^j who became a prophet* powerful in work and word before God and all the people; **20** and how our chief priests and rulers handed him over to the sentence of death and impaled him.^k **21** But we were hoping that this [man]

Lu 24:7* Or, “fastened on a stake (pole).” See App 5c. **9*** “From the memorial tomb,” P⁷⁵κABWVgSy; D^{It}ms^sArm omit. **12*** According to P⁷⁵κABWVgSy; D^{It}ms^s omit these bracketed words. **13*** Or, “seven and a half [Roman] miles.” Lit., “sixty stadia.” Gr., *sta-di'ous he-xe-kon-ta*; Lat., *sta-di-o-rum se-xa-gin'ta*; about 11 km. Mt 5:41 ftn; see App 8A.

CHAP. 24

a Jon 1:17
Mt 16:21
Mr 8:31
Lu 9:22
Ac 17:3

b Joh 2:22

c Mt 28:8

d Lu 8:3

e Lu 8:2

f Ge 45:26

g Lu 9:22

h Mt 18:20

i Joh 20:14
Joh 21:4

j Mt 2:23
Mt 21:11

k De 18:18
Lu 7:16
Joh 3:2
Joh 6:14
Ac 2:22

l Lu 23:1
Ac 3:13
Ac 13:27

Second Col.

a Ac 1:6

b Mt 28:8
Lu 24:10

c Lu 24:12
Joh 20:3

d Ps 22
Isa 53
Joh 20:27

e Ac 17:3
1Co 15:3

f Joh 20:9
Php 2:9
Heb 2:9
1Pe 1:11

g Ge 3:15
Ge 22:18
Ge 49:10
Nu 21:9
De 18:15

h Isa 7:14
Isa 9:6
Jer 23:5
Eze 34:23
Da 9:24
Mic 5:2
Mal 3:1
Joh 1:45
Ac 10:43
Ac 26:22

i Mt 14:19
Mt 15:36
Mr 6:41

j Joh 20:19

k 1Co 15:5

l Lu 9:16

was the one destined to deliver Israel;^a yes, and besides all these things, this makes the third day since these things occurred. **22** Moreover, certain women^b from among us also astonished us, because they had been early to the memorial tomb **23** but did not find his body and they came saying they had also seen a supernatural sight of angels, who said he is alive. **24** Further, some of those with us went off to the memorial tomb;^c and they found it so, just as the women had said, but they did not see him.”

25 So he said to them: “O senseless ones and slow in heart to believe on all the things the prophets spoke!^d **26** Was it not necessary for the Christ to suffer^e these things and to enter into his glory?”^f **27** And commencing at Moses^g and all the Prophets^h he interpreted to them things pertaining to himself in all the Scriptures.

28 Finally they got close to the village where they were journeying, and he made as if he was journeying on farther. **29** But they used pressure upon him, saying: “Stay with us, because it is toward evening and the day has already declined.” With that he went in to stay with them. **30** And as he was reclining with them at the meal he took the loaf, blessed it, broke it and began to hand it to them.ⁱ **31** At that their eyes were fully opened and they recognized him; and he disappeared from them.^j **32** And they said to each other: “Were not our hearts burning* as he was speaking to us on the road, as he was fully opening up the Scriptures to us?” **33** And in that very hour they rose and returned to Jerusalem, and they found the eleven and those with them assembled together, **34** saying: “For a fact the Lord* was raised up and he appeared to Simon!”^k **35** Now they themselves related the [events] on the road and how he became known to them by the breaking of the loaf.^l

36 While they were speaking of these

Lu 24:32* “Burning,” κAB; D, “veiled”; Sy^{p,s}, “heavy”; It^{ms}, “dull”; It^{ms}, “blinded.” **34*** Or, “Master.”

things he himself stood in their midst [[and said to them: "May you have peace."]]* 37 But because they were terrified, and had become frightened,^a they were imagining they beheld a spirit. 38 So he said to them: "Why are you troubled, and why is it doubts come up in YOUR hearts? 39 See my hands and my feet, that it is I myself; feel^b me and see, because a spirit does not have flesh and bones^c just as you behold that I have." 40 [[And as he said this he showed them his hands and his feet.]]* 41 But while they were still not believing^d for sheer joy and were wondering, he said to them: "Do you have something there to eat?"^e 42 And they handed him a piece of broiled fish;^{*f} 43 and he took it and ate it^g before their eyes.

44 He now said to them: "These are my words which I spoke to you while I was yet with you,^h that all the things written in the law of Moses and in the Prophetsⁱ and Psalms^j about me must be

Lu 24:36* "And said . . . peace," P⁷⁵κAB; DIt omit. 40* According to P⁷⁵κABWVgSy^b, ^{hi,p}Arm (compare Joh 20:20); DItSy^{c,s} omit vs 40. 42* VgSy^{c,p} and mss ENXAΘ (sixth to tenth cent.) add, "and a honeycomb"; P⁷⁵κABDSy^s omit.

CHAP. 24

a Mt 14:26
b 1Jo 1:1
c 1Co 15:50
d Ge 45:26
e Joh 21:5
f Joh 21:13
g Ac 10:41
h Mt 16:21
Lu 9:22
Joh 5:39
i Lu 24:27
j Ps 2:2
Ps 16:10
Ps 27:12
Ps 69:9
Ps 78:2
Ps 118:22
Ps 132:11

Second Col.

a Joh 12:16
b Isa 53:5
Ho 6:2
Jon 1:17
Mr 9:31
c Ac 5:31
Ac 13:38
d Ge 22:18
1Co 15:12
Ga 3:14
1Ti 3:16
e Ac 4:2
Ac 5:28
f Joh 15:27
Ac 1:8
g Joe 2:28
Joh 14:16
Ac 1:4
Ac 2:4
h De 33:1
Ac 1:9
i Joh 14:28
Joh 16:22
Ac 1:10
Ac 1:12
k Ac 2:46

fulfilled." 45 Then he opened up their minds fully to grasp the meaning of the Scriptures,^a 46 and he said to them: "In this way it is written that the Christ would suffer and rise from among the dead on the third day,^b 47 and on the basis of his name repentance for forgiveness of sins^c would be preached in all the nations^d—starting out from Jerusalem,^e 48 YOU are to be witnesses^f of these things. 49 And, look! I am sending forth upon you that which is promised by my Father. You, though, abide in the city until you become clothed with power from on high."^g

50 But he led them out as far as Beth'a-ny, and he lifted up his hands and blessed them.^h 51 As he was blessing them he was parted from them and began to be borne up to heaven.^{*i} 52 And they did obeisance to him and^{*} returned to Jerusalem with great joy.^j 53 And they were continually in the temple blessing God.^k

Lu 24:51* "And began to be borne up to heaven," P⁷⁵κABCWVgSy^pArm; κ^sDSy^s omit. 52* "Did obeisance to him and," P⁷⁵κABCWSy^{h,p}; DIt^{ms}Sy^s omit. Compare Heb 1:6.

ACCORDING TO

JOHN*

1 In [the] beginning^a the Word^{*b} was, and the Word was with God,^{*c} and the Word was a god.^{ad} 2 This one was in [the] beginning^e with God.^f 3 All things came into existence through

Joh Title* "John." Gr., *I-o-a'-nen*, contracted form of the Heb. name *Yoh-chanan'*, meaning "Jehovah Has Shown Favor; Jehovah Has Been Gracious." Compare 1Ch 26:3 ftn. 1:1* Or, "the Logos." Gr., *ho lo'gos*; Lat., *Ver'-bum*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *had-Da-var'*. 1* Lit., "was toward the God." Gr., *en pros ton The-on'*; J^{17,18}(Heb.), *ha-yah' 'eth ha'Elo-him'*. 1^a "A god." Gr., *the-os'*, in contrast with *ton The-on'*, "the God," in the same sentence; J^{17,18}(Heb.), *we'-lo-him'*, "and god." For a discussion of "a god," see App 6A.

CHAP. 1

a Pr 8:22
Col 1:15
Re 3:14
b Joh 12:50
Re 19:13
c Pr 8:30
Joh 17:5
d Isa 9:6
Joh 1:18
Joh 10:35
Php 2:6
e Ge 1:1
Mic 5:2
f Ge 1:26
Ge 3:22

Second Col.

a Joh 1:10
1Co 8:6
Col 1:16
Heb 1:2

him,^a and apart from him not even one thing came into existence.

What has come into existence 4 by means of him was life,^b and the life was the light^c of men.* 5 And the light is shining in the darkness,^d but the darkness has not overpowered it.

6 There arose a man that was sent forth as a representative of God:^e his name was John.^{*f} 7 This [man] came

b Joh 5:26; Ac 3:15; 1Jo 1:2; 1Jo 5:11; c Joh 8:12; d Joh 3:19; Joh 12:35; e Lu 3:2; f Mt 3:1; Lu 1:13.

Joh 1:4* The punctuation of vss 3 and 4 is according to WH, Vg^{ww} and *The Greek New Testament* by the United Bible Societies. 6* See Mt 3:1 ftn, "John."

for a witness,^a in order to bear witness about the light,^b that people of all sorts might believe through him.^c 8 He was not that light,^d but he was meant to bear witness^e about that light.

9 The true light^f that gives light^g to every sort of man^h was about to come into the world.ⁱ 10 He was in the world,^j and the world came into existence through him,^k but the world did not know him. 11 He came to his own home, but his own people did not take him in.^k 12 However, as many as did receive him,^l to them he gave authority to become God's children,^m because they were exercising faith in his name;ⁿ 13 and they were born, not from blood* or from a fleshly will or from man's will, but from God.^o

14 So the Word became flesh^p and resided* among us, and we had a view of his glory, a glory such as belongs to an only-begotten son^q from a father; and he was full of undeserved kindness and truth.^r 15 (John bore witness about him, yes, he actually cried out—this was the one who said [it]—saying: "The one coming behind me has advanced in front of me, because he existed before me.")^s 16 For we all received from out of his fullness,^t even undeserved kindness upon undeserved kindness.^u 17 Because the Law was given through Moses,^v the undeserved kindness* and the truth* came to be through Jesus Christ. 18 No man has seen God at any time;^w the only-begotten god*^x who is in the bosom [position]^y with the Father is the one that has explained him.^b

19 Now this is the witness* of John when the Jews sent forth priests and Levites from Jerusalem to him to ask him: "Who are you?"^c 20 And he confessed and did not deny, but confessed: "I am not the Christ."^d 21 And they asked him: "What, then? Are you Eli-

CHAP. 1

a Isa 40:3
b Joh 5:33
c Mt 3:11
d Ac 19:4
e Joh 1:20
f Mt 4:16
g Joh 3:19
h Jho 2:8
i Joh 9:39
j Joh 12:46
k Ac 13:47
l Joh 1:14
m Joh 1:13
n Lu 19:14
o Ro 9:27
p Mt 8:16
q Co 6:18
r Eph 1:5
s Ga 3:26
t Joh 3:3
u Jas 1:18
v 1Pe 1:23
w Jho 3:9
x Pph 2:7
y TI 3:16
z Heb 2:14
a Jho 4:2
b Jho 7
c Joh 3:16
d Jho 4:9
e Eph 4:21
f Lu 3:16
g Joh 8:58
h Col 1:17
i Col 1:19
j Col 2:3
k Col 2:9
l Eph 1:6
m Ex 31:18
n De 4:44
o Joh 7:19
p Ro 3:24
q Ro 6:14
r Joh 8:32
s Joh 14:6
t Joh 18:37
u Co 1:20
v Ex 33:20
w Joh 6:46
x Jho 4:12
y Joh 1:1
z Pr 8:30
a Joh 13:23
b Mt 11:27
c Lu 10:22
d Jho 3:2
e Lu 3:15
f Joh 3:28
g Ac 13:25

Second Col.

a Mal 4:5
b Mt 11:14
c Mt 17:10
d Mr 9:13
e De 18:15
f Joh 6:14
g Joh 7:40
h Ac 3:22
i Lu 3:16
j Isa 40:3
k Mt 3:3
l Lu 1:17
m Lu 1:76
n Lu 7:27
o Joh 3:28
p Mt 21:25
q Lu 17:21
r Isa 53:2
s Mt 3:11
t Ac 13:25
u Mt 3:6

jah?"^a And he said: "I am not." "Are you The Prophet?"^b And he answered: "No!" 22 Therefore they said to him: "Who are you? that we may give an answer to those who sent us. What do you say about yourself?"^c 23 He said: "I am a voice of someone crying out in the wilderness, 'MAKE the way of Jehovah* straight,' just as Isaiah the prophet said."^d 24 Now those sent forth were from the Pharisees. 25 So they questioned him and said to him: "Why, then, do you baptize^e if you yourself are not the Christ or Eli'jah or The Prophet?" 26 John answered them, saying: "I baptize* in water. In the midst^f of you one is standing whom YOU do not know,^g 27 the one coming behind me, but the lace of whose sandal I am not worthy to untie."^h 28 These things took place in Beth'any* across the Jordan, where John was baptizing.ⁱ

29 The next day he beheld Jesus coming toward him, and he said: "See, the Lamb^j of God that takes away the sin^k of the world!"^l 30 This is the one about whom I said, Behind me there comes a man who has advanced in front of me, because he existed before me.^m 31 Even I did not know him, but the reason why I came baptizing in water was that he might be made manifest to Israel."ⁿ 32 John also bore witness, saying: "I viewed the spirit coming down as a dove out of heaven, and it remained upon him.^o 33 Even I did not know him, but the very One who sent me^p to baptize in water said to me, 'Whoever it is upon whom you see the spirit coming down and remaining, this is the one that baptizes in holy spirit.'^q 34 And I have seen [it], and I have borne witness that this one is the Son of God."^r

J Ex 12:3; Isa 53:7; 1Co 5:7; 1Pe 1:19; Re 5:6; k Isa 53:11; 1Co 15:3; Heb 9:14; 1Pe 2:24; 1Jo 3:5; 1Joh 6:51; 1Jo 2:2; 1Jo 4:14; m Joh 1:15; Joh 8:58; Col 1:17; n Isa 40:3; Mal 3:1; Lu 1:76; Ac 19:4; o Mt 3:16; Mr 1:10; Lu 3:22; p Lu 3:2; q Mt 3:11; Ac 1:5; Ac 2:4; r Mt 3:17; Joh 5:33.

Joh 1:21* "Elijah" (meaning "My God Is Jehovah"), J17:18,22; Gr., *Elei'as*. 23* See App 1D. 26* Or, "I immerse; I dip." Gr., *baptizo*. 28* Not the Bethany near Jerusalem. 29* Compare 3:16 fn.

Joh 1:9* See 3:16 fn. 13* Lit., "bloods." 14* Lit., "tent." See Re 21:3 fns. 18* "The only-begotten god," P7⁵ac; P66^{ac}BC, "only-begotten god"; AC^{ac}ItVgSy^{sh}, "the only-begotten Son." 19* "Witness." Gr., *martyria*; Lat., *testi-mo-ni-um*.

35 Again the next day John was standing with two of his disciples, 36 and as he looked at Jesus walking he said: "See, the Lamb^a of God!" 37 And the two disciples heard him speak, and they followed Jesus. 38 Then Jesus turned and, getting a view of them following, he said to them: "What are you looking for?" They said to him: "Rabbi, (which means, when translated, Teacher,) where are you staying?" 39 He said to them: "Come, and you will see."^b Accordingly they went and saw where he was staying, and they stayed with him that day; it was about the tenth hour.* 40 Andrew^c the brother of Simon Peter was one of the two that heard what John said and followed [Jesus].* 41 First* this one found his own brother, Simon, and said to him: "We have found the Mes-si'ah"^d (which means, when translated, Christ).^e 42 He led him to Jesus. When Jesus looked^f upon him he said: "You are Simon^g the son of John;^h you will be called Ce'phas"ⁱ (which is translated Peter).^Δ

43 The next day he desired to depart for Gal'i-lee. So Jesus found Philip^j and said to him: "Be my follower."^k 44 Now Philip was from Beth-sa'i-da,^l from the city of Andrew and Peter. 45 Philip found Na-than'a-el^m and said to him: "We have found the one of whom Moses, in the Law,ⁿ and the Prophets^o wrote, Jesus, the son of Joseph,^p from Naz'a-reth." 46 But Na-than'a-el said to him: "Can anything good come out of Naz'a-reth?"^q Philip said to him: "Come and see." 47 Jesus saw Na-than'a-el coming toward him and said about him: "See, an Israelite for a certainty, in whom there is no deceit."^r 48 Na-than'a-el said to him: "How does it come that you know me?"

Joh 1:39* That is, about 4 p.m., counting from sunrise. 40* Lit., "him." 41* "Early next morning," It^{mss}Sys. 41* Or, "the Anointed One." Gr., *ton Mes-si'an*; Lat., *Mes-si'am*; J¹⁷, 18,22 (Heb.), *ham-Ma-shi'ach*. 42* "John," P⁶⁶, 75^{MB} It; AB^c Vg^c Sy^p, "Jona." 42* "Cephas" Gr., *Ke'phas'*. An Aram. name (*Keh-pha'*), here in the masc. gender, as in Mt 16:18 in Syr. mss. See Mt 16:18 ftn, "Rock-mass." 42^a Meaning "A Piece of Rock." Gr., *Pe'tros*.

CHAP. 1

- a Ac 8:32
- Re 5:12
- b Mt 8:20
- 2Co 8:9
- c Mt 4:18
- d Da 9:25
- Joh 11:27
- e Joh 4:25
- f Joh 2:25
- g Mt 10:2
- Ac 15:14
- h Mt 16:17
- Joh 21:15
- i Mt 16:18
- Mr 3:16
- Lu 6:14
- j Mt 10:3
- k Mt 9:9
- Re 14:4
- l Mr 8:22
- Joh 12:21
- m Mt 10:3
- Lu 6:14
- n Ge 3:15
- Ge 22:18
- Ge 49:10
- De 18:18
- Joh 5:46
- o Isa 9:6
- Jer 33:15
- Eze 34:23
- Mic 5:2
- Zec 6:12
- Mal 3:1
- p Mt 1:16
- Mt 13:55
- Lu 2:4
- q Joh 7:41
- r Joh 2:25

Second Col.

- a Lu 1:32
- b Zec 9:9
- Mt 27:11
- Joh 12:13
- c Ps 104:4
- Mt 4:11
- Lu 22:43
- d Ge 28:12
- Da 7:13

CHAP. 2

- e Joh 4:46
- Joh 21:2
- f Lu 2:51
- g Ac 1:14
- h Joh 19:26
- i Mt 26:2
- Joh 7:6
- Joh 12:23
- j Ge 41:55
- k Mr 7:3
- Joh 3:25
- l Joh 4:46
- m Lu 5:39

Jesus in answer said to him: "Before Philip called you, while you were under the fig tree, I saw you." 49 Na-than'a-el answered him: "Rabbi, you are the Son of God,^a you are King^b of Israel." 50 Jesus in answer said to him: "Because I told you I saw you underneath the fig tree do you believe? You will see things greater than these." 51 He further said to him: "Most truly* I say to you men, you will see heaven opened up and the angels^c of God ascending and descending to^d the Son of man."^d

2 Now on the third day a marriage feast took place in Ca'na^e of Gal'i-lee, and the mother^f of Jesus was there. 2 Jesus and his disciples were also invited to the marriage feast.

3 When the wine ran short the mother^g of Jesus said to him: "They have no wine." 4 But Jesus said to her: "What have I to do with you,* woman?"^h My hour has not yet come."ⁱ 5 His mother said to those ministering: "Whatever he tells you, do."^j 6 As it was, there were six stone water jars sitting there as required by the purification^k rules of the Jews, each able to hold two or three liquid measures.* 7 Jesus said to them: "Fill the water jars with water." And they filled them to the brim. 8 And he said to them: "Draw some out now and take it to the director of the feast." So they took it. 9 When, now, the director of the feast tasted the water that had been turned into wine^l but did not know what its source was, although those ministering who had drawn out the water knew, the director of the feast called the bridegroom 10 and said to him: "Every other man puts out the fine wine first,^m and when people are intoxicated, the inferior. You have reserved the fine wine until now." 11 Jesus performed this in Ca'na of

Joh 1:51* Lit., "Truly, truly." Gr., *A-men', a-men'*. 51* Or, "messengers." Gr., *ag-ge'lous*; Lat., *an'ge-los*. Compare Job 33:23; Ps 91:11. 51^a Or, "in the service of." 2:4* Lit., "What to me and to you?" meaning "What is there in common between me and you?" An idiom; a repellent question indicating objection. See App 7B. 6* Likely the bath that equaled 22 L (5.81 gal). See App 8A.

Gal'i-lee as [the] beginning of his signs, and he made his glory^a manifest; and his disciples put their faith in him.

12 After this he and his mother and brothers^b and his disciples went down to Ca-per'na-um,^c but they did not stay there many days.

13 Now the passover^d of the Jews was near, and Jesus went up to Jerusa-lem.^e

14 And he found in the temple those selling cattle and sheep and doves^f and the money brokers in their seats.

15 So, after making a whip of ropes, he drove all those with the sheep and cattle out of the temple, and he poured out the coins of the money changers and overturned their tables.^g

16 And he said to those selling the doves: "Take these things away from here! Stop making the house^h of my Father a house of merchandise!"ⁱ

17 His disciples called to mind that it is written: "The zeal for your house will eat me up."^j

18 Therefore, in answer, the Jews said to him: "What sign^k have you to show us, since you are doing these things?"

19 In answer Jesus said to them: "Break down this temple,^{*1} and in three days I will raise it up."

20 Therefore the Jews said: "This temple was built in forty-six years, and will you raise it up in three days?"

21 But he was talking about the temple^m of his body. **22** When, though, he was raised up from the dead, his disciples called to mindⁿ that he used to say this; and they believed the Scripture and the saying that Jesus said.

23 However, when he was in Jeru-salem at the passover, at its festival,^o many people put their faith in his name,^p viewing his signs that he was perform-ing.^q

24 But Jesus himself was not entrusting^r himself to them because of his knowing them all **25** and because he was in no need to have anyone bear witness about man, for he himself knew what was in man.^s

Joh 2:19* Or, "divine habitation (dwelling)." Gr., *na-on*'; Lat., *tem'plum*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *ha-heh-khal' haz-zeh'*, "this palace (temple)."

CHAP. 2

a Isa 9:1
Joh 1:14
b Mt 12:46
Mt 13:55
Mr 3:31
Lu 8:19
Ac 1:14
1Co 9:5
Ga 1:19
c Mt 4:13
d Ex 12:14
Nu 28:16
De 16:1
Joh 11:55
Joh 12:1
e Joh 5:1
f Le 1:14
g Mt 21:12
Mr 11:15
Lu 19:45
h Ps 93:5
Lu 2:49
i Jer 7:11
Mt 21:13
Mr 11:17
Lu 19:46
j Ps 69:9
k Mt 12:38
Mt 16:1
Joh 4:48
Joh 6:30
l Mt 26:61
Mr 27:40
Mr 14:58
m Mt 12:6
Mt 16:21
Lu 24:7
1Co 6:19
n Lu 24:8
Joh 12:16
Joh 14:26
Joh 20:9
o Joh 4:45
p Joh 11:48
q Joh 7:31
r Joh 6:15
s Mt 9:4
Mr 2:8
Joh 1:48
Joh 6:64
Re 2:23

Second Col.

CHAP. 3

a Joh 7:50
Joh 19:39
b Joh 12:42
c Joh 1:38
d Mt 7:29
Joh 7:46
e Joh 7:16
Joh 8:28
f Joh 2:11
g Joh 14:11
Ac 2:22
Ac 10:38
h Ac 2:28
i Joh 1:13
2Co 5:17
Ga 6:15
1Pe 1:3
1Pe 1:23
1Jo 3:9
j 1Co 15:50
k Mt 28:19
Ac 8:36
Ac 10:47
Ac 19:5
l Mt 3:11
Joh 1:33
Ac 1:5
Ac 10:45
Ac 11:16
Ac 19:6
1Co 12:13
m 1Co 15:44
1Pe 1:3
n 1Pe 1:23

3 Now there was a man of the Phar-isees, Nic-o-de'mus^a was his name, a ruler of the Jews. **2** This one came to him in the night^b and said to him: "Rabbi,^c we know that you as a teacher^d have come from God;^e for no one can perform these signs^f that you perform unless God is with him."^g **3** In answer Jesus said to him:^h "Most truly I say to you, Unless anyone is born again,^{*1} he cannot see the kingdom of God."^j **4** Nic-o-de'mus said to him: "How can a man be born when he is old? He cannot enter into the womb of his mother a second time and be born, can he?" **5** Jesus answered: "Most truly I say to you, Unless anyone is born from wa-ter^k and spirit,^{*1} he cannot enter into the kingdom of God. **6** What has been born from the flesh is flesh, and what has been born from the spirit is spir-it.^m **7** Do not marvel because I told you, You people must be born again.ⁿ **8** The wind^{*o} blows where it wants to, and you hear the sound of it, but you do not know where it comes from and where it is going. So is everyone that has been born from the spirit."^p

9 In answer Nic-o-de'mus said to him: "How can these things come about?"

10 In answer Jesus said to him: "Are you a teacher of Israel and yet do not know these things?^q **11** Most truly I say to you, What we know we speak and what we have seen we bear wit-ness^r of, but you people do not receive the witness we give.^s **12** If I have told you earthly things and yet you do not believe, how will you believe if I tell you heavenly things?^{*t} **13** Moreover, no man has ascended into heaven^u but he that descended from heaven,^v the Son of man.^w **14** And just as Moses

o Ec 11:5; p Joh 14:17; Ac 2:2; Ro 8:16; 1Co 2:11; q Joh 9:30; r Joh 8:26; s Joh 3:32; 1Co 2:14; t Lu 22:67; u Ac 2:34; Heb 9:8; v Joh 6:38; Joh 8:23; Joh 8:42; 1Co 15:47; Eph 4:9; w Joh 1:51.

Joh 3:3* "Is born again." Lit., "should be generated from above." Gr., *gen-nethai' a'no-then*. **5*** Or, "active force." Gr., *pneu'ma-tos*; Lat., *Spi'ritu*; J^{17,22}(Heb.), *weha-ru'-ach*, "and the active force." See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." **8*** "Wind." Gr., *pneu'ma*. **12*** "Heavenly things." Gr., *e-pou-ra'ni-a*; Lat., *cae-le'stia*, "celestial things."

lifted up the serpent^a in the wilderness, so the Son of man must be lifted up,^b 15 that everyone believing in him may have everlasting life.^c

16 "For God loved^d the world* so much that he gave his only-begotten Son,^e in order that everyone exercising faith^f in him might not be destroyed^g but have everlasting life.^h 17 For God sent forth his Son into the world, not for him to judgeⁱ the world, but for the world to be saved^j through him. 18 He that exercises faith in him is not to be judged.^k He that does not exercise faith has been judged already, because he has not exercised faith in the name of the only-begotten Son of God.^l 19 Now this is the basis for judgment, that the light^m has come into the worldⁿ but men have loved the darkness rather than the light,^o for their works were wicked. 20 For he that practices vile things^p hates the light and does not come to the light, in order that his works may not be reproved.^q 21 But he that does what is true comes to the light,^r in order that his works may be made manifest as having been worked in harmony with God."

22 After these things Jesus and his disciples went into Ju-de'an country, and there he spent some time with them and did baptizing.^s 23 But John^t also was baptizing in Ae'non near Sa'lim, because there was a great quantity of water^u there, and people kept coming and being baptized;^v 24 for John had not yet been thrown into prison.^w

25 Therefore a dispute arose on the part of the disciples of John with a Jew concerning purification.^x 26 So they came to John and said to him: "Rabbi, the man that was with you across the Jordan, to whom you have borne witness,^y see, this one is baptizing and all are going to him."^z 27 In answer John said: "A man cannot receive a single thing unless it has been given him from heaven.^a 28 You yourselves bear me witness that I said, I am not

CHAP. 3

a Nu 21:9
b Joh 8:28
c Ga 3:13
d Joh 3:36
e Joh 20:31
f 1Jo 4:10
g 1Jo 4:19
h Ge 22:2
i Ro 2:16
j Ro 5:8
k Ro 8:32
l 1Jo 4:9
m Joh 1:12
n Joh 12:44
o Eph 4:5
p Php 1:29
q 2Ti 3:15
r Mt 25:46
s Joh 6:40
t Joh 20:31
u Ro 6:23
v 1Jo 5:13
w Joh 12:47
x 2Co 5:19
y Lu 19:10
z 1Co 15:22
a 1Ti 1:15
b 1Jo 2:2
c 1Jo 4:14
d Joh 5:24
e Ro 8:1
f Mt 10:33
g Heb 10:29
h Joh 1:9
i Joh 8:12
j Joh 9:5
k Joh 12:46
l Joh 1:5
m Joh 24:13
n Isa 5:20
o Joh 12:48
p 1Co 6:9
q Ga 5:19
r 1Pe 4:3
s Eph 5:13
t Joh 12:36
u Joh 12:46
v 1Jo 1:7
w Joh 3:26
x Joh 4:2
y Mt 3:1
z Mr 1:10
a Ac 8:36
b Mr 3:6
c Mt 14:3
d Lu 3:20
e Mr 7:3
f Joh 1:7
g Joh 1:34
h Joh 6:65
i Joh 19:11
j Heb 5:4
k Jas 1:17

Second Col.

a Joh 1:20
b Ac 13:25
c Isa 40:3
d Mal 3:1
e Mt 11:10
f Lu 1:17
g Mt 22:2
h 2Co 11:2
i Eph 5:25
j Re 21:9
k Lu 1:44
l Joh 8:23
m 1Jo 4:5
n Gt 3:11
o Joh 8:26
p Joh 15:15
q Isa 53:2
r Joh 1:11
s Joh 3:11
t Jo 3:4
u 1Jo 5:10
v Joh 7:16
w Joh 1:16

the Christ,^a but, I have been sent forth in advance of that one.^b 29 He that has the bride is the bridegroom.^c However, the friend of the bridegroom, when he stands and hears him, has a great deal of joy on account of the voice of the bridegroom. Therefore this joy of mine has been made full.^d 30 That one must go on increasing, but I must go on decreasing."

31 He that comes from above is over all others.^e He that is from the earth is from the earth and speaks of things of the earth.^f He that comes from heaven is over all others.^g 32 What he has seen and heard, of this he bears witness,^h but no man is accepting his witness.ⁱ 33 He that has accepted his witness has put his seal to it that God is true.^j 34 For the one whom God sent forth speaks the sayings of God,^k for he does not give the spirit by measure.^l 35 The Father loves^m the Son and has given all things into his hand.ⁿ 36 He that exercises faith^o in the Son has everlasting life;^p he that disobeys the Son will not see life,^q but the wrath of God remains upon him.^r

4 When, now, the Lord* became aware that the Pharisees had heard that Jesus was making and baptizing^s more disciples than John— 2 although, indeed, Jesus himself did no baptizing but his disciples did— 3 he left Ju-de'a and departed again for Gal'ilee. 4 But it was necessary for him to go through Sa-mar'i-a.^t 5 Accordingly he came to a city of Sa-mar'i-a called Sy'char* near the field that Jacob gave to Joseph his son.^u 6 In fact, Jacob's fountain^v was there. Now Jesus, tired out from the journey, was sitting at the fountain just as he was. The hour was about the sixth.*

7 A woman of Sa-mar'i-a came to

m Joh 5:20; Joh 15:9; n Mt 11:27; Mt 28:18; Lu 10:22; Joh 17:2; o Hab 2:4; Ro 1:17; p Joh 3:16; Joh 6:47; Heb 5:9; q 2Th 1:18; 1Jo 5:12; r Ro 2:8; Eph 5:6; Heb 10:27; CHAP. 4 s Joh 3:22; t Lu 9:52; u Ge 33:19; Ge 48:22; Jos 24:32; v Joh 4:12.

Joh 3:31* Or, "all things." **34*** Or, "sparing-ly." **4:1*** Or, "Master." **5*** "Sychem," Sy^s. See Ac 7:16 ftn, "Shechem." **6*** That is, about 12 noon, counting from sunrise.

Joh 3:16* "The world." Gr., *ton ko'smon*; Lat., *mun'dum*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *ha'oh-lam*'.

draw water. Jesus said to her: "Give me a drink." **8** (For his disciples had gone off into the city to buy food-stuffs.) **9** Therefore the Samaritan woman said to him: "How is it that you, despite being a Jew, ask me for a drink, when I am a Samaritan woman?" (For Jews have no dealings with Samaritans.)***10** In answer Jesus said to her: "If you had known the free gift^b of God and who^c it is that says to you, 'Give me a drink,' you would have asked him, and he would have given you living water."^d **11** She said to him: "Sir, you have not even a bucket for drawing water, and the well is deep. From what source, therefore, do you have this living water?" **12** You are not greater^e than our forefather Jacob, who gave us the well and who himself together with his sons and his cattle drank out of it, are you?" **13** In answer Jesus said to her: "Everyone drinking from this water will get thirsty again. **14** Whoever drinks from the water that I will give him will never get thirsty at all,^f but the water that I will give him will become in him a fountain of water^g bubbling up to impart everlasting life."^h **15** The woman said to him: "Sir, give me this water, so that I may neither thirst nor keep coming over to this place to draw water."

16 He said to her: "Go, call your husband and come to this place." **17** In answer the woman said: "I do not have a husband." Jesus said to her: "You said well, 'A husband I do not have.' **18** For you have had five husbands, and the [man] you now have is not your husband. This you have said truthfully." **19** The woman said to him: "Sir, I perceive you are a prophet.ⁱ **20** Our forefathers worshiped in this mountain,^j but you people say that in Jerusalem is the place where persons ought to worship."^k **21** Jesus said to her: "Believe me, woman, The hour is coming when neither in this mountain nor in Jerusalem^l will you people worship^m the

CHAP. 4

a 2Ki 17:24
Ezr 4:3
Lu 9:52
Ac 10:28
b Eph 2:8
c Isa 9:6
Joh 4:26
d Isa 12:3
Jer 2:13
Zec 13:1
Zec 14:8
Joh 7:37
e Mt 12:41
Lu 11:31
Joh 8:53
f Joh 6:35
Joh 7:38
g Isa 58:11
h Ro 6:23
1Jo 5:20
i Lu 7:16
Lu 7:39
Joh 9:17
j De 11:29
k De 12:5
1Ki 9:3
2Ch 7:12
Ps 122
l Mr 14:58
Heb 9:11
m Mal 1:11

Second Col.

a 2Ki 17:29
2Ki 17:33
b Isa 2:3
Ro 9:4
c Joh 14:17
Ro 8:4
2Co 4:18
2Co 5:7
Php 3:3
d Jos 24:14
Isa 12:24
Ps 25:5
Ps 86:11
Mr 7:7
e 2Ch 16:9
f 2Co 3:17
1Ti 1:17
Heb 11:27
g Ro 12:1
h De 18:18
Da 9:25
Joh 1:41
i Joh 11:27
Joh 9:37
k De 18:15
Joh 7:26
l Joh 1:38
m Mt 4:4
n Joh 5:30
Joh 6:38
o Joh 5:36
Joh 17:4
Joh 19:30
p Mt 9:37
q Ro 6:22
r Fr 11:18
s Da 12:3
1Co 3:8
2Jo 8
t Ac 10:43
1Pe 1:12

Father. **22** You worship what you do not know;^a we worship what we know, because salvation originates with the Jews.^b **23** Nevertheless, the hour is coming, and it is now, when the true worshipers will worship the Father with spirit^c and truth,^d for, indeed, the Father is looking for suchlike ones to worship him.^e **24** God is a Spirit,^f and those worshiping him must worship with spirit and truth."^g **25** The woman said to him: "I know that Mes-si'ah^h is coming, who is called Christ.ⁱ Whenever that one arrives, he will declare all things to us openly." **26** Jesus said to her: "I who am speaking to you am he."^j

27 Now at this point his disciples arrived, and they began to wonder because he was speaking with a woman. Of course, no one said: "What are you looking for?" or, "Why do you talk with her?" **28** The woman, therefore, left her water jar and went off into the city and told the men: **29** "Come here, see a man that told me all the things I did. This is not perhaps the Christ,^k is it?" **30** They went out of the city and began coming to him.

31 Meanwhile the disciples were urging him, saying: "Rabbi,^l eat." **32** But he said to them: "I have food to eat of which you do not know." **33** Therefore the disciples began saying to one another: "No one has brought him anything to eat, has he?" **34** Jesus said to them: "My food^m is for me to do the willⁿ of him that sent me and to finish his work.^o **35** Do you not say that there are yet four months before the harvest comes? Look! I say to you: Lift up your eyes and view the fields, that they are white for harvesting.^p **36** Already the reaper is receiving wages and gathering fruit for everlasting life,^q so that the sower^r and the reaper may rejoice together.^s **37** In this respect, indeed, the saying is true, One is the sower and another the reaper. **38** I dispatched you to reap what you have spent no labor on. Others have labored,^t

and YOU have entered into the benefit of their labor."

39 Now many of the Samar'itans out of that city put faith^a in him on account of the word of the woman who said in witness: "He told me all the things I did."^b **40** Therefore when the Samar'itans came to him, they began asking him to stay with them; and he stayed there two days.^c **41** Consequently many more believed on account of what he said,^d **42** and they began to say to the woman: "We do not believe any longer on account of your talk; for we have heard for ourselves^e and we know that this man is for a certainty the savior^f of the world."

43 After the two days he left there for Gal'ilee.^g **44** Jesus himself, however, bore witness that in his own homeland a prophet has no honor.^h **45** When, therefore, he arrived in Gal'ilee, the Gal'ile'ans received him, because they had seen all the things he did in Jerusalem at the festival,ⁱ for they also had gone to the festival.^j

46 Accordingly he came again to Ca'na^k of Gal'ilee, where he had turned the water into wine.^l Now there was a certain attendant of the king whose son was sick in Ca-per'na-um.^m **47** When this man heard that Jesus had come out of Jude'a into Gal'ilee, he went off to him and began asking him to come down and heal his son, for he was at the point of dying. **48** However, Jesus said to him: "Unless YOU people see signsⁿ and wonders,^o YOU will by no means believe." **49** The attendant of the king said to him: "Lord,^p come down before my young child dies." **50** Jesus said to him: "Go your way;^q your son lives."^r The man believed the word that Jesus spoke to him and went his way. **51** But already while he was on his way down his slaves met him to say that his boy was living.^s **52** Therefore he began to inquire of them the hour in which he got better in health. Accordingly they said to him: "Yesterday at

Joh 4:49* Or, "Master."

CHAP. 4

- a Eze 16:53
- Re 10:17
- b Joh 4:29
- c Mt 10:11
- Ac 10:48
- d Joh 10:27
- e Joh 17:8
- f Isa 49:6
- Mt 1:21
- Joh 1:29
- Ac 13:23
- 1Ti 1:15
- 1Jo 4:14
- g Joh 4:40
- h Mt 13:57
- Mr 6:4
- Lu 4:24
- i Joh 2:23
- j De 16:16
- k Joh 21:2
- l Joh 2:1
- Joh 2:11
- m Mt 8:5
- n Mt 16:1
- Joh 2:18
- 1Co 1:22
- o Ac 4:30
- p Mt 8:13
- Mr 7:29
- q 1Ki 17:23
- r Mr 7:30

Second Col.

- a Mt 8:15
- Ac 28:8
- b Mt 8:13
- c Ac 11:14
- Ac 18:8
- d Joh 2:11

CHAP. 5

- e Ex 12:14
- De 16:1
- De 16:16
- Joh 2:13
- Joh 6:4
- f Ne 3:1
- Ne 12:39
- g Lu 13:11
- h Ps 72:13
- Isa 53:3
- i Mt 9:6
- Mr 2:11
- Lu 5:24
- Ac 3:7
- j Joh 9:14
- k Ex 20:10
- Ne 13:19
- Jer 17:21
- Mt 12:2
- Lu 6:2

the seventh hour^a the fever^a left him." **53** Therefore the father knew it was in the very hour^b that Jesus said to him: "Your son lives." And he and his whole household believed.^c **54** Again this was the second sign^d Jesus performed when he came out of Jude'a into Gal'ilee.

5 After these things there was a^e festival^e of the Jews, and Jesus went up to Jerusalem. **2** Now in Jerusalem at the sheepgate^f there is a pool designated in Hebrew Beth-za'tha,^g with five colonnades. **3** In these a multitude of the sick, blind, lame and those with withered members, was lying down. **4*** — **5** But a certain man was there who had been in his sickness for thirty-eight years. **6** Seeing this man lying down, and being aware that he had already been [sick] a long time,^h Jesus said to him: "Do you want to become sound in health?"ⁱ **7** The sick man answered him: "Sir, I do not have a man to put me into the pool when the water is disturbed; but while I am coming another steps down ahead of me." **8** Jesus said to him: "Get up, pick up your cot and walk."^j **9** With that the man immediately became sound in health, and he picked up his cot and began to walk.

Now on that day it was a sabbath.^j **10** Therefore the Jews began to say to the cured man: "It is Sabbath, and it is not lawful^k for you to carry the cot." **11** But he answered them: "The very one that made me sound in health said to me, 'Pick up your cot and walk.'" **12** They asked him: "Who is the man that told you, 'Pick it up and walk'?"

Joh 4:52* That is, about 1 p.m., counting from sunrise. **5:1*** "A," ABD; ^aC, "the." **2*** "Bethzatha" (meaning "House of the Olive," or, "House of Olives"), ^a; P⁷⁵BVG, "Bethsaida," meaning "House of Fishing"; ACSy^{c,h,p} Arm, "Bethesda." **4*** P^{66,75}ABDVgSy^c omit vs 4; AITVg^sSy^{h,p} Arm add: "For an angel of the Lord [J^{9,22,23}, "of Jehovah"] would come down into the pool from season to season and disturb the water; the first one then to step in after the disturbance of the water would become sound in health from whatever disease it was by which he was afflicted."

13 But the healed man did not know who he was, for Jesus had turned aside, there being a crowd in the place.

14 After these things Jesus found him in the temple and said to him: "See, you have become sound in health. Do not sin anymore, in order that something worse does not happen to you."

15 The man went away and told the Jews it was Jesus that made him sound in health. 16 So on this account the Jews went persecuting^a Jesus, because he was doing these things during Sabbath. 17 But he answered them: "My Father has kept working until now, and I keep working."^b 18 On this account, indeed, the Jews began seeking all the more to kill him,^c because not only was he breaking the Sabbath but he was also calling God his own Father,^d making himself equal^e to God.

19 Therefore, in answer, Jesus* went on to say to them: "Most truly I say to you, The Son cannot do a single thing of his own initiative,^f but only what he beholds the Father doing.^f For whatever things that One does, these things the Son also does in like manner. 20 For the Father has affection for the Son^g and shows him all the things he himself does, and he will show him works greater than these, in order that you may marvel.^h 21 For just as the Father raises the dead up and makes them alive,ⁱ so the Son also makes those alive whom he wants to.^j 22 For the Father judges no one at all, but he has committed all the judging to the Son,^k 23 in order that all may honor the Son^l just as they honor the Father. He that does not honor the Son does not honor the Father who sent him.^m 24 Most truly I say to you, He that hears my word and believes him that sent me has everlasting life,ⁿ and he does not come into judgment but has passed over from death to life.^o

25 "Most truly I say to you, The hour is coming, and it is now, when the dead^p will hear the voice^q of the Son

Joh 5:19* "Jesus," ^aAVg; B, "he." 19* Or, "thing original with him."

CHAP. 5

a Mt 12:14
Joh 15:20
b Ge 2:3
Joh 9:4
Joh 14:10
c Joh 7:1
Joh 7:19
d Joh 10:38
Joh 14:28
e Php 2:6
f Joh 5:30
Joh 8:28
Joh 12:49
g Mt 13:17
Joh 3:35
Joh 10:17
2Pe 1:17
h Lu 8:25
Joh 6:11
Joh 6:19
i 2Ki 4:34
Heb 11:35
j Lu 7:14
Lu 8:54
Joh 11:25
Re 1:18
k Ex 18:13
Mt 11:27
Ac 10:42
Ac 17:31
2Co 5:10
2Ti 4:1
l Joh 3:35
Php 2:10
m Lu 10:16
n Joh 3:16
Joh 6:40
Joh 8:51
o 1Jo 3:14
p 1Co 15:52
q Joh 11:43
1Th 4:16

Second Col.

a Ps 36:9
Ac 17:28
b Joh 11:25
Re 1:18
c Joh 5:22
2Ti 4:1
d Da 7:13
e Joh 14:13
Isa 25:8
Isa 26:19
Re 20:12
f Da 12:2
Re 20:12
g 2Pe 2:9
Re 20:15
h Isa 11:4
i Mt 26:39
Joh 4:34
Joh 6:38
j De 19:15
k Joh 8:14
l Mt 3:17
Mr 9:7
Joh 12:30
1Jo 5:9
m Joh 1:15
Joh 1:32
n Joh 11:42
o Mt 3:5
Mt 13:20
Mr 6:20
2Pe 1:19
p Mt 11:5
Joh 3:2
Joh 7:31
Joh 10:25
q Mt 17:5
Mr 1:11
Joh 8:18
Joh 12:30
1Jo 5:9
r De 4:12
Joh 1:18
Joh 6:46
1Ti 1:17
1Jo 4:12

of God and those who have given heed will live. 26 For just as the Father has life in himself,^a so he has granted also to the Son to have life in himself.^b 27 And he has given him authority to do judging,^c because Son of man^d he is. 28 Do not marvel at this, because the hour is coming in which all those in the memorial tombs^e will hear his voice 29 and come out, those who did good things to a resurrection of life,^f those who practiced vile things to a resurrection of judgment.^g 30 I cannot do a single thing of my own initiative;^h just as I hear, I judge; and the judgment that I render is righteous,^h because I seek, not my own will, but the willⁱ of him that sent me.

31 "If I alone bear witness^j about myself, my witness is not true.^k 32 There is another that bears witness about me, and I know that the witness which he bears^l about me is true. 33 You have dispatched men to John, and he has borne witness to the truth.^m 34 However, I do not accept the witness from man, but I say these things that you may be saved.ⁿ 35 That man was a burning and shining lamp, and you for a short time were willing to rejoice greatly in his light.^o 36 But I have the witness greater than that of John, for the very works that my Father assigned me to accomplish, the works themselves that I am doing,^p bear witness about me that the Father dispatched me. 37 Also, the Father who sent me has himself borne witness about me.^q You have neither heard his voice at any time nor seen his figure;^r 38 and you do not have his word remaining in you, because the very one whom he dispatched you do not believe.

39 "You are searching the Scriptures,^s because you think that by means of them you will have everlasting life; and these are the very ones that bear

s Isa 8:20; Lu 11:52; Ac 17:11; 2Ti 3:15; 1Pe 1:10.

Joh 5:26* Or, "in himself the gift of life." See Ro 6:23. 29* "Resurrection of judgment." Gr., *ana-sta-sin kri-se-os*; Lat., *re-sur-rec-tio-nem iu-di-ci-i*. 30* Or, "thing original with me."

witness about me.^a **40** And yet you do not want to come to me that you may have life.^b **41** I do not accept glory from men,^c **42** but I well know that you do not have the love of God in you.^d **43** I have come in the name of my Father,^e but you do not receive me; if someone else arrived in his own name, you would receive that one. **44** How can you believe, when you are accepting glory^f from one another and you are not seeking the glory that is from the only God?^g **45** Do not think that I will accuse you to the Father; there is one that accuses you, Moses,^h in whom you have put your hope. **46** In fact, if you believed Moses you would believe me, for that one wrote about me.ⁱ **47** But if you do not believe the writings of that one,^j how will you believe my sayings?"

6 After these things Jesus departed across the sea of Gal'i-lee, or Ti-be'-ri-as.^k **2** But a great crowd kept following him, because they were beholding the signs he was performing upon those who were ill.^l **3** So Jesus went up into a mountain,^m and there he was sitting with his disciples. **4** Now the passover,ⁿ the festival of the Jews, was near. **5** When, therefore, Jesus raised his eyes and observed that a great crowd was coming to him, he said to Philip: "Where shall we buy loaves for these to eat?"^o **6** However, he was saying this to test him, for he himself knew what he was about to do. **7** Philip answered him: "Two hundred de-na'r'i-i* worth of loaves is not enough for them, so that each one may get a little."^p **8** One of his disciples, Andrew the brother of Simon Peter, said to him: **9** "Here is a little boy that has five barley loaves^q and two small fishes. But what are these among so many?"^r

10 Jesus said: "HAVE the men recline as at meal."^s Now there was a lot of grass in the place. Therefore the men reclined, about five thousand in

Joh 5:44* "God," ^aADITVgSyce,h,i,l,p; P^{66,75}B omit. **6:7*** A denarius was a Roman silver coin that weighed 3.85 g (0.124 oz t).

CHAP. 5

a De 18:15
b Isa 53:3
c Joh 1:11
d 1Th 2:6
e 1Jo 4:20
f Ex 3:15
g Joh 12:43
h 1Co 4:5
i De 31:26
j Joh 7:19
k Ro 2:12
l Ge 3:15
m Ge 49:10
n De 18:15
o Lu 24:44
p Joh 1:45
q Ac 26:22
r Lu 16:31

CHAP. 6

k Mt 14:13
l Lu 9:10
m Mr 6:33
n Lu 9:11
o Joh 2:23
p Mt 15:29
q Joh 2:13
r Joh 5:1
s Mt 14:14
t Mr 6:35
u Lu 9:12
v Mr 6:37
w 2Ki 4:42
x Mt 14:17
y Mr 6:38
z Lu 9:13
aa Ge 18:4

Second Col.

a 2Ki 4:43
b Mt 14:19
c Mt 14:21
d Mr 6:39
e Mr 6:44
f Lu 9:14
g 2Ki 4:44
h Mr 6:41
i Lu 9:16
j Mr 6:42
k Mt 14:20
l Mr 6:43
m Lu 9:17
n De 18:15
o De 18:18
p Isa 9:6
q Lu 24:19
r Ac 3:22
s Mt 14:23
t Mr 6:45
u Joh 17:16
v Joh 18:36
w Jas 1:27
x Jas 4:4
y Mt 14:22
z Mr 6:47
aa Mt 8:24
ab Mt 14:24
ac Mr 6:48
ad Mt 14:26
ae Mr 6:49
af Mt 14:27
ag Mr 6:50
ah Mt 14:34
ai Mr 6:51
aj Mr 1:37

number.^a **11** So Jesus took the loaves and, after giving thanks, he distributed them to those reclining, likewise also as much of the small fishes as they wanted.^b **12** But when they had their fill^c he said to his disciples: "Gather together the fragments that remain over, so that nothing is wasted." **13** Therefore they gathered them together, and they filled twelve baskets with fragments from the five barley loaves, which were left over by those who had eaten.^d

14 Hence when the men saw the signs he performed, they began to say: "This is for a certainty the prophet^e that was to come into the world." **15** Therefore Jesus, knowing they were about to come and seize him to make him king, withdrew^f again into the mountain all alone.

16 When evening fell, his disciples went down to the sea,^g **17** and, boarding a boat, they set out across the sea for Ca-per'na-um. Well, by now it had grown dark and Jesus had not yet come to them. **18** Also, the sea began to be stirred up because a strong wind was blowing.^h **19** However, when they had rowed about three or four miles,ⁱ they beheld Jesus walking upon the sea and getting near the boat; and they became fearful.^j **20** But he said to them: "It is I; have no fear!"^j **21** Therefore they were willing to take him into the boat, and directly the boat was at the land to which they were trying to go.^k

22 The next day the crowd that was standing on the other side of the sea saw that there was no boat there except a little one, and that Jesus had not entered into the boat with his disciples but that only his disciples had left; **23** but boats from Ti-be'-ri-as arrived near the place where they ate the bread after the Lord* had given thanks. **24** Therefore when the crowd saw that neither Jesus was there nor his disciples, they boarded their little boats and came to Ca-per'na-um to look^l for Jesus.

Joh 6:19* Lit., "about twenty-five or thirty stadia." A stadium equaled one eighth of a Roman mile, 185 m (606.75 English ft). **23*** Or, "Master."

25 So when they found him across the sea they said to him: "Rabbi,^a when did you get here?" 26 Jesus answered them and said: "Most truly I say to you, You are looking for me, not because YOU saw signs, but because YOU ate from the loaves and were satisfied.^b 27 Work, not for the food that perishes,^c but for the food that remains for life everlasting,^d which the Son of man will give you; for upon this one the Father, even God, has put his seal [of approval]."^e

28 Therefore they said to him: "What shall we do to work the works of God?" 29 In answer Jesus said to them: "This is the work of God, that YOU exercise faith^f in him whom that One sent forth."^g 30 Therefore they said to him: "What, then, are you performing as a sign,^h in order for us to see [it] and believe you? What work are you doing? 31 Our forefathers ate the mannaⁱ in the wilderness, just as it is written, 'He gave them bread from heaven to eat.'^j" 32 Hence Jesus said to them: "Most truly I say to you, Moses did not give you the bread from heaven, but my Father does give you the true bread from heaven.^k 33 For the bread of God is the one who comes down from heaven and gives life to the world." 34 Therefore they said to him: "Lord, always give us this bread."^l

35 Jesus said to them: "I am the bread of life. He that comes to me will not get hungry at all, and he that exercises faith in me will never get thirsty at all."^m 36 But I have said to you, You have even seen meⁿ and yet do not believe.ⁿ 37 Everything the Father gives me will come to me, and the one that comes to me I will by no means drive away;^o 38 because I have come down from heaven^p to do, not my will, but the will of him that sent me.^q 39 This is the will of him that sent me, that I should lose nothing out of all that he has given me but that I should resurrect^r it at the last day.

Joh 6:36* "Me," P^{66,75}BD; NASy^{c,s} omit.

CHAP. 6

a Joh 1:38
b Joh 6:11
c Hab 3:17
d Joh 4:14
Joh 17:3
Ro 6:23
e Ps 22:8
Mt 3:17
Ac 2:22
2Pe 1:17
f Ac 16:31
1Jo 3:23
g Joh 7:29
Joh 8:42
h Mt 12:38
Mr 8:12
Joh 2:18
1Co 1:22
i Ex 16:15
Nu 11:7
Ne 9:15
Joh 6:49
1Co 10:3
j Ps 78:24
Ps 105:40
k Joh 3:16
l Joh 4:15
m Joh 4:14
Joh 7:37
Re 22:17
n Joh 6:64
o Mt 11:28
Joh 17:6
p Joh 3:13
Joh 8:23
Joh 8:42
q Mt 26:39
Joh 5:30
r Joh 5:28
Joh 17:12
Ro 6:5

Second Col.

a Joh 10:28
b Da 12:13
Joh 11:24
Ac 17:31
1Th 4:16
Re 20:12
c Joh 6:33
d Mt 13:55
Mr 6:3
Lu 4:22
e Lu 3:23
f Joh 6:65
2Th 7:13
g Joh 11:24
h Isa 54:13
Jer 31:34
Mic 4:2
i 1Th 4:9
j Ex 33:20
k Mt 11:27
Lu 10:22
Joh 1:18
l Joh 3:16
m Joh 6:33
n Joh 6:31
o Joh 1:14
1Jo 4:2
p Heb 10:10
q Mt 26:26
1Co 11:24
r Mt 26:28
1Co 11:25
s Joh 5:26
t Joh 6:40
1Co 15:52
1Th 4:16

40 For this is the will of my Father, that everyone that beholds the Son and exercises faith in him should have everlasting life,^a and I will resurrect him at the last day."^b

41 Therefore the Jews began to murmur at him because he said: "I am the bread that came down from heaven";^c 42 and they began saying:^d "Is this not Jesus the son of Joseph,^e whose father and mother we know? How is it that now he says, 'I have come down from heaven'?" 43 In answer Jesus said to them: "Stop murmuring among yourselves. 44 No man can come to me unless the Father, who sent me, draws him;^f and I will resurrect him in the last day.^g 45 It is written in the Prophets, 'And they will all be taught^h by Jehovah.'^h Everyone that has heard from the Father and has learned comes to me.ⁱ 46 Not that any man has seen the Father,^j except he who is from God; this one has seen the Father.^k 47 Most truly I say to you, He that believes has everlasting life.^l

48 "I am the bread^m of life. 49 YOUR forefathers ate the mannaⁿ in the wilderness and yet died. 50 This is the bread that comes down from heaven, so that anyone may eat of it and not die. 51 I am the living bread that came down from heaven; if anyone eats of this bread he will live forever; and, for a fact, the bread that I shall give is my flesh^o in behalf of the life of the world."^p

52 Therefore the Jews began contending with one another, saying: "How can this man give us his flesh to eat?" 53 Accordingly Jesus said to them: "Most truly I say to you, Unless you eat the flesh^q of the Son of man and drink his blood,^r you have no life^s in yourselves. 54 He that feeds on my flesh and drinks my blood has everlasting life, and I shall resurrect^t him at the last day; 55 for my flesh is true food, and my blood is true drink.

Joh 6:45* Or, "be those taught." 45* See App 1D.

56 He that feeds on my flesh and drinks my blood remains in union with me,* and I in union with him.^a **57** Just as the living^b Father sent me forth and I live because of the Father, he also that feeds on me, even that one will live because of me.^c **58** This is the bread that came down from heaven. It is not as when YOUR forefathers ate and yet died. He that feeds on this bread will live forever.”^d **59** These things he said as he was teaching in public assembly at Ca-per’na-um.

60 Therefore many of his disciples, when they heard this, said: “This speech is shocking; who can listen to it?”^e

61 But Jesus, knowing in himself that his disciples were murmuring about this, said to them: “Does this stumble^f you?”

62 What, therefore, if YOU should behold the Son of man ascending to where he was before?^g **63** It is the spirit that is life-giving;^h the flesh is of no use at all. The sayings that I have spoken to you are* spiritⁱ and are life.^j

64 But there are some of YOU that do not believe.” For from [the] beginning Jesus knew who were the ones not believing and who was the one that would betray him.^k **65** So he went on to say: “This is why I have said to YOU, No one can come to me unless it is granted him by the Father.”^l

66 Owing to this many of his disciples went off to the things behind^m and would no longer walk with him.ⁿ

67 Therefore Jesus said to the twelve: “YOU do not want to go also, do you?”

68 Simon Peter^o answered him: “Lord, whom shall we go away to?^p You have sayings of everlasting life;^q **69** and we have believed and come to know that you are the Holy One of God.”^r

70 Jesus answered them: “I chose YOU twelve,^s did I not? Yet one of YOU is a slanderer.”^t **71** He was, in fact, speaking of Judas [the son] of Simon Is-car’i-ot; for this one was going to betray^u him, although one of the twelve.

Joh 6:56* “In union with me.” Or, “in me.” Gr., *en e-moi*. **63*** Or, “mean.” See Mt 12:7 ftn. **70*** Or, “is a devil.” Gr., *di-a’bo-los*’ *e-stin*.

CHAP. 6

a Joh 14:23
Joh 15:4
1Jo 3:24
b Jer 10:10
Da 6:26
2Co 3:3
1Th 1:9
c Joh 5:26
1Co 15:22
d Joh 6:51
e Mt 11:6
Joh 6:66
f Mt 13:21
g Joh 3:13
Joh 6:38
Joh 8:23
Ac 1:9
Eph 4:8
h 1Co 15:45
2Co 3:6
Ga 6:8
i 1Co 2:13
j De 8:3
Ps 119:50
Mt 4:4
Php 2:16
k Mt 9:4
Joh 2:24
Joh 13:11
1 Joh 6:44
m Lu 9:62
n Mt 11:6
Joh 6:60
o Mt 16:16
Mr 8:29
p Re 14:4
q Joh 6:63
Joh 17:3
Ac 5:20
r Mr 1:24
Lu 9:20
s Lu 6:13
Joh 15:16
t Lu 22:3
Joh 13:18
u Mt 26:14
Joh 12:4

Second Col.

CHAP. 7

a Mr 9:30
Joh 5:18
b Le 23:34
c Mt 12:46
Mr 6:3
Lu 8:19
Joh 2:12
Ac 1:14
Ga 1:19
d Mt 13:55
Lu 8:20
e Mr 3:21
f Joh 2:4
Joh 7:30
g Joh 3:19
Joh 15:19
h Mt 26:45
1 Joh 8:20
j Mt 10:16
k Joh 11:56
l Mt 21:46
Lu 7:16
Joh 6:14
Joh 9:16
m Joh 9:22
Joh 12:42
Joh 19:38
n Lu 19:47
o Lu 4:16
p Mt 13:54
Mr 6:2
Lu 2:47
Ac 4:13

7 Now after these things Jesus continued walking about in Gal’ilee, for he did not want to walk about in Ju-de’a, because the Jews were seeking to kill^a him. **2** However, the festival of the Jews, the festival of tabernacles,^b was near. **3** Therefore his brothers^c said to him: “Pass on over from here and go into Ju-de’a, in order that your disciples also may behold the works you do. **4** For nobody does anything in secret while himself seeking to be known publicly. If you do these things, manifest yourself to the world.” **5** His brothers^d were, in fact, not exercising faith in him.^e **6** Therefore Jesus said to them: “My due time is not yet present,^f but YOUR due time is always at hand. **7** The world has no reason to hate YOU, but it hates me, because I bear witness concerning it that its works are wicked.^g **8** You go up to the festival; I am not yet going up to this festival, because my due time^h has not yet fully come.”ⁱ **9** So after he told them these things, he remained in Gal’ilee.

10 But when his brothers had gone up to the festival, then he also went up himself, not openly but as in secret.^j **11** Therefore the Jews began looking^k for him at the festival and saying: “Where is that [man]?” **12** And there was a lot of subdued talk about him among the crowds.^l Some would say: “He is a good man.” Others would say: “He is not, but he misleads the crowd.” **13** No one, of course, would speak about him publicly because of the fear of the Jews.^m

14 When by now the festival was half over, Jesus went up into the temple and began teaching.ⁿ **15** Therefore the Jews fell to wondering, saying: “How does this man have a knowledge of letters,^o when he has not studied* at the schools?”^p **16** Jesus, in turn, answered them and said: “What I teach is not mine, but belongs to him that sent me.^q **17** If anyone desires to do His will, he will know concerning the teach-

q Joh 3:34; Joh 8:28; Joh 12:49; Joh 14:10; Re 1:1.

Joh 7:15* Or, “when he has not learned.”

ing whether it is from God^a or I speak of my own originality.* **18** He that speaks of his own originality is seeking his own glory; but he that seeks the glory^b of him that sent him, this one is true, and there is no unrighteousness in him. **19** Moses gave you the Law,^c did he not? But not one of you obeys the Law. Why are you seeking to kill me?"^d **20** The crowd answered: "You have a demon.*^e Who is seeking to kill you?" **21** In answer Jesus said to them: "One deed I performed,^f and you are all wondering. **22** For this reason Moses has given you the circumcision^g—not that it is from Moses, but that it is from the forefathers^h—and you circumcise a man on a sabbath. **23** If a man receives circumcision on a sabbath in order that the law of Moses may not be broken, are you violently angry at me because I made a man completely sound in health on a sabbath?" **24** Stop judging from the outward appearance, but judge with righteous judgment."ⁱ

25 Therefore some of the inhabitants of Jerusalem began to say: "This is the man they are seeking to kill,^k is it not? **26** And yet, see! he is speaking in public,^l and they say nothing to him. The rulers have not come to know for a certainty that this is the Christ, have they?"^m **27** On the contrary, we know where this man is from;ⁿ yet when the Christ comes, no one is to know where he is from."^o **28** Therefore Jesus cried out as he was teaching in the temple and said: "You both know me and know where I am from.^p Also, I have not come of my own initiative,^q but he that sent me is real,^r and you do not know him.^s **29** I know him,^t because I am a representative from him, and that One sent me forth."^u **30** Hence they began seeking to get hold of him,^v but no one laid a hand upon him, because his hour^w had not yet come. **31** Still, many of the crowd put faith in him;^x and they commenced saying: "When the Christ arrives, he will not perform more signs^y

Joh 7:17* Lit., "from myself." **20*** Or, "You are demonized."

CHAP. 7

a Joh 8:47
b Joh 5:41
c Joh 8:50
d Ex 24:3
e De 33:4
f Ac 7:38
g Ga 3:19
h Mt 12:14
i Mr 3:6
j Joh 8:48
k Joh 10:20
l Joh 5:16
m Le 12:3
n Ge 17:10
o Ge 21:4
p Ro 4:11
q Php 3:5
r Joh 5:9
s J De 1:16
t Pr 24:23
u Isa 11:3
v Mt 23:23
w Joh 5:18
x Mt 26:55
y Joh 18:20
z Mr 7:48
a Mt 13:55
b Jo 49:10
c Mic 5:2
d Heb 7:3
e Mr 6:3
f Joh 8:14
g Joh 8:42
h Joh 8:26
i Joh 8:55
j Mt 11:27
k Joh 1:18
l Joh 10:15
m Heb 3:1
n Mr 11:18
o Lu 19:47
p Lu 22:53
q Joh 8:20
r Joh 2:23
s Joh 8:30
t Joh 10:42
u Joh 11:45
v Mic 5:4
w Joh 11:47

Second Col.

a Joh 11:57
b Joh 13:33
c Joh 16:16
d Joh 8:21
e Joh 8:22
f Isa 11:12
g Ac 17:10
h 1Pe 1:1
i Le 23:36
j Isa 55:1
k Joh 4:14
l Joh 6:35
m Re 22:17
n De 18:15
o Ex 17:6
p Nu 20:8
q Pr 18:4
r Joh 4:14
s 1Co 10:4
t Isa 44:3
u Joe 2:28
v Joh 16:7
w Ac 2:17
x Joh 12:16
y Joh 13:32
z 1Ti 3:16
a De 18:18
b Joh 1:21
c Joh 6:14
d Ac 3:22
e Joh 6:69
f Joh 4:42
g Joh 7:52
h Joh 1:46
i 2Ch 13:5
j Ps 89:4
k Ps 132:11
l Jer 23:5

than this man has performed, will he?"

32 The Pharisees heard the crowd murmuring these things about him, and the chief priests and the Pharisees dispatched officers to get hold of him.^a **33** Therefore Jesus said: "I continue a little while longer with you before I go to him that sent me.^b **34** You will look for me,^c but you will not find me, and where I am you cannot come."^d **35** Therefore the Jews said among themselves: "Where does this [man] intend going, so that we shall not find him? He does not intend to go to the [Jews] dispersed*^e among the Greeks and teach the Greeks, does he? **36** What does this saying mean that he said, 'You will look for me, but you will not find me, and where I am you cannot come'?"

37 Now on the last day, the great day of the festival,^f Jesus was standing up and he cried out, saying: "If anyone is thirsty,^g let him come to me and drink. **38** He that puts faith in me,^h just as the Scripture has said, 'Out from his inmost part streams of living water will flow.'ⁱ **39** However, he said this concerning the spirit which those who put faith in him were about to receive; for as yet there was no spirit,^j because Jesus had not yet been glorified.^k **40** Therefore some of the crowd that heard these words began saying: "This is for a certainty The Prophet."^l **41** Others were saying: "This is the Christ."^m But some were saying: "The Christⁿ is not actually coming out of Gal'i-lee, is he?"^o **42** Has not the Scripture said that the Christ is coming from the offspring of David,^p and from Beth'le-hem^q the village where David used to be?"^r **43** Therefore a division over him developed among the crowd.^s **44** Some of them, though, were wanting to get hold of him, but no one did lay [his] hands upon him.

45 Therefore the officers went back

q Mic 5:2; Mt 2:5; Lu 2:4; r 1Sa 16:1; s Joh 9:16; Joh 10:19.

Joh 7:35* "[Jews] dispersed." Lit., "dispersion." Gr., *di-aspo-ran*'.

to the chief priests and Pharisees, and the latter said to them: "Why is it you did not bring him in?" **46** The officers replied: "Never has [another] man spoken like this." **47** In turn the Pharisees answered: "You have not been misled also, have you?" **48** Not one of the rulers or of the Pharisees has put faith in him, has he?^b **49** But this crowd that does not know the Law are accursed people."^c **50** Nicodemus, who had come to him previously, and who was one of them, said to them: **51** "Our law does not judge a man unless first it has heard^d from him and come to know what he is doing, does it?" **52** In answer they said to him: "You are not also out of Gal'ilee, are you? Search and see that no prophet is to be raised up out of Gal'ilee."*

8 **12** Therefore Jesus spoke again to them, saying: "I am the light^e of the world. He that follows me will by no means walk in darkness,^f but will possess the light of life." **13** Hence the Pharisees said to him: "You bear witness about yourself; your witness is not true." **14** In answer Jesus said to them: "Even if I do bear witness about myself, my witness^g is true, because I know where I came from and where I am going.^h But you do not know where I came from and where I am

Joh 8:14* "Witness." Gr., *martyri'a*; Lat., *testi-mo-ni-um*.

CHAP. 7

a Ge 49:21
Mt 7:23
Lu 4:22
Lu 20:39
b Joh 12:42
Ac 6:7
c Ga 3:10
d De 1:16
De 17:8
Pr 18:13
e Isa 9:1
Mt 4:15

CHAP. 8

f Isa 9:2
Isa 49:6
Mt 4:16
Joh 1:5
Joh 12:35
g Mic 3:6
Joh 12:46
1Pe 2:9
1Jo 2:8
h Joh 5:31
i Joh 7:28
Joh 13:3
Joh 16:28

Second Col.

a 1Sa 16:7
Joh 7:24
b Lu 12:14
Joh 3:17
c Joh 14:10
Joh 16:32
d De 17:6
De 19:15
Mt 18:16
2Co 13:1
Heb 10:28
e Joh 5:37
2Pe 1:17
1Jo 5:9
f Joh 16:3
g Mt 11:27
Joh 14:7
h Mr 12:41
i Joh 7:30
Joh 7:8
k Joh 7:34
Joh 13:33
l Joh 8:24
m Joh 7:35
n Joh 3:31
Joh 16:28
Col 3:1
o Joh 15:19
Joh 17:6
1Jo 4:5
p Joh 18:36

going. **15** You judge according to the flesh;^a I do not judge any man at all.^b **16** And yet if I do judge, my judgment is truthful, because I am not alone, but the Father^c who sent me is with me.^c **17** Also, in your own Law it is written, "The witness of two men is true."^d **18** I am one that bears witness about myself, and the Father who sent me bears witness about me."^e **19** Therefore they went on to say to him: "Where is your Father?" Jesus answered: "You know neither me nor my Father.^f If you did know me, you would know my Father also."^g **20** These sayings he spoke in the treasury^h as he was teaching in the temple. But no one laid hold of him,ⁱ because his hour^j had not yet come.

21 Hence he said to them again: "I am going away, and you will look^k for me, and yet you will die in your sin.^l Where I am going you cannot come." **22** Therefore the Jews began to say: "He will not kill himself, will he? Because he says, 'Where I am going you cannot come.'"^m **23** So he went on to say to them: "You are from the realmsⁿ below; I am from the realms above.ⁿ You are from this world;^o I am not from this world.^p **24** Therefore I said to you, You will die in your sins.^q For if you do not believe that I am [he],

q Eze 18:4.

Joh 8:16* "The Father," P^{66,75}κ⁶⁶BVg; κ⁶⁶DSy⁶⁶, "he." **23*** Or, "things."

* Manuscripts κ⁶⁶BSy⁶⁶ omit verses 53 to chapter 8, verse 11, which read (with some variations in the various Greek texts and versions) as follows:

53 So they went each one to his home.

8 But Jesus went to the Mount of Olives. **2** At daybreak, however, he again presented himself at the temple, and all the people began coming to him, and he sat down and began to teach them. **3** Now the scribes and the Pharisees brought a woman caught at adultery, and, after standing her in their midst, **4** they said to him: "Teacher, this woman has been caught in the act of committing adultery. **5** In the Law Moses prescribed for us to stone such sort of women. What, really, do you say?" **6** Of course, they were saying this to put him to the test, in order to have something with which to accuse him. But Jesus bent down and began to write with his finger in the ground. **7** When they persisted in asking him, he straightened up and said to them: "Let the one of you that is sinless be the first to throw a stone at her." **8** And bending over again he kept on writing in the ground. **9** But those who heard this began going out, one by one, starting with the older men, and he was left alone, and the woman that was in their midst. **10** Straightening up, Jesus said to her: "Woman, where are they? Did no one condemn you?" **11** She said: "No one, sir." Jesus said: "Neither do I condemn you. Go your way; from now on practice sin no more."

you will die in YOUR sins." ^a 25 Therefore they began to say to him: "Who are you?" Jesus said to them: "Why am I even speaking to you at all?" ^{*} 26 I have many things to speak concerning you and to pass judgment upon. As a matter of fact, he that sent me is true, and the very things I heard from him I am speaking in the world." ^b 27 They did not grasp that he was talking to them about the Father. 28 Therefore Jesus said: "When once you have lifted up ^c the Son of man, ^d then you will know that I am [he], ^e and that I do nothing of my own initiative; ^{*f} but just as the Father taught me I speak these things. ^g 29 And he that sent me is with me; he did not abandon me to myself, because I always do the things pleasing to him." ^h 30 As he was speaking these things, many put faith in him. ⁱ

31 And so Jesus went on to say to the Jews that had believed him: "If you remain in my word, ^j you are really my disciples, 32 and you will know the truth, ^k and the truth will set you free." ^l 33 They replied to him: "We are Abraham's offspring ^{*m} and never have we been slaves to anybody. ⁿ How is it you say, 'You will become free'?" 34 Jesus answered them: "Most truly I say to you, Every doer of sin is a slave of sin. ^o 35 Moreover, the slave does not remain in the household forever; the son remains forever. ^p 36 Therefore if the Son sets you free, you will be actually free. ^q 37 I know that you are Abraham's offspring; but you are seeking to kill me, ^r because my word makes no progress among you. ^s 38 What things I have seen with my Father ^t I speak; ^u and you, therefore, do the things you have heard from [YOUR] father." 39 In answer they said to him: "Our father is Abraham." ^v Jesus said to them: "If you are Abraham's children, ^w do the works of Abraham. 40 But now you are seeking to kill me, a man that has told you the truth that

Joh 8:25* Or, "Just what I have been saying to you." **28*** Lit., "from myself." **33*** Or, "seed."

CHAP. 8

^a Ps 51:5
Isa 58:1
^b Joh 7:28
Joh 18:20
^c Nu 21:9
Joh 3:14
Joh 12:32
Ga 3:13
^d Da 7:13
Mt 26:64
^e Mt 27:54
^f Joh 5:19
Joh 5:30
^g Joh 3:11
^h Pr 8:13
Joh 4:34
Joh 14:10
Heb 1:9
ⁱ Joh 7:31
Joh 10:42
Joh 11:45
^j Joh 5:38
Joh 15:7
^k Joh 17:17
Joh 18:47
^l Ps 119:45
Lu 4:18
Ro 6:14
Ro 6:22
Heb 2:15
Jas 1:25
^m Mt 3:9
ⁿ Le 25:42
^o Pr 5:22
Ro 6:6
Ro 6:16
Ro 7:14
2Pe 2:19
^p Ge 21:10
Ge 25:6
Ga 4:30
^q Ga 5:1
^r Joh 7:19
^s Php 3:16
^t Joh 5:19
^u Joh 14:10
^v Ge 26:4
Mt 3:9
Joh 8:33
^w Ro 2:28
Ro 9:8
Ga 3:7
Ga 3:29

Second Col.

^a Joh 8:26
^b Ro 4:12
^c De 32:6
Isa 63:16
Isa 64:8
Mal 1:6
Mal 2:10
^d Joh 16:27
1Jo 5:1
^e Joh 13:3
^f Joh 3:16
Joh 5:19
Ga 4:4
^g Ro 8:7
^h Mt 4:1
Mt 13:39
1Pe 5:8
Re 12:9
ⁱ Ge 3:15
Mt 12:34
Ac 13:10
^j 1Jo 3:8
^k Ge 3:4
2Co 11:3
Re 12:9
^l Lu 22:67
Joh 6:64
^m 2Co 5:21
Heb 4:15
Heb 7:26
1Pe 2:22
1Jo 3:5
ⁿ Joh 18:37
1Jo 4:6
^o Joh 10:26

I heard from God. ^a Abraham did not do this. ^b 41 You do the works of YOUR father." They said to him: "We were not born from fornication; we have one Father, ^c God."

42 Jesus said to them: "If God were your Father, you would love me, ^d for from God I came forth and am here. ^e Neither have I come of my own initiative at all, but that One sent me forth. ^f

43 Why is it you do not know what I am speaking? Because you cannot listen to my word. ^g 44 You are from your father the Devil, ^h and you wish to do the desires of your father. ⁱ That one was a manslayer when he began, ^j

and he did not stand fast in the truth, because truth is not in him. When he speaks the lie, he speaks according to his own disposition, because he is a liar and the father of [the lie]. ^{*k} 45 Because I, on the other hand, tell the truth, you do not believe me. ^l 46 Who of you convicts me of sin? ^m If I speak truth, why is it you do not believe me?

47 He that is from God listens to the sayings of God. ⁿ This is why you do not listen, because you are not from God. ^o

48 In answer the Jews said to him: "Do we not rightly say, You are a Samaritan ^p and have a demon?" ^{*q}

49 Jesus answered: "I do not have a demon, ^{*} but I honor my Father, ^r and you dishonor me. 50 But I am not seeking glory for myself; ^s there is One that is seeking and judging. ^t 51 Most truly I say to you, If anyone observes my word, he will never see death at all." ^u

52 The Jews said to him: "Now we do know you have a demon. ^v Abraham died, ^w also the prophets; ^x but you say, 'If anyone observes my word, he will never taste ^y death at all.' 53 You are not greater ^z than our father Abraham, who died, are you? Also, the prophets died. ^a Who do you claim to be?" 54 Je-

^p Joh 4:9; ^q Mt 12:24; Joh 7:20; Joh 10:20; Joh 15:18; ^r Mal 1:6; ^s Joh 5:41; Joh 7:18; ^t Ge 18:25; Ps 26:1; Isa 33:22; ^u Ac 17:31; ^v Ro 3:6; ^w Joh 5:24; Joh 11:26; ^x 1Co 15:54; ^y Re 20:6; ^z Joh 10:20; ^a Ge 25:8; ^x Zec 1:5; ^a Ac 2:29; ^y Heb 11:13; ^y Mt 16:28; ^z Joh 4:12; ^a Mt 23:29.

Joh 8:44* "The lie," ^{J17.22} Lit., "it." **48*** Or, "and are demonized." **49*** Or, "I am not demonized." **52*** Or, "you are demonized."

sus answered: "If I glorify myself, my glory is nothing. It is my Father that glorifies me,^a he who YOU say is YOUR God; 55 and yet you have not known him.^b But I know him.^c And if I said I do not know him I should be like YOU, a liar. But I do know him and am observing his word.^d 56 Abraham YOUR father rejoiced greatly in the prospect of seeing my day,^e and he saw it and rejoiced."^f 57 Therefore the Jews said to him: "You are not yet fifty years old, and still you have seen Abraham?"* 58 Jesus said to them: "Most truly I say to you, Before Abraham came into existence, I have been."^g 59 Therefore they picked up stones to hurl [them] at him;^h but Jesus hid and went out of the temple.

9 Now as he was passing along he saw a man blind from birth. 2 And his disciples asked him: "Rabbi,ⁱ who sinned,^j this man or his parents,^k so that he was born blind?" 3 Jesus answered: "Neither this man sinned nor his parents, but it was in order that the works of God might be made manifest in his case.^l 4 We must work the works of him that sent me while it is day;^m the nightⁿ is coming when no man can work. 5 As long as I am in the world, I am the world's light."^o 6 After he said these things, he spit on the ground and made a clay with the saliva, and put his clay upon the [man's] eyes^p 7 and said to him: "Go wash^q in the pool of Silo'am"^r (which is translated 'Sent forth'). And so he went off and washed,^s and came back seeing.^t

8 Therefore the neighbors and those who formerly used to see he was a beggar began to say: "This is the man that used to sit and beg, is it not?"^u 9 Some would say: "This is he." Others would say: "Not at all, but he is like him." The man would say: "I am [he]."^v 10 Consequently they began to

Joh 8:57* "You have seen Abraham?" P⁶⁶ACDVg; P⁷⁵MSy^s, "has Abraham seen you?" 58* "I have been." For a discussion of Jesus' prehuman existence, see App 6F. 9:7* "Silo'am," AB; J^{7-14,16-19,22}, "Shiloah." See Isa 8:6 in LXX.

CHAP. 8

a Joh 5:41
Joh 13:32
Ac 3:13
b Joh 7:28
c Joh 7:29
d Mt 17:5
e Lu 10:24
f Mt 13:17
Heb 11:13
1Pe 1:11
g Pr 8:22
Joh 17:5
Php 2:6
Col 1:17
1Jo 2:13

h Joh 10:31
Joh 11:8

CHAP. 9

i Joh 1:38
j Lu 13:2
k Ex 20:5
Eze 18:19
l Mt 11:5
Joh 11:4
m Joh 4:34
Joh 11:9
n Joh 10:21
Ec 9:10
o Isa 49:6
Isa 61:1
Joh 1:5
Joh 8:12
p Mr 8:23
q 2Ki 5:10
r 2Ki 30:20
2Ch 32:30
s 2Ki 5:14
t Isa 42:7
u Ac 3:10

Second Col.

a Joh 9:15
b Joh 9:7
c Lu 13:14
Joh 5:9
d Joh 9:6
e Joh 9:10
f Ex 20:10
g Joh 3:2
h Lu 12:51
Joh 7:12
Joh 7:43
Joh 10:19
i De 18:22
Joh 4:19
j Pr 29:25
Joh 7:13
Joh 19:38
Joh 20:19
k Joh 12:42
Joh 16:2

say to him: "How, then, were your eyes opened?"^a 11 He answered: "The man called Jesus made a clay and smeared [it] on my eyes and said to me, 'Go to Silo'am^b and wash.' I therefore went and washed and gained sight."^c 12 At this they said to him: "Where is that [man]?" He said: "I do not know."^d

13 They led the once-blind man himself to the Pharisees. 14 Incidentally it was Sabbath^e on the day that Jesus made the clay and opened his eyes.^f 15 This time, therefore, the Pharisees also took up asking him how he gained sight.^g He said to them: "He put a clay upon my eyes, and I washed and have sight."^h 16 Therefore some of the Pharisees began to say: "This is not a man from God, because he does not observe the Sabbath."ⁱ Others began to say: "How can a man that is a sinner perform signs^j of that sort?" So there was a division^k among them. 17 Hence they said to the blind man again: "What do you say about him, seeing that he opened your eyes?" The [man] said: "He is a prophet."^l

18 However, the Jews did not believe concerning him that he had been blind and had gained sight, until they called the parents of the man that gained sight. 19 And they asked them: "Is this YOUR son who you say was born blind? How, then, is it he sees at present?" 20 Then in answer his parents said: "We know that this is our son and that he was born blind. 21 But how it is he now sees we do not know, or who opened his eyes we do not know. Ask him. He is of age. He must speak for himself." 22 His parents said these things because they were in fear^m of the Jews, for the Jews had already come to an agreement that, if anyone confessed him as Christ, he should get expelled from the synagogue.*ⁿ 23 This is why his parents said: "He is of age. QUESTION him."^o

24 Therefore a second time they called the man that had been blind and

Joh 9:22* "Expelled from the synagogue." Or, "unchurched."

said to him: "Give glory to God;^a we know that this man is a sinner." **25** In turn he answered: "Whether he is a sinner I do not know. One thing I do know, that, whereas I was blind, I see at present." **26** Therefore they said to him: "What did he do to you? How did he open your eyes?" **27** He answered them: "I told you already, and yet you did not listen. Why do you want to hear it again? You do not want to become his disciples also, do you?" **28** At this they reviled him and said: "You are a disciple of that [man], but we are disciples of Moses." **29** We know that God has spoken to Moses;^b but as for this [man], we do not know where he is from."^c **30** In answer the man said to them: "This certainly is a marvel,^d that you do not know where he is from, and yet he opened my eyes. **31** We know that God does not listen to sinners,^e but if anyone is God-fearing and does his will, he listens to this one.^f **32** From of old it has never been heard that anyone opened the eyes of one born blind. **33** If this [man] were not from God,^g he could do nothing at all." **34** In answer they said to him: "You were altogether born in sins,^h and yet are you teaching us?" And they threw him out!ⁱ

35 Jesus heard that they had thrown him out, and, on finding him, he said: "Are you putting faith in the Son^j of man?" **36** The [man] answered: "And who is he, sir, that I may put faith in him?" **37** Jesus said to him: "You have seen him and, besides, he that is speaking with you is that one."^k **38** Then he said: "I do put faith [in him], Lord."^l And he did obeisance^l to him. **39** And Jesus said: "For [this] judgment^m I came into this world: that those not seeing might seeⁿ and those seeing might become blind."^o **40** Those of the Pharisees who were with him heard these things, and they said to him: "We are not blind also,^p are we?" **41** Jesus said to them: "If you were blind, you would

Joh 9:38* Or, "Sir; Master."

CHAP. 9

a Jos 7:19
b Ps 103:7
c Joh 8:14
d Joh 3:10
e Ps 66:18
f Pr 28:9
Isa 1:15
Eze 8:18
Mic 3:4
Zec 7:13
f Ps 34:15
Pr 15:29
Ac 10:35
g Joh 3:2
Joh 5:36
h Joh 9:2
i Joh 9:22
Joh 16:2
j LJo 5:13
k Joh 4:26
l Isa 25:23
Mt 8:2
m Joh 12:47
n Lu 4:18
Joh 12:46
o Isa 29:14
Mt 11:25
Mt 13:13
Joh 3:19
Ac 28:26
Ro 1:28
2Pe 1:9
p Mt 15:14
Ro 2:19
Re 3:17

Second Col.

a Pr 26:12
2Co 4:4
b Joh 15:22

CHAP. 10

c Joh 10:7
d Mt 7:15
e Joh 10:9
f Mt 26:31
Joh 10:11
g Mr 14:27
Lu 12:32
h Mal 3:1
Lu 1:17
Joh 3:28
i Joh 10:27
J Mt 4:20
Mt 9:9
Re 14:4
k Re 3:20
l Re 2:2
m Ga 1:8
Col 2:8
n Joh 16:25
o Joh 14:6
p Jer 23:1
Eze 34:2
q Ac 5:36
r Eph 2:18
s Joh 21:17
t Job 24:14
Mt 7:15
u Ac 20:29
2Pe 2:1
v Eze 34:23
Mt 9:36
w Isa 17:35
Isa 53:7
Heb 13:20
x Job 7:2
Zec 11:16
y Ac 20:29
z 1Pe 5:2
a Mr 12:40
b Joh 10:27
c LJo 5:20
d Mt 11:27
e Mt 20:28
Joh 15:13
l Jo 3:16

have no sin. But now you say, 'We see.'^a Your sin^b remains."

10 "Most truly I say to you, He that does not enter into the sheepfold through the door^c but climbs up some other place, that one is a thief and a plunderer.^d **2** But he that enters through the door^e is shepherd^f of the sheep.^g **3** The doorkeeper^h opens to this one, and the sheepⁱ listen to his voice, and he calls his own sheep by name and leads them out. **4** When he has got all his own out, he goes before them, and the sheep follow^j him, because they know his voice.^k **5** A stranger they will by no means follow but will flee^l from him, because they do not know the voice of strangers."^m **6** Jesus spoke this comparison to them; but they did not know what the things meant that he was speaking to them.ⁿ

7 Therefore Jesus said again: "Most truly I say to you, I am the door^o of the sheep. **8** All those that have come in place of me are thieves and plunderers;^p but the sheep have not listened to them.^q **9** I am the door;^r whoever enters through me will be saved, and he will go in and out and find pasture.^s **10** The thief^t does not come unless it is to steal and slay and destroy.^u I have come that they might have life and might have it in abundance. **11** I am the fine shepherd;^v the fine shepherd surrenders his soul in behalf of the sheep.^w **12** The hired^x man, who is no shepherd and to whom the sheep do not belong as his own, beholds the wolf coming and abandons the sheep and flees—and the wolf snatches them and scatters them^y— **13** because he is a hired^z man and does not care for the sheep.^a **14** I am the fine^{*} shepherd, and I know my sheep^b and my sheep know me,^c **15** just as the Father knows me and I know the Father;^d and I surrender my soul^{*} in behalf of the sheep.^e

Joh 10:14* Or, "right." 15* Or, "my life." Gr., *psy-ken'* mou; J17,18,22 (Heb.), *naph-shi'*. See App 4A.

16 "And I have other sheep,^a which are not of this fold;^b those also I must bring,* and they will listen to my voice,^c and they will become one flock, one shepherd.^d 17 This is why the Father loves me,^e because I surrender my soul,^f in order that I may receive it again. 18 No man has taken* it away from me, but I surrender it of my own initiative. I have authority to surrender it, and I have authority to receive it again.^g The commandment^h on this I received from my Father."

19 Again a divisionⁱ resulted among the Jews because of these words. 20 Many of them were saying: "He has a demon^j and is mad. Why do you listen to him?" 21 Others would say: "These are not the sayings of a demonized man. A demon cannot open blind people's eyes, can it?"

22 At that time the festival of dedication* took place in Jerusalem. It was wintertime, 23 and Jesus was walking in the temple in the colonnade of Sol'o-mon.^k 24 Therefore the Jews encircled him and began to say to him: "How long are you to keep our souls in suspense? If you are the Christ,^l tell us outspokenly."^m 25 Jesus answered them: "I told you, and yet you do not believe. The works that I am doing in the name of my Father, these bear witness about me."ⁿ 26 But you do not believe, because you are none of my sheep.^o 27 My sheep^p listen to my voice, and I know them, and they follow me.^q 28 And I give them everlasting life,^r and they will by no means ever be destroyed,^s and no one will snatch them out of my hand.^t 29 What my Father^u has given me is something greater than all other things,^v and no one can snatch

Joh 10:16* Lit., "it is necessary [for] me to lead." 18* "Has taken," P¹³ B⁵ Sy⁶; P⁶⁶ ADVg⁷ Sy⁸, "takes." 22* "The festival of dedication (Hanukkah)." J²² (Heb.), *chagh hanukkah*. 29* "What... things," B¹⁷ Vg⁹ (SW, with a slight variation, agree); ASy¹⁰, "My Father, who has given me them, is greater than all others."

CHAP. 10

a Ps 45:14
Mt 25:33
Re 7:9
b Lu 12:32
Joh 10:1
c Ge 49:10
d Eze 34:23
Eze 37:24
1Pe 5:4
e Joh 17:23
f Isa 53:12
Php 2:8
Heb 2:9
Heb 12:2
g Joh 2:19
Ac 2:24
h Joh 14:31
i Lu 12:51
Joh 7:12
Joh 9:16
j Mt 11:18
Mr 3:30
Lu 7:33
k Ac 3:11
Ac 5:12
l Mt 26:63
m Mr 8:30
n Joh 3:2
Joh 5:36
Joh 10:38
Joh 14:10
Ac 2:22
o Joh 6:64
Joh 8:47
1Jo 4:6
p Lu 15:6
Joh 10:3
q Mt 4:20
Mt 9:9
Re 14:4
r Joh 5:24
Joh 17:2
s Joh 6:37
t Joh 18:9
u Joh 14:28
v Joh 17:2

Second Col.

a Joh 17:24
1Pe 1:5
b Joh 10:38
Joh 17:11
Joh 17:21
c Joh 8:59
d Le 24:16
Mt 9:3
Mt 26:65
e Joh 5:18
Php 2:6
f Joh 15:25
g Ps 82:6
1Co 8:5
h Ps 82:1
i Mt 5:17
Lu 16:17
j Lu 1:35
Joh 5:18
k Joh 5:36
1 Joh 14:10
m Joh 17:21
n Joh 7:30
o Lu 4:30
p Joh 1:28
q Joh 1:29
Joh 3:30
r Joh 8:30
Joh 11:45

CHAP. 11

s Lu 10:38
t Mt 26:7
Mr 14:3
Joh 12:3

them out of the hand of the Father.^a 30 I and the Father are one."^b

31 Once more the Jews lifted up stones to stone him.^c 32 Jesus replied to them: "I displayed to you many fine works from the Father. For which of those works are you stoning me?" 33 The Jews answered him: "We are stoning you, not for a fine work, but for blasphemy,^d even because you, although being a man, make yourself a god."^e 34 Jesus answered them: "Is it not written in your Law,^f 'I said: "You are gods"?'^g 35 If he called 'gods'^h those against* whom the word of God came, and yet the Scripture cannot be nullified,ⁱ 36 do you say to me* whom the Father sanctified and dispatched into the world, 'You blaspheme,' because I said, I am God's Son?" 37 If I am not doing the works^k of my Father, do not believe me. 38 But if I am doing them, even though you do not believe me, believe the works,^l in order that you may come to know and may continue knowing that the Father is in union with me and I am in union with the Father."^m 39 Therefore they tried again to seize him;ⁿ but he got out of their reach.^o

40 So he went off again across the Jordan to the place where John was baptizing^p at first, and he stayed there. 41 And many people came to him, and they began saying: "John, indeed, did not perform a single sign, but as many things as John said about this man were all true."^q 42 And many put faith in him there.^r

11 Now there was a certain man sick, Laz'a-rus* of Beth'a-ny, of the village of Mary and of Martha^s her sister. 2 It was, in fact, the Mary that greased the Lord* with perfumed oil^t and wiped his feet dry with her

Joh 10:30* Or, "at unity." Lit., "one (thing)." Gr., *hen*, neuter, to show oneness in cooperation. See 17:21 and 1Co 3:8 ftns. 34* "You are gods." Gr., *the-oi este*; Lat., *di i estis*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), '*elo-him 'at-tem*'. 35* Or, "to." 36* Or, "of him." 11:1* "Lazarus," AB¹⁷; J^{7-14,16,18,19,22}, "Eleazar," meaning "God Has Helped." 2* Or, "Master."

hair,^a whose brother Laz'a-rus was sick. **3** Therefore his sisters dispatched word to him, saying: "Lord, see! the one for whom you have affection^b is sick." **4** But when Jesus heard it he said: "This sickness is not with death as its object, but is for the glory of God,^c in order that the Son of God may be glorified through it."

5 Now Jesus loved Martha and her sister and Laz'a-rus. **6** However, when he heard that he was sick, then he actually remained two days in the place where he was. **7** Then after this he said to the disciples: "Let us go into Ju-de'a again." **8** The disciples said to him: "Rabbi,^d just lately the Ju-de'ans^e were seeking to stone you,^e and are you going there again?" **9** Jesus answered: "There are twelve hours of daylight, are there not? If anyone walks in daylight^f he does not bump against anything, because he sees the light of this world. **10** But if anyone walks in the night,^g he bumps against something, because the light is not in him."

11 He said these things, and after this he said to them: "Laz'a-rus our friend has gone to rest, but I am journeying there to awaken him from sleep."^h **12** Therefore the disciples said to him: "Lord, if he has gone to rest, he will get well."ⁱ **13** Jesus had spoken, however, about his death. But they imagined he was speaking about taking rest in sleep. **14** At that time, therefore, Jesus said to them outspokenly: "Laz'a-rus has died,^j **15** and I rejoice on your account that I was not there, in order for you to believe. But let us go to him." **16** Therefore Thomas, who was called The Twin,^k said to his fellow disciples: "Let us also go, that we may die with him."^l

17 Consequently when Jesus arrived, he found he had already been four days in the memorial tomb.^m **18** Now Beth'a-ny was near Jerusalem at a distance

Joh 11:8* Or, "Jews." Gr., *Iou-dai'oi*, as in 10: 31, 33. **12*** Or, "he will be saved." **16*** Or, "Didymous." Gr., *Di'dy-mos*; Lat., *Di'dy-mus*.

CHAP. 11

a Lu 7:38

b Joh 11:36

c Joh 9:3

d Joh 1:38

e Joh 8:59
Joh 10:31

f Joh 9:4

g Isa 5:20
Joh 12:35
1Jo 2:11h Ps 13:3
Mt 9:24
Ac 7:60
1Co 15:6
1Co 15:51

i Ec 9:5

j Joh 11:8

k Mt 8:28
Joh 5:28

Second Col.

a 1Ch 7:22
Job 2:11

b Lu 10:39

c Joh 11:32

d Joh 9:31

e 1Th 4:14

f Isa 26:19
Da 12:2
Joh 5:29
Ac 24:15
Heb 11:35
Re 20:12g Joh 1:4
Joh 14:6
Col 3:4
1Jo 1:2
Re 1:18

h Joh 5:24

i Joh 8:51

j Mal 3:1
Joh 4:42
Joh 6:14k Mt 23:8
Joh 13:13

l Joh 11:19

m Joh 11:17

n Joh 11:21

of about two miles.* **19** Accordingly many of the Jews had come to Martha and Mary in order to console^a them concerning their brother. **20** Therefore Martha, when she heard that Jesus was coming, met him; but Mary^b kept sitting at home. **21** Martha therefore said to Jesus: "Lord,^c if you had been here my brother would not have died.^c **22** And yet at present I know that as many things as you ask God for,^d God will give you." **23** Jesus said to her: "Your brother will rise."^e **24** Martha said to him: "I know he will rise in the resurrection^f on the last day." **25** Jesus said to her: "I am the resurrection and the life.^g He that exercises faith in me, even though he dies, will come to life;^h **26** and everyone that is living and exercises faith in me will never die at all.ⁱ Do you believe this?" **27** She said to him: "Yes, Lord; I have believed that you are the Christ the Son of God, the One coming into the world." **28** And when she had said this, she went off and called Mary her sister, saying secretly: "The Teacher^k is present and is calling you." **29** The latter, when she heard this, got up quickly and was on her way to him.

30 Jesus had not yet, in fact, come into the village, but he was still in the place where Martha met him. **31** Therefore the Jews that were with her in the house^l and that were consoling her, on seeing Mary rise quickly and go out, followed her, supposing that she was going to the memorial tomb^m to weep there. **32** And so Mary, when she arrived where Jesus was and caught sight of him, fell at his feet, saying to him: "Lord, if you had been here, my brother would not have died."ⁿ **33** Jesus, therefore, when he saw her weeping and the Jews that came with her weeping,

Joh 11:18* Lit., "about fifteen stadia away." About 2.8 km (1.7 mi). A stadium equaled one eighth of a Roman mile, 185 m (606.75 English ft). **21*** Or, "Master." **25*** "I am the resurrection and the life." Gr., *Ego' eimi he a-na'sta-sis kai he zo-e'*; Lat., *E'go sum re-sur-rec'tio et vi'ta*; J²²(Heb.), 'Ani' hat-techi-yah' weha-chat-yim'.

groaned in the spirit and became troubled;^a **34** and he said: "Where have you laid him?" They said to him: "Lord, come and see." **35** Jesus gave way to tears.^b **36** Therefore the Jews began to say: "See, what affection he used to have for him!"^c **37** But some of them said: "Was not this [man] that opened the eyes^d of the blind man able to prevent this one from dying?"

38 Hence Jesus, after groaning again within himself, came to the memorial tomb.^e It was, in fact, a cave, and a stone^f was lying against it. **39** Jesus said: "TAKE the stone^g away." Martha, the sister of the deceased, said to him: "Lord, by now he must smell, for it is four days." **40** Jesus said to her: "Did I not tell you that if you would believe you would see the glory of God?"^h **41** Therefore they took the stone away. Now Jesus raised his eyes heavenwardⁱ and said: "Father, I thank you that you have heard me."^j **42** True, I knew that you always hear me; but on account of the crowd^k standing around I spoke, in order that they might believe that you sent me forth."^l **43** And when he had said these things, he cried out with a loud voice: "Laz'a-rus,* come on out!"^m **44** The [man] that had been dead came out with his feet and hands bound with wrappings,ⁿ and his countenance was bound about with a cloth. Jesus said to them: "Loose him and let him go."

45 Therefore many of the Jews that had come to Mary and that beheld what he did put faith in him;^o **46** but some of them went off to the Pharisees and told them the things Jesus did.^p **47** Consequently the chief priests and the Pharisees gathered the San'he-drin^q together and began to say: "What are we to do, because this man performs many signs?"^r **48** If we let him alone this way, they will all put faith in him,^s and the Romans^t will come and take away both our place^u and our nation."^v **49** But a certain one of them, Ca'ia-phas, who was high priest that year,^v said to them: "You do not know any-

Joh 11:43* See vs 1 ftn. **48*** That is, the temple.

CHAP. 11

a Joh 13:21
b Lu 19:41
c Ro 12:15
Heb 4:15
d Joh 11:3
e Mt 9:6
f Mt 8:28
g Mt 5:28
h Mt 27:60
i Mt 15:46
j Mr 16:3
k Joh 20:1
l Joh 9:3
m Mt 14:19
n Mr 7:34
o Jho 5:14
p Joh 12:30
q Joh 6:29
r Joh 17:8
s Lu 7:14
t Mt 27:59
u Joh 20:7
v Joh 2:23
w Joh 10:42
x Joh 12:11
y Lu 16:31
z Ps 2:2
aa Nu 14:11
ab Joh 7:31
ac Joh 12:37
ad Ac 4:16
ae Joh 12:19
af Da 9:26
ag Ac 28:17
ah Mt 24:15
ai Ac 6:13
aj Mt 26:3
ak Lu 3:2
al Ac 4:6

Second Col.

a Joh 18:14
b Lu 2:34
c Isa 49:6
d Jas 1:1
e Jho 2:2
f Joh 17:21
g Ga 3:28
h Eph 2:14
i Eph 3:6
j Mt 26:4
k Mt 26:59
l Joh 5:18
m Mt 10:23
n Ac 12:17
o Joh 7:1
p 2Sa 13:23
q 2Ch 13:19
r Ex 12:14
s De 16:1
t Joh 2:13
u Joh 5:1
v Joh 6:4
w Joh 12:1
x 2Ch 30:17

CHAP. 12

k Mr 11:1
l Joh 11:1
m Joh 11:43
n Lu 10:40
o Mt 27:55
p Mr 15:41
q Mt 26:6
r Mr 14:3
s Ca 1:12
t Mt 26:7
u Lu 7:38
v Joh 11:2
w Mr 26:47
x Mr 14:10
y Lu 22:48
z Joh 13:29
aa Ac 1:16
ab Mt 26:8
ac Mr 14:4
ad Lu 7:46

thing at all, **50** and YOU do not reason out that it is to YOUR benefit for one man to die^a in behalf of the people and not for the whole nation to be destroyed."^b **51** This, though, he did not say of his own originality; but because he was high priest that year, he prophesied that Jesus was destined to die for the nation, **52** and not for the nation only, but in order that the children of God who are scattered^c about he might also gather together in one.^d **53** Therefore from that day on they took counsel to kill him.^e

54 Hence Jesus no longer walked about publicly^f among the Jews,^g but he departed from there to the country near the wilderness, into a city called E'phra-im,^h and there he remained with the disciples. **55** Now the passoverⁱ of the Jews was near, and many people went up out of the country to Jerusalem before the passover in order to cleanse themselves ceremonially.^j **56** Therefore they went looking for Jesus and they would say to one another as they stood around in the temple: "What is YOUR opinion? That he will not come to the festival at all?" **57** As it was, the chief priests and the Pharisees had given orders that if anyone got to know where he was, he should disclose [it], in order that they might seize him.

12 Accordingly Jesus, six days before the passover, arrived at Beth'a-ny,^k where Laz'a-rus^{*1} was whom Jesus had raised up from the dead. **2** Therefore they spread an evening meal for him there, and Martha^m was ministering,ⁿ but Laz'a-rus was one of those reclining at the table with him.^o **3** Mary, therefore, took a pound^{*} of perfumed oil, genuine nard,^p very costly, and she greased the feet of Jesus and wiped his feet dry with her hair.^q The house became filled with the scent of the perfumed oil. **4** But Judas Is-car'i-ot,^r one of his disciples, who was about to betray him, said: **5** "Why was it this perfumed^s oil was not sold

Joh 12:1* See 11:1 ftn. **3*** Gr., *li'tran*. About 327 g (11.5 oz).

for three hundred de-nar'i* and given to the poor^a people?" 6 He said this, though, not because he was concerned about the poor, but because he was a thief^b and had the money box^c and used to carry off the monies put in it. 7 Therefore Jesus said: "Let her alone, that she may keep this observance in view of the day of my burial.^d 8 For you have the poor^e always with you, but me you will not have always."

9 Therefore a great crowd of the Jews got to know he was there, and they came, not on account of Jesus only, but also to see Laz'a-rus, whom he raised up from the dead.^f 10 The chief priests now took counsel to kill Laz'a-rus also,^g 11 because on account of him many of the Jews were going there and putting faith in Jesus.^h

12 The next day the great crowd that had come to the festival, on hearing that Jesus was coming to Jerusalem, 13 took the branches of palm treesⁱ and went out to meet him. And they began to shout:^j "Save, we pray you!"^k Blessed is he that comes in Jehovah's^l name,¹ even the king^m of Israel!" 14 But when Jesus had found a young ass,ⁿ he sat on it, just as it is written: 15 "Have no fear, daughter of Zion. Look! Your king is coming,^o seated upon an ass's colt."^p 16 These things his disciples took no note of at first,^q but when Jesus became glorified,^r then they called to mind that these things were written respecting him and that they did these things to him.^s

17 Accordingly the crowd that was with him when he called Laz'a-rus^t out of the memorial tomb and raised him up from the dead kept bearing witness.^u 18 On this account the crowd, because they heard he had performed this sign,^v also met him. 19 Therefore the Pharisees^w said among themselves: "You observe YOU are getting absolutely nowhere. See! The world has gone after him."^x

Joh 12:5* About \$260 with silver valued at \$7 (U.S.) per oz t. See App 8A. **13* Lit.**, "Hosanna!" J^{7,14,16-19,22}(Heb.), *Hoh-sha'-na*. **13*** See App 1D.

CHAP. 12

a Mt 19:21
Mr 14:5
b Ex 20:15
Pr 26:25
c Joh 13:29
d Mt 26:12
Mr 14:8
Joh 19:40
e De 15:11
Mt 26:11
Mr 14:7
f Joh 11:43
g Pr 1:16
Lu 16:31
h Joh 7:31
Joh 11:45
i Mt 21:8
Mr 11:8
Re 7:9
j Mt 21:9
Mr 11:9
k Ps 118:25
1 Ps 118:26
m Joh 1:49
n 1Ki 1:33
Mt 21:7
Mr 11:7
Lu 19:35
o 1Ki 1:34
p Zec 9:9
q Lu 18:34
r Joh 7:39
s Lu 24:45
Joh 14:26
t Joh 11:1
Joh 11:43
u Mt 21:15
Lu 19:37
v Joh 4:54
w Lu 19:39
x Joh 3:26
Joh 11:48
Ac 5:28

Second Col.

a Ac 17:4
b Joh 1:44
c Lu 19:3
Lu 23:8
d Joh 13:32
Joh 17:1
e Mt 16:21
Ro 14:9
1Co 15:36
f Mt 10:28
Re 12:11
g Mt 16:25
Mr 8:35
Lu 9:24
h Joh 14:3
Joh 17:24
1Th 4:17
i 1Sa 2:30
Pr 27:18
j Ps 63:3
Mt 26:38
Mr 14:34
k Lu 12:50
Lu 22:42
Heb 5:7
l Mt 3:17
Mt 17:5
Mr 1:11
Mr 9:7
Lu 3:22
Lu 9:35
2Pe 1:17
m Joh 17:1
n Joh 11:42
o Joh 14:30
Joh 16:11
Ac 26:18
2Co 4:4
Eph 2:2
1Jo 5:19
p Lu 10:18
Re 12:9
q Joh 8:28

20 Now there were some Greeks^a among those that came up to worship at the festival. 21 These, therefore, approached Philip^b who was from Beth-sa'i-da of Gal'i-lee, and they began to request him, saying: "Sir, we want to see Jesus."^c 22 Philip came and told Andrew. Andrew and Philip came and told Jesus.

23 But Jesus answered them, saying: "The hour has come for the Son of man to be glorified.^d 24 Most truly I say to you, Unless a grain of wheat falls into the ground and dies, it remains just one [grain]; but if it dies,^e it then bears much fruit. 25 He that is fond of his soul^f destroys it, but he that hates his soul^f in this world will safeguard it for everlasting life.^g 26 If anyone would minister to me, let him follow me, and where I am there my minister^h will be also.^h If anyone would minister to me, the Father will honor him.ⁱ 27 Now my soul is troubled,^j and what shall I say? Father, save me out of this hour.^k Nevertheless, this is why I have come to this hour. 28 Father, glorify your name." Therefore a voice^l came out of heaven: "I both glorified [it] and will glorify [it] again."^m

29 Hence the crowd that stood about and heard it began to say that it had thundered. Others began to say: "An angel has spoken to him." 30 In answer Jesus said: "This voice has occurred, not for my sake, but for YOUR sakes.ⁿ 31 Now there is a judging of this world; now the ruler of this world^o will be cast out.^p 32 And yet I, if I am lifted^q up from the earth, will draw men of all sorts^r to me."^r 33 This he was really saying to signify what sort of death he was about to die.^s 34 Therefore the crowd answered him: "We heard from the Law that the Christ remains forever;^t and how is it you say that the Son

r Ro 5:18; Heb 2:9; s Joh 18:32; Ac 5:30; t Ps 89:36; Ps 110:4; Isa 9:7.

Joh 12:25* Or, "life." Gr., *psy-khen'*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *naph-shoh'* (from *ne'phesh*). **26*** "Minister." Gr., *dia'-ko-nos*; Lat., *mini-ster* (from *mi'-nus*, "less"); J^{18,22}(Heb.), *mesha-rethi'*, "my attendant." **32*** Or, "all men."

of man must be lifted up?^a Who is this Son of man?"^b **35** Jesus therefore said to them: "The light will be among YOU a little while longer. Walk while YOU have the light, so that darkness^c does not overpower you; and he that walks in the darkness does not know where he is going.^d **36** While you have the light, exercise faith in the light, in order to become sons of light."^e

Jesus spoke these things and went off and hid from them. **37** But although he had performed so many signs before them, they were not putting faith in him, **38** so that the word of Isaiah the prophet was fulfilled which he said: "Jehovah,* who has put faith in the thing heard by us?"^f And as for the arm of Jehovah,^g to whom has it been revealed?"^g **39** The reason why they were not able to believe is that again Isaiah said: **40** "He has blinded their eyes and he has made their hearts hard,^h that they should not see with their eyes and get the thought with their hearts and turn around and I should heal them."ⁱ **41** Isaiah said these things because he saw his glory,^j and he spoke about him. **42** All the same, many even of the rulers actually put faith in him,^k but because of the Pharisees they would not confess [him], in order not to be expelled from the synagogue;^{*1} **43** for they loved the glory of men more than even the glory of God.^m

44 However, Jesus cried out and said: "He that puts faith in me puts faith, not in me [only], but in him [also] that sent me;"ⁿ **45** and he that beholds me beholds [also] him that sent me.^o **46** I have come as a light into the world,^p in order that everyone putting faith in me may not remain in the darkness.^q **47** But if anyone hears my sayings and does not keep them, I do not judge him; for I came, not to judge the world,^r but to save the world.^s **48** He that disregards me and does not receive my sayings has one to judge him. The word^t

Joh 12:38* See App 1D. **38*** Or, "who has believed our report?" **38*** See App 1D. **42*** See 9:22 ftn.

CHAP. 12

a Joh 3:14
Joh 20:9
b Da 7:13
c Jer 13:16
d Joh 11:10
e Eph 5:8
f Ro 10:16
g Isa 53:1
h Ex 4:21
i Isa 6:10
Mt 13:14
Mr 4:12
Ac 28:27
j Isa 6:1
k Joh 19:38
l Pr 29:25
Joh 7:13
Joh 9:22
Joh 16:2
m Joh 5:44
Ro 2:29
n Mt 10:40
Mr 9:37
1Pe 1:21
o Joh 14:9
p Joh 3:19
Joh 8:12
Joh 9:5
q Joh 12:35
r Joh 3:17
Joh 5:45
Joh 8:15
s Joh 3:16
t De 18:19

Second Col.

a De 18:18
Joh 8:38
Joh 14:10
b Joh 6:40
Joh 17:2
c Joh 3:34

CHAP. 13

d Mt 26:2
Joh 12:23
Joh 17:1
e Joh 16:28
Joh 17:11
f Joh 15:9
Joh 17:9
Ga 2:20
Eph 5:2
1Jo 3:16
g Mt 15:19
Lu 22:3
Joh 13:27
Ac 1:25
h Mt 26:16
Mt 26:24
Mr 14:11
i Mt 11:27
Ac 2:36
1Co 15:27
Heb 2:8
j Joh 16:28
k Php 2:7
l Ge 18:4
Lu 7:44
m Lu 9:48
1Pe 5:3
n Joh 13:12
o Ps 51:2
1Co 6:11
Eph 5:26
Tit 3:5
Heb 10:22
p 2Co 7:1
Eph 4:22
q Joh 6:64

that I have spoken is what will judge him in the last day; **49** because I have not spoken out of my own impulse, but the Father himself who sent me has given me a commandment as to what to tell and what to speak.^a **50** Also, I know that his commandment means* everlasting life.^b Therefore the things I speak, just as the Father has told me [them], so I speak [them]."^c

13

Now, because he knew before the festival of the passover that his hour had come^d for him to move out of this world to the Father,^e Jesus, having loved his own that were in the world,^f loved them to the end. **2** So, while the evening meal was going on,* the Devil having already put it into the heart of Judas Is-car'i-ot,^g the son of Simon, to betray him,^h **3** he, knowing that the Father had given all things into [his] handsⁱ and that he came forth from God and was going to God,^j **4** got up from the evening meal and laid aside his outer garments. And, taking a towel, he girded himself.^k **5** After that he put water into a basin and started to wash the feet^l of the disciples and to dry them off with the towel with which he was girded. **6** And so he came to Simon Peter. He said to him: "Lord,* are you washing my feet?"^m **7** In answer Jesus said to him: "What I am doing you do not understand at present, but you will understand after these things."ⁿ **8** Peter said to him: "You will certainly never wash my feet." Jesus answered him: "Unless I wash you,^o you have no part with me." **9** Simon Peter said to him: "Lord, not my feet only, but also my hands and my head." **10** Jesus said to him: "He that has bathed^p does not need to have more than his feet washed, but is wholly clean. And you men are clean, but not all." **11** He knew, indeed, the man betraying him.^q This is why he said: "Not all of YOU are clean." **12** When, now, he had washed their feet and had put his outer garments on and laid himself down at the table

Joh 12:50* Or, "is." **13:2*** Or, "was being prepared." **6*** Or, "Master."

again, he said to them: "Do YOU know what I have done to YOU? **13** You address me, 'Teacher,'^a and, 'Lord,'^b and YOU speak rightly, for I am such.^c **14** Therefore, if I, although Lord and Teacher, washed YOUR feet,^d YOU also ought to wash the feet of one another.^e **15** For I set the pattern for YOU, that, just as I did to YOU, YOU should do also.^f **16** Most truly I say to YOU, A slave is not greater than his master, nor is one that is sent forth* greater than the one that sent him.^g **17** If YOU know these things, happy YOU are if YOU do them.^h **18** I am not talking about all of YOU; I know the ones I have chosen.ⁱ But it is in order that the Scripture might be fulfilled,^j 'He that used to feed on my bread has lifted up his heel against me.'^k **19** From this moment on I am telling YOU before it occurs,^l in order that when it does occur YOU may believe that I am [he]. **20** Most truly I say to YOU, He that receives anyone I send receives me [also].^m In turn he that receives me, receives [also] him that sent me."ⁿ

21 After saying these things, Jesus became troubled in spirit, and he bore witness and said: "Most truly I say to YOU, One of YOU will betray me."^o **22** The disciples began to look at one another, being at a loss as to which one he was saying [it] about.^p **23** There was reclining in front of Jesus' bosom one of his disciples, and Jesus loved* him.^q **24** Therefore Simon Peter nodded to this one and said to him: "Tell who it is about whom he is saying [it]."^r **25** So the latter leaned back upon the breast of Jesus and said to him: "Lord, who is it?"^s **26** Therefore Jesus answered: "It is that one to whom I shall give the morsel that I dip."^t And so, having dipped the morsel, he took and gave it to Judas, the son of Simon Is-car'i-ot. **27** And after the morsel then Satan entered into the latter.^u Jesus, therefore, said to him: "What you are doing get done more quickly." **28** However,

Joh 13:16* "One that is sent forth." Or, "an apostle (envoy)." Gr., *apo'sto-los*; Lat., *a-po'-sto-lus*. **23*** Or, "preferred."

CHAP. 13

a Joh 1:38
b Lu 2:11
c Ac 10:36
d Mt 23:8
e 1Co 8:6
f Php 2:11
g Lu 22:27
h Mt 20:26
i Lu 9:48
j Lu 22:26
k Ro 12:10
l Ga 5:13
m 1Pe 5:5
n Mt 23:3
o Php 2:5
p 1Pe 2:21
q 1Jo 2:6
r Mt 10:24
s Lu 6:40
t Joh 15:20
u h Mt 7:24
v Lu 11:28
w Jas 1:25
x i Joh 15:16
y Eph 1:4
z 2Th 2:13
aa 2Ti 2:10
ab j Joh 17:12
ac k Ps 41:9
ad Mt 26:23
ae l Mt 24:25
af Joh 14:29
ag Joh 16:4
ah m Mt 22:3
ai Ga 4:14
aj n Mt 10:40
ak Mt 25:40
al o Mt 26:21
am Mr 14:18
an Lu 22:21
ao Joh 6:70
ap Ac 1:16
aq p Mt 26:22
ar Lu 22:23
as q Joh 19:26
at Joh 20:2
au r Joh 21:20
av s Mt 26:23
aw t Ps 109:6
ax Lu 22:3

Second Col.

a Joh 12:6
b Mt 19:21
c Mt 26:20
d Joh 12:23
e Joh 14:13
f Joh 7:39
g Joh 17:1
h Heb 2:13
i Joh 7:34
j Joh 8:21
k Joh 15:9
l Eph 5:2
m i Le 19:18
n Joh 15:12
o 1Th 4:9
p Jas 2:8
q 1Pe 1:22
r 1Jo 3:14
s j Ro 13:8
t 1Co 13:8
u Ga 6:2
v 1Jo 4:20
w k Joh 14:3
x 2Pe 1:14
y Re 14:4
z l Mt 26:33
aa Mr 14:29
ab Lu 22:33
ac m Mt 26:34
ad Mr 14:30
ae Lu 22:34
af Joh 18:27

CHAP. 14

n Joh 14:27
o Mr 11:22
p 1Pe 1:21

none of those reclining at the table knew for what purpose he said this to him. **29** Some, in fact, were imagining, since Judas was holding the money box,^a that Jesus was telling him: "Buy what things we need for the festival," or that he should give something to the poor.^b **30** Therefore, after he received the morsel, he went out immediately. And it was night.^c

31 Hence when he had gone out, Jesus said: "Now the Son of man is glorified,^d and God is glorified in connection with him.* **32** And God will himself glorify him,^e and he will glorify him immediately. **33** Little children,^f I am with YOU a little longer. YOU will look for me; and just as I said to the Jews, 'Where I go YOU cannot come,'^g I say also to YOU at present. **34** I am giving YOU a new commandment, that YOU love one another; just as I have loved YOU,^h that YOU also love one another.ⁱ **35** By this all will know that YOU are my disciples, if YOU have love among yourselves."^j

36 Simon Peter said to him: "Lord, where are you going?" Jesus answered: "Where I am going you cannot follow me now, but you will follow afterwards."^k **37** Peter said to him: "Lord, why is it I cannot follow you at present? I will surrender my soul in your behalf."^l **38** Jesus answered: "Will you surrender your soul* in my behalf? Most truly I say to you, A cock will by no means crow until you have disowned me three times."^m

14 "Do not let YOUR hearts be troubled.ⁿ Exercise faith in God,^o exercise faith also in me.^p **2** In the house of my Father there are many abodes.^q Otherwise, I would have told YOU, because I am going my way to prepare a place^r for YOU. **3** Also, if I go my way and prepare a place for YOU, I am coming again^s and will receive

p Eph 1:13; q Lu 16:9; r Lu 12:32; Col 1:5; 1Pe 1:4; s Ac 1:11.

Joh 13:31* Or, "by means of him." **38*** Or, "life." Gr., *psy-khen*; Lat., *a'ni-mam*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *naph-shekh'a* (from *ne'phesh*).

you home to myself,^a that where I am you also may be.^b 4 And where I am going you know the way."

5 Thomas^c said to him: "Lord,* we do not know where you are going.^d How do we know the way?"

6 Jesus said to him: "I am the way^e and the truth^f and the life.^g No one comes to the Father except through me.^h 7 If you men had known me, you would have known my Father also; from this moment on you know him and have seen him."ⁱ

8 Philip said to him: "Lord, show us the Father, and it is enough for us."

9 Jesus said to him: "Have I been with you men so long a time, and yet, Philip, you have not come to know me? He that has seen me has seen the Father^j [also]. How is it you say, 'Show us the Father'?^k 10 Do you not believe that I am in union with the Father and the Father is in union with me?^l The things I say to you men I do not speak of my own originality;^m but the Father who remains in union with me is doing his works.ⁿ 11 Believe me that I am in union with the Father and the Father is in union with me; otherwise, believe on account of the works themselves.^o 12 Most truly I say to you, He that exercises faith in me, that one also will do the works that I do; and he will do works greater^p than these, because I am going my way to the Father.^q 13 Also, whatever it is that you ask in my name, I will do this, in order that the Father may be glorified in connection with the Son.^r 14 If you ask^s anything in my name, I will do it.

15 "If you love me, you will observe my commandments;^t 16 and I will request the Father and he will give you another helper^u to be with you forever,^v 17 the spirit^w of the truth,^x which the world cannot receive,^y because it neither beholds it nor knows it. You know

Joh 14:5^a Or, "Master." 10^b Lit., "from myself." 14^c "Ask," ADIt and in agreement with 15:16 and 16:23; P⁶⁶ BWVgSy^h, "ask me." 16^d Or, "another paraclete (comforter)." Gr., *al'lon para'kle-ton*, masc. 17^e Or, "the active force." Gr., to *pneu'ma*, neuter. See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force."

CHAP. 14

a Joh 17:24
b Ro 8:17
c 1Co 15:23
d Php 1:23
e 1Th 4:16
f 2Ti 4:8
g Heb 10:19
h 1Th 4:17
i Joh 11:16
j Joh 13:36
k Joh 10:9
l Ro 5:2
m Eph 2:18
n Heb 10:20
o Joh 1:17
p Ro 15:8
q Eph 4:21
r Col 2:17
s Joh 1:4
t Joh 6:63
u Joh 17:3
v Ro 6:23
w Re 2:10
x Ac 4:12
y Mt 11:27
z Joh 1:18
aa Joh 8:19
ab 1Jo 4:12
ac Joh 8:28
ad Col 1:15
ae Heb 1:3
af Joh 12:45
ag Joh 10:38
ah Joh 17:21
ai Mt 7:16
aj Joh 8:28
ak Joh 12:49
al n Joh 5:36
am o Mt 21:21
an Ac 1:3
ao Ac 2:41
ap Col 1:23
aq p Ac 2:33
ar q Joh 15:16
as Joh 16:23
at r Joh 13:34
au Joh 15:10
av Jas 1:22
aw 1Jo 5:3
ax s Lu 24:49
ay Joh 15:26
az Joh 16:7
ba Ac 1:5
bb Ac 2:4
bc Ro 8:26
bd t Mt 10:20
be Joh 16:13
bf 1Co 2:12
bg 1Jo 2:27
bh u 1Co 2:14

Second Col.

a Ga 4:6
b Mt 28:20
c Mt 23:39
d Joh 16:16
e Joh 17:24
f 1Co 15:22
g Joh 10:38
h Joh 17:21
i 1Jo 2:5
j 1Jo 5:1
k Lu 6:16
l Ac 1:13
m Joh 7:4
n Ac 10:41
o Joh 15:10
p 1Jo 2:24
q Re 3:20
r Joh 5:19
s Joh 7:16
t Joh 12:49
u Lu 24:49
v Joh 15:26
w Joh 16:13
x 1Jo 2:27

it,* because it remains with you and is in you.^a 18 I shall not leave you bereaved.^{ab} I am coming to you. 19 A little longer and the world will behold me no more,^c but you will behold me,^d because I live and you will live.^e 20 In that day you will know that I am in union with my Father and you are in union with me and I am in union with you.^f 21 He that has my commandments and observes them, that one is he who loves me.^g In turn he that loves me will be loved by my Father, and I will love him and will plainly show myself to him."

22 Judas,^h not Is-car'i-ot, said to him: "Lord, what has happened that you intend to show yourself plainly to us and not to the world?"ⁱ

23 In answer Jesus said to him: "If anyone loves me, he will observe^j my word, and my Father will love him, and we shall come to him and make our abode with him.^k 24 He that does not love me does not observe my words; and the word that you are hearing is not mine, but belongs to the Father who sent me.^l

25 "While remaining with you I have spoken these things to you. 26 But the helper,* the holy spirit, which the Father will send in my name, that one^m will teach you all things and bring back to your minds all the things I told you.ⁿ 27 I leave you peace, I give you my peace.^o I do not give it to you the way that the world gives it. Do not let your hearts be troubled nor let them shrink for fear. 28 You heard that I said to you, I am going away and I am coming [back] to you. If you loved me, you would rejoice that I am going my way to the Father, because the Father is greater^p than I am. 29 So now I have told you before it occurs,^q in or-

n Joh 16:33; Eph 2:14; Php 4:7; Col 3:15; 2Th 3:16; o Joh 20:17; 1Co 11:3; 1Co 15:28; Php 2:6; p Joh 13:19; Joh 16:4.

Joh 14:17^a "Beholds it . . . You know it." "It" (Gr., *auto*, neuter) refers to "the spirit" (to *pneu'ma*, neuter). 18^b Or, "orphans." Gr., *orphanous*; Lat., *orfanos*. 26^c Or, "the paraclete (comforter)." Gr., *ho . . . para'kle-ton*, masc. 26^d "That one," masc., referring to the "helper," masc.

der that, when it does occur, YOU may believe. **30** I shall not speak much* with YOU anymore, for the ruler^a of the world is coming. And he has no hold on me,^b **31** but, in order for the world to know that I love the Father, even as the Father has given me commandment^c [to do], so I am doing. Get up, let us go from here.

15 "I am the true vine,^d and my Father is the cultivator.^e **2** Every branch in me not bearing fruit he takes away,^f and every one bearing fruit he cleans,*^g that it may bear more fruit.^h **3** You are already clean because of the word that I have spoken to YOU.ⁱ **4** Remain in union with me, and I in union with YOU.^j Just as the branch cannot bear fruit of itself unless it remains in the vine, in the same way neither can YOU, unless YOU remain in union with me.^k **5** I am the vine, YOU are the branches. He that remains in union with me, and I in union with him, this one bears much fruit;^l because apart from me YOU can do* nothing at all. **6** If anyone does not remain in union with me, he is cast out as a branch and is dried up; and men gather those branches up and pitch them into the fire and they are burned.^m **7** If YOU remain in union with me and my sayings remain in YOU, ask whatever YOU wish and it will take place for YOU.ⁿ **8** My Father is glorified in this, that YOU keep bearing much fruit and prove yourselves my disciples.^o **9** Just as the Father has loved me^p and I have loved YOU, remain in my love. **10** If YOU observe my commandments,^q YOU will remain in my love, just as I have observed the commandments of the Father^r and remain in his love.

11 "These things I have spoken to YOU, that my joy may be in YOU and YOUR joy may be made full.^s **12** This is my commandment, that YOU love one another just as I have loved YOU.^t **13** No one has love greater than this, that someone should surrender his soul*

Joh 14:30* Lit., "many (things)." **15:2*** Or, "prunes." **5*** Or, "produce." **13*** Or, "life."

CHAP. 14

a Joh 12:31
Joh 16:11
b Joh 16:33
c Joh 10:18
Joh 12:49
Joh 15:10
Php 2:8
1Jo 5:3

CHAP. 15

d Isa 4:2
e Ps 80:8
Jer 2:21
1Co 3:9
f Mt 15:13
Heb 6:8
g Eph 5:26
Tit 2:14
1Jo 1:9
1Jo 1:9
h 2Pe 1:8
i Joh 13:10
Joh 17:17
Ac 15:9
1Pe 1:22
j Joh 6:56
1Co 12:27
Col 2:19
k Ga 2:20
Eph 2:21
1Jo 2:6
l Pr 11:30
Ho 14:8
Joh 15:16
Ga 5:22
m Eze 15:4
Mt 3:10
Ro 11:20
Heb 6:4
Heb 6:8
1Jo 2:19
n Mt 7:7
Joh 16:23
o Mt 5:16
Joh 13:35
Php 1:11
p Joh 3:35
q Joh 13:34
Joh 14:15
1Jo 2:5
r Joh 8:29
s Joh 16:24
Joh 17:13
1Jo 1:4
t Mr 12:31
Joh 13:34
1Th 4:9
1Pe 4:8

Second Col.

a Joh 10:11
Ro 5:7
Eph 5:2
1Jo 3:16
b Mt 12:50
Joh 14:23
c Lu 12:4
d Ac 20:27
e Mt 28:19
Ro 1:13
Php 1:22
f Joh 14:13
g Joh 13:34
1Jo 3:23
h Mt 10:22
Lu 19:14
Joh 17:14
1Jo 3:13
i 1Jo 4:5
j Joh 17:14
Jas 4:4
k Lu 6:22
1Pe 4:4
l Mt 5:11
Mt 10:22
Mt 24:9
2Ti 3:12
1Pe 2:21
m Joh 16:3

in behalf of his friends.^a **14** You are my friends if YOU do what I am commanding YOU.^b **15** I no longer call YOU slaves, because a slave does not know what his master does. But I have called YOU friends,^c because all the things I have heard from my Father I have made known to YOU.^d **16** YOU did not choose me, but I chose YOU, and I appointed YOU to go on and keep bearing fruit^e and that YOUR fruit should remain; in order that no matter what YOU ask the Father in my name he might give it to YOU.^f

17 "These things I command YOU, that YOU love one another.^g **18** If the world hates YOU, YOU know that it has hated me before it hated YOU.^h **19** If YOU were part of the world, the world would be fond of what is its own.ⁱ Now because YOU are no part of the world,^j but I have chosen YOU out of the world, on this account the world hates YOU.^k **20** Bear in mind the word I said to YOU, A slave is not greater than his master. If they have persecuted me, they will persecute YOU also;^l if they have observed my word, they will observe YOURS also. **21** But they will do all these things against YOU on account of my name, because they do not know him that sent me.^m **22** If I had not come and spoken to them, they would have no sin;ⁿ but now they have no excuse for their sin.^o **23** He that hates me hates also my Father.^p **24** If I had not done among them the works that no one else did,^q they would have no sin;^r but now they have both seen and hated me as well as my Father.^s **25** But it is that the word written in their Law may be fulfilled, "They hated me without cause."^t **26** When the helper* arrives that I will send YOU from the Father,^u the spirit of the truth, which proceeds from the Father, that one^v will bear wit-

n Joh 9:41; o Mt 11:21; Ro 1:20; Jas 4:17; p Joh 5:23; 1Jo 2:23; q Mt 11:23; Joh 7:31; Joh 11:47; r Joh 9:41; s Ex 20:5; Joh 5:42; t Ps 35:19; Ps 69:4; Lu 23:22; u Lu 24:49; Joh 14:26.

Joh 15:26* Or, "the paraclete (comforter)." Gr., *ho para-kle-tos*, masc. **26*** "That one," masc., referring to the "helper," masc. Compare 16:7.

ness about me;^a 27 and YOU, in turn, are to bear witness,^b because YOU have been with me from when I began.

16 "I have spoken these things to you that YOU may not be stumbled.^c 2 Men will expel you from the synagogue."^d In fact, the hour is coming when everyone that kills you will imagine he has rendered a sacred service^e to God.^e 3 But they will do these things because they have not come to know either the Father or me.^f 4 Nevertheless, I have spoken these things to you that, when the hour for them arrives, you may remember I told them to you.^g

"These things, however, I did not tell you at first, because I was with you. 5 But now I am going to him that sent me,^h and yet not one of you asks me, 'Where are you going?' 6 But because I have spoken these things to you griefⁱ has filled your hearts. 7 Nevertheless, I am telling you the truth, it is for your benefit I am going away. For if I do not go away, the helper^j will by no means come to you; but if I do go my way, I will send him to you. 8 And when that one arrives he will give the world convincing evidence^k concerning sin and concerning righteousness and concerning judgment:^k 9 in the first place, concerning sin,^l because they are not exercising faith in me;^m 10 then concerning righteousness,ⁿ because I am going to the Father and you will behold me no longer; 11 then concerning judgment,^o because the ruler of this world has been judged.^p

12 "I have many things yet to say to you, but you are not able to bear them at present.^q 13 However, when that one^r arrives, the spirit of the truth,^r he will guide you into all the truth, for he will not speak of his own impulse, but what things he hears he will speak, and

Joh 16:2* Compare 9:22 fn. 2^a "A sacred service." Gr., *la-trei'an*. Compare Ex 12:25 fn. 7^b Or, "the paraclete (comforter)." Gr., *ho para-kle-tos*, masc. 8^c "Will give . . . convincing evidence." Or, "will reprove." Gr., *e-leg'xei*. 13^d "That one," masc., referring to "the helper," masc., in vs 7.

CHAP. 15
a 1Jo 5:6
b Lu 1:2
c Lu 24:48
d Ac 1:8
e Ac 2:22
f Ac 5:32
g 1Pe 5:1

CHAP. 16
c Mt 11:6
d Joh 9:22
e Mt 24:9
f Ac 8:1
g Ac 12:2
h Ac 26:11
i Joh 8:19
j Joh 15:21
k Ro 10:2
l 1Co 2:8
m Joh 13:19
n Joh 14:29
o Joh 7:33
p Joh 13:3
q Mt 17:23
r Joh 14:1
s Joh 16:22
t Joh 14:16
u Joh 14:26
v Joh 15:26
w Ac 2:33
x Joh 12:48
y Ac 24:25
z Joh 15:22
aa Ro 3:20
ab Ro 7:9
ac Joh 5:38
ad 1Th 2:15
ae Isa 42:6
af Da 9:24
ag Ro 4:25
ah Ro 5:18
ai Isa 42:1
aj Mt 12:18
ak Joh 3:18
al Joh 12:31
am Joh 14:30
an Mr 4:33
ao 1Co 3:1
ap Joh 16:7

Second Col.
a Ac 11:28
b Ac 16:6
c Ac 21:11
d 1Th 4:1
e 1Jo 4:2
f Joh 15:26
g 1Jo 2:27
h Mt 11:27
i Joh 3:35
j Joh 17:10
k Joh 7:33
l Joh 14:19
m Joh 2:25
n Lu 5:35
o Lu 5:26
p Mt 28:8
q Lu 24:41
r Joh 20:20
s Ge 3:16
t Isa 26:17
u Lu 24:52
v 1Pe 1:8
w Joh 14:20
x Php 4:6
y 1Pe 5:7
z Joh 14:13
aa Joh 15:16
ab 1Jo 5:14
ac Joh 15:11
ad 1Jo 1:4
ae Mt 13:34
af Joh 10:6

he will declare to you the things coming.^a 14 That one will glorify me,^b because he will receive from what is mine and will declare it to you.^c 15 All the things that the Father has are mine.^d That is why I said he receives from what is mine and declares [it] to you. 16 In a little while you will behold me no longer,^e and, again, in a little while you will see me.^f

17 Therefore some of his disciples said to one another: "What does this mean that he says to us, 'In a little while you will not behold me, and, again, in a little while you will see me,' and, 'because I am going to the Father'?" 18 Hence they were saying: "What does this mean that he says, 'a little while'? We do not know what he is talking about."^g 19 Jesus knew^h they were wanting to question him, so he said to them: "Are you inquiring among yourselves over this, because I said, In a little while you will not behold me, and, again, in a little while you will see me? 20 Most truly I say to you, You will weep and wail, but the world will rejoice; you will be grieved,ⁱ but your grief will be turned into joy.^h 21 A woman, when she is giving birth, has grief, because her hour has arrived;ⁱ but when she has brought forth the young child, she remembers the tribulation no more because of the joy that a man has been born into the world. 22 You also, therefore, are now, indeed, having grief; but I shall see you again and your hearts will rejoice,^j and your joy no one will take from you. 23 And in that day^k you will ask me no question at all. Most truly I say to you, If you ask the Father for anything^l he will give it to you in my name.^m 24 Until this present time you have not asked a single thing in my name. Ask and you will receive, that your joy may be made full.ⁿ

25 "I have spoken these things to you in comparisons.^o The hour is com-

Joh 16:18* "What he is talking about." B omits.

ing when I will speak to you no more in comparisons, but I will report to you with plainness concerning the Father. **26** In that day you will ask in my name, and I do not say to you that I shall make request of the Father concerning you. **27** For the Father himself has affection for you, because you have had affection for me^a and have believed that I came out as the Father's representative.^b **28** I came out from the Father and have come into the world. Further, I am leaving the world and am going my way to the Father."^c

29 His disciples said: "See! Now you are speaking with plainness, and are uttering no comparison. **30** Now we know that you know all things^d and you do not need to have anyone question you.^e By this we believe that you came out from God."^f **31** Jesus answered them: "Do you believe at present? **32** Look! The hour is coming, indeed, it has come, when you will be scattered each one to his own house^g and you will leave me alone; and yet I am not alone, because the Father is with me.^h **33** I have said these things to you that by means of meⁱ you may have peace.^j In the world you are having tribulation, but take courage! I have conquered the world."^k

17 Jesus spoke these things, and, raising his eyes to heaven,^k he said: "Father, the hour has come; glorify your son, that your son may glorify you,^l **2** according as you have given him authority over all flesh,^m that, as regards the whole [number] whom you have given him,ⁿ he may give them everlasting life.^o **3** This means everlasting life,^p their taking in knowledge^q of you,^r the only true God,^r and of the one whom you sent forth, Jesus Christ.^s **4** I have glorified^t you on the earth, having finished the work you have given me to do."^u **5** So now you, Father, glorify me alongside yourself with the

Joh 16:33* Or, "in union with me." Gr., *en e-moi*. See 6:56 fn. **17:3*** Or, "their knowing you." Gr., *hi'na gi-no'sko-si se*.

CHAP. 16

a Joh 14:21
b Joh 3:13
c Joh 17:8
d 1Ki 8:49
e Ps 11:4
f Joh 13:3
g Heb 9:24
h Joh 21:17
i Joh 2:25
j Joh 17:8
k Zec 13:7
l Mt 26:31
m Mt 26:56
n Mr 14:27
o Joh 8:29
p Joh 14:27
q Eph 2:14
r Ac 14:22
s 1Th 3:4
t 1Jo 4:4
u 1Jo 5:4
v Re 3:21

CHAP. 17

k Mt 14:19
l Mr 7:34
m Joh 11:41
n Joh 12:23
o Joh 13:32
p Da 7:14
q Mt 28:18
r 1Co 15:25
s Php 2:10
t Heb 2:8
u Joh 6:37
v Isa 53:11
w Joh 4:14
x Joh 6:27
y Lu 10:25
z Eph 4:13
aa Php 1:9
ab 1Ti 6:20
ac 2Pe 3:18
ad 1Co 8:4
ae 1Th 1:9
af 1Jo 5:20
ag Joh 5:37
ah Joh 13:31
ai Joh 14:13
aj Joh 4:34

Second Col.

a Joh 1:1
b Joh 8:58
c Col 1:15
d Ps 22:22
e Joh 10:29
f Ac 15:14
g Heb 2:12
h Joh 6:68
i Joh 8:28
j Joh 12:49
k Joh 14:10
l Joh 16:27
m Heb 3:1
n Joh 16:30
o 1Jo 5:19
p Joh 16:15
q Joh 13:1
r 1Pe 1:5
s Jude 24
t Joh 10:30
u Joh 17:21
v Joh 6:39
w Joh 10:28
x 1Jo 5:18
y Joh 18:9
z Mr 14:21
aa Heb 10:27
ab Ps 41:9
ac Ps 109:8
ad Ac 1:20
ae Joh 15:11
af 1Jo 3:13
ag Joh 8:23
ah Joh 15:19
ai Jas 4:4

glory that I had alongside you before the world was.^a

6 "I have made your name manifest to the men you gave me out of the world.^b They were yours, and you gave them to me, and they have observed your word. **7** They have now come to know that all the things you gave me are from you; **8** because the sayings that you gave me I have given to them,^c and they have received them and have certainly come to know that I came out as your representative,^d and they have believed that you sent me forth.^e **9** I make request concerning them; I make request, not concerning the world,^f but concerning those you have given me; because they are yours, **10** and all my things are yours and yours are mine,^g and I have been glorified among them.

11 "Also, I am no longer in the world, but they are in the world^h and I am coming to you. Holy Father, watch over themⁱ on account of your own name which you have given me, in order that they may be one just as we are.^j **12** When I was with them I used to watch over them^k on account of your own name which you have given me; and I have kept them, and not one of them is destroyed^l except the son of destruction,^m in order that the scripture might be fulfilled.ⁿ **13** But now I am coming to you, and I am speaking these things in the world in order that they may have my joy in themselves to the full.^o **14** I have given your word to them, but the world has hated^p them, because they are no part of the world, just as I am no part of the world.^q

15 "I request you, not to take them out of the world, but to watch over them because of the wicked one.^r **16** They are no part of the world,^s just as I am no part of the world.^t **17** Sanctify^u them by means of the truth; your word^v is truth.^w **18** Just as you sent me forth into the world, I also sent them forth into the world.^x **19** And I

r Mt 6:13; 2Th 3:3; 1Jo 5:18; s Col 1:13; t Joh 18:36; u Ac 15:9; Eph 5:26; 1Th 5:23; 2Th 2:13; 1Pe 1:22; v Php 2:16; w Ps 12:6; Ps 119:151; Ps 119:160; Jas 1:18; x Joh 20:21.

am sanctifying myself* in their behalf, that they also may be sanctified^a by means of truth.

20 "I make request, not concerning these only, but also concerning those putting faith in me through their word;^b 21 in order that they may all be one,^{*c} just as you, Father, are in union with me and I am in union with you,^d that they also may be in union with us,^e in order that the world may believe that you sent me forth.^f 22 Also, I have given them the glory that you have given me, in order that they may be one just as we are one.^g 23 I in union with them and you in union with me, in order that they may be perfected into one,^h that the world may have the knowledge that you sent me forth and that you loved them just as you loved me. 24 Father, as to what you have given me, I wish that, where I am, they also may be with me,ⁱ in order to behold my glory that you have given me, because you loved me before the founding^{*j} of the world.^k 25 Righteous^l Father, the world has, indeed, not come to know you;^m but I have come to know you, and these have come to know that you sent me forth.ⁿ 26 And I have made your name known^o to them and will make it known, in order that the love with which you loved me may be in them and I in union with them."^p

18 Having said these things, Jesus went out with his disciples across the winter torrent* of Kid'ron^q to where there was a garden, and he and his disciples entered into it.^r 2 Now Judas, his betrayer, also knew the place, because Jesus had many times met there with his disciples.^s 3 Therefore Judas took the soldier band and officers of the chief priests and of the Pharisees and came there with torches and lamps and

Joh 17:19* Or, "And I am holding myself sacred (treating myself as holy)." Gr., *kai ... e-go 'ha-gi-a'zo e-mauton*; Lat., *et ... e-go sanc-ti-fi-co me ip'sum*; J¹⁷ (Heb.), *wehith-qad-dash-ti*. 21* Or, "at unity." Lit., "one (thing)." Gr., *hen*, neuter, to show oneness in cooperation. See 10:30 ftn. 24* Lit., "before a throwing down [of seed]." Gr., *pro ka-ta-bo-les*. 18:1* Or, "the valley."

CHAP. 17

a 1Th 4:7
Heb 10:10
b Ro 10:17
1Jo 1:3
c Ro 12:5
1Co 1:10
Ga 3:28
1Jo 1:7
d Joh 10:38
Joh 14:10
e 1Co 6:17
f Joh 17:8
g Joh 14:20
Joh 17:11
1Jo 1:3
1Jo 3:24
h 1Co 6:17
i Lu 22:30
Joh 12:26
1Th 4:17
j Ge 4:1
Heb 4:3
k Joh 17:5
l Jer 50:7
Ro 3:26
m 1Jo 3:1
n Mt 11:27
Joh 8:55
Joh 15:21
o De 32:3
Mt 6:9
Joh 17:6
p Joh 15:9
Ro 8:39
Eph 3:17

CHAP. 18

q 2Sa 15:23
r Mt 26:36
Mr 14:32
s Lu 22:39

Second Col.

a Mt 26:47
Mr 14:43
Ac 1:16
b Joh 13:3
c Mt 2:23
Mr 1:24
Mr 10:47
Mr 14:67
d Lu 22:47
e Joh 7:46
f Joh 6:39
Joh 17:12
g Mt 26:51
Mr 14:47
Lu 22:50
h Mt 26:52
Lu 22:51
Joh 18:36
i Mt 20:22
Mt 26:42
j Mt 26:57
Lu 3:2
Joh 18:24
Ac 4:6
k Joh 11:50
l Mt 26:58
Mr 14:54
Lu 22:54
m Mt 26:69
Mr 14:66
n Mr 14:68
Joh 18:25

weapons.^a 4 Jesus, therefore, knowing all the things coming upon him,^b went forth and said to them: "Whom are YOU looking for?" 5 They answered him: "Jesus the Naz-a-rene."^c He said to them: "I am [he]." Now Judas, his betrayer,^d was also standing with them.

6 However, when he said to them: "I am [he]," they drew back^e and fell to the ground. 7 Therefore he asked them again: "Whom are YOU looking for?" They said: "Jesus the Naz-a-rene."

8 Jesus answered: "I told you I am [he]. If, therefore, it is I YOU are looking for, let these go"; 9 in order that the word might be fulfilled which he said: "Of those whom you have given me I have not lost a single one."^f

10 Then Simon Peter, as he had a sword, drew it and struck the slave of the high priest and cut his right ear off.^g The name of the slave was Malchus. 11 Jesus, however, said to Peter: "Put the sword into [its] sheath.^h The cup that the Father has given me, should I not by all means drinkⁱ it?"

12 Then the soldier band and the military commander* and the officers of the Jews seized Jesus and bound him, 13 and they led him first to An'-nas; for he was father-in-law to Ca'ia-phas, who was high priest that year.^j 14 Ca'ia-phas was, in fact, the one that counseled the Jews that it was to their benefit for one man to die in behalf of the people.^k

15 Now Simon Peter as well as another disciple was following Jesus.^l That disciple was known to the high priest, and he went in with Jesus into the courtyard of the high priest, 16 but Peter was standing outside at the door.^m Therefore the other disciple, who was known to the high priest, went out and spoke to the doorkeeper and brought Peter in. 17 The servant girl, the doorkeeper, then said to Peter: "You are not also one of this man's disciples, are you?" He said: "I am not."ⁿ 18 Now the slaves and the officers were stand-

Joh 18:12* Or, "the chiliarch." Gr., *ho khi-li'-ar-khos*; commander of 1,000 soldiers.

ing about, as they had built a charcoal^a fire, because it was cold, and they were warming themselves. Peter also was standing with them and warming himself.

19 And so the chief priest questioned Jesus about his disciples and about his teaching. 20 Jesus answered him: "I have spoken to the world publicly. I always taught in a synagogue and in the temple,^b where all the Jews come together; and I spoke nothing in secret. 21 Why do you question me? Question those who have heard what I spoke to them. See! These know what I said." 22 After he said these things, one of the officers that was standing by gave Jesus a slap^c in the face and said: "Is that the way you answer the chief priest?" 23 Jesus answered him: "If I spoke wrongly, bear witness concerning the wrong; but if rightly, why do you hit me?" 24 Then An'nas sent him away bound to Caiaphas the high priest.^d

25 Now Simon Peter was standing and warming himself. Then they said to him: "You are not also one of his disciples, are you?" He denied it and said: "I am not."^e 26 One of the slaves of the high priest, being a relative of the man whose ear Peter cut off,^f said: "I saw you in the garden with him, did I not?" 27 However, Peter denied it again; and immediately a cock crowed.^g

28 Then they led Jesus from Caiaphas to the governor's palace.^h It was now early in the day. But they themselves did not enter into the governor's palace, that they might not get defiledⁱ but might eat the passover. 29 Therefore Pilate came outside to them and said: "What accusation do you bring against this man?" 30 In answer they said to him: "If this man were not a wrongdoer, we would not have delivered him up to you." 31 Hence Pilate said to them: "Take him yourselves and judge him according to your law."^k The Jews said to him: "It is not lawful for us to kill anyone."^l 32 This, in order that the word of Jesus might be fulfilled which he said to signify what sort of death he was destined to die.^m

CHAP. 18

a Jer 36:22

b Mt 26:55

Lu 4:15

Lu 19:47

Joh 7:14

c Isa 50:6

Mt 5:39

Joh 19:3

Ac 23:2

d Mt 26:57

e Mt 26:69

Mr 14:68

Lu 22:59

f Joh 18:10

g Mt 26:74

Mr 14:72

Lu 22:60

Joh 13:38

h Mt 27:2

Mr 15:1

Lu 23:1

Ac 3:13

i Ac 10:28

j Lu 23:2

k Joh 19:6

Ac 18:15

l Joh 19:10

m Mt 20:19

Joh 3:14

Joh 12:32

Second Col.

a Mt 27:11

Joh 12:13

b Joh 18:29

c Joh 1:11

d 1Ti 6:13

e Isa 9:6

Da 2:44

Da 7:14

f Mt 26:53

Joh 18:11

g Mt 26:64

Mt 27:11

h Joh 1:14

Joh 1:17

Joh 14:6

i Joh 8:32

1Jo 3:19

1Jo 4:6

j Joh 8:46

k Mt 27:24

Lu 23:4

Joh 15:25

l Mt 27:15

Mr 15:6

m Nu 35:31

Lu 23:19

Ac 3:14

CHAP. 19

n Isa 50:6

Mt 20:19

Mt 27:26

Mr 15:15

Lu 18:33

o Mt 27:29

Mr 15:17

Lu 23:11

p Isa 53:3

33 So Pilate entered into the governor's palace again and called Jesus and said to him: "Are you the king of the Jews?"^a 34 Jesus answered: "Is it of your own originality that you say this, or did others tell you about me?"^b 35 Pilate answered: "I am not a Jew, am I? Your own nation and the chief priests delivered you up to me.^c What did you do?" 36 Jesus answered:^d "My kingdom is no part of this world.^e If my kingdom were part of this world, my attendants would have fought^f that I should not be delivered up to the Jews. But, as it is, my kingdom is not from this source." 37 Therefore Pilate said to him: "Well, then, are you a king?" Jesus answered: "You yourself are saying that I am a king.^g For this I have been born, and for this I have come into the world, that I should bear witness^h to the truth.ⁱ Everyone that is on the side of the truth^j listens to my voice."^k 38 Pilate said to him: "What is truth?"^l

And after saying this, he went out again to the Jews and said to them: "I find no fault in him.^k 39 Moreover, you have a custom that I should release a man to you at the passover.^l Do you, therefore, wish me to release to you the king of the Jews?" 40 Then they shouted again, saying: "Not this man, but Bar-ab'bas!" Now Bar-ab'bas was a robber.^m

19 At that time, therefore, Pilate took Jesus and scourged him.ⁿ 2 And the soldiers braided a crown of thorns and put it on his head and arrayed him with a purple outer garment;^o 3 and they began coming up to him and saying: "Good day, you King of the Jews!" Also, they would give him slaps in the face.^p 4 And Pilate went outside again and said to them: "See! I bring him outside to you in or-

Joh 18:33* "King of the Jews." Gr., *basileus' ton Iou-dai'on*; Lat., *rex iudae-o-rum*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *me'lekh hai-Yehu-dhim*. 37* "I should bear witness." Gr., *marty-re'so*; Lat., *te-sti-mo-ni-um per-hi-beam*. 38* "What is truth?" Gr., *Ti' estin a-le'thei-a*; Lat., *Quid est ve-ri-tas*; J^{17,18} (Heb.), *Mah hi' ha-'emeth*.

der for you to know I find no fault in him."^a **5** Accordingly Jesus came outside, wearing the thorny crown and the purple outer garment. And he said to them: "Look! The man!"^{*} **6** However, when the chief priests and the officers saw him, they shouted, saying: "Impale [him]!"^{*} Impale [him]!"^b Pilate said to them: "Take him yourselves and impale him, for I do not find any fault in him."^c **7** The Jews answered him: "We have a law,^d and according to the law he ought to die, because he made himself God's son."^e

8 When, therefore, Pilate heard this saying, he became more fearful; **9** and he entered into the governor's palace again and said to Jesus: "Where are you from?" But Jesus gave him no answer.^f **10** Hence Pilate said to him: "Are you not speaking to me?"^g Do you not know I have authority to release you and I have authority to impale you?" **11** Jesus answered him: "You would have no authority^{*} at all against me unless it had been granted to you from above."^h This is why the man that handed me over to you has greater sin."

12 For this reason Pilate kept on seeking how to release him. But the Jews shouted, saying: "If you release this [man], you are not a friend of Caesar.^{*} Every man making himself a king speaks against Caesar."ⁱ **13** Therefore Pilate, after hearing these words, brought Jesus outside, and he sat down on a judgment seat in a place called The Stone Pavement, but, in Hebrew, *Gab'ba-tha*. **14** Now it was preparation^j of the pass-over; it was about the sixth hour.^{*} And he said to the Jews: "See! YOUR king!" **15** However, they shouted: "Take [him] away! Take [him] away! Impale him!"

Joh 19:5* Or, "See! The man!" Gr., *I-dou' ho an'thro-pos*; Lat., *ec'ce ho'mo*; J²²(Heb.), *Hin-neh' ha-'ish'*; J¹⁷(Heb.), *Hin-neh' ha-'a-dham'*, "Look! The earthing man!"; J¹⁸(Heb.), *Hin-neh' hag-ga-ver'*, "Look! The able-bodied man." Compare Zec 6:12 ftn, "Man." **6*** Or, "Fasten [him] on a stake (pole)!" See App 5c. **11*** "Authority." Gr., *e-xousi-an*; Lat., *po-te-sta'tem*; J¹⁷(Heb.), *reshuth'*. **11*** Or, "from heaven." **12*** Or, "of the emperor." Gr., *tou Kai'saros*. **14*** That is, about 12 noon, counting from sunrise.

CHAP. 19

a Lu 23:4
Joh 18:38
2Co 5:21

b Ex 23:7
Mt 27:22
Mr 15:13
Lu 23:21

c Joh 18:31
Ac 3:13

d Le 24:16

e Mt 26:63
Joh 5:18

f Isa 53:7
Mt 27:12
Mt 27:14
Ac 8:32

g Lu 23:9

h Ge 45:8
Da 4:17
Lu 22:53
Joh 7:30
Joh 10:18
Ro 13:2
Re 13:7

i Lu 23:2
Ac 17:7

j Mt 27:62
Joh 19:31

Second Col.

a Ge 49:10
De 17:15

b Ex 23:2
Da 9:27
Mt 27:26
Mt 27:31
Mr 15:15
Lu 23:24

c Ge 22:6
Mt 27:32

d Le 16:27
Heb 13:12

e Mt 27:33
Mr 15:22

f Joh 3:14
Ac 5:30
2Co 5:21
Ga 3:13

g Isa 53:9
Lu 23:33

h Mt 27:37
Mr 15:26
Lu 23:38

i Heb 13:12

j Mt 27:35
Mr 15:24
Lu 23:34

k Ps 22:18

l Lu 2:34

m Mt 27:61

n Mt 27:56
Mr 15:40
Lu 23:49

o Joh 13:23
Joh 21:7
Joh 21:20

Pilate said to them: "Shall I impale YOUR king?" The chief priests answered: "We have no king but Caesar."^a **16** At that time, therefore, he handed him over to them to be impaled.^b

Then they took charge of Jesus. **17** And, bearing the torture stake^{*} for himself,^c he went out^d to the so-called Skull Place,^e which is called *Gol'gotha*^Δ in Hebrew;^e **18** and there they impaled him,^f and two other [men] with him, one on this side and one on that, but Jesus in the middle.^g **19** Pilate wrote a title also and put it on the torture stake. It was written: "Jesus the Naz-a-rene' the King of the Jews."^h **20** Therefore many of the Jews read this title, because the place where Jesus was impaled was near the city;ⁱ and it was written in Hebrew, in Latin, in Greek. **21** However, the chief priests of the Jews began to say to Pilate: "Do not write 'The King of the Jews,' but that he said, 'I am King of the Jews.'" **22** Pilate answered: "What I have written I have written."

23 Now when the soldiers had impaled Jesus, they took his outer garments and made four parts, for each soldier a part, and the inner garment. But the inner garment was without a seam, being woven from the top throughout its length.^j **24** Therefore they said to one another: "Let us not tear it, but let us determine by lots over it whose it will be." This was that the scripture might be fulfilled: "They apportioned my outer garments among themselves, and upon my apparel they cast lots."^k And so the soldiers really did these things.

25 By the torture stake of Jesus, however, there were standing his mother^l and the sister of his mother; Mary^m the wife of Clo'pas, and Mary Mag'da-lene.ⁿ **26** Therefore Jesus, seeing his mother and the disciple whom he loved^{*o} standing by, said to his mother: "Woman, see! Your son!" **27** Next he said to

Joh 19:17* See App 5c. **17*** See Mt 27:33 ftn, "Skull Place." **17*** *"Golgotha."* Gr., *Golgotha*; J^{17,18}(Aram.), *Gol-gol-ta*, "the Skull." **19*** See 18:33 ftn. **26*** Or, "preferred."

the disciple: "See! Your mother!" And from that hour on the disciple took her to his own home.

28 After this, when Jesus knew that by now all things had been accomplished, in order that the scripture might be accomplished he said: "I am thirsty."^a

29 A vessel was sitting there full of sour wine. Therefore they put a sponge full of the sour wine upon a hyssop [stalk] and brought it to his mouth.^b

30 When, now, he had received the sour wine, Jesus said: "It has been accomplished!"^c and, bowing his head, he delivered up [his] spirit.^{*d}

31 Then the Jews, since it was Preparation,^e in order that the bodies might not remain^f upon the torture stakes on the Sabbath, (for the day of that Sabbath was a great one),^g requested Pilate to have their legs broken and the [bodies]* taken away. **32** The soldiers came, therefore, and broke the legs of the first [man] and those of the other [man] that had been impaled with him. **33** But on coming to Jesus, as they saw that he was already dead, they did not break his legs. **34** Yet one of the soldiers jabbed his side with a spear,^h and immediately blood and water came out. **35** And he that has seen [it] has borne witness, and his witness is true, and that man knows he tells true things, in order that you also may believe.ⁱ **36** In fact, these things took place in order for the scripture to be fulfilled: "Not a bone of his will be crushed."^j **37** And, again, a different scripture says: "They will look to the One whom they pierced."^k

38 Now after these things Joseph from Ar-i-ma-the'a, who was a disciple of Jesus but a secret one out of [his] fear of the Jews,^l requested Pilate that he might take away the body of Jesus; and Pilate gave him permission.^m Therefore he came and took his body away.ⁿ **39** Nic-o-de'mus also, the man that came to him in the night the first

Joh 19:30* Or, "he stopped breathing." Lit., "he gave up the spirit." Gr., *pa-re'do-ken to pneu'ma*. **31*** Or, "them."

CHAP. 19

a Ps 22:15

b Ps 69:21

Mt 27:48

Mr 15:36

Lu 23:36

c Joh 17:4

d Ps 104:29

Isa 53:12

Mt 27:50

Mr 15:37

Lu 23:46

e Mt 27:62

Joh 19:14

f De 21:23

g Le 23:8

h Isa 53:5

Zec 12:10

Mt 27:49

Joh 20:25

Re 1:7

i Joh 20:31

Joh 21:24

1Jo 1:1

j Ex 12:46

Nu 9:12

Ps 34:20

k Zec 12:10

Re 1:7

l Pr 29:25

Joh 7:13

Joh 9:22

m Mt 27:58

Mr 15:43

Lu 23:50

n De 21:23

Second Col.

a 2Ch 16:14

Lu 23:56

Joh 7:50

b Joh 20:7

c Isa 53:9

Ac 13:29

d Mt 27:62

Joh 19:14

CHAP. 20

e Le 23:11

1Co 15:20

f Mt 28:1

Mr 16:1

Lu 24:1

g Joh 13:23

Joh 19:26

Joh 21:24

h Joh 19:41

i Lu 24:12

j Joh 19:40

k Joh 11:44

l Ps 16:10

Isa 53:10

Mt 16:21

Joh 2:22

Ac 2:27

1Co 15:4

time, came bringing a roll* of myrrh and aloes, about a hundred pounds* [of it].^a **40** So they took the body of Jesus and bound it up with bandages with the spices,^b just the way the Jews have the custom of preparing for burial.

41 Incidentally, at the place where he was impaled there was a garden, and in the garden a new memorial tomb,^c in which no one had ever yet been laid.

42 There, then, on account of the preparation^d of the Jews, they laid Jesus, because the memorial tomb was nearby.

20 On the first day^e of the week Mary Mag'da-lene came to the memorial tomb early, while there was still darkness, and she beheld the stone already taken away from the memorial tomb.^f **2** Therefore she ran and came to Simon Peter and to the other disciple,^g for whom Jesus had affection, and she said to them: "They have taken away the Lord* out of the memorial tomb,^h and we do not know where they have laid him."

3 Then Peterⁱ and the other disciple went out and started for the memorial tomb. **4** Yes, the two together began to run; but the other disciple ran ahead of Peter with greater speed and reached the memorial tomb first. **5** And, stooping forward, he beheld the bandages lying,^j yet he did not go in. **6** Then Simon Peter also came following him, and he entered into the memorial tomb. And he viewed the bandages lying,^k **7** also the cloth that had been upon his head not lying with the bandages but separately rolled up in one place. **8** At that time, therefore, the other disciple who had reached the memorial tomb first also went in, and he saw and believed. **9** For they did not yet discern the scripture that he must rise from the dead.^l **10** And so the disciples went back to their homes.

11 Mary, however, kept standing outside near the memorial tomb, weep-

Joh 19:39* "Roll," κ'Β; P⁶⁶κ' AVG Sy^p, "mixture." **39*** "Pounds." Gr., *li'tras*, generally equated with the Roman pound that weighed 327 g (11.5 oz); Lat., *li'bras*. **20:2*** Or, "Master."

ing. Then, while she was weeping, she stooped forward to look into the memorial tomb **12** and she viewed two angels^a in white sitting one at the head and one at the feet where the body of Jesus had been lying. **13** And they said to her: "Woman, why are you weeping?" She said to them: "They have taken my Lord away, and I do not know where they have laid him." **14** After saying these things, she turned back and viewed Jesus standing, but she did not discern it was Jesus.^b **15** Jesus said to her: "Woman, why are you weeping? Whom are you looking for?"^c She, imagining it was the gardener, said to him: "Sir, if you have carried him off, tell me where you have laid him, and I will take him away." **16** Jesus said to her: "Mary!"^d Upon turning around, she said to him, in Hebrew: "*Rab-bo'ni!*"^e (which means "Teacher!") **17** Jesus said to her: "Stop clinging to me. For I have not yet ascended to the Father. But be on your way to my brothers^f and say to them, 'I am ascending to my Father^g and YOUR Father and to my God^h and YOUR God.'" **18** Mary Magdalene came and brought the news to the disciples: "I have seen the Lord!" and that he said these things to her.ⁱ

19 Therefore, when it was late on that day, the first of the week,^k and, although the doors were locked where the disciples were for fear^l of the Jews, Jesus came^m and stood in their midst and said to them: "May you have peace."ⁿ **20** And after he said this he showed them both his hands and his side.^o Then the disciples rejoiced^p at seeing the Lord. **21** Jesus, therefore, said to them again: "May you have peace. Just as the Father has sent me forth,^q I also am sending you."^r **22** And after he said this he blew upon them and said to them: "Receive holy spirit."^s **23** If you forgive the sins of any persons,^t they stand forgiven to them; if you retain those of any persons, they stand retained."^u

24 But Thomas,^v one of the twelve, JOHN 20:16* "*Rabboni!*" J18(Heb.), *Rib-boh'ni*.

CHAP. 20

- a Mr 16:5
- b Heb 1:14
- c Re 19:14
- d Lu 24:16
- e Lu 24:31
- f Joh 21:4
- g Joh 1:38
- h Joh 10:3
- i Mr 10:51
- j Joh 1:38
- k Ps 22:22
- l Mt 12:50
- m Mt 25:40
- n Mt 28:10
- o Ro 8:29
- p Heb 2:11
- q Joh 14:28
- r Joh 16:28
- s 1Co 11:3
- t Eph 1:17
- u Col 1:3
- v Ge 17:7
- w Heb 11:16
- x Mt 28:10
- y Lu 24:10
- z Lu 24:1
- aa Joh 9:22
- ab 1Co 15:5
- ac Mt 10:12
- ad Lu 10:5
- ae Lu 24:36
- af Joh 19:34
- ag 1Jo 1:1
- ah Joh 16:22
- ai Isa 61:1
- aj Joh 5:36
- ak Mt 28:19
- al Joh 17:18
- am 2Ti 2:2
- an Lu 1:67
- ao Lu 2:25
- ap Ac 2:2
- aq Ac 2:4
- ar Mt 16:19
- as Ac 13:11
- at Joh 11:16

Second Col.

- a Joh 19:34
- b 2Co 5:7
- c Joh 20:19
- d 1Jo 1:1
- e Isa 9:6
- f Joh 1:1
- g Joh 1:18
- h Joh 14:28
- i Joh 20:17
- j Joh 20:31
- k 2Co 5:7
- l 1Pe 1:8
- m Joh 21:25
- n Lu 1:4
- o Joh 3:15
- p Joh 5:24
- q 1Pe 1:9
- r 1Jo 5:13

CHAP. 21

- a Joh 11:16
- b Joh 20:24
- c Joh 1:45
- d Mt 4:21
- e Lu 5:5
- f Lu 24:16
- g Joh 20:14

who was called The Twin,^{*} was not with them when Jesus came. **25** Consequently the other disciples would say to him: "We have seen the Lord!" But he said to them: "Unless I see in his hands the print of the nails and stick my finger into the print of the nails and stick my hand into his side,^a I will certainly not believe."^b

26 Well, eight days later his disciples were again indoors, and Thomas with them. Jesus came, although the doors were locked, and he stood in their midst and said: "May you have peace."^c

27 Next he said to Thomas: "Put your finger here, and see my hands, and take your hand^d and stick it into my side, and stop being unbelieving but become believing."^e **28** In answer Thomas said to him: "My Lord and my God!"^f **29** Jesus said to him: "Because you have seen me have you believed? Happy are those who do not see and yet believe."^g

30 To be sure, Jesus performed many other signs also before the disciples, which are not written down in this scroll.^h **31** But these have been written downⁱ that you may believe that Jesus is the Christ the Son of God, and that, because of believing,^j you may have life by means of his name.

21 After these things Jesus manifested himself again to the disciples at the sea of Ti-be'ri-as; but he made the manifestation in this way. **2** There were in company Simon Peter and Thomas, who was called The Twin,^k and Na-than'a-el^l from Ca'na of Gal'ilee and the sons of Zeb'e-dee^m and two others of his disciples. **3** Simon Peter said to them: "I am going fishing." They said to him: "We also are coming with you." Out they went and got aboard the boat, but during that night they caught nothing.ⁿ

4 However, just as it was getting to be morning, Jesus stood on the beach, but the disciples did not, of course, discern that it was Jesus.^o **5** Then Jesus said to them: "Young children, you do

Joh 20:24* Or, "Didymous." Gr., *Di'dy-mos*; Lat., *Di'dy-mus*.

not have anything to eat, do you?" They answered "No!" to him. **6** He said to them: "Cast the net on the right side of the boat and you will find [some]."^a Then they cast it, but they were no longer able to draw it in because of the multitude of the fishes.^b **7** Therefore that disciple whom Jesus used to love^c said to Peter:^d "It is the Lord!"^e Hence Simon Peter, upon hearing that it was the Lord, girded about himself his top garment, for he was naked, and plunged into the sea. **8** But the other disciples came in the little boat, for they were not a long way from land, only about three hundred feet* away, dragging the net of fishes.

9 However, when they disembarked onto land they beheld lying there a charcoal fire^e and fish lying upon it and bread. **10** Jesus said to them: "Bring some of the fish you just now caught."^f **11** Simon Peter, therefore, went on board and drew the net to land full of big fishes, one hundred and fifty-three of them. But although there were so many the net did not burst. **12** Jesus said to them: "Come, take YOUR breakfast."^g Not one of the disciples had the courage to inquire of him: "Who are you?" because they knew it was the Lord. **13** Jesus came and took the bread and gave it to them,^h and the fish likewise. **14** This was now the third time^h that Jesus appeared to the disciples after his being raised up from the dead.

15 When, now, they had breakfasted, Jesus said to Simon Peter: "Simon son of John,* do you love^e me more than these?"ⁱ He said to him: "Yes, Lord, you know I have affection for you."^{aj} He said to him: "Feed my lambs."^k **16** Again he said to him, a second time: "Simon son of John, do you love^{e1} me?" He said to him: "Yes, Lord, you know I have affection for you."^h He said to him:

Joh 21:7* Or, "prefer." **7*** Or, "Master." **8*** Lit., "about two hundred cubits." See App 8A. **15*** "John," BVg; ASy^{p,s}, "Jona." See 1:42 fn., "John." **15*** Lit., "are you loving." Gr., *a-ga-pais'*. **15*** Lit., "I am having affection for you." Gr., *philo' se*. **16*** Lit., "are you loving." Gr., *a-ga-pais'*. **16*** Lit., "I am having affection for you." Gr., *philo' se*.

CHAP. 21

a Lu 5:4

b Lu 5:6

c Joh 13:23

Joh 19:26

Joh 20:2

d Mt 14:29

e 1Ki 19:6

f Ac 10:41

g Lu 24:30

h Joh 20:19

Joh 20:26

i Joh 21:12

j Mt 26:33

Joh 17:26

k Lu 22:32

Ac 20:28

1Pe 5:2

l Joh 14:21

Second Col.

a Ps 95:7

Mt 10:6

Ac 1:15

Ac 2:14

Heb 13:20

1Pe 2:25

b Mr 2:8

Joh 2:24

Joh 2:25

Joh 16:30

c Joh 10:3

Joh 10:16

d Ac 21:11

e Ac 12:3

f 2Pe 1:14

g Php 1:20

h Mt 19:28

Joh 12:26

Re 14:4

i Joh 13:23

Joh 20:2

j Mt 16:27

Mt 25:31

1Co 4:5

Re 1:10

Re 22:20

k Re 1:1

Re 1:9

l Joh 13:23

Joh 19:26

Joh 20:2

Joh 21:7

m Joh 19:35

3Jo 12

n Joh 20:30

"Shepherd my little sheep."^a **17** He said to him the third time: "Simon son of John, do you have affection for me?"^{*} Peter became grieved that he said to him the third time: "Do you have affection for me?" So he said to him: "Lord, you know all things;^b you are aware that I have affection for you."^h Jesus said to him: "Feed my little sheep.^c **18** Most truly I say to you, When you were younger, you used to gird yourself and walk about where you wanted. But when you grow old you will stretch out your hands and another [man] will gird^d you and bear you where you do not wish."^e **19** This he said to signify by what sort of death^f he would glorify God.^g So, when he had said this, he said to him: "Continue following me."^h

20 Upon turning about Peter saw the disciple whom Jesus used to love^{*1} following, the one who at the evening meal had also leaned back upon his breast and said: "Lord, who is the one betraying you?" **21** Accordingly, when he caught sight of him, Peter said to Jesus: "Lord, what will this [man do]?" **22** Jesus said to him: "If it is my will for him to remain until I come,ⁱ of what concern is that to you? You continue following me." **23** In consequence, this saying went out among the brothers, that that disciple would not die. However, Jesus did not say to him that he would not die, but: "If it is my will for him to remain^k until I come, of what concern is that to you?"

24 This is the disciple^l that bears witness about these things and that wrote these things, and we know that the witness he gives is true.^m

25 There are, in fact, many other things also which Jesus did, which, if ever they were written in full detail, I suppose, the world itself could not contain the scrolls written.^{*n}

Joh 21:17* Lit., "are you having affection for me?" Gr., *phileis' me*. **17*** Lit., "I am having affection for you." Gr., *philo' se*. **20*** Or, "prefer." **25*** Vs 25 is contained in κ ABCVg-Sy^{p,s}; κ' omits.

ACTS OF APOSTLES

1 The first account, O The-oph'i-lus,^a I composed about all the things Jesus started both to do and to teach,^b **2** until the day that he was taken up,^c after he had given commandment through holy spirit to the apostles whom he chose.^d **3** To these also by many positive proofs he showed himself alive after he had suffered,^e being seen by them throughout forty days and telling the things about the kingdom of God.^f **4** And while he was meeting with them he gave them the orders: "Do not withdraw from Jerusalem,^g but keep waiting for what the Father has promised,^h about which you heard from me; **5** because John, indeed, baptized with water, but you will be baptized in holy spiritⁱ not many days after this."

6 When, now, they had assembled, they went asking him: "Lord,^{*} are you restoring the kingdom^j to Israel at this time?" **7** He said to them: "It does not belong to you to get knowledge of the times or seasons^k which the Father has placed in his own jurisdiction;^l **8** but you will receive power^m when the holy spirit arrives upon you, and you will be witnessesⁿ of me both in Jerusalem^o and in all Ju-de'a and Sam-ar'i-a^p and to the most distant part^q of the earth."^a **9** And after he had said these things, while they were looking on, he was lifted up^r and a cloud caught him up from their vision.^s **10** And as they were gazing into the sky while he was on his way,^t also, look! two men in white^u garments stood alongside them, **11** and they said: "Men of Gal'i-lee, why do you stand looking into the sky? This

Ac 1:6* Or, "Master." 7* Or, "appointed times." Gr., *kai-rous*. 7* Lit., "authority." Gr., *e-xousi'ai*. 8* "Witnesses." Gr., *mar'-tyres*; Lat., *tes'tes*. 8* "Most distant part." Or, "extremity." Gr., *e-skha'tou*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *qetseh*. See Jer 25:31, 33 ftns. Compare Mt 12:42 ftn. 10* Or, "bright."

CHAP. 1

a Lu 1:3
b Lu 3:23
c Eph 4:10
1Ti 3:16
1Pe 3:22
d Mt 28:20
Lu 6:13
Joh 15:16
e Mt 28:9
Joh 20:19
1Co 15:6
f Lu 24:27
g Lu 24:49
h Joh 14:16
Ac 2:33
i Joe 2:28
Mt 3:11
Mr 1:8
j Isa 1:26
Da 7:27
Mic 4:8
Lu 19:11
Lu 24:21
k Da 2:21
Da 7:25
Lu 21:24
l De 29:29
Mt 24:36
m Ac 4:33
n Isa 43:10
Lu 24:48
Joh 15:27
o Ac 5:28
p Ac 8:14
q Col 1:23
r Joh 6:62
s Lu 24:51
t 1Pe 3:22
u Mt 28:3
Lu 24:4

Second Col.

a Da 7:13
Mt 26:64
Re 1:7
b Lu 24:52
c Ex 16:29
Joh 11:18
d Ac 9:37
e Mt 10:2
Mr 3:16
f Col 4:2
1Th 5:17
g Lu 23:49
h Mt 13:55
Joh 7:5
Ga 1:19
i Joh 13:18
j Mr 12:36
k Ps 41:9
Ps 55:12
Lu 22:47
l Joh 18:3
m Lu 6:16
Joh 6:71
n Mt 10:4
o Mt 27:5
p Zec 11:12
Mt 26:15
2Pe 2:15
q Ps 55:23

Jesus who was received up from you into the sky will come thus in the same manner^a as you have beheld him going into the sky."^a

12 Then they returned^b to Jerusalem from a mountain called the Mount of Olives, which is near Jerusalem, being a sabbath day's journey^c away. **13** So, when they had entered, they went up into the upper chamber,^d where they were staying, Peter as well as John and James and Andrew, Philip and Thomas, Barthol'o-mew and Matthew, James [the son] of Al-phae'us and Simon the zealous one,^e and Judas [the son] of James.^e **14** With one accord all these were persisting in prayer,^f together with some women^g and Mary the mother of Jesus and with his brothers.^h

15 Now during these days Peter rose up in the midst of the brothers and said (the crowd^{*} of persons was all together about one hundred and twenty): **16** "Men, brothers, it was necessary for the scripture to be fulfilled,ⁱ which the holy spirit^j spoke beforehand by David's mouth about Judas,^k who became a guide to those who arrested Jesus,^l **17** because he had been numbered among us^m and he obtained a share in this ministry.ⁿ **18** (This very man, therefore, purchased^o a field with the wages for unrighteousness,^p and pitching head foremost^q he noisily burst in his midst and all his intestines were poured out. **19** It also became known to all the inhabitants of Jerusalem, so that that field was called in their language *A-ke'l'da-ma*, that is, Field of Blood.) **20** For it is written in the

Ac 1:11* Lit., "heaven." Gr., *ou-ra-non*; Lat., *cae'lum*; J¹⁷ (Heb.), *hash-sha-ma-yemah*, "toward the heaven." **12*** According to rabbinical sources based on Jos 3:4, this was about 2,000 cubits (890 m; 2,920 ft). **13*** "The zealous one." See Lu 6:15 ftn. **15*** Or, "number." **18*** Or, "and becoming swollen up."

book of Psalms, 'Let his lodging place become desolate, and let there be no dweller in it,'^a and, 'His office of oversight* let someone else take.'^b 21 It is therefore necessary that of the men that assembled with us during all the time in which the Lord Jesus went in and out* among us,^c 22 starting with his baptism by John^d and until the day he was received up from us,^e one of these men should become a witness with us of his resurrection."^f

23 So they put up two, Joseph called Bar'sab-bas, who was surnamed Justus, and Mat-thi'as. 24 And they prayed and said: "You, O Jehovah,* who know the hearts of all,^g designate which one of these two men you have chosen, 25 to take the place of this ministry and apostleship,^h from which Judas deviated to go to his own place." 26 So they cast lotsⁱ over them, and the lot fell upon Mat-thi'as; and he was reckoned along with the eleven^j apostles.

2 Now while the day of the [festival of] Pentecost^k was in progress they were all together at the same place, 2 and suddenly there occurred from heaven a noise just like that of a rushing stiff breeze, and it filled the whole house in which they were sitting.^l 3 And tongues as if of fire^m became visible to them and were distributed about, and one sat upon each one of them, 4 and they all became filled with holy spiritⁿ and started to speak with different tongues,^o just as the spirit was granting them to make utterance.

5 As it was, there were dwelling in Jerusalem Jews,^p reverent men,^q from every nation of those under heaven. 6 So, when this sound occurred, the multitude came together and were bewildered, because each one heard them speaking in his own language. 7 Indeed, they were astonished and began to wonder and say: "See here, all these who are speaking are Gal-ile'ans,^r are they

Ac 1:20* "Office of oversight." Gr., *e-pi-sko-pen'*; J17:18(Heb.), *u-phequd-da-thoh'* (from *pa-qadh'*). See 2Ki 11:18 ftn. 21* Or, "carried on his activities." 24* See App 1D.

CHAP. 1

a Ps 69:25
b Ps 109:8
1Ti 3:1
c Joh 15:27
d Mt 3:13
Ac 10:37
e Lu 24:51
f Mt 28:6
Mr 16:6
Ac 1:9
g 1Sa 16:7
1Ch 28:9
Jer 11:20
Ac 15:8
h Joh 6:70
i Pr 16:33
J Mt 28:16

CHAP. 2

k Le 23:16
De 16:9
l Ac 4:31
m Mr 1:8
n Joh 14:26
Ac 6:3
1Pe 1:12
o Ac 10:46
1Co 12:10
p Ex 23:17
q Ac 22:12
r Mr 14:70
Ac 1:11

Second Col.

a 2Ki 17:6
b Da 8:2
c Mt 24:16
Mr 1:5
d 1Pe 1:1
e Ac 18:2
f Ac 13:1
1Pe 1:1
g Ac 16:6
Ac 18:23
h Ac 13:13
Ac 15:38
i Ex 12:48
Isa 56:6
J Tit 1:12
k 2Ch 17:11
l 1Sa 1:14
m Mt 28:16
n Ac 7:2
Ac 2:2
o Ac 26:25
1Th 5:7
p Isa 44:3
Eze 36:27
Zec 12:10
q Joe 2:28
r Nu 11:29
Nu 2:29
Ac 21:4
1Co 12:10
s Joe 2:30
t Mt 24:29
u Joe 2:31
Mr 13:24
v Joe 2:32
Ro 10:13

not? 8 And yet how is it we are hearing, each one of us, his own language in which we were born? 9 Par'thi-ans and Medes^a and E'lam-ites,^b and the inhabitants of Mes-o-po-ta'mi-a, and Jude'a^c and Cap-pa-do'cia,^d Pon'tus^e and the [district of] Asia,^f 10 and Phryg'i-a^g and Pam-phyl'i-a,^h Egypt and the parts of Lib'y-a, which is toward Cy-re'ne, and sojourners from Rome, both Jews and proselytes,ⁱ 11 Cre'tans^j and Arabi-ans,^k we hear them speaking in our tongues about the magnificent things of God." 12 Yes, they were all astonished and were in perplexity, saying one to another: "What does this thing purport to be?" 13 However, different ones mocked at them and began to say: "They are full of sweet wine."^l

14 But Peter stood up with the eleven^m and raised his voice and made this utterance to them: "Men of Jude'a and all you inhabitants of Jerusalem,ⁿ let this be known to you and give ear to my sayings. 15 These [people] are, in fact, not drunk,^o as you suppose, for it is the third hour* of the day. 16 On the contrary, this is what was said through the prophet Joel, 17 "And in the last days," God says, "I shall pour out some of my spirit"^p upon every sort of flesh,"^q and YOUR sons and YOUR daughters will prophesy and YOUR young men will see visions and YOUR old men^r will dream dreams;^q 18 and even upon my men slaves and upon my women slaves I will pour out some of my spirit in those days, and they will prophesy.^r 19 And I will give portents in heaven above and signs on earth below, blood and fire and smoke mist;^s 20 the sun^t will be turned into darkness and the moon into blood before the great and illustrious day of Jehovah* arrives.^u 21 And everyone who calls on the name of Jehovah* will be saved."^v

Ac 2:10* Or, "converts." 15* That is, about 9 a.m., counting from sunrise. 17* Or, "active force." Gr., *pneu'ma-tos*; Lat., *Spi-ri-tu*; J17:18, 22(Heb.), *ru-chi'*, "my spirit." See Ge 1:2 ftn, "Force." 17* Or, "upon all flesh." Gr., *e-pi pa'san sar'ka*; Lat., *car'nem*; J17:18, 22(Heb.), *ba-sar'*. 17* Or, "elders." Gr., *pres-by'teroi*. 20* See App 1D. 21* See App 1D.

22 "Men of Israel, hear these words: Jesus the Naz-a-rene',^a a man publicly shown by God to YOU through powerful works^b and portents and signs that God did through him in YOUR midst,^c just as YOU yourselves know, 23 this [man], as one delivered up by the determined counsel and foreknowledge of God,^d you fastened to a stake by the hand of lawless men and did away with.^e 24 But God resurrected^f him by loosing the pangs of death,^g because it was not possible for him to continue to be held fast by it.^h 25 For David says respecting him, 'I had Jehovah* constantly before my eyes; because he is at my right hand that I may never be shaken.'ⁱ 26 On this account my heart became cheerful and my tongue rejoiced greatly. Moreover, even my flesh will reside in hope;^j 27 because you will not leave my soul in Ha'des,* neither will you allow your loyal one to see corruption.^k 28 You have made life's ways known to me, you will fill me with good cheer with your face.'^l

29 "Men, brothers, it is allowable to speak with freeness of speech to YOU concerning the family head David, that he both deceased^m and was buried and his tomb is among us to this day. 30 Therefore, because he was a prophet and knew that God* had sworn to him with an oath that he would seat one from the fruitage of his loinsⁿ upon his throne,^o 31 he saw beforehand and spoke concerning the resurrection of the Christ, that neither was he forsaken in Ha'des nor did his flesh see corruption.^p 32 This Jesus God resurrected, of which fact we are all witnesses.^q 33 Therefore because he was exalted to* the right hand of God^a and received the promised holy spirit from the Father,^r he has poured out this which YOU see and hear. 34 Actually David did not ascend to the heavens,^s but he himself says, 'Jehovah* said to my

Ac 2:25* See App 1D. 27* "Hades," κ AB; J7.8. 11-18,22, "Sheol." See App 4B. 30* "God," κ AB; J7.8,10, "Jehovah." 30* Or, "one of his offspring." 33* Or, "by." 34* See App 1D.

CHAP. 2

a Mt 2:23
b Lu 24:19
Joh 5:36
c Joh 14:10
Heb 2:4
d Lu 24:44
Joh 19:11
Ac 2:8
1Pe 1:20
e Lu 23:33
Ac 5:30
Ac 7:52
f Ps 16:10
Ac 3:15
Ro 4:24
1Co 6:14
Col 2:12
Heb 13:20
g Ps 9:13
h Joh 10:18
i Ps 16:8
J Ps 16:9
k Ps 16:10
Ac 13:35
1 Ps 16:11
m 1Ki 2:10
Ac 13:36
n 2Sa 7:12
Ps 89:4
Ps 132:11
o Ps 16:10
Ac 13:35
Ac 13:37
p Lu 24:48
Ac 1:8
Ac 3:15
q Ro 8:34
Php 2:9
1Pe 3:22
r Joh 14:26
Ac 1:4
s Joh 3:13

Second Col.

a Ps 110:1
b Ge 3:15
Lu 20:43
1Co 15:25
Heb 10:13
c Mt 28:18
Joh 3:35
Ac 5:31
d Joh 19:6
Ac 4:10
e 2Sa 24:10
Ps 73:21
f Lu 3:10
Ac 16:30
g Lu 24:47
Ac 17:30
Ac 26:20
h Mt 28:19
i Php 2:9
Re 19:16
J Isa 44:22
Mt 26:28
Eph 1:7
k Ac 8:20
1 Joe 2:28
m Isa 57:19
Eph 2:17
n Joe 2:32
o De 32:5
Ps 78:8
Ga 1:4
Php 2:15
p Ac 8:12
Ac 18:8
q Isa 60:22
Ac 4:4
Ac 5:14
r Php 1:5
s Ac 2:46
t Ac 1:14
u Ac 5:12
Ac 19:17
v Ac 4:32
w Mt 19:21

Lord: "Sit at my right hand,^a 35 until I place your enemies as a stool for your feet."^b 36 Therefore let all the house of Israel know for a certainty that God made him both Lord^c and Christ, this Jesus whom YOU impaled."^d

37 Now when they heard this they were stabbed to the heart,^e and they said to Peter and the rest of the apostles: "Men, brothers, what shall we do?"^f 38 Peter [said] to them: "Repent,^g and let each one of YOU be baptized^h in the nameⁱ of Jesus Christ for forgiveness^j of YOUR sins, and YOU will receive the free gift^k of the holy spirit. 39 For the promise^l is to YOU and to YOUR children and to all those afar off,^m just as many as Jehovah* our God may call to him."ⁿ 40 And with many other words he bore thorough witness and kept exhorting them, saying: "Get saved from this crooked generation."^o 41 Therefore those who embraced his word heartily were baptized,^p and on that day about three thousand souls were added.^q 42 And they continued devoting themselves to the teaching of the apostles and to sharing [with one another],^r to taking of meals^s and to prayers.^t

43 Indeed, fear began to fall upon every soul, and many portents and signs began to occur through the apostles.^u 44 All those who became believers were together in having all things in common,^v 45 and they went selling their possessions^w and properties and distributing the [proceeds] to all, just as anyone would have the need.^x 46 And day after day they were in constant attendance at the temple with one accord,^y and they took their meals in private homes* and partook of food with great rejoicing^z and sincerity of heart, 47 praising God and finding favor with all the people.^a At the same time Jeho-

x Isa 58:7; Ac 4:34; y Lu 24:53; z Ec 9:7; a Ro 14:18.

Ac 2:36* Or, "fastened on a stake (pole)." See App 5c. 39* See App 1D. 42* Or, "association together." 42* Lit., "to the breaking of the bread." 46* Or, "from house to house." Gr., *kat' oi'kon*. See 5:42 ftn, "House."

vah* continued to join^a to them daily those being saved.^b

3 Now Peter and John were going up into the temple for the hour of prayer, the ninth hour,*^c **2** and a certain man that was lame from his mother's womb^d was being carried, and they would daily put him near the temple door that was called Beautiful,^e in order to ask gifts of mercy from those entering into the temple.^f **3** When he caught sight of Peter and John about to go into the temple he began requesting to get gifts of mercy.^g **4** But Peter, together with John, gazed^h at him and said: "Take a look at us."ⁱ **5** So he fixed his attention upon them, expecting to get something from them. **6** However, Peter said: "Silver and gold I do not possess, but what I do have is what I give you:^j In the name of Jesus Christ the Naz-a-rene',^j walk!"^k **7** With that he took hold of him by the right hand^l and raised him up. Instantly the soles of his feet and his anklebones were made firm;^m **8** and, leaping up,ⁿ he stood up and began walking, and he entered with them into the temple,^o walking and leaping and praising God. **9** And all the people^p got sight of him walking and praising God. **10** Moreover, they began to recognize him, that this was the man that used to sit for gifts of mercy at the Beautiful^q Gate of the temple, and they became filled with astonishment and ecstasy^r at what had happened to him.

11 Well, as the man was holding onto Peter and John, all the people ran together to them at what was called Sol'o-mon's colonnade,^s surprised out of their wits. **12** When Peter saw this, he said to the people: "Men of Israel, why are YOU wondering over this, or why are YOU gazing at us as though by personal power or godly devotion we have made him walk?"^t **13** The God of Abraham and of Isaac and of Jacob,^u the God of our forefathers, has glorified^v his Servant,^w Jesus, whom YOU, for YOUR part, delivered up^x and disowned before Pi-

Ac 2:47* See App 1D. 3:1* That is, about 3 p.m., counting from sunrise.

CHAP. 2

a Ps 115:14
1Co 3:7
b Ac 5:14
Ac 11:21
Ac 11:24

CHAP. 3

c Ac 10:30
d Joh 9:1
Ac 14:8
e Ac 3:10
f Joh 9:8
g Lu 11:41
h Ac 14:9
i 2Co 6:10
j Mt 2:23
Ac 4:10
k Ac 3:16
l Mt 9:25
Lu 6:6
m Mt 8:15
Joh 5:8
Ac 9:34
Ac 14:10
n Isa 35:6
o Joh 5:14
p Ac 4:21
q Joh 9:8
Ac 3:2
r Mr 5:42
s Joh 10:23
Ac 5:12
t 2Co 3:5
u Ex 3:6
Mt 22:32
v Joh 7:39
Php 2:9
w Isa 52:13
Isa 53:11
x Ac 2:23
Ac 5:30

Second Col.

a Mt 27:21
Lu 23:14
b 1Jo 2:1
c Mt 27:20
Lu 23:18
d Ac 5:31
Heb 2:10
e Lu 24:48
Ac 1:8
Ac 2:32
f Lu 23:34
Joh 16:3
1Ti 1:13
g 1Co 2:8
h Ps 22:16
Ps 118:22
Isa 50:6
Isa 53:8
Da 9:26
Lu 22:15
i Ac 2:38
j Eze 33:11
Eph 4:22
1Pe 4:3
k Eze 33:16
1Jo 1:7
l Isa 28:12
m Ps 110:1
n Mt 17:11
o Isa 1:26
p De 18:15
De 34:10
q De 18:18
Ac 7:37
r De 18:19
s Lu 24:27
Ac 10:43
t Ro 9:4
u Ge 22:18
Ga 3:8
v Ac 13:46
Ro 1:16

late's face, when he had decided to release him.^a **14** Yes, YOU disowned that holy and righteous one,^b and YOU asked for a man, a murderer,^c to be freely granted to YOU, **15** whereas YOU killed the Chief Agent of life.^d But God raised him up from the dead, of which fact we are witnesses.^e **16** Consequently his name, by [our] faith in his name, has made this man strong whom YOU behold and know, and the faith that is through him has given the man this complete soundness in the sight of all of YOU. **17** And now, brothers, I know that YOU acted in ignorance,^f just as YOUR rulers^g also did. **18** But in this way God has fulfilled the things he announced beforehand through the mouth of all the prophets, that his Christ would suffer.^h

19 "Repent,ⁱ therefore, and turn around^j so as to get YOUR sins blotted out,^k that seasons* of refreshing^l may come from the person^m of Jehovahⁿ **20** and that he may send forth the Christ appointed for YOU, Jesus, **21** whom heaven, indeed, must hold within itself*^m until the times of restorationⁿ of all things of which God spoke through the mouth of his holy prophets^o of old time. **22** In fact, Moses said, 'Jehovah* God will raise up for YOU from among YOUR brothers a prophet like me.^p YOU must listen to him according to all the things he speaks to YOU.^q **23** Indeed, any soul* that does not listen to that Prophet will be completely destroyed from among the people."^r **24** And all the prophets, in fact, from Samuel on and those in succession, just as many as have spoken, have also plainly declared these days.^s **25** YOU are the sons^t of the prophets and of the covenant which God covenanted with YOUR forefathers, saying to Abraham, 'And in your seed* all the families of the earth will be blessed.'^u **26** To YOU first^v God, after raising up his Servant, sent him forth to bless YOU

Ac 3:19* Or, "appointed times." Gr., *kai-roi'*. 19* Lit., "from face." 19* See App 1D. 21* Or, "must receive." 22* "Jehovah" J^{7,8}, 10-18, 20, 22-24 and LXX^P. Fouad Inv. 266 in De 18:15; Gr., *Ky'ri-os*. See App 1D. 23* Or, "every soul." 25* Or, "offspring."

by turning each one away from YOUR wicked deeds."

4 Now while the [two]* were speaking to the people, the chief priests and the captain of the temple^a and the Sadducees^b came upon them, **2** being annoyed because they were teaching the people and were plainly declaring the resurrection from the dead in the case of Jesus;^c **3** and they laid their hands upon them and put them in custody till the next day,^d for it was already evening. **4** However, many of those who had listened to the speech believed,^e and the number of the men became about five thousand.^f

5 The next day there took place in Jerusalem the gathering together of their rulers and older men* and scribes^g **6** (also An'nas^h the chief priest and Ca'ia-phasⁱ and John and Alexander and as many as were of the chief priest's kinsfolk), **7** and they stood them in their midst and began to inquire: "By what power or in whose name did YOU do this?"^j **8** Then Peter, filled with holy spirit,^k said to them:

"Rulers of the people and older men, **9** if we are this day being examined, on the basis of a good deed to an ailing man,^l as to by whom this man has been made well,* **10** let it be known to all of YOU and to all the people of Israel, that in the name of Jesus Christ the Naz-a-rene',^m whom YOU impaled*ⁿ but whom God raised up from the dead,^o by this one* does this man stand here sound in front of YOU. **11** This is 'the stone that was treated by YOU builders as of no account that has become the head of the corner.'^p **12** Furthermore, there is no salvation in anyone else, for there is not another name^q under heaven that has been given among men by which we must get saved."^r

13 Now when they beheld the outspokenness of Peter and John, and perceived that they were men unlettered and ordinary,^s they got to wondering.

Ac 4:1* Lit., "while they." **5*** Or, "elders." Gr., *tous pres-by-te'rous*. **9*** Or, "has been saved." **10*** Or, "fastened on a stake (pole)." See App 5c. **10*** Or, "in this name."

CHAP. 4

a Lu 22:4
b Ac 23:8
c Ac 4:33
Ac 17:18
d Lu 21:12
e 1Ti 3:16
f Ac 2:41
Ac 6:7
g Mr 13:9
h Lu 3:2
Joh 18:13
i Mt 26:57
Lu 3:2
Joh 11:49
j Mt 21:23
Mr 11:28
Lu 20:2
k Ac 7:55
l Ac 3:7
m Mt 2:23
Ac 3:6
n Ac 2:36
o Ac 2:24
Ac 5:30
p Ps 118:22
Isa 28:16
Mt 21:42
1Pe 2:7
q Mt 1:21
Ac 10:43
Php 2:9
r Joh 1:12
Joh 14:6
1Ti 2:5
s Mt 11:25
1Co 1:27

Second Col.

a Joh 7:15
b Ac 3:11
c Lu 21:15
d Joh 11:47
e Ac 3:9
f Ac 5:40
g Ac 5:29
2Pe 1:16
h Lu 22:2
Ac 5:26
i Ac 12:12
j Ps 55:16
k Re 6:10
l Ex 20:11
Ne 9:6
Ps 146:6
Ro 10:6
m 2Sa 23:2

And they began to recognize about them that they used to be with Jesus;^a **14** and as they were looking at the man that had been cured standing with them,^b they had nothing to say in rebuttal.^c **15** So they commanded them to go outside the San'he-drin hall, and they began consulting with one another, **16** saying: "What shall we do with these men?"^d Because, for a fact, a noteworthy sign has occurred through them, one manifest to all the inhabitants of Jerusalem;^e and we cannot deny it. **17** Nevertheless, in order that it may not be spread abroad further among the people, let us tell them with threats not to speak anymore upon the basis of this name to any man at all."^f

18 With that they called them and charged them, nowhere to make any utterance or to teach upon the basis of the name of Jesus. **19** But in reply Peter and John said to them: "Whether it is righteous in the sight of God to listen to YOU rather than to God, judge for yourselves. **20** But as for us, we cannot stop speaking about the things we have seen and heard."^g **21** So, when they had further threatened them, they released them, since they did not find any ground on which to punish them and on account of the people,^h because they were all glorifying God over what had occurred; **22** for the man upon whom this sign of healing had occurred was more than forty years old.

23 After being released they went to their own peopleⁱ and reported what things the chief priests and the older men had said to them. **24** Upon hearing this they with one accord raised their voices to God^j and said:

"Sovereign^k Lord,* you are the One who made the heaven and the earth and the sea and all the things in them,^l **25** and who through holy spirit said by the mouth of our forefather David,^m your servant, 'Why did nations become tumultuous and peoples meditate upon

Ac 4:24* "Sovereign Lord." Gr., *De'spo-ta*; Lat., *Do'mi-ne*; J^{17,18}(Heb.), *'Adho-nai'*. See App 1E.

empty things?^a **26** The kings of the earth took their stand and the rulers massed together as one against Jehovah* and against his anointed one.^b **27** Even so, both Herod and Pontius Pilate^c with [men of] nations and with peoples of Israel were in actuality gathered together in this city against your holy^d servant Jesus, whom you anointed,^e **28** in order to do what things your hand and counsel had foreordained to occur.^f **29** And now, Jehovah,* give attention to their threats,^g and grant your slaves to keep speaking your word with all boldness,^h **30** while you stretch out your hand for healing and while signs and portentsⁱ occur through the name^j of your holy servant^k Jesus.”

31 And when they had made supplication, the place in which they were gathered together was shaken;^l and they were one and all filled with the holy spirit^m and were speaking the word of God with boldness.ⁿ

32 Moreover, the multitude of those who had believed had one heart and soul,^o and not even one would say that any of the things he possessed was his own; but they had all things in common.^p **33** Also, with great power the apostles continued giving forth the witness concerning the resurrection of the Lord Jesus;^q and undeserved kindness in large measure was upon them all. **34** In fact, there was not one in need among them;^r for all those who were possessors of fields or houses would sell them and bring the values of the things sold **35** and they would deposit them at the feet of the apostles.^s In turn distribution^t would be made to each one, just as he would have the need. **36** So Joseph, who was surnamed Bar’na-bas^u by the apostles, which means, when translated, Son of Comfort, a Levite, a native of Cyprus, **37** possessing a piece of land, sold it and brought the money and deposited it at the feet of the apostles.^v

Ac 4:26* See App 1D. **26*** Or, “his Christ.” **27*** Or, “you made Christ.” Gr., *e’khri-sas*. **29*** See App 1D.

CHAP. 4

- a Ps 2:1
- b Ps 2:2
- c Lu 23:12
- d Ac 3:13
- Heb 7:26
- e Ps 45:7
- Ac 10:38
- f Isa 53:10
- Lu 24:44
- Ac 2:23
- 1Pe 1:20
- g Isa 37:17
- h Isa 58:1
- Ac 19:8
- i Ac 2:43
- Ac 5:12
- j Ac 3:16
- k Ac 3:26
- l Ac 2:2
- m Ac 2:4
- n 1Th 2:2
- o Joh 17:21
- Php 1:27
- p Ac 2:44
- q Ac 1:22
- Ac 4:2
- r De 15:4
- Ac 2:45
- 1Jo 3:17
- s Ac 5:2
- t Ac 6:1
- u Ac 11:22
- Ac 12:25
- v Pr 3:9
- Lu 12:33

Second Col.

CHAP. 5

- a Ac 4:35
- b Lu 22:3
- c Ps 101:7
- Ps 119:118
- Eph 4:25
- Col 3:9
- Re 21:8
- d Nu 30:2
- Ac 5:4
- Ac 5:9
- e De 23:23
- f Isa 2:25
- g 1Pe 4:17
- h Ac 2:43
- Ac 5:11
- i Joh 19:40
- j Ex 17:2
- Ps 95:9
- Mt 4:7
- Lu 4:12
- 1Co 10:9
- k Ac 5:5
- l Ac 4:30
- Ac 6:8
- Ac 7:36
- Ac 14:3
- Ac 15:12
- Ro 15:19
- 2Co 12:12
- m Joh 10:23
- Ac 3:11
- n Joh 19:38
- o Ac 2:47

5 However, a certain man, An-a-ni’as by name, together with Sap-phi-ra his wife, sold a possession **2** and secretly held back some of the price, his wife also knowing about it, and he brought just a part and deposited it at the feet of the apostles.^a **3** But Peter said: “An-a-ni’as, why has Satan^b emboldened you* to play false^c to the holy spirit^d and to hold back secretly some of the price of the field? **4** As long as it remained with you did it not remain yours, and after it was sold did it not continue in your control? Why was it that you purposed such a deed as this in your heart? You have played false,^e not to men, but to God.”^f **5** On hearing these words An-a-ni’as fell down and expired.^g And great fear^h came over all those hearing of it. **6** But the younger men rose, wrapped him in cloths,ⁱ and carried him out and buried him.

7 Now after an interval of about three hours his wife came in, not knowing what had happened. **8** Peter said to her: “Tell me, did YOU [two] sell the field for so much?” She said: “Yes, for so much.” **9** So Peter said to her: “Why was it agreed upon between YOU [two] to make a test^j of the spirit of Jehovah?* Look! The feet of those who buried your husband are at the door, and they will carry you out.” **10** Instantly she fell down at his feet and expired.^k When the young men came in they found her dead, and they carried her out and buried her alongside her husband. **11** Consequently great fear came over the whole congregation* and over all those hearing about these things.

12 Moreover, through the hands of the apostles many signs and portents continued to occur among the people;^l and they were all with one accord in Sol’o-mon’s colonnade.^m **13** True, not a one of the others had the courage to join himself to them;ⁿ nevertheless, the people were extolling them.^o **14** More

Ac 5:3* Lit., “filled your heart.” See Es 7:5; Ec 8:11. **9*** See App 1D. **11*** Lit., “ecclesia.” Gr., *ekk’le-si’an*; Lat., *ec-cle-si-a*; J^{17,18}(Heb.), *haq-qa-hal’*, “the congregation.”

than that, believers in the Lord kept on being added, multitudes both of men and of women;^a **15** so that they brought the sick out even into the broad ways and laid them there upon little beds and cots, in order that, as Peter would go by, at least his shadow might fall upon some one of them.^b **16** Also, the multitude from the cities around Jerusalem kept coming together, bearing sick people and those troubled with unclean spirits, and they would one and all be cured.

17 But the high priest and all those with him, the then existing sect of the Sadducees, rose and became filled with jealousy,^c **18** and they laid hands upon the apostles and put them in the public place of custody.^d **19** But during the night Jehovah's* angel^e opened the doors of the prison,^f brought them out and said: **20** "Be on YOUR way, and, having taken a stand in the temple, keep on speaking to the people all the sayings about this life."^g **21** After hearing this, they entered into the temple at daybreak and began to teach.

Now when the high priest and those with him arrived, they called together the San'he-drin and all the assembly of older men* of the sons of Israel,^h and they sent out to the jail to have them brought. **22** But when the officers got there they did not find them in the prison. So they returned and made report, **23** saying: "The jail we found locked with all security and the guards standing at the doors, but on opening up we found no one inside." **24** Well, when both the captain of the temple and the chief priests heard these words, they fell into a quandary over these matters as to what this would come to.ⁱ **25** But a certain man arrived and reported to them: "Look! The men YOU put in the prison are in the temple, standing and teaching the people."^j **26** Then the captain went off with his officers and proceeded to bring them, but without violence, as they were afraid^k of being stoned by the people.

Ac 5:19* See App 1D. 21* Or, "and all the Senate."

CHAP. 5

- a Ac 6:7
- b Mt 9:21
- Mt 14:36
- Mr 6:56
- c Pr 27:4
- Mt 27:18
- d Lu 21:12
- Ac 4:3
- e Ps 34:7
- Ac 12:7
- Heb 1:14
- f Ac 16:26
- g Joh 6:68
- h Ac 4:5
- i Ac 4:1
- J Ac 4:20
- k Mt 14:5
- Lu 20:19

Second Col.

- a Ac 4:18
- b Joh 12:19
- c Mt 27:25
- Ac 3:15
- d 1Sa 15:22
- Da 3:18
- Joh 14:15
- Ac 4:19
- e Ac 2:24
- Ac 13:30
- f Ac 2:23
- Ac 10:39
- Ca 3:13
- 1Pe 2:24
- g Ac 3:15
- h Mt 1:21
- Heb 2:10
- i Ac 2:33
- Php 2:9
- j Ac 2:38
- k Isa 53:11
- Lu 24:47
- Ac 10:43
- Ac 13:38
- l Lu 24:48
- Ac 1:8
- Ac 1:22
- m Joh 15:26
- n Ac 7:54
- o Ac 22:3
- p Ac 4:15
- q Ac 2:22
- r Ac 8:9
- s Ac 21:38
- t Lu 2:2
- u Ps 127:1
- Pr 21:30
- Mt 15:13
- v Isa 26:12
- Ro 8:31
- w Isa 8:10
- x Ac 26:14

27 So they brought them and stood them in the San'he-drin hall. And the high priest questioned them **28** and said: "We positively ordered^a YOU not to keep teaching upon the basis of this name, and yet, look! YOU have filled Jerusalem with YOUR teaching,^b and YOU are determined to bring the blood^c of this man upon us." **29** In answer Peter and the [other] apostles said: "We must obey God as ruler rather than men.^d **30** The God of our forefathers raised^e up Jesus, whom YOU slew, hanging him upon a stake.*^f **31** God exalted this one as Chief Agent^g and Savior^h to his right hand,ⁱ to give repentance^j to Israel and forgiveness of sins.^k **32** And we are witnesses of these matters,^l and so is the holy spirit,^m which God has given to those obeying him as ruler."

33 When they heard this, they felt deeply cut and were wanting to do away with them.ⁿ **34** But a certain man rose in the San'he-drin, a Pharisee named Ga-ma'li-el,^o a Law teacher esteemed by all the people, and gave the command to put the men outside for a little while.^p **35** And he said to them: "Men of Israel,^q pay attention to yourselves as to what YOU intend to do respecting these men. **36** For instance, before these days Theu'das rose, saying he himself was somebody,^r and a number of men, about four hundred, joined his party.^s But he was done away with, and all those who were obeying him were dispersed and came to nothing. **37** After him Judas the Gal-i-le'an rose in the days of the registration,^t and he drew off people after him. And yet that man perished, and all those who were obeying him were scattered abroad. **38** And so, under the present circumstances, I say to YOU, Do not meddle with these men, but let them alone; (because, if this scheme or this work is from men, it will be overthrown;^u **39** but if it is from God,^v YOU will not be able to overthrow them;)^w otherwise, YOU may perhaps be found fighters actually against God."^x **40** At this they

Ac 5:30* Or, "tree." Gr., *xy'lou*; J²²(Heb.), 'ets. See 2:36 fn.

gave heed to him, and they summoned the apostles, flogged them,^a and ordered them to stop speaking upon the basis of Jesus' name,^b and let them go.

41 These, therefore, went their way from before the San'he-drin, rejoicing^c because they had been counted worthy to be dishonored in behalf of his name.^d

42 And every day in the temple and from house to house*^e they continued without letup teaching^f and declaring the good news^g about the Christ, Jesus.^g

6 Now in these days, when the disciples were increasing, a murmuring arose on the part of the Greek-speaking^h Jews* against the Hebrew-speaking Jews,ⁱ because their widows were being overlooked in the daily distribution.^{Δi}

2 So the twelve called the multitude of the disciples to them and said: "It is not pleasing for us to leave the word of God to distribute [food]* to tables.^j

3 So, brothers, search out^k for yourselves seven certified men from among you, full of spirit and wisdom,^l that we may appoint them over this necessary business; **4** but we shall devote ourselves to prayer and to the ministry of the word."^m **5** And the thing spoken was pleasing to the whole multitude, and they selected Stephen, a man full of faith and holy spirit,ⁿ and Philip^o and Proch'o-rus and Ni-ca'nor and Ti'mon and Par'me-nas and Nic-o-la'us, a proselyte of Antioch; **6** and they placed

Ac 5:42* Lit., "according to house." Gr., *kat' oi'kon*. Here *kata'* is used with the accusative sing. in the distributive sense. R. C. H. Lenski, in his work *The Interpretation of The Acts of the Apostles*, Minneapolis (1961), made the following comment on Ac 5:42: "Never for a moment did the apostles cease their blessed work. 'Every day' they continued, and this openly 'in the Temple' where the Sanhedrin and the Temple police could see and hear them, and, of course, also *kat' okov*, which is distributive, 'from house to house,' and not merely adverbial, 'at home.'" **42*** Or, "declaring the evangel (gospel)." Gr., *ewangelizo'menoi*; Lat., *evangelizan'tes*, "evangelizing." **61*** Lit., "of the Hellenists." Gr., *ton Hel-leniston*; Lat., *Graeco-orum*. **1*** Lit., "the Hebrews." Gr., *tous E-braio'ous*; Lat., *Hebraeos*. **1*** Or, "in the . . . ministration." Gr., *en tē di-a-koni'atē*; Lat., *in mi-ni-ste-rio*. **2*** Or, "to be ministering." Gr., *di-a-konein*; Lat., *mini-stra're*.

CHAP. 5

a Mt 10:17
Mr 13:9
Lu 20:10
Ac 22:19
b Ac 4:18
c Mt 5:12
Ac 16:25
Ro 5:3
2Co 12:10
Php 1:29
Heb 10:34
1Pe 4:13
d Ac 9:16
e Ac 20:20
f Ac 2:46
Ac 4:31
Ac 18:5
g 2Co 10:14

CHAP. 6

h Ac 9:29
i Ac 4:35
1Ti 5:3
Jas 1:27
j Ex 18:18
k De 1:13
l Ac 6:10
Ac 16:2
1Ti 3:7
m Ac 2:42
n Ac 11:24
o Ac 21:8

Second Col.

a De 34:9
Ac 8:17
Ac 13:3
Ac 14:23
1Ti 4:14
1Ti 5:22
2Ti 1:6
b Ac 12:24
Ac 19:20
c Ac 2:47
d Joh 12:42
Ac 15:5
e Ro 16:26
f Ac 2:43
g Ac 18:24
h Ac 23:34
i Lu 21:15
Ac 6:3
j Isa 54:17
Lu 21:15
k Ex 23:1
Le 19:16
l 1Ki 21:10
Mt 26:59
m Lu 22:66
n De 5:20
Pr 19:28
o Jer 26:11
Ac 21:28
p Mt 10:17
q Jg 13:6

CHAP. 7

r Ps 29:3
s Ge 11:31
Ge 15:7
Ge 9:7
t Ge 12:1

them before the apostles, and, after having prayed, these laid their hands^a upon them.

7 Consequently the word of God went on growing,^b and the number of the disciples kept multiplying in Jerusalem very much;^c and a great crowd of priests^d began to be obedient^e to the faith.

8 Now Stephen, full of graciousness and power, was performing great portents and signs^f among the people.

9 But certain men rose up of those from the so-called Synagogue of the Freedmen,* and of the Cy-re'ni-ans and Alexandrians^g and of those from Ci-li'-cia^h and Asia, to dispute with Stephen; **10** and yet they could not hold their own against the wisdomⁱ and the spirit with which he was speaking.^j **11** Then they secretly induced men to say:^k "We have heard him speaking blasphemous^l sayings against Moses and God."

12 And they stirred up the people and the older men* and the scribes, and, coming upon him suddenly, they took him by force and led him to the San'he-drin.^m

13 And they brought forward false witnesses,ⁿ who said: "This man does not stop speaking things against this holy place and against the Law.^o **14** For instance, we have heard him say that this Jesus the Naz-a-rene' will throw down this place and change the customs that Moses handed down to us."

15 And as all those sitting in the San'he-drin gazed at him,^p they saw that his face was as an angel's face.^q

7 But the high priest said: "Are these things so?" **2** He said: "Men, brothers and fathers, hear. The God of glory^r appeared to our forefather Abraham while he was in Mes-opo-ta'mi-a, before he took up residence in Ha'ran,^s **3** and he said to him, 'Go out from your land and from your relatives and come on into the land I shall show you.'^t **4** Then he went out from the land of the Chal-de'ans and took up residence in Ha'ran. And from there, after his fa-

Ac 6:9* Lit., "Libertines." Arm, "Libyans."
12* "Older men." Or, "elders." Gr., *presby-te-rous*.

ther died,^a [God]* caused him to change his residence to this land in which you now dwell.^b **5** And yet he did not give him any inheritable possession in it, no, not a footbreadth;^c but he promised to give it to him as a possession,^d and after him to his seed,^e while as yet he had no child.^f **6** Moreover, God spoke to this effect, that his seed would be alien residents^g in a foreign land^h and [the people] would enslave them and afflict [them] for four hundred years.ⁱ **7** 'And that nation for which they will slave I shall judge,'^j God said, 'and after these things they will come out and will render sacred service* to me in this place.'^k

8 "He also gave him a covenant of circumcision;^l and thus he became the father of Isaac^m and circumcised him on the eighth day,ⁿ and Isaac of Jacob, and Jacob of the twelve family heads.^o **9** And the family heads became jealous^p of Joseph and sold him into Egypt.^q But God was with him,^r **10** and he delivered him out of all his tribulations and gave him graciousness and wisdom in the sight of Phar'aoh king of Egypt. And he appointed him to govern Egypt and his whole house.^s **11** But a famine came upon the whole of Egypt and Ca'naan, even a great tribulation; and our forefathers were not finding any provisions.^t **12** But Jacob heard there were foodstuffs in Egypt^u and he sent our forefathers out the first time.^v **13** And during the second time Joseph was made known to his brothers;^w and the family stock of Joseph became manifest to Phar'aoh.^x **14** So Joseph sent out and called Jacob his father and all his relatives from that place,^y to the number of seventy-five souls.^z **15** Jacob went down into Egypt.^{aa} And he deceased;^b and so did our forefathers,^c **16** and they were transferred to She'-

Ac 7:4* Lit., "He," referring to the "God of glory" in vs 2. **5*** Or, "offspring; posterity." **7*** "Will render sacred service." Gr., *la-treu'-sou-sin*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *wey'a'av-dhu'ni*, "and they will serve (worship) me." See Ex 3:12 ftn. **14*** See Ge 46:20, 27 ftns. **15*** "Into Egypt." B omits.

CHAP. 7

a Ge 11:32
Heb 11:8
b Ge 12:4
c De 2:5
d Ge 17:8
Ex 6:8
e Ge 48:4
De 32:49
Ne 9:24
f Ge 12:7
Ge 13:15
g Ge 15:13
Ps 39:12
1Pe 2:11
h Ex 12:40
i Ge 15:13
j Ge 15:14
k Ex 3:12
l Ge 17:10
m Ge 21:1
n Ge 21:4
Le 12:3
Lu 2:21
o Ge 29:32
p Ge 37:11
q Ge 37:28
Ge 45:4
Ps 105:17
r Ge 39:2
s Ge 41:40
Ge 41:41
Ge 41:46
Ps 105:21
t Ge 41:54
Ge 42:5
u Ge 42:2
v Ge 42:6
w Ge 45:1
x Ge 45:16
y Ge 45:9
z Ge 46:27
De 10:22
a Ge 46:29
De 26:5
b Ge 49:33
c Ex 1:6

Second Col.

a Ge 50:13
b Ex 13:19
Jos 24:32
c De 23:16
d Ex 1:7
e Ex 1:8
f Ex 1:10
g Ex 1:22
h Ex 2:2
i Heb 11:23
j Ex 2:5
Ex 2:10
k 1Ki 4:30
l Ex 11:3
Lu 24:19
m Ex 2:11
n Ex 2:12
o Heb 11:26
p Ge 13:8
q Ex 2:13
r Ac 7:35
s Ex 2:14

chem^a and were laid in the tomb^b that Abraham had bought for a price with silver money from the sons of Ha'mor^c in She'chem.^c

17 "Just as the time was approaching for [fulfillment of] the promise that God had openly declared to Abraham, the people grew and multiplied in Egypt,^d **18** until there rose a different king over Egypt, who did not know of Joseph.^e **19** This one used statecraft against our race^f and wrongfully forced the fathers to expose their infants, that they might not be preserved alive.^g **20** In that particular time Moses was born,^h and he was divinely beautiful.ⁱ And he was nursed three months in [his] father's home. **21** But when he was exposed, the daughter of Phar'aoh picked him up and brought him up as her own son.^j **22** Consequently Moses was instructed in all the wisdom^k of the Egyptians. In fact, he was powerful in his words^l and deeds.

23 "Now when the time of his fortieth year was being fulfilled, it came into his heart to make an inspection of his brothers, the sons of Israel.^m **24** And when he caught sight of a certain one being unjustly treated, he defended him and executed vengeance for the one being abused by striking the Egyptian down.ⁿ **25** He was supposing his brothers would grasp that God was giving them salvation by his hand,^o but they did not grasp [it]. **26** And the next day he appeared to them as they were fighting, and he tried to bring them together again in peace,^p saying, 'Men, you are brothers. Why do you treat each other unjustly?'^q **27** But the one that was treating his neighbor unjustly thrust him away, saying, 'Who appointed you ruler and judge over us?'^r **28** You do not want to do away with me in the same manner that you did away with the Egyptian yesterday, do you?'^s **29** At this speech Moses took

Ac 7:16* "Shechem," Sy^{J17,18,22}; *κAB*, "Sychem." **16*** Lit., "Emmor." **19*** "Race." Gr., *ge'nos*; different from *gene-a*, "generation," as in Mt 24:34. **20*** Or, "extremely beautiful." Lit., "beautiful to the God." Gr., *a-stei'os toi The-oi*. Compare Jon 3:3 ftn, "God."

to flight and became an alien resident in the land of Mid'ian,^a where he became the father of two sons.^b

30 "And when forty years were fulfilled, there appeared to him in the wilderness of Mount Si'nai an angel* in the fiery flame of a thornbush.^c 31 Now when Moses saw it he marveled at the sight.^d But as he was approaching to investigate, Jehovah's* voice came, 32 'I am the God of your forefathers, the God of Abraham and of Isaac and of Jacob.'^e Seized with trembling, Moses did not dare to investigate further. 33 Jehovah* said to him, 'Take the sandals off your feet, for the place on which you are standing is holy ground.'^f 34 I have certainly seen the wrongful treatment of my people who are in Egypt,^g and I have heard their groaning^h and I have come down to deliver them.ⁱ And now come, I will send you off to Egypt.^j 35 This Moses, whom they disowned, saying, 'Who appointed you ruler and judge?'^k this man God sent off^l as both ruler and deliverer* by the hand of the angel that appeared to him in the thornbush. 36 This man led them out^m after doing portents and signs in Egyptⁿ and in the Red Sea^o and in the wilderness for forty years.^p

37 "This is the Moses that said to the sons of Israel, 'God* will raise up for YOU from among YOUR brothers a prophet like me.'^q 38 This is he^r that came to be among the congregation^s in the wilderness with the angel^t that spoke to him on Mount Si'nai and with our forefathers, and he received living sacred pronouncements^u to give YOU. 39 To him our forefathers refused to become obedient, but they thrust him aside^v and in their hearts they turned back to Egypt,^w 40 saying to Aaron, 'Make gods for us to go ahead of us. For this Moses, who led us out of the land of Egypt, we do not know what has

Ac 7:30* "An angel," P⁷⁴ABCv; D^{Sy}, "an angel of [the] Lord"; J^{7,8,10-17}, "Jehovah's angel." 31* See App 1D. 33* See App 1D. 35* Or, "and redeemer." Gr., *kai ly-tro-ten*; Lat., *et redemptorem*; J¹⁷(Heb.), *wegho-el*. 37* "God," ABVg; C^{Sy}, "The Lord God"; J^{7,8,10-17}, "Jehovah your God."

CHAP. 7

- a Ex 2:15
- b Ex 2:22
- c Ex 18:3
- d Isa 63:9
- e Ex 3:3
- f Ge 50:24
- g Ex 3:6
- h Mr 12:26
- i Lu 20:37
- j Ex 3:5
- k Jos 5:15
- l Ex 3:7
- m De 26:7
- n Ex 2:24
- o Ex 3:8
- p J Ex 3:10
- q Ex 2:14
- r Ac 7:27
- s Ex 4:19
- t Ex 12:41
- u Ex 7:3
- v Ex 8:5
- w Ex 9:10
- x Ps 105:27
- y Ex 14:21
- z Ex 15:5
- aa Heb 11:29
- ab Ex 16:35
- ac Nu 14:33
- ad De 18:15
- ae Ac 3:22
- af Ex 19:3
- ag De 5:27
- ah De 5:4
- ai Isa 63:9
- aj Ac 7:53
- ak Ga 3:19
- al Heb 2:2
- am Ex 21:1
- an De 9:10
- ao Ro 3:2
- ap 1Pe 4:11
- aq Nu 14:3
- ar Ex 16:3

Second Col.

- a Ex 32:1
- b Ex 32:23
- c Ex 32:4
- d De 9:16
- e Ex 32:6
- f Ps 106:19
- g Ps 81:12
- h Ro 1:24
- i 2Th 2:11
- j 2Ki 17:16
- k Jer 7:18
- l Am 5:25
- m 1Ki 11:7
- n He 4:19
- o Am 5:26
- p Jer 25:11
- q Jer 29:10
- r Am 5:27
- s J Ex 25:40
- t Heb 8:5
- u k De 3:28
- v De 31:3
- w Jos 3:14
- x 1 Ge 17:8
- y Ne 9:24
- z Jos 23:9
- aa Jos 24:18
- ab Ps 89:20
- ac 2Sa 7:2
- ad 1Ch 22:7
- ae Ps 132:5
- af 1Ki 6:1
- ag 1Ch 17:12
- ah 2Ch 3:1
- ai Ac 17:24
- aj Ex 17:24
- ak Ps 11:4
- al Mt 5:34
- am Mt 5:35
- an 1Sa 66:1
- ao u Heb 3:4

happened to him.^a 41 So they made a calf in those days^b and brought up a sacrifice to the idol and began to enjoy themselves in the works of their hands.^c 42 So God turned and handed them over^d to render sacred service to the army of heaven, just as it is written in the book of the prophets,^e 'It was not to me that YOU offered victims and sacrifices for forty years in the wilderness, was it, O house of Israel?'^f 43 But it was the tent of Mo'loch^g and the star^h of the god Re'phan that you took up, the figures which you made to worship them. Consequently I will deportⁱ you beyond Babylon.^j

44 "Our forefathers had the tent of the witness* in the wilderness, just as he gave orders when speaking to Moses to make it according to the pattern^k he had seen.^l 45 And our forefathers who succeeded to it also brought it in with Joshua^m into the land possessed by the nations,ⁿ whom God thrust out from before our forefathers.^o Here it remained until the days of David. 46 He found favor^p in the sight of God and asked for [the privilege of] providing* a habitation^q for the God of Jacob. 47 However, Sol'o-mon built a house for him.^r 48 Nevertheless, the Most High does not dwell in houses* made with hands;^s just as the prophet says, 49 'The heaven is my throne,^t and the earth is my footstool.^u What sort of house will YOU build for me? Jehovah* says. Or what is the place for my resting?'^v 50 My hand made all these things, did it not?'^w

51 "Obstinate* men and uncircumcised in hearts^x and ears, YOU are always resisting the holy spirit; as YOUR forefathers did, so YOU do.^y 52 Which one of the prophets did YOUR forefathers not persecute?^z Yes, they killed^{aa} those who made announcement in advance concerning the coming of the righteous

v Le 26:41; De 10:16; w Isa 1:4; Isa 63:10; Jer 6:10; x 2Ch 36:16; y Mt 23:31.

Ac 7:43* Gr., *Babyl'nos*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *leVavel*, "beyond Babel." 44* Or, "the tabernacle of the testimony." 44* Or, "type." Gr., *ty-pon*. 45* "Jehoshua," J^{17,18,22}; AB, "Jesus." 46* Or, "finding." 48* Or, "things; places." 49* See App 1D. 51* Or, "Stiff-necked."

One,^a whose betrayers and murderers YOU have now become,^b **53** YOU who received the Law as transmitted by angels^c but have not kept it.”

54 Well, at hearing these things they felt cut to their hearts^d and began to gnash^e their teeth at him. **55** But he, being full of holy spirit, gazed into heaven and caught sight of God's glory and of Jesus standing at God's right hand,^f **56** and he said: “Look! I behold the heavens opened^g up and the Son of man^h standing at God's right hand.”ⁱ **57** At this they cried out at the top of the voice and put their hands over their ears^j and rushed upon him with one accord. **58** And after throwing him outside the city,^k they began casting stones at him.^l And the witnesses^m laid down their outer garments at the feet of a young man called Saul.ⁿ **59** And they went on casting stones at Stephen as he made appeal^o and said: “Lord Jesus, receive my spirit.”^o **60** Then, bending his knees, he cried out with a strong voice: “Jehovah,^p do not charge this sin against them.”^p And after saying this he fell asleep [in death].

8 Saul, for his part, was approving of the murder of him.^q

On that day great persecution^r arose against the congregation that was in Jerusalem; all except the apostles were scattered^s throughout the regions of Ju-de'a and Samar'ia. **2** But reverent men carried Stephen to the burial,^t and they made a great lamentation^u over him. **3** Saul, though, began to deal outrageously with the congregation. Invading one house after another and, dragging out both men and women, he would turn them over to prison.^v

4 However, those who had been scattered went through the land declaring the good news of the word.^w **5** Philip, for one, went down to the city of Samar'-

Ac 7:53* Lit., “the Law as transmissions of angels.” J¹⁷, “the Law at the hands of messenger angels”; Lat., *le'gem in dis-po-si-tio-nem an-gelo-rum*, “the Law by the disposition of angels.” In 2Ch 23:18 Vg uses *dis-po-si-tio-nem* in the translation “by the hands of.” **54*** Or, “grind; clench.” **59*** Or, “invocation; prayer.” **60*** See App 1d.

CHAP. 7

- a Ac 3:14
- b Jo 2:1
- b Isa 53:8
- c Ac 7:38
- g Ac 3:19
- h Heb 2:2
- d Ac 5:33
- e Ps 35:16
- f Ps 110:1
- g Mt 26:64
- g Eze 1:1
- h Mt 3:16
- i Joh 1:51
- h Da 7:13
- i Ro 8:34
- g Eph 1:20
- h Col 3:1
- j Zec 7:11
- l Lu 16:24
- k 1Ki 21:13
- h Heb 13:12
- l Le 24:16
- h Mt 23:37
- m De 17:7
- h Joh 16:2
- n Ac 8:1
- h Ac 22:20
- o Ps 31:5
- p Mt 5:44

CHAP. 8

- q Ac 7:58
- r Ac 11:19
- s Mt 10:23
- t Mt 14:12
- u Ge 50:10
- v Ac 9:1
- h Ac 22:4
- h Ac 26:10
- h 1Co 15:9
- h Ga 1:13
- h Php 3:6
- w Isa 52:7
- h Ac 11:19

Second Col.

- a Ac 1:8
- b Mt 10:1
- h Mr 6:7
- c Ac 9:33
- d Joh 4:42
- e Ac 13:6
- f Ac 5:36
- g Lu 8:1
- h Mt 28:19
- h Ac 18:8
- i Ac 6:5
- j Ac 11:1
- k Mt 16:19
- l Ac 10:48
- h Ac 19:2
- m Ac 6:6
- h Ac 19:6
- h 2Ti 1:6
- n Mic 3:11
- h 1Ti 6:5

i-a^a and began to preach the Christ to them. **6** With one accord the crowds were paying attention to the things said by Philip while they listened and looked at the signs he was performing. **7** For there were many that had unclean spirits,^b and these would cry out with a loud voice and come out. Moreover, many that were paralyzed^c and lame were cured. **8** So there came to be a great deal of joy in that city.^d

9 Now in the city there was a certain man named Simon, who, prior to this, had been practicing magical arts^e and amazing the nation of Samar'ia, saying he himself was somebody great.^f **10** And all of them, from the least to the greatest, would pay attention to him and say: “This man is the Power of God, which can be called Great.”

11 So they would pay attention to him because of his having amazed them for quite a while by his magical arts.

12 But when they believed Philip, who was declaring the good news of the kingdom of God^g and of the name of Jesus Christ, they proceeded to be baptized, both men and women.^h **13** Simon himself also became a believer, and, after being baptized, he was in constant attendance upon Philip;ⁱ and he was amazed at beholding signs and great powerful works taking place.

14 When the apostles in Jerusalem heard that Samar'ia had accepted the word of God,^j they dispatched Peter and John to them; **15** and these went down and prayed for them to get holy spirit.^k **16** For it had not yet fallen upon any one of them, but they had only been baptized in the name of the Lord Jesus.^l **17** Then they went laying their hands upon them,^m and they began to receive holy spirit.

18 Now when Simon saw that through the laying on of the hands of the apostles the spirit was given, he offered them money,ⁿ **19** saying: “Give me also this authority, that anyone upon whom I lay my hands may receive holy spirit.” **20** But Peter said to him: “May your silver perish with you, because you thought through money to

get possession of the free gift of God.^a

21 You have neither part nor lot in this matter, for your heart is not straight in the sight of God.^b **22** Repent, therefore, of this badness of yours, and supplicate Jehovah^c that, if possible, the device of your heart may be forgiven you; **23** for I see you are a* poisonous gall^d and a bond of unrighteousness.”^e **24** In answer Simon said: “YOU men, make supplication for me^f to Jehovah* that none of the things YOU have said may come upon me.”

25 Therefore, when they had given the witness thoroughly and had spoken the word of Jehovah,* they turned back to Jerusalem, and they went declaring the good news to many villages of the Samar'i-tans.^g

26 However, Jehovah's* angel^h spoke to Philip, saying: “Rise and go to the south to the road that runs down from Jerusalem to Ga'za.” (This is a desert road.) **27** With that he rose and went, and, look! an E-thi-o'pi-anⁱ eunuch,^j a man in power under Can-da'ce queen of the E-thi-o'pi-ans, and who was over all her treasure. He had gone to Jerusalem to worship,^k **28** but he was returning and was sitting in his chariot and reading aloud the prophet Isaiah.^l **29** So the spirit said^m to Philip: “Approach and join yourself to this chariot.” **30** Philip ran alongside and heard him reading aloud Isaiah the prophet, and he said: “Do you actually know what you are reading?” **31** He said: “Really, how could I ever do so, unless someone guided me?” And he entreated Philip to get on and sit down with him. **32** Now the passage of Scripture that he was reading aloud was this: “As a sheep he was brought to the slaughter, and as a lamb that is voiceless before its shearers, so he does not open his mouth.”ⁿ **33** During his humiliation the judgment was taken away from him.^o Who will tell

CHAP. 8

- a Mt 10:8
Ac 10:45
- b Ps 78:37
Eph 5:5
- c Isa 55:7
Da 4:27
- d De 29:18
- e Heb 12:15
- f Ex 8:8
Nu 21:7
1Ki 13:6
Jas 5:16
- g Mt 9:35
Ac 1:8
- h Ps 34:7
Heb 11:14
Re 14:6
- i Jer 13:23
Zep 3:10
- j Isa 56:4
- k 2Ch 6:32
Joh 12:20
- l Ac 17:11
- m Ac 10:19
- n Isa 53:7
1Pe 2:23
- o Mt 26:59

Second Col.

- a Isa 53:8
Da 9:26
Php 2:8
- b Mt 13:52
- c Ac 18:28
2Ti 3:16
- d Ac 10:47
- e 1Ki 18:12
- f Lu 9:6
- g Ac 21:8

CHAP. 9

- h Ac 22:4
Ac 26:11
- i Ac 8:3
Ga 1:13
1Ti 1:13
- j Ac 9:14
Ac 11:26
Ac 22:4
Ac 24:14
- k Ac 22:6
- l 1Co 15:8
- m Mt 25:40
- n Ac 9:11
- o Ac 22:9
Ac 26:13
- p Da 10:7

the details of his generation?* Because his life is taken away from the earth.”^a

34 In answer the eunuch said to Philip: “I beg you, About whom does the prophet say this? About himself or about some other man?” **35** Philip opened his mouth^b and, starting with this Scripture,^c he declared to him the good news about Jesus. **36** Now as they were going over the road, they came to a certain body of water, and the eunuch said: “Look! A body of water; what prevents me from getting baptized?”^d **37*** — **38** With that he commanded the chariot to halt, and they both went down into the water, both Philip and the eunuch; and he baptized him. **39** When they had come up out of the water, Jehovah's* spirit quickly led Philip away,^e and the eunuch did not see him anymore, for he kept going on his way rejoicing. **40** But Philip was found to be in Ash'dod,* and he went through the territory and kept on declaring^f the good news to all the cities until he got to Caes-a-re'a.^g

9 But Saul, still breathing threat and murder^h against the disciplesⁱ of the Lord, went to the high priest **2** and asked him for letters to the synagogues in Damascus, in order that he might bring bound to Jerusalem any whom he found who belonged to The Way,*^j both men and women.

3 Now as he was traveling he approached Damascus, when suddenly a light from heaven flashed around him,^k **4** and he fell to the ground and heard a voice say to him: “Saul, Saul, why are you persecuting me?”^l **5** He said: “Who are you, Lord?” He said: “I am Jesus, whom you are persecuting.”^m **6** Nevertheless, riseⁿ and enter into the city, and what you must do will be told you.” **7** Now the men that were journeying with him^o were standing speechless,^p hearing, indeed, the sound

Ac 8:22* “Jehovah,” J^{18,22,23}; Gr., *tou Ky-ri'ou*; VgSy^p, “God.” See App 1d. **23*** “You are in a,” DVg. **24*** “Jehovah,” J^{7,8,10,13,15-18,22,23}; ^aAB (Gr.), *ton Ky-ri-on*; DVg^{mss}Sy^{h,p}, “God.” See App 1d. **25*** “Of Jehovah,” J^{7,8,10,17,18}; ^aBCD (Gr.), *tou Ky-ri'ou*; P⁷⁴ASy^p, “of God.” See App 1d. **26*** See App 1d.

Ac 8:33* Or, “manner of life.” **37*** P⁴⁵. ⁷⁴aBCVgSy^p omit vs 37; ItVg^aArm, “Philip said to him: ‘If you believe with all your heart, it is permissible.’ In reply he said: ‘I believe that Jesus Christ is the Son of God.’” **39*** See App 1d. **40*** “Ashdod,” J^{17,18,22}; ^aAB, “Azotus.” **9:2*** “The Way.” Gr., *tes ho-dou'*.

of a voice,^a but not beholding any man. **8** But Saul got up from the ground, and though his eyes were opened he was seeing nothing.^b So they led him by the hand and conducted him into Damascus. **9** And for three days he did not see anything,^c and he neither ate nor drank.

10 There was in Damascus a certain disciple named An-a-ni'as,^d and the Lord said to him in a vision: "An-a-ni'as!" He said: "Here I am, Lord." **11** The Lord said to him: "Rise, go to the street called Straight, and at the house of Judas look for a man named Saul, from Tarsus.^e For, look! he is praying, **12** and in a vision* he has seen a man named An-a-ni'as come in and lay his hands upon him that he might recover sight."^f **13** But An-a-ni'as answered: "Lord, I have heard from many about this man, how many injurious things he did to your holy ones* in Jerusalem. **14** And here he has authority from the chief priests to put in bonds all those calling upon your name."^g **15** But the Lord said to him: "Be on your way, because this man is a chosen vessel^h to me to bear my name to the nationsⁱ as well as to kings^j and the sons of Israel. **16** For I shall show him plainly how many things he must suffer for my name."^k

17 So An-a-ni'as went off and entered into the house, and he laid his hands upon him and said: "Saul, brother, the Lord, the Jesus that appeared to you on the road over which you were coming, has sent me forth, in order that you may recover sight and be filled with holy spirit."^l **18** And immediately there fell from his eyes what looked like scales, and he recovered sight; and he rose and was baptized, **19** and he took food and gained strength.^m

He got to be for some days with the disciples in Damascus,ⁿ **20** and immediately in the synagogues he began to preach Jesus,^o that this One is the Son of God. **21** But all those hearing him gave way to astonishment and would

Ac 9:12* "In a vision," BCSy^hpArm; P⁷⁴κAVg omit. **13*** Or, "your saints."

CHAP. 9

a Ac 22:9

b Ac 22:11

c Ac 13:11

d Ac 22:12

e Ac 11:25

Ac 21:39

Ac 22:3

f Ac 9:17

g 1Co 1:2

2Ti 2:22

h Ac 13:2

Ro 1:1

1Ti 1:12

i Ro 1:5

Ga 2:7

1Ti 2:7

j Ac 25:22

Ac 26:1

Ac 27:24

k Ac 20:23

Ac 21:11

2Co 11:23

Col 1:24

2Ti 1:12

l Ac 13:52

Ac 22:13

m Ps 104:15

n Ac 26:20

o Ga 1:16

Second Col.

a Ac 8:3

Ga 1:13

Ga 1:23

b Ac 9:2

c Ac 17:3

Ac 18:28

d Ac 20:3

Ac 23:12

2Co 11:23

e 2Co 11:32

f Jos 2:15

1Sa 19:12

2Co 11:33

g Ga 1:18

h Ac 4:36

i 1Co 9:1

j Ac 9:4

Ac 22:7

k Ac 9:20

l Ac 4:29

m 2Co 11:26

n Ac 11:25

Ga 1:21

o Ac 8:1

p Ps 86:11

q Joh 14:16

r Ac 9:38

say: "Is this not the man that ravaged^a those in Jerusalem who call upon this name, and that had come here for this very purpose, that he might lead them bound to the chief priests?"^b **22** But Saul kept on acquiring power all the more and was confounding the Jews that dwelt in Damascus as he proved logically that this is the Christ.^c

23 Now when a good many days were coming to a close, the Jews took counsel together to do away with him.^d

24 However, their plot against him became known to Saul. But they were closely watching also the gates both day and night in order to do away with him.^e

25 So his disciples took him and let him down by night through an opening in the wall, lowering him in a basket.^f

26 On arriving in Jerusalem^g he made efforts to join himself to the disciples; but they were all afraid of him, because they did not believe he was a disciple. **27** So Bar'na-bas came to his aid^h and led him to the apostles, and he told them in detail how on the road he had seen the Lordⁱ and that he had spoken to him,^j and how in Damascus^k he had spoken boldly in the name of Jesus. **28** And he continued with them, walking in and out* at Jerusalem, speaking boldly in the name of the Lord;^l **29** and he was talking and disputing with the Greek-speaking Jews.* But these made attempts to do away with him.^m **30** When the brothers detected this, they brought him down to Caes-a-re'a and sent him off to Tarsus.ⁿ

31 Then, indeed, the congregation^o throughout the whole of Jude'a and Gal'ilee and Samar'i-a entered into a period of peace, being built up; and as it walked in the fear of Jehovah*^p and in the comfort of the holy spirit^q it kept on multiplying.

32 Now as Peter was going through all [parts] he came down also to the holy ones* that dwelt in Lyd'da.^r **33** There he found a certain man named Ae-ne'-as, who had been lying flat on his cot

Ac 9:28* Or, "carrying on his daily life." **29*** Lit., "the Hellenists." J¹⁷, "the Grecian Jews." **31*** See App 1D. **32*** Or, "the saints."

for eight years, as he was paralyzed. **34** And Peter said to him:^a "Ae-ne'as, Jesus Christ heals you.^b Rise and make up your bed." And he rose immediately. **35** And all those who inhabited Lyd'da and the [plain of] Shar'on^c saw him, and these turned to the Lord.^d

36 But in Jop'pa^e there was a certain disciple named Tab'i-tha, which, when translated, means Dor'cas.* She abounded in good deeds^f and gifts of mercy that she was rendering. **37** But in those days she happened to fall sick and die. So they bathed her and laid her in an upper chamber. **38** Now as Lyd'da was near Jop'pa,^g when the disciples heard that Peter was in this city they dispatched two men to him to entreat [him]: "Please do not hesitate* to come on as far as us." **39** At that Peter rose and went with them. And when he arrived, they led him up into the upper chamber; and all the widows presented themselves to him weeping and exhibiting many inner garments and outer garments^h that Dor'cas used to make while she was with them.ⁱ **40** But Peter put everybody outside^j and, bending his knees, he prayed, and, turning to the body, he said: "Tab'i-tha,* rise!" She opened her eyes and, as she caught sight of Peter, she sat up.^k **41** Giving her his hand, he raised her up,^l and he called the holy ones and the widows and presented her alive.^m **42** This became known throughout all Jop'pa, and many became believers on the Lord.ⁿ **43** For quite a few days he remained in Jop'pa^o with a certain Simon, a tanner.^p

10 Now in Caes-a-re'a there was a certain man^q of the Italian band,^r as it was called, **2** a devout man^s and one fearing^t God together with all his household, and he made many gifts of mercy to the people^u and made supplication to God continually.^v **3** Just

Ac 9:35* "Sharon," J17,18,22; sAB, "Saron." 36* "Dorcas" (Gr.) corresponds with "Tabitha" (Aram.); both names mean "Gazelle." 38* Or, "do not delay." 40* See vs 36 fn. 10:1* Or, "a centurion," in command of 100 soldiers.

CHAP. 9

a Mt 10:8
b Ac 3:6
Ac 4:10
c 1Ch 5:16
d Ac 11:21
e 2Ch 2:16
f 1Ti 2:10
g Ac 9:32
h Mt 5:40
i Isa 32:8
j Mr 5:40
Lu 8:51
k Mt 9:25
Lu 7:15
Joh 11:43
l Ac 3:7
m 1Ki 17:23
n Joh 11:45
o Mr 6:10
p Ac 10:6
Ac 10:32

CHAP. 10

q Mt 8:5
r Ac 27:1
s Ac 8:2
Ac 22:12
t Pr 14:2
u Lu 7:5
Ac 8:21
v Mt 7:7

Second Col.

a Ac 3:1
b Ac 9:10
c Lu 1:11
d Ps 65:2
Pr 15:8
e Pr 15:29
Da 10:12
Joh 9:31
1Pe 3:12
f Ac 9:43
Ac 10:32
g Mt 8:9
h Ac 11:13
i De 22:8
j Da 6:10
1Th 5:17
k Ac 11:5
Ac 22:17
l Eze 1:1
Ac 7:56
Re 19:11
m Ac 11:6
n Ac 11:7
o Le 11:4
Le 11:13
Le 20:25
De 14:3
De 14:19
Eze 4:14
p Mt 15:11
Ac 10:28
Ro 14:14
1Ti 4:4
Tit 1:15
q Ac 11:10
r Ac 11:11

about the ninth hour^a of the day he saw plainly in a vision^b an angel^c of God come in to him and say to him: "Cornelius!" **4** The man gazed at him and, becoming frightened, said: "What is it, Lord?" He said to him: "Your prayers^d and gifts of mercy have ascended as a remembrance before God.^e **5** So now send men to Jop'pa and summon a certain Simon who is surnamed Peter. **6** This man is being entertained by a certain Simon, a tanner, who has a house by the sea."^f **7** As soon as the angel that spoke to him had left, he called two of his house servants and a devout soldier from among those who were in constant attendance upon him,^g **8** and he related everything to them and dispatched them to Jop'pa.^h

9 The next day as they were pursuing their journey and were approaching the city, Peter went up to the housetopⁱ about the sixth hour^j to pray.^k **10** But he became very hungry and wanted to eat. While they were preparing, he fell into a trance^l **11** and beheld heaven opened^l and some sort of vessel descending like a great linen sheet being let down by its four extremities upon the earth; **12** and in it there were all sorts of four-footed creatures and creeping things of the earth and birds of heaven.^m **13** And a voice came to him: "Rise, Peter, slaughter* and eat!"ⁿ **14** But Peter said: "Not at all, Lord, because never have I eaten anything defiled and unclean."^o **15** And the voice [spoke] again to him, the second time: "You stop calling defiled^p the things God has cleansed." **16** This occurred a third time, and immediately the vessel was taken up into heaven.^q

17 Now while Peter was in great perplexity inwardly over what the vision he had seen might mean, look! the men dispatched by Cornelius had made inquiries for Simon's house and stood there at the gate.^r **18** And they called out and inquired whether Simon who was surnamed Peter was being entertained

Ac 10:3* That is, about 3 p.m., counting from sunrise. 9* That is, about 12 noon, counting from sunrise. 13* Or, "sacrifice."

there. **19** As Peter was going over in his mind about the vision, the spirit^a said: "Look! Three* men are seeking you. **20** However, rise, go downstairs and be on your way with them, not doubting at all, because I have dispatched them."^b **21** So Peter went downstairs to the men and said: "Look! I am the one YOU are seeking. What is the cause for which you are present?" **22** They said: "Cornelius, an army officer, a man righteous and fearing God^c and well reported^d by the whole nation of the Jews, was given divine instructions* by a holy angel to send for you to come to his house and to hear the things you have to say." **23** Therefore he invited them in and entertained them.

The next day he rose and went off with them, and some of the brothers that were from Jop'pa went with him. **24** On the day after that he entered into Caes-a-re'a. Cornelius, of course, was expecting them and had called together his relatives and intimate friends. **25** As Peter entered, Cornelius met him, fell down at his feet and did obeisance to him. **26** But Peter lifted him up, saying: "Rise; I myself am also a man."^e **27** And as he conversed with him he went in and found many people assembled, **28** and he said to them: "You well know how unlawful it is for a Jew to join himself to or approach a man of another race;^f and yet God has shown me I should call no man defiled or unclean.^g **29** Hence I came, really without objection, when I was sent for. Therefore I inquire the reason that you have sent for me."

30 Accordingly Cornelius said: "Four days ago counting from this hour I was praying in my house at the ninth hour,^h when, look! a man in bright raimentⁱ stood before me **31** and said, 'Cornelius, your prayer has been favorably heard and your gifts of mercy have been remembered before God.'^j **32** Send, therefore, to Jop'pa and call

Ac 10:19* "Three," P⁷¹ACVgSy^p; B, "Two." 22* "Was given divine instructions," NAB; J¹⁸, "was given a command of Jehovah." 30* See vs 3 ftn.

CHAP. 10
a Ac 13:2
Ac 15:28
Ac 16:6
Ac 20:23
b Ac 11:12
c Ac 10:1
d Ac 22:12
e Lu 4:8
Ac 14:15
Re 19:10
Re 22:9
f Joh 4:9
Joh 18:28
g Ac 10:45
Ac 15:8
Eph 3:6
h Ac 11:13
i Mt 28:3
Ac 1:10
J Da 10:12
Heb 6:10

Second Col.

a Ac 10:18
b Ac 9:43
c Ac 10:42
d De 10:17
2Ch 19:7
Job 34:19
Ro 2:11
Ga 2:6
e Ro 2:13
1Co 12:13
Ga 3:28
f Ps 107:20
Ps 147:18
g Isa 52:7
Na 1:15
h Da 7:14
Mt 28:18
Ro 14:9
Eph 1:20
Re 19:16
i Lu 4:14
j Isa 11:2
Isa 42:1
Isa 61:1
Mt 3:16
Heb 1:9
k Lu 13:16
l Joh 3:2
m Ac 2:23
Ga 3:13
n Jon 1:17
Jon 2:10
Ac 2:24
1Co 15:4
o Joh 14:22
p Lu 24:30
Joh 21:13
q Mt 28:19
Ac 1:8
r Joh 5:22
Ac 17:31
Ro 14:9
2Co 5:10
2Ti 4:1
1Pe 4:5
s Isa 53:11
Jer 31:34
Eze 34:23
Da 9:24
Lu 24:27
Re 19:10
t Ro 10:11
Ga 3:22
u Ac 4:31
Ac 8:15

for Simon, who is surnamed Peter.^a This man is being entertained in the house of Simon, a tanner, by the sea."^b **33** Therefore I at once sent to you, and you did well in coming here. And so at this time we are all present before God to hear all the things you have been commanded by Jehovah* to say."^c

34 At this Peter opened his mouth and said: "For a certainty I perceive that God is not partial,^d **35** but in every nation the man that fears him and works righteousness is acceptable to him.^e **36** He sent out the word^f to the sons of Israel to declare to them the good news of peace^g through Jesus Christ: this One is Lord of all [others].^h **37** YOU know the subject that was talked about throughout the whole of Ju-de'a, starting from Gal'i-lee after the baptism that John preached,ⁱ **38** namely, Jesus who was from Naz'a-reth, how God anointed him with holy spirit^j and power, and he went through the land doing good and healing all those oppressed by the Devil;^k because God was with him.^l **39** And we are witnesses of all the things he did both in the country of the Jews and in Jerusalem; but they also did away with him by hanging him on a stake.^m **40** God raised this One up on the third day and granted him to become manifest,ⁿ **41** not to all the people, but to witnesses appointed beforehand by God,^o to us, who ate and drank with him^p after his rising from the dead. **42** Also, he ordered us to preach^q to the people and to give a thorough witness that this is the One decreed by God to be judge of the living and the dead.^r **43** To him all the prophets bear witness,^s that everyone putting faith in him gets forgiveness of sins through his name."^t

44 While Peter was yet speaking about these matters the holy spirit fell upon all those hearing the word.^u **45** And the faithful ones that had come with Peter who were of those circumcised were amazed, because the free

Ac 10:33* "Jehovah," J^{17,18,23}; P⁴⁵ABC(Gr.), tou Ky-ri'ou; P⁷⁴DSy^p, "God." See App 1D. 39* Or, "tree." See App 5c.

gift of the holy spirit was being poured out also upon people of the nations.^a **46** For they heard them speaking with tongues and magnifying God.^b Then Peter responded: **47** "Can anyone forbid water so that these might not be baptized^c who have received the holy spirit even as we have?" **48** With that he commanded them to be baptized in the name of Jesus Christ.^d Then they requested him to remain for some days.

11 Now the apostles and the brothers that were in Ju-de'a heard that people of the nations^e had also received the word of God. **2** So when Peter came up to Jerusalem, the [supporters] of circumcision^f began to contend with him, **3** saying he had gone into the house of men that were not circumcised and had eaten with them. **4** At this Peter commenced and went on to explain the particulars to them, saying:

5 "I was in the city of Jop'pa praying, and in a trance I saw a vision, some sort of vessel descending like a great linen sheet being let down by its four extremities from heaven, and it came clear to me. **6** Gazing into it, I made observations and saw four-footed creatures of the earth and wild beasts and creeping things and birds of heaven.^g **7** I also heard a voice say to me, 'Rise, Peter, slaughter and eat!'^h **8** But I said, 'Not at all, Lord, because a defiled or unclean thing has never entered into my mouth.'ⁱ **9** The second time the voice from heaven answered, 'You stop calling defiled the things God has cleansed.'^j **10** This occurred for a third time, and everything was pulled up again into heaven.^k **11** Also, look! at that instant there were three men standing at the house in which we were, they having been dispatched from Caesare'a to me.^l **12** So the spirit^m told me to go with them, not doubting at all. But these six brothers also went with me, and we entered into the house of the man."ⁿ

13 "He reported to us how he saw the angel stand in his house and say, 'Dispatch men to Jop'pa and send for Si-

CHAP. 10

- a Ga 3:14
- b Ac 2:4
- Ac 19:6
- c Mt 3:11
- Ac 8:36
- Ac 11:17
- d Mt 16:19
- Ac 2:38
- Ac 19:5

CHAP. 11

- e Zec 2:11
- Lu 2:32
- Ac 14:27
- f Ac 10:45
- Ga 2:12
- g Ac 10:12
- h Ac 10:13
- i Eze 4:14
- Mt 15:11
- Ac 10:14
- j Ac 15:9
- k Ac 10:16
- l Ac 10:17
- m Joh 16:13
- Ac 10:19
- n Ac 10:23
- Ac 15:7

Second Col.

- a Ac 10:30
- b Ac 16:30
- c Ac 2:4
- d Mt 3:11
- Mr 1:8
- Lu 3:16
- Ac 1:5
- e Isa 44:3
- Joe 2:28
- Joh 1:33
- Ac 2:17
- f Ac 15:8
- Ga 3:2
- g Da 4:35
- Ac 10:47
- h Ac 21:14
- i Lu 2:20
- Ac 13:48
- Ac 14:27
- j Isa 11:10
- Ac 17:30
- Ac 20:21
- Ro 10:12
- Ro 15:9
- k Ac 8:1
- l Ac 21:2
- m Ac 21:3
- n Mt 10:6
- o Ac 6:1
- Ac 9:29
- p Mr 13:10
- Eph 3:8
- q Lu 1:66
- r Ac 2:47
- Ac 9:35
- s Ac 4:36
- t Heb 12:15
- u 3Jo 4
- v Ac 13:43
- Ac 14:22
- w Ac 2:47
- Ac 4:4
- Ac 5:14
- Ac 9:31
- x Ac 21:39
- y Ac 9:30

mon who is surnamed Peter,^a **14** and he will speak those things to you by which you and all your household may get saved.^b **15** But when I started to speak, the holy spirit fell upon them just as it did also upon us in [the] beginning.^c **16** At this I called to mind the saying of the Lord, how he used to say, 'John, for his part, baptized with water,'^d but YOU will be baptized in holy spirit.'^e **17** If, therefore, God gave the same free gift to them as he also did to us who have believed upon the Lord Jesus Christ,^f who was I that I should be able to hinder God?"^g

18 Now when they heard these things, they acquiesced,^h and they glorified God,ⁱ saying: "Well, then, God has granted repentance for the purpose of life to people of the nations also."^j

19 Consequently those who had been scattered^k by the tribulation that arose over Stephen went through as far as Phoe-ni'cia^l and Cy'prus^m and Antioch, but speaking the word to no one except to Jews only.ⁿ **20** However, out of them there were some men of Cy'prus and Cy-re'ne that came to Antioch and began talking to the Greek-speaking people,^o declaring the good news of the Lord Jesus.^p **21** Furthermore, the hand of Jehovah^q was with them, and a great number that became believers turned to the Lord.^r

22 The account about them got to the ears of the congregation that was in Jerusalem, and they sent out Bar'na-bas^s as far as Antioch. **23** When he arrived and saw the undeserved kindness^t of God, he rejoiced^u and began to encourage them all to continue in the Lord with hearty purpose;^v **24** for he was a good man and full of holy spirit and of faith. And a considerable crowd was added to the Lord.^w **25** So he went off to Tarsus^x to make a thorough search for Saul^y **26** and, after he found him, he brought him to Antioch. It thus came about that for a whole year they gathered together with them in the congregation and taught quite a

Ac 11:20* "Greek-speaking people." Lit., "Hellenists." AD', "Greeks." **21*** See App 1D.

crowd, and it was first in Antioch that the disciples were by divine providence called* Christians.^a

27 Now in these days prophets^b came down from Jerusalem to Antioch. 28 One of them named Ag'a-bus^c rose and proceeded to indicate through the spirit that a great famine was about to come upon the entire inhabited earth;^d which, for that matter, did take place in the time of Claudius. 29 So those of the disciples determined, each of them according as anyone could afford it,^e to send a relief^f ministration to the brothers dwelling in Ju-de'a; 30 and this they did, dispatching it to the older men* by the hand of Bar'na-bas and Saul.^g

12 About that particular time Herod* the king applied his hands to mistreating^h some of those of the congregation. 2 He did away with James the brother of Johnⁱ by the sword.^j 3 As he saw it was pleasing to the Jews,^k he went on to arrest Peter also. (As it was, those were days of the unfermented cakes.)^l 4 And laying hold of him, he put him in prison,^m turning him over to four shifts of four soldiers each to guard him, as he intended to produce him for the people after the passover.ⁿ 5 Consequently Peter was being kept in the prison; but prayer^o to God for him was being carried on intensely by the congregation.

6 Now when Herod was about to produce him, that night Peter was sleeping bound with two chains between two soldiers, and guards before the door were keeping the prison. 7 But, look! Jehovah's* angel stood^p by, and a light shone in the prison cell. Striking Peter on the side, he roused him,^q saying: "Rise quickly!" And his chains fell^r off his hands. 8 The angel^s said to him: "Gird yourself and bind your sandals on." He did so. Finally he said to him: "Put your outer garment^t on and keep following

Ac 11:26* Or, "named." 26* "Christians." Gr., *Khristi-anous*; Lat., *Christi-a-ni*; J17,18,22 (Heb.), *Meshichi-yim*, "Messianists." 30* Or, "elders." Gr., *pres-by-te'rous*. 12:1* That is, Herod Agrippa I. 7* See App 1D.

CHAP. 11

a Ac 9:2
b Ac 13:1
Ac 15:32
1Co 12:28
Eph 4:11
c Ac 21:10
d Mt 24:7
Ac 4:25
e 2Co 8:12
f Le 25:35
Pr 3:27
Ac 24:17
Ro 15:26
1Co 16:1
Ga 2:10
g Ac 12:25
Ga 2:1

CHAP. 12

h Joh 15:20
Ac 4:3
i Mt 4:21
j Mt 20:23
Lu 11:49
k Ac 24:27
l Ex 12:15
Ex 23:15
Le 23:6
m Lu 21:12
Ac 5:18
n Ex 12:11
o 2Co 1:11
Eph 6:18
1Th 5:17
Ja 5:16
p Ps 34:7
Heb 1:14
q 1Ki 19:7
r Ac 16:26
s Ac 5:19
t Mr 10:50

Second Col.

a Ac 11:5
b Ac 16:26
c Ps 34:7
Da 3:28
Da 6:22
Heb 1:14
d 2Pe 2:9
e Ac 13:5
Ac 15:37
Col 4:10
f Ge 48:16
Mt 18:10
g Ac 13:16
Ac 19:33
h Mt 13:55
Ac 15:13
Ac 21:18
1Co 15:7
Ga 1:19
Ga 2:9
i Ac 5:21
j Ac 12:6
k Ac 16:27

me." 9 And he went out and kept following him, but he did not know that what was happening through the angel was real. In fact, he supposed he was seeing a vision.^a 10 Going through the first sentinel guard and the second they got to the iron gate leading into the city, and this opened to them of its own accord.^b And after they went out they advanced down one street, and immediately the angel departed from him. 11 And Peter, coming to himself, said: "Now I actually know that Jehovah* sent his angel forth^c and delivered^d me out of Herod's hand and from all that the people of the Jews were expecting."

12 And after he considered it, he went to the house of Mary the mother of John who was surnamed Mark,^e where quite a few were gathered together and praying. 13 When he knocked at the door of the gateway, a servant girl named Rhoda came to attend to the call, 14 and, upon recognizing the voice of Peter, out of joy she did not open the gate, but ran inside and reported that Peter was standing before the gateway. 15 They said to her: "You are mad." But she kept on strongly asserting it was so. They began to say: "It is his angel."^f 16 But Peter remained there knocking. When they opened, they saw him and were astonished. 17 But he motioned^g to them with his hand to be silent and told them in detail how Jehovah* brought him out of the prison, and he said: "Report these things to James^h and the brothers." With that he went out and journeyed to another place.

18 Well, when it became day,ⁱ there was no little stir among the soldiers over what really had become of Peter. 19 Herod^j made diligent search for him and, when not finding him, he examined the guards and commanded them to be led off [to punishment];^k and he went down from Ju-de'a to Caes-are'a and spent some time there.

20 Now he was in a fighting mood against the people of Tyre and of Si'-

Ac 12:11* See App 1D. 17* See App 1D.

don. So with one accord they came* to him and, after persuading Blastus, who was in charge of the bedchamber of the king, they began suing for peace, because their country was supplied with food* from that of the king. **21** But on a set day Herod clothed himself with royal raiment and sat down upon the judgment seat and began giving them a public address. **22** In turn the assembled people began shouting: "A god's voice, and not a man's!"^b **23** Instantly the angel of Jehovah* struck him,^c because he did not give the glory to God;^d and he became eaten up with worms and expired.

24 But the word* of Jehovah* went on growing and spreading.^f

25 As for Bar'na-bas* and Saul, after having fully carried out the relief^h ministration in Jerusalem, they returned and took along with them John,ⁱ the one surnamed Mark.

13 Now in Antioch there were prophets^j and teachers in the local congregation, Bar'na-bas as well as Sym'e-on who was called Ni'ger, and Lucius* of Cy-re'ne, and Man'a-en who was educated with Herod the district ruler,* and Saul. **2** As they were publicly ministering^l to Jehovah* and fasting, the holy spirit said: "Of all persons set Bar'na-bas and Saul^m apart for me for the work to which I have called them." **3** Then they fasted and prayed and laid their handsⁿ upon them and let them go.

4 Accordingly these men, sent out by the holy spirit, went down to Se-leu'cia, and from there they sailed away to Cy'prus. **5** And when they got to be in Sal'a-mis they began publishing the word of God in the synagogues of the Jews. They had John* also as an attendant.

6 When they had gone through the whole island as far as Pa'phos, they

Ac 12:20* Or, "they began presenting themselves." Lit., "they were alongside." **23*** See App 1d. **24*** "Of Jehovah," J^{7,8,10,23}; B(Gr.), *tau Ky'ri'ou*; P¹⁸ADSy⁹, "of God." See App 1d. **13:1*** Lit., "the tetrarch," a territorial prince for the emperor. **2*** See App 1d.

CHAP. 12

a 1Ki 5:9
Eze 27:17

b Eze 28:2
Jude 16

c 2Sa 24:17
2Ch 32:21

d Isa 42:8
1Co 1:29

e Isa 55:11
Ac 6:7
Ac 19:20

f Col 1:6

g Ac 4:36

h Ac 11:29

i Ac 13:5
Ac 15:37

CHAP. 13

j Ac 11:27
Ac 15:32
1Co 12:28
Eph 4:11

k Ac 11:20

l Eph 3:7
1Ti 2:7

m Ac 9:15
Heb 5:4

n Ac 14:23
1Ti 4:14
2Ti 1:6

o Ac 12:25

Second Col.

a Mt 24:24

b 2Ti 3:8

c Mt 13:38
Joh 8:44
1Jo 3:8

d Ac 9:8

e Ac 19:38

f Ac 15:38

g Ac 12:12

h Ac 15:38

i Ac 16:13
Ac 17:2
Ac 18:4
Ac 19:8

j Ac 15:21

k Mr 5:22

l Ac 12:17
Ac 21:40
Ac 26:1

m Ac 13:26

met up with a certain man, a sorcerer, a false prophet,^a a Jew whose name was Bar-Je'sus, **7** and he was with the proconsul* Sergius Paulus, an intelligent man. Calling Bar'na-bas and Saul to him, this man earnestly sought to hear the word of God. **8** But El'y-mas the sorcerer (that, in fact, is the way his name is translated) began opposing them,^b seeking to turn the proconsul away from the faith. **9** Saul, who is also Paul,* becoming filled with holy spirit, looked at him intently **10** and said: "O man full of every sort of fraud and every sort of villainy, you son of the Devil,^c you enemy of everything righteous, will you not quit distorting the right ways of Jehovah?*" **11** Well, then, look! Jehovah's* hand is upon you, and you will be blind, not seeing the sunlight for a period of time." Instantly a thick mist and darkness fell upon him, and he went around seeking men to lead him by the hand.^d **12** Then the proconsul,^e upon seeing what had happened, became a believer, as he was astounded at the teaching of Jehovah.*

13 The men, together with Paul, now put out to sea from Pa'phos and arrived at Perga in Pam-phyli'a.^f But John* withdrew from them and returned^h to Jerusalem. **14** They, however, went on from Perga and came to Antioch in Pi-sid'i-a and, going into the synagogueⁱ on the sabbath day, they took a seat. **15** After the public reading of the Law^j and of the Prophets the presiding officers^k of the synagogue sent out to them, saying: "Men, brothers, if there is any word of encouragement for the people that you have, tell it." **16** So Paul rose, and motioning^l with his hand, he said:

"Men, Israelites and you [others] that fear God, hear.^m **17** The God of this people Israel chose our forefathers, and he exalted the people during their alien residence in the land of Egypt and brought them out of it with an uplifted

Ac 13:7* A provincial governor for the Roman Senate. **9*** Possibly meaning "Little." Gr., *Pau'los*. **10*** See App 1d. **11*** See App 1d. **12*** See App 1d.

arm.^a **18** And for a period of about forty years^b he put up with their manner of action in the wilderness. **19** After destroying seven nations in the land of Ca'naan, he distributed the land of them by lot:^c **20** all that during about four hundred and fifty years.

"And after these things* he gave them judges until Samuel the prophet.^d **21** But from then on they demanded a king,^e and God gave them Saul son of Kish, a man of the tribe of Benjamin,^f for forty years. **22** And after removing him,^g he raised up for them David as king,^h respecting whom he bore witness and said, 'I have found David the son of Jes'se,ⁱ a man agreeable to my heart,^j who will do all the things I desire.'^k **23** From the offspring^l of this [man] according to his promise God has brought to Israel a savior,^m Jesus, **24** after John,ⁿ in advance of the entry of that One,^o had preached publicly to all the people of Israel baptism [in symbol] of repentance. **25** But as John was fulfilling his course, he would say, 'What do YOU suppose I am? I am not he.* But, look! one is coming after me the sandals of whose feet I am not worthy to untie.'^p

26 "Men, brothers, YOU sons of the stock of Abraham and those [others] among YOU who fear God, the word of this salvation has been sent forth to us.^q **27** For the inhabitants of Jerusalem and their rulers did not know this One,^r but, when acting as judges, they fulfilled the things voiced by the Prophets,^s which things are read aloud every Sabbath, **28** and, although they found no cause for death,^t they demanded of Pilate that he be executed.^u **29** When, now, they had accomplished all the things written about him,^v they took him down from the stake^{*w} and laid him in a memorial tomb.^x **30** But God raised him up from the dead;^y **31** and for many days he became visible to those who had gone up with him from

Ac 13:20* "During about four hundred and fifty years. And after these things," P⁷⁴κABC⁷⁴Vg. 25* Or, "What you suppose I am I am not." 29* Or, "tree." See App 5c.

CHAP. 13

a Ex 6:6
Ex 14:8
De 7:6
b Ex 16:35
Nu 14:34
De 2:7
c De 7:1
Jos 14:2
d Jg 2:16
1Sa 3:20
e 1Sa 8:5
f 1Sa 10:21
1Sa 11:15
g Ho 13:11
h 1Sa 16:12
2Sa 2:4
Ps 89:20
i 1Sa 16:1
j 1Sa 13:14
k 1Sa 44:28
l 2Sa 7:12
1Sa 11:1
m Lu 1:32
Lu 1:69
Ro 11:26
n Mt 3:1
Lu 16:16
o Mt 1:21
p Mt 3:11
Lu 3:16
q Mt 10:6
Lu 24:47
r Joh 16:3
Ac 3:17
s Ps 22:16
Ps 41:9
Isa 53:7
Zec 11:12
t Mt 26:60
Lu 23:15
Joh 19:4
u Mt 27:22
Joh 19:15
v Lu 18:31
Joh 19:36
w Joh 19:40
x Mt 27:60
y Mt 28:6
Ac 2:24

Second Col.

a Mt 28:16
Ac 1:3
Ac 3:15
1Co 15:6
b Ge 12:3
Ac 13:23
Ro 4:13
c Ro 1:4
d Ps 2:7
Heb 1:5
Heb 5:5
e 1Sa 55:3
f Ps 16:10
Ac 2:31
g Ac 2:34
h 1Ki 2:10
Ac 2:29
i Ac 2:27
J Da 9:24
Lu 24:47
Ac 5:31
Ac 10:43
k Ro 8:3
Heb 7:19
Heb 10:1
l 1Sa 53:11
Ro 3:28
Ro 5:18
m Hab 1:5
ftn, LXX
n Ac 18:4
o Ac 17:4
p Ac 14:22
q Ac 11:23
Tit 2:11

Gal'ilee to Jerusalem, who are now his witnesses to the people.^a

32 "And so we are declaring to you the good news about the promise made to the forefathers,^b **33** that God has entirely fulfilled it to us their* children in that he resurrected Jesus;^c even as it is written in the second psalm, 'You are my son, I have become your Father this day.'^d **34** And that fact that he resurrected him from the dead destined no more to return to corruption, he has stated in this way, 'I will give you people the loving-kindnesses to David that are faithful.'^e **35** Hence he also says in another psalm, 'You will not allow your loyal one to see corruption.'^f **36** For David,^g on the one hand, served the express will of God in his own generation and fell asleep [in death] and was laid with his forefathers and did see corruption.^h **37** On the other hand, he whom God raised up did not see corruption.ⁱ

38 "Let it therefore be known to you, brothers, that through this One a forgiveness of sins is being published to you;^j **39** and that from all the things from which you could not be declared guiltless by means of the law of Moses,^k everyone who believes is declared guiltless by means of this One.^l **40** Therefore see to it that what is said in the Prophets does not come upon you, **41** 'Behold it, you scorners, and wonder at it, and vanish away, because I am working a work in YOUR days, a work that YOU will by no means believe even if anyone relates it to you in detail.'^m

42 Now when they were going out, the people began entreating for these matters to be spoken to them on the following sabbath.ⁿ **43** So after the synagogue assembly was dissolved, many of the Jews and of the proselytes who worshiped [God]* followed Paul and Bar'na-bas,^o who in speaking to them began urging^p them to continue in the undeserved kindness of God.^q

44 The next sabbath nearly all the city gathered together to hear the word

Ac 13:33* "To us their," Sy^p; P⁷⁴κABC⁷⁴DVg, "to our." 43* "Who worshiped (feared) God," Sy^p; J⁸, "who feared Jehovah."

of Jehovah.*^a **45** When the Jews got sight of the crowds, they were filled with jealousy^b and began blasphemously contradicting the things being spoken by Paul.^c **46** And so, talking with boldness, Paul and Bar'na-bas said: "It was necessary for the word of God to be spoken first to YOU.^d Since YOU are thrusting it away^e from YOU and do not judge yourselves worthy of everlasting life, look! we turn to the nations.^f **47** In fact, Jehovah* has laid commandment upon us in these words, 'I have appointed you as a light of nations,^g for you to be a salvation to the extremity^h of the earth.'^h"

48 When those of the nations heard this, they began to rejoice and to glorify the word of Jehovah,*ⁱ and all those who were rightly disposed for everlasting life became believers.^j **49** Furthermore, the word of Jehovah* went on being carried throughout the whole country.^k **50** But the Jews^l stirred up the reputable women who worshiped [God]* and the principal men of the city, and they raised up a persecution^m against Paul and Bar'na-bas and threw them outside their boundaries.ⁿ **51** These shook the dust off their feet against themⁿ and went to I-co'ni-um.^o **52** And the disciples continued to be filled with joy^o and holy spirit.

14 Now in I-co'ni-um^p they entered together into the synagogue^q of the Jews and spoke in such a manner that a great multitude of both Jews and Greeks^r became believers. **2** But the Jews that did not believe stirred up^s and wrongly influenced the souls of people of the nations against the brothers.^t **3** Therefore they spent considerable time speaking with boldness by the authority of Jehovah,* who bore witness to the word of his undeserved kindness

Ac 13:44* "Of Jehovah," J^{17,22}; P⁷⁴AB^c(Gr.), *tou Ky-ri'ou*; B^CSy^{h,p}, "of God." See App 1d. **47*** See App 1d. **47*** "Extremity." Or, "most distant part." Gr., *e-skha'tou*. See 1:8 ftn, "Part." **48*** "Of Jehovah," J^{7,8,10,13,15-17,22,23}; P⁴⁵, ⁷⁴AC^c(Gr.), *tou Ky-ri'ou*; BD, "of God." See App 1d. **49*** See App 1d. **50*** "Who worshiped (feared) God," Sy^p; J^{7,8,10,18}, "who feared Jehovah." **14:3*** See App 1d.

CHAP. 13

a Ac 12:24
b Pr 27:4
c Ac 14:2
Ac 17:5
d Mt 10:6
Ac 3:26
Ro 1:16
e Mt 22:8
Lu 7:30
f Isa 55:5
Lu 2:32
Ac 18:6
Ro 10:19
g Isa 42:6
h Isa 49:6
Ac 1:8
i Isa 39:5
Isa 66:5
Ac 11:18
2Th 1:12
j Ro 8:29
k Ac 15:36
l Ac 14:2
Ac 14:19
m Mt 23:34
Ac 17:5
2Ti 3:11
n Mt 10:14
Lu 9:5
Ac 18:6
o Mt 5:12
1Th 1:6

CHAP. 14

p 2Ti 3:11
q Ac 13:5
r Ac 17:4
s Ac 13:45
t Ro 15:31

Second Col.

a Ac 5:12
Ac 19:11
Heb 2:4
b Ac 14:19
1Th 2:2
2Ti 3:11
c Mt 10:23
d 1Co 1:17
e Ac 3:2
f Mt 9:28
g Isa 35:6
Ac 3:8
h Ac 12:22
Ac 28:6
i Da 2:46
j Ac 10:26
k Jas 5:17
l De 32:21
Isa 12:21
Jer 10:15
m 1Th 1:9
n Ge 1:1
Ex 20:11
Ps 33:6
Ps 146:6
Ac 4:24
o De 18:14
Ac 17:30

by granting signs and portents to occur through their hands.^a **4** However, the multitude of the city was split, and some were for the Jews but others for the apostles. **5** Now when a violent attempt took place on the part of both people of the nations and Jews with their rulers, to treat them insolently and pelt them with stones,^b **6** they, on being informed of it, fled^c to the cities of Lyc-a-o'ni-a, Lys'tra and Der'be and the country round about; **7** and there they went on declaring the good news.^d

8 Now in Lys'tra there was sitting a certain man disabled in his feet, lame from his mother's womb,^e and he had never walked at all. **9** This man was listening to Paul speak, who, on looking at him intently and seeing he had faith^f to be made well,* **10** said with a loud voice: "Stand up erect on your feet." And he leaped up and began walking.^g **11** And the crowds, seeing what Paul had done, raised their voices, saying in the Lyc-a-o'ni-an tongue: "The gods^h have become like humans and have come down to us!" **12** And they went calling Bar'na-bas Zeus,* but Paul Her'mes,ⁱ since he was the one taking the lead in speaking. **13** And the priest of Zeus, whose [temple] was before the city,* brought bulls and garlands to the gates and was desiring to offer sacrifices^j with the crowds.

14 However, when the apostles Bar'na-bas and Paul heard of it, they ripped their outer garments and leaped out into the crowd, crying out **15** and saying: "Men, why are YOU doing these things? We also are humans^k having the same infirmities^k as YOU do, and are declaring the good news to YOU, for YOU to turn from these vain^l things to the living God,^m who made the heavenⁿ and the earth and the sea and all the things in them. **16** In the past generations he permitted all the nations to go on in their ways,^o **17** although, indeed, he did not leave himself without witness

Ac 14:9* Or, "to be saved." **12*** Or, "Jupiter." Gr., *Di'a*; Lat., *Iovem*. **12*** Or, "Mercury." Gr., *Hermen'*; Lat., *Mercurium*. **13*** Lit., "the (one) being before the city."

in that he did good,^a giving YOU rains^b from heaven and fruitful seasons, filling YOUR hearts to the full with food and good cheer.”^c **18** And yet by saying these things they scarcely restrained the crowds from sacrificing to them.

19 But Jews arrived from Antioch and I-co’ni-um and persuaded the crowds,^d and they stoned Paul and dragged him outside the city, imagining he was dead.^e **20** However, when the disciples surrounded him, he rose up and entered into the city. And on the next day he left with Bar’na-bas for Der’be.^f **21** And after declaring the good news to that city and making quite a few disciples,^g they returned to Lys’tra and to I-co’ni-um and to Antioch, **22** strengthening the souls of the disciples,^h encouraging them to remain in the faith and [saying]: “We must enter into the kingdom of God through many tribulations.”ⁱ **23** Moreover, they appointed* older men^j for them in each congregation and, offering prayer with fastings,^k they committed them to Jehovah[†] in whom they had become believers.

24 And they went through Pi-sid’ia and came into Pam-phyli’a,^m **25** and, after speaking the word* in Perga, they went down to At-ta-li’a. **26** And from there they sailed off for Antioch,ⁿ where they had been entrusted to the undeserved kindness of God for the work they had fully performed.^o

27 When they had arrived and had gathered the congregation together, they proceeded to relate^p the many things God had done by means of them, and that he had opened to the nations the door to* faith.^q **28** So they spent not a little time with the disciples.

15 And certain men came down from Ju-de’a^r and began to teach the brothers: “Unless YOU get circumcised* according to the custom of Moses,^t YOU cannot be saved.” **2** But when there had occurred no little dissension

Ac 14:23* Lit., “having appointed [by extended hand].” 23* See App 1d. 25* “Word,” BD; ACVgSy^p, “word of the Lord”; P¹⁴, “word of God”; J¹⁷, “word of Jehovah.” 27* Or, “of.”

CHAP. 14

a Ac 17:27
r 1:20
b Ps 65:10
Ps 147:8
Jer 5:24
Mt 5:45
c Ps 145:16
d Ac 17:13
e 2Co 6:9
2Co 11:25
2Ti 3:11
f Ac 16:1
g Mt 28:19
h Ac 11:23
i Mt 10:38
Joh 15:19
Ro 8:17
1Th 3:4
j Tit 1:5
k Ac 13:3
l Ac 20:32
m Ac 13:13
n Ac 13:1
o 1Co 15:10
p Ac 15:4
Ac 21:19
q Ac 11:18
1Co 16:9

CHAP. 15

r Ga 2:12
s Ga 5:2
t Ge 17:10
Ex 12:48
Le 12:3

Second Col.

a Ac 11:30
Ac 16:4
Ga 2:1
b Ro 15:24
1Co 16:6
c Ac 13:4
Ac 14:27
d Ac 11:18
e Ac 21:17
f Ac 21:19
g Ac 11:2
h Ex 12:48
i Pr 13:10
Pr 15:22
j Mr 9:16
Ac 15:2
k Ac 10:34
Ac 11:17
l 1Ch 28:9
Jer 11:20
Ac 1:24
m Ac 10:44
Ac 11:15
n Ga 3:28
o Ga 2:16
1Pe 1:22
p Ga 5:1
q Ga 3:10
r Isa 53:11
Joh 1:17
Ga 2:16
s Mt 20:28

and disputing by Paul and Bar’na-bas with them, they arranged for Paul and Bar’na-bas and some others of them to go up to the apostles and older men* in Jerusalem^a regarding this dispute.

3 Accordingly, after being conducted partway by the congregation,^b these men continued on their way through both Phoeni’cia and Samar’ia, relating in detail the conversion* of people of the nations,^c and they were causing great joy to all the brothers.^d **4** On arriving in Jerusalem they were kindly received^e by the congregation and the apostles and the older men, and they recounted the many things God had done by means of them.^f **5** Yet, some of those of the sect of the Pharisees that had believed rose up from their seats and said: “It is necessary to circumcise them^g and charge them to observe the law of Moses.”^h

6 And the apostles and the older men gathered together to see about this affair.ⁱ **7** Now when much disputing^j had taken place, Peter rose and said to them: “Men, brothers, YOU well know that from early days God made the choice among YOU that through my mouth people of the nations should hear the word of the good news and believe;^k **8** and God, who knows the heart,^l bore witness by giving them the holy spirit,^m just as he did to us also. **9** And he made no distinction at all between us and them,ⁿ but purified their hearts by faith.^o **10** Now, therefore, why are YOU making a test of God by imposing upon the neck of the disciples a yoke^p that neither our forefathers nor we were capable of bearing?^q **11** On the contrary, we trust to get saved through the undeserved kindness^r of the Lord Jesus in the same way as those people also.”^s

12 At that the entire multitude became silent, and they began to listen to Bar’na-bas and Paul relate the many signs and portents that God

Ac 15:2* Or, “elders.” Gr., *pre-sby-te’rous*; J¹⁷, 18,22 (Heb.), *wehaz-zege-nim*, “and the older men.” See Nu 11:25 ftn, “Men.” 3* Lit., “turning upon.” Gr., *e-pi-stro-phen*; Lat., *con-ver-si-o-nem*.

did through them among the nations.^a **13** After they quit speaking, James answered, saying: "Men, brothers, hear me.^b **14** Sym'e-on^c has related thoroughly how God for the first time turned his attention to the nations to take out of them a people for his name.^d **15** And with this the words of the Prophets agree, just as it is written, **16** 'After these things I shall return and rebuild the booth* of David that is fallen down; and I shall rebuild its ruins and erect it again,^e **17** in order that those who remain of the men may earnestly seek Jehovah,* together with people of all the nations, people who are called by my name,^f says Jehovah,^g who is doing these things.^h **18** known from of old.'ⁱ **19** Hence my decision is not to trouble those from the nations who are turning to God,^h **20** but to write them to abstain* from things polluted by idols^j and from fornication^k and from what is strangled^l and from blood.^m **21** For from ancient times* Moses has had in city after city those who preach him, because he is read aloud in the synagogues on every sabbath."^m

22 Then the apostles and the older men* together with the whole congregation favored sending chosen men from among them to Antioch along with Paul and Bar'na-bas, namely, Judas who was called Bar'sab-basⁿ and Silas, leading men among the brothers; **23** and by their hand they wrote:

"The apostles and the older men, brothers, to those brothers in Antioch^o and Syria and Cil'icia^p who are from the nations: Greetings! **24** Since we have heard that some from among us have caused you trouble with speeches,^q

Ac 15:14* A Heb. form of the name Simon (Peter). See Mt 10:2 ftn. **16*** Or, "the tent." **17*** See App 1d. **17*** Or, "upon whom my name has been called." **17*** See App 1d. **18*** Or, "who has been making these things (18) known from of old." **20*** Lit., "to be abstaining." Gr., *ape'khesthai*; Lat., *ab-sti-nent*. **20*** "Fornication." Gr., *por-nei'as*; Lat., *for-ni-ca-ti-o-ne*. See App 5A. **20*** Or, "from what is killed without draining its blood." **20*** "Blood." Gr., *hai'ma-tos*; Lat., *san'guine*; J17.18.22 (Heb.), *u-min-had-dam'*, "and from the blood." **21*** Lit., "out of original generations." **22*** See vs 2 ftn.

CHAP. 15
a Ro 15:19
b Ac 12:17
c Ac 11:13
d 2Pe 1:1
e Isa 55:5
f 1Pe 2:9
g Am 9:11
h Am 9:12
i Jtn, LXX
j Isa 45:21
k Ac 15:10
l Ge 35:2
m Ex 20:3
n Eze 20:30
o 1Co 8:7
p 1Co 10:14
q 1Co 6:9
r Col 3:5
s 1Th 4:3
t Le 17:13
u 1Ge 9:4
v Le 3:17
w Le 7:26
x Le 17:10
y Le 19:26
z De 12:23
aa De 15:23
ab 1Sa 14:32
ac Ac 13:15
ad 2Co 3:15
ae Ac 1:23
af Ac 11:26
ag Ga 1:21
ah Ac 15:1

Second Col.

a Ga 2:4
b Tit 1:10
c Ac 1:14
d 2Pe 3:15
e Ac 13:50
f 1Co 15:30
g 2Co 11:23
h Php 2:29
i 1Th 1:1
j 1Pe 5:12
k Ac 16:4
l Joh 16:13
m Ac 5:32
n Mt 23:4
o 1Ge 35:2
p Ex 20:3
q Ex 34:15
r Eze 20:30
s 1Co 8:1
t 1Co 10:14
u 1Ge 9:4
v Le 3:17
w Le 7:26
x Le 17:10
y Le 12:16
z De 12:23
aa 1Sa 14:32
ab Le 17:13
ac 11Co 6:9
ad Eph 5:5
ae Col 3:5
af 1Th 4:3
ag 1Pe 4:3
ah Ac 21:25
ai Ac 11:26
aj Pr 15:30
ak Ac 11:27
al Ac 13:1
am Ac 13:15
an Ac 18:23
ao 1Co 16:11
ap Ac 13:1
aq 2Co 11:7

trying to subvert YOUR souls, although we did not give them any instructions,^a **25** we have come to a unanimous accord^b and have favored choosing men to send to you together with our loved ones, Bar'na-bas and Paul,^c **26** men that have delivered up their souls* for the name of our Lord Jesus Christ.^d **27** We are therefore dispatching Judas and Silas,^e that they also may report the same things by word.^f **28** For the holy spirit^g and we ourselves have favored adding no further burden^h to you, except these necessary things, **29** to keep abstaining from things sacrificed to idolsⁱ and from blood^j and from things strangled^k and from fornication.^l **30** If you carefully keep yourselves from these things,^m you will prosper. Good health to you!"^{na}

30 Accordingly, when these men were let go, they went down to Antioch, and they gathered the multitude together and handed them the letter.ⁿ **31** After reading it, they rejoiced over the encouragement.^o **32** And Judas and Silas, since they themselves were also prophets,^p encouraged the brothers with many a discourse and strengthened them.^q **33** So, when they had passed some time, they were let go in peace^r by the brothers to those who had sent them out. **34*** — **35** However, Paul and Bar'na-bas continued spending time in Antioch^s teaching and declaring, with many others also, the good news of the word of Jehovah.*^t

36 Now after some days Paul said to Bar'na-bas: "Above all things, let us return and visit the brothers in every one of the cities in which we published the word of Jehovah* to see how they

Ac 15:25* Lit., "like-mindedly." Gr., *ho-mo-thy-ma-don*; Lat., *in u'num*, "in unity." **26*** Or, "lives." Gr., *psy-khas*; Lat., *a'ni-mas*; J17.18.22 (Heb.), *naph-sham*, "their souls." **29*** See vs 20 ftn, "Strangled." **29*** See App 5A. **29*** Or, "Farewell!" J22 (Heb.), *sha-lohm' lak-hem*, "May you have peace!" **34*** P^{na}KAB omit vs 34; CDVg add, with variations, "But it seemed good to Silas to remain there further; however Judas alone departed for Jerusalem." **35*** "Of Jehovah." J17.18.22.23; Gr., *tou Ky-ri'ou*; Syⁿ, "of God." See App 1d. **36*** "Of Jehovah." J7.8.10.17.18.22.23; Gr., *tou Ky-ri'ou*; Syⁿ, "of God." See App 1d.

are.”^a **37** For his part, Bar’na-bas was determined to take along also John, who was called Mark.^b **38** But Paul did not think it proper to be taking this one along with them, seeing that he had departed from them from Pam-phyl’ia^c and had not gone with them to the work. **39** At this there occurred a sharp burst of anger, so that they separated from each other; and Bar’na-bas^d took Mark along and sailed away to Cy’prus.^e **40** Paul selected Silas^f and went off after he had been entrusted by the brothers to the undeserved kindness of Jehovah.^g **41** But he went through Syria and Cili’cia, strengthening the congregations.^h

16 So he arrived at Der’be and also at Lys’tra.ⁱ And, look! a certain disciple was there by the name of Timothy,^j the son of a believing Jewish woman but of a Greek father, **2** and he was well reported on by the brothers in Lys’tra and I-co’ni-um.^k **3** Paul expressed the desire for this man to go out with him, and he took him and circumcised^l him because of the Jews that were in those places, for one and all knew that his father was a Greek. **4** Now as they traveled on through the cities they would deliver to those there for observance the decrees that had been decided upon by the apostles and older men* who were in Jerusalem.^m **5** Therefore, indeed, the congregations continued to be made firm in the faithⁿ and to increase in number from day to day.

6 Moreover, they went through Phryg’ia and the country of Gala’tia,^o because* they were forbidden by the holy spirit to speak the word in the [district of] Asia. **7** Further, when getting down to Mys’ia they made efforts to go into Bi-thyn’ia,^p but the spirit of Jesus did not permit them. **8** So they passed Mys’ia by and came down to Tro’as.^q **9** And during the night a vision^r appeared to Paul: a certain Mac-e-do’ni-an man was standing and entreating

Ac 15:40* “Of Jehovah,” J17,18,22; Gr., *tau Kyri-ou*; Vg^{as} Syp, “of God.” See App 1d. 16:4* Or, “elders.” See 15:2 ftn. 6* Or, “and.”

CHAP. 15

- a 2Co 11:28
- b Col 4:10
- c 2Ti 4:11
- e Ac 13:13
- d Ac 4:36
- Ac 13:4
- e Ac 11:20
- f Ac 15:27
- g Ac 14:26
- Eph 3:7
- h Ac 16:5

CHAP. 16

- i Ac 14:6
- 2Ti 3:11
- j Ac 19:22
- Ro 16:21
- 1Co 4:17
- 1Th 3:2
- 1Ti 1:2
- k 1Co 9:20
- l Ac 15:28
- m Ac 15:41
- n Ac 18:23
- Ga 4:13
- o 1Pe 1:1
- p 2Co 2:12
- 2Ti 4:13
- q Job 33:15
- Ac 9:10
- 2Co 12:1

Second Col.

- a 2Co 1:16
- 2Co 2:13
- b Php 1:1
- 1Th 2:2
- c Ac 20:6
- d Re 1:11
- e Lu 24:45
- 1Co 3:7
- f Ac 16:33
- Ac 18:8
- g Mt 10:11
- Ro 12:13
- Ga 6:6
- Heb 13:2
- h Ge 19:2
- Jg 19:20
- Lu 24:29
- i 1Sa 28:7
- j Le 19:31
- Le 20:6
- k Ac 19:24
- 1Mr 1:24
- Lu 4:41
- m Mr 1:25
- n Mr 1:34
- Lu 9:1
- Lu 10:17
- o Mt 17:28
- p Ac 19:25

him and saying: “Step over into Mac-e-do’ni-a and help us.” **10** Now as soon as he had seen the vision, we sought to go forth into Mac-e-do’ni-a,^a drawing the conclusion that God had summoned us to declare the good news* to them.

11 Therefore we put out to sea from Tro’as and came with a straight run to Sam’o-thrace, but on the following day to Ne-ap’o-lis, **12** and from there to Phi-ly’pi,^b a colony, which is the principal city of the district of Mac-e-do’ni-a.^c We continued in this city, spending some days. **13** And on the sabbath day we went forth outside the gate beside a river, where we were thinking there was a place of prayer; and we sat down and began speaking to the women that had assembled. **14** And a certain woman named Lyd’ia, a seller of purple, of the city of Thy-a’ti-ra^d and a worshiper of God, was listening, and Jehovah* opened her heart^e wide to pay attention to the things being spoken by Paul. **15** Now when she and her household got baptized,^f she said with entreaty: “If you men have judged me to be faithful to Jehovah,* enter into my house and stay.”^g And she just made us come.^h

16 And it happened that as we were going to the place of prayer, a certain servant girl with a spirit,ⁱ a demon of divination,^j met us. She used to furnish her masters with much gain^k by practicing the art of prediction. **17** This [girl] kept following Paul and us and crying out^l with the words: “These men are slaves of the Most High God, who are publishing to you the way of salvation.” **18** This she kept doing for many days. Finally Paul got tired of it^m and turned and said to the spirit: “I order you in the name of Jesus Christ to come out of her.”ⁿ And it came out that very hour.^o

19 Well, when her masters saw that their hope of gain had left,^p they laid hold of Paul and Silas and dragged them

Ac 16:10* “Declare the good news.” Gr., *eu-ag-geli-sa-sthai*; Lat., *evan-geli-zare*. **14*** See App 1d. **15*** “To Jehovah,” J7,8,10; AB(Gr.), *toi Kyri’oi*; D, “to God.” See App 1d. **16*** Lit., “with a spirit of python.” Gr., *e’khousan pneu’ma py’tho-na*.

into the marketplace* to the rulers,^a 20 and, leading them up to the civil magistrates, they said: "These men are disturbing^b our city very much, they being Jews, 21 and they are publishing customs^c that it is not lawful for us to take up or practice, seeing we are Romans." 22 And the crowd rose up together against them; and the civil magistrates, after tearing the outer garments off them, gave the command to beat them with rods.^d 23 After they had inflicted many blows upon them,^e they threw them into prison, ordering the jailer to keep them securely.^f 24 Because he got such an order, he threw them into the inner prison^g and made their feet fast in the stocks.^h

25 But about the middle of the nightⁱ Paul and Silas were praying and praising God with song;^j yes, the prisoners were hearing them. 26 Suddenly a great earthquake occurred, so that the foundations of the jail were shaken. Moreover, all the doors were instantly opened, and the bonds of all were loosened.^k 27 The jailer, being awakened out of sleep and seeing the prison doors were open, drew his sword and was about to do away with himself,^l imagining that the prisoners had escaped.^m 28 But Paul called out with a loud voice, saying: "Do not hurt yourself,ⁿ for we are all here!" 29 So he asked for lights and leaped in and, seized with trembling, he fell down^o before Paul and Silas. 30 And he brought them outside and said: "Sirs, what must I do^p to get saved?" 31 They said: "Believe on the Lord Jesus and you will get saved,^q you and your household."^r 32 And they spoke the word of Jehovah* to him together with all those in his house.^s 33 And he took them along in that hour of the night and bathed their stripes; and, one and all, he and his were baptized^t without delay. 34 And he brought them into his house and set a table before them, and

Ac 16:19* Or, "forum." Gr., *a-go-ran'*; Lat., *forum*. A place of public gatherings. 32* "Of Jehovah," J7.8,10,17,18,22,23; P45,74; AC(Gr.), *toú Ky-ri'ou*; w'B, "of God." See App 1d.

CHAP. 16

a Mt 10:18
2Co 6:5
b 1Ki 18:17
Ac 17:6
c Es 3:8
d 1Th 2:2
e 2Co 11:23
f Lu 21:12
Ac 5:23
g Ac 12:6
Ac 12:10
h Ps 105:18
Jer 20:2
i Ps 42:8
j Eph 5:19
Col 3:16
Jas 5:13
k Ac 4:31
Ac 5:19
Ac 12:7
l Ac 12:19
m 1Ki 20:39
n 1Th 5:15
o Ac 10:25
p Ac 2:37
q Joh 3:16
Joh 6:47
r Ac 11:14
s Ac 10:24
t Ac 8:12
Ac 16:15

Second Col.

a Ac 16:20
b Ac 22:25
Ac 23:27
c Ac 22:29
d Lu 22:32
2Co 1:4

CHAP. 17

e 1Th 2:1
f Ac 9:20
Ac 13:14
Ac 14:1
Ac 18:4
g Ac 18:19
h Ps 22:7
Ps 22:16
Ps 34:20
Ps 69:21
Ps 118:22
Isa 50:6
Isa 53:3
Isa 53:5
i Ps 16:10
Lu 24:46
j Ac 18:28
Ga 3:1
k Ac 28:24
l Ac 15:22
Ac 15:40
m Ac 13:45
n Ac 16:20
o Ro 16:21

he rejoiced greatly with all his household now that he had believed God.

35 When it became day, the civil magistrates^a dispatched the constables to say: "Release those men." 36 So the jailer reported their words to Paul: "The civil magistrates have dispatched men that you [two] might be released. Now, therefore, come out and go YOUR way in peace." 37 But Paul said to them: "They flogged us publicly uncondemned, men who are Romans,^b and threw us into prison; and are they now throwing us out secretly? No, indeed! but let them come themselves and bring us out." 38 So the constables reported these sayings to the civil magistrates. These grew fearful when they heard that the men were Romans.^c 39 Consequently they came and entreated them and, after bringing them out, they requested them to depart from the city. 40 But they came out of the prison and went to the home of Lyd'ia, and when they saw the brothers they encouraged^d them and departed.

17 They now journeyed through Am-phil'o-lis and Ap-o-l'o-ni-a and came to Thes-sa-lo-ni'ca,^e where there was a synagogue of the Jews. 2 So according to Paul's custom^f he went inside to them, and for three sabbaths he reasoned with them from the Scriptures,^g 3 explaining and proving by references that it was necessary for the Christ to suffer^h and to rise from the dead,ⁱ and [saying]: "This is the Christ,^j this Jesus whom I am publishing to you." 4 As a result some of them became believers^k and associated themselves with Paul and Silas,^l and a great multitude of the Greeks who worshiped [God] and not a few of the principal women did so.

5 But the Jews, getting jealous,^m took into their company certain wicked men of the marketplace idlers and formed a mob and proceeded to throw the city into an uproar.ⁿ And they assaulted the house of Ja'son^o and went seeking to have them brought forth to the rabble. 6 When they did not find them they dragged Ja'son and certain brothers to

the city rulers,* crying out: "These men that have overturned^a the inhabited earth are present here also, 7 and Ja'son has received them with hospitality. And all these [men] act in opposition to the decrees^b of Caesar,* saying there is another king,^c Jesus." 8 They indeed agitated the crowd and the city rulers when they heard these things; 9 and first after taking sufficient security* from Ja'son and the others they let them go.

10 Immediately by night^d the brothers sent both Paul and Silas out to Beroea, and these, upon arriving, went into the synagogue of the Jews. 11 Now the latter were more noble-minded than those in Thessa-loni'ca, for they received the word with the greatest eagerness of mind, carefully examining^e the Scriptures^f daily as to whether these things were so.^g 12 Therefore many of them became believers, and so did not a few of the reputable^h Greek women and of the men. 13 But when the Jews from Thessa-loni'ca learned that the word of God was published also in Beroea by Paul, they came there also to inciteⁱ and agitate^j the masses. 14 Then the brothers immediately sent Paul off to go as far as the sea;^k but both Silas and Timothy remained behind there. 15 However, those conducting Paul brought him as far as Athens and, after receiving a command for Silas and Timothy^l to come to him as quickly as possible, they departed.

16 Now while Paul was waiting for them in Athens, his spirit within him came to be irritated^m at beholding that the city was full of idols. 17 Consequently he began to reason in the synagogue with the Jewsⁿ and the other people who worshiped [God] and every day in the marketplace^o with those who happened to be on hand. 18 But certain ones of both the Ep-i-cu-re'an and the Sto'ic philosophers^p took to conversing with him controversially, and some

Ac 17:6* Lit., "politarchs." Gr., *poli-tar'khas*, governors of the citizens. 7* Or, "of the emperor." Gr., *Kai'sa-ros*. 9* Or, "sufficient bail." Lat., *sa'tis*, "enough."

CHAP. 17

a 1Ki 18:17
Ac 16:20
b Ezr 4:12
c Lu 23:2
Joh 19:12
d Ac 9:25
e Lu 16:29
f Joh 5:39
g Pr 14:15
h Ac 13:50
i Ac 14:19
1Th 2:15
j Ac 14:2
k Mt 10:23
l Ac 16:1
1Th 3:2
m 2Pe 2:8
n Ac 13:5
Ac 18:19
o Pr 1:20
p 1Co 1:22
Col 2:8

Second Col.

a 1Co 4:13
b Joh 5:29
Joh 11:25
1Co 15:12
Re 20:6
c Mr 1:27
d Ac 2:12
e Ac 17:34
f Ac 17:16
g Ps 146:6
Isa 42:5
Ac 4:24
Ac 14:15
h 1Ki 8:27
Isa 66:1
Ac 7:48
i Ps 50:12
j Ge 2:7
k Isa 42:5
l Ge 5:2
m Ge 1:28
n De 32:8
o Ps 74:17
p De 2:5
De 2:19
De 32:8
Isa 34:17
q De 4:29
Isa 55:6
r Ps 145:18
Jer 23:23
Ro 1:20

would say: "What is it this chatterer* would like to tell?"^a Others: "He seems to be a publisher of foreign deities."^b This was because he was declaring the good news of Jesus and the resurrection.^b 19 So they laid hold of him and led him to the Are-op'a-gus,* saying: "Can we get to know what this new teaching^c is which is spoken by you? 20 For you are introducing some things that are strange to our ears. Therefore we desire to get to know what these things purport to be."^d 21 In fact, all Athenians and the foreigners sojourning there would spend their leisure time at nothing but telling something or listening to something new. 22 Paul now stood in the midst of the Are-op'a-gus^e and said:

"Men of Athens, I behold that in all things YOU seem to be more given to the fear of the deities^f than others are. 23 For instance, while passing along and carefully observing YOUR objects of veneration I also found an altar on which had been inscribed 'To an Unknown God.' Therefore what YOU are unknowingly giving godly devotion to, this I am publishing to you. 24 The God that made the world and all the things in it, being, as this One is, Lord of heaven and earth,^g does not dwell in handmade temples,^h 25 neither is he attended to by human hands as if he needed anything,ⁱ because he himself gives to all [persons] life^j and breath^k and all things. 26 And he made out of one [man]^l every nation^m of men, to dwell upon the entire surface of the earth,ⁿ and he decreed the appointed times^o and the set limits of the dwelling of [men],^p 27 for them to seek God,^q if they might grope for him and really find him,^r although, in fact, he is not

Ac 17:18* Lit., "seed picker." 18* Lit., "demons." Gr., *dai-mo-ni'on*. 19* Or, "Hill of Ares; Mars' Hill." Gr., *A'rei-on Pa'gon*; Lat., *A'ri-o'pa-gum*. 22* "More given to the fear of the deities." Lit., "more demon-dreading." Gr., *dei-si-dai-mo-ne-ste'rous*; Lat., *super-sti-ti-o-si-ores*. Demons were thought by the Greeks to be deities, good or evil. Compare 25:19 ftn. 24* Or, "divine habitations (dwellings)." Gr., *na-ois'*; J17:22(Heb.), *beheh-kha-tohth'*, "in palaces (temples)."

far off from each one of us. **28** For by^a him we have life and move and exist,^a even as certain ones^a of the poets^b among you have said, 'For we are also his progeny.'

29 "Seeing, therefore, that we are the progeny of God,^c we ought not to imagine that the Divine Being^d is like gold or silver or stone, like something sculptured by the art and contrivance of man.^e **30** True, God has overlooked the times of such ignorance,^f yet now he is telling mankind that they should all everywhere repent.^g **31** Because he has set a day in which he purposes to judge^h the inhabited earthⁱ in righteousness by a man whom he has appointed, and he has furnished a guarantee^j to all men in that he has resurrected^k him from the dead."

32 Well, when they heard of a resurrection of the dead, some began to mock,^l while others said: "We will hear you about this even another time."

33 Thus Paul went out from their midst, **34** but some men joined themselves to him and became believers, among whom also were Di-o-nys-i-us, a judge of the court of the Ar-e-op'a-gus,^m and a woman named Dam'a-ris, and others besides them.

18 After these things he departed from Athens and came to Corinth. **2** And he found a certain Jew named Aq'ui-la,ⁿ a native of Pon'tus who had recently come from Italy,^o and Pris-cil'la his wife, because of the fact that Claudius^p had ordered all the Jews to depart from Rome. So he went to them **3** and on account of being of the same trade he stayed at their home, and they worked,^q for they were tentmakers by trade. **4** However, he would give a talk in the synagogue^r every sabbath

Ac 17:28* Or, "in." 28* "Certain ones," namely, Aratus and Cleanthes. Paul's quotation is from *Phaenomena*, by Aratus, and from *Hymn to Zeus*, by Cleanthes. 29* "Divine Being." Gr., *Thei'on*, related to *The-os*, "God"; Lat., *Divinum*. 31* "Inhabited earth." Lit., "inhabited." Gr., *oi-kou-me-nen*, fem. sing., referring to the earth; Lat., *or'bem*, "circle," that is, of the earth. See Isa 13:11 ftn. "Land." 31* Or, "faith." 34* Or, "Dionysius, an Areopagite."

CHAP. 17

- a Isa 42:5
- b Tit 1:12
- c Ge 1:27
- d Jos 22:22
- Ps 50:1
- Isa 46:9
- e De 5:8
- Isa 37:19
- Isa 40:18
- Isa 46:5
- Ac 19:26
- f Ac 14:16
- Ro 3:25
- Ro 5:13
- Eph 4:18
- g Lu 24:47
- h Ps 96:13
- Ps 98:9
- Isa 2:4
- Joh 5:22
- Ac 10:42
- i Joh 11:25
- Ac 2:24
- Ac 13:33
- Ro 6:5
- j 1Co 1:23
- k Ac 17:19

CHAP. 18

- l Ac 18:26
- 1Co 16:19
- 2Ti 4:19
- m Heb 13:24
- n Ac 11:28
- o Ac 20:34
- 1Co 4:12
- 1Co 9:15
- 1Th 2:9
- 2Th 3:10
- p Mt 4:23
- Ac 13:14
- Ac 17:2

Second Col.

- a Ac 15:27
- Ac 17:14
- b Ac 16:1
- 1Th 3:6
- c Ac 17:3
- Ac 28:23
- d 1Pe 4:4
- e Mt 10:14
- Ac 13:51
- f 1Ki 2:37
- Eze 18:13
- Eze 33:4
- g Eze 3:18
- Ac 20:26
- h Ac 13:46
- Ac 28:28
- Ro 1:16
- i 1Co 1:14
- j Lu 22:43
- Ac 23:11
- k Jer 1:19
- Mt 28:20
- l Ac 13:7
- Ac 19:38
- m Ac 16:19
- n Ac 24:5
- o 1Ti 6:4
- p Ac 23:29
- Ac 25:19
- q 1Co 1:1

and would persuade Jews and Greeks.*

5 When, now, both Silas^a and Timothy^b came down from Mac-e-do'ni-a, Paul began to be intensely occupied with the word, witnessing to the Jews to prove that Jesus is the Christ.^c **6** But after they kept on opposing and speaking abusively,^d he shook out his garments^e and said to them: "Let YOUR blood^f be upon YOUR own heads. I am clean.^g From now on I will go to people of the nations."^h **7** Accordingly he transferred from there and went into the house of a man named Titius Justus, a worshiper of God, whose house was adjoining the synagogue. **8** But Cris'pusⁱ the presiding officer of the synagogue became a believer in the Lord, and so did all his household. And many of the Corinthians that heard began to believe and be baptized. **9** Moreover, by night the Lord said to Paul^j through a vision: "Have no fear, but keep on speaking and do not keep silent, **10** because I am with you^k and no man will assault you so as to do you injury; for I have many people in this city." **11** So he stayed set there a year and six months, teaching among them the word of God.

12 Now while Gal'li-o was proconsul^l of A-cha'ia,^m the Jews rose up with one accord against Paul and led him to the judgment seat,ⁿ **13** saying: "Contrary to the law this person leads^o men to another persuasion in worshipping God." **14** But as Paul was going to open his mouth, Gal'li-o said to the Jews: "If it were, indeed, some wrong or a wicked act of villainy, O Jews, I would with reason put up patiently with you. **15** But if it is controversies over speech and names^p and the law^q among YOU, YOU yourselves must see to it. I do not wish to be a judge of these things." **16** With that he drove them away from the judgment seat. **17** So they all laid hold of Sos'the-nes^r the presiding officer of the synagogue and went to beating him in front of the judgment seat. But

Ac 18:4* Lit., "Hellenes." Gr., *Hel'lenas*. 12* A provincial governor for the Roman Senate. 12* The Roman province of southern Greece with its capital at Corinth.

Gal'li-o would not concern himself at all with these things.

18 However, after staying quite some days longer, Paul said good-bye to the brothers and proceeded to sail away for Syria, and with him Pris-cil'la and Aq'ui-la, as he had the hair of his head clipped short^a in Cen'chre-ae,^{*b} for he had a vow. **19** So they arrived at Eph'esus, and he left them there; but he himself entered into the synagogue^c and reasoned with the Jews. **20** Although they kept requesting him to remain for a longer time, he would not consent **21** but said good-bye^d and told them: "I will return to YOU again, if Jehovah^{*} is willing."^e And he put out to sea from Eph'esus **22** and came down to Caes-are'a. And he went up^{*} and greeted the congregation, and went down to Antioch.

23 And when he had passed some time there he departed and went from place to place through the country of Ga-la'ti-a^f and Phryg'i-a,^g strengthening^h all the disciples.

24 Now a certain Jew named A-pol'los,ⁱ a native of Alexandria, an eloquent man, arrived in Eph'esus; and he was well versed in the Scriptures.^j **25** This [man] had been orally instructed in the way of Jehovah^{*} and, as he was aglow with the spirit,^k he went speaking and teaching with correctness the things about Jesus, but being acquainted with only the baptism^l of John. **26** And this [man] started to speak boldly in the synagogue. When Pris-cil'la and Aq'ui-la^m heard him, they took him into their company and expounded the way of God more correctly to him. **27** Further, because he was desiring to go across into A-cha'ia, the brothers wrote the disciples, exhorting them to receive him kindly. So when he got there, he greatly helpedⁿ those who had believed on account of [God's]^{*} undeserved kindness;^o **28** for with intensity he thoroughly proved the Jews to be wrong publicly, while he demonstrated by the

CHAP. 18

a Nu 6:18
Ac 21:23
b Ro 16:1
c Ac 13:14
Ac 17:2
d Ac 21:6
e Ro 1:10
1Co 4:19
Jas 4:15
f Ga 1:2
g Ac 16:6
h Ac 14:22
Ac 15:32
i Ac 19:1
1Co 1:12
1Co 3:6
j 1Co 4:6
k Ro 12:11
l Ac 19:3
m Ro 16:3
1Co 16:19
n 1Co 3:6
o Eph 2:8

Second Col.

a Lu 24:27
1Co 15:3
2Ti 3:16
b Ge 49:10
De 18:15
Ps 16:10
Isa 7:14
Mic 5:2
Mal 3:1
Ac 9:22

CHAP. 19

c Ac 18:24
1Co 3:5
d 1Co 16:8
e Ac 2:38
f Ac 8:16
g Ac 18:25
h Mt 3:11
Mr 1:4
Ac 1:5
i Joh 1:15
Joh 1:30
J Ac 8:16
k Ac 8:17
l Ac 2:4
Ac 10:46
1Co 12:50
m Lu 4:16
Ac 13:5
Ac 17:2
n Ac 1:3
Ac 28:23
Ac 28:31
o 2Th 3:2
p Ac 9:2
Ac 22:4
q Mt 10:14
Ro 16:17
r Tit 3:10
2Jo 10
s Ac 20:31
t Ac 20:18
2Ti 1:15
u Ac 14:3
v Mr 6:56
Ac 5:15
w Mt 10:1
x Mt 12:27
y Mr 9:38
Lu 9:49
z Ac 16:18

Scriptures^a that Jesus was the Christ.^b

19 In the course of events, while A-pol'los^c was in Corinth, Paul went through the inland parts and came down to Eph'esus,^d and found some disciples; **2** and he said to them: "Did you receive holy spirit^e when YOU became believers?" They said to him: "Why, we have never heard whether there is a holy spirit."^f **3** And he said: "In what, then, were YOU baptized?" They said: "In John's baptism."^g **4** Paul said: "John baptized with the baptism [in symbol] of repentance,^h telling the people to believe in the one coming after him,ⁱ that is, in Jesus." **5** On hearing this, they got baptized in the name of the Lord Jesus.^j **6** And when Paul laid his hands^k upon them, the holy spirit came upon them, and they began speaking with tongues and prophesying.^l **7** All together, there were about twelve men.

8 Entering into the synagogue,^m he spoke with boldness for three months, giving talks and using persuasion concerning the kingdomⁿ of God. **9** But when some went on hardening themselves and not believing,^o speaking injuriously about The Way^p before the multitude, he withdrew from them^q and separated the disciples from them,^r daily giving talks in the school [auditorium] of Ty-ran'nus.^{*} **10** This took place for two years,^s so that all those inhabiting the [district of] Asia^t heard the word of the Lord, both Jews and Greeks.

11 And God kept performing extraordinary works of power through the hands of Paul,^u **12** so that even cloths and aprons were borne from his body to the ailing people,^v and the diseases left them, and the wicked spirits came out.^w **13** But certain ones of the roving Jews who practiced the casting out of demons^x also undertook to name the name of the Lord Jesus^y over those having the wicked spirits, saying: "I solemnly charge^z YOU by Jesus whom Paul preaches." **14** Now there were seven sons of a certain Sce'va, a Jewish

Ac 18:18* Corinth's seaport for eastern points.
21* See App 1D. 22* To Jerusalem, apparently. 25* See App 1D. 27* Lit., "the."

Ac 19:9* DIIt^{ms} add: "from the fifth hour to the tenth," that is, from about 11 a.m. to about 4 p.m.

chief priest, doing this. **15** But in answer the wicked spirit said to them: "I know Jesus^a and I am acquainted with Paul;^b but who are YOU?" **16** With that the man in whom the wicked spirit was leaped upon them,^c got the mastery of one after the other,* and prevailed against them, so that they fled naked and wounded out of that house. **17** This became known to all, both the Jews and the Greeks that dwelt in Eph'e-sus; and a fear^d fell upon them all, and the name of the Lord Jesus went on being magnified.^e **18** And many of those who had become believers would come and confess^f and report their practices openly. **19** Indeed, quite a number of those who practiced magical^g arts brought their books together and burned them up before everybody. And they calculated together the prices of them and found them worth fifty thousand pieces of silver. **20** Thus in a mighty way the word of Jehovah* kept growing and prevailing.^h

21 Now when these things had been completed, Paul purposed in his spirit that, after going through Mac-e-do'ni-aⁱ and A-cha'ia, he would journey to Jerusalem,^j saying: "After I get there I must also see Rome."^k **22** So he dispatched to Mac-e-do'ni-a two of those who ministered to him, Timothy^l and Eras'tus,^m but he himself delayed for some time in the [district of] Asia.

23 At that particular time there arose no little disturbanceⁿ concerning The Way.* **24** For a certain man named De-me'tri-us, a silversmith, by making silver shrines* of Ar'te-mis^o furnished the craftsmen no little gain;^p **25** and he gathered them and those who worked at such things^q and said: "Men, YOU well know that from this business we have our prosperity.^r **26** Also, YOU be-

Ac 19:16* Lit., "of both [of them]." **20*** "Of Jehovah," J^{7,8,10,13,15-18,23}; Gr., *tou Ky-ri'ou*; Vg-Sy², "of God." See App 1D. **23*** "The Way," $\kappa\alpha\theta\eta$; Vg², "the way of the Lord"; Sy², "the way of God"; J^{17,18}, "Jehovah's way." **24*** Or, "divine habitations (dwellings)." Gr., *na-ous*; J¹⁷(Heb.), *heh-khelehoth*, "palaces; temples." **24*** Or, "Diana." Gr., *Ar-te'mi-dos*; Lat., *Di-a-nae*.

CHAP. 19

a Mt 8:29
Mr 1:24
Lu 4:34

b Ac 16:17

c Mt 8:28

d Ac 2:43
Ac 5:5

e 2Th 1:12

f Mt 3:6
Jas 5:16

g De 18:10
Da 2:2
Ac 8:9

h Ac 6:7
Ac 12:24
Col 1:6

i 1Co 16:5

j Ac 20:22
Ro 15:25

k Ac 23:11
Ro 1:15

l Ac 16:1

m 2Ti 4:20

n 2Co 1:8

o Ac 9:2
Ac 19:9
Ac 22:4

p Ac 16:16

q Ps 115:4

r Re 18:15

Second Col.

a Eph 1:1

b De 4:28
1Ch 16:26
Isa 44:10
Jer 10:3
Ac 17:29
1Co 8:4

c Ac 19:34

d Ac 20:4
Col 4:10
Phm 24

e Ac 21:34

f Ac 19:28

g Pr 15:18

hold and hear how not only in Eph'e-sus^a but in nearly all the [district of] Asia this Paul has persuaded a considerable crowd and turned them to another opinion, saying that the ones that are made by hands^b are not gods. **27** Moreover, the danger exists not only that this occupation of ours will come into disrepute but also that the temple of the great goddess Ar'te-mis^c will be esteemed as nothing and even her magnificence which the whole [district of] Asia and the inhabited earth worships is about to be brought down to nothing." **28** Hearing this and becoming full of anger, the men began crying out, saying: "Great is Ar'te-mis of the E-phe'sians!"

29 So the city became filled with confusion, and with one accord they rushed into the theater, taking forcibly along with them Ga'ius and Ar-is-tar'chus,^d Mac-e-do'ni-ans, traveling companions of Paul. **30** For his part, Paul was willing to go inside to the people, but the disciples would not permit him. **31** Even some of the commissioners of festivals and games,* who were friendly to him, sent to him and began pleading for him not to risk himself in the theater. **32** The fact is, some were crying out one thing and others another;^e for the assembly was in confusion, and the majority of them did not know the reason why they had come together. **33** So together they brought Alexander out of the crowd, the Jews thrusting him up front; and Alexander motioned with his hand and was wanting to make his defense to the people. **34** But when they recognized that he was a Jew, one cry arose from them all as they shouted for about two hours: "Great^f is Ar'te-mis of the E-phe'sians!"

35 When, finally, the city recorder had quieted^g the crowd, he said: "Men of Eph'e-sus, who really is there of mankind that does not know that the city of the E-phe'sians is the temple keeper of the great Ar'te-mis and of the im-

Ac 19:31* Lit., "some of the Asiarchs."^h

age that fell from heaven?*" **36** Therefore since these things are indisputable, it is becoming for YOU to keep calm and not act rashly.^a **37** For YOU have brought these men who are neither robbers of temples nor blasphemers of our goddess. **38** Therefore if De-me'tri-us^b and the craftsmen with him do have a case against someone, court^c days are held and there are proconsuls;^d let them bring charges against one another. **39** If, though, YOU are searching for anything beyond that, it must* be decided in a regular assembly. **40** For we are really in danger of being charged with sedition over today's affair, no single cause existing that will permit us to render a reason for this disorderly mob." **41** And when he had said these things,^e he dismissed the assembly.^f

20 Now after the uproar had subsided, Paul sent for the disciples, and when he had encouraged them and bidden them farewell,^g he went forth to journey into Mac-e-do'ni-a.^h **2** After going through those parts and encouraging the ones there with many a word,ⁱ he came into Greece. **3** And when he had spent three months there, because a plot^j was hatched against him by the Jews as he was about to set sail for Syria, he made up his mind to return through Mac-e-do'ni-a. **4** There were accompanying him Sop'a-ter^k the son of Pyr'rhus of Ber-oe'a, Ar-is-tar'chus^l and Se-cun'dus of the Thes-sa-lo'ni-ans, and Ga'ius of Der'be, and Timothy,^m and from the [district of] Asia Tych'i-cusⁿ and Troph'i-mus.^o **5** These went on and were waiting for us in Tro'as;^p **6** but we put out to sea from Philip'pi after the days of the unfermented cakes,^q and we came to them in Tro'as^r within five days; and there we spent seven days.

7 On the first day^s of the week, when we were gathered together to have a meal,* Paul began discoursing to them, as he was going to depart the next day;

Ac 19:35* "That fell from heaven." Lit., "fallen from Zeus (Jupiter)." **39*** Or, "will." **20:7*** Lit., "to break bread."

CHAP. 19

a Pr 14:29

b Ac 19:24

c Ac 17:34

d Ac 13:7

Ac 18:12

e Ec 9:17

f Ac 19:32

CHAP. 20

g 2Co 2:13

h 1Co 16:5

1Ti 1:3

i Ro 12:8

J Ac 23:16

Ac 25:3

2Co 11:26

k Ro 16:21

l Ac 27:2

m Ac 16:1

n Eph 6:21

Col 4:7

2Ti 4:12

o Ac 21:29

2Ti 4:20

p Ac 16:11

q Ex 12:14

Ex 23:15

r 2Ti 4:13

s 1Co 16:2

Second Col.

a Ac 1:13

b 1Ki 17:21

2Ki 4:34

c Mt 9:24

Mr 5:39

Joh 11:40

Ac 9:40

d Ac 18:21

e Ac 21:4

Ac 24:17

f Ac 11:30

g Ac 16:6

h Ac 19:10

i 2Co 11:27

j 1Co 15:9

1Th 2:6

1Pe 5:3

k Ac 9:24

Ac 20:3

l Mt 28:20

Ac 20:27

2Ti 4:2

and he prolonged his speech until midnight. **8** So there were quite a few lamps in the upper chamber^a where we were gathered together. **9** Seated at the window, a certain young man named Eu'ty-chus fell into a deep sleep while Paul kept talking on, and, collapsing in sleep, he fell down from the third story and was picked up dead. **10** But Paul went downstairs, threw himself upon him^b and embraced him and said: "STOP raising a clamor, for his soul* is in him."^c **11** He now went upstairs and began the meal* and took food, and after conversing for quite a while, until daybreak, he at length departed. **12** So they took the boy away alive and were comforted beyond measure.

13 We now went ahead to the boat and set sail to As'sos, where we were intending to take Paul aboard, for, after giving instructions to this effect, he himself was intending to go on foot.

14 So when he caught up with us in As'sos, we took him aboard and went to Mit-y-le'ne; **15** and, sailing away from there the succeeding day, we arrived opposite Chi'os, but the next day we touched at Sa'mos, and on the following day we arrived at Mi-le'tus. **16** For Paul had decided to sail past Eph'e-sus,^d in order that he might not spend any time in the [district of] Asia; for he was hastening to get to Jerusalem^e on the day of the [festival of] Pentecost if he possibly could.

17 However, from Mi-le'tus he sent to Eph'e-sus and called for the older men*^f of the congregation. **18** When they got to him he said to them: "You well know how from the first day that I stepped into the [district of] Asia^g I was with you the whole time,^h **19** slavingⁱ for the Lord with the greatest lowliness of mind^j and tears and trials that befell me by the plots^k of the Jews; **20** while I did not hold back from telling YOU any of the things that were profitable nor from teaching^l YOU publicly and from

Ac 20:10* Or, "life." See App 4A. **11*** Lit., "having broken the bread." **17*** "Older men." Or, "elders." Gr., *pre-sby-te'rous*.

house^a to house.* **21** But I thoroughly bore witness^b both to Jews and to Greeks about repentance^c toward God and faith in our Lord Jesus. **22** And now, look! bound in the spirit,^d I am journeying to Jerusalem, although not knowing the things that will happen to me in it, **23** except that from city to city the holy spirit^e repeatedly bears witness to me as it says that bonds and tribulations are waiting for me.^f **24** Nevertheless, I do not make my soul* of any account as dear to me,^g if only I may finish my course^h and the ministryⁱ that I received^j of the Lord Jesus, to bear thorough witness to the good news of the undeserved kindness of God.^k

25 "And now, look! I know that all of YOU among whom I went preaching* the kingdom^m will see my face no more. **26** Hence I call YOU to witness this very day that I am clean from the blood^l of all men, **27** for I have not held back from telling YOU all the counsel^m of God. **28** Pay attentionⁿ to yourselves^o and to all the flock,^p among which the holy spirit has appointed YOU overseers,*^q to shepherd the congregation of God,^r which he purchased with the blood^s of his own [Son].^a **29** I know that after my going away oppressive wolves^t will enter in among YOU and will not treat the flock with tenderness, **30** and from among YOU yourselves men will rise and speak twisted things^u to draw away the disciples after themselves.^v

31 "Therefore keep awake, and bear in mind that for three years,^w night and day, I did not quit admonishing^x each one with tears. **32** And now I commit

Ac 20:20* Or, "and in private houses." Lit., "and according to houses." Gr., *kai kat' oikous*. Here *ka-ta'* is used with the accusative pl. in the distributive sense. Compare 5:42 ftn, "House." **24*** Or, "life." **25*** Or, "heralding." Gr., *ke-rys'son*; Lat., *prae'dicans*. Compare Da 5:29 ftn, "Heralded." **25*** "Kingdom," *AB*; *VgSy*^p, "kingdom of God"; *J*¹⁷, "kingdom of Jehovah." **28*** "Overseers." Gr., *epi-sko'pous*; *J*¹⁷ (Heb.), *liph-qi-dhim'*, "as overseers." See Ne 11:9 ftn. **28*** "God," *ABVg*; AD, "the Lord." **28*** For a discussion of "the blood of his own [Son]" see App 6c.

CHAP. 20

a Ac 5:42
b Ac 18:5
c Mr 1:15
d Lu 24:47
e Ac 2:38
f Ac 19:21
g Ac 21:14
h Ac 21:11
i Ac 9:16
j Ro 8:35
k 2Co 4:16
l 2Ti 4:7
m 2Co 4:1
n Ga 1:1
o 2Co 6:1
p Eze 33:8
q Ac 18:6
r 2Co 7:2
s Mt 28:20
t Joh 15:15
u Col 4:17
v 1Ti 4:16
w 1Ti 3:2
x Pr 27:23
y 1Ti 3:1
z Tit 1:5
a Heb 13:17
b Eph 4:11
c 1Pe 5:2
d Mt 26:28
e Joh 6:54
f 1Jo 1:7
g Isa 56:11
h Mt 7:15
i 2Th 2:3
j 2Pe 2:1
k 2Ti 4:3
l Ga 4:17
m 1Ti 4:1
n 1Jo 2:19
o Ac 19:10
p 2Co 2:4
q 1Th 2:11

Second Col.

a Ac 14:23
b Ro 16:25
c De 33:3
d Eph 1:18
e Col 1:12
f 1Sa 12:3
g Mt 10:8
h 1Co 9:12
i 2Co 7:2
j Tit 1:7
k Ac 18:3
l 1Co 4:12
m 1Th 2:9
n Eph 4:28
o 1Th 4:11
p 2Th 3:8
q Ro 15:1
r Pr 19:17
s Mt 10:8
t Lu 6:38
u Ac 21:5
v Je 45:14
w Ro 16:16
x Ac 20:25
y Ac 15:3

CHAP. 21

a Ac 15:39
b Ac 20:3
c Ac 20:7
d Ac 21:10
e Ac 21:11
f Ac 21:12
g Ezr 9:5
h Ac 9:40
i Ac 20:36
j Ac 18:21

YOU to God^a and to the word of his undeserved kindness, which [word] can build YOU up^b and give YOU the inheritance among all the sanctified ones.^c **33** I have coveted no man's silver or gold or apparel.^d **34** You yourselves know that these hands have attended to the needs of me^e and of those with me. **35** I have exhibited to YOU in all things that by thus laboring^f YOU must assist those who are weak,^g and must bear in mind the words of the Lord Jesus, when he himself said, 'There is more happiness in giving^h than there is in receiving.'

36 And when he had said these things, he kneeledⁱ down with all of them and prayed. **37** Indeed, quite a bit of weeping broke out among them all, and they fell upon Paul's neck^j and tenderly kissed^k him, **38** because they were especially pained at the word he had spoken that they were going to behold his face^l no more. So they proceeded to conduct^m him to the boat.

21 Now when we had torn ourselves away from them and put out to sea, we ran with a straight course and came to Cos, but on the next [day] to Rhodes, and from there to Pat'ara. **2** And when we had found a boat that was crossing to Phoe-ni'cia, we went aboard and sailed away. **3** After coming in sight of the island of Cy'prusⁿ we left it behind on the left side and sailed on to Syria,^o and landed at Tyre, for there the boat was to unload [its] cargo.^p **4** By a search we found the disciples and remained here seven days. But through the spirit^q they repeatedly told Paul not to set foot in Jerusalem. **5** So when we had completed the days, we went forth and started on our way; but they all, together with the women and children, conducted us as far as outside the city. And kneeling^r down on the beach we had prayer **6** and said good-bye^s to one another, and we went up into the boat but they returned to their homes.

7 We then completed the voyage from

Ac 20:32* "God," *ADVgSy*^p *J*^{8,17,18,22}; B, "the Lord."

Tyre and arrived at Ptolemaïs, and we greeted the brothers and stayed one day with them. **8** The next day we set out and arrived in Caesare'a,^a and we entered into the house of Philip the evangelizer,* who was one of the seven men,^b and we stayed with him. **9** This man had four daughters, virgins, that prophesied.^c **10** But while we were remaining quite a number of days, a certain prophet named Agabus^d came down from Jude'a, **11** and he came to us and took up the girdle of Paul, bound his own feet and hands and said: "Thus says the holy spirit, 'The man to whom this girdle belongs the Jews will bind^e in this manner in Jerusalem and deliver^f into the hands of people of the nations.'" **12** Now when we heard this, both we and those of that place began entreating him not to go^g up to Jerusalem. **13** Then Paul answered: "What are you doing by weeping^h and making me weak at heart?ⁱ Rest assured, I am ready not only to be bound but also to die^j at Jerusalem for the name of the Lord Jesus." **14** When he would not be dissuaded, we acquiesced with the words: "Let the will^k of Jehovah* take place."

15 Now after these days we prepared for the journey and began going up to Jerusalem.^l **16** But some of the disciples from Caesare'a^m also went with us, to bring us to the man at whose home we were to be entertained, a certain Mna'son of Cyprus, an early disciple. **17** When we got into Jerusalem,ⁿ the brothers received us gladly.^o **18** But on the following [day] Paul went in with us to James;^p and all the older men* were present.^q **19** And he greeted them and began giving in detail an account^r of the things God did among the nations through his ministry.^s

20 After hearing this they began to glorify God, and they said to him: "You behold, brother, how many thousands* of believers there are among the Jews;

Ac 21:8* Or, "missionary." Gr., *eu-ag-geli-stou*; Lat., *evan-geli-stae*. **14*** See App 1D. **18*** Or, "elders." **18*** Or, "came there." **20*** Lit., "myriads; tens of thousands."

CHAP. 21

a Ac 18:22
b Ac 6:5
c Joe 2:28
Ac 2:17
1Co 11:5
d Ac 11:28
e Ac 20:23
Ac 21:33
f Ac 9:16
g Mt 16:22
h Ac 20:24
i De 20:8
j 2Co 4:10
2Ti 4:6
k 1Sa 3:18
Mt 26:42
l Ro 15:25
m Ac 18:22
n Ac 24:11
o Ac 15:4
p Ac 12:17
Ac 15:13
Ga 1:19
Ga 2:9
Jas 1:1
q Ac 11:4
Ac 14:27
r Ac 15:12
Ro 15:18

Second Col.

a Ac 15:1
Ac 22:3
Ro 10:2
Ga 1:14
b Ac 6:14
Ga 5:1
c Ro 2:28
1Co 7:19
d Nu 6:2
e Nu 6:14
Nu 6:15
Nu 6:17
f Nu 6:18
Ac 18:18
g 1Co 9:20
h Ge 35:2
Ex 34:15
Ac 15:29
i Ge 9:4
Le 3:17
Le 17:10
De 12:23
1Sa 14:32
j Le 17:13
k 1Co 6:9
Col 3:5
1Th 4:3
1Pe 4:3
l Ac 24:18
1Co 9:20
m Nu 6:5
n Nu 6:19
o Nu 6:21
p Nu 6:9
q Ac 19:29
r Ac 24:5
s Ac 24:6
t Ac 20:4
2Ti 4:20

and they are all zealous for the Law.^a **21** But they have heard it rumored about you that you have been teaching all the Jews among the nations an apostasy* from Moses,^b telling them neither to circumcise^c their children nor to walk in the [solemn] customs. **22** What, then, is to be done about it? In any case they are going to hear you have arrived. **23** Therefore do this which we tell you: We have four men with a vow upon themselves. **24** Take these men along^d and cleanse yourself ceremonially with them and take care of their expenses,^e that they may have their heads shaved.^f And so everybody will know that there is nothing to the rumors they were told about you, but that you are walking orderly, you yourself also keeping the Law.^g **25** As for the believers from among the nations, we have sent out,^h rendering our decision that they should keep themselves from what is sacrificed to idolsⁱ as well as from blood^j and what is strangled^k and from fornication.^l"^m

26 Then Paul took the men along the next day and cleansed himself ceremonially with themⁿ and went into the temple, to give notice of the days to be fulfilled^o for the ceremonial cleansing, until the offering^p should be presented for each one of them.^q

27 Now when the seven^r days were about to be concluded, the Jews from Asia on beholding him in the temple began to throw all the crowd into confusion,^s and they laid their hands upon him, **28** crying out: "Men of Israel, help! This is the man that teaches everybody everywhere against the people^t and the Law and this place and, what is more, he even brought Greeks into the temple and has defiled this holy place."^u **29** For they had previously seen Trophimus^v the Ephe'sian in the city with him, but they were imagining Paul had

Ac 21:21* "An apostasy." Gr., *apo-stasi-an* (from the verb *aphi-ste-mi*, "stand away from"). The noun has the sense of desertion, abandonment or rebellion. See Jos 22:22; 2Ch 29:19; 2Th 2:3. **25*** "Sent out," BD; P⁷⁴AVG, "written." **25*** Or, "what is killed without draining its blood."

brought him into the temple. **30** And the whole city was set in an uproar,^a and a running together of the people occurred; and they laid hold of Paul and dragged him outside the temple.^b And immediately the doors were closed. **31** And while they were seeking to kill him, information came up to the commander* of the band that all Jerusalem was in confusion;^c **32** and he at once took soldiers and army officers* and ran down to them.^d When they caught sight of the military commander^e and the soldiers, they quit beating Paul.

33 Then the military commander came near and took hold of him and gave command for him to be bound with two chains;^f and he proceeded to inquire who he might be and what he had done. **34** But some in the crowd began shouting out one thing, and others another.^g So, being unable himself to learn anything certain because of the tumult, he commanded him to be brought to the soldiers' quarters.^h **35** But when he got upon the stairs, the situation became such that he was being carried along by the soldiers because of the violence of the crowd; **36** for the multitude of the people kept following, crying out: "Take him away!"ⁱ

37 And as he was about to be led into the soldiers' quarters, Paul said to the military commander: "Am I allowed to say something to you?" He said: "Can you speak Greek? **38** Are you not really the Egyptian who before these days stirred up a sedition^j and led the four thousand dagger* men out into the wilderness?" **39** Then Paul said: "I am, in fact, a Jew,^k of Tarsus^l in Cil-l'cia, a citizen of no obscure city. So I beg you, permit me to speak to the people." **40** After he gave permission, Paul, standing on the stairs, motioned^m with his hand to the people. When a great silence fell, he addressed them in the Hebrewⁿ language, saying:

Ac 21:31* Lit., "chiliarch," a commander of 1,000 soldiers. **32*** Lit., "centurions," officers each in command of 100 soldiers. **36*** Or, "Kill him!" **38*** Lit., "Sicarii; assassins." Gr., *si-kari'on*.

CHAP. 21

a Ac 17:5
b Ac 26:21
c Ac 21:27
d Ac 23:27
e Ac 23:26
f Ac 20:23
Ac 21:11
Eph 6:20
g Ac 19:32
h Ac 22:24
i Lu 23:18
Joh 19:15
Ac 22:22
j Ac 5:36
k Php 3:5
l Ac 9:11
Ac 22:3
m Ac 13:16
Ac 19:33
n Ac 26:14

Second Col.

CHAP. 22

a Ac 7:2
b Php 1:7
1Pe 3:15
c Ac 21:40
d Ac 26:5
Ro 11:1
e Ac 21:39
Ac 23:34
f Ac 5:34
g Ac 26:5
h Ga 1:14
Php 3:6
i Ac 8:3
Ac 9:2
1Ti 1:13
j Ac 26:10
k Ac 4:23
l Ac 9:2
m Ac 9:3
Ac 26:13
n Ac 9:4
Ac 26:14
o Joh 18:5
Ac 9:5
Ac 26:15
p Da 10:7
q Ac 9:7
r Lu 3:10
Ac 16:30
s Ac 26:16
t Ac 9:8
u Ac 10:22
1Ti 3:7
v Ac 9:17
w Ac 3:13
Ac 5:30

22 "Men, brothers^a and fathers, hear my defense^b to YOU now." **2** (Well, when they heard he was addressing them in the Hebrew language,^c they kept all the more silent, and he said:) **3** "I am a Jew,^d born in Tarsus of Cil-l'cia,^e but educated in this city at the feet of Ga-ma'l-i-el,^f instructed according to the strictness^g of the ancestral Law, being zealous^h for God just as all of YOU are this day. **4** And I persecuted this Way to the death,ⁱ binding and handing over to prisons^j both men and women, **5** as both the high priest and all the assembly of older men** can bear me witness. From them I also procured letters^l to the brothers in Damascus, and I was on my way to bring also those who were there bound to Jerusalem to be punished.

6 "But as I was journeying and drawing close to Damascus, about midday, suddenly out of heaven a great light flashed all around me,^m **7** and I fell to the ground and heard a voice say to me, 'Saul, Saul, why are you persecuting me?'" **8** I answered, 'Who are you, Lord?' And he said to me, 'I am Jesus the Naza-rene', whom you are persecuting.^o **9** Now the men that were with me^p beheld, indeed, the light but did not hear^q the voice of the one speaking to me.^r **10** At that I said, 'What shall I do,' Lord?' The Lord said to me, 'Rise, go your way into Damascus, and there you will be told about everything it is appointed for you to do.'^s **11** But as I could not see anything for the glory of that light, I arrived in Damascus, being led by the hand of those who were with me.^t

12 "Now An-a-ni'as, a certain man reverent according to the Law, well reported^u on by all the Jews dwelling there, **13** came to me and, standing by me, he said to me, 'Saul, brother, have your sight again!'"^v And I looked up at him that very hour. **14** He said, 'The God of our forefathers^w has cho-

Ac 22:5* Or, "assembly of elders; presbytery." Gr., *pres-by-te-ri-on*. **9*** Or, "hear understandingly," as Paul did in vs 7. **10*** Or, "must." **13*** Or, "brother, look up!"

sen you^a to come to know his will and to see^b the righteous One^c and to hear the voice of his mouth,^d 15 because you are to be a witness for him to all men of things you have seen and heard.* 16 And now why are you delaying? Rise, get baptized^f and wash^g your sins away by your calling^h upon his name.^h

17 "But when I had returned to Jerusalemⁱ and was praying in the temple, I fell into a trance^j 18 and saw him saying to me, 'Hurry up and get out of Jerusalem quickly, because they will not agree^k to your witness concerning me.' 19 And I said, 'Lord, they themselves well know that I used to imprison^l and flog in one synagogue after another those believing upon you;^m 20 and when the blood of Stephenⁿ your witness was being spilled, I myself was also standing by and approving^o and guarding the outer garments of those doing away with him.' 21 And yet he said to me, 'Get on your way, because I shall send you out to nations far off.'^p

22 Now they kept listening to him down to this word, and they raised their voices, saying: "Take such a [man] away from the earth, for he was not fit to live!"^q 23 And because they were crying out and throwing their outer garments about and tossing dust into the air,^r 24 the military commander^s ordered him to be brought into the soldiers' quarters and said he should be examined under scourging, that he might know fully for what cause they were shouting^t against him this way. 25 But when they had stretched him out for the whipping,^u Paul said to the army officer^v standing there: "Is it lawful for YOU men to scourge a man that is a Roman^w and uncondemned?" 26 Well, when the army officer heard this, he went to the military commander and made report, saying: "What are you

Ac 22:16* Or, "wash your sins away and call." 17* "I fell into a trance," ^aAB; J^{13,14,17,22} "Jehovah's hand was upon me"; J¹⁸, "Jehovah's spirit clothed me." 24* Lit., "chiliarch," a commander of 1,000 soldiers. 25* Or, "stretched him out with the straps." 25* Lit., "centurion," a commander of 100 soldiers.

CHAP. 22

- a Ac 9:15
Ga 1:15
- b 1Co 9:1
1Co 15:8
- c Ac 3:14
Heb 7:26
- d 1Co 11:23
Ga 1:12
- e Ac 4:20
Ac 23:11
Ac 26:16
- f Ac 9:18
- g Isa 1:16
1Co 6:11
Tit 3:5
Heb 10:22
1Jo 1:7
Re 1:5
- h Ac 10:43
- i Ac 9:26
Ga 1:18
- j 2Co 12:1
- k Ac 9:29
- l Ac 8:3
- m Mt 10:17
- n Ac 7:58
- o Ac 8:1
1Ti 1:15
- p Ac 9:15
Ac 13:2
Ro 1:5
Ro 11:13
Ga 2:7
1Ti 2:7
- q Ac 21:36
Ac 23:14
Ac 25:24
- r 2Sa 16:13
- s Ac 21:34
- t Ac 16:37
Ac 23:27

Second Col.

- a Ac 23:27
- b Ac 16:37
- c Ac 16:38
Ac 25:16
- d Mt 10:17
Lu 21:12

CHAP. 23

- e Ac 24:16
2Co 1:12
2Ti 1:3
Heb 13:18
1Pe 3:16
- f 1Ki 22:24
Jer 20:2
Joh 18:22
- g Mt 23:27
- h Le 19:15
- i De 25:1
Joh 7:51
- j Ex 22:28
Ec 10:20
- k Ac 4:1
- l Ac 26:5
Php 3:5
- m Ac 24:21
- n Ac 28:20
- o Mt 22:23
- p Mr 12:18
q Lu 20:27

intending to do? Why, this man is a Roman." 27 So the military commander approached and said to him: "Tell me, Are you a Roman?"^a He said: "Yes." 28 The military commander responded: "I purchased these rights as a citizen^b for a large sum [of money]." Paul said: "But I was even born^b [in them]."^c

29 Immediately, therefore, the men that were about to examine him with torture withdrew from him; and the military commander became afraid on ascertaining that he was a Roman^c and that he had bound him.

30 So, the next day, as he desired to know for sure just why he was being accused by the Jews, he let him loose and commanded the chief priests and all the San'he-drin to assemble. And he brought Paul down and stood him among them.^d

23 Looking intently at the San'he-drin Paul said: "Men, brothers, I have behaved before God with a perfectly clear conscience^e down to this day." 2 At this the high priest An-a-ni'as ordered those standing by him to strike^f him on the mouth. 3 Then Paul said to him: "God is going to strike you, you whitewashed^g wall. Do you at one and the same time sit to judge me in accord with the Law^h and, transgressing the Law,ⁱ command me to be struck?" 4 Those standing by said: "Are you reviling the high priest of God?" 5 And Paul said: "Brothers, I did not know he was high priest. For it is written, 'You must not speak injuriously of a ruler of your people.'^j

6 Now when Paul took note that the one part was of Sadducees^k but the other of Pharisees, he proceeded to cry out in the San'he-drin: "Men, brothers, I am a Pharisee,^l a son of Pharisees. Over the hope of resurrection^m of the dead I am being judged."ⁿ 7 Because he said this, a dissension^o arose between the Pharisees and Sadducees, and the multitude was split. 8 For Sadducees^p say there is neither resurrection^q nor angel nor spirit, but the Pharisees

Ac 22:28* Or, "I purchased this citizenship." 28* Or, "[in it]."

publicly declare them all.* **9** So there broke out a loud screaming,^a and some of the scribes of the party of the Pharisees rose and began contending fiercely, saying: "We find nothing wrong in this man;^b but if a spirit or an angel spoke to him,^c—" **10** Now when the dissension grew great, the military commander became afraid that Paul would be pulled to pieces by them, and he commanded the force of soldiers^d to go down and snatch him from their midst and bring him into the soldiers' quarters.*

11 But the following night the Lord stood by himⁱ and said: "Be of good courage!^g For as you have been giving a thorough witness^h on the things about me in Jerusalem, so you must also bear witness in Rome."ⁱ

12 Now when it became day, the Jews formed a conspiracy^j and bound themselves with a curse,^k saying they would neither eat nor drink until they had killed Paul.^l **13** There were more than forty men that formed this oath-bound conspiracy; **14** and they went to the chief^m priests and the older menⁿ and said: "We have solemnly bound ourselves with a curse not to take a bite of food until we have killed Paul. **15** Now, therefore, you together with the San'he-drin make it clear to the military commander why he should bring him down to you as though you intended to determine more accurately the matters involving him.ⁿ But before he gets near we will be ready to do away with him."^o

16 However, the son of Paul's sister heard of their lying in wait,^p and he came and entered into the soldiers' quarters and reported it to Paul. **17** So Paul called one of the army officers to him and said: "Lead this young man off to the military commander, for he has something to report to him."^q **18** Therefore this man took him and led him to the military commander and said: "The prisoner Paul called me to him and requested me to lead this young man to you, as he has something to

CHAP. 23

a Mt 8:29

b Lu 23:4
Ac 25:25

c Ac 22:7
Ac 22:17

d Ac 21:32

e Ac 22:24

f Ac 27:23

g Ac 18:9
Ac 27:24

h Ac 20:21

i Ac 28:23
Ac 28:30
Ro 1:15

j Ac 25:3

k Ac 23:21

l Ps 31:13

m Ec 5:8

n Ac 23:20

o Ac 25:3

p Ac 9:24

Second Col.

a Ac 23:16

b Ac 23:15

c Ps 10:9
Pr 1:16
Isa 59:7
Ac 9:23
2Co 11:26

d Ac 23:12

e Ac 24:3

f Ac 21:33

g Ac 16:37
Ac 22:25

h Ac 22:30

i Ac 18:15
Ac 24:5
Ac 25:19

j Ac 26:31

k Ac 23:16
Ac 25:3

l Ac 24:8
Ac 25:5
Ac 25:11

m Ac 23:23

tell you." **19** The military commander took him^a by the hand and withdrew and began inquiring privately: "What is it you have to report to me?" **20** He said: "The Jews have agreed to request you to bring Paul down to the San'he-drin tomorrow as though intending to learn something more accurate about him.^b **21** Above all things, do not let them persuade you, for more than forty men of theirs are lying in wait^c for him, and they have bound themselves with a curse neither to eat nor to drink until they have done away with him;^d and they are now ready, waiting for the promise from you." **22** Therefore the military commander let the young man go after ordering him: "Do not blab to anyone that you have made these things clear to me."

23 And he summoned a certain two of the army officers and said: "Get two hundred soldiers ready to march clear to Caesare'a, also seventy horsemen and two hundred spearmen, at the third hour^e of the night. **24** Also, provide beasts of burden that they may have Paul ride and convey him safely to Felix the governor." **25** And he wrote a letter having this form:

26 "Claudius Lys'i-as to his excellency, Governor Felix:^f Greetings! **27** This man was seized by the Jews and was about to be done away with by them, but I came suddenly with a force of soldiers and rescued him,^g because I learned he was a Roman.^h **28** And wishing to ascertain the cause for which they were accusing him, I brought him down into their San'he-drin.ⁱ **29** I found him to be accused about questions of their Law,^j but not charged with a single thing deserving of death or bonds.^k **30** But because a plot^l that is to be laid against the man has been disclosed to me, I am at once sending him to you, and commanding the accusers to speak against him before you."^m

31 Therefore these soldiers^m took

Ac 23:23* That is, about 9 p.m., counting from sunset. **28*** "I brought him down into their Sanhedrin," P⁷² KAVgSy⁹; B⁷ omits.

Ac 23:8* Lit., "both (things)." **14*** Or, "elders." Gr., *pres-by-te'rois*.

Paul according to their orders and brought him by night to An-tip'a-tris. 32 The next day they permitted the horsemen to go on with him, and they returned to the soldiers' quarters. 33 The [horsemen] entered into Caes-a-re'a^a and delivered the letter to the governor and also presented Paul to him. 34 So he read it and inquired from what province he was, and as-certain-ed^b that he was from Ci-li'cia.^c 35 "I shall give you a thorough hearing," he said, "when your accusers ar-rive also."^d And he commanded that he be kept under guard in the prae-to'ri-an palace of Herod.

24 Five days later the high priest An-a-ni'as^e came down with some older men* and a public speaker, a cer-tain Ter-tul'lus, and they gave infor-mation^f to the governor^g against Paul. 2 When he was called, Ter-tul'lus start-ed accusing him, saying:

"Seeing that we enjoy great peace^h through you and that reforms are tak-ing place in this nation through your forethought, 3 at all times and also in all places we receive it, Your Excel-lencyⁱ Felix, with the greatest thank-fulness. 4 But that I may not hinder you any further, I beseech you to hear us briefly in your kindness. 5 For we have found this man a pestilent^j fellow and stirring up seditions^k among all the Jews throughout the inhabited earth and a spearhead* of the sect^l of the Naz-a-renes',¹ 6 one who also tried to profane the temple^m and whom we seized. 7* — 8 From him you yourself can by examination find out about all these things of which we are accusing him."

9 With that the Jews also joined in the attack, asserting that these things were so. 10 And Paul, when the gov-

Ac 24:1* Or, "elders." 5* Or, "chief leader." 5* "Sect." Gr., *hai-re'se-os*; Lat., *sec'tae*. 7* P⁷⁴ABVg omit the following from vss 6-8, which read, according to Vg^cSy^bArm: "and wanted to judge according to our Law. (7) But Lysias the military commander came up and with great force took him out of our hands, (8) commanding his accusers to come to you."

CHAP. 23
a Ac 8:40
b Ac 22:3
c Ac 6:9
Ac 21:39
d Ac 24:1
Ac 25:16

CHAP. 24
e Ac 23:2
f Ac 25:2
Ac 25:15
g Ac 23:26
h Ps 12:2
Ps 55:21
Pr 26:28
i Ac 23:26
j Mt 5:11
Ac 16:20
Ac 17:6

k Lu 23:2
Ac 19:40
l Mt 2:23
Ac 28:22
m Ac 21:28

Second Col.
a 1Pe 3:15
b Ac 21:26
c Ac 25:8
d Ac 21:28
e Ac 25:7
f Ex 3:15
Ac 3:13
Ac 26:22
2Ti 1:3

g De 18:18
Ac 28:23
Ro 3:21

h Ac 23:6

i Isa 26:19
Da 12:2
Mt 22:31
Joh 5:28
Joh 11:25
Re 20:12

j Lu 14:14
Heb 11:35

k Lu 23:43

l Da 6:5
Ac 23:1
1Co 4:4
Heb 13:18

m Ac 11:29
2Co 8:4

n Ac 21:26

o Ac 23:30
Ac 25:16

p Ac 23:6
Ac 28:20

q Ac 23:24

ernor nodded to him to speak, answered: "Knowing well that this nation has had you as judge for many years, I readily speak in my defense^a the things about myself, 11 as you are in a po-sition to find out that for me it has not been more than twelve days since I went up to worship^b in Jerusalem; 12 and they found me neither in the temple^c arguing with anyone nor caus-ing a mob^d to rush together, either in the synagogues or throughout the city. 13 Nor can they prove^e to you the things of which they are accus-ing me right now. 14 But I do admit this to you, that, according to the way that they call a 'sect,' in this manner I am rendering sacred service* to the God of my forefathers,^f as I believe all the things set forth in the Law^g and written in the Prophets; 15 and I have hope^h toward God, which hope these [men] themselves also entertain, that there is going to be a resurrec-tion*ⁱ of both the righteous^j and the un-righteous.^k 16 In this respect, indeed, I am exercising myself continually to have a consciousness^l of committing no offense against God and men. 17 So after quite a number of years I arrived to bring gifts of mercy to my nation, and offerings.^m 18 While I was at these matters they found me ceremonially cleansed in the temple,ⁿ but not with a crowd or with a tumult. But there were certain Jews from the [district of] Asia, 19 who ought to be present before you and to accuse me if they might have anything against me.^o 20 Or, let the [men] here say for themselves what wrong they found as I stood before the San'he-drin, 21 except with respect to this one utterance which I cried out while standing among them, 'Over the resurrection of the dead I am today being judged before you!'"^p

22 However, Felix,^q knowing quite accurately the matters concerning this

Ac 24:14* "I am rendering sacred service." Gr., *la-treu'o*; J17.18(Heb.), '*ani' o'vedh*,' "I am serving (worshiping)." See Ex 3:12 ftn. 15* "Resurrection." Gr., *ana'sta-sin*, "raising up; standing up" (from *a-na'*, "up," and *sta-sis*, "standing"); Lat., *re-sur-rec-ti-o-nem*.

Way,^a began to put the [men] off and said: "Whenever Lys-i-as^b the military commander* comes down, I shall decide upon these matters involving you."

23 And he ordered the army officer* that the man be kept and have some relaxation [of custody], and that he forbid no one of his people to wait upon him.^c

24 Some days later Felix^d arrived with Dru-sil-la his wife, who was a Jew-ess,^e and he sent for Paul and listened to him on the belief in Christ Jesus.^f

25 But as he talked about righteousness^g and self-control^h and the judgmentⁱ to come, Felix became frightened and answered: "For the present go your way, but when I get an opportune time I shall send for you again."

26 At the same time, though, he was hoping for money^j to be given him by Paul. On that account he sent for him even more frequently and would converse with him.^k

27 But, when two years had elapsed, Felix was succeeded by Porcius Festus; and because Felix desired to gain favor^l with the Jews, he left Paul bound.

25 Therefore Festus, after enter-ing^m upon the [government of the] province,* went up three days later to Jerusalem from Caes-are'a;ⁿ 2 and the chief priests and the principal men of the Jews gave him information^o against Paul. So they began to entreat him, 3 asking for themselves as a favor against the [man] that he would send for him to come to Jerusalem, as they were laying an ambush^p to do away with him along the road. 4 However, Festus answered that Paul was to be kept in Caes-are'a and that he himself was about to depart shortly for there. 5 "Hence let those who are in power among you," he said, "come down with me and accuse him,^q if there is anything out of the way about the man."

6 So when he had spent not more than eight or ten days among them, he went down to Caes-are'a, and the next

Ac 24:22* Lit., "the chiliarch," a commander of 1,000 soldiers. 23* Lit., "the centurion," a commander of 100 soldiers. 25:1* That is, of Judea, with Caesarea serving as the governor's residence.

CHAP. 24

a Ac 9:2

Ac 19:9

b Ac 23:26

c Ac 27:3

d Ac 23:24

e Ac 16:1

f Mt 10:18

1Pe 3:15

g Ro 1:17

Ro 3:22

h Ga 5:23

2Pe 1:6

i Mt 12:18

Joh 16:8

2Co 5:10

Re 20:12

j Ex 23:8

De 16:19

Ps 26:10

Pr 17:23

Isa 5:23

k Mr 6:20

l Pr 29:25

Lu 23:25

Ac 25:9

CHAP. 25

m Ac 24:23

n Ac 21:15

o Ac 24:1

Ac 25:15

p Ps 37:32

Pr 1:16

Ac 9:23

Ac 14:5

Ac 23:21

2Co 11:26

q Ac 25:16

Second Col.

a Joh 19:13

Ac 12:21

Ac 25:17

b Mt 5:11

Lu 23:2

Ac 24:5

c Ac 24:12

d Ac 28:17

e Ac 24:27

f Ac 25:20

g Ac 25:21

Ac 26:32

h Ac 28:17

i 1Pe 4:15

j Ac 23:29

Ac 26:31

k Ac 25:21

Ac 26:32

Ac 28:19

l Ac 25:2

m Ac 25:5

day he sat down on the judgment seat^a and commanded Paul to be brought in. 7 When he arrived, the Jews that had come down from Jerusalem stood round about him, leveling against him many and serious charges^b for which they were unable to show evidence.

8 But Paul said in defense: "Neither against the Law of the Jews nor against the temple^c nor against Caesar* have I committed any sin."^d

9 Festus, desiring to gain favor^e with the Jews, said in reply to Paul: "Do you wish to go up to Jerusalem and be judged there before me concerning these things?"

10 But Paul said: "I am standing before the judgment seat of Caesar,^f where I ought to be judged. I have done no wrong to the Jews,^g as you also are finding out quite well. 11 If, on the one hand, I am really a wrongdoerⁱ and have committed anything deserving of death,^j I do not beg off from dying; if, on the other hand, none of those things exists of which these [men] accuse me, no man can hand me over to them as a favor. I appeal to Caesar!"^k

12 Then Festus, after speaking with the assembly of counselors, replied: "To Caesar you have appealed; to Caesar you shall go."

13 Now when some days had passed, Agrip-pa* the king and Berni-ce* arrived in Caes-are'a for a visit of courtesy to Festus. 14 So, as they were spending a number of days there, Festus laid before the king the matters respecting Paul, saying:

"There is a certain man left prisoner by Felix, 15 and when I was in Jerusalem the chief priests and the older men* of the Jews brought information^l about him, asking a judgment of condemnation against him. 16 But I replied to them that it is not Roman procedure to hand any man over as a favor before the accused man meets his accusers^m face to face and gets a chance to speak in his defense concern-

Ac 25:8* Or, "the emperor." 13* That is, Herod Agrippa II. 13* The sister of Herod Agrippa II, but living incestuously with him. 15* Or, "elders." Gr., *pre-sby'te-roi*.

ing the complaint. **17** Therefore when they got together here, I made no delay, but the next day I sat down on the judgment seat and commanded the man to be brought in. **18** Taking the stand, the accusers produced no charge^a of the wicked things I had supposed concerning him. **19** They simply had certain disputes with him concerning their own worship^b of the deity^c and concerning a certain Jesus who was dead but who Paul kept asserting was alive.^c **20** So, being perplexed as to the dispute over these matters, I proceeded to ask if he would like to go to Jerusalem and there be judged concerning these matters.^d **21** But when Paul appealed^e to be kept for the decision by the August One,^f I commanded him to be kept until I should send him on up to Caesar.^g

22 Here Agrip'pa [said] to Festus: "I myself would also like to hear the man."^h "Tomorrow," he said, "you shall hear him."ⁱ **23** Therefore, on the next day, Agrip'pa and Berni'ce came with much pompous^j show and entered into the audience chamber together with military commanders^k as well as men of eminence in the city, and when Festus gave the command, Paul was brought in. **24** And Festus said: "King Agrip'pa and all YOU men who are present with us, YOU are beholding this man concerning whom all the multitude of the Jews together have applied to me both in Jerusalem and here, shouting that he ought not to live any longer."^l **25** But I perceived he had committed nothing deserving of death.^m So when this [man] himself appealedⁿ to the August One, I decided to send him. **26** But concerning him I have nothing certain to write to [my] Lord.^o Therefore I brought him forth before you, and especially before you, King Agrip'pa, in order that, after the judicial examination has taken

Ac 25:19* "Worship of the deity." Lit., "dread of demons." Gr., *dei-sidai-mo-ni-as*; Lat., *super-stiti-o-ne*; J^{17,18}, "service of their God." See 17:22 ftm. **21*** Or, "Augustus; the emperor." Gr., *Se-ba-stou's*; Lat., *Augu'sti*. The title of Nero Caesar, the fourth in succession from Octavian who first held this title. **23*** Lit., "with chiliarchs." **26*** Or, "to the Lord."

CHAP. 25

a Ac 25:7

b Ac 18:15
Ac 23:29

c Ac 22:8

d Ac 25:9

e Ac 25:11
Ac 26:32
Ac 28:19

f Ac 9:15

g 1Pe 1:24
1Jo 2:16

h Ac 22:22

i Ac 23:29
Ac 26:31

j Ac 25:21

Second Col.

a Ac 26:32

CHAP. 26

b Ac 25:13

c Ac 13:16

d Ac 24:10

e Ac 24:5

f Ac 25:26

g Ga 1:13

h Ac 22:3

i Ac 23:6
Php 3:5

j Ac 24:15

k Ge 3:15
De 18:15
2Sa 7:12
Da 9:24
Mal 3:1l Lu 2:37
Ro 11:7

m Ac 24:21

n 1Ki 17:22
2Ki 4:35
Heb 11:35o Joh 16:2
Ac 8:3
1Co 15:9
Ga 1:13
1Ti 1:13p Ac 9:2
Ac 9:14

q Ac 22:19

place,^a I might get something to write. **27** For it seems unreasonable to me to send a prisoner and not also to signify the charges against him."

26 Agrip'pa^b said to Paul: "You are permitted to speak in behalf of yourself." Then Paul stretched his hand out^c and proceeded to say in his defense:^d

2 "Concerning all the things of which I am accused^e by Jews, King Agrip'pa, I count myself happy that it is before you I am to make my defense this day, **3** especially as you are expert on all the customs^f as well as the controversies among Jews. Therefore I beg you to hear me patiently.

4 "Indeed, as to the manner of life^g from youth up that I led from [the] beginning among my nation and in Jerusalem, all the Jews **5** that have been previously acquainted with me from the first know, if they but wish to bear witness, that according to the strictest sect^h of our form of worshipⁱ I lived a Pharisee.^j **6** And yet now for the hope^k of the promise^l that was made by God to our forefathers I stand called to judgment; **7** whereas our twelve tribes are hoping to attain to the fulfillment of this promise by intensely rendering him sacred service^m night and day.ⁿ Concerning this hope I am accused^m by Jews, O king.

8 "Why is it judged unbelievable among YOU men that God raises up the dead?"^o **9** I, for one, really thought within myself I ought to commit many acts of opposition against the name of Jesus the Naz-a-rene^p; **10** which, in fact, I did in Jerusalem, and many of the holy ones I locked up in prisons,^q as I had received authority from the chief priests;^r and when they were to be executed, I cast my vote^s against them. **11** And by punishing them many times in all the synagogues^t I tried to force them to make a recantation; and since

Ac 26:5* Or, "sect of our religion." Lat., *sec'-tam no'strae reli-gi-o-nis*. **7*** Lit., "rendering sacred service." J^{13,17}, "serving (worshiping) Jehovah." **10*** Lit., "[voting] pebble." Gr., *pse'phon*. See Re 2:17 ftm, "Pebble."

I was extremely mad against them, I went so far as to persecuting them even in outside cities.

12 "Amid these efforts as I was journeying to Damascus^a with authority and a commission from the chief priests, **13** I saw at midday on the road, O king, a light beyond the brilliance of the sun flash from heaven about me and about those journeying with me.^b

14 And when we had all fallen to the ground I heard a voice say to me in the Hebrew language, 'Saul, Saul, why are you persecuting me? To keep kicking against the goads makes it hard for you.'^c **15** But I said, 'Who are you, Lord?' And the Lord said, 'I am Jesus, whom you are persecuting.'^d **16** Nevertheless, rise and stand on your feet.^e For to this end I have made myself visible to you, in order to choose you as an attendant and a witness^f both of things you have seen and things I shall make you see respecting me; **17** while I deliver you from [this] people and from the nations, to whom I am sending you,^g **18** to open their eyes,^h to turn them from darknessⁱ to light^j and from the authority of Satan^k to God, in order for them to receive forgiveness of sins^l and an inheritance^m among those sanctifiedⁿ by [their] faith in me.'

19 "Wherefore, King A-grip'pa, I did not become disobedient to the heavenly sight,^o **20** but both to those in Damascus^p first and to those in Jerusalem,^q and over all the country of Ju-de'a, and to the nations^r I went bringing the message that they should repent and turn to God by doing works that befit repentance.^s **21** On account of these things Jews seized me in the temple and attempted to slay me.^t **22** However, because I have obtained the help^u that is from God I continue to this day bearing witness to both small and great, but saying nothing except things the Prophets^v as well as Moses^w stated were going to take place, **23** that the Christ was to suffer^x and, as the first to be resurrected^y from the dead, he

Ac 26:20* Lit., "change of mind." Gr., *meta-noi'as*. **23*** Lit., "first out of resurrection."

CHAP. 26

- a Ac 9:2
- Ac 22:5
- b Ac 9:3
- Ac 22:6
- c Ac 9:4
- Ac 22:7
- d Ac 9:5
- Ac 22:8
- e Eze 2:1
- f Ac 22:15
- Ga 1:12
- 1Ti 1:12
- g Ac 22:21
- Ro 11:13
- h Isa 35:5
- Isa 61:1
- i Isa 42:7
- Col 1:13
- j Isa 60:2
- Joh 8:12
- 2Co 4:6
- k Eph 2:2
- 1 Lu 1:77
- 1Jo 3:5
- m Eph 1:11
- n Ac 20:32
- o Ac 9:20
- p Ac 9:22
- q Ac 9:28
- r Ac 9:15
- s Eze 18:31
- Mt 3:8
- 2Co 7:11
- t Ac 21:31
- u 2Co 1:10
- v Jer 9:6
- Jer 23:5
- Jer 33:15
- Eze 34:23
- Mic 5:2
- Mal 3:1
- Lu 24:27
- Lu 24:44
- Ro 3:21
- w Ge 3:15
- Ge 49:10
- De 6:4
- De 18:18
- Joh 5:46
- x Ps 22:7
- Ps 22:16
- Ps 35:19
- Isa 50:6
- Isa 53:5
- y Ps 16:10

Second Col.

- a Lu 2:32
- b Ps 18:49
- Isa 11:10
- Isa 52:15
- c 1Co 1:23
- d Joh 18:20
- e Ac 26:3
- f Ac 23:29
- Ac 25:25
- g Ac 25:11
- Ac 25:21
- Ac 28:19

CHAP. 27

- h Ac 25:12
- i Ac 19:29
- Ac 20:4
- Col 4:10
- j Pr 19:22
- Ac 28:16
- k Ac 24:23

was going to publish light^a both to this people and to the nations."^b

24 Now as he was saying these things in his defense, Festus said in a loud voice: "You are going mad,^c Paul! Great learning is driving you into madness!"

25 But Paul said: "I am not going mad, Your Excellency Festus, but I am uttering sayings of truth and of soundness of mind. **26** In reality, the king to whom I am speaking with freeness of speech well knows about these things; for I am persuaded that not one of these things escapes his notice, for this thing has not been done in a corner.^d **27** Do you, King A-grip'pa, believe the Prophets? I know you believe."^e **28** But A-grip'pa said to Paul: "In a short time you would persuade me to become a Christian."^f **29** At this Paul said: "I could wish to God that whether in a short time or in a long time not only you but also all those who hear me today would become men such as I also am, with the exception of these bonds."

30 And the king rose and so did the governor and Ber-ni'ce and the men seated with them. **31** But as they withdrew they began talking with one another, saying: "This man practices nothing deserving death^g or bonds."^h **32** Moreover, A-grip'pa said to Festus: "This man could have been released if he had not appealedⁱ to Caesar."^j

27 Now as it was decided for us to sail away to Italy,^k they proceeded to hand both Paul and certain other prisoners over to an army officer^l named Julius of the band of Augus'tus. **2** Going aboard a boat from Ad-ra-myt'ti-um that was about to sail to places along the coast of the [district of] Asia, we set sail, there being with us Ar-is-tar'chusⁱ a Mac-e-do-ni-an from Thes-salo-ni'ca. **3** And the next day we landed at Si'don, and Julius treated Paul with human kindness^j and permitted him to go to his friends and enjoy [their] care.^k

Ac 26:28* "A Christian." Gr., *Khristi-anon*; Lat., *Christi-anum*. **32*** Or, "the emperor." **27:1*** Or, "the centurion," a commander of 100 soldiers. **3*** Lit., "with human affection." Gr., *phil-anthro'pos*.

4 And putting out to sea from there we sailed under the [shelter of] Cyprus, because the winds were contrary; 5 and we navigated through the open sea along Cili'cia and Pamphyl'i-a and put into port at My'ra in Ly'cia-a. 6 But there the army officer found a boat* from Alexandria^a that was sailing for Italy, and he made us board it. 7 Then, after sailing on slowly quite a number of days and coming to Cni'dus with difficulty, because the wind did not let us get on, we sailed under the [shelter of] Crete at Sal-mo'ne, 8 and coasting along it with difficulty we came to a certain place called Fair Havens, near which was the city La-se'a.

9 As considerable time had passed and by now it was hazardous to navigate because even the fast [of atonement^b day]* had already passed by, Paul made a recommendation, 10 saying to them: "Men, I perceive that navigation is going to be with damage and great loss not only of the cargo and the boat but also of our souls."^c 11 However, the army officer went heeding the pilot and the shipowner rather than the things said by Paul. 12 Now as the harbor was inconvenient for wintering, the majority advised setting sail from there, to see if they could somehow make it to Phoenix to winter, a harbor of Crete that opens toward the north-east and toward the southeast.*

13 Moreover, when the south wind blew softly, they thought they had as good as realized their purpose, and they lifted anchor and began coasting in-shore along Crete. 14 After no great while, however, a tempestuous wind^d called Eu-ro-aq'ui-lo* rushed down upon it. 15 As the boat was violently seized and was not able to keep its head against the wind, we gave way and were borne along. 16 Now we ran under [the shelter of] a certain small island called Cau'da, and yet we were hardly able to get possession of the skiff^e

Ac 27:6* A grain ship. 9* Or, "the [autumn] fast." 10* Or, "lives." 12* Or, "looking along the southwest wind and along the northwest wind." 14* "Euroaquilo." Gr., *Eura-ky'lon*; Lat., *eu-ro-a'quilo*; a northeast wind.

CHAP. 27

a Ac 28:11

b Le 16:29

Le 23:27

c Ac 27:21

d Mr 4:37

e Ac 27:32

Second Col.

a Jon 1:5

b Jon 1:13

c Jon 1:9

d Ac 27:10

e Da 6:16

Ac 5:19

Ac 23:11

Heb 1:14

f Ro 1:9

2Ti 1:3

Heb 12:28

g Ac 23:11

Ac 25:11

h Nu 23:19

Ro 4:21

Tit 1:2

i Ac 28:1

at the stern. 17 But after hoisting it aboard they began using helps to undergird the boat; and being in fear of running aground on the Syr'tis,* they lowered the gear and thus were driven along. 18 Yet because we were being violently tossed with the tempest, the following [day] they began to lighten^a the ship; 19 and the third [day], with their own hands, they threw away the tackling of the boat.

20 When, now, neither sun nor stars appeared for many days, and no little tempest^b was lying upon us, all hope of our being saved finally began to be cut off. 21 And when there had been a long abstinence from food, then Paul stood up in the midst of them^c and said: "Men, you certainly ought to have taken my advice and not have put out to sea from Crete and have sustained this damage and loss.^d 22 Still, now I recommend to you to be of good cheer, for not a soul* of you will be lost, only the boat will. 23 For this night there stood near me an angel^e of the God to whom I belong and to whom I render sacred service,"^f 24 saying, 'Have no fear, Paul. You must stand before Caesar,^g and, look! God has freely given you all those sailing with you.' 25 Therefore be of good cheer, men; for I believe God^h that it will be exactly as it has been told me. 26 However, we must be cast ashore on a certain island."ⁱ

27 Now as the fourteenth night fell and we were being tossed to and fro on the [sea of] A'dri-a,* at midnight the sailors began to suspect they were drawing near to some land. 28 And they sounded the depth and found it twenty fathoms;* so they proceeded a short distance and again made a sounding and found it fifteen fathoms. 29 And

Ac 27:17* Two large shallow gulfs, full of shifting sandbanks, on the coast of Libya, North Africa. 22* Or, "a life." 23* Lit., "I am rendering sacred service." Gr., *la-treu'o*; J17(Heb.), *'ani' 'o-vedh'*, "I serve (worship)." See Ex 3:12 fn. 27* Then including what is now the Adriatic Sea, the Ionian Sea and that part of the Mediterranean Sea between Sicily and Crete. 28* "Fathoms." Gr., *or-gui-as'*. A fathom is commonly viewed as being four cubits (c. 1.8 m; 6 ft).

because of fearing we might be cast somewhere upon the rocks, they cast out four anchors from the stern and began wishing for it to become day. **30** But when the sailors began seeking to escape from the boat and lowered the skiff into the sea under the pretense of intending to let down anchors from the prow, **31** Paul said to the army officer and the soldiers: "Unless these men remain in the boat, YOU cannot be saved."^a **32** Then the soldiers cut away the ropes of the skiff^b and let it fall off.

33 Now close to the approach of day Paul began to encourage one and all to take some food, saying: "Today is the fourteenth day YOU have been on the watch and YOU are continuing without food, having taken nothing for yourselves. **34** Therefore I encourage YOU to take some food, for this is in the interest of YOUR safety; for not a hair^c of the head of one of YOU will perish." **35** After he said this, he also took a loaf, gave thanks^d to God before them all and broke it and started eating. **36** So they all became cheerful and themselves began taking some food. **37** Now, all together, we souls* in the boat were two hundred and seventy-six." **38** When they had been satisfied with food, they proceeded to lighten^e the boat by throwing the wheat overboard into the sea.

39 Finally when it became day, they could not recognize the land but they were observing a certain bay with a beach, and on this they were determined, if they could, to beach^f the boat. **40** So, cutting away the anchors, they

Ac 27:37* Or, "persons." **37*** "Two hundred and seventy-six," $\kappa\iota\tau\omicron\tau\epsilon\varsigma$ VgSy^{h,p}; A, "two hundred and seventy-five"; B, "about seventy-six." In WH the Gr. word $\omega\varsigma$ (*hos*, "about") is marked by superior half-brackets, and in the margin appears the Gr. word $\delta\iota\alpha\kappa\omicron\sigma\iota\sigma\tau\alpha\iota$, "two hundred." The copyist for B evidently made a mistake by combining the final *Omega*, ω (*oi*), of the preceding Gr. word, $\pi\lambda\omicron\iota\omega$ (*plōiōi*), with the next letter, *Sigma*, ς (*s*), standing for 200, to form the Gr. word $\omega\varsigma$ (*hos*, "about"). Hence the actual number is 276 instead of 76.

CHAP. 27

a Ac 27:22

b Ac 27:16

c 1Sa 14:45

2Sa 14:11

Mt 10:30

Lu 12:7

d Mt 15:36

Mt 8:6

Joh 6:11

Ro 14:6

1Ti 4:4

e Jon 1:5

f Ac 28:1

Second Col.

a Ac 27:22

2Co 11:25

b Ac 27:24

CHAP. 28

c Ac 27:26

d Pr 19:22

Ac 27:3

e 2Co 11:27

f Lu 10:19

g Ac 14:11

let them fall into the sea, at the same time loosing the lashings of the rudder oars and, after hoisting the foresail to the wind, they made for the beach. **41** When they lighted upon a shoal washed on each side by the sea, they ran the ship aground and the prow got stuck and stayed immovable, but the stern began to be violently broken to pieces." **42** At this it became the determination of the soldiers to kill the prisoners, that no one might swim away and escape. **43** But the army officer desired to bring Paul safely through and restrained them from their purpose. And he commanded those able to swim to cast themselves into the sea and make it to land first, **44** and the rest to do so, some upon planks and some upon certain things from the boat. And thus it came about that all were brought safely to land.^b

28 And when we had made it to safety, then we learned that the island was called Malta.^c **2** And the foreign-speaking people* showed us extraordinary human kindness,^d for they kindled a fire and received all of us helpfully because of the rain that was falling and because of the cold.^e **3** But when Paul collected a certain bundle of sticks and laid it upon the fire, a viper came out due to the heat and fastened itself on his hand. **4** When the foreign-speaking people caught sight of the venomous creature hanging from his hand, they began saying to one another: "Surely this man is a murderer, and although he made it to safety from the sea, vindictive justice did not permit him to keep on living." **5** However, he shook the venomous creature off into the fire and suffered no harm.^f **6** But they were expecting he was going to swell up with inflammation or suddenly drop dead. After they waited for a long while and beheld nothing hurtful happen to him, they changed their mind and began saying he was a god.^g

Ac 28:1* "Melita," $\kappa\alpha\beta$. **2*** Or, "the barbarians." **2*** Lit., "affection for mankind." Gr., *philanthropi'an*. Compare Tit 3:4 ftn.

7 Now in the neighborhood of that place the principal man of the island, named Publi-us, had lands; and he received us hospitably and entertained us benevolently three days. 8 But it happened that the father of Publi-us was lying down distressed with fever and dysentery, and Paul went in to him and prayed, laid his hands^a upon him and healed him.^b 9 After this occurred, the rest of the people on the island who had sicknesses also began to come to him and be cured.^c 10 And they also honored us with many gifts and, when we were setting sail, they loaded us with things for our needs.

11 Three months later we set sail in a boat from Alexandria^d that had wintered in the island and with the figure-head "Sons of Zeus."^e 12 And putting into port at Syracuse we remained three days, 13 from which place we went around and arrived at Rhe'gi-um. And a day later a south wind sprang up and we made it into Pu-te'o-li* on the second day. 14 Here we found brothers and were entreated to remain with them seven days; and in this way we came toward Rome. 15 And from there the brothers, when they heard the news about us, came to meet us as far as the Marketplace of Ap'pi-us* and Three Taverns^f and, upon catching sight of them, Paul thanked God and took courage.^g 16 When, finally, we entered into Rome, Paul was permitted^h to stay by himself with the soldier guarding him.

17 However, three days later he called together those who were the principal men of the Jews. When they had assembled, he proceeded to say to them: "Men, brothers, although I had done nothing contrary to the people or the customs of our forefathers,ⁱ I was delivered over as a prisoner from Jerusalem into the hands of the Romans.^j

Ac 28:11* Or, "Dioscuri," the twin brothers Castor and Pollux. 13* Now called Pozzuoli. 15* Or, "Appii Forum." Lat., *Ap'pi-i Fo'rum*. 15* Or, "Tres Tabernae." Vg^c(Lat.), *tres Taber'nas*.

CHAP. 28

a Mr 7:32
Ac 19:11
1Co 12:9

b Lu 4:39

c Mt 10:8

d Ac 27:6

e 2Co 1:4

f Ac 24:23

g Ac 24:12
Ac 25:8

h Ac 21:33

Second Col.

a Ac 24:10

b Ac 26:32

c Ac 23:9
Ac 23:29
Ac 25:25
Ac 26:31

d Ac 25:11
Ac 26:32

e Ac 23:6
Ac 26:6
Tit 2:13

f Eph 6:20
2Ti 1:16

g Ac 24:14

h Lu 2:34
Joh 15:19

i Ac 17:2
Ac 26:22

j Ge 3:15
Ge 22:18
Ge 49:10
De 18:18
De 32:43
Joh 5:46

k Isa 9:6
Isa 11:10
Isa 52:15
Jer 23:5
Mic 5:2
Zec 13:7
Mal 3:1
Lu 24:44

l Ac 17:4

m Ac 14:4
2Th 3:2

n Isa 6:9
Jer 5:31
Eze 12:2
Ro 11:8

o Isa 6:10

18 And these, after making an examination,^a were desirous of releasing me,^b as there was no cause for death^c in me. 19 But when the Jews kept speaking against it, I was compelled to appeal^d to Caesar,^e but not as though I had anything of which to accuse my nation. 20 Really on this account I entreated to see and speak to YOU, for because of the hope^f of Israel this chain I have around me."^g 21 They said to him: "Neither have we received letters concerning you from Ju-de'a, nor has anyone of the brothers that has arrived reported or spoken anything wicked about you. 22 But we think it proper to hear from you what your thoughts are, for truly as regards this sect^h it is known to us that everywhere it is spoken against."ⁱ

23 They now arranged for a day with him, and they came in greater numbers to him in his lodging place. And he explained the matter to them by bearing thorough witness concerning the kingdom of God^j and by using persuasion with them concerning Jesus from both the law of Moses^k and the Prophets,^l from morning till evening. 24 And some began to believe^m the things said; others would not believe.ⁿ 25 So, because they were at disagreement with one another, they began to depart, while Paul made this one comment:

"The holy spirit aptly spoke through Isaiah the prophet to YOUR forefathers, 26 saying, 'Go to this people and say: "By hearing, YOU will hear but by no means understand; and, looking, YOU will look but by no means see." 27 For the heart of this people has grown un-receptive,^o and with their ears they have heard without response, and they have shut their eyes; that they should never see with their eyes and hear with their ears and understand with their heart and turn back, and I should heal them.'"^p 28 Therefore let it be known to YOU that this, the means by which

Ac 28:19* Or, "the emperor." 27* Lit., "was thickened (fattened)."

God saves,* has been sent out to the nations;^a they will certainly listen to it."^b 29* —

30 So he remained for an entire two years in his own hired house,^c and he

Ac 28:28* Or, "this salvation of God." 29* «AB omit vs 29; It^{ms}Vg^c, "And when he had said this, the Jews went away, having a great deal of disputing among themselves."

CHAP. 28

a Lu 3:6
Ac 13:46
Ac 22:21
Ro 11:11
b Ps 67:2
Ps 98:3
Isa 11:10
c Ac 28:16

Second Col.

a Ac 26:26
Eph 6:19

would kindly receive all those who came in to him, 31 preaching* the kingdom of God to them and teaching the things concerning the Lord Jesus Christ with the greatest freeness of speech,^a without hindrance.

Ac 28:31* Or, "heralding." Gr., *kerys'son*; Lat., *prae'di-cans*. Compare Da 5:29 ftn, "Heralded."

TO THE

ROMANS

1 Paul, a slave^a of Jesus Christ and called^b to be an apostle,^c separated to God's good news,^d 2 which he promised aforetime through his prophets^e in the holy Scriptures, 3 concerning his Son, who sprang from the seed^f of David^g according to the flesh,^h 4 but who with powerⁱ was declared* God's Son^j according to the spirit^k of holiness by means of resurrection from the dead^l—yes, Jesus Christ our Lord, 5 through whom we* received undeserved kindness^m and an apostleshipⁿ in order that there might be obedience of faith among all the nations^o respecting his name, 6 among which [nations] you also are those called to belong to Jesus Christ— 7 to all those who are in Rome as God's beloved ones, called^p to be holy ones:^q*

May YOU have undeserved kindness and peace^r from God our Father and [the] Lord Jesus Christ.^r

8 First of all, I give thanks* to my God through Jesus Christ concerning all of YOU, because YOUR faith is talked about^s throughout the whole world. 9 For God, to whom I render sacred service* with my spirit in connection with the good news about his Son, is my witness^t of how without ceasing I always

Ro 1:3* Or, "offspring." 4* Or, "determined to be." 5* "We," used editorially. Or, "I." 7* Or, "to be saints." 9* "I render sacred service." Gr., *la-treu'o*; J¹⁷18 (Heb.), '*ani*' '*o-vedh*,' "I serve (worship)." See Ex 3:12 ftn.

CHAP. 1

a Ga 1:10
b Ac 9:15
Ga 1:15
c 1Co 15:9
d Ga 3:8
e Nu 12:6
Lu 1:70
Tit 1:2
f 2Sa 7:12
Lu 1:32
2Ti 2:8
g Joh 1:14
Ga 4:4
h 2Co 13:4
i Ps 2:7
Heb 1:5
j Lu 11:13
Eph 1:13
1Ti 3:16
k Ps 16:10
Ac 3:15
Ac 13:33
l Joh 1:16
Eph 3:8
m 1Ti 2:7
2Ti 1:11
n Ac 15:14
Ga 2:7
o Php 3:14
1Th 2:12
Heb 3:1
p 1Co 1:2
q Eph 6:23
r 1Co 1:3
Ga 1:3
s Php 1:3
t Ro 16:19
1Th 1:8
u 2Co 1:23
Php 1:8

Second Col.

a 1Th 3:10
2Ti 1:3
b Ac 18:21
Ro 15:32
Jas 4:15
c Php 1:8
1Th 4:1
1Th 2:17
d Ro 15:29
e Php 2:1
1Th 5:11
Heb 10:25
f Ga 6:10
1Ti 4:10
1Pe 1:7
g Mr 3:35
h Ro 15:23

make mention of YOU in my prayers,^a 10 begging that if at all possible I may now at last be prospered in the will^b of God so as to come to YOU. 11 For I am longing to see YOU,^c that I may impart some spiritual gift^d to YOU in order for YOU to be made firm; 12 or, rather, that there may be an interchange of encouragement* among YOU, by each one through the other's faith,^e both YOURS and mine.

13 But I do not want YOU to fail to know, brothers,^f that I many times purposed to come to YOU,^g but I have been hindered until now, in order that I might acquire some fruitage^h also among YOU even as among the rest of the nations.

14 Both to Greeks and to Barbarians,* both to wiseⁱ and to senseless ones I am a debtor: 15 so there is eagerness on my part to declare the good news* also to YOU there in Rome.^j 16 For I am not ashamed^k of the good news; it is, in fact, God's power^l for salvation to everyone having faith,^o to the Jew first*^p and also to the Greek;^q 17 for in it God's righteousness^r is being revealed by reason of faith* and toward faith, just as it is written: "But the righteous one—by means of faith he will live."^s

18 For God's wrath^t is being re-

i Joh 15:16; Php 4:17; j 1Co 3:18; k Mr 13:10; l Ac 19:21; m Ps 119:46; Mr 8:38; 2Ti 1:8; n 1Co 1:18; o Heb 11:6; p Ac 3:26; q Ac 18:6; r Ro 3:21; s Joh 3:36; Php 3:9; t Heb 2:4; Ga 3:11; Heb 10:38; u Ro 2:5; Eph 5:6.

Ro 1:12* Lit., "to be encouraged together." 14* Or, "foreigners." 16* "First." B omits.

vealed from heaven against all ungodliness and unrighteousness^a of men who are suppressing the truth^b in an unrighteous way,^c **19** because what may be known about God is manifest among them,^d for God made it manifest to them.^e **20** For his invisible^f [qualities] are clearly seen from the world's* creation onward,^g because they are perceived by the things made,^h even his eternal powerⁱ and Godship,^j so that they are inexcusable;^k **21** because, although they knew God, they did not glorify him as God nor did they thank him,^l but they became empty-headed^m in their reasonings and their unintelligent heart became darkened.ⁿ **22** Although asserting they were wise, they became foolish^o **23** and turned the glory^p of the incorruptible God into something like the image^q of corruptible man and of birds and four-footed creatures and creeping things.^r

24 Therefore God, in keeping with the desires of their hearts, gave them up to uncleanness,^s that their bodies^t might be dishonored among them,^u **25** even those who exchanged the truth^v of God for the lie^w and venerated and rendered sacred service to the creation rather than the One who created, who is blessed forever. Amen.* **26** That is why God gave them up to disgraceful sexual appetites,^x for both their females changed the natural use of themselves into one contrary to nature;^y **27** and likewise even the males left the natural use of the female^z and became violently inflamed in their lust toward one another, males with males,^a working what is obscene*^b and receiving in themselves the full recompense,^c which was due for their error.^d

28 And just as they did not approve of holding God in accurate knowledge,^e God gave them up to a disapproved mental state,^f to do the things

Ro 1:20 "World's." Gr., *ko'smou*; Lat., *mun'-di*; J^{17,22} (Heb.), *ha-'oh-lam'*, "the world."
20 "Godship." Gr., *Thei-otes*, related to *Theos*, "God"; Lat., *Divinitas*. Compare Ac 17:29 ftn. **25** Or, "So be it." Gr., *a-men*; Lat., *a'men*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *'a-men*'. See Ne 5:13.
27 "What is obscene." Lit., "the indecency."

CHAP. 1

a Job 24:13
b Ro 1:25
c Joh 8:44
d Ac 14:17
e Ps 19:1
f 1Th 1:17
g Heb 11:27
g Isa 40:21
h Isa 40:26
Re 4:11
i Jer 10:12
2Pe 1:3
j Ps 103:19
Jer 10:10
Re 15:3
k Ac 17:27
Ro 3:2
l De 4:8
Ps 50:23
Ps 147:19
m Mt 23:28
Tit 1:14
n Ge 6:5
Mt 9:4
Mt 13:15
Lu 5:22
o Mt 23:17
2Pe 2:19
p Jer 2:11
Ac 4:7
Ac 17:29
q De 4:16
Ps 106:20
Ac 14:15
r De 4:17
Eze 8:10
Ac 7:42
s Ps 81:12
2Co 12:21
Ga 5:19
t 1Co 6:18
u Le 18:22
Eph 5:12
v Mt 4:10
Joh 8:32
Ro 2:8
w Ps 10:4
Ps 14:1
Mal 3:14
Joh 8:44
2Th 2:11
2Th 4:4
x 1Th 4:5
y Le 18:23
Jude 7
z Le 18:22
a Ge 19:5
Le 20:13
1Co 6:9
b Ro 6:21
Eph 5:4
c De 7:15
Ga 6:7
2Pe 2:13
d 2Pe 2:19
Jude 10
e Heb 10:26
f Ro 11:7
2Co 3:14

Second Col.

a Ga 5:19
2Ti 3:2
b 1Pe 4:3
c Mr 7:22
d De 5:21
2Pe 2:14
e 1Pe 2:16
f Tit 3:3
g Jas 4:2
1Jo 3:15
h Ga 5:20
i 1Th 2:3
1Pe 2:1
j Eph 4:31
1Ti 5:13
k Pr 11:13
l 1Pe 2:1
m Ps 10:13

not fitting,^a **29** filled as they were with all unrighteousness,^b wickedness,^c covetousness,^d badness,^e being full of envy,^f murder,^g strife,^h deceit,ⁱ malicious disposition,^j being whisperers,^k **30** backbiters,^l haters of God, insolent,^m haughty,ⁿ self-assuming,^o inventors of injurious things,^p disobedient to parents,^q **31** without understanding,^r false to agreements,^{*s} having no natural affection,^t merciless.^u **32** Although these know full well the righteous decree of God,^v that those practicing such things are deserving of death,^w they not only keep on doing them but also consent^x with those practicing them.

2 Therefore you are inexcusable, O man,^y whoever you are, if you judge;^z for in the thing in which you judge another, you condemn yourself, inasmuch as you that judge^a practice the same things.^b **2** Now we know that the judgment of God is, in accord with truth,^c against those who practice such things.

3 But do you have this idea, O man,^d while you judge those who practice such things and yet you do them, that you will escape the judgment of God?^e **4** Or do you despise the riches of his kindness^f and forbearance^g and long-suffering,^h because you do not know that the kindly [quality] of God is trying to lead you to repentance?^{*i} **5** But according to your hardness^j and unrepentant heart^k you are storing up wrath^l for yourself on the day of wrath^m and of the revealingⁿ of God's righteous judgment.^o **6** And he will render to each one according to his works:^p **7** everlasting life to those who are seeking glory and honor and incorruptibleness^q by endurance in work that is good; **8** howev-

n 2Ti 3:2; o P 21:24; p Ps 140:2; q De 21:18; r Ps 32:9; R 1:21; s 1Ti 1:10; t De 28:54; u 2Ti 3:3; v Jas 12:3; v De 22:21; 2Th 1:12; w 1Co 13:8; x 1Co 13:1; y 1Co 13:8; z Ro 2:9; R 9:20; z Ro 14:10; Jaa 18:1; a Mt 7:5; b Ro 2:21; c 1sa 11:3; 2Th 1:6; d Ro 2:17; e Mt 23:30; M 12:40; 1Ti 5:24; f Ps 86:5; R 11:22; Eph 1:7; g Ps 3:25; h Ex 34:6; Isa 30:18; i 2Ti 2:25; 2Pe 3:9; j De 9:6; Eze 3:7; k 1Sa 6:6; l De 32:35; Pr 28:14; m Re 6:17; n 2Th 1:7; o Ac 17:31; Re 11:18; p Job 34:11; Ps 62:12; Pr 24:12; Eze 18:30; Mt 16:27; Joh 5:29; q 1Co 15:53; Re 20:6.

Ro 1:31* Or, "opposed to any agreement."
2:4* Lit., "change of mind."

er, for those who are contentious^a and who disobey the truth^b but obey unrighteousness there will be wrath and anger,^c 9 tribulation and distress, upon the soul of every man who works what is injurious, of the Jew^d first and also of the Greek;^e 10 but glory and honor and peace for everyone who works what is good,^f for the Jew first^g and also for the Greek.^h 11 For there is no partiality with God.ⁱ

12 For instance, all those who sinned without law will also perish without law;^j but all those who sinned under law^k will be judged by law.^l 13 For the hearers of law are not the ones righteous before God, but the doers^m of law will be declared righteous.ⁿ 14 For whenever people of the nations^o that do not have law^p do by nature the things of the law,^q these people, although not having law, are a law to themselves. 15 They are the very ones who demonstrate the matter of the law to be written in their hearts,^r while their conscience^s is bearing witness with them and, between their own thoughts, they are being accused^t or even excused. 16 This will be in the day when God through Christ Jesus judges^u the secret^v things of mankind,^w according to the good news I declare.^x

17 If, now, you are a Jew in name^y and are resting upon law^z and taking pride in God,^a 18 and you know his will^b and approve of things that are excellent^c because you are orally instructed out of the Law;^c 19 and you are persuaded that you are a guide of the blind,^d a light for those in darkness,^e 20 a corrector of the unreasonable ones,^f a teacher of babes,^g and having the framework^h of the knowledge and of the truthⁱ in the Law— 21 do you, however, the one teaching someone else, not teach yourself?^j You, the one preaching “Do not steal,”^k do you steal?^l 22 You, the one saying “Do not commit adultery,”^m do you commit adultery? You, the one express-

CHAP. 2

a Php 2:3
b Mt 4:10
c Joh 8:44
d Ga 5:7
e Isa 3:11
f Ro 1:18
g Col 3:6
h Heb 10:27
i Am 3:2
j 2Th 1:6
k Ga 5:22
l Joh 4:22
m Ac 13:46
n Ac 15:14
o De 10:17
p 2Ch 19:7
q Ac 10:34
r Eph 2:12
s Col 2:13
t Ro 3:19
u Ro 7:9
v De 30:14
w Eze 20:11
x Jas 1:22
y Ac 13:39
z Ga 3:11
a De 26:19
b Ps 147:20
c Ac 10:2
d Ro 10:4
e 1Co 8:7
f 1Pe 3:16
g Ge 4:13
h Joh 5:22
i Ac 10:42
j Ac 17:31
k Lu 8:17
l 1Ti 5:25
m 1Pe 4:5
n 2Co 5:10
o 1Pe 4:6
p Ro 9:6
q Mic 3:11
r Mt 23:23
s Lu 11:46
t Isa 45:25
u Joh 8:41
v De 4:8
w Ps 143:10
x Ro 3:2
y Isa 42:7
z Mt 15:14
a Mt 23:16
b Isa 49:6
c 2Ki 5:11
d Isa 42:6
e Mt 15:26
f Ex 25:9
g Ac 7:44
h Heb 8:5
i Heb 10:1
j Ro 1:25
k Col 2:17
l Mt 23:3
m Ex 20:15
n Jos 7:11
o Mr 12:40
p De 5:18
q 1Co 6:9

Second Col.

a Mal 3:8
b Ps 78:10
c Isa 52:5
d Eze 36:20
e Ge 17:10
f Ga 5:3
g 1Co 7:19
h Jer 9:25
i Ga 5:6
j Eph 2:11
k Ac 10:2
l Ro 4:10
m Mt 12:41
n Joh 8:39
o Re 2:9
p Mr 7:24
q 1Co 7:19
r Ro 9:6

ing abhorrence of the idols, do you rob^a temples? 23 You, who take pride in law, do you by your transgressing of the Law^b dishonor God? 24 For “the name of God is being blasphemed on account of you people among the nations”;^c just as it is written.

25 Circumcision^d is, in fact, of benefit only if you practice law;^e but if you are a transgressor of law, your circumcision^f has become uncircumcision.^g 26 If, therefore, an uncircumcised^h person keeps the righteous requirementsⁱ of the Law, his uncircumcision will be counted as circumcision, will it not?^j 27 And the uncircumcised [person] that is such by nature will, by carrying out the Law, judge you^k who with its written code and circumcision are a transgressor of law. 28 For he is not a Jew who is one on the outside,^l nor is circumcision that which is on the outside upon the flesh.^m 29 But he is a Jew who is one on the inside,ⁿ and [his] circumcision is that of the heart^o by spirit, and not by a written code.^p The praise^q of that one comes, not from men, but from God.^r

3 What, then, is the superiority of the Jew,^s or what is the benefit of the circumcision?^t 2 A great deal in every way. First of all, because they were entrusted with the sacred pronouncements^u of God.^v 3 What, then, [is the case]? If some did not express faith,^w will their lack of faith perhaps make the faithfulness^x of God without effect?^y 4 Never may that happen! But let God be found true,^z though every man be found a liar,^a even as it is written: “That you might be proved righteous in your words and might win when you are being judged.”^b 5 However, if our unrighteousness brings God’s righteousness^c to the fore, what shall

o De 10:16; De 30:6; Jer 4:4; Ac 7:51; Php 3:3; p Ro 7:6; q 1Co 4:5; r Joh 5:44; CHAP. 3 s Ro 9:4; t Joh 4:22; u De 4:8; Ps 147:19; Ac 7:38; v 2Th 3:2; Heb 4:2; w 2Ti 2:13; x Nu 23:19; Isa 55:11; y 1Ki 18:39; Joh 3:33; Joh 8:26; z Ps 116:11; Jer 8:9; Jer 9:5; a Ps 51:4; Lu 7:29; b Ro 1:17; Php 3:9

Ro 3:2* “Sacred pronouncements.” Lit., “little words.” Gr., *lo’gia*; Lat., *e-lo’quia*; J17.18.22 (Heb.), *div-reh*.

Ro 2:18* Or, “and test the things that differ.” 20* Lit., “form.” Gr., *mor’pho-sin*. 22* See 13:9 ftn.

we say? God is not unjust^a when he vents his wrath, is he? (I am speaking as a man^b does.) **6** Never may that happen! How, otherwise, will God judge the world?^c

7 Yet if by reason of my lie the truth of God^d has been made more prominent to his glory, why am I also yet being judged as a sinner?^e **8** And [why] not [say], just as it is falsely charged^f to us and just as some men state that we say: "Let us do the bad things that the good things may come"?^g The judgment^h against those [men] is in harmony with justice.ⁱ

9 What then? Are we in a better position?^j Not at all! For above we have made the charge that Jews as well as Greeks are all under sin;^k **10** just as it is written: "There is not a righteous [man], not even one;"^l **11** there is no one that has any insight, there is no one that seeks for God.^m **12** All [men] have deflected, all of them together have become worthless; there is no one that does kindness, there is not so much as one.ⁿ **13** "Their throat is an opened grave, they have used deceit with their tongues."^o "Poison of asps is behind their lips."^p **14** "And their mouth is full of cursing and bitter expression."^q **15** "Their feet are speedy to shed blood."^r **16** "Ruin and misery are in their ways,"^s **17** and they have not known the way of peace."^t **18** "There is no fear of God before their eyes."^u

19 Now we know that all the things the Law^v says it addresses to those under the Law, so that every mouth

Ro 3:9 "Sin." Gr., *ha-marti'an*; Lat., *pec-ca-to*; J¹⁷(Heb.), *ha-ehet'*, from a root meaning "to miss the mark [as in spear throwing]." See vs 23. **18*** The quotations in vss 13-18 are found in Ps 13:3 in LXX. See Ps 14:3 ftn. **19*** "The Law." Gr., *ho no'mos*, with the definite article *ho* to particularize. Here the context warrants capitalization to indicate the "Law" given through Moses. In *The Bible Translator*, Vol. 1, January 1950, published by The United Bible Societies, London, p. 165, J. Harold Greenlee states: "The word 'law' requires individual attention. The [Greek] article indicates a particular law, or the Mosaic law; without the article, reference may be to 'law' as a principle."

CHAP. 3

a Ge 18:25
b Ga 3:15
c Ps 9:8
d Ps 66:13
e Ps 98:9
f Ac 17:31
g 1Ti 2:7
h Ac 24:20
i Mt 28:15
j Ro 6:1
k Mt 23:38
l Heb 2:2
m Ro 11:17
n Jo 3:23
o Ga 3:22
p Ps 14:1
q Pr 20:9
r Ec 7:20
s Mt 14:2
t Ps 53:2
u Ps 14:3
v Ps 53:3
w Ps 5:9
x Ps 52:2
y Ps 58:4
z Ps 140:3
aa Mt 12:34
ab Jas 3:8
ac Ps 10:7
ad Jas 3:9
ae Pr 1:16
af Isa 59:7
ag Isa 59:7
ah ftn. LXX
ai Isa 59:8
aj Ge 20:11
ak Ps 36:1
al Ps 112:1
am Pr 16:6
an Ga 3:24

Second Col.

a Ps 63:11
b Ro 5:13
c Ro 2:12
d Ga 3:10
e Ac 13:39
f Ga 3:11
g Ro 7:9
h Ro 7:13
i Ga 3:19
j De 32:4
k Ro 1:17
l Heb 11:4
m Nu 21:9
n De 18:18
o Isa 53:11
p Jer 31:34
q Da 9:24
r Joh 1:17
s Isa 59:20
t Ga 3:28
u Ec 7:20
v Ro 3:9
w Ge 1:31
x Isa 64:6
y Ro 5:17
z Ro 6:23
aa Eph 1:7
ab Eph 2:8
ac Mt 20:28
ad 1Co 1:30
ae 1Ti 2:6
af 1Pe 2:24
ag Isa 53:11
ah 2Co 5:19
ai Jo 2:2
aj Jo 4:10
ak Le 17:11
al Ac 13:39
am Eph 1:7
an Ac 13:38
ao Ac 17:30
ap Ro 2:4
aq Ps 89:14
ar Ro 5:18
as Ro 8:33
at 1Co 1:30
au Jo 1:9

may be stopped^a and all the world may become liable^b to God for punishment.^c **20** Therefore by works of law no flesh will be declared righteous^d before him, for by law^e is the accurate knowledge of sin.^f

21 But now apart from law God's righteousness^g has been made manifest, as it is borne witness^h to by the Lawⁱ and the Prophets;^j **22** yes, God's righteousness through the faith in Jesus^k Christ,^l for all those having faith.^m **23** For there is no distinction.ⁿ **24** For all have sinned^o and fall short of the glory of God,^p **24** and it is as a free gift^q that they are being declared righteous by his undeserved kindness^r through the release by the ransom^s [paid] by Christ^t Jesus. **25** God set him forth as an offering for propitiation^u through faith in his blood.^v This was in order to exhibit his own righteousness, because he was forgiving the sins^w that occurred in the past while God was exercising forbearance;^x **26** so as to exhibit his own righteousness^y in this present season, that he might be righteous even when declaring righteous^z the man that has faith in Jesus.

27 Where, then, is the boasting?^a It is shut out. Through what law?^b That of works?^c No indeed, but through the law of faith.^d **28** For we reckon that a man is declared righteous^e by faith apart from works of law.^f **29** Or is he the God of the Jews only?^g Is he not also of people of the nations?^h Yes, of people of the nations also,ⁱ **30** if truly God is one,^j who will declare circumcised^k people righteous as a result of faith and uncircumcised^l people righteous by means of their faith. **31** Do we, then, abolish law by means of our

y 1Co 1:29; z Ac 13:39; a Eph 2:9; b Jer 31:33; Ro 1:17; Ro 8:2; c Ac 13:39; Ga 2:16; Jas 2:24; d Ac 17:27; e Ac 10:4; f Isa 54:5; Ro 10:12; Ga 3:14; g De 6:4; Mr 12:29; 1Co 8:6; Eph 4:6; 1Ti 2:5; h 1Co 7:18; i Ga 3:8.

Ro 3:22 "Jesus." B omits. **24*** Or, "through the redemption that is in (by) Christ." **25*** "An offering for propitiation." Lit., "propitiatory." Gr., *hi-la-ste'ri-on*; Lat., *propitiatio-nem*; J¹⁷(Heb.), *lekhap-po'reth*, "as a propitiatory cover." See Heb 9:5. **28*** Lit., "to be being justified." Gr., *di-kai-ou'sthai*; Lat., *iusti-fi-ca'ri*.

faith?^a Never may that happen! On the contrary, we establish law.^b

4 That being so, what shall we say about Abraham our forefather^c according to the flesh?^{*} **2** If, for instance, Abraham were declared righteous as a result of works,^d he would have ground for boasting; but not with God. **3** For what does the scripture say? "Abraham exercised faith in Jehovah,^{*} and it was counted to him as righteousness."^e **4** Now to the man that works^f the pay is counted,^{*} not as an undeserved kindness,^g but as a debt.^h **5** On the other hand, to the man that does not work but puts faithⁱ in him who declares the ungodly one righteous, his faith is counted as righteousness.^j **6** Just as David also speaks of the happiness^{*} of the man to whom God counts righteousness apart from works: **7** "Happy are those whose lawless deeds have been pardoned^k and whose sins have been covered;^l **8** happy is the man whose sin Jehovah^{*} will by no means take into account."^m

9 Does this happiness, then, come upon circumcised people or also upon uncircumcised people?ⁿ For we say: "His faith was counted to Abraham as righteousness."^o **10** Under what circumstances, then, was it counted? When he was in circumcision or in uncircumcision?^p Not in circumcision, but in uncircumcision. **11** And he received a sign,^q namely, circumcision, as a seal^{*} of the righteousness by the faith he had while in his uncircumcised state, that he might be the father^r of all those having faith^s while in uncircumcision, in order for righteousness to be counted to them; **12** and a father of circumcised offspring, not only to those who adhere to circumcision, but also to those who walk orderly in the footsteps of that

Ro 4:1* "Say about Abraham . . . flesh," B; **κADVg**, "say that Abraham our forefather according to the flesh has gained." **3*** See App 1D. **4*** Lit., "is being reckoned." Gr., *logizetai*; Lat., *imputatur*. **6*** Or, "David also pronounces the felicitation." **8*** See App 1D. **11*** Or, "confirmation."

CHAP. 3

a Mt 5:17
b Ro 8:4
Ro 13:10

CHAP. 4

c Isa 51:2
Joh 8:39
d Ge 12:4
De 6:25
e Ge 15:6
Ga 3:6
Jas 2:23
f Ro 9:32
g Ro 11:6
h Mt 20:9
i Ti 5:18
j Joh 6:29
k Ac 13:39
l Ga 2:16
Ga 2:17
m Ps 85:2
Isa 43:25
n Ps 32:1
m Ps 32:2
2Co 5:19
o Ro 4:3
p iCo 7:19
q Ge 17:1
Ge 17:11
Ac 7:8
r Lu 19:9
Ro 4:16
s Ge 15:6
Ga 3:7

Second Col.

a Ga 3:29
b Ge 12:3
Ge 17:6
Ge 18:18
Ge 22:17
c Heb 11:8
d Ga 3:18
e Ro 3:20
Ro 5:20
2Co 3:7
Ga 3:19
f Ro 5:13
g Ro 3:24
h Ro 15:8
Ga 3:22
i Ro 9:8
Ga 3:29
j Ro 4:11
k Ge 17:5
l Da 12:13
Lu 20:37
Eph 2:1
Heb 11:19
m Lu 20:38
lCo 1:28
1Pe 2:10
n Heb 11:17
o Ge 17:6
p Ge 15:5
q Heb 11:12
r Ge 17:17
s Ge 18:11
Heb 11:11
t Heb 6:13
u Heb 3:19
v Ga 3:9
Heb 11:34
w Ps 115:3
Heb 11:19
x Ge 15:6
Jas 2:23
y Phm 18
z Ro 15:4
Ac 2:24
Ac 13:30
1Pe 1:21
b Isa 53:12
Mt 20:28
c Isa 53:11
2Co 5:21

faith while in the uncircumcised state which our father^a Abraham had.

13 For it was not through law that Abraham or his seed had the promise^b that he should be heir of a world, but it was through the righteousness by faith.^c **14** For if those who adhere to law are heirs, faith has been made useless and the promise has been abolished.^d **15** In reality the Law produces wrath,^e but where there is no law, neither is there any transgression.^f

16 On this account it was as a result of faith, that it might be according to undeserved kindness,^g in order for the promise^h to be sure to all his seed,ⁱ not only to that which adheres to the Law, but also to that which adheres to the faith of Abraham. (He is the father^j of us all, **17** just as it is written: "I have appointed you a father of many nations.")^k This was in the sight of the One in whom he had faith, even of God, who makes the dead alive^l and calls^{*} the things that are not as though they were.^m **18** Although beyond hope, yet based on hope he had faith,ⁿ that he might become the father of many nations^o in accord with what had been said: "So your seed will be."^p **19** And, although he did not grow weak in faith, he considered his own body, now already deadened,^q as he was about one hundred years old,^r also the deadness of the womb of Sarah.^s **20** But because of the promise^t of God he did not waver in a lack of faith,^u but became powerful by his faith,^v giving God glory **21** and being fully convinced that what he had promised he was also able to do.^w **22** Hence "it was counted to him as righteousness."^x

23 That "it was counted^y to him" was written, however, not for his sake only,^z **24** but also for the sake of us to whom it is destined to be counted, because we believe on him who raised Jesus our Lord up from the dead.^a **25** He was delivered up for the sake of our trespasses^b and was raised up for the sake of declaring us righteous.^c

Ro 4:17* Or, "summons."

5 Therefore, now that we have been declared righteous as a result of faith,^a let us enjoy peace^b with God through our Lord Jesus Christ, **2** through whom also we have gained our approach^c by faith* into this undeserved kindness in which we now stand; and let us exult, based on hope^d of the glory of God. **3** And not only that, but let us exult while in tribulations,^e since we know that tribulation produces endurance;^f **4** endurance, in turn, an approved condition;^g the approved condition, in turn, hope,^h **5** and the hope does not lead to disappointment;ⁱ because the love of God^j has been poured out into our hearts^k through the holy spirit,^l which was given us.

6 For, indeed, Christ, while we were yet weak,^m died for ungodly men* at the appointed time.ⁿ **7** For hardly will anyone die for a righteous [man];^o indeed, for the good^p [man], perhaps, someone even dares to die.^q **8** But God recommends his own love^r to us in that, while we were yet sinners, Christ died for us.^s **9** Much more, therefore, since we have been declared righteous now by his blood,^t shall we be saved through him from wrath.^u **10** For if, when we were enemies,^v we became reconciled to God through the death of his Son,^w much more, now that we have become reconciled, we shall be saved by his life.^x **11** And not only that, but we are also exulting in God through our Lord Jesus Christ,* through whom we have now received the reconciliation.^y

12 That is why, just as through one man^z sin entered into the world and death^a through sin, and thus death spread to all men because they had all sinned^b—**13** For until the Law sin was in the world, but sin is not charged against anyone when there is no law.^c **14** Nevertheless, death ruled as king from Adam down to Moses,^d even over those who had not sinned after the

Ro 5:2* "By faith." BD omit. **5*** Or, "shame." **6*** Or, "irreverential ones." Gr., *a-se-bon*; Lat., *im-pi-is*, "impious ones." **11*** "Christ." B omits.

CHAP. 5

a Ac 13:39
Ro 3:26
b Isa 32:17
Ga 6:16
Eph 2:14
c Joh 10:9
2Co 5:18
Eph 2:12
Eph 3:12
Heb 10:19
d Ro 15:13
Heb 3:6
e Ac 5:41
Php 2:17
1Pe 3:14
1Pe 4:13
f Ac 5:42
Heb 10:36
g 2Ti 2:15
Jas 1:12
h Php 1:20
i Jos 21:45
j 1Jo 2:5
2Jo 6
k 2Co 1:22
Ga 6:6
l Eph 1:13
Tit 3:5
m Eph 2:5
n Mt 20:28
o Ps 49:8
p Mt 12:35
q Joh 15:13
r Joh 3:16
Eph 2:4
1Jo 4:10
s Isa 53:12
1Pe 3:18
t Ac 13:39
Ga 2:16
Heb 9:14
u 1Th 1:10
1Th 5:9
v Isa 59:2
Col 1:21
w 2Co 5:18
Col 1:22
x Ac 15:11
y 2Co 5:19
1Jo 2:2
z Ge 2:17
Ge 3:6
Isa 43:27
a Ge 3:19
1Co 15:21
b Ps 51:5
Eze 18:4
Ro 3:23
c Ro 4:15
d Heb 2:15

Second Col.

a Ho 4:7
Ho 6:7
b 1Co 15:45
c Isa 53:11
Heb 2:9
d Mt 20:28
Tit 3:4
e Ro 6:23
f Ge 2:17
Ge 3:6
g Ge 3:17
h Ge 3:19
1Co 11:32
i Ro 4:25
j Ro 5:12
k Ro 5:14
12Co 9:8
m Ro 3:24
2Co 9:15
Jas 1:17
n Re 5:10
Re 20:4
o 1Pe 3:18
Re 1:5
p 1Co 15:21
q Ro 4:25

likeness of the transgression by Adam,^a who bears a resemblance to him* that was to come.^b

15 But it is not with the gift as it was with the trespass. For if by one man's trespass many died, the undeserved kindness of God and his free gift with the undeserved kindness by the one man^c Jesus Christ abounded much more to many.^d **16** Also, it is not with the free gift^e as it was with the way things worked through the one [man] that sinned.^f For the judgment^g resulted from one trespass in condemnation,^h but the gift resulted from many trespasses in a declaration of righteousness.*ⁱ **17** For if by the trespass of the one [man]^j death ruled as king^k through that one, much more will those who receive the abundance of the undeserved kindness^l and of the free gift*^m of righteousness rule as kingsⁿ in life through the one [person], Jesus Christ.^o

18 So, then, as through one trespass the result to men of all sorts was condemnation,^p likewise also through one act of justification*^q the result to men of all sorts^r is a declaring of them righteous for life.^s **19** For just as through the disobedience of the one man many^t were constituted sinners, likewise also through the obedience^u of the one [person] many^v will be constituted righteous.^w **20** Now the Law^x came in beside* in order that trespassing might abound.^y But where sin^z abounded, undeserved kindness^a abounded still more. **21** To what end? That, just as sin ruled as king with death,^b likewise also undeserved kindness^c might rule as king through righteousness with everlasting life^d in view through Jesus Christ our Lord.

R Ro 1:16; Ga 3:28; 1Ti 2:4; s Joh 10:10; Ro 3:25; t Ps 51:5; Ro 5:12; u Heb 5:8; v Heb 2:10; w Isa 53:11; x Ro 3:20; y Ga 3:19; z Joh 15:22; a 1Ti 1:14; b 1Co 15:56; c Joh 1:17; d Joh 3:16; 1Jo 4:9.

Ro 5:14* Or, "who is a type of him." **16*** Or, "in an act of justification." Compare vs 18. **17*** "Of the free gift." B omits. **18*** Or, "one righteous act." Gr., *he-nos' di-kai-o-ma-tos*; Lat., *u-ni-us i-us-ti-ti-am*. **20*** Or, "entered in by stealth."

6 Consequently, what shall we say? Shall we continue in sin, that undeserved kindness may abound?^a **2** Never may that happen! Seeing that we died with reference to sin,^b how shall we keep on living any longer in it?^c **3** Or do you not know that all of us who were baptized into Christ Jesus^{*d} were baptized into his death?^e **4** Therefore we were buried^f with him through our baptism into his death, in order that, just as Christ was raised up from the dead through the glory of the Father,^g we also should likewise walk in a newness of life.^h **5** For if we have become united with him^{*} in the likeness of his death,ⁱ we shall certainly also be [united with him in the likeness] of his resurrection;^j **6** because we know that our old personality^{*} was impaled with [him],^k that our sinful body^l might be made inactive,^l that we should no longer go on being slaves to sin.^m **7** For he who has died has been acquitted^{*} from [his] sin.ⁿ

8 Moreover, if we have died with Christ, we believe that we shall also live with him.^o **9** For we know that Christ, now that he has been raised up from the dead,^p dies no more;^q death is master over him no more. **10** For [the death] that he died, he died with reference to sin once for all time;^r but [the life] that he lives, he lives with reference to God.^s **11** Likewise also you: reckon yourselves to be dead^t indeed with reference to sin but living^u with reference to God by Christ Jesus.

12 Therefore do not let sin continue to rule as king^v in your mortal bodies that you should obey their desires.^w **13** Neither go on presenting your members to sin^x as weapons of unrighteousness,^y but present yourselves to God as those alive^z from the dead, also your members to God as weapons^a of righteousness. **14** For sin must^{*} not be master over you, seeing that you are

Ro 6:3* "Jesus." B omits. 5* Or, "grown together with him." 6* Lit., "man." 6* Or, "our body belonging to sin." 7* Lit., "has been justified." Gr., *de-di-kai'o-tai*. 14* Or, "shall."

CHAP. 6

a Ro 3:8
b Col 2:20
c 1Pe 2:24
d Heb 10:26
e 1Co 12:13
f Ga 3:27
g Mr 10:38
h 1Co 15:29
i Mr 10:39
j 2Co 4:10
k Col 2:12
l 1Co 6:14
m 2Ti 2:11
n 2Co 5:17
o Ga 6:15
p Eph 3:16
q Col 3:10
r 1Jo 3:14
s 1Ph 3:10
t Re 2:10
u 1Co 15:42
v 1Co 15:49
w Eph 2:6
x Ga 5:24
y Col 3:5
z 1Co 2:11
a Col 3:5
m 2Co 7:1
n Ga 5:1
o Isa 40:2
p Lu 23:41
q Ac 13:39
r 2Ti 2:11
s Ac 13:34
t 1Co 15:20
u Re 1:18
v Heb 9:28
w 1Pe 3:18
x 1Pe 4:2
y Col 3:3
z 1Pe 2:24
a Ge 4:7
b Ps 119:133
c Jas 4:1
d Ro 7:5
e Ro 6:15
f Ro 12:1
g 2Co 10:4
h Eph 6:17

Second Col.

a Ro 7:6
b Ga 5:18
c Col 2:14
d Joh 1:17
e 1Co 9:21
f Ro 5:21
g 2Pe 2:19
h Joh 8:34
i Eze 18:4
j Ro 6:23
k Heb 5:9
l Ro 1:17
m 1Jo 1:13
n Joh 8:32
o Ga 5:1
p 1Co 7:22
q 1Pe 2:24
r Ro 7:23
s Mt 18:8
t 1Co 6:15
u Ro 12:1
v Joh 8:34
w Jer 12:13
x Ga 5:19
y Ro 8:6
z Ro 8:15
a Ga 5:22
b 1Co 9:25
c y Ge 2:17
d Eze 18:4
e Ro 3:24
f Mt 25:46
g 1Pe 1:4
h 1Ti 1:16
i Jo 2:2
j Jude 21

not under law^a but under undeserved kindness.^b

15 What follows? Shall we commit a sin because we are not under law^c but under undeserved kindness?^d Never may that happen! **16** Do you not know that if you keep presenting yourselves to anyone as slaves to obey him, you are slaves of him because you obey him,^e either of sin^f with death in view^g or of obedience^h with righteousnessⁱ in view? **17** But thanks to God that you were the slaves of sin but you became obedient from the heart to that form of teaching to which you were handed over.^j **18** Yes, since you were set free^k from sin, you became slaves^l to righteousness.^m **19** I am speaking in human terms because of the weakness of your flesh:ⁿ for even as you presented your members^o as slaves to uncleanness^p and lawlessness with lawlessness in view,^{*} so now present your members as slaves to righteousness with holiness in view.^q **20** For when you were slaves of sin,^r you were free as to righteousness.

21 What, then, was the fruit^s that you used to have at that time? Things^{*t} of which you are now ashamed. For the end^u of those things is death.^u **22** However, now, because you were set free from sin but became slaves to God,^v you are having your fruit^w in the way of holiness, and the end everlasting life.^x **23** For the wages^{*} sin pays is death,^y but the gift^{*z} God gives is everlasting life^a by Christ Jesus our Lord.^b

7 Can it be that you do not know, brothers, (for I am speaking to those who know law,) that the Law is master over a man as long as he lives?^c **2** For instance, a married woman^{*} is bound by law to her husband while he is alive; but if her husband dies, she is discharged from the law of her husband.^d

CHAP. 7 c Ro 3:19; d Nu 30:8; 1Co 7:39.

Ro 6:19* "With lawlessness in view." B omits. 21* Or, "used to have at that time from the things." 21* Or, "finish." Gr., *te'los*. 23* "Wages." Lat., *sti-pen'dia*. 23* Lit., "gracious gift." Gr., *kha'risma*; Lat., *gra'tia*. 7:2* Or, "woman subject to a husband."

3 So, then, while her husband is living, she would be styled an adulteress* if she became another man's.^a But if her husband dies, she is free from his law, so that she is not an adulteress if she becomes another man's.^b

4 So, my brothers, you also were made dead to the Law^c through the body of the Christ, that you might become another's,^d the one's who was raised up from the dead,^e that we should bear fruit^f to God. **5** For when we were in accord with the flesh,^g the sinful passions that were excited by the Law were at work in our members that we should bring forth fruit to death.^h **6** But now we have been discharged from the Law,ⁱ because we have died^j to that by which we were being held fast, that we might be slaves*^k in a new sense by the spirit,^l and not in the old sense by the written code.^m

7 What, then, shall we say? Is the Law sin?ⁿ Never may that become so! Really I would not have come to know sin^o if it had not been for the Law; and, for example, I would not have known covetousness^p if the Law had not said: "You must* not covet."^q **8** But sin, receiving an inducement through the commandment,^r worked out in me covetousness of every sort, for apart from law sin was dead.^s **9** In fact, I was once alive apart from law;^t but when the commandment arrived,^u sin came to life again, but I died.^v **10** And the commandment which was to life,^w this I found to be to death.^x **11** For sin, receiving an inducement through the commandment, seduced^y me and killed me through it. **12** Wherefore, on its part, the Law is holy,^z and the commandment is holy and righteous^a and good.^b

13 Did, then, what is good become death to me? Never may that happen! But sin did, that it might be shown as sin working out death for me through that which is good;^c that sin might become far more sinful through the com-

Ro 7:3* "Adulteress." Lat., *a-dul'te-ra*. **6*** "Be slaves," *AB*; *J*¹⁸, "be servants to Jehovah." **7*** Or, "shall."

CHAP. 7

a Mt 5:32
b Mt 19:9
c Mr 10:12
d Lu 16:18
e 1Co 7:9
f 1Ti 5:14
g Ro 6:14
h Ga 2:19
i Col 2:14
d Ps 45:10
2Co 11:2
e Ac 5:30
2Co 5:15
f Ga 5:22
Col 1:10
g Ga 5:19
h Ro 6:21
Jas 1:15
i Ro 10:4
Eph 2:15
Col 2:14
j Ga 2:19
k Ro 12:11
l 2Co 3:6
m Ga 3:10
Col 2:14
n Ro 7:14
o Ro 3:20
p Ga 3:19
q Mic 2:2
Ac 20:33
r Ex 20:17
De 5:21
Eph 5:3
s Ro 4:15
Ro 5:20
s 1Co 15:56
t Ro 11:1
Heb 7:10
u Heb 7:11
v 2Co 3:6
w Le 18:5
Eze 20:11
Lu 10:28
x 2Co 3:7
y Heb 3:13
z Ps 19:8
Ga 3:21
a Pr 2:9
Ro 10:5
b De 4:8
c 1Co 15:56

Second Col.

a Ro 5:13
b 1Co 10:14
c Ps 51:5
Joh 8:34
Ro 6:16
d Ps 51:3
Lu 18:13
e 1Ti 1:8
f Ge 8:21
g Ge 6:5
Isa 64:6
h Mt 26:41
i Job 14:4
j Jas 4:17
k Ec 7:20
l Ps 34:14
1Pe 3:11
m Ec 7:29
Jer 17:9
Lu 5:22
n Ps 1:2
o 2Co 4:16
Eph 3:16
Eph 4:23
p Ro 6:13
q Jas 4:1
r Ga 5:17
s Joh 8:34
t Ro 6:6
Ro 8:10
u Ro 6:17
1Co 15:57
v Ps 19:7
Ga 5:18
w Ga 5:17

mandment.^a **14** For we know that the Law is spiritual;^b but I am fleshly, sold under sin.^c **15** For what I am working out I do not know. For what I wish,* this I do not practice; but what I hate is what I do. **16** However, if what I do not wish is what I do,^d I agree that the Law is fine.^e **17** But now the one working it out is no longer I, but sin that resides in me.^f **18** For I know that in me, that is, in my flesh, there dwells nothing good;^g for ability to wish^h is present with me, but ability to work outⁱ what is fine is not [present]. **19** For the good that I wish I do not do,^j but the bad that I do not wish is what I practice. **20** If, now, what I do not wish is what I do, the one working it out is no longer I, but the sin dwelling in me.^k

21 I find, then, this law in my case: that when I wish to do what is right,^l what is bad is present with me.^m **22** I really delightⁿ in the law of God according to the man^o I am within, **23** but I behold in my members^p another law warring^q against the law of my mind^r and leading me captive to sin's law^s that is in my members. **24** Miserable* man that I am! Who will rescue me from the body undergoing this death?^t **25** Thanks to God through Jesus Christ our Lord!^u So, then, with [my] mind I myself am a slave to God's law,^v but with [my] flesh to sin's law.^w

8 Therefore those in union with Christ Jesus have no condemnation.^x **2** For the law^y of that spirit^z which gives life^a in union with Christ Jesus has set you free^b from the law of sin and of death.^c **3** For, there being an incapability on the part of the Law,^d while it was weak^e through the flesh, God, by sending his own Son^f in the likeness of sinful flesh^g and concerning sin,^h condemned sin in the flesh, **4** that the righteous requirement of the

CHAP. 8 x Col 1:22; 1Jo 3:24; y Jas 1:25; z Ga 5:16; a Joh 5:24; b Joh 8:32; Heb 10:14; c Ro 7:9; 2Co 3:6; d Ro 3:20; Heb 7:11; e Heb 7:18; f 1Jo 4:9; g Joh 1:14; Ga 4:4; Heb 4:15; h 2Co 5:21.

Ro 7:15* Or, "will." **24*** Lit., "Callus-bearing."

Law might be fulfilled^a in us who walk, not in accord with the flesh, but in accord with the spirit.^b **5** For those who are in accord with the flesh set their minds on the things of the flesh,^c but those in accord with the spirit on the things of the spirit.^d **6** For the minding of the flesh means death,^e but the minding of the spirit^f means life and peace; **7** because the minding of the flesh means enmity^g with God, for it is not under subjection^h to the law of God, nor, in fact, can it be. **8** So those who are in harmony with the fleshⁱ cannot please God.

9 However, you are in harmony, not with the flesh, but with the spirit,^j if God's spirit truly dwells in you.^k But if anyone does not have Christ's spirit,^l this one does not belong to him. **10** But if Christ is in union with you,^m the body indeed is dead on account of sin, but the spirit is lifeⁿ on account of righteousness. **11** If, now, the spirit of him that raised up Jesus from the dead dwells in you, he that raised up Christ Jesus from the dead^o will also make your mortal bodies alive^p through his spirit that resides in you.

12 So, then, brothers, we are under obligation, not to the flesh to live in accord with the flesh;^q **13** for if you live in accord with the flesh you are sure to die;^r but if you put the practices of the body to death^s by the spirit, you will live. **14** For all who are led by God's spirit, these are God's sons.^t **15** For you did not receive a spirit of slavery causing fear^u again, but you received a spirit^v of adoption^w as sons,^x by which spirit we cry out: "Abba,"^y Father!" **16** The spirit^y itself bears witness^z with our spirit^a that we are God's children.^b **17** If, then, we are children, we are also heirs: heirs indeed of God, but joint heirs^c with Christ, provided we suffer^d together that we may also be glorified together.^e

18 Consequently I reckon that the

Ro 8:15* "Of adoption as sons." Lit., "of placing as son." Gr., *hui-o-the-sias*; Lat., *ad-optimis fili-orum*. 15* "Abba," An Aram. word meaning "the father," or, "O Father!"

CHAP. 8

a Ro 3:31
b Ga 5:16
c Ga 5:18
d Joh 3:6
e Ga 5:19
f 1Co 2:15
g Ga 5:22
h Ro 6:21
i Heb 9:14
j Ga 6:8
k Ps 5:4
l Isa 59:2
m Col 1:21
n Jas 4:4
o Ro 7:14
p 1Co 3:3
q Ga 5:25
r 1Co 3:16
s Ga 4:6
t Joh 15:4
u 1Jo 2:6
v 1Jo 3:6
w Ga 2:20
x 1Pe 4:6
y Ac 2:24
z 1Co 6:14
a Eph 2:5
b Ga 5:19
c Ro 8:6
d 1Co 9:27
e Ga 3:24
f Ga 6:8
g Eph 4:22
h Col 3:5
i Joh 1:12
j Joh 3:5
k Joh 3:8
l Heb 2:11
m Heb 2:15
n 1Co 2:12
o 2Co 1:22
p 2Ti 1:7
q Ga 4:5
r Ga 4:6
s Joh 14:17
t 1Co 2:10
u Tit 3:6
v 1Jo 5:7
w Ro 17:16
x Ro 1:9
y 1Co 2:11
z Joh 1:12
a Ga 3:26
b 1Jo 3:2
c Lu 12:32
d Ac 26:18
e Ga 3:29
f Re 21:7
g Php 1:29
h Col 1:24
i 1Co 15:53
j 2Ti 2:11
k Re 3:21

Second Col.

a 1Pe 4:13
b 2Co 4:17
c Php 3:8
d Pr 13:12
e Col 1:23
f Heb 11:13
g 1Jo 3:2
h Ge 3:19
i Ps 51:5
j Ec 1:2
k Ge 3:15
l Ac 24:15
m 1Ti 2:4
n 1Jo 8:32
o 1Co 15:22
p 2Pe 3:13
q Php 3:11
r Re 20:6
s 2Co 5:2
t Ga 4:5
u Eph 1:5
v 1Pe 1:4
w Re 21:7
x Eph 1:13

sufferings^a of the present season do not amount to anything in comparison with the glory^b that is going to be revealed in us. **19** For the eager expectation^c of the creation^d is waiting for the revealing of the sons of God.^e **20** For the creation was subjected to futility,^f not by its own will but through him that subjected it, on the basis of hope^g **21** that^h the creation^b itself also will be set freeⁱ from enslavement to corruption and have the glorious freedom of the children of God. **22** For we know that all creation keeps on groaning together and being in pain together until now. **23** Not only that, but we ourselves also who have the firstfruits,^j namely, the spirit, yes, we ourselves groan^k within ourselves, while we are earnestly waiting for adoption as sons,^l the release from our bodies by ransom. **24** For we were saved in [this] hope;^m but hope that is seen is not hope, for when a man sees a thing, does he hope for it? **25** But if we hopeⁿ for what we do not see,^o we keep on waiting for it with endurance.^p

26 In like manner the spirit^q also joins in with help for our weakness;^r for the [problem of] what we should pray for as we need to we do not know,^s but the spirit^t itself pleads for us with groanings unuttered.^u **27** Yet he who searches the hearts^v knows what the meaning^w of the spirit^v is, because it is pleading in accord with God for holy ones.^x

28 Now we know that God^y makes all his works^x cooperate together for the good of those who love God, those who are the ones called according to his purpose;^y **29** because those whom he gave his first recognition^z he also foreordained^{aa} to be patterned^b after

n 1Pe 1:3; o 2Co 5:7; p Ro 5:4; q Joh 15:26; 1Co 2:12; r Joh 14:16; Joh 16:7; s Lu 11:1; t 2Sa 23:2; u Jer 11:20; Ac 1:24; v Joh 6:63; Joh 14:17; 1Co 2:10; 1Co 2:14; 2Ti 3:16; w 1Pe 1:15; x Ps 145:17; Joh 9:3; y Ro 9:11; Eph 1:11; 2Ti 1:9; z 1Co 15:23; a Ge 3:15; b Joh 13:15.

Ro 8:21* Or, "because." 23* "Adoption as sons." ABCVgSy^{b,p}; P^d D omit. 26* Or, "that cannot be uttered." 27* Or, "mind; thought." 28* "God." P^d AB; C^d VgSy^e omit. 29* Or, "whom he foreknew." 29* Lit., "he defined beforehand."

the image^a of his Son, that he might be the firstborn^b among many brothers.^c **30** Moreover, those whom he foreordained^d are the ones he also called;^e and those whom he called are the ones he also declared to be righteous.^f Finally those whom he declared righteous are the ones he also glorified.^g

31 What, then, shall we say to these things? If God is for us, who will be^h against us?ⁱ **32** He who did not even spare his own Sonⁱ but delivered him up for us all,^j why will he not also with him kindly give us all other things?^k **33** Who will file accusation against God's chosen ones?^l God is the One who declares [them] righteous.^m **34** Who is he that will condemn? Christ Jesusⁿ is the one who died, yes, rather the one who was raised up from the dead,^o who is on the right handⁿ of God, who also pleads for us.^o

35 Who will separate us from the love of the Christ?^p Will tribulation or distress or persecution or hunger or nakedness or danger or sword?^q **36** Just as it is written: "For your sake we are being put to death all day long, we have been accounted as sheep for slaughtering."^r **37** To the contrary, in all these things we are coming off completely victorious^s through him that loved us. **38** For I am convinced that neither death nor life^t nor angels^u nor governments^v nor things now here nor things to come nor powers^w **39** nor height nor depth nor any other creation will be able to separate us from God's love that is in Christ Jesus our Lord.^x

9 I am telling the truth^y in Christ; I am not lying,^z since my conscience bears witness with me in holy spirit, **2** that I have great grief and unceasing pain in my heart.^a **3** For I could wish that I myself were separated as the cursed one^{*} from the Christ in behalf of

Ro 8:31^{*} Or, "is; can be." 34^{*} "Jesus," AC; BDSy^p omit. 34^{*} "From the dead," AC; P⁴⁶BDSy^p omit. 35^{*} "The Christ," ACDIt-VgSy^{h,p}; κ, "God"; B, "God that is in Christ Jesus"; 9:3^{*} Lit., "anathema." Gr. and Lat., *a-na'the-ma*.

CHAP. 8

a Joh 17:23
Ro 6:5
1Co 15:49
Eph 4:24
b Ps 89:27
Heb 1:6
c Mt 25:40
Heb 2:11
1Jo 3:2
d Eph 1:5
e Php 3:14
1Th 2:12
Heb 3:1
f Ro 5:18
1Co 6:11
Tit 3:7
g 2Co 3:7
2Co 3:18
2Co 4:6
h Ps 118:6
1Jo 4:4
i Joh 3:16
j Ro 3:25
2Co 5:21
1Jo 4:9
k Eph 2:4
l Isa 50:8
Col 1:22
m Ac 13:39
Heb 10:17
n Ps 110:1
o Heb 7:25
1Jo 2:1
p Joh 15:10
q 2Co 4:9
r Ps 44:22
s Joh 16:33
t 1Co 3:22
u 1Pe 3:22
v Eph 1:21
w Eph 6:12
x 2Th 3:5

CHAP. 9

y 1Ti 2:7
z Ga 1:20
a Ro 10:1

Second Col.

a Ex 32:32
b Ro 16:7
Ro 16:21
c 2Co 11:22
Php 3:5
d Ex 4:22
e De 26:19
f Ac 3:25
Ac 7:8
g Ex 24:12
h Ac 26:7
Heb 9:1
i Ac 13:32
Ro 4:13
j De 10:15
k Mt 1:17
l Ps 103:19
m Nu 23:19
n Mt 23:38
Ro 2:28
Re 2:9
o Joh 8:39
Ga 3:29
p Ge 21:12
Heb 11:18
q Isa 57:4
Ga 4:23
r Joh 1:13
s Isa 54:1
Ga 4:28
t Ge 18:14
u Ge 25:24
v Ps 139:16
w Ro 8:28
Heb 5:4
x Ge 25:23
y Mal 1:3
Heb 12:16

my brothers,^a my relatives according to the flesh,^b **4** who, as such, are Israelites,^c to whom belong the adoption as sons^d and the glory^e and the covenants^f and the giving of the Law^g and the sacred service^h and the promises;ⁱ **5** to whom the forefathers^j belong and from whom the Christ [sprang] according to the flesh:^k God,^l who is over all,^{*} [be] blessed forever. Amen.

6 However, it is not as though the word of God had failed.^m For not all who [spring] from Israel are really "Israel."ⁿ **7** Neither because they are Abraham's seed are they all children,^o but: "What will be called 'your seed' will be through Isaac."^p **8** That is, the children in the flesh^q are not really the children of God,^r but the children by the promise^s are counted as the seed. **9** For the word of promise was as follows: "At this time I will come and Sarah will have a son."^t **10** Yet not that case alone, but also when Re-bek'ah conceived twins^u from the one [man], Isaac our forefather: **11** for when they had not yet been born nor had practiced anything good or vile,^v in order that the purpose of God respecting the choosing might continue dependent, not upon works, but upon the One who calls,^w **12** it was said to her: "The older will be the slave of the younger."^x **13** Just as it is written: "I loved Jacob, but E'sau I hated."^y

14 What shall we say, then? Is there injustice with God?^z Never may that become so! **15** For he says to Moses: "I will have mercy upon whomever I do have mercy, and I will show compassion to whomever I do show compassion."^a **16** So, then, it depends, not upon the one wishing nor upon the one running, but upon God,^b who has mercy.^c **17** For the Scripture says to Phar'ah: "For this very cause I have

z De 32:4; 2Ch 19:6; Job 34:10; a Ex 33:19; b Ps 115:3; c De 4:31; Tit 3:5.

Ro 9:4^{*} "Sacred service." Gr., *la-trei'a*; J¹⁷ (Heb.), *weha'avoh-dhah'*, "and the service (worship)." See Ex 12:25 ftn. 5^{*} For a discussion of "God, who is over all" see App 6p.

let you remain,* that in connection with you I may show my power, and that my name may be declared in all the earth."^a

18 So, then, upon whom he wishes he has mercy,^b but whom he wishes he lets become obstinate.^c

19 You will therefore say to me: "Why does he yet find fault? For who has withstood his express will?"^d **20** O man,^e who, then, really are you to be answering back to God?^f Shall the thing molded say to him that molded it, "Why did you make me this way?"^g

21 What? Does not the potter^h have authority over the clay to make from the same lump one vessel for an honorable use, another for a dishonorable use?ⁱ **22** If, now, God, although having the will to demonstrate his wrath and to make his power known, tolerat-

ed with much long-suffering vessels of wrath made fit for destruction,^j **23** in order that he might make known the riches^k of his glory upon vessels^l of mercy, which he prepared beforehand for glory,^m **24** namely, us, whom he called not only from among Jews but also from among nations,ⁿ [what of it]? **25** It is as he says also in Ho-se'a: "Those not my people^o I will call 'my people,' and her who was not beloved 'beloved';^p **26** and in the place where it was said to them, 'You are not my people,' there they will be called 'sons of the living God.'"^q

27 Moreover, Isaiah cries out concerning Israel: "Although the number of the sons of Israel may be as the sand of the sea,^r it is the remnant that will be saved.^s **28** For Jehovah* will make an accounting on the earth, concluding it and cutting it short."^t **29** Also, just as Isaiah had said aforetime: "Unless Jehovah* of armies^u had left a seed to us, we should have become just like Sod'om, and we should have been made just like Go-mor'rah."^v

Ro 9:17 "I have let you remain," J17.18,22; **KAB**, "I have raised you up"; Ex 9:16 in LXX, which Paul here quotes, "you have been preserved." **28*** See App 1d. **28*** Or, "executing it speedily." **29*** See App 1d.

CHAP. 9

- a Ex 9:16
- b ftn,LXX
- c Ex 20:6
- d Ex 10:1
- e Ex 14:4
- f 2Ch 20:6
- g Job 23:13
- h Da 4:35
- i Ro 2:1
- j Job 40:2
- k Isa 29:16
- l Isa 45:9
- m Isa 64:8
- n Jer 18:6
- o 12Ti 2:20
- p J1Th 5:9
- q Col 1:27
- r Ac 9:15
- s Php 4:19
- t Ro 11:13
- u Eph 3:6
- v Eph 2:12
- w Ho 2:23
- x Mt 21:43
- y 1Pe 2:10
- z Ho 1:10
- aa Ga 3:26
- ab Ge 22:17
- ac 1Ki 4:20
- ad Isa 10:22
- ae Ro 11:5
- af Isa 10:23
- ag Ps 103:21
- ah Isa 1:9
- ai Jer 50:40

Second Col.

- a Ro 10:20
- b Ro 1:17
- c Ro 4:11
- d Php 3:9
- e Ga 2:21
- f Ga 5:4
- g Ga 2:16
- h Lu 20:18
- i 1Co 1:23
- j Ps 118:22
- k Mt 21:42
- l 1Pe 2:6
- m Isa 8:14
- n Isa 28:16
- o Isa 49:23

CHAP. 10

- i Ro 9:3
- j Mt 7:22
- k Ac 21:20
- l Ga 1:14
- m Php 3:6
- n Eph 1:17
- o Ro 1:17
- p Lu 16:15
- q Lu 18:9
- r Php 3:9
- s Mt 15:6
- t Lu 7:30
- u Mt 5:17
- v Ro 7:6
- w Eph 2:15
- x Col 2:14
- y Ac 13:39
- z Ga 3:24
- aa Le 18:5
- ab Ne 9:29
- ac Eze 20:11
- ad Ga 3:12
- ae De 9:4
- af De 30:12
- ag Heb 8:1
- ah De 30:13
- ai Ro 20:1
- aj Mt 27:64
- ak De 30:14
- al Joh 6:45
- am Ac 16:14
- an Lu 8:15
- ao 2Co 5:19
- ap 2Ti 4:2

30 What shall we say, then? That people of the nations, although not pursuing righteousness, caught up with righteousness,^a the righteousness that results from faith;^b **31** but Israel, although pursuing a law of righteousness, did not attain to the law.^c **32** For what reason? Because he pursued it, not by faith, but as by works.^d They stumbled on the "stone of stumbling";^e **33** as it is written: "Look! I am laying in Zion a stone^f of stumbling and a rock-mass of offense,^g but he that rests his faith on it* will not come to disappointment."^h

10 Brothers, the goodwill of my heart and my supplication to God for them are, indeed, for their salvation.ⁱ **2** For I bear them witness* that they have a zeal^j for God; but not according to accurate knowledge;^k **3** for, because of not knowing the righteousness of God^l but seeking to establish their own,^m they did not subject themselves to the righteousness of God.ⁿ **4** For Christ is the end* of the Law,^o so that everyone exercising faith may have righteousness.^p

5 For Moses writes that the man that has done the righteousness of the Law will live by it.^q **6** But the righteousness resulting from faith speaks in this manner: "Do not say in your heart,^r 'Who will ascend into heaven?'^s that is, to bring Christ^t down; **7** or, 'Who will descend into the abyss?'^u that is, to bring Christ up from the dead."^v **8** But what does it say? "The word is near you, in your own mouth and in your own heart";^w that is, the "word"^x of faith, which we are preaching.^y **9** For if you publicly declare that 'word in your own mouth,^z that Jesus is Lord,^{aa} and exercise faith in your heart that

z 1Co 9:16; a Ac 16:31.

Ro 9:33* Or, "him." **33*** Or, "not be ashamed." **10:2*** "I bear . . . witness." Gr., *marty-ro*; Lat., *testi-mo-nium* . . . *per-hi-beo*. **4*** Or, "the accomplished (completed) end." Gr., *telos*. **8*** Or, "we are heralding." Gr., *kerys'somen*; Lat., *praedi-ca-mus*. Compare Da 5:29 ftn, "Heralded." **9*** Gr., *ky'ri-os*; J12-14,16-18,22(Heb.), *ha'a-dhohn*, "the Lord." Not "Jehovah."

God raised him up from the dead,^a you will be saved.^b **10** For with the heart^c one exercises faith for righteousness, but with the mouth one makes public declaration^d for salvation.

11 For the Scripture says: "None that rests^e his faith on him will be disappointed."^f **12** For there is no distinction between Jew and Greek,^g for there is the same Lord over all, who is rich^h to all those calling upon him. **13** For "everyone who calls on the name of Jehovahⁱ will be saved."^j **14** However, how will they call on him in whom they have not put faith?^j How, in turn, will they put faith in him of whom they have not heard? How, in turn, will they hear without someone to preach?^k **15** How, in turn, will they preach unless they have been sent forth?^l Just as it is written: "How comely are the feet of those who declare good news of good things!"^m

16 Nevertheless, they did not all obey the good news.ⁿ For Isaiah says: "Jehovah,^o who put faith in the thing heard from us?"^o **17** So faith follows the thing heard.^p In turn the thing heard is through the word about Christ.^q **18** Nevertheless I ask, They did not fail to hear, did they? Why, in fact, "into all the earth their sound went out,^r and to the extremities^s of the inhabited earth^t their utterances."^s **19** Nevertheless I ask, Israel did not fail to know, did they?^t First Moses says: "I will incite you people to jealousy through that which is not a nation; I will incite you to violent anger through a stupid nation."^u **20** But Isaiah becomes very bold and says: "I was found by those who were not seeking me;^v I became manifest to those who were not asking for me."^w **21** But as respects Israel he says: "All day long I have spread out my hands toward a people that is disobedient^x and talks back."^y

Ro 10:11 Or, "ashamed." **13** See App 1d. **16** See App 1d. **17** "Word about Christ," P⁶⁶ BCD Vg; *ASy, "word of God"; J^{7,8,10}, "word of Jehovah." **18** See Mt 12:42 ftn. **19** "Inhabited earth." Lit., "inhabited." Gr., *oi-kou-me'nes*, fem. sing., implying the earth.

CHAP. 10

a Ac 3:15
b Ro 4:24
c 1Pe 1:21
d Mt 10:32
e 1Ch 28:9
f 2Th 3:5
g 2Co 4:13
h Heb 13:15
i Jer 17:7
j Isa 28:16
k Ro 9:33
l Ga 3:28
m Eph 2:14
n 1Ti 6:17
o Joe 2:32
p Zep 3:9
q Ac 2:21
r Heb 11:6
s Lu 19:40
t Mt 28:20
u Isa 52:7
v Na 1:15
w Eph 6:15
x 2Th 1:8
y Heb 4:2
z 1Pe 4:17
aa Isa 53:1
ab Joh 12:38
ac Joh 4:42
ad Joh 7:20
ae Ga 3:2
af Mt 24:14
ag Ac 1:8
ah Ps 19:4
ai Mt 10:5
aj Ac 2:14
ak De 32:21
al Ro 9:30
am Isa 65:1
an ftn.LXX
ao Jer 11:8
ap Zec 7:12
aq Isa 65:2

Second Col.

CHAP. 11

a Isa 12:22
b Jer 31:37
c Am 9:8
d Ac 22:3
e 2Co 11:22
f Ph 3:5
g Ex 19:5
h Ps 94:14
i 1Ki 19:10
j 1Ki 19:2
k 1Ki 19:14
l Ac 7:38
m 1Ki 19:18
n Jer 3:14
o Ro 9:27
p Jer 9:11
q Eph 1:7
r Eph 2:8
s Ga 2:16
t Eph 2:9
u Ga 5:4
v Joh 1:11
w Ro 9:31
x Joh 1:12
y Ro 11:28
z 2Co 3:14
aa Isa 29:10
ab De 29:4
ac Jer 5:21
ad Ps 69:22
ae Ps 69:23
af 1Co 10:8
ag Heb 4:11
ah Ga 6:1
ai w Ro 11:19
aj De 32:21
ak Ro 10:19
al Ro 9:23
am Col 1:27

11 I ask, then, God did not reject his people, did he?^a Never may that happen! For I also am an Israelite,^b of the seed of Abraham, of the tribe of Benjamin.^c **2** God did not reject his people, whom he first recognized.^d Why, do you not know what the Scripture says in connection with Eli'jah, as he pleads with God against Israel?^e **3** "Jehovah,^f they have killed your prophets, they have dug up your altars, and I alone am left, and they are looking for my soul."^g **4** Yet, what does the divine pronouncement^h say to him? "I have left seven thousand men over for myself, [men] who have not bent the knee to Ba'al."^h **5** In this way, therefore, at the present season also a remnantⁱ has turned up according to a choosing^j due to undeserved kindness. **6** Now if it is by undeserved kindness,^k it is no longer due to works;^l otherwise, the undeserved kindness no longer proves to be undeserved kindness.^m

7 What, then? The very thing Israel is earnestly seeking he did not obtain,ⁿ but the ones chosen^o obtained it. The rest had their sensibilities blunted;^p **8** just as it is written: "God^q has given them a spirit of deep sleep,^r eyes so as not to see and ears so as not to hear, down to this very day."^r **9** Also, David says: "Let their table^s become for them a snare and a trap and a stumbling block and a retribution;^s **10** let their eyes become darkened so as not to see, and always bow down their back."^t

11 Therefore I ask, Did they stumble so that they fell^u completely? Never may that happen! But by their false step^v there is salvation to people of the nations,^w to incite them to jealousy.^x **12** Now if their false step means riches to the world, and their decrease means riches to people of the nations,^y how much more will the full number^z of them mean it!

13 Now I speak to you who are people of the nations. Forasmuch as I am,

z Ro 11:25; Re 7:4.

Ro 11:2 Or, "he foreknew." **3** See App 1d. **3** Or, "life." See App 4a. **7** "The ones chosen." Lit., "the choosing; the election." **8** "God." *ABVgSy; J^{7,8,10,13-15,20}, "Jehovah." **9** Or, "feast." **12** Or, "the fullness."

in reality, an apostle^a to the nations,^b I glorify^c my ministry,^d 14 if I may by any means incite [those who are] my own flesh to jealousy and save^e some from among them.^f 15 For if the casting of them away^g means reconciliation^h for the world, what will the receiving of them mean but life from the dead? 16 Further, if the [part taken as] first-fruitsⁱ is holy, the lump is also; and if the root is holy,^j the branches are also.

17 However, if some of the branches were broken off but you, although being a wild olive, were grafted in among them^k and became a sharer of the olive's^l root of fatness,^m 18 do not be exulting over the branches. If, though, you are exulting over them,ⁿ it is not you that bear the root,^o but the root [bears] you.^p 19 You will say, then: "Branches were broken off^q that I might be grafted in."^r 20 All right! For [their] lack of faith^s they were broken off, but you are standing by faith.^t Quit having lofty ideas,^u but be in fear.^v 21 For if God did not spare the natural branches, neither will he spare you.^w 22 See, therefore, God's kindness^x and severity.^y Toward those who fell there is severity,^z but toward you there is God's kindness; provided you remain^a in his kindness; otherwise, you also will be lopped off.^b 23 They also, if they do not remain in their lack of faith, will be grafted in;^c for God is able to graft them in again. 24 For if you were cut out of the olive tree that is wild by nature and were grafted^d contrary to nature into the garden olive tree, how much rather will these who are natural be grafted into their own olive tree!^e

25 For I do not want you, brothers, to be ignorant of this sacred secret,^f in order for you not to be discreet in your own eyes: that a dulling of sensibilities^g has happened in part to Israel until the full number^h of people of the nations has come in,ⁱ 26 and in this manner all Israel^j will be saved. Just as it is written: "The deliverer will come out of Zion^k and turn away ungodly practices from Jacob."^l 27 And this is the

Ro 11:25* Or, "the fullness."

CHAP. 11

a 1Co 9:1;
1Co 15:9
b Ac 9:15
Ga 1:16
Eph 3:8
c Php 1:12
2Ti 4:5
d Ac 28:31
Col 1:23
1Ti 1:12
e 1Co 9:22
1Ti 4:16
f Ro 9:3
g Mt 21:43
Heb 8:13
h Ro 5:11
2Co 5:19
i Nu 15:21
Ne 10:37
Eze 44:30
j Le 11:44
lPe 1:16
k Eph 2:14
Eph 2:14
l Jer 11:16
m Jg 9:9
n 1Co 10:12
o Isa 37:31
p Isa 60:21
Heb 2:11
q Joh 15:6
r Ac 15:14
s Mt 21:43
Heb 3:19
Heb 11:6
t Ga 3:11
Eph 2:8
u Ro 12:16
v Php 2:12
w Joh 15:2
x Ex 19:4
Lu 6:35
Ro 2:4
y Jude 5
z Mt 23:38
a 1Co 15:2
b Mt 25:30
Mt 25:46
c Ac 2:38
d Ro 11:17
e 2Co 3:16
f 1Co 4:1
Eph 3:5
g Ro 11:7
2Co 3:14
h Ro 11:12
Re 7:4
i Re 7:3
j Ro 2:29
Ro 9:6
Ga 3:29
Ga 6:16
k Ps 14:7
l Isa 59:20

Second Col.

a Isa 27:9
Jer 31:33
Heb 8:8
b Heb 4:6
c De 10:15
d Nu 23:19
e Eph 2:2
Eph 2:12
f Ac 15:9
g Ac 7:51
Heb 3:8
h Col 1:22
i Ro 3:9
j 1Ti 1:16
1Ti 2:4
Heb 4:16
k Ro 2:4
Ro 9:23
l Pr 2:6
Pr 3:19
m Ps 139:6
n Ps 36:6
o 1Co 2:16

covenant on my part with them, when I take their sins away."^a 28 True, with reference to the good news they are enemies for YOUR sakes,^b but with reference to [God's] choosing^c they are beloved for the sake of their forefathers.^c 29 For the gifts and the calling of God are not things he will regret.^d 30 For just as YOU were once disobedient^e to God but have now been shown mercy^f because of their disobedience,^g 31 so also these now have been disobedient with mercy resulting to YOU,^h that they themselves also may now be shown mercy. 32 For God has shut them all up together in disobedience,ⁱ that he might show all of them mercy.^j

33 O the depth of God's riches^k and wisdom^l and knowledge!^m How unsearchable his judgmentsⁿ [are] and past tracing out his ways [are]! 34 For "who has come to know Jehovah's^o mind,^o or who has become his counselor?"^p 35 Or, "Who has first given to him, so that it must be repaid to him?"^q 36 Because from him and by him and for him are all things.^r To him be the glory forever.^s Amen.

12 Consequently I entreat you by the compassions of God, brothers, to present YOUR bodies^t a sacrifice^u living,^v holy,^w acceptable to God,^x a sacred service^y with YOUR power of reason.^z 2 And quit being fashioned^a after this system of things,^a but be transformed by making YOUR mind over,^b that YOU may prove to yourselves^c the good and acceptable and perfect will^d of God.

3 For through the undeserved kindness given to me I tell everyone there among YOU not to think more of himself than it is necessary to think;^e but to think so as to have a sound mind,^f

p Isa 40:13; Da 4:35; q Job 41:11; r 1Co 8:6; s Ga 1:5; Re 4:11; CHAP. 12 t Ps 110:3; 1Co 6:20; u Heb 13:13; v Ro 6:13; w 2Co 7:1; 1Pe 1:15; x Le 22:19; y Php 3:3; Heb 9:14; z 2Ti 1:7; a 1Pe 1:14; b Ro 7:25; Eph 4:23; c 1Ti 4:15; d 1Th 4:3; Re 4:11; e Pr 16:18; 1Co 4:6; Ga 6:3; Eph 4:2; 1Pe 5:5; f Tit 2:6; 1Pe 4:7.

Ro 11:28* "[God's] choosing." Or, "the choosing; the ones chosen." 34* See App 1D. 12:1* "A sacred service." Gr., *la-trei'an*; J¹⁷ (Heb.), '*avoh-dhath-khem*', "your service (worship)." See Ex 12:25 fn. 2* Or, "order of things." Gr., *ai-o'ni*; Lat., *sae'culo*.

each one as God has distributed to him a measure^a of faith.^b **4** For just as we have in one body many members,^c but the members do not all have the same function, **5** so we, although many, are one body^d in union with Christ, but members belonging individually to one another.^e **6** Since, then, we have gifts differing^f according to the undeserved kindness^g given to us, whether prophecy, [let us prophesy] according to the faith proportioned [to us]; **7** or a ministry, [let us be] at this ministry;^h or he that teaches,ⁱ [let him be] at his teaching;^j **8** or he that exhorts, [let him be] at his exhortation;^k he that distributes, [let him do it] with liberality;^l he that presides,^m [let him do it] in real earnest; he that shows mercy,ⁿ [let him do it] with cheerfulness.

9 Let [YOUR] love^o be without hypocrisy.^p Abhor what is wicked,^q cling to what is good.^r **10** In brotherly love^s have tender affection for one another. In showing honor^t to one another take the lead. **11** Do not loiter at YOUR business.^u Be aglow with the spirit.^v Slave for Jehovah.^w **12** Rejoice in the hope.^x Endure under tribulation.^y Persevere in prayer.^z **13** Share with the holy ones according to their needs.^a Follow the course of hospitality.^b **14** Keep on blessing those who persecute;^c be blessing^d and do not be cursing.^e **15** Rejoice with people who rejoice;^f weep with people who weep. **16** Be minded the same way toward others as to yourselves;^g do not be minding lofty things,^h but be led along with the lowly things.ⁱ Do not become discreet in YOUR own eyes.^j

17 Return evil for evil^k to no one. Provide fine things in the sight of all men. **18** If possible, as far as it depends upon YOU, be peaceable^l with all men. **19** Do not avenge^m yourselves, beloved, but yield place to the wrath;ⁿ for it is written: "Vengeance is mine; I will repay, says Jehovah."^o **20** But, "if your enemy is hungry, feed him; if he is thirsty, give him something to

CHAP. 12

a Eph 4:7
b Eph 2:8
c 1Co 12:12
d Col 3:15
e 1Co 12:25
f Eph 4:25
g 1Co 12:4
h Eph 3:7
i 1Pe 4:10
j 1Pe 4:11
k 1Ga 6:6
l 1Ti 5:17
m 2Ti 4:2
n De 15:11
o Pr 11:25
p 2Co 8:2
q Mt 5:12
r 1Pe 5:2
s Eph 4:32
t 1Co 13:4
u 1Ti 1:5
v Jas 3:17
w 1Pe 1:22
x Ps 97:10
y Pr 8:13
z Ps 34:14
a Heb 1:9
b 1Th 4:9
c Php 2:3
d U Pr 13:4
e Ac 18:25
f Ro 6:22
g 1Th 1:3
h Ac 14:22
i Php 4:6
j 1Th 5:17
k Pr 3:27
l Jo 3:17
m Jo 4:9
n 3Jo 8
o Mt 5:44
p Lu 6:28
q 1Co 4:12
r Jas 3:9
s Lu 1:58
t Mt 22:39
u 1Pe 3:8
v Mr 10:42
w Lu 22:24
x Joh 13:14
y Eph 4:2
z Php 2:3
a Joh 37:24
b Pr 3:7
c Jas 3:13
d 1Th 5:15
e 1Pe 2:23
f 1Pe 3:9
g 2Ti 2:24
h Heb 12:14
i Jas 3:9
m Heb 10:30
n Mt 5:39
o Le 19:18
p De 32:35
q Ps 99:8
r Na 1:2
s Heb 10:30

Second Col.

a Pr 25:21
b Pr 25:22
c Ex 23:4
d Mt 5:44
e Lu 6:27

CHAP. 13

d Tit 3:1
e 1Pe 2:13
f Lu 4:6
g Re 13:4
h Joh 19:11
i Mt 22:21
j Ac 5:29
k 1Co 11:3
l De 32:8
m Ac 17:26

drink;^a for by doing this you will heap fiery coals upon his head."^b **21** Do not let yourself be conquered by the evil, but keep conquering the evil with the good.^c

13 Let every soul^{*} be in subjection^d to the superior authorities,^e for there is no authority^f except by God;^g the existing authorities stand placed in their relative^h positionsⁱ by God.^j **2** Therefore he who opposes^{*} the authority has taken a stand against the arrangement of God; those who have taken a stand against it will receive judgment to themselves.^j **3** For those ruling are an object of fear, not to the good deed, but to the bad.^k Do you, then, want to have no fear of the authority? Keep doing good,^l and you will have praise from it;^{*} **4** for it^{*} is God's minister^m to you for your good.^m But if you are doing what is bad,ⁿ be in fear: for it is not without purpose that it bears the sword; for it is God's minister, an avenger^o to express wrath upon the one practicing what is bad.

5 There is therefore compelling reason^{*} for YOU people to be in subjection, not only on account of that wrath but also on account of [YOUR] conscience.^p **6** For that is why YOU are also paying taxes; for they are God's public servants^{*q} constantly serving this very purpose.^r **7** Render^{*} to all their dues, to him who [calls for] the tax, the tax;^r to him who [calls for] the tribute, the tribute; to him who [calls for] fear, such fear;^s to him who [calls for] honor, such honor.^t

8 Do not YOU people be owing anybody a single thing,^u except to love one

j Ec 8:4; k 1Pe 2:14; l 1Pe 3:13; m Heb 13:21; n Ps 34:16; o Isa 10:5; Isa 45:1; p 1Pe 2:19; 1Pe 3:16; q Ro 15:27; r Mt 22:21; Mr 12:17; Lu 20:25; s Pr 24:21; t 1Pe 2:13; 1Pe 2:17; u Ps 37:21.

Ro 13:1* Or, "every living person." See App 4A. 1* "Stand placed in their relative positions." Lit., "having been set in order they are." 2* Lit., "the (one) setting self against." 3* Or, "her," that is, the "authority." 4* Or, "she," that is, the "authority." 4* Lit., "servant." 5* Lit., "necessity." 6* "Public servants." Gr., *leitourgoi*. 6* Or, "devoting themselves to this very thing." 7* Lit., "Give you back."

Ro 12:8* Or, "that acts as leader." 11* See App 1D. 19* See App 1D.

another;^a for he that loves his fellow-man* has fulfilled [the] law.^b **9** For the [law code], "You must not commit adultery,^c You must not murder,^d You must not steal,^e You must not covet,"^f and whatever other commandment there is, is summed up in this word, namely, "You must love your neighbor as yourself."^g **10** Love^h does not work evil to one's neighbor;ⁱ therefore love is the law's^j fulfillment.

11 [Do] this, too, because YOU people know the season,^k that it is already the hour for YOU to awake^k from sleep, for now our salvation is nearer than at the time when we became believers.^l **12** The night is well along; the day^m has drawn near. Let us therefore put off the works belonging to darknessⁿ and let us put on the weapons^o of the light. **13** As in the daytime let us walk decently,^p not in revelries and drunken bouts,^q not in illicit intercourse and loose conduct,^r not in strife^s and jealousy. **14** But put on the Lord* Jesus Christ,^t and do not be planning ahead for the desires of the flesh.^u

14 Welcome the [man] having weaknesses^v in [his] faith, but not to make decisions on inward^w questionings. **2** One [man] has faith to eat everything,^x but the [man] who is weak eats vegetables. **3** Let the one eating not look down on the one not eating,^y and let the one not eating not judge the one eating, for God has welcomed that one. **4** Who are you to judge the house servant of another?^z To his own master he stands or falls.^a Indeed, he will be made to stand, for Jehovah* can make him stand.^b

5 One [man] judges one day as above another;^c another [man] judges one day

Ro 13:8* Or, "loves the other," that is, the other of two. **9*** Or, "You must not commit marital sexual unfaithfulness." Gr., *Ou moi-kheu'seis*; Lat., *non a-dul-te-ra-bis*; J²²(Heb.), *lo' tin'aph'*. See Eze 16:32 ftn. **11*** Lit., "appointed time." Gr., *kai-ron'*. **13*** "Loose conduct." Gr., *a-sel-gei'ais*; Lat., *in-pu-di-ci-ti-is*; J¹⁷(Heb.), *zim-mah'*. See Ga 5:19 ftn. "Conduct." Compare Le 18:17 ftn. **14*** Or, "imitate the manners of the Lord." **14:4*** "Jehovah," J¹⁸. ²³; P¹⁶ABC(Gr.), *ho Ky'ri-os*; DVgSy^h, "God." See App 1d.

CHAP. 13

a Col 3:14
1Ti 1:5
1Jo 4:11
b Ga 5:14
Jas 2:8
c Ex 20:14
Mal 3:5
Mt 5:28
Mt 19:18
1Co 6:9
d Ge 9:6
De 5:17
Pr 6:17
e Ex 20:15
f Ex 20:17
g Le 19:18
Mt 19:19
Mt 22:39
Lu 10:36
h 1Co 13:4
i Lu 6:31
2Ti 2:24
j Mt 22:40
k Mt 21:36
1Co 15:34
1Th 5:6
l Isa 56:1
m Eph 4:30
n Eph 5:11
o 2Co 6:7
Eph 6:11
1Th 5:8
p 1Pe 2:12
q 1Pe 4:3
r Pr 21:27
Eph 4:19
s 2Co 12:20
Tit 3:9
t 1Co 11:1
Ga 3:27
Eph 4:24
u Ga 5:16

CHAP. 14

v Ro 15:1
1Co 8:11
1Th 5:14
w 1Co 8:7
x Ge 9:3
y Col 2:16
z Mt 7:1
Jas 4:12
a 1Co 4:4
b Jer 35:19
c Ga 4:10

Second Col.

a Col 2:16
b Ps 92:1
c Mt 15:36
1Ti 4:4
d Le 11:8
Jer 36:9
e 1Co 10:31
f 1Co 6:19
g Ps 146:2
Ga 2:19
1Pe 4:2
h Es 4:16
Ps 116:15
1Th 4:14
J Joh 12:24
k 1Th 5:10
Re 1:8
l Ac 10:36
m Lu 6:37
Ro 14:4
n Ac 10:42
Ac 17:31
2Co 5:10
o Isa 49:18
p Isa 45:23
ftn.LXX
q Ec 12:14
Mt 12:36
2Co 5:10
1Pe 4:5
r Mt 7:1

as all others;^a let each [man] be fully convinced in his own mind. **6** He who observes the day observes it to Jehovah.* Also, he who eats, eats to Jehovah,^b for he gives thanks to God;^c and he who does not eat does not eat to Jehovah,^{ad} and yet gives thanks to God.^e **7** None of us, in fact, lives with regard to himself only,^f and no one dies with regard to himself only; **8** for both if we live, we live to Jehovah,^g and if we die, we die to Jehovah.^h Therefore both if we live and if we die, we belong to Jehovah.^{ai} **9** For to this end Christ died and came to life again,^j that he might be Lord over both the dead^k and the living.^l

10 But why do you judge your brother?^m Or why do you also look down on your brother? For we shall all stand before the judgmentⁿ seat of God; **11** for it is written: "'As I live,' says Jehovah,^o 'to me every knee will bend down, and every tongue will make open acknowledgment to God.'"^p **12** So, then, each of us will render an account for himself to God.^q

13 Therefore let us not be judging^r one another any longer, but rather make this YOUR decision,^s not to put before a brother^t a stumbling block^u or a cause for tripping. **14** I know and am persuaded in the Lord Jesus that nothing is defiled in itself;^v only where a man considers something to be defiled, to him it is defiled.^w **15** For if because of food your brother is being grieved, you are no longer walking in accord with love.^x Do not by your food ruin that one for whom Christ died.^y **16** Do not, therefore, let the good YOU people do be spoken of with injury to YOU. **17** For the kingdom of God^z does not mean* eating and drinking,^a but [means]^r righteousness^b and peace^c and joy^d with holy

s Php 1:10; t 1Jo 2:10; u Mt 17:27; Mt 18:6; 1Co 8:9; 1Co 10:32; v Mt 15:11; Ac 10:15; 1Ti 4:4; w Tit 1:15; x Eph 5:2; y 1Co 8:11; z Mt 6:33; Lu 17:20; a 1Co 8:8; b 2Pe 3:13; c Joh 14:27; d Mt 25:21.

Ro 14:6* See App 1d. **6*** See App 1d. **6*** See App 1d. **8*** See App 1d. **8*** See App 1d. **11*** See App 1d. **12*** "To God," ADVgSy^h; B omits. **17*** Or, "is not." **17*** Or, "[is]."

spirit. **18** For he who in this regard slaves for Christ is acceptable to God and has approval with men.^a

19 So, then, let us pursue the things making for peace^b and the things that are upbuilding to one another.^c

20 Stop tearing down the work of God just for the sake of food.^d True, all things are clean, but it is injurious to the man who with an occasion for stumbling eats.^e **21** It is well not to eat flesh or to drink wine or do anything over which your brother stumbles.^f **22** The faith that you have, have it in accord with yourself in the sight of God.^g Happy is the man that does not put himself on judgment by what he approves. **23** But if he has doubts, he is already condemned if he eats,^h because [he does] not [eat] out of faith. Indeed, everything that is not out of faith is sin.ⁱ

15 We, though, who are strong ought to bear the weaknesses of those not strong,^j and not to be pleasing ourselves.^k **2** Let each of us please [his] neighbor in what is good for [his] upbuilding.^l **3** For even the Christ did not please himself;^m but just as it is written: "The reproaches of those who were reproaching you have fallen upon me."ⁿ **4** For all the things that were written aforetime were written^o for our instruction,^p that through our endurance^q and through the comfort^r from the Scriptures we might have hope.^s **5** Now may the God who supplies endurance and comfort grant you to have among yourselves the same mental attitude^t that Christ Jesus had, **6** that with one accord^u you may with one mouth glorify the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ.

7 Therefore welcome one another,^v just as the Christ also welcomed us,^w with glory to God in view. **8** For I say that Christ actually became a minister^x of those who are circumcised^y in behalf of God's truthfulness,^z so as to verify the promises^a He made to their forefathers, **9** and that the nations^b might

Ro 15:4* "Hope," *AVgSy^p; B, "hope of the comfort; the comforting hope."

CHAP. 14

a 2Co 8:21
b Mt 5:9
c Ro 12:18
d 1Co 14:12
e Heb 10:24
f Ro 14:3
g 1Co 8:11
h 1Co 8:9
i Ro 14:13
j 1Co 8:13
k 1Co 10:24
l Tit 1:15
m Jas 4:17

CHAP. 15

J Ro 14:1
Ga 6:1
Ga 6:2
1Th 5:14
k 1Co 10:24
l 1Co 9:22
m Php 2:4
n Mr 10:45
o Joh 5:30
p Ga 1:4
q Ps 69:9
r Ro 4:23
s 1Co 10:11
t 2Ti 3:16
u 2Pe 1:19
v Ro 5:4
w Ps 119:50
x 1Co 9:10
y Heb 3:6
z 1Pe 1:10
a 1Phm 2:5
b 1Co 1:10
c 2Co 13:11
d Php 2:2
e 1Pe 3:8
f 1Phm 17
g Joh 6:37
h Mt 20:28
i Mt 15:24
j Joh 1:11
k Mic 7:20
l Ge 22:18
m Ps 89:3
n Ro 3:29

Second Col.

a Ro 9:23
b 2Sa 22:50
c Ps 18:49
d De 32:43
e Ps 117:1
f Isa 11:1
g Re 5:5
h Ge 49:10
i Isa 11:10
j Mt 12:21
k Isa 40:31
l Heb 6:11
m 1Co 8:7
n Php 1:9
o 2Pe 1:12
p 1Jo 2:21
q 2Th 3:15
r 2Pe 1:13
s 1Ro 12:3
t Ga 1:15
u Eph 3:7
v Ro 11:13
w Ga 2:7
x Ga 2:8
y Mt 4:23
z Mr 1:1
a Ac 20:24
b Eph 6:15
c Re 14:6
d Php 2:17
e Ro 12:1
f 2Co 3:3
g Php 3:3
h Heb 2:17
i Heb 5:1

glorify God for his mercy.^a Just as it is written: "That is why I will openly acknowledge you among the nations* and to your name I will make melody."^b **10** And again he says: "Be glad, you nations, with his people."^c **11** And again: "Praise Jehovah,* all you nations, and let all the peoples praise him."^d **12** And again Isaiah says: "There will be the root of Jes'se,^e and there will be one arising to rule nations;^f on him nations will rest their hope."^g **13** May the God who gives hope fill you with all joy and peace by your believing, that you may abound in hope with power of holy spirit.^h

14 Now I myself also am persuaded about you, my brothers, that you yourselves are also full of goodness, as you have been filled with all knowledge,ⁱ and that you can also admonish one another.^j **15** However, I am writing you the more outspokenly on some points, as if reminding^k you again, because of the undeserved kindness given to me from God^l **16** for me to be a public servant* of Christ Jesus to the nations,^m engaging in the holy work of the good newsⁿ of God, in order that the offering,^o namely, these nations, might prove to be acceptable,^p it being sanctified with holy spirit.^q

17 Therefore I have cause for exulting in Christ Jesus^r when it comes to things pertaining to God.^s **18** For I will not venture to tell one thing if it is not of those things which Christ worked through me^t for the nations to be obedient,^u by [my] word^v and deed, **19** with the power of signs and portents,^w with the power of holy spirit;* so that from Jerusalem and in a circuit* as far as Il-lyr'i-cum I have thoroughly preached the good news about the Christ.^y **20** In this way, indeed, I

t Mt 28:20; 2Co 3:5; u Ro 16:26; v 1Co 2:4; 2Co 13:3; w Ac 15:12; 2Co 12:12; x Mt 10:23; y Ac 21:19; 2Co 10:13.

Ro 15:9* "Nations," ABSy^p; *Vg^c, "nations, O Lord." **11*** See App 1D. **16*** "Public servant." Gr., *leitourgon*. **19*** "Holy spirit," ADVg; P⁴⁶SVy^{b,p}, "spirit of God"; B, "spirit."

made it my aim not to declare the good news where Christ had already been named, in order that I might not be building on another man's foundation;^a **21** but, just as it is written: "Those to whom no announcement has been made about him will see, and those who have not heard will understand."^b

22 Therefore also I was many times hindered from getting to you.^c **23** But now that I no longer have [untouched] territory in these regions, and for some years having had a longing to get to you^d **24** whenever I am on my way to Spain,^e I hope, above all, when I am on the journey there, to get a look at you and to be escorted^f partway there by you after I have first in some measure been satisfied with your company. **25** But now I am about to journey to Jerusalem to minister to the holy ones.^g **26** For those in Mac-e-do'ni-a and A-cha'ia^h have been pleased to share up their things by a contributionⁱ to the poor of the holy ones in Jerusalem. **27** True, they have been pleased to do so, and yet they were debtors to them; for if the nations have shared in their spiritual things,^j they also owe it to minister publicly to these with things for the fleshly body.^k **28** Hence after I have finished with this and have got this fruit^l securely to them, I shall depart by way of you for Spain.^m **29** Moreover, I know that when I do come to you I shall come with a full measure of blessing from Christ.ⁿ

30 Now I exhort you, brothers,* through our Lord Jesus Christ and through the love of the spirit,^o that you exert yourselves with me in prayers to God for me,^p **31** that I may be delivered^q from the unbelievers in Jude'a and that my ministry which is for Jerusalem^r may prove to be acceptable to the holy ones,^s **32** so that when I get to you with joy by God's will I shall be refreshed^t together with you. **33** May the God who gives peace be with all of you.^u Amen.

Ro 15:26* The Roman province of southern Greece with its capital at Corinth. **30*** "Brothers," ^aADVgSyP; ^bP⁴⁶B omit.

CHAP. 15

- a 2Co 10:15
- b Isa 52:15
- c Ro 1:13
- d Ac 19:21
- e Ro 15:28
- f Ac 15:3
- g 1Co 16:6
- h Ac 11:29
- Ac 19:21
- Ac 20:22
- Ac 24:17
- i 2Co 9:2
- j 1Co 16:1
- k 2Co 8:4
- l Ro 9:12
- m 1Jo 11:12
- n 1Co 9:11
- o 1Co 9:14
- Ca 6:6
- Heb 13:16
- p Php 4:17
- q Ro 15:24
- r Ro 1:11
- s o Php 2:1
- t 2Co 1:11
- u Eph 6:18
- Col 4:3
- v 1Th 5:25
- w 2Th 3:2
- x Ro 15:26
- y 2Co 8:4
- z 1Co 16:18
- aa Mr 5:34
- ab Lu 1:79
- ac 1Co 14:33
- ad Php 4:9
- ae 1Th 5:23
- af Heb 13:20

Second Col.

CHAP. 16

- a Mt 27:55
- b Lu 8:3
- c Ac 2:18
- d b Ac 18:18
- e c Php 2:29
- f 3Jo 8
- g d Ro 12:13
- h 1Jo 3:17
- i e Ac 18:2
- j Ac 18:26
- k 1Co 16:19
- l 2Ti 4:19
- m f 1Co 3:9
- n Col 4:11
- o g 1Jo 3:16
- p h Eph 5:20
- q i 1Co 16:19
- r Col 4:15
- s Phm 2
- t j 1Co 16:15
- u k Ro 9:3
- v Ro 16:11
- w l Col 4:10
- x m Joh 17:21
- y Phm 1:1
- z n 2Ti 4:19
- aa o Col 4:15
- ab p Ro 9:3
- ac q Eph 6:21
- ad Col 4:7
- ae r 1Co 16:19
- af s 1Co 16:20
- ag 2Co 13:12
- ah 1Th 5:26
- ai 1Pe 5:14

16 I recommend* to you Phoe'be our sister, who is a minister^a of the congregation that is in Cen'chre-ae,^b **2** that you may welcome^c her in [the] Lord in a way worthy of the holy ones, and that you may assist her in any matter where she may need you,^d for she herself also proved to be a defender of many, yes, of me myself.

3 Give my greetings to Pris'ca and Aq'ui-la^e my fellow workers^f in Christ Jesus, **4** who have risked their own necks^g for my soul,* to whom not only I but also all the congregations of the nations render thanks;^h **5** and [greet] the congregation that is in their house.ⁱ Greet my beloved E-pae'ne-tus, who is a firstfruits^j of Asia for Christ. **6** Greet Mary, who has performed many labors for you. **7** Greet An-dron'i-cus and Ju'ni-as my relatives^k and my fellow captives,^l who are men of note among the apostles and who have been in union^m with Christ longer than I have.

8 Give my greetingsⁿ to Ampli-a'tus my beloved in [the] Lord. **9** Greet Ur-ba'nus our fellow worker in Christ, and my beloved Sta'chys. **10** Greet^o A-pel'-les, the approved one in Christ. Greet those from the household of A-ris-tob'-ulus. **11** Greet He-ro'di-on my relative.^p Greet those from the household of Nar-cis'sus who are in [the] Lord.^q **12** Greet Try-phae'na and Try-pho'sa, [women] who are working hard in [the] Lord. Greet Per'sis our beloved one, for she performed many labors in [the] Lord. **13** Greet Ru'fus the chosen one in [the] Lord, and his mother and mine. **14** Greet A-syn'cri-tus, Phle'gon, Her'-mes, Pat'ro-bas, Her'mas, and the brothers with them. **15** Greet Phi-lol'o-gus and Julia, Ne'reus and his sister, and O-lym'pas, and all the holy ones with them.^r **16** Greet one another with a holy kiss.^s All the congregations of the Christ greet you.

17 Now I exhort you, brothers, to keep your eye on those who cause divi-

Ro 16:1* Or, "introduce." **1*** Or, "a servant." Gr., *dia-konon*; Lat., in *mini-ste'rio*; J¹⁸ (Heb.), *mesha-rath'*, "a female attendant." **4*** Or, "life." **7*** Or, "fellow prisoners."

sions^a and occasions for stumbling contrary to the teaching^b that you have learned, and avoid them.^c **18** For men of that sort are slaves, not of our Lord Christ, but of their own bellies;^d and by smooth talk^e and complimentary speech^f they seduce the hearts of guileless ones. **19** For your obedience has come to the notice of all.^g I therefore rejoice over you. But I want you to be wise^h as to what is good, but innocentⁱ as to what is evil.^j **20** For his part, the God who gives peace^k will crush Satan^l under your feet shortly. May the undeserved kindness of our Lord Jesus be with you.^m

21 Timothy my fellow worker greets you, and so do Lucius and Ja'son and So-sip'a-ter my relatives.ⁿ

22 I, Ter'tius, who have done the writing of this letter, greet you in [the] Lord.

23 Ga'ius,^o my host and that of all the congregation, greets you. Eras'tus

CHAP. 16

a Jude 19
b Mt 7:15
c Ro 6:17
d 2Th 3:6
e 2Th 3:14
f Tit 3:10
g 2Jo 10
h Php 3:19
i Jude 12
j e 2Pe 2:3
k Jude 16
l Col 2:4
m Tit 1:10
n Ro 1:8
o h Col 1:9
i Mt 10:16
j Jer 4:22
k 1Co 14:20
l Ro 15:33
m Ge 3:15
n Heb 2:14
o 1Co 16:23
Re 22:21
p Ro 9:3
q Ro 16:7
r 1Co 1:14

Second Col.

a Ac 19:35
b Eph 3:20
c Jude 24
d Eph 1:9
e Eph 3:9
f Col 1:26
g 2Ti 1:10
h Ac 6:7
i Tit 1:3
j Ro 11:33
k Ga 1:5

the city^a steward greets you, and so does Quar'tus his^{*} brother. **24** —

25 Now to him^b who can make you firm in accord with the good news I declare and^{*} the preaching of Jesus Christ, according to the revelation^c of the sacred secret^c which has been kept in silence for long-lasting times **26** but has now been made manifest^d and has been made known through the prophetic scriptures among all the nations in accord with the command of the everlasting God to promote obedience by faith;^e **27** to God, wise alone,^f be the glory^g through Jesus Christ^h forever.^{*} Amen.

h Heb 13:21.

Ro 16:23* Or, "our." 24* P⁴⁶ABC omit; DIt-Vg^c, "May the undeserved kindness of our Lord Jesus Christ be with all of you. Amen," which corresponds to the end of vs 20. 25* Or, "even." 25* Lit., "uncovering; disclosure." Gr., *a-po-ka-ly-psin*; Lat., *revela-ti-o-nem*. 27* "Forever," P¹⁶BC; AADItVgArm, "forever and ever."

THE FIRST TO THE CORINTHIANS

1 Paul, called to be an apostle^a of Jesus Christ through God's will,^b and Sos'the-nes^c our brother **2** to the congregation of God that is in Corinth,^d to you who have been sanctified^e in union with Christ Jesus, called to be holy ones,^f together with all who everywhere are calling upon the name^g of our Lord, Jesus Christ, their Lord and ours:^h

3 May you have undeserved kindnessⁱ and peace^j from God our Father and [the] Lord Jesus Christ.^k

4 I always thank God for you in view of the undeserved kindness^l of God given to you in Christ Jesus;^m **5** that in everything you have been enrichedⁿ in him, in full ability to speak and in full knowledge,^o **6** even as the witness^{*}

CHAP. 1

a Ac 9:15
b Ro 1:1
c 1Ti 2:7
d b 2Co 1:1
e Col 1:1
f Ac 18:17
g Ac 18:1
h e Joh 17:19
i 1Co 6:11
j Heb 2:11
k Heb 9:14
l Da 7:27
m 1Pe 1:15
n Mt 12:21
o Ac 4:12
h Ro 3:22
i Eph 4:5
j Tit 2:11
k Nu 6:26
l Php 4:7
m 2Pe 1:2
n Joh 1:17
o Eph 1:7
p Eph 2:7
q 2Co 8:9
r Eph 3:19
s Col 1:9

Second Col.

a Ac 18:5
b 2Ti 1:8
c Heb 6:4

about the Christ^a has been rendered firm among you, **7** so that you do not fall short in any gift^b at all, while you are eagerly waiting for the revelation^c of our Lord Jesus Christ. **8** He will also make you firm^d to the end,^{*} that you may be open to no accusation^e in the day^f of our Lord Jesus Christ.^g **9** God is faithful,^h by whom you were called into a sharingⁱ with his Son Jesus Christ our Lord.

10 Now I exhort^j you, brothers, through the name^k of our Lord Jesus Christ that you should all speak in

c Lu 17:30; 2Th 1:7; 1Pe 1:7; d Ro 14:4; 1Th 3:13; 2Th 3:3; e Col 1:22; f 1Co 4:5; 1Co 5:5; Re 1:10; g 1Th 5:23; h De 7:9; Isa 49:7; i Joh 17:21; j Jo 1:3; j 2Th 3:6; k 2Co 13:10.

1Co 1:8* Or, "finish." Gr., *te'lous*. 8* "Day," AAB; D, "presence"; Vg, "day of the advent." 8* "Christ," ACDVgSyh,h,p; P¹⁶B omit.

1Co 1:6* "Witness." Gr., *marty'ri-on*; Lat., *te-sti-mo'ni-um*.

agreement,^a and that there should not be divisions^b among YOU, but that YOU may be fitly united in the same mind and in the same line of thought.^c **11** For the disclosure^d was made to me about YOU, my brothers, by those of [the house of] Chlo'e, that dissensions exist among YOU. **12** What I mean is this, that each one of YOU says: "I belong to Paul," "But I to A-pol'los,"^e "But I to Ce'phas," "But I to Christ." **13** The Christ exists divided.^f Paul was not impaled^g for YOU, was he? Or were YOU baptized^h in the name of Paul? **14** I am thankful I baptized none of YOU except Cris'pus^h and Ga'ius,ⁱ **15** so that no one may say that you were baptized in my name. **16** Yes, I also baptized the household of Steph'a-nas.^j As for the rest, I do not know whether I baptized anybody else. **17** For Christ dispatched me,^k not to go baptizing, but to go declaring the good news, not with wisdom of speech,^l that the torture stake^m of the Christ should not be made useless.

18 For the speech about the torture stake is foolishnessⁿ to those who are perishing,^o but to us who are being saved^p it is God's power.^p **19** For it is written: "I will make the wisdom of the wise [men] perish,^q and the intelligence of the intellectual^r [men] I will shove aside."^s **20** Where is the wise man? Where the scribe?^t Where the debater^u of this system of things?^v Did not God make the wisdom of the world foolish?^w **21** For since, in the wisdom of God, the world through its wisdom^x did not get to know God,^y God saw good through the foolishness^z of what is preached to save those believing.

22 For both the Jews ask for signs^a and the Greeks look for wisdom;^b **23** but we preach Christ impaled,^c to the Jews a cause for stumbling^d but to the nations foolishness;^e **24** however, to those who are the called, both Jews

1Co 1:10* Or, "splits." Gr., *skhi'sma-ta*, "schisms"; Lat., *sci'sma-ta*. **13*** Or, "fastened on a stake (pole)." See App 5c. **17*** See App 5c. **20*** Or, "order of things." Gr., *ai-o-nos*; Lat., *sae'culi*; J^{12,22} (Heb.), *ha'oh-lam' haz-zeh*, "this order of things."

CHAP. 1

a 2Co 13:11
b Php 2:2
c Ro 16:17
d Eph 4:3
e Ro 15:5
f 2Co 13:11
g Le 5:1
h 1Co 5:1
i Ac 18:24
j 1Co 14:3
k 1Co 3:21
l Eph 4:5
m Ac 2:38
n Ac 18:8
o Ro 16:23
p 1Co 16:15
q Ac 9:15
r 1Co 2:1
s Ac 17:18
t 1Co 2:14
u 1Jo 2:17
v 1Co 15:2
w Ro 1:16
x Ps 33:10
y 1Co 3:19
z Jer 8:9
a 1Ti 6:20
b Isa 29:14
c Isa 33:18
d Ac 17:18
e Eph 2:2
f Job 12:17
g Ro 1:22
h Col 2:8
i Mt 11:25
j Lu 10:21
k Ac 17:19
l 1Co 2:14
m 1Co 3:18
n Mt 12:38
o Lu 11:29
p Ac 17:18
q 1Co 2:2
r Isa 8:14
s Ac 17:32

Second Col.

a Mr 13:26
b 1Co 1:30
c Col 2:3
d 2Co 13:4
e Ac 4:13
f Ro 8:30
g Joh 7:48
h Jas 2:5
i Lu 16:8
j Mt 11:25
k Ro 4:17
l 1Co 2:6
m Ro 3:27
n 1Co 4:7
o Jer 23:5
p Re 5:12
q Ro 10:4
r 2Co 5:21
s Joh 17:19
t Heb 10:10
u Ro 3:24
v Col 1:14
w Jer 9:24
x 2Co 10:17

CHAP. 2

a 1Co 1:17
b 2Co 10:10
c 2Co 11:6
d Eph 3:5
e Col 2:2
f Ga 6:14
g Ph 3:8
h 2Co 10:1
i Ga 4:13
j Ro 15:19
k 1Co 4:20
l 1Th 1:5
m 2Pe 1:16
n Eph 1:17

and Greeks, Christ the power^a of God and the wisdom^b of God. **25** Because a foolish thing^c of God is wiser than men, and a weak thing^d of God is stronger than men.^e

26 For YOU behold his calling of YOU, brothers, that not many wise^d in a fleshly way were called,^e not many powerful,^f not many of noble birth; **27** but God chose the foolish things of the world,^g that he might put the wise men to shame; and God chose the weak things of the world, that he might put the strong things to shame;^h **28** and God chose the ignoble things of the world and the things looked down upon, the things that are not,ⁱ that he might bring to nothing^j the things that are, **29** in order that no flesh might boast^k in the sight of God. **30** But it is due to him that YOU are in union with Christ Jesus, who has become to us wisdom^l from God, also righteousness^m and sanctificationⁿ and release by ransom;^o **31** that it may be just as it is written: "He that boasts, let him boast in Jehovah."^p

2 And so I, when I came to YOU, brothers, did not come with an extravagance^q of speech^r or of wisdom declaring the sacred secret^s of God to YOU. **2** For I decided not to know anything among YOU except Jesus Christ,^t and him impaled. **3** And I came to YOU in weakness and in fear and with much trembling;^u **4** and my speech and what I preached were not with persuasive words of wisdom but with a demonstration of spirit and power,^v **5** that YOUR faith might be, not in men's wisdom,^w but in God's power.^x

6 Now we speak wisdom among those who are mature,^y but not the wisdom^z of this system of things nor that of the rulers of this system of things,^{aa} who are to come to nothing.^a **7** But we speak God's wisdom in a sacred secret,^b the

w 2Co 4:7; 2Co 6:7; x 1Co 14:20; Eph 4:13; Heb 5:14; y 1Co 3:20; 2Co 1:12; 1Ti 6:20; z Mt 20:25; a 1Co 15:24; b Ge 3:15; Ro 16:25; Eph 3:9.

1Co 1:25* Or, "the foolishness." **25*** Or, "the weakness." **31*** See App 1d. **2:1*** Or, "superiority." **6*** Or, "full grown." Lit., "perfect (ones)." **6*** See 1:20 ftn.

hidden wisdom, which God foreordained before the systems^a of things^{*} for our glory. **8** This [wisdom] not one of the rulers^b of this system of things came to know,^c for if they had known [it] they would not have impaled^d the glorious Lord. **9** But just as it is written: "Eye has not seen and ear has not heard, neither have there been conceived in the heart of man the things that God has prepared for those who love him."^e **10** For it is to us God has revealed^f them through his spirit,^g for the spirit^h searches into all things, even the deepⁱ things of God.

11 For who among men knows the things of a man except the spirit^j of man that is in him? So, too, no one has come to know the things of God, except the spirit^k of God. **12** Now we received, not the spirit^l of the world, but the spirit^m which is from God, that we might know the things that have been kindly given us by God.ⁿ **13** These things we also speak, not with words taught by human wisdom,^o but with those taught by [the] spirit,^p as we combine spiritual [matters] with spiritual [words].^q

14 But a physical^{*} man does not receive the things of the spirit of God, for they are foolishness to him; and he cannot get to know [them],^r because they are examined spiritually. **15** However, the spiritual^s man^{*} examines indeed all things, but he himself is not examined^t by any man. **16** For "who has come to know the mind of Jehovah,^u that he may instruct him?"^v But we do have the mind^w of Christ.^x

3 And so, brothers, I was not able to speak to YOU as to spiritual men,^x but as to fleshly men, as to babes^y in Christ. **2** I fed YOU milk, not something to eat,^z for YOU were not yet

1Co 2:7* Or, "orders of things." Gr., *ai-o'-non*; Lat., *sae'cula*; J²²(Heb.), *ha'oh-la-mim*, "the orders of things." **13*** Or, "as we match spiritual [matters] to spiritual [men]." **14*** Or, "soulical." Gr., *psy-khi-kos*; Lat., *ani-ma'lis*. **15*** Lit., "the spiritual (one)." Gr., *ho . . . pneu-ma-ti-kos*; Vg^c(Lat.), *spritu-a'lis*. **16*** See App 1d. **16*** "Christ," P⁴⁶ACVgSy^pJ^{17,18,22}; BD'It, "Lord."

CHAP. 2

a Col 1:26
b Joh 7:48
c Ac 13:27
c 1Co 1:18
2Co 3:14
d Ac 4:10
e Isa 64:4
f De 29:29
g Mt 16:17
Mr 4:11
Eph 3:5
2Ti 1:10
1Pe 1:12
g Joh 14:26
1Jo 2:27
h Ro 8:26
i Joh 11:7
Mt 11:33
Eph 3:18
J Ro 1:9
Ro 8:16
k Joh 14:17
Ro 8:27
l 1Jo 4:3
1Jo 5:19
Re 16:14
m Joh 15:26
n 1Jo 4:6
o Col 2:8
lTi 6:20
2Pe 1:16
p Joh 16:13
q Pr 1:23
Joh 6:63
r Mt 16:23
s Ro 8:5
t 1Co 4:3
u Ro 11:34
v Isa 40:13
w Ro 15:5
P⁴⁶Php 2:5

CHAP. 3

x Mt 5:3
1Co 2:15
Col 1:9
Jude 19
y 1Co 14:20
z Heb 5:12
Heb 5:14

Second Col.

a Heb 5:13
b Ro 8:7
Ga 5:17
c Ro 13:13
2Co 12:20
Ga 5:19
d 1Pe 4:3
e 1Co 1:12
1Co 11:18
f Ac 18:24
g 2Co 3:6
Col 1:23
lTi 1:12
h Ac 18:4
i Ac 18:25
Ac 18:28
Ac 19:1
J Isa 55:10
2Co 9:10
k 2Co 12:11
Ga 6:3
l Ro 9:16
2Co 6:1
m Ga 3:28
n Ro 2:6
1Co 4:5
Php 2:13
Re 22:12
o 1Co 3:6
p Mt 13:38
q Eph 2:22
1Pe 2:5
r 1Co 15:10
s Ro 15:20
Heb 6:1

strong enough. In fact, neither are YOU strong enough now,^a **3** for YOU are yet fleshly.^b For whereas there are jealousy and strife among YOU,^c are YOU not fleshly and are YOU not walking as men do?^d **4** For when one says: "I belong to Paul," but another says: "I to A-pol'los,"^e are you not simply men?

5 What, then, is A-pol'los?^f Yes, what is Paul? Ministers^g through whom you became believers, even as the Lord granted each one. **6** I planted,^h A-pol'los watered,ⁱ but God kept making [it] grow;^j **7** so that neither is he that plants anything^k nor is he that waters, but God who makes [it] grow.^l **8** Now he that plants and he that waters are one,^m but each [person] will receive his own reward according to his own labor.ⁿ **9** For we are God's fellow workers.^o You people are God's field under cultivation,^p God's building.^q

10 According to the undeserved kindness^r of God that was given to me, as a wise director of works I laid a foundation,^s but someone else is building on it. But let each one keep watching how he is building on it.^t **11** For no man can lay any other foundation^u than what is laid, which is Jesus Christ.^v **12** Now if anyone builds on the foundation gold, silver, precious stones, wood materials, hay, stubble, **13** each one's work will become manifest, for the day will show it up, because it will be revealed by means of fire;^w and the fire itself will prove what sort of work each one's is. **14** If anyone's work that he has built on it remains,^x he will receive a reward;^y **15** if anyone's work is burned up, he will suffer loss, but he himself will be saved;^z yet, if so, [it will be] as through fire.^a

16 Do you not know that you people

t 1Pe 4:11; u Isa 28:16; 1Pe 2:6; v Ps 118:22; Mt 21:42; Ac 4:11; Eph 2:20; w Da 11:35; Zec 13:9; 1Pe 1:7; 1Pe 4:12; x Mt 7:25; y 1Co 9:17; z Eze 3:19; a Jude 23.

1Co 3:5* Or, "Servants." Gr., *di-a'ko-noi*; Lat., *mini'stri* (from *mi'nus*, "less"); J^{18,22} (Heb.), *mesha-arethim*, "attendants." **8*** Lit., "one (thing)." Gr., *hen*, neuter, showing a oneness in cooperation. See Joh 10:30 ftn.

are God's temple,*^a and that the spirit of God dwells in you?^b **17** If anyone destroys the temple of God, God will destroy him;^c for the temple of God is holy,^d which [temple]^e you people are.^f

18 Let no one be seducing himself: If anyone among you thinks he is wise^g in this system of things,* let him become a fool, that he may become wise.^h

19 For the wisdom of this world is foolishness with God;ⁱ for it is written: "He catches the wise in their own cunning."^j

20 And again: "Jehovah* knows that the reasonings of the wise men are futile."^k

21 Hence let no one be boasting in men; for all things belong to you,^l **22** whether Paul or A-pol'los^m or Ce'phas or the world or life or death or things now here or things to come,ⁿ all things belong to you; **23** in turn you belong to Christ;^o Christ, in turn, belongs to God.^p

4 Let a man so appraise us as being subordinates*^q of Christ and stewards^r of sacred secrets^s of God. **2** Besides, in this case, what is looked for in stewards*^t is for a man to be found faithful.^u **3** Now to me it is a very trivial matter that I should be examined by you or by a human tribunal.*^v Even I do not examine myself. **4** For I am not conscious^w of anything against myself. Yet by this I am not proved righteous, but he that examines me is Jehovah.*^x **5** Hence do not judge^y anything before the due time, until the Lord comes,^z who will both bring the secret things of darkness to light^a and make the counsels of the hearts manifest,^b and then each one will have his praise come to him* from God.^c

6 Now, brothers, these things I have transferred so as to apply to myself

1Co 3:16* Or, "divine habitation (dwelling)." Gr., *na-os*; Lat., *tem'plum*; J^{17,22}(Heb.), *heh-khal*, "palace (temple) of." **18*** See 1:20 fn. **20*** See App 1d. **4:1*** Or, "attendants; assistants." Gr., *hype-re'tos*; Lat., *mini'stros*. **2*** "Stewards." Gr., *oik-e-toi's*, "house managers"; Lat., *dispen-sa-to-res*; J¹⁷(Heb.), *has-so-khenim*, "the stewards." **3*** "Human tribunal." Lit., "human day," that is, a day appointed by a human judge. **4*** See App 1d. **5*** Or, "his praise will come to each one."

CHAP. 3

a 2Co 6:16
Eph 2:21
1Pe 2:5
b Ro 8:9
1Co 6:19
c Isa 54:15
2Th 1:6
d Ps 11:4
e 2Co 6:16
f 1Pe 2:5
g Pr 3:7
h Lu 16:8
i Da 12:3
j Da 12:10
k 1Co 1:20
l Job 5:13
m Lu 20:23
n Ps 94:11
o 2Co 4:15
p 1Co 1:12
q Ro 8:38
r Joh 17:9
s 2Co 10:7
t 1Co 11:3

CHAP. 4

q Lu 1:2
r Lu 5:20
s Lu 12:42
t 1Co 9:17
u Col 1:25
v Tit 1:7
w Mt 13:11
x Ro 16:25
y Ge 24:2
z Ge 39:9
a Ga 3:9
b Heb 3:5
c Mt 10:17
d 1Pe 4:6
e Job 27:6
f Ac 23:1
g Ac 24:16
h Pr 21:2
i Ro 14:10
j Heb 4:13
k Mt 7:1
l Mal 3:2
m Mt 24:3
n Re 1:10
o Pr 10:9
p Mt 10:26
q Lu 8:17
r 1Th 5:24
s Lu 2:35
t 1Th 2:4
u Joh 5:44
v Ro 2:29
w 2Co 10:18

Second Col.

a 1Co 1:12
b 1Co 3:22
c 1Co 1:31
d 2Jo 9
e Ro 12:3
f 2Co 12:20
g Ro 12:6
h Joh 3:27
i Jas 1:17
j 1Pe 4:10
k Ga 6:14
l Re 3:17
m Re 20:4
n Re 20:6
o 2Ti 2:12
p Re 3:21
q 1Co 15:32
r Ps 44:22
s Ro 8:36
t 2Co 6:9
u Re 6:9
v Eph 10:33
w Heb 6:12
x 1Pe 1:12
y 2Co 2:16
z 1Co 3:18

and A-pol'los^a for YOUR good, that in our case YOU may learn the [rule]: "Do not go beyond the things that are written,"^b in order that YOU may not be puffed up^c individually in favor of the one against the other.^d **7** For who makes you to differ^e from another? Indeed, what do you have that you did not receive?^f If, now, you did indeed receive [it],^g why do you boast^h as though you did not receive [it]?

8 YOU men already have YOUR fill, do YOU? You are rich already, are YOU?ⁱ You have begun ruling as kings^j without us, have YOU? And I wish indeed that you had begun ruling as kings, that we also might rule with YOU as kings.^k

9 For it seems to me that God has put us the apostles last on exhibition^l as men appointed to death,^m because we have become a theatrical spectacle*ⁿ to the world, and to angels,^o and to men.^p

10 We are fools^q because of Christ, but YOU are discreet^r in Christ; we are weak,^s but YOU are strong;^t YOU are in good repute,^u but we are in dishonor.*^v

11 Down to this very hour we continue to hunger^w and also to thirst^x and to be scantily clothed^y and to be knocked^z about and to be homeless^a

12 and to toil,^b working with our own hands.^c When being reviled, we bless;^d when being persecuted, we bear up;^e **13** when being defamed, we entreat;^f we have become as the refuse of the world, the offscouring of all things, until now.^g

14 I am writing these things, not to shame YOU, but to admonish YOU as my beloved children.^h **15** For though YOU may have ten thousand tutorsⁱ in Christ, [YOU] certainly [do] not [have] many fathers;^j for in Christ Jesus I have become YOUR father through the

r Mt 10:16; s 2Co 11:29; t 1Co 10:12; u Ga 2:6; v Joh 8:49; w Php 4:12; x 2Co 11:27; y Ro 8:35; z Ac 14:19; a Ac 23:2; 2Co 11:24; b Mt 8:20; c 1Th 2:9; d Ac 18:3; e Mt 20:34; f 2Th 3:8; g Ps 109:28; h Ro 12:14; i 1Pe 3:9; j Mt 5:44; k 1Pe 2:23; l La 3:45; m 2Co 6:13; n Ga 3:24; o JJo 4.

1Co 4:9* "Theatrical spectacle." Lit., "a theater." Gr., *the'a'tron*; Lat., *spec'ta'culum*. **9*** Or, "both to angels and to men." **10*** "In dishonor." Lit., "dishonorable (ones)." Gr., *a'ti-moi*. **11*** Or, "naked."

good news.^a **16** I entreat YOU, therefore, become imitators of me.^b **17** That is why I am sending Timothy to you,^c as he is my beloved and faithful child^d in [the] Lord; and he will put you in mind of my methods in connection with Christ Jesus,^e just as I am teaching everywhere in every congregation.

18 Some are puffed up^f as though I were in fact not coming to you. **19** But I will come to you shortly, if Jehovah^g wills,^h and I shall get to know, not the speech of those who are puffed up, but [their] power. **20** For the kingdom of God [lies] not in speech, but in power.^h **21** What do you want? Shall I come to you with a rod,ⁱ or with love and mildness of spirit?^j

5 Actually fornication^k is reported among you, and such fornication as is not even among the nations, that a wife a certain [man] has of [his] father.^l **2** And are you puffed up,^m and did you not rather mourn,ⁿ in order that the man that committed this deed should be taken away from your midst?^o **3** I for one, although absent in body but present in spirit, have certainly judged already,^p as if I were present, the man who has worked in such a way as this, **4** that in the name of our Lord Jesus, when you are gathered together, also my spirit with the power of our Lord Jesus,^q **5** you hand such a man over to Satan^r for the destruction of the flesh, in order that the spirit^s may be saved in the day of the Lord.^t

6 YOUR [cause for] boasting^u is not fine. Do you not know that a little leaven ferments^v the whole lump?^w **7** Clear away the old leaven, that you may be a new lump,^x according as you are free from ferment. For, indeed, Christ^y our passover^z has been sacrificed.^a **8** Consequently let us keep the festival,^b not with old leaven,^c neither with leaven^d of badness and wickedness,^e but with un-

1Co 4:17* "Jesus," P⁴⁶CVg^c; ABVgSy^p omit. **19*** See App 1d. **5:1*** "Fornication." Gr., *porneia*; Lat., *fornica-tio*. See Nu 14:33 ftn. "Fornication"; App 5A. **1*** Or, "that a certain [man] has [his] father's wife."

CHAP. 4

a Ga 4:19
1Th 2:11
b 1Co 11:1
Php 3:17
1Th 1:6
c Ac 19:22
Php 2:19
1Th 3:2
d 2Ti 1:2
Lu 6:40
2Ti 1:13
f 1Ti 3:6
g Ac 18:21
Jas 4:15
h 1Co 2:4
1Th 1:5
i 2Co 10:8
2Co 13:10
j Ga 6:1

CHAP. 5

k Eph 5:3
1Ge 35:22
Le 18:8
De 22:30
m 1Co 4:18
n Eze 9:4
2Co 7:9
o 1Co 5:13
2Jo 10
p 1Co 6:3
q Joh 20:23
r Ac 26:18
1Ti 1:20
s 1Co 7:34
t 1Co 1:8
u 1Co 3:21
Jas 4:16
v Ga 5:9
2Ti 2:17
w Ec 9:18
1Co 15:33
x Ga 6:15
y 1Pe 1:19
z Joh 1:29
a Re 5:12
b Ex 13:7
c De 16:3
d Mt 16:12
e 1Pe 4:3

Second Cor.

a Joh 1:17
Joh 17:17
b Ro 1:28
1Co 6:9
Eph 5:5
c 1Jo 2:17
d Joh 17:15
e Nu 16:26
Ro 16:17
2Th 3:6
2Jo 10
f Eph 5:5
g De 21:20
1Co 6:10
Ga 5:21
1Pe 4:3
h Mr 4:11
1Co 6:5
J Ec 12:14
k Ge 3:24
De 17:7
Tit 3:10
2Jo 10

CHAP. 6

i Mt 18:15
m Ac 18:17
n 1Co 5:3
Tit 1:9
Heb 13:17
o Lu 22:30
Re 20:4
p 2Pe 3:7
q 1Co 4:3
r Ro 16:20

fermented cakes of sincerity and truth.^a

9 In my letter I wrote you to quit mixing in company with fornicators, **10** not [meaning] entirely with the fornicators^b of this world^c or the greedy persons and extortioners or idolaters. Otherwise, you would actually have to get out of the world.^d **11** But now I am writing you to quit mixing in company^e with* anyone called a brother that is a fornicator or a greedy^f person or an idolater or a reviler or a drunkard^g or an extortioner, not even eating with such a man. **12** For what do I have to do with judging those outside?^h Do you not judge those inside,ⁱ **13** while God judges those outside?^j "Remove the wicked [man] from among yourselves."^k

6 Does anyone of you that has a case^l against the other dare to go to court before unrighteous men,^m and not before the holy ones?ⁿ **2** Or do you not know that the holy ones will judge^o the world?^p And if the world is to be judged by you, are you unfit to try very trivial^q matters? **3** Do you not know that we shall judge angels?^r Why, then, not matters of this life? **4** If, then, you do have matters of this life to be tried,^s is it the men looked down upon in the congregation that you put in as judges?^t **5** I am speaking to move you to shame.^u Is it true that there is not one wise man^v among you that will be able to judge between his brothers, **6** but brother goes to court with brother, and that before unbelievers?^w

7 Really, then, it means altogether a defeat for you that you are having lawsuits^x with one another. Why do you not rather let yourselves be wronged?^y Why do you not rather let yourselves be defrauded?^z **8** To the contrary, you wrong and defraud, and your brothers at that.^a

9 What! Do you not know that un-

s Mt 18:17; t Pr 29:27; n 1Co 15:34; v De 1:13; 1Ti 3:2; w 2Co 6:15; x 2Ch 19:8; Lu 12:13; y Pr 20:22; Mt 5:39; Ro 12:17; 1Th 5:15; 1Pe 3:9; z Ps 146:7; a 1Th 4:6.

1Co 5:11* Lit., "not to be mixing selves up with." Gr., *me syna-nami'gny-sthai*; Lat., *non com-mi'sce-ri*.

righteous persons will not inherit God's kingdom.^a Do not be misled. Neither fornicators,^b nor idolaters,^c nor adulterers,^d nor men kept for unnatural purposes,^e nor men who lie with men,^f 10 nor thieves, nor greedy^g persons, nor drunkards,^h nor revilers, nor extortioners will inherit God's kingdom.ⁱ 11 And yet that is what some of YOU were.^j But YOU have been washed clean,^k but YOU have been sanctified,^l but YOU have been declared righteous^m in the name of ourⁿ Lord Jesus Christ^o and with the spirit of our God.^p

12 All things are lawful for me; but not all things are advantageous.^q All things are lawful^r for me; but I will not let myself be brought under authority by anything.^s 13 Foods for the belly, and the belly for foods;^t but God will bring both it and them to nothing.^u Now the body is not for fornication, but for the Lord;^v and the Lord is for the body.^w 14 But God both raised up the Lord^x and will raise us up out of [death]^y through his power.^z

15 Do YOU not know that YOUR bodies are members^{aa} of Christ?^a Shall I, then, take the members of the Christ away and make them members of a harlot?^{ab} Never may that happen! 16 What! Do you not know that he who is joined to a harlot is one body? For, "The two," says he,^c "will be one flesh."^d 17 But he who is joined to the Lord is one^e spirit.^e 18 Flee from fornication.^f Every other sin that a man may commit is outside his^g body, but he that practices fornication is sinning against his own body.^g 19 What! Do you not know that the body of you people is [the] temple^h of the holy spirit within you,ⁱ which you

1Co 6:9* "Adulterers." Lat., *a-dul'te-ri*. 9* Or, "nor sodomites." Lit., "nor liars with males." Gr., *ou'te arse-no-ko'i'tai*; Lat., *ne'que ma-scu-lo-rum con-cu-bi-to-res*. 11* Or, "you have been held sacred (treated as holy)." Gr., *he-gi-a'stete*; Lat., *sanctifica'ti e'stis*; J^{17,22} (Heb.), *qud-dash-tem'*. 11* "Our," BVgSyArm; P³⁸AD omit. 15* Or, "fornicator; prostitute." Gr., *por'nes*. 16* Or, "it," that is, the scripture. 18* Lit., "of the." 19* Or, "divine habitation (dwelling)." Gr., *na-os'*; Lat., *tem'plum*; J¹⁷ (Heb.), *keh-khal'*, "palace (temple) of."

CHAP. 6

a Eph 5:5
b Re 22:15
c Re 21:8
d Col 3:5
e Heb 13:4
f Ro 1:27
g 1Th 1:10
h 1Co 5:11
i De 21:20
j Pr 23:20
k 1Pe 4:3
l Heb 12:14
m 1Pe 4:18
n Jol 3:7
o Tit 3:3
p Joh 13:10
q Ac 22:16
r Heb 10:22
s Eph 5:26
t 2Th 2:13
u Ro 5:18
v 1Jo 2:12
w Ro 8:33
x 1Co 10:23
y Ro 6:14
z Ro 6:16
aa Tit 1:12
a Ro 14:17
b 1Th 4:3
c Vol 1:18
d 1Th 5:23
e Ac 2:24
f Ro 6:4
g Eph 1:20
h Ro 6:5
i Ro 8:11
j 2Co 4:14
k Eph 1:19
l 1Co 12:18
m 1Co 12:27
n Eph 5:30
o Ro 12:5
p Eph 4:15
q Jas 4:4
r Ge 2:24
s Mt 19:5
t Eph 5:31
u Joh 17:21
v Eph 4:3
w Eph 4:4
x Ge 39:12
y 1Th 4:3
z Ro 1:24
aa Ro 1:27
ab Ro 6:12
ac 1Co 3:16
ad 2Co 6:16
ae 1Th 4:8

Second Col.

a Ro 14:8
b 1Co 7:23
c Heb 9:12
d 1Pe 1:18
e Mt 5:16
f Ro 12:1
g 1Co 12:27
h Eph 4:12

CHAP. 7

e Ge 20:6
f De 22:28
g Pr 6:29
h Jer 5:7
i 1Th 4:3
j Ge 2:24
k Pr 5:19
l Heb 13:4
m Ex 21:10
n 1Co 7:5
o 1Jo 3:3
p 1Pe 3:7
q Eph 5:24
r Eph 5:21
s Ge 4:1
t 1Sa 1:19
u Mt 1:25
v Heb 13:4

have from God? Also, YOU do not belong to yourselves,^a 20 for YOU were bought with a price.^b By all means, glorify God^c in the body^d of YOU people.

7 Now concerning the things about which YOU wrote, it is well for a man not to touch^e a woman; 2 yet, because of prevalence of fornication,^f let each man have his own wife^g and each woman have her own husband. 3 Let the husband render to [his] wife her due;^h but let the wife also do likewise to [her] husband.ⁱ 4 The wife does not exercise authority over her own body, but her husband does;^j likewise, also, the husband does not exercise authority over his own body, but his wife does.^k 5 Do not be depriving each other [of it],^l except by mutual consent for an appointed time,^m that YOU may devote time to prayer and may come together again, that Satan may not keep temptingⁿ YOU for YOUR lack of self-regulation.^o 6 However, I say this by way of concession,^p not in the way of a command.^q 7 But I wish all men were as I myself am.^r Nevertheless, each one has his own gift^s from God, one in this way, another in that way.

8 Now I say to the unmarried persons^t and the widows, it is well for them that they remain even as I am.^u 9 But if they do not have self-control,^v let them marry, for it is better to marry^w than to be inflamed [with passion].^x

10 To the married people I give instructions, yet not I but the Lord,^y that a wife should not depart from her husband;^z 11 but if she should actually depart, let her remain unmarried or else make up again with her husband; and a husband should not leave his wife.

12 But to the others I say, yes, I, not the Lord:^a If any brother has an unbelieving wife, and yet she is agreeable to dwelling with him, let him not leave

m Ex 19:15; n 2Co 2:11; iTh 3:5; o 1Co 9:25; p Mt 19:8; q 1Co 7:25; r 2Co 8:8; s 1Co 9:5; t Mt 19:11; u 1Co 7:27; v 1Co 9:5; w 1Th 4:4; x 1Th 5:11; y 1Th 5:14; z 1Th 4:5; y Mt 5:32; z Jer 3:20; Mt 19:6; Mr 10:11; Lu 16:18; a 1Co 7:25.

1Co 7:2* "Prevalence of fornication." Lit., "fornications." 6* Lit., "opinion together." 6* "Command." Lit., "enjoiner."

her; **13** and a woman who has an unbelieving husband, and yet he is agreeable to dwelling with her, let her not leave her husband. **14** For the unbelieving husband is sanctified in relation to [his] wife, and the unbelieving wife is sanctified in relation to the brother; otherwise, YOUR children would really be unclean,^a but now they are holy.^b **15** But if the unbelieving one proceeds to depart,^c let him depart; a brother or a sister is not in servitude under such circumstances, but God has called YOU to peace.^d **16** For, wife, how do you know but that you will save [your] husband?^e Or, husband, how do you know but that you will save [your] wife?^f

17 Only, as Jehovah* has given each one a portion,^g let each one so walk as God^h has called him.^h And thus I ordainⁱ in all the congregations. **18** Was any man called circumcised?^j Let him not become uncircumcised. Has any man been called in uncircumcision?^k Let him not get circumcised.^l **19** Circumcision^m does not mean a thing, and uncircumcisionⁿ means not a thing, but observance of God's commandments [does].^o **20** In whatever state* each one was called,^p let him remain in it.^q **21** Were you called when a slave? Do not let it worry you;^r but if you can also become free, rather seize the opportunity. **22** For anyone in [the] Lord that was called when a slave is the Lord's freedman;^s likewise he that was called when a freeman^t is a slave^u of Christ. **23** You were bought with a price;^v stop becoming slaves^w of men. **24** In whatever condition^x each one was called, brothers, let him remain in it associated with God.

25 Now concerning virgins I have no command from the Lord, but I give my opinion^y as one who had mercy shown him by the Lord^z to be faithful.^a **26** Therefore I think this to be well in view of the necessity here with

CHAP. 7

a Eph 6:1
b Ro 11:16
c Mal 2:15
d Heb 12:14
e 1Pe 3:1
f Jas 5:20
g Ps 143:10
h Isa 46:11
i Co 12:18
h 1Co 7:7
i 1Co 9:14
j Ac 21:20
k Ac 10:45
l Ga 5:2
m Ac 15:1
n Ac 15:24
m Ro 2:25
n Ga 6:15
o Col 3:11
p Ec 12:13
q Jer 7:23
r Ga 5:6
s Jo 5:3
p Eph 4:1
q 1Co 7:17
r Ga 3:28
s Joh 8:36
t Phm 16
t Eph 6:8
u 1Pe 2:16
v 1Co 6:20
w Heb 9:12
x 1Pe 1:18
w Ga 4:9
x Ga 5:1
x 1Co 7:26
y 1Co 7:12
z 1Ti 1:16
a 1Ti 1:12

Second Col.

a 1Co 7:17
b Mt 19:6
c Mal 2:16
d Eph 5:33
d Heb 13:4
e Ge 3:16
f Mt 24:33
g Ro 13:11
h 1Pe 4:7
g Lu 14:26
h 1Jo 2:16
i 2Ti 3:13
j Lu 10:41
k Lu 14:20
l 1Ti 5:8
l 1Co 7:4
m Lu 10:42
n 1Ti 5:5
n Pr 31:12
o 1Co 6:12
p Lu 10:40
q Mt 19:12
r 1Co 7:28

us, that it is well for a man to continue as he is.^a **27** Are you bound to a wife?^b Stop seeking a release.^c Are you loosed from a wife? Stop seeking a wife. **28** But even if you did marry, you would commit no sin.^d And if a virgin [person] married, such one would commit no sin. However, those who do will have tribulation in their flesh.^e But I am sparing YOU.

29 Moreover, this I say, brothers, the time left is reduced.^f Henceforth let those who have wives be as though they had none,^g **30** and also those who weep be as those who do not weep, and those who rejoice as those who do not rejoice, and those who buy as those not possessing, **31** and those making use of the world^h as those not using it to the full; for the scene of this world is changing.ⁱ **32** Indeed, I want YOU to be free from anxiety.^j The unmarried man is anxious for the things of the Lord, how he may gain the Lord's approval. **33** But the married man is anxious^k for the things of the world, how he may gain the approval of his wife,^l **34** and he is divided. Further, the unmarried woman, and the virgin, is anxious for the things of the Lord,^m that she may be holy both in her body and in her spirit. However, the married woman is anxious for the things of the world, how she may gain the approval of her husband.ⁿ **35** But this I am saying for YOUR personal advantage, not that I may cast a noose upon YOU, but to move YOU to that which is becoming^o and that which means constant attendance upon the Lord without distraction.^p

36 But if anyone thinks he is behaving improperly toward his virginity,^q if that^r is past the bloom of youth,^a and this is the way it should take place, let him do what he wants; he does not sin. Let them marry.^r **37** But if anyone stands settled in his heart, having no necessity, but has authority over his

1Co 7:17* "Jehovah," in accord with Ro 12:3 and 2Co 10:13; P⁴⁶*ABCD(Gr.), *ho Ky'rios*; Sy^h and TR, "God." See App 1d. **17*** "God," P⁴⁶*ABCDVgSy^p; Sy^h and TR, "the Lord"; J^{8,10}, "Jehovah." **20*** Or, "calling."

1Co 7:36* Or, "virgin." Gr., *par-the'non*; Lat., *vir'gine*. **36*** Or, "she." **36*** Lit., "over bloom of life." Gr., *hyper'ak-mos*; Lat., *supera-dul'ta*.

own will and has made this decision in his own heart, to keep his own virginity, he will do well.^a **38** Consequently he also that gives his virginity in marriage does well,^b but he that does not give it* in marriage will do better.^c

39 A wife is bound during all the time her husband is alive.^d But if her husband should fall asleep [in death], she is free to be married to whom she wants, only in* [the] Lord.^e **40** But she is happier if she remains as she is,^f according to my opinion. I certainly think I also have God's spirit.^g

8 Now concerning foods offered to idols:^h we know we all have knowledge.ⁱ Knowledge puffs up, but love builds up.^j **2** If anyone thinks he has acquired knowledge of something,^k he does not yet know [it] just as he ought to know [it].^l **3** But if anyone loves God,^m this one is known by him.ⁿ

4 Now concerning the eating^o of foods offered to idols, we know that an idol is nothing^p in the world,^q and that there is no God but one.^r **5** For even though there are those who are called "gods,"^s whether in heaven^t or on earth,^u just as there are many "gods" and many "lords,"^v **6** there is actually to us one God^w the Father,^x out of whom all things are, and we for him;^y and there is one Lord,^z Jesus Christ,^{aa} through whom all things are,^{ab} and we through him.

7 Nevertheless, there is not this knowledge in all persons;^{ac} but some, being accustomed until now to the idol, eat food as something sacrificed to an idol,^{ad} and their conscience, being weak, is defiled.^{ae} **8** But food will not commend us to God;^{af} if we do not eat, we do not fall short, and, if we eat, we have no credit to ourselves.^{ag} **9** But keep watching that this authority of YOURS does not somehow become a stumbling block to those who are weak.^{ah} **10** For

1Co 7:38* Or, "her." 39* Or, "if he is in union with." 8:1* Or, "the things sacrificed to idols." 4* Or, "nothing at all." 6* "One God." Gr., *heis Theos*; Lat., *unus Deus*; J¹⁸. 22(Heb.), *'Elo-him 'e-chadk'*.

CHAP. 7

a Mt 19:11
b Heb 13:4
c 1Co 7:32
d Ro 7:2
e De 7:3
f De 7:4
g Ne 13:25
h 2Co 6:14
i 1Co 7:26
j 1Th 4:8

CHAP. 8

h Ac 15:20
i Ro 14:14
j 1Co 8:10
k 1Co 8:13
l 1Co 13:5
m Eph 3:19
n Ga 6:3
o 1Ti 6:4
p 1Jo 4:8
q Ex 33:12
r Na 1:7
s 1Co 10:18
t De 32:21
u 2K 19:18
v Isa 44:10
w Jer 16:20
x De 6:4
y De 32:39
z Eph 4:6
aa Ps 82:1
ab Joh 10:35
ac Ps 8:2
ad Heb 2:7
ae Ps 82:6
af Ps 136:3
ag v 1Ti 2:5
ah w Mal 2:10
ai Mt 23:9
aj Ac 17:28
ak Ro 11:36
al y Eph 4:5
am z Php 2:11
an a Joh 1:3
ao Col 1:16
ap b Ro 14:14
aq 1Co 10:27
ar c 1Co 10:28
as d Ro 14:23
at e Ro 14:17
au f Heb 13:9
av g Ro 14:13
aw Ro 14:20

Second Col.

a Re 2:14
b Mt 20:28
c Ro 14:15
d 1Co 10:29
e Ro 14:15
f Mt 18:6
g Ro 14:21
h 2Co 11:29

CHAP. 9

f Ga 5:1
g 2Co 12:12
h 1Ti 2:7
i Ac 9:5
j 1Co 15:8
k 1Co 3:2
l 1Co 4:3
m Lu 10:8
n Mt 19:11
o Mt 13:55
p Ga 1:19
q Mt 8:14
r Joh 1:42
s Ac 13:2
t Ac 18:3
u 2Th 3:8
v De 20:6
w Pr 27:18
x De 32:14
y 1Pe 5:2
z Ro 5:5

if anyone should see you, the one having knowledge, reclining at a meal in an idol temple,^a will not the conscience of that one who is weak be built up to the point of eating foods offered to idols?^a **11** Really, by your knowledge, the man that is weak is being ruined, [your] brother for whose sake Christ died.^b **12** But when YOU people thus sin against YOUR brothers and wound their conscience^c that is weak, YOU are sinning against Christ. **13** Therefore, if food makes my brother stumble,^d I will never again eat flesh at all, that I may not make my brother stumble.^e

9 Am I not free?^f Am I not an apostle?^g Have I not seen Jesus our Lord?^h Are not YOU my work in [the] Lord?ⁱ **2** If I am not an apostle to others, I most certainly am to YOU, for YOU are the seal confirming^j my apostleship in relation to [the] Lord.

3 My defense to those who examine me is as follows:^j **4** We have authority to eat^k and drink, do we not? **5** We have authority to lead about a sister as a wife,^l even as the rest of the apostles and the Lord's brothers^m and Ce'phas,ⁿ do we not? **6** Or is it only Bar'na-bas^o and I that do not have authority to refrain from [secular] work?^p **7** Who is it that ever serves as a soldier at his own expense? Who plants a vineyard and does not eat of its fruit?^q Or who shepherds a flock and does not eat some of the milk of the flock?^r

8 Am I speaking these things by human standards?^s Or does not the Law^t also say these things? **9** For in the law of Moses it is written: "You must not muzzle a bull when it is threshing out the grain."^u Is it bulls God is caring for? **10** Or is it altogether for our sakes he says it? Really for our sakes it was written,^v because the man who plows ought to plow in hope and the man who threshes ought to do so in hope of being a partaker.^w

11 If we have sown spiritual things^x

t Ps 19:7; u De 25:4; 1Ti 5:18; v Ro 15:4; 1Co 10:11; w 2Ti 2:6; x 1Co 2:13; Ga 1:11.

1Co 8:10* Compare Jg 9:27.

to you, is it something great if we shall reap things for the flesh from you?^a

12 If other men partake of this authority over you,^b do we not much more so? Nevertheless, we have not made use of this authority,^c but we are bearing all things, in order that we might not offer any hindrance to the good news^d about the Christ. **13** Do you not know that the men performing sacred duties eat^e the things of the temple, and those constantly attending^f at the altar have a portion for themselves with the altar?

14 In this way, too, the Lord ordained^g for those proclaiming the good news to live by means of the good news.^h

15 But I have not made use of a single one of these [provisions].ⁱ Indeed, I have not written these things that it should become so in my case, for it would be finer for me to die than—no man is going to make my reason for boasting^j void! **16** If, now, I am declaring the good news,^k it is no reason for me to boast, for necessity^l is laid upon me. Really, woe^m is me if I did not declare the good news! **17** If I perform this willingly,ⁿ I have a reward;^o but if I do it against my will, all the same I have a stewardship^p entrusted to me. **18** What, then, is my reward? That while declaring the good news I may furnish the good news without cost,^q to the end that I may not abuse my authority in the good news.

19 For, though I am free from all persons, I have made myself the slave^r to all, that I may gain^s the most persons. **20** And so to the Jews I became as a Jew,^t that I might gain Jews; to those under law I became as under law,^u though I myself am not under law,^v that I might gain those under law. **21** To those without law^w I became as without law,^x although I am not without law toward God but under law^y toward Christ,^z that I might gain those without law. **22** To the weak I became weak, that I might gain the weak.^a I have become all things to people of all sorts,^b that I might by all means save some. **23** But I do all things for the sake of

CHAP. 9

- a Ro 15:27
- Ca 6:6
- Php 4:17
- b Mt 17:25
- Lu 20:25
- c Ac 20:34
- d 2Co 6:3
- e Lu 11:7
- f Le 6:16
- Nu 18:31
- De 18:1
- f 1Co 7:35
- g Mt 10:10
- Lu 10:7
- h Ro 15:27
- Ca 6:6
- 1Th 2:9
- Heb 13:16
- i Ac 18:3
- Ac 20:34
- 1Co 4:12
- 2Th 3:8
- j 2Co 11:10
- k Re 22:17
- l Jer 20:9
- Lu 17:10
- m Eze 3:18
- n 1Pe 5:2
- o 1Co 3:14
- p Ga 2:7
- Eph 3:2
- Col 1:25
- q 2Co 11:7
- r Ga 5:13
- s 1Pe 3:1
- t Ac 16:3
- Ac 18:18
- u Ac 21:24
- Ac 21:26
- v Ru 6:14
- w Ro 2:12
- x Ga 2:3
- y Joh 13:34
- Ca 6:2
- z 1Co 7:22
- a Ro 14:1
- Ro 15:1
- 2Co 11:29
- b Ga 3:28

Second Cor.

- a Ac 19:26
- 1Th 2:8
- b Ga 5:7
- c Php 3:14
- Col 2:18
- d Ga 2:2
- Php 2:16
- e Mt 10:22
- Mt 24:13
- 2Ti 4:8
- f 2Pe 1:6
- g 2Ti 2:5
- h Jas 1:12
- i Heb 12:1
- j 1Co 14:9
- k Ro 8:13
- Col 3:5
- l 2Co 13:6

CHAP. 10

- m Ex 13:21
- n Ex 14:22
- o Heb 3:5
- p Ex 16:15
- q Ex 17:6
- Ps 78:15
- r Nu 20:11
- s Mt 16:18
- 1Pe 2:4
- t Joh 4:10
- Joh 4:25
- u Nu 14:16
- Eze 20:15
- Jude 5
- v Nu 14:29
- Heb 3:17

the good news, that I may become a sharer^a of it with [others].

24 Do you not know that the runners^b in a race all run, but only one receives the prize?^c Run^d in such a way that you may attain it.^e **25** Moreover, every man taking part in a contest exercises self-control^f in all things. Now they, of course, do it that they may get a corruptible crown,^g but we an incorruptible one.^h **26** Therefore, the way I am runningⁱ is not uncertainly; the way I am directing my blows is so as not to be striking the air;^j **27** but I pummel my body^k and lead it as a slave, that, after I have preached to others, I myself should not become disapproved^l somehow.

10 Now I do not want you to be ignorant, brothers, that our forefathers were all under the cloud^m and all passed through the seaⁿ **2** and all got baptized into Moses^o by means of the cloud and of the sea; **3** and all ate the same^p spiritual food^q **4** and all drank the same spiritual drink.^r For they used to drink from the spiritual rock-mass^s that followed them, and that rock-mass^s meant^t the Christ.^u **5** Nevertheless, on most of them God did not express his approval,^v for they were laid low^v in the wilderness.

6 Now these things became our examples,^w for us not to be persons desiring injurious things,^w even as they desired them. **7** Neither become idolaters, as some of them did;^x just as it is written: "The people sat down to eat and drink, and they got up to have a good time."^y **8** Neither let us practice fornication, as some of them committed fornication,^z only to fall, twenty-three thousand [of them] in one day.^a **9** Neither let us put Jehovah^b to the

w Nu 11:34; Ps 106:14; x Ex 32:4; y Ex 32:6; z Nu 25:1; 2Pe 2:2; a Nu 25:9; b De 6:16.

1Co 10:3* "The same," *BVgSy; x' omits; P¹⁶A, "the." 4* "Rock-mass." Gr., *pe'tra*, fem. See Mt 16:18 ftn. "Rock-mass." 4* Or, "was." See Mt 26:26 ftn. 6* Or, "types." Gr., *ty'-poi*; Lat., *in fi-gu-ra*. 9* "Jehovah," J^{18,22,23}; *BC(Gr.), *ton Ky'-rion*; P¹⁶D, "the Christ"; A, "God." See App 1b.

test, as some of them put [him] to the test,^a only to perish by the serpents.^b **10** Neither be murmurers, just as some of them murmured,^c only to perish by the destroyer.^d **11** Now these things went on befalling them as examples,^e and they were written for a warning^f to us upon whom the ends^g of the systems of things^h have arrived.

12 Consequently let him that thinks he is standing beware that he does not fall.^s **13** No temptation has taken you except what is common to men.^h But God is faithful,ⁱ and he will not let you be tempted beyond what you can bear,^j but along with the temptation he will also make the way out^k in order for you to be able to endure it.

14 Therefore, my beloved ones, flee^l from idolatry.^m **15** I speak as to men with discernment;ⁿ judge for yourselves what I say. **16** The cup^o of blessing which we bless, is it not a sharing in the blood of the Christ? The loaf which we break,^p is it not a sharing in the body of the Christ?^q **17** Because there is one loaf, we, although many,^r are one body,^s for we are all partaking of that one loaf.^t

18 LOOK at that which is Israel in a fleshly way:^u Are not those who eat the sacrifices sharers with^v the altar?^w **19** What, then, am I to say? That what is sacrificed to an idol is anything, or that an idol is anything?^x **20** No; but I say that the things which the nations^y sacrifice they sacrifice to demons,^z and not to God; and I do not want you to become sharers with the demons.^{aa} **21** You cannot be drinking the cup of Jehovah^{ab} and the cup of demons; you cannot be partaking of "the table of Jehovah"^{ac} and the table of demons. **22** Or "are we inciting Jehovah^{ad} to jeal-

1Co 10:11^a Or, "as for a typical purpose." Gr., *typikos*; Lat., in *figura*. 11^a Or, "accomplished (completed) ends." Gr., *tele*. 11^a Or, "of the orders of things." Gr., *ton ato-non*; Lat., *sae-cu-lo-rum*; J17.22(Heb.), *ha-'oh-la-mim*. 17^a Or, "Because we, although many, are one loaf, one body." 18^a Or, "in." 20^a "The nations." P⁴⁶KACVgSy^h; BD, "they." 21^a See App 1d. 21^a See App 1d. 22^a See App 1d.

CHAP. 10

a Nu 21:5
b Nu 21:6
c Ex 14:2
d Ex 23:21
e Nu 14:37
f Ro 15:4
g Heb 9:26
h 1Pe 4:7
i Pr 28:14
j Lu 22:34
k Ro 11:20
l Ga 6:1
m 1Pe 5:9
n 1Th 5:24
o 2Th 3:3
p Lu 22:32
q 2Pe 2:9
r 1Sa 30:6
s Isa 40:29
t Ac 27:44
u Php 4:13
v 12Co 6:17
w De 4:25
x Col 3:5
y 1Jo 5:21
z 1Co 14:20
aa Mt 26:27
ab Lu 22:17
ac Mt 26:26
ad Lu 22:19
ae 1Co 12:18
af Ro 12:5
ag 1Co 12:25
ah Eph 4:4
ai Joh 6:33
aj Joh 6:35
ak Ro 9:8
al Le 7:15
am 1Co 8:4
an x De 32:17
ao Ps 106:37
ap Jude 6
aq Ps 116:13
ar Eze 41:22
as Mal 1:12

Second Col.

a Ex 34:14
b De 32:21
c 1Co 6:12
d Ro 6:14
e Ro 14:19
f Ro 15:2
g 1Co 10:33
h 1Co 13:5
i Php 2:21
j Php 2:4
k 1Ti 4:4
l Ro 14:22
m Ex 19:5
n De 10:14
o Ps 24:1
p Lu 10:8
q 1Co 8:7
r 1Co 8:10
s Ro 14:16
t 1Co 8:12
u Ro 14:6
v 1Ti 4:3
w Mt 5:16
x Col 3:17
y 1Pe 4:11
z Ro 14:13
aa 1Co 8:13
ab 2Co 6:3
ac 1Co 9:22
ad Ro 15:2
ae Php 2:4
af 1Th 2:16

CHAP. 11

v Php 3:17
w 2Th 3:9
x 1Co 4:17
y 2Th 2:15
z 2Th 3:6

ousy"?^a We are not stronger^b than he is, are we?

23 All things are lawful; but not all things are advantageous.^c All things are lawful;^d but not all things build up.^e

24 Let each one keep seeking, not his own [advantage],^f but that of the other person.^g

25 Everything that is sold in a meat market keep eating,^h making no inquiry on account of your conscience;ⁱ

26 for "to Jehovah^j belong the earth and that which fills it."^k **27** If anyone of the unbelievers invites you and you wish to go, proceed to eat everything that is set before you,^l making no inquiry on account of your conscience.^m

28 But if anyone should say to you: "This is something offered in sacrifice," do not eat on account of the one that disclosed it and on account of conscience.ⁿ **29** "Conscience," I say, not your own, but that of the other person.

For why should it be that my freedom is judged by another person's conscience?^o **30** If I am partaking with thanks, why am I to be spoken of abusively over that for which I give thanks?^p

31 Therefore, whether you are eating or drinking or doing anything else, do all things for God's glory.^q **32** Keep from becoming causes for stumbling^r to Jews as well as Greeks and to the congregation of God, **33** even as I am pleasing all people in all things,^s not seeking my own advantage^t but that of the many, in order that they might get saved.^u

11 Become imitators of me, even as I am of Christ.^v

2 Now I commend you because in all things you have me in mind and you are holding fast the traditions^w just as I handed [them] on to you. **3** But I want you to know that the head of every man is the Christ;^x in turn the head of a woman is the man;^y in turn

x Ro 14:9; Eph 4:15; Col 2:10; y Ge 3:16; Eph 5:23; 1Pe 3:1.

1Co 10:26^a See App 1d. 28^a Sy^b and TR add: "(For the earth belongs to the Lord [J7.8.10.11.13.14.16.17, 'to Jehovah'], and so does its fullness)."

the head of the Christ is God.^a **4** Every man that prays or prophesies having something on his head shames his head;^b **5** but every woman that prays or prophesies^c with her head uncovered* shames her head,^d for it is one and the same as if she were a [woman] with a shaved head.^e **6** For if a woman does not cover herself, let her also be shorn; but if it is disgraceful for a woman to be shorn or shaved,^f let her be covered.^g

7 For a man ought not to have his head covered, as he is God's image^h and glory;ⁱ but the woman is man's glory.^j **8** For man is not out of* woman, but woman out of^k man;^k **9** and, what is more, man was not created for the sake of the woman, but woman for the sake of the man.^l **10** That is why the woman ought to have a sign of authority* upon her head^m because of the angels.ⁿ

11 Besides, in connection with [the] Lord neither is woman without man nor man without woman.^o **12** For just as the woman is out of the man,^p so also the man is through the woman;^q but all things are out of God.^r **13** Judge for YOUR own selves: Is it fitting for a woman to pray uncovered to God? **14** Does not nature itself teach YOU that if a man has long hair, it is a dishonor to him; **15** but if a woman has long hair, it is a glory^s to her? Because her hair is given her instead of a headdress.^t **16** However, if any man seems to dispute^u for some other custom,^v we have no other, neither do the congregations of God.

17 But, while giving these instructions, I do not commend YOU because it is, not for the better, but for the worse that YOU meet together.^w **18** For first of all, when YOU come together in a congregation, I hear* divisions* exist among YOU;^x and in some measure I believe it. **19** For there must also be sects^y

1Co 11:5* Or, "unveiled." 5* That is, as punishment for immorality. 8* Or, "man does not belong to." 8* Or, "woman belongs to." 10* Or, "permitted freedom." 15* Or, "given her as a covering." 18* Or, "keep on hearing." 18* Or, "splits." Gr., *skhi'sma-ta*, "schisms." 19* "Sects." Gr., *hai-re'seis*; Lat., *he're-ses*.

CHAP. 11

a 1Co 15:27
1Co 15:28
b Eph 4:15
c Joe 2:28
Ac 21:9
d Eph 5:23
e Jer 7:29
1Co 11:15
f De 21:12
g Ge 24:65
h Ge 1:27
Jas 3:9
i Ro 3:23
j Ge 2:23
k Ge 2:22
l Ge 2:18
m Ge 24:65
n Ec 5:6
1Co 4:9
o Ge 2:24
p Ge 2:21
q Ge 3:16
Job 14:1
r 2Co 5:18
s Ca 7:5
t Jer 13:18
u 1Ti 6:4
v Ro 2:8
w 1Co 11:22
x 1Co 1:10
1Co 3:3
y Ac 20:30
1Co 1:12
Ga 5:20
1Ti 4:1
2Pe 2:1

Second Col.

a De 13:3
Lu 2:35
1Jo 2:19
b Lu 22:19
c 1Co 11:34
d Jas 2:5
e Mt 26:20
Lu 22:14
f Mt 26:26
Mr 14:22
g Ro 7:4
Ro 12:5
1Co 10:17
1Co 12:27
Eph 4:12
h Lu 22:19
i Mt 26:27
Mr 14:23
1Co 10:16
j Jer 31:31
Heb 8:8
Heb 9:15
k Lu 22:20
Heb 9:14
Heb 12:24
1Pe 1:2
1Pe 1:19
l Ex 12:14
Ps 119:24
Ps 119:144
m Heb 9:25
n Eph 1:7
Heb 9:15
o 1Th 4:17
p Mr 3:29
q Heb 10:29
r 2Co 13:5
s Ro 2:2
t Eph 5:14
1Th 5:6
u Re 3:3
v 2Co 5:10
w Pr 3:11
Heb 12:5

among YOU, that the persons approved may also become manifest among YOU.^a

20 Therefore, when you come together to one place, it is not possible to eat* the Lord's evening meal.^b

21 For, when YOU eat [it],* each one takes his own evening meal beforehand, so that one is hungry but another is intoxicated. **22** Certainly you do have houses for eating and drinking, do YOU not?^c Or do YOU despise the congregation of God and make those who have nothing^d ashamed? What shall I say to you? Shall I commend you? In this I do not commend you.

23 For I received from the Lord* that which I also handed on to you, that the Lord Jesus in the night^e in which he was going to be handed over took a loaf

24 and, after giving thanks, he broke it^f and said: "This means* my body^g which is in YOUR behalf. Keep doing this in remembrance^h of me." **25** He did likewise respecting the cupⁱ also, after he had the evening meal, saying: "This cup means the new covenant^j by virtue of my blood.^k Keep doing this, as often as YOU drink it, in remembrance^l of me." **26** For as often^m as YOU eat this loaf and drink this cup, you keep proclaiming the deathⁿ of the Lord, until he arrives.^o

27 Consequently whoever eats the loaf or drinks the cup of the Lord unworthily will be guilty^p respecting the body and the blood^q of the Lord. **28** First let a man approve himself after scrutiny,^r and thus let him eat of the loaf and drink of the cup. **29** For he that eats and drinks eats and drinks judgment^s against himself if he does not discern the body. **30** That is why many among you are weak and sickly, and quite a few are sleeping^t [in death]. **31** But if we would discern what we ourselves are, we would not be judged.^u **32** However, when we are judged,^v we are disciplined by Jehovah,^w that we

1Co 11:20* Or, "there is no eating of." 20* Lit., "supper pertaining to the Lord." 21* Or, "when he eats [it]." 23* "The Lord," xAB; J^{13,14}, "Jehovah." 24* Lit., "is." Gr., *e-stin*. See Mt 26:26 ftn. 32* See App 1d.

may not become condemned^a with the world.^b **33** Consequently, my brothers, when YOU come together to eat [it],^c wait for one another. **34** If anyone is hungry, let him eat at home,^d that YOU may not come together for judgment.^e But the remaining matters I will set in order when I get there.

12 Now concerning the spiritual gifts,^f brothers, I do not want YOU to be ignorant. **2** You know that when YOU were people of the nations,^g YOU were being led away to those voiceless^h idolsⁱ just as YOU happened to be led. **3** Therefore I would have YOU know that nobody when speaking by God's spirit says: "Jesus is accursed!"^j and nobody can say: "Jesus is Lord!" except by holy spirit.^k

4 Now there are varieties of gifts,^l but there is the same spirit;^m **5** and there are varieties of ministries,ⁿ and yet there is the same Lord;^o **6** and there are varieties of operations,^p and yet it is the same God^q who performs all the operations in all persons.^r **7** But the manifestation of the spirit is given to each one for a beneficial purpose.^s **8** For example, to one there is given through the spirit speech of wisdom,^t to another speech of knowledge^u according to the same spirit, **9** to another faith^v by the same spirit, to another gifts of healings^w by that one spirit, **10** to yet another operations of powerful works,^x to another prophesying,^y to another discernment^z of inspired utterances,^{aa} to another different tongues,^b and to another interpretation^c of tongues. **11** But all these operations the one and the same spirit performs,^d making a distribution^e to each one respectively just as it wills.^f

12 For just as the body is one but has many members, and all the members of that body, although being many,

1Co 12:1* Or, "the spiritual things"; or, "the spiritual persons." Lit., "the spiritual (things)." Gr., *ton pneu-ma-ti-kon*; Vg^e (Lat.), *spiritu-a-li-bus*. 3* Lit., "anathema." Gr., *Ana-the-ma*. 4* Lit., "of gracious gifts." Gr., *kha-ris-ma-ton*. 10* Or, "of miracles." 10* Lit., "of spirits." Gr., *pneu-ma-ton*.

CHAP. 11

a 2Pe 2:20
b 2Pe 3:7
c Mt 26:26
d 1Co 10:11:22
e 1Co 11:29

CHAP. 12

f 1Co 14:1
g 1Co 14:37
h Eph 2:12
i Ps 115:5
j Hab 2:18
k 1Co 8:4
l Ga 4:8
m 1Th 1:3
n 1Pe 4:3
o Jm 9:39
p 1Jo 4:3
q Mt 16:17
r 1Jo 4:3
s Heb 2:4
t 1Pe 4:10
u Eph 4:4
v Ro 12:7
w Eph 4:11
x Eph 4:5
y Ac 2:43
z Eph 4:6
aa 1Pe 4:11
b 1Co 14:26
c Eph 4:7
d Eph 1:17
e 1Co 14:6
f 2Co 8:7
g 1Co 13:2
h 2Co 4:13
i Ac 3:7
j Ac 28:9
k Heb 2:4
l Ro 12:6
m 1Co 14:29
n 1Jo 4:1
o Ac 10:46
p 1Co 14:18
q 1Co 14:26
r 1Co 12:6
s Ro 12:3
t 1Co 7:7
u Eph 4:7
v Heb 2:4

Second Col.

a Ro 12:5
b Ro 7:4
c 1Co 10:16
d Eph 4:12
e Eph 4:5
f Joh 4:14
g Joh 7:37
h Re 22:17
i Eph 4:16
j Eph 4:25
k Eph 5:30
l Pr 20:12
m 1Co 15:38
n Ro 12:4
o 1Co 12:14
p 1Co 12:14
q Ec 9:15
r Ro 9:23
s 1Co 1:26
t Ge 3:7
u Ge 3:21
v 2Ti 2:20
w Ro 12:10
x Eph 4:25
y Ga 6:2
z Heb 13:3
aa 1Pe 5:9
ab Ro 8:17
ac Ro 12:15
ad 1Pe 3:8
ae 1Pe 4:13
af Ro 12:5
ag Eph 1:23
ah Col 1:24
ai 1Co 12:18
aj s Eph 2:20

are one body,^a so also is the Christ.^b **13** For truly by one spirit we were all baptized^c into one body, whether Jews or Greeks, whether slaves or free, and we were all made to drink^d one spirit.

14 For the body, indeed, is not one member, but many.^e **15** If the foot should say: "Because I am not a hand, I am no part of the body," it is not for this reason no part of the body.^f **16** And if the ear should say: "Because I am not an eye, I am no part of the body," it is not for this reason no part of the body.^g **17** If the whole body were an eye, where would the [sense of] hearing be? If it were all hearing, where would the smelling be? **18** But now God has set the members in the body, each one of them, just as he pleased.^h

19 If they were all one member,ⁱ where would the body be? **20** But now they are many members,^j yet one body. **21** The eye cannot say to the hand: "I have no need of you"; or, again, the head [cannot say] to the feet: "I have no need of you." **22** But much rather is it the case that the members of the body which seem to be weaker^k are necessary, **23** and the parts of the body which we think to be less honorable, these we surround with more abundant honor,^l and so our unseemly parts have the more abundant comeliness, **24** whereas our comely parts do not need anything. Nevertheless, God compounded^m the body, giving honor more abundant to the part which had a lack, **25** so that there should be no divisionⁿ in the body, but that its members should have the same care for one another.^o **26** And if one member suffers, all the other members suffer^p with it; or if a member is glorified,^q all the other members rejoice with it.^p

27 Now YOU are Christ's body, and members individually.^q **28** And God has set the respective ones in the congregation,^r first, apostles;^s second, proph-

1Co 12:24* Lit., "mixed together." Gr., *sy-ne-ke-ra-sen*. 25* Or, "split." Gr., *skhi'sma*, "schism"; Lat., *sci'sma*.

ets;^a third, teachers;^b then powerful works;^c then gifts of healings;^d helpful services,^e abilities to direct,^f different tongues.^g **29** Not all are apostles, are they? Not all are prophets, are they? Not all are teachers, are they? Not all perform powerful works, do they?^h **30** Not all have gifts of healings, do they? Not all speak in tongues,ⁱ do they? Not all are translators,^j are they? **31** But keep zealously seeking the greater* gifts.^j And yet I show YOU a surpassing way.^k

13 If I speak in the tongues^l of men and of angels but do not have love, I have become a sounding [piece of] brass or a clashing cymbal.^m **2** And if I have the gift of prophesyingⁿ and am acquainted with all the sacred secrets^o and all knowledge,^p and if I have all the faith so as to transplant* mountains,^q but do not have love, I am nothing.^r **3** And if I give all my belongings to feed others,^s and if I hand over my body,^t that I may boast, but do not have love,^u I am not profited at all.

4 Love*^v is long-suffering* and kind.* Love is not jealous,^y it does not brag,^z does not get puffed up,^a **5** does not behave indecently,^b does not look for its own interests,^c does not become provoked.^d It does not keep account of the injury.^e **6** It does not rejoice over unrighteousness,^f but rejoices with the truth.^g **7** It bears all things,^h believes all things,ⁱ hopes all things,^j endures all things.^k

8 Love never fails.^l But whether there are [gifts of] prophesying, they will be done away with; whether there are tongues, they will cease; whether there is knowledge, it will be done away with.*^m **9** For we have* partial knowledgeⁿ and we prophesy partially;^o **10** but when that which is complete arrives,^p that which is partial will be done

1Co 12:28* "Powerful works." Or, "miracles." 28* Lit., "steerings." Gr., *kybernetikes*; Lat., *gubernationes*. 29* Lit., "Not all are powers, are they?" 31* Or, "the greatest." 13:2* Lit., "to be transplacings." 4* "Love." Gr., *he a-ga-pe*. 8* Lit., "it will be made ineffective." 9* Or, "we are taking in."

CHAP. 12

a Ac 13:1
b Eph 4:11
c Ga 3:5
d Ac 5:16
e Ac 18:27
f Ro 12:8
g 1Co 3:10
h Heb 13:17
i Ac 2:6
j 1Co 14:4
k 1Co 14:5
l 1Co 14:1
m 1Co 13:8

CHAP. 13

l 1Co 14:18
m 2Sa 6:5
n Mt 7:22
o 1Co 14:3
p Re 19:10
q 1Co 4:1
r Eph 1:9
s 1Co 12:8
t Mt 17:20
u Lu 17:6
v 1Jo 4:20
w Mt 6:2
x Ro 5:7
y 2Co 9:7
z Ro 5:5
a Ro 13:10
b 1Jo 4:8
c 1Th 5:14
d 2Pe 3:15
e Eph 4:32
f 2Co 12:20
g Ga 5:26
h Pr 27:1
i Col 2:18
j 1Pe 5:5
k Ro 13:13
l 1Co 14:40
m 1Co 10:24
n Php 2:4
o Mt 5:39
p Jas 1:19
q Eph 4:32
r Col 3:13
s Ro 12:9
t 2Co 13:8
u 1Pe 4:8
v Ac 17:11
w Ro 8:25
x Ro 12:12
y 1Co 10:13
z 1Th 1:3
a 1Jo 4:8
b 1Co 12:31
c Pr 4:18
d 2Pe 1:19
e Da 12:4
f Joh 1:51

Second Col.

a Eph 4:13
b Heb 6:1
c Heb 2:8
d Mt 5:8
e 1Jo 3:2
f Re 22:4
g 2Co 5:10
h Heb 4:13
i Mt 22:37
j Ro 13:10

CHAP. 14

f 1Co 12:1
g Ro 12:6
h 1Th 5:20
i 1Co 14:5
j 1Co 13:2
k 2Co 10:8
l 1Co 12:30
m 1Jo 2:28
n Ac 2:17
o Ac 21:9
p 1Co 12:10

away with. **11** When I was a babe, I used to speak as a babe, to think as a babe, to reason as a babe; but now that I have become a man,^a I have done away with the [traits] of a babe. **12** For at present we see in hazy outline* by means of a metal mirror,^b but then it will be face to face.^c At present I know partially,^d but then I shall know accurately even as I am accurately known.^d **13** Now, however, there remain faith, hope, love, these three; but the greatest of these is love.*^e

14 Pursue love, yet keep zealously seeking the spiritual gifts,^f but preferably that YOU may prophesy.^g **2** For he that speaks in a tongue speaks, not to men, but to God, for no one listens,^h but he speaks sacred secretsⁱ by the spirit. **3** However, he that prophesies upbuilds^j and encourages and consoles men by his speech. **4** He that speaks in a tongue upbuilds himself, but he that prophesies upbuilds a congregation. **5** Now I would like for all of YOU to speak in tongues,^k but I prefer that YOU prophesy.^l Indeed, he that prophesies is greater than he that speaks in tongues,^m unless, in fact, he translates, that the congregation may receive upbuilding. **6** But at this time, brothers, if I should come speaking to YOU in tongues, what good would I do YOU unless I spoke to you either with a revelation*ⁿ or with knowledge^o or with a prophecy or with a teaching?

7 As it is, the inanimate things* give off sound,^p whether a flute or a harp; unless it makes an interval to the tones, how will it be known what is being played on the flute or on the harp? **8** For truly, if the trumpet sounds an indistinct call, who will get ready for battle?^q **9** In the same way also, unless YOU through the tongue utter

n Ga 1:12; Ga 2:2; o 1Co 12:8; 2Co 11:6; p Job 21:12; q Nu 10:9; Job 39:25.

1Co 13:12* Lit., "in obscure expression." 12* Or, "I am taking in partial knowledge." 13* "Love." Gr., *a-ga-pe*; Lat., *ca'ri-tas*; J¹⁷.18 (Heb.), *ha'-a-havah*, "the love." 14:6* Lit., "uncovering; disclosure." Gr., *a-po-ka-ly'psei*. 7* Or, "soulless things." Gr., *a'psy-kha*.

speech easily understood,^a how will it be known what is being spoken? You will, in fact, be speaking into the air.^b 10 It may be that there are so many kinds of speech sounds in the world, and yet no [kind] is without meaning. 11 If, then, I do not understand the force of the speech sound, I shall be a foreigner^c to the one speaking, and the one speaking will be a foreigner to me. 12 So also you yourselves, since you are zealously desirous of [gifts of the] spirit,^d seek to abound in them for the upbuilding of the congregation.^e

13 Therefore let the one who speaks in a tongue pray that he may translate.^f

14 For if I am praying in a tongue, it is my [gift of the] spirit that is praying,^g but my mind is unfruitful. 15 What is to be done, then? I will pray with the [gift of the] spirit, but I will also pray with [my] mind. I will sing praise^h with the [gift of the] spirit, but I will also sing praise with [my] mind.ⁱ 16 Otherwise, if you offer praise with a [gift of the] spirit, how will the man occupying the seat of the ordinary person say "Amen" to your giving of thanks, since he does not know what you are saying? 17 True, you give thanks in a fine way, but the other man is not being built up.^k 18 I thank God, I speak in more tongues than all of you do.^l 19 Nevertheless, in a congregation I would rather speak five words with my mind, that I might also instruct others orally, than ten thousand words in a tongue.^m

20 Brothers, do not become young children in powers of understanding,ⁿ but be babes as to badness;^o yet become full-grown in powers of understanding.^p 21 In the Law it is written: "With the tongues of foreigners and with the lips of strangers"^q I will speak to this people,^r and yet not even then will they give heed to me," says Jehovah."^s 22 Consequently tongues are for a sign,^t not to the believers, but to the unbelievers,^u whereas prophesying is, not for the unbelievers, but for the believers.^v

1Co 14:12* Lit., "zealous of spirits." 21* Lit., "of different (ones)." 21* See App 1D.

CHAP. 14

a 1Co 14:19
b 1Co 9:26
c 2Ki 18:26
d 1Co 12:1
1Co 12:7
e 1Co 14:4
1Co 14:26
f 1Co 12:10
1Co 14:5
g 1Co 14:2
h Col 3:16
i Ps 47:7
j 2Co 1:20
k 1Co 14:26
l 1Co 14:6
m 1Co 14:4
n Ps 119:99
o Eph 4:14
Heb 5:13
p Jer 4:22
Ro 16:19
q Php 3:15
Heb 5:14
1Pe 2:2
r De 28:49
Jer 5:15
s Isa 28:11
t Ac 2:4
u Ac 2:13
v Ac 2:37

Second Col.

a 1Co 14:11
b Eph 5:13
c Da 2:47
d Isa 45:14
Zec 8:23
e 1Co 12:10
f Ro 14:19
2Co 12:19
g 1Co 14:5
h 1Co 14:4
i Ac 13:1
Eph 4:11
j 1Th 5:21
k 1Co 12:10
l Ro 12:6
1Th 5:20
m Heb 10:25
n 1Co 14:40
Ga 5:25
Col 2:5
o Ro 15:33
p 1Ti 2:11
1Ti 2:12
q 1Co 11:3
Eph 5:22
Col 3:18
Tit 2:5
1Pe 3:1
r Ge 3:16
s 1Co 11:6
t Isa 2:3

23 Therefore, if the whole congregation comes together to one place and they all speak in tongues,^a but ordinary people or unbelievers come in, will they not say that you are mad? 24 But if you are all prophesying and any unbeliever or ordinary person comes in, he is reproved by them all,^b he is closely examined by all; 25 the secrets of his heart become manifest,^c so that he will fall upon [his] face* and worship God, declaring: "God is really among you."^d

26 What is to be done, then, brothers? When you come together, one has a psalm,* another has a teaching, another has a revelation, another has a tongue, another has an interpretation.^e Let all things take place for upbuilding.^f 27 And if someone speaks in a tongue, let it be limited to two or three at the most, and in turns; and let someone translate.^g 28 But if there be no translator, let him keep silent in the congregation and speak to himself^h and to God. 29 Further, let two or three prophetsⁱ speak, and let the others discern the meaning.^j 30 But if there is a revelation to another^k one while sitting there, let the first one keep silent. 31 For you can all prophesy^l one by one, that all may learn and all be encouraged.^m 32 And [gifts of] the spirit* of the prophets are to be controlled by the prophets. 33* For God is [a God], not of disorder,ⁿ but of peace.^o

As in all the congregations of the holy ones, 34 let the women keep silent^p in the congregations, for it is not permitted for them to speak, but let them be in subjection,^q even as the Law^r says. 35 If, then, they want to learn something, let them question their own husbands at home, for it is disgraceful^s for a woman to speak in a congregation.

36 What? Was it from you that the word of God came forth,^t or was it only as far as you that it reached?

37 If anyone thinks he is a prophet or gifted with the spirit,* let him ac-

1Co 14:25* Or, "prostrate [himself]." 26* Or, "sacred composition." 32* Lit., "And spirits." 37* "Gifted with the spirit." Lit., "spiritual (one)."

knowledge the things I am writing to you, because* they are the Lord's commandment.^a **38** But if anyone is ignorant, he continues ignorant. **39** Consequently, my brothers, keep zealously seeking the prophesying,^b and yet do not forbid the speaking in tongues.^c **40** But let all things take place decently and by arrangement.^d

15 Now I make known to you, brothers, the good news^e which I declared to you,^f which you also received, in which you also stand,^g **2** through which you are also being saved,^h with the speech with which I declared the good news to you, if you are holding it fast, unless, in fact, you became believers to no purpose.ⁱ

3 For I handed on to you, among the first things, that which I also received,^j that Christ died for our sins according to the Scriptures;^k **4** and that he was buried,^l yes, that he has been raised^m up the third dayⁿ according to the Scriptures;^o **5** and that he appeared to Ce'phas,^p then to the twelve.^q **6** After that he appeared to upward of five hundred brothers at one time, the most of whom remain to the present,^r but some have fallen asleep [in death]. **7** After that he appeared to James,^s then to all the apostles;^t **8** but last of all he appeared also to me^u as if to one born prematurely.*

9 For I am the least^v of the apostles, and I am not fit to be called an apostle, because I persecuted^w the congregation of God. **10** But by God's undeserved kindness^x I am what I am. And his undeserved kindness that was toward me did not prove to be in vain,^y but I labored in excess of them all,^z yet not I but the undeserved kindness of God that is with me.^a **11** However, whether it is I or they, so we are preaching and so you have believed.^b

12 Now if Christ is being preached that he has been raised up from the

1Co 14:37* Or, "that." 40* Or, "according to order." Gr., *kata' ta'xin*. See Nu 1:52 ftn, "Camp." 15:8* Or, "to an abortive." Lat., *a-bor-ti'vo*.

CHAP. 14

a 1Jo 4:6
b 1Co 12:31
1Th 5:20
c 1Co 14:27
d 1Co 14:33
Col 2:5

CHAP. 15

e Ga 1:11
f Ac 18:11
g Ro 5:2
h Ro 1:16
i Ga 3:4
j Ga 1:12
k Ps 22:15
Isa 53:8
Isa 53:12
Da 9:26
1Pe 2:24
l Isa 53:9
Mt 27:60
m Mt 28:7
n Lu 24:46
o Ps 16:10
Isa 53:10
Jon 2:10
p Lu 24:34
q Joh 20:26
r Mt 28:17
s Ac 12:17
t Ac 1:2
Ac 1:6
u Ac 9:4
1Co 9:1
v Eph 3:8
w Ac 8:3
Ga 1:13
1Ti 1:13
x Eph 4:7
y 2Co 6:1
z 2Co 11:23
a Php 2:13
b Ac 18:10

Second Col.

a Ac 4:2
Ac 17:31
b Mt 22:23
Ac 26:8
c Ro 10:7
d 1Th 4:14
e Ac 3:15
f Ac 1:22
g Ac 2:24
Ac 4:10
Ac 13:30
h Ac 17:31
1Co 6:14
i Ro 4:25
Heb 7:25
j Ac 7:59
k 1Co 15:14
l Joh 1:12
m 1Pe 1:3
n Le 23:10
Col 1:8
o Ac 26:23
p Ge 3:19
q Joh 11:25
r Ro 5:12
s Ro 5:17
Ro 6:23
t Re 1:5
u Mt 24:3
Mt 25:31
1Th 4:16
v Ps 110:2
Da 2:44
w Ps 110:1
x Re 20:14
y Ps 8:6
Eph 1:22
z Heb 2:8
a 1Pe 3:22

dead,^a how is it some among you say there is no resurrection* of the dead?^b **13** If, indeed, there is no resurrection of the dead, neither has Christ been raised up.^c **14** But if Christ has not been raised up, our preaching is certainly in vain, and our faith is in vain.^d **15** Moreover, we are also found false witnesses of God,^e because we have borne witness^f against God that he raised up the Christ,^g but whom he did not raise up if the dead are really not to be raised up.^h **16** For if the dead are not to be raised up, neither has Christ been raised up. **17** Further, if Christ has not been raised up, your faith is useless; you are yet in your sins.ⁱ **18** In fact, also, those who fell asleep [in death] in union^j with Christ perished.^k — **19** If in this life only we have hoped in Christ,^l we are of all men most to be pitied.

20 However, now Christ has been raised up from the dead,^m the firstfruitsⁿ of those who have fallen asleep [in death].^o **21** For since death^p is through a man, resurrection^q of the dead is also through a man. **22** For just as in Adam all are dying,^r so also in the Christ all will be made alive.^s **23** But each one in his own rank: Christ the firstfruits,^t afterward those who belong to the Christ during his presence.^u **24** Next, the end,^{*} when he hands over the kingdom to his God and Father, when he has brought to nothing all government and all authority and power.^v **25** For he must rule as king until [God]* has put all enemies under his feet.^w **26** As the last enemy, death is to be brought to nothing.^{**} **27** For [God] "subjected all things under his feet."^y But when he says that 'all things have been subjected,'^z it is evident that it is with the exception of the one who subjected all things to him.^a

1Co 15:12* "Resurrection." Gr., *ana'sta-sis*, "raising up; standing up" (from *ana*, "up" and *sta'sis*, "standing"); Lat., *re-sur-rec-ti-o*. 23* See App 5B. 24* Or, "accomplished (completed) end." Gr., *te'los*. 25* Lit., "he." 26* Or, "is to be destroyed." Lit., "is being made ineffective." Gr., *ka-tar-gei'tai*.

28 But when all things will have been subjected to him,^a then the Son himself will also subject himself* to the One^b who subjected all things to him, that God may be all things to everyone.^c

29 Otherwise, what will they do who are being baptized for the purpose of* [being] dead ones?^d If the dead are not to be raised up at all,^e why are they also being baptized^f for the purpose of [being] such? 30 Why are we also in peril every hour?^g 31 Daily I face death.^h This I affirm by the exultationⁱ over you, brothers, which I have in Christ Jesus our Lord. 32 If, like men,* I have fought with wild beasts at Eph'e-sus,^j of what good is it to me? If the dead are not to be raised up, "let us eat and drink, for tomorrow we are to die."^k 33 Do not be misled. Bad associations spoil* useful habits.^l

34 Wake up to soberness^m in a righteous way and do not practice sin, for some are without knowledge of God.ⁿ I am speaking to move you to shame.^o

35 Nevertheless, someone will say: "How are the dead to be raised up? Yes, with what sort of body are they coming?"^p 36 You unreasonable person! What you sow is not made alive unless first it dies;^q 37 and as for what you sow, you sow, not the body that will develop, but a bare grain,^r it may be, of wheat or any one of the rest; 38 but God gives it a body^s just as it has pleased him,^t and to each of the seeds its own body. 39 Not all flesh is the same flesh, but there is one of mankind, and there is another flesh of cattle, and another flesh of birds, and another of fish.^u 40 And there are heavenly^v bodies, and earthly^w bodies;^w but the glory^x of the heavenly bodies is one sort, and that of the earthly bodies is a different sort. 41 The glory of the sun^y is one sort, and the glory

1Co 15:28* Or, "will be subjected." 28* Or, "all things among all persons." 29* Or, "baptized by reason of." 32* Or, "If, with human motives." Lit., "If, according to man." Gr., *ei ka-ta' anthropon*. 33* Lit., "are corrupting." 40* Lat., *caele'stia*, "celestial." 40* Lat., *ter-re'stria*, "terrestrial."

CHAP. 15

a Php 3:21
b Joh 3:35
c Joh 14:28
d 1Co 3:23
e Ro 6:4
f Ac 17:31
g 1Co 12:13
h Ga 3:27
i Ro 8:36
j 2Co 11:26
k 1Co 4:9
l 1Th 2:19
m 2Co 1:8
n Isa 22:13
o 1Pr 13:20
p 1Co 5:6
q 2Pe 2:2
r Ro 13:11
s Eph 5:14
t 1Th 4:5
u 1Co 6:5
v 1Jo 3:2
w Joh 12:24
x Ge 1:11
y Ge 1:12
z 1Co 12:18
aa Ge 1:28
ab Ge 22:11
ac Da 7:10
ad We 2:7
ae Heb 2:7
af Mt 28:3
ag Lu 24:4
ah Ps 72:5

Second Col.

a Ge 1:16
b Da 12:3
c Joh 12:25
d Ro 2:7
e Joh 17:14
f Col 3:4
g 1Co 1:27
h Re 20:4
i 1Co 6:13
j Joh 14:3
k Ge 2:7
l Joh 5:26
m 1Ti 3:16
n 1Pe 3:18
o Ge 3:19
p Joh 3:13
q Joh 6:33
r Ge 2:7
s Php 3:20
t Php 3:21
u Ge 5:3
v Ro 8:29
w Joh 3:3
x 1Pe 1:23
y 1Th 4:17
z Ro 2:7
aa Ro 8:11
ab 2Co 5:4

of the moon^a is another, and the glory of the stars^b is another; in fact, star differs from star in glory.

42 So also is the resurrection of the dead.^c It is sown in corruption, it is raised up in incorruption.^d 43 It is sown in dishonor,^e it is raised up in glory.^f It is sown in weakness,^g it is raised up in power.^h 44 It is sown a physicalⁱ body,ⁱ it is raised up a spiritual body.^j If there is a physical body, there is also a spiritual one. 45 It is even so written: "The first man Adam became a living soul."^k The last Adam became a life-giving^l spirit.^m 46 Nevertheless, the first is, not that which is spiritual, but that which is physical, afterward that which is spiritual.ⁿ 47 The first man is out of the earth and made of dust;^o the second man is out of heaven.^p 48 As the one made of dust^q [is], so those made of dust [are] also; and as the heavenly one^r [is], so those who are heavenly [are] also.^s 49 And just as we have borne the image^t of the one made of dust, we shall bear* also the image^u of the heavenly one.

50 However, this I say, brothers, that flesh and blood cannot inherit God's kingdom,^v neither does corruption inherit incorruption.^w 51 Look! I tell you a sacred secret: We shall not all fall asleep [in death], but we shall all be changed,^x 52 in a moment, in the twinkling of an eye, during* the last trumpet. For the trumpet^y will sound, and the dead will be raised up incorruptible, and we shall be changed. 53 For this which is corruptible must put on incorruption,^z and this which is mortal^a must put on immortality.* 54 But when [this which is corruptible puts on incorruption and]* this which is mortal puts on immortality, then the saying

1Co 15:44* Or, "soulical." Gr., *psy-khi-kon*; Lat., *a-ni-ma'le*. 45* Or, "a breathing creature." See Ge 2:7 ftn, "Soul"; App 4A. 49* "We shall bear," B; P⁴⁶ ADVG, "let us bear." 52* Or, "at." 53* Lit., "deathlessness." Gr., *a-tha-na-si'an*; Lat., *in-mor-ta-li-ta'tem*; J¹⁷ 18 (Heb.), *'al-ma'weth*, "no-death." 54* ABSyP include these bracketed words; N⁷ Vg omit.

will take place that is written: "Death^a is swallowed up forever."^b **55** "Death, where is your victory? Death, where is your sting?"^c **56** The sting^d producing death is sin, but the power for sin is the Law.^e **57** But thanks to God, for he gives us the victory through our Lord Jesus Christ!^f

58 Consequently, my beloved brothers, become steadfast,^g unmovable, always having plenty to do in the work of the Lord,^h knowing that YOUR labor is not in vainⁱ in connection with [the] Lord.

16 Now concerning the collection^j that is for the holy ones,^k just as I gave orders to the congregations of Ga-la'ti-a,^l do that way also yourselves. **2** Every first day of the week let each of YOU at his own house set something aside in store as he may be prospering, so that when I arrive collections will not take place then. **3** But when I get there, whatever men YOU approve of by letters,^m these I shall send to carry YOUR kind gift to Jerusalem. **4** However, if it is fitting for me to go there also, they will go there with me.

5 But I shall come to YOU when I have gone through Mac-e-do-ni-a, for I am going through Mac-e-do-ni-a;ⁿ **6** and perhaps I shall stay or even pass the winter with YOU, that YOU may conduct^o me partway to where I may be going. **7** For I do not want to see YOU just now on [my] passing through, for I hope to remain some time with YOU,^p if Jehovah^q permits.^r **8** But I am remaining in Eph'e-sus^s until the [festival of] Pentecost; **9** for a large door that leads to activity has been opened to me,^t but there are many opposers.

10 However, if Timothy^u arrives, see

1Co 15:54* "Forever," as in LXX in 2Sa 2:26; La 5:20; Am 1:11; Am 8:7. Lit., "into victory." **55*** Paul quotes part of Ho 13:14 from the *Septuagint*. LXX^{Ba}ster reads, "Where is thy penalty [Gr., *di'ke*], O death? O Hades, where is thy sting?" **56*** Lit., "The sting of death is sin, and the power of sin is the Law." **58*** Lit., "empty." **16:7*** See App 1D.

CHAP. 15

a Re 20:6
Re 21:4
b Isa 25:8
c Ho 13:14
d Ro 6:23
e Ro 3:20
Ro 7:13
f Joh 3:16
Ac 4:12
1Jo 5:4
g Col 1:23
Heb 3:14
2Pe 3:17
h Ro 12:11
i 2Ch 15:7
1Co 3:8
Re 14:13

CHAP. 16

j Ac 24:17
Ro 15:26
k 2Co 8:4
l Ga 1:2
m 2Co 8:19
n Ac 19:21
2Co 1:16
o Ac 17:15
Ro 15:24
3Jo 6
p Ac 20:2
q Jas 4:15
1Jo 5:14
r Ac 18:21
s Ac 19:1
t Ac 19:10
u Ac 16:1
Php 2:19

Second Col.

a Php 2:20
1Ti 4:14
b 1Ti 4:12
c Ac 18:24
d 1Th 5:6
e 1Co 15:58
Php 1:27
f Ac 4:29
g Eph 6:10
Col 1:11
h 1Co 13:4
1Pe 4:8
i Ro 16:5
j 2Co 8:4
Heb 6:10
k Php 2:29
1Th 5:12
1Ti 5:17
l 1Co 1:16
m 2Co 7:13
n Php 2:29
o Ro 16:5
p Phm 2
q Ro 16:16
r 2Th 3:17
Phm 19
s Ga 1:8
t Re 22:20

that he becomes free of fear among YOU, for he is performing the work of Jehovah,^a even as I am. **11** Let no one, therefore, look down upon him.^b Conduct him partway in peace, that he may get here to me, for I am waiting for him with the brothers.

12 Now concerning A-pol'los^c our brother, I entreated him very much to come to YOU with the brothers, and yet it was not his will at all to come now; but he will come when he has the opportunity.

13 Stay awake,^d stand firm in the faith,^e carry on as men,^f grow^g mighty,^g

14 Let all YOUR affairs take place with love.^h

15 Now I exhortⁱ YOU, brothers: YOU know that the household of Steph'a-nas is the firstfruitsⁱ of A-cha'ia^h and that they set themselves to minister to the holy ones.^j **16** May YOU also keep submitting yourselves to persons of that kind and to everyone cooperating and laboring.^k **17** But I rejoice over the presence^l of Steph'a-nasⁱ and For-tu-na'tus and A-cha'i-cus, because they have made up for YOUR not being here.

18 For they have refreshed my spirit^m and YOURS. Therefore recognize men of that sort.ⁿ

19 The congregations of Asia send YOU their greetings.^o Aq'ui-la and Pris'-ca together with the congregation that is in their house^p greet YOU heartily in [the] Lord. **20** All the brothers greet YOU. Greet one another with a holy kiss.^q

21 [Here is] my greeting, Paul's, in my own hand.^r

22 If anyone has no affection for the Lord, let him be accursed.^s O our Lord, come!^t **23** May the undeserved kindness of the Lord Jesus be with YOU. **24** May my love be with all of YOU in union with Christ Jesus.

1Co 16:10* See App 1D. **13*** Or, "be." **15*** Or, "entreat." **15*** The Roman province of southern Greece with its capital at Corinth. **17*** See App 5B. **22*** Or, "Our Lord is coming"; or, "Our Lord has come." Gr., *Maran' a-tha'*, a transliteration from Aram.

THE SECOND TO THE CORINTHIANS

1 Paul, an apostle^a of Christ Jesus through God's will, and Timothy^b [our] brother to the congregation of God that is in Corinth, together with all the holy ones^c who are in all of A-cha'ia:^d

2 May YOU have undeserved kindness and peace from God our Father and [the] Lord Jesus Christ.^e

3 Blessed be the God and Father^f of our Lord Jesus Christ, the Father of tender mercies^g and the God of all comfort,^h **4** who comforts us in all our tribulation,ⁱ that we may be able to comfort^j those in any sort of tribulation through the comfort with which we ourselves are being comforted by God.^k **5** For just as the sufferings for the Christ abound in us,^l so the comfort we get also abounds through the Christ.^m **6** Now whether we are in tribulation, it is for YOUR comfort and salvation;ⁿ or whether we are being comforted, it is for YOUR comfort that operates to make YOU endure the same sufferings that we also suffer.^o **7** And so our hope for YOU is unwavering, knowing as we do that, just as you are sharers of the sufferings, in the same way YOU will also share the comfort.^p

8 For we do not wish YOU to be ignorant, brothers, about the tribulation that happened to us in the [district of] Asia,^q that we were under extreme pressure beyond our strength, so that we were very uncertain even of our lives.^r **9** In fact, we felt within ourselves that we had received the sentence of death. This was that we might have our trust,^s not in ourselves, but in the God who raises up the dead.^t **10** From such a great thing as death he did rescue us

2Co 1:1 The Roman province of southern Greece with its capital at Corinth.

CHAP. 1

a 1Co 1:1
1Ti 1:1
b Ac 16:1
Php 2:20
c Col 1:2
d 1Th 1:8
e Ro 1:7
f Eph 1:3
Php 1:2
g Joh 20:17
Eph 4:6
h Ex 34:6
Ps 86:5
Mic 7:18
i Isa 51:3
Ro 15:5
j Ps 23:4
2Co 7:6
k Eph 6:22
1Th 4:18
l Ro 15:4
2Th 2:16
m 1Co 4:11
Col 1:24
n Php 2:1
2Th 2:16
o Eph 1:13
p Ro 8:17
1Pe 3:17
1Pe 4:16
q Ro 8:18
2Ti 2:12
r Ac 19:22
Ac 20:18
s Ac 19:23
1Co 15:32
1Co 16:9
2Co 11:23
t Ps 33:20
Jer 17:7
2Co 12:10
Heb 11:19

Second Col.

a Ps 34:19
2Pe 2:9
b Ps 34:7
2Ti 4:18
c Ro 15:30
Php 1:19
Phm 22
d 2Co 9:11
e Ac 12:5
f Ac 23:1
g 1Co 2:4
h 1Co 4:14
i 2Co 5:12
j Php 2:16
1Th 2:19
k 1Co 4:19
l Ac 20:2
m 1Co 16:5
n Ac 20:3
o Ac 17:15
Ro 15:24
1Co 16:6
p 2Co 10:2
q 2Co 5:16
r Mt 5:37
Jas 5:12
s Lu 1:35
Ac 9:20

and will rescue us;^a and our hope is in him that he will also rescue us further.^b **11** YOU also can help along by YOUR supplication for us,^c in order that thanks^d may be given by many in our behalf for what is kindly given to us due to many [prayerful] faces.^e

12 For the thing we boast of is this, to which our conscience bears witness,^f that with holiness and godly sincerity, not with fleshly wisdom^g but with God's undeserved kindness, we have conducted ourselves in the world, but more especially toward YOU. **13** For we are really not writing YOU things except those which YOU well know^h or also recognize; and which I hope YOU will continue to recognize to the end,ⁱ **14** just as YOU have also recognized, to an extent, that we are a cause for YOU to boast,^j just as YOU will also be for us in the day of our Lord Jesus.^k

15 So, with this confidence, I was intending before to come to YOU,^l that you might have a second¹ [occasion for] joy, **16** and after a stopover with YOU to go to Mac-e-do'ni-a,^m and to come back from Mac-e-do'ni-a to YOUⁿ and be conducted^o partway by YOU to Ju-de'a. **17** Well, when I had such an intention, I did not indulge in any lightness,^p did I? Or what things I purpose, do I purpose [them] according to the flesh,^q that with me there should be "Yes, Yes" and "No, No"?^r **18** But God can be relied upon that our speech addressed to YOU is not Yes and yet No.^s **19** For the Son of God,^t Christ Jesus, who was preached among you through us, that is, through me and Sil-va'nus and Tim-

2Co 1:13 Lit., "you are reading." **18** Or, "Yes and No in one breath." Lit., "Yes and No." Gr., *Nai kai Ou*; Lat., *EST et NON*; J17.18 (Heb.), *Hen wa-Lo*".

othy,^a did not become Yes and yet No, but Yes has become Yes in his case.^b

20 For no matter how many the promises^c of God are, they have become Yes by means of him.^{*d} Therefore also through him is the "Amen"^e [said] to God for glory through us. **21** But he who guarantees that YOU and we belong to Christ and he who has anointed^f us is God. **22** He has also put his seal^g upon us and has given us the token^h of what is to come,^{*} that is, the spirit,ⁱ in our hearts.

23 Now I call upon God as a witness^j against my own soul that it is to spare you^k that I have not yet come to Corinth. **24** Not that we are the masters^l over YOUR faith, but we are fellow workers^m for YOUR joy, for it is by [YOUR] faithⁿ that you are standing.^o

2 For this is what I have decided for myself, not to come to YOU again in sadness.^p **2** For if I make YOU sad,^q who indeed is there to cheer me except the one that is made sad by me? **3** And so I wrote this very thing, that, when I come, I may not get sad^r because of those over whom I ought to rejoice;^s because I have confidence^t in all of you that the joy I have is that of all of you. **4** For out of much tribulation and anguish of heart I wrote YOU with many tears,^u not that you might be saddened,^v but that YOU might know the love that I have more especially for YOU.

5 Now if anyone has caused sadness,^w he has saddened, not me, but all of YOU to an extent—not to be too harsh in what I say. **6** This rebuke^x given by the majority is sufficient for such a man, **7** so that, on the contrary now, you should kindly forgive^y and comfort [him], that somehow such a man may not be swallowed up by his being overly sad.^z **8** Therefore I exhort YOU to confirm YOUR love^a for him. **9** For to

2Co 1:20* "By means of him." Or, "in him." 22* Or, "earnest money (down payment) of what is to come." Gr., *arra-bo'na*. See Eph 1:14 ftn, "Advance."

CHAP. 1

a Ac 18:5
b Heb 13:8
c Ge 3:15
d Ge 17:7
e Ge 49:10
f Ro 15:8
g 1Co 14:16
h Re 3:14
i 1Jo 2:20
j 1Jo 2:27
k Eph 4:30
l 2Co 5:5
m 1Co 1:14
n Ro 8:9
o Ro 8:23
p 1Co 12:13
q Ro 1:9
r Php 1:8
s 1Co 4:21
t Heb 13:17
u 1Pe 5:3
v 1Co 3:9
w 1Jo 1:3
x Ro 11:20
y 1Co 15:1

CHAP. 2

p Ro 9:2
q 1Co 4:21
r 2Co 12:21
s 2Co 7:16
t Ga 5:10
u Ac 20:31
v 2Co 7:8
w 1Co 5:1
x 1Ti 5:20
y Lu 15:24
z Heb 12:12
a Ro 12:10
b Col 1:4

Second Col.

a 2Co 10:6
b Joh 20:23
c 1Co 22:31
d Eph 6:12
e 2Ti 2:26
f Eph 6:11
g 1Pe 5:8
h Ac 16:8
i Ac 20:6
j 1Co 16:9
k Ga 2:3
l Tit 1:4
m Ac 16:9
n 2Co 7:5
o Ps 68:7
p Re 14:4
q Ac 8:5
r Eph 5:2
s 1Co 1:18
t Joh 15:19
u 2Co 4:3
v 1Pe 2:8
w 1Co 15:10
x 2Co 4:2
y 2Co 11:13
z 2Co 12:19

CHAP. 3

s 2Co 5:12
t 2Co 10:12
u Ac 18:27
v 1Co 9:2
w Joh 5:36
x Joh 10:38
y Ro 15:16
z 1Co 3:5
a Joh 14:17
b Ex 31:18
c Ex 34:1
d Pr 3:3
e Pr 7:3
f Eze 11:19
g Eze 36:26

this end also I write to ascertain the proof of YOU, whether YOU are obedient in all things.^a **10** Anything YOU kindly forgive anyone, I do too.^b In fact, as for me, whatever I have kindly forgiven, if I have kindly forgiven anything, it has been for YOUR sakes in Christ's sight; **11** that we may not be overreached by Satan,^c for we are not ignorant of his designs.^d

12 Now when I arrived in Tro'as^e to declare the good news about the Christ, and a door was opened to me in [the] Lord,^f **13** I got no relief in my spirit on account of not finding Titus^g my brother, but I said good-bye to them and departed for Mac-e-do'ni-a.^h

14 But thanks be to God who always leadsⁱ us in a triumphal procession in company^j with the Christ and makes the odor of the knowledge of him perceptible through us in every place!^k **15** For to God we are a sweet odor^l of Christ among those who are being saved and among those who are perishing;^m **16** to the latter ones an odor issuing from death to death,ⁿ to the former ones an odor issuing from life to life. And who is adequately qualified for these things?^o **17** [We are;] for we are not peddlers^{*} of the word of God^p as many men are,^q but as out of sincerity, yes, as sent from God, under God's view, in company with Christ, we are speaking.^r

3 Are we starting again to recommend ourselves?^s Or do we, perhaps, like some men, need letters^t of recommendation to YOU or from YOU? **2** You yourselves are our letter,^u inscribed on our^{*} hearts and known and being read by all mankind.^v **3** For you are shown to be a letter of Christ written by us as ministers,^w inscribed not with ink but with spirit^x of a living God, not on stone tablets,^y but on fleshly tablets, on hearts.^z

2Co 2:17* Or, "those who commercialize (make gain); adulterators." 3:2* "Our," P⁴⁶ABCDVG^hSy^h; n, "your." 3* Or, "on tablets, on fleshly hearts."

4 Now through the Christ we have this sort of confidence^a toward God. 5 Not that we of ourselves are adequately qualified to reckon anything as issuing from ourselves,^b but our being adequately qualified* issues from God,^c 6 who has indeed adequately qualified us to be ministers* of a new covenant,^d not of a written code,^e but of spirit;^f for the written code condemns^g to death, but the spirit makes alive.^h

7 Moreover, if the code which administers deathⁱ and which was engraved* in letters in stones^j came about in a glory,^k so that the sons of Israel could not gaze intently at the face of Moses because of the glory of his face,^l [a glory] that was to be done away with, 8 why should not the administering of the spirit^m be much more with glory?ⁿ 9 For if the code administering condemnation*^o was glorious,^p much more does the administering of righteousness^q abound with glory.^r 10 In fact, even that which has once been made glorious has been stripped of glory in this respect,^s because of the glory that excels it.^t 11 For if that which was to be done away with was brought in with glory,^u much more would that which remains be with glory.^v

12 Therefore, as we have such a hope,^w we are using great freeness of speech, 13 and not doing as when Moses would put a veil* upon his face, that the sons of Israel might not gaze intently at the end^y of that which was to be done away with. 14 But their mental powers were dulled.^z For to this present day the same veil remains unlifted at the reading of the old covenant,^{aa} because it is done away with by means of Christ.^b 15 In fact, down till

2Co 3:5* Lit., "the sufficiency of us." 6* Or, "servants." Gr., *di-ak'o-nous*; Lat., *mini-stros* (from *mi-nus*, "less"); J²²(Heb.), *mesha-rethim*'. 6* Lit., "of written character." Gr., *gram-matos*; Lat., *lit'te-rae*. 7* Or, "if the administering of death engraved." 9* Or, "if the administering of condemnation." 9* Lit., "was a glory." 14* For a discussion of the expressions "The Old Testament" and "The New Testament," see App 7E.

CHAP. 3

a Eph 3:12
b Ro 15:18
c 1Co 2:7
d Ex 4:15
e Php 2:13
f 1Jo 2:27
g Heb 8:6
h 1Jo 2:20
i Ro 13:9
j Ro 7:6
k Ga 3:10
l Joh 6:63
m Ro 7:10
n Ex 31:18
o Ex 32:16
p Ex 34:29
q Ex 34:30
r 1Ex 34:30
s Ac 2:4
t Ga 3:5
u Heb 2:4
v 1Pe 4:14
w De 27:26
x Ex 34:35
y Ro 3:21
z 2Co 5:18
aa 2Co 4:6
b Ro 2:15
c Col 2:17
d Ex 19:16
e Ex 24:17
f Heb 12:22
g 1Pe 1:3
h Ex 34:33
i Ro 10:4
j Ro 11:7
k Isa 6:10
l Joh 12:40
m Ro 7:6
n Eph 2:15

Second Col.

a Ac 15:21
b Ro 11:8
c Ex 34:34
d Ro 11:23
e Ro 11:26
f Ge 6:3
g Joh 4:24
h Ga 5:18
i Isa 61:1
j Ro 6:14
k Ro 8:15
l Ga 5:1
m Ga 5:13
n Ro 8:30
o Ps 138:5
p Isa 40:5
q Isa 60:1
r Joh 1:12
s Ga 4:5
t Eph 4:24
u Eph 5:1
v Ro 8:30
w 1Co 13:12
x 1Pe 1:4
y 1Jo 3:2
z 2Co 4:6

CHAP. 4

n Ro 11:13
o 1Ti 1:12
p Ac 9:15
q Ro 6:21
r 2Co 2:17
s 2Co 6:3
t 2Co 8:20
u Ga 1:9
v Ro 6:4
w 2Co 2:15
x Joh 14:30
y Eph 2:2
z 1Jo 5:19
aa 2Co 11:14
b Mt 5:14
c 1Ti 1:11
d Col 1:15
e Heb 1:3

today whenever Moses is read,^a a veil lies upon their hearts.^b 16 But when there is a turning to Jehovah,* the veil is taken away.^c 17 Now Jehovah* is the Spirit;^d and where the spirit^e of Jehovah^{ff} is, there is freedom.^g 18 And all of us,^h while we with unveiled faces reflect like mirrors the glory of Jehovah,ⁱ are transformed^j into the same image^k from glory to glory,^l exactly as done by Jehovah^{mm} [the] Spirit.^a

4 That is why, since we have this ministryⁿ according to the mercy that was shown us,^o we do not give up; 2 but we have renounced the underhanded things of which to be ashamed,^p not walking with cunning, neither adulterating the word of God,^q but by making the truth manifest recommending ourselves to every human conscience in the sight of God.^r 3 If, now, the good news we declare is in fact veiled, it is veiled among those who are perishing,^s 4 among whom the god* of this system of things^{tt} has blinded the minds^u of the unbelievers,^u that the illumination^{vv} of the glorious good news^w about the Christ,^x who is the image^x of God, might not shine through.^y 5 For we are preaching, not ourselves, but Christ Jesus as Lord,^z and ourselves as YOUR slaves^a for Jesus' sake. 6 For God is he who said: "Let the light shine* out of darkness,"^b and he has shone on our hearts to illuminate^c [them] with the glorious knowledge^{dd} of God by^a the face of Christ.^e

7 However, we have this treasure^f in

y Isa 60:2; Joh 8:12; z 1Co 1:23; a Mt 20:27; b Ge 1:3; c 1Pe 2:9; d Joh 17:3; e 2Pe 1:3; f 2Co 4:1.

2Co 3:16* See App 1D. 17* See App 1D. 17* See App 1D. 18* See App 1D. 18* See App 1D. 18* Or, "by Jehovah's spirit." 4:4* Gr., *ho the-os*; Lat., *de-us*; J^{17,18}(Heb.), *'elo-heh*; J²²(Heb.), *'el*. 4* Or, "order of things." Gr., *ai-o-nos*; Lat., *sae-cu-li*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *ha-'oh-lam*, "the order of things." 4* Lit., "mental powers." Gr., *no-e-ma-ta*; Lat., *men'tes*. 4* Lit., "the lighting." 4* Or, "of the good news about the glory of the Christ." 6* Or, "The light will shine." 6* Or, "the knowledge of the glory." 6* Or, "in."

earthen^a vessels,^b that the power^c beyond what is normal may be God's^d and not that out of ourselves.^e **8** We are pressed in every way,^f but not cramped beyond movement; we are perplexed, but not absolutely with no way out;^g **9** we are persecuted, but not left in the lurch;^h we are thrown down,ⁱ but not destroyed.^j **10** Always we endure everywhere in our body the death-dealing treatment given to Jesus,^k that the life of Jesus may also be made manifest in our body.^l **11** For we who live are ever being brought face to face with death^m for Jesus' sake, that the life of Jesus may also be made manifest in our mortal flesh.ⁿ **12** Consequently death is at work in us, but life in YOU.^o

13 Now because we have the same spirit of faith as that of which it is written: "I exercised faith, therefore I spoke,"^p we too exercise faith and therefore we speak, **14** knowing that he who raised Jesus^q up will raise us up also together with Jesus and will present us together with YOU.^r **15** For all things are for YOUR sakes,^s in order that the undeserved kindness which was multiplied should abound because of the thanksgiving of many more to the glory of God.^t

16 Therefore we do not give up, but even if the man we are outside is wasting away, certainly the man we are inside^u is being renewed from day to day. **17** For though the tribulation is momentary^v and light, it works out for us a glory that is of more and more surpassing weight and is everlasting;^w **18** while we keep our eyes, not on the things seen, but on the things unseen.^x For the things seen are temporary,^y but the things unseen are everlasting.^z

5 For we know that if our earthly house,^a this tent,^b should be dissolved,^c we are to have a building from God, a house not made with hands,^d

2Co 4:7* Lit., "in baked clay vessels." 10* Or, "in our body the putting of Jesus to death." 11* Or, "being delivered to death." 14* "Jesus," P⁴⁶BVG; κCDSy^b, "the Lord Jesus."

CHAP. 4

a Ps 8:4
Isa 64:8
1Co 15:47
b Ac 9:15
1Th 4:4
c Eph 1:19
d 1Co 2:5
e 2Co 12:9
Php 4:13
f 2Co 7:5
g Ps 7:1
h 1Co 10:13
i Heb 13:5
j Ac 14:19
k Ro 8:38
l Php 3:10
1Pe 4:13
m Ro 8:36
n 1Co 4:9
1Co 15:31
o 2Co 6:9
p 2Co 2:16
q Ps 116:10
r Ro 8:11
s 1Co 6:14
t 1Co 3:21
u 2Ti 2:10
v Ro 7:22
w Col 3:10
x 1Pe 1:6
y Mt 5:12
z Ro 8:18
w Ro 8:34
x 2Co 5:7
y Heb 11:1
z Ps 37:10
1Ja 1:11
y Da 7:27

CHAP. 5

z Ec 12:3
2Co 4:7
a 2Pe 1:13
b 2Pe 1:14
c 1Co 15:48
1Co 15:50
Php 3:21

Second Col.

a Lu 16:9
b Ro 8:23
c Ro 6:4
d 1Co 15:48
e Re 3:18
f 1Co 15:43
g Php 1:21
h 1Co 15:53
i 1Pe 1:4
j Eph 2:10
k 2Co 1:22
l Eph 1:14
m Ro 8:23
n 1Co 12:13
o Joh 14:3
p Ro 8:24
q 2Co 4:18
r 1Ph 1:23
s 1Ph 1:24
t Ac 10:35
u Ac 17:31
v Col 3:24
w Re 22:12
x Heb 10:31
y 1Pe 1:17
z Ac 18:4
a 2Co 4:2
b 2Co 3:1
c 2Co 10:12
d 2Co 1:14
e Jer 9:23
f 2Co 10:10
g Jer 9:24
h 2Co 11:1
i 2Co 11:16
j 2Co 12:6

everlasting^a in the heavens. **2** For in this dwelling house we do indeed groan,^b earnestly desiring to put on the one for us from heaven,^c **3** so that, having really put it on, we shall not be found naked.^d **4** In fact, we who are in this tent groan, being weighed down; because we want, not to put it off, but to put on the other,^e that what is mortal may be swallowed up by life.^f **5** Now he that produced us for this very thing is God,^g who gave us the token^h of what is to come,ⁱ that is, the spirit.^j

6 We are therefore always of good courage and know that, while we have our home in the body, we are absent from the Lord,^k **7** for we are walking by faith, not by sight.^l **8** But we are of good courage and are well pleased rather to become absent from the body and to make our home with the Lord.^m **9** Therefore we are also making it our aim that, whether having our home with him or being absent from him,ⁿ we may be acceptable to him.^o **10** For we must all be made manifest before the judgment seat of the Christ,^p that each one may get his award for the things done through the body, according to the things he has practiced, whether it is good or vile.^q

11 Knowing, therefore, the fear^r of the Lord, we keep persuading^s men, but we have been made manifest to God. However, I hope that we have been made manifest also to YOUR consciences.^t **12** We are not again recommending^u ourselves to YOU, but giving YOU an inducement for boasting in respect to us,^v that YOU may have [an answer] for those who boast over the outward appearance^w but not over the heart.^x **13** For if we were out of our mind,^y it was for God; if we are sound in mind,^z it is for YOU. **14** For the love the Christ has^a compels us, because this is what we have judged, that

2Co 5:5* Or, "gave us the earnest money (down payment) of what is to come." See 1:22 ftn. 14* Or, "love of the Christ."

one man died for all;^a so, then, all had died; **15** and he died for all that those who live might live no longer for themselves,^b but for him^c who died for them and was raised up.^d

16 Consequently from now on we know no man according to the flesh.^e Even if we have known Christ according to the flesh,^f certainly we now know him so no more.^g **17** Consequently if anyone is in union with Christ, he is a new creation;^h the old things passed away,ⁱ look! new things have come into existence.^j **18** But all things are from God, who reconciled^k us to himself through Christ and gave us the ministry^l of the reconciliation, **19** namely, that God was by means of Christ^m reconciling a worldⁿ to himself,^o not reckoning to them their trespasses,^p and he committed the word^q of the reconciliation to us.^r

20 We^s are therefore ambassadors^t substituting for^u Christ,^v as though God were making entreaty through us.^w As substitutes for Christ we beg:^x "Become reconciled to God." **21** The one who did not know sin^y he made to be sin^z for us, that we might become God's righteousness^z by means of him.

6 Working together with him,^a we also entreat you not to accept the undeserved kindness of God and miss its purpose.^b **2** For he says: "In an acceptable time I heard you, and in a day of salvation I helped you."^c Look! Now is the especially acceptable time.^d Look! Now is the day of salvation.^e

3 In no way are we giving any cause for stumbling,^f that our ministry might not be found fault with;^g **4** but in every way we recommend^h ourselves as God's ministers,ⁱ by the endurance of much, by tribulations, by cases of

2Co 5:17 Or, "creature." Gr., *kri'sis*; Lat., *creatura*. **20** Or, "instead of; in the name of." **21** Or, "a sin offering." Gr., *hamarti'an*; J17.18.22(Heb.), *lechat-ta'th'*, "as a sin offering," as in M in Le 4:3. **6:4** Or, "servants." Gr., *di-a'ko-noi*; Lat., *mini'stros* (from *min'us*, "less"); J18.22(Heb.), *kim-sha-retheh'*, "as attendants of."

CHAP. 5

a Isa 53:10
Mt 20:28
1Ti 2:6
b Ro 14:7
c Ro 6:11
d Ac 3:15
e Mt 12:50
2Co 7:1
1Pe 4:6
f Mt 23:39
g Joh 20:17
h Ro 6:4
Ga 6:15
i Isa 43:18
J Eph 4:22
J Eph 4:24
k Ro 5:10
Eph 2:16
Col 1:20
l Ac 20:24
m Ro 3:24
n Ro 5:6
Ro 11:15
1Jo 2:2
o Ps 37:29
Re 21:3
p Isa 43:25
Ro 4:25
Ro 5:18
q Ac 13:38
r Mt 28:19
s Php 3:20
t Eph 6:20
u Mt 25:40
v 2Co 2:14
w Re 22:17
x Joh 8:46
y Le 4:15
Heb 7:26
z Le 16:21
Heb 9:28
z De 21:23
Re 1:17

CHAP. 6

a Mt 28:20
2Co 5:20
b Ro 2:4
Heb 12:15
c Isa 49:8
d Lu 4:19
e Joh 9:4
Heb 13:13
f Ro 14:13
g 1Co 9:22
h 2Co 4:2

Second Col.

a 2Co 11:23
b Re 2:10
c 2Co 11:27
d Eph 4:2
Col 3:13
1Th 5:14
e Mic 6:8
Eph 4:32
f Ro 12:9
1Ti 1:5
g 1Co 2:4
h 2Co 10:4
Eph 6:11
i Mt 10:16
J Ac 1:13
2Co 4:10
k 2Co 4:11
l Ps 118:18
Heb 12:6
m Ac 14:19
2Co 4:9
n Php 4:13
Re 2:9
o 2Co 8:16
p 2Co 12:15
q 1Pe 2:17
1Jo 4:20
r 1Co 4:14

need, by difficulties,^a **5** by beatings, by prisons,^b by disorders, by labors, by sleepless nights, by times without food,^c **6** by purity, by knowledge, by long-suffering,^d by kindness,^e by holy spirit, by love free from hypocrisy,^f **7** by truthful speech, by God's power;^g through the weapons^h of righteousness on the right hand and on the left,^{*} **8** through glory and dishonor, through bad report and good report; as deceiversⁱ and yet truthful, **9** as being unknown and yet being recognized,^j as dying and yet, look! we live,^k as disciplined^l and yet not delivered to death,^m **10** as sorrowing but ever rejoicing, as poor but making many rich, as having nothing and yet possessing all things.ⁿ

11 Our mouth has been opened to you, Corinthians, our heart^o has widened out. **12** You are not cramped for room within us,^p but YOU are cramped for room in YOUR own tender affections.^q **13** So, as a recompense in return—I speak as to children^r—YOU, too, widen out.

14 Do not become unevenly yoked^{*} with unbelievers.^s For what fellowship do righteousness and lawlessness have?^t Or what sharing does light have with darkness?^u **15** Further, what harmony is there between Christ and Be'li-al?^v Or what portion^w does a faithful^x person have with an unbeliever? **16** And what agreement does God's temple^{*} have with idols?^x For we are a temple^y of a living God; just as God said: "I shall reside among them^z and walk among [them], and I shall be their God, and they will be my people."^a **17** "Therefore get out from among them, and separate yourselves,"

s Ex 23:32; De 7:3; 1Ki 11:4; 1Co 7:39; t 1Co 5:11; Jas 4:4; u Eph 5:8; v Mt 4:10; Re 12:7; w 1Co 10:21; x 1Co 10:14; y 1Co 3:16; 1Co 6:19; z Ex 29:45; Le 26:11; a Le 26:12; Eze 37:27; Zec 8:8.

2Co 6:7 Or, "for offense and defense." **14** Lit., "being differently yoked." **15** "Be'li-al," Vg; P⁴⁶BC, "Belial"; Sy^p, "Satan." **15** Or, "believing." **16** Or, "divine habitation (dwelling)." Gr., *na-oi'*, dative; sing.; J17.18.22(Heb.), *leheh-khal'*, "to the palace (temple) of."

says Jehovah,* 'and quit touching the unclean thing';^a "and I will take you in."^b 18 "And I shall be a father to you,^c and you will be sons and daughters to me,"^d says Jehovah* the Almighty."^e

7 Therefore, since we have these promises,^f beloved ones, let us cleanse^g ourselves of every defilement of flesh and spirit,^h perfecting holiness in God's fear.ⁱ

2 ALLOW room for us.*^j We have wronged no one, we have corrupted no one, we have taken advantage of no one.^k 3 I do not say this to condemn you. For I have said before that you are in our hearts to die and to live with us.^l 4 I have great freeness of speech* toward you. I have great boasting in regard to you.^m I am filled with comfort,ⁿ I am overflowing with joy in all our affliction.^o

5 In fact, when we arrived in Mac-e-do'ni-a,^p our flesh got no relief,^q but we continued to be afflicted^r in every manner—there were fights without, fears within. 6 Nevertheless God, who comforts^s those laid low, comforted us by the presence* of Titus; 7 yet not alone by his presence, but also by the comfort with which he had been comforted over you, as he brought us word^t again of your longing, your mourning, your zeal for me; so that I rejoiced yet more.

8 Hence even if I saddened you by my letter,^u I do not regret it. Even if I did at first regret it, (I see that that letter saddened you, though but for a little while,)* 9 now I rejoice, not because you were just saddened, but because you were saddened into repenting;^v for you were saddened in a godly way,^w that you might suffer no damage in anything due to us. 10 For sadness in a godly way makes for repentance* to salvation that is not to be regretted;^x but the sadness of the world produces death.^y 11 For, look!

2Co 6:17* See App 1d. 18* See App 1d. 7:2* Or, "Receive us." 4* Or, "great boldness." 6* See App 5b. 8* Or, "for an hour." 10* Lit., "change of mind." Gr., *meta'noian*.

CHAP. 6

a Isa 52:11
Jer 51:45
Re 18:4
b Eze 20:41
2Co 7:1
c 2Sa 7:14
d Isa 43:6
Ho 1:10
Joh 1:12
e Re 1:8

CHAP. 7

f 2Co 6:16
2Pe 1:4
g 1Ti 3:9
1Jo 3:3
h Zec 13:2
Ro 12:1
1Ti 1:5
i 2Co 1:12
Re 14:7
j Ro 12:10
2Co 6:12
k Ac 20:33
2Co 12:17
l 2Co 6:12
m 1Co 1:4
2Co 1:14
n 2Co 1:4
o Php 2:17
Phm 7
p Ac 20:1
q 2Co 2:13
r 2Co 4:8
s 2Co 1:3
t Pr 25:25
u 2Co 2:4
2Co 10:10
v Jer 31:19
Ac 26:20
w Ac 8:22
x Ps 32:5
Mt 26:75
1Jo 1:9
y Ge 4:13
Mt 27:5
Heb 12:17

Second Col.

a Jer 3:25
Jer 50:4
Ac 2:37
b Mt 3:8
Ac 26:20
c 1Co 5:5
1Co 5:13
d Ge 45:27
1Co 16:18
e 2Co 8:24
f 2Co 2:9
Heb 13:17
g 2Th 3:4

CHAP. 8

h Ro 15:26
i Ro 12:8
j Mr 12:44
Ac 11:29
2Co 9:7
k Ro 15:25
1Co 16:1
2Co 9:1
l Ro 6:13
m 2Co 12:18

this very thing, your being saddened in a godly way,^a what a great earnestness it produced in you, yes, clearing of yourselves, yes, indignation, yes, fear, yes, longing, yes, zeal, yes, righting of the wrong!^b In every respect you demonstrated yourselves to be chaste in this matter. 12 Certainly, although I wrote you, I did it, neither for the one who did the wrong,^c nor for the one who was wronged, but that your earnestness for us might be made manifest among you in the sight of God. 13 That is why we have been comforted.

However, in addition to our comfort we rejoiced still more abundantly due to the joy of Titus, because his spirit^d has been refreshed by all of you. 14 For if I have made any boast to him about you, I have not been put to shame; but as we have spoken all things to you in truth, so also our boasting^e before Titus has proved to be true. 15 Also, his tender affections are more abundant toward you, while he calls to mind the obedience^f of all of you, how you received him with fear and trembling. 16 I rejoice that in every way I may have good courage by reason of you.^g

8 Now we let you know, brothers, about the undeserved kindness of God that has been bestowed upon the congregations of Mac-e-do'ni-a,^h 2 that during a great test under affliction their abundance of joy and their deep poverty made the riches of their generosity abound.ⁱ 3 For according to their actual ability,^j yes, I testify, beyond their actual ability this was, 4 while they of their own accord kept begging us with much entreaty for the [privilege of] kindly giving and for a share in the ministry destined for the holy ones.^k 5 And not merely as we had hoped, but first they gave themselves to the Lord^l and to us through God's will. 6 This led us to encourage Titus^m that, just as he had been the one to initiate it among you, so too he should complete this same kind giving on your part. 7 Nevertheless, just as you are abound-

ing in everything,^a in faith and word and knowledge^b and all earnestness and in this love of ours to YOU, may YOU also abound in this kind giving.

8 It is not in the way of commanding YOU,^c but in view of the earnestness of others and to make a test of the genuineness of YOUR love, that I am speaking. 9 For YOU know the undeserved kindness of our Lord Jesus Christ,* that though he was rich he became poor for YOUR sakes,^d that YOU might become rich^e through his poverty.

10 And in this I render an opinion:^f for this matter is of benefit to YOU,^g seeing that already a year ago YOU initiated not only the doing but also the wanting [to do];^h 11 now, then, finish up also the doing of it, in order that, just as there was a readiness to want to do, so also there should be a finishing up of it out of what YOU have.* 12 For if the readiness is there first, it is especially acceptable according to what a person has,ⁱ not according to what a person does not have. 13 For I do not mean for it to be easy for others,^j but hard on YOU; 14 but that by means of an equalizing YOUR surplus just now might offset their deficiency, in order that their surplus might also come to offset YOUR deficiency, that an equalizing might take place.^k 15 Just as it is written: "The person with much did not have too much, and the person with little did not have too little."^l

16 Now thanks be to God for putting the same earnestness for YOU in the heart of Titus,^m 17 because he has indeed responded to the encouragement, but, being very earnest, he is going forth of his own accord to YOU. 18 But we are sending along with him the brother whose praise in connection with the good news has spread through all the congregations. 19 Not only that, but he was also appointedⁿ by the congregations to be our traveling companion in connection with this kind gift to be

2Co 8:9* "Christ." B omits. 11* Or, "of it as you are able."

CHAP. 8

a 2Co 9:8

b 1Co 1:5

c 1Co 7:6

d Mt 8:20

Lu 9:58

Php 2:7

e 2Co 6:10

f 1Co 7:25

g Mt 10:42

h 2Co 9:2

1Ti 6:18

i Le 27:8

De 16:10

De 16:17

Pr 3:27

Mr 12:43

Lu 21:3

j Mr 12:44

k 2Co 9:12

l Ex 16:18

m 2Co 12:18

n 1Co 16:3

Second Col.

a 2Co 4:15

b 2Co 9:2

c 2Co 6:3

d 1Co 16:1

e Pr 3:4

1Pe 2:12

f Php 2:25

g 1Pe 1:22

1Pe 2:17

h 2Co 7:14

CHAP. 9

i Ro 15:26

1Co 16:1

2Co 8:4

2Co 9:12

j 2Co 8:10

k 2Co 8:6

l 2Co 9:2

m Isa 32:8

administered by us for the glory^a of the Lord and in proof of our ready mind.^b

20 Thus we are avoiding having any man find fault^c with us in connection with this liberal contribution^d to be administered by us. 21 For we "make honest provision, not only in the sight of Jehovah,* but also in the sight of men."^e

22 Moreover, we are sending with them our brother whom we have often proved in many things to be earnest, but now much more earnest due to his great confidence in YOU. 23 If, though, there is any question about Titus, he is a sharer with me and a fellow worker^f for YOUR interests; or if about our brothers, they are apostles* of congregations and a glory of Christ. 24 Therefore demonstrate to them the proof of YOUR love^g and of what we boasted^h about YOU, before the face of the congregations.

9 Now concerning the ministryⁱ that is for the holy ones, it is superfluous for me to write YOU, 2 for I know YOUR readiness of mind of which I am boasting to the Mac-e-do'ni-ans about YOU, that A-cha'ia has stood ready now for a year,^j and YOUR zeal has stirred up the majority of them. 3 But I am sending the brothers, that our boasting about YOU might not prove empty in this respect, but that YOU may really be ready,^k just as I used to say YOU would be. 4 Otherwise, in some way, if Mac-e-do'ni-ans should come with me and find YOU not ready, we—not to say YOU—should be put to shame in this assurance of ours. 5 Therefore I thought it necessary to encourage the brothers to come to YOU in advance and to get ready in advance YOUR bountiful gift previously promised,^l that thus this might be ready as a bountiful gift and not as something extorted.*^m

6 But as to this, he that sows spar-

2Co 8:21* "Of Jehovah," J^{7,8,24}; ⲁB(Gr.), *Ky-ri'-ou*; P⁴⁶VgSy^p, "of God." See App 1b. 23* Or, "envoys; men sent forth." 9:5* Or, "something given with covetousness."

ingly^a will also reap sparingly; and he that sows bountifully^b will also reap bountifully. 7 Let each one do just as he has resolved in his heart, not grudgingly^c or under compulsion, for God loves a cheerful giver.^d

8 God, moreover, is able to make all his undeserved kindness abound toward YOU, that, while YOU always have full self-sufficiency in everything, YOU may have plenty for every good work.^e

9 (Just as it is written: "He has distributed widely, he has given to the poor ones, his righteousness* continues forever."^f) 10 Now he that abundantly supplies seed to the sower and bread for eating^g will supply and multiply the seed for YOU to sow and will increase the products of YOUR righteousness.^h

11 In everything YOU are being enriched for every sort of generosity, which produces through us an expression of thanks to God;ⁱ 12 because the ministry of this public service is not only to supply abundantly the wants of the holy ones^j but also to be rich with many expressions of thanks to God. 13 Through the proof that this ministry gives, they glorify God because YOU are submissive to the good news about the Christ,^k as YOU publicly declare YOU are, and because YOU are generous in YOUR contribution to them and to all;^l 14 and with supplication for YOU they long for you because of the surpassing undeserved kindness^m of God upon YOU.

15 Thanks be to God for his indescribable free gift.ⁿ

10 Now I myself, Paul, entreat YOU by the mildness^o and kindness^p of the Christ, lowly though I am in appearance^q among YOU, whereas when absent I am bold toward YOU.^r 2 Indeed I beg that, when present, I may not use boldness with that confidence with which I am counting on taking bold measures^s against some who appraise us as if we walked according

2Co 9:9^a Or, "beneficence." 10:1^a Or, "reasonableness." Lit., "yieldingness." Gr., *epi-ei-ki'as*; Lat., *mode'sti-am*.

CHAP. 9

a Pr 11:24
Ga 6:7
b Pr 19:17
Pr 22:9
Ec 11:1
Lu 6:38
c De 15:7
De 15:10
Pr 22:8
d Ex 22:29
1Ch 29:17
Pr 11:25
Ac 20:35
Ro 12:8
Heb 13:16
e Pr 18:27
Mal 3:10
Eph 4:28
Php 4:19
Tit 2:14
f Ps 112:9
g De 30:9
Isa 55:10
h Ro 10:12
i 2Co 1:11
2Co 4:15
j Ro 15:27
2Co 8:14
Ga 6:6
k Ro 6:17
2Co 7:15
l Mt 5:16
Heb 13:16
Jas 1:27
1Jo 3:17
m Ac 20:24
n Joh 1:17
Ro 3:24
Ro 5:15
Eph 3:7

CHAP. 10

o Mt 11:29
p Mt 11:30
q 1Co 2:3
r 2Co 10:10
s 1Co 4:21
2Co 13:2
2Co 13:10

Second Col.

a Ga 2:20
b Ro 8:13
Eph 6:12
c Mt 26:52
Ro 13:12
Eph 6:13
1Th 5:8
1Ti 1:18
2Ti 2:24
d Ro 8:14
2Co 6:7
e 1Co 1:19
1Co 3:19
2Ti 2:25
f 1Ti 1:20
Heb 12:10
g 2Co 2:9
2Co 7:15
h 2Co 5:12
i 1Jo 4:6
j 2Co 12:6
k 2Co 13:10
Heb 13:17
l 2Co 10:1
Ga 4:13
m 2Co 11:6
n 2Co 12:20
2Co 13:2
o 2Co 3:1
2Co 5:12
p Pr 25:27
Pr 26:12
Ga 6:3
Ga 6:4
q Ro 12:3
r Ac 9:15
Ga 2:8

to [what we are in the] flesh. 3 For though we walk in the flesh,^a we do not wage warfare* according to [what we are in the] flesh.^b 4 For the weapons of our warfare are not fleshly,^c but powerful by God^d for overturning strongly entrenched things. 5 For we are overturning reasonings and every lofty thing raised up against the knowledge of God;^e and we are bringing every thought into captivity to make it obedient to the Christ; 6 and we are holding ourselves in readiness to inflict punishment for every disobedience,^f as soon as YOUR own obedience has been fully carried out.^g

7 You look at things according to their face value.^h If anyone trusts in himself that he belongs to Christ, let him again take this fact into account for himself, that, just as he belongs to Christ, so do we also.ⁱ 8 For even if I should boast^j a bit too much about the authority that the Lord gave us to build YOU up and not to tear YOU down,^k I would not be put to shame, 9 that I may not seem to want to terrify YOU by [my] letters. 10 For, say they: "[His] letters are weighty and forceful, but [his] presence* in person is weak^l and [his] speech contemptible."^m

11 Let such a man take this into account, that what we are in our word by letters when absent, such we shall also be in action when present.ⁿ 12 For we do not dare to class ourselves among some or compare ourselves with some who recommend themselves.^o Certainly they in measuring themselves by themselves and comparing themselves with themselves have no understanding.^p

13 For our part we will boast, not outside our assigned boundaries,^q but according to the boundary of the territory that God apportioned to us by measure, making it reach even as far as YOU.^r 14 Really we are not over-

2Co 10:3^a "We do not wage warfare." Lit., "we are not doing military service." Gr., *ou . . . strateu-ou-me-tha*; Lat., *non . . . mili-ta-mus*. 10^a See App 5B.

stretching ourselves as if we did not reach to YOU, for we were the first to come even as far as YOU in declaring the good news about the Christ.^a

15 No, we are not boasting outside our assigned boundaries in the labors of someone else,^b but we entertain hope that, as YOUR faith is being increased,^c we may be made great among YOU with reference to our territory.^d Then we will abound still more, **16** to declare the good news to the countries beyond YOU,^e so as not to boast in someone else's territory where things are already prepared. **17** "But he that boasts, let him boast in Jehovah."^f **18** For not the one who recommends himself is approved,^g but the man whom Jehovah^{*h} recommends.ⁱ

11 I wish YOU would put up with me in some little unreasonableness.^j But, in fact, YOU are putting up with me! **2** For I am jealous over YOU with a godly jealousy,^k for I personally promised YOU in marriage^l to one husband^m that I might present YOU as a chasteⁿ virgin to the Christ.^o **3** But I am afraid that somehow, as the serpent seduced Eve^p by its cunning, YOUR minds might be corrupted^q away from the sincerity and the chastity that are due the Christ.^r **4** For, as it is, if someone comes and preaches a Jesus other than the one we preached,^s or YOU receive a spirit other than what YOU received,^t or good news^u other than what YOU accepted, you easily put up [with him].^v **5** For I consider that I have not in a single thing proved inferior^w to YOUR superfine^x apostles. **6** But even if I am unskilled in speech,^y I certainly am not in knowledge;^z but in every way we manifested [it] to YOU in all things.^a

7 Or did I commit a sin by humbling myself^b that you might be exalted, because without cost^c I gladly declared the good news of God to you? **8** Other congregations I robbed by accepting provisions in order to minister to you;^d

CHAP. 10

a 1Co 3:10
1Co 4:15
b Ro 15:20
c 2Th 1:3
d 1Co 9:1
e Ac 19:21
f Ro 15:24
g Isa 65:16
h Jer 9:24
i 1Co 1:31
j Lu 18:14
k 1Sa 13:14
l Pr 29:26
m Ro 2:29
n 1Co 4:5
o 2Ti 2:15

CHAP. 11

j 2Co 5:13
k Php 1:8
l Re 21:2
m Re 21:9
n Re 22:17
o Mr 2:19
p Eph 5:27
q Col 1:28
r Le 21:13
s Eph 5:23
t Ge 3:4
u 1Ti 2:14
v Joh 8:44
w 1Ti 6:5
x Heb 13:9
y 2Pe 3:17
z 2Jo 8
a 1Co 6:15
b Ga 1:7
c 1Jo 4:3
d Ga 1:8
e Ph 2:21
f 2Jo 10
g 1Co 15:10
h 2Co 11:23
i 2Co 12:11
j Ga 2:6
k Ex 4:10
l 2Co 10:10
m 1Co 2:13
n Eph 3:4
o 1Co 2:3
p 2Co 10:1
q Ac 18:3
r 1Co 9:18
s Ph 4:10

Second Col.

a 2Co 12:13
b Ph 4:15
c 1Th 2:9
d Ro 9:1
e 1Co 9:15
f 2Co 6:11
g 2Co 7:3
h 2Co 12:15
i 1Co 9:12
j Ps 101:7
k Ps 119:118
l Ac 5:3
m Eph 4:14
n Ro 16:18
o 2Co 2:17
p 2Pe 2:1
q J 1:8
r 2Th 2:9
s Joh 8:44
t Mt 16:27
u Ro 2:6
v Ga 5:10
w Ph 3:19
x 2Ti 4:14
y 2Co 10:8
z 1Co 3:21
a Ph 3:4
b Ga 2:4
c Ga 4:9
d Ga 5:1
e Ph 3:19

9 and yet when I was present with YOU and I fell in need, I did not become a burden to a single one,^a for the brothers that came from Mac-e-do-ni-a^b abundantly supplied my deficiency. Yes, in every way I kept myself unburdened to YOU and will keep myself so.^c **10** It is a truth^d of Christ in my case that no stop shall be put to this boasting^e of mine in the regions of A-cha'ia. **11** For what reason? Because I do not love you? God knows [I do].^f

12 Now what I am doing I will still do,^g that I may cut off the pretext from those who are wanting a pretext for being found equal to us in the office of which they boast. **13** For such men are false apostles, deceitful workers,^h transforming themselves into apostles of Christ.ⁱ **14** And no wonder, for Satan himself keeps transforming himself into an angel of light.^j **15** It is therefore nothing great if his ministers^k also keep transforming themselves into ministers of righteousness. But their end shall be according to their works.^l

16 I say again, Let no man think I am unreasonable. Still, if you really do, accept me even if as unreasonable, that I too may do some little boasting.^m **17** What I speak I speak, not after the Lord's example, but as in unreasonableness, in this cocksureness peculiar to boasting.ⁿ **18** Since many are boasting according to the flesh,^o I too will boast. **19** For you gladly put up with the unreasonable persons, seeing YOU are reasonable. **20** In fact, YOU put up with whoever enslaves YOU,^p whoever devours [what you have], whoever grabs [what you have], whoever exalts himself over [you], whoever strikes you in the face.^q

21 I say this to [our] dishonor, as though our position had been weak.

But if anyone else acts bold in something—I am talking unreasonably^r—I too am acting bold in it. **22** Are they Hebrews? I am one also.^s Are they Israelites? I am one also. Are they Abra-

ham's seed? I am also.^a **23** Are they ministers of Christ? I reply like a madman, I am more outstandingly one:^b in labors more plentifully,^c in prisons more plentifully,^d in blows to an excess, in near-deaths often.^e **24** By Jews I five times received forty strokes^f less one, **25** three times I was beaten with rods,^g once I was stoned,^h three times I experienced shipwreck,ⁱ a night and a day I have spent in the deep; **26** in journeys often, in dangers from rivers, in dangers from highwaymen,^j in dangers from [my own] race,^k in dangers from the nations,^l in dangers in the city,^m in dangers in the wilderness, in dangers at sea, in dangers among false brothers, **27** in labor and toil, in sleepless nightsⁿ often, in hunger and thirst,^o in abstinence from food^p many times, in cold and nakedness.

28 Besides those things of an external kind, there is what rushes in on me from day to day, the anxiety for all the congregations.^a **29** Who is weak,^r and I am not weak? Who is stumbled, and I am not incensed?

30 If boasting there must be, I will boast^s of the things having to do with my weakness. **31** The God and Father of the Lord Jesus, even the One who is to be praised^t forever, knows I am not lying. **32** In Damascus the governor^u under A-re'tas the king was guarding the city of the Damascenes^v to seize me,^w **33** but through a window in the wall I was lowered in a wicker basket^x and escaped his hands.

12 I have to boast. It is not beneficial; but I shall pass on to supernatural visions^y and revelations of [the] Lord. **2** I know a man in union with Christ who, fourteen years ago—whether in the body I do not know, or out of the body I do not know; God knows—was caught away^z as such to the third heaven. **3** Yes, I know such a man—whether in the body or apart

2Co 11:31: Or, "who is blessed." 32: Lit., "the ethnarch." Gr., *ho ethnar'khes*.

CHAP. 11

a Ro 11:1
b Php 3:5
c 2Co 11:5
d Ro 11:13
e 1Co 15:10
f Ac 16:24
g Ac 9:16
h 2Co 6:4
i 1Pe 2:21
j De 25:3
k Ac 16:22
l Ac 14:19
m Ac 17:41
n Ac 20:3
o Ac 23:10
p Ac 14:5
q Ac 13:50
r Ac 20:31
s 1Co 4:11
t 2Co 6:5
u 2Co 2:4
v Col 2:1
w 1Co 9:22
x 2Co 12:5
y Ac 9:24
z Ac 9:25

CHAP. 12

v Ac 2:17
Ac 22:17
w Eze 8:3

Second Col.

a Eze 3:14
b Eph 1:3
c 2Co 11:30
d 2Co 10:8
e 2Co 11:16
f Pr 16:18
g Ga 4:13
h 1Pe 5:7
i De 3:26
j Isa 40:29
k Heb 11:34
l 2Co 11:30
m Php 4:13
n 2Co 12:1
o 2Co 11:5
p Re 2:2
q 2Co 11:23
r 1Co 9:2
s 2Co 6:4
t Ac 14:3
u Ac 15:12
v Ro 15:19
w 1Co 9:12
x 2Co 11:9
y 2Co 13:1

from the body,^a I do not know,^b God knows— **4** that he was caught away into paradise^b and heard unutterable words which it is not lawful for a man to speak. **5** Over such a man^c I will boast, but I will not boast over myself, except as respects [my] weaknesses.^c **6** For if I ever do want to boast,^d I shall not be unreasonable, for I shall say the truth. But I abstain, in order that no one should put to my credit more than what he sees I am or he hears from me, **7** just because of the excess^e of the revelations.

Therefore, that I might not feel overly exalted,^e there was given me a thorn^f in the flesh,^f an angel of Satan, to keep slapping me, that I might not be overly exalted. **8** In this behalf I three times^g entreated the Lord that it might depart from me; **9** and yet he really said to me: "My undeserved kindness is sufficient^h for you; for [my] power is being made perfect in weakness."^h Most gladly, therefore, will I rather boast as respects my weaknesses,ⁱ that the power of the Christ may like a tent remain over me. **10** Therefore I take pleasure in weaknesses, in insults, in cases of need, in persecutions and difficulties, for Christ. For when I am weak, then I am powerful.^k

11 I have become unreasonable. You compelled me^l to, for I ought to have been recommended by you. For I did not prove to be inferior to [your] superfine^m apostles in a single thing, even if I am nothing.ⁿ **12** Indeed, the signs of an apostle^o were produced among you by all endurance,^p and by signs and portents and powerful works.^q **13** For in what respect is it that you became less than the rest of the congregations, except that I myself did not become a burden to you?^r Kindly forgive me this wrong.

14 Look! This is the third time^s I am

2Co 12:3: "I do not know." B omits. **4**: "Paradise," P⁴⁵ & B V g S y J^{11,17,18}; J²², "garden of Eden." **5**: Or, "thing," that is, experience. **7**: Or, "excellence." **7**: Or, "pointed stake." **12**: Or, "and miracles."

ready to come to YOU, and yet I will not become a burden. For I am seeking, not YOUR possessions,^a but YOU; for the children^b ought not to lay up for [their] parents, but the parents for [their] children.^c **15** For my part I will most gladly spend and be completely spent for YOUR souls.^d If I love YOU the more abundantly, am I to be loved the less? **16** But be that as it may, I did not burden YOU down.^e Nevertheless, YOU say, I was "crafty" and I caught YOU "by trickery."^f **17** As for any one of those I have dispatched to YOU, I did not take advantage of YOU through him, did I? **18** I urged Titus and I dispatched the brother with him. Titus did not take advantage of YOU at all, did he?^g We walked in the same spirit,^h did we not? In the same footsteps, did we not?

19 Have you been thinking all this while that we have been making our defense to YOU? It is before God that we are speaking in connection with Christ. But, beloved ones, all things are for YOUR upbuilding.ⁱ **20** For I am afraid that somehow, when I arrive,^j I may find YOU not as I could wish and I may prove to be to YOU not as YOU could wish, but, instead, there should somehow be strife, jealousy,^k cases of anger, contentions, backbitings, whisperings, cases of being puffed up, disorders.^l **21** Perhaps, when I come again, my God might humiliate me among YOU, and I might mourn over many of those who formerly sinned^m but have not repented over their uncleanness^{*} and fornicationⁿ and loose conduct^{ao} that they have practiced.

13 This is the third time^p I am coming to YOU. "At the mouth of two witnesses or of three every matter must be established."^q **2** I have said

2Co 12:21* "Uncleanness." Gr., *aka-thar-si'ai*, dative, sing.; J17:22(Heb.), *hat-tum'ah*, "the uncleanness." See Eze 22:15 and Ga 5:19 ftns, "Uncleanness." **21*** See App 5A. **21*** "Loose conduct." Gr., *a-sel-gei'ai*, dative, sing.; Vg^c(Lat.), *impu-di-ci-tia*; J17:22(Heb.), *haz-zim-mah*, "the loose conduct." See Ga 5:19 ftn, "Conduct." Compare Le 18:17 ftn.

CHAP. 12

a Ac 20:33
b 1Co 4:14
Ga 4:19
c Pr 13:22
Pr 19:14
d Pr 11:30
2Co 1:6
Php 2:17
Col 1:24
1Th 2:8
Heb 13:17
e 2Co 11:9
f 2Co 7:2
g 2Co 8:6
2Co 8:16
h Php 1:27
i 1Co 10:33
j 2Co 10:12
2Co 13:2
k 1Co 3:3
l 1Ph 2:3
m 1Co 5:1
2Co 2:2
n 1Co 6:9
1Co 6:13
o Ro 13:13
Ga 5:19
Eph 4:19
2Pe 2:2
Jude 4

CHAP. 13

p 2Co 12:14
q Nu 35:30
De 19:15
Mt 18:16
Joh 8:17

Second Col.

a 2Co 1:23
2Co 10:2
2Co 12:21
b Ro 15:18
1Co 5:4
c 1Co 2:2
d 1Ph 2:7
e Ro 6:4
f 2Ti 2:12
1Pe 3:18
g 1Co 1:18
1Co 6:14
h 1Co 11:28
Ga 6:4
i Ro 8:10
j Ro 1:9
Php 1:4
Php 1:9
Col 1:3
1Th 1:2
k Ac 4:20
1Co 13:6
l 1Co 4:10
m 1Th 3:10
n 1Co 4:21
2Co 10:6
o Tit 1:13
p 2Co 1:4
2Co 1:6
q 1Ph 2:2
r 1Th 5:13
Ja 3:17
1Pe 3:11
2Pe 3:14
s Ro 15:33
1Co 14:33
1Th 5:23
t Ro 16:16
1Th 5:26
1Pe 5:14
u 1Ph 2:1

previously and, as if present the second time and yet absent now, I say in advance to those who have sinned before and to all the rest, that if ever I come again* I will not spare,^a **3** since YOU are seeking a proof of Christ speaking in me,^b [Christ] who is not weak toward YOU but is powerful among YOU. **4** True, indeed, he was impaled^{*c} owing to weakness,^d but he is alive owing to God's power.^e True, also, we are weak with him, but we shall live together with him^f owing to God's power^g toward YOU.^h

5 Keep testing whether YOU are in the faith, keep proving what YOU yourselves are.^h Or do YOU not recognize that Jesus Christ is in union with YOU?ⁱ Unless YOU are disapproved. **6** I truly hope YOU will come to know we are not disapproved.

7 Now we pray^j to God that YOU may do nothing wrong, not that we ourselves may appear approved, but that YOU may be doing what is fine, though we ourselves may appear disapproved. **8** For we can do nothing against the truth, but only for the truth.^k **9** We certainly rejoice whenever we are weak but YOU are powerful;^l and for this we are praying,^m YOUR being readjusted.* **10** That is why I write these things while absent, that, when I am present, I may not act with severityⁿ according to the authority that the Lord gave me, to build up^o and not to tear down.

11 Finally, brothers, continue to rejoice, to be readjusted, to be comforted,^p to think in agreement,^q to live peaceably;^r and the God of love and of peace^s will be with YOU. **12** Greet one another with a holy kiss.^t **13** All the holy ones send YOU their greetings.

14 The undeserved kindness of the Lord Jesus Christ* and the love of God and the sharing in the holy spirit be with all of YOU.^u

2Co 13:2* Or, "come back." **4*** Or, "fastened on a stake (pole)." See App 5c. **4*** "Toward you." B omits. **9*** Or, "brought into proper alignment." **14*** "Christ." B omits.

TO THE GALATIANS

1 Paul,^a an apostle,^b neither from men nor through a man, but through Jesus Christ^c and God the Father,^d who raised him up from the dead,^e **2** and all the brothers with me,^f to the congregations of Ga-la'tia:^g*

3 May you have undeserved kindness and peace^h from God our Father and [the] Lord Jesus Christ. **4** He gave himself for our sinsⁱ that he might deliver us from the present wicked system of things^j; according to the will^k of our God and Father, **5** to whom be the glory forever and ever.^l Amen.

6 I marvel that YOU are being so quickly removed from the One^m who called YOU with Christ's undeserved kindnessⁿ over to another sort of good news.^o **7** But it is not another; only there are certain ones who are causing YOU trouble^p and wanting to pervert the good news about the Christ.^q **8** However, even if we or an angel out of heaven were to declare to YOU as good news something beyond what we declared to YOU as good news, let him be accursed.^r **9** As we have said above, I also now say again, Whoever it is that is declaring to YOU as good news something beyond what YOU accepted,^s let him be accursed.

10 Is it, in fact, men I am now trying to persuade or God? Or am I seeking to please men?^t If I were yet pleasing men,^u I would not be Christ's slave.^v **11** For I put YOU on notice, brothers, that the good news which was declared by me as good news is not something human;^w **12** for neither did I receive it

Ga 1:2* The Roman province that occupied the central portion of what is now known as Asia Minor. **4*** Or, "order of things." Gr., *ai-o'nos*; Lat., *sae'culo*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *ha'oh-lam*, "the order of things." **8*** Lit., "anathema," that is, one devoted to destruction or accursed. See De 7:26 and De 13:17 ftns.

CHAP. 1

a Ac 13:9
b Ro 1:5
c Tit 1:1
d Ac 9:15
e Ac 26:16
f Ga 1:12
g Ac 22:14
h Ac 2:24
i Php 4:21
j 1Co 16:1
k 1Co 1:3
l Ga 6:16
m 2Jo 3
n Tit 2:14
o 1Jo 2:2
p Joh 15:19
q Ro 12:2
r Eze 33:11
s 1Ti 2:4
t Ro 16:27
u Heb 3:6
v 2Co 1:2
w 2Co 11:4
x Ga 5:7
y p Ga 5:10
z q Ac 15:1
aa 2Co 11:13
ab 1Ti 6:3
ac r 1Co 16:22
ad Ga 5:12
ae s De 12:32
af Pr 30:6
ag t 1Th 2:4
ah u Jas 4:4
ai v Ro 1:1
aj w 1Th 2:13

Second Col.

a Ro 16:25
b Ga 2:2
c Eph 3:3
d Ac 23:6
e Ga 2:14
f c 1Ti 1:13
g d Ac 8:3
h Ac 9:1
i Ac 22:4
j Ac 26:11
k e Ac 22:3
l f Php 3:6
m g Mr 7:5
n h 1Co 1:1
o 1Th 2:12
p i Ro 11:5
q 1Co 15:10
r Eph 3:7
s j 2Co 4:6
t k Ac 9:15
u Ro 11:13
v l Mt 16:17
w m Ac 2:42
x n Ac 9:19
y o Ac 9:26
z p Joh 1:42
aa 1Co 15:5
ab q Ac 12:17
ac r Mt 13:55
ad 1Co 9:5
ae s Ro 9:1
af t Ac 9:30
ag u Joh 17:21
ah Ro 16:7
ai 1Co 1:30
aj 1Th 2:14
ak v Ga 1:13

from man, nor was I taught [it], except through revelation* by Jesus Christ.^a

13 YOU, of course, heard about my conduct formerly in Ju'da-ism,^b that to the point of excess I kept on persecuting^c the congregation of God and devastating it,^d **14** and I was making greater progress in Ju'da-ism than many of my own age in my race,^e as I was far more zealous^f for the traditions^g of my fathers. **15** But when God, who separated me from my mother's womb* and called^h [me] through his undeserved kindness,ⁱ thought good **16** to reveal his Son in connection with me,^j that I might declare the good news about him to the nations,^k I did not go at once into conference with flesh and blood.^l **17** Neither did I go up to Jerusalem to those who were apostles previous to me,^m but I went off into Arabia, and I came back again to Damascus.ⁿ

18 Then three years later I went up to Jerusalem^o to visit* Ce'phas,^p and I stayed with him for fifteen days. **19** But I saw no one else of the apostles, only James^q the brother^r of the Lord. **20** Now as to the things I am writing YOU, look! in the sight of God, I am not lying.^s

21 After that I went^t into the regions of Syria and of Cili'cia. **22** But I was unknown by face to the congregations of Ju-de'a that were in union with Christ;^u **23** they only used to hear: "The man that formerly persecuted^v us is now declaring the good news about the faith which he formerly devastated."^w **24** So they began glorifying^x God because of me.

w Ac 8:3; x Ac 21:20.

Ga 1:12* Lit., "uncovering; disclosure." Gr., *apoka'lypse-os*. **15*** Lit., "having defined me off out of the cavity of my mother." **18*** Lit., "to visit for inquiry."

2 Then after fourteen years I again went up to Jerusalem^a with Bar'na-bas,^b taking also Titus along with me. **2** But I went up as a result of a revelation.^c And I laid before them^d the good news which I am preaching* among the nations, privately, however, before those who were outstanding men, for fear that somehow I was running^e or had run in vain.^f **3** Nevertheless, not even Titus,^g who was with me, was compelled to be circumcised,^h although he was a Greek. **4** But because of the false brothersⁱ brought in quietly,^j who sneaked in to spy upon our freedom^k which we have in union with Christ Jesus, that they might completely enslave^l us— **5** to these we did not yield by way of submission,^m no, not for an hour, in order that the truthⁿ of the good news might continue with you.

6 But on the part of those who seemed to be something^o—whatever sort of men they formerly were makes no difference to me^p—God* does not go by a man's outward appearance^q—to me, in fact, those outstanding men imparted nothing new. **7** But, on the contrary, when they saw that I had entrusted^r to me the good news for those who are uncircumcised,^s just as Peter [had it] for those who are circumcised^t— **8** for He who gave Peter powers necessary for an apostleship to those who are circumcised gave powers also to me^u for those who are of the nations; **9** yes, when they came to know the undeserved kindness^v that was given me,^w James^x and Ce'phas and John, the ones who seemed to be pillars,^y gave me and Bar'na-bas^z the right hand of sharing together,^a that we should go to the nations, but they to those who are circumcised. **10** Only we should keep the poor in mind.^b This very thing I have also earnestly endeavored to do.^c

11 However, when Ce'phas^d came to Antioch,^e I resisted* him face to face, because he stood condemned.^f **12** For

Ga 2:2* Or, "I am heralding." Gr., *ker-ys'so*; Lat., *prae'di-co*. Compare Da 5:29 ftn, "Heralded." **6*** "God," P¹⁶*ABCD; J^{7,8}, "Jehovah." **7*** Lit., "of the uncircumcision." **7*** Lit., "of the circumcision." **11*** Lit., "I stood against."

CHAP. 2

a Ac 15:2
b Ac 9:27
c 1Co 14:6
d Ac 15:12
e Ga 5:7
f Php 2:16
g 1Th 3:5
h 2Co 2:13
i Ac 16:3
j Isa 66:5
k Ac 15:24
l 2Co 11:26
m Jude 4
n Joh 8:32
o Joh 8:36
p 2Co 3:17
q Ga 5:1
r 1Pe 2:16
s 12Co 11:20
t Ga 4:9
u m Ga 2:14
v n Joh 18:37
w Ga 4:16
x o Ga 2:9
y p Ga 2:14
z q De 10:17
a Ac 10:34
b Ro 2:11
c r 1Th 2:4
d s Ac 22:21
e Ro 11:13
f 1Ti 2:7
g t Ac 8:14
h u Ac 9:15
i Ro 1:5
j Col 1:29
k v Ro 1:5
l Eph 3:8
m w 2Pe 3:15
n x Ac 15:13
o y Eph 2:20
p z Ac 13:2
q Ac 15:25
r a 1Jo 1:3
s b De 15:8
t 1Co 16:1
u c Ac 11:29
v d Joh 1:42
w e Ac 11:26
x Ac 15:35
y f 1e 19:17

Second Col.

a Ac 12:17
b Ac 10:28
c Ac 11:3
d Ac 15:28
e Pr 29:25
f d Ac 21:20
g Jas 3:17
h f Ac 15:39
i Ac 10:15
j Ac 10:34
k Ga 3:28
l h 1Ti 5:20
m i Ac 15:10
n Ac 15:28
o Ga 1:13
p J Joh 8:39
q Ro 11:23
r k Eph 2:12
s 1Ps 143:2
t Ac 13:39
u Ro 8:33
v m Ro 1:17
w Ro 3:22
x Jas 2:23
y n Ro 5:17
z 1Co 6:11
a Heb 7:19
b o Ro 3:20
c Ga 3:19
d p Ro 5:1
e q 1Jo 3:9
f r Ro 6:1
g s Ga 5:2
h Col 2:14
i t Ga 5:4
j u Ro 7:9

before the arrival of certain men from James,^a he used to eat^b with people of the nations; but when they arrived, he went withdrawing and separating himself, in fear^c of those of the circumcised class.^{*d} **13** The rest of the Jews also joined him in putting on this pretense,^e so that even Bar'na-bas^f was led along with them in their pretense.^{*} **14** But when I saw they were not walking straight according to the truth of the good news,^g I said to Ce'phas before them all:^h "If you, though you are a Jew, live as the nations do, and not as Jews do, how is it that you are compelling people of the nations to live according to Jewish practice?"ⁱ

15 We who are Jews by nature,^j and not sinners^k from the nations, **16** knowing as we do that a man is declared righteous,^{*l} not due to works of law, but only through faith^m toward Christ Jesus, even we have put our faith in Christ Jesus, that we may be declared righteous due to faith toward Christ,ⁿ and not due to works of law, because due to works of law no flesh will be declared righteous.^o **17** Now if we, in seeking to be declared righteous by means of Christ,^p have also ourselves been found sinners,^q is Christ in reality sin's minister?^r May that never happen! **18** For if the very things that I once threw down I build up again,^s I demonstrate myself to be a transgressor.^t **19** As for me, through law I died toward law,^u that I might become alive toward God.^v **20** I am impaled* along with Christ.^w It is no longer I that live,^x but it is Christ that is living in union with me.^y Indeed, the life that I now live^z in flesh I live by the faith that is toward the Son of God, who loved me and handed himself over for me.^a **21** I do not shove aside the undeserved kindness of God;^b for if righteousness

v Ro 6:11; Heb 9:14; w Ro 6:6; Ga 5:24; Ga 6:14; x 1Pe 4:2; y Joh 17:23; z 2Co 5:15; a 1Ti 2:6; b Joh 1:17; Ro 4:5.

Ga 2:12* Lit., "the (ones) out of circumcision." **13*** Lit., "hypocrisy." Gr., *hy-po-kri-sei*. **16*** Lit., "is being justified." Gr., *dikaiou'tai*. **20*** Or, "fastened on a stake (pole)." See App 5c.

is through law,^a Christ actually died for nothing.^b

3 O senseless Ga-la'tians, who is it that brought YOU under evil influence,^c YOU before whose eyes Jesus Christ was openly portrayed impaled?^d **2** This alone I want to learn from YOU: Did YOU receive the spirit^e due to works of law^f or due to a hearing^g by faith?^h **3** Are YOU so senseless? After starting in spirit^h are YOU now being completed in flesh?ⁱ **4** Did YOU undergo so many sufferings to no purpose?^j If it really was to no purpose. **5** He, therefore, who supplies YOU the spirit^k and performs powerful works^l among YOU, does he do it owing to works of law or owing to a hearing by faith? **6** Just as Abraham "put faith in Jehovah,* and it was counted to him as righteousness."^m

7 Surely you know that those who adhere to faithⁿ are the ones who are sons of Abraham.^o **8** Now the Scripture, seeing in advance that God would declare people of the nations righteous due to faith, declared the good news beforehand to Abraham, namely: "By means of you all the nations will be blessed."^p **9** Consequently those who adhere to faith are being blessed^q together with faithful* Abraham.^r

10 For all those who depend upon works of law are under a curse; for it is written: "Cursed is every one that does not continue in all the things written in the scroll of the Law in order to do them."^s **11** Moreover, that by law no one is declared righteous^t with God is evident, because "the righteous one will live by reason of faith."^u **12** Now the Law does not adhere to faith, but "he that does them shall live by means of them."^v **13** Christ by purchase^w released^x us from the curse of the Law by becoming a curse^y instead of us, because it is written: "Accursed is every man hanged upon a stake."^z **14** The purpose was that the blessing of Abraham might come to be by means of Jesus

Ga 3:2* Or, "due to a report of faith." 5* Or, "performs miracles." 6* See App 1d. 9* Or, "believing." 13* Or, "tree." Gr., *xy'lou*. See App 5c.

CHAP. 2

a Ga 3:21
d Heb 7:11
b Tit 3:5

CHAP. 3

c Ga 5:7
d 1Co 1:23
e Eph 1:13
f Heb 6:4
g Ro 3:20
f Ro 10:17
h Ga 4:9
i Heb 7:16
j Heb 10:36
k Ac 10:44
l 1Co 12:10
m Ge 15:6
n Ro 4:12
o Joh 8:39
p Ro 4:16
q Ge 12:3
r Ac 18:18
s Ac 3:25
t Heb 13:7
u Ga 3:28
v Ga 3:29
w Heb 2:16
x De 27:26
y Jer 11:3
z Ac 15:10
a Jas 2:10
b t Ac 13:39
c Ga 2:16
d u Hab 2:4
e Heb 10:38
f v Le 18:5
g De 30:16
h Ne 9:29
i Ro 10:5
j w 1Co 7:23
k x Isa 35:10
l Mt 26:28
m Tit 2:14
n Heb 9:15
o y Nu 21:9
p Joh 3:14
q Joh 19:31
r Ac 5:30
s z De 21:23

Second Col.

a Ro 4:9
b Eph 2:15
c Joe 2:28
d Ac 19:4
e 1Pe 2:6
f Heb 9:17
g Ge 12:1
h Ge 12:7
i Ge 13:15
j Ge 17:7
k t Ge 24:7
l Isa 6:13
m Ga 3:29
n Ge 25:5
o Ro 9:7
p Ro 9:8
q h Ge 22:18
r i Ge 49:10
s Mt 1:17
t j Ro 4:13
u k Ex 12:41
v l Ro 4:14
w m Ro 11:6
x n Ge 12:17
o Ro 3:20
p Ro 4:15
q Ro 7:12
r Ro 7:14
s p Joh 1:29
t Ro 10:4
u q Ac 7:38
v Ac 7:53
w Heb 2:2

Christ for the nations,^a that we might receive the promised spirit^b through our faith.^c

15 Brothers, I speak with a human illustration: A validated covenant, though it is a man's, no one sets aside or attaches additions to it.^d **16** Now the promises were spoken to Abraham^e and to his seed.^f It* says, not: "And to seeds," as in the case of many such, but as in the case of one:^g "And to your seed,"^h who is Christ.ⁱ **17** Further, I say this: As to the covenant previously validated by God,^j the Law that has come into being four hundred and thirty years^k later does not invalidate it, so as to abolish the promise.^l **18** For if the inheritance is due to law, it is no longer due to promise;^m whereas God has kindly given it to Abraham through a promise.ⁿ

19 Why, then, the Law? It was added to make transgressions manifest,*^o until the seed should arrive^p to whom the promise had been made; and it was transmitted through angels^q by the hand of a mediator.^r **20** Now there is no mediator where only one person is concerned, but God* is only one.^s **21** Is the Law, therefore, against the promises of God?^t May that never happen! For if a law had been given that was able to give life,^u righteousness would actually have been by means of law.^v **22** But the Scripture^w delivered up all things together to the custody of sin,^x that the promise resulting from faith toward Jesus Christ might be given to those exercising faith.^y

23 However, before the faith arrived,^z we were being guarded under law,^a being delivered up together into custody, looking to the faith that was destined to be revealed.^b **24** Consequently the Law has become our tutor*

r Ex 20:19; De 5:5; Joh 1:17; Heb 9:15; s De 6:4; t 1Ti 1:8; u Ro 8:3; v Ro 3:10; Ga 2:21; w Mt 11:13; x Ro 3:9; y Ro 4:11; z Ga 4:4; a Col 2:14; b Ro 10:4.

Ga 3:14* Lit., "the promise of the spirit." 16* Or, "He." 19* Or, "added in favor of the transgressions." 20* "God," P⁴⁶ABVg-Sy^p; J^{7,8}, "Jehovah." 21* "Of God," AC^{AD}ItVg-Sy^{h,p}Arm; P⁴⁶B omit. 24* Lit., "pedagogue." Gr., *pai-da-gogōs*; Lat., *peda-gogus*.

leading to Christ,^a that we might be declared righteous^b due to faith. **25** But now that the faith has arrived,^c we are no longer under a tutor.^d

26 YOU are all, in fact, sons^e of God through YOUR faith in Christ Jesus. **27** For all of YOU who were baptized into Christ^f have put on Christ.^{*g} **28** There is neither Jew nor Greek,^h there is neither slave nor freeman,ⁱ there is neither male nor female;^j for YOU are all one [person] in union with Christ Jesus.^k **29** Moreover, if you belong to Christ, YOU are really Abraham's seed,^l heirs with reference to a promise.^m

4 Now I say that as long as the heir is a babe he does not differ at all from a slave,ⁿ lord of all things though he is, **2** but he is under men in charge^o and under stewards^{*} until the day his father appointed beforehand. **3** Likewise we also, when we were babes, continued enslaved by the elementary^p things belonging to the world. **4** But when the full limit of the time arrived,^q God sent forth his Son,^r who came to be out of a woman^s and who came to be under law,^t **5** that he might release by purchase^u those under law,^v that we, in turn, might receive the adoption as sons.^w

6 Now because YOU are sons, God has sent forth the spirit^{*} of his Son into our hearts and it cries out: "Abba,^{*} Father!"^y **7** So, then, you are no longer a slave but a son; and if a son, also an heir through God.^z

8 Nevertheless, when YOU did not know God,^a then it was that you slaved for those who by nature are not gods.^b **9** But now that YOU have come to know God, or rather now that YOU have come to be known by God,^c how is it that YOU are turning back again to the weak^d and beggarly elementary^e things and want to slave for them over again?^f **10** YOU are scrupulously observing days^g and months^h and seasons^{*} and years. **11** I

Ga 3:27* Or, "have clothed (identified) yourselves with Christ." **4:2*** Or, "house managers." **6*** "Abba," an Aram. word meaning "the father," or, "O Father!" **10*** Or, "appointed times." Gr., *kai-rous*'.

CHAP. 3

a Mt 5:17
Heb 8:5
b Ac 13:39
Ro 5:1
Ro 8:33
c Col 2:17
d Ac 21:21
Heb 8:6
Heb 10:1
e Ho 1:10
Joh 1:12
Ro 8:14
f Ac 19:5
Ro 6:3
g Ro 13:14
Eph 4:24
h Ro 10:12
i 1Co 12:13
Col 3:11
j Ac 2:17
1Pe 3:7
k Joh 17:21
l Isa 54:1
Ro 8:17
Ro 9:7
m Ga 4:28

CHAP. 4

n Lu 2:51
o Ge 24:3
p Col 2:8
Heb 9:10
q Ge 3:15
Ge 49:10
r Mt 3:17
Joh 8:42
s Joh 1:14
1Th 3:16
Heb 2:14
t Mt 5:17
u 1Co 7:23
Ga 3:13
v Mt 20:28
w Joh 1:12
Ro 8:23
2Co 6:18
x Joh 14:26
Ro 5:5
y Mr 14:36
Ro 8:15
z Ro 8:17
Ga 3:29
Eph 1:14
a Eph 2:12
1Th 4:5
b Ro 1:25
1Co 12:2
1Th 1:9
c 1Co 8:3
d Ro 8:3
Heb 7:18
e Col 2:20
f 2Co 11:20
g Ro 14:5
h Col 2:16

Second Col.

a Ga 2:2
Ga 5:4
1Th 3:5
b Ga 6:14
c Ga 1:14
d 2Co 2:5
e Ac 16:6
f 2Sa 19:27
g Mt 10:40
Joh 13:20
h Re 2:4
i Ga 6:11
j Pr 27:6
Isa 63:10
Heb 12:6
k Joh 8:45
Eph 4:15
l Ro 16:18
2Pe 2:3
2Pe 2:18

fear for YOU, that somehow I have toiled to no purpose^a respecting YOU.

12 Brothers, I beg YOU, Become as I am,^b because I used to be also as YOU are.^c YOU did me no wrong.^d **13** But YOU know that it was through a sickness of my flesh I declared the good news to YOU the first time.^e **14** And what was a trial^{*} to YOU in my flesh, YOU did not treat with contempt or spit at in disgust; but YOU received me like an angel^f of God, like Christ Jesus.^g **15** Where, then, is that happiness YOU had?^h For I bear YOU witness that, if it had been possible, YOU would have gouged out YOUR eyes and given them to me.ⁱ **16** Well, then, have I become YOUR enemy^j because I tell YOU the truth?^k **17** They zealously seek YOU,^l not in a fine way, but they want to shut YOU off [from me], that YOU may zealously seek them.^m **18** However, it is fine for YOU to be zealously sought for in a fine causeⁿ at all times, and not only when I am present^o with YOU, **19** my little children,^p with whom I am again in childbirth pains until Christ is formed in YOU.^q **20** But I could wish to be present with YOU just now^r and to speak in a different way,^{*} because I am perplexed^s over YOU.

21 Tell me, YOU who want to be under law,^t Do you not hear the Law?^u **22** For example, it is written that Abraham acquired two sons, one by the servant girl^v and one by the free woman;^w **23** but the one by the servant girl was actually born in the manner of flesh,^x the other by the free woman through a promise.^y **24** These things stand as a symbolic drama;^z for these [women] mean two covenants,^a the one from Mount Si'nai,^b which brings forth children for slavery, and which is Ha'gar. **25** Now this Ha'gar means Si'nai,^c a mountain in Arabia, and she

m Ac 20:30; Php 2:21; n 1Co 15:58; Tit 2:14; o Php 2:12; p 1Co 4:15; 1Th 2:11; Phm 10; q Heb 6:1; r 2Jo 12; s 2Co 4:8; Ga 6:2; t Ro 7:6; Ga 5:1; u Ga 3:24; v Ge 16:15; w Ge 16:1; x Ge 21:3; y Ge 16:2; Ro 9:8; y Ge 17:16; z 1Co 10:11; a Heb 8:7; b Ex 19:23; c Ex 19:18; Heb 12:18.

Ga 4:14* Or, "temptation." Lit., "testing." **20*** Lit., "and to alter my voice." **24*** Or, "as an allegory." Gr., *al-le-go-rou-me-na*; Lat., *per al-le-go-ri-am*.

corresponds with the Jerusalem today, for she is in slavery^a with her children. **26** But the Jerusalem^b above is free, and she is our mother.^c

27 For it is written: "Be glad, you barren woman who does not give birth; break out and cry aloud, you woman who does not have childbirth pains; for the children of the desolate woman are more numerous than [those] of her who has the husband."^d **28** Now we, brothers, are children belonging to the promise the same as Isaac was.^e **29** But just as then the one born in the manner of flesh began persecuting^f the one born in the manner of spirit, so also now.^g **30** Nevertheless, what does the Scripture say? "Drive out the servant girl and her son, for by no means shall the son of the servant girl be an heir with the son of the free woman."^h **31** Wherefore, brothers, we are children, not of a servant girl,ⁱ but of the free woman.^j

5 For such freedom^k Christ set us free.^l Therefore stand fast,^m and do not let yourselves be confined again in a yoke of slavery.ⁿ

2 See! I, Paul, am telling you that if you become circumcised,^o Christ will be of no benefit to you. **3** Moreover, I bear witness again to every man getting circumcised that he is under obligation to perform the whole Law.^p **4** You are parted from Christ, whoever you are that try to be declared righteous by means of law;^q you have fallen away from his undeserved kindness.^r **5** For our part we by spirit are eagerly waiting for the hoped-for righteousness^s as a result of faith.^t **6** For as regards Christ Jesus^u neither circumcision is of any value nor is uncircumcision,^v but faith^w operating through love^x [is].

7 You were running well.^y Who hindered you from keeping on obeying the truth?^z **8** This sort of persuasion is not from the One calling you.^{aa} **9** A little leaven ferments the whole lump.^{ab} **10** I am confident^{ac} about you who are

Ga 5:1^a Or, "With her freedom." Gr., *Tei eleutheri'ai*. ⁵ Lit., "hope of righteousness." ⁶ "Jesus." B omits.

CHAP. 4

a Isa 61:1
Joh 8:35
b Isa 54:5
Ga 4:31
c Ge 3:15
Isa 54:13
Php 3:20
Re 12:1
d Isa 54:1
e Ro 9:8
Ga 3:29
f Ge 21:9
2Ti 3:12
g Ga 5:11
Ga 6:12
h Ge 21:10
i Ro 6:14
j Joh 8:36
Ga 5:13

CHAP. 5

k Joh 8:32
Ro 6:18
l 1Co 16:13
Php 4:1
m Ac 15:10
n Ac 15:1
Ga 6:12
o Ro 2:25
Ga 3:10
p Ro 3:20
Ro 4:4
Ro 9:31
q Ro 11:6
Heb 12:15
r Ro 8:23
s 1Co 7:19
Ga 2:3
Ga 6:15
Col 3:11
t Ro 3:22
Jas 2:18
u 1Th 1:3
1Ti 1:5
v 1Co 9:24
Ga 3:3
w Ro 2:8
Ro 6:17
2Co 10:5
x Ga 1:6
y De 17:7
1Co 5:6
1Co 15:33
2Ti 2:17
2Pe 2:2
z 2Co 2:3

Second Col.

a Joh 17:21
Ga 3:28
b Ga 1:7
c 2Co 11:15
d 1Co 1:23
e Php 3:18
f Joh 15:19
g Ac 15:1
h De 23:1
i Joh 8:36
Ro 6:22
j 1Co 8:9
1Pe 2:16
2Pe 2:19
k 1Co 9:19
l Ro 13:8
m Le 19:18
Mt 7:12
Mi 22:39
Jas 2:8
n Jas 3:14
o Pr 24:29
Jas 4:2
p Ro 8:5
Ro 8:13
q Ro 6:12
1Pe 2:11
r Ro 8:4

in union^a with [the] Lord^{*} that you will not come to think otherwise; but the one who is causing you trouble^b will bear [his] judgment,^c no matter who he may be. **11** As for me, brothers, if I am still preaching circumcision, why am I still being persecuted? Then, indeed, the stumbling block^{ad} of the torture stake^{ae} has been abolished.^f **12** I wish the men who are trying to overturn YOU^g would even get themselves emasculated.^h

13 You were, of course, called for freedom,ⁱ brothers; only do not use this freedom as an inducement for the flesh,^j but through love slave for one another.^k

14 For the entire Law stands fulfilled^l in one saying, namely: "You must^{*} love your neighbor as yourself."^m **15** If, though, you keep on biting and devouring one another,ⁿ look out that you do not get annihilated by one another.^o

16 But I say, Keep walking by spirit^p and you will carry out no fleshly desire at all.^q **17** For the flesh is against the spirit^r in its desire, and the spirit against the flesh; for these are opposed to each other, so that the very things that you would like to do you do not do.^s **18** Furthermore, if you are being led by spirit,^t you are not under law.^u

19 Now the works of the flesh are manifest,^v and they are fornication,^w uncleanness,^x loose conduct,^{ay} **20** idolatry, practice of spiritism,^z enmities, strife, jealousy, fits of anger, contentions, divisions, sects,^{aa} **21** envies,

a Ro 7:15; Ro 7:19; Ro 7:23; t Ro 8:14; u Ro 6:14; Ro 8:2; v Pr 20:11; 1Co 3:3; w 1Co 5:9; Eph 5:3; Col 3:5; Re 2:20; x Le 18:17; Mr 7:22; Eph 4:19; 2Pe 2:2; Jude 4; y Le 19:26; Le 19:31; De 18:11.

Ga 5:10^a "I am confident in Jehovah concerning you," J^{7.8}. **11**^a Or, "the offense." Lit., "the fall-causer." Gr., *to skan'dalon*; Lat., *scan'-da-lum*. **11**^a See App 5c. **12**^a "Would even get themselves emasculated," P¹⁰ AED; J^{7.8}, "would even be cut off from before the eyes of Jehovah." **14**^a Or, "shall." **19**^a See App 5a. **19**^a Or, "filthiness; depravity; lewdness." Gr., *a-ka-tharsia*; J^{17.22} (Heb.), *tum-ah*. See Eze 22:15 ftn, "Uncleanness." **19**^a Or, "licentiousness; wantonness; shameless conduct." Gr., *a-sel'-gei-a*; Vg (Lat.), *im-pu-di-ci-tia*; J^{18.22} (Heb.), *zim-mah*. See Pr 10:23 ftn, "Conduct." **20**^a Or, "druggery." Gr., *phar-ma-ki-a*. See Re 21:8 ftn, "Spiritism." **20**^a "Sects." Gr., *hai-re'seis*; Lat., *sec'tae*.

drunken^a bouts, revelries, and things like these. As to these things I am forewarning YOU, the same way as I did forewarn YOU, that those who practice^b such things will not inherit God's kingdom.^c

22 On the other hand, the fruitage^d of the spirit is love, joy, peace, long-suffering, kindness, goodness,^e faith, **23** mildness, self-control.^f Against such things there is no law.^g **24** Moreover, those who belong to Christ Jesus impaled* the flesh together with its passions and desires.^h

25 If we are living by spirit, let us go on walking orderly also by spirit.ⁱ **26** Let us not become egotistical, stirring up competition^j with one another,* envying one another.^k

6 Brothers, even though a man takes some false step*¹ before he is aware of it, YOU who have spiritual^m qualifications try to readjust* such a man in a spirit of mildness,ⁿ as you each keep an eye on yourself,^o for fear you also may be tempted.^p **2** Go on carrying the burdens*^q of one another, and thus fulfill the law of the Christ.^r **3** For if anyone thinks he is something when he is nothing,^s he is deceiving his own mind. **4** But let each one* prove what his own work is,^t and then he will have cause for exultation in regard to himself alone, and not in comparison^u with the other person. **5** For each one will carry his own load.^v

6 Moreover, let anyone who is being orally* taught* the word share^x in all good things with the one who gives such oral teaching.^y

7 Do not be misled:^z God is not one to be mocked.^a For whatever a man is sowing, this he will also reap;^b **8** because he who is sowing with a view

Ga 5:24* Or, "fastened on a stake (pole)." See App 5c. **26*** Or, "forcing one another to a showdown." **6:1*** Lit., "should be overtaken." **1*** Or, "to restore to proper position; to bring into proper alignment." **2*** Or, "troublesome things." Lit., "heavy things." Gr., *ba're*. **4*** "Each one," *ACDVG*; P⁴⁶B, "him." **5*** "Load." Gr., *phorti'on*. Compare vs 2. **6*** Lit., "being sounded down to." Gr., *ka-te-khou'menos*; Lat., *ca-te-ci-za'tur*.

CHAP. 5

a De 21:20
Isa 5:11
1Pe 4:3
b Ro 8:13
2Co 12:21
c 1Co 6:9
d Php 1:11
Col 1:10
e Eph 5:9
f Jas 3:17
g 1Ti 1:9
h Ro 6:6
1Pe 2:11
i Ro 8:4
j Ec 4:4
1Co 4:7
Ga 6:4
k Php 2:3

CHAP. 6

l Le 4:2
Mt 18:15
Ro 11:11
m 1Co 2:15
n Pr 15:1
1Co 4:21
Col 3:12
1Ti 6:11
Tit 3:2
o 1Co 10:12
p 1Co 7:5
Jas 3:2
q Ro 15:1
2Co 11:29
1Th 5:14
r Joh 13:34
Joh 15:12
1Jo 4:21
s Ro 12:3
1Co 8:2
2Co 3:5
2Co 12:11
t 1Co 11:28
2Co 13:5
u Ga 5:26
v Ro 14:4
2Co 5:10
w Lu 1:4
Ac 18:25
x Le 8:31
Lu 10:7
Ro 15:27
1Co 9:11
Heb 13:16
y Nu 18:31
Mt 10:10
1Co 9:14
z Jas 1:16
a Job 13:9
b Lu 16:25
Ro 2:6

Second Col.

a Ro 8:6
b Joh 6:63
Ro 8:13
c Isa 3:10
d 2Th 3:13
e Heb 3:14
Heb 12:3
Re 2:10
f Joh 9:4
Col 4:5
g Eph 2:19
h 1Co 16:21
i Ga 2:3
j Ga 5:11
Php 3:18
k Jas 2:10
l Lu 14:27
1Co 2:2
m Ro 6:6
n Ga 5:6
o 2Co 5:17
Eph 2:10
p Ps 125:5
Ps 128:6
Ro 9:6

to his flesh will reap corruption from his flesh,^a but he who is sowing with a view to the spirit^b will reap everlasting life from the spirit.^c **9** So let us not give up in doing what is fine,^d for in due season we shall reap if we do not tire out.^e **10** Really, then, as long as we have time favorable for it,^f let us work what is good toward all, but especially toward those related to [us] in the faith.^g

11 SEE* with what large letters* I have written YOU with my own hand.^h

12 All those who want to make a pleasing appearance in the flesh are the ones that try to compel YOU to get circumcised,ⁱ only that they may not be persecuted for the torture stake* of the Christ,^j Jesus.^k **13** For not even do those who are getting circumcised keep the Law themselves,^k but they want YOU to be circumcised that they may have cause for boasting in YOUR flesh.

14 Never may it occur that I should boast, except in the torture stake^l of our Lord Jesus Christ, through whom the world has been impaled to me^m and I to the world. **15** For neither is circumcision anything nor is uncircumcision,ⁿ but a new creation^o [is something].

16 And all those who will walk orderly by this rule of conduct,* upon them be peace and mercy, even upon the Israel* of God.^p

17 Henceforth* let no one be making trouble for me, for I am carrying on my body the brand marks^q [of a slave] of Jesus.^r

18 The undeserved kindness of our* Lord Jesus Christ [be] with the spirit* YOU [show], brothers. Amen.

q Isa 3:24; r 2Co 4:10; Php 3:10; s 2Ti 4:22; Phm 25

Ga 6:11* Or, "You see." **11*** Or, "with what a long letter." **12*** See App 5c. **12*** "Christ, Jesus," P⁴⁶B; *ACDVG*Sy^p, "Christ." **16*** "By . . . rule of conduct." Or, "by . . . canon (rule)." Lit., "to the (measuring) reed." Gr., *toi ka-no'nti*; Lat., *re-gu-lam*, "regulation"; J¹⁸(Heb.), *qeneh' ham-mid-dah'*, "the reed of measure." Compare Eze 40:5 ftn, "Reed." **16*** Meaning "God Contends; Con-tender (Perseverer) With God." **17*** Or, "Fi-nally." **18*** "Our," P⁴⁶ABCDVG^sSy^p; *κ*, "the."

TO THE EPHESIANS

1 Paul, an apostle^a of Christ Jesus through God's will,^b to the holy ones who are [in Eph'es-us]^c and faithful ones^c in union^d with Christ Jesus:

2 May YOU have undeserved kindness^e and peace^f from God our Father and [the] Lord Jesus Christ.

3 Blessed be the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ,^g for he has blessed us^h with every spiritual blessing in the heavenly placesⁱ in union with Christ, **4** just as he chose^j us in union with him before the founding^k of the world, that we should be holy and without blemish^l before him in love.^m **5** For he foreordainedⁿ us to the adoption^o through Jesus Christ as sons^p to himself, according to the good pleasure of his will,^q **6** in praise^r of his glorious undeserved kindness^s which he kindly conferred upon us by means of [his] loved one.^t **7** By means of him we have the release by ransom through the blood^u of that one, yes, the forgiveness^v of [our] trespasses, according to the riches of his undeserved kindness.^w

8 This he caused to abound toward us in all wisdom^x and good sense, **9** in that^y he made known to us the sacred secret^z of his will. It is according to his good pleasure which he purposed in himself^{aa} **10** for an administration^{ab} at the full limit of the appointed times,^b namely, to gather^c all things together

Eph 1:1* "In Ephesus," ^aAB^cDVgSy^hp; P³⁰W³B³ omit. **4*** Lit., "a throwing down [of seed]." Gr., *kata-boles*. **5*** Or, "without blemish before him. For in love (5) he foreordained." **9*** "In that." Or, "and." **10*** Lit., "house administration; household management." Gr., *oi-kono-mi'an*; Lat., *dis-pen-sa-ti-o'nem*. See Lu 12:42 ftn.

CHAP. 1

a 1Co 1:1
b 2Co 1:1
c Re 2:3
d Joh 15:4
e Joh 1:17
f Ro 3:24
g 1Co 1:4
h Joh 14:27
i 2Co 1:3
j Ga 3:14
k Eph 2:6
l Isa 43:10
m Isa 43:24
n Jude 1
o 1Pe 1:20
p Eph 5:27
q Col 1:22
r Jas 2:5
s 2Th 2:13
t 1Pe 1:2
u Ro 8:15
v Ro 8:29
w Ga 4:5
x Ro 8:23
y Ro 8:28
z Isa 43:21
aa Ro 3:24
ab Joh 3:35
ac Ac 20:28
ad Re 5:9
ae Ac 13:38
af Col 1:14
ag Col 2:13
ah Joh 1:16
ai Col 1:9
aj Ro 16:25
ak 1Co 4:1
al 2Ti 1:9
am Isa 32:1
an Eph 3:9
ao Heb 3:6
ap Re 20:6
aq Lu 21:24
ar Ac 1:7
as Ps 50:5

Second Col.

a 1Co 15:28
b Col 1:20
c 1Pe 1:4
d Joh 10:16
e Php 2:10
f Ro 8:17
g Eph 3:6
h 1Pe 3:7
i Isa 46:10
j Ro 8:28
k Eph 3:21
l Jas 1:18
m Col 1:5
n 1Ti 2:4
o J2Co 1:22
p Eph 4:30
q Re 7:4
r Ga 3:2
s 2Co 5:5
t 1Pe 1:4
u Ro 8:23
v Col 1:14
w 1Ti 2:6
x 1Pe 2:9
y Col 1:9
z Ro 1:9

again^{*} in the Christ,^a the things in the heavens^b and the things on the earth.^c [Yes,] in him, **11** in union with whom we were also assigned as heirs,^d in that we were foreordained according to the purpose of him who operates all things according to the way his will counsels,^e **12** that we should serve for the praise of his glory,^f we who have been first to hope^g in the Christ.^h **13** But YOU also hoped in him after YOU heard the word of truth,^h the good news about YOUR salvation.ⁱ By means of him also, after YOU believed,^{*} YOU were sealed^j with the promised holy spirit,^k **14** which^{*} is a token^l in advance^m of our inheritance,^m for the purpose of releasing by a ransomⁿ [God's] own^a possession,^o to his glorious praise.

15 That is why I also, since I have heard of the faith YOU have in the Lord Jesus and toward all the holy ones,^p **16** do not cease giving thanks for YOU. I continue mentioning YOU in my prayers,^q **17** that the God of our Lord Jesus Christ, the Father of glory, may give YOU a spirit of wisdom^r and of revelation^{*} in the accurate knowledge of him;^s **18** the eyes^t of YOUR heart having been enlightened,^u that YOU may know what is the hope^v to which he called YOU, what the glorious riches^w

r Pr 2:6; s Col 1:9; 1Ti 2:4; t Lu 10:23; u 2Co 3:16; v 1Pe 1:3; w Col 1:27.

Eph 1:10* "To gather . . . together again." According to G. H. Thayer's *Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament*, fourth ed. (1901), p. 39, "to bring together again for himself." **12*** Or, "we who have hoped beforehand." **13*** Or, "After believing in him also." **14*** "Which," P⁴⁶AB; ^aDVg, "who." **14*** Or, "earnest money (down payment) in advance." Gr., *ar-ra-bon*; J^{18,22}(Heb.), *'e-ra-vohn*. See 2Co 1:22 ftn. **14*** Lit., "of the." **17*** Lit., "uncovering; disclosure." Gr., *apo-kaly'pse-os*.

are which he holds as an inheritance for* the holy ones,^a **19** and what the surpassing greatness of his power^b is toward us believers. It is according to the operation^c of the mightiness of his strength, **20** with which he has operated in the case of the Christ when he raised him up from the dead^d and seated him at his right hand^e in the heavenly places,^f **21** far above every government and authority and power and lordship^g and every name named,^h not only in this system of things,ⁱ but also in that to come.^j **22** He also subjected all things under his feet,^k and made him head over all things^l to the congregation, **23** which is his body,^m the fullnessⁿ of him who fills up all things in all.^o

2 Furthermore, [it is] YOU [God made alive] though YOU were dead in YOUR trespasses and sins,^p **2** in which YOU at one time walked according to the system^q of things* of this world,^r according to the ruler^s of the authority of the air, the spirit^t that now operates in the sons of disobedience.^u **3** Yes, among them we all at one time conducted ourselves in harmony with the desires of our flesh,^v doing the things willed by the flesh^w and the thoughts, and we were naturally children of wrath^x even as the rest. **4** But God, who is rich in mercy,^y for his great love with which he loved us,^z **5** made us alive together with the Christ, even when we were dead in trespasses^{aa}—by undeserved kindness YOU have been saved^{ab}—**6** and he raised us up^{ac} together and seated us together in the heavenly places^{ad} in union with Christ Jesus, **7** that in the coming^{ae} systems of things* there might be demonstrated the surpassing riches^{af} of his undeserved kindness in

Eph 1:18* Or, "which he inherits in." **21*** Or, "order of things." Gr., *ai-o'ni*; Lat., *sae'cul-o*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *ba'oh-lam' haz-zeh'*, "in this order of things." **2:2*** Or, "order of things." Gr., *ai-o'na*; Lat., *sae'culum*; J¹⁷ (Heb.), *dohr*, "period; age; generation"; J¹⁸ (Heb.), *kemin-hagh'*, "according to the custom." **2*** "World." Gr., *ko'smou*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *ha'oh-lam'*, "the world." **7*** Or, "orders of things." Gr., *ai-o'sin*; Lat., *sae'culis*.

CHAP. 1

a De 33:3
b 2Co 13:4
c Col 1:29
d Ac 2:24
e Ps 110:1
f Eph 2:6
g Heb 7:26
h 1Co 15:24
i Heb 1:4
j Ac 4:12
k Pp 2:9
l 1Co 2:6
m Heb 6:5
n Ps 8:6
o Mt 28:18
p Eph 5:23
q Col 1:18
r Ro 12:5
s Eph 4:16
t Ro 11:25
u Col 3:11

CHAP. 2

p Mt 8:22
q Col 2:13
r 1Ti 5:6
s 1Pe 4:6
t Ro 12:2
u Eph 4:17
v Joh 12:31
w 1Co 2:12
x Jas 4:5
y Mt 13:38
z Col 3:6
aa 1Jo 2:16
ab 1Co 6:11
ac Mt 26:41
ad 1Pe 4:3
ae Joh 3:36
af Ps 145:9
ag Isa 54:10
ah Ro 10:12
ai Ro 5:8
aj 1Jo 4:9
ak 1Jo 4:19
al Col 2:13
am Joh 1:17
an Col 2:12
ao Eph 1:3
ap 1Pe 1:4
aq Heb 6:5
ar Eph 1:7

Second Col.

a Joh 17:21
b Ro 4:16
c Joh 6:44
d Joh 1:12
e Ro 3:20
f Jas 2:22
g 1Co 1:29
h 2Co 5:5
i Ga 6:15
j Eph 1:4
k Col 1:10
l Eph 1:5
m 1Co 12:2
n Jos 5:3
o Eph 4:18
p Col 1:21
q Ro 9:4
r 1Th 4:13
s Isa 65:1
t Heb 10:19
u Col 1:20
v Ac 10:35
w Ro 11:24
x Col 3:11
y Col 2:14
z Eph 2:12
aa Ro 8:3
ab Zr 7:28
ac De 4:8
ad Ro 2:10

his graciousness toward us in union^{as} with Christ Jesus.

8 By this undeserved kindness, indeed, YOU have been saved through faith;^b and this not owing to YOU,^c it is God's gift.^d **9** No, it is not owing to works,^e in order that no man should have ground for boasting.^f **10** For we are a product of his work^g and were created^h in unionⁱ with Christ Jesus for good works,^j which God prepared in advance^k for us to walk in them.

11 Therefore keep bearing in mind that formerly YOU were people of the nations as to flesh;^l "uncircumcision" YOU were called by that which is called "circumcision" made in the flesh with hands^m—**12** that YOU were at that particular time without Christ,ⁿ alienated^o from the state of Israel and strangers to the covenants of the promise,^p and YOU had no hope^q and were without God in the world.^r **13** But now in union with Christ Jesus YOU who were once far off have come to be near by the blood^s of the Christ. **14** For he is our peace,^t he who made the two parties^u one^v and destroyed the wall^w in between^x that fenced^y them off. **15** By means of his flesh^z he abolished the enmity,^{aa} the Law of commandments consisting in decrees,^{ab} that he might create the two peoples^{ac} in union with himself into one new man^{ad} and make peace; **16** and that he might fully reconcile^{ae} both peoples in one body^{af} to God through the torture^{ag} stake, because he had killed off the enmity^{ah} by means of himself.^{ai} **17** And he came and declared the good news of peace^{aj} to YOU, the ones far off,

c 1Co 12:12; d Col 1:22; e Ga 3:28; f Eph 4:4; g Heb 12:2; h Ac 10:28; i Isa 52:7.

Eph 2:12* "In the world." Gr., *en toi ko'smoi*; J^{17,22} (Heb.), *ba'oh-lam'*. **14*** Or, "things." **14*** Lit., "middle wall." An allusion to the wall in the area of the temple that fenced off the unsanctified Gentile worshipers from entering the inner courtyards that were open only to the sanctified Jewish worshipers. According to the Mishnah (translated by Danby, 1950, p. 592), the stone barrier was called "the Soreg." This wall was said to be 1.3 m (4.3 ft) high. See App 9F; see also *ad* under "Temple," subheading, "Court of the Gentiles." **16*** Or, "it."

and peace to those near,^a **18** because through him we, both peoples,^b have the approach^c to the Father by* one spirit.^d

19 Certainly, therefore, YOU are no longer strangers^e and alien residents,^f but YOU are fellow citizens^g of the holy ones^h and are members of the householdⁱ of God, **20** and YOU have been built up upon the foundation^j of the apostles^k and prophets,^l while Christ Jesus himself is the foundation cornerstone.^m **21** In union with him the whole building, being harmoniously joined together,ⁿ is growing into a holy temple^o for Jehovah.^{ao} **22** In union with him^p YOU, too, are being built up together into a place for God to inhabit by spirit.^q

3 On account of this I, Paul, the prisoner^r of Christ Jesus in behalf of YOU, the people of the nations^s— **2** if, really, YOU have heard about the stewardship^t of the undeserved kindness of God that was given me with YOU in view, **3** that by way of a revelation the sacred secret was made known to me,^u just as I wrote previously in brief. **4** In the face of this YOU, when YOU read this, can realize the comprehension^v I have in the sacred secret^w of the Christ. **5** In other generations this [secret]^x was not made known to the sons of men as it has now been revealed^y to his holy apostles and prophets^z by spirit, **6** namely, that people of the nations should be joint heirs and fellow members of the body^a and partakers with us of the promise^b in union with Christ Jesus through the good news. **7** I became a minister^c of this according to the free gift of the undeserved kindness of God that was given me according to the way his power operates.^d

8 To me, a man less than the least^e of all holy ones, this undeserved kindness^f was given, that I should declare

Eph 2:18* Or, "in." **20*** "Foundation." Gr., *the-meli'oi*, dative, sing.; Lat., *fun-da-men-tum*. **21*** Lit., "being jointed together." **21*** Or, "divine habitation (dwelling)." Gr., *na-on*; Lat., *tem'plum*; J²²(Heb.), *keh-khal*, "palace; temple." **21*** See App 1D. **3:2*** Or, "administering." See 1:10 ftn, "Administration."

CHAP. 2

a Isa 57:19
b Ro 10:12
c Heb 7:25
d 1Co 12:13
e Eph 2:12
f Heb 11:13
g Php 3:10
h Col 1:12
i Isa 56:5
j 1Ti 3:15
k Heb 3:6
l 1Co 3:16
m Re 21:14
n 1Co 12:28
o Isa 28:16
p Col 2:19
q Zec 6:12
r 1Co 3:16
s 1Co 6:19
t Joh 17:23
u 1Pe 2:5

CHAP. 3

r Eph 4:1
s Eph 6:20
t 1Th 2:16
u 2Ti 4:17
v 1Co 9:17
w Col 1:25
x Col 1:26
y 2Co 11:6
z 1Co 4:1
a Eph 6:19
b Col 1:26
c Ro 11:25
d Ro 16:25
e Mt 16:17
f Eph 2:20
g Eph 2:16
h Lu 24:49
i Ac 1:8
j Ga 3:14
k Ro 12:7
l Col 1:25
m Ro 15:15
n 1Co 15:9
o 1Ti 1:14

Second Col.

a Ga 1:16
b Col 1:27
c 1Co 2:7
d Eph 1:9
e Eph 1:10
f Col 1:18
g Isa 40:28
h Col 1:16
i Heb 1:2
j 1Pe 3:22
k 1Pe 1:12
l 1Pe 2:9
m Ro 11:33
n Eph 1:11
o Joh 14:6
p Ro 5:2
q Heb 4:16
r Ac 14:22
s 2Ti 2:10
t Ac 20:36
u Eph 1:3
v Isa 54:1
w Isa 54:5
x Isa 62:2
y Ro 9:23
z Php 4:19
a Ro 7:22
b 2Co 4:16
c Ro 15:19
d Joh 14:23
e Col 2:7
f Col 1:23
g Joh 17:3
h Eph 1:18
i Ro 11:33
j Ro 8:35
k Joh 1:16
l Col 2:9

to the nations^a the good news about the unfathomable riches^b of the Christ **9** and should make men see* how the sacred secret^c is administered^{ad} which has from the indefinite past been hidden in God, who created all things.^e **10** [This was] to the end that now to the governments and the authorities^f in the heavenly places there might be made known through the congregation^g the greatly diversified wisdom of God,^h **11** according to the eternal purpose that he formed in connection with the Christ,ⁱ Jesus our Lord, **12** by means of whom we have this freeness of speech and an approach^j with confidence through our faith in him. **13** Wherefore I ask YOU not to give up on account of these tribulations^k of mine in YOUR behalf, for these mean* glory for YOU.

14 On account of this I bend my knees^l to the Father,^m **15** to whom every familyⁿ in heaven and on earth owes its name,^o **16** to the end that he may grant YOU according to the riches^p of his glory to be made mighty in the man YOU are inside^q with power through his spirit,^r **17** to have the Christ dwell through [YOUR] faith in YOUR hearts with* love;^s that YOU may be rooted^t and established on the foundation,^u **18** in order that YOU may be thoroughly able to grasp mentally^v with all the holy ones what is the breadth and length and height and depth,^w **19** and to know the love of the Christ^x which surpasses knowledge, that YOU may be filled with all* the fullness^y that God gives.

20 Now to the one who can, according to his power which is operating^z in us, do more than superabundantly beyond all the things we ask or conceive,^a **21** to him be the glory by means of the congregation and by means of Christ Jesus to all generations forever and ever.^b Amen.

z Col 1:29; a Mr 11:24; 1Co 2:9; b Heb 13:21.

Eph 3:9* Or, "should bring to light." **9*** Lit., "what is the house administration of the mystery (sacred secret)." **13*** Or, "for this means." Lit., "which is." **17*** Or, "in." **19*** Or, "may be filled up to all."

4 I, therefore, the prisoner^a in [the] Lord, entreat YOU to walk worthily^b of the calling with which YOU were called;^c **2** with complete lowliness of mind^d and mildness, with long-suffering,^e putting up with one another in love;^f **3** earnestly endeavoring to observe the oneness of the spirit in the uniting bond of peace.^g **4** One body^h there is, and one spirit,ⁱ even as YOU were called in the one hope^j to which YOU were called; **5** one Lord,^k one faith,^l one baptism;^m **6** one Godⁿ and Father of all [persons], who is over all and through all and in all.

7 Now to each one of us undeserved kindness^o was given according to how the Christ measured out the free gift.^p **8** Wherefore he* says: "When he ascended on high he carried away captives; he gave gifts [in] men."^q **9** Now the expression "he ascended,"^r what does it mean but that he also descended into the lower regions, that is, the earth?^s **10** The very one that descended is also the one that ascended^t far above all the heavens,^u that he might give fullness^v to all things.*

11 And he gave some as apostles,^w some as prophets,^x some as evangelizers,^y some as shepherds and teachers,^z **12** with a view to the readjustment^{*a} of the holy ones, for ministerial work, for the building up of the body of the Christ,^b **13** until we all attain to the oneness in the faith and in the accurate knowledge of the Son of God, to a full-grown^c man, to the measure of stature that belongs to the fullness of the Christ;^d **14** in order that we should no longer be babes, tossed about^e as by waves and carried hither and thither by every wind of teaching^f by means of the trickery^g of men, by means of cunning in contriving error. **15** But speaking the truth,^h let us by love grow upⁱ in

Eph 4:8* Or, "it." **8*** Or, "consisting of men," in agreement with M (Ps 68:18) and LXX (Ps 67:19). Lit., "to the men." **10*** Or, "he might bring all things to fulfillment." **11*** Or, "missionaries." Gr., *eu-ag-geli-stas*; Lat., *evan-geli-stas*. **12*** Or, "to the putting into proper alignment." **15*** Or, "But being truthful."

CHAP. 4

a Eph 6:20
b Phm 9
c Ro 8:30
d Mt 11:29
e Ac 20:19
f Ro 12:3
g Php 2:3
h 1Pe 5:5
i 2Co 6:6
j 1Th 5:14
k 1Co 13:4
l Ro 15:6
m 1Co 1:10
n Php 1:27
o Col 3:15
p Ro 12:5
q Eph 2:16
r 1Co 12:4
s 1Pe 1:3
t 1Co 8:6
u 1Co 12:5
v 1Co 12:13
w 1Co 12:13
x 1Co 8:6
y Ro 12:6
z Ro 12:6
a 1Co 12:11
b 2Co 9:15
c Ps 68:18
d 1Co 12:28
e Eph 4:11
f Joh 3:13
g Ac 2:31
h Mt 12:40
i Ac 1:9
j 1Th 3:16
k Heb 4:14
l Heb 9:24
m Col 1:19
n Mt 10:2
o 1Co 12:28
p y Ac 21:8
q Ac 13:1
r Jas 3:1
s 1Co 12:7
t 1Co 14:26
u 1Co 14:20
v Col 1:28
w Heb 6:19
x Jas 1:6
y Col 2:18
z Heb 13:9
a 1Pe 2:1
b 2Co 11:13
c 1Jo 3:18
d Jas 1:4

Second Col.

a 1Co 11:3
b Col 1:18
c 1Co 12:27
d Col 2:19
e 1Pe 4:3
f Ro 1:21
g Ac 26:18
h Ga 4:8
i Eph 2:12
j Col 1:21
k Ac 17:30
l Ro 11:25
m Ro 1:28
n 2Co 12:21
o Ga 5:19
p Jude 4
q Ro 1:26
r Isa 56:11
s 1Th 4:6
t Heb 7:26
u 1Th 4:1
v Jo 1:14
w Ro 6:6
x Col 3:9
y Ro 8:13
z Ro 7:23

all things into him who is the head,^a Christ. **16** From him all the body,^b by being harmoniously joined together and being made to cooperate* through every joint that gives what is needed, according to the functioning of each respective member in due measure, makes for the growth of the body for the building up of itself in love.^c

17 This, therefore, I say and bear witness to in [the] Lord, that you no longer go on walking just as the nations^d also walk in the unprofitableness of their minds,^e **18** while they are in darkness mentally,^f and alienated^g from the life that belongs to God, because of the ignorance^h that is in them, because of the insensibilityⁱ of their hearts. **19** Having come to be past all moral sense,^j they gave themselves over to loose^k conduct* to work uncleanness^l of every sort with greediness.^m

20 But you did not learn the Christ to be so,ⁿ **21** provided, indeed, that you heard him and were taught by means of him,^o just as truth^p is in Jesus, **22** that you should put away the old personality^q which conforms to your former course of conduct and which is being corrupted^r according to his deceptive desires;^s **23** but that you should be made new in the force actuating your mind,^t **24** and should put on^u the new personality^v which was created^w according to God's will in true righteousness^x and loyalty.

25 Wherefore, now that you have put away falsehood,^y speak truth each one of you with his neighbor,^z because we are members belonging to one another.^a **26** Be wrathful,^b and yet do not sin;^c let the sun not set with you in a provoked state,^d **27** neither allow place for the Devil.^e **28** Let the

t Ps 51:10; Eze 11:19; Eze 18:31; Ro 12:2; u Ga 3:27; v Col 3:10; w Eph 2:10; x Ps 45:7; Ro 1:17; y Ac 5:2; Col 3:8; z Zec 8:16; Col 3:9; Re 21:8; a Ro 12:5; b Ps 4:4; c Le 19:17; Col 3:13; 1Pe 4:8; d Jas 4:7.

Eph 4:16* Lit., "being made to go together." **19*** "To loose conduct." Gr., *tei a-sel-gei'ai*, dative, sing. See Ga 5:19 ftn, "Conduct." **19*** See Ga 5:19 ftn, "Uncleanness." **23*** Lit., "to the spirit of your mind." **26*** Lit., "Be you being made wrathful."

stealer steal no more,^a but rather let him do hard work, doing with his hands what is good work,^b that he may have something to distribute to someone in need.^c **29** Let a rotten saying not proceed out of YOUR mouth,^d but whatever saying is good for building up as the need may be, that it may impart what is favorable to the hearers.^e **30** Also, do not be grieving* God's holy spirit,^f with which you have been sealed^g for a day of releasing by ransom.^h

31 Let all malicious bitternessⁱ and anger and wrath and screaming and abusive speech^j be taken away from you along with all badness.^k **32** But become kind^l to one another, tenderly compassionate,^m freely forgiving one another just as God also by Christ freely forgave YOU.ⁿ

5 Therefore, become imitators of God,^o as beloved children, **2** and go on walking in love,^p just as the Christ also loved YOU^q and delivered himself up for YOU as an offering^r and a sacrifice to God for a sweet-smelling odor.^s

3 Let fornication^t and uncleanness of every sort or greediness^u not even be mentioned among YOU,^v just as it befits holy people;^w **4** neither shameful conduct^x nor foolish talking nor obscene jesting, things which are not becoming, but rather the giving of thanks.^z **5** For you know this, recognizing it for yourselves, that no fornicator^a or unclean person or greedy person^b—which means being an idolater—has any inheritance in the kingdom of the Christ and of God.^c

6 Let no man deceive you with empty words,^d for because of the aforesaid* things the wrath of God is coming upon the sons of disobedience.^e **7** Therefore do not become partakers with them;^f **8** for YOU were once darkness,^g but YOU are now light^h in connection with [the] Lord. Go on walking as children of

Eph 4:30* Lit., "not be you saddening." **5:8*** Or, "covetousness." Lit., "having more," that is, a desire to have more; insatiableness. Gr., *pleo-ne-xi'a*. **5*** See App 6E. **6*** Or, "because of these."

CHAP. 4

a De 5:19
b 1Th 4:11
c Ac 20:35
d Mt 15:11
e Jas 3:10
f Col 4:6
g Isa 63:10
h 2Co 6:1
i Eph 1:13
j Ro 8:23
k Jas 3:14
l Col 3:8
m Tit 2:2
n 1M 6:8
o 2Co 6:6
p Col 3:12
q 1Pe 3:8
r Mt 6:14
s Mt 18:35
t Mt 11:25
u 2Co 2:10

CHAP. 5

o Mt 5:48
p Lu 6:36
q 1Co 16:14
r Joh 13:34
s Jo 3:23
t Ga 2:20
u Heb 10:10
v Ex 29:18
w 2Co 2:15
x 2Co 12:21
y 1Co 5:11
z Col 3:5
a 1Th 4:3
b Ro 1:28
c Ro 1:27
d Col 3:8
e 1Th 5:18
f Ac 15:29
g Ga 5:19
h 1Th 3:8
i Tit 1:7
j 1Co 6:9
k Ga 5:21
l Col 2:4
m Col 2:8
n Eph 2:2
o 2Co 6:14
p Ac 26:18
q 1Pe 2:9
r Mt 5:16
s Joh 12:36
t Jo 2:9

Second Col.

a Ga 5:22
b Ro 12:2
c Ph 1:10
d Isa 52:11
e Ro 16:17
f 2Th 3:6
g 2Ti 3:5
h Ro 13:12
i Pr 28:23
j 1Th 5:20
k Tit 1:9
l Tit 1:13
m Re 3:19
n Ro 1:26
o Joh 3:20
p 1Co 4:5
q Isa 26:19
r Ro 13:11
s Eph 2:5
t Col 2:13
u Joh 8:12
v 2Ti 1:10
w Mt 10:16
x 1Th 4:8
y 2Ti 2:22
z Col 4:5
a 2Ti 3:1

light, **9** for the fruitage of the light consists of every sort of goodness and righteousness and truth.^a **10** Keep on making sure of what is acceptable^b to the Lord; **11** and quit sharing^c with [them] in the unfruitful works that belong to the darkness,^d but, rather, even be reproving^e [them], **12** for the things that take place in secret by them it is shameful even to relate.^f **13** Now all the things that are being reprovéd^g are made manifest by the light, for everything that is being made manifest^h is light. **14** Wherefore he* says: "Awake,ⁱ O sleeper, and arise from the dead,^j and the Christ will shine^k upon you."

15 So keep strict watch that how you walk^l is not as unwise but as wise [persons], **16** buying out the opportunity time^m for yourselves, because the days are wicked.ⁿ **17** On this account cease becoming unreasonable, but go on perceiving^o what the will^p of Jehovah* is. **18** Also, do not be getting drunk^q with wine, in which there is debauchery,^r but keep getting filled with spirit,^s **19** speaking to yourselves with psalms^t and praises^u to God and spiritual songs, singing^v and accompanying yourselves with music^w in YOUR hearts to Jehovah,^x **20** in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ giving thanks* always for all things to our* God and Father.

21 Be in subjection to one another^y in fear of Christ. **22** Let wives be in subjection^z to their husbands as to the Lord, **23** because a husband is head of his wife^a as the Christ also is head of the congregation,^b he being a savior of [this] body. **24** In fact, as the congregation is in subjection to the Christ, so let wives also be to their husbands in everything.^c **25** Husbands, continue loving YOUR wives,^d just as the Christ

o Ps 143:10; Pr 2:5; Joh 7:17; p Ro 12:2; 1Th 4:3; 1Th 5:18; 1Pe 4:2; q Isa 5:11; r Hab 2:15; s Ac 2:4; t Jas 5:13; u Ac 16:25; v 1Co 14:15; w Ps 33:2; x Col 3:17; 1Th 5:18; y Ph 2:3; 1Pe 5:5; z Col 3:18; Tit 2:5; 1Pe 3:1; a Ro 7:2; b 1Co 11:3; c 1Co 14:34; d 1Pe 3:7

Eph 5:14* Or, "it." **17*** "Of Jehovah." J^{7:8}; xD(Gr.), *you Ky-ri-ou*; AVg^cSy^s, "of God"; B, "of our Lord"; P⁴⁶, "of the Christ." See App 1D. **19*** See App 1D. **20*** Lit., "to the."

also loved the congregation and delivered up himself for it,^a 26 that he might sanctify it,^b cleansing it with the bath of water by means of the word,^c 27 that he might present the congregation to himself in its splendor,^d not having a spot or a wrinkle or any of such things, but that it should be holy and without blemish.^e

28 In this way husbands ought to be loving their wives as their own bodies. He who loves his wife loves himself, 29 for no man ever hated his own flesh; but he feeds and cherishes it,^f as the Christ also does the congregation, 30 because we are members of his body.^g 31 "For this reason a man will leave [his] father and [his] mother and he will stick to his wife, and the two will become one flesh."^h 32 This sacred secretⁱ is great. Now I am speaking with respect to Christ and the congregation.^j 33 Nevertheless, also, let each one of YOU individually so love his wife^k as he does himself; on the other hand, the wife should have deep respect^l for her husband.

6 Children, be obedient* to YOUR parents^m in unionⁿ with [the] Lord,^o for this is righteous:^o 2 "Honor your father and [your] mother";^p which is the first command with a promise:^q 3 "That it may go well with you and you may endure a long time on the earth."^r 4 And YOU, fathers, do not be irritating* YOUR children,^s but go on bringing them up^t in the discipline^u and mental-regulating^v of Jehovah.^a

5 YOU slaves, be obedient to those who are [YOUR] masters in a fleshly sense,^w with fear and trembling* in the sincerity of YOUR hearts, as to the Christ, 6 not by way of eye-service as men pleasers,^y but as Christ's slaves, doing the will of God whole-souled.^z 7 Be slaves with good inclinations, as to Jehovah,^{aa} and not to men, 8 for

Eph 6:1* Lit., "be you obeying." 1* "In union with [the] Lord," P^h AD^c VgSy^b Arm; BD^c omit. 4* Lit., "not be you provoking to wrath." 4* Lit., "putting mind in." 4* See App 1d. 7* See App 1d.

CHAP. 5

a Ac 20:28
Ga 1:4
b Heb 13:12
c Joh 17:17
d Ps 45:13
Tit 2:14
e 2Co 11:2
Eph 1:4
Col 1:22
Heb 10:22
Re 21:27
f 1Co 7:33
g Ro 12:5
1Co 6:15
Eph 1:23
h Ge 2:24
Mt 19:5
1Co 6:16
i Eph 1:9
Eph 3:4
Col 1:26
j Eph 3:6
Heb 12:23
k Col 3:19
l 1Pe 3:6

CHAP. 6

m Pr 1:8
Pr 6:20
Pr 23:22
Col 3:20
n Joh 17:21
o 1Pe 3:12
p Pr 23:22
Mt 15:4
q Ex 20:12
Re 20:20
r De 5:16
s Col 3:21
t Pr 22:6
Pr 3:11
Pr 13:24
Pr 19:18
2Ti 3:16
v De 4:9
De 6:7
De 6:20
Pr 2:2
Isa 50:5
w 1Ti 6:1
1Pe 2:18
x Ph 2:12
y Col 3:22
z Lu 10:27
aa 1Co 10:31

Second Col.

a Ps 24:5
Col 3:24
b Ga 3:28
c Le 25:43
d 1Co 7:22
e 2Ch 19:7
f Eph 3:16
g 1Co 16:13
h Ro 13:12
i Lu 4:13
2Co 10:5
J 2Ti 4:7
k Ro 8:38
l Da 2:38
m Da 2:39
n Da 10:13
Ac 17:22
2Pe 2:4
Re 16:14
o 2Co 6:7
p Col 2:7
q Isa 25:13
Isa 11:5
r Eph 5:9
s Pr 4:23
Isa 59:17
t Isa 52:7
u Ac 10:36
Re 10:15
v 1Jo 5:4
w 1Pe 5:9

YOU know that each one, whatever good he may do, will receive this back from Jehovah,^{aa} whether he be slave or free-man.^b 9 Also, YOU masters, keep doing the same things to them, letting up on the threatening,^c for YOU know that the Master* of both them and YOU^d is in the heavens, and there is no partiality^e with him.

10 Finally, go on acquiring power^f in [the] Lord and in the mightiness^g of his strength. 11 Put on the complete suit of armor^h from God that YOU may be able to stand firm against the machinationsⁱ of the Devil; 12 because we have a wrestling,^j not against blood and flesh, but against the governments,^k against the authorities,^l against the world rulers*^m of this darkness, against the wicked spiritⁿ forces in the heavenly places. 13 On this account take up the complete suit of armor* from God,^o that YOU may be able to resist in the wicked day and, after YOU have done all things thoroughly, to stand firm.^p

14 Stand firm, therefore, with YOUR loins girded^q about with truth,^r and having on the breastplate of righteousness,^s 15 and with YOUR feet^t shod with the equipment* of the good news of peace.^u 16 Above all things, take up the large shield of faith,^v with which YOU will be able to quench all the wicked one's burning missiles.^w 17 Also, accept the helmet* of salvation, and the sword^y of the spirit,^z that is, God's word,^a 18 while with every form of prayer^b and supplication YOU carry on prayer on every occasion in spirit.^c And to that end keep awake with all constancy and with supplication in behalf of all the holy ones, 19 also for me, that ability to speak^d may be given me with the opening of my mouth, with freeness of speech^e to

x Isa 59:17; 1Th 5:8; y Isa 49:2; z Joh 6:63; a Heb 4:12; b Col 4:2; c Mt 6:6; Jude 20; d Ac 4:29; e 2Co 3:12; 1Ti 3:13; Heb 3:6.

Eph 6:8* See App 1d. 9* Or, "Lord." 11* Or, "crafty acts." Gr., *metho-dias*; Lat., *in-si-di-as*. 12* Lit., "world-mighty ones." Gr., *ko-smo-kra-to-ras*. 13* Lit., "the panoply." Gr., *ten pa-no-pli-an*; Lat., *arma-tu-ram*. 15* "With the equipment." Lit., "in readiness; in preparedness."

make known the sacred secret of the good news,^a 20 for which I am acting as an ambassador^b in chains; that I may speak in connection with it with boldness* as I ought to speak.^c

21 Now in order that you may also know about my affairs, as to how I am doing, Tych'i-cus,^d a beloved brother and faithful minister in [the] Lord,

Eph 6:20* Or, "with freeness of speech."

CHAP. 6

- a Col 1:23
- Col 4:3
- b 2Co 5:20
- c Col 4:4
- d 2Ti 4:12
- Tit 3:12

Second Col.

- a Col 4:7
- b Col 4:8
- c Col 4:18

will make everything known to you.^a 22 I am sending him to you for this very purpose, that you may know of the things having to do with us and that he may comfort your hearts.^b

23 May the brothers have peace and love with faith from God the Father and the Lord Jesus Christ. 24 May the undeserved kindness^c be with all those loving our Lord Jesus Christ in incorruptness.

TO THE

PHILIPPIANS

1 Paul and Timothy, slaves^a of Christ Jesus, to all the holy ones in union with Christ Jesus who are in Phil'ip'pi,^b along with overseers* and ministerial servants:^c

2 May you have undeserved kindness and peace from God our Father and [the] Lord Jesus Christ.^d

3 I thank my God always upon every remembrance of you^e 4 in every supplication of mine for all of you,^f as I offer my supplication with joy, 5 because of the contribution* you have made to the good news from the first day until this moment. 6 For I am confident of this very thing, that he who started a good work in you will carry it to completion^h until the dayⁱ of Jesus Christ. 7 It is altogether right for me to think this regarding all of you, on account of my having you in my heart,^j all of you being sharers^k with me in the undeserved kindness, both in my [prison]^l bonds and in the defending^m and legalⁿ establishing of the good news.

8 For God is my witness of how I am yearning for all of you in such tender affection^o as Christ Jesus has. 9 And this is what I continue praying, that your love may abound^p yet more

CHAP. 1

- a 1Co 7:22
- b Ac 16:12
- c 1Ti 3:1
- 1Ti 3:8
- d Eph 1:2
- e Ro 1:8
- f 1Th 1:2
- g Php 1:27
- h Php 2:13
- i 1Co 1:8
- j 2Co 3:2
- k Php 4:14
- l Eph 3:1
- Php 1:13
- Col 4:18
- 2Ti 1:8
- Phm 13
- m Ac 24:10
- Ac 24:14
- Phm 1:16
- n Ac 25:11
- o Col 3:12
- p 1Th 3:12

Second Col.

- a Joh 17:3
- 2Pe 3:18
- b 1Co 10:15
- Heb 5:14
- c Ro 12:2
- Eph 5:10
- d Php 2:15
- e Ro 14:13
- Ro 14:21
- f Joh 15:5
- Jas 3:18
- g Eph 1:14
- h Php 1:14
- i Eph 3:1
- j Ac 28:31
- k Php 4:22
- l 2Ti 2:9
- m Mt 7:22
- 2Co 12:20
- n 1Co 9:17
- 1Co 13:2
- o Php 1:7
- p Jas 3:14
- q 2Co 11:28

and more with accurate knowledge*^a and full discernment;^b 10 that you may make sure of the more important things,^c so that you may be flawless^d and not be stumbling^e others up to the day of Christ, 11 and may be filled with righteous fruit,^f which is through Jesus Christ, to God's glory and praise.^g

12 Now I desire you to know, brothers, that my affairs have turned out for the advancement of the good news^h rather than otherwise, 13 so that my bondsⁱ have become public knowledge^j in association with Christ among all the Prae-to'ri-an Guard* and all the rest;^k 14 and most of the brothers in [the] Lord, feeling confidence by reason of my [prison] bonds, are showing all the more courage to speak the word of God fearlessly.^l

15 True, some are preaching the Christ through envy and rivalry,^m but others also through goodwill.ⁿ 16 The latter are publicizing the Christ out of love, for they know I am set here for the defense^o of the good news; 17 but the former do it out of contentiousness,^p not with a pure motive, for they are supposing to stir up tribulation^q [for

Php 1:9* Lit., "in accurate knowledge." Gr., *en e-pi-gno'sei*; Lat., *in sci'en'tia*. 9* Lit., "sense perception." Gr., *ai-sthe'sei*; Lat., *sen'su*. 13* The bodyguard of the Roman emperor.

Php 1:1* "Overseers." Gr., *e-pi-sko'pois*, dative, pl.; J¹⁷(Heb.), *hap-pet-dhlm*, "the overseers." 1* Or, "deacons." Gr., *di-a-ko'nois*, dative, pl.; Lat., *di-a'co-nis*.

me] in my [prison] bonds. **18** What then? [Nothing,] except that in every way, whether in pretense^a or in truth, Christ is being publicized,^b and in this I rejoice. In fact, I will also keep on rejoicing, **19** for I know this will result in my salvation* through YOUR supplication^c and a supply of the spirit of Jesus Christ,^d **20** in harmony with my eager expectation^e and hope^f that I shall not be ashamed^g in any respect, but that in all freeness of speech^h Christ will, as always before, so now be magnified by means of my body,ⁱ whether through life or through death.^j

21 For in my case to live is Christ,^k and to die,^l gain. **22** Now if it be to live on in the flesh, this is a fruitage of my work^m—and yet which thing to select I do not make known.* **23** I am under pressure from these two things;ⁿ but what I do desire is the releasing* and the being with Christ,^o for this, to be sure, is far better.^p **24** However, for me to remain in the flesh is more necessary on YOUR account.^q **25** So, being confident of this, I know I shall remain^r and shall abide with all of YOU for YOUR advancement^s and the joy that belongs to [YOUR] faith, **26** so that YOUR exultation may overflow in Christ Jesus by reason of me through my presence* again with YOU.

27 Only behave* in a manner worthy^t of the good news about the Christ, in order that, whether I come and see YOU or be absent, I may hear about the things which concern YOU, that YOU are standing firm in one spirit, with one soul^u striving side by side for the faith of the good news, **28** and in no respect being frightened by YOUR opponents.^v This very thing is a proof of destruction for them, but of salvation for YOU;^w and this [indication] is from God, **29** because to YOU the privilege was given in behalf of Christ, not only to put YOUR faith^x in him, but also to suffer^y in his behalf. **30** For YOU have

Php 1:19* Or, "my being released." **22*** Or, "thing to choose I do not know." **23*** For a discussion of "the releasing," see App 5d. **26*** See App 5b. **27*** Or, "carry on as citizens." **27*** Or, "as one man."

CHAP. 1

a Ga 2:4
b Lu 9:50
c 2Co 1:11
d Joh 15:26
1Pe 1:11
e Ro 8:19
f Ro 5:5
g Ps 119:46
Ro 1:16
2Ti 1:8
h Eph 6:20
i 2Co 4:10
Col 1:24
j Ro 14:8
1Pe 4:16
k Ga 2:20
La 6:14
l 1Th 4:14
2Ti 4:8
Re 14:13
m Joh 15:16
n 2Co 5:6
o 2Ti 4:6
p 1Co 15:42
2Co 5:8
q Ac 9:15
Ac 20:29
r Phm 22
s Ro 1:11
Eph 4:12
1Ti 4:15
t Eph 4:1
Col 1:10
u Ac 1:32
Ro 15:6
1Co 1:10
Eph 4:3
v 1Co 16:9
w Lu 21:19
2Th 1:5
x Eph 2:8
y Ac 5:41
Ro 5:3

Second Col.

a Ac 16:22
1Th 2:2
2Ti 3:12
b Col 1:24

CHAP. 2

c Ro 1:12
d 2Co 13:14
e Phm 1:8
Col 3:12
1Pe 1:22
f Ro 15:5
2Co 13:11
1Pe 3:8
g 1Co 1:10
h 2Co 12:20
Phm 1:15
Phm 1:17
Ja 3:14
i Ga 5:26
j Mt 23:11
Eph 4:2
Eph 5:21
k Ro 12:10
1Co 10:33
1Co 13:5
l 1Co 10:24
m Mt 11:29
Joh 13:15
n Col 1:15
Heb 1:3
o Joh 14:28
p Isa 53:3
q Joh 1:14
Ro 1:3
r Heb 2:9
Heb 10:5
s Isa 50:5
Joh 10:17
Heb 5:8
t De 21:23
Ga 3:13

the same struggle as YOU saw in my case^a and as YOU now hear about in my case.^b

2 If, then, there is any encouragement in Christ,^c if any consolation of love, if any sharing of spirit,^d if any tender affections^e and compassions, **2** make my joy full in that YOU are of the same mind^f and have the same love, being joined together in soul, holding the one thought in mind,^g **3** doing nothing out of contentiousness^h or out of egotism,ⁱ but with lowliness of mind considering that the others are superior^j to YOU, **4** keeping an eye, not in personal interest upon just YOUR own matters,^k but also in personal interest upon those of the others.^l

5 Keep this mental attitude* in YOU that was also in Christ Jesus,^m **6** who, although he was existing in God's form,ⁿ gave no consideration to a seizure,* namely, that he should be equal to God.^o **7** No, but he emptied himself and took a slave's form^p and came to be in the likeness of men.^q **8** More than that, when he found himself in fashion as a man,^r he humbled himself and became obedient as far as death,^s yes, death on a torture stake.*^t **9** For this very reason also God exalted him to a superior position^u and kindly gave him the name that is above every [other] name,^v **10** so that in the name of Jesus every knee should bend of those in heaven and those on earth and those under the ground,^w **11** and every tongue should openly acknowledge*^x that Jesus Christ is Lord^y to the glory of God the Father.^z

12 Consequently, my beloved ones, in the way that YOU have always obeyed,^a not during my presence only, but now much more readily during my absence, keep working out YOUR own salvation with fear^b and trembling; **13** for God is the one that, for the sake of [his]

u Isa 52:13; Ac 2:33; Eph 1:21; v Ac 4:12; w Joh 5:23; x Ro 10:9; y Ac 2:36; z Ps 22:27; a Ro 16:19; b 2Co 7:15; Heb 12:28.

Php 2:4* Lit., "not the (things) of selves each (ones)." **5*** Lit., "This be you minding." **6*** Or, "thing to be seized." Lit., "snatching." **8*** See App 5c. **11*** Lit., "should confess out."

good pleasure, is acting within you^a in order for you both to will and to act.^b **14** Keep doing all things free from murmurings^c and arguments,^d **15** that you may come to be blameless^e and innocent, children^f of God without a blemish in among a crooked and twisted generation,^g among whom you are shining as illuminators in the world,^h **16** keeping a tight grip on the word of life,ⁱ that I may have cause for exultation in Christ's day,^j that I did not run in vain or work hard in vain.^k **17** Notwithstanding, even if I am^{*} being poured out like a drink offering^l upon the sacrifice^m and public service to which faith has led you,ⁿ I am glad and I rejoice^o with all of you.^a **18** Now in the same way you yourselves also be glad and rejoice with me.^p

19 For my part I am hoping in the Lord Jesus to send Timothy to you shortly, that I may be a cheerful soul^q when I get to know about the things pertaining to you. **20** For I have no one else of a disposition like his who will genuinely care^r for the things pertaining to you. **21** For all the others are seeking their own interests,^s not those of Christ Jesus. **22** But you know the proof he gave of himself, that like a child^t with a father he slaved with me in furtherance of the good news. **23** This, therefore, is the man I am hoping to send just as soon as I have seen how things stand concerning me. **24** Indeed, I am confident^{*} in [the] Lord that I myself shall also come shortly.^u

25 However, I consider it necessary to send to you E-paph-ro-di'tus,^v my brother and fellow worker^w and fellow soldier,^x but your envoy^{*} and private servant for my need, **26** since he is longing to see all of you^{*} and is depressed because you heard he had fallen sick. **27** Yes, indeed, he fell sick

Php 2:14* Lit., "divided reckonings." **17*** Or, "my life is; my blood is." **17*** "Drink offering." Or, "libation." **17*** "I congratulate all of you." Vg. **18*** "And congratulate me," Vg. **24*** Or, "I trust." **25*** Or, "apostle." Gr., *apo'sto-lon*. **26*** "Longing to see all of you," *ACDSy^hArm*; *KBVg*, "longing for all of you."

CHAP. 2

a Jer 31:33
2Co 3:5
Heb 13:21
b 2Ch 30:12
1Th 4:8
c 1Co 10:10
1Pe 4:9
d 1Ti 2:8
e 1Co 1:8
f Eph 5:27
g Ro 8:16
Eph 5:1
h De 32:5
Mt 17:17
1Pe 2:12
i Mt 5:14
Eph 5:8
1Pe 2:9
j Joh 6:68
Heb 4:12
k 2Co 1:14
1Th 2:19
l Isa 49:4
Ga 2:2
1Th 3:5
m Ex 29:40
2Ti 4:6
n Heb 13:15
1Pe 2:5
o 2Co 12:15
p Php 1:18
q Pr 3:1
r 2Co 7:7
s 1Co 4:17
1Co 16:10
t 1Co 10:24
Ga 4:17
2Ti 4:10
u 1Co 4:17
2Ti 1:2
v Php 1:25
Phm 22
w Php 4:18
x 2Co 8:23
y Phm 2

Second Col.

a Ps 30:3
Ps 34:19
b Col 4:10
c 1Co 16:18
1Th 5:12
d Ac 20:24
e 1Co 16:17
Phm 13

CHAP. 3

f 2Co 13:11
Php 4:4
1Th 5:16
g Re 22:15
h Ro 2:28
Ga 5:2
i De 10:16
Jer 4:4
Ro 2:29
Col 2:11
j Ac 2:17
Ro 8:26
k Ga 6:14
Heb 9:14
l 2Co 11:18
m 2Co 11:22
n Ge 17:12
Le 12:3
o Ro 11:1
p 2Co 11:22
q Ac 23:6
Ac 26:5
r Ac 8:3
Ac 9:3
Ga 1:13
s Mt 13:44
t Eph 4:13
2Pe 3:18

nearly to the point of death; but God had mercy^a on him, in fact, not only on him, but also on me, that I should not get grief upon grief. **28** Therefore with the greater haste I am sending him, that on seeing him you may rejoice again and I may be the more free from grief. **29** Therefore give him the customary welcome^b in [the] Lord with all joy; and keep holding men of that sort dear,^c **30** because on account of the Lord's^{*} work he came quite near to death, exposing his soul^d to danger,^e that he might fully make up for your not being here to render private service to me.^f

3 Finally, my brothers, continue rejoicing in [the] Lord.^g To be writing the same things to you is not troublesome for me, but it is of safety to you.

2 Look out for the dogs,^h look out for the workers of injury, look out for those who mutilate the flesh.^h **3** For we are those with the real circumcision,ⁱ who are rendering sacred service^j by God's spirit^j and have our boasting in Christ Jesus^k and do not have our confidence in the flesh,^l **4** though I, if anyone, do have grounds for confidence also in the flesh.

If any other man thinks he has grounds for confidence in the flesh, I the more so:^m **5** circumcised the eighth day,ⁿ out of the family stock of Israel, of the tribe of Benjamin,^o a Hebrew [born] from Hebrews;^p as respects law, a Pharisee;^q **6** as respects zeal, persecuting the congregation;^r as respects righteousness that is by means of law, one who proved himself blameless. **7** Yet what things were gains to me, these I have considered loss on account of the Christ.^s **8** Why, for that matter, I do indeed also consider all things to be loss on account of the excellent value of the knowledge of Christ Jesus my Lord.^t On account of him I

Php 2:30* "Lord's," *KA*; *P¹⁶BDItVgSy^p*, "Christ's." **30*** Or, "life." **3:2*** "Those who mutilate the flesh." Or, "the incision." Lit., "the cutting down." **3*** Lit., "we are the circumcision." **3*** "Rendering sacred service." Gr., *la-treu-on-tes*; *J¹⁷* (Heb.), *ha-'o-vedhim*, "who serve (worship)." See Ex 3:12 ftn.

have taken the loss of all things and I consider them as a lot of refuse,^a that I may gain Christ **9** and be found in union with him, having, not my own righteousness, which results from law,^b but that which is through faith^c in Christ, the righteousness that issues from God on the basis of faith,^d **10** so as to know him and the power of his resurrection^e and a sharing in his sufferings,^f submitting myself to a death like his,^g **11** [to see] if I may by any means attain to the earlier resurrection^h from the dead.

12 Not that I have already received it or am already made perfect,ⁱ but I am pursuing^j to see if I may also lay hold^k on that for which I have also been laid hold^l on by Christ Jesus.* **13** Brothers, I do not yet consider myself as having laid hold on [it]; but there is one thing about it: Forgetting the things behind^m and stretching forward to the things ahead,ⁿ **14** I am pursuing down toward the goal^o for the prize^p of the upward call^q of God by means of Christ Jesus. **15** Let us, then, as many of us as are mature,^r be of this mental attitude;^s and if you are mentally inclined otherwise in any respect, God will reveal the above [attitude] to you. **16** At any rate, to what extent we have made progress, let us go on walking orderly^t in this same routine.*

17 Unitedly become imitators^u of me, brothers, and keep your eye on those who are walking in a way that accords with the example you have in us.^v **18** For there are many, I used to mention them often but now I mention them also with weeping, who are walking as the enemies of the torture stake^w of the Christ,* **19** and their finish^x is destruction,^y and their god is their belly,^z and their glory consists in their shame,^{aa} and they have their minds upon things on the earth.^{ab} **20** As for us, our citizenship^{ac} exists in the heavens,^d

Php 3:11* "Earlier resurrection." Lit., "out-resurrection." Gr., *ex-anastasis*. **12*** "Jesus." P⁶ *KA*Vg; BD omit. **14*** Lit., "into the prize." **16*** Lit., "to the same walking in line." **18*** See App 5c. **19*** Or, "end; accomplished end." Gr., *telos*. **20*** Or, "our life as citizens."

CHAP. 3

a 1Co 2:2
b Ro 3:20
c Ro 10:3
d Ga 4:5
e Ro 9:30
f Ga 2:16
g Ro 1:17
h Ro 3:21
i 1Co 15:22
j 2Co 13:4
k Ro 8:17
l 2Co 4:10
m Col 1:24
n Ro 6:5
o Lu 14:14
p 1Th 4:16
q Ro 20:6
r Heb 12:23
s Lu 13:24
t 1Ti 6:12
u 1Ac 9:15
v Lu 9:62
w 1Co 9:24
x Heb 12:1
y 2Ti 4:8
z Ro 8:30
aa Heb 3:1
ab 1Co 2:6
ac 1Co 14:20
ad Heb 5:14
ae Pph 2:5
af Ga 6:16
ag 1Co 4:16
ah 2Th 3:9
ai Pph 4:9
aj Tit 2:7
ak 1Pe 5:13
al Ga 5:11
am Ga 6:12
an x 2Co 11:15
ao 2Pe 2:1
ap y Ro 16:18
aq z Jude 13
ar Ro 8:5
as 1Co 3:3
at 2Ti 3:4
au Jas 3:15
av Eph 2:19
aw c Joh 18:36
ax Eph 2:6
ay Col 3:1

Second Col.

a 1Th 1:10
b Heb 9:28
c 1Co 1:7
d Tit 2:13
e 1Co 15:42
f Ro 8:29
g 1Co 15:49
h Eph 1:19
i 1Co 15:27
j Heb 2:8

CHAP. 4

a 1Th 2:19
b Pph 1:27
c Ro 15:5
d 1Co 1:10
e 2Co 13:11
f Pph 2:2
g 1Pe 3:8
h Mt 11:29
i Lu 8:3
j Ro 16:3
k Lu 10:20
l Ps 69:28
m Ps 64:10
n Ps 104:34
o De 26:11
p Ps 97:12
q Isa 9:3
r 1Th 5:16
s Tit 3:2
t Jas 3:17
u Jas 5:8

from which place also we are eagerly waiting^a for a savior, the Lord Jesus Christ,^b **21** who will refashion our humiliated body^c to be conformed to his glorious body^d according to the operation^e of the power that he has, even to subject^f all things to himself.

4 Consequently, my brothers beloved and longed for, my joy and crown,^g stand firm^h in this way in [the] Lord,ⁱ beloved ones.

2 Eu-o'di-a I exhort and Syn'ty-che I exhort to be of the same mind^j in [the] Lord. **3** Yes, I request you too, genuine yokefellow,^k keep assisting these [women] who have striven side by side with me^l in the good news along with Clement as well as the rest of my fellow workers,^m whose namesⁿ are in the book of life.^o

4 Always rejoice in [the] Lord.^p Once more I will say, Rejoice!^q **5** Let your reasonableness^r become known to all men. The Lord^s is near.^t **6** Do not be anxious over anything,^u but in everything by prayer and supplication^v along with thanksgiving let your petitions be made known to God;^w **7** and the peace^x of God that excels all thought will guard your hearts^y and your mental powers by means of Christ Jesus.

8 Finally, brothers, whatever things^z are true, whatever things are of serious concern, whatever things are righteous, whatever things are chaste,^{aa} whatever things are lovable,^{ab} whatever things are well spoken of, whatever virtue there is and whatever praiseworthy thing there is, continue considering these things.^{ac} **9** The things that you learned as well as accepted and heard and saw in connection with me, practice these;^{ad} and the God of peace^{ae} will be with you.

s Mt 6:25; Lu 12:22; 1Pe 5:7; t Ro 12:12; Jas 1:5; u Ps 145:18; Joh 16:23; v Joh 14:27; Ro 5:1; w Col 3:15; x 2Co 11:3; 1Ti 4:12; 1Ti 5:2; 1Pe 3:2; y Ga 5:22; Col 3:2; z Pph 3:17; Col 1:23; a Ro 15:33; 1Co 14:33; Heb 13:20.

Php 3:21* Lit., "the body of our lowliness." **21*** Lit., "the body of his glory." **4:1*** "Lord," *KA*BVg; J7,8,13,14,16,24, "Jehovah." **4*** "Lord," *KA*BVg; J7,8,13,14,16,24, "Jehovah." **5*** "The Lord," *KA*BVg; J7,8, "Jehovah." **8*** Lit., "as many (things) as." **8*** Lit., "affection-inducing."

10 I do rejoice greatly in [the] Lord* that now at last YOU have revived YOUR thinking in my behalf,^a to which YOU were really giving thought, but YOU lacked opportunity. 11 Not that I am speaking with regard to being in want, for I have learned, in whatever circumstances I am, to be self-sufficient.*^b 12 I know indeed how to be low [on provisions],^c I know indeed how to have an abundance. In everything and in all circumstances I have learned the secret of both how to be full and how to hunger, both how to have an abundance and how to suffer want.^d 13 For all things I have the strength by virtue of him who imparts power to me.^e

14 Nevertheless, YOU acted well in becoming sharers^f with me in my tribulation.^g 15 In fact, YOU Phi-lip'pi-ans, also know that at [the] start of declaring the good news, when I departed from Mac-e-do-ni-a, not a congregation took a share with me in the matter of giving and receiving, except YOU alone;^h 16 because, even in Thes-sa-

Php 4:10* "Lord," ^aABVg; J^{7,8,13,14,16,24}, "Jehovah." 11* Or, "content."

CHAP. 4

a 2Co 11:9
b 1Ti 6:6
Heb 13:5
c 1Co 4:11
2Co 6:10
d 2Co 11:27
e Isa 12:2
Isa 40:29
Joh 15:5
2Co 4:7
2Co 12:9
2Ti 4:17
f Php 1:7
g Eph 3:13
Heb 10:33
h 2Co 11:8

Second Col.

a 1Co 9:11
b Ro 15:28
c Php 2:25
d Ex 29:18
Eze 20:41
e Heb 13:15
f Ps 23:1
g De 2:7
2Co 9:8
h Ro 9:23
Eph 1:7
i Ro 16:27
Ga 1:5
J Col 4:18
k 1Th 1:1
l Php 1:13
m Ga 6:18

lo-ni'ca, YOU sent something to me both once and a second time for my need. 17 Not that I am earnestly seeking the gift,^a but that I am earnestly seeking the fruitage^b that brings more credit to YOUR account. 18 However, I have all things in full and have an abundance. I am filled, now that I have received from E-paph-ro-di'tus^c the things from YOU, a sweet-smelling odor,^d an acceptable sacrifice,^e well-pleasing to God.* 19 In turn, my God^f will fully supply all YOUR need^g to the extent of his riches^h in glory by means of Christ Jesus. 20 Now to our God and Father be the glory forever and ever.ⁱ Amen.

21 Give my greetings^j to every holy one in union^k with Christ Jesus. The brothers who are with me send YOU their greetings. 22 All the holy ones, but especially those of the household of Caesar,* send YOU their greetings.^l

23 The undeserved kindness of the Lord Jesus Christ [be] with the spirit YOU [show].*^m

Php 4:18* "God," ^aABVgSy^p; J^{7,8}, "Jehovah." 22* Or, "the emperor." 23* P¹⁶^aADITVgSy^{b,p}. Arm close with "Amen"; B omits.

TO THE COLOSSIANS

1 Paul, an apostle of Christ Jesus through God's will,^a and Timothy^b [our] brother 2 to the holy ones and faithful brothers in union^c with Christ at Co-lo-sa'ae:

May YOU have undeserved kindness and peace from God our Father.^d

3 We thank^e God the Father of our Lord Jesus Christ* always when we pray^f for YOU,^g 4 since we heard of YOUR faith in connection with Christ Jesus and the love YOU have* for all the holy ones^h 5 because of the hopeⁱ

Col 1:3* "Christ," ^aAVgSy^p; B omits. 3* Or, "praying always." 4* "You have," ^aAVg; B omits.

CHAP. 1

a Eph 1:1
b 1Co 4:17
c Joh 17:21
d Ro 1:7
Ga 1:3
e 1Co 1:4
Php 1:3
f Eph 1:16
g Ro 15:25
Phm 5
Heb 6:10
h Eph 1:18
2Ti 4:8
Heb 6:19

Second Col.

a 1Pe 1:4
b Ro 10:17
Eph 1:13
c Joh 15:16
d Mr 4:8
e Col 1:23
1Ti 3:16
f Eph 3:2
Tit 2:11

that is being reserved for YOU in the heavens.^a This [hope] YOU heard of before by the telling of the truth of that good news^b 6 which has presented itself to YOU, even as it is bearing fruit^c and increasing^d in all the world^e just as [it is doing] also among YOU, from the day YOU heard and accurately knew the undeserved kindness^f of God in truth.^g 7 That is what YOU have learned from Ep'a-phras^h our beloved fellow slave, who is a faithful minister* of the Christ

g 2Pe 1:12; h Col 4:12; Phm 23.

Col 1:7* Or, "servant." Gr., *di-a'ko-nos*; Lat., *mi-ni'ster* (from *mi-nus*, "less"); J^{17,18} (Heb.), *mes-ha-reth*, "attendant."

on our behalf, **8** who also disclosed to us YOUR love^a in a spiritual way.*

9 That is also why we, from the day we heard [of it], have not ceased praying for YOU^b and asking* that YOU may be filled with the accurate knowledge^c of his will in all wisdom^d and spiritual comprehension,^e **10** in order to walk worthily^f of Jehovah^g to the end of fully pleasing [him] as YOU go on bearing fruit in every good work^h and increasing in the accurateⁱ knowledge of God, **11** being made powerful with all power to the extent of his glorious might^j so as to endure^k fully and be long-suffering with joy, **12** thanking the Father who rendered YOU suitable for YOUR participation in the inheritance^l of the holy ones^m in the light.ⁿ

13 He delivered us from the authority^o of the darkness and transferred^p us into the kingdom^q of the Son of his love,^r **14** by means of whom we have our release by ransom, the forgiveness of our sins.^s **15** He is the image^t of the invisible^u God, the firstborn^v of all creation; **16** because by means of him^w all [other]^x things were created in the heavens and upon the earth, the things visible and the things invisible, no matter whether they are thrones or lordships or governments or authorities.^y All [other]^z things have been created through him^{aa} and for him. **17** Also, he is before all [other]^{ab} things^{ac} and by means of him all [other]^{ad} things were made to exist,^{ae} **18** and he is the head of the body, the congregation.^b He is the beginning, the firstborn from the dead,^c that he might become the one who is first^d in all things; **19** because [God]^e saw good for all fullness^f to dwell in him, **20** and through him to reconcile^g again to himself all [other]^h thingsⁱ by making peace^j through the blood [he shed] on the torture stake,^k no matter whether they are^l the things

Col 1:8* Lit., "in spirit." 9* Lit., "petitioning." 10* "Of Jehovah." J7s; *AB(Gr.), *toi Kyriou*; Vg, "of God." See App 1d. 16* "All [other]," as in Lu 11:41, 42. 19* Lit., "he." 20* See App 5c. 20* "No matter whether they are," BDVg; P¹⁶ACD¹⁶, "yes, through him, no matter whether they are."

CHAP. 1

- a 1Pe 1:22
- b Eph 1:16
- c Jas 5:16
- d Php 1:9
- e 1Co 2:7
- f Col 2:3
- g 2Ti 2:7
- h 1Jo 5:20
- i Eph 4:1
- j Mic 4:5
- k Eph 2:10
- l Eph 1:17
- m 2Pe 1:2
- n 2Pe 1:8
- o Eph 3:16
- p Ro 8:17
- q Ac 26:18
- r Eph 1:14
- s Eph 2:19
- t Isa 60:20
- u Lu 22:53
- v Eph 2:2
- w Ro 11:24
- x Joh 18:36
- y Heb 1:8
- z Pr 8:30
- aa Eph 1:7
- ab Joh 10:30
- ac Joh 14:9
- ad 2Co 4:4
- ae Joh 4:24
- af 1Ti 1:17
- ag Ro 3:14
- ah Joh 1:3
- ai x Eph 1:21
- aj Joh 1:10
- ak Heb 1:2
- al Joh 17:5
- am a Heb 1:3
- an b Eph 1:22
- ao c Re 1:5
- ap d 1Co 15:23
- aq e Joh 1:16
- ar Col 2:3
- as f 2Co 5:19
- at g Eph 1:10
- au h Eph 2:14
- av i Le 17:11
- aw j Isa 53:10
- ax Heb 12:2

Second Col.

- a Eph 2:12
- b 2Co 10:5
- c Ro 5:10
- d Eph 2:16
- e Heb 9:16
- f Eph 5:27
- g 2Pe 3:14
- h 1Co 1:8
- i Re 2:10
- j 1Co 3:11
- k Eph 3:7
- l 1Co 15:58
- m Heb 3:14
- n Jo 10:17
- o Mt 24:14
- p 1Ti 3:16
- q Ro 8:19
- r 2Co 11:23
- s Eph 3:8
- t 2Ti 1:11
- u Eph 3:1
- v Php 3:10
- w Ac 9:16
- x 1Co 10:17
- y Eph 1:23
- z Eph 3:7
- aa Lu 16:2
- ab 1Co 9:17
- ac Eph 3:2
- ad Eph 3:5
- ae Eph 5:32
- af Lu 8:10
- ag 1Co 2:7
- ah Ro 16:26

upon the earth or the things in the heavens.

21 Indeed, YOU who were once alienated^a and enemies because YOUR minds were on the works that were wicked,^b **22** he now has again reconciled^c by means of that one's fleshly body through [his] death,^d in order to present YOU holy and unblemished^e and open to no accusation^f before him, **23** provided, of course, that YOU continue in the faith,^g established on the foundation^h and steadfastⁱ and not being shifted away from the hope of that good news which YOU heard,^j and which was preached^k in all creation^l that is under heaven. Of this [good news] I Paul became a minister.^m

24 I am now rejoicing in my sufferings for YOU,ⁿ and I, in my turn, am filling up what is lacking of the tribulations^o of the Christ in my flesh on behalf of his body, which is the congregation.^p **25** I became a minister^q of this [congregation] in accordance with the stewardship^r from God which was given me in YOUR interest to preach the word of God fully, **26** the sacred secret^s that was hidden from the past systems of things^t and from the past generations. But now it has been made manifest^u to his holy ones, **27** to whom God has been pleased to make known what are the glorious riches^v of this sacred secret^w among the nations. It is Christ^x in union with YOU, the hope of [his]^y glory.^z **28** He is the one we are publicizing,^{aa} admonishing every man and teaching every man in all wisdom,^{ab} that we may present every man complete^{ac} in union with Christ. **29** To this end I am indeed working hard, exerting myself^c in accordance with the operation^d of him and which is at work in me with power.^e

v Ro 9:23; 2Co 4:6; Eph 3:8; w Eph 3:9; x Eph 3:6; Eph 3:17; y Ro 8:18; 1Ti 1:1; z Ac 20:20; a 1Co 1:30; Col 3:16; b Eph 4:13; c Lu 13:24; d Eph 3:7; e Php 4:13.

Col 1:26* Or, "orders of things." Gr., *ai-o'-non*; Lat., *sae'culis*; J17,22(Heb.), *me'oh-la-mim*, "from [the past] orders of things." 27* Lit., "the." 28* Or, "mature; perfect." Gr., *te'teion*.

2 For I want you to realize how great a struggle^a I am having in behalf of you and of those at La-o-di-ce'a^a and of all those who have not seen my face in the flesh, **2** that their hearts may be comforted,^c that they may be harmoniously joined together in love^d and with a view to all the riches of the full assurance of [their] understanding,^e with a view to an accurate knowledge of the sacred secret of God, namely, Christ.^f **3** Carefully concealed in him are all the treasures of wisdom and of knowledge.^g **4** This I am saying that no man may delude^h you with persuasive arguments.ⁱ **5** For though I am absent in the flesh, all the same I am with you in the spirit,^j rejoicing and beholding YOUR good order^j and the firmness of YOUR faith^k toward Christ.

6 Therefore, as you have accepted Christ Jesus the Lord, go on walking in union^l with him, **7** rooted^m and being built upⁿ in him and being stabilized in the faith,^o just as you were taught, overflowing with [faith]^p in thanksgiving.^q

8 Look out: perhaps there may be someone who will carry^r you off as his prey through the philosophy^r and empty deception^s according to the tradition of men, according to the elementary^t things of the world and not according to Christ; **9** because it is in him that all the fullness^u of the divine^v quality^w dwells bodily. **10** And so you are possessed of a fullness by means of him, who is the head of all government and authority.^x **11** By relationship^y with him you were also circumcised^z with a circumcision performed without hands by the stripping off the body of the flesh,^a by the circumcision that belongs to the Christ, **12** for you were buried with him in [his]^b baptism,^b and by relationship with him you were also raised^c up together through [YOUR] faith^d in

Col 2:2* "Of the God of Christ," P⁶B; K¹AVG, "of God the Father of (the) Christ (Jesus)." 4* Or, "cheat." 7* "Overflowing in it," BSY^h-Arm; K¹AVG, "overflowing." 8* Lit., "seduction." 9* "Divine quality." Lit., "godship." Gr., *the-o-tetos*; Lat., *divi-ni-ta-tis*. 12* Lit., "the."

CHAP. 2

a Php 1:30
b Col 4:16
c 2Co 1:6
d Col 3:14
e Eph 3:18
f 1Co 2:1
g 1Co 2:7
h Eph 3:6
i 1Co 1:30
j 1Co 2:16
k Ro 16:18
l Eph 5:6
m Ac 17:16
n 1Co 5:3
o 1Co 14:40
p 1Co 15:58
q Heb 3:14
r 1Pe 5:10
s Joh 17:21
t Eph 3:17
u Eph 2:20
v Mt 7:24
w Jude 20
x Eph 5:20
y 1Th 5:18
z Heb 13:9
a 1Co 2:13
b 2Pe 1:16
c Eph 5:6
d Ga 4:3
e Eph 1:23
f Col 1:19
g Ac 17:29
h Joh 1:16
i Ro 1:20
j Eph 1:21
k Col 1:16
l 1Pe 3:22
m Mt 5:19
n De 10:16
o Ro 2:29
p Php 3:3
q Ro 6:6
r Ro 6:4
s 1Co 15:29
t Eph 2:6
u Col 3:1
v Eph 2:8

Second Col.

a Eph 1:19
b Ac 2:24
c Eph 2:1
d Eph 2:5
e Eph 2:13
f Ac 2:38
g Ac 3:19
h Ex 34:27
i De 31:24
j 2Ki 23:2
k Eph 2:14
l Heb 7:18
m De 4:8
n Eph 2:15
o Ro 7:10
p Ga 3:10
q Joh 20:25
r Ga 3:13
s Heb 9:15
t 1Pe 2:24
u Eph 6:12
v 1Jo 5:4
w Re 3:21
x Ps 68:24
y 2Co 2:14
z Ro 14:3
a Ro 14:17
b Ro 14:6
c Ps 81:3
d Ga 4:10
e Ex 25:40
f Heb 8:5
g Heb 10:1
h Joh 14:6
i Heb 9:23
j Heb 9:11

the operation^a of God, who raised him up from the dead.^b

13 Furthermore, though you were dead in YOUR trespasses and in the uncircumcised state of YOUR flesh, [God]^c made you alive together with him.^c He kindly forgave us all our trespasses^d

14 and blotted^e out^e the handwritten document^f against us, which consisted of decrees^g and which was in opposition to us;^h and He has taken it out of the way by nailingⁱ it to the torture stake.^j

15 Stripping the governments and the authorities^k bare, he exhibited^l them in open public as conquered,^l leading them in a triumphal procession^m by means of it.ⁿ

16 Therefore let no man judge^o you in eating and drinking^o or in respect of a festival^p or of an observance of the new moon^q or of a sabbath;^r **17** for those things are a shadow^s of the things to come, but the reality^t belongs to the Christ.^u **18** Let no man deprive^v you of the prize^w who takes delight in a [mock] humility^x and a form of worship^y of the angels, "taking his stand on"^z the things he has seen, puffed up without proper cause by his fleshly frame of mind, **19** whereas he is not holding fast to the head,^x to the one from whom all the body, being supplied and harmoniously joined together^y by means of its joints and ligaments, goes on growing with the growth that God gives.^z

20 If you died^a together with Christ toward the elementary^b things of the world,^c why do you, as if living in the world, further subject yourselves to the decrees:^d **21** "Do not handle, nor taste,^e nor touch," **22** respecting things that are all destined to destruc-

v Ro 16:18; Eph 5:6; 2Pe 2:14; 1Jo 2:26; w Php 3:14; x Eph 1:22; y Eph 2:21; z Eph 4:16; a Ga 2:20; b Ga 4:3; c Joh 17:16; d 1Jo 2:15; e Eph 2:14; f Col 2:14; g Le 7:23; h Le 5:2

Col 2:13* Lit., "he." 14* Lit., "having wiped out." 14* Or, "covenant." 14* See App 5c. 15* Lit., "he made show of." 15* Or, "him." Gr., *au-toi*, dative, sing. 16* Or, "of sabbaths." 17* Or, "substance." Lit., "body." Gr., *so'ma*; Lat., *cor'pus*. 18* Lit., "lowly-mindedness." 18* "Form of worship." Lat., *re-li-gi-o-ne*, "religion." 18* Quoted from the initiation rites of pagan mysteries.

12 Accordingly, as God's chosen ones,^d holy and loved, clothe your-

a P^hp 2:1
b Ro 12:16
c Tit 3:2
d 1Pe 3:4
e Eph 4:2
f 1Th 5:14
g Pr 19:11
h Eph 4:32
i 1Pe 4:8
j Mt 18:15
k Jer 31:34
l Mt 6:14
m Mr 11:25
n Ro 13:10
o 1Jo 3:23
p 1Co 13:8
q Eph 4:3
r Joh 14:27
s P^hp 4:7
t Eph 2:15
u Col 2:7
v Col 2:3
w Col 1:28
x Tit 2:1
y Co 31:19
z 1Co 14:26
aa Eph 5:19
ab 1Ch 16:23
ac Ps 140:1
ad Ps 137:4
ae Is 10:31
af s Eph 5:20
ag t 1Th 5:22
ah u Eph 5:18
ai 1Pe 3:1
aj v Eph 5:25
ak 1Pe 3:7
al w Eph 4:32

18 You wives, be in subjection^u to [your] husbands, as it is becoming in [the] Lord. **19** You husbands, keep on loving [your] wives^v and do not be bitterly angry with them.^w **20** You children, be obedient^x to [your] parents in everything, for this is well-pleasing in [the] Lord. **21** You fathers, do not be exasperating your children,^y so that they do not become downhearted. **22** You slaves, be obedient in everything to those who are [your] masters in a fleshly sense,^z not with acts of eye-service, as men pleasers,^a but with sincerity of heart, with fear of Jehovah.^b **23** Whatever you are doing, work at

Col 3:12* Or, "humility." 13* "Jehovah," J²³; P¹⁶ABD'(Gr.), *ho Ky'ri-os*; κ^cCD^cSy^{h,p}, "the Christ"; κ', "God." See App 1d. 14* Lit., "joint bond of the perfection." 15* "Of the Christ," κ^cABC'D'; κ^cC^dD^c, "of God"; J¹⁸, "of Jehovah." 15^a "One," κADVGSp; P⁶B, "the." 16* "The Christ," P¹⁶κBC'DVG; κ', "the Lord"; AC; "God." 16^a Lit., "hymns." Gr., *hymnois*; Lat., *hymnis*. 16^a "To Jehovah," J^{7,8,13,14,16,17}; C^dD^c(Gr.), *toi Ky'ri-oi*; P¹⁶κABC'DVGSp^h, "to God." See App 1d. 22* "Of Jehovah," J^{18,22}; κABC'D'(Gr.), *ton Ky'ri-on*; P¹⁶κ^cD^c, "of God." See App 1d.

it whole-souled^a as to Jehovah,^b and not to men, **24** for YOU know that it is from Jehovah^c YOU will receive the due reward of the inheritance.^d **SLAVE** for the Master, Christ.^e **25** Certainly the one that is doing wrong will receive back^f what he wrongly did, and there is no partiality.^g

4 You masters, keep dealing out what is righteous and what is fair to [your] slaves,^h knowing that YOU also have a Master in heaven.ⁱ

2 Be persevering in prayer,^j remaining awake in it with thanksgiving,^k **3** at the same time praying also for us,^l that God may open a door^m of utterance to us, to speak the sacred secretⁿ about the Christ, for which, in fact, I am in prison bonds;^o **4** so that I shall make it manifest as I ought to speak.^p

5 Go on walking in wisdom toward those on the outside,^q buying out the opportune^r time for yourselves. **6** Let YOUR utterance be always with graciousness,^s seasoned with salt,^t so as to know how YOU ought to give an answer^u to each one.

7 All my affairs Tych'i-cus,^v [my] beloved brother and faithful minister and fellow slave in [the] Lord, will make known to YOU. **8** For the very purpose of YOUR knowing the things having to do with us and that he may comfort YOUR hearts,^w I am sending him to YOU **9** along with Ones'i-mus,^x my faithful and beloved brother, who is from among YOU. All the things here they will make known to YOU.

Col 3:23* See App 1D. 24* See App 1D. 4:6* Or, "with what is favorable."

CHAP. 3

a Lu 10:27
b Ps 9:1
c Mt 22:37
d Ro 12:11
e Eph 6:8
f Eph 1:14
g Heb 9:15
h 1Pe 1:4
i 1Co 7:22
j Ga 1:10
k Ro 2:6
l 1Co 3:8
m Ga 6:7
n De 10:17
o Ro 2:11
p 1Pe 1:17

CHAP. 4

h Le 25:43
i De 15:13
j 1Eph 6:9
k Lu 18:1
l Ro 12:12
m Eph 6:18
n Col 3:15
o 1Th 5:18
p Ro 15:30
q 1Co 16:9
r Eph 6:19
s Eph 1:7
t Eph 6:20
u Mt 10:16
v 1Th 4:12
w Jas 3:13
x Eph 5:16
y Col 3:16
z Mt 5:13
a Mr 9:50
b 1Pe 3:15
c Eph 6:21
d Eph 6:22
e Phm 10

Second Col.

a Ac 19:29
b Ac 20:4
c Ac 27:2
d Phm 24
e Ac 12:12
f Ac 15:37
g Ro 15:7
h Col 1:7
i 1Co 15:58
j Col 1:23
k Re 3:14
l Lu 1:3
m Ac 1:1
n Phm 24
o Ro 16:5
p 1Co 16:19
q 1Th 5:27
r Phm 2
s 1Co 16:21
t 2Th 3:17

10 Ar-is-tar'chus^a my fellow captive sends YOU his greetings, and so does Mark^b the cousin of Bar'na-bas, (concerning whom YOU received commands to welcome^c him if ever he comes to you,) **11** and Jesus who is called Justus, these being of those circumcised.^d Only these are my fellow workers for the kingdom of God, and these very ones have become a strengthening aid to me.

12 Ep'a-phras,^e who is from among YOU, a slave of Christ Jesus, sends you his greetings, always exerting himself in YOUR behalf in [his] prayers, that YOU may finally stand complete^f and with firm conviction in all the will of God.

13 I indeed bear him witness that he puts himself to great effort in behalf of YOU and of those at La-o-di-ce'a^g and of those at Hi-e-rap'o-lis.

14 Luke^h the beloved physicianⁱ sends YOU his greetings, and so does De'mas.^j **15** Give my greetings to the brothers at La-o-di-ce'a and to Nym'pha and to the congregation at her house.^k

16 And when this letter has been read among YOU, arrange that it also be read^l in the congregation of the La-o-di-ce'ans and that YOU also read the one from La-o-di-ce'a. **17** Also, tell Ar-hip'pus:^m "Keep watching the ministry which you accepted in [the] Lord, that you fulfill it."

18 [Here is] my greeting, Paul's, in my own hand.ⁿ Continue bearing my [prison] bonds^o in mind. The undeserved kindness be with you.

m Phm 1:7; Phm 9; Heb 13:3.

Col 4:11* Lit., "out of circumcision." 14* Lit., "healer." Gr., *i-a-tros*; Lat., *me'di-cus*.

THE FIRST TO THE THESSALONIANS

1 Paul and Sil-va'nus** and Timothy^b to the congregation of the Thessa-lo'ni-ans in union^c with God the Father and [the] Lord Jesus Christ:

May YOU have undeserved kindness and peace.^d

2 We always thank God when we make mention concerning all of YOU in our prayers,^e **3** for we bear incessantly in mind YOUR faithful work**^f and [your] loving labor^g and [your] endurance due to [your] hope^h in our Lord Jesus Christ before our God and Fa-ther. **4** For we know, brothers loved by God, his choosing of YOU,^h **5** because the good news we preach did not turn up among YOU with speech alone but also with powerⁱ and with holy spir-it and strong conviction,^j just as YOU know what sort of men we became to YOU for YOUR sakes;^k **6** and YOU be-came imitators^l of us and of the Lord,^m seeing that YOU accepted the word under much tribulationⁿ with joy of holy spirit,^o **7** so that you came to be an example to all the believers in Mac-e-do'ni-a and in A-cha'ia.*

8 The fact is, not only has the word of Jehovah^p sounded forth from YOU in Mac-e-do'ni-a and A-cha'ia, but in every place YOUR faith^q toward God has spread abroad,^r so that we do not need to say anything. **9** For they themselves keep reporting about the way we first en-tered in among YOU and how YOU turned to God from [YOUR] idols^s to slave for a living^t and true^u God, **10** and to wait^v for his Son from the heavens,^w whom he raised up from the dead,^x namely,

1Th 1:1* Or, "Silas." **3*** Or, "your work due to faith." **3*** Or, "[your] hard effort due to love." **5*** Lit., "full assurance." **7*** The Ro-man province of southern Greece with its capital at Corinth. **8*** "Of Jehovah," J7.8,17,18, 22,23; *B(Gr.), *lou Ky-ri'ou*; *, "of God." See App 1d.

CHAP. 1

a Ac 15:27
b 2Th 1:1
c 1Pe 5:12
d Ac 16:1
e Joh 17:21
f 1Ti 1:2
g Eph 1:16
h 2Th 1:11
i Heb 6:10
j 1Pe 1:3
k Col 3:12
l 2Th 2:13
m 1Co 2:4
n Col 4:12
o 1Co 9:19
p 1Co 11:1
q Php 3:17
r 2Th 3:9
s 1Pe 2:21
t 1Th 2:14
u Ac 13:52
v Isa 39:5
w Isa 66:5
x 1Pe 1:23
y 2Th 1:4
z Ro 1:8
aa Ro 10:18
ab 1Co 10:14
ac 1Co 12:2
ad Ga 4:8
ae 1Jo 5:21
af Ac 14:15
ag Joh 4:10
ah 1Joh 17:3
ai 1Co 8:4
aj Tit 2:13
ak w Ac 1:11
al x Ac 2:24

Second Col.

a 1Th 5:2
b 2Pe 3:12
c Re 6:17

CHAP. 2

b Ac 17:1
c 2Th 3:8
d Ac 17:4
e Ac 16:22
f Ac 16:37
g Ac 16:12
h Ac 17:2
i 1Th 4:7
j 1Ti 1:11
k Tit 1:3
l Ja 1:10
m Pr 17:3
n Jer 11:20
o 1Co 4:5
p 1Pr 28:23
q Pr 29:5
r Mr 12:40
s Ac 20:33
t Col 3:5
u 2Pe 2:3
v Joh 5:41
w Joh 5:44
x 2Co 11:9
y 2Th 3:8
z 2Th 3:10
aa 1Ki 3:26
ab 2Co 12:15
ac s Joh 15:13
ad t Joh 13:35

Jesus, who delivers us from the wrath which is coming.^a

2 To be sure, YOU yourselves know, brothers, how our visit^b to YOU has not been without results,^c **2** but how, after we had first suffered^d and been insolently treated^e (just as YOU know) in Phi-lyp'pi,^f we mustered up boldness^g by means of our God to speak^h to YOU the good news of God with a great deal of struggling. **3** For the exhorta-tion we give does not arise from error or from uncleannessⁱ or with deceit, **4** but, just as we have been proved by God as fit to be entrusted^j with the good news, so we speak, as pleasing,^k not men, but God, who makes proof of our hearts.^k

5 In fact, at no time have we turned up either with flattering speech,^l (just as YOU know) or with a false front^m for covetousness,ⁿ God is witness! **6** Nei-ther have we been seeking glory from men,^o no, either from YOU or from oth-ers, though we could be an expensive burden^p as apostles of Christ. **7** To the contrary, we became gentle^q in the midst of YOU, as when a nursing moth-er cherishes^r her own children. **8** So, having a tender affection for YOU,^s we were well pleased to impart to YOU, not only the good news of God, but also our own souls,^t because YOU became beloved^u to us.

9 Certainly you bear in mind, broth-ers, our labor and toil. It was with working^v night and day, so as not to put an expensive burden upon any one of you,^v that we preached the good news

u Ac 18:3; Ac 20:34; 1Co 4:12; v 2Co 11:9; 2Th 3:8.

1Th 2:2* Lit., "we were made outspoken." **5*** "False front." Lit., "pretense." **6*** "Be an expensive burden." Or, "wield authority; insist on our importance." **7*** "Gentle," AVG Sy^{ap}; *BC^d Vg^c, "babes." **8*** Or, "lives."

of God to you. **10** You are witnesses, God is also, how loyal and righteous and unblamable^a we proved to be to you believers. **11** In harmony with that you well know how, as a father^b does his children, we kept exhorting^c each one of you, and consoling and bearing witness to you, **12** to the end that you should go on walking^d worthily of God who is calling^e you to his kingdom^f and glory.

13 Indeed, that is why we also thank God incessantly,^g because when you received God's word,^h which you heard from us, you accepted it, not as the word of men,ⁱ but, just as it truthfully is, as the word of God, which^{*} is also at work in you believers.^j **14** For you became imitators,^k brothers, of the congregations of God that are in Judea in union with Christ Jesus, because you also began suffering^k at the hands of your own countrymen the same things as they also [are suffering] at the hands of the Jews, **15** who killed even the Lord Jesus^l and the prophets^m and persecuted us.ⁿ Furthermore, they are not pleasing God, but are against [the interests of] all men, **16** as they try to hinder^o us from speaking to people of the nations that these might be saved,^p with the result that they always fill up the measure^q of their sins. But his^r wrath has at length^a come upon them.^r

17 As for ourselves, brothers, when we were bereaved^{*} of you for but a short time,^s in person, not in heart, we endeavored far more than is usual to see your faces with great desire.^s **18** For this reason we wanted to come to you, yes, I Paul, both once and a second time, but Satan cut across our path. **19** For what is our hope or joy or crown^t of exultation—why, is it not in fact you?—before our Lord Jesus at his presence?^u **20** You certainly are our glory and joy.

1Th 2:13 Or, "who." **14** Or, "portrayers." **16** Or, "as they keep on forbidding." **16** "The." ^aAB; DVg, "God's." **16** Or, "to the end." **17** Lit., "having been orphaned off." **17** Or, "for a season of an hour." Lit., "toward an appointed time of an hour." **19** See App 5b.

CHAP. 2

- a Heb 13:18
- b 1Co 4:15
- c Ac 20:31
- d Ga 5:16
- e Eph 4:1
- f Col 1:10
- g 1Pe 1:15
- e 1Th 5:24
- h 2Th 1:11
- i 1Pe 5:10
- f Lu 22:29
- g 1Th 1:2
- h Ac 11:1
- i Heb 4:12
- j Ga 1:11
- k Jhp 2:13
- k Joh 15:19
- Ac 17:5
- l Ac 2:23
- m Mt 5:12
- Ac 7:52
- n Mt 23:34
- Ac 21:13
- o Lu 11:52
- Ac 13:50
- p Ro 10:9
- q Ge 15:16
- Mt 23:32
- r Ro 1:18
- s Ro 1:11
- t Php 4:1
- 2Th 1:4
- u 1Th 3:13
- 1Th 5:23

Second Col.

CHAP. 3

- a Ac 17:15
- b Ac 16:1
- Ro 16:21
- 1Co 16:10
- c Mt 24:14
- 2Th 1:8
- Re 14:6
- d Ac 14:22
- Eph 3:13
- e 1Co 4:9
- 1Pe 2:21
- f 2Th 2:5
- g Ac 20:23
- h 1Th 2:14
- i 1Th 3:2
- j Mt 4:3
- 1Co 7:5
- 2Co 11:3
- k 1Co 15:58
- Ga 4:11
- Php 2:16
- l Ac 18:5
- m Ro 13:8
- Jas 2:8
- 1Pe 1:22
- n Php 1:8
- o 2Co 7:6
- p 2Th 1:4
- q Ro 11:20
- 1Co 15:1
- Php 4:1
- r Php 2:2
- s 2Ti 1:3
- t 2Th 1:3
- Jude 20
- u 2Th 2:16
- v 2Th 1:3
- w 1Th 4:9
- 2Pe 1:7
- x 1Co 1:8
- Php 1:10

3 Hence, when we could bear it no longer, we saw good to be left alone in Athens;^a **2** and we sent Timothy,^b our brother and God's minister^{*} in the good news^c about the Christ, in order to make you firm and comfort you in behalf of your faith, **3** that no one might be swayed by these tribulations.^d For you yourselves know we are appointed to this very thing.^e **4** In fact, too, when we were with you, we used to tell you beforehand^f that we were destined to suffer tribulation,^g just as it has also happened and as you know.^h **5** That is why, indeed, when I could bear it no longer, I sent to know of your faithfulness,ⁱ as perhaps in some way the Tempter^j might have tempted you, and our labor might have turned out to be in vain.^k

6 But Timothy has just now come to us from you^l and given us the good news about your faithfulness and love,^m and that you continue having good remembrance of us always, yearning to see us in the same way, indeed, as we also do you.ⁿ **7** That is why, brothers, we have been comforted^o over you in all our necessity and tribulation through the faithfulness you show,^p **8** because now we live if you stand firm in [the] Lord.^q **9** For what thanksgiving can we render to God concerning you in return for all the joy with which we are rejoicing^r on your account before our God, **10** while night and day we make more than extraordinary supplications^s to see your faces and to make good the things that are lacking about your faith?^t

11 Now may our God and Father himself and our Lord Jesus^u direct our way prosperously to you. **12** Moreover, may the Lord cause you to increase,^v yes, make you abound, in love^w to one another and to all, even as we also do to you; **13** to the end that he may make your hearts firm, unblamable^x in holiness before our God and

1Th 3:2 Or, "servant." Gr., *di-a'ko-non*; Lat., *mi-ni'strum* (from *mi-nus*, "less"). **5** Or, "faith."

Father at the presence^a of our Lord Jesus with all his holy ones.^b

4 Finally, brothers, we request YOU and exhort YOU by the Lord Jesus, just as YOU received [the instruction] from us on how YOU ought to walk^c and please God, just as YOU are in fact walking, that you would keep on doing it more fully.^d **2** For you know the orders^e we gave YOU through the Lord Jesus.

3 For this is what God wills, the sanctifying^f of you,^g that you abstain from fornication;^h **4** that each one of YOU should know how to get possession of his own vesselⁱ in sanctification^j and honor, **5** not in covetous sexual appetite^k such as also those nations^k have which do not know God;^l **6** that no one go to the point of harming and encroach upon the rights of his brother in this matter,^m because Jehovahⁿ is one who exacts punishment for all these things,ⁿ just as we told YOU beforehand and also gave YOU a thorough witness.^o **7** For God called us, not with allowance for uncleanness,^p but in connection with sanctification.^p **8** So, then, the man that shows disregard^q is disregarding, not man, but God,^r who puts his holy spirit^s in you.

9 However, with reference to brotherly love,^t YOU do not need us to be writing YOU, for YOU yourselves are taught by God^u to love one another;^v **10** and, in fact, YOU are doing it to all the brothers in all of Mac-e-do-ni-a. But we exhort YOU, brothers, to go on doing it in fuller measure, **11** and to make it YOUR aim to live quietly^w and to mind YOUR own business^x and work with YOUR hands,^y just as we ordered YOU; **12** so that you may be walking decently^z as regards people outside^a and not be needing anything.^b

13 Moreover, brothers, we do not

1Th 3:13* See App 5B. **4:3*** Or, "the holding sacred (treating as holy)." Gr., *ho ha-gia-smos*; Lat., *sancti-fi-ca-ti-o*. **3*** See App 5A. **5*** Lit., "not in passion of desire." **6*** See App 1D. **7*** Or, "filthiness; depravity; lewdness." Gr., *akathar-si'ai*, dative, sing.; J²²(Heb.), *letum'ah*, "for uncleanness." **9*** "God," *ABVg*; J¹, "Jehovah."

CHAP. 3

a Jas 5:8
1Jo 2:28
b 1Th 2:19
1Th 5:23
2Th 2:1

CHAP. 4

c Col 1:10
1Pe 2:12
d Php 1:27
e 1Ti 6:13
f Joh 17:19
Eph 5:26
2Th 2:13
1Pe 1:16
g 1Co 6:15
Eph 5:3
h Col 3:5
2Ti 2:22
i Ro 6:19
2Ti 2:21
j 1Co 6:18
Eph 5:5
k 1Co 5:10
Eph 4:17
l Ps 79:6
1Pe 4:3
m De 5:21
1Co 6:8
1Co 7:2
n Ps 94:1
2Th 1:8
o Ac 20:20
Ac 28:23
p Le 11:44
1Co 1:2
Heb 12:14
1Pe 1:15
q Lu 10:16
r 1Co 6:19
s Eze 37:14
1Jo 3:24
t Joh 13:34
Joh 13:35
Ro 12:10
u Isa 54:13
Joh 6:45
v 1Pe 1:22
1Jo 4:21
w 2Th 3:12
x Ro 12:11
1Pe 4:15
y 1Co 4:12
Eph 4:28
2Th 3:10
1Ti 5:8
z Ro 13:13
a Ro 12:17
2Co 8:21
b Jas 1:4

Second Col.

a Joh 11:11
Ac 7:60
1Co 15:6
b 1Co 15:32
Eph 2:12
c Ro 14:9
1Co 15:4
d 1Co 15:23
Php 3:21
2Th 2:1
Re 20:4
e 1Th 2:13
1Jo 4:2
f Mt 24:30
1Co 15:51
g Ac 1:11
h Jude 9
i Mt 24:31
j 1Co 15:52
k 2Ti 4:8
l Ac 1:9
2Co 5:8
Php 1:23
m Mt 26:64

want YOU to be ignorant concerning those who are sleeping^a [in death]; that YOU may not sorrow just as the rest also do who have no hope.^b **14** For if our faith is that Jesus died and rose again,^c so, too, those who have fallen asleep [in death] through Jesus God will bring with him.^d **15** For this is what we tell YOU by Jehovah's^e word,^e that we the living who survive to the presence of the Lord^f shall in no way precede those who have fallen asleep [in death]; **16** because the Lord^g himself will descend from heaven^h with a commanding call, with an archangel's^h voice and with God's trumpet,ⁱ and those who are dead in union with Christ will rise first.^j **17** Afterward we the living who are surviving^k will, together^l with them,^k be caught away^l in clouds^m to meetⁿ the Lord^o in the air; and thus we shall always be with [the] Lord.^o **18** Consequently keep comforting one another with these words.

5 Now as for the times and the seasons,^p brothers, you need nothing to be written to you. **2** For you yourselves know quite well that Jehovah's^q day^q is coming exactly as a thief in the night.^r **3** Whenever it is that they^s are saying: "Peace^t and security!" then sudden destruction^u is to be instantly upon them just as the pang of distress upon a pregnant woman;^v and they will by no means escape.^w **4** But you, brothers, you are not in darkness,^x so that that day should overtake you as it would thieves,^y **5** for you are all sons of light^z and sons of day.^a We belong neither to night nor to darkness.^b

n Joh 12:26; Joh 17:24; 2Th 2:1; o Joh 14:3; Re 20:6; CHAP. 5 p Da 2:21; Da 7:25; Ac 1:7; Ro 13:11; q Zep 1:14; r Mt 24:36; 2Pe 3:10; Re 3:3; s Jer 8:9; t Jer 8:11; u Ps 37:10; 2Th 1:9; v Ps 48:6; Ho 13:13; w Heb 2:3; Heb 12:25; x Ro 13:12; Col 1:13; 1Pe 2:9; y Job 24:14; z Joh 12:36; a Ac 26:18; Ro 13:12; Eph 5:8; b Joh 8:12.

1Th 4:15* See App 1D. **15*** "The Lord," *ABVg*; B, "Jesus." **16*** "The Lord," *ABVg*; J^{7,8,13,14}, "Jehovah." **17*** Lit., "the (ones) being left around." See App 5D. **17*** Or, "at the same time." **17*** "The Lord," *ABVg*; J^{7,8}, "Jehovah." **17*** "Lord," *ABVg*; J^{7,8,13,14,24}, "Jehovah." **5:1*** Or, "appointed times." Gr., *kai-ron*. **2*** See App 1D. **4*** "Overtake you as it would thieves," AB; *ADIVgSy*^pArm, "overtake you as a thief."

6 So, then, let us not sleep^a on as the rest do,^b but let us stay awake^c and keep our senses.^d 7 For those who sleep^e are accustomed to sleep at night,^f and those who get drunk are usually drunk at night. 8 But as for us who belong to the day, let us keep our senses and have on the breastplate^g of faith^h and love and as a helmetⁱ the hope of salvation;^j 9 because God assigned us, not to wrath,^k but to the acquiring of salvation^l through our Lord Jesus Christ.^m 10 He died for us,ⁿ that, whether we stay awake or are asleep, we should live together with him.^o 11 Therefore keep comforting one another and building one another up,^p just as YOU are in fact doing.^q

12 Now we request YOU, brothers, to have regard for those who are working hard among YOU and presiding^r over^s YOU in [the] Lord and admonishing YOU; 13 and to give them more than extraordinary consideration in love because of their work.^t Be peaceable with one another.^u 14 On the other hand, we exhort YOU, brothers, admonish the disorderly,^v speak consolingly to the depressed souls,^w support the weak, be long-suffering^x toward all. 15 See that no one renders injury for injury to anyone else,^y but always pursue what

1Th 5:6* Lit., "and may we be sober." 9* "Christ," ^aAVgSy^b; B omits. 12* Or, "directing; taking the lead among." Lit., "standing before." Gr., *pro-i-sta-me'nous*.

CHAP. 5

a Eph 5:14
b Ro 13:11
c 1Co 11:30
d Mt 24:42
e 1Pe 5:8
f Eph 5:14
g Ro 13:13
h Eph 6:14
i Eph 6:16
j Eph 6:17
k Ro 8:24
l Ro 9:22
m 1Th 2:13
n 2Ti 2:10
o 1Co 15:3
p 2Co 5:15
q 1Th 4:17
r Isa 35:3
s Ro 1:12
t Ro 15:2
u Ro 15:14
v 1Th 4:10
w Ro 12:8
x Isa 32:2
y Php 2:29
z 1Th 5:17
aa Heb 13:7
ab Mr 9:50
ac 2Co 13:11
ad Heb 12:14
ae 1Pe 3:11
af Le 19:17
ag 2Ti 4:2
ah Isa 61:2
ai Heb 12:12
aj 1Co 13:4
ak Ga 5:22
al Eph 4:2
am Col 3:13
an Pr 20:22
ao Mt 5:39
ap Ro 12:19

Second Col.

a Ro 12:17
b 2Co 6:10
c Php 4:4
d Lu 18:1
e Ro 12:12
f Eph 5:20
g Col 3:17
h Eph 4:30
i 1Co 14:1
j 1Jo 4:1
k Heb 10:23
l Job 2:3
m Ro 15:33

is good toward one another and to all others.^a

16 Always be rejoicing.^b 17 Pray incessantly.^c 18 In connection with everything give thanks.^d For this is the will of God in union with Christ Jesus respecting YOU. 19 Do not put out the fire of the spirit.^e 20 Do not treat prophesyings with contempt.^f 21 Make sure^g of all things;^h hold fast to what is fine.ⁱ 22 Abstain from every form of wickedness.^j

23 May the very God of peace^k sanctify YOU completely.^l And sound in every respect may the spirit and soul and body of YOU [brothers] be preserved in a blameless manner at the presence^m of our Lord Jesus Christ.ⁿ 24 He who is calling YOU is faithful, and he will also do it.

25 Brothers, continue in prayer for us.^o

26 Greet all the brothers with a holy kiss.^p

27 I am putting YOU under the solemn obligation by the Lord^q for this letter to be read to all the brothers.^r

28 The undeserved kindness^s of our Lord Jesus Christ be with YOU.^t

k Heb 2:11; l 1Pe 1:2; m 1Co 1:8; n Ro 15:30; o Ro 16:16; p 1Co 16:20; q 2Co 13:12; r Col 4:16; s 2Pe 3:15; t Ro 16:20.

1Th 5:21* Lit., "Be you proving." 23* See App 5B. 27* "The Lord," ^aABVg; J7.8.13.14. 16, "Jehovah." 28* ^aAD^bItVgSy^c close with "Amen"; BD^dSy^eArm omit.

THE SECOND TO THE THESSALONIANS

1 Paul and Sil-va'nus* and Timothy^a to the congregation of the Thes-sa-lo'ni-ans in union with God our Father and [the] Lord Jesus Christ:

2 May YOU have undeserved kindness and peace from God the Father and [the] Lord Jesus Christ.^b

3 We are obligated to give God thanks always for YOU,^c brothers, as it is fitting, because YOUR faith is growing^d exceedingly and the love of each and all of YOU is increasing one toward the other.^e

4 As a result we ourselves take pride^f in YOU among the congregations of God because of YOUR endurance and faith in all YOUR persecutions and the tribulations that YOU are bearing.^g **5** This is a proof of the righteous judgment of God,^h leading to YOUR being counted worthy of the kingdom of God,ⁱ for which YOU are indeed suffering.^j

6 This takes into account that it is righteous on God's part to repay* tribulation to those who make tribulation for YOU,^k **7** but, to YOU who suffer tribulation, relief along with us at the revelation^l of the Lord Jesus from heaven with his powerful angels^m **8** in a flaming fire, as he brings vengeanceⁿ upon those who do not know God^o and those who do not obey^p the good news about our Lord Jesus.^q **9** These very ones will undergo the judicial punishment^r of everlasting destruction^s from before the Lord and from the glory of his strength,^t **10** at the time he comes to be glorified in connection with his holy ones^u and to be regarded in that

2Th 1:1* Or, "Silas." **6*** Lit., "to give back instead." **7*** Or, "uncovering; disclosure." Gr., *a-po-ka-ly'psei*. **8*** "Vengeance." Gr., *ek-di'-ke-sin*; Lat., *vin-dic'tam*.

CHAP. 1

a 2Co 1:19
b Ro 1:7
c 1Th 1:2
d Lu 17:5
1Th 3:12
e 1Th 4:9
1Pe 1:22
f 2Co 7:14
1Th 2:19
g 1Th 1:6
1Th 2:14
1Th 2:21
h Re 16:7
i Ac 14:22
j Ro 8:17
2Ti 2:12
k Ro 12:19
Re 6:10
l Lu 17:30
1Pe 1:7
m Mt 25:31
Mr 8:38
Jude 14
n Heb 10:30
o Joh 3:19
Ro 1:18
p Ro 2:8
Heb 10:29
q 1Pe 4:17
r 2Pe 2:17
2Pe 3:7
s Jude 13
t Isa 2:21
ftn. LXX
u Ro 8:17

Second Col.

a Ro 8:30
2Ti 1:9
b Joh 17:10
1Pe 1:7
c Joh 17:21
d 1Co 1:4

CHAP. 2

e Mt 24:3
f Mt 24:31
1Th 4:17
g 1Jo 4:1
h Eph 5:6
i 2Th 3:17
j Isa 13:6
Zep 1:14
2Pe 3:10
k Mt 13:25
1Ti 4:1
2Ti 2:18
2Ti 4:3
2Pe 2:1
1Jo 2:18
l Mt 7:15
Mt 13:41
Mt 24:24
Ac 20:29
2Jo 7
m Mt 13:30
n 2Pe 2:3
o Lu 11:23

day with wonder in connection with all those who exercised faith, because the witness* we gave met with faith among YOU.

11 To that very end indeed we always pray for YOU, that our God may count YOU worthy of [his] calling^a and perform completely all he pleases of goodness and the work of faith with power; **12** in order that the name of our Lord Jesus may be glorified in YOU,^b and YOU in union^c with him, in accord with the undeserved kindness^d of our God and of the Lord Jesus Christ.*

2 However, brothers, respecting the presence*^e of our^f Lord Jesus Christ and our being gathered together to him,^g we request of YOU **2** not to be quickly shaken from YOUR reason nor to be excited either through an inspired expression*^h or through a verbal message^h or through a letterⁱ as though from us, to the effect that the day^j of Jehovah^h is here.

3 Let no one seduce YOU in any manner, because it will not come unless the apostasy*^k comes first and the man of lawlessness^l gets revealed,^m the son of destruction.^{an} **4** He is set in opposition^o and lifts himself up over everyone who is called "god" or an object of reverence, so that he sits down in the

2Th 1:10* "Witness." Gr., *marty'ri-on*; Lat., *testi-mo'ni-um*. **12*** See App 6E. **2:1*** See App 5B. **1*** "Our," *ADVgSy*; B, "the." **2*** Or, "through a spirit." **2*** See App 1D. **3*** "Apostasy." Gr., *a-po-sta-si'a*. This noun comes from the verb *a-phi'ste-mi*, "stand away from." The noun has the sense of "desertion; abandonment; rebellion." See Ac 21:21 ftn. **3*** "Lawlessness," *AB*; *ADVgSy*, "sin." **3*** Or, "of annihilation." See Mt 7:13 ftn.

temple* of The God,^a publicly showing himself to be a god.^a **5** Do YOU not remember that, while I was yet with you, I used to tell^b you these things?

6 And so now YOU know the thing^c that acts as a restraint,^d with a view to his being revealed in his own due time.^e **7** True, the mystery of this lawlessness is already at work;^f but only till he who is right now acting as a restraint* gets to be out of the way.^g **8** Then, indeed, the lawless one will be revealed, whom the Lord Jesus* will do away with by the spirit of his mouth^h and bring to nothing by the manifestationⁱ of his presence.^j **9** But the lawless one's presence* is according to the operation^k of Satan with every powerful work and lying signs and portents^l **10** and with every unrighteous deception^m for those who are perishing,ⁿ as a retribution because they did not accept the love^o of the truth that they might be saved.^p **11** So that is why God lets an operation of error go to them, that they may get to believing the lie,^q **12** in order that they all may be judged because they did not believe the truth^r but took pleasure* in unrighteousness.^s

13 However, we are obligated to thank God always for you, brothers loved by Jehovah,^t because God selected you^u from [the] beginning for salvation by sanctifying^v you with spirit^w and by YOUR faith in the truth.^w **14** To this very destiny he called you through the good news we declare,^x for the purpose of acquiring the glory of our Lord Jesus Christ.^y **15** So, then, brothers, stand firm^z and maintain YOUR hold on the

2Th 2:4* Or, "divine habitation (dwelling)." Gr., *na-on*; Lat., *tem'plo*; J17,18,22 (Heb.), *beheh-khal*, "in the palace (temple) of." **4*** "The God." Gr., *tau Theou*; J17,22 (Heb.), *ha'Elohim*, "the [true] God." See Ge 5:22 ftn, "God." **7*** Lit., "the (one) holding down right now." **8*** "Jesus," *AD Vg*; BD^c omit. **9*** Or, "whose presence," referring to "whom" in vs 8. See App 5B. **9*** Lit., "working within." **10*** Lit., "seduction." **12*** Lit., "having thought well." **13*** "Jehovah," J13,16,24; *KAB* (Gr.), *Kyri'ou*; D^c Vg, "God." See App 1D.

CHAP. 2

a Eze 28:2
b 1Th 3:4
c 1Co 5:3
3Jo 10
d Mt 18:18
e Mt 10:26
Lu 8:17
f 1Co 4:5
g Ac 20:29
1Co 11:13-19
1Jo 2:18
h 2Pe 1:14
i Isa 11:4
Re 19:15
j 1Ti 6:15
2Ti 4:1
2Ti 4:8
k Mal 3:2
Mr 8:38
2Th 1:7
l Joh 8:44
2Co 11:3
Eph 2:2
m Mt 24:24
2Co 11:13
n Jer 17:13
Re 22:15
o Mt 24:12
Jude 19
p 1Ti 2:4
q Mt 24:5
1Ti 4:1
2Ti 4:4
r Ro 1:25
s Pr 1:32
Ro 1:18
Jude 4
t Joh 6:44
Ro 8:30
Eph 1:4
u Joh 17:17
1Co 6:11
1Th 4:7
v 1Pe 1:2
w Joh 8:32
Col 1:5
1Ti 4:3
2Jo 2
x 1Th 2:12
y 1Pe 5:10
z Ro 12:9
1Co 15:58
1Co 16:13

Second Col.

a 1Co 11:2
b 1Jo 4:10
c 1Pe 1:3
d 1Th 3:13

CHAP. 3

e Ro 15:30
1Th 5:25
Heb 13:18
f Isa 38:4
Ac 8:25
Ac 15:35
1Th 1:8
1Pe 1:25
g Ac 19:20
h Isa 25:4
ftn, LXX
2Co 1:8
Re 2:10
i Ac 28:24
Ro 10:16
Joh 17:15
1Co 10:13
2Pe 2:9
k Ga 5:10
l 1Th 4:11
m 1Jo 5:3
n Lu 21:19
Ro 5:3

traditions^a that YOU were taught, whether it was through a verbal message or through a letter of ours. **16** Moreover, may our Lord Jesus Christ himself and God our Father, who loved^b us and gave everlasting comfort and good hope^c by means of undeserved kindness, **17** comfort YOUR hearts and make YOU firm in every good deed and word.^d

3 Finally, brothers, carry on prayer for us,^e that the word of Jehovah*^f may keep moving speedily^g and being glorified just as it is in fact with you; **2** and that we may be delivered from harmful and wicked men,^h for faith is not a possession of all people.ⁱ **3** But the Lord is faithful, and he will make YOU firm and keep YOU from the wicked one.^j **4** Moreover, we have confidence^k in [the] Lord regarding you, that YOU are doing and will go on doing the things we order.^l **5** May the Lord continue directing YOUR hearts successfully into the love^m of God and into the enduranceⁿ for the Christ.

6 Now we are giving YOU orders,^o brothers, in the name of the Lord Jesus Christ, to withdraw^p from every brother walking disorderly^q and not according to the tradition* YOU received from us.^r **7** For you yourselves know the way YOU ought to imitate us,^s because we did not behave disorderly among YOU^t **8** nor did we eat food from anyone free.^u To the contrary, by labor and toil^v night and day we were working so as not to impose an expensive burden upon any one of YOU.^w **9** Not that we do not have authority,^x but in order that we might offer ourselves as an example to YOU to imitate us.^y **10** In fact, also, when we were with YOU, we used to give YOU this order:^z "If anyone does not want to work, neither let him eat."^a **11** For we hear certain ones are walk-

o 1Th 4:2; 1Ti 6:17; Tit 1:5; p Mt 18:17; 1Co 5:11; 2Th 3:14; Tit 3:10; q Pr 24:30; 1Th 5:14; r Ro 16:17; 1Co 11:2; 2Th 2:15; s 1Co 4:16; 1Th 1:6; t 1Th 2:10; u Ac 20:34; v Ac 18:3; 1Co 4:12; w 1Co 9:15; 2Co 11:9; 1Th 2:9; x Mt 10:10; 1Co 9:6; y 1Co 11:1; Php 3:17; z 1Th 4:11; a Pr 13:4; Pr 20:4; Ro 12:11; 1Ti 5:8.

2Th 3:1* See App 1D. **6*** Or, "instruction."

ing disorderly^a among you, not working at all but meddling with what does not concern them.^b 12 To such persons we give the order and exhortation in [the] Lord Jesus Christ that by working with quietness they should eat food they themselves earn.^c

13 For YOUR part, brothers, do not give up in doing right.^d 14 But if anyone is not obedient to our word^e through this letter, keep this one marked,^f stop associating with^g

2Th 3:14^{*} Lit., "be you putting sign on."

14^g Lit., "not to mix up selves with."

CHAP. 3

a 1Th 5:14
b 1Ti 5:13
c 1Pe 4:15
d Eph 4:28
e Ga 6:9
f 2Th 3:6
g 2Ti 2:18
h Le 19:17
i Ro 16:17

Second Col.

a Ro 16:17
b 1Co 5:13
c Tit 3:10
d Jo 10
e Tit 2:8
f 1Th 5:14
g Tit 3:10
h Joh 14:27
i 1Co 16:21
j Col 4:18
k Joh 1:16

him,^a that he may become ashamed.^b

15 And yet do not be considering him as an enemy, but continue admonishing^c him as a brother.

16 Now may the Lord of peace himself give you peace constantly in every way.^d The Lord be with all of you.

17 [Here is] my greeting, Paul's, in my own hand,^e which is a sign in every letter; this is the way I write.

18 The undeserved kindness^f of our Lord Jesus Christ be with all of you.

2Th 3:15^{*} Lit., "be you putting mind in."

THE FIRST TO

TIMOTHY

1 Paul, an apostle^a of Christ Jesus under command of God^b our Savior^c and of Christ Jesus, our hope,^d 2 to Timothy,^e a genuine child^f in the faith:

May there be undeserved kindness, mercy, peace from God [the] Father and Christ Jesus our Lord.^g

3 Just as I encouraged you to stay in Eph'e-sus when I was about to go my way into Mac-e-do'ni-a,^h so I do now, that you might commandⁱ certain ones not to teach different doctrine,^j 4 nor to pay attention to false stories^k and to genealogies, which end up in nothing,^l but which furnish questions for research rather than a dispensing^m of anything by God in connection with faith. 5 Really the objectiveⁿ of this mandate is love^o out of a clean heart^p and out of a good conscience^q and out of faith without hypocrisy.^r 6 By deviating from these things certain ones have been turned aside^s into idle talk,^t

1Ti 1:1^{*} Or, "of God, Savior of us." Gr., *The-ou' So-te'ros he-mon'*; Lat., *De'i Sal-va-to-ris no'stri*; J17,18,22(Heb.), *ha'Elo-him' Moh-shi'e'nu*. 2^{*} "To Timothy." Gr., *Timo-the'oi*, meaning "One Who Honors God." 4^{*} Lit., "house-administration." Gr., *oi-kono-mi'an*. 5^{*} Lit., "end." Gr., *te'los*.

CHAP. 1

a Ro 1:1
b Ga 1:1
c Tit 1:3
d Jude 25
e Col 1:27
f Php 2:19
g 1Co 4:17
h Heb 4:16
i Jo 3
j Ac 20:1
k Php 2:24
l 1Ti 4:11
m Ga 1:6
n Jo 9
o 1Ti 4:7
p 2Ti 4:4
q Tit 1:14
r 1Ti 6:20
s 2Ti 2:14
t Ro 13:8
u Ga 5:6
v Mt 5:8
w Tit 2:22
x Ac 23:1
y Ac 24:16
z 1Ti 3:9
aa 1Pe 3:16
ab Ro 12:9
ac 2Co 6:6
ad Jas 3:17
ae 2Ti 2:18
af 1Ti 6:20

Second Col.

a Jas 3:1
b Ro 3:19
c Ro 7:12
d Ro 7:14
e Heb 10:1
f Ga 3:19
g Ro 2:21
h 2Ti 3:2
i Ro 2:22
j Ac 5:3
k Ro 1:31
l Ro 2:23
m 2Ti 1:13
n Tit 1:9
o Ps 104:31

7 wanting to be teachers^a of law,^b but not perceiving either the things they are saying or the things about which they are making strong assertions.

8 Now we know that the Law is fine^c provided one handles it lawfully.^d 9 in the knowledge of this fact, that law is promulgated, not for a righteous man, but for persons lawless^e and unruly,^f ungodly and sinners, lacking loving-kindness,^g and profane, murderers of fathers and murderers of mothers, manslayers, 10 fornicators,^h men who lie with males, kidnappers, liars, false swearers,ⁱ and whatever other thing is in opposition^j to the healthful teaching^k 11 according to the glorious good news of the happy^l God, with which I was entrusted.^m

12 I am grateful to Christ Jesus our Lord, who imparted power to me, because he considered me faithfulⁿ by assigning me to a ministry,^o 13 although formerly I was a blasphemer and a persecutor^p and an insolent^q man. Nevertheless, I was shown mercy,^r because I was ignorant^s and acted with a lack of faith. 14 But the undeserved kind-

m Ga 2:7; Col 1:25; 1Th 2:4; n 1Co 4:2; o Ac 9:15; 2Co 3:6; p Ac 8:3; Ga 1:13; Php 3:6; q Ac 9:1; r 1Co 7:25; s Ac 3:17.

ness of our Lord abounded exceedingly^a along with faith and love that is in connection with Christ Jesus.^b 15 Faithful and deserving of full acceptance is the saying^c that Christ Jesus came into the world to save sinners.^d Of these I am foremost.^e 16 Nevertheless, the reason why I was shown mercy^f was that by means of me as the foremost case Christ Jesus might demonstrate all his long-suffering for a sample of those who are going to rest their faith^g on him for everlasting life.^h

17 Now to the King of eternity,^{*1} incorruptible,¹ invisible,^k [the] only God,¹ be honor and glory forever and ever.^m Amen.

18 This mandateⁿ I commit to you, child, Timothy, in accord with the predictions^o that led directly on to you, that by these you may go on waging the fine warfare;^p 19 holding faith and a good conscience,^q which some have thrust aside^r and have experienced shipwreck concerning [their] faith.^s 20 Hymenae^t and Alexander^u belong to these, and I have handed them over to Satan^v that they may be taught by discipline^w not to blaspheme.^z

2 I therefore exhort, first of all, that supplications, prayers,^x intercessions, offerings of thanks, be made concerning^{*} all sorts of men,^y 2 concerning kings^z and all those who are in high station;^a in order that we may go on leading a calm and quiet life with full godly devotion^{*} and seriousness.^b 3 This is fine and acceptable^c in the sight of our Savior, God,^d 4 whose will is that all sorts of men^e should be saved^f and come to an accurate knowledge^g of truth.^h 5 For there is one God,ⁱ and one mediator^j between God^k and men,¹ a man, Christ Jesus,^m 6 who gave him-

1Ti 1:17* Or, "the eternal King." 20* "Be taught by discipline." Or, "be chastised; be instructed." 20* Or, "speak abusively." 2:1* Or, "in behalf of." 2* "Godly devotion," ⁿAVg; J^{7,8}, "fear of Jehovah."

CHAP. 1

a Ro 5:20
b 2Ti 1:13
c 1Ti 4:9
d Lu 5:32
2Co 5:19
1Jo 2:2
e Ac 9:1
1Co 15:9
f 2Co 4:1
g Joh 6:40
Joh 20:31
h Jude 21
i Ps 10:16
Ps 29:10
Da 6:26
Re 15:3
J Ro 1:23
k Joh 1:18
Col 1:15
l De 6:4
Isa 43:10
1Co 8:4
m Ps 90:2
n 1Ti 6:13
o Ac 16:2
p 2Ti 2:3
q 1Ti 1:5
r Heb 3:12
2Pe 2:1
s 1Ti 6:9
2Pe 2:1
t 2Ti 2:17
u 2Ti 4:14
v 1Co 5:13
1Co 5:13
w Pr 11:9
Ac 13:45

CHAP. 2

x Ro 12:12
y Ga 3:28
z Ac 26:27
a Mt 5:44
1Pe 2:14
b Jer 29:7
c Ro 12:2
d Jude 25
e Ro 5:18
Ro 9:24
1Ti 4:10
f Isa 45:22
Ac 17:30
1Co 12:13
g Eph 1:17
Php 1:9
h 2Ti 2:25
i De 6:4
Ro 3:30
1Co 8:4
J Heb 8:6
Heb 9:15
Heb 12:24
k Ga 3:20
11Co 11:25
Ga 3:29
Eph 5:27
Heb 2:16
m Ac 4:12
Ro 5:15
Col 2:13
2Ti 1:10

Second Col.

a Mt 20:28
Mr 10:45
Col 1:14
b Ac 9:15
Ro 1:5
Ga 2:8
d Ro 9:1
e Ga 1:16
f Ro 3:22
Ga 5:6
g Ps 141:2
h Ga 5:20
Jas 1:20
i Php 2:14
J Jas 3:17

self a corresponding ransom^{*} for all^{*a} —[this is] what is to be witnessed to at its own particular times. 7 For the purpose of this witness^b I was appointed a preacher and an apostle^c—I am telling the truth,^d I am not lying—a teacher of nations^e in the matter of faith^f and truth.

8 Therefore I desire that in every place the men carry on prayer, lifting up loyal hands,^g apart from wrath^h and debates.ⁱ 9 Likewise I desire the women to adorn themselves in well-arranged dress, with modesty^j and soundness of mind, not with styles of hair braiding and gold or pearls or very expensive garb,^k 10 but in the way that befits women professing to reverence God,^{*1} namely, through good works.^m

11 Let a woman learn in silence^{*} with full submissiveness.ⁿ 12 I do not permit a woman to teach,^o or to exercise authority over a man,^p but to be in silence. 13 For Adam was formed first, then Eve.^q 14 Also, Adam was not deceived,^r but the woman was thoroughly deceived^s and came to be in transgression.^t 15 However, she will be kept safe^{*} through childbearing,^u provided they continue in faith and love and sanctification along with soundness of mind.^v

3 That statement is faithful.^w If any man is reaching out for an office of overseer,^{**} he is desirous of a fine work. 2 The overseer^{*} should therefore be irreprehensible,^y a husband of one wife, moderate^z in habits,^{*}

k 1Pe 3:3; l Pr 31:30; 1Pe 3:4; m Ac 21:9; n Eph 5:24; o 1Co 14:34; p Ge 3:16; q Ge 2:18; 1Co 11:8; r Ge 3:6; s Ge 3:13; t 2Co 11:3; u 1Ti 5:14; v 1Ti 2:9; w CHAP. 3 w 2Ti 2:11; x Ex 18:21; De 1:13; Jer 3:15; Ac 20:28; Tit 1:5; y Lu 1:6; Ro 16:19; Php 2:15; 1Ti 6:14; z Pr 23:20.

1Ti 2:6* "Corresponding ransom." Gr., *anti-lytron* (from *anti*, "against; in correspondence to; in place of," and *lytron*, "ransom [price paid]"). Compare Mt 20:28 ftn, "Ransom." 6* Or, "all sorts of people." 10* "To reverence God," ⁿKA; J^{7,8}, "fear of Jehovah." 11* Or, "quietness." 15* Or, "be saved." 3:1* "Office of overseer." Gr., *e-pi-sko-pes*; J¹⁷ (Heb.), *peqi-dhuth*, "oversight." 2* "Overseer." Gr., *e-pi-sko-pon*; J¹⁷ (Heb.), *u-pheqidh*, "and an overseer." 2* Lit., "sober."

sound in mind,^a orderly,^b hospitable,^c qualified to teach,^d 3 not a drunken brawler,^e not a smiter,^f but reasonable,^g not belligerent,^h not a lover of money,ⁱ 4 a man presiding over^j his own household in a fine manner,^j having children in subjection with all seriousness,^k 5 (if indeed any man does not know how to preside over his own household, how will he take care of God's congregation?) 6 not a newly converted man,^l for fear that he might get puffed up [with pride]^m and fall into the judgment passed upon the Devil.ⁿ 7 Moreover, he should also have a fine testimony^o from people on the outside,^o in order that he might not fall into reproach and a snare^p of the Devil.

8 Ministerial servants^q should likewise be serious, not double-tongued,^q not giving themselves to a lot of wine, not greedy of dishonest gain,^r 9 holding the sacred secret^s of the faith with a clean conscience.^t

10 Also, let these be tested^u as to fitness first, then let them serve as ministers, as they are free from accusation.^v

11 Women should likewise be serious, not slanderous,^w moderate^x in habits, faithful in all things.^y

12 Let ministerial servants^z be husbands of one wife,^z presiding in a fine manner over children and their own households.^a 13 For the men who minister in a fine manner are acquiring for themselves a fine standing^b and great freeness of speech^c in the faith in connection with Christ Jesus.

14 I am writing you these things, though I am hoping to come to you shortly,^d 15 but in case I am delayed, that you may know how you ought to conduct yourself in God's household,^e which is the congregation of [the] liv-

1Ti 3:2* Lit., "arranged." 2* Lit., "fond of strangers." 3* Lit., "not given to wine." 3* Lit., "not dealing blows." 3* Lit., "yielding." 3* Lit., "not fighting." 4* "Presiding over." Lit., "standing before." 6* "Newly converted man." Lit., "neophyte." Gr., *ne-o-phyton*. 7* Lit., "witness." 8* Or, "Deacons." Gr., *dia-kō-nous*; Lat., *dia-co-nos*. 8* Lit., "double-talking." 12* Or, "deacons." Gr., *di-a'ko-noi*; Lat., *di-a'co-nes*. 13* Or, "great boldness."

CHAP. 3

a Ro 12:3
b 2Co 5:13
c 1Pe 4:7
d Ro 4:12
e Ga 5:25
f Php 3:16
g Ac 28:7
h Tit 1:8
i 1Pe 4:9
j 1Ti 5:17
k 2Ti 2:24
l Tit 1:9
m Jas 3:1
n Ro 13:13
o Tit 1:7
p Eph 4:5
q Jas 3:17
h Ro 12:18
i Jas 3:18
j Heb 13:5
k 1Pe 5:2
l Jos 24:15
m Tit 1:6
k Eph 6:4
l Ac 8:13
m 1Ti 5:22
n Eze 28:17
o Ac 8:19
p Lu 8:31
q Ac 8:22
r Re 20:3
o Ac 16:2
p Ac 22:12
q 2Co 8:21
r 1Th 4:12
p 2Ti 2:26
q Php 1:1
r Ac 6:3
s Tit 1:7
t 1Pe 5:2
s Eph 3:3
t Eph 3:6
t Ac 24:16
u 1Ti 1:5
v 1Ti 1:19
w 2Ti 1:3
x 1Pe 3:16
u 2Co 8:22
v Da 6:5
w 1Pe 2:12
x Pr 11:13
y 1Ti 5:13
z Pr 23:20
y Tit 2:3
z 1Ti 3:2
t Tit 1:6
a 1Ti 3:4
b Ps 15:1
c Eph 6:19
d Heb 3:6
e Phm 22
d Eph 2:19
e Heb 3:6

Second Col.

a 2Ti 2:2
b Ge 3:15
c Joh 1:14
d Joh 18:37
e Phm 2:7
d 1Pe 3:18
e 1Pe 3:22
f Col 1:23
g Col 1:6
h Ps 2:6
i Mt 24:30

CHAP. 4

i 2Ti 4:3
j 2Th 2:3
k 2Th 2:2
l 2Pe 2:1
m 12Co 11:14
n Re 16:14
o Ac 20:30
p 2Ti 2:16
q 2Pe 2:3

ing God, a pillar and support^a of the truth. 16 Indeed, the sacred secret^b of this godly devotion^c is admittedly great: 'He was made manifest in flesh,^c was declared righteous in spirit,^d appeared to angels,^e was preached about among nations,^f was believed upon in [the] world,^g was received up in glory.'^h

4 However, the inspired utteranceⁱ says definitely that in later periods of time^j some will fall away^j from the faith, paying attention to misleading inspired utterances^{kl} and teachings of demons,^l 2 by the hypocrisy of men who speak lies,^m marked in their conscienceⁿ as with a branding iron; 3 forbidding to marry,^o commanding to abstain from foods^p which God created^q to be partaken of with thanksgiving by those who have faith^r and accurately know the truth. 4 The reason for this is that every creation of God is fine,^s and nothing is to be rejected^t if it is received with thanksgiving,^u 5 for it is sanctified^v through God's word and prayer over [it].

6 By giving these advices to the brothers you will be a fine minister of Christ Jesus, one nourished with the words of the faith and of the fine teaching^v which you have followed closely.^w 7 But turn down the false stories^x which violate what is holy and which old women tell. On the other hand, be training yourself with godly devotion^y as your aim.^y 8 For bodily training^z is beneficial for a little; but godly devotion^{aa} is beneficial for all things,^a as it holds promise of the life now and that which is to come.^b 9 Faithful and deserving of full acceptance is that statement.^c

n Ac 24:16; 1Ti 1:5; Heb 10:22; o 1Co 7:36; 1Co 9:5; Heb 13:4; p Ro 14:3; q Ge 9:3; r Ro 14:17; 1Co 10:25; s Ge 1:31; t Ac 10:15; u Ac 27:35; v Tit 2:1; w 2Ti 2:15; 2Ti 3:14; x 1Ti 6:20; Tit 1:14; y 2Pe 1:7; z Ro 12:1; 1Co 10:31; Eph 6:7; a Mt 6:33; Ro 8:28; b Joh 17:3; c 1Ti 1:15.

1Ti 3:16* "Godly devotion," *AVG*; *J^{7,8}*, "fear of Jehovah." 4:1* Or, "the spirit." 1* Or, "misleading spirits." 5* Or, "it is held sacred; it is treated as holy." Gr., *hag-ia-zētai*; Lat., *sancti-fi-ca-tur*; *J²²* (Heb.), *mequd-dash*. 7* "Godly devotion," *AVG*; *J^{7,8}*, "fear of Jehovah." 8* Lit., "training (as gymnast)." Gr., *gym-nasi-a*; Lat., *ex-er-ci-ta-ti-o*, "exercise." 8* "Godly devotion," *AVG*; *J^{7,8}*, "fear of Jehovah."

10 For to this end we are working hard and exerting ourselves,^a because we have rested our hope^b on a living God, who is a Savior^c of all sorts of men,^d especially of faithful ones.^e

11 Keep on giving these commands^f and teaching them.^g 12 Let no man ever look down on your youth.^h On the contrary, become an exampleⁱ to the faithful ones^j in speaking, in conduct, in love, in faith, in chasteness.^k 13 While I am coming, continue applying yourself to public^l reading,^m to exhortation, to teaching. 14 Do not be neglecting the giftⁿ in you that was given you through a prediction^o and when the body of older men^p laid their hands^q upon you. 15 Ponder over these things;^r be absorbed in them, that your advancement^s may be manifest to all [persons]. 16 Pay constant attention to yourself^t and to your teaching.^u Stay by these things, for by doing this you will save both yourself and those who listen to you.^v

5 Do not severely criticize an older man.^w To the contrary, entreat him as a father, younger men as brothers, 2 older women^x as mothers, younger women as sisters^y with all chasteness.

3 Honor widows that are actually widows.^z 4 But if any widow has children or grandchildren, let these learn first to practice godly devotion^a in their own household^b and to keep paying a due compensation to their parents^c and grandparents, for this is acceptable in God's sight.^d 5 Now the woman who is actually a widow and left destitute^e has put her hope in God^f and persists in supplications and prayers night and day.^g 6 But the one that goes in for sensual gratification^h is deadⁱ though she is living. 7 So keep on giving these commands,^j that they may be irreprehensible.^k 8 Certainly if anyone does not provide for those who are his own,^l and especially for those who are mem-

1Ti 4:14^a Or, "body of elders." Gr., *presbyteri'ou*; J17:18(Heb.), *haz-zegenim'*, "the elders." See Nu 11:25. 5:1^a Or, "elder." Gr., *presby-te'roi*, dative, sing. 4^a "Godly devotion," *KA*; J17:8, "wisdom and fear of Jehovah."

CHAP. 4

a Lu 13:24
b 1Pe 1:3
c Jude 25
d Ga 3:28
e 1Ti 2:4
f Ps 31:23
g 1Co 14:37
h 1Co 16:1
i 1Th 4:11
j 1Ti 6:3
k 1Co 16:11
l Tit 2:15
m 1Ph 3:17
n J Col 3:12
o Ga 5:22
p Jas 3:17
q Ac 13:15
r Col 4:16
s 1Th 5:27
t Ac 19:6
u 1Co 14:1
v 1Ti 1:18
w Ac 6:6
x Ac 13:3
y Pr 15:28
z Ph 1:25
a Ac 20:28
b 2Ti 4:2
c Tit 2:1
d Ro 11:14
e 1Co 9:22
f 1Pe 3:15

CHAP. 5

v Le 19:32
w Tit 2:2
x Tit 2:3
y Mr 3:35
z 1Ti 5:16
a 1Ti 5:8
b Mt 15:4
c Eph 6:2
d Pr 23:22
e Jas 1:27
f Jer 49:11
g 1Co 7:34
h Lu 2:37
i Lu 18:1
j Col 3:5
k Eph 2:1
l Col 2:13
m 1Ti 4:11
n 1Ti 6:14
o Mt 15:5

Second Col.

a Isa 58:7
b Tit 1:16
c Jude 3
d 1Ti 3:2
e Ac 9:39
f 1Ti 2:10
g 1Ti 2:15
h Heb 13:2
i 1Pe 4:9
j 1Sa 25:41
k Joh 13:5
l Joh 13:14
m 1Ti 5:16
n Jas 1:27
o Pr 31:27
p 1Co 7:9
q Re 2:4
r 2Th 3:11
s 1Ti 3:11
t 1Pe 4:15
u 1Co 7:9
v 1Ti 2:15
w Tit 2:8
x 1Ti 5:10
y De 15:11
z 1Ti 5:5
a Jas 1:27
b Ro 12:8
c Heb 13:17
d 1Pe 5:2
e Ac 28:10

bers of his household,^a he has disowned^b the faith^c and is worse than a person without faith.^d

9 Let a widow be put on the list who has become not less than sixty years old, a wife of one husband,^e 10 having a witness borne to her for fine works,^f if she reared children,^g if she entertained strangers,^h if she washed the feet of holy ones,ⁱ if she relieved those in tribulation,^j if she diligently followed every good work.^k

11 On the other hand, turn down younger widows, for when their sexual impulses have come between them and the Christ,^l they want to marry, 12 having a judgment because they have disregarded their first [expression of] faith.^m 13 At the same time they also learn to be unoccupied, gadding about to the houses; yes, not only unoccupied, but also gossipers and meddlers in other people's affairs,ⁿ talking of things they ought not. 14 Therefore I desire the younger widows to marry,^o to bear children,^p to manage a household, to give no inducement to the opposer to revile.^q 15 Already, in fact, some have been turned aside to follow Satan. 16 If any believing woman has widows,^r let her relieve them,^s and let the congregation not be under the burden. Then it can relieve those who are actually widows.^t

17 Let the older men^u who preside^v in a fine way be reckoned worthy of double honor,^w especially those who work hard in speaking and teaching.^x 18 For the scripture says: "You must not muzzle a bull when it threshes out the grain";^y also: "The workman is worthy of his wages."^z 19 Do not admit an accusation against an older man,^a except only on the evidence of two or three witnesses.^b 20 Reprove^c before all onlookers persons who practice

u 1Th 5:12; Heb 13:7; v De 25:4; 1Co 9:9; w Le 19:13; Mt 10:10; Ga 6:6; x De 19:15; Mt 18:16; 2Co 13:1; Heb 10:28; y Pr 28:23; Eph 5:11; Tit 1:9; Tit 1:13; Re 3:19.

1Ti 5:8^a "A person without faith," *KA*VgSy^p; J13:14,18, "a person who has disowned Jehovah." 16^a "Widows," that is, bereaved relatives. 17^a Or, "elders." 19^a Or, "elder." Gr., *presby-te'rou*.

sin,^a that the rest also may have fear.^b **21** I solemnly charge you before God and Christ Jesus^c and the chosen angels to keep these things without pre-judgment, doing nothing according to a biased leaning.^d

22 Never lay your hands^e hastily upon any man;^f neither be a sharer in the sins of others;^g preserve yourself chaste.^h

23 Do not drink water any longer, but use a little wineⁱ for the sake of your stomach and your frequent cases of sickness.

24 The sins of some men are publicly manifest,^j leading directly to judgment, but as for other men [their sins] also become manifest later.^k **25** In the same way also the fine works are publicly manifest^l and those that are otherwise cannot be kept hid.^m

6 Let as many as are slaves under a yoke keep on considering their owners worthy of full honor,ⁿ that the name of God and the teaching may never be spoken of injuriously.^o **2** Moreover, let those having believing owners^p not look down on them,^q because they are brothers.^r On the contrary, let them the more readily be slaves, because those receiving the benefit of their good service^s are believers and beloved.

Keep on teaching these things^s and giving these exhortations. **3** If any man teaches other doctrine^t and does not assent to healthful^u words, those of our Lord Jesus Christ, nor to the teaching that accords with godly devotion,^v **4** he is puffed up [with pride],^w not understanding anything,^x but being mentally^y diseased over questionings and debates about words.^z From these things spring envy,^a strife, abusive^b speeches, wicked suspicions, **5** violent disputes about trifles^c on the part of men corrupted in mind^c and despoiled of the truth,^d thinking that godly devotion is

1Ti 5:21* See App 6E. **6:2*** "Those receiving the benefit of their good service," $\kappa\Lambda$; J^{7,8}, "those partaking of the good of Jehovah on earth." **3*** "Godly devotion," $\kappa\Lambda$ Vg; J^{7,8}, "fear of Jehovah." **5*** Or, "mutual irritations."

CHAP. 5

a 1Co 15:34
1Jo 3:9
b De 13:11
Ga 2:14
c 2Ti 4:1
d Le 19:15
Jas 3:17
e 1Ti 4:14
f Ac 6:6
g Ac 14:23
1Ti 3:6
h 2Jo 11
Re 18:4
i 1Ti 4:12
1Jo 3:3
j Lu 10:34
1Ti 3:8
k Pr 28:13
Ga 5:19
l Jos 7:11
Heb 4:13
m Mt 5:16
1Ti 3:7
n Mt 10:26
Lu 12:2
1Co 4:5

CHAP. 6

n Ro 13:7
Eph 6:5
Col 3:22
o Ro 2:24
Tit 2:5
1Pe 2:13
p Eph 6:9
Col 4:1
r Phm 16
s 1Ti 4:11
t Pr 11:9
Jer 17:13
Ga 1:7
u 2Ti 1:13
v Tit 1:1
w Pr 28:25
Ga 6:3
1Ti 3:6
x 1Co 8:2
y Ro 1:28
Tit 3:11
z 2Ti 2:14
Tit 1:10
Tit 3:9
a Ga 5:21
b 2Pe 2:11
c 2Co 11:3
2Ti 3:8
Jude 10
d Php 3:18
2Ti 4:4
Tit 1:14

Second Col.

a 1Co 13:2
1Pe 5:2
b 2Co 4:18
Php 1:21
c Ro 12:1
1Ti 3:16
d Php 4:11
e Job 4:1
Ps 49:17
f Pr 30:8
Heb 13:5
g Mt 13:22
Jas 5:1
h Pr 20:21
Col 3:5
Tit 1:7
i Pr 28:20
Pr 28:22
j Mt 6:24
Lu 12:34
Heb 12:1
k Jas 1:15
l De 16:19
Eze 22:12
m 1Ti 1:19
n 2Ti 2:22

a means of gain.^a **6** To be sure, it is a means of great gain,^b [this] godly devotion^c along with self-sufficiency.^d **7** For we have brought nothing into the world, and neither can we carry anything out.^e **8** So, having sustenance and covering, we shall be content with these things.^f

9 However, those who are determined to be rich fall into temptation^g and a snare and many senseless and hurtful desires,^h which plunge men into destruction and ruin.ⁱ **10** For the love^j of money is a root^k of all sorts of injurious things,^l and by reaching out for this love some have been led astray from the faith and have stabbed themselves all over with many pains.^m

11 However, you, O man of God, flee from these things.ⁿ But pursue righteousness, godly devotion,^o faith, love, endurance, mildness of temper.^o **12** Fight the fine fight of the faith,^p get a firm hold on the everlasting life for which you were called and you offered the fine public declaration^q in front of many witnesses.

13 In the sight of God, who preserves all things alive,^r and of Christ Jesus,^r who as a witness^r made the fine public declaration^s before Pontius Pilate,^t I give you orders^u **14** that you observe the commandment in a spotless and irreprehensible way until the manifestation^v of our Lord Jesus Christ. **15** This [manifestation] the happy and only Potentate^w will show in its^x own appointed times,^x [he] the King^y of those who rule as kings and Lord^z of those who rule as lords, **16** the one alone having immortality,^a who dwells in un-

o Pr 15:1; Mt 5:5; Ga 5:22; Col 3:12; 1Pe 3:15; p 1Co 9:26; Jude 3; q Heb 10:23; r Isa 55:4; s Joh 18:36; Joh 19:11; t Mt 27:11; u 1Th 4:2; v 2Th 2:8; 2Ti 4:1; 2Ti 4:8; w Da 7:14; x Ac 1:7; y Da 2:44; Re 17:14; z Re 19:16; a Heb 7:16; Heb 7:25.

1Ti 6:6* "Godly devotion," $\kappa\Lambda$ Vg; J^{7,8}, "fear of Jehovah." **6*** Or, "with contentment." **10*** Or, "of all the injurious things." **11*** "Godly devotion," $\kappa\Lambda$ VgSy; J^{7,8}, "fear of Jehovah." **12*** Or, "Contend for victory in the right contest of the faith." **13*** Or, "who brings all things to life." **13*** See App 6E. **15*** Or, "his." **16*** Lit., "deathlessness." Gr., *a-tha-na-si'an*; Lat., *in-mor-ta-li-ta'tem*.

approachable light,^a whom not one of men has seen or can see.^b To him be honor^c and might everlasting. Amen.

17 Give orders to those who are rich^d in the present system of things^e not to be high-minded,^f and to rest their hope, not on uncertain riches,^g but on God, who furnishes us all things richly for our enjoyment;^h 18 to work at good,ⁱ to be rich in fine works,^j to be liberal, ready to share,^k 19 safely treasuring

1Ti 6:17* Or, "order of things." Gr., *ai-o'-ni*; Lat., *sae'cu-li*; J17,18,22(Heb.), *ha-'oh-lam'*, "the order of things." 17* Or, "haughty; arrogant."

CHAP. 6

a Ac 9:3
Ac 22:6
Re 1:16
b Mt 25:37
Joh 14:19
1Pe 3:18
c Joh 17:24
d Mr 10:23
e Pr 28:11
f Mt 13:22
g Ec 5:19
Mt 6:33
Jas 1:17
h Eph 4:28
Jas 1:27
i Mt 28:19
Tit 3:8
j Ro 12:13
2Co 8:14

Second Col.

a Mt 6:20

up^a for themselves a fine foundation^b for the future, in order that they may get a firm hold on the real life.^c

20 O Timothy, guard what is laid up in trust with you,^d turning away from the empty speeches that violate what is holy and from the contradictions of the falsely called "knowledge."^e

21 For making a show of such [knowledge] some have deviated from the faith.^f

May the undeserved kindness be with you people.

b Lu 6:48; 2Ti 2:19; c Lu 16:9; d 2Ti 3:14; 2Ti 4:5; Tit 1:9; e 1Co 2:13; 1Co 3:19; Col 2:8; f 1Ti 1:19.

THE SECOND TO TIMOTHY

1 Paul, an apostle of Christ Jesus through God's will^a according to the promise of the life^b that is in union with Christ Jesus,^c 2 to Timothy, a beloved child:^d

May there be undeserved kindness, mercy, peace from God [the] Father and Christ Jesus our Lord.^e

3 I am grateful to God, to whom I am rendering sacred service^f as my forefathers^g did and with a clean conscience,^h that I never leave off remembering you in my supplications,ⁱ night and day 4 longing to see you,^j as I remember your tears, that I may get filled with joy. 5 For I recollect the faith^k which is in you without any hypocrisy,^l and which dwelt first in your grandmother Lo'is and your mother Eu'nice, but which I am confident is also in you.

6 For this very cause I remind you to stir up like a fire^m the giftⁿ of God which is in you through the laying of my hands upon you.^o 7 For God gave us not a spirit of cowardice,^p but that of power^q and of love and of soundness of mind.^r 8 Therefore do not become

2Ti 1:3* "I am rendering sacred service." Gr., *la-treu'o*; J17(Heb.), *'ani' 'o-vedh'*, "I am serving (worshiping)." See Ex 3:12 fn.

CHAP. 1

a Joh 6:44
2Co 1:1
b Joh 3:16
Ro 2:7
1Pe 1:4
c Joh 6:40
d 1Co 4:17
e 1Ti 1:2
2Jo 3
f Ro 1:9
Ro 12:1
g Ro 11:1
h Ac 23:1
1Th 1:2
i 2Ti 4:9
k Ac 16:2
l 1Ti 1:5
1Ti 4:6
m Ro 12:11
1Th 5:19
n Ac 19:6
1Co 14:1
o Ac 13:3
1Ti 4:14
p Ro 8:15
1Th 2:2
Re 21:8
q Lu 24:49
Ac 1:8
1Co 1:18
r Eph 4:23

Second Col.

a Ro 1:16
b Eph 3:1
2Ti 2:9
c Col 1:24
2Ti 2:3
d 2Co 6:7
Php 4:13
Col 1:11
1Pe 1:5
e Ac 2:47
Eph 2:5
f Ro 8:28
Eph 1:4
Heb 3:1
g Eph 2:8
Tit 3:5

ashamed of the witness^a about our Lord,^a neither of me a prisoner for his sake,^b but take your part in suffering^c evil for the good news according to the power of God.^d 9 He saved^e us and called us with a holy calling,^f not by reason of our works,^g but by reason of his own purpose and undeserved kindness. This was given us in connection with Christ Jesus before times long lasting,^h 10 but now it has been made clearly evident through the manifestationⁱ of our Savior, Christ Jesus, who has abolished^j death^k but has shed light^k upon life^l and incorruption^m through the good news,ⁿ 11 for which I was appointed a preacher and apostle and teacher.^o

12 For this very cause I am also suffering^p these things, but I am not ashamed.^q For I know the one whom I have believed, and I am confident^r he is able to guard^r what I have laid

h 1Pe 1:20; i Joh 1:14; Heb 2:9; j 1Co 15:54; Heb 2:14; k Joh 1:9; l Joh 1:4; Joh 5:24; lJo 1:2; m 1Pe 1:4; n Ro 1:16; o Ac 9:15; Eph 3:7; 1Ti 2:7; p Ac 9:16; Eph 3:1; 1Pe 4:19; q 2Co 4:2; r 1Ti 6:20.

2Ti 1:8* "Witness." Gr., *mar'ty-ri-on*; Lat., *te-sti-mo-ni-um*. 8* Or, "me his prisoner." 9* Or, "times eternal." 10* Lit., "having made ineffective." 12* Lit., "I have been persuaded."

up in trust with him until that day.^a **13** Keep holding the pattern of healthful^b words that you heard from me with the faith and love that are in connection with Christ Jesus.^c **14** This fine trust^d guard through the holy spirit which is dwelling in us.^e

15 You know this, that all the men in* the [district of] Asia^f have turned away from me.^g Phy-gel'us and Hermog'e-nes are of that number. **16** May the Lord* grant mercy to the household of On-e-siph'o-rus,^h because he often brought me refreshment,ⁱ and he did not become ashamed of my chains.^j **17** On the contrary, when he happened to be in Rome, he diligently looked for me and found me.^k **18** May the Lord* grant him to find mercy^l from Jehovah^m in that day.ⁿ And all the services he rendered in Eph'e-sus you know well enough.^a

2 You, therefore, my child,ⁿ keep on acquiring power*^o in the undeserved kindness^p that is in connection with Christ Jesus, **2** and the things you heard from me with the support of many witnesses,^q these things commit to faithful men, who, in turn, will be adequately qualified to teach others.^r **3** As a fine soldier* of Christ Jesus take your part in suffering evil.^t **4** No man serving as a soldier*^u involves himself in the commercial businesses of life,^v in order that he may gain the approval of the one who enrolled him as a soldier. **5** Moreover, if anyone contends even in the games,^w he is not crowned unless he has contended according to the rules. **6** The hardworking farmer must be the first to partake of the fruits.^x **7** Give constant thought* to what I am saying; the Lord will really give you discernment^y in all things.

8 Remember that Jesus Christ was raised up from the dead^z and was of David's seed,^a according to the good

CHAP. 1

a 2Ti 4:8
b 1Ti 6:3
c Tit 1:9
d Php 4:9
e 2Ti 2:2
f 2Ti 3:14
g Ga 2:7
h 1Ti 4:14
i Ro 8:11
j Ac 19:10
k 2Ti 4:10
l 2Ti 4:19
m Phm 7
n Jc 28:20
o Eph 6:20
p Ac 28:30
q Ex 34:6
r Ro 9:15
s Eph 2:4
m Zep 2:3

CHAP. 2

n 1Ti 1:2
o Eph 6:10
p Joh 1:17
q 2Ti 1:13
r 2Ti 3:14
s Mt 28:20
t 1Ti 1:18
u 2Ti 1:8
v Phm 2
w 1Co 9:7
x 1Co 9:25
y 1Co 9:7
z 1Co 9:10
a Col 1:9
b 1Jo 5:20
c Ac 2:24
d 1Co 15:4
e Ac 2:30
f Ac 13:23
g Ro 1:3

Second Col.

a Ac 28:31
b Ro 2:16
c Ac 9:16
d Php 1:7
e 1Pe 2:20
f Col 4:3
g Mt 22:14
h 2Co 1:6
i Eph 3:13
j Col 1:24
k Col 1:27
l 2Th 2:14
m 1Pe 5:10
n 1Ti 1:15
o Ro 6:5
p Ro 6:8
q 1Th 4:17
r Re 3:21
s Re 20:4
t Mt 10:33
u Lu 12:9
v 1Th 5:24
w 2Th 3:3
x Re 3:14
y 2Pe 1:12
z 1Ti 4:1
a 2Co 12:3
b 1Ti 1:4
c Ro 14:18
d 1Th 2:14
e 1Ti 4:6
f Tit 2:8
g 2Ti 4:2
h 1Ti 4:7
i 1Ti 6:20
j 2Ti 3:13
k 1Co 5:6
l 1Ti 1:20
m 1Ti 1:6
n 1Co 15:12
o 1Ti 6:21
p Ac 28:16
q Heb 11:10

news I preach;^a **9** in connection with which I am suffering evil to the point of [prison] bonds^b as an evildoer. Nevertheless, the word of God is not bound.^c **10** On this account I go on enduring all things for the sake of the chosen ones,^d that they too may obtain the salvation that is in union with Christ Jesus along with everlasting glory.^e **11** Faithful is the saying:^f Certainly if we died together, we shall also live together;^g **12** if we go on enduring, we shall also rule together as kings;^h if we deny,ⁱ he also will deny us; **13** if we are unfaithful, he remains faithful,^j for he cannot deny himself.

14 Keep reminding^k them of these things, charging^l them before God* as witness,^m not to fight about words,ⁿ a thing of no usefulness at all because it overturns those listening. **15** Do your utmost to present yourself approved^o to God, a workman^p with nothing to be ashamed of,^q handling the word of the truth aright.^r **16** But shun empty speeches that violate what is holy;^s for they will advance to more and more ungodliness,^t **17** and their word will spread like gangrene.^u Hy-me-nae'us and Phile'tus are of that number.^v **18** These very [men] have deviated from the truth,^w saying that the resurrection has already occurred;^x and they are subverting the faith of some.^y **19** For all that, the solid foundation* of God* stays standing,^z having this seal: "Jehovah^a knows those who belong to him,"^a and: "Let everyone naming the name of Jehovah^{ab} renounce unrighteousness."^c

20 Now in a large house there are vessels not only of gold and silver but also of wood and earthenware, and some for an honorable purpose but others for a purpose lacking honor.^d **21** If, therefore, anyone keeps clear of the

a Nu 16:5; 1Co 8:3; b Isa 26:13; Zep 3:9; Zep 3:12; Ro 10:13; c Zep 3:13; d Ro 9:21.

2Ti 1:15* Or, "of." 16* "The Lord." *AVG; J7. 8.13.14.16, "Jehovah." 18* "The Lord." *AVG; J7. 8.13.14.16, "Jehovah." 18* See App 1d. 18* Or, "know better than I do." 2:1* Lit., "be being empowered." 4* Lit., "doing military service." 5* Lit., "if anyone may be acting as athlete." 7* Lit., "Be you seeing mentally."

2Ti 2:14* "God." *C; ADVg, "the Lord"; J7.8.13.14.16, "Jehovah." 16* Lit., "irreverence." 19* "Foundation." Gr., *the me'li-os*; Lat., *fundamen'tum*. 19* "God." AVGSy^{J7.8.22}; *K, "the Lord." 19* See App 1d. 19* See App 1d.

latter ones,* he will be a vessel for an honorable purpose, sanctified, useful to his owner, prepared for every good work.^a 22 So, flee from the desires incidental to youth,^b but pursue righteousness,^c faith, love, peace,^d along with those who call upon the Lord^e out of a clean heart.^e

23 Further, turn down foolish and ignorant questionings,^f knowing they produce fights.^g 24 But a slave of the Lord^h does not need to fight,ⁱ but needs to be gentle^j toward all,^k qualified to teach,^l keeping himself restrained under evil,^m 25 instructing with mildness those not favorably disposed;ⁿ as perhaps God may give them repentance^o leading to an accurate knowledge of truth,^a 26 and they may come back to their proper senses out from the snare^o of the Devil, seeing that they have been caught alive^p by him for the will of that one.

3 But know this, that in the last days^q critical times hard^r to deal with will be here.^r 2 For men will be lovers of themselves, lovers of money, self-assuming, haughty,* blasphemers,* disobedient to parents,^s unthankful, disloyal,^t 3 having no natural affection,^u not open to any agreement,^v slanderers,^w without self-control, fierce,^x without love of goodness,^y 4 betrayers,^z headstrong, puffed up [with pride],^a lovers of pleasures rather than lovers of God,^b 5 having a form of godly devotion^c but proving false to its power;^d and from these turn away.^e 6 For from these arise those men who slyly work their way^f into households^f and lead as their captives weak women loaded down with sins, led by various desires,^g 7 always

2Ti 2:21* Or, "of these." 22* "Incidental to youth." Or, "natural to youth." Lit., "youthful." Gr., *ne-o-ter-tikas*; Lat., *iu-ve-ni-lia*. 22* "The Lord," *AVG*; J^{7,8,17,22}, "Jehovah." 24* "Lord," *AVG*; J^{16,24}, "Jehovah." 24* Or, "tactful." 3:1* Lit., "fierce." 2* Lit., "superior-appearing." 2* Or, "speaking abusively." 3* Lit., "truceless." 3* Lit., "devils." Gr., *di-a'-bo-loi*. 3* Lit., "untamed." 5* "Godly devotion." Lit., "revering well." 6* "Slyly work their way." Lit., "slipping in."

CHAP. 2

a 2Ti 3:17
Tit 3:1
b 1Co 6:18
Eph 5:15
c 1Ti 6:11
d 1Pe 3:11
e Ga 5:22
1Ti 1:5
f 1Ti 1:4
1Ti 4:7
Tit 3:9
g Ac 23:9
h Tit 1:7
1Th 2:7
J 1Ti 3:2
k Mt 5:39
l Pr 15:1
Lu 17:3
Ga 6:1
Tit 3:2
m 1Pe 3:15
n Ac 11:18
o 1Ti 2:4
p 2Co 2:11
1Ti 3:7
q Ps 124:7
Joh 13:27
Ac 5:3
1Ti 1:20

CHAP. 3

q Jer 23:20
Da 10:14
Mt 24:3
Jude 18
r 1Ti 4:1
2Pe 3:3
s De 21:18
Pr 30:17
Eph 6:2
t Ro 1:30
1Ti 1:9
u Ro 1:31
v Ro 1:31
w Eze 22:9
Tit 2:3
x Mt 8:28
y Mic 3:2
z Ac 7:52
a 1Ti 6:4
b Php 3:19
Jude 19
c Mt 7:15
Mt 7:22
2Ti 4:4
d Tit 1:16
e 2Co 6:14
2Th 3:6
f Tit 1:11
2Pe 2:3
Jude 4
g 1Ti 5:11

Second Col.

a 1Ti 4:3
b Ex 7:11
c Ac 13:8
d Ro 1:28
1Ti 6:5
e 2Th 3:2
f Ex 7:12
Ex 9:11
g 1Co 4:17
Tit 1:13
h Ac 13:50
i Ac 14:5
j Ac 14:19
k 2Co 1:10
l Mt 16:24
Joh 15:20
Ac 14:22
m 2Th 2:11
1Ti 4:1
n 2Ti 1:13
o 2Ti 2:2
p Pr 22:6
Ac 16:1

learning and yet never able to come to an accurate knowledge of truth.^a

8 Now in the way that Jan'nes and Jam'bres^b resisted Moses, so these also go on resisting the truth,^c men completely corrupted in mind,^d disapproved as regards the faith.^e 9 Nevertheless, they will make no further progress, for their madness will be very plain to all, even as the [madness] of those [two men] became.^f 10 But you have closely followed my teaching, my course of life,^g my purpose, my faith, my long-suffering, my love, my endurance, 11 my persecutions, my sufferings, the sort of things that happened to me in Antioch,^h in I-co'ni-um,ⁱ in Lys'tra,^j the sort of persecutions I have borne; and yet out of them all the Lord delivered me.^k 12 In fact, all those desiring to live with godly devotion in association with Christ Jesus will also be persecuted.^l 13 But wicked men and impostors will advance from bad to worse, misleading and being misled.^m

14 You, however, continue in the things that you learned and were persuaded to believe,ⁿ knowing from what persons you learned them^o 15 and that from infancy^p you have known the holy writings, which are able to make you wise for salvation^q through the faith in connection with Christ Jesus.^r 16 All Scripture is inspired of God^s and beneficial for teaching,^t for reproving,^u for setting things straight,^v for disciplining^w in righteousness, 17 that the man of God may be fully competent,^x completely equipped^y for every good work.^y

4 I solemnly charge you before God and Christ Jesus,* who is destined to judge^z the living and the dead,^a and by his manifestation^b and his kingdom,^c

q Pr 2:1; Joh 5:39; r Joh 20:31; s Joh 14:26; 2Pe 1:21; t Ro 15:4; u Pr 3:12; Joh 16:8; Tit 1:9; v 1Co 10:11; w Heb 12:5; x 2Ti 2:21; y 1Ti 6:11; CHAP. 4 z Joh 5:22; Ac 17:31; 2Co 5:10; a Joh 5:28; Ac 10:42; b 1Ti 6:15; 1Pe 5:4; c Re 11:15; Re 12:10.

2Ti 3:16* Lit., "God-breathed." Gr., *The-o'-pneustos*; Lat., *Div-i-nitus in-spi-ra'ta*; J¹⁷ (Heb.), *beru'ach 'E-lo-him*, "by God's spirit." 16* Lit., "straightening up upon." 17* Lit., "having been fitted out." 4:1* See App 6E.

2 preach the word,^a be at it urgently in favorable season,^b in troublesome season,^c reprove,^d reprimand,^e exhort, with all long-suffering^e and [art of] teaching. 3 For there will be a period of time when they will not put up with the healthful teaching,^f but, in accord with their own desires, they will accumulate teachers for themselves to have their ears tickled;^g 4 and they will turn their ears away from the truth, whereas they will be turned aside to false stories.^h 5 You, though, keep your sensesⁱ in all things, suffer evil,^j do [the] work of an evangelizer,^k fully accomplish^l your ministry.¹

6 For I am already being poured out like a drink offering,^m and the due time for my releasingⁿ is imminent. 7 I have fought the fine fight,^o I have run the course to the finish,^p I have observed the faith.^q 8 From this time on there is reserved for me the crown of righteousness,^r which the Lord, the righteous judge,^s will give me as a reward^t in that day,^u yet not only to me, but also to all those who have loved his manifestation.

9 Do your utmost to come to me shortly.^v 10 For De'mas^w has forsaken me because he loved the present system^x of things,^y and he has gone to Thes-salo-ni'ca; Cres'cens to Ga-la'ti-a,^z Titus to Dal-ma'tia. 11 Luke alone is

2Ti 4:2^a Lit., "rebuke you," imperative, second person sing. 4^a Lit., "myths." Gr., *my'thous*; Lat., *fa'bu-las*, "fables." 5^a Or, "of a missionary." Gr., *eu-ag-geli-stou*; Lat., *evan-geli-stae*. 5^b Lit., "fully bear." 6^a See App 5d. 7^a Lit., "The fine struggle I have struggled." 7^b Or, "kept faithfulness." 10^a Or, "order of things." Gr., *ai-o'na*; Lat., *sae'culum*; J17,18,22 (Heb.), *ha'-oh-lam*, "the order of things."

CHAP. 4

a Mt 28:20
Lu 9:2
Ac 20:20
b Ac 9:31
Ac 28:31
c Ac 8:4
d 1Ti 5:20
e Tit 1:9
Tit 1:13
Tit 2:15
f 2Ti 2:25
g 1Ti 1:3
1Ti 1:10
1Ti 4:1
h Ac 17:21
i Tit 1:14
2Pe 1:16
1Th 5:6
j 2Ti 1:8
2Ti 2:3
k Ro 10:15
l Ro 15:19
Col 1:25
m Ex 29:40
n Ph 1:23
o 1Co 9:26
p 1Ti 6:12
q Ph 3:14
r Lu 11:28
Joh 17:6
s 1Co 9:25
Jas 1:12
t Jos 5:22
u Re 2:10
v 1Pe 5:4
w 2Ti 1:4
x Phm 24
y Ga 1:2

Second Col.

a Phm 11
b Eph 6:21
Col 4:7
c Ac 16:8
d 1Ti 1:20
e Ps 28:4
f Ps 62:12
Pr 24:12
g 2Ti 1:15
h Ro 4:8
i Co 13:5
j Ac 23:11
Ac 27:23
k Ph 4:13
l Ac 9:15
m Ps 22:21
n 1Pe 5:8
12Pe 2:9
o Da 2:44
Re 20:4
p Ro 16:3
q 2Ti 1:16
r Ac 19:22
s 1Co 1:2
t Ac 21:29
u Ac 20:15
v Ga 6:18
Phm 25

with me. Take Mark and bring him with you, for he is useful^a to me for ministering. 12 But I have sent Tych'i-cus^b off to Eph'e-sus. 13 When you come, bring the cloak I left at Tro'as^c with Carpus, and the scrolls,^d especially the parchments.

14 Alexander^d the coppersmith did me many injuries—Jehovah^e will repay him according to his deeds^e— 15 and you too be on guard against him, for he resisted our words to an excessive degree.

16 In my first defense no one came to my side, but they all proceeded to forsake me^f—may it not be put to their account^g— 17 but the Lord stood near me^h and infused power into me,ⁱ that through me the preaching might be fully accomplished and all the nations might hear it,^j and I was delivered from the lion's mouth.^k 18 The Lord will deliver me from every wicked work^l and will save [me] for his heavenly kingdom.^m To him be the glory forever and ever. Amen.

19 Give my greetings to Pris'caⁿ and Aq'ui-la and the household of On-e-siph'o-rus.^o

20 Eras'tus^p stayed in Corinth,^q but I left Troph'i-mus^r sick at Mi-le'tus.^s 21 Do your utmost to arrive before winter.

Eu-bu'lus sends you his greetings, and [so do] Pu'dens and Li'nus and Clau'dia and all^t the brothers.

22 The Lord [be] with the spirit you [show].¹ His undeserved kindness [be] with you people.

2Ti 4:13^a Lit., "little books." Gr., *bi-bli'a*; Lat., *li'bros*. 14^a See App 1d. 19^a Or, "Priscilla." 21^a "All," AVgSy^p; ⁿ omits.

TO TITUS

1 Paul, a slave^a of God and an apostle^b of Jesus Christ according to the faith of God's chosen^c ones and the accurate knowledge^d of the truth^e which accords with godly devotion^f **2** upon the basis of a hope of the everlasting life^g which God, who cannot lie,^h promised before times long lasting,ⁱ **3** whereas in his own due times he made his word manifest in the preaching^j with which I was entrusted,^k under command of our Savior,^l God;^m **4** to Titus, a genuine childⁿ according to a faith shared in common:

May there be undeserved kindness and peace from God [the] Father^o and Christ Jesus our Savior.^p

5 For this reason I left you in Crete,^q that you might correct the things that were defective and might make appointments^r of older men^s in city after city, as I gave you orders;^t **6** if there is any man free from accusation,^u a husband of one wife,^v having believing children that were not under a charge of debauchery nor unruly.^w **7** For an overseer^x must be free from accusation^y as God's steward,^z not self-willed,^{aa} not prone to wrath,^{ab} not a drunken brawler,^{ac} not a smiter,^{ad} not greedy of dishonest gain,^{ae} **8** but hospitable,^{af} a lover of goodness, sound in mind,^{ag} righteous, loyal,^{ah} self-controlled,^{ai} **9** holding firmly to the faithful word as respects his [art of] teaching,^{aj} that he may be able both to exhort by the teaching that is healthful^{ak}

Tit 1:2 Or, "promised long ago." **3** Or, "manifest in the public announcement." **3** Lit., "of the Savior of us, God." Gr., *tou sote'ros he-mon Theou*; Lat., *Salvato'ris no'stri De'i*; J^{17,22}(Heb.), *ha'Elohim Moh-shi'e'nu*. **5** Or, "appoint elders." **7** "Overseer." Gr., *epi'sko-pou*; J¹⁷(Heb.), *pheqidh'*. **7** Or, "house manager." Lit., "house administrator." Gr., *oiko-no'mon*; Lat., *dispen-sa-to'rem*; J¹⁷(Heb.), *keso-khen'*, "as steward." **8** Or, "a lover of strangers."

CHAP. 1

a Ro 12:11
b Jas 1:1
c Col 1:1
d 2Ti 2:10
e 2Ti 2:25
f Joh 8:32
g Jo 4
h 1Ti 6:3
i 2Pe 1:3
j Ro 5:21
k Ro 6:23
l Nu 23:19
m Heb 6:18
n Isa 53:11
o Ro 16:25
p 2Ti 1:2
q 1Th 2:4
r Ac 9:15
s 1Ti 1:2
t Ro 1:7
u 2Pe 1:11
v Ac 27:7
w Ac 14:23
x 1Ti 6:13
y 1Co 1:8
z s 1Ti 3:2
aa 1Ti 3:4
ab 1Ti 3:10
ac 1Co 4:2
ad 1Co 9:17
ae w 2Pe 2:10
af x Ro 12:19
ag Jas 1:19
ah y 1Ti 3:3
ai z Pr 23:35
aj a 1Ti 3:8
ak b 2Pe 4:9
c Ro 12:3
d 1Ti 3:2
e Tit 2:2
f Eph 4:24
g 1Ti 2:8
h e Ps 119:101
i 2Ti 2:24
j Jas 3:13
k 1Ti 4:16
l 1Ti 6:3
m Jas 3:1
n 1Ti 3:10
o 2Ti 1:13

Second Col.

a Pr 6:23
b Eph 5:11
c 1Ti 5:20
d 2Ti 4:2
e Tit 1:13
f Re 3:19
g b Ro 16:18
h 1Ti 1:6
i c Ac 15:1
j d 2Ti 3:6
k e 1Ti 6:5
l 1Pe 5:2
m 1Ti 3:2
n g 2Co 13:10
o Eph 5:11
p Tit 1:9
q h Tit 2:2
r i 1Ti 4:7
s 2Ti 4:4
t j 2Pe 1:16
u Jm 15:9
v k Ga 4:9
w 2Pe 2:22

and to reprove^a those who contradict.

10 For there are many unruly men,^{*} profitless talkers,^b and deceivers of the mind, especially those men who adhere to the circumcision.^c **11** It is necessary to shut the mouths of these, as these very men keep on subverting entire households^d by teaching things they ought not for the sake of dishonest gain.^e **12** A certain one of them, their own prophet,^{*} said: "Cre'tans are always liars, injurious^f wild beasts, unemployed gluttons."^g

13 This witness is true. For this very cause keep on reproving them with severity,^h that they may be healthyⁱ in the faith, **14** paying no attention to Jewish fables^j and commandments of men^k who turn themselves away from the truth.^l **15** All things are clean to clean [persons].^m But to [persons] defiledⁿ and faithless^o nothing is clean, but both their minds and their consciences^p are defiled. **16** They publicly declare they know God,^q but they disown him by their works,^r because they are detestable and disobedient and not approved^s for good work of any sort.

2 You, however, keep on speaking what things are fitting for healthful^s teaching. **2** Let the aged men^t be moderate in habits, serious,^u sound in mind, healthy in faith,^v in love, in endurance.^w **3** Likewise let the aged women^x be reverent in behavior, not slanderous,^y neither enslaved to a lot of wine, teachers of what is good; **4** that they may recall the young women to

1 Ro 14:14; m Mt 15:11; Lu 11:39; n 2Th 3:2; o 1Co 8:7; 1Ti 1:5; p Php 1:17; 2Ti 3:5; q Mt 7:16; 2Ti 3:2; r 2Ti 3:8; CHAP. 2 s 1Ti 4:16; 2Ti 1:13; t 1Ti 5:1; u 1Ti 3:8; v Tit 1:13; w Mt 24:13; x 1Ti 5:2; y 1Ti 3:11.

Tit 1:10 "Unruly men." Lit., "not self-subjecting (ones)." **12** Epimenides, a Cretan poet of the sixth cent. B.C.E. **12** "Unemployed gluttons." Lit., "ineffective bellies."

their senses* to love their husbands,^a to love their children,^b 5 to be sound in mind, chaste,^c workers at home, good, subjecting^d themselves to their own husbands, so that the word of God may not be spoken of abusively.*^e

6 Likewise keep on exhorting the younger men to be sound in mind,^f 7 in all things showing yourself an example of fine works,^g showing uncorruptness^h in your teaching,ⁱ seriousness, 8 wholesome speech which cannot be condemned;^j so that the man on the opposing side may get ashamed, having nothing vile to say about us.^k 9 Let slaves^l be in subjection to their owners in all things,^m and please them well, not talking back,ⁿ 10 not committing theft,^o but exhibiting good fidelity to the full,^p so that they may adorn the teaching of our Savior,^q God, in all things.

11 For the undeserved kindness^r of God which brings salvation^s to all sorts of men^t has been manifested,^u 12 instructing us to repudiate ungodliness^v and worldly desires^w and to live with soundness of mind and righteousness and godly devotion^x amid this present system of things,^y 13 while we wait for the happy hope^z and glorious^a manifestation of the great God and of [the] Savior of us, Christ Jesus,^b 14 who gave himself^c for us that he might deliver^d us from every sort of lawlessness and cleanse^e for himself a people peculiarly his own,^f zealous for fine works.^g 15 Keep on speaking these things and exhorting and reproving with full authority to command.*^h Let no man ever despiseⁱ you.

Tit 2:4* Lit., "they may be making mentally sound the young [women]." 5* Lit., "may not be blasphemed." Gr., *me . . . bla-sphe-me'tai*; Lat., *non bla-sphe-me'tur*. 10* Or, "not embezzling." 12* "Godly devotion," *AVG*; J^{7:8}, "fear of Jehovah." 12* Or, "order of things," Gr., *ai-oni*; Lat., *sae'culi*; J^{17:22} (Heb.), *ba'oh-lam' haz-zeh*, "amid this order of things." 13* For a discussion of this vs. see App 6E. 15* "Authority to command." Lit., "enjoiner."

CHAP. 2

a 1Pe 3:1
b Eph 6:4
c Jas 3:17
d 1Pe 3:2
e Ge 3:16
f Co 14:34
g 1Ti 6:1
h 2Ti 2:15
i Ro 12:3
j 1Pe 5:5
k 1Ti 6:18
l Eph 6:24
m 2Ti 2:15
n JCo 2:18
o 1Ti 6:3
p 1Ti 6:3
q 1Pe 2:15
r Eph 6:5
s 1Pe 2:18
t 1Ti 6:1
u Eph 4:28
v Mt 5:16
w Heb 13:18
x 1Ti 2:3
y Joh 1:17
z Ro 5:18
a Ga 3:28
b 1Ti 2:4
c 1Ti 3:16
d 1Th 4:7
e 1Jo 2:16
f 1Ti 6:6
g Ro 12:2
h 1Pe 1:13
i 1Pe 1:21
j Hab 3:3
k Mt 20:28
l 1Ti 2:5
m 1Pe 1:19
n Ga 1:4
o Eph 1:7
p Col 1:14
q Heb 9:14
r De 7:6
s 1Pe 2:9
t Eph 2:10
u 2Ti 4:2
v 1Ti 4:12

Second Col.

CHAP. 3

a Ro 13:1
b Heb 13:17
c Da 6:5
d Mr 12:17
e 1Pe 2:13
f Col 1:10
g 2Ti 2:24
h Eph 4:5
i Ph 4:5
j Jas 3:17
k Pr 15:1
l Ga 6:1
m Eph 4:2
n 1Ti 6:11
o 2Ti 2:25
p 1Pe 3:15
q Eph 2:1
r Lu 6:35
s Ro 11:22
t Eph 4:32
u Ro 2:4
v 1Ti 2:3
w Tit 2:11
x Ro 3:10
y Ga 3:21
z De 9:5
a Da 9:18
b Ro 6:23
c Ps 130:4
d Ro 5:15
e Ro 5:21
f Ro 11:22
g 1Jo 1:7
h 1Jo 2:2
i Re 1:5
j Re 7:14
k Ro 5:18

3 Continue reminding them to be in subjection^a and be obedient to governments and authorities as rulers,^b to be ready for every good work,^c 2 to speak injuriously of no one, not to be belligerent,^d to be reasonable,^e exhibiting all mildness toward all men.^f 3 For even we were once senseless, disobedient, being misled, being slaves to various desires and pleasures, carrying on in badness and envy, abhorrent, hating one another.^g

4 However, when the kindness^h and the love for manⁱ on the part of our Savior,^j God, was manifested,^k 5 owing to no works^l in righteousness that we had performed,^m but according to his mercyⁿ he saved us through the bath^o that brought us to life^p and through the making of us new by holy spirit.^q 6 This [spirit] he poured out richly upon us through Jesus Christ our Savior,^r 7 that, after being declared righteous^s by virtue of the undeserved kindness^t of that one,^u we might become heirs^v according to a hope of everlasting life.^w

8 Faithful is the saying,^x and concerning these things I desire you to make firm assertions constantly, in order that those who have believed God may keep their minds on maintaining fine works.^y These things are fine and beneficial to men.

9 But shun foolish questionings^z and genealogies^a and strife^b and fights over the Law,^c for they are unprofitable and futile. 10 As for a man that promotes a sect,^d reject^e him after a first

p Joh 3:5; Ro 8:14; Ro 8:23; 2Co 5:17; Heb 6:4; q Ac 2:33; r Ro 5:1; Ro 5:9; s Ro 3:24; Ga 2:16; t Ro 8:17; u Ro 6:23; v 1Ti 1:15; w 1Ti 6:18; x 1Ti 6:4; 1Ti 6:20; 2Ti 2:23; y 1Ti 1:4; z Ro 13:13; Ph 2:3; a 1Ti 1:7; b 1Co 11:19; c Ro 2:6; c Ro 16:17; 2Th 3:6; 2Th 3:14; 2Jo 10.

Tit 3:2* Lit., "not disposed to fight." 2* Lit., "yielding." 4* Lit., "the philanthropy." Gr., *he phi-lan-thro-pi-a*. Compare Ac 28:2 ftn, "Kindness." 5* Or, "the bath of rebirth." Lit., "bath of regeneration." Gr., *lou-tro'u pa-lin-gene-si'as*; Lat., *la-va'crum re-gene-ra-ti-o-nis*. Compare Mt 19:28 ftn. 10* "That promotes a sect." Or, "sectarian." Gr., *hai-re-ti-kon*; Lat., *he-re-ti-cum*.

and a second admonition;*^a **11** knowing that such a man has been turned out of the way* and is sinning, he being self-condemned.^b

12 When I send Ar'te-mas or Tych'-icus^c to you, do your utmost to come to me at Ni-cop'o-lis, for there is where I have decided to winter.^d **13** Carefully supply Ze'nas, who is versed in the

Tit 3:10* Lit., "putting mind within."
11* Lit., "has been turned inside out."

CHAP. 3

a 2Co 13:2
2Ti 4:2
b Heb 6:6
c Ac 20:4
Eph 6:21
2Ti 4:12
d 1Co 16:6

Second Col.

a 1Co 9:14
Ga 6:6
Heb 13:16
b Ro 15:27
1Co 9:11
c Col 1:10
2Pe 1:8
d Php 4:21
e 1Th 5:28

Law,* and Apol'los for their trip, that they may not lack anything.^a **14** But let our people also learn to maintain fine works so as to meet their pressing needs,^b that they may not be unfruitful.^c

15 All those with me send you their greetings.^d Give my greetings to those who have affection for us in the faith.

May the undeserved kindness be with all of you people.^e

Tit 3:13* "Versed in the Law." Lit., "the lawyer." Gr., *ton no-mikon'*.

TO

PHILEMON

1 Paul, a prisoner^a for the sake of Christ Jesus,* and Timothy,^b [our] brother, to Phi-le'mon,* our beloved one and fellow worker,^c **2** and to Ap'phi-a, our sister, and to Ar-chip'pus,^d our fellow soldier,^e and to the congregation that is in your house:^f

3 May you people have undeserved kindness and peace from God our Father and [the] Lord Jesus Christ.^g

4 I always thank my God when I make mention of you in my prayers,^h **5** as I keep hearing of your love and faith which you have toward the Lord Jesus and toward all the holy ones;ⁱ **6** in order that the sharing of your faith^j may go into action* by your acknowledging* of every good thing among us as related to Christ. **7** For I got much joy and comfort over your love,^k because the tender affections* of the holy ones have been refreshed^l through you, brother.

8 For this very reason, though I have great freeness of speech* in connection with Christ to order^m you to do what is

Phm 1* Or, "a prisoner of Christ Jesus." **1*** "To Philemon." Gr., *Phi-le-mo-ni*, meaning "Loving." **6*** "May go into action." Lit., "might become operative within." **6*** "By your acknowledging." Lit., "in accurate knowledge." **7*** "The tender affections." Lit., "the bowels." **8*** Lit., "outspokenness."

a Eph 4:1
b Ac 16:1
Heb 13:23
c Php 2:25
d Col 4:17
e 2Ti 2:3
f Ro 16:5
1Co 16:19
g Ro 1:7
h Eph 1:16
1Th 1:2
i Eph 1:15
Col 1:4
j Ga 5:6
k 2Co 7:13
l 2Ti 1:16
Heb 6:10
m 1Ti 6:13

Second Col.

a 2Co 8:8
Ga 5:13
b 2Ti 1:8
c Ga 4:19
d 1Co 4:15
e Col 4:9
f 2Ti 4:11
g Phm 20
h Php 2:30
i Eph 6:20
Phm 1:7
j 2Co 9:7
1Pe 5:2
k 1Co 7:22
l Col 3:22
m 1Ti 6:2

proper, **9** I am exhorting* you rather on the basis of love,^a seeing that I am such as I am, Paul an aged man,* yes, now also a prisoner^b for the sake of Christ Jesus; **10** I am exhorting you concerning my child,^c to whom I became a father^d while in my [prison] bonds, O-ne's'i-mus,*^e **11** formerly useless to you but now useful to you and to me.^f **12** This very one I am sending back to you, yes, him, that is, my own tender affections.*^g

13 I would like to hold him back for myself that in place of you^h he might keep on ministering* to me in the [prison] bondsⁱ I bear for the sake of the good news.* **14** But without your consent I do not want to do anything, so that your good act may be, not as under compulsion,* but of your own free will.^j **15** Perhaps really on this account he broke away for an hour, that you may have him back forever, **16** no longer as a slave^k but as more than a slave,^l as a brother beloved,^m especially so to me, yet how much more so to you both in fleshly relationship and in [the] Lord. **17** If, therefore, you con-

Phm 9* Lit., "I am encouraging." **9*** Or, "an ambassador." **10*** "Onesimus," meaning "Profitable." **12*** See vs 7 ftn. **13*** Lit., "he may serve." **13*** Or, "in the bonds of the good news." **14*** Lit., "necessity." **14*** Lit., "but according to what is voluntary."

sider me a sharer,^a receive^b him kindly the way you would me. **18** Moreover, if he did you any wrong or owes you anything, keep this charged to my account.* **19** I Paul am writing with my own hand:^c I will pay it back—not to be telling you that, besides, you owe me even yourself. **20** Yes, brother, may I derive profit from you in connection with [the] Lord: refresh my tender affections^d in connection with Christ.

21 Trusting in your compliance,* I

Phm 18* Lit., “to me be you setting to account.” **21*** Lit., “obedience.”

a 2Co 8:23
b Ro 15:7
c Ga 6:11
d Phm 12

Second Col.

a Php 2:2
b Ac 28:23
c Ac 12:5
d Php 2:24
e Col 1:7
Col 4:12
f Ac 19:29
Ac 27:2
Col 4:10
g Col 4:14
2Ti 4:10
h Ga 6:18

am writing you, knowing you will even do more than the things I say.^a **22** But along with that, also get lodging^b ready for me, for I am hoping that through the prayers^c of YOU people I shall be set at liberty^d for YOU.

23 Sending you greetings is Ep’a-phras^e my fellow captive in union with Christ, **24** [also] Mark, Ar-is-tar’chus,^f De’mas,^g Luke, my fellow workers.

25 The undeserved kindness of the Lord Jesus Christ [be] with the spirit YOU people [show].*^h

Phm 25* Lit., “with your spirit.”

TO THE HEBREWS

1 God, who long ago spoke on many occasions^a and in many ways to our forefathers by means of the prophets,^b **2** has at the end of these days^c spoken to us by means of a Son,^d whom he appointed heir of all things,^e and through whom he made^f the systems of things.* **3** He is the reflection* of [his] glory^g and the exact representation of his very being,^h and he sustains all things by the word of his power;ⁱ and after he had made a purification for our sins^j he sat down on the right hand^k of the Majesty^l in lofty places.¹ **4** So he has become better than the angels,^m to the extent that he has inherited a nameⁿ more excellent than theirs.

5 For example, to which one of the angels did he ever say: “You are my son; I, today, I have become your father”?^o And again: “I myself shall become his father, and he himself will become my son”?^p **6** But when he again brings his Firstborn^q into the inhabited earth,

Heb 1:2* Or, “the orders of things.” Gr., *tous ai-o’nas*; Lat., *sae’cu-la*; J²²(Heb.), *ha-’oh-la-mim*. **3*** Lit., “beaming forth from.” **3*** Or, “the image imprinted by his substance.” **3*** Lit., “of the Greatness.” Gr., *tes Mega-lo-sy’nes*; Lat., *Maie-sta’tis*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *hag-Gedhul-lah*.

CHAP. 1

a Nu 12:8
Isa 1:2
b Ex 24:3
Jer 7:25
Eze 33:33
Lu 1:70
Ac 3:21
c Ga 4:4
1Pe 1:11
1Pe 1:20
d Mt 17:5
Joh 3:17
Joh 13:34
e Ps 2:8
Joh 16:15
Ro 8:17
f Joh 1:3
1Co 8:6
Col 1:16
g Joh 1:14
Joh 17:5
h Joh 1:1
Col 1:15
i Col 1:17
J Da 9:24
Heb 9:26
1Pe 1:19
k Ps 110:1
Ac 2:33
Ac 7:55
Ro 8:34
Col 3:1
l Ps 33:13
Eph 1:20
Heb 8:1
Jude 25
m Eph 1:21
1Pe 3:22
n Ac 4:12
Php 2:9
o Ps 2:7
p 2Sa 7:14
Mr 1:11
Lu 9:35
2Pe 1:17
q Joh 1:14
Joh 3:18
Ro 8:29
Col 1:15

he says: “And let all God’s angels^a do obeisance to* him.”^b

7 Also, with reference to the angels he says: “And he makes his angels spir-its, and his public servants* a flame of fire.”^c **8** But with reference to the Son: “God is your throne forever^d and ever, and [the] scepter of your* king-dom^e is the scepter of uprightness.”^f **9** You loved righteousness, and you hated lawlessness. That is why God, your God, anointed^g you with [the] oil of exultation more than your partners.”^h

10 And: “You at [the] beginning, O Lord, laid the foundations of the earth itself, and the heavens are [the] works of your hands.”ⁱ **11** They themselves will perish,* but you yourself are to remain continually; and just like an outer garment^j they will all grow old, **12** and you will wrap them up just as a

Second Col. a Ps 91:11; Lu 22:43; Joh 20:12; b De 32:43 ftn,LXX; c Ps 104:4; d Mt 28:18; Ac 2:30; Re 3:21; e Ge 49:10; Nu 24:17; Ps 2:9; f Ps 45:6; g Isa 61:1; Lu 3:22; Lu 4:18; Ac 4:27; Ac 10:38; h Ps 45:7; i Ps 102:25; j Isa 51:6.

Heb 1:6* Or, “let . . . worship.” Gr., *pro-sky-ne-sa’to-san*; Lat., *a-do’re-nt*. See 2Ki 2:15 and ftn. **7*** Lit., “public workers.” Gr., *lei-tour-gous*. **8*** “Your,” ADItVgSy^{h,p} and Ps 45:6; P⁴⁶KB, “his.” **8*** Lit., “staff of the straight-ness.” **11*** Lit., “will destroy themselves.”

cloak,^a as an outer garment;* and they will be changed, but you are the same, and your years will never run out.”^b

13 But with reference to which one of the angels has he ever said: “Sit at my right hand, until I place your enemies as a stool for your feet”?^c 14 Are they not all spirits^d for public service,^e sent forth to minister for those who are going to inherit^f salvation?

2 That is why it is necessary for us to pay more than the usual attention to* the things heard^g by us, that we may never drift away.^h 2 For if the word spoken through angelsⁱ proved to be firm, and every transgression and disobedient act received a retribution* in harmony with justice;^j 3 how shall we escape^k if we have neglected^l a salvation of such greatness^m in that it began to be spoken through [our] Lordⁿ and was verified^o for us by those who heard him, 4 while God joined in bearing witness with signs as well as portents and various powerful works^p and with distributions^q of holy spirit according to his will?^r

5 For it is not to angels that he has subjected the inhabited earth* to come,^s about which we are speaking. 6 But a certain witness has given proof somewhere, saying: “What is man that you keep him in mind,^t or [the] son of man that you take care of him?”^u 7 You made him a little* lower than angels; with glory and honor^v you crowned him, and appointed him over the works of your hands.^w 8 All things you subjected under his feet.”^x For in that he subjected all things to him^y [God]* left nothing that is not subject to him.^z Now, though, we do not yet see all things in

Heb 1:12* “As an outer garment,” P¹⁰*ABD; VgSy⁹ and TR omit. 2:1* Lit., “more abundantly to be having [mind] toward.” 2* Lit., “paying back of reward.” 3* Lit., “having been unconcerned.” 4* Or, “various miracles.” 5* Lit., “inhabited.” Gr., *oi-kou-me-nen*, fem. sing., referring to the earth; Lat., *orbem ter-rae*, “circle of the earth.” Compare Isa 13:11 ftn, “Land.” 6* Lit., “you are remembering.” 7* Or, “for a little while.” 7* “And appointed him over the works of your hands,” *ACD¹VgSy⁹ and Ps 8:6; P¹⁰*BD² omit. 8* Lit., “he.”

CHAP. 1

a Isa 34:4
b Ps 102:26
c Ps 110:1
d Mt 22:44
e Mr 12:36
f Lu 20:42
g Ps 104:4
h Ac 23:8
i Ps 34:7
j Ps 91:11
k Ps 138:10
l Lu 2:9
m Lu 2:13
n Ac 5:19
o Ac 12:7
p Mt 19:29
q Mt 25:34
r Jas 2:5

CHAP. 2

g Lu 8:15
h 2Ti 2:2
i Ps 73:2
j Heb 3:12
k 2Pe 3:17
l Ac 7:53
m Ga 3:19
n Jd 4:3
o 1Co 10:11
p Jude 5
q Heb 10:29
r Mt 11:23
s Mt 22:5
t Mt 1:69
u Jn 18:20
v Lu 1:2
w Ac 2:22
x 1Co 2:4
y q 1Co 12:4
z r 1Co 12:11
a Eph 1:9
b Re 4:11
c Isa 11:9
d Ac 17:31
e 2Pe 3:13
f Job 7:17
g u Ps 8:4
h Ps 144:3
i v Ps 8:5
j w Ge 1:26
k Ge 9:2
l x Ps 8:6
m y Mt 28:18
n 1Co 15:27
o Eph 1:22
p Php 3:21
q z Joh 13:3
r Ac 2:35
s 1Pe 3:22

Second Col.

a Ps 110:1
b Pbp 2:7
c Da 7:14
d Isa 53:8
e 1Pe 1:19
f Jd 4:10
g Re 5:9
h Isa 53:5
i Ro 5:17
j 1Ti 2:6
k Ro 11:36
l Ro 8:19
m 2Co 6:18
n 1Jo 3:2
o Ac 5:31
p 1Co 8:6
q Heb 12:2
r Lu 24:26
s Heb 5:8
t Joh 17:19
u Heb 10:14
v Joh 1:13
w Joh 20:17

subjection to him;^a 9 but we behold Jesus, who has been made a little* lower than angels,^b crowned with glory^c and honor for having suffered death,^d that he by God's undeserved kindness might taste death for every^e [man].^e

10 For it was fitting for the one for whose sake all things are^f and through whom all things are, in bringing many sons to glory,^g to make the Chief Agent^h of their salvation perfect through sufferings.ⁱ 11 For both he who is sanctifying and those who are being sanctified^j all [stem] from one,^k and for this cause he is not ashamed to call them “brothers,”^l 12 as he says: “I will declare your name to my brothers; in the middle of [the] congregation* I will praise you with song.”^m 13 And again: “I will have my trust in him.”ⁿ And again: “Look! I and the young children, whom Jehovah* gave me.”^o

14 Therefore, since the “young children” are sharers of blood and flesh, he also similarly partook of the same things,^p that through his death^q he might bring to nothing^r the one having the means to cause death,^s that is, the Devil;^t 15 and [that] he might emancipate^u all those who for fear of death^v were subject to slavery all through their lives.^w 16 For he is really not assisting angels at all, but he is assisting Abraham's seed.^x 17 Consequently he was obliged to become like his “brothers” in all respects,^y that he might become a merciful and faithful high priest* in things pertaining to God,^z in order

t Mt 12:50; Ro 8:29; m Ps 22:22; Ps 40:9; Lu 4:21; Lu 19:42; n Isa 8:17; o Isa 8:18; Joh 1:12; 1Jo 3:1; p Mt 11:19; Joh 1:14; Joh 11:11; q Isa 53:12; Ro 6:5; Ro 14:9; r Ge 3:15; Lu 10:18; 1Jo 3:8; s Job 1:19; Job 2:6; Re 6:9; t Joh 8:44; Joh 12:31; Re 12:9; u Ro 8:21; v Ps 89:48; Isa 25:8; 1Co 15:26; w Isa 25:7; Ro 8:22; x Ga 3:29; Heb 9:15; Re 14:4; y Php 2:7; z Heb 5:1; Heb 7:26.

Heb 2:9* Or, “for a little while.” 9* Or, “every kind of.” 10* Lit., “Chief Leader.” 11* Or, “those who are held sacred (treated as holy).” Gr., *hoi hagi-a-zo-menoi*; Lat., *qui sanctifi-can-tur*; J^{17,22} (Heb.), *ham-qud-dashim*. 11* “Brothers.” Gr., *a-del-phous*; Lat., *fratres*; J^{17,22} (Heb.), *’achim*. 12* Lit., “of ecclesia.” Gr., *ek-kle-si-as*; Lat., *ec-cle-si-a-e*; J^{17,22} (Heb.), *qahal*. 13* See App 1d. 14* Or, “he might destroy (render inactive).” 14* “Devil,” *ABVg; Sy⁹ J^{17,22}, “Satan.” 17* Lit., “chief priest.”

to offer propitiatory* sacrifice* for the sins of the people.^b 18 For in that he himself has suffered when being put to the test,^c he is able to come to the aid of those who are being put to the test.^d

3 Consequently, holy brothers, partakers of the heavenly calling,^e consider the apostle^f and high priest whom we confess^g—Jesus. 2 He was faithful^h to the One that made him such, as Mosesⁱ was also in all the house of that One.^j 3 For the latter is counted worthy of more glory^k than Moses, inasmuch as he^l who constructs it has more honor than the house.^m 4 Of course, every house is constructed by someone, but he that constructed all things is God.ⁿ 5 And Moses as an attendant^o was faithful in all the house* of that One as a testimony of the things that were to be spoken afterwards,^p 6 but Christ [was faithful] as a Son^q over the house of that One. We are the house of that One,^r if we make fast our hold on our freeness of speech and our boasting over the hope firm to the end.^s

7 For this reason, just as the holy spirit^t says: "Today if you people listen to his own voice," 8 do not harden YOUR hearts as on the occasion of causing bitter anger,^u as in the day of making the test^v in the wilderness,^w 9 in which YOUR forefathers made a test of me with a trial, and yet they had seen my works^x for forty years.^y 10 For this reason I became disgusted with this generation and said, "They always go astray in their hearts,^z and they themselves have not come to know my ways."^{aa} 11 So I swore in my anger, "They shall not enter^{ab} into my rest."^{ac}

12 Beware, brothers, for fear there should ever develop in any one of YOU a wicked heart lacking faith* by drawing away^{ad} from the living God;^{ae} 13 but keep on exhorting^{af} one another each

Heb 2:17* Lit., "to be making propitiation." 3:1* Or, "invitation." 1* Lit., "chief priest of our confession." 5* See Nu 12:7 and ftn. 5* Lit., "to be futurely spoken." 6* "Firm to the end," *ACDVG; P*B omit. 8* Lit., "embitterment." 12* "Lacking faith." Lit., "of unbelief." Gr., *a-pi-sti-as*. 12* Lit., "to stand off." Gr., *a-po-ste-nai*.

CHAP. 2
a Ro 3:25
b 1Jo 2:2
c 1Jo 4:10
d Ro 5:18
e Mt 26:28
f Heb 4:15
g Heb 7:25
h Re 2:10
i Re 3:10

CHAP. 3
e Ro 8:30
f 1Co 1:9
g Php 3:14
h 1Th 2:12
i 2Ti 1:9
j 2Pe 1:10
k Joh 3:17
l Joh 7:29
m Heb 8:1
n Heb 9:15
o Joh 8:29
p Re 3:14
q De 34:10
r Nu 12:7
s Mt 17:2
t 2Co 3:9
u Zec 6:12
v Mt 16:18
w 1Co 3:9
x 1Pe 2:5
y Ge 2:3
z Eph 3:9
aa De 3:24
ab De 18:18
ac Mt 17:5
ad 2Co 6:16
ae Eph 2:19
af Ro 5:2
ag 1Ti 3:13
ah Heb 6:11
ai 2Sa 23:2
aj Ac 1:16
ak Ps 95:7
al Ex 15:23
am Ex 17:7
an Ps 95:8
ao Ps 105:40
ap Ex 16:35
aq Nu 32:13
ar De 8:2
as Ps 95:9
at Nu 14:11
au Ps 78:8
av De 8:3
aw Ps 95:10
ax Nu 14:23
ay Ps 95:11
az Heb 2:1
ba Heb 12:15
bb 1Th 5:11

Second Col.

a Ps 95:7
b Mr 4:19
c 2Th 2:10
d Eph 3:6
e Heb 6:4
f Heb 12:8
g Ro 11:22
h 2Co 3:4
i 1Jo 3:14
j Re 2:10
k Ps 95:7
l Joh 6:45
m Ps 95:8
n Ex 17:2
o Nu 14:2
p Nu 14:4
q Nu 14:11
r De 32:21
s Nu 14:22
t Nu 14:29
u 1Co 10:5
v 1Co 10:10
w Jude 5

day, as long as it may be called "Today,"^a for fear any one of you should become hardened by the deceptive^b power* of sin. 14 For we actually become partakers of the Christ^c only if we make fast our hold on the confidence we had at the beginning firm to the end,^d 15 while it is being said: "Today if you people listen to his own voice,^e do not harden YOUR hearts as on the occasion of causing bitter anger."^f

16 For who were they that heard and yet provoked to bitter anger?^g Did not, in fact, all do so who went out of Egypt under Moses?^h 17 Moreover, with whom did [God]* become disgusted for forty years? Was it not with those who sinned, whose carcasses fell in the wilderness?ⁱ 18 But to whom did he swear^k that they should not enter into his rest except to those who acted disobediently?^l 19 So we see that they could not enter in because of lack of faith.^m

4 Therefore, since a promise is left of entering into his rest,ⁿ let us fear that sometime someone of you may seem to have fallen short of it.^o 2 For we have had the good news declared to us also,^p even as they also had;^q but the word which was heard did not benefit them,^r because they were not united by faith^s with those who did hear.^t 3 For we who have exercised faith do enter into the rest, just as he has said: "So I swore^u in my anger, 'They shall not enter^v into my rest,'"^w although his* works were finished^x from the founding^y of the world.^z 4 For in one place he has said of the seventh day as follows: "And God* rested on the seventh day from all his works,"^{aa} 5 and again

k De 1:34; Ps 106:26; 1Nu 14:30; De 1:35; m Heb 4:6; CHAP. 4 n Ge 2:3; Ex 20:11; Heb 3:11; o Ga 5:4; Heb 3:12; Heb 12:15; p Mt 4:23; Ac 15:7; Col 1:23; q Ex 19:5; De 32:1; Ac 10:36; r De 32:15; s De 32:20; t Isa 10:22; u De 1:34; v Nu 14:23; De 1:35; w Ps 95:11; Heb 3:11; x Ex 31:17; y Joh 17:24; Eph 1:4; z Ge 2:2.

Heb 3:13* "Deceptive power." Lit., "seduction." 14* Or, "finish." Gr., *te'lous*. 17* Lit., "he." 4:2* "Because it [the word] was not united by faith with those who heard," * 3* Lit., "the," *AB; Sy, "God's"; J¹⁷, "Jehovah's." 3* Lit., "throwing down [of seed]." Gr., *ka-ta-bo-les*. 4* "God," *ABVGs; Sy¹⁷, "he."

in this place: "They shall not enter into my rest."^a

6 Since, therefore, it remains for some to enter into it, and those to whom the good news^b was first declared did not enter in because of disobedience,^c 7 he again marks off a certain day by saying after so long a time in David's [psalm] "Today"; just as it has been said above: "Today if you people listen to his own voice,^d do not harden your hearts."^e 8 For if Joshua^f had led them into a place of rest,^g [God]^h would not afterward have spoken^h of another day. 9 So there remains a sabbath resting for the people of God.ⁱ 10 For the man that has entered into [God's]^j rest^j has also himself rested from his own works,^k just as God did from his own.

11 Let us therefore do our utmost to enter into that rest, for fear anyone should fall in the same pattern of disobedience.^l 12 For the word^m of God is aliveⁿ and exerts power^o and is sharper than any two-edged sword^p and pierces even to the dividing of soul^q and spirit,^r and of joints and [their] marrow, and [is] able to discern^s thoughts and intentions^t of [the] heart.^u 13 And there is not a creation that is not manifest to his sight,^v but all things are naked and openly exposed to the eyes of him with whom we have an accounting.^w

14 Seeing, therefore, that we have a great high priest who has passed through the heavens,^x Jesus the Son of God,^y let us hold onto [our] confessing of [him].^z 15 For we have as high priest,^{aa} not one who cannot sympathize^{ab} with our weaknesses, but one who has been tested in all respects like ourselves, but without sin.^{ac} 16 Let us, therefore, approach^{ad} with freeness of

Heb 4:8* "Jehoshua," J^{17,18,22}; P¹⁶ABVg, "Jesus"; Sy^p, "Jeshu-bar-Nun (Jesus son of Nun)." See Jos 1:1 fn., "Joshua." 8* Lit., "he." 10* Lit., "his." 12* "Exerts power." Lit., "energetic." Gr., *energes*. 12* "Able to discern." Lit., "judger." Gr., *kritikos*. 12* "Intentions." Lit., "mental inclinations." 15* "High priest." Gr., *arkhiereia*; Lat., *pontifex*, "pontifex"; J^{17,22}(Heb.), *kohen gadhohi*.

CHAP. 4

- a Ps 95:11
- b De 32:1
- c Nu 14:30
- d De 31:27
- e Ps 95:7
- f Ex 24:13
- g De 1:38
- h De 31:7
- i Jos 22:4
- j Jer 6:16
- k Isa 66:23
- l Zec 14:16
- m Mr 2:28
- n Jer 23:29
- o Zec 4:6
- p Joh 2:17
- q 1Pe 1:23
- r 2Co 10:4
- s Isa 49:2
- t Eph 6:17
- u Mt 16:26
- v Ac 17:16
- w Ro 1:9
- x Col 2:5
- y Pr 21:2
- z Joh 12:48
- aa 1Co 4:5
- ab Ps 7:9
- ac Ps 90:8
- ad Pr 15:11
- ae u Job 31:14
- af Ac 17:31
- ag Ro 2:16
- ah Ro 14:12
- ai Heb 7:26
- aj Mt 26:63
- ak Mt 1:1
- al Heb 1:2
- am x Heb 3:1
- an x Heb 10:23
- ao y Isa 53:4
- ap Isa 61:1
- aq Heb 2:17
- ar z 2Co 5:21
- as Heb 7:26
- at 1Pe 2:22
- au a Eph 2:18
- av Heb 10:19

Second Col.

- a Eph 3:12
- b Heb 13:6

CHAP. 5

- c Ex 40:13
- d Le 5:6
- e Heb 8:3
- f Heb 2:18
- g Heb 4:15
- h Le 9:7
- i Le 16:6
- j Mal 2:7
- k z Ch 26:18
- l Joh 3:27
- m 1 Ex 28:1
- n J Joh 8:54
- o k Heb 4:14
- p 1 Joh 12:28
- q m Ps 2:7
- r Ac 13:33
- s n Ps 110:4
- t Heb 7:17
- u Lu 22:44
- v p Mt 26:39
- w Joh 12:27
- x Lu 12:5

speech^a to the throne of undeserved kindness, that we may obtain mercy and find undeserved kindness for help at the right time.^b

5 For every high priest taken from among men is appointed in behalf of men over the things pertaining to God,^c that he may offer gifts and sacrifices for sins.^d 2 He is able to deal moderately with the ignorant and erring ones since he also is surrounded with his own weakness,^e 3 and on its account he is obliged to make offerings for sins as much for himself as for the people.^f

4 Also, a man takes this honor, not of his own accord,^g but only when he is called by God,^h just as Aaronⁱ also [was]. 5 So too the Christ did not glorify himself^j by becoming a high priest,^k but [was glorified^l by him] who spoke with reference to him: "You are my son; I, today, I have become your father."^m 6 Just as he says also in another place: "You are a priest forever according to the mannerⁿ of Mel-chiz'e-dek."^o

7 In the days of his flesh [Christ] offered up supplications and also petitions^p to the One who was able to save him out of death, with strong^q outcries and tears, and he was favorably heard for his godly fear.^r 8 Although he was a Son, he learned obedience from the things he suffered;^s 9 and after he had been made perfect^t he became responsible for everlasting salvation^u to all those obeying him,^v 10 because he has been specifically called by God a high priest according to the manner of Mel-chiz'e-dek.^w

11 Concerning him we have much to say and hard to be explained,^x since you have become dull in your hearing.^y 12 For, indeed, although you ought to be teachers^z in view of the time, you

r Mt 26:39; Joh 10:17; Php 2:8; s Le 8:33; Heb 7:28; t Isa 45:17; Isa 49:6; Isa 53:11; Lu 1:69; u Joh 3:16; v Ps 110:4; w 2Pe 3:16; x Eph 4:11.

Heb 5:6* Lit., "the lineup [fashion]." 9* Or, "after he had been inaugurated (installed; empowered; consecrated to office)." Gr., *teleiōtheis*. See Le 21:10 fn. Compare Le 8:33 fn. 11* Lit., "hard to interpret."

again need someone to teach you from the beginning the elementary things^a of the sacred pronouncements of God;^b and you have become such as need milk, not solid food.^c **13** For everyone that partakes of milk is unacquainted with the word of righteousness, for he is a babe.^d **14** But solid food belongs to mature people, to those who through use have their perceptive powers^e trained^f to distinguish both right and wrong.^g

6 For this reason, now that we have left the primary^h doctrine about the Christ,ⁱ let us press on to maturity,^j not laying a foundation again,^k namely, repentance from dead works,^l and faith toward God,^m **2** the teaching on baptismsⁿ and the laying on of the hands,^o the resurrection of the dead^p and everlasting judgment.^q **3** And this we will do, if God indeed permits.^r

4 For it is impossible as regards those who have once for all been enlightened,^s and who have tasted the heavenly free gift,^t and who have become partakers of holy spirit,^u **5** and who have tasted^v the fine word of God and powers of the coming system of things,^w **6** but who have fallen away,^x to revive^y them again to repentance,^z because they impale^{aa} the Son of God afresh for themselves and expose him to public shame.^{ab} **7** For example, the ground that drinks in the rain which often comes upon it, and that then brings forth vegetation suitable to those for whom it is also cultivated,^{ac} receives in return a blessing from God. **8** But if it produces thorns and thistles, it is rejected and is near to being cursed;^{ad} and it ends up with being burned.^{ae}

9 However, in YOUR case, beloved ones, we are convinced of better things and things accompanied with salvation, although we are speaking in this way.

Heb 5:12* Lit., "nourishment." **14*** Lit., "sense organs." **14*** Lit., "having been trained (like gymnast)." Gr., *gēgymnastēna*. **6:5*** Or, "order of things." Gr., *ai-o'nos*; Lat., *sae'cu-li*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *ha-'oh-lam*, "the order of things." **6*** Lit., "to be renovating." **6*** Or, "fasten on a stake (pole)." See App 5c.

CHAP. 5

a Heb 6:1
b Ac 7:38
c Ro 3:2
d 1Pe 4:11
e 1Co 13:11
f Eph 4:14
g Mr 7:18
h Eph 1:18
i Isa 7:15
j Ro 16:19
k 1Th 1:10
l Ph 1:5:21

CHAP. 6

g 1Co 3:1
h Heb 5:12
i Col 1:27
j 1Ti 3:16
k 1Co 13:11
l 1Co 14:20
m Eph 4:13
n Php 3:16
o Heb 5:14
p 1Co 3:10
q Eph 4:22
r 1Th 1:8
s Ac 19:4
t Ro 6:3
u Ac 6:6
v 1Ti 5:22
w Mt 22:31
x Joh 5:29
y Joh 11:25
z Ac 17:31
aa 2Pe 3:7
ab Re 20:12
ac Jas 4:15
ad Eph 1:18
ae Heb 10:26
af Ac 10:45
ag Eph 3:7
ah Jas 1:17
ai Ac 15:8
aj Ga 3:5
ak Heb 2:4
al 1Pe 2:3
am 2Co 5:5
an Eph 1:14
ao Ps 119:118
ap 2Co 11:13
aq Heb 10:39
ar 1Jo 2:19
as Mt 12:32
at Ge 1:11
au Ge 3:18
av Mt 13:30

Second Col.

a 1Th 1:3
b Heb 10:32
c Ro 15:25
d 2Co 8:4
e 2Ti 1:18
f Col 2:2
g 1Pe 1:3
h Eph 3:14
i Ro 12:11
j Re 2:4
k 1Co 11:1
l Heb 10:36
m Jas 5:10
n Ro 4:20
o Ge 22:16
p Ps 105:9
q Isa 45:23
r Lu 1:73
s Ge 22:17
t Heb 11:17
u Ex 22:11
v Jer 12:16
w Ge 31:53
x Ge 47:31
y Ga 3:29
z Mal 3:6

10 For God is not unrighteous so as to forget YOUR work and the love you showed for his name,^a in that you have ministered^b to the holy ones^c and continue ministering. **11** But we desire each one of you to show the same industriousness^d so as to have the full assurance^e of the hope^f down to the end,^g **12** in order that you may not become sluggish,^h but be imitatorsⁱ of those who through faith and patience^j inherit the promises.^k

13 For when God made his promise to Abraham,^l since he could not swear by anyone greater, he swore^m by himself, **14** saying: "Assuredly in blessing I will bless you, and in multiplying I will multiply you."ⁿ **15** And thus after [Abraham]* had shown patience, he obtained [this] promise.^o **16** For men swear by the one greater,^p and their oath is the end of every dispute, as it is a legal guarantee to them.^q **17** In this manner God, when he purposed to demonstrate more abundantly to the heirs^r of the promise the unchangeableness^s of his counsel, stepped in^t with an oath, **18** in order that, through two unchangeable things in which it is impossible for God to lie,^u we who have fled to the refuge may have strong encouragement to lay hold on the hope^v set before us. **19** This [hope]^w we have as an anchor for the soul, both sure and firm, and it enters in within^x the curtain,^y **20** where a forerunner has entered in our behalf,^z Jesus, who has become a high priest according to the manner of Mel-chiz'e-dek forever.^{aa}

7 For this Mel-chiz'e-dek, king of Sa'-lem, priest of the Most High God,^{ab} who met Abraham returning from the slaughter of the kings and blessed him^{ac} **2** and to whom Abraham apportioned

q Nu 23:19; 1Sa 15:29; Tit 1:2; r Ro 5:4; Col 1:5; s 1Pe 1:3; t Le 16:2; Le 16:12; Joh 14:3; Heb 9:7; Heb 10:20; u Heb 4:14; v Ps 110:4; Heb 5:6; CHAP. 7 w Ge 14:18; x Ge 14:19.

Heb 6:10* Lit., "having served." **11*** Lit., "speed up." Gr., *spou-den*. **11*** Or, "finish." Gr., *telous*. **12*** "Patience." Lit., "longness of spirit." **15*** Lit., "he." **17*** Lit., "he mediated." **19*** Or, "beyond."

a tenth from all things,^a is first of all, by translation, "King of Righteousness," and is then also king of Sa'lem,^b that is, "King of Peace." **3** In being fatherless, motherless, without genealogy, having neither a beginning of days^c nor an end of life, but having been made like the Son of God,^d he remains a priest perpetually.^e

4 BEHOLD, then, how great this man was to whom Abraham, the family head,^{*} gave a tenth out of the chief spoils.^f **5** True, the men from the sons of Le'vi^g who receive their priestly office have a commandment to collect tithes^h from the peopleⁱ according to the Law, that is, from their brothers, even if these have issued from the loins of Abraham;^j **6** but the man who did not trace his genealogy^k from them took tithes from Abraham^l and blessed him who had the promises.^m **7** Now without any dispute,^{*} the less is blessed by the greater.ⁿ **8** And in the one case it is men who are dying that receive tithes,^o but in the other case it is someone of whom it is witnessed that he lives.^p **9** And, if I may use the expression, through Abraham even Le'vi who receives tithes has paid tithes, **10** for he was still in the loins^q of his forefather when Mel-chiz'e-dek met him.^r

11 If, then, perfection^s were really through the Levitical priesthood,^t (for with it as a feature^{*} the people were given the Law,) what further need would there be^v for another priest to arise according to the manner^w of Mel-chiz'e-dek^x and not said to be according to the manner of Aaron? **12** For since the priesthood is being changed,^y there comes to be of necessity a change also of the law.^z **13** For the man respecting whom these things are said has been a member of another tribe,^{aa} from which no one has officiated at the altar.^{ab} **14** For it is quite plain that our Lord has sprung up out of Judah,^{ac} a

Heb 7:4* "Family head." Lit., "patriarch." Gr., *pat-ri-ar'khes*. **7*** Lit., "contradiction." Gr., *an-ti-lo-gi-as*. **11*** Or, "on it as a basis." **11*** See 5:6 ftn.

CHAP. 7

a Ge 14:20
b Ge 14:18
Ps 76:2
c Pr 8:23
d Mt 16:16
e Ps 110:4
f Ge 14:20
g Ex 40:15
Nu 18:21
h Nu 18:26
De 14:28
i Le 7:34
j Joh 8:33
k Ezr 2:62
l Ge 14:20
m Ge 12:7
Ge 17:6
Ge 22:17
Ro 4:13
Ga 3:16
n Heb 11:20
o Nu 18:21
p Heb 7:3
q Ex 1:5
Ro 7:9
r Ge 14:18
s Ro 3:20
Ga 2:21
Heb 7:19
Heb 9:9
t Heb 10:1
u Ga 3:19
v Jer 31:31
Heb 8:7
w Ps 110:4
x Heb 8:1
y Ro 3:27
z Co 9:21
Ga 6:2
Col 2:14
aa Re 5:5
ab Nu 18:7
ac 2Ch 26:18
b Ge 49:10
Isa 11:1
Mt 1:3
Lu 3:33

Second Col.

a Ps 110:4
b Heb 3:1
Heb 7:26
c Ro 7:14
d Ro 6:9
1Ti 6:16
Re 1:18
e Ps 110:4
Heb 5:6
Heb 6:20
f Ro 8:3
Ga 4:9
g Heb 9:9
Heb 13:9
h Ac 13:39
Ga 2:16
Heb 10:1
1Ti 1:1
Heb 6:18
1Pe 1:3
Joh 14:6
Ro 5:2
Heb 4:16
k Heb 6:18
l Ps 110:4
m Jer 31:31
Mt 26:28
1Co 11:25
Heb 8:6
Heb 9:15
Heb 12:24
n 1Ch 6:4
Nu 20:28
Jos 24:33
Lu 1:33
Heb 7:16
Heb 13:8

tribe about which Moses spoke nothing concerning priests.

15 And it is still more abundantly clear that with a similarity^{*} to Mel-chiz'e-dek^a there arises another priest,^b **16** who has become such, not according to the law of a commandment depending upon the flesh,^c but according to the power of an indestructible^{*} life,^d **17** for in witness it is said: "You are a priest forever according to the manner of Mel-chiz'e-dek."^e

18 Certainly, then, there occurs a setting aside of the preceding commandment on account of its weakness^f and ineffectiveness.^g **19** For the Law made nothing perfect,^h but the bringing in besides of a better hopeⁱ did, through which we are drawing near to God.^j **20** Also, to the extent that it was not without a sworn oath, **21** (for there are indeed men that have become priests without a sworn oath, but there is one with an oath sworn by the One who said respecting him: "Jehovah^{*} has sworn^k (and he will feel no regret), 'You are a priest forever,'")^l **22** to that extent also Jesus has become the one given in pledge of a better covenant.^m **23** Furthermore, many had to become priests [in succession]ⁿ because of being prevented by death^o from continuing as such, **24** but he because of continuing alive forever^p has his priesthood without any successors.^{*} **25** Consequently he is able also to save completely those who are approaching God through him, because he is always alive to plead^{*} for them.^q

26 For such a high priest as this was suitable for us,^r loyal,^s guileless,^t undefiled,^u separated from the sinners,^v and become higher than the heavens.^w **27** He does not need daily,^x as those high priests do, to offer up sacrifices,

q Ro 8:34; 1Ti 2:5; Heb 9:24; 1Jo 2:1; r Heb 4:15; s Isa 16:5; Heb 3:2; t Zec 9:9; u Isa 53:9; 1Pe 2:22; v Joh 8:46; w Eph 1:20; Heb 4:14; 1Pe 3:22; x Nu 28:3.

Heb 7:15* Lit., "likeness." **16*** Lit., "indissoluble." **18*** Lit., "unbeneficial(ness)." **21*** See App 1D. **22*** See App 7D. **24*** Or, "priesthood not successive (not transferable)." **25*** Lit., "to be interceding."

first for his own sins^a and then for those of the people:^b (for this he did once^c for all time when he offered^d himself up;) 28 for the Law appoints men high priests^e having weakness,^f but the word of the sworn oath^g that came after the Law appoints a Son, who is perfected^h forever.

8 Now as to the things being discussed this is the main point: We have such a high priestⁱ as this, and he has sat down at the right hand of the throne of the Majesty* in the heavens,^j 2 a public servant* of the holy place^k and of the true tent,^l which Jehovah^m put up, and not man.ⁿ 3 For every high priest is appointed to offer both gifts and sacrifices;ⁿ wherefore it was necessary for this one also to have something to offer.^o 4 If, now, he were upon earth, he would not be a priest,^p there being [men] who offer the gifts according to the Law, 5 but which [men] are rendering sacred service in a typical representation^q and a shadow^r of the heavenly things; just as Moses, when about to make the tent^s in completion, was given the divine command:^t "For says he: 'See that you make all things after [their] pattern^u that was shown to you in the mountain.'"^u 6 But now [Jesus]* has obtained a more excellent public service, so that he is also the mediator^v of a correspondingly better covenant,^w which has been legally established upon better promises.^x

7 For if that first covenant had been faultless, no place would have been sought for a second;^y 8 for he does find fault with the people when he says: "Look! There are days coming," says Jehovah,^z "and I will conclude with the house of Israel and with the house of Judah a new covenant;^z 9 not accord-

Heb 7:28* Or, "inaugurated; installed; consecrated to office; empowered." Gr., *teteleiomenon*. Compare 5:9 ftn. 8:1* See 1:3 ftn, "Majesty." 2* Lit., "public worker." Gr., *leitourgos*. 2* Or, "places." 2* Or, "tabernacle." 2* See App 1D. 5* "Typical representation." Lit., "example." 5* Lit., "has been divinely warned." 5* Or, "type." Gr., *typon*; Lat., *exemplar*. 6* Lit., "he." 8* See App 1D.

CHAP. 7

a Le 9:8
b Le 9:15
c Ro 6:10
d Heb 9:28
e Heb 10:14
f Ex 29:9
ftn, LXX
f Le 16:11
g Ps 2:7
h Ps 110:4
i Heb 2:10
j Heb 5:9

CHAP. 8

i Zec 6:13
j Heb 3:1
k Heb 7:26
l Ps 110:1
m Heb 1:3
n Heb 9:8
o Heb 9:24
p Ex 25:9
q Ps 84:1
r Heb 3:4
s Heb 9:11
t Heb 5:1
u Joh 6:51
v Eph 5:2
w Heb 7:14
x Heb 9:9
y Heb 9:24
z Col 2:17
a Heb 10:1
b Heb 9:9
c Ex 25:9
d Ex 25:40
e Nu 8:4
f Ac 7:44
g 1Ti 2:5
h Heb 12:24
i 1Co 11:25
j Heb 7:22
k Heb 9:15
l Ps 110:4
m Ro 8:17
n Heb 7:11
o Heb 7:18
p Jer 31:31

Second Col.

a De 4:23
b Ex 12:51
c De 32:15
d Jer 31:32
e Eze 11:19
f Ro 2:29
g 1Co 6:16
h Jer 31:33
i Zec 8:8
j Heb 10:16
k Hos 2:20
l Isa 54:13
m Joh 6:45
n JFs 103:12
o Ro 11:27
p Jer 31:34
q Heb 10:17
r Ro 10:4
s Heb 7:12
t Mt 23:38
u Eph 2:14
v Col 2:14

CHAP. 9

n Le 4:6
o Heb 9:9
p Ex 25:8
q Ex 26:33
r Ex 40:24
s Nu 4:9
t Ex 40:22
u Ex 40:23
v Ex 26:33
w Ex 36:35
x Ex 26:34

ing to the covenant^a that I made with their forefathers in [the] day of my taking hold of their hand to bring them forth out of the land of Egypt,^b because they did not continue in my covenant,^c so that I stopped caring for them," says Jehovah.^d"*d

10 "For this is the covenant that I shall covenant with the house of Israel after those days," says Jehovah.* "I will put my laws in their mind, and in their hearts^e I shall write them. And I will become their God,^f and they themselves will become my people.^g

11 "And they will by no means teach each one his fellow citizen and each one his brother, saying: 'Know Jehovah!'"*h For they will all know me,ⁱ from [the] least one to [the] greatest one of them. 12 For I shall be merciful to their unrighteous deeds, and I shall by no means call their sins^j to mind anymore."^k

13 In his saying "a new [covenant]" he has made the former one obsolete.*l Now that which is made obsolete and growing old is near to vanishing away.^m

9 For its part, then, the former [covenant] used to have ordinances of sacred serviceⁿ and [its] mundane^o holy place.^o 2 For there was constructed a first tent [compartment]^p in which were the lampstand^q and also the table^r and the display of the loaves;^s and it is called "the Holy Place."^t 3 But behind the second curtain^u was the tent [compartment] called "the Most Holy."^u 4 This had a golden censer^w and the ark of the covenant^x overlaid all around with gold,^y in which were the golden jar having the manna^z and the rod of

w Le 16:12; Re 8:3; x Ex 40:21; y Ex 25:11; z Ex 16:33.

Heb 8:9* See App 1D. 10* See App 1D. 11* See App 1D. 13* "He has made . . . obsolete." Lit., "he has made old." 9:1* "Sacred service." Gr., *la-trei'as*; J²²(Heb.), 'avoh-dhah'. See Ex 12:25 ftn. 1* Or, "worldly," that is, belonging to this world. Gr., *kosmikon*; *Novum Testamentum*, Theodore Bezae, 1642, reprinted in 1925, Lat., *mundanum*; J¹⁷(Heb.), 'artsi', "earthly." 2* "Display of the loaves." Or, "showbread." 3* Or, "the Holy of Holies." Gr., *Ha'gia Ha'gi'on*; Lat., *sanc'ta sanc'to-rum*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *Qo-dhesh' haq-Qodha-shim'*.

Aaron that budded^a and the tablets^b of the covenant;* 5 but up above it were the glorious cherubs^c overshadowing the propitiatory [cover].*^d But now is not the time to speak in detail concerning these things.

6 After these things had been constructed this way, the priests enter the first tent [compartment]^e at all times to perform the sacred services;^f 7 but into the second [compartment] the high priest alone enters once a year,^g not without blood,^h which he offers for himself and for the sins of ignorance of the people.ⁱ 8 Thus the holy spirit makes it plain that the way^k into the holy place* had not yet been made manifest while the first tent was standing.^l 9 This very [tent] is an illustration^m for the appointed time that is now here,ⁿ and in keeping with it both gifts and sacrifices are offered.^o However, these are not able to make the [man] doing sacred service^p perfect^q as respects his conscience,^r 10 but have to do only with foods^s and drinks^t and various baptisms.*^u They were legal requirements pertaining to the flesh^v and were imposed until the appointed time to set things straight.*^w

11 However, when Christ came as a high priest^x of the good things that have come to pass,* through the greater and more perfect tent not made with hands, that is, not of this creation,* 12 he entered, no, not with* the blood^y of goats and of young bulls, but with his own blood,^z once for all time into the holy place and obtained* an everlasting deliverance^a [for us].^a 13 For if the blood of goats^b and of bulls^c and

Heb 9:4* See App 7D. 5* Or, "mercy seat." Gr., *hilaste-rion*; Lat., *propiti-a-to-ri-um*; J17(Heb.), *hak-kap-po'reth*, "the propitiatory cover." See 1Ch 28:11 fn. 8* Lit., "holies (holy places)"; pl. to denote excellence. 9* Or, "parable." Gr., *pa-ra-bo-le'*. 9* "Doing sacred service." Gr., *la-treu'on-ta*; J17(Heb.), *ha-'o-vedh'*, "the one serving [worshipping]." See Ex 3:12 fn. 10* Or, "washings." 10* Lit., "of thorough straightening out." 11* "Things that have come to pass." P46BD^{75b}; sAD⁸ItVg, "things to come." 12* Or, "through." 12* Or, "found." 12* Lit., "ransoming."

CHAP. 9

- a Nu 17:10
- b Ex 32:15
- c 2Ch 5:10
- d Ex 25:22
- e Nu 7:89
- f Ex 25:18
- g 1Ch 28:11
- h Le 24:3
- i Le 24:4
- j Le 16:2
- k Heb 9:25
- l Ex 30:10
- m Le 16:14
- n Le 16:6
- o Le 16:15
- p Joh 14:6
- q 1Heb 10:20
- r Heb 8:5
- s Col 2:17
- t Heb 10:1
- u Le 23:38
- v Ga 3:21
- w Heb 7:11
- x Heb 7:19
- y Heb 8:6
- z 1Pe 3:21
- a Le 11:2
- b Le 10:9
- c Le 11:34
- d Le 11:40
- e Nu 19:13
- f Isa 2:4
- g Joh 1:17
- h Heb 1:2
- i Heb 4:14
- j x Heb 9:24
- k Mt 20:28
- l 1Ti 2:6
- m Heb 12:24
- n Heb 13:20
- o Heb 8:3
- p Isa 45:17
- q Da 9:24
- r Ro 11:27
- s Heb 10:17
- t Le 16:15
- u Le 16:6

Second Col.

- a Nu 19:9
- b Nu 19:17
- c Nu 19:19
- d Le 17:11
- e 1Pe 1:19
- f Eph 5:2
- g Heb 10:2
- h 1Jo 1:7
- i 1Co 6:11
- j Heb 6:1
- k Ro 12:1
- l Php 3:3
- m Heb 12:28
- n 1Ti 2:5
- o Heb 12:24
- p Mt 20:28
- q Lu 22:20
- r Ga 3:13
- s 1Ro 8:17
- t Ge 21:27
- u Ga 3:15
- v Ex 24:7
- w Ex 24:6
- x Ex 24:3
- y Nu 19:6
- z Ex 24:8
- a Le 16:16
- b Ex 29:12
- c Le 8:15
- d Le 16:18
- e Le 17:11
- f Le 9:9
- g Eph 1:7
- h Heb 8:5
- i Heb 9:9
- j Le 16:19
- k Le 16:20

the ashes^a of a heifer sprinkled on those who have been defiled^b sanctifies to the extent of cleanness of the flesh,^c 14 how much more will the blood^d of the Christ, who through an everlasting spirit offered^e himself without blemish to God, cleanse^f our consciences from dead works^g that we may render sacred service^h to [the] living God?

15 So that is why he is a mediatorⁱ of a new covenant, in order that, because a death has occurred for [their] release by ransom^j from the transgressions under the former covenant,^k the ones who have been called might receive the promise of the everlasting inheritance.^l

16 For where there is a covenant,^m the death of the [human] covenanterⁿ needs to be furnished. 17 For a covenant is valid over dead [victims],* since it is not in force at any time while the [human] covenanter is living. 18 Consequently neither was the former [covenant]^o inaugurated* without blood.^o 19 For when every commandment according to the Law had been spoken by Moses to all the people,^p he took the blood of the young bulls and of the goats with water and scarlet wool and hyssop^q and sprinkled the book* itself and all the people, 20 saying: "This is the blood of the covenant that God has laid as a charge upon YOU."*^r 21 And he sprinkled the tent^s and all the vessels of the public service likewise with the blood.^t 22 Yes, nearly all things are cleansed with blood^u according to the Law, and unless blood is poured out^v no forgiveness* takes place.^w

23 Therefore it was necessary that the typical representations^x of the things in the heavens should be cleansed by these means,^y but the heavenly things themselves with sacrifices that are better than such sacrifices. 24 For Christ

Heb 9:13* Lit., "having been made common." 16* For a discussion of "covenant," see App 7D. 16* "Of the [human] covenanter." Or, "of the mediating [sacrifice; victim]." See App 7D. 17* Or, "[persons]." 18* Lit., "innovated." 19* Or, "tablet." 20* "Jehovah has concluded with you," J3,7,8,20. 22* Lit., "letting go off."

entered, not into a holy place made with hands,^a which is a copy of the reality,^b but into heaven itself,^c now to appear before the person of God for us.^d **25** Neither is it in order that he should offer himself often, as indeed the high priest enters into the holy place^e from year to year^f with blood not his own. **26** Otherwise, he would have to suffer often from the founding^g of the world. But now he has manifested himself^h onceⁱ for all time at the conclusion^j of the systems of things^k to put sin away through the sacrifice of himself.^k **27** And as it is reserved for men^l to die once for all time, but after this a judgment,^m **28** so also the Christ was offered onceⁿ for all time to bear the sins of many;^o and the second time^p that he appears^q it will be apart from sin^r and to those earnestly looking for him for [their] salvation.^s

10 For since the Law has a shadow^t of the good things to come, but not the very substance of the things, [men] can never with the same sacrifices from year to year which they offer continually make those who approach perfect.^u **2** Otherwise, would the [sacrifices] not have stopped being offered, because those rendering sacred service^v who had been cleansed once for all time would have no consciousness of sins anymore?^v **3** To the contrary, by these sacrifices there is a reminding of sins from year to year,^w **4** for it is not possible for the blood of bulls and of goats to take sins away.^x

5 Hence when he comes into the world he says: “Sacrifice and offering you did not want,^y but you prepared a body for me.^z **6** You did not approve

Heb 9:24* Or, “into holy places . . . which are copies of the realities.” 25* Or, “the holy places.” 26* Lit., “throwing down [of seed].” Gr., *kata-boles*. 26* Or, “joint end; consummation; ending together.” Gr., *syntelei'ai*, dative, sing. 26* Or, “of the orders of things.” Gr., *ton ai-o'non*; Lat., *sae-culo-rum*; J²²(Heb.), *ha'-oh-la-mim*. 28* Or, “be without a sin offering.” 10:2* “Rendering sacred service.” Gr., *latreu'ontas*; J¹⁸(Heb.), *ha'-ovedhim*, “the ones serving (worshiping).” See Ex 3:12 ftn.

CHAP. 9

a Heb 8:2
b Col 2:17
c Heb 6:20
d Heb 9:12
e Heb 16:15
f Joh 16:28
g Ro 8:34
h Le 16:2
i Le 16:34
j Eph 1:4
k Ga 4:4
l 1Pe 1:20
m Heb 7:27
n 1Pe 3:18
o Mt 24:3
p 1Co 10:11
q Heb 1:2
r Isa 53:12
s Da 9:24
t 1Co 5:7
u Ex 29:9
v Le 16:11
w Heb 7:27
x Heb 7:28
y Heb 9:7
z Mt 25:34
2Ti 4:8

CHAP. 10

t Col 2:17
u Heb 8:5
v Heb 7:19
w Heb 9:9
x Ga 3:21
y Le 16:30
z Le 16:34
a Isa 1:11
b Mic 6:7
c Ps 50:8
d Am 5:22
e Ps 40:6
ftn.LXX

Second Col.

a Ps 40:6
b Ps 40:7
c Ps 40:8
d Ps 40:6
e Le 17:5
f Ps 40:8
g Joh 6:38
h Col 2:14
i Heb 8:13
j Ps 40:8
k Ga 1:4
l Joh 17:19
m 1Co 6:11
n Heb 13:12
o Eph 5:2
p Ro 6:10
q Heb 9:28
r Isa 2:28
s 1Ch 24:19
t 2Ch 29:11
m Ex 29:38
n Nu 28:3
o Heb 7:18
p Heb 7:27
q Heb 10:1
r Heb 9:28
s Ro 8:34
t Col 3:1
u Ps 110:1
v Ac 2:35
w 1Co 15:25
x Heb 9:28
y Heb 7:11
z Jer 1:4

of whole burnt offerings* and sin [offering].^a **7** Then I said, ‘Look! I am come (in the roll of the book* it is written about me)^b to do your will, O God.’”^c **8** After first saying: “You did not want nor did you approve of sacrifices and offerings and whole burnt offerings and sin [offering]”^d—[sacrifices] that are offered according to the Law^e— **9** then he actually says: “Look! I am come to do your will.”^f He does away with what is first that he may establish what is second.^g **10** By the said “will”^h we have been sanctifiedⁱ through the offering^j of the body of Jesus Christ once^k for all time.

11 Also, every priest takes his station^l from day to day^m to render public service and to offer the same sacrifices often, as these are at no time able to take sins away completely.ⁿ **12** But this [man] offered one sacrifice for sins perpetually^o and sat down at the right hand of God,^p **13** from then on awaiting until his enemies should be placed as a stool for his feet.^q **14** For it is by one [sacrificial] offering^r that he has made those who are being sanctified perfect^s perpetually. **15** Moreover, the holy spirit^t also bears witness to us, for after it has said: **16** “‘This is the covenant that I shall covenant toward them after those days,’ says Jehovah.* ‘I will put my laws in their hearts, and in their minds I shall write them,’”^u **17** [it says afterwards:]* “And I shall by no means call their sins and their lawless deeds to mind anymore.”^v **18** Now where there is forgiveness^w of these, there is no longer an offering for sin.^x

19 Therefore, brothers, since we have boldness* for the way of entry^y into

u Jer 31:33; Heb 8:10; v Jer 31:34; Heb 8:12; w Joh 8:36; x Joh 20:23; y Joh 14:6; Ro 5:2.

Heb 10:6* “Whole burnt offerings.” Gr., *holo-kawto'ma-ta*; Lat., *holo-causto'ma-ta*. These holocausts are sacrifices completely consumed by fire. 7* “Roll of the book.” Or, “scroll.” 9* “Your will.” Gr., *the'le-ma' sou*; Lat., *vol-un-ta'tem tu'am*; J¹⁷ 18,22(Heb.), *retsoh-nekha'*. 16* See App 1d. 17* “It says afterwards,” Vg^{mss}Sy^h(margin) and Minuscule mss 104, 323, 945, 1739, 1881, etc. 19* Or, “freeness of speech.” Lit., “outspokenness.”

the holy place* by the blood of Jesus, 20 which he inaugurated for us as a new and living way through the curtain,^b that is, his flesh,^c 21 and since we have a great priest over the house of God,^d 22 let us approach with true hearts in the full assurance of faith, having had our hearts sprinkled from a wicked conscience^e and our bodies bathed with clean water.^f 23 Let us hold fast the public declaration* of our hope^g without wavering,^h for he is faithfulⁱ that promised. 24 And let us consider one another to incite^j to love and fine works,^k 25 not forsaking the gathering of ourselves together,^l as some have the custom, but encouraging^m one another, and all the more so as you behold the day drawing near.ⁿ

26 For if we practice sin willfully^o after having received the accurate knowledge of the truth,^p there is no longer any sacrifice for sins left,^q 27 but [there is] a certain fearful expectation of judgment^r and [there is] a fiery jealousy that is going to consume those in opposition.^s 28 Any man that has disregarded the law of Moses dies without compassion, upon the testimony of two or three.^t 29 Of how much more severe a punishment,^u do you think, will the man be counted worthy who has trampled^v upon the Son of God and who has esteemed as of ordinary value the blood^w of the covenant by which he was sanctified, and who has outraged the spirit^x of undeserved kindness with contempt? 30 For we know him that said: "Vengeance is mine; I will recompense";^y and again: "Jehovah" will judge his people."^z 31 It is a fearful thing to fall into the hands of [the] living God.^a

32 However, keep on remembering the former days in which, after you were enlightened,^b you endured a great contest under sufferings,^c 33 sometimes while you were being exposed as in a

Heb 10:19* See 9:8 ftn. **23*** "Public declaration." Lit., "confession." **30*** "I will recompense," P⁶⁶ D¹ It⁵⁷ Sy⁶; *AD²⁵ Sy⁶, "I will recompense," says [the] Lord"; J^{3,7,8,11-16,24}, "I will recompense," says Jehovah." **30*** See App 1D.

CHAP. 10

a Heb 9:8
b Heb 9:24
c Mt 27:51
d Joh 6:51
e Heb 6:20
f Zec 6:13
g Heb 3:6
h Heb 13:18
i Jo 1:7
j Eze 36:25
k Eph 5:26
l Heb 3:6
m Heb 6:19
n 1Co 13:58
o Col 1:23
p 1Th 5:24
q Ex 25:2
r Col 3:23
s 1Th 6:18
t De 31:12
u Mt 18:20
v Ac 2:42
w Ac 20:8
x Isa 35:3
y Ro 1:12
z Ro 13:11
a 2Pe 3:12
b Jas 4:17
c 1Jo 5:16
d Heb 6:4
e 2Pe 2:21
f Mt 12:32
g Lu 19:27
h Isa 26:11
i ftn.LXX
j Mr 3:29
k De 17:6
l 1Pe 4:18
m Mt 7:6
n Php 3:18
o Heb 6:6
p Mt 26:28
q Lu 22:20
r Eph 4:30
s De 32:35
t De 32:36
u Heb 12:29
v 2Pe 2:4
w Ac 26:18
x 2Co 4:6
y Heb 4:6
z Php 1:29
a 2Ti 3:12

Second Col.

a 1Co 4:9
b Php 1:7
c Mt 5:12
d Lu 16:9
e Joh 18:20
f 1Co 15:58
g Mt 10:32
h Lu 21:19
i Jas 5:11
j Ga 6:9
k Ga 3:29
l Ga 3:24
m 1Ja 26:20
n Heb 2:3
o 2Pe 3:9
p Hab 2:4
q Joh 3:16
r Ro 1:17
s Hab 2:4
t ftn.LXX
u 1Jo 2:19
v 2Pe 2:20
w 1Th 5:9
x 1Pe 1:9

CHAP. 11

p Lu 17:5
q Lu 18:8
r Ga 3:11
s Heb 10:22
t Heb 11:13

theater^a both to reproaches and tribulations, and sometimes while you became sharers with those who were having such an experience.^b 34 For you both expressed sympathy for those in prison and joyfully took the plundering^c of YOUR belongings, knowing YOU yourselves have a better and an abiding possession.^d

35 Do not, therefore, throw away YOUR freeness of speech,^e which has a great reward^f to be paid it. 36 For you have need of endurance,^g in order that, after YOU have done the will of God,^h YOU may receive the [fulfillment of the] promise.ⁱ 37 For yet "a very little while,"^j and "he who is coming will arrive and will not delay."^k 38 "But my righteous one will live by reason of faith,"^l and, "if he shrinks back, my soul has no pleasure in him."^m 39 Now we are not the sort that shrink back to destruction,ⁿ but the sort that have faith to the preserving alive of the soul.^o

11 Faith^p is the assured expectation* of things hoped^q for, the evident demonstration^r of realities^a though not beheld.^b 2 For by means of this the men of old times* had witness borne to them.^c

3 By faith we perceive that the systems of things*^d were put in order^e by God's word,^f so that what is beheld has come to be out of things that do not appear.^g

4 By faith Abel offered God a sacrifice of greater worth than Cain,^h through which [faith] he had witness borne to him that he was righteous, God bearing witnessⁱ respecting his gifts;

r Ro 8:24; 2Co 4:18; 2Co 5:7; s Heb 11:39; t Col 1:26; u Ps 33:6; 2Pe 3:5; v Ro 1:20; w Ge 4:5; x Ge 4:4.

Heb 11:1* "Assured expectation." Lit., "a substantiating." Gr., *hypo-stasis*; Lat., *sub-stan-ti-a*. **1*** "Evident demonstration." Or, "convincing evidence." Gr., *e'leg-khos*; Lat., *argu-men-tum*. Compare Joh 16:8 ftn. **1^a** Lit., "of things." Gr., *prag-ma-ton*. **2*** "Men of old times." Lit., "older men." Gr., *pre-sby-teroi*. **3*** Or, "the orders of things." Gr., *taus ato-nas*; Lat., *sae-cu-la*; J²² (Heb.), *ha-'oh-la-mim*. **3*** Or, "were prepared; were adjusted." Lit., "to have been adjusted down." Gr., *kat-er-ti'sthai*.

and through it he, although he died, yet speaks.^a

5 By faith E'noch^b was transferred so as not to see death, and he was nowhere to be found because God had transferred him;^c for before his transference he had the witness that he had pleased God well.^d 6 Moreover, without faith^e it is impossible to please [him] well,^f for he that approaches God must believe that he is^g and that he becomes the rewarder^h of those earnestly seeking him.ⁱ

7 By faith Noah,^j after being given divine warning of things not yet beheld,^k showed godly fear and constructed an ark^l for the saving of his household; and through this [faith] he condemned the world,^m and he became an heir of the righteousnessⁿ that is according to faith.

8 By faith Abraham,^o when he was called, obeyed in going out into a place he was destined to receive as an inheritance; and he went out, although not knowing where he was going.^p 9 By faith he resided as an alien in the land of the promise as in a foreign land,^q and dwelt in tents^r with Isaac^s and Jacob;^t the heirs with him of the very same promise.^u 10 For he was awaiting the city^v having real foundations, the builder^w and maker of which [city] is God.^x

11 By faith also Sarah^y herself received power to conceive seed, even when she was past the age limit,^z since she esteemed him faithful who had promised.^{aa} 12 Hence also from one [man],^{ab} and him as good as dead,^{ac} there were born [children] just as the stars of heaven for multitude and as the sands that are by the seaside, innumerable.^{ad}

13 In faith all these died,^{ae} although they did not get the [fulfillment of the] promises,^{af} but they saw them afar off^{ag} and welcomed^{ah} them and publicly declared that they were strangers and temporary residents in the land.^{ai} 14 For those who say such things give

Heb 11:6^a Lit., "giver back of reward."
10^a Lit., "artificer." Gr., *te-khni'tes*. 13^a Or, "greeted; embraced; hailed."

CHAP. 11

a Ge 4:10
Mt 23:35
b Ge 5:22
Jude 14
c Ge 5:24
ftn LXX
d Ge 5:22
ftn LXX
e 2Th 3:2
f Ga 2:16
g Joh 7:28
h Ro 10:14
Heb 9:24
i 1Sa 2:7
Ps 58:11
Mt 5:12
j Zep 2:3
Mt 6:33
k Ge 6:8
l Ge 6:13
m Ge 6:14
n Ge 6:22
o Ro 1:17
p Ro 3:22
q Ga 5:5
r Php 3:9
s 2Pe 2:5
t Ge 12:1
u Ro 4:11
v Ro 4:13
w Ge 12:4
x Ac 7:2
y Ge 23:4
z Ge 12:8
aa Ge 21:3
ab Ge 25:26
ac Ge 17:6
ad Ge 26:3
ae Ge 28:13
af Joh 8:56
ag Heb 13:14
ah Re 21:2
ai Heb 3:4
aj Ge 17:15
ak Ge 17:17
al Ge 21:2
am Ge 21:5
an Ro 4:19
ao Ge 22:17
ap 1Ki 4:20
aq Ge 23:4
ar Ge 47:9
as Joh 8:56
at 1Ch 29:15
au Ps 39:12
av Eph 2:19
aw 1Pe 2:11

Second Col.

a Heb 13:14
b Ge 11:31
c Ge 24:6
d Mt 4:17
e Mt 25:34
f Php 3:20
g Ex 3:15
h Mt 22:32
i Ac 7:32
j Heb 12:22
k Re 21:2
l Ge 22:1
m Ge 22:9
n Joh 3:16
o Ge 21:12
p Ro 9:7
q Jo 4:17
r 1Co 10:11
s 1Co 15:20
t Ge 27:27
u Ge 27:39
v Ge 47:29
w Ge 48:20
x Ge 47:31
y Ge 50:24
z Ge 50:25
aa Ex 13:19
ab Ex 2:2
ac Ac 7:20

evidence that they are earnestly seeking a place of their own.^a 15 And yet, if they had indeed kept remembering that [place] from which they had gone forth,^b they would have had opportunity to return.^c 16 But now they are reaching out for a better [place], that is, one belonging to heaven.^d Hence God is not ashamed of them, to be called upon as their God,^e for he has made a city^f ready for them.

17 By faith Abraham, when he was tested,^g as good as offered^h up Isaac, and the man that had gladly received the promises attemptedⁱ to offer up [his] only-begotten [son],^j 18 although it had been said to him: "What will be called 'your seed' will be through Isaac."^k 19 But he reckoned that God was able to raise him up even from the dead;^l and from there he did receive him also in an illustrative way.^m

20 By faith also Isaac blessed Jacobⁿ and E'sau^o concerning things to come.

21 By faith Jacob, when about to die,^p blessed each of the sons of Joseph^q and worshiped leaning^r upon the top of his staff.^s

22 By faith Joseph, nearing his end, made mention of the exodus^t of the sons of Israel; and he gave a command concerning his bones.^u

23 By faith Moses was hid for three months by his parents after his birth,^v because they saw the young child was beautiful^w and they did not fear the order^x of the king. 24 By faith Moses, when grown up,^y refused^z to be called the son of the daughter of Phar'aoh,^{aa} 25 choosing to be ill-treated with the people of God rather than to have the temporary enjoyment of sin, 26 because he esteemed the reproach^{ab} of the

u Ex 1:16; Ex 1:22; v Ex 2:11; w Ex 2:10; x Ac 7:21; y Ps 69:9; Ro 15:3.

Heb 11:17^a Or, "Abraham, when being tried, has (as it were) offered." 17^a Or, "proceeded." 19^a Lit., "in a parable." Gr., *en pa-ra-bo-lei*. 21^a In agreement with the sense of the Heb. text in Ge 47:31, where see ftn. 24^a Lit., "he denied."

Christ* as riches greater than the treasures of Egypt; for he looked intently toward the payment of the reward.^a 27 By faith he left Egypt,^b but not fearing the anger of the king,^c for he continued steadfast as seeing the One who is invisible.^d 28 By faith he had celebrated* the passover^e and the splashing of the blood,^f that the destroyer might not touch their firstborn ones.^g

29 By faith they passed through the Red Sea as on dry land,^h but on venturing out upon it the Egyptians were swallowed up.ⁱ

30 By faith the walls of Jer'i-cho fell down after they had been encircled* for seven days.^j 31 By faith Ra'hab^k the harlot did not perish with those who acted disobediently, because she received the spies in a peaceable way.^l

32 And what more shall I say? For the time will fail me if I go on to relate about Gid'e-on,^m Ba'arak,ⁿ Samson,^o Jeph'thah,^p David^q as well as Samuel^r and the [other] prophets,^s 33 who through faith defeated kingdoms in conflict,^t effected righteousness,^u obtained promises,^v stopped the mouths of lions,^w 34 stayed the force of fire,^x escaped the edge* of the sword,^y from a weak state were made powerful,^z became valiant in war,^a routed the armies of foreigners.^b 35 Women received their dead by resurrection;^c but other [men] were tortured because they would not accept release by some ransom, in order that they might attain a better resurrection. 36 Yes, others received their trial by mockings and scourgings, indeed, more than that, by bonds^d and prisons.^e 37 They were stoned,^f they were tried,^g they were sawn asunder, they died^h by slaughter with the sword, they went about in sheepskins,ⁱ in goatskins, while they were in want,^j in tribulation,^k under ill-

Heb 11:26* "Of the Christ." Gr., *tou Khristou*; Lat., *Christi*; J17:18,22 (Heb.), *ham-Mashi'-ach*, "the Messiah (Anointed One)." 28* Or, "he actually celebrated." 28* Gr., *pa'skha*; Lat., *pa'scha*; J17:18,22 (Heb.), *happe'sach*, "the passover." 30* Or, "had been besieged (gone around)." 34* Lit., "mouths."

CHAP. 11

a Heb 10:34
b Ex 12:51
c Ex 10:28
d Joh 1:18
e Joh 4:24
f 1Ti 1:17
g Ex 12:21
h Ex 12:22
i Ex 12:23
j Ex 14:22
k Ex 14:28
l Jos 6:20
m Jos 2:1
n Jos 6:17
o Jg 6:11
p Jg 4:6
q Jg 13:24
r Jg 11:1
s Isa 16:13
t Isa 3:20
u Ac 3:24
v Jg 7:22
w Ge 15:6
x Heb 11:4
y 2Sa 7:12
z Jg 14:6
a 1Sa 17:34
b Da 3:23
c 2Ki 6:15
d Jg 16:28
e 1Ki 18:46
f Jg 11:32
g 2Sa 23:8
h Jer 4:16
i 1Ki 17:22
j 2Ki 4:34
k Jer 20:2
l Jer 37:15
m 1Ki 21:13
n 2Ch 24:23
o 1Ki 22:24
p 1Ki 18:4
q 1Ki 1:8
r 1Ki 19:5
s 1Ki 19:2

Second Col.

a Jer 38:6
b 1Ki 18:4
c 1Ki 19:9
d Ge 22:18
e Heb 11:13
f Heb 2:3
g Heb 3:1
h Heb 7:22
i Re 20:6
j Ro 8:18
k Ro 9:27
l Ro 11:5
m Heb 10:19
n Heb 11:32
o Heb 7:11
p Heb 7:19
q Jas 1:18
r Re 14:4

CHAP. 12

i Heb 11:39
j 1Co 9:26
k Php 3:13
l 1Pe 2:1
m Col 2:8
n 1Ti 6:9
o Heb 3:12
p 1Ti 6:12
q 1Co 9:24
r Php 3:14
s Joh 14:6
t Ac 5:31
u Heb 2:10
v 1Co 1:8
w Php 1:6
x Php 2:8
y Ps 110:1
z Heb 10:12
a Mt 27:39

treatment;^a 38 and the world was not worthy of them. They wandered about in deserts and mountains and caves^b and dens of the earth.

39 And yet all these, although they had witness borne to them through their faith, did not get the [fulfillment of the] promise,^c 40 as God foresaw* something better^d for us,^e in order that they^f might not be made perfect^g apart from us.^h

12 So, then, because we have so great a cloud of witnesses*ⁱ surrounding us, let us also put off every weight^j and the sin that easily entangles us,^k and let us run with endurance^l the race^m that is set before us,ⁿ 2 as we look intently at the Chief Agent*^o and Perfecter of our faith,^p Jesus. For the joy that was set before him he endured^q a torture stake,^r despising shame, and has sat down at the right hand of the throne of God.^s 3 Indeed, consider closely the one who has endured such contrary talk^t by sinners against their own interests,^u that YOU may not get tired and give out in YOUR souls.^v

4 In carrying on YOUR contest against that sin YOU have never yet resisted as far as blood,^w 5 but YOU have entirely forgotten the exhortation which addresses YOU as sons:^x "My son, do not belittle [the] discipline from Jehovah,* neither give out when you are corrected^y by him;^z 6 for whom Jehovah* loves he disciplines; in fact, he scourges every one whom he receives as a son."^a

7 It is for discipline^b YOU are enduring. God is dealing with YOU as with sons.^c For what son is he that a father does not discipline?^d 8 But if YOU

t Ga 6:9; 2Th 3:13; u Ac 12:2; Heb 10:32; v Mt 5:45; w Pr 3:11; x Pr 3:12; y Heb 12:1; z 2Sa 7:14; Mt 5:9; Heb 2:10; a Pr 13:24.

Heb 11:40* Or, "provided." 12:1* "Of witnesses." Gr., *marty'ron*; Lat., *testium*; J17:18,22 (Heb.), *'e-dhim*. 2* Lit., "Chief Leader." Gr., *ar-khe-gon*. 2* See App 5c. 3* "Against their own interests." P¹⁸VgSy^p; AVg^cSy^h, "against him himself." 5* See App 1d. 5* Lit., "being reproved." 6* See App 1d.

are without the discipline of which all have become partakers, **YOU** are really illegitimate children,^a and not sons. **9** Furthermore, we used to have fathers who were of our flesh to discipline us,^b and we used to give them respect. Shall we not much more subject ourselves to the Father of our spiritual life* and live?^c **10** For they for a few days used to discipline us according to what seemed good to them,^d but he does so for our profit that we may partake of his holiness.^e **11** True, no discipline seems for the present to be joyous, but grievous;^f yet afterward to those who have been trained by it it yields peaceable fruit,^g namely,* righteousness.^h

12 Hence straighten up the hands that hang downⁱ and the enfeebled knees,^j **13** and keep making straight paths for **YOUR** feet,^k that what is lame may not be put out of joint, but rather that it may be healed.^l **14** Pursue peace with all people,^m and the sanctificationⁿ without which no man will see the Lord,^o **15** carefully watching that no one may be deprived of the undeserved kindness of God;^p that no poisonous root^q may spring up and cause trouble and that many may not be defiled by it;^r **16** that there may be no fornicator nor anyone not appreciating sacred things, like E'sau,^s who in exchange for one meal gave away his rights as firstborn.^t **17** For **YOU** know that afterward also when he wanted to inherit the blessing^u he was rejected,^v for, although he earnestly sought a change of mind* with tears,^w he found no place for it.^x

18 For **YOU** have not approached that which can be felt^y and which has been set aflame with fire,^z and a dark cloud and thick darkness and a tempest,^a **19** and the blare of a trumpet^b and the voice of words;^c on hearing which voice the

Heb 12:9* "Of our spiritual life." Lit., "of the spirits." Gr., *ton pneu-ma-ton*; J^{17,18}, 22(Heb.), *ha-ru-choth*. **11*** Or, "fruit of." **17*** "Change of mind," that is, a change of Isaac's mind. Gr., *me-ta-noi-as*.

CHAP. 12

a De 23:2
b Pr 23:13
c Nu 16:22
Isa 42:5
Mal 1:6
Jas 4:10
d Pr 22:6
e Le 11:44
1Pe 1:15
f 2Co 4:17
g 1Pe 1:6
h Php 1:11
Jas 3:18
i Job 4:3
Isa 40:29
Lu 22:32
J Isa 35:3
Heb 10:25
k Ps 119:105
Pr 4:26
ftn. LXX
l Ga 6:1
Jas 5:15
Jude 23
m Ps 34:14
Ro 12:18
Ro 14:19
2Ti 2:22
n Ro 6:19
1Th 4:4
Heb 10:10
o Mt 5:8
Ro 8:8
p 2Co 6:1
Ga 5:4
Heb 3:12
q De 29:18
Joh 13:2
Ac 8:23
r Jas 1:14
s Ge 25:32
t Ge 25:34
u Ge 27:31
v Ge 27:32
w Ge 27:34
x 2Co 7:10
Heb 6:6
y Ex 19:12
z Ex 19:18
a Ex 19:16
b Ex 19:19
c De 4:12

Second Col.

a Ex 20:19
b Ex 19:13
c De 9:19
d Re 14:1
e Heb 11:10
Heb 13:14
f Mt 26:29
Re 21:2
g Mt 24:31
h Da 7:10
i 1Co 15:23
Re 20:6
j Ps 87:6
Re 7:4
Re 21:27
k Ge 18:25
Ps 94:2
Isa 33:22
l Joh 3:5
Heb 12:9
1Pe 1:3
m Heb 10:14
n 1Ti 2:5
Heb 9:15
o Mt 26:28
Lu 22:29
p 1Pe 1:2
q Mt 23:35
r Heb 2:3
s Ex 20:19
t Heb 1:2
u Ex 19:18
v Hag 2:6
w 2Pe 3:10

people implored that no word should be added to them.^a **20** For the command was not bearable to them: "And if a beast touches the mountain, it must be stoned."^b **21** Also, the display* was so fearsome that Moses said: "I am fearful and trembling."^c **22** But **YOU** have approached a Mount Zion^d and a city^e of [the] living God, heavenly Jerusalem,^f and myriads* of angels,^g **23** in general assembly,^h and the congregation of the firstbornⁱ who have been enrolled^j in the heavens, and God the Judge of all,^k and the spiritual lives^l of righteous ones who have been made perfect,^m **24** and Jesus the mediatorⁿ of a new covenant,^o and the blood of sprinkling,^p which speaks in a better way than Abel's [blood].^q

25 See that **YOU** do not beg off from him who is speaking.^r For if they did not escape who begged off from him who was giving divine warning upon earth,^s much more shall we not if we turn away from him who speaks from the heavens.^t **26** At that time his voice shook the earth,^u but now he has promised, saying: "Yet once more I will set in commotion not only the earth but also the heaven."^v **27** Now the expression "Yet once more" signifies the removal of the things being shaken as things that have been made,^w in order that the things not being shaken may remain.^x **28** Wherefore, seeing that we are to receive a kingdom that cannot be shaken,^y let us continue to have undeserved kindness, through which we may acceptably render God sacred service* with godly fear and awe.^z **29** For our God is also a consuming fire.^a

x Ps 37:11; 2Pe 3:13; Re 21:10; y Mt 16:18; z Php 2:12; 1Ti 2:2; a De 4:24; Isa 33:14.

Heb 12:21* Lit., "the (thing) being made apparent." **22*** Or, "tens of thousands." Gr., *my-ri-a'-sin*. **23*** Lit., "to all-assembly." Gr., *pa-ne-gy'-rei*. **23*** Lit., "having been written off." **23*** "Spiritual lives." Lit., "spirits." Gr., *pneu'-ma-si*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *ru-choth*. **24*** "Mediator." Gr., *me-si'-tei*; Lat., *medi-a-to'-rem*. **28*** "We may . . . render . . . sacred service." Gr., *la-treu'-o-men*; J²²(Heb.), *na'-avodh*, "we may serve (worship)." See Ex 3:12 ftn.

13 Let YOUR brotherly love continue.^a **2** Do not forget hospitality,^b for through it some, unknown to themselves, entertained^c angels.^c **3** Keep in mind those in prison bonds^d as though YOU have been bound with them,^e and those being ill-treated,^f since YOU yourselves also are still in a body. **4** Let marriage be honorable among all, and the marriage bed be without defilement,^g for God will judge fornicators and adulterers.^h **5** Let [YOUR] manner of life be free of the love of money,ⁱ while YOU are content^j with the present things.^k For he has said: "I will by no means leave you nor by any means forsake you."^l **6** So that we may be of good courage^m and say: "Jehovah* is my helper; I will not be afraid. What canⁿ man do to me?"ⁿ

7 Remember those who are taking the lead among YOU,^o who have spoken the word of God to YOU, and as YOU contemplate how [their] conduct turns out imitate^p [their] faith.^q

8 Jesus Christ is the same yesterday and today, and forever.^r

9 Do not be carried away with various and strange teachings;^s for it is fine for the heart to be given firmness* by undeserved kindness,^t not by eatables,^u by which those who occupy themselves with them have not been benefited.

10 We have an altar from which those who do sacred service* at the tent* have no authority^v to eat.^v **11** For the bodies of those animals whose blood is taken into the holy place* by the high priest for sin are burned up outside the camp.^w **12** Hence Jesus also, that he might sanctify* the people with his own blood,^y suffered outside the gate.^z **13** Let us, then, go forth to him outside the camp, bearing the reproach he bore,^{aa} **14** for we do not

Heb 13:2* Or, "kindness to strangers." **2*** Lit., "having treated as strangers." **4*** "Adulterers." Lat., *a-dul'te-ros*. **6*** See App 1b. **6*** Lit., "will." **7*** Or, "are governors of you." Gr., *he-gou-me'non hy-mon'*. See Mt 2:6 ftn, "Governors." **9*** Lit., "to be stabilized." **10*** "Do sacred service." Gr., *la-treu'on-tes*. Compare Ex 3:12 ftn. **10*** Or, "tabernacle." **10*** "Authority." D. omits. **11*** Or, "places." **13*** Or, "reproach for him; his reproach."

CHAP. 13

a 1Th 4:9
1Pe 1:22
b Ro 12:13
1Ti 3:2
c Ge 18:3
Ge 19:1
Mt 25:35
d Mt 25:36
Col 4:18
e Ro 12:15
1Pe 3:8
f 1Co 12:26
g Ge 49:4
Pr 5:16
Pr 5:20
Mt 5:28
h Pr 6:32
1Co 5:9
1Co 6:9
1Co 6:18
Ga 5:21
i 1Ti 6:10
J Pr 30:8
1Ti 6:8
k Php 4:11
1De 31:6
De 31:8
m Heb 10:39
Jas 1:6
n Ps 56:11
Ps 118:6
Da 3:17
Lu 12:4
o 1Ti 5:17
Heb 13:17
p 1Co 11:1
2Th 3:7
q Heb 12:3
r Re 1:7
s Eph 4:14
Col 2:8
2Th 2:2
t Joh 1:17
u Ro 14:17
1Co 8:8
Co 2:16
v 1Co 9:13
1Co 10:18
w Ex 29:14
Le 16:27
x Joh 17:19
Heb 10:29
y Heb 9:14
Heb 9:22
z Mt 21:39
Joh 19:17
a Ac 7:58
Ro 15:3
2Co 12:10
1Pe 4:14

Second Col.

a Le 23:42
1Pe 2:11
b Lu 16:9
Heb 11:10
Heb 12:22
Re 3:12
Re 21:2
c Le 7:12
2Ch 29:31
Ps 50:14
1Pe 2:5
d Ps 69:30
Ho 14:2
1Co 9:16
e Mt 24:14
Ro 10:9
f Ro 12:13
Tit 1:8
g Php 4:18
h 1Th 5:12
Heb 13:24
i 1Co 16:16
Eph 5:21
1Pe 5:5
J Ac 20:28
k Isa 53:10
l Col 1:9

have here a city that continues,^a but we are earnestly seeking the one to come.^b **15** Through him let us always offer to God a sacrifice of praise,^c that is, the fruit of lips^d which make public declaration* to his name.^e **16** Moreover, do not forget the doing of good^f and the sharing of things with others, for with such sacrifices God is well pleased.^g

17 Be obedient to those who are taking the lead among YOU^h and be submissive,^h for they are keeping watch over YOUR souls as those who will render an account;ⁱ that they may do this with joy and not with sighing, for this would be damaging to YOU.^k

18 Carry on prayer^l for us, for we trust we have an honest conscience, as we wish to conduct ourselves honestly in all things.^m **19** But I exhort YOU more especially to do this, that I may be restored to YOU the sooner.ⁿ

20 Now may the God of peace,^o who brought up from the dead^p the great shepherd^q of the sheep^r with the blood of an everlasting covenant,^s our Lord Jesus, **21** equip YOU with every good thing to do his will, performing in us through Jesus Christ that which is well-pleasing in his sight;^t to whom be the glory forever and ever.^u Amen.

22 Now I exhort YOU, brothers, to bear with this word of encouragement, for I have, indeed, composed a letter to YOU in few words.^v **23** Take note that our brother Timothy^w has been released, with whom, if he comes quite soon,^x I shall see YOU.

24 Give my greetings to all those who are taking the lead^x among YOU* and to all the holy ones. Those in* Italy^y send YOU their greetings.

25 The undeserved kindness^z be with all of YOU.*

m 2Co 1:12; 1Th 2:10; Tit 2:10; n Phm 22; o Ro 15:33; p Ac 2:24; q 1Pe 2:25; 1Pe 5:4; r Ps 79:13; Joh 10:7; s Isa 55:3; Eze 37:26; Zec 9:11; t Php 2:13; 2Th 2:17; u Ro 16:27; v 1Pe 5:12; w 1Th 3:2; x Isa 1:26; Heb 13:17; 1Pe 5:3; y Ac 27:1; z 2Ti 4:22.

Heb 13:15* Lit., "confessing." **17*** Or, "are governors of you." Gr., *he-gou-me'nois hy-mon'*. See Mt 2:6 ftn, "Governors." **17*** Lit., "be you yielding under." **23*** Or, "comes more quickly [than I expected]." **24*** See vs 17 ftn, "You." **24*** Or, "of." **25*** ACDITVgSy^h add "Amen"; P^hArm omit.

THE LETTER OF JAMES

1 James, ^aa slave^b of God and of [the] Lord Jesus Christ, to the twelve tribes^c that are scattered^d about.^e

Greetings!

2 Consider it all joy, my brothers, when YOU meet with various trials,^e

3 knowing as YOU do that this tested quality of ^eYOUR faith works out endurance.^f

4 But let endurance have its work complete, that YOU may be complete^g and sound in all respects, not lacking in anything.^h

5 So, if any one of YOU is lacking in wisdom,ⁱ let him keep on asking God,^j for he gives generously to all and without reproaching;^k and it will be given him.^l

6 But let him keep on asking^m in faith, not doubtingⁿ at all,ⁿ for he who doubts is like a wave of the sea driven by the wind^o and blown about. **7** In fact, let not that man suppose that he will receive anything from Jehovah;^p **8** he is an indecisive^q man, unsteady^r in all his ways.

9 But let the lowly brother exult over his exaltation,^s **10** and the rich one^t over his humiliation, because like a flower of the vegetation he will pass away.^u **11** For the sun rises with its burning heat and withers the vegetation, and its flower drops off and the beauty of its outward appearance perishes. So, too, the rich man will fade away in his ways of life.^v

12 Happy is the man that keeps on enduring trial,^w because on becoming approved he will receive the crown of

Jas 1:1 Lit., "Jacob." Gr., *I-a'ko-bos*. "James" is an abbreviated English form of Jacob, meaning "Taking Hold of the Heel; Supplanter." **1**^e "That are scattered about." Lit., "the (ones) in the dispersion [Gr., *di-a-spo-rai*; Lat., *dis-per-si-o-ne*]." **3**^e Or, "this way of testing." **6**^e Lit., "judging for self dividedly." **7**^e See App 1d. **8**^e Lit., "two-souled." Gr., *di'psy-khos*; Lat., *du'plex a'ni-mo*.

CHAP. 1

a Mt 13:55
Ac 12:17
Ga 1:19
b Ro 12:11
Col 3:24
1Th 1:9
c Jer 31:31
Ac 26:7
d Ac 2:5
Ac 8:1
1Pe 1:1
e Mt 5:12
Ac 5:41
1Pe 4:14
f Ro 5:3
1Pe 1:7
g Mt 5:48
h 1Co 14:20
Eph 4:13
i Pr 2:3
j 1Ki 3:9
Mr 11:24
1Jo 3:22
k Mt 7:11
1Pr 2:6
Joh 15:7
1Jo 5:14
m Mt 7:7
n Mt 21:22
Heb 11:6
o Eph 4:14
p Isa 58:3
Jas 4:3
q Jas 4:8
r 2Pe 3:16
s Isa 64:5
Jas 2:5
t 1Ti 6:17
u Isa 37:27
Isa 40:6
1Pe 1:24
v Isa 40:7
Mt 19:24
w Mt 5:10
Jas 1:2

Second Col.

a 2Ti 4:8
1Pe 5:4
Re 2:10
b Jas 2:5
c Heb 2:18
Heb 4:15
d Ge 3:6
De 32:5
Isa 44:20
1Jo 2:16
e Ps 7:14
f Eze 18:4
Ro 5:21
g Ga 6:7
h Ps 115:16
Ro 6:23
1Co 14:1
i Mt 7:11
Joh 3:27
j Ps 136:7
Isa 45:7
Isa 60:20
Eph 5:8
1Jo 1:5
k Mal 3:6
l Joh 1:13
Ro 8:28
2Th 2:13

life,^a which Jehovah^{*} promised to those who continue loving him.^b **13** When under trial,^c let no one say: "I am being tried by God." For with evil things God cannot be tried nor does he himself try anyone. **14** But each one is tried by being drawn out and enticed^{*} by his own desire.^d **15** Then the desire, when it has become fertile, gives birth to sin;^e in turn, sin, when it has been accomplished, brings forth death.^f

16 Do not be misled,^g my beloved brothers. **17** Every good gift^h and every perfect present is from above,ⁱ for it comes down from the Father of the [celestial] lights,^j and with him there is not a variation of the turning of the shadow.^k **18** Because he willed^l it, he brought us forth by the word of truth,^m for us to be certain firstfruitsⁿ of his creatures.

19 Know this, my beloved brothers. Every man must be swift about hearing, slow about speaking,^o slow about wrath;^p **20** for man's wrath does not work out God's righteousness.^q **21** Hence put away all filthiness and that superfluous thing, badness,^r and accept with mildness the implanting of the word^s which is able to save YOUR souls.^t

22 However, become doers of the word,^u and not hearers only, deceiving yourselves with false reasoning.^v **23** For if anyone is a hearer of the word, and not a doer,^w this one is like

m Heb 4:12; 1Pe 1:23; n Ex 34:22; Le 23:17; Re 14:4; o Pr 10:19; Pr 17:27; p Ec 7:9; Mt 5:22; q Jas 3:18; r Col 3:8; 1Pe 2:1; s Mt 13:23; t Heb 2:3; 1Pe 1:9; u Le 18:5; De 7:11; 1Sa 15:22; Mt 7:21; Ro 10:5; 1Jo 3:7; v 2Ti 3:13; Tit 3:3; w Lu 6:46; Jas 2:14.

Jas 1:12^e "Jehovah," J7.8,13,16,17; C(Gr.), *Ky'ri-os*; ItVgSy², "God"; ^{*}AB omit. See App 1d. **14**^e Or, "caught as by bait." Lit., "being baited on." **17**^e Or, "variation or shadow caused by a turning." **21**^e Or, "your lives." Gr., *tas psy-khas' hy-mon'*; Lat., *a'ni-mas ve'stras*; J7(Heb.), *naph-sho-theh-khem'*.

a man looking at his natural face in a mirror. **24** For he looks at himself, and off he goes and immediately forgets what sort of man he is. **25** But he who peers* into the perfect law^a that belongs to freedom and who persists in [it], this [man], because he has become, not a forgetful hearer, but a doer of the work,^b will be happy^c in his doing [it].

26 If any man seems to himself* to be a formal worshiper^d and yet does not bridle his tongue,^e but goes on deceiving his own heart,^f this man's form of worship is futile.^g **27** The form of worship* that is clean^h and undefiledⁱ from the standpoint of our God and Father is this: to look after orphans^j and widows^k in their tribulation,^l and to keep oneself without spot^m from the world.ⁿ

2 My brothers, you are not holding the faith of our Lord Jesus Christ, our glory,^o with acts of favoritism,^p are you? **2** For, if a man with gold rings on his fingers and in splendid clothing enters into a gathering^q of you, but a poor [man] in filthy clothing also enters,^r **3** yet you look with favor^s upon the one wearing the splendid clothing and say: "You take this seat here in a fine place," and you say to the poor one: "You keep standing," or: "Take that seat there under my footstool," **4** you have class distinctions among yourselves^t and you have become judges^u rendering wicked decisions,^v is that not so?

5 Listen, my beloved brothers. God chose the ones who are poor^w respecting the world to be rich^x in faith and heirs of the kingdom, which he promised to those who love him,^y did he not? **6** You, though, have dishonored the poor [man]. The rich oppress^z you, and they drag you before law courts,^{aa} do they not? **7** They blaspheme^b the

Jas 1:25* Lit., "having stooped beside." **26*** Or, "thinks himself." **26*** "Formal worshiper." Lat., *reli-gio-sum*, "religious." **27*** "Form of worship." Gr., *threskeia*; Lat., *reli-gio*, "religion." **27*** Or, "bereaved ones." **2:1*** Or, "My brothers, stop holding . . . of favoritism." **2*** "Gathering." Gr., *synagogen*. **6*** Lit., "judgment places."

CHAP. 1

a Ps 19:7
Ro 8:2
b De 30:14
Mt 7:24
Joh 13:17
c Lu 11:28
d Lu 18:12
e Ps 39:1
Pr 12:18
Pr 15:2
1Pe 3:10
f Re 3:17
g Lu 18:14
Re 3:16
h Isa 1:16
i 1Ti 1:5
j De 14:29
De 27:19
Job 29:12
Ps 68:5
k Job 29:13
Isa 1:17
1Ti 5:3
l Isa 58:7
m 1Co 5:7
Re 18:4
n Jas 4:4

CHAP. 2

o 1Co 2:8
p Pr 24:23
Mt 22:16
1Ti 5:21
Jas 3:17
q Heb 10:25
r 1Co 1:26
s Le 19:15
t Ga 3:28
u Lu 6:37
v De 1:17
w Ga 2:10
x Re 2:9
y Lu 22:29
z Ac 13:50
aa Ac 18:12
b Isa 52:5
Lu 12:10

Second Col.

a Joh 17:6
b Mt 22:39
Ro 13:10
c Le 19:18
d Jas 2:1
e Le 19:15
Ga 3:19
f Le 4:2
De 27:26
Ga 3:10
g Ex 20:14
h De 5:17
i Jas 1:25
j Pr 21:13
Isa 3:11
Mt 5:7
Mt 6:15
Lu 6:36
k Heb 11:1
l 1Th 1:3
Tit 3:8
Jas 1:25
m 1Co 13:2
n Job 31:19
Isa 58:7
Mt 25:36
Lu 3:11
o De 15:7
1Jo 3:17
p Mt 7:21
Ro 12:13
1Ti 5:4
Heb 10:24
Jas 1:27
q Ga 5:6
Jas 3:13
r De 6:4

fine name by which you were called,^a do they not? **8** If, now, you practice carrying out the kingly law^b according to the scripture: "You must love your neighbor as yourself,"^c you are doing quite well. **9** But if you continue showing favoritism,^d you are working a sin, for you are reproved by the law^e as transgressors.

10 For whoever observes all the Law but makes a false step* in one point, he has become an offender against them all.^f **11** For he who said: "You must not commit adultery,"^g said also: "You must not murder."^h If, now, you do not commit adultery but you do murder, you have become a transgressor of law.

12 Keep on speaking in such a way and keep on doing in such a way as those do who are going to be judged by the law of a free people.ⁱ **13** For the one that does not practice mercy will have [his] judgment without mercy.^j Mercy exults triumphantly over* judgment.

14 Of what benefit is it, my brothers, if a certain one says he has faith^k but he does not have works?^l That faith cannot save him, can it?^m **15** If a brother or a sister is in a naked state and lacking the food sufficient for the day,ⁿ **16** yet a certain one of you says to them: "Go in peace, keep warm and well fed," but you do not give them the necessities for [their] body, of what benefit is it?^o **17** Thus, too, faith, if it does not have works,^p is dead in itself.

18 Nevertheless, a certain one will say: "You have faith, and I have works. Show me your faith apart from the works, and I shall show you my faith by my works."^q **19** You believe there is one God, do you?^r You are doing quite well. And yet the demons believe and shudder.^s **20** But do you care to know, O empty man, that faith apart from works is inactive? **21** Was not Abraham our father^t declared righteous by works after he had offered up Isaac

s Mt 8:29; Lu 4:34; Heb 10:27; Heb 10:31; t Ro 9:8.

Jas 2:10* Lit., "he might trip." **12*** Or, "law that belongs to freedom." **13*** Or, "as superior to." **19*** Lit., "they are bristling up."

his son upon the altar?^a **22** You behold that [his] faith worked along with his works and by [his] works [his] faith was perfected,^b **23** and the scripture was fulfilled which says: "Abraham put faith in Jehovah,* and it was counted to him as righteousness,"^c and he came to be called "Jehovah's^d friend."^d

24 You see that a man is to be declared righteous^e by works,^f and not by faith alone.^g **25** In the same manner was not also Ra'hab^h the harlot declared righteous by works, after she had received the messengers hospitably and sent them out by another way?ⁱ **26** Indeed, as the body without spirit^j is dead,^j so also faith without works is dead.^k

3 Not many of YOU should become teachers,^l my brothers, knowing that we shall receive heavier judgment.^m **2** For we all stumble many times.ⁿ If anyone does not stumble in word,^o this one is a perfect man,^p able to bridle also [his] whole body. **3** If we put bridles^q in the mouths of horses for them to obey us,^r we manage also their whole body. **4** Look! Even boats, although they are so big and are driven by hard winds, are steered by a very small rudder^s to where the inclination of the man at the helm wishes.

5 So, too, the tongue is a little member and yet makes great brags.^t Look! How little a fire it takes to set so great a woodland on fire! **6** Well, the tongue is a fire.^u The tongue is constituted a world of unrighteousness among our members, for it spots up all the body^v and sets the wheel of natural life aflame and it is set aflame by Ge-hen'-na.* **7** For every species of wild beast as well as bird and creeping thing and sea creature is to be tamed and has been tamed by humankind.^w **8** But the tongue, not one of mankind can get it tamed. An unruly injurious thing, it is full of death-dealing poison.^x **9** With it we bless Jehovah,^y even [the] Fa-

Jas 2:23* See App 1D. 23* See App 1D. 26* Or, "breath." 3:6* See App 4C. 9* "Jehovah," J18:23; *ABC(Gr.), *ton Ky'ri-on*; Vg-c Sy^h, "God." See App 1D.

CHAP. 2

a Ge 22:9
b Ge 22:12
c Heb 11:17
d Ge 15:6
e Ro 4:3
f Ga 3:6
g 2Ch 20:7
h Isa 41:8
i Ro 4:5
j Joh 8:39
k Ro 4:13
l Jos 2:1
m Jos 6:17
n Heb 11:31
o Ps 146:4
p Ec 12:7
q Ro 10:10
r Jas 2:17

CHAP. 3

1 ICo 12:29
2 Eph 4:11
m Isa 3:14
Lu 12:48
n 1Ki 8:46
p Pr 20:9
o Mt 12:37
l Jo 1:8
p Joh 8:46
q Pr 26:3
r Ps 32:9
s Ac 27:40
t Ps 12:4
u Pr 16:27
v Mt 12:36
w Ps 39:1
Mt 15:11
Mt 15:18
Mr 7:23
x Ge 9:2
y Ps 140:3
Pr 12:18
Pr 13:3
Pr 18:7
Ro 3:13
y Ps 34:1
Ps 103:1

Second Col.

a Mal 2:10
b 2Sa 16:7
c Ge 1:26
d Ge 5:1
e Eph 4:29
f Re 21:6
g Mt 7:16
h Mt 7:24
i Ga 6:4
Jas 2:18
h Ro 13:13
1Co 3:3
i Eph 4:31
j 1Co 13:4
k 1Jo 2:21
l 1Co 2:7
m Ro 1:28
1Co 2:14
Pph 3:19
n 1Ti 4:1
o Pr 14:30
p Ga 5:20
q 1Co 2:6
r Ro 12:9
1Ti 5:2
s 2Co 13:11
1Th 5:13
1Pe 3:11
2Pe 3:14
t 1Ti 3:3
Tit 3:2
u Ga 5:22
v Jas 2:9
w 1Pe 1:22
x Pph 1:11
y Pr 11:18
Isa 32:17
z Heb 12:11

ther,^a and yet with it we curse^b men who have come into existence "in the likeness of God."^c **10** Out of the same mouth come forth blessing and cursing.

It is not proper, my brothers, for these things to go on occurring this way.^d **11** A fountain^e does not cause the sweet and the bitter to bubble out of the same opening, does it? **12** My brothers, a fig tree cannot produce olives or a vine figs, can it?^f Neither can salt water produce sweet water.

13 Who is wise and understanding among you? Let him show out of his fine conduct his works^g with a mildness that belongs to wisdom. **14** But if you have bitter jealousy^h and contentiousnessⁱ in YOUR hearts, do not be bragging^j and lying against the truth.^k **15** This is not the wisdom that comes down from above,^l but is [the] earthly,^m animal,* demonic.ⁿ **16** For where jealousy^o and contentiousness are, there disorder* and every vile thing are.^p

17 But the wisdom^q from above is first of all chaste,^r then peaceable,^s reasonable,*^t ready to obey, full of mercy and good fruits,^u not making partial distinctions,^v not hypocritical.^w **18** Moreover, the fruit^x of righteousness^y has its seed sown under peaceful^z conditions* for[#] those who are making peace.^a

4 From what source are there wars and from what source are there fights among you? Are they not from this source,^b namely, from YOUR cravings for sensual pleasure that carry on a conflict in YOUR members?^c **2** YOU desire, and yet you do not have. You go on murdering^d and coveting,*^e and yet you are not able to obtain. You go on fighting^f and waging war. You do not have because of YOUR not asking. **3** You do ask, and yet you do not receive, because you are asking for a

a Mt 5:9; 1Pe 3:11; CHAP. 4 b Jas 3:14; c Ro 7:23; Ga 5:17; 1Pe 2:11; d 1Jo 3:15; e Col 3:5; f Mt 5:22; Jas 3:16.

Jas 3:14* Lit., "not be you boasting down." **15*** Lit., "soulical." Gr., *psykhi-ke*; Lat., *a-ni-ma'lis*. See 1Co 2:14 and 1Co 15:44 ftns. **16*** Lit., "unsettled state." **17*** Lit., "yielding." **18*** Or, "sown with peace." **18*** Or, "by." **4:2*** Or, "and are jealous."

wrong purpose,^a that YOU may expend [it] upon YOUR cravings for sensual pleasure.^b

4 Adulteresses,^c do YOU not know that the friendship with the world is enmity with God?^d Whoever, therefore, wants to be a friend^e of the world is constituting himself an enemy of God.^f 5 Or does it seem to you that the scripture says to no purpose: "It is with a tendency to envy that the spirit^g which has taken up residence within us keeps longing"? 6 However, the undeserved kindness which he gives is greater.^h Hence it says: "God opposes the haughty ones,ⁱ but he gives undeserved kindness to the humble ones."^j

7 Subject yourselves,^k therefore, to God; but oppose^{*} the Devil,^l and he will flee from YOU.^m 8 Draw close to God, and he will draw close to YOU.ⁿ Cleanse YOUR hands, YOU sinners,^o and purify YOUR hearts,^p YOU indecisive^q ones. 9 Give way to misery and mourn and weep.^r Let YOUR laughter be turned into mourning, and [YOUR] joy into dejection.^s 10 Humble yourselves in the eyes of Jehovah,^t and he will exalt YOU.^u

11 Quit speaking against one another, brothers.^v He who speaks against a brother or judges^w his brother speaks against law and judges law. Now if you judge law, you are, not a doer of law, but a judge.^x 12 One there is that is lawgiver and judge,^y he who is able to save and to destroy.^z But you, who are you to be judging [your] neighbor?^a

13 Come, now, you who say: "Today or tomorrow we will journey to this city and will spend a year there, and we will engage in business and make profits,"^b 14 whereas YOU do not know what YOUR life will be tomorrow.^c For YOU are a mist appearing for a little while and then disappearing.^d 15 Instead, YOU ought to say: "If Jehovah^e wills,^e we shall live and also do this or that."^f 16 But now you take pride

Jas 4:4* "Adulteresses." Lat., *adulteri*. 7* Lit., "stand you against." 8* Lit., "two-souled." 10* See App 1d. 15* See App 1d.

CHAP. 4

a Isa 1:15
Zec 7:13
b Mic 3:4
Jho 3:22
c Eze 16:15
d 2Ch 19:2
Joh 15:19
Joh 17:14
Jho 5:19
e Lu 6:26
Ga 1:10
f Joh 18:36
Ro 8:7
Jho 2:15
g Ge 6:21
h Jer 1:16
i Ps 138:6
Isa 2:11
j Pr 3:34
1Pe 5:5
k Ro 10:3
Heb 12:9
l 1Pe 2:17
m Eph 4:27
Eph 6:11
n Mt 4:10
Mt 4:11
Lu 4:13
o Isa 44:22
Isa 55:6
p Isa 1:16
q Jho 3:3
r Jas 1:8
s Joe 2:12
t Lu 6:25
Re 3:17
u 2Ch 7:14
2Ch 33:13
Ps 34:15
Zec 4:10
v 1Pe 3:12
u Pr 29:23
Mt 23:12
v Le 19:16
Pr 17:9
w Lu 6:37
x Mt 7:1
y Isa 33:22
z Mt 10:28
Jude 15
a Ro 14:4
b Pr 27:1
Lu 12:18
c Job 14:1
Ps 39:6
Ec 6:12
d Ps 102:3
1Pe 1:24
e Ps 40:8
Ps 143:10
Joh 4:34
Ac 18:21
f Ps 34:2
Heb 6:3

Second Col.

a Ps 52:7
Isa 47:10
b Lu 12:47
c Joh 9:41
Joh 15:22

CHAP. 5

d Pr 11:28
e Lu 6:24
Lu 18:25
f Job 13:28
Mt 6:19
Lu 12:33
g Isa 30:27
Ro 2:5
h Eze 7:19
i Le 19:13
Jer 22:13
Mal 3:5
k De 24:15
l Ps 9:12
Lu 18:7

in YOUR self-assuming brags.^a All such taking of pride is wicked. 17 Therefore, if one knows how to do what is right and yet does not do it,^b it is a sin^c for him.

5 Come, now, YOU rich [men],^d weep, howling over YOUR miseries that are coming upon YOU.^e 2 YOUR riches have rotted, and YOUR outer garments have become moth-eaten.^f 3 YOUR gold and silver are rusted away, and their rust will be as a witness against YOU and will eat YOUR fleshy parts. Something like fire^g is what YOU have stored up^h in the last days.ⁱ 4 Look! The wages due the workers who harvested YOUR fields but which are held up by YOU,^j keep crying out,^k and the calls for help^l on the part of the reapers have entered into the ears^m of Jehovahⁿ of armies. 5 YOU have lived in luxury upon the earth and have gone in for sensual pleasure.^o You have fattened YOUR hearts on the day of slaughter.^p 6 YOU have condemned, you have murdered the righteous one. Is he not opposing YOU?^q

7 Exercise patience, therefore, brothers, until the presence^r of the Lord. Look! The farmer keeps waiting for the precious fruit of the earth, exercising patience over it until he gets the early rain and the late rain.^s 8 YOU too exercise patience;^t make YOUR hearts firm, because the presence of the Lord has drawn close.^u

9 Do not heave sighs^v against one another, brothers, so that you do not get judged.^w Look! The Judge is standing before the doors.^x 10 Brothers, take as a pattern^y of the suffering of evil^z and the exercising of patience^{aa} the prophets,^{ab} who spoke in the name

m Isa 5:9; n Isa 22:13; Am 6:4; Lu 16:25; 1Ti 5:6; o Jer 12:3; p Pr 3:34; q Mt 24:3; r De 11:14; Jer 5:24; Joe 2:23; Zec 10:1; s Heb 6:12; t 1Th 3:13; u 1Co 4:5; v Re 3:20; w 1Co 10:11; x Mt 5:12; y Heb 6:12; z Heb 11:39.

Jas 5:3* "And will eat your fleshy parts like fire. You have stored up treasure in the last days." Vg. 4* See App 1d. 5* Lit., "you behaved voluptuously." 6* Or, "the righteous one; he is not opposing you." 7* See App 5b. 9* Lit., "Do not be groaning."

of Jehovah.*^a 11 Look! We pronounce happy those who have endured.^b You have heard of the endurance of Job^c and have seen the outcome* Jehovah^d gave,^d that Jehovah^d is very tender in affection and merciful.^{de}

12 Above all things, though, my brothers, stop swearing, yes, either by heaven or by earth or by any other oath.^f But let YOUR Yes mean Yes, and YOUR No, No, so that YOU do not fall under judgment.^g

13 Is there anyone suffering evil among YOU? Let him carry on prayer.^h Is there anyone in good spirits? Let him sing psalms.*ⁱ 14 Is there anyone sick among YOU? Let him call the older men* of the congregation to [him], and let them pray over him, greasing [him] with oil^j in the name of Jehovah.*^k 15 And the prayer of faith will make

Jas 5:10* See App 1D. 11* Lit., "end." Gr., *te'los*. 11* See App 1D. 11* See App 1D. 11* Lit., "compassionate." 13* Or, "praises to God." 14* Or, "elders." Gr., *pre-sby-te'rous*; J^{17,22}(Heb.), *ziq-neh*. See Nu 11:25. 14* See App 1D.

CHAP. 5

a 2Ch 36:16
b Ps 84:12
c Jas 1:4
d Job 1:21
e Job 42:10
f Ps 103:8
g Lu 6:36
h Le 19:12
i Mt 5:34
j Mt 5:37
k 2Co 1:17
l Ti 1:10
m Ps 50:15
n Col 3:16
o Jm 6:13
p Ac 20:28
q Ac 20:35
r 1Pe 5:2
s Ps 141:5
t Isa 61:3
u Lu 10:34

Second Col.

a Php 1:19
b Ho 6:1
c Ho 13:14
d Isa 33:24
e Mt 9:2
f 2Sa 12:13
g Ps 32:5
h Pr 28:13
i Jo 1:9
j Joh 9:31
k 1Sa 12:18
l Ki 13:6
m Ac 14:15
n Ki 17:1
o Ki 18:42
p Ki 18:45
q Mt 18:15
r Ga 6:1
s Ps 56:13
t Ps 116:8

the indisposed one well,*^a and Jehovah^d will raise him up.^b Also, if he has committed sins, it will be forgiven him.^c

16 Therefore openly confess^d YOUR sins to one another and pray for one another, that YOU may get healed.^e A righteous man's supplication, when it is at work,* has much force.^f 17 E-li-jah was a man with feelings like ours,^g and yet in prayer he prayed for it not to rain;^h and it did not rain upon the land for three years and six months.

18 And he prayed again, and the heaven gave rain and the land put forth its fruit.ⁱ

19 My brothers, if anyone among YOU is misled* from the truth and another turns him back,^j 20 know that he who turns a sinner back from the error^k of his way will save his soul from death^l and will cover a multitude of sins.^m

m 1Ti 4:16.

Jas 5:15* Lit., "will save the (one) being tired." 15* See App 1D. 16* Or, "when rendered with earnestness." 19* Lit., "should be made to err."

THE FIRST OF PETER

1 Peter,* an apostle^a of Jesus Christ, to the temporary residents^b scattered about^c in Pon'tus, Ga-la'ti-a, Cap-a-do'ci-a,^d Asia, and Bi-thyn'i-a, to the ones chosen^e 2 according to the foreknowledge of God the Father,^f with sanctification by the spirit,^g for the purpose of their being obedient and sprinkled^h with the blood of Jesus Christ.ⁱ

May undeserved kindness and peace be increased to YOU.^j

3 Blessed be the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ,^k for according to his great mercy he gave us a

1Pe 1:1* "Peter." Gr., *Pe'tros*, meaning "A Piece of Rock." 1* Lit., "alien residents of dispersion." See Jas 1:1.

CHAP. 1

a Mt 10:2
b Joh 15:19
c Heb 11:13
d Jas 1:1
e Ro 2:9
f Ro 1:7
g Ro 8:29
h 2Th 2:13
i Le 6:27
j Heb 12:24
k Le 17:11
l 1Pe 1:19
m J2Pe 1:2
n 2Co 1:3

Second Col.

a 1Co 15:44
b 1Pe 1:23
c Re 20:6
d 1Co 15:20
e 1Co 15:53
f Ti 1:10
g 1Pe 5:4
h Joh 14:2
i Eph 1:14
j Col 1:5
k 2Ti 4:8
l 1Co 2:5

new birth*^a to a living hope^b through the resurrection^c of Jesus Christ from the dead, 4 to an incorruptible and undefiled and unfading inheritance.^d It is reserved* in the heavens for YOU,^e 5 who are being safeguarded* by God's power through faith^f for a salvation^g ready to be revealed^h in the last period of time.ⁱ 6 In this fact YOU are greatly rejoicing, though for a little while at present, if it must be, YOU have been grieved by various trials,^j 7 in order

g Heb 9:28; h 1Pe 1:7; i Mt 24:30; j 2Co 4:17; 2Ti 3:12.

1Pe 1:3* Lit., "having generated again us." Gr., *ana-gen-ne'sas he-mas*; Lat., *re-gene-ra-vit nos*. 4* Lit., "Having been kept." 5* Lit., "being kept under watch."

that the tested quality* of YOUR faith,^a of much greater value than gold that perishes despite its being proved by fire,^b may be found a cause for praise and glory and honor at the revelation^c of Jesus Christ. 8 Though you never saw him, you love him.^d Though you are not looking upon him at present, yet you exercise faith in him and are greatly rejoicing with an unspeakable and glorified joy, 9 as you receive* the end^e of YOUR faith, the salvation of YOUR souls.^f

10 Concerning this very salvation a diligent inquiry and a careful search^g were made by the prophets who prophesied^h about the undeserved kindness meant for you.ⁱ 11 They kept on investigating* what particular season^j or what sort of [season] the spirit^k in them was indicating concerning Christ^l when it was bearing witness beforehand about the sufferings for Christ^m and about the gloriesⁿ to follow these. 12 It was revealed to them that, not to themselves,^o but to you, they were ministering the things that have now been announced^p to you through those who have declared the good news to you with holy spirit^q sent forth from heaven. Into these very things angels are desiring to peer.^r

13 Hence brace up YOUR minds for activity,^s keep YOUR senses completely,^t set YOUR hope^u upon the undeserved kindness^v that is to be brought to you at the revelation^w of Jesus Christ. 14 As obedient children,^x quit being fashioned^y according to the desires you formerly had in YOUR ignorance, 15 but, in accord with the Holy One who called you, do you also become holy yourselves in all [YOUR] conduct,^z 16 because it is written: "You must be holy, because I am holy."^{aa}

1Pe 1:7* Or, "the testing." Lit., "the proof." 7* Lit., "uncovering; disclosure." Gr., *apokalypseis*; Lat., *revelatio-ne*. 9* Or, "carry away as a prize." 9* Or, "completed end; accomplished end." Gr., *telos*. 11* Lit., "searching." 11* Or, "the spirit of Christ which was in them indicated." 12* Lit., "to stoop beside." 13* Lit., "gird up the loins of your mind (mental perception)." 13* Or, "keep balanced and set your hope completely." 14* Or, "persons."

CHAP. 1

a De 8:16
Jas 1:3
b Pr 17:3
c 2Th 1:7
d Joh 20:29
e Ro 6:22
f Mt 13:17
g Da 12:44
h Hag 2:7
Zec 6:12
h Ps 44:11
i Da 12:4
j 2Sa 23:2
k Da 9:25
l Isa 53:5
m Heb 11:26
n Re 19:10
m Isa 65:17
Isa 66:11
n Heb 11:39
o Da 9:24
p Ac 2:14
q Joh 15:26
Ac 2:4
r Eph 3:10
s Lu 12:35
t Eph 5:17
1Pe 4:7
u Ac 15:11
v 1Co 1:7
w Ro 12:2
x De 28:9
Isa 62:12
Ro 12:1
y Heb 12:14
z Le 11:44
1Pe 19:2
De 20:26
De 23:14

Second Col.

a De 10:17
b 2Co 7:1
c Heb 11:13
d Isa 52:3
e 1Co 6:20
f Isa 53:12
Heb 9:14
g Ex 12:5
Le 22:20
Joh 1:29
h 1Co 5:7
i Joh 17:5
Eph 1:4
j Col 1:26
Tit 1:3
k Joh 14:6
l Ac 2:24
m Heb 2:9
n Ro 15:13
o Ac 15:9
p Ro 12:9
1Jo 3:1
1Jo 3:17
q 1Ti 1:5
r Joh 3:3
2Co 5:17
1Pe 1:3
1Jo 3:9
s 1Co 15:50
t 1Co 15:42
u Joh 3:6
v Joh 6:63
Heb 4:12
Jas 1:18
w Da 6:26
x Ps 90:5
y Ps 103:15
Isa 40:6
y Isa 40:7
Isa 51:12
z Isa 40:8
a 2Pe 1:19
b Tit 1:3

17 Furthermore, if you are calling upon the Father who judges impartially^a according to each one's work, conduct yourselves with fear^b during the time of YOUR alien residence.^c 18 For you know that it was not with corruptible things,^d with silver or gold, that you were delivered^e from YOUR fruitless form of conduct received by tradition from YOUR forefathers. 19 But it was with precious blood,^f like that of an unblemished and spotless lamb,^g even Christ's.^h 20 True, he was foreknown before the foundingⁱ of the world, but he was made manifest at the end of the times for the sake of you.^j 21 who through him are believers in God,^k the one who raised him up from the dead^l and gave him glory;^m so that YOUR faith and hope might be in God.ⁿ

22 Now that you have purified^o YOUR souls^p by [YOUR] obedience to the truth with unhypocritical brotherly affection^q as the result, love one another intensely^r from the heart.^s 23 For you have been given a new birth,^t not by corruptible,^u but by incorruptible^v [reproductive] seed,^w through the word^x of [the] living and enduring^y God. 24 For "all flesh is like grass, and all its glory is like a blossom of grass;^z the grass becomes withered, and the flower falls off,^{aa} 25 but the saying of Jehovah^{ab} endures forever."^{ac} Well, this is the "saying,"^{ad} this which has been declared^{ae} to you as good news.

2 Accordingly, put away all badness^f and all deceitfulness and hypocrisy and envies and all sorts of backbiting,^g 2 [and,] as newborn infants,^h form a longing for the unadulterated milkⁱ belonging to the word, that through it you may grow to salvation,^j 3 pro-

CHAP. 2 e Isa 1:16; Ga 5:16; Jas 1:21; d Ga 5:21; Eph 4:22; e Mr 10:15; f Heb 5:12; g 2Ti 3:15.

1Pe 1:17* Lit., "without reception of faces." 18* Lit., "you were freed by ransom." 20* Lit., "throwing down [of seed]." Gr., *kataboles*. 22* Or, "lives." See App 4A. 22* Lit., "outstretchedly." 23* "Seed." Gr., *sporas*; Lat., *se-mi-ne*. 25* "Of Jehovah." J7.8.13,14,16-18, 20,22,23; *AB(Gr.), *Ky-ri-ou*; Sy^p, "of our God." See App 1D.

vided you have tasted that the Lord^a is kind.^a

4 Coming to him as to a living stone,^b rejected,^c it is true, by men,^d but chosen, precious, with God,^e 5 YOU yourselves also as living stones are being built up a spiritual house^f for the purpose of a holy priesthood, to offer up spiritual sacrifices^g acceptable to God through Jesus Christ.^h 6 For it is contained in Scripture: "Look! I am laying in Zion a stone, chosen, a foundation cornerstone, precious; and no one exercising faith in it will by any means come to disappointment."ⁱ

7 It is to you, therefore, that he is precious,^j because YOU are believers; but to those not believing, "the identical stone that the builders rejected^k has become [the] head of [the] corner,"^l 8 and "a stone of stumbling and a rock-mass of offense."^m These are stumbling because they are disobedient to the word.ⁿ To this very end they were also appointed.^o 9 But YOU are "a chosen race,"^p a royal priesthood, a holy nation,^q a people for special possession,^r that YOU should declare abroad the excellencies"^s of the one that called YOU out of darkness into his wonderful light.^t 10 For YOU were once not a people, but are now God's

1Pe 2:3 "The Lord." Gr., *ho Kyrios*. In a comment on this vs F. J. A. Hort wrote in *The First Epistle of St Peter*, London, 1898, p. 104: "In the Psalm [34:8] *ὁ κύριος* stands for Jehovah, as it very often does, the LXX. inserting and omitting the article with *κύριος* on no apparent principle. On the other hand the next verse shews St Peter to have used *ὁ κύριος* in its commonest though not universal N.T. sense, of Christ. It would be rash however to conclude that he meant to identify Jehovah with Christ. No such identification can be clearly made out in the N.T. St Peter is not here making a formal quotation, but merely borrowing O.T. language, and applying it in his own manner. His use, though different from that of the Psalm, is not at variance with it, for it is through the *χρηστότης* [*khre-sto'tes*, "kindness"] of the Son that the *χρηστότης* of the Father is clearly made known to Christians: 'he that hath seen me hath seen the Father.'" See App 6F. 6* Or, "by no means be ashamed." 7* Or, "It is you, therefore, that have the precious estimation." 8* Or, "stumbling at the word because they are unbelievably disobedient." 9* "Race." Gr., *ge-nos*; different from *gene-a*, "generation," as in Mt 24:34. 9* Lit., "virtues."

CHAP. 2

a Ps 34:8
b 1Co 10:4
c Ps 118:22
d Isa 53:3
e Mt 21:42
f Ac 4:11
g Joh 19:15
h Isa 42:1
i Eph 2:21
j Isa 56:7
k Heb 13:15
l Ro 12:1
m Isa 28:16
n Ps 69:8
o Isa 53:3
p Lu 20:17
q Ac 4:11
r Ps 118:22
s Mt 21:42
t Isa 8:14
u 1Co 10:4
v Ro 9:22
w Ex 19:6
x Isa 66:8
y Re 5:10
z Re 20:6
aa Ex 19:5
ab De 7:6
ac De 10:15
ad Am 3:2
ae Mal 3:17
af Isa 43:21
ag Isa 61:6
ah Isa 51:4
ai Isa 60:2
aj Eph 5:8
ak Col 1:13

Second Col.

a Ho 1:10
b Ac 15:14
c Ro 9:25
d Isa 65:1
e Ho 2:23
f Le 25:23
g Ps 39:12
h Ro 8:5
i Ga 5:24
j Jas 4:1
k Ga 5:17
l Ro 12:17
m 2Co 8:21
n 1Ti 3:7
o Mt 5:16
p Jas 3:13
q Mt 25:32
r Lu 19:44
s Ac 17:31
t i Ro 13:1
u Tit 3:1
v Jeph 6:5
w 1Pe 2:17
x 1 Ro 13:3
y Mt 12:8
z Ga 5:1
aa Ga 5:13
ab 1Co 7:22
ac Le 19:32
ad Ro 12:10
ae Ro 13:7
af Ga 3:28
ag 1Jo 2:10
ah 1Jo 4:21
ai Ne 5:15
aj Ps 111:10
ak Pr 8:13
al 2Co 7:1
am Tr 24:21
an Eph 6:5
ao Col 3:22
ap Tit 2:9
aq 1Ti 6:1
ar Ro 13:5
as 1Pe 4:15
at Ac 5:41
au 1Pe 3:14
av 1Pe 4:14
aw Mt 5:10
ax 1Pe 3:18

people;^a YOU were those who had not been shown mercy, but are now those who have been shown mercy.^b

11 Beloved, I exhort YOU as aliens and temporary residents^c to keep abstaining from fleshly desires,^d which are the very ones that carry on a conflict against the soul.^e 12 Maintain YOUR conduct fine among the nations,^f that, in the thing in which they are speaking against YOU as evildoers, they may as a result of YOUR fine works^g of which they are eyewitnesses glorify God in the day for [his] inspection.^h

13 For the Lord'sⁱ sake subject^j yourselves to every human creation:^k whether to a king^l as being superior 14 or to governors as being sent by him to inflict punishment on evildoers but to praise doers of good.^m 15 For so the will of God is, that by doing good YOU may muzzle the ignorant talk of the unreasonableⁿ men.^o 16 Be as free people,^p and yet holding YOUR freedom, not as a blind for badness,^q but as slaves of God.^r 17 Honor [men] of all sorts,^s have love for the whole association of brothers,^t be in fear of God,^u have honor for the king.^v

18 Let house servants be in subjection^w to [their] owners with all [due] fear,^x not only to the good and reasonable, but also to those hard to please. 19 For if someone, because of conscience toward God, bears up under grievous things and suffers unjustly, this is an agreeable thing.^y 20 For what merit is there in it if, when YOU are sinning and being slapped,^z YOU endure it?^{aa} But if, when YOU are doing good and YOU suffer,^{ab} YOU endure it, this is a thing agreeable with God.^{ac}

21 In fact, to this [course] YOU were called, because even Christ suffered for YOU,^{ad} leaving YOU a model^{ae} for YOU to

1Pe 2:11* Or, "against the life." Gr., *kata'tes psy-khes*; Lat., *ad-ver'sus a-ni-mam*; J^{17,18} (Heb.), *ban-na'phesh*. 13* "The Lord's." AB; Vg^s Sy^s, "God's"; J¹⁸, "Jehovah's." 15* Lit., "senseless." 17* "Whole association of brothers." Lit., "brotherhood." 20* Lit., "being hit with fist." 21* Or, "copy." Lit., "underwriting." Gr., *hypo-gram-mon*; Lat., *ex-em-plum*.

follow his steps closely.^a **22** He committed no sin,^b nor was deception found in his mouth.^c **23** When he was being reviled,^d he did not go reviling in return.^e When he was suffering,^f he did not go threatening, but kept on committing himself to the one^g who judges righteously. **24** He himself bore* our sins^h in his own body upon the stake,ⁱ in order that we might be done with sins^j and live to righteousness. And "by his stripes YOU were healed."^k **25** For YOU were like sheep, going astray;^l but now YOU have returned to the shepherd^m and overseer* of YOUR souls.ⁿ

3 In like manner,ⁿ YOU wives, be in subjection^o to YOUR own husbands, in order that, if any are not obedient^p to the word, they may be won*^q without a word* through the conduct of [their] wives,^r **2** because of having been eyewitnesses of YOUR chaste conduct^s together with deep respect. **3** And do not let YOUR adornment be that of the external braiding of the hair^t and of the putting on of gold ornaments^u or the wearing of outer garments,^v **4** but let it be the secret person*^v of the heart in the incorruptible [apparel]^w of the quiet and mild spirit,^x which is of great value in the eyes of God. **5** For so, too, formerly the holy women* who were hoping in God used to adorn themselves, subjecting themselves to their own husbands, **6** as Sarah used to obey Abraham, calling him "lord."^y And YOU have become her children, provided YOU keep on doing good and not fearing any cause for terror.^z

7 You husbands, continue dwelling in like manner^a with them according to knowledge,^b assigning them honor^c as to a weaker vessel, the feminine one, since YOU are also heirs^d with them of the undeserved favor of life, in order for YOUR prayers not to be hindered.^e

1Pe 2:24* Or, "He himself bore up." **24*** Or, "tree." Lit., "wood." Gr., *xy/lon*. See App 5c. **25*** "Overseer." Gr., *epi'skopos*; J17(Heb.), *peqidh'*. **25*** Or, "lives." **3:1*** "They may be won," *ABVg*; Sy, "you may win them"; J18, "you may win them to Jehovah." **1*** Or, "the word." **4*** Or, "the secret man." Lit., "the hidden man." **5*** Or, "wives."

CHAP. 2

a Mt 16:24;
Joh 13:15
b Joh 8:46
Heb 4:15
c Isa 53:9
d Mt 27:39
e Isa 53:7
f Ro 12:21
g Heb 5:8
h Jer 11:20
Joh 8:50
Ro 4:24
i Le 16:21
2Co 5:21
j Php 2:8
k Isa 53:12
l Isa 53:5
m Isa 53:6
n Joh 10:11
Heb 13:20
1Pe 5:4

CHAP. 3

n 1Pe 2:21
o Ro 7:2
p 1Co 11:3
1Co 14:34
Eph 5:22
q Ro 10:16
r Pr 11:30
s 1Co 7:16
t 1Pe 2:12
u 1Ti 2:9
v Pr 11:22
w Ro 7:22
Eph 3:16
x 2Co 4:16
Eph 4:24
Col 3:10
y Pr 25:28
Col 3:12
z Eph 18:12
Eph 5:33
a 1Pe 2:21
b 1Co 7:3
c Eph 5:25
d Ga 3:28
e La 3:44

Second Col.

a 1Co 1:10
Php 2:2
b Ro 12:10
Col 3:12
c Ro 15:5
d Ro 12:17
1Th 5:15
e 1Pe 2:23
f Ro 12:14
1Co 4:12
g Ps 34:12
h Jas 3:8
i Ps 34:13
1Ti 3:11
j Pr 8:13
k Ps 34:14
1Th 5:13
Jas 3:17
3Jo 11
l 1Jo 3:22
m Ps 34:15
n Ps 34:16
o Da 6:5
Ro 13:3
p Mt 5:12
Ac 5:41
1Pe 2:19
q Isa 8:12
r Mt 10:28
s 1Co 1:2
t Col 4:6
u Pr 15:1
1Ti 6:11
2Ti 2:25
Tit 3:2

8 Finally, all of YOU be like-minded,^a showing fellow feeling,^{*} having brotherly affection, tenderly compassionate,^b humble in mind.^c **9** not paying back injury for injury^d or reviling for reviling,^e but, to the contrary, bestowing a blessing,^f because YOU were called to this [course], so that YOU might inherit a blessing.

10 For, "he that would love life and see good days,^g let him restrain his tongue^h from what is bad and [his] lips from speaking deception,ⁱ **11** but let him turn away from what is bad^j and do what is good; let him seek peace and pursue it.^k **12** For [the] eyes^l of Jehovah* are upon the righteous ones, and his ears are toward their supplication;^m but [the] face of Jehovah* is against those doing bad things."ⁿ

13 Indeed, who is the man that will harm YOU if YOU become zealous for what is good?^o **14** But even if you should suffer for the sake of righteousness, you are happy.^p However, the object of their fear do not YOU fear,^q neither become agitated.^r **15** But sanctify the Christ as Lord* in YOUR hearts,^s always ready to make a defense^t before every one that demands of you a reason for the hope in YOU, but doing so together with a mild temper^u and deep respect.^v

16 Hold a good conscience,^v so that in the particular in which YOU are spoken against they may get ashamed^w who are speaking slightly of YOUR good conduct in connection with Christ.^x **17** For it is better to suffer because YOU are doing good,^y if the will of God wishes it, than because YOU are doing evil.^z **18** Why, even Christ died once for all time concerning sins,^a a righteous [person] for unrighteous ones,^b that he might lead YOU to God,^c he being put to death in the flesh,^d but being made alive in the spirit.^e **19** In this [state]

v Ac 23:1; Ac 24:16; 1Ti 1:5; 1Ti 1:19; 1Ti 3:9; w Tit 2:8; x Ro 12:21; 1Pe 2:12; y 2Co 1:7; Col 1:24; 1Pe 4:12; z Ac 5:9; 1Pe 4:15; a Isa 53:6; Heb 9:28; b Ro 5:6; c 2Co 5:18; d 1Co 15:50; Col 1:22; e 1Ti 3:16.

1Pe 3:8* "Showing fellow feeling." Lit., "sympathetic." Gr., *sympa'theis'*. **12*** See App 1d. **12*** See App 1d. **15*** "The Christ as Lord," *ABC*; TR, "the Lord God"; J7,8,11-14,16,17,21, "Jehovah God." **15*** Lit., "fear."

also he went his way and preached* to the spirits in prison,^a 20 who had once been disobedient^b when the patience of God^c was waiting in Noah's days, while the ark was being constructed,^d in which a few people, that is, eight souls, were carried safely through the water.^e

21 That which corresponds to this* is also now saving YOU,^f namely, baptism, (not the putting away of the filth of the flesh, but the request made to God for a good conscience,)^g through the resurrection of Jesus Christ.^h 22 He is at God's right hand,ⁱ for he went his way to heaven; and angels^j and authorities and powers were made subject to him.^k

4 Therefore since Christ suffered in the flesh,^l YOU too arm yourselves with the same mental disposition;^m because the person that has suffered in the flesh has desisted from sins,ⁿ 2 to the end that he may live the remainder of [his] time in the flesh,^o no more for the desires of men, but for God's will.^p 3 For the time^q that has passed by is sufficient for YOU to have worked out the will of the nations^r when you proceeded in deeds of loose conduct,^s lusts, excesses with wine,^t revelries, drinking matches, and illegal idolatries.^u 4 Because YOU do not continue running with them in this course to the same low sink of debauchery,^v they are puzzled and go on speaking abusively of YOU.^w 5 But these people will render an account to the one^x ready to judge those living and those dead.^y 6 In fact, for this purpose the good news was declared also to the dead,^z that they might be judged as to the flesh from the standpoint of men^a but might live as to the spirit^b from the standpoint of God.

7 But the end* of all things has drawn close.^c Be sound in mind,^d therefore, and be vigilant^e with a view to prayers.^f 8 Above all things, have in-

1Pe 3:19* Or, "heralded." Gr., *e-ke-ry-xen*; Lat., *prae-dica-vit*. Compare Da 5:29 ftn, "Heralded." 21* Lit., "Which thing as an antitype." Gr., *ho . . . anti'ty-pon*. 4:1* Lit., "mental inclination." 3* "Deeds of loose conduct." Gr., *a-sel-gei'ais*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *zim-mah*. See Ga 5:19 ftn, "Conduct." Compare Le 18:17 ftn. 7* Or, "complete end." Gr., *te'los*. 7* Lit., "be you sober."

CHAP. 3

a Lu 8:31
b 2Pe 2:4
c Jude 6
d Ge 6:2
e Ge 6:3
f Ge 6:14
g Ge 7:23
h Col 2:12
i Heb 9:9
j Heb 9:14
k Heb 10:2
l Heb 10:22
m Ro 6:4
n Ps 110:1
o Ac 7:55
p Heb 10:12
q Heb 1:6
r Mt 28:18
s 1Co 15:25
t Eph 1:21
u Php 2:9

CHAP. 4

i Php 2:8
m Ro 6:7
n 2Co 5:14
o Col 3:5
p Ro 6:11
q 1Jo 3:6
r Ga 2:20
s 2Co 5:15
t Eph 5:17
u Ac 17:30
v Ro 1:28
w Ro 6:21
x Eph 4:17
y Tit 3:3
z Eph 4:19
a 2Pe 2:18
b Jude 4
c 1Co 5:11
d Ga 5:21
e Ro 13:13
f Ro 1:27
g Ac 13:45
h Ac 18:6
i 1Pe 3:16
j Ac 10:42
k 2Ti 4:1
l Ac 17:31
m Re 20:12
n Mt 8:22
o Eph 2:1
p 1Sa 16:7
q Joh 6:63
r Mt 24:33
s Ro 12:3
t 1Ti 3:2
u Tit 2:6
v Col 4:2

Second Col.

a 1Co 13:8
b Col 3:14
c Pr 10:12
d Pr 17:9
e 1Co 13:7
f De 15:9
g 2Co 9:7
h Heb 13:2
i Ro 12:6
j Ac 7:38
k Ro 3:2
l Ro 12:7
m Isa 12:2
n Eph 3:20
o 1Co 10:31
p Ro 16:27
q 1Pe 5:9
r Ac 5:41
s Jas 1:2
t Ro 8:17
u 2Co 4:10
v 2Ti 3:12
w 1Pe 1:7
x Mt 18:51
y Jas 1:12
z Jas 5:11

tense* love for one another,^a because love covers a multitude of sins.^b 9 Be hospitable to one another without grumbling.^c 10 In proportion as each one has received a gift, use it in ministering to one another as fine stewards* of God's undeserved kindness expressed in various ways.^d 11 If anyone speaks, [let him speak] as it were [the] sacred pronouncements* of God; if anyone ministers,^e [let him minister] as dependent on the strength that God supplies;^f so that in all things God may be glorified^g through Jesus Christ. The glory^h and the might are his forever and ever. Amen.

12 Beloved ones, do not be puzzled at the burning among YOU, which is happening to YOU for a trial,ⁱ as though a strange thing were befalling YOU. 13 On the contrary, go on rejoicing^j forasmuch as YOU are sharers in the sufferings of the Christ,^k that YOU may rejoice and be overjoyed also during the revelation^m of his glory. 14 If YOU are being reproached for the name of Christ,ⁿ YOU are happy,^o because the [spirit] of glory, even the spirit of God, is resting upon YOU.^p

15 However, let none of YOU suffer^q as a murderer or a thief or an evildoer or as a busybody^r in other people's matters. 16 But if [he suffers]^s as a Christian,^t let him not feel shame,^u but let him keep on glorifying God in this name. 17 For it is the appointed time for the judgment to start with the house of God.^v Now if it starts first with us,^w what will the end be of those who are not obedient to the good news of God?^x 18 "And if the righteous [man] is being saved with difficulty,^y where will the ungodly [man] and the sinner make a showing?"^z 19 So, then, also let those who are suffering in harmony with the

p Isa 11:2; q 1Pe 2:20; r 1Ti 5:13; s Col 1:24; t Php 1:20; u 2Ti 1:12; Heb 12:2; v Eze 9:6; Mal 3:1; w 1Co 11:32; Heb 3:6; x 2Th 1:8; y Mt 7:14; z Pr 11:31; Mt 7:13.

1Pe 4:8* Lit., "outstretching." 10* Or, "house managers." Lit., "house administrators." Gr., *oiko-nomo'i*; Lat., *dispensato-res*; J²²(Heb.), *kesoh-khenim*, "as stewards." 13* Lit., "uncovering; disclosure." Gr., *apo-kaly'psei*. 16* "As a Christian." Gr., *hos Khris-ti-anos*; Lat., *ut Christia-nus*; J²²(Heb.), *kiM-shi-chi*, "as a Messianist."

will of God keep on commending their souls to a faithful Creator while they are doing good.*^a

5 Therefore, to the older men* among YOU I give this exhortation, for I too am an older man^b with [them]* and a witness^c of the sufferings of the Christ, a sharer even of the glory that is to be revealed:^d **2** Shepherd^e the flock of God^f in YOUR care, not under compulsion,* but willingly;^g neither for love of dishonest gain,^h but eagerly; **3** neither as lordingⁱ it over those who are God's* inheritance,^j but becoming examples to the flock.^k **4** And when the chief shepherd^l has been made manifest, YOU will receive* the unfadable^m crown of glory.ⁿ

5 In like manner, YOU younger men, be in subjection^o to the older men. But all of YOU gird yourselves with lowliness of mind toward one another,^p because God opposes the haughty ones, but he gives undeserved kindness to the humble ones.^q

6 Humble yourselves, therefore, under the mighty hand of God, that he may

1Pe 4:19* Or, "to a faithful Creator in well-doing." **5:1*** Or, "elders." Gr., *pres-by-te'rous*. **1*** "Older man with [them]." Lit., "fellow elder." Gr., *syn-pres-by'teros*. **2*** Lit., "not necessarily." **2*** Lit., "yieldingly." **3*** Lit., "the." J^{13,14,17,18}, "Jehovah's." **3*** Or, "lording it over those allotted to you." **4*** Or, "carry away as a prize."

CHAP. 4
a 2Ti 1:12

CHAP. 5

b 2Jo 1
c Lu 22:28
Ac 1:22
d Ro 8:18
e Isa 40:11
Joh 21:16
f Mic 7:14
Ac 20:28
g Joh 10:11
h 1Ti 3:2
Tit 1:11
i 2Co 1:24
J Ps 33:12
k Php 3:17
l Heb 13:20
m 1Co 9:25
1Pe 1:4
n 2Ti 4:8
o Eph 5:21
Jas 3:17
p Isa 57:15
Tit 2:6
q Pr 3:34
Jas 4:6

Second Col.

a Mt 23:12
Lu 14:11
b Mt 6:25
c Ps 55:22
d 1Th 5:6
e Lu 22:31
Joh 8:44
f Eph 6:11
Jas 4:7
g Ac 14:22
2Ti 3:12
h 2Co 4:17
i 1Th 2:12
j Joh 17:21
k 2Th 2:17
l Eph 6:10
m Jude 25
n Ac 15:27
o Heb 13:22
p Ro 5:2
q Ac 7:43
r Ac 12:12
s Ro 16:16
t Eph 6:23

exalt YOU in due time;^a **7** while YOU throw all YOUR anxiety^b upon him, because he cares for YOU.^c **8** Keep YOUR senses, be watchful.^d YOUR adversary, the Devil, walks about like a roaring lion, seeking to devour* [someone].^e **9** But take YOUR stand against him,^f solid in the faith, knowing that the same things in the way of sufferings are being accomplished in the entire association of YOUR brothers* in the world.^g **10** But, after YOU have suffered a little while,^h the God of all undeserved kindness, who called YOU to his everlasting gloryⁱ in union^j with Christ, will himself finish YOUR training, he will make YOU firm,^k he will make YOU strong.^l **11** To him be the might^m forever. Amen.

12 Through Sil-va'nus,*ⁿ a faithful brother, as I account him, I have written YOU in few [words],^o to give encouragement and an earnest witness that this is the true undeserved kindness of God; in which stand firm.^p **13** She who is in Babylon,*^q a chosen one like [YOU], sends YOU her greetings, and so does Mark^r my son. **14** Greet one another with a kiss of love.^s

May all of YOU who are in union with Christ have peace.^t

1Pe 5:8* Lit., "to drink down." **9*** "Entire association of . . . brothers." Lit., "brotherhood." Gr., *adel-pho'teti*. **12*** Or, "Silas." **13*** "Babylon." Gr., *Baby-lo'ni*; J^{17,22}(Heb.), *beVa-vel'*, "in Babylon."

THE SECOND OF

PETER

1 Simon Peter, a slave^a and apostle^b of Jesus Christ, to those who have obtained a faith, held in equal privilege with ours,^c by the righteousness^d of our God* and [the] Savior Jesus Christ:^e

2 May undeserved kindness and peace

2Pe 1:1* "Our God," ABVg; «Sy^b, "our Lord." **1*** "Of our God and [the] Savior Jesus Christ," in agreement with the distinction between God and Jesus in the next vs. See App 6E.

CHAP. 1

a Tit 1:1
b 1Pe 1:1
c Ac 15:7
Ga 3:28
d Ro 1:17
e Tit 2:13

Second Col.

a Jude 2
b Col 1:9
c Joh 17:3
d 1Ti 3:16
e 2Ti 1:9
1Pe 2:9

be increased to YOU^a by an accurate knowledge^b of God and of Jesus* our Lord, **3** forasmuch as his divine power* has given us freely all the things that concern life^c and godly devotion,^d through the accurate knowledge of the one who called^e us through glory^f and

f 2Co 4:6; 2Th 2:14.

2Pe 1:2* See App 6E. **3*** "His divine power," «AB; J¹⁸, "Jehovah by his power."

virtue. **4** Through these things he has freely given us the precious and very grand promises,^a that through these YOU may become sharers in divine^b nature,^c having escaped from the corruption that is in the world^d through lust.

5 Yes, for this very reason, by YOUR contributing in response all earnest effort,^e supply to YOUR faith virtue,^f to [YOUR] virtue knowledge,^g **6** to [YOUR] knowledge self-control, to [YOUR] self-control^h endurance, to [YOUR] endurance godly devotion,ⁱ **7** to [YOUR] godly devotion brotherly affection, to [YOUR] brotherly affection love.^j **8** For if these things exist in YOU and overflow, they will prevent YOU from being either inactive or unfruitful^k regarding the accurate knowledge of our Lord Jesus Christ.

9 For if these things are not present in anyone, he is blind, shutting his eyes [to the light],^l and has become forgetful^m of his cleansingⁿ from his sins of long ago. **10** For this reason, brothers, all the more do YOUR utmost to make the calling^o and choosing^p of YOU sure for yourselves; for if YOU keep on doing these things YOU will by no means ever fail.^q **11** In fact, thus there will be richly supplied to YOU the entrance^r into the everlasting^s kingdom of our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ.^t

12 For this reason I shall be disposed always to remind^u YOU of these things, although YOU know [them] and are firmly set in the truth^v that is present [in YOU].^w **13** But I consider it right, as long as I am in this tabernacle,^x to rouse you up by way of reminding you,^y **14** knowing as I do that the putting off of my tabernacle is soon to be,^z just as also our Lord Jesus Christ signified to me.^a **15** So I will do my utmost also at every time that, after my departure,^b YOU may be able to make mention of these things^c for yourselves.

2Pe 1:4 "In divine nature." Gr., *thei'as . . . phy'se-os*. **8*** Or, "cause you to be neither inactive nor unfruitful." **9*** Or, "blind, seeing only what is near." **14*** Or, "is coming swiftly." **15*** Or, "to call these things to remembrance."

CHAP. 1

a Lu 22:30
Joh 14:2
Ga 3:29
b Ac 17:29
c 1Co 15:53
Heb 12:10
1Pe 1:4
1Jo 3:2
Re 20:6
d 2Pe 2:20
e Php 2:12
2Ti 2:15
Heb 4:11
Jude 3
f Php 4:8
g Joh 17:3
Heb 5:14
h 1Co 9:25
2Ti 2:24
i 2Pe 2:9
j 1Th 4:9
k Tit 3:14
Re 2:4
l 1Jo 2:9
Re 3:17
m Jas 1:25
n Heb 9:14
1Jo 1:7
o Heb 3:1
p 1Th 1:4
q 2Ti 4:7
r Mt 7:14
Lu 16:9
Joh 3:5
s Da 2:44
1Co 15:53
t 2Ti 4:18
u Ro 15:15
v 1Jo 2:21
w Jude 5
x 2Co 5:1
y 2Pe 3:1
z 2Ti 4:6
a Joh 21:18
b Lu 9:31

Second Col.

a 1Ti 1:4
b Mt 24:30
c Mt 17:2
Mr 9:2
Lu 9:29
d Da 7:14
e Ps 2:7
Mt 17:5
Mr 9:7
Lu 9:35
f Mt 17:6
g Mt 17:1
Lu 9:28
h De 18:15
Da 7:14
Mal 4:5
i Mt 17:3
j Ps 119:105
Joh 1:9
Joh 5:35
k Nu 24:17
Re 2:28
Re 22:16
l Ac 3:21
m 2Ti 3:16
n Eze 2:2
Lu 1:70
o 2Sa 23:2
Ac 1:16
Ac 28:25
1Pe 1:11

CHAP. 2

p Mt 24:24
1Ti 4:1
q 1Co 6:20
r 1Co 15:33
Ga 5:7
s 2Co 12:21
Jude 4
t Isa 52:5

16 No, it was not by following artfully contrived false stories^a that we acquainted you with the power and presence^b of our Lord Jesus Christ,^c but it was by having become eyewitnesses of his magnificence.^c **17** For he received from God the Father honor and glory,^d when words such as these^e were borne to him by the magnificent glory: "This is my son, my beloved, whom I myself have approved."^{ee} **18** Yes, these words^f we heard^f borne from heaven while we were with him in the holy mountain.^g

19 Consequently we have the prophetic word^h [made] more sure;ⁱ and you are doing well in paying attention to it as to a lamp^j shining in a dark place, until day dawns and a daystar^k rises, in YOUR hearts. **20** For you know this first, that no prophecy of Scripture springs from any private interpretation.^l **21** For prophecy was at no time brought by man's will,^m but men spoke from Godⁿ as they were borne along by holy spirit.^o

2 However, there also came to be false prophets among the people, as there will also be false teachers among YOU.^p These very ones will quietly bring in destructive sects^q and will disown even the owner that bought them,^q bringing speedy destruction upon themselves. **2** Furthermore, many will follow^r their acts of loose conduct,^s and on account of these the way of the truth will be spoken of abusively.^t **3** Also, with covetousness they will exploit you with counterfeit words.^u But as for them, the judgment from of old^v is not moving slowly, and the destruction of them is not slumbering.^w

4 Certainly if God did not hold back from punishing the angels^x that sinned,

u Tit 1:11; v Jude 4; w 2Pe 3:9; x Ge 6:4.

2Pe 1:16* See App 5b. **17*** "Words such as these." Lit., "such a voice." **17*** Lit., "thought well." **18*** Lit., "this voice." **19*** Lit., "light bearer." **20*** Or, "comes out of private disclosure [or, release]." **2:1*** Or, "heresies." Gr., *hai're'seis*; Lat., *sec'tas*. **2*** "Acts of loose conduct." Gr., *a-sel-gei'ais*. See Ga 5:19 ftn, "Conduct."

but, by throwing them into Tar'tarus,*^a delivered them to pits of dense darkness to be reserved for judgment;^b 5 and he did not hold back from punishing an ancient* world,^c but kept Noah, a preacher of righteousness,^d safe with seven others* when he brought a deluge*^e upon a world of ungodly people; 6 and by reducing the cities Sod'om and Go-mor'rah to ashes he condemned them,^f setting a pattern for ungodly persons* of things to come;^h 7 and he delivered righteous Lot,ⁱ who was greatly distressed by the indulgence of the law-defying people in loose conduct*^j— 8 for that righteous man by what he saw and heard while dwelling among them from day to day was tormenting his righteous soul by reason of their lawless deeds— 9 Jehovah* knows how to deliver people of godly devotion out of trial,^k but to reserve unrighteous people for the day of judgment to be cut off,^l 10 especially, however, those who go on after flesh with the desire to defile [it]^m and who look down* on lordship.ⁿ

Daring, self-willed, they do not tremble at glorious ones* but speak abusively,^o 11 whereas angels, although they are greater in strength and power, do not bring against them an accusation in abusive terms,^p [not doing so] out of respect for Jehovah.*^q 12 But these [men], like unreasoning animals born naturally to be caught and destroyed, will, in the things of which they are ignorant and speak abusively,^r even suffer destruction in their own [course of] destruction, 13 wronging themselves* as a reward for wrongdoing.^s

They consider luxurious living in the daytime a pleasure.^t They are spots

2Pe 2:4* For a discussion of "Tartarus," see App 4D. 5* Lit., "archaic." Gr., *arkhaiou*. 5* Or, "flood; cataclysm." Gr., *kata-klysmou*; Lat., *di-lu-vium*. 6* Lit., "irreverential (ones)." 7* "Loose conduct." Lit., "lewdness of conduct." 9* See App 1D. 9* Or, "be checked." Compare Mt 25:46. 10* Lit., "minding down." 10* Lit., "at glories." 11* "For Jehovah." J^{7,8,13,16-18,22-24}; «BC (Gr.), *Ky-ri'oi*; AVGSy^h omit. See App 1D.

CHAP. 2

a Lu 8:31
Eph 6:12
1Pe 3:19
b Jude 6
c Ge 7:23
d Ge 6:9
Heb 11:7
e Ge 8:18
f 2Pe 3:6
g Ge 19:24
h Jude 7
i Ge 19:16
j Ge 19:7
k Ps 34:19
l Co 10:13
m 2Ti 4:18
Re 3:10
n Ro 2:5
2Pe 3:7
m Isa 56:11
Ro 1:26
Jude 7
o Ex 22:28
p Jude 8
q Zec 3:2
r Pr 19:29
Jude 10
s Ro 1:28
t Php 3:19
u Ro 13:13

Second Col.

a Jude 12
b Pr 6:25
Mt 5:28
Mr 7:21
c Ro 1:27
d Ro 1:24
e 1Jo 3:10
f Nu 22:5
Jude 11
Re 2:14
g Nu 22:7
Nu 22:21
De 23:5
Ne 13:2
h Nu 22:34
i Nu 22:28
j Nu 22:31
Nu 31:8
k Jude 12
l Jude 13
m Ro 1:26
Jude 16
n 2Pe 2:14
o Ac 2:40
p 1Pe 2:16
q Joh 8:34
r Ro 6:16
s 2Pe 1:4
t Heb 6:4
u Mt 12:45
Lu 11:26
Heb 10:26
v Lu 12:47
w Mt 12:32
Joh 9:41
Heb 6:6
x Mt 7:6
y Pr 26:11

and blemishes, indulging with unrestrained delight in their deceptive teachings* while feasting together with you.*^a 14 They have eyes full of adultery*^b and unable to desist from sin,^c and they entice* unsteady souls. They have a heart trained in covetousness.^d They are accursed children.* 15 Abandoning the straight path, they have been misled. They have followed the path of Ba'laam,ⁱ [the son] of Be'or, who loved the reward of wrongdoing,^e 16 but got a reproof for his own violation of what was right.*^h A voiceless beast of burden, making utterance with the voice of a man,ⁱ hindered the prophet's mad course.^j

17 These are fountains without water,^k and mists driven by a violent storm, and for them the blackness of darkness has been reserved.^l 18 For they utter swelling expressions of no profit, and by the desires of the flesh^m and by loose habits they enticeⁿ those who are just escaping^o from people who conduct themselves in error. 19 While they are promising them freedom,^p they themselves are existing as slaves of corruption.^q For whoever is overcome by another is enslaved by this one.*^r 20 Certainly if, after having escaped from the defilements of the world^s by an accurate knowledge of the Lord and Savior Jesus Christ, they get involved* again with these very things and are overcome,^t the final conditions have become worse for them than the first.^u 21 For it would have been better for them not to have accurately known the path of righteousness* than after knowing it accurately to turn away from the holy commandment delivered to them.*^w 22 The saying of the true proverb has happened to them: "The dog^x has returned to its own vomit, and the sow that was bathed to rolling in the mire."^y

2Pe 2:13* Or, "in their dissipations." 14* Lit., "full of adulteress." 14* Lit., "baiting on." 16* Lit., "exceeding of law." 19* Or, "is overcome by something is enslaved by the same." 20* Lit., "having been inwoven."

3 Beloved ones, this is now the second letter I am writing YOU, in which, as in my first one,^a I am arousing YOUR clear thinking faculties* by way of a reminder,^b **2** that YOU should remember the sayings previously spoken by the holy prophets^c and the commandment of the Lord and Savior through YOUR apostles.^d **3** For YOU know this first, that in the last days^e there will come ridiculers^f with their ridicule, proceeding according to their own desires^g **4** and saying:^h "Where is this promised presence* of his? Why, from the day our forefathers fell asleep [in death], all things are continuing exactly as from creation's beginning."ⁱ

5 For, according to their wish, this fact escapes their notice, that there were heavens^k from of old and an earth standing compactly out of water^l and in the midst of water^m by the word of God; **6** and by those [means] the world of that time suffered destruction when it was deluged with water.ⁿ **7** But by the same word the heavens^o and the earth^p that are now are stored up for fire^q and are being reserved to the day of judgment^r and of destruction of the ungodly men.^s

8 However, let this one fact not be escaping YOUR notice, beloved ones, that one day is with Jehovah* as a thousand years and a thousand years as one day.^t **9** Jehovah* is not slow respecting his promise,^u as some people consider slowness, but he is patient with you because he does not desire any to be destroyed but desires all to attain to repentance.^v **10** Yet Jehovah's* day^w will come as a thief,^x in which the heavens will pass away^y with a hissing noise,^z but the elements* being intensely hot will be

2Pe 3:1* Lit., "mental perception." 3* Lit., "players in sport [of mocking]." 4* See App 5B. 8* See App 1D. 9* See App 1D. 9* Lit., "change of mind." Gr., *meta-noian*. 10* See App 1D. 10* Or, "the celestial bodies." Gr., *stoi-kheia*.

CHAP. 3

a 1Pe 1:1
b Ro 15:15
c 2Pe 1:13
d Ac 3:22
e Ac 3:24
f Jude 17
g 1Ti 4:1
h Pr 24:9
i Jude 18
j Isa 5:19
k Jer 17:15
l Eze 12:22
m Mt 24:48
n Lu 12:45
o J Eze 12:27
p Ge 1:1
q Ge 1:9
r Job 38:9
s Ge 7:11
t Ge 7:23
u Isa 54:9
v Mt 24:39
w Hag 2:21
x Re 12:9
y Ps 8:25
z Ps 96:13
a 2Th 1:8
b 1Sa 16:16
c De 7:10
d Isa 26:21
e Ps 90:4
f Isa 30:18
g Heb 2:3
h Isa 30:19
i Ro 2:4
j Joe 2:31
k Zep 1:14
l 1Th 5:2
m Re 21:1
n Re 6:14

Second Col.

a Eph 2:8
b Col 2:2
c Isa 13:13
d Mt 24:35
e Ps 37:10
f Isa 13:9
g Zep 1:18
h Mal 4:2
i Zep 1:14
j Isa 34:4
k Mal 4:1
l Isa 55:17
m Re 21:1
n Isa 66:22
o 1Sa 11:5
p Mt 6:33
q Heb 12:11
r Jas 3:18
s 1De 18:13
t 2Co 11:2
u 1Co 15:58
v 2Co 13:11
w Php 1:10
x 1Th 3:13
y 1Co 3:10
z Mt 24:4
a Lu 24:44
b 2Ti 3:16
c Mt 24:30
d Mr 13:32
e Mt 24:24
f Eph 4:14
g Eph 4:15
h Php 3:8
i 2Ti 4:18

dissolved,^a and earth^b and the works in it will be discovered.^c

11 Since all these things are thus to be dissolved, what sort of persons ought you to be in holy acts of conduct and deeds of godly devotion, **12** awaiting^d and keeping close in mind* the presence^e of the day of Jehovah,^{ae} through which [the] heavens being on fire will be dissolved^f and [the] elements being intensely hot will melt! **13** But there are new heavens^g and a new earth^h that we are awaiting according to his promise, and in these righteousness is to dwell.ⁱ

14 Hence, beloved ones, since YOU are awaiting these things, do YOUR utmost to be found finally by him spotless^j and unblemished and in peace.^k **15** Furthermore, consider the patience* of our Lord as salvation, just as our beloved brother Paul according to the wisdom^l given him also wrote YOU,^m **16** speaking about these things as he does also in all [his] letters. In them, however, are some things hard to understand, which the untaught* and unsteady are twisting,ⁿ as [they do] also the rest of the Scriptures,^o to their own destruction.

17 You, therefore, beloved ones, having this advance knowledge,^p be on YOUR guard that YOU may not be led away with them by the error of the law-defying people* and fall from YOUR own steadfastness.^q **18** No, but go on growing in the undeserved kindness and knowledge of our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ.^r To him [be] the glory both now and to the day of eternity.^r

2Pe 3:10* Lit., "will be loosed." 10* "Be discovered," AB; AVG, "be burned up." 12* "Keeping close in mind." Or, "ardently desiring." Lit., "speeding up." 12* See App 5B. 12* "Of Jehovah," J^{18,17}; CVG (Gr.), *tou Kyriou*; ABVG Syh, "of God." See App 1D. 15* Lit., "longness of spirit." 16* Lit., "nonlearners." 16* Lit., "are distorting." 17* Lit., "illegal (ones)."

JOHN

1 That which was from [the] beginning,*^a which we have heard,^b which we have seen with our eyes,^c which we have viewed^d attentively and our hands felt,^e concerning the word of life,^f **2** (yes, the life was made manifest,^g and we have seen and are bearing witness^h and reporting to you the everlasting lifeⁱ which was with the Father and was made manifest to us,) **3** that which we have seen and heard we are reporting also to you,^j that you too may be having a sharing with us.^k Furthermore, this sharing^l of ours is with the Father and with his Son Jesus Christ.^m **4** And so we are writing these things that our joy may be in full measure.*ⁿ

5 And this is the message which we have heard from him and are announcing to you,^o that God is light^p and there is no darkness at all in union with him.*^q **6** If we make the statement:*^r "We are having a sharing with him," and yet we go on walking in the darkness,^r we are lying and are not practicing the truth.*^s **7** However, if we are walking in the light as he himself is in the light,^t we do have a sharing with one another,^u and the blood^v of Jesus his Son cleanses^w us from all sin.*^x

8 If we make the statement: "We have no sin,"^y we are misleading^z ourselves^z and the truth is not in us. **9** If we confess our sins,^a he is faithful and righteous so as to forgive us our sins and to cleanse us from all unrighteousness.^b **10** If we make the statement: "We have not sinned," we are making him a liar, and his word is not in us.^c

1Jo 1:1* See 3:11 ftn. **4*** Lit., "having been fulfilled." **5*** Or, "no darkness at all in him." **6*** Lit., "we should say." **8*** Lit., "we are making to err."

CHAP. 1

a 1Jo 2:7
b 1Jo 2:24
c 1Jo 3:11
d Joh 15:27
e Ac 4:20
f Joh 1:14
g Lu 24:39
h Joh 1:4
i Joh 6:68
j Joh 1:14
k Ga 4:4
l Joh 21:24
m Ac 2:32
n Joh 17:3
o Mt 13:17
p Joh 17:20
q 1Co 1:9
r Joh 17:21
s Joh 15:11
t Joh 16:24
u Joh 3:11
v Isa 2:5
w Ga 4:17
x Eph 5:8
y 2Co 6:14
z Tit 1:16
a 1Jo 2:4
b Joh 1:9
c 2Co 8:4
d Ro 3:25
e Eph 1:7
f Heb 9:14
g Heb 10:22
h Le 16:30
i Re 1:5
j Pr 20:9
k 1Ks 8:46
l Ec 7:20
m Le 5:5
n Ps 32:5
o Pr 28:13
p Jas 5:16
q 2Co 7:1
r Tit 2:14
s Ro 3:4
t 1Jo 5:10

Second Col.

CHAP. 2

a Ga 6:1
b 1Jo 3:6
c Ro 8:34
d Heb 7:25
e 1Ti 2:5
f Ro 3:25
g 1Ti 2:6
h Heb 2:17
i 1Jo 4:10
j 1Co 5:7
k 2Co 5:21
l Le 16:6
m Isa 53:5
n Col 1:14
o 1Ti 1:15
p 1Pe 2:24
q Jas 1:18
r Re 14:4
s Le 16:15
t Mt 20:28
u Joh 1:29
v Joh 10:16
w Re 7:14

2 My little children, I am writing you these things that you may not commit a sin.*^a And yet, if anyone does commit a sin, we have a helper^b with the Father, Jesus Christ, a righteous one.^c **2** And he is a propitiatory^d sacrifice*^e for our sins,^f yet not for ours^g only but also for the whole world's.^h **3** And by this we have the knowledge that we have come to know him, namely, if we continue observing his commandments.ⁱ **4** He that says: "I have come to know him,"^j and yet is not observing his commandments,^k is a liar, and the truth is not in this [person].^l **5** But whoever does observe his word,^m truthfully in this [person] the love of God has been made perfect.ⁿ By this we have the knowledge that we are in union with him.^o **6** He that says he remains in union^p with him is under obligation himself also to go on walking just as that one walked.^q

7 Beloved ones, I am writing you, not a new commandment, but an old commandment^r which you have had from [the] beginning.^s This old commandment is the word which you heard. **8** Again, I am writing you a new commandment, a fact that is true in his case and in yours, because the darkness^t is pass-

i Joh 14:21; Joh 15:10; j Ho 8:2; k Ho 8:1; l Tit 1:16; m Joh 14:23; n 1Jo 4:18; o Joh 14:20; Joh 17:21; p Joh 15:4; q Joh 13:15; r 1Pe 2:21; s Le 19:18; t De 6:5; Joh 13:34; u 1Jo 1:1; v Jo 5; w Ro 13:12; x Th 5:5.

1Jo 2:1* "You may . . . commit a sin." Gr., *hamar'te-te*, a verb in the aorist subjunctive. According to *A Grammar of New Testament Greek*, by James H. Moulton, Vol. I, 1908, p. 109, "the Aorist has a 'punctiliar' action, that is, it regards action as a point: it represents the point of entrance . . . or that of completion . . . or it looks at a whole action simply as having occurred, without distinguishing any steps in its progress." **1*** Lit., "paraclete." Gr., *para-kle-ton*. **2*** Lit., "propitiation." Lat., *pro-pi-ti-a-ti-o*. See Heb 9:5 ftn.

ing away and the true light^a is already shining.

9 He that says he is in the light and yet hates^b his brother is in the darkness up to right now.^c 10 He that loves his brother remains in the light,^d and there is no cause for stumbling in his case.^e 11 But he that hates his brother is in the darkness and is walking in the darkness,^f and he does not know where he is going,^g because the darkness has blinded his eyes.

12 I am writing YOU, little children, because YOUR sins have been forgiven YOU for the sake of his name.^h 13 I am writing YOU, fathers, because YOU have come to know him who is from [the] beginning.ⁱ I am writing YOU, young men,^j because YOU have conquered the wicked one.^k I write YOU, young children,^l because YOU have come to know the Father.^m 14 I write YOU, fathers,ⁿ because YOU have come to know him who is from [the] beginning.^o I write YOU, young men, because YOU are strong^p and the word of God^q remains in YOU^r and YOU have conquered the wicked one.^s

15 Do not be loving either the world or the things in the world.^t If anyone loves the world, the love of the Father is not in him;^u 16 because everything in the world^v—the desire of the flesh^w and the desire of the eyes^x and the showy display^y of one's means of life^z—does not originate with the Father, but originates with the world.^{aa} 17 Furthermore, the world is passing away and so is its desire,^{ab} but he that does the will^{ac} of God remains forever.^b

18 Young children, it is the last hour,^c and, just as YOU have heard that antichrist^d is coming,^e even now there have come to be many antichrists;^f from which fact we gain the knowledge that it is the last hour. 19 They went out from us, but they were not of our sort;^g for if they had been of our sort, they would have remained with us.^h But [they went out] that it might be shown up

1Jo 2:14^a "Of God." B omits. 16^a Lit., "the self-assumption." 18^a "Antichrist." Gr., *anti-khri-stos*; Lat., *anti-chri-stus*; J¹ (Heb.), *tsar ham-ma-shi'ach*.

CHAP. 2

a Joh 1:9
b Joh 8:12
c Col 2:17
d Eph 4:31
e Col 3:8
f Tit 3:3
g 1Jo 3:15
h Isa 59:9
i 1Co 13:2
j Eph 5:8
k Joh 11:9
l 2Pe 1:10
m Joh 11:10
n 2Pe 1:9
o 1Jo 4:20
p Lu 12:35
q Lu 24:47
r Ac 4:12
s Ac 10:43
t Joh 1:1
u Tit 2:6
v Jas 4:7
w 1Jo 5:19
x Re 12:11
y Ga 4:19
z m Joh 17:25
aa 1Th 5:17
ab o 1Jo 1:1
ac p Eph 6:10
b q Heb 8:10
c 2Jo 2
d 3Jo 3
e r Ro 8:37
f s Ro 12:2
g 1Co 7:31
h Eph 5:15
i t Mt 6:24
j Jas 4:4
k u Tit 2:12
l v Mt 5:28
m Ro 13:14
n 1Pe 1:14
o w Ge 3:6
p Pr 27:20
q Mt 4:8
r x Ec 5:11
s Jas 4:16
t y 1Co 7:33
u Eph 2:2
v z 1Co 7:31
w 1Pe 1:24
x a Mt 7:21
y 1Pe 4:2
z b Ps 37:29
aa Joh 6:40
ab c Mt 24:33
ac d Mt 24:24
ad 2Th 2:3
ae 2Pe 2:1
af e Mt 13:27
ag 2Th 2:7
ah 2Jo 7
ai Jude 4
aj f Ac 20:30
ak g Joh 6:37

Second Col.

a 1Co 11:19
b 2Co 1:21
c 1Jo 2:27
d Heb 10:26
e Joh 8:32
f 2Pe 1:12
g Joh 8:44
h 1Jo 4:3
i 2Jo 7
j h 1Jo 2:18
k Lu 12:9
l Joh 5:23
m 2Jo 9
n k Ro 10:10
o 1Jo 14:7
p 1Jo 4:15
q m Joh 14:23
r 2Jo 6
s n Joh 15:4
t o 1Jo 3:24
u p Joh 17:3
v 1Jo 1:2

that not all are of our sort.^a 20 And YOU have an anointing^b from the holy one;^c all of YOU have knowledge.^d 21 I write YOU, not because YOU do not know the truth,^e but because YOU know it,^f and because no lie originates with the truth.^g

22 Who is the liar if it is not the one that denies that Jesus is the Christ?^h This is the antichrist,ⁱ the one that denies the Father and the Son.^j 23 Everyone that denies the Son does not have the Father either.^k He that confesses^l the Son has the Father also.^m 24 As for YOU, let that which YOU have heard from [the] beginning remain in YOU.ⁿ If that which YOU have heard from [the] beginning remains in YOU, YOU will also abide in union^o with the Son and in union with the Father.^p 25 Furthermore, this is the promised thing that he himself promised us, the life everlasting.^q

26 These things I write YOU about those who are trying to mislead YOU.^r 27 And as for YOU, the anointing^s that YOU received from him remains in YOU, and YOU do not need anyone to be teaching YOU;^t but, as the anointing from him is teaching YOU about all things,^u and is true^v and is no lie, and just as it has taught YOU, remain in union^w with him. 28 So now, little children,^x remain in union^y with him, that when he is made manifest^z we may have freedom of speech^{aa} and not be shamed away from him at his presence.^{ab} 29 If YOU know that he is righteous,^b YOU gain the knowledge that everyone who practices righteousness has been born from him.^c

3 See what sort of love^d the Father has given us, so that we should be called children of God;^e and such we are. That is why the world^f does not have a knowledge of us, because it has not come to know him.^g 2 Beloved ones,

q Mr 13:22; 3Jo 10; Re 2:20; r 2Co 1:21; 1Jo 2:20; s Jer 31:34; Heb 8:11; t Joh 14:26; Joh 16:13; u Joh 17:17; Ro 3:4; v Joh 17:21; w 1Jo 3:2; x Joh 6:56; y Col 3:4; 1Th 6:14; z 1Jo 4:17; a Mt 24:3; 1Th 3:13; b 1Jo 3:7; c 1Pe 1:23; 1Jo 4:7; CHAP. 3 d Joh 3:16; e Joh 1:12; Ro 8:15; f Joh 15:19; g Joh 16:3; Joh 17:25.

1Jo 2:20^a "Anointing." Gr., *khri'sma*; Lat., *unctio-nem*. 28^a See App 5B.

now we are children of God,^a but as yet it has not been made manifest what we shall be.^b We do know that whenever he^{*} is made manifest^c we shall be like him,^d because we shall see him just as he is.^e **3** And everyone who has this hope set upon him purifies^f himself just as that one is pure.^g

4 Everyone who practices^{*} sin^h is also practicing lawlessness,ⁱ and so sin^j is lawlessness. **5** You know too that that one was made manifest to take away [our]^{*} sins,^k and there is no sin^l in him. **6** Everyone remaining in union^m with him does not practice sin;ⁿ no one that practices sin has either seen him or come to know him.^o **7** Little children, let no one mislead you; he who carries on righteousness is righteous, just as that one is righteous.^p **8** He who carries on sin originates with the Devil,^{*} because the Devil has been sinning from [the] beginning.^q For this purpose the Son of God was made manifest,^r namely, to break up the works of the Devil.^s

9 Everyone who has been born^{*} from God does not carry on sin,^t because His [reproductive] seed remains in such one, and he cannot practice sin, because he has been born from God.^u **10** The children of God and the children of the Devil are evident by this fact: Everyone who does not carry on righteousness^v does not originate with God, neither does he who does not love his brother.^w **11** For this is the message which you have heard from [the] beginning,^x that we should have love for one another;^y **12** not like Cain, who originated with the wicked one and slaughtered^z his brother. And for the sake of what did he slaughter him? Because his own works were wicked,^a but those of his brother [were] righteous.^b

1Jo 3:2* Or, "it." 4* Lit., "Everyone doing." 5* Lit., "the." 8* "The Devil." Gr., *tou Diabo'lou*; Lat., *Diabo'lo*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *has-Satan'*. 8* Or, "from when he began." 9* Lit., "having been generated." 11* "From [the] beginning." Gr., *ap' arkhes*; Lat., *ab i-ni-ti-o*; J¹⁷(Heb.), *me-ro'sh'*.

CHAP. 3

- a Ro 8:16
- b Eph 1:5
- b 1Co 15:49
- c Php 3:21
- c Joh 14:3
- d Heb 12:23
- d 2Pe 1:4
- e Mt 5:8
- f Joh 4:24
- f 2Co 7:1
- g 1Pe 1:16
- h Ro 3:20
- i 1Ti 5:20
- i Mt 7:23
- j Ro 4:15
- j 1Jo 5:17
- k Le 16:22
- l Isa 53:11
- l Joh 1:29
- l 1Joh 8:46
- m 2Co 5:21
- m Joh 15:4
- n Ro 6:12
- o 1Pe 4:1
- o Ps 15:1
- o 3Jo 11
- p De 32:4
- q Ps 119:137
- q Ps 145:17
- q Ge 3:14
- r Joh 8:44
- r Heb 2:14
- s Joh 16:33
- s Col 2:15
- t Heb 2:14
- t 1Jo 5:18
- u 1Pe 1:23
- v 1Jo 2:29
- w 1Jo 4:8
- x 1Jo 1:1
- y 1Jo 2:7
- z 2Jo 5
- y Joh 13:34
- z Ge 4:8
- a Ge 4:5
- b Jude 11
- b Ge 4:4
- b Heb 11:4

Second Col.

- a Mt 5:11
- b Joh 15:18
- c 2Ti 3:12
- b Joh 5:24
- d Ro 8:2
- c 1Jo 2:10
- d Joh 3:36
- e Le 19:17
- f Mt 5:21
- f Eph 4:31
- g Ge 9:6
- h Nu 35:31
- Re 21:8
- Re 22:15
- i Joh 13:1
- j Joh 3:16
- Joh 15:13
- Ro 8:32
- k Joh 13:15
- Ro 16:4
- 1Th 2:8
- l Lu 3:11
- m De 26:12
- Ro 12:13
- n Le 25:35
- De 15:7
- Jas 2:16
- o Isa 58:7
- 1Jo 4:20
- p 1Co 13:4
- q Ro 12:9
- r Jas 1:22
- Jas 2:17
- s Mt 7:22
- 1Pe 1:22
- t Joh 18:37
- u 2Sa 24:10
- Mt 26:75
- Lu 18:13

13 Do not marvel, brothers, that the world hates you.^a **14** We know we have passed over from death to life,^b because we love the brothers.^c He who does not love remains in death.^d

15 Everyone who hates^e his brother is a manslayer,^f and you know that no manslayer^g has everlasting life remaining in him.^h **16** By this we have come to know love,ⁱ because that one surrendered his soul^{*} for us;^j and we are under obligation to surrender [our] souls^{*} for [our]^a brothers.^k **17** But whoever has this world's means for supporting life^l and beholds his brother having need^m and yet shuts the door of his tender compassions upon him,ⁿ in what way does the love of God remain in him?^o **18** Little children, let us love,^p neither in word nor with the tongue,^q but in deed^r and truth.^s

19 By this we shall know that we originate with the truth,^t and we shall assure^{*} our hearts before him **20** as regards whatever our hearts may condemn us in,^u because God is greater than our hearts and knows all things.^v **21** Beloved ones, if [our] hearts do not condemn [us], we have freeness of speech toward God;^w **22** and whatever we ask we receive from him,^x because we are observing his commandments and are doing the things that are pleasing in his eyes.^y **23** Indeed, this is his commandment, that we have faith in the name of his Son Jesus Christ^z and be loving one another,^a just as he gave us commandment. **24** Moreover, he who observes his commandments remains in union with him, and he in union with such one;^b and by this we gain the knowledge that he is remaining in union with us,^c owing to the spirit^d which he gave us.

v Lu 12:30; Heb 4:13; w Heb 4:16; 1Jo 5:14; x Ps 10:17; Ps 34:15; Mt 7:8; 1Pe 3:12; y Joh 9:31; Heb 13:21; z Joh 6:29; a Joh 13:34; b Joh 15:4; 1Jo 2:24; c Joh 14:23; d Ro 8:2; Ro 8:9.

1Jo 3:16* Or, "life." Gr., *psy-ken'*; Lat., *a'ni-mam*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *naph-shoh'*, "his soul." See App 4A. 16* Or, "lives." 16^a Lit., "the." 19* Lit., "we shall persuade."

4 Beloved ones, do not believe every inspired expression,^a but test the inspired expressions^a to see whether they originate with God,^b because many false prophets have gone forth into the world.^c

2 You gain the knowledge of the inspired expression from God^d by this: Every inspired expression that confesses Jesus Christ as having come in the flesh originates with God,^e **3** but every inspired expression that does not confess Jesus does not originate with God.^f Furthermore, this is the anti-christ's [inspired expression] which you have heard was coming,^g and now it is already in the world.^h

4 You originate with God, little children, and you have conquered those [persons],ⁱ because he that is in union^j with you is greater^k than he that is in union with the world.^l **5** They originate with the world;^m that is why they speak [what proceeds] from the world and the world listens to them.ⁿ **6** We originate with God.^o He that gains the knowledge of God listens to us;^p he that does not originate with God does not listen to us.^q This is how we take note of the inspired expression of truth and the inspired expression of error.^r

7 Beloved ones, let us continue loving one another,^s because love^t is from God, and everyone who loves has been born from God^u and gains the knowledge of God.^v **8** He that does not love has not come to know God, because God is love.^w **9** By this the love of God was made manifest in our case,^x because God sent forth his only-begotten^y Son^z into the world that we might gain life through him.^{aa} **10** The love is in this respect, not that we have loved God, but that he loved us and sent forth his Son as a propitiatory^{ab} sacrifice^{ac} for our sins.^{ad}

11 Beloved ones, if this is how God loved us, then we are ourselves under

CHAP. 4

a De 18:21
b 2Th 2:2
c 1Ti 4:1
d Re 22:6
e Mt 24:24
f Re 16:14
g 2Ti 3:16
h Re 22:6
i Joh 1:14
j 1Co 12:3
k Re 19:10
l 2Pe 2:1
m 1Jo 2:22
n 2Th 2:7
o 1Jo 2:18
p Ac 20:30
q 1Jo 5:4
r Joh 17:21
s 2Ch 20:6
t Eph 2:2
u Eph 6:12
v 1Jo 5:19
w Joh 15:19
x 1Jo 3:10
y Joh 10:27
z Joh 8:47
aa Joh 14:17
ab 1Jo 4:1
ac 1Pe 1:22
ad 1Co 13:13
ae 1Jo 3:6
af 1Jo 3:9
ag 1Jo 4:16
ah Joh 17:3
ai Ex 34:6
aj Mic 7:18
ak 1Jo 4:19
al Ro 5:8
am Joh 1:14
an Joh 3:16
ao Ro 5:21
ap Ro 8:32
aq 1Jo 5:11
ar Ro 3:25
as 1Jo 2:2
at 1Co 5:7
au 2Co 5:21
av Heb 2:17
aw Heb 9:26

Second Col.

a Mt 18:33
b Joh 15:12
c Ro 13:8
d 1Jo 3:16
e Ex 33:20
f Joh 1:18
g Joh 4:24
h Joh 5:37
i Joh 6:46
j 1Jo 2:5
k Joh 6:56
l Joh 15:4
m Joh 14:21
n 1Jo 3:24
o 1Jo 1:1
p 1Jo 1:2
q Mt 1:21
r Joh 3:17
s Joh 4:42
t Joh 12:47
u Ac 5:31
v Ro 10:9
w 1Jo 2:23
x 1Jo 2:24
y 1Jo 3:16
z Mt 4:8
aa Mt 22:37
ab Joh 17:21
ac Heb 4:16
ad 1Jo 2:28
ae Joh 17:31
af 2Pe 3:7
ag Joh 17:16
ah Ro 8:15
ai 2Ti 1:7
aj 1Jo 2:5
ak 1Jo 4:10
al 1Jo 2:4

obligation to love one another.^a **12** At no time has anyone beheld God.^b If we continue loving one another, God remains in us and his love is made perfect in us.^c **13** By this we gain the knowledge that we are remaining in union^d with him and he in union with us,^e because he has imparted his spirit to us.^f **14** In addition, we ourselves have beheld^g and are bearing witness^h that the Father has sent forth his Son as Savior of the world.ⁱ **15** Whoever makes the confession that Jesus Christ^j is the Son of God,^k God remains in union with such one and he in union with God.^l **16** And we ourselves have come to know and have believed the love^m that God has in our case.

God is love,ⁿ and he that remains in loveⁿ remains in union with God and God remains in union^o with him. **17** This is how love has been made perfect with us, that we may have freeness of speech^p in the day of judgment,^q because, just as that one is, so are we ourselves in this world.^r **18** There is no fear in love,^s but perfect love throws fear outside,^t because fear exercises a restraint.^u Indeed, he that is under fear has not been made perfect in love.^v **19** As for us, we love, because he first loved us.^w

20 If anyone makes the statement: "I love God," and yet is hating his brother, he is a liar.^x For he who does not love his brother,^y whom he has seen, cannot be loving God, whom he has not seen.^z **21** And this commandment we have from him,^{aa} that the one who loves God should be loving his brother also.^{ab}

5 Everyone believing that Jesus is the Christ has been born from God,^b and everyone who loves the one that caused to be born loves him who has been born from that one.^c **2** By this we gain the

x 1Jo 3:17; y 1Jo 3:2; z 1Jo 4:12; aa Mt 22:37; ab Mt 22:39; Joh 13:34; Joh 15:12; CHAP. 5 b 1Pe 1:3; c Joh 1:12; Joh 3:3; 1Pe 1:23; 1Jo 3:9.

1Jo 4:1* "Inspired expression." Lit., "spirit." Gr., *pneu'mati*; Lat., *spiri'tui*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *ru'ach*. 1* Or, "test the spirits." Lit., "be you proving the spirits." 9* "Only-begotten." Gr., *mono-gene'*; Lat., *uni-ge'ni-tum*. 10* See 2:2 ftn.

1Jo 4:15* "Christ," B; *AVG*Sy^b omit. 17* "Freeness of speech." Or, "boldness." Lit., "outspokenness." 18* Or, "checking; correction; punishment." Lit., "lopping off." Gr., *ko'la-sin*. Compare Mt 25:46 where the same Gr. word occurs.

knowledge that we are loving^a the children of God,^b when we are loving God and doing his commandments.^c 3 For this is what the love^d of God means, that we observe his commandments;^e and yet his commandments are not burdensome,^f 4 because everything that has been born^g from God conquers the world.^h And this is the conquestⁱ that has conquered^j the world, our faith.^k

5 Who is the one that conquers^l the world^m but he who has faithⁿ that Jesus is the Son of God?^o 6 This is he that came by means of water and blood, Jesus Christ; not with the water^p only, but with the water and with the blood.^q And the spirit^r is that which is bearing witness,^s because the spirit is the truth. 7 For there are three witness bearers,^t 8 the spirit^u and the water^v and the blood,^w and the three are in agreement.^x

9 If we receive the witness men give,^y the witness God gives is greater, because this is the witness God gives, the fact that he has borne witness^z concerning his Son. 10 The [person] putting his faith in the Son of God has the witness^{aa} given in his own case.^{ab} The [person] not having faith in God has made him a liar,^{ac} because he has not put his faith in the witness given,^{ad} which God as witness^{ae} has given concerning his Son. 11 And this is the witness given, that God gave us everlasting life,^{af} and this life is in his Son.^{ag} 12 He that has the Son has this life; he that does not have the Son of God does not have this life.^{ah}

1Jo 5:6 "Is bearing witness." Gr., *martyroun*; Lat., *testifica'tur*. 7* After "witness bearers" *ABVgSy*^h omit the words added in later Gr. mss and Vgⁱ, namely: "in heaven, the Father, the Word and the holy spirit; and these three are one. (8) And there are three witness bearers on earth." 8* Lit., "the three [witness bearers] are into the one (thing)." Compare Joh 10:30 ftn. For a discussion of this vs, see App 6B. 10* Or, "in himself."

CHAP. 5

a 1Pe 1:22
b Joh 1:12
c Ro 8:14
d Re 14:12
e Joh 14:23
f 2Jo 6
g De 5:29
h De 12:28
i De 30:11
j Mic 6:8
k 1Jo 5:18
l Joh 16:33
m Re 15:2
n Re 12:11
o 2Ti 4:7
p 1Co 15:57
q 1Jo 4:4
r Eph 6:16
s 1Jo 3:23
t Joh 20:31
u Mt 3:13
v Ac 20:28
w Eph 1:7
x Heb 9:22
y 1Pe 1:19
z Mt 3:16
aa Joh 1:33
ab Lu 3:22
ac Lu 4:18
ad Joh 1:32
ae Ac 10:38
af Lu 3:21
ag Heb 9:14
ah Mt 18:16
ai 2Co 13:1
aj 1Ti 3:16
ak Mr 15:39
al Joh 1:29
am Joh 1:32
an x Mr 1:11
ao Lu 9:35
ap Joh 12:28
aq y Ro 8:16
ar z Joh 3:33
as a 1Co 15:15
at b Joh 5:37
au c Joh 17:3
av d Joh 5:26
aw e Joh 3:36

Second Col.

a 1Jo 1:2
b Joh 20:31
c 1Jo 3:23
d Heb 4:16
e 1Jo 3:21
f Pr 15:29
g Joh 9:31
h Joh 14:13
i Lu 11:13
j Isa 6:7
k Jer 31:34
l Jas 5:15
m 1Jo 1:9
n Jas 5:20
o Mt 12:31
p Mr 3:29
q Lu 12:10
r Heb 6:6
s Heb 10:26
t J 2Jo 11
u k 1Jo 3:4
v 1Jo 5:1
w m Col 1:15
x Re 3:14
y n Joh 17:15
z o Joh 8:47

13 I write you these things that you may know that you have life everlasting,^a you who put your faith in the name of the Son of God.^b 14 And this is the confidence^c that we have toward him,^c that, no matter what it is that we ask according to his will, he hears us.^d 15 Further, if we know he hears us respecting whatever we are asking,^e we know we are to have the things asked since we have asked them of him.^f

16 If anyone catches sight of his brother sinning a sin that does not incur death,^g he will^h ask, and heⁱ will give life to him,^h yes, to those not sinning so as to incur death.ⁱ There is a sin that does incur death. It is concerning that sin that I do not tell him to make request.^j 17 All unrighteousness is sin;^k and yet there is a sin that does not incur death.

18 We know that every [person] that has been born from God^l does not practice sin, but the One^m born from Godⁿ watches him, and the wicked one does not fasten his hold on him.^o 19 We know we originate with God,^p but the whole world is lying in the [power of the] wicked one.^q 20 But we know that the Son of God has come,^r and he has given us intellectual^s capacity^t that we may gain the knowledge of the true one.^u And we are in union^v with the true one, by means of his Son Jesus Christ. This is the true^w God and life everlasting.^x 21 Little children, guard yourselves from idols.^y

p Mt 13:19; Lu 4:6; Joh 12:31; Heb 2:14; q 1Ti 3:16; r Col 1:9; 2Ti 2:7; s 1Co 2:12; t Joh 17:21; u 1Th 1:9; v Joh 17:3; w 1Co 10:14.

1Jo 5:14* Or, "this is the freeness of speech." 16* Or, "a sin not to death." 16* Or, "must." 16* That is, God, according to context. 18* "The One born from God," that is, Jesus Christ the Son of God, as in vs 1; s, "the one born from God (keeps himself)"; Vg, "the generation of God (keeps him)." 20* Lit., "mental perception."

JOHN

1 The older man^a to the chosen lady^b and to her children, whom I truly love,^c and not I alone, but all those also who have come to know the truth,^d 2 because of the truth that remains in us,^e and it will be with us forever.^f 3 There will be with us undeserved kindness,^g mercy [and] peace from God the Father^h and from Jesus Christ the Son of the Father, with truth and love.ⁱ

4 I rejoice very much because I have found^{*} certain ones of your children^j walking in the truth,^k just as we received commandment from the Father.^l 5 So now I request you, lady,^{*} as [a person] writing you, not a new commandment,^m but one which we had from [the] beginning,ⁿ that we love one another.^o 6 And this is what love means,^p that we go on walking according to his commandments.^q This is the commandment, just as YOU people have heard from [the] beginning, that YOU should go on walking in it.^r 7 For many deceivers have gone forth into the world,^s persons not confessing Jesus Christ as coming^{*}

2Jo 1^{*} Or, "elder." Gr., *presby'te-ros*. 1^{*} Or, "to the chosen woman, Kyria." Gr., *eklektei' ky-ri'ai*. 1^a Or, "I love in the truth." 4^{*} Or, "I rejoiced very much at actually finding." 5^{*} Or, "Kyria." 5^{*} "From [the] beginning." Gr., *ap' ar-khes*; Lat., *ab i-ni'ti-o*; J¹⁷ (Heb.), *me-ro'sh'*. 7^{*} "As coming." Gr., *er-kho'me-non*, referring to Christ's past coming. It refers to past time, as in the case of the Gr. participle in 3Jo 3, where see ftn, "Came."

a 1Pe 5:1
3Jo 1
b 1Pe 5:13
c 1Pe 1:22
1Pe 2:17
d Joh 8:32
1Jo 3:18
e Joh 8:31
f Joh 17:17
g Heb 4:16
h 1Ti 1:2
2Ti 1:2
i Eph 4:15
j 1Jo 2:13
k 2Co 4:2
3Jo 3
l Eph 6:1
m 1Jo 2:7
n 1Jo 1:1
o Joh 13:34
p Joh 15:12
1Pe 4:8
q 1Co 13:4
r Joh 14:15
s 1Jo 2:5
1Jo 2:18
Re 2:2

Second Col.

a 1Jo 4:2
b Mt 7:15
Mt 24:24
2Th 2:7
c Lu 11:23
1Jo 2:22
1Jo 4:3
Jude 4
d Joh 4:36
Heb 10:35
e 1Jo 2:22
f Joh 15:6
1Jo 2:27
g Joh 14:6
3Jo 9
h Heb 3:14
1Jo 2:23
i De 17:5
Ro 16:17
1Co 5:11
2Th 3:6
2Th 3:14
1Ki 13:16
Ac 19:9

in the flesh.^a This is the deceiver^{*b} and the antichrist.^c

8 Look out for yourselves, that YOU do not lose^{*} the things we have worked to produce, but that YOU may obtain a full reward.^d 9 Everyone that pushes ahead^{*e} and does not remain^f in the teaching of the Christ does not have God.^g He that does remain in this teaching is the one that has both the Father and the Son.^h 10 If anyone comes to YOU and does not bring this teaching, never receive him into YOUR homesⁱ or say a greeting^{*} to him.^j 11 For he that says a greeting to him is a sharer^{*} in his wicked works.^k

12 Although I have many things to write YOU, I do not desire to do so with paper and ink,^l but I am hoping to come to YOU and to speak with YOU face to face,^m that YOUR joyⁿ may be in full measure.^o

13 The children of your sister, the chosen one, send you their greetings.^p

k 1Ti 5:22; Re 18:4; 13Jo 13; m 3Jo 14; n Joh 17:13; o 1Jo 1:4; p 1Pe 5:13.

2Jo 7^{*} Lit., "the errant (one)." 8^{*} Lit., "destroy." 9^{*} Lit., "Everyone going before." 10^{*} Lit., "to be rejoicing." 11^{*} Lit., "he is sharing." 11^{*} Vg^s adds: "Look! I have told you beforehand so that you may not be confused in the day of the Lord"; J¹⁷s add: "(Look! I have told you beforehand that you may not be ashamed in Jehovah's day)." 12^{*} Lit., "mouth toward mouth."

JOHN

1 The older man^a to Ga'ius, the beloved, whom I truly love.^b

2 Beloved^c one, I pray that in all things you may be prospering^d and having good health,^e just as your soul is prospering.^f 3 For I rejoiced very much^g when brothers came^h and bore witness to the truth you hold, just as you go on walking in the truth.ⁱ 4 No greater cause for thankfulness do I have than these things, that I should be hearing that my children go on walking in the truth.^j

5 Beloved one, you are doing a faithful work in whatever you do for the brothers,^k and strangers at that,^l 6 who have borne witness to your love before the congregation. These you will please^m send on their way in a manner worthy of God.^k 7 For it was in behalf of [his]ⁿ name that they went forth, not taking anything^l from the people of the nations. 8 We, therefore, are under obligation to receive such persons hospitably,^m that we may become fellow workers in the truth.ⁿ

9 I wrote something to the congrega-

3Jo 1^a Or, "elder." Gr., *presby'teros*. 1^a Or, "I love in the truth." 2^a Lit., "to make one's way well." 3^a Lit., "excessively." 3^a "Came." Gr., *er-kho-me'non*, referring to a past coming. 6^a Or, "you will do well to." 7^a Or, "the." 8^a Or, "become workers with the truth."

a 1Pe 5:1
2Jo 1
b 1Pe 1:22
1Pe 2:17
c 1Ti 6:2
Phm 1
d 1Co 16:2
e Ac 15:29
1Co 14:20
f 2Jo 4
g 1Co 4:15
2Ti 1:2
Tit 1:4
Phm 10
h Mt 25:38
J Heb 13:2
k Ac 20:38
Tit 3:13
l 1Co 9:12
1Co 9:15
m Mt 10:41
Mt 25:35
Ac 17:7
Phm 22
1Pe 4:9
n Ro 12:13

Second Col.

a Mt 20:27
Ac 20:30
Phm 2:3
b Col 4:16
c Ro 12:10
d Heb 13:7
Heb 13:17
e 1Co 4:19
2Co 13:2
f Ps 101:5
Pr 6:19
g Eph 6:21
Phm 2:19
Col 4:7
h 2Co 7:15
2Ti 4:15
i Mt 24:49
J Ro 12:9
Ro 13:3
1Pe 3:11
k 1Jo 3:6
1Jo 3:9
l 1Jo 3:10
m 1Ti 3:7
n Joh 19:35
o Joh 21:24
p 2Jo 12
q Ga 4:20
r 1Pe 5:14
s Phm 4:22
t Tit 3:15

tion, but Di-ot're-phes, who likes to have the first place^a among them, does not receive anything^b from us with respect.^c

10 That is why, if I come, I will call to remembrance his works which he goes on doing,^d chattering about us with wicked words.^e Also, not being content^f with these things, neither does he himself receive the brothers^g with respect, and those who are wanting to receive^h them he triesⁱ to hinder^j and to throw out^k of the congregation.

11 Beloved one, be an imitator, not of what is bad, but of what is good.^l He that does good originates with God.^k He that does bad has not seen God.^l

12 Deme'tri-us has had witness borne to him by them all^m and by the truth itself. In fact, we, also, are bearing witness,ⁿ and you know that the witness we give is true.^o

13 I had many things to write you, yet I do not wish to go on writing you with ink and pen.^p 14 But I am hoping to see you directly, and we shall speak face to face.^q

May you have peace.^r

The friends send you their greetings.^s Give my greetings^t to the friends by name.

3Jo 9^a Lit., "the (one) liking to be first." 10^a Lit., "not being satisfied." 10^a Or, "continues; makes it his practice." 13^a Lit., "reed." 14^a Lit., "mouth toward mouth."

JUDE

1 Jude,* a slave of Jesus Christ, but a brother of James,^a to the called ones^b who are loved in relationship with God [the] Father^c and preserved^d for Jesus Christ:

2 May mercy^e and peace^f and love^g be increased to YOU.^h

3 Beloved ones,ⁱ though I was making every effort to write you about the salvation we hold in common,^j I found it necessary to write YOU to exhort* YOU to put up a hard fight^k for the faith^l that was once for all time delivered to the holy ones.^m 4 My reason is that certain men have slipped inⁿ who have long ago been appointed^o by the Scriptures to this judgment,^p ungodly men,^q turning the undeserved kindness of our God into an excuse for loose conduct^r and proving false^s to our only Owner^t and Lord,^u Jesus Christ.

5 I desire to remind YOU, despite YOUR knowing all things^v once for all time, that Jehovah,^w although he saved a people out of the land of Egypt,^x afterwards destroyed those not showing faith.^y 6 And the angels that did not keep their original position but forsook their own proper dwelling place^z he has reserved with eternal bonds^{aa} under dense darkness for the judgment of the great day.^{ab} 7 So too Sod'om and Gomor'rah and the cities about them,^{ac} after they in the same manner as the foregoing ones had committed fornication excessively and gone out after flesh for unnatural use,^{ad} are placed be-

Jude 1* Or, "Judas." Gr., *Iou'das*, meaning "Lauded." 1* Lit., "(ones) having been kept." 3* Lit., "encouraging." 3* Lit., "to be struggling upon." 4* Lit., "irreverential (ones)." 4* Or, "for licentiousness (wantonness; shameless conduct)." Gr., *eis a-sel'gei-an*; J^{17,22} (Heb.), *tezim-mah'*. 5* "Jehovah," J^{8,11-14,16-18,22,23}; κ(Gr.), *Ky'ri-os*; C, "God"; ABVG, "Jesus." See App 1d.

a Mt 13:55
Mr 6:3
Ga 2:9
Jas 1:1
b Heb 3:1
c Mt 11:27
1Jo 3:24
d Joh 6:39
Joh 17:15
Joh 1:12
2Ti 4:18
1Pe 1:5
e Ps 103:13
Ro 9:16
Tit 3:5
f Ps 29:11
Php 4:7
Col 1:20
g Ro 5:8
h 1Pe 1:2
i Ro 1:7
J Ex 19:6
Joh 4:22
Tit 1:4
Heb 2:3
1Pe 2:9
2Pe 1:1
k 2Co 11:4
Ga 1:6
Eph 6:11
1Ti 1:18
1Ti 6:12
l Eph 3:5
m Mt 13:25
Mt 13:38
Ga 2:4
1Jo 2:19
n 1Pe 2:8
o 2Pe 3:7
p 2Ti 2:16
Tit 1:16
q Pr 21:27
2Co 12:21
Ga 5:19
2Pe 2:14
r Ac 20:30
2Th 2:3
2Pe 2:1
s 1Co 6:20
1Co 7:23
2Pe 2:1
t Eph 4:5
u Ro 15:4
v 2Pe 3:1
w Ex 12:41
De 17:16
x Nu 14:35
1Co 10:5
Heb 3:19

y Lu 8:31
z 1Co 6:3
2Pe 2:4
Re 20:1
a Ge 14:2
De 29:23
b Ge 19:5
Le 18:22
Ro 1:26

c Mt 13:55
Mr 6:3
Ga 2:9
Jas 1:1
b Heb 3:1
c Mt 11:27
1Jo 3:24
d Joh 6:39
Joh 17:15
Joh 1:12
2Ti 4:18
1Pe 1:5
e Ps 103:13
Ro 9:16
Tit 3:5
f Ps 29:11
Php 4:7
Col 1:20
g Ro 5:8
h 1Pe 1:2
i Ro 1:7
J Ex 19:6
Joh 4:22
Tit 1:4
Heb 2:3
1Pe 2:9
2Pe 1:1
k 2Co 11:4
Ga 1:6
Eph 6:11
1Ti 1:18
1Ti 6:12
l Eph 3:5
m Mt 13:25
Mt 13:38
Ga 2:4
1Jo 2:19
n 1Pe 2:8
o 2Pe 3:7
p 2Ti 2:16
Tit 1:16
q Pr 21:27
2Co 12:21
Ga 5:19
2Pe 2:14
r Ac 20:30
2Th 2:3
2Pe 2:1
s 1Co 6:20
1Co 7:23
2Pe 2:1
t Eph 4:5
u Ro 15:4
v 2Pe 3:1
w Ex 12:41
De 17:16
x Nu 14:35
1Co 10:5
Heb 3:19

y Lu 8:31
z 1Co 6:3
2Pe 2:4
Re 20:1
a Ge 14:2
De 29:23
b Ge 19:5
Le 18:22
Ro 1:26

Second Col.

a 1Co 10:11

fore [us] as a [warning] example^a by undergoing the judicial punishment of everlasting fire.^b

8 In like manner, notwithstanding, these men, too, indulging in dreams,^c are defiling the flesh and disregarding lordship^d and speaking abusively^e of glorious ones.^{ff} 9 But when Mi'chael^g the archangel^h had a difference^{hh} with the Devil and was disputingⁱ about Moses' body,^j he did not dare to bring a judgment against him in abusive terms,^j but said: "May Jehovah^k rebuke you."^k 10 Yet these [men] are speaking abusively of all the things they really do not know;^l but all the things that they do understand naturally like the unreasoning animals,^m in these things they go on corruptingⁿ themselves.

11 Too bad for them, because they have gone in the path of Cain,^o and have rushed into the erroneous course of Ba'laam^p for reward, and have perished in the rebellious talk^q of Ko'rah!^r 12 These are the rocks hidden below water in YOUR love feasts^s while they feast with YOU, shepherds that feed themselves without fear;^t waterless clouds carried this way^u and that by winds;^v trees in late autumn, [but] fruitless, having died twice, having been uprooted,^w 13 wild waves of the sea that foam up their own causes for shame;^x stars with no set course, for

b Ge 19:24; Mt 10:15; 2Pe 2:6; c De 13:3; 2Pe 2:1; d De 17:12; 2Pe 2:10; e Ex 22:28; Joh 17:22; 1Ti 6:4; 1Pe 4:14; 3Jo 10; f Ex 23:20; Ex 32:34; Ex 33:2; Da 10:21; Da 12:1; g 1Th 4:16; h Da 10:13; i De 34:6; j 2Pe 2:11; k Zac 3:2; l 1Co 2:14; Jude 19; m 2Pe 2:12; n Ro 1:24; Ga 6:8; Eph 4:22; o Ge 4:5; Ge 4:8; 1Jo 3:12; p Nu 22:32; De 23:5; 2Pe 2:15; Re 2:14; q 2Th 2:3; 1Ti 1:20; 2Ti 2:16; r Nu 16:3; Nu 16:32; s 2Ti 3:6; 2Pe 2:13; t Eze 34:8; u 2Pe 2:17; v Eph 4:14; w Mt 15:13; x Isa 57:20.

Jude 8* Lit., "they are blaspheming." 8* Lit., "of glories." 9* Lit., "having judged for self dividedly." 9* Lit., "he was saying in disagreement." 9* "Jehovah," J^{7,8,11-14,16-18,22-24}; AB(Gr.), *Ky'ri-os*; κ, "God." See App 1d.

which the blackness of darkness stands reserved forever.^a

14 Yes, the seventh one [in line] from Adam, E'noch,^b prophesied also regarding them, when he said: "Look! Jehovah* came with his holy myriads,^c 15 to execute judgment against all,^d and to convict all the ungodly concerning all their ungodly deeds that they did in an ungodly way, and concerning all the shocking things that ungodly sinners spoke against him."^e

16 These men are murmurers,^f complainers about their lot in life,^g proceeding according to their own desires,^h and their mouths speak swelling things,ⁱ while they are admiring personalities^j for the sake of [their own] benefit.

17 As for you, beloved ones, call to mind the sayings that have been previously spoken by the apostles of our Lord Jesus Christ,^k 18 how they used to say to you: "In the last time there will be ridiculers,^l proceeding according to their own desires for ungodly things."^m 19 These are the ones that make separations,ⁿ animalistic [men],^o

Jude 14* See App 1d. 14* Or, "holy tens of thousands." 16* Lit., "complainers at fate." 16* Lit., "wondering at faces." 18* Lit., "players in sport [of mocking]." 19* Or, "distinctions." 19* Lit., "soulical ones; physical ones." Gr., *psykhi-koi*; Lat., *anima'tes*; J¹⁷ (Heb.), *naph-shi-yim*.

a Heb 6:4
b Re 21:8
c Ge 5:22
d De 33:2
Da 7:10
Zec 14:5
Heb 12:22
e Ps 149:7
Eze 25:17
f 2Th 1:6
g Mal 3:13
Mt 12:36
h Nu 14:27
i Co 10:10
Jas 2:14
j Ps 4:3
k 2Pe 2:18
l Ps 75:5
m Ps 140:11
n Tit 1:10
o Le 19:15
p Pr 28:21
q Jas 2:9
r 2Pe 3:2
s Ac 20:30
t 1Ti 4:1
u 2Ti 3:1
v 2Pe 2:1
w 2Pe 3:3
x Lu 11:23
y Ro 16:17
z Co 1:10
aa Jas 3:16
ab Jo 10
ac Re 2:15
ad m Ho 4:14

Second Col.

a 1Co 2:14
b Heb 12:16
c Ac 20:32
d 1Co 3:10
e Ga 5:22
f Col 2:7
g 1Th 5:11
h Lu 11:13
i Ro 8:26
j Eph 6:18
k Joh 15:10
l Ro 8:39
m 1Jo 5:3
n 2Ti 1:18
o Tit 3:5
p Tit 3:7
q 1Jo 1:2
r 1Jo 2:25

not having spirituality.^a 20 But you, beloved ones, by building up yourselves^b on your most holy faith,^c and praying with holy spirit,^d 21 keep yourselves in God's love,^e while you are waiting for the mercy^f of our Lord Jesus Christ with everlasting life in view.^g 22 Also, continue showing mercy^h to some that have doubts;ⁱ 23 save [them]^j by snatching [them] out of the fire.^k But continue showing mercy to others, doing so with fear, while you hate even the inner garment that has been stained by the flesh.^l

24 Now to the one who is able to guard^m you from stumbling* and to set you unblemishedⁿ in the sight of his glory^o with great joy, 25 to [the] only God our Savior^p through Jesus Christ^q our Lord, be glory,^r majesty, might^s and authority^t for all past eternity^u and now and into all eternity.^v Amen.^w

a Mt 5:7; Mt 9:13; Jas 2:13; i Jas 1:6; j Ro 11:14; Ga 6:1; Jas 5:19; k Am 4:11; Zec 3:2; Mt 18:8; 1Pr 8:13; Ga 5:19; Re 3:4; m Ps 145:20; n Ro 8:33; Eph 1:4; Eph 5:27; Php 1:10; Col 1:22; o Lu 1:47; p Mt 20:28; Joh 3:16; Ro 5:8; 1Jo 4:9; q Ps 29:1; r Re 11:17; s Da 4:35; t Ps 90:2; u Hab 1:12; v Ro 16:27.

Jude 19* Lit., "spirit." Gr., *pneu'ma*; Lat., *spi-ritum*; J¹⁷, *sh-rim* (Heb.), *weru'ach*, "and spirit." 24* Lit., "not tripping." 24* Or, "unblemished before his glorious person." 25* Lit., "to only God Savior of us." Gr., *mo'noi The-oi*; *So-te'ri he-mon*; Lat., *so'li De-o sal-va-to-ri no'stro*. 25* Or, "before all time."

A REVELATION

TO JOHN

1 A revelation^a by Jesus Christ, which God gave him,^b to show his slaves^c the things that must shortly^d take place.^e And he sent forth his angel^f and presented [it] in signs^g through him to his slave John,^h 2 who bore witness to the word God gaveⁱ and to the witness Jesus Christ gave,^j even to all the things he saw. 3 Happy^k is he

Re 1:1* Lit., "uncovering; disclosure." Gr., *A-po-ka'ly-psis*; Lat., *A-po-ca-ly'psis*. 1* Lit., "in quickness."

CHAP. 1

a 1Co 14:6
b Ga 1:12
c Da 2:28
d Joh 12:49
e Am 3:7
f Re 7:3
g Re 22:6
h Re 1:19
i Re 22:16
j Ac 2:22
k Mt 10:2
l Mr 1:19
m Joh 21:20
n Re 1:9
o Re 22:20
p Joh 13:17

who reads aloud^a and those who hear the words of this prophecy,^b and who observe the things written in it;^c for the appointed time is near.^d

4 John to the seven congregations^e that are in the [district of] Asia:

May you have undeserved kindness and peace from "The One who is*" and

Second Col. a Ps 1:2; 1Ti 4:13; b Re 22:18; c Lu 11:28; Jas 1:22; d Da 8:19; Re 22:10; e Re 1:11.

Re 1:4* Lit., "The Being; The Existing One." Gr., *ho on*. See Ex 3:14 fn.

who was and who is coming,"^a and from the seven spirits^b that are before his throne, 5 and from Jesus Christ, "the Faithful Witness,"^c "The firstborn from the dead,"^d and "The Ruler of the kings of the earth."^e

To him that loves us^f and that loosed us from our sins by means of his own blood^g— 6 and he made us to be a kingdom,^h priestsⁱ to his God and Father—yes, to him be the glory and the might forever.^j Amen.

7 Look! He is coming with the clouds,^k and every eye will see him,^l and those who pierced him;^m and all the tribes of the earth will beat themselves in grief because of him.ⁿ Yes, Amen.

8 "I am the Alpha and the Omega,"^o says Jehovah^p God, "the One who is and who was and who is coming,^q the Almighty."^r

9 I John, YOUR brother and a sharer with YOU in the tribulation^r and kingdom^s and endurance^t in company with Jesus,^u came to be in the isle that is called Patmos for speaking about God and bearing witness^v to Jesus.^w

10 By inspiration^x I came to be^x in the Lord's day,^y and I heard behind me a strong voice^z like that of a trumpet,

11 saying: "What you see write^a in a scroll and send it to the seven congregations,^b in Ephesus^c and in Smyrna^d and in Pergamum^e and in Thyatira^f and in Sardis^g and in Philadelphia^h and in Laodicea."ⁱ

12 And I turned to see the voice that was speaking with me, and, having turned, I saw seven golden lampstands,^j

13 and in the midst of the lampstands someone like a son of man,^k clothed with a garment that reached down to the

Re 1:8* Or, "the A and the Z." Gr., τὸ Ἀλφά καὶ τὸ Ω (to Alpha kai to Omega), the first and last letters of the Gr. alphabet; Sy^h J²², "the Aleph and the Taw." 8* See App 1b. 8* "The Almighty." Gr., ὁ Πάντοκρατωρ; Lat., Omnipotens; J¹⁸ (Heb.), "El Shaddai," "God Almighty"; J^{17,22} (Heb.), "Elo-heh' tseva'oh'h," "God of armies." See Ru 1:20 ftn, "Almighty." 9* "Bearing witness." Gr., martyrian; Lat., testi-mo-ni-um. 9* Lit., "through the word of the God and the witness of Jesus." 10* "By inspiration." Or, "In spirit." Gr., ἐν πνεύματι; Lat., in spi-ri-tu. 10* Or, "I came to be under inspiration on the Lord's day."

CHAP. 1

a Ex 3:14
Re 1:8
Re 4:8
Re 11:17
b Re 4:5
c Ps 89:37
Re 3:14
d Col 1:18
e Ps 89:27
1Ti 6:15
Re 19:16
f Joh 15:9
g Heb 9:14
1Pe 1:19
1Jo 1:7
h Ex 19:6
Lu 22:29
i 1Pe 2:5
Re 5:10
Re 20:6
j 1Ti 6:16
k Da 7:13
l Mt 26:64
Mr 13:26
Ac 1:11
1Th 4:17
Re 14:14
m Eph 1:18
n Mt 27:49
o Mt 24:30
p Isa 48:12
Re 21:6
Re 22:13
q Re 1:4
r Ge 17:1
Ex 6:3
s Mt 24:9
Heb 10:33
Re 2:10
t Lu 12:32
1Ti 10:22
2Ti 2:12
u Ac 8:17
v Ac 1:8
w 1Ch 28:12
Mt 22:43
x Ex 40:2
2Co 12:2
y 1Co 1:8
1Co 5:5
z Re 1:15
a Hab 2:2
b Re 1:4
c Eph 1:1
Re 2:1
d Re 2:8
e Re 2:12
f Ac 16:14
Re 2:18
g Re 3:1
h Re 3:7
i Col 4:16
Re 3:14
j 2Ch 4:7
Re 1:20
k Da 7:13
Re 14:14

Second Col.

a Pr 20:29
Da 7:9
b Re 19:12
c Re 2:18
d Re 1:10
e Re 1:20
f Isa 49:2
g Mt 17:2
h Mt 17:7
i Mt 46:23
Col 1:18
Re 1:5
j Joh 5:21
Joh 6:40
Re 2:8
k Lu 24:5
1Co 15:45
1Ro 5:6
1Pe 3:18

feet, and girded at the breasts with a golden girdle. 14 Moreover, his head and his hair were white^a as white wool, as snow, and his eyes as a fiery flame;^b 15 and his feet were like fine copper^c when glowing in a furnace; and his voice^d was as the sound of many waters. 16 And he had in his right hand seven stars,^e and out of his mouth a sharp, long two-edged sword^f was protruding, and his countenance was as the sun when it shines in its power.^g 17 And when I saw him, I fell as dead at his feet.

And he laid his right hand upon me and said: "Do not be fearful.^h I am the Firstⁱ and the Last,^j 18 and the living one;^k and I became dead,^l but, look! I am living forever and ever,^m and I have the keys of deathⁿ and of Ha'des."^o

19 Therefore write down the things you saw, and the things that are and the things that will take place after these.^p

20 As for the sacred secret of the seven stars^q that you saw upon my right hand, and [of] the seven golden lampstands:^r The seven stars mean^s [the] angels of the seven congregations, and the seven lampstands mean seven congregations.^s

2 "To the angel^t of the congregation in Ephesus^u write: These are the things that he says who holds the seven stars^v in his right hand, he who walks in the midst of the seven golden lampstands," 2 "I know your deeds,^x and your labor and endurance, and that you cannot bear bad men, and that you put those to the test^y who say they are apostles,^z but they are not, and you found them liars. 3 You are also showing endurance,^a and you have borne up for my name's^b sake and have not grown weary.^c 4 Nevertheless, I hold [this] against you, that you have left the love you had at first.^d

5 "Therefore remember from what

m Ro 6:9; 1Ti 6:16; Heb 7:24; n Job 38:17; Ps 9:13; o Isa 38:10; Mt 16:18; Joh 6:54; Joh 11:25; p Re 4:1; Re 22:6; q Re 1:16; r Re 1:12; s Mt 5:16; Php 2:15; CHAP. 2 t Re 1:20; u Ac 19:1; Eph 1:1; v Re 1:16; w Re 1:13; x Joh 2:25; Re 2:19; Re 3:1; y 1Jo 4:1; z Ac 20:30; 2Co 11:13; a Lu 21:19; Heb 12:1; b 1Pe 4:14; c Ga 6:9; d Mt 24:12.

Re 1:17* "First," ἄVgSy^h; A, "Firstborn." 18* "Hades," ἍA; Sy^h J^{7,8,13,16-18,22}, "Sheol." See App 4B. 20* Or, "are."

you have fallen, and repent^a and do the former deeds. If you do not, I am coming to you,^b and I will remove your lampstand^c from its place, unless you repent. **6** Still, you do have this, that you hate^d the deeds of the sect of Nic-o-la'us,^e which I also hate. **7** Let the one who has an ear hear what the spirit^f says to the congregations: To him that conquers^g I will grant to eat of the tree of life,^h which is in the paradiseⁱ of God.^j

8 "And to the angel^k of the congregation in Smyr'na write: These are the things that he says, 'the First and the Last,'^l who became dead and came to life [again],^k **9** 'I know your tribulation and poverty—but you are rich'—and the blasphemy by those who say they themselves are Jews,^m and yet they are not but are a synagogue of Satan.ⁿ **10** Do not be afraid of the things you are about to suffer.^o Look! The Devil^p will keep on throwing some of you into prison that you may be fully put to the test,^q and that you may have tribulation^r ten days. Prove yourself faithful even to death,^s and I will give you the crown of life.^t **11** Let the one who has an ear hear^u what the spirit^v says to the congregations: He that conquers^w will by no means be harmed by the second death.^x

12 "And to the angel of the congregation in Per'ga-mum write: These are the things that he says who has the sharp, long two-edged sword,^y **13** 'I know where you are dwelling, that is, where the throne of Satan is; and yet you keep on holding fast my name,^z and you did not deny your faith in me^a even in the days of An'ti-pas, my witness,^b the faithful one, who was killed^c by your side, where Satan is dwelling.

14 "Nevertheless, I have a few things against you, that you have there those holding fast the teaching of Ba'-laam,^d who went teaching Ba'lak^e to put a stumbling block before the sons of

Re 2:6* Or, "deeds of the Nicolaitans." 7* "Paradise." ^aAVgSy^hJ11-13,16; J17,18,22, "garden." 10* Or, "until death; even with the danger of death."

CHAP. 2

a Ac 26:20
Re 3:19
b Re 2:16
c Re 1:20
d Ps 139:21
e 1Co 11:19
Re 2:25
f Mt 11:15
Re 2:17
Re 2:29
g 1Jo 5:4
h Ro 2:7
Re 2:10
i Re 2:1
j Re 1:17
k Ro 14:9
l 2Co 6:10
1Ti 6:18
Jas 2:5
m Ac 13:45
n 2Co 11:14
Re 3:9
o Mt 10:28
p 1Pe 5:8
q 2Co 8:2
Heb 2:18
r Ro 8:35
Heb 10:33
s 2Ti 4:7
t Ro 2:7
Jas 1:12
Re 20:4
u Re 13:9
v 1Jo 4:2
w 1Jo 5:5
x Re 20:6
Re 20:14
Re 21:8
y Re 1:16
Re 19:15
z Mr 13:9
Re 2:3
a Lu 12:8
Joh 14:1
1Jo 2:23
b Ac 1:8
c Mt 24:9
d Nu 22:6
Nu 31:16
2Pe 2:15
Jude 11
e Nu 22:4

Second Col.

a Nu 25:2
Ac 15:29
1Co 5:9
1Co 10:8
Eph 5:5
b 2Pe 2:1
Re 2:6
c Ac 3:19
d Isa 11:4
e Re 1:16
f Re 2:7
g 1Jo 5:5
Re 3:12
h Ex 16:15
Ex 16:31
Ps 78:24
Joh 6:51
Heb 9:4
i Pr 22:1
Re 3:12
j Re 19:12
k Ac 16:14
l Joh 20:31
m Re 1:14
Re 19:12
n Re 1:15
o Heb 6:10
p Jas 2:16
q Php 3:20
r 1Ki 16:31
2Ki 9:22
s 1Ti 2:12
t Eph 6:6

Israel, to eat things sacrificed to idols and to commit fornication.^a **15** So you, also, have those holding fast the teaching of the sect of Nic-o-la'us^b likewise. **16** Therefore repent.^c If you do not, I am coming to you quickly, and I will war^d with them with the long sword of my mouth.^e

17 "Let the one who has an ear hear what the spirit says to the congregations:^f To him that conquers^g I will give some of the hidden manna,^h and I will give him a white pebble,ⁱ and upon the pebble a new name^j written which no one knows except the one receiving it.^j

18 "And to the angel of the congregation in Thy-a-ti'ra^k write: These are the things that the Son^l of God says, he who has his eyes like a fiery flame,^m and his feet are like fine copper,ⁿ **19** 'I know your deeds, and your love^o and faith and ministry^p and endurance, and that your deeds^p of late are more than those formerly.^q

20 "Nevertheless, I do hold [this] against you, that you tolerate that woman Jez'e-bel,^r who calls herself a prophetess, and she teaches^s and misleads my slaves^t to commit fornication^u and to eat things sacrificed to idols.^v **21** And I gave her time to repent,^w but she is not willing to repent of her fornication.^x

22 Look! I am about to throw her into a sickbed, and those committing adultery with her into great tribulation, unless they repent of her deeds. **23** And her children I will kill with deadly plague,^y so that all the congregations will know that I am he who searches the kidneys^z and hearts, and I will give to you individually according to your deeds.^y

24 "However, I say to the rest of you who are in Thy-a-ti'ra, all those who do not have this teaching, the very

u Ac 15:29; 1Co 5:11; Ga 5:19; Eph 5:5; v Re 2:14; w Re 2:4; x Ro 2:5; Re 21:8; y Mt 16:27; Re 22:12.

Re 2:15* Or, "teaching of the Nicolaitans." Gr., *di-da-khen' Niko-la-iton'*; Lat., *doctri-nam Ni-co-la-i-ta-rum*. 17* Or, "the manna laid up." 17* Lit., "[voting] pebble." Gr., *pse-phon*. See Ac 26:10 fn. 19* "Ministry." Gr., *di-a-kon-i-an*. 23* Or, "with death." 23* Or, "deepest emotions." Lit., "kidneys." Compare Jer (11:20; 17:10; 20:12).

ones who did not get to know the "deep things of Satan,"^a as they say: I am not putting upon YOU any other burden.^b **25** Just the same, hold fast what YOU have^c until I come. **26** And to him that conquers and observes my deeds down to the end^d I will give authority over the nations,^e **27** and he shall shepherd the people with an iron rod^f so that they will be broken to pieces like clay vessels,^g the same as I have received from my Father, **28** and I will give him the morning star.^h **29** Let the one who has an ear hear what the spiritⁱ says to the congregations.^j

3 "And to the angel^k of the congregation in Sar'dis write: These are the things that he says who has the seven spirits^l of God and the seven stars,^m 'I know your deeds, that you have the name that you are alive, but you are dead.ⁿ **2** Become watchful,^o and strengthen^p the things remaining that were ready to die, for I have not found your deeds fully performed before my God.^q **3** Therefore, continue mindful of how you have received^r and how you heard, and go on keeping [it],^s and repent.^t Certainly unless you wake up,^u I shall come as a thief,^v and you will not know at all at what hour I shall come upon you."

4 "Nevertheless, you do have a few names^{xx} in Sar'dis that did not defile^y their outer garments, and they shall walk with me in white ones,^z because they are worthy.^a **5** He that conquers^b will thus be arrayed in white outer garments;^c and I will by no means blot out his name from the book of life,^d but I will make acknowledgment of his name before my Father^e and before his angels.^f **6** Let the one who has an ear hear what the spirit^g says to the congregations.'

7 "And to the angel^h of the congregation in Philadelphia write: These are the things he says who is holy,ⁱ who is true,^j who has the key of David,^k who opens so that no one will shut, and shuts

Re 2:26* Or, "complete end." Gr., *te'lous*. **27*** Lit., "with an iron rod, as the clay vessels are broken to pieces." **3:4*** Or, "persons."

CHAP. 2

a Ps 64:6
i Joh 8:44
Ac 13:10
1Co 4:5
b Ac 15:28
c Re 3:11
d Mt 28:20
e Ps 2:8
f Mt 19:28
Lu 22:29
Re 3:21
Re 20:4
g Re 12:5
Re 19:15
h Ps 2:9
Da 2:44
Mic 4:13
h Nu 24:17
Re 22:16
i 1Jo 4:2
j Re 2:7

CHAP. 3

k Re 2:1
l Re 1:4
Re 4:5
m Re 1:16
n Jas 2:26
o Lu 21:34
Eph 5:15
1Th 5:6
p Lu 22:32
Ac 18:23
q 2Co 6:1
r Mt 10:8
s Lu 21:36
Php 2:16
t Mt 3:8
2Co 7:11
u Eph 5:14
v Re 16:15
w Mt 24:42
Lu 12:39
x Pr 10:7
Pr 22:1
Ec 7:1
y Jas 1:27
z Re 3:18
Re 6:11
a Eph 4:1
b 1Jo 5:4
c Re 4:4
Re 19:8
d Php 4:3
Re 21:27
e Mt 10:32
Mr 8:38
f Lu 12:8
g 1Jo 4:2
h Re 2:1
i Joh 6:69
Ac 3:14
Heb 7:26
j Re 3:14
Re 19:1
k Isa 22:22
Lu 1:32

Second Col.

a Re 2:2
b 1Co 16:9
2Co 2:12
c Mt 25:21
d Ro 2:28
Re 2:9
e Joh 8:44
f Isa 60:14
g Lu 8:15
Lu 21:19
2Ti 2:12
Heb 10:36
Heb 12:3
h 2Th 3:3
2Pe 2:9
i Mt 24:21
j Re 2:16
k Re 2:10
l Jas 1:12

so that no one opens, **8** 'I know your deeds^a—look! I have set before you an opened door,^b which no one can shut—that you have a little power, and you kept my word and did not prove false to my name.^c **9** Look! I will give those from the synagogue of Satan who say they are Jews,^d and yet they are not but are lying^e—look! I will make them come and do obeisance^f before your feet and make them know I have loved you. **10** Because you kept the word about my endurance,^g I will also keep^h you from the hour of test,ⁱ which is to come upon the whole inhabited earth, to put a test upon those dwelling on the earth.^j **11** I am coming quickly.^j Keep on holding fast what you have,^k that no one may take your crown.^l

12 "The one that conquers—I will make him a pillar^m in the templeⁿ of my God,^o and he will by no means go out [from it] anymore, and I will write upon him the name of my God and the name of the city of my God, the new Jerusalem^p which descends out of heaven from my God, and that new name of mine.^q **13** Let the one who has an ear hear what the spirit^r says to the congregations.'

14 "And to the angel of the congregation in La-o-di-ce'a^s write: These are the things that the Amen^t says, the faithful^u and true^v witness,^w the beginning of the creation by God,^x **15** 'I know your deeds, that you are neither cold nor hot. I wish you were cold or else hot. **16** So, because you are lukewarm and neither hot^y nor cold,^z I am going to vomit^{*} you out of my mouth.

m 2Ch 3:17; n 1Co 3:16; Eph 2:21; 1Pe 2:5; o Mt 27:46; Joh 20:17; p Heb 12:22; Re 21:2; q Re 14:1; Re 19:12; Re 22:4; r 1Jo 4:2; s Col 4:16; t 2Co 1:20; u Heb 3:6; Re 1:5; v Joh 1:14; Re 19:11; w Joh 18:37; 1Ti 6:13; x Pr 8:22; Col 1:15; y Ps 69:9; 2Co 9:2; z Pr 25:13; Pr 25:25.

Re 3:10* Or, "kept what I said about endurance." **10*** Lit., "the hour of the temptation." **12*** Or, "divine habitation (dwelling)." Gr., *na-oi*, dative, sing.; Lat., *tem'plo*; J^{17,18}. **22** (Heb.), *beheh-khal*, "in the palace (temple) of." **12*** "Jerusalem," meaning "Possession [or, Foundation] of Twofold Peace." **14*** "The Amen." Gr., *ho Amen*; Lat., *A'men*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *ha'A'men*, "the So Be It." **16*** "I am going to vomit," AVG Sy^h; κ, "keep [your mouth] still!"

17 Because you say: "I am rich^a and have acquired riches and do not need anything at all," but you do not know you are miserable and pitiable and poor and blind^b and naked, 18 I advise you to buy from me gold^c refined by fire that you may become rich, and white outer garments that you may become dressed and that the shame of your nakedness may not become manifested,^d and eyesalve to rub in your eyes^e that you may see.

19 "All those for whom I have affection I reprove and discipline.^f Therefore be zealous and repent.^g 20 Look! I am standing at the door^h and knocking. If anyone hears my voice and opens the door,ⁱ I will come into his [house] and take the evening meal with him and he with me. 21 To the one that conquers^j I will grant to sit down with me on my throne,^k even as I conquered and sat down^l with my Father on his throne.^m 22 Let the one who has an ear hear what the spiritⁿ says to the congregations."^o

4 After these things I saw, and, look! an opened door in heaven, and the first voice that I heard was as of a trumpet,^p speaking with me, saying: "Come on up^q here,^r and I shall show you the things that must take place."^s 2 After these things I immediately came to be in [the power of the] spirit: and, look! a throne^t was in its position in heaven,^u and there is one seated upon the throne.^v 3 And the one seated is, in appearance,^w like a jasper stone^x and a precious red-colored stone,^y and round about the throne [there is] a rainbow^z like an emerald^{aa} in appearance.

4 And round about the throne [there are] twenty-four thrones, and upon these thrones^{ab} [I saw] seated twenty-four^{ac} elders^{ad}* dressed in white outer garments,^{ae} and upon their heads golden crowns.^{af} 5 And out of the throne there are proceeding lightnings^{ag} and voices and thunders;^{ah} and [there are] seven lamps^{ai} of fire burning before the

Re 4:1* Lit., "Step up." 3* Or, "a sardius [or, sardian stone]." 4* "Elders." Gr., *presbyteroi*.

CHAP. 3

a Ho 12:8
b 1Co 4:8
c 2Pe 1:9
d Job 23:10
e 1Pe 1:7
f Re 16:15
g Ps 19:8
h Pr 3:12
i Re 2:5
j Re 3:3
k Jas 5:9
l Lu 12:36
m Jho 5:4
n Re 2:26
o Re 12:11
p Mt 19:28
q Lu 22:30
r Heb 10:12
s Isa 66:1
t Re 2:7
u Re 1:11

CHAP. 4

p Ex 19:16
q Re 1:10
r Ge 28:12
s Re 11:12
t Da 2:28
u Re 1:1
v 1Ki 22:19
w Isa 6:1
x Ps 11:4
y Ac 7:55
z Eze 1:26
aa Da 7:9
ab Jho 1:5
ac Re 21:11
ad x Ge 9:13
ae y Ex 28:17
af z Re 3:21
ag Re 20:4
ah a 1Ch 24:1
ai 1Ch 24:18
aj Lu 1:5
ak b Re 1:6
al Re 4:10
am c Re 6:11
an Re 19:8
ao d 1Pe 5:4
ap e Job 38:35
aq Eze 1:13
ar f Ex 19:16
as Ex 20:18
at g Ex 25:31
au Ex 40:24

Second Col.

a Re 1:4
b Re 5:6
c Ex 30:18
d 1Ki 7:23
e Eze 1:5
f Re 4:9
g 2Sa 17:10
h Pr 28:1
i Isa 31:4
j 1Ki 7:25
k Re 6:3
l Re 6:5
m g Re 6:7
n Job 39:19
o Eze 1:20
p Re 5:8
q Jsa 6:2
r Pr 15:3
s Eze 1:18
t Eze 10:12
u Heb 4:13
v Jsa 6:3
w Lu 1:49
x Ex 6:3
y Re 11:17
z Re 15:3
aa n Ex 3:14
ab Re 1:4
ac o Ps 92:1
ad p Ps 47:8
ae Re 21:5

throne, and these mean^a the seven spirits^a of God. 6 And before the throne there is, as it were, a glassy sea^b like crystal.

And in the midst of the throne and around the throne [there are] four living creatures^c that are full of eyes in front and behind. 7 And the first living creature is like a lion,^d and the second living creature is like a young bull,^e and the third living creature^f has a face like a man's, and the fourth living creature^g is like a flying eagle.^h 8 And as for the four living creatures,ⁱ each one of them respectively has six wings;^j round about and underneath^k they are full of eyes.^k And they have no rest day and night as they say: "Holy, holy, holy" is Jehovah^{al} God, the Almighty,^{am} who was and who isⁿ and who is coming."^o

9 And whenever the living creatures offer glory and honor and thanksgiving^o to the one seated upon the throne,^p the one that lives forever and ever,^q 10 the twenty-four elders^r* fall down before the One seated upon the throne and worship^s the One that lives forever and ever, and they cast their crowns before the throne, saying: 11 "You are worthy, Jehovah,^t even our God, to receive the glory^t and the honor^u and the power,^v because you created all things,^w and because of your will^x they existed and were created."^y

5 And I saw in the right hand of the One seated upon the throne^z a scroll written within and on the reverse side,^a sealed^b tight with seven seals. 2 And I saw a strong angel proclaiming with a loud^c voice: "Who is worthy to open the scroll and loose its seals?" 3 But neither in heaven nor upon earth nor underneath the earth was there a single

q Ps 90:2; Da 4:34; Da 12:7; r Re 5:8; s 1Ch 16:29; Ps 95:6; Re 19:10; t Mt 5:16; Re 14:7; u 1Ti 1:17; v Re 5:13; Re 7:12; Re 11:17; Re 12:10; w Eph 3:9; Re 10:6; x Mt 6:10; Mt 26:39; 1Pe 4:2; 1Jo 2:17; y Ge 2:3; CHAP. 5 z Re 4:2; a Eze 2:10; b Isa 29:11; Da 12:9.

Re 4:5* Lit., "are." 8* Or, "within." 8* "Holy, holy, holy." AVG Sy^h; * reads "holy" eight times. See App 1j. 8* See App 1b. 8* See 1:8 ftn, "Almighty." 10* "Elders." Gr., *presbyteroi*. 11* See App 1d. 5:2* Or, "great."

one able to open the scroll or to look into it. **4** And I gave way to a great deal of weeping because no one was found worthy to open the scroll or to look into it.^a **5** But one of the elders says to me: "Stop weeping. Look! The Lion that is of the tribe of Judah,^b the root^c of David,^d has conquered^e so as to open the scroll and its seven seals."

6 And I saw standing in the midst of the throne^f and of the four living creatures and in the midst of the elders^g a lamb^h as though it had been slaughtered,ⁱ having seven horns and seven eyes, which [eyes] mean^{*} the seven^j spirits^k of God that^l have been sent forth into the whole earth. **7** And he went and at once took [it] out of the right hand of the One seated on the throne.^k **8** And when he took the scroll, the four living creatures and the twenty-four elders^l fell down before the Lamb, having each one a harp^m and golden bowls that were full of incense, and the [incense]ⁿ means^{*} the prayers^o of the holy ones. **9** And they sing a new song,^p saying: "You are worthy to take the scroll and open its seals, because you were slaughtered and with your blood^q you bought^r persons for God^s out of every tribe and tongue and people and nation, **10** and you made them to be a kingdom^t and priests^u to our God,^v and they are to rule as kings^w over^x the earth."

11 And I saw, and I heard a voice of many angels around the throne and the living creatures and the elders, and the number of them was myriads of myriads^{xx} and thousands of thousands,^y **12** saying with a loud voice: "The Lamb that was slaughtered^z is worthy to receive the power and riches and wisdom and strength and honor and glory and blessing."^a

Re 5:6* Or, "are." **6*** "Seven," $\kappa\nu\gamma\epsilon\sigma\eta$; AVG omit. **6*** "That," $\kappa\epsilon\gamma$, referring to the "seven spirits"; A, "and which," referring to the "eyes." **8*** "The [incense] means," κ and Minuscule ms 046; A, "the [bowls] mean." **10*** "They are to rule as kings; they rule as kings," ASy^b and Minuscule ms 046; $\kappa\nu\gamma$, "they will rule as kings." **10*** "Over." Gr., $\epsilon\pi\iota$, with the genitive, as in 9:11; 11:6. **11*** Or, "ten thousand times tens of thousands."

CHAP. 5

a Mt 24:36
Ac 1:7
b Ge 49:9
Heb 7:14
c Isa 11:1
Ro 15:12
d 2Sa 7:12
e Re 22:16
f Job 16:33
g Eph 1:20
h Eph 1:22
i Isa 53:7
j Job 1:29
k 1Pe 1:19
l Job 19:30
m Re 5:12
n Re 1:4
o Ps 47:8
p Isa 6:1
q Re 5:14
r Re 19:4
s 2Ch 29:25
t Re 15:2
u Ps 141:2
v Re 4:4
w Col 4:2
x Ps 33:3
y Ps 144:9
z Isa 42:10
a Mt 14:3
b Mt 26:28
c Heb 9:12
d 1Pe 1:19
e 1Co 6:20
f Re 14:4
g Lu 12:32
h Lu 22:29
i Heb 12:28
j Re 1:6
k Ex 19:6
l 1Pe 2:9
m Re 20:6
n Mt 19:28
o Re 20:4
p Re 22:5
q De 33:2
r Heb 12:22
s Jude 14
t Da 7:10
u Isa 53:7
v Re 5:6
w Mt 28:18

Second Col.

a Php 2:10
b 1Ki 22:19
c Re 4:2
d Joh 1:29
e Re 7:17
f Joh 5:23
g 1Ti 6:16
h 1Pe 4:11
i Re 7:11
j Mt 4:10

CHAP. 6

h Re 5:6
i Re 5:5
j Re 4:7
k Re 22:20
l Job 39:25
m Ps 21:31
n Ps 19:11
o Ps 45:4
p 2Ki 9:24
q Re 49:10
r Ps 21:3
s Eze 21:27
t Da 7:14
u Re 14:14
v Ps 110:2
w Re 12:7
x Re 16:14
y Re 17:14
z Re 4:7
a Da 11:40
b Mt 24:7
c Lu 21:10

13 And every creature that is in heaven and on earth and underneath the earth^a and on the sea, and all the things in them, I heard saying: "To the One sitting on the throne^b and to the Lamb^c be the blessing and the honor^d and the glory^e and the might forever and ever." **14** And the four living creatures went saying: "Amen!" and the elders^f fell down and worshiped.^g

6 And I saw when the Lamb^h opened one of the seven seals,ⁱ and I heard one of the four living creatures^j say with a voice as of thunder: "Come!"^k **2** And I saw, and, look! a white horse;^l and the one seated^m upon it had a bow;ⁿ and a crown was given him,^o and he went forth conquering^p and to complete his conquest.^q

3 And when he opened the second seal, I heard the second living creature^r say: "Come!" **4** And another came forth, a fiery-colored horse; and to the one seated upon it there was granted to take peace away from the earth so that they should slaughter one another; and a great sword was given him.^s

5 And when he^t opened the third seal, I heard the third living creature^u say: "Come!" And I saw, and, look! a black horse; and the one seated upon it had a pair of scales^v in his hand. **6** And I heard a voice as if in the midst^w of the four living creatures^x say: "A quart^y of wheat for a de-nar'i-us,^z and three quarts of barley for a de-nar'i-us; and do not harm the olive oil and the wine."^a

7 And when he opened the fourth seal, I heard the voice of the fourth living creature^a say: "Come!" **8** And I saw, and, look! a pale horse; and the one seated upon it had the name Death. And Ha'des^b was closely following him. And authority was given them over the fourth part of the earth, to kill with

t Re 6:1; u Re 4:7; v Eze 4:16; w Re 5:6; x Re 7:11; y Mt 20:2; z Mr 13:8; a Re 4:7; b Re 20:13.

Re 6:6* Gr., *Kho'nix*. More than a liter but less than a dry qt. **6*** A Roman silver coin that weighed 3.85 g (0.124 oz t) and equaled a day's wage. See Mt 20:2. **8*** "Hades," $\kappa\alpha$; Sy^b J7.8.11-14.16-18.22, "Sheol." See App 4B.

a long sword^a and with food shortage^b and with deadly plague^c and by the wild beasts^c of the earth.

9 And when he opened the fifth seal, I saw underneath the altar^d the souls^e of those slaughtered^f because of the word of God and^g because of the witness^g work^g that they used to have. 10 And they cried with a loud voice, saying: "Until when, Sovereign^h Lord^h holy and true,ⁱ are you refraining from judging^j and avenging our blood^k upon those who dwell on the earth?" 11 And a white^l robe was given to each of them; and they were told to rest a little while longer, until the number was filled also of their fellow slaves and their brothers who were about to be killed^m as they also had been.

12 And I saw when he opened the sixth seal, and a great earthquake occurred; and the sun became black as sackclothⁿ of hair, and the entire moon became as blood,^o 13 and the stars of heaven fell to the earth, as when a fig tree shaken by a high wind casts its unripe figs. 14 And the heaven departed as a scroll that is being rolled up,^p and every mountain and [every] island were removed from their places.^q

15 And the kings of the earth and the top-ranking ones and the military commanders^r and the rich and the strong ones and every slave and [every] free person hid themselves in the caves and in the rock-masses^r of the mountains.

16 And they keep saying to the mountains and to the rock-masses: "Fall over us^s and hide us from the face of the One seated on the throne^t and from the wrath of the Lamb," 17 because the great day^v of their wrath^w has come, and who is able to stand?"^x

7 After this I saw four angels^y standing upon the four corners^z of the earth, holding tight the four winds^z of the earth, that no wind might blow upon

Re 6:8* Lit., "famine." 8* Or, "with death." 9* Or, "even." 9* "Witness work." Lit., "witness." Gr., *martyrion*; Lat., *testimoniū*. 10* "Sovereign Lord." Gr., *ho Despoies*; J17,22 (Heb.), *Adhona*. See App 1e. 15* Or, "the chiliarchs," each in command of 1,000 soldiers. 7:1* Or, "quarters; extremities."

CHAP. 6

a Jer 15:3
Am 4:10
b Jer 15:2
Eze 5:17
Lu 21:11
c Le 26:22
Eze 14:21
Eze 33:27
d Le 4:7
Re 8:3
e Le 17:11
Re 17:6
f Mt 24:9
Jho 3:12
g Mt 24:14
Joh 18:37
Re 20:4
h Ac 4:24
i Jho 5:20
j Lu 18:7
Heb 12:23
Re 19:2
k Ge 4:10
De 32:43
l Re 3:5
Re 4:4
m Mt 24:9
Ac 9:1
2Co 1:8
n Isa 50:3
o Joe 2:31
Mt 24:29
Ac 2:20
p Isa 34:4
q Re 16:20
r Isa 2:10
Isa 2:19
Eze 33:27
s Ho 10:8
Lu 23:30
t Re 4:2
u Re 5:6
v Zep 1:14
w Zep 1:18
Ro 2:5
x Joe 2:11

CHAP. 7

y Mt 25:31
z Jer 25:32

Second Col.

a Ps 37:35
b Re 16:12
c Joh 6:27
d 2Co 1:22
Eph 1:13
Eph 4:30
e Mt 24:31
Re 9:4
f Re 14:1
Re 14:3
g Jas 1:1
Re 21:12
h Ro 2:29
Ro 9:6
Ga 6:16
i Ge 49:10
1Ch 5:2
j Ge 49:3
k Ge 49:19
l Ge 49:20
m Ge 49:21
n Ge 41:51
Eze 48:4
o Ge 49:5
p Nu 3:6
q Ge 49:14
r Ge 49:13
s 1Ch 5:2
t Ge 49:27
u Re 7:3
v Mt 25:34
Joh 10:16
Re 22:17

the earth or upon the sea or upon any tree.^a 2 And I saw another angel ascending from the sunrising,^b having a seal of [the] living God;^c and he cried with a loud voice to the four angels to whom it was granted to harm the earth and the sea, 3 saying: "Do not harm^d the earth or the sea or the trees, until after we have sealed^d the slaves of our God in their foreheads."^e

4 And I heard the number of those who were sealed,^f a hundred and forty-four thousand,^f sealed out of every tribe^g of the sons of Israel:^h

5 Out of the tribe of Judahⁱ twelve thousand sealed;

out of the tribe of Reu'ben^j twelve thousand;

out of the tribe of Gad^k twelve thousand;

6 out of the tribe of Ash'er^l twelve thousand;

out of the tribe of Naph'ta-li^m twelve thousand;

out of the tribe of Ma-nas'sehⁿ twelve thousand;

7 out of the tribe of Sim'e-on^o twelve thousand;

out of the tribe of Le'vi^p twelve thousand;

out of the tribe of Is'sa-char^q twelve thousand;

8 out of the tribe of Zeb'u-lun^r twelve thousand;

out of the tribe of Joseph^s twelve thousand;

out of the tribe of Benjamin^t twelve thousand sealed.^u

9 After these things I saw, and, look! a great crowd,^v which no man was able to number, out of all nations^w and tribes and peoples^x and tongues,^y standing before the throne^z and before the Lamb, dressed in white robes;^a and there were palm branches^b in their hands. 10 And they keep on crying with a loud

w Ge 22:18; Isa 2:2; Isa 60:3; Re 15:4; x Ps 117:1; y Isa 66:18; z Ps 11:4; a Re 7:14; b Le 23:40; Joh 12:13.

Re 7:3* Lit., "You should not treat unrighteously." 4* Lit., "(ones) having been sealed." 5* "Gad." x omits. 7* "Simeon." x omits. 9* Gr., *eth'nous*, "ethnic group"; Lat., *gen'tibus*, "Gentiles"; J17,18 (Heb.), *hag-goh-ytm*, "the nations (goyim)."

voice, saying: "Salvation* [we owe] to our God,^a who is seated on the throne,^b and to the Lamb."^c

11 And all the angels^d were standing around the throne and the elders^e and the four living creatures,^f and they fell upon their faces before the throne and worshiped God,^g 12 saying: "Amen! The blessing and the glory and the wisdom and the thanksgiving and the honor and the power^h and the strength [be] to our God forever and ever. Amen."ⁱ

13 And in response one of the elders^j said to me: "These who are dressed in the white robes,^k who are they and where did they come from?" 14 So right away I said to him: "My lord, you are the one that knows." And he said to me: "These are the ones that come out of the great tribulation,^l and they have washed their robes and made them white^m in the bloodⁿ of the Lamb. 15 That is why they are before^o the throne of God; and they are rendering him sacred service^p day and night in his temple;^q and the One seated on the throne^r will spread his tent^r over them. 16 They will hunger no more nor thirst anymore, neither will the sun beat down upon them nor any scorching heat,^s 17 because the Lamb,^t who is in the midst of the throne, will shepherd^u them, and will guide them to fountains of waters^v of life. And God will wipe out every tear from their eyes."^w

8 And when he^x opened the seventh seal,^y a silence occurred in heaven for about a half hour. 2 And I saw the seven angels^z that stand before God, and seven trumpets were given them.

3 And another angel arrived and stood at the altar,^a having a golden in-

Re 7:10* Lit., "The salvation." Gr., *He soteri'a*; Lat., *sa'lus*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *ha-yeshu'ah*. 11* Gr., *pre-sby-te'ron*. 12* "Amen." C omits. 15* "They are rendering . . . sacred service." Gr., *la-treu'ousin*; J²² (Heb.), *we'oh-vedhim'*, "and they are serving (worshiping)." Compare Ex 3:12 ftn. 15* Or, "divine habitation (dwelling)." Gr., *na-oi'*, dative, sing.; Lat., *tem'plo*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *beheh-khaloh'*, "in his palace (temple)."

CHAP. 7

a Ps 8:3
Lu 1:69
Tit 2:10
Jude 25
b Re 4:2
c Ac 4:12
Re 5:6
d Mt 25:31
Heb 12:22
e Re 11:16
f Re 14:3
g Ps 95:6
h Re 4:11
i Heb 13:21
1Pe 4:11
1Pe 5:11
j Re 4:4
k Re 7:9
l Mt 24:21
Mr 13:19
m Isa 1:18
Joh 1:29
n Heb 9:14
Heb 9:22
1Jo 1:7
Re 1:5
o Ps 11:4
p Mt 4:10
Lu 2:37
q Re 4:2
r Ps 15:1
Re 21:3
s Ps 121:6
Isa 49:10
t Re 5:6
u Mt 25:32
Joh 10:11
v Re 22:1
w Isa 25:8
Re 21:4

CHAP. 8

x Re 6:1
y Re 5:1
z Re 15:1
a Ex 30:1
Re 9:13

Second Col.

a Re 5:8
b Ps 141:2
Lu 1:10
1Pe 4:7
c Isa 6:6
d Lu 12:49
e Ex 19:16
Re 4:5
Re 10:4
Re 16:18
f Ps 97:4
g Re 6:12
h Re 8:7
Re 8:8
Re 8:10
Re 8:12
Re 9:1
Re 9:13
Re 11:15
i Lu 25:9
Nu 10:2
J Ex 9:23
Joe 2:30
k De 4:24
Ps 97:3
Heb 12:29
l Isa 40:6
m Jer 51:25
n Ps 65:7
Isa 17:13
Isa 57:20
o Ex 7:20
p Re 16:3
q Isa 14:12
Lu 10:18
2Co 11:14
r Re 16:4

cense vessel; and a large quantity of incense^a was given him to offer it with the prayers of all the holy ones upon the golden altar that was before the throne. 4 And the smoke of the incense ascended from the hand of the angel with the prayers^b of the holy ones before God. 5 But right away the angel took the incense vessel, and he filled it with some of the fire^c of the altar and hurled it to the earth.^d And thunders^e occurred and voices and lightnings^f and an earthquake.^g 6 And the seven angels with the seven^h trumpetsⁱ prepared to blow them.

7 And the first one blew his trumpet. And there occurred a hail and fire^j mingled with blood, and it was hurled to the earth; and a third of the earth was burned^k up, and a third of the trees was burned up, and all the green vegetation^l was burned up.

8 And the second angel blew his trumpet. And something like a great mountain^m burning with fire was hurled into the sea.ⁿ And a third of the sea became blood;^o 9 and a third of the creatures that are in the sea which have souls^p died,^p and a third of the boats were wrecked.

10 And the third angel blew his trumpet. And a great star burning as a lamp fell from heaven,^q and it fell upon a third of the rivers and upon the fountains of waters.^r 11 And the name of the star is called Wormwood.* And a third of the waters turned into wormwood, and many of the men^s died from the waters, because these had been made bitter.^s

12 And the fourth angel blew his trumpet. And a third of the sun was smitten* and a third of the moon and a third of the stars, in order that a third of them might be darkened^t and the day might not have illumination for a third^u of it, and the night likewise.

13 And I saw, and I heard an eagle^v

s Pr 25:26; Am 5:7; Am 6:12; t Ex 10:22; u Isa 60:2; Eph 6:12; Col 1:13; v Job 39:29.

Re 8:9* Or, "lives." Gr., *psy-khas'*; Lat., *a'ni-mas*. 11* Or, "Absinthe." 11* Or, "of mankind." 12* Or, "was eclipsed."

flying in midheaven^a say with a loud voice: "Woe, woe, woe^b to those dwelling on the earth because of the rest of the trumpet blasts of the three angels who are about to blow their trumpets!"^c

9 And the fifth angel blew his trumpet.^d And I saw a star^e that had fallen from heaven to the earth, and the key^f of the pit of the abyss^g was given him.* **2** And he* opened the pit of the abyss, and smoke^h ascended out of the pit as the smoke of a great furnace,ⁱ and the sun was darkened,^j also the air, by the smoke of the pit. **3** And out of the smoke locusts^k came forth upon the earth; and authority was given them, the same authority as the scorpions^l of the earth have. **4** And they were told to harm no vegetation of the earth nor any green thing nor any tree, but only those men who do not have the seal of God on their foreheads.^m

5 And it was granted the [locusts], not to kill them, but that these should be tormentedⁿ five months, and the torment upon them was as torment by a scorpion^o when it strikes a man. **6** And in those days the men will seek death^p but will by no means find it, and they will desire to die but death keeps fleeing from them.

7 And the likenesses of the locusts resembled horses^q prepared for battle; and upon their heads [were] what seemed to be crowns like gold, and their faces [were] as men's faces,^r **8** but they had hair as women's hair.^s And their teeth were as those of lions;^t **9** and they had breastplates^u like iron breastplates. And the sound of their wings [was] as the sound of chariots^v of many horses running into battle.^w **10** Also, they have tails and stings like scorpions;^x and in their tails is their authority to hurt* the men five months. **11** They have over them a king, the angel of the abyss.^y In Hebrew his name is A-bad'-

Re 8:13* Or, "in the meridian; directly overhead." 9:1* Or, "it." 2* Or, "it." 10* Lit., "to treat unrighteously."

CHAP. 8

a De 4:11
Re 14:6
Re 19:17
b Re 9:12
Re 11:14
c Re 8:2

CHAP. 9

d Re 8:2
e Nu 24:17
Re 22:16
f Re 20:1
g Lu 8:31
Re 9:11
h Ex 19:18
Joe 2:30
i Ge 19:28
J Joe 2:2
Joe 2:10
k Ex 10:4
Ex 10:12
l De 8:15
Lu 11:12
m Re 7:3
n Re 16:9
Re 18:7
o Re 9:10
p Job 3:21
Re 6:16
q Joe 2:4
r Joe 2:6
s 1Co 11:15
Eph 5:24
t Joe 1:6
u Eph 6:14
1Th 5:8
2Ti 2:3
v Joe 2:5
w 2Co 10:4
x Re 9:5
y Re 9:1
Re 20:1

Second Col.

a Lu 4:34
Re 19:15
b Re 8:13
c Re 8:6
d Re 11:15
e Re 1:12
f Re 8:3
g Ga 4:14
h Ps 102:20
Ps 137:1
Ps 142:7
Isa 42:7
Isa 49:9
i Ge 2:14
Re 16:12
Re 17:15
j 1Ch 12:8
Pr 28:1
k Ps 11:6
1Jer 8:17
m De 31:29
Jer 5:3
n De 32:17
Ps 106:37
1Co 10:20
o Ps 115:4
Ps 135:15
p Isa 44:9
Jer 10:5
Da 5:23
q Ex 20:13

don,* but in Greek he has the name A-pol'lyon.^z

12 The one woe is past. Look! Two more woes^b are coming after these things.*

13 And the sixth angel^c blew his trumpet.^d And I heard one voice^e out of the horns* of the golden altar^f that is before God **14** say to the sixth angel, who had the trumpet: "Untie the four angels^g that are bound^h at the great river Eu-phra'tes."ⁱ **15** And the four angels were untied, who have been prepared for the hour and day and month and year, to kill a third of the men.

16 And the number of the armies of cavalry* was two myriads of myriads:^j I heard the number of them. **17** And this is how I saw the horses in the vision, and those seated on them: they had fire-red and hyacinth-blue and sulphur-yellow breastplates; and the heads of the horses were as heads of lions,^k and out of their mouths fire and smoke and sulphur^l issued forth. **18** By these three plagues a third of the men were killed, from the fire and the smoke and the sulphur which issued forth from their mouths. **19** For the authority of the horses is in their mouths and in their tails; for their tails are like serpents^m and have heads, and with these they do harm.

20 But the rest of the men who were not killed by these plagues did not repent of the works of their hands,ⁿ so that they should not worship the demons^o and the idols of gold and silver^p and copper and stone and wood, which can neither see nor hear nor walk;^q **21** and they did not repent of their murders^q nor of their spiritistic prac-

Re 9:11* "Abaddon." Or, "Destruction." J17. 18.22 (Heb.), 'Avad-dohn'. Compare Job 26:6; Ps 88:11; Pr 15:11 ftns, "Destruction." 11* "Apollyon." Or, "Destroyer." Gr., A-pol'ly-on. Vg adds: "and in Latin he has the name Ex-terminator (Ex-ter'mi-nans)." See Mt 7:13 ftn. 12* Or, "the following things." 13* "Out of the horns," P17* A1tmsSyh; Vg, "out of the four horns." 16* Or, "of the horsemen." 16* Or, "twenty thousand times ten thousand," that is, 200,000,000.

tices^a nor of their fornication nor of their thefts.

10 And I saw another strong angel^b descending^c from heaven, arrayed with a cloud,^c and a rainbow was upon his head, and his face was as the sun,^d and his feet^e were as fiery pillars, **2** and he had in his hand a little scroll^f opened. And he set his right foot upon the sea, but his left one upon the earth,^f **3** and he cried out with a loud voice just as when a lion^g roars. And when he cried out, the seven thunders^h uttered their own voices.

4 Now when the seven thunders spoke, I was at the point of writing; but I heard a voice out of heavenⁱ say: "Seal up^j the things^k the seven thunders spoke, and do not write them down." **5** And the angel that I saw standing on the sea and on the earth raised his right hand to heaven,^k **6** and by the One who lives^l forever and ever,^m who created the heaven and the things in it and the earthⁿ and the things in it and the sea and the things in it,^o he swore: "There will be no delay^p" any longer; **7** but in the days of the sounding^q of the seventh angel,^q when he is about to blow his trumpet,^r the sacred secret^s of God according to the good news which he declared to his own slaves the prophets^t is indeed brought to a finish."

8 And the voice^u that I heard out of heaven is speaking again with me and saying: "Go, take the opened scroll that is in the hand of the angel who is standing on the sea and on the earth."^v **9** And I went away to the angel and told him to give me the little scroll. And he said to me: "Take it and eat it up,^w and it will make your belly bitter, but in your mouth it will be sweet as honey." **10** And I took the little scroll out of the hand of the angel and ate it up,^x and in my mouth it was sweet as

Re 9:21^a "Spiritistic practices." Or, "sorceries." Lit., "drugs." Gr., *phar-ma'kon*. 10:1^b Lit., "stepping down." 2^c Lit., "little booklet." Gr., *bi-bla-ri'd-on*. 4^d Or, "Keep secret." 6^e "And the sea and the things in it," P²W²CVG; K²A omit. 6^f Lit., "time." Gr., *khro-nos*. 7^g Or, "voice." Gr., *phones'*. 7^h Or, "the mystery." Gr., *to my-ste'-ri-on*.

CHAP. 9

a Ga 5:20

CHAP. 10

b Da 10:21

Jude 9

Re 12:7

c Da 7:13

Re 1:7

d Mal 4:2

Mt 17:2

e Re 1:15

f Heb 2:8

g Pr 20:2

Re 5:5

h Ex 19:16

Re 4:5

i Re 11:9

j Re 10:8

k Da 12:4

l Da 12:7

m Jer 10:10

n Ps 90:2

i Ti 1:17

Re 4:9

o Ge 14:19

p Ex 20:11

Re 9:5

q Ps 146:6

Ac 4:24

r Isa 46:13

Eze 12:25

Hab 2:3

s Re 8:6

t Re 11:15

u Mr 4:11

v Am 3:7

w Re 10:4

x Re 10:2

y Eze 2:8

z Jer 15:16

CHAP. 11

c Eze 40:3

d 1Co 3:16

2Co 6:16

Eph 2:21

1Pe 2:5

1Pe 4:17

e Eze 40:17

f Lu 21:24

g Heb 12:22

Re 21:2

h Re 13:5

i Joh 8:17

j Ac 2:17

Re 19:10

k Ps 69:11

l Zec 4:3

Zec 4:11

m Zec 4:12

Mt 5:14

n Zec 4:14

o Jer 5:14

p Lu 4:25

q 1Ki 17:1

Jas 5:17

r Ge 9:4

Ex 17:9

Ac 15:20

s Re 13:1

t Re 2:10

Re 2:13

Re 12:17

u Isa 1:10

v Lu 13:33

Heb 13:12

w Re 13:7

Re 17:15

honey;^a but when I had eaten it up, my belly was made bitter. **11** And they say to me: "You must prophesy again with regard to peoples and nations and tongues and many kings."^b

11 And a reed^c like a rod^c was given me as he said: "Get up and measure the temple^d [sanctuary]^e of God^f and the altar and those worshipping in it. **2** But as for the courtyard that is outside^e the temple [sanctuary], cast it clear out^e and do not measure it, because it has been given to the nations,^f and they will trample the holy city^g underfoot for forty-two months.^h **3** And I will cause my twoⁱ witnesses to prophesy^j a thousand two hundred and sixty days dressed in sackcloth."^k **4** These are [symbolized by] the two olive trees^l and the two lampstands^m and are standing before the Lordⁿ of the earth."

5 And if anyone wants to harm them, fire issues forth from their mouths and devours their enemies;^o and if anyone should want to harm them, in this manner he must be killed. **6** These have the authority to shut up heaven^p that no rain should fall^q during the days of their prophesying, and they have authority over^r the waters to turn them into blood^r and to strike the earth with every sort of plague as often as they wish.

7 And when they have finished their witnessing, the wild beast that ascends out of the abyss^s will make war with them and conquer them and kill them.^t **8** And their corpses will be on the broad way of the great city which is in a spiritual sense called Sod'om^u and Egypt, where their Lord was also impaled.^v **9** And those of the peoples and tribes and tongues and nations^w will look at

Re 11:1^a "Reed." Gr., *ka'la-mos*; Lat., *ca'la-mus*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *qa-neh'*. Compare Eze 40:5 ftn, "Reed." 1^b Or, "the divine habitation (dwelling)." Gr., *ton na-on*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *keh-khal'*, "palace (temple) of." 1^c "God." K²AVG²Sy²; J¹⁷, "Jehovah." 2^d Or, "leave it out." 4^e "The Lord," K²AVG²Sy²; Vg^{ms} and Minuscule mss 1854, 2053, "God." 6^f Gr., *e-pi*, with the genitive case. 8^g Or, "fastened on a stake (pole)." See App 5c.

their corpses for three and a half days,^a and they do not let their corpses be laid in a tomb. **10** And those dwelling on the earth rejoice^b over them and enjoy themselves,^{*} and they will send gifts to one another,^c because these two prophets tormented those dwelling on the earth.

11 And after the three and a half days^d spirit of life from God entered into them,^e and they stood upon their feet, and great fear fell upon those beholding them. **12** And they heard a loud voice^f out of heaven say to them: "Come on up here."^g And they went up^{*} into heaven in the cloud, and their enemies beheld them. **13** And in that hour a great earthquake occurred, and a tenth^h of the city fell; and seven thousand persons^{*} were killed by^g the earthquake, and the rest became frightened and gave glory to the God of heaven.ⁱ

14 The second woe^j is past. Look! The third woe is coming quickly.

15 And the seventh angel blew his trumpet.^k And loud voices occurred in heaven, saying: "The kingdom of the world^{*} did become the kingdom of our Lord^l and of his Christ,^m and he will rule as kingⁿ forever and ever."ⁿ

16 And the twenty-four elders^o who were seated before God upon their thrones fell upon their faces^p and worshiped God,^q **17** saying: "We thank you,^r Jehovah^{*} God, the Almighty,^s the One who is^t and who was, because you have taken your great power^u and begun ruling as king.^v **18** But the nations became wrathful, and your own wrath came, and the appointed time for the dead to be judged, and to give [their] reward^w to your slaves the prophets^x and to the holy ones and to those fearing your name, the small and the great,^y and to bring to ruin^z those ruining^{*} the earth."^a

Re 11:10* Lit., "are making themselves well-minded." **12*** Lit., "they stepped up." **13*** Lit., "seven thousand names of men." **13*** Or, "in." **15*** "Of the world." Gr., *tou kosmou*; Lat., *mun'di*; J¹⁷(Heb.), *ha-'oh-lam'*. **15*** Lit., "he will reign." **16*** Gr., *pre-sby'teroi*. **17*** See App 1d. **18*** Lit., "corrupting through."

CHAP. 11

a Re 11:11
b Ps 35:15
Pr 24:17
c Lu 23:12
d Re 11:9
e Eze 37:5
f Ps 29:4
g Ps 50:5
Ps 147:2
Re 4:1
h Isa 6:13
i Isa 26:16
j Re 9:12
k Re 8:6
l 1Ch 29:11
Ps 22:28
Ps 97:1
Da 4:17
Da 4:34
Re 12:10
m Ps 2:6
Eze 21:27
Da 7:13
Lu 1:33
Lu 22:29
2Pe 1:11
n Ps 145:13
Da 2:44
o Re 4:10
Re 14:3
p Ps 95:6
q Re 7:11
r Isa 12:1
s Ex 6:3
Am 4:13
ftn.LXX
Re 16:7
t Ex 3:14
Re 1:4
Re 16:5
u Ex 9:16
Job 37:23
Isa 40:26
Ro 9:17
Re 4:11
v Ps 99:1
Zec 14:9
Re 19:6
w 1Th 4:16
Heb 11:6
Re 14:13
x Ho 12:10
Am 3:7
Mt 2:23
Ac 3:18
Ro 1:2
Heb 1:1
Jas 5:10
1Pe 1:10
y Ps 115:13
Ac 26:22
z Isa 6:11
Jer 4:7
Jer 26:18
Mic 3:12
a Ge 6:11
Ps 53:1
Jer 6:28
Jer 51:25
Zep 3:7

Second Col.

a Re 14:17
b 1Ki 8:1
Ps 132:8
c Hab 2:20
Heb 8:2
Heb 9:11

CHAP. 12

d Re 1:1
e Isa 54:1
Isa 54:5
Ga 4:26
f Ge 3:16
g Re 12:9
Re 20:2
h Isa 9:15

19 And the temple [sanctuary]^{*} of God^a that is in heaven^a was opened, and the ark^b of his covenant was seen in his temple [sanctuary].^c And there occurred lightnings and voices and thunders and an earthquake and a great hail.

12 And a great sign^d was seen in heaven, a woman^e arrayed with the sun, and the moon was beneath her feet, and on her head was a crown of twelve stars, **2** and she was pregnant. And she cries out in her pains^f and in her agony to give birth.

3 And another sign was seen in heaven, and, look! a great fiery-colored dragon,^g with seven heads and ten horns and upon its heads seven diadems; **4** and its tail^h drags a third of the starsⁱ of heaven, and it hurled them down to the earth.^j And the dragon^{*} kept standing before the woman^k who was about to give birth,^l that, when she did give birth, it might devour^m her child.

5 And she gave birth to a son,ⁿ a male, who is to shepherd all the nations with an iron rod.^o And her child was caught away to God and to his throne.^p **6** And the woman fled into the wilderness,^q where she has a place prepared by God, that they should feed^r her there a thousand two hundred and sixty days.^s

7 And war broke out in heaven: Mi-chael^t and his angels battled with the dragon, and the dragon and its angels battled **8** but it did not prevail, neither was a place found for them any longer in heaven. **9** So down the great dragon^u was hurled, the original serpent,^v the one called Devil^w and Satan,^x who is misleading the entire inhabited earth;^y

i Ge 6:2; Job 38:7; 2Co 11:15; j 2Pe 2:4; Jude 6; k Ge 3:15; l Isa 66:9; m Jer 51:34; n Re 11:15; o Ps 2:9; Ps 110:2; Re 19:15; p Ps 2:6; Ps 110:1; q Ps 55:7; r 1Ki 19:6; Pr 30:8; s Re 11:3; Re 12:14; t Da 10:13; Da 12:1; Jude 9; u Re 12:3; Re 20:2; v Ge 3:1; 2Co 11:3; Re 12:14; w Mt 4:1; Joh 8:44; Heb 2:14; Jas 4:7; 1Pe 5:8; x 1Ch 21:1; Job 1:6; Zec 3:2; Mt 4:10; Joh 13:27; Ro 16:20; 2Th 2:9; y 2Co 4:4; 2Co 11:14; Eph 2:2; 1Jo 5:19.

Re 11:19* Or, "the divine habitation (dwelling)." Gr., *ho na-os*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *heh-khal'*, "palace (temple) of." **19*** "God." *AVG*SyB; J¹⁷, "Jehovah." **12:4*** Gr., *dra'kon*; Lat., *dra'-co*. **7*** Meaning "Who Is Like God?" Gr., *Mikha-el'*. **9*** Lit., "the inhabited." Gr., *oikou-me'nen*, fem. sing., referring to the earth.

he was hurled down to the earth,^a and his angels were hurled down with him. **10** And I heard a loud voice in heaven say:

"Now have come to pass the salvation^b and the power^c and the kingdom of our God^d and the authority^e of his Christ,^e because the accuser of our brothers has been hurled down, who accuses them day and night before our God.^f **11** And they conquered him^g because of the blood of the Lamb^h and because of the word of their witnessing,ⁱ and they did not love their souls^j even in the face of death.^k **12** On this account be glad, you heavens and you who reside in them!^k Woe^l for the earth and for the sea,^m because the Devil has come down to you, having great anger, knowing he has a short period of time."ⁿ

13 Now when the dragon saw that it was hurled down to the earth,^o it persecuted the woman^p that gave birth to the male child. **14** But the two wings of the great eagle^q were given the woman, that she might fly into the wilderness^r to her place; there is where she is fed^s for a time and times and half a time^t away from the face of the serpent.^u

15 And the serpent disgorged water^v like a river from its mouth after the woman, to cause her to be drowned by the river.^w **16** But the earth came to the woman's help,^x and the earth opened its mouth and swallowed up the river that the dragon disgorged from its mouth. **17** And the dragon grew wrathful at the woman,^y and went off to wage war with the remaining ones of her seed, who observe the commandments of God and have the work of bearing witness^z to Jesus.

Re 12:10* Or, "victory." **10^a** "Power." Gr., *dy'na-mis*; Lat., *vir'tus*; J¹⁷(Heb.), *we'uz-zoh*, "and his strength." **10^a** "Authority." Gr., *e-xousi'a*; Lat., *po-te'tas*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *u-mem-she'leth*, "and the authority of." **11^a** Or, "their lives." Lit., "their soul." **11^a** Or, "even despite the danger of death." Lit., "until death." **14^a** Or, "for an appointed time and appointed times and half an appointed time." Gr., *kai-ron' kai kai-rous' kai he'mi-sy kai-rou'*. Compare Da 4:16 ftn; Da 12:7 ftn, "Half." **17^a** "Work of bearing witness." Gr., *mar-ty-ri'an*; Lat., *te-sti-mo'ni-um*.

CHAP. 12

a Lu 10:18
Re 12:13
b Ps 118:14
Lu 1:69
Ro 13:11
2Co 6:2
Heb 9:28
1Pe 1:5
c Re 11:17
d Re 11:15
e Mt 24:30
Mt 25:32
2Co 5:10
Eph 1:10
1Th 4:16
f Job 1:9
Zec 3:1
g 1Jo 2:14
h 1Pe 1:19
i Ac 1:8
2Ti 1:8
Re 1:9
Re 19:10
j Mt 16:25
Lu 14:26
Ac 20:24
k Ac 7:53
Heb 12:22
Re 13:6
l Re 8:13
m Isa 57:20
Isa 60:2
Re 17:15
n Da 8:19
Mic 4:1
Mt 24:34
Ro 16:20
2Ti 3:1
2Pe 3:3
o Lu 10:18
p Ge 3:15
Re 12:1
q Ex 19:4
Isa 40:31
r Ps 55:7
s Mt 4:4
Lu 12:42
t Re 11:3
Re 12:6
u Ge 3:1
2Co 11:3
v Ps 18:4
Isa 17:12
w Da 11:40
x Tit 3:1
Re 13:11
y Ge 3:15
z Mt 24:9
Ac 1:8
Re 1:9
Re 6:9

Second Col.

CHAP. 13

a Jer 5:22
b Re 11:7
Re 13:18
Re 19:20
c Isa 57:20
Da 7:2
Hab 1:14
Re 17:15
Re 21:1
d Da 7:7
e Re 13:3
f Ps 74:10
g Da 7:6
h Da 7:5
i Da 7:4
j Re 12:9
k Lu 4:6
l Re 13:14
m Da 7:8
n Lu 12:10
o Re 11:2
Re 11:3

13 And it stood still upon the sand^a of the sea.

And I saw a wild beast^b ascending out of the sea,^c with ten horns^d and seven heads,^e and upon its horns ten diadems, but upon its heads blasphemous^f names. **2** Now the wild beast that I saw was like a leopard,^g but its feet were as those of a bear,^h and its mouth was as a lion'sⁱ mouth. And the dragon^j gave to [the beast]^k its power and its throne and great authority.^k

3 And I saw one of its heads as though slaughtered to death, but its death-stroke^l got healed, and all the earth followed the wild beast with admiration. **4** And they worshiped the dragon because it gave the authority to the wild beast, and they worshiped the wild beast with the words: "Who is like the wild beast, and who can do battle with it?" **5** And a mouth speaking great things^m and blasphemies was given it,ⁿ and authority to act forty-two months^o was given it. **6** And it opened its mouth in blasphemies^p against God, to blaspheme his name and his residence,^q even those residing in heaven.^q **7** And there was granted^r it to wage war with the holy ones and conquer them,^s and authority was given it over every tribe and people and tongue and nation. **8** And all those who dwell on the earth will worship it;^t the name of not one of them stands written in the scroll^u of life of the Lamb who was slaughtered,^u from the founding^v of the world.^v

9 If anyone has an ear, let him hear.^w **10** If anyone [is meant] for captivity, he goes away into captivity.^x If anyone will kill with the sword, he must be killed with the sword.^y Here is where it means the endurance^z and faith^a of the holy ones.^b

p Ex 5:2; Isa 14:13; Da 7:25; q Re 12:12; r Joh 19:11; s Lu 22:31; Re 12:17; t Da 12:1; Re 3:5; Re 21:27; u Isa 53:7; Mt 27:50; Re 5:6; Re 5:12; v Eph 1:4; 1Pe 1:20; w Mt 11:15; x Zec 14:2; y Ge 9:6; Mt 26:52; z Mt 24:13; Heb 10:36; Heb 12:3; a Re 2:10; b Da 7:18; 1Co 6:2; Re 20:6.

Re 13:2* Lit., "gave to it." **6*** Or, "tent; tabernacle." **7*** "And there was granted . . . conquer them," sVg; P⁴⁷ACArm omit. **8*** Or, "him." **8*** Lit., "throwing down [of seed]." Gr., *ka-ta-boles'*.

11 And I saw another wild beast^a ascending out of the earth,^b and it had two horns like a lamb, but it began speaking as a dragon.^c 12 And it exercises all the authority of the first wild beast^d in its sight. And it makes the earth and those who dwell in it worship the first wild beast, whose death-stroke got healed.^e 13 And it performs great signs,^f so that it should even make fire come down out of heaven to the earth in the sight of mankind.

14 And it misleads those who dwell on the earth, because of the signs that were granted it to perform in the sight of the wild beast, while it tells those who dwell on the earth to make an image^g to the wild beast that^{*} had the sword-stroke^h and yet revived. 15 And there was granted it to give breath^{*} to the image of the wild beast, so that the image of the wild beast should both speak and cause to be killed all those who would not in any way worship the imageⁱ of the wild beast.

16 And it puts under compulsion all persons,^j the small and the great, and the rich and the poor, and the free and the slaves, that they should give these a mark in their right hand or upon their forehead,^k 17 and^{*} that nobody might be able to buy or sell except a person having the mark,^l the name¹ of the wild beast or the number of its name.^m 18 Here is where wisdom comes in: Let the one that has intelligence calculate the number of the wild beast, for it is a man'sⁿ number; and its number is six hundred and sixty-six.^o

14 And I saw, and, look! the Lamb^p standing upon the Mount Zion,^q and with him a hundred and forty-four thousand^r having his name and the name

Re 13:14* Lit., "who." 15* Or, "spirit; active force." Gr., *pneuma*; Lat., *spiritum*; J17:18,22 (Heb.), *ru'ach*. 17* "And," P47^κAVg; ^κCSy^b omit. 17^l Lit., "engraving." Gr., *kharagma*; J18:22 (Heb.), *hat-taw'*, "the *taw*," the Heb. letter corresponding to the English letter "T." Compare Eze 9:4 fn. 18* "Six hundred and sixty-six," ^κA; P47 and Minuscule ms 046, *χξς'*, the Gr. letters representing the number 666. Here the number 6 is emphasized to a third degree, namely, 6 plus 60 plus 600.

CHAP. 13

a Da 7:8
Re 16:13
Re 19:20
b Re 12:16
c Da 7:8
Re 16:13
Re 20:2
d Re 13:1
e Re 13:3
f De 13:1
Mt 24:24
g Ex 20:4
Re 19:20
Re 20:4
h Re 13:3
i De 29:17
Jk1 11:5
Da 3:6
Mt 24:15
J Jer 39:10
Jer 52:16
k Re 14:9
Re 16:2
Re 19:20
l Re 14:11
m Re 15:2
n Ec 7:20
Re 3:23
o 1Ch 20:6
Da 3:1

CHAP. 14

p Joh 1:29
Re 5:6
Re 22:3
q Ps 2:6
Heb 12:22
1Pe 2:6
r Re 7:4

Second Col.

a Re 3:12
b Re 1:15
c 2Ch 5:12
Re 5:8
d 1Ch 6:31
e Ps 33:3
Ps 98:1
Ps 149:1
Re 5:9
f Re 4:6
Re 4:4
Re 19:4
h Re 7:4
Re 14:1
i 1Co 6:20
J Jas 1:27
k 2Co 11:2
Jas 4:4
l 1Pe 2:21
m 1Co 7:23
Re 5:9
n Ex 23:16
Le 23:15
Jas 1:18
o Pr 14:5
Re 21:27
p Eph 5:27
Jude 24
q De 4:11
Re 8:13
Re 19:17
r Mt 24:14
Mr 13:10
s Ac 1:8
Col 1:23
t Pr 8:13
Mt 10:28
u Ps 19:1
Ro 11:36
Jude 25
Re 4:9
v 1Pe 4:17
2Pe 2:9
w Ex 20:11
Ps 124:8
Ps 146:6
x Ac 14:15

of his Father^a written on their foreheads. 2 And I heard a sound out of heaven as the sound of many^{*} waters^b and as the sound of loud thunder; and the sound that I heard was as of singers who accompany themselves on the harp^c playing on their harps. 3 And they are singing^d as if a new song^e before the throne and before the four living creatures^f and the elders;^g and no one was able to master^h that song but the hundred and forty-four thousand,^h who have been boughtⁱ from the earth.

4 These are the ones that did not defile themselves with women;^j in fact, they are virgins.^k These are the ones that keep following the Lamb no matter where he goes.^l These were bought^m from among mankind as firstfruitsⁿ to God and to the Lamb, 5 and no falsehood was found in their mouths;^o they are without blemish.^p

6 And I saw another angel flying in midheaven,^q and he had everlasting good news^r to declare as glad tidings to those who dwell on the earth, and to every nation and tribe and tongue and people,^s 7 saying in a loud voice: "FEAR God^t and give him glory,^u because the hour of the judgment by him has arrived,^v and so worship the One who made^w the heaven and the earth and sea and fountains of waters."^x

8 And another, a second angel,^{*} followed, saying: "She has fallen! Babylon^y the Great has fallen,^z she who made all the nations drink of the wine^a of the anger of her fornication!"^{ab}

9 And another angel, a third, followed them, saying in a loud voice: "If anyone worships the wild beast^c and its image,^d and receives a mark on his forehead or upon his hand,^e 10 he will also drink of the wine of the anger of God that is poured out undiluted into the cup of his wrath,^f and he shall be

y Re 17:18; Re 18:2; z Isa 21:9; Jer 51:8; Re 18:21; a Jer 51:7; b Re 17:2; Re 18:3; c Re 13:1; d Re 13:15; e Re 13:16; f Ps 75:8; Re 11:18; Re 16:19.

Re 14:2* Or, "great." 3* Gr., *pre-sby-te'ron*. 3* Or, "learn fully." 6* Or, "in the meridian; directly overhead." 8* "Angel," ^κACSy^b; P17^κ omit. 8^l See App 5A.

tormented^a with fire and sulphur^b in the sight of the holy angels and in the sight of the Lamb. **11** And the smoke of their torment ascends forever and ever,^c and day and night they have no rest, those who worship the wild beast and its image, and whoever receives the mark^d of its name. **12** Here is where it means endurance for the holy ones,^e those who observe the commandments of God^f and the faith^g of Jesus.”

13 And I heard a voice out of heaven say: “Write: Happy are the dead^h who die in union with [the] Lordⁱ from this time onward.^j Yes, says the spirit, let them rest* from their labors, for the things they did^k go right with them.”

14 And I saw, and, look! a white cloud, and upon the cloud someone seated like a son of man,^k with a golden crown^l on his head and a sharp sickle in his hand.

15 And another angel emerged from the temple [sanctuary],* crying with a loud voice to the one seated on the cloud: “Put your sickle in and reap,^m because the hour has come to reap, for the harvestⁿ of the earth is thoroughly ripe.”^o **16** And the one seated on the cloud thrust in his sickle on the earth, and the earth was reaped.

17 And still another angel emerged from the temple [sanctuary]* that is in heaven,^p he, too, having a sharp sickle.

18 And still another angel emerged from the altar and he had authority over the fire.^q And he called out with a loud voice to the one that had the sharp sickle, saying: “Put your sharp sickle in and gather the clusters of the vine of the earth,^r because its grapes have become ripe.” **19** And the angel^s thrust his sickle into the earth and gathered the vine^t of the earth, and he hurled it into the great winepress of the anger of God.^u **20** And the winepress was trodden outside the city,^v and blood came out of the winepress as high up as the

Re 14:13* Or, “that they may rest.” **13*** “The things they did.” Lit., “their works.” **15*** Or, “the divine habitation (dwelling).” Gr., *tou na-ou*; J^{17,18,22}(Heb.), *ha-heh-khal*, “the palace (temple).” **15*** Or, “is dried out.” **17*** See vs 15 fn, “Sanctuary.”

CHAP. 14

a Re 20:10
b Re 21:8
c Mt 25:46
2Th 1:9
Re 19:3
d Re 13:16
Re 16:2
Re 20:4
e Re 13:10
f Ec 12:13
Re 1:3
g Heb 10:38
h Col 3:3
i Ro 6:3
l Co 15:51
j 1Th 4:16
k Da 7:13
Mt 25:31
Ac 1:11
Re 1:7
l Ps 21:3
Re 6:2
m Mr 4:29
n Mt 13:39
o Joe 3:13
p Re 11:19
q Re 20:9
r De 32:32
s Mt 13:39
Re 9:11
t Jer 12:10
u Re 19:15
v Heb 13:12
Re 22:15

Second Col.

a Pr 21:31
b Jer 25:33

CHAP. 15

c Re 1:1
d Re 16:1
e Le 26:21
f Ps 7:11
g Re 16:17
h 1Ki 7:23
i Ki 7:39
j Re 2:7
k Re 13:15
l Re 13:18
i Re 4:6
m Re 5:8
n Ex 15:1
De 31:30
Heb 3:5
o Joh 1:29
Ac 3:22
Heb 2:12
p Ex 15:11
Ps 92:5
Ps 111:2
Ps 139:14
q Ex 6:3
Re 19:6
r De 32:4
Ps 145:17
s Jer 10:10
1Ti 1:17
t Jer 10:7
u Ps 22:23
Ps 33:8
v Ps 86:12
Joh 12:28
w Jer 3:12
x Ps 86:9
Mal 1:11
y Isa 2:4
z Heb 8:2
Heb 9:11
a Ac 7:44
b Re 11:19
c Re 8:2
d Re 15:1
e Da 10:5
f Re 19:4
g Ps 75:8
Jer 25:15
Re 14:10

bridles of the horses,^a for a distance of a thousand six hundred furlongs.^{ab}

15 And I saw in heaven another sign,^c great and wonderful, seven angels^d with seven plagues.^e These are the last ones, because by means of them the anger^f of God is brought to a finish.^g

2 And I saw what seemed to be a glassy sea^h mingled with fire, and those who come off victoriousⁱ from the wild beast and from its image^j and from the number^k of its name standing by* the glassy sea,^l having harps^m of God. **3** And they are singing the song of Mosesⁿ the slave of God and the song of the Lamb,^o saying:

“Great and wonderful are your works,^p Jehovah* God, the Almighty.^q Righteous and true are your ways,^r King of eternity.^s **4** Who will not really fear you,^t Jehovah,^u and glorify your name,^v because you alone are loyal?^w For all the nations will come and worship before you,^x because your righteous decrees have been made manifest.”^y

5 And after these things I saw, and the sanctuary of the tent^z of the witness^{aa} was opened in heaven,^b **6** and the seven angels^c with the seven plagues^d emerged from the sanctuary, clothed with clean, bright linen^e and girded about their breasts with golden girdles. **7** And one of the four living creatures^f gave the seven angels seven golden bowls that were full of the anger of God,^g who lives forever and ever.^h **8** And the sanctuary became filled with smoke because of the glory of Godⁱ and because of his power, and no one was able to enter into the sanctuary until the seven plagues^j of the seven angels were finished.

h Ps 90:2; 1Ti 1:17; i Ex 40:34; 1Ki 8:11; Isa 6:4; Eze 44:4; J Le 26:21; Re 15:1.

Re 14:20* About 296 km (184 English mi). A furlong corresponded with a stadium, and equaled one eighth of a Roman mile, 185 m (606.75 English ft). **15:2*** Or, “upon.” **3*** See App 1d. **3*** “Eternity,” P⁴⁷CVgSy^h; A and Minuscule ms 046, “the nations.” **4*** See App 1d. **5*** Or, “tabernacle of the testimony.” **6*** “Linen,” P⁴⁷CVgSy^h; AC, “stone.”

16 And I heard a loud voice^a out of the sanctuary say to the seven angels: "Go and pour out the seven bowls of the anger^b of God into the earth."

2 And the first one^c went off and poured out his bowl into the earth.^d And a hurtful and malignant ulcer^e came to be upon the men that had the mark of the wild beast^f and that were worshiping its image.^g

3 And the second one^h poured out his bowl into the sea.ⁱ And it became blood^j as of a dead man, and every living soul died, [yes,] the things in the sea.^k

4 And the third one^l poured out his bowl into the rivers^m and the fountains of the waters. And they became blood.ⁿ

5 And I heard the angel over the waters say: "You,* the One who is and who was,^o the loyal^p One, are righteous, because you have rendered these decisions,^q **6** because they poured out the blood of holy ones and of prophets,^r and you have given them blood^s to drink. They deserve it."^t **7** And I heard the altar say: "Yes, Jehovah* God, the Almighty,^u true and righteous are your judicial decisions."^v

8 And the fourth one^w poured out his bowl upon the sun; and to [the sun]* it was granted to scorch^x the men^y with fire. **9** And the men were scorched with great heat, but they blasphemed the name^z of God, who has the authority^{aa} over these plagues, and they did not repent so as to give glory^{ab} to him.

10 And the fifth one poured out his bowl upon the throne of the wild beast.^b And its kingdom became darkened,^c and they began to gnaw their tongues for [their] pain, **11** but they blasphemed^d the God of heaven for their pains and for their ulcers, and they did not repent of their works.

12 And the sixth one^e poured out his bowl upon the great river Eu-phra'tes,^f and its water was dried up,^g that the way might be prepared for the kings^h from the rising of the sun.

Re 16:5* "You," *ACVgSyh; TR, "You, O Lord"; J7.8.13,14,16, "You, Jehovah." 7* See App 1b. 8* Lit., "to it." 8* Or, "mankind."

CHAP. 16

a Isa 66:6
b Re 16:7
c Ps 69:24
d Zep 3:8
e Re 8:7
f Re 20:11
g Ex 9:10
h De 28:35
i Re 13:16
j Re 13:18
k Re 13:15
l Re 19:20
m Re 8:8
n Re 17:15
o Ex 7:20
p Isa 57:20
q Re 8:10
r Ps 78:44
s Ex 7:20
t Ex 3:14
u Re 1:4
v Ps 145:17
w Jer 3:12
x Re 15:4
y De 32:4
z Ps 119:137
aa Ge 9:5
ab Ps 79:3
ac Mt 23:35
ad Isa 49:26
ae Re 18:20
af Ex 6:3
ag Ps 19:9
ah Ps 119:137
ai Re 19:2
aj Re 8:12
ak Isa 49:10
al Ps 83:18
am Z 13:1
an Re 9:21
ao Re 14:7
ap Re 13:1
aq Ex 10:21
ar Isa 8:22
as Eph 4:18
at Re 16:21
au Re 9:13
av Ps 137:1
aw Isa 44:27
ax Jer 50:38
ay Isa 44:28
az Jer 51:57

Second Col.

a Jo 4:1
b Le 11:12
c Re 12:3
d Re 13:1
e Re 13:11
f 1Ti 4:1
g Re 13:13
h Ps 2:2
i Re 18:3
j Re 18:9
k Eze 38:16
l Re 19:19
m Joe 2:1
n Isa 13:6
o Jer 25:33
p Eze 30:3
q Joe 1:15
r Joe 2:11
s Zep 1:15
t Ps 3:12
u 1Th 5:2
v 2Pe 3:10
w Lu 21:36
x Re 3:18
y 2Ch 35:22
z Ec 12:11
aa Re 19:19
ab Eph 2:2
ac Eph 6:12
ad Isa 66:6
ae Re 16:1
af Eze 38:19
ag Da 12:1
ah Heb 12:26
ai Re 17:18

13 And I saw three unclean inspired expressions^a [that looked] like frogs^b come out of the mouth of the dragon^c and out of the mouth of the wild beast^d and out of the mouth of the false prophet.^e **14** They are, in fact, expressions inspired^f by* demons and perform signs,^g and they go forth to the kings^h of the entire inhabited earth,ⁱ to gather them together to the war^j of the great day^k of God the Almighty.^l

15 "Look! I am* coming as a thief."^m Happy is the one that stays awakeⁿ and keeps his outer garments, that he may not walk naked and people look upon his shamefulness.^o

16 And they gathered them together to the place* that is called in Hebrew Har-Ma-ged'on.^p

17 And the seventh one poured out his bowl upon the air.^q At this a loud voice^r issued out of the sanctuary from the throne, saying: "It has come to pass!" **18** And lightnings and voices and thunders occurred, and a great earthquake^s occurred such as had not occurred since men came to be on the earth,^t so extensive an earthquake,^u so great. **19** And the great city^v split into three parts, and the cities of the nations fell; and Babylon* the Great^w was remembered in the sight of God, to give her the cup of the wine of the anger of his wrath.^x **20** Also, every island fled, and mountains were not found.^y **21** And a great hail^z with every stone about the weight of a talent^{aa} descended out of heaven upon the men,^{ab} and the men blasphemed^{ac} God due to the plague of hail,^b because the plague of it was unusually great.

w Re 18:2; x Re 25:15; Re 15:7; y Re 6:14; z Job 38:22; Job 38:23; Isa 28:2; a Re 16:9; b Ex 9:24; Re 11:19.

Re 16:13* Or, "unclean spirits." 13* "False prophet." Gr., *pseu-do-pro-phe'tou*; Lat., *pseu-do-pro-phe'tae*; J17.22(Heb.), *nevi' hash-she'-ger*. 14* Or, "in fact, spirits of." 14* Lit., "inhabited." Gr., *oi-kou-me'nes*, fem. sing., referring to the earth. 15* "I am," *AVgSyh; n, "He is." 16* "Place," *VgSyh; A, "river." 16* Or, "Armageddon." Gr., *Har Ma-gedon*; Lat., *Her-ma-gedon*; J18.22(Heb.), *Har Meghid-dohn*, "Mountain of Megiddo." 19* Gr., *Ba-by-lon*; J17.22(Heb.), *Bavel*. 21* About 20.4 kg (45 lb). 21* Or, "mankind."

17 And one of the seven angels that had the seven bowls^a came and spoke with me, saying: "Come, I will show you the judgment upon the great harlot^b who sits on many^c waters,^c 2 with whom the kings of the earth committed fornication,^d whereas those who inhabit the earth were made drunk with the wine of her fornication."^e

3 And he carried me away in [the power of the] spirit^f into a wilderness. And I caught sight of a woman sitting upon a scarlet-colored wild beast^g that was full of blasphemous names^h and that had seven headsⁱ and ten horns. 4 And the woman was arrayed in purple^j and scarlet,^k and was adorned with gold and precious stone and pearls^l and had in her hand a golden cup^m that was full of disgusting thingsⁿ and the unclean things of her fornication.^o 5 And upon her forehead was written a name, a mystery:^p "Babylon^q the Great, the mother of the harlots^a and of the disgusting things of the earth."^r 6 And I saw that the woman was drunk with the blood^s of the holy ones and with the blood of the witnesses of Jesus.^t

Well, on catching sight of her I wondered with great wonderment.^u 7 And so the angel said to me: "Why is it you wondered? I will tell you the mystery^v of the woman^v and of the wild beast that is carrying her and that has the seven heads and the ten horns:^w 8 The wild beast that you saw was,^x but is not, and yet is about to ascend out of the abyss,^y and it is to go off into destruction. And when they see how the wild beast was, but is not, and yet will be present, those who dwell on the earth will wonder admiringly, but their names have not been written upon the scroll of life^z from the founding^a of the world.^a

9 "Here is where the intelligence that has wisdom comes in:^b The seven

Re 17:1* Or, "fornicatrix; prostitute." Gr., *por'nes*. See App 5A. **1*** Or, "great." **2*** Gr., *por'neias*. See App 5A. **5*** Or, "a religious secret," sacred to Babylon. **5*** See 16:19 ftn. **7*** Or, "religious secret." Gr., *my-ste'ri-on*. **8*** Lit., "throwing down [of seed]." Gr., *ka-ta-bo-les'*.

CHAP. 17

a Re 16:1
b 1Co 6:15
c Jas 4:4
c Isa 57:20
Jer 51:13
Re 17:15
Re 19:2
d Isa 47:5
Jas 4:4
Re 18:9
e Jer 51:7
Re 14:8
Re 18:3
f Eze 37:1
Re 1:10
g Re 13:15
h Mr 3:29
i Re 17:9
J Da 5:29
Lu 16:19
k Mt 27:28
l Re 18:12
Re 18:19
m Jer 51:7
n Re 29:17
Isa 66:3
o Ro 1:24
p 2Th 2:7
q Re 19:2
r Eze 22:2
Re 18:5
s Re 18:24
Re 19:2
t Re 6:9
u Eze 28:19
v Re 17:5
w Re 17:3
x Re 13:15
y Re 20:1
z Ex 32:32
Ps 69:28
Php 4:3
a Re 13:8
b Mt 24:15
Jas 3:17

Second Col.

a Re 17:7
b Jer 51:25
c Jer 46:2
Jer 51:11
Da 8:20
Da 8:21
Zep 2:13
d Joh 19:15
e Da 8:23
f Re 13:11
Re 19:20
g Re 17:8
h Da 7:24
i Ps 2:2
J Joh 1:29
Re 5:6
k Mt 28:18
Ac 2:36
1Ti 6:15
l Re 19:15
m Ro 16:20
n Isa 57:20
Jer 51:13
o Da 7:24
Re 17:12
p Re 17:8
q Re 17:7
r Ge 38:24
Le 21:9
s Jos 11:20
Pr 21:1
Jer 51:12
t Re 17:12
u Isa 55:11
v Re 17:5
w Isa 47:5

CHAP. 18

x Re 12:10

heads^a mean^{*} seven mountains,^b where the woman sits on top. 10 And there are^{*} seven kings: five have fallen,^c one is,^d the other has not yet arrived,^e but when he does arrive he must remain a short while.^f 11 And the wild beast that was but is not,^g it is also itself an eighth [king], but springs from the seven,^{*} and it goes off into destruction.

12 "And the ten horns that you saw mean ten kings,^h who have not yet received a kingdom, but they do receive authority as kings one hour with the wild beast. 13 These have one thought, and so they give their power and authority to the wild beast.ⁱ 14 These will battle with the Lamb,^j but, because he is Lord of^{*} lords and King of^{*} kings,^k the Lamb will conquer them.^l Also, those called and chosen and faithful with him [will do so]."^m

15 And he says to me: "The waters that you saw, where the harlot is sitting, mean peoples and crowds^{*} and nations and tongues.ⁿ 16 And the ten horns^o that you saw, and the wild beast,^p these will hate the harlot^q and will make her devastated and naked, and will eat up her fleshy parts and will completely burn her with fire.^r 17 For God put [it] into their hearts to carry out his thought,^s even to carry out [their] one thought by giving^{*} their kingdom to the wild beast,^t until the words of God will have been accomplished.^u 18 And the woman^v whom you saw means^{*} the great city that has a kingdom over the kings of the earth."^w

18 After these things I saw another angel descending from heaven, with great authority;^x and the earth was lighted up from his glory.^y 2 And he cried out with a strong voice,^z saying: "She has fallen! Babylon^{*} the Great has fallen,^a and she has become a dwelling

y Mt 17:2; Re 1:16; z Jer 50:2; a Isa 21:9; Jer 51:8; Re 14:8.

Re 17:9* Or, "are." **10*** Or, "And they mean." **11*** Or, "but owes its existence to the seven." **14*** Or, "over; among." **14*** Or, "over; among." **15*** Or, "masses." **17*** Or, "to carry out one purpose and give." Lit., "to do one opinion and to give." **18*** Or, "is." **18:2*** Gr., *Ba-by-lon'*; J^{17,18,22} (Heb.), *Ba-vel'*.

place of demons and a lurking place of every unclean exhalation^a and a lurking place of every unclean and hated bird!^b **3** For because of the wine of the anger of her fornication^{*} all the nations have fallen [victim],^c and the kings of the earth committed fornication^d with her, and the traveling merchants^e of the earth became rich due to the power of her shameless luxury."^f

4 And I heard another voice out of heaven say: "Get out of her, my people,^g if you do not want to share with her in her sins,^h and if you do not want to receive part of her plagues. **5** For her sins have massed together clear up to heaven,ⁱ and God has called her acts of injustice to mind.^j **6** Render to her even as she herself rendered,^k and do to her twice as much, yes, twice the number of the things she did;^l in the cup^m in which she put a mixture put twiceⁿ as much of the mixture for her.^o **7** To the extent that she glorified herself and lived in shameless luxury, to that extent give her torment and mourning.^p For in her heart she keeps saying, 'I sit a queen,^q and I am no widow,^r and I shall never see mourning.'^s **8** That is why in one day her plagues^t will come, death and mourning and famine, and she will be completely burned with fire,^u because Jehovah^{*} God, who judged her, is strong.^v

9 "And the kings^w of the earth who committed fornication with her and lived in shameless luxury will weep and beat themselves in grief over her,^x when they look at the smoke^y from the burning of her, **10** while they stand at a distance because of their fear of her torment and say,^z 'Too bad, too bad, you great city,^a Babylon you strong city, because in one hour your judgment has arrived!'^b

11 "Also, the traveling merchants^c of the earth are weeping and mourning over her,^d because there is no one to buy their full stock anymore, **12** a full stock^e of gold and silver and pre-

CHAP. 18

a Ps 39:5
b Isa 13:21
c Jer 50:39
d Jer 51:37
e Jer 51:7
f Isa 47:5
g Isa 47:2
h Isa 23:8
i Pr 19:10
j Isa 47:1
k Isa 48:20
l Isa 52:11
m Jer 50:8
n Jer 51:45
o Zec 2:7
p Jer 51:6
q 2Co 6:17
r Jer 51:9
s 1Ti 5:24
t Jer 51:49
u Jer 51:56
v Re 16:19
w 2Th 1:6
x Ps 137:8
y Jer 50:15
z Jer 51:24
a Mt 25:8
b Jer 51:7
c Re 16:19
d Jer 17:18
e Jer 50:21
f Re 14:10
g Jer 50:29
h Jer 17:15
i Isa 47:8
j Ps 10:6
k Jer 50:13
l Le 21:9
m Jer 51:58
n Heb 12:29
o Jer 50:34
p Isa 23:17
q Eze 50:46
r Eze 27:35
s Re 18:18
t Eze 26:17
u Da 4:30
v Jer 51:8
w Eze 27:36
x Eze 27:30
y Eze 27:12

Second Col.

a Eze 27:22
b Eze 27:13
c 1Ti 6:10
d Ec 5:10
e Eze 27:36
f Eze 27:30
g Eze 27:31
h Re 17:4
i Pr 11:4
j Isa 23:14
k Eze 27:27
l Eze 27:32
m Isa 4:12
n Eze 27:30
o Eze 27:9
p Eze 27:33
q Isa 47:11
r Jer 51:55
s Jer 51:48
t Re 12:12
u Re 14:12
v 1Co 4:9
w De 32:43
x Ro 12:19
y Re 6:10
z Re 19:2
a Mt 18:6

cious stone and pearls and fine linen and purple and silk and scarlet; and everything in scented wood^{*} and every sort of ivory object and every sort of object out of most precious wood and of copper and of iron and of marble;^a **13** also cinnamon and Indian spice^{*} and incense and perfumed oil and frankincense and wine and olive oil and fine flour and wheat and cattle and sheep, and horses and coaches and slaves[#] and human souls.^{ab} **14** Yes, the fine fruit that your soul desired^{*c} has departed from you, and all the dainty things and the gorgeous things have perished from you, and never again will people find them.^d

15 "The traveling merchants^e of these things, who became rich from her, will stand at a distance because of [their] fear of her torment and will weep and mourn,^f **16** saying, 'Too bad, too bad—the great city,^g clothed with fine linen and purple and scarlet, and richly adorned with gold ornament and precious stone and pearl,^h **17** because in one hour such great riches have been devastated!'ⁱ

"And every ship captain and every man that voyages anywhere,^j and sailors and all those who make a living by the sea, stood at a distance^k **18** and cried out as they looked at the smoke from the burning of her and said, 'What city is like the great city?'^l **19** And they threw dust upon their heads^m and cried out, weeping and mourning,ⁿ and said, 'Too bad, too bad—the great city, in which all those having boats at sea^o became rich^p by reason of her costliness, because in one hour she has been devastated!'^q

20 "Be glad over her, O heaven,^r also you holy ones^s and you apostles^t and you prophets, because God has judicially exacted punishment for you from her!"^u

21 And a strong angel lifted up a stone like a great millstone^v and hurled

Re 18:2^{*} Or, "spirit." **3**^{*} Or, "For because of the passion-arousing wine of her fornication." A omits "of the wine." **8**^{*} "Jehovah," J7,8,13,14, 16-18,22-24; ^xCSy^h(Gr.), *Ky'ri-os*; AVg omit. See App 1d.

Re 18:12^{*} Or, "thyine wood." **13**^{*} Or, "amomum," an Indian spice plant. **13**^{*} Lit., "bodies." **13**^a Or, "slaves, even souls of men." **14**^{*} Lit., "fruit of your soul's desire."

it into the sea,^a saying: "Thus with a swift pitch will Babylon the great city be hurried down, and she will never be found again.^b 22 And the sound of singers who accompany themselves on the harp and of musicians and of flutists and of trumpeters will never be heard in you again,^c and no craftsman of any trade* will ever be found in you again, and no sound of a millstone will ever be heard in you again, 23 and no light of a lamp will ever shine in you again, and no voice of a bridegroom and of a bride will ever be heard in you again;^d because your traveling merchants^e were the top-ranking men^f of the earth, for by your spiritistic^g practice* all the nations were misled. 24 Yes, in her was found the blood^h of prophetsⁱ and of holy ones^j and of all those who have been slaughtered on the earth."^k

19 After these things I heard what was as a loud voice of a great crowd in heaven.^l They said: "Praise Jah, you people!^m The salvationⁿ and the glory and the power belong to our God,^o 2 because his judgments are true and righteous.^p For he has executed judgment upon the great harlot^q who corrupted the earth with her fornication, and he^a has avenged the blood of his slaves at her hand."^a 3 And right away for the second time they said: "Praise Jah, you people!^r And the smoke from her goes on ascending forever and ever."^s

4 And the twenty-four elders^t and the four living creatures^u fell down and worshiped God seated^v upon the

Re 18:22* "Of any trade," CVgSyh; *A omit. 23* "Spiritistic practice." Or, "sorcery." Lit., "druggery." Gr., *pharmakí'ai*, dative, sing. 19:1* Or, "Hallelujah." Gr., *Hallelouia*; J22 (Heb.), *halelu-yah*. Compare Ps 104:35 ftn, "People." 1* "Our God," *ACVgSyh; TR and some cursive mss, "the Lord our God"; J7.8.13, 14.16.17, "Jehovah our God." 2* "His judgments are true and righteous," *AVg; J7.8, "Jehovah is righteous and his judgments are upright." 2* Or, "fornicatrix; prostitute." Gr., *por'nen*. See App 5a. 2* "He," *AVgSyh; eight mss from Nos. 95-217, "the Lord"; J7.8, "Jehovah." 3* See vs 1 ftn, "People." 4* Gr., *pre-sby'te-roí*.

CHAP. 18

a Jer 51:63
b Jer 51:64
c Eze 26:21
d Isa 24:8
e Eze 26:13
f Mr 6:21
g Isa 47:9
h Re 9:21
i Mt 23:37
j Re 16:6
k Ge 9:6
Jer 51:49

CHAP. 19

l Da 7:10
m Ps 150:6
n Re 12:10
o Re 7:12
p De 32:4
q Ps 19:9
r Ps 117:1
s Isa 34:10
t Re 4:4
u Re 4:6
v 1Ki 22:19
Isa 6:1

Second Col.

a Ps 106:48
b Ps 134:1
c Ps 135:1
d Ps 115:13
e Ex 6:3
f Ps 97:1
g Isa 52:7
h Da 7:9
i Re 11:15
j Re 7:12
k Mt 25:10
l 1Th 4:16
m Lu 14:15
n Joh 3:34
o Re 22:8
p Ac 10:26
q Mt 28:19
r Mt 4:10
s Lu 24:27
t Job 39:25
u Heb 3:6
v Joh 1:14
w Isa 11:4
x Re 1:14
y Re 19:16
z Re 2:17

throne, and said: "Amen! Praise Jah,^a you people!"^a

5 Also, a voice issued forth from the throne and said: "Be praising our God, all you his slaves,^b who fear him, the small ones and the great."^c

6 And I heard what was as a voice of a great crowd and as a sound of many* waters and as a sound of heavy thunders. They said: "Praise Jah,^d you people,^e because Jehovah^f our* God, the Almighty,^g has begun to rule as king.^h 7 Let us rejoice and be overjoyed, and let us give him the glory,ⁱ because the marriage^j of the Lamb has arrived^k and his wife has prepared herself.^l 8 Yes, it has been granted to her to be arrayed in bright, clean, fine linen, for the fine linen stands for the righteous acts of the holy ones."^k

9 And he tells me: "Write: Happy are those invited^m to the evening meal of the Lamb's marriage."^m Also, he tells me: "These are the true sayings of God."ⁿ 10 At that I fell down before his feet to worship him.^o But he tells me: "Be careful! Do not do that!^p All I am is a fellow slave of you and of your brothers who have the work of witnessing to Jesus.^q Worship God;^r for the bearing witness^s to Jesus is what inspires^t prophesying."^s

11 And I saw the heaven opened, and, look! a white horse.^u And the one seated upon it is called* Faithful^v and True,^v and he judges and carries on war in righteousness.^w 12 His eyes are a fiery flame,^x and upon his head are many diadems.^y He has a name^z written that no one knows but he himself, 13 and he is arrayed with blood,^a and the name he is called is The Word^b of God.

a Ps 68:23; Isa 63:2; b Joh 1:1; 1Jo 1:1.

Re 19:4* Or, "Amen! Hallelujah!" See vs 1 ftn, "People." 6* Or, "great." 6* See vs 1 ftn, "People." 6* See App 1d. 6* "Our." A omits. 9* "Those invited." Lit., "(ones) having been called." 9* "Evening meal of the Lamb's marriage," AVgSyh; s, "evening meal of the Lamb." 10* "Bearing witness." Gr., *martyri'a*; Lat., *te-sti-mo'ni-um*. 10* Or, "is the spirit of it." 10* Or, "the prophecy." 11* "Called." A omits.

14 Also, the armies that were in heaven were following him on white horses, and they were clothed in white, clean, fine linen. 15 And out of his mouth there protrudes a sharp long sword,^a that he may strike the nations with it, and he will shepherd them with a rod of iron.^b He treads too the winepress^c of the anger of the wrath of God^d the Almighty. 16 And upon his outer garment, even upon his thigh, he has a name written, King of* kings and Lord of lords.^e

17 I saw also an angel standing in the sun, and he cried out with a loud voice and said to all the birds^f that fly in midheaven: "Come here, be gathered together to the great evening meal of God, 18 that YOU may eat the fleshy^g parts of kings and the fleshy parts of military commanders* and the fleshy parts of strong men^h and the fleshy parts of horsesⁱ and of those seated upon them, and the fleshy parts of all, of freemen as well as of slaves and of small ones and great."

19 And I saw the wild beast^j and the kings^k of the earth and their armies gathered together to wage the war^l with the one seated on the horse^m and with his army. 20 And the wild beastⁿ was caught, and along with it the false prophet^o that performed in front of it the signs^p with which he misled those who received the mark^q of the wild beast and those who render worship to its image.^r While still alive, they both were hurled into the fiery lake that burns with sulphur.^s 21 But the rest were killed off with the long sword^t of the one seated on the horse,^u which [sword] proceeded out of his mouth.^v And all the birds^w were filled^x from the fleshy parts of them.*

20 And I saw an angel coming down out of heaven with the key of the abyss^y and a great chain in his hand. 2 And he seized the dragon,^z the original serpent,^a who is the Devil^b and Satan,^c and bound him for a thousand years. 3 And he hurled him into

Re 19:16* Or, "over; among." 18* Or, "chiliarchs"; each a commander of 1,000 soldiers.

CHAP. 19

- a 2Th 2:8
- Re 1:16
- b Ps 2:9
- Re 2:27
- Re 12:5
- c Jer 25:30
- Joe 3:13
- Re 14:20
- d Re 14:19
- e Mt 28:18
- Php 2:10
- 1Ti 6:15
- Re 17:14
- f 1Sa 17:46
- Eze 39:4
- Eze 39:17
- g Eze 39:17
- h Eze 39:18
- i Eze 39:20
- j Re 13:1
- k Re 16:14
- Re 17:12
- l Eze 38:16
- Re 16:16
- m Ps 2:2
- n Re 13:18
- o Re 13:11
- Re 16:13
- p Re 13:13
- q Re 13:16
- r Re 13:15
- s Mt 10:28
- 2Pe 2:6
- Jude 7
- Re 20:14
- t Re 6:2
- u Re 2:16
- v Eze 39:4
- Re 19:17
- w Eze 39:20
- x Eze 39:17

CHAP. 20

- y Re 9:1
- z Re 12:3
- a Ge 3:1
- b Joh 8:44
- c Zec 3:1
- Re 12:9

Second Col.

- a Re 9:11
- b Re 20:7
- c Lu 22:30
- d Mt 19:28
- Lu 22:30
- 1Co 6:2
- e Re 13:12
- f Re 13:15
- g Re 13:16
- h 2Ti 2:12
- Re 1:6
- i Joh 5:28
- Ac 24:15
- Eph 2:1
- j Mt 25:46
- Re 20:13
- k 1Co 15:23
- 1Co 15:52
- Php 3:11
- 1Th 4:16
- l Re 14:13
- Re 22:7
- m Re 13:10
- n Mt 10:28
- Re 2:11
- Re 20:14
- o 1Co 15:54
- p 1Pe 2:9
- Re 1:6
- q Re 5:10
- r Eze 38:15
- s Eze 48:35
- Re 21:3
- t Heb 12:22
- Re 21:2
- u 2Ki 1:10
- Eze 38:22

the abyss^a and shut [it] and sealed [it] over him, that he might not mislead the nations anymore until the thousand years were ended. After these things he must be let loose for a little while.^b

4 And I saw thrones,^c and there were those who sat down on them, and power of judging was given them.^d Yes, I saw the souls of those executed with the ax for the witness they bore to Jesus and for speaking about God,^e and those who had worshiped neither the wild beast^f nor its image^f and who had not received the mark upon their forehead and upon their hand.^g And they came to life and ruled as kings^h with the Christ for a thousand years.ⁱ 5 (The rest of the deadⁱ did not come to life until the thousand years were ended.)^j This is the first^k resurrection.^j 6 Happy^l and holy^m is anyone having part in the first resurrection; over these the second deathⁿ has no authority,^o but they will be priests^p of God and of the Christ, and will rule as kings with him for the thousand years.^q

7 Now as soon as the thousand years have been ended, Satan will be let loose out of his prison, 8 and he will go out to mislead those nations in the four corners* of the earth, Gog and Ma'gog, to gather them together for the war. The number of these is as the sand of the sea.^r 9 And they advanced over the breadth of the earth and encircled the camp* of the holy ones^s and the beloved city.^t But fire came down out of heaven and devoured them.^u 10 And the Devil^v who was misleading* them was hurled into the lake of fire and sul-

v Re 12:9.

Re 20:4* Lit., "through the witness of Jesus and through the word of the God." 4* "Thousand years." Gr., *khi'lia e'te*, root for the English word "chiliasts," believers in a literal thousand-year reign of Christ over mankind on a paradise earth; Lat., *mil'le an'nis*, "a millennium." 5* "The rest of the dead . . . were ended," AVg; *uSy*^p omit. 5* "Resurrection." Gr., *ana'sta'sis*, "raising up; standing up" (from *ana*-, "up," and *sta'sis*, "standing"); Lat., *re-sur-rec'ti-o*. 8* Or, "quarters; extremities." Compare 7:1. 9* Or, "the army in battle line." Lit., "encampment." 10* Lit., "making to err."

phur, where both the wild beast^a and the false prophet [already were];^b and they will be tormented day and night forever and ever.

11 And I saw a great white throne and the one seated on it.^c From before him^d the earth and the heaven fled away,^d and no place was found for them.

12 And I saw the dead, the great and the small,^e standing before the throne, and scrolls^f were opened. But another scroll was opened; it is the scroll of life.^f And the dead were judged out of those things written in the scrolls according to their deeds.^g 13 And the sea gave up those dead in it, and death and Ha'des^g gave up those dead^h in them, and they were judged individually according to their deeds.ⁱ 14 And death^j and Ha'des were hurled into the lake of fire.^k This means^k the second death,^k the lake of fire.^l 15 Furthermore, whoever was not found written in the book of life^m was hurled into the lake of fire.ⁿ

21 And I saw a new heaven^o and a new earth;^p for the former heaven^o and the former earth^r had passed away, and the sea^s is no more. 2 I saw also the holy city,^t New Jerusalem, coming down out of heaven^u from God and prepared as a bride^v adorned for her husband.^w 3 With that I heard a loud voice from the throne say: "Look! The tent^x of God is with mankind, and he will reside^y with them, and they will be his peoples.^z And God himself will be with them.^a 4 And he will wipe out every tear^b from their eyes, and death will be no more,^c neither will mourning nor outcry nor pain be anymore.^d The former things have passed away."^e

5 And the One seated on the throne^f said: "Look! I am making all things new."^g Also, he says: "Write, because these words are faithful and true."^h

Re 20:11* Or, "From the face of him." 12* Lit., "little books." Gr., *bibli'a*. 13* "Hades." Gr., *hai'des*; Vg(Lat.), *in'fer-us*; Vg^c(Lat.), *in'fer-nus*; Sy^hJ^{7,8,11-14,16-18,22}, "Sheol." See App 4B. 14* See App 4C. 14* Or, "is." 21:3* "Tent." Gr., *skene*; Lat., *taber-na-cu-lum*; J^{7,8,18,22}(Heb.), *mish-kan*. See Ex 25:8. 3* Lit., "he will tent."

CHAP. 20

a Re 13:1;
b Re 19:20;
c Heb 12:23;
d Re 4:2;
e 2Pe 3:7;
f Ac 24:15;
g Re 11:18;
h Ex 32:33;
i Ps 69:28;
j Da 12:1;
k Joh 5:29;
l Ac 10:42;
m Joh 5:29;
n Isa 25:8;
o Jo 5:12;
p 1Co 15:26;
q Re 2:11;
r Re 20:6;
s Re 21:8;
t Mt 5:22;
u Mt 18:9;
v Jas 3:6;
w Re 17:8;
x Pr 10:7;
y Re 21:8;

CHAP. 21

o Isa 65:17;
p 2Pe 3:13;
q Isa 66:22;
r 2Pe 3:10;
s Re 20:11;
t Isa 57:20;
u Re 17:15;
v Isa 52:1;
w Heb 12:22;
x Re 3:12;
y Re 19:7;
z Mt 9:15;
a Joh 3:29;
b Eze 37:27;
c Ps 15:1;
d Isa 66:23;
e Eze 43:7;
f Eze 48:35;
g Isa 65:19;
h Re 7:17;
i Isa 25:8;
j 1Co 15:26;
k Isa 35:10;
l Isa 65:19;
m 2Pe 3:7;
n 2Ch 18:18;
o Isa 6:1;
p Re 4:2;
q Isa 42:9;
r La 5:21;
s Eze 36:26;
t 2Pe 3:13;

Second Col.

a Re 1:8;
b Re 22:13;
c Ps 36:9;
d Isa 55:1;
e Re 7:17;
f Re 22:1;
g 1Co 15:28;
h Re 3:12;
i 2Sa 7:14;
j Re 11:20;
k Heb 3:19;
l Jo 5:10;
m Ro 1:24;
n 1Co 6:9;
o Jo 3:15;
p Eph 5:5;
q Ga 5:20;
r Joh 8:44;
s Ac 5:3;
t 1Ti 1:10;
u Mt 5:22;
v Mt 18:9;
w Jas 3:6;
x Isa 30:33;
y Mt 10:28;
z Re 19:20;

6 And he said to me: "They have come to pass!" I am the Al'pha and the O-me'ga,^a the beginning and the end.^a To anyone thirsting I will give from the fountain of the water of life free.^b 7 Anyone conquering will inherit these things, and I shall be his God^c and he will be my son.^d 8 But as for the cowards and those without faith^e and those who are disgusting in their filth^f and murderers^g and fornicators^h and those practicing spiritismⁱ and idolaters^j and all the liars,^j their portion will be in the lake that burns with fire^k and sulphur.^l This means^m the second death."^m

9 And there came one of the seven angels who had the seven bowls which were full of the seven last plagues,ⁿ and he spoke with me and said: "Come here, I will show you the bride, the Lamb's wife."^o 10 So he carried me away in [the power of the] spirit to a great and lofty mountain,^p and he showed me the holy city^q Jerusalem coming down out of heaven from God.^r 11 and having the glory of God.^s Its radiance^t was like a most precious stone, as a jasper stone shining crystal-clear.^t 12 It had a great and lofty wall^u and had twelve gates, and at the gates twelve angels, and names were inscribed which are those of the twelve tribes of the sons of Israel.^v 13 On the east were three gates, and on the north three gates, and on the south three gates, and on the west three gates.^w 14 The wall of the city also had twelve foundation^x stones, and on them the twelve names of the twelve apostles^y of the Lamb.

15 Now the one who was speaking with me was holding as a measure a golden reed,^z that he might measure the city and its gates and its wall.^a 16 And the city lies foursquare, and

m Pr 10:7; Heb 10:26; Re 2:11; Re 20:6; n Le 26:21; Re 15:1; o Ps 45:9; Re 19:7; p Isa 2:2; Eze 40:2; Mic 4:1; q Isa 52:1; r Heb 12:22; Re 3:12; Re 21:2; s Isa 60:1; t Eze 24:10; u Isa 60:18; v Ex 28:21; Ex 39:14; w Re 22:14; x Heb 11:10; y Mt 10:2; Lu 6:13; Ac 1:13; Eph 2:20; z Eze 40:3; Re 11:1; a Eze 40:5;

Re 21:6* Or, "They are a fact!" 6* Or, "I am the A and the Z." Compare 1:8 ftn, "Omega." 8* "Those practicing spiritism." Or, "sorcerers." Lit., "druggers." Gr., *phar-ma-koi's*. 8* Or, "This portion is." 11* Or, "illumina-tor."

its length is as great as its breadth. And he measured the city^a with the reed, twelve thousand furlongs;* its length and breadth and height are equal. **17** Also, he measured its wall, one hundred and forty-four cubits,* according to a man's measure, at the same time an angel's.[#] **18** Now the structure of its wall was jasper,^b and the city was pure gold like clear glass. **19** The foundations^c of the city's wall were adorned with every sort of precious stone:^d the first foundation was jasper,^e the second sapphire,^f the third chalcid^o-ony, the fourth emerald,^g **20** the fifth sar^o-do-nyx, the sixth sardius, the seventh chrys^o-lite,^h the eighth beryl, the ninth topaz,ⁱ the tenth chrys^o-oprase, the eleventh hyacinth, the twelfth amethyst.^j **21** Also, the twelve gates were twelve pearls; each one of the gates was made of one pearl.^k And the broad way of the city was pure gold, as transparent glass.

22 And I did not see a temple* in it,^l for Jehovah^m God the Almightyⁿ is its temple,^o also the Lamb [is].^p **23** And the city has no need of the sun nor of the moon to shine upon it, for the glory of God lighted it up,^q and its lamp was the Lamb.^r **24** And the nations will walk by means of its light,^s and the kings of the earth will bring their glory into it.^t **25** And its gates will not be closed at all by day,^u for night will not exist there.^v **26** And they will bring the glory and the honor of the nations into it.^w **27** But anything not sacred and anyone that carries on a disgusting^x thing and a lie^y will in no way enter into it;^z only those written in the Lamb's scroll of life [will].^a

Re 21:16* About 2,220 km (1,379 English mi). A furlong corresponded to a stadium and equaled one eighth of a Roman mile, 185 m (606.75 ft). **17*** About 64 m (210 ft). **17*** Or, "that is, an angel's." **22*** Or, "divine habitation (dwelling)." Gr., *na-on*; Lat., *templum*; J17.18(Heb.), *weheh-khal*, "and a palace (temple)." **22*** See App 1b. **22*** "Almighty." Gr., *Pan-to-kra-tor*; Lat., *O-mni-po-tens*; J17.22(Heb.), *'Elo-him' tseva-'ohth*, "God of armies." See Ru 1:20 ftn, "Almighty."

CHAP. 21

a Re 3:12
b Re 4:3
c Re 21:11
d Isa 54:11
e Isa 54:12
f Ez 28:18
g Ez 28:13
h Ez 39:11
i Job 28:6
j Ez 28:17
k Re 4:3
l Ez 28:20
m Ca 5:14
n Ez 1:16
o Da 10:6
p Ez 28:17
q Ex 39:10
r Job 28:19
s Ez 28:13
t Ez 28:19
u Ez 39:12
v Ez 39:12
w Es 1:6
x Job 28:18
y Mt 13:46
z Ac 7:49
a Ps 11:4
n Ex 6:3
o Re 15:3
p Joh 4:23
q Eph 2:20
r Isa 60:19
s Re 22:5
t Joh 9:9
u Ac 26:13
v Heb 1:3
w Isa 60:3
x Ps 138:4
y Isa 60:11
z Isa 60:12
a Isa 60:20
w Isa 60:5
x 1Co 6:9
y Ga 5:21
z Ps 5:6
a Col 3:9
b Re 21:8
c Isa 52:1
d Da 12:1
e Pph 4:3
f Re 13:8

Second Col.

CHAP. 22

a Ez 47:1
b Joh 1:29
c Re 2:7
d Ez 47:12
e Ez 47:12
f Zec 14:11
g Ps 9:7
h Re 3:21
i Ro 1:9
j Ps 17:15
k Mt 5:8
l Re 14:1
m Re 21:25
n Isa 60:19
o 1Jo 1:5
p Da 7:18
q Re 3:21
r Re 14:1
s Tit 1:2
t Re 21:5
u 2Sa 23:2
v 2Ti 3:16
w 1Sa 3:21
x Jer 37:6
y Re 1:1
z Re 16:15
a Re 22:20
b Joh 13:17
c Re 1:3
d Ac 10:25
e Joe 2:28
f Ps 29:2
g Mt 4:10
h Re 19:10
x Re 1:3

22 And he showed me a river of water of life,^a clear as crystal, flowing out from the throne of God and of the Lamb.^b **2** down the middle of its broad way. And on this side of the river and on that side [there were] trees^c of life producing twelve crops of fruit, yielding their fruits each month.^d And the leaves of the trees [were] for the curing of the nations.^e

3 And no more will there be any curse.^f But the throne of God^g and of the Lamb^h will be in [the city],* and his slaves will render him sacred service;ⁱ **4** and they will see his face,^j and his name will be on their foreheads.^k **5** Also, night will be no more,^l and they have no need of lamplight nor [do they have] sunlight, because Jehovah* God will shed light^m upon them, and they will rule as kings forever and ever.ⁿ

6 And he said to me: "These words are faithful and true;^o yes, Jehovah* the God of the inspired expressions^p of the prophets^q sent his angel forth to show his slaves the things that must shortly take place.^r **7** And, look! I am coming quickly.^s Happy is anyone observing the words of the prophecy of this scroll."^t

8 Well, I John was the one hearing and seeing these things. And when I had heard and seen, I fell down to worship^u before the feet of the angel that had been showing me these things. **9** But he tells me: "Be careful! Do not do that! All I am is a fellow slave of you and of your brothers who are prophets^v and of those who are observing the words of this scroll. Worship God."^w

10 He also tells me: "Do not seal up* the words of the prophecy of this scroll, for the appointed time is near.^x **11** He that is doing unrighteousness, let him do unrighteousness still;^y and let the filthy one be made filthy still;^z

y Da 12:10; z 2Ti 3:13; Jude 10.

Re 22:2* Lit., "tree" (generically); or, "wood." Gr., *xylon*. **3*** Or, "it," fem., that is, the city. **3*** "Will render . . . sacred service." Gr., *la-treu'sou-sin*. See Ex 3:12 ftn. **5*** See App 1b. **6*** See App 1b. **6*** Or, "of the spirits." Gr., *ton pneu-ma'ton*; Lat., *spi-ri'tu-um*. **10*** Or, "Do not keep secret."

but let the righteous^a one do righteousness still, and let the holy one be made holy still.^b

12 "Look! I am coming quickly,^c and the reward^d I give is with me, to render to each one as his work is.^e 13 I am the Alpha and the Omega,^f the first and the last,^g the beginning and the end. 14 Happy are those who wash their robes,^h that the authority [to go] to the treesⁱ of life^j may be theirs and that they may gain entrance into the city by its gates.^j 15 Outside are the dogs^k and those who practice spiritism^l and the fornicators^m and the murderers and the idolaters and everyone liking and carrying on a lie.ⁿ

16 "I, Jesus, sent my angel to bear witness to you people of these things for the congregations. I am the root^o and the offspring^p of David, and the bright morning star."^q

17 And the spirit^r and the bride^s

Re 22:13* Or, "I am the A and the Z." See 1:8 ftn, "Omega" and *ad* under "Alpha and Omega." 14* See vs 2 ftn. 15* "Those who practice spiritism." Or, "sorcerers." Lit, "druggers." Gr., *phar-ma-koi*. 17* Or, "the inspired utterance."

CHAP. 22

a Ro 5:1
b Php 3:16
c 1Pe 1:15
d Isa 40:10
e Ps 62:12
f Pr 24:12
g Jer 17:10
h Ro 2:6
i Isa 44:6
j Re 1:8
k Re 21:6
l Isa 48:12
m Re 1:3
n Re 2:7
o Jer 23:18
p Mt 7:6
q Php 3:2
r Ga 5:20
s Eph 5:5
t Col 3:9
u Re 21:8
v Isa 11:10
w Re 5:5
x Isa 11:1
y Isa 53:2
z Jer 23:5
aa Jer 33:15
ab Ro 1:3
ac Nu 24:17
ad Re 2:28
ae Re 22:6
af Re 21:9

Second Col.

a Mt 11:28
b Joh 4:14
c Isa 55:1
d Joh 7:37
e Re 7:17
f Re 21:6

keep on saying: "Come!" And let anyone hearing say: "Come!"^a And let anyone thirsting come;^b let anyone that wishes take life's water free.^c

18 "I am bearing witness to everyone that hears the words of the prophecy of this scroll: If anyone makes an addition^d to these things, God will add to him the plagues^e that are written in this scroll; 19 and if anyone takes anything away from the words of the scroll of this prophecy, God will take his portion away from the trees of life^f and out of the holy city,^g things which are written about in this scroll.

20 "He that bears witness of these things says, 'Yes; I am coming quickly.'^h

"Amen! Come, Lord Jesus."

21 [May] the undeserved kindness of the Lord Jesus Christⁱ [be] with the holy ones.^j

d De 4:2; De 12:32; Pr 30:6; Joh 20:30; 2Co 11:4; Ga 1:8; 1Jo 4:3; e 2Jo 9; Re 15:1; f Re 2:7; Re 22:2; g Re 21:2; h Re 3:11; Re 22:7; i Ro 16:20; 2Th 3:18.

Re 22:21* "Christ," VgSy^h; *A omit. 21* "With the holy ones. Amen!" s; Sy^h, "with all the holy ones. Amen!"; Vg^c, "with you all. Amen!"; AVg, "with all."

BIBLE WORDS INDEXED

See page 14 for abbreviations of names of Bible books.

A

AARON, Ex 28:1 A. may act as priest
Ex 32:1 said to A. make for us a god
Heb 5:4 called by God, just as A. also was
Ex 4:14; 24:1; Ps 99:6; 135:19; Mic 6:4.
ABADOON, Re 9:11 king, name is A.
ABANDON, Eze 31:12 people will a. it
ABANDONED, Zep 2:4 a. city she will become
ABANDONING, 2Pe 2:15 A. the path
ABASER, 1Sa 2:7 Jehovah is an A.
ABASHED, Ps 35:26 Let those be a.
ABASING, Ps 147:6 he is a. the wicked
ABATED, Ge 8:8 waters a. from the ground
Mr 4:39 wind a., and a great calm set in
ABBA, Ro 8:15 we cry out: A. Father!
Ga 4:6 spirit cries out: A. Father!
ABDOMEN, 2Sa 20:10; Ca 5:14; Jer 51:34.
ABEDNEGO, Da 1:7; 2:49; 3:12, 30.
ABEL, Ge 4:4 Jehovah with favor upon A.
Mt 23:35 from the blood of righteous A. to
Heb 11:4 By faith A. offered a sacrifice
Ge 4:2, 8, 25; Lu 11:51; Heb 12:24.
ABHOR, Ro 12:9 A. what is wicked
Ge 27:46; Le 20:23; Nu 21:5; Pr 3:11.
ABHORRENCE, 1Ki 11:25; Da 12:2; Ro 2:22.
ABHORRENT THING, La 1:17; Eze 7:19, 20.
ABIDE, Php 1:25 I shall a. with all of you
ABIDING, Heb 10:34 an a. possession
ABIDING PLACE(S), Isa 32:18 peaceful a.
Jer 25:37 peaceful a. rendered lifeless
Eze 34:14 they will lie down in a good a.
ABIHU, Ex 6:23; Le 10:1; Nu 3:4.
ABIJAH, 1Sa 8:2; 1Ki 14:1; Lu 1:5.
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Ro 7:18 a. to work out what is fine
1Co 1:5 full a. to speak and full knowledge
1Co 12:28 helpful services, a. to direct
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ABIMELECH, Ge 20:2; Jg 9:16; 2Sa 11:21.
ABISHAI, 1Sa 26:6; 2Sa 21:17; 23:18.
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34:8; 37:23; 89:48; Pr 6:34; 20:24; 29:5; Isa
22:17; Jer 17:5; Joe 2:8.
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ABNORMAL FALLING OFF, Le 13:30, 34.
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Job 14:2 house of my Father are many a.
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ABOLISHED, Eph 2:15 he a. the enmity
2Ti 1:10 Christ Jesus, who has a. death
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Ge 31:38; Job 21:10.
ABOUT, Ro 6:1 undeserved kindness a.
2Co 1:5 sufferings for Christ a. in us
Ro 15:13; 2Co 8:7; Php 1:9; 1Th 3:12.
ABOUNDED, Ro 5:15 undeserved kindness a.
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ABRAHAM, Ge 17:9 A. keep my covenant
Ge 18:18 A. to become a nation great
2Ch 20:7 A., your lover
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Ex 34:6; Da 12:4; 1Co 12:23.
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Lu 12:25 Who can a. a cubit to his life span
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ADDING, Ge 30:24; 2Ch 28:13.
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Re 22:18 If anyone makes an a.
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ADVANCE, Eph 2:10 God prepared in a.
ADVANCEMENT, 1Pe 1:12, 25; 1Ti 4:15.
ADVANTAGE, Pr 14:23 By toil comes a.
Ec 2:13 more a. for wisdom than for folly

2Co 7:2 we have taken a. of no one
Ec 2:11; 1Co 7:35; 10:33; 2Co 12:17, 18.
ADVANTAGEOUS, Ec 7:11 Wisdom is a. for
1Co 6:12 not all things are a.
ADVERSARY(IES), Isa 64:2 name known to a.
Jer 46:10 Jehovah avenging upon his a.
1Pe 5:8 Your a., the Devil, walks about
De 32:43; Es 7:6; Ps 74:10; 107:2; Na 1:2.
ADVERSITY(IES), Job 6:2; 30:13; Ps 5:9;
38:12; 55:11; 91:3; 94:20; Pr 17:4.
Pr 15:13 stupid son means a.
Eze 7:26 There will come a. upon a.
ADVISABLE, Mt 19:10 a. time to marry
AFFAIR(S), Ec 3:1 a. not for every a.
1Co 16:14 Let your a. take place with love
Es 3:4; Ac 15:8.
AFFECTION(S), Mt 10:37 has greater a.
Joh 5:20 The Father has a. for Son
Joh 21:17 do you have a. for me?
Col 3:12 clothe yourselves with tender a.
2Ti 3:3 having no natural a., not open to
Re 3:19 those for whom I have a. I reprove
Joh 11:3; 1Co 16:22; 2Co 7:15; Tit 3:15.
AFFLICT, Ec 15:13 a. them four hundred
Ex 22:22 must not a. any widow or
2Sa 7:10; Na 1:12.
AFFLICTED, Job 36:15 will rescue the a.
Ps 82:3 To the a. one do justice
Pr 31:9 plead the cause of the a. one
Isa 66:2 to the one a. and contrite
Job 34:28; Isa 49:13; 53:4; 7; 58:10.
AFFLICTING, Ps 94:5; Isa 60:14; Zep 3:19.
AFFLICTION, Ps 107:17 errors, caused a.
Ps 107:41 protects the poor one from a.
2Co 8:2 during a great test under a.
Ex 3:7, 17; 4:31; Job 36:15; Ps 119:92.
AFFORD, Le 27:8; Nu 6:21; Eze 46:7.
AFORETIME, Ro 1:2 promised a. through
Ro 15:4 things written a. our instruction
AFRAID, Ec 3:10 was a. because I was naked
Jg 7:3 Who is a. and trembling?
Isa 51:12 a. of a mortal man that will die
Jer 1:8 Do not be a. for I am with you
Ps 112:7; Pr 3:25; Heb 13:6; Re 2:10.
AFRESH, Heb 6:6 impale the Son a.
AFTERDAYS, De 8:16 do you good in your a.
AFTEREFFECT, Pr 5:4 a. from her is bitter
AGABUS, Ac 11:28; 21:10.
AGAINST, Isa 19:2 war each one a. his
Mt 12:30 He that is not on my side is a. me
Ro 8:31 If God is for us, who will be a. us?
Mal 3:5; Mt 10:35; 12:25; Eph 6:12.
AGED, Lu 1:18; Tit 2:3; Phm 9.
AGENT, CHIEF, Ac 3:15; 5:31; Heb 2:10.
AGITATED, Ps 4:4 Be a., but do not sin
Ps 99:1 become king. Let the peoples be a.
Isa 13:13 cause heaven itself to become a.
1Pe 3:14 do not fear, neither become a.
Ex 15:14; De 2:25; Joe 2:1, 10; Ac 17:8.
AGLOW, Ac 18:25; Ro 12:11.
AGONY, Re 12:2 in her a. to give birth
AGREE, Mt 18:19; Ac 15:15.
AGREEABLE, 1Co 7:12, 13 she a. to dwelling
AGREEABLY, Ps 105:22 bind a. to his soul
AGREED, Mt 20:13; Ac 5:9.
AGREEMENT, Mt 14:56 testimonies not in a.
1Co 1:10 you should all speak in a.
2Co 6:16 what a. God's temple with idols?
AGRICULTURE, Ne 10:37 all our a. cities
AGRICULTURE, 2Ch 26:10 a lover of a.
ANAB, 1Ki 16:30; 18:17; 2Ki 10:18.
ANASUERUS, Es 1:1; 3:1; 8:1; 9:30; 10:3.
ANAZ, 2Ki 16:1; 19; 2Ch 27:9; Isa 1:1.
AHEAD, 2Jo 9 Everyone that pushes a. and
AHIJAH, 1Ki 12:15; 14:2; 1Ch 26:20.
ATHIOPHEL, 2Sa 15:31; 17:23.
ANITUB, 1Sa 14:3; 2Sa 8:17; 1Ch 9:11.
AI, Jos 7:2; 3; 8:1, 26, 28, 29; Jer 49:3.
AID, Heb 2:18 to a. those put to test
AJALON, Jos 10:12; Jg 12:12; 1Ch 6:69.
AIM, 2Co 5:9 our a. to be acceptable to him
1Ti 4:7 with godly devotion as your a.
AIR, Eph 2:2 ruler of authority of the a.
1Th 4:17 caught to meet the Lord in the a.
Job 41:16; 1Co 9:26; 14:9; Re 9:2.
AIRS, PUT ON GREAT, Jer 48:26; Da 8:4, 8.
AKELDAMA, Ac 1:19 A., Field of Blood

ALARM, 2Ch 13:12; Zep 1:16.
ALARM SIGNAL, Jer 49:2; Am 1:14; 2:2.
ALEXANDER, Ac 19:33; 1Ti 1:20; 2Ti 4:14.
ALIEN, Lu 24:18; Heb 11:9.
ALIENATED, Col 1:21 you were once a.
Eph 2:12; 4:18.
ALIEN RESIDENT(S), Ge 15:13; De 10:18; Isa
14:1; Jer 7:6; 22:3; Zec 7:10; Eph 2:19.
Da 14:22 a. should be the same as native
Nu 35:15 for the a. six cities as a refuge
ALIVE, Ps 22:29 preserve his own soul a.
Ps 89:48 What man a. will not see death?
Ro 4:17 God, makes the dead a. and calls
Ro 7:9 I was once a. apart from law; but
1Co 15:22 in the Christ all will be made a.
Heb 4:12 word of God is a. and exerts power
2Co 13:4; Heb 7:25; 1Pe 3:18; Re 19:20.
ALKALI, Pr 25:20; Jer 2:22.
ALLIED, Ps 94:20 adversaries be a. with you
ALLOTED SHARE, Ps 16:5 portion of a.
ALLOWANCE, 1Th 4:7 not a. for uncleanness
2Ki 25:30; Jer 40:5; Da 1:5.
ALLUDING REMARK, Hab 2:6 lift up a.
ALLURE(S), 2Ki 18:32 Ezekiah, a. you
Ps 62:4 a. from one's dignity
De 13:6; Isa 36:18.
ALLY(IES), Ec 14:3; Da 11:6.
ALLYING, Da 11:23 because of their a.
ALMIGHTY, Ec 17:1 I am God A. Walk
Re 16:14 war of the great day of God the A.
Ex 6:3; Job 8:3; Isa 13:6; Re 1:8; 11:17.
ALONE, Isa 2:11 Jehovah a. must be put high
Ne 9:6; Mt 4:4; Job 11:48; 16:32; Ac 5:38.
ALPHA, Re 1:8; 21:6; 22:13.
ALPHAETUS, Mt 10:3; Mr 3:18; Ac 1:13.
ALTAR(S), Ge 8:20 Noah build a. to Jehovah
Le 17:11 the blood, I have put upon the a.
Eze 6:4 your a. must be made desolate
Ac 17:23 an a. To an Unknown God
Heb 13:10 We have an a. from which
Re 6:9 saw underneath the a. the souls of
Ex 34:13; Isa 56:7; Mt 23:18; Heb 7:13.
ALTER, Ps 15:4 bad for himself, yet not a.
AMALEK, Jer 17:16; De 25:17; 1Sa 15:20.
AMASA, 2Sa 17:25; 20:10; 1Ki 2:5.
AMAZED, Job 26:11 a. because of his rebuke
Ps 48:5 saw; so they were a.
Jer 4:9 prophets themselves will be a.
AMAZEMENT, Le 26:32 enemies stare in a.
Jer 2:12 Stare in a., O you heavens
Lu 2:47 constant a. at his understanding
Ps 40:15; Eze 26:16; 27:35; Mt 15:31.
AMAZIAH, 2Ki 12:21; 14:11, 18; 2Ch 25:27.
AMASSADOR(S), 2Co 5:20 a. substituting
Eph 6:20 I am acting as an a. in chains
AMBIGUOUS SAYINGS, Da 8:23 a king a.
AMBUSH, Jer 51:12 those lying in a.
Jos 8:2; Jg 16:9; 1Sa 15:5.
AMEN, 1Co 14:16 A. to your giving of thanks
Re 3:14 A. says, faithful and true witness
De 27:15-26; 1Ch 16:36; 2Co 1:20.
AMENDS, Ex 32:30 make a. for your sin
AMMON, Zep 2:9 A. like Gomorrah
Ge 19:38; Jg 10:6; 2Ch 20:1; Da 11:41.
AMNESTY, Es 2:18 an a. granted
AMORITE(S), Ge 10:16; 15:16; Jos 3:10.
AMPUTATE, De 25:12 must a. her hand
AMRAM, Ex 6:18; Nu 26:58; 1Ch 6:3.
AMUSEMENT, Jg 16:25 offer us some a.
ANAK, Nu 13:22 those born of a., were there
ANANIAS, Ac 5:1, 5; 9:10; 22:12; 23:2.
ANCESTORS, De 19:14; Ezr 4:15; Ps 79:8.
ANCESTRAL, Ac 22:3 instructed in a. law
ANCHOR, Heb 6:19 This hope a. for the soul
ANCIENT, Da 7:9 A. of Days sat down
2Pe 2:5 punishing an a. world
ANDREW, Mt 4:18; Joh 12:22; Ac 1:13.
ANEW, Isa 61:4 make a. devastated cities
ANGEL(S), Ps 34:7 The a. is camping around
1Co 4:9 theatrical spectacle to a.
1Co 6:3 Do you know we shall judge a.?
2Co 11:14 Satan a. of light
2Co 12:7 an a. of Satan
1Pe 1:12 a. are desiring to peer
Re 22:6 sent his a. to show his slaves
Ex 19:15; Ex 3:2; 23:20; Mt 22:30; 28:2; Ac
5:19; Ga 1:8; Heb 13:2; 2Pe 2:4, 11.

ANGER, Ps 37:8 Let a. alone
Ps 103:8 Jehovah is slow to a.
Ps 110:5 break kings on the day of his a.
Pr 14:29 He that is slow to a. is abundant
Pr 22:24 with anyone given to a.
Isa 30:27 Jehovah burning with his a.
Zep 2:2 before the a. of Jehovah, comes
Job 16:9; Ps 2:5; 55:3; Zep 3:8; Col 3:8; Re
14:10; 15:1.
ANGRY, See WRATHFUL.
ANGUISH, Lu 21:25 a. of nations
2Co 2:4 out of a. of heart I wrote you
ANIMAL(S), 2Pe 2:12 men, like a. be caught
Jam 3:15; Jude 10.
ANIMALISTIC, Jude 19 are a. men
ANIMOSITY, Ec 50:15; Job 16:9; Ps 55:3.
ANNA, Lu 2:36 a. a prophetess
ANNAS, Lu 3:2; Joh 18:13, 24; Ac 4:6.
ANNIHILATE, Ps 145:20 wicked he will a.
De 6:15; 28:63; Ps 106:23; Da 11:44.
ANNIHILATED, Ps 92:7 be a. forever
Ge 34:30; Ps 37:38; Pr 14:11; Ga 5:15.
ANNOUNCEMENT, Ro 15:21 to whom no a.
ANNOY, Ru 2:22 women, may not a. you
ANNULLED, Nu 30:8, 12; Da 6:8, 12.
ANOINT, Ex 28:41 a. them and fill their hand
Jg 9:8 trees went to a. a king over them
Ex 40:13, 15; 1Sa 16:12; 1Ki 1:34; 19:16.
ANointed, 1Sa 16:13 Samuel a. him
2Sa 19:21 called evil upon the a. of Jehovah
Ps 45:7 a. you with the oil of exaltation
Isa 61:1 Jehovah has a. me to tell good
Eze 28:14 a. cherub that is covering
2Co 1:21 he who has a. us is God
Heb 1:9 God, a. you with oil of exaltation
ANointed ONE(S), 1Sa 2:10 horn of his a.
1Ch 16:22 do not touch my a.
Ps 2:2 kings against his a.
Ps 20:6 Jehovah saves his a.
Ps 105:15 Do not touch my a.
Isa 45:1 to his a., to Cyrus
Hab 3:13 to save your a.
ANointing, 1Jo 2:20 an a. from the holy one
Ex 30:25; 40:15; Le 8:12; Nu 4:16.
ANSWER, Pr 1:28 I shall not a.
Pr 15:28 righteous one meditates to a.
Isa 65:24 before they call I shall a.
Job 14:15; Isa 58:9; Jer 33:3; Col 4:6.
ANTAGONIST, Isa 50:8 Who is my judicial a.?
ANTICHRIST(S), 1Jo 2:18 now many a.
1Jo 2:22; 4:3; 2Jo 7.
ANTIPAS, Re 2:13 A., the faithful one
ANTIQUITY, Mal 3:4 as in years of a.
ANXIETY(IES), Mr 4:19 a. of this system
1Co 7:32 want you to be free from a.
Mt 6:34; 13:22; Lu 8:14; 21:34; 1Pe 5:7.
ANXIOUS, 1Sa 9:5 become a. about us
Ps 38:18 I began to be a. over my sin
Pr 12:25 a. care in the heart of a man is
Mt 6:25 Stop being a. about your souls
Mt 10:19 not a. about how or what to speak
Lu 10:41 Martha, you are a. and disturbed
1Co 7:32 The unmarried man is a. for things
Jer 17:8; Mt 6:34; Pph 4:6.
ANXIOUS SUSPENSE, Lu 12:29 quit in a.
APART, Ps 2:3 Let us tear their bands a.
Ro 7:9 I was once alive a. from law; but
Nu 16:31; Mt 19:6; Mr 10:9.
APERTURE, Isa 11:8 light a. of a snake
APOLLYON, Re 9:11 Greek the name A.
APOSTASY, Isa 32:6 to work at a.
Jer 23:15 from prophets a. has gone forth
Da 11:32 will lead into a. by smooth words
Ac 21:21 teaching an a. from Moses
2Th 2:3 unless the a. comes first
APOSTATE(S), Job 13:16 no a. will come
Job 17:8 innocent one excited over the a.
Job 27:28 what is the hope of an a.
Job 34:30 an a. man may not reign
Isa 10:6 Against an a. nation I shall send
Ps 35:16; Pr 11:9; Isa 9:17; 33:14.
APOSTATIZING, Jer 17:13 Those a. from me
APOSTLE(S), Mt 10:2 names of twelve a.
1Co 4:9 a. become a theatrical spectacle
2Co 11:13 such men are false a., deceitful
2Co 12:12 signs of an a. were produced
Ga 1:1 Paul, an a., neither from men

Heb 3:1 a. and high priest—Jesus
Mr 3:14; 1Co 12:28; 15:9; Re 21:14.
APOSTLESHIP, Ac 1:25; 1Co 9:2; Ga 2:8.
APPAREL, Ac 20:33 coveted no man's a.
1Pe 3:4 incorruptible a. of the quiet and
APPARITION, Mt 14:26; Mr 6:49.
APPEAL TO CAESAR, Ac 25:11; 28:19.
APPEAR, 1Sa 3:21 Jehovah to a. in Shiloh
Ps 102:16 Jehovah must a. in his glory
Mt 23:28; 24:30; 2Co 13:7; Heb 9:24.
APPEARANCE(S), Joh 7:24 Stop judging a.
2Co 5:12 boast over the outward a.
1Sa 16:7; Joe 2:4; Na 2:4; Mt 28:3.
APPEARED, Ge 12:7 Jehovah a. to Abram
Ex 3:16 Jehovah has a. to me [Moses]
Ex 16:10 Jehovah's glory a. in the cloud
De 31:15 Jehovah a. at the tent
2Ch 3:1 Jehovah had a. to David
Jg 6:12; Lu 9:31; Ac 9:17; 16:9.
APPEARING. See also **MANIFESTATION**.
1Ki 11:9 the one a. to him twice
APPEASE, Ge 32:20 I may a. him by the gift
APPEAL, Ex 29:13; Le 3:4.
APPLAUSE, Joh 38:7 shouting in a.
APPLES, Pr 25:11 a. of gold in silver carvings
APPLYING YOURSELF, 1Ti 4:13 a. to reading
APPOINT, Nu 1:50; Ezr 7:25; Ac 6:3.
APPOINTED, Joh 15:16 a. you bearing fruit
Ac 14:23 they a. older men in congregation
Ac 17:31 judge the earth by a man he has a.
1Ti 2:7 I was a. a preacher and an apostle
Heb 1:2 Son, whom he a. heir of all things
Jude 4 a. by the Scriptures to judgment
Jos 20:9; Ps 79:11; Da 11:27, 35; Jon 1:17;
Ac 17:26; 2Ti 1:11; Heb 5:1; 8:3.
APPOINTED TIME(S), Nu 9:2, 3; De 11:14.
Ps 104:19 made the moon for a.
Ec 3:1 For everything there is an a.
Da 8:19 it is for the a. of the end
Hab 2:3 vision is yet for the a.
Ro 5:6 Christ, died at the a.
1Ti 2:24; 1Ti 6:15; 1Pe 4:17.
APPOINTMENT(S), 1Sa 21:2 made an a. with
Am 3:3 Will two walk unless met by a?
Tit 1:5 you might make a. of older men
APPORTION, Isa 53:12 will a. the spoil
Jos 18:5; Ne 9:22.
APPORTIONED, 2Co 10:13 boundary God a.
Heb 7:2 Abraham a. a tenth from all things
De 4:19; Isa 34:17.
APPRAISE, 1Co 4:1 Let a man a. us as
2Co 10:2 some a. us as if we walked in flesh
APPRECIATION, Ps 27:4 with a. upon temple
APPROACH, Ro 5:2; Eph 2:18; 3:12.
APPROACHING, Heb 7:25 a. God through him
APPROPRIATE, Es 7:4 distress is not a.
APPROPRIATELY, Ps 116:7; 119:17; 142:7.
APPROVAL, 1Co 7:33 gain a. of his wife
De 33:16; Pr 12:2; Ro 14:18.
APPROVE, Heb 10:6 not a. of whole offerings
APPROVED, Mt 3:17 my Son, whom I a.
Lu 12:32 a. of giving you the kingdom
2Ti 2:15 present yourself a. to God, a.
Ro 16:10; 2Co 10:18; 13:7.
APPROVED CONDITION, Ro 5:4 a., in turn
APPROVING, Ac 8:1 Saul, a. of the murder
AQUILA, Ac 18:2; 26:16; 2Ti 4:19.
ARABAH, De 1:7 neighbors in the A.
De 4:49; Jer 52:7; Eze 47:8; Zec 14:10.
ARABIA, Ac 1:17; 4:25.
ARABIAN(S), Ne 2:19; Jer 3:2; Ac 2:11.
ARABLE, Jer 4:3; Ho 10:12.
ARABS, 2Ch 9:14; Jer 25:24; Eze 27:21.
ARAM, Ge 10:22; Nu 23:7; 1Ch 1:17.
ARAMAIC, Ezr 4:7; Da 2:4.
ARARAT, Ge 8:4; 2Ki 19:37; Jer 51:27.
ARBITRARINESS, Ge 49:6 in their a. they
ARBITRARY, Isa 3:4 a. power will rule them
ARBITRATE, 1Sa 2:25 God will a. for him
ARCHANGEL, 1Th 4:16 with an a.'s voice
Jude 9 Michael the a. had a difference with
ARCHITECTURAL, 1Ch 28:11, 19 David's a.
ARDOR, De 29:20; Eze 23:25; 38:19.
AREOPAGUS, Ac 17:19; 22, 34.
ARGUE, Job 13:15; Mic 6:2; Mr 8:17.
ARGUING, Job 13:13 in a. with God
Mr 8:16 a. with one another

ARGUMENTS, Isa 41:21 Produce your a., says
Php 2:14 doing all things free from a.
Col 2:4 no man delude you with a.
ARIGHT, 2Ti 2:15 handing truth a.
ARIMATHEA, Mt 27:57; Lu 23:51; Joh 19:38.
ARISE(S), Ps 3:7; 9:19; Eph 5:14.
Heb 7:15 Melchizedek there a. another
ARK, Ge 6:14 Make for yourself an a.
Jos 3:3 priests carrying the a. of Jehovah
Ge 7:1; Ex 25:10; 1Pe 3:20; Re 11:19.
ARM, Isa 40:10 his a. will be ruling
Isa 52:10 Jehovah has bared his holy a.
Isa 53:1 as for the a. of Jehovah, to whom
Joh 12:38 a. of Jehovah has been revealed?
1Pe 4:1 a. yourselves with the same mental
2Ch 32:8; Ps 10:15; 44:3.
ARMAGEDDON (HAR-MAGEDON), Re 16:16.
ARMOR, Epl 6:11 Put on the suit of a.
ARMOR-BEARER, 1Sa 14:6; 31:4.
ARMY(IES), Ge 2:1 a. came to completion
Isa 34:2 Jehovah has rage against their a.
Jer 28:2 This is what Jehovah of a., said
Jer 33:22 a. of heavens cannot be counted
Lu 21:20 Jerusalem surrounded by camped a.
Ro 9:29 Jehovah of a. left a seed
Jas 5:4 into the ears of Jehovah of a.
Re 19:14 a. in heaven were following him
De 24:5; 1Sa 17:45; 2Ki 17:16; Da 4:35; 8:10;
Mt 22:7; Heb 11:34; Re 9:16.
ARNON, Nu 21:13; Jg 11:26; Isa 16:2.
ARRANGEMENT, Ro 13:2 against a. of God
1Co 14:40 take place decently and by a.
Eze 43:11; Na 2:9.
ARRANGINGS, Pr 16:1 a. of the heart
ARRAYED, Mt 6:29; Re 17:4; 19:8.
ARRESTED, Mt 4:12; Lu 22:54; Ac 1:16.
ARRIVAL, Lu 19:23 Then on my a. I
ARRIVES, 1Co 11:26 death until he a.
ARROGANT, Ps 101:5; Pr 28:25.
ARROW(S), De 32:42 intoxicate my a.
2Ki 13:17 Jehovah's a. of salvation, even
Ps 127:4 Like a. in the hand of a mighty
Isa 49:2 he made me a. polished a.
Hab 3:11 Like light your own a. kept going
1Sa 20:20; Ps 18:14; Jer 50:14; 51:11.
ARTAXERXES, Ezr 4:7, 23; Ne 2:1; 13:6.
ARTEMIS, Ac 19:27, 34, 35.
ARTFULLY CONTRIVED, 2Pe 1:16 a. stories
ARTICLES, Ge 24:53; Ex 3:22; 1Ki 7:51.
ART OF TEACHING, 2Ti 4:2; Tit 1:9.
ASA, 1Ki 15:9, 24; 2Ch 14:2; Jer 41:9.
ASAPH, 1Ch 6:39; 16:5; 25:1; 2Ch 35:15.
ASCEND, Ps 135:7 causing vapors to a.
Ac 2:34 David did not a. to the heavens
Ps 24:3; 139:8; Ro 10:6.
ASCENDANCY, 1Ch 17:17 the man in a.
ASCENDED, Joh 3:13 no man has a. into
Joh 20:17 I have not yet a. to the Father
Jg 13:20; Ps 68:18; Pr 30:4; Eph 4:8-10.
ASCENDING, Ge 28:12 God's angels a. and
Joh 6:62 Son of man a. to where he was
Re 13:11 wild beast a. out of the earth
ASHAMED, Ps 83:17 a. and disturbed
Zec 13:4 prophets will become a. of vision
Mr 8:38 whoever becomes a. of me and my
Ro 1:16 I am not a. of the good news
Heb 11:16 God is not a. of them, to be
Ps 25:3; Lu 9:26; 2Th 3:14; 2Ti 1:8; 2:15.
ASH CONSTELLATION, Joh 9:9 making A.
ASHDOD, Jos 11:22; 1Sa 5:1; 6; Zep 2:4.
ASHER, Ge 30:13; De 33:24; Jg 1:31.
ASHTAROTH, De 1:4; 1Ch 6:71.
ASHTORETH, 1Ki 11:5, 33; 2Ki 23:13.
ASIA, Ac 19:10; 1Co 16:19; Re 1:4.
ASININE, Joh 11:12 as an a. zebra born a man
ASK, Ps 40:6 sin offering you did not a.
Eph 3:20 beyond all the things we a.
Jas 4:3 a., and yet you do not receive
1Jo 5:14 a. according to his will
Ps 2:8; Mt 6:8; Joh 14:13; 1Co 1:22.
ASK BACK, Ge 9:5 I a. the soul of man
Eze 33:6 blood I shall a. from the watchman
Eze 34:10 a. my sheep from their hand
ASKED BACK, Ge 42:22 his blood, is a.
ASKING, De 10:12 a. you but to fear Jehovah
Mt 7:7 Keep on a., and it will be given
Jas 1:6 keep a. in faith, not doubting

ASKING BACK, Mic 6:8 what is Jehovah a.
ASLEEP, 1Ki 18:27 maybe he is a. and
Da 12:2 many of those a. will wake up
1Co 15:20 firstfruits of those fallen a.
1Co 15:51 not all fall a. in death
Ps 13:3; Mt 27:52; Ac 7:60; 13:36; 1Co 15:
6, 18; 1Th 4:14; 2Pe 3:4.
ASPECT, Zec 5:6 there a. in all earth
ASPIRES, Pr 15:14 one a. to foolishness
ASS(ES), Nu 22:28 a. said to Balaam:
Nu 31:28 one soul out of a.
Zec 9:9 Your king comes riding upon an a.
Nu 22:23; Jg 15:15; Mt 21:5.
ASSAILANT, Job 36:32 command against an a.
ASSAULT, Ge 4:8 proceeded to a. Abel
Jg 18:25 for fear that men may a. you
1Sa 21:27 hand to a. the priests of Jehovah
ASSAULTED, Ac 17:5 a. the house of Jason
ASSEMBLY(IES), Ps 1:5 nor sinners in the a.
Isa 1:13 uncanny power with the solemn a.
Am 5:21 I shall not enjoy smell of your a.
Nu 27:16; Ps 82:1; Ac 19:39.
ASSERTIONS, 1Ti 1:7; Tit 3:8 make firm a.
ASSIGN, 2Sa 1:23; 1Ch 17:21.
Mt 24:51 punish him and will a. him his part
ASSIGNED, Lu 17:9 he did the things a.
2Co 10:13 boast, not outside a. boundaries
1Th 5:9 God a. us, not to wrath, but to
ASSIGNERS, Isa 60:17 your task a.
ASSIGNING, 1Ti 1:12 a. me a. ministry
ASSISTANCE, Jg 5:23; Ps 22:19; Isa 10:3.
Isa 31:1 Woe to those going to Egypt for a.
ASSISTING, Php 4:3 keep a. these women
Heb 2:16 not a. angels but Abraham's seed
ASSOCIATE, Le 6:2; 24:19; Zec 13:7.
ASSOCIATED, Ac 17:4 became believers a.
1Co 7:24 let him remain in it a. with God
ASSOCIATING, 2Th 3:14 stop a. with him
ASSOCIATION(S), 1Co 15:33 Bad a. spoil
1Pe 2:17 love for the whole a. of brothers
1Pe 5:9 entire a. of brothers in the world
ASSURANCE, Col 2:2 full a. of their
Heb 6:11 full a. of the hope to the end
2Co 9:4; Heb 10:22.
ASSURE, 1Jo 3:19 we shall a. our hearts
ASSURED, Heb 11:1 Faith is the a.
ASSYRIA, Ge 10:11 into A. building Nineveh
Isa 19:23 A. will actually come into Egypt
2Ki 17:6; Jer 50:17; Mic 5:6; Zec 10:10.
ASSYRIAN(S), Isa 14:25 break the A.
Mic 5:5 A. treads upon our dwelling towers
2Ki 19:35; Isa 10:5, 24; 31:8; Eze 31:3.
ASTIR, Ps 45:1 My heart has become a.
ASTONISHED, Isa 59:16 a. no one interposing
Ac 2:7 were a. and began to wonder
ASTONISHING, Jer 5:30 An a. situation
ASTONISHMENT, Jer 18:16 object of a.
Jer 50:13 Babylon, he will stare in a.
Ac 9:21 those hearing gave way to a.
Jer 49:17; Mic 6:16.
ASTOUNDED, Mt 7:28 crowds were a. at
ASTRAYED, Pr 28:10 upright ones to go a.
Isa 28:7 gone a. because of liquor
Heb 3:10 always go a. in their hearts
1Pe 2:25 you were like sheep, going a.
ASTROLOGERS, Mt 2:1 a. from eastern parts
Da 2:27; 4:7; Mt 2:7, 16.
ASTUTE, Job 5:13 counsel of a. ones
ASUNDER, Heb 11:37 they were sawn a.
ATHALIAH, 2Ki 8:26; 11:1; 2Ch 24:7.
ATONED, Pr 16:6; Isa 6:7; 22:14; 27:9.
ATONEMENT, Ex 30:10 make a. once a year
Le 17:11 blood that makes a. by the soul in
De 32:43 a. for the ground
Eze 16:63 when I make a. for you
Da 9:24 to make a. for error
Le 16:6, 16, 30, 33, 34; 2Sa 21:3.
ATONEMENT DAY, Ac 27:9.
ATTACH, 1Sa 2:36; Isa 14:1.
ATTAIN, Ro 9:31 Israel, did not a. to law
1Co 9:24 the prize? Run that you may a. it
Eph 4:13 a. to the oneness in the faith
Ps 139:6; Ac 26:7; Php 3:11.
ATTENDANCE, Ac 2:46; 8:13.
1Co 7:35 constant a. upon the Lord
ATTENDANTS, Joh 18:36 my a. would have
ATTENDED, Ac 17:25 neither is he a. to

ATTENTION, Ps 37:10 a. to his place
2Pe 1:19 you are doing well in paying a.
Pr 29:12; Isa 21:7; 1Ti 1:4; 4:1.
ATTENTION, PAY, Lu 21:34; Ac 5:35.
ATTITUDE, TIME OF, Jer 8:12; 51:18.
ATTENTIVE, Job 37:14 a. to the works
ATTENTIVELY, 1Jo 1:1 we have viewed a.
ATTENTION, Isa 8:20 To the law and a.
Ru 4:7; Isa 8:16.
ATTIRE, Zep 1:8 all those wearing foreign a.
ATTITUDE, Ro 15:5 mental a. that Christ had
Php 2:5 Keep this mental a. in you
Php 3:15 be of this mental a.
ATTRACTIVE, Ge 24:16; 26:7; Na 3:4.
AUDACIOUS, Job 41:10 None is so a. that
AUDITORIUM, Ac 19:9 school a. of Tyrannus
AUGUST ONE, Ac 25:21 decision by the A.
AUGUSTUS, BAND OF, Ac 27:1 Julius of b.
AUNT, Le 18:14 must not come near your a.
AUTHORITIES, Col 2:15; Tit 3:1.
Ro 13:1 soul be in subjection to a.
Eph 6:12 we have a wrestling, against a.
1Pe 3:22 a. and powers were made subject
AUTHORITY, Mt 28:18 All a. been given me
Joh 5:27 given Son of man a. to do judging
Joh 10:18 I have a. to surrender it
Joh 19:11 have no a. unless granted above
Ro 13:2 he who opposes the a. has taken
1Co 7:4 wife does not exercise a. over her
1Co 9:5 have a. to lead about a sister as
1Co 15:24 brought to nothing all a. and
Eph 1:21 above every government and a.
Eph 2:2 ruler of the a. of the air
Col 1:13 delivered us from a. of darkness
Mt 7:29; 20:25; Lu 4:6; 12:5; Re 17:12.
AUTUMN RAIN, Joe 2:23 a. and spring
AVERAGE, Isa 1:24 a. on my enemies
Ro 12:19 Do not a. yourselves, beloved
Jg 16:28; Es 8:13; Jer 15:15.
AVENGED, Re 19:2 a. the blood of slaves
AVENGER, Nu 35:12 refuge from blood a.
Ro 13:4 an a. to express wrath
Nu 35:21; De 19:6; Jos 9:20; Ps 78:35.
AVENGING, Ps 79:10; Re 6:10.
AVERT(S), Pr 16:14 the wise man a. it
Isa 47:11 adversity not able to a. it
AVOIDED, Isa 53:3 He was a. by men
AWAKE, Isa 26:19 A. and cry out joyfully
Ro 13:11 hour to a. from sleep
1Th 5:6 let us stay a. and keep our
Re 16:15 Happy is the one that stays a.
Lu 21:36; 1Co 16:13; Eph 6:18; Col 4:2.
AWAKEN, Joh 11:11 journeying to a. him
AWAKENING, Ps 17:15 satisfied when a.
AWE, Le 19:30 in a. of my sanctuary
Isa 29:23 God of Israel regard with a.
Heb 12:28 service with godly fear and a.
Awe, Ex 21:6; De 15:17.
AX(ES), De 19:5 a. hit his fellowman
1Ki 6:7; Lu 3:9.
AXHEAD, 2Ki 6:5 a. fell into the water
AXIS LORDS, Jos 13:3; Jg 3:3; 16:5.
AZAZEL, Le 16:8, 10, 26.

B

BAAL, 1Ki 18:21 if B. is, go following him
2Ki 10:28 Jehu annihilated B. out of Israel
Ro 11:4 who have not bent the knee to B.
Jg 2:13; 1Ki 16:31; 2Ki 10:18; Jer 7:9.
BAAL OF PEOR, Ps 106:28 attach to B.
Nu 25:3; De 4:3; Jo 9:10.
BAAL-PERAZIM, 2Sa 5:20; 1Ch 14:11.
BAAL-ZEBUB, 2Ki 1:2, 3, 6, 16.
BABE(S), Mt 11:25 revealed this to b.
1Co 13:11 When I was a b., I used to speak
1Co 14:20 be b. to badness; yet full-grown
Mt 21:16; 1Co 3:1.
BABEL, Ge 10:10; 11:9.
BABYLON, Jer 51:6 Flee out of B.
Re 17:5 B. the Great, the mother of harlots
Isa 21:9; Jer 25:12; Da 3:1; Re 18:2.
BACA BUSHES, 2Sa 5:23; 1Ch 14:14.
BACKBITERS, Ro 1:30 b. haters of God
BACKBITINGS, 2Co 12:20 b., whisperings
BACKWARD, Jer 7:24 b. and not forward

BAD, Ge 3:5 like God, knowing good and b.
Jer 2:13 too pure in eyes to see what is b.
Da 11:27 heart inclined to doing b.
Hab 1:13 too pure in eyes to see what is b.
Ro 7:19 b. that I do not wish I practice
1Co 15:33 b. associations spoil useful habits
Ge 2:9; Le 27:10; Pr 2:14.
BADNESS, Pr 6:18 feet run to b.
Ec 7:15 wicked continuing in his b.
Ac 8:22 Repent, of this b. of yours
1Co 14:20 be babes as to b.
BAG, Isa 25:29 wrapped in the b. of life
Job 14:17 Sealed up in a b. is my revolt
BAGFUL, Job 28:18 b. of wisdom worth more
BAGGAGE, Isa 25:13; 30:24.
BAGPIPE, Da 3:5, 10, 15 sound of b. and
BAIT, Isa 29:21 those who lay b. for
BALAAM, Nu 22:28 ass said to B.:
Jude 11 erroneous course of B.
Nu 22:5; 24:1; De 23:4; Mic 6:5; Re 2:14.
BALAK, Nu 22:2; Mic 6:5; Re 2:14.
BALANCES. See also SCALES.
Da 5:27 weighed in the b. found deficient
BALDNESS, Le 13:40; De 14:1; Mic 1:16.
BAN, De 13:17; Ezr 10:8; Mic 4:13.
BANDAGES, Lu 24:12; Joh 19:40; 20:5, 7.
BANDING, Da 4:15 b. of iron and copper
BANDS, Ps 2:3 Let us tear their b. apart
Ps 116:16; Isa 58:6; Jer 30:8; Na 1:13.
BANISHMENT, Ge 4:11 you are cursed in b.
Ezr 7:26 judgment whether for death or b.
BANK(S), 1Ch 12:15 overflowing its b.
Isa 62:10 B. up, b. up the highway. Rid it
BANKERS, Mt 25:27 deposited with the b.
BANNER(S), Ps 20:5 in name of God lift b.
Ca 2:4 his b. over me was love
BANNING, Zec 14:11 no more any b.
BANQUET, Es 2:18 the b. of Esther
Isa 25:6 b. of dishes, b. of wine
Es 5:4; Ec 7:2.
BANQUETING, Jer 16:8 no house of b.
BAPTISM, Lu 12:50 I have a b. with which
Ro 6:4 buried through our b. into his death
Eph 4:5 one Lord, one faith, one b.
Mt 3:7; Mr 10:38; Col 2:12; 1Pe 3:21.
BAPTISM IN SYMBOL OF, Lu 3:3; Ac 19:4.
BAPTIST, Mt 3:1; 11:11; 14:2; Lu 7:33.
BAPTIZE, Mt 3:11 b. with holy spirit
Mr 1:8; Lu 3:16; Joh 1:26, 33.
BAPTIZED, Ro 6:3 were b. into his death?
1Co 10:2 b. into Moses by the cloud and sea
1Co 12:13 all b. into one body, whether
Mt 3:13; Ac 2:41; 10:47; 1Co 15:29.
BAPTIZING, Mt 28:19; 1Co 1:17.
BARABBAS, Joh 18:40 B. was a robber
BARAK, Jg 4:6, 8, 14; 5:1, 12; Heb 11:32.
BARBARIANS, Ro 1:14 Both to Greeks and B.
BARBERS' RAZOR, Eze 5:1 As a b. upon head
BARKING, Ps 59:6 they keep b. like a dog
BARNABAS, Ac 15:2; 1Co 9:6; Ga 2:1.
BARRER, Isa 54:1 Cry out you b. woman
Lu 23:29 Happy are b. women, and
Ge 11:30; Ex 23:26; 1Sa 2:5; Ga 4:27.
BARRICADE, Na 2:5 b. will be established
BARRICADED, Job 38:8 who b. the sea
BARS, Ps 147:13 b. of your gates strong
Jer 28:13 have to make yoke b. of iron
Eze 34:27 break the b. of their yoke
Le 26:13; Ps 107:16; Jon 2:6; Na 3:13.
BARSABBAS, Ac 1:23; 15:22.
BARTER, Job 41:6 Will partners b. for it?
BARTHOLOMEW, Mt 10:3; Ac 1:13.
BARUCH, Ne 3:20; Jer 32:12; 43:6; 45:2.
BASHAN, Ps 22:12 powerful ones of B.
Zec 11:2 Howl, you massive trees of B.
Ps 68:15; Isa 2:13; Am 4:1; Na 1:4.
BASINS, Ge 1:22 fill the sea b.
BASIS, Ro 8:20 on the b. of hope
Php 3:9 issues from God on the b. of faith
Mt 24:5; Mr 9:39; Ac 4:17; 5:28.
BASKET(S), 2Co 11:33 lowered in a b.
Jer 24:2; Am 8:1; Mt 14:20; 15:37.
BATHE, 2Ki 5:10 you must b. seven times
BATHED, 2Pe 2:22 sow that was b. to
BATH-SHEBA, 2Sa 11:3; 12:24; 1Ki 1:11.
BATTLE, 2Co 10:15 b. is not yours, but
Ps 24:8 Jehovah mighty in b.

1Co 14:8 who will get ready for b.?
De 20:1; 1Sa 17:47; Ec 9:11; Isa 28:6.
BATTLEMENT, Mt 4:5; Lu 4:9.
BEACH, Mt 13:2; Ac 21:5; 27:39.
BEAMED, Isa 14:29 eyes b. because I tasted
BEAMING, Eze 28:17 your b. splendor
BEAR(S), Mt 13:23 does B. fruit
Joh 15:2 it may b. more fruit
Joh 18:37 I should b. witness to the truth
Ro 11:18 b. the root, but the root b. you
Ro 15:1 strong ought to b. the weaknesses
1Co 4:12 when being persecuted, we b. up
1Co 10:13 not beyond what you can b.
1Sa 17:37; Isa 11:7; Eze 17:23; Joh 8:18; Ro
8:16; 13:4; Heb 9:28.
BEARD(S), Isa 21:13; Jer 41:5; Eze 5:1.
BEARING, Col 1:10 b. fruit in good work
Joh 15:2; Col 1:6; Heb 13:13.
BEARING WITNESS, 1Pe 1:11 b. beforehand
BEAST(S), Eze 22:19 lying down with a b.
Le 18:23 not give your emission to any b.
Ps 50:10 b. upon a thousand mountains
Ec 3:19 no superiority of the man over b.
Re 19:20 received the mark of the wild b.
Job 18:3; 35:11; Ps 49:12; 73:22; Ec 3:21; Da
7:3; Re 13:17; 17:3.
BEAT, Ex 39:37; De 25:3; Mt 21:35.
BEATEN, Mr 13:9 be b. in synagogues
Lu 12:47 will be b. with many strokes
Ec 5:14; De 25:2; 2Co 11:25.
BEATING(S), Ac 21:32 they quit b. Paul
Nu 22:25; 2Co 6:5.
BEAUTIFIED, Isa 55:5 Holy One b. you
Isa 61:3 planting of Jehovah, for him b.
BEAUTIFUL, Mt 23:27 outwardly b.
Heb 11:23 they saw the young child was b.
2Sa 14:25; Es 2:2; Ca 7:1.
BEAUTIFY(IES), Ps 149:4 He b. the meek
Ezr 7:27 b. house of Jehovah
Isa 60:13 b. the place of my sanctuary
BEAUTY, Pr 17:6 b. of sons is their fathers
Eze 28:12 full of wisdom and perfect in b.
Isa 23:9; 28:5; Eze 28:17.
BECOME, Ps 2:7 I have b. your father
BECOME MANY, Ge 1:28 Be fruitful and b.
Ge 9:1, 7; 35:11; Jer 23:3.
BED(S), Mic 2:1 scheming bad, upon their b.
Heb 13:4 marriage b. be without defilement
Ps 36:4; Isa 57:2; Lu 8:16.
BEELZEBUB, Mt 10:25; 12:24; Mr 3:22.
BEER, Isa 1:22; Ho 4:18 wheat b.
BEER-SHEBA, Ge 21:31; 2Sa 24:15; Am 5:5.
BEES, De 1:44; Jg 14:8; Ps 118:12.
BEFALL, Ge 42:4; Le 10:19; De 31:29.
BEFIT, Lu 3:8 fruits that b. repentance
BEFOREHAND, Mr 13:25; Ac 1:16; Ro 9:23.
BEFOULED, Zec 3:4 the b. garments
BEG, Ac 21:39; 2Co 5:20; 10:2; Ga 4:12.
BEGGAR, Lu 16:20 certain b. Lazarus
BEGGARLY, Ga 4:9 b. elementary things
BEGGING, Ro 1:10; 2Co 8:4.
BEGINNING, Ge 1:1 In the b. God created
Pr 8:22 Jehovah produced me as the b.
Col 1:18 He is the b., the firstborn from
1Jo 1:1 That which was from the b.
Isa 46:10; Mt 24:8; Mr 10:6; Re 3:14.
BEG OFF, Lu 14:18; Heb 12:25.
BEGOTTEN, Joh 1:18 the only-b. god
Joh 3:16 God gave his only-b. Son
Joh 11:17 Abraham, offer up his only-b. son
Joh 4:9 sent his only-b. Son into the world
BEHAVE, 1Co 13:5; 2Th 3:7.
BEHAVING, 1Co 7:36 b. improperly toward
BEHAVIOR, Jg 2:19 refrain from stubborn b.
Mt 16:27 recompense each according to b.
BEHEADED, Mt 14:10; Mr 6:16; Lu 9:9.
BEHELD, Heb 11:1 Faith realities not b.
BEHIND, Ge 19:17 Do not look b. you
Mt 16:23 said to Peter: Get b. me, Satan!
Php 3:13 Forgetting things b. and
Ps 50:17; Isa 38:17; Eze 23:35; Joe 2:3.
BEHOLD, Ac 17:22 Men of Athens, I b.
BEING, Heb 1:3 representation of his b.
BEING, DIVINE, Ac 17:29 D. not like gold or
BEL, Isa 46:1; Jer 50:2; 51:44.
BELIAL, 2Co 6:15 between Christ and B.?

BELIEVE(S). See also FAITH, PUT(S).

Hab 1:5 an activity you will not b.

Joh 5:24 b. him that sent me

Heb 11:6 b. that he is and the rewarder

Jas 2:19 demons b. and shudder

Ex 4:5; Ac 15:7; 16:31; 2Th 2:12; 1Jo 4:1.

BELIEVED, Mt 21:32; Ac 4:32; 1Ti 3:16.

BELIEVERS, Ac 5:14 b. being added

1Ti 6:2 those receiving the benefit are b.

1Pe 2:7 he is precious, because you are b.

BELIEVING, 1Jo 5:1 b. Jesus is Christ

BELLIGERENT, 1Ti 3:3; Tit 3:2.

BELLY(IES), Job 1:21 Naked I came out of b.

Ps 127:3 fruitage of the b. is a reward

Jer 1:5 forming you in the b. I knew you

Ro 16:18 that sort are slaves, of own b.

Php 3:19 their god is their b.

Ge 3:14; Da 2:32; Mt 12:40; 1Co 6:13.

BELONG, Ro 14:8 if we die, we b. to Jehovah

BELONGINGS, Mt 25:14 committed his b.

Mt 19:21; Lu 14:33.

BELOVED, Ro 11:28 they are b. for the

Re 20:9 camp of holy ones and the b. city

Mt 3:17; 1Co 10:14; 2Co 7:1; 1Pe 4:12.

BELSHAZZAR, Da 5:1, 2, 9, 22, 29, 30.

BELT, 2Ki 1:8; Isa 5:27; 11:5; Jer 13:1.

BELTSHAZZAR, Da 1:7; 2:26; 4:19; 5:12.

BEND, Pr 17:23 take a bribe to b. judgment

Eph 3:14 I b. my knees to the Father

Php 2:10 name of Jesus every knee should b.

BENEFACTORS, Lu 22:25 are called b.

BENEFICIAL, 1Ti 4:8 godly devotion is b.

2Ti 3:16 inspired of God and b. for teaching

Mt 5:29; 1Co 12:7; Tit 3:8.

BENEFIT, Isa 44:10; Mt 16:26; Joh 16:7.

Jas 2:16 not give to them, of what b. is it?

BEN-HADAD, 1Ki 15:18; 20:1; 2Ki 8:7.

BENJAMIN, Ge 35:18; Ps 68:27; Re 7:8.

BEREAVED, Ge 43:14; Isa 49:21; 1Th 2:17.

BEREAVEMENT, Ps 35:12 b. to my soul

BESIEGE, 2Ki 20:3; Isa 38:3; Jer 7:16.

BESTIRRING, Pr 28:22 man envious is b.

BETHANY, Mt 21:17; 26:6; Joh 1:28; 11:1.

BETHEL, Ge 28:19; 31:13; Jg 4:5.

BETHLEHEM, Mt 2:1 Jesus born in b.

Ge 35:19; Ru 2:4; Mic 5:2; Mt 2:5; Lu 2:4.

BETH-PEOR, De 3:29; 34:6; Jos 13:20.

BETHPHAGE, Mt 21:1 at b. Jesus sent two

BETHSAIDA, Mt 11:21; Lu 9:10; Joh 1:44.

BETRAY, Mt 26:21 One of you will b. me

Isa 16:3; Joh 6:64; 13:2.

BETRAYER, Mt 27:3 Judas, who b. him, felt

Lu 22:22 Son of man is b.!

BETRAYER, Joh 18:2 Judas, his b., also knew

BETTER, Ec 2:24 nothing b. than to eat and

BETTER RESURRECTION, Heb 11:35.

BEWAILED, Jer 25:33 not be b., neither

BEWILDERED, Isa 19:3 spirit of Egypt b.

Ac 2:6 sound occurred, multitude were b.

BEWILDERMENT, De 28:28; Zec 12:4.

BEYOND, 2Co 4:7 power b. what is normal

Ja 1:9 something b. what you accepted

BEZALEL, Ex 31:2; 35:30; 36:1; 38:22.

BIASED LEANING, 1Ti 5:21 prejudgment, b.

BILDAD, Job 2:11; 8:1; 18:1; 25:1; 42:9.

BINO, Ps 149:8 b. their kings with shackles

Isa 61:1 me to b. up the brokenhearted

Mt 13:30 collect the weeds and b. them

Mt 23:4 They b. up heavy loads upon men

Nu 30:2; Ps 118:27; Pr 6:21.

BIRD(S), Isa 46:11 calling a b. of prey

Mt 8:20 Foxes have dens and b. have roosts

Re 18:2 place of every unclean and hated b.!

Le 14:4; De 14:11; Isa 31:5; Ac 10:12.

BIRTH(S), Ec 3:2 a time for b. a time to die

Jas 1:15 desire, gives b. to sin; in turn, sin

1Pe 1:3 gave us a new b. to a living hope

Re 12:2 cries out in agony to give b.

Ex 28:10; Isa 37:3; 66:9; Ec 16:3.

BIRTHDAY, Ge 40:20; Mt 14:6; Re 6:21.

BIRTHRIGHT, Ge 25:34 Esau despised the b.

of 27:36 My b. he has taken

BISHOP, See OVERSEER(S).

BITTER, Ps 64:3 who have b. speech

Hab 1:8 Chaldeans, nation b. and impetuous

Jas 3:11 the sweet and the b. to bubble out

Ex 1:14; 12:8; Job 13:26; Isa 5:20; 24:9.

BITTERLY, Isa 33:7 messengers weep b.

Eze 27:30 over you they will cry out b.

Mt 26:75 he went outside and wept b.

Col 3:19 do not be b. angry with them

BITTERNESS, Job 10:1 speak in b. of soul!

2Sa 2:26; Pr 14:10; Isa 38:15; Ezech 4:31.

BLAB, Ac 23:22 Do not b. to anyone that

BLACKNESS, 2Pe 2:17 b. of darkness has

Jude 13 b. stands reserved forever

BLADE, Ge 3:24 flaming b. of a sword

BLAMELESS, Job 2:3 man b. and upright

Php 2:15 b. and innocent, children

1Th 5:23 preserved b. at the presence of

BLANKET, Jg 4:18 covered him with a b.

BLASPHEME(S), 1Ti 1:20; Jas 2:7; Re 13:6.

Mr 3:29 b. against holy spirit

BLASPHEMED, Re 16:21 b. God due to plague

BLASPHEMER(S), 1Ti 1:13; 2Ti 3:2.

BLASPHEMOUS, Ac 6:11; Re 17:3.

BLASPHEMOUSLY, Ac 13:45 b. contradicting

BLASPHEMY, Mt 12:31 b. against the spirit

Mt 26:65; Mr 14:64; Joh 10:33; Re 2:9.

BLAST, 2Sa 22:16; Ps 18:15; Isa 25:4.

BLAZE, Ex 22:24; De 31:17; Jg 6:39.

BLAZED, Nu 11:33; Jg 2:14; 3:8; 10:7.

BLEMISH, WITHOUT, Eph 1:4; Re 14:5.

Eph 5:27 congregation should be holy w.

Php 2:15 w. in among a crooked generation

BLESS, Nu 6:24 May Jehovah b. you

Ps 29:11 will b. his people with peace

Ps 145:21 let all flesh b. his holy name

1Co 10:16 The cup of blessing which we b.

Ge 12:2; 32:26; Ru 2:4; Ps 62:4; Lu 6:28.

BLESSED, Ge 1:28 God b. them and said

Heb 7:7 the less is b. by the greater

De 7:14; Job 1:21; Ps 72:19; 1Pe 1:3.

BLESSING(S), De 30:19 b. and malediction

Pr 10:22 b. of Jehovah makes rich a b.

Mal 3:10 empty out upon you a b.

Ro 12:14 be b. and do not be cursing

Ge 12:2; Pr 28:20; Mal 2:2; 1Pe 3:9.

BLEW, Joh 20:22 he b. upon them and said

BLIND(S), De 16:19 for the bribe b. eyes

Isa 35:5 eyes of the b. will be opened

Isa 56:10 His watchmen are b. speechless

Mt 15:14 b. guides is what they are

1Pe 2:16 freedom, not as a b. for badness

De 28:29; Ps 146:8; Isa 42:7; Mt 23:24.

BLINDED, Joh 12:40; 1Jo 2:11.

2Co 4:4 god of this system b. the minds

BLINDNESS, Ge 19:11; 2Ki 6:18.

BLINKING, Pr 16:30 b. eyes to scheme

BLISTERS, Ex 9:9 b. upon man and beast

BLOCKADED, Isa 1:8 like a b. city

BLOOD, Ge 9:4 b.—you must not eat

Le 7:26 you must not eat any b.

Le 17:11 the soul of the flesh is in the b.

Le 17:13 pour its b. out and cover with dust

Le 17:14 You must not eat b. of any flesh

Nu 35:12 refuge from the b. avenger

Nu 35:33 it is b. that pollutes the land

1Ch 11:19 unthinkable to drink b. of

Jer 2:34 in your skirts b. marks of the poor

Mt 26:28 this means my b. of the covenant

Joh 6:54 drinks my b. has everlasting life

Ac 15:20 abstain from b.

Ac 15:29 keep abstaining from b.

1Co 15:50 flesh and b. cannot inherit God's

Heb 9:22 unless b. is poured out no

1Jo 1:7 b. of Jesus cleanses us from sin

Re 18:24 in her was found b. of holy ones

Ge 4:10; Pr 6:17; Ec 3:18; Mt 23:35; 27:25;

Ac 20:28; Heb 9:20; Re 7:14; 14:20.

BLOODGUILTY, Ps 55:23 b. men will not live

Ps 59:2 from b. men save me

BLOODSHED, Ps 5:6 b. Jehovah detests

Mic 3:10 building Zion with acts of b.

BLOODTHIRSTY, Pr 29:10 b. men hate

BLOOM, 1Co 7:36 past the b. of youth

BLOSSOM(S), Isa 35:1 desert b. as saffron

Ex 37:17; Isa 5:24; 27:6.

BLOT. See also WIPE, WIPED.

Re 3:5 by no means b. out his name

BLOTTED, Ac 13:19; Col 2:14.

BLOW(S), Ex 9:14 my b. against your heart

Le 26:21 inflict seven times more b.

2Ch 21:14 Jehovah dealing a b. to your sons

Eze 24:16 taking away from you by a b.

1Co 9:26 I am directing my b. so as not

BLOWN, Jas 1:6 by the wind and b. about

BLUNT, Ec 10:10 iron tool become b.

BLUNTED, Ro 11:7 their sensibilities b.

BOANERGES, Mr 3:17 surname B.

BOAST(S), 1Co 1:29 that no flesh might b.

1Co 1:31 He that b., let him b. in Jehovah

Ps 34:2; 97:7; Pr 27:1.

BOASTFUL, Pr 29:8 Men of b. talk

BOASTING, Ro 3:27; 2Co 9:3; Ezech 2:9.

BOAT(S), Mt 4:22; Jas 3:4; Re 18:19.

BOAZ, Ru 2:1; 4:9, 13; 1Ki 7:21; Mt 1:5.

BODILY, Lu 3:22; 1Ti 4:8.

BODY(IES), Mt 10:28 kill b. but cannot

Ro 12:1 present your b. a sacrifice living

1Co 6:15 your b. are members of Christ?

1Co 6:20 glorify God in the b. of you people

1Co 12:18 God set the members in the b.

1Co 15:44 sown a physical b., it is raised

Col 1:18 head of the b., first in all things

Heb 10:5 you prepared a b. for me

Mt 26:12; 27:52; Lu 11:34; Joh 2:21; Ro

8:11; 1Co 15:40.

BODYGUARD, Isa 22:14 chief over your b.

BODY OF CHRIST, Eph 4:12 building up b.

BOIL(S), Eze 9:11; Job 2:7.

BOISTEROUS, Ps 39:6; Pr 9:13.

BOLD, Pr 21:29 wicked put on a b. face

2Co 10:2 counting on taking b. measures

BOLDLY, Ac 9:27 he had spoken b.

BOLDNESS, Eph 6:20 b. as I ought to speak

1Th 2:22 mustered up b. by means of our God

Ac 4:29, 31; 14:3; Heb 10:19.

BOND(S), Eze 20:37 b. of the covenant

Eph 4:3 oneness in the uniting b. of peace

Php 1:13 my b. have become public

Col 3:14 love, is a perfect b. of union

Ac 20:23; 26:31; Col 4:3; Heb 11:36.

BONE(S), Ps 34:20 guarding b. of that one

Pr 14:30 jealousy is rottenness to the b.

Pr 25:15 mild tongue can break a b.

Jer 20:9 burning fire shut up in my b.

Eze 37:21 valley plain, full of b.

Mt 23:27 inside are full of dead men's b.

Joh 19:36 Not a b.

BOUND, Ps 146:7 releasing those b.
 Mt 16:19 bind on earth b. in the heavens
 1Co 7:39 wife b. during time husband alive
 Re 20:2 b. him for a thousand years
 Ge 22:9; Lu 13:16; Ac 20:22; Ro 7:2.
BOUNDARY(IES), Isa 19:19 pillar beside its b.
 Mt 11:24; Ps 74:17; Isa 60:18.
BOUNTIFULLY, 2Co 9:6 he that sows b.
BOOTS, Ro 13:13 and drunken b.
BOW, Ho 2:18 the b. I shall break
 Ps 46:9; Re 6:2.
BOW DOWN, De 30:17 if you b. to other gods
 Ps 138:2 I shall b. toward your holy temple
 Isa 2:8 To the work of hands they b.
 Ex 20:5; Ps 66:4; Isa 27:13; Zec 14:16.
BOWED, 2Ch 7:3 they b. low with their faces
BOWELS, Zep 1:17 their b. like dung
BOWL(S), 2Ki 21:13; Re 16:1; 17:1.
BOWSHOT, Ge 21:16 distance of a b.
BOY(S), Pr 22:6 Train up a b. according
 Isa 11:6 little b. will be leader over them
 Isa 65:20 die as a mere b., although hundred
 Mt 2:16; 17:18; 21:15; Joh 4:51.
BOYHOOD, Isa 17:33 man of war from b.
BRAG(S), Jer 9:24 one bragging b. because
 1Co 13:4 Love does not b.
 Jas 3:5 tongue makes great b.
BRAGGART, Pr 21:24 self-assuming b. is
BRAGGER, Isa 29:20 b. come to his finish
BRAGGING, Ps 94:4 all b. about themselves
BRAIDED, Mt 27:29; Pr 15:17; Joh 19:2.
BRAIDING OF THE HAIR, 1Pe 3:3.
BRANCH(ES), Mt 21:8 crowd cutting b.
 Joh 15:2 Every b. in me not bearing
 Ro 11:21 if God did not spare the natural b.
 Mt 24:32; Lu 13:19; Joh 15:4, 6; Ro 11:16.
BRAND MARKS, Ga 6:17 on my body the b.
BRASS, 1Co 13:1 a sounding piece of b.
BRAWLER, 1Ti 3:3; Tit 1:7 not drunken b.
BRAZIER, Jer 36:22 a b. burning before him
BREACHES, Isa 22:9; Eze 30:16.
BREAD, Am 8:11 a famine, not for b.
 Mt 4:4 Man must live, not on b. alone
 Joh 6:35 I am the b. of life
 Ge 3:19; Ps 37:25; Isa 55:2; Mt 6:11.
BREADTH, Eph 3:18; Re 20:9; 21:16.
BREAK(S), Ps 68:21 God will b. his enemies
 Mt 5:19 b. one of these least commandments
 Mt 6:19 thieves b. in and steal
 Jg 2:1; Ec 3:3; 1Co 10:16; Ga 4:27.
BREAKDOWN, Jer 6:14 try to heal the b.
 Isa 30:13; 65:14; Jer 30:12; 50:22.
BREAKERS, Jon 2:3 b. and waves—over me
BREAST(S), Pr 5:19 b. intoxicate you
 Lu 18:13 kept beating his b.
 Lu 23:48; Joh 13:25.
BREASTBANDS, Jer 2:32 bride forget her b.
BREASTPIECE, Eze 28:15 make the b. of gold
 Ex 25:7; 28:29; Re 8:8.
BREASTPLATE, Eph 6:14 b. of righteousness
 1Th 5:8 have on the b. of faith and love
BREATH, Ge 2:7 into nostrils the b. of life
 Ge 7:22; Isa 42:5; Ac 17:25.
BREATHING, Ps 150:6 b. thing praise Jah
BREEZE, Ac 2:2 noise like a stiff b.
BREEZY, Ge 3:8 b. part of the day
BRIBE, De 10:17 nor accepts a b.
 Mic 3:11 head ones judge for a b.
 Ex 23:8; Pr 17:23; Isa 1:23; 5:23; 33:15.
BRIBERY, Ps 26:10 hand is full of b.
BRICKS, Ge 11:3; Ex 1:14; 5:7.
BRIE, Re 21:2 as b. adorned for her husband
 Isa 61:10; 62:5; Joh 3:29; Re 18:23.
BRIDEGROOM, Isa 62:5 exultation of a b.
 Mt 25:1 went out to meet the b.
 Jer 33:11; Mt 9:15; 25:5, 6, 10; Joh 3:29.
BRIDLE(S), Isa 30:28 a b. in jaws of peoples
 Ja 1:26 If any man does not b. his tongue
 Jas 3:3 put b. in the mouths of horses
BRIGHTNESS, Pr 15:30 b. of the eyes
 Isa 60:3 kings to the b. of your shining
 Da 12:3 shine like the b. of the expanse
 Isa 59:9; 62:1; Eze 10:4; Da 2:31.
BRIILLANCE, Ac 26:13 light beyond the b.
BRIILLANT, Job 37:21 b. in the skies
BRINGING, Da 12:3 b. many to righteousness
BRISTLE, Job 4:15 my hair began to b.

BROAD WAYS, Mt 12:19; Ac 5:15.
BROKEN, Ps 34:20 not one has been b.
 Ps 119:126 They have b. your law
 Isa 8:15 many will stumble fall and be b.
 Isa 24:5 b. the lasting covenant
 Ge 7:11; Ps 51:17; Isa 28:13; Jer 2:13.
BROTHER(S), Ge 4:9 Where is Abel your b.?
 Ne 4:14 fight for your b.
 Ps 49:7 not one can redeem even a b.
 Ps 133:1 for b. to dwell together in unity!
 Pr 18:24 friend sticking closer than a b.
 Pr 27:10 Better than a b. that is far away
 Jer 31:34 no more teach each one his b.
 Hag 2:22 each one by the sword of his b.
 Mt 23:8 whereas all you are b.
 Mr 13:12 b. will deliver b. over to death
 1Pe 5:9 the entire association of your b.
 Re 12:10 accuser of our b. has been hurled
 Ge 43:3; Eze 38:21; Mt 5:22; 12:49, 50;
 18:15; 25:40; Ac 15:36; Heb 2:11.
BROTHERHOOD, Zec 11:14 break the b.
BROTHER-IN-LAW MARRIAGE, De 25:5.
 Ge 38:8; De 25:7 perform b.
BROTHERLY LOVE, Ro 12:10; Heb 13:1.
BRUISE, Ge 3:15 b. you in the head
BUBBLE, Jas 3:11 sweet and bitter to b.
BUCK, Eze 43:22; 45:23 b. of the goats
BUDDIED, Heb 9:4 rod of Aaron that b.
BUDD(S), Ps 102:16 Jehovah will b. Zion
 Ps 127:1 Unless Jehovah b. the house
 Isa 65:22 not b. and someone else have
 Jer 1:10 tear down, to b. and to plant
 Mt 16:18 on this rock-mass I will b. my
 1Co 8:1 Knowledge puffs up, love b. up
 1Co 10:23 not all things b. up
 1Ch 28:6; Ec 3:3; Ac 7:49; 20:32.
BUILDER(S), Heb 11:10 b. is God
 1Pe 2:7 stone that the b. rejected
 Mt 21:42; Ac 4:11.
BUILDING, Mic 3:10 b. Zion with bloodshed
 Lu 17:28 they were planting, they were b.
 1Co 3:9 You people are God's b.
 1Co 3:10 each keep watching how he is b.
 Eph 2:21 whole b., being harmoniously
 Eph 4:29 whatever saying is good for b. up
 1Ki 6:38; Eze 4:4; 2Co 5:1; Jude 20.
BUILT, Mt 7:24 b. house upon the rock-mass
 Joh 2:20 temple was b. in forty-six years
 Eph 2:20 b. upon the foundation of apostles
 Col 2:7 rooted and being b. up in him
 1Ki 6:2; Pr 24:3; 1Co 3:14; Eph 2:22.
BUL(L), Ex 21:28 b. is to be stoned
 Isa 1:3 A b. knows its buyer
 Isa 11:7 lion will eat straw like the b.
 1Co 9:9 must not muzzle b. when threshing
 Heb 9:12 blood of goats and b.
 Le 16:6; Ps 106:20; Pr 7:22; Heb 10:4.
BULWARKS (siege works), Ps 91:4.
BURDEN(S), Ps 55:22 Throw b. upon Jehovah
 Ga 6:2 carrying the b. of one another
BURDENSOME, Zec 12:3 Jerusalem a b. stone
 1Jo 5:3 his commandments are not b.
BURIAL PLACE(S), Ps 5:9 Their throat is a b.
 Ps 88:11 loving-kindness declared in the b.
 Isa 22:16 hewed out for yourself a b.?
 Isa 53:9 make his b. with the wicked ones
 Isa 65:4; Jer 20:17; Eze 32:22; 37:12.
BURIED, Ac 2:29 David, deceased and was b.
 Ro 6:4 b. with him through our baptism
 Ru 1:17; Jer 16:4, 6; Eze 39:15; 1Co 15:54.
BURN, Eze 39:9 b. the armor and shields
 Re 17:16 hate the harlot b. her with fire
 Na 2:13; Mt 13:30.
BURNED, Mic 1:7 gifts b. in the fire
 1Co 3:15 if anyone's work is b. up
 Re 18:8 she will be completely b.
BURNING, Ex 3:2 the thornbush was b.
 Jer 20:9 a b. fire shut up in my bones
 Da 3:17 Out of the b. fiery furnace
 De 4:11; Lu 12:35; 1Pe 4:12; Re 18:9.
BURNT OFFERING(S), Ge 8:20; Le 16:24;
 1Sa 15:22; Ps 51:16; Jer 19:5.
 Ps 40:6 b. you did not ask for
BURST, Isa 24:19 The land has b. apart
 Mt 9:17; Lu 5:37.
BURY, Eze 39:11 b. Gog and all his crowd

Lu 9:60 Let the dead b. their dead
 Ge 23:4; De 21:23; Jer 19:11.
BURYING, 2Ki 9:10 will be no one b. her
 Ps 79:3; Jer 14:16; Eze 39:13, 14.
BUSINESS(ES), 1Ki 19:13 What is your b.
 Ps 107:23 doing b. on vast waters
 Ro 12:11 Do not loiter at your b.
 2Ti 2:4 no soldier involves himself in b.
 Jas 4:13 engage in b. and make profits
 2Ki 23:5; Mic 3:1; Mt 22:5; Ac 6:3; 19:25.
BUSYBODY, 1Pe 4:15 let none suffer as a b.
BUY(S), Ge 47:19 b. us and land for bread
 Pr 23:23 b. truth and do not sell it
 Isa 55:1 all you thirsty ones! Come, b.
 Mt 13:44 sells things and b. that field
 1Co 7:30 those who b. as not possessing
 Re 13:17 nobody able to b. or sell except
 Ru 4:4, 8; Jer 32:44; Re 3:18; 18:11.
BUYER, Pr 20:14 It is bad! says the b.
BUYING, Col 4:5 b. out opportune time
BYGONE TIME, Ne 12:46 days of David b.
BYPASSED, Isa 24:5 b. laws, changed the
BYWORD, Job 30:9 I become to them a b.

C

CAESAR(S), Mr 12:17 Pay C. things to C.
 Lu 23:2 forbidding the paying of taxes to C.
 Joh 19:15 We have no king but C.
 Mt 22:17; Lu 2:1; 20:25; Joh 19:12.
CAESAREA, Mt 16:13; Ac 10:1; 23:23.
CAGE, Eze 19:9 they put him in the c.
CAIAPHAS, Joh 11:49; 18:13, 28; Ac 4:6.
CAIN, Ge 4:1; Heb 11:4; 1Jo 3:12.
CALAMITOUS, Ec 7:14 on a c. day see
 Am 6:3 putting out of your mind the c. day
CALAMITY(IES), De 32:23 shall increase c.
 Ps 27:5 he will hide me in the day of c.
 Ps 34:19 Many are the c. of the righteous
 Isa 45:7 making peace and creating c.
 Jer 1:14 Out of the north c. will be loosened
 Jer 25:29 I am starting off in bringing c.
 Jer 38:4 not for peace of this people but c.
 Ps 71:24; 107:26; Jer 2:27; 25:6.
CALCULATED, Re 13:18 c. number of beast
 Pr 23:7; Lu 14:28; Ac 19:19.
CALDRON, 1Sa 2:14 a thrust into the c.
CALEB, Nu 13:30; 14:24; 26:65; Jg 1:20.
CALF, Ex 32:4; Ps 106:19; Isa 11:6.
CALL(S), Isa 55:6 c. to him while he proves
 Isa 65:24 before they c. out I shall answer
 Ac 2:21 everyone who c. on name of Jehovah
 Php 3:14 goal for prize of upward c.
 Ge 1:9; Ex 21:17; Isa 58:1; 60:14, 18;
 65:15; Joe 2:32; Ro 10:13.
CALLED, Ro 8:30 whom he foreordained he c.
 Ro 9:26 will be c. sons of the living God
 1Co 1:9 c. into sharing with Christ
 1Co 1:26 not many wise were c.
 Ga 5:13 c. for freedom
 Eph 4:4 c. in the one hope
 2Ti 1:9 c. us with a holy calling
 1Pe 2:9 c. you out of darkness into his light
 1Jo 3:1 c. children of God
 Re 17:14 those c. and chosen and faithful
 Isa 54:5; 62:2; 1Th 4:7; 1Pe 2:21.
CALLING, Ps 145:18 near those c. upon him
 Ro 11:29 and c. are not things he will regret
 Eph 4:1 walk worthily of the c.
 2Ti 1:9 saved and called us with a holy c.
 Heb 3:1 partakers of the heavenly c.
 2Pe 1:10 do utmost to make c. of you sure
 Ge 4:26; Ac 22:16; 1Co 1:26; 2Th 1:11.
CALM, Pr 14:30 A c. heart is the life
 1Ki 19:12; Job 4:16; Ps 107:29; Mt 8:26.
CALMNESS, Pr 15:4 c. of the tongue
CALVES, Mal 4:2 paw like fattened c.
 1Ki 12:28; 2Ki 17:16; 2Ch 13:8.
CAMEL(S), De 24:10, 11; Mt 19:24; 23:24.
CAMEL'S HAIR, Mt 1:6 clothed with c.
CAMP, Heb 13:11 burned up outside the c.
 Ex 14:19; Nu 1:52; Re 20:9.
CANA, Joh 2:1; 4:46.
CANAAN, Ge 17:8; Nu 35:10; Jg 4:23.
CANAANITES, Ex 3:8; 13:5; Jos 3:10.
CANALS, 2Ki 19:24; Isa 37:35; Eze 29:3.

CAPABLE, Ac 15:10 nor we c. of bearing?
Ex 18:21; Pr 12:4; 31:10; Da 5:11.

CAPABLENESS, Pr 31:29 you have shown c.

CAPACITY, 1Jo 5:20 given intellectual c.

CAPERNAUM, Mt 11:23 C., Down to Hades
Mt 4:13; Lu 4:23; Joh 2:12; 6:59.

CAPTAIN(S), Lu 22:4; Ac 4:1; 15:24, 26.

CAPTIVE(S), Jg 5:12 lead your c. away
Isa 52:2 O c. daughter of Zion
Da 11:8 with the c. he will come to Egypt
Lu 21:24 be led c. into all the nations
Ro 7:23 leading me c. to sin's law
Ps 68:18; Lu 4:18; Eph 4:8; 2Ti 3:6.

CAPTIVITY, See also EXILE(S).

Jer 43:11 whoever is due for c. will be for c.
Da 11:33 stumble by sword and flame, by c.
2Co 10:5 bringing every thought into c.
Ne 1:3; Am 9:4; Na 3:10.

CAPTORS, 1Ki 8:47 in the land of their c.

CAPTURED, Ec 14:2 Jerusalem will be c.

CARAVAN(S), Ec 37:25; Isa 21:13.

CARCASS(ES), Ec 43:9 remove c. of kings
Mt 24:28 Wherever the c. is, there eagles
Ec 15:11; Le 26:50; Isa 14:19; Am 8:3.

CARE, 1Co 12:25 have c. for one another

CAREFREE, Pr 11:15 is keeping c.

CARELESS, Isa 32:9 You c. daughters

CARMEL, 1Ki 18:19; Isa 35:2; Am 1:2.

CARPENTER, Mr 6:3 is the c. son of Mary

CARRY(IES), Ps 68:19 Jehovah, who c. load
1Co 16:13 c. on as men, grow mighty
Ga 6:5 each one will c. his own load

CARRYING BAR, Na 1:13 I shall break his c.

CARRY OUT, 2Ch 6:10 Jehovah c. his word
Ps 11:11 ideas they are unable to c.
Jer 33:14 I shall c. the word spoken

CASE, 1Co 6:1 has a c. against the other

CASE AT LAW, Job 31:13 their c. with me
Ps 74:22 O God, do conduct your own c.

CASE OF JUSTICE, Job 23:4 present a c.

CAST, Job 12:31 ruler of this world c. out

CATASTROPHE, Na 3:19 no relief for your c.
Isa 15:5; Am 6:6.

CATCH(ES), Nu 32:23 your sin will c. up with
Lu 5:4 let down your nets for a c.
1Co 3:19 He c. the wise in their cunning

CATERPILLAR, Joe 1:4; Am 4:9.

CATTLE, Ps 107:38; 1Co 15:39.

CAUSE, Ex 9:16 for this c. I have kept you
Ps 69:4 Those hating me without c. have
Ga 4:18 sought for in a fine c. at all times
2Ti 1:12 For this very c. I am suffering
Job 23:5, 8; Ps 109:3; 119:161.

CAUSE DEATH, Heb 2:14 one to c., the Devil

CAUTIOUS, Ge 3:1 serpent proved most c.
Mt 10:16 c. as serpents and yet innocent

CAVE, Jer 7:11 a mere c. of robbers
Mt 21:13 making it a c. of robbers

CEDAR(S), 1Ki 4:33; Ec 31:8.

CELEBRATE, Ec 12:14; Zec 14:16.

CELEBRATED, Heb 11:28 c. the passover

CELEBRATING, 1Sa 18:7; Ps 42:4.

CELESTIAL LIGHTS, Jas 1:17 Father of c.

CENSER, Heb 9:4 had a golden c. and ark

CENSUS, Ex 30:12 take a c. of them
2Ch 2:17 c. that David had taken

CEPHAS, 1Co 9:5; 15:5; Ga 2:14.

CEREAL(S), Ec 42:1; 44:2; Ne 10:31.

CERTIFICATE, De 24:1; Mt 19:7.

CERTIFIED, Ac 6:3 seven c. men

CESSATION, Ec 7:8 expense given without c.
Isa 38:11 inhabitants of land of c.

CHAFF, Da 2:35 crushed like the c.
Ps 35:5; Isa 41:15; Zep 2:2; Mt 3:12.

CHAINS, Ac 12:7 c. fell off his hands
Eph 6:20 as an ambassador in c.; I speak

CHALDEANS, Jer 37:13 to c. falling away!
Jer 21:9; 25:12; 40:9; Hab 1:6; Ac 7:4.

CHALK, Isa 44:13 traces it out with c.

CHALLENGE, Jer 49:19; 50:44 who c. me

CHAMPION, 1Sa 17:4, 23 c. Goliath, of Gath

CHANCE, Ge 31:28 not give me a c. to kiss

CHANCED, 2Sa 1:6 c. to be on Mount Gilboa

CHANGE, Jer 13:23 Cushite c. his skin?
Da 7:25 he will intend to c. times and law
Zep 3:9 peoples the c. to a pure language
Ec 35:2; Pr 24:21; Ac 6:14; Heb 7:12.

CHANGED, Jer 23:36 you c. the words of God
Mal 3:6 I am Jehovah, I have not c.

CHANGING, 1Co 7:31 scene of world is c.

CHANNEL(S), Job 38:25; Ec 31:4.

CHANT, 2Sa 1:17; 2Ch 35:25; Ec 27:32.

CHARCOALS, Isa 47:14 no glow of c. to warm

CHARGE, Mt 4:6 He will give angels a c.
Mt 27:37 posted above his head the c.

CHARGED, Ro 5:13 sin is not c. when no law
Phm 18 anything, keep this c. to my account

CHARGING, 2Ti 2:14 c. them before God

CHARIOT(S), Jg 5:28 war c. delayed
2Ki 10:15 get up into the c. with him
Isa 31:1 down to Egypt and trust in war c.
Na 2:3 fire of iron fittings is the war c.
2Ki 2:11; Isa 43:17; Jer 46:9; Zec 9:10.

CHARM, Ps 45:2; Pr 3:22; 4:9; 11:16; 31:30.

CHARMER(S), Isa 3:3 magical, skilled c.
Isa 19:3 resort to the c. and to the spirit

CHARMING, Jer 5:19; Zec 4:7.

CHASER, Isa 1:23 lover of bribe c. of gifts

CHASM, Lu 16:26 c. between us and you

CHASTE, 2Co 11:2 present you as a c. virgin
Ja 3:17 wisdom from above is first of all c.
Php 4:8; 1Ti 2:5; 1Pe 3:2.

CHASTEN, See DISCIPLINE(S).

CHASTENESS, 1Ti 4:12 example in c.

CHASTISE, Le 26:18 c. you seven times
Pr 19:18 C. your son while there exists hope
Pr 29:17 C. your son and he will bring rest

CHASTISEMENT, Jer 30:14.

CHASTITY, 2Co 11:3 c. due Christ

CHATTERING, 3Jo 10 c. with wicked words

CHEAP, La 1:8 All have treated her as c.

CHEATING, Pr 11:1; 20:23 c. scales

CHECK, Pr 10:19 keeping his lips in c.

CHEEK(S), Job 16:10 struck my c.
Mt 5:39 slaps your right c., turn the other
La 3:30; Mic 5:1; Lu 6:29.

CHEER, Ac 14:17 filling hearts with c.
2Co 2:2 who is there to c. me except

CHEERFUL, 2Co 9:7 God loves a c. giver
Php 2:19 to send Timothy that I may be a c.

CHEERING, Ec 2:3 c. my flesh with wine

CHEMOSH, Jg 11:24; 1Ki 11:7; Jer 48:7.

CHERITHITES, 1Sa 30:14; 2Sa 20:7.

CHERISHES, Eph 5:29; 1Th 2:7.

CHERUB(S), Ps 18:10 riding upon a c.
Eze 28:14 You are the anointed c. covering
Heb 9:5 c. overshadowing the cover
Ex 25:22; 1Sa 4:4; Ps 99:1; Eze 10:2.

CHIEF(S), Ps 137:6 my c. cause for rejoicing
1Pe 5:4 c. shepherd has been made manifest
Ge 21:22; De 20:9; Ne 2:9; Isa 3:3.

CHIEF AGENT, Ac 3:15 you killed the C. of
Ac 5:31 God exalted this one as C.
Heb 2:10 make C. of their salvation perfect
Heb 12:2 look intently at the C. Jesus

CHIEFTAIN(S), Ec 34:24 David a c.
Eze 44:3 c. will sit in the gate
Le 17:20; 1Ki 8:1; Eze 7:27.

CHILD, Isa 9:6 been a c. born to us
Lu 9:47 took a young c., set it beside him
Re 12:5 And her c. was caught away
Ex 2:3, 10; 1Ki 3:26; Isa 66:7.

CHILDREARING, 1Ti 2:15 safe through c.

CHILDREN, Ps 8:2 Out of the mouth of c.
Isa 13:16 c. will be dashed to pieces
Mt 18:3 Unless you become as young c., you
Mt 19:14 Let c. alone, and stop hindering
1Co 7:14 Your c. would really be unclean
Eph 6:1 C. be obedient to your parents
Eph 6:4 fathers, not be irritating your c.
1Jo 5:21 c., guard yourselves from idols
Ro 8:16; 2Co 12:14; Eph 5:8; 1Th 2:7.

CHINNERETH, Nu 34:11; Jos 11:2.

CHOICE, Jer 2:21 planted as a c. vine

CHOIR(S), Ne 12:31, 38, 40 thanksgiving c.

CHOKE, Mt 13:22; Mr 4:19.

CHOKED, Mr 4:7; Lu 8:7, 14.

CHOOSE, De 30:19 you must c. life
Jos 24:15 c. whom you will serve
Ac 26:16 to c. you as attendant and witness
De 12:11; Isa 7:15; Zec 1:17; Joh 15:16.

CHOOSING, Ro 11:5 remnant according to c.
2Pe 1:10 make the c. of you sure
Ro 9:11; 11:28; 1Th 1:4.

CHOSE, 1Co 1:27 God c. the foolish things

CHOSEN, De 7:6 you God has c. to become
Mt 22:14 many invited, few c.
1Pe 2:4 rejected, by men, but c., with God
1Pe 2:9 you are a c. race
Re 17:14 those called and c.
Ne 1:9; Ps 89:3; Pr 16:16; 22:1; Isa 43:10.

CHOSEN ONE(S), Isa 42:1 My c., whom
Isa 65:22 work of their hands my c. will use
Mt 24:24 mislead, if possible, the c.
Mt 24:31 his angels will gather his c.
Mr 13:20 on account of c. he cut short days
Mr 13:27 gather c. from earth's extremity
Lu 18:7 cause justice to be done for his c.
Mt 24:22; Ro 8:33; Col 3:12; 2Ti 2:10.

CHRIST, Mt 16:16 You are the C.
Ro 8:17 joint heirs with C., provided
1Co 12:12 one body, so also C.
1Co 15:23 own rank: C. the firstfruits
Php 2:11 acknowledge that Jesus C. is Lord
Col 1:24 tribulations of C. in my flesh
1Pe 4:13 sharers in the sufferings of C.
Re 20:4 ruled with C. a thousand years
Joh 17:3; 1Co 1:13; 3:23; 7:22; 2Co 12:10; Ga
3:29; Eph 5:23; Col 1:27; 1Pe 2:21.

CHRISTIAN(S), Ac 11:26 first called C.
Ac 26:28 would persuade me to become a C.
1Pe 4:16 he suffers as a C., not feel shame

CHRISTS, FALSE, Mt 24:24; Mr 13:22.

CHRONIC, Jer 15:18; 30:12.

CHURCH, See CONGREGATION(S).

CHURNING, Pr 30:33 the c. of milk is butter

CIRCLE, Job 26:10; Ps 150:4; Isa 40:22.

CIRCLING, Ec 1:6 wind is c. around

CIRCUIT, Mr 6:6 went in a c., teaching
Job 1:5; Ps 19:6; Mt 10:23; Ro 15:19.

CIRCULATE, 1Sa 2:24 report causing to c.

CIRCUMCISED, Ro 3:30 c. righteous by faith

CIRCUMCISION, Ro 2:29 c. of the heart
Ro 4:11; 1Co 7:19; Php 3:3; Col 2:11.

CIRCUMSTANCES, Ps 118:5 distressing c.

CISTERN(S), Pr 5:15 Drink of your own c.
2Ki 18:31; Ec 12:6; Isa 36:16; Jer 2:13.

CITIZEN(S), Ac 22:28 rights as a c.
Lu 15:15; 19:14; Ac 21:39.

CITIZENSHIP, Php 3:20 c. exists in heavens

CITY(IES), Nu 35:6 six c. of refuge
Isa 6:11 Until c. be without an inhabitant
Isa 54:3 inhabit even the desolated c.
Mt 5:14 c. cannot be hid upon a mountain
Heb 11:10 c. having real foundations
Heb 11:16 he has made a c. ready for them
Re 2:12 holy c., New Jerusalem
Ge 11:4; Eze 9:4; Lu 4:43; 19:17; Re 16:19.

CITY OF REFUGE, Nu 35:25; Jos 21:13, 21.

CLANS, Ge 25:16; Nu 25:15; Ps 117:1.

CLARIFIED, Ps 12:6 refined c. seven times

CLASHING, 1Co 13:1 brass or a c. cymbal

CLASS, Jer 5:4 they are of low c.

CLAY, Job 10:9 out of c. you made me
Isa 29:16 potter just like the c.?
Isa 64:8 We are the c., you are our Potter
Isa 45:9; Da 2:34; Joh 9:6; Ro 9:21.

CLEAN, Job 14:4 c. out of unclean?
Ps 24:4 innocent hands and c. in heart
Eze 20:38 c. out revolvers
Joh 15:3 already c. because of the word
Ac 20:26 I am c. from the blood of all men
Tit 1:15 All things are c. to c. persons
Ge 7:2; Le 10:10; Joh 17:9; Eze 22:26; Ro
14:20; 1Ti 1:5; 2Ti 2:22; Jas 1:27.

CLEANSE, Da 12:10 Many will c. themselves
2Co 7:1 c. ourselves of every defilement
Tit 2:14 c. for himself a people peculiarly
1Jo 1:9 c. us from all unrighteousness
Ps 51:2; Mt 23:25; Heb 9:14; Jas 4:8.

CLEANSSED, Ac 10:15 things God has c.
Heb 9:22 all things are c. with blood
2Ch 29:18; Lu 4:27; Ac 11:9; Heb 10:2.

CLEANSING, 1Jo 1:7 blood of Jesus c. us

CLEANSING, Eze 36:33 day of my c. you
Eze 39:12 c. the land, for seven months
Da 11:35 to do a c. and to do a whitening
Eph 5:26 c. it with the bath of water

CLEAR, Isa 40:3 C. up the way of Jehovah
Isa 57:14; 62:10; Mal 3:1.

CLEAR AWAY, 1Co 5:7 C. the old leaven

CLEAVE, Jos 23:8 to God you should c.
CLEAVING, De 4:4; Jos 22:5.
CLIMBING, Zep 1:9 c. upon the platform
CLING, De 10:20; 13:4.
CLINGING, Jos 20:17 Stop c. to me
CLOSE, Jas 4:8 Draw c. to God, he c. to you
CLOSED, Jg 3:23 Ehud c. the doors
 Re 21:25 gates not c. by day
CLOSESTED, De 15:7 not be c. toward poor
CLOSER, Pr 18:24 friend sticking c. than
CLOTHES, Joh 11:44; 20:7; Ac 19:12.
CLOTHE, Col 3:12 c. with tender affections
CLOTHES CLEANER, Mr 9:3 whiter than c.
CLOTHING, Isa 63:1 honorable in his c.
 Mt 6:25 soul more than food body than c.?
 Pr 27:26; Da 7:9; Mt 6:28.
CLOUD(S), Ge 9:13 rainbow in the c.
 Ec 11:4 he that is looking at c. will not reap
 Isa 14:14 I shall go up above the c.
 Joe 2:2 day of c. and thick gloom
 Lu 21:27 coming in c. with power and glory
 Ac 1:9 c. caught him up from their vision
 1Th 4:17 caught away in c. to meet the Lord
 Heb 12:1 so great a c. of witnesses
 Re 1:7 coming with the c., every eye see him
 Ex 13:21; 1Ki 8:10; Mt 24:30; 1Co 10:2.
CLUB(S), Jer 51:20 c. as weapons of war
 Mt 26:47; 55; Lu 22:52.
CLUTCHES, Ps 141:9 Keep me from c. of trap
COAL(S), Ps 18:12; Isa 6:6; Eze 10:2.
 Ro 12:20 heap fiery c. upon his head
COASTAL PLAIN, Ca 2:1 saffron of the c.
COAT, 1Sa 15:27; Eze 9:3; Ps 109:29.
COAT OF MAIL, 1Sa 17:5; Isa 59:17.
COAT, SLEEVELESS, Ex 28:4; Job 1:20.
 Isa 61:10 with the s. of righteousness he
COBRA, Isa 11:8 play upon hole of c.
COCK, Mt 26:34, 74, 75; Mr 14:30.
COCKROACHES, 1Ki 8:37; Job 1:4.
COCKSURENESS, 2Co 11:17 in c. to boasting
CODE, Ro 13:9 law c., You must not murder
 2Co 3:7 if the c. which administers death
COFFIN, Ge 50:26 Joseph was put in a c.
COGNIZANT, Na 1:7 Jehovah is c. of those
COIN, Mt 10:29 two sparrows sell for a c.
COINCIDENCE, Lu 10:31 by c., a priest was
COLD, Ps 147:17 Before his c. who can stand
 Re 3:15 you are neither c. nor hot
 Ge 8:22; Job 37:9; Mt 10:42; Re 3:16.
COLLAPSE, Ps 58:7; Mt 1:7; Mt 7:27.
COLLEAGUES, Eze 4:7, 9; 5:3, 6.
COLLECT, Isa 40:11 he will c. the lambs
 Isa 56:8 I shall c. others besides those
 Jer 23:3 I shall c. together the remnant
 Mt 13:41 angels will c. out from his kingdom
 Ps 106:47; Isa 11:12; 54:7; Jer 49:14.
COLLECTED, Isa 60:4 They have all been c.
 2Ki 10:18; Ps 102:22; Isa 43:9; Ac 28:3.
COLLECTION(S), Ec 12:11; 1Co 16:1, 2.
COLONNADE, Joh 10:23; Ac 3:11; 5:12.
COLONY, Ac 16:12 to Philippi, a c.
COLT, Mt 21:5; Lu 19:30.
COMBATING, Col 2:23 c. the flesh
COME, Ps 40:7 I have c., in the roll written
 Isa 55:1 thirsty ones! C. to the water
 Mt 6:10 Let your kingdom c. Let your will
 Ro 8:38 things here nor things to c. nor
 Re 22:17 let anyone hearing say: C.
 Isa 2:3; Mt 25:34; Heb 10:1; 13:14.
COMELINESS, 1Co 12:23 unseemly parts c.
COMELY, Isa 52:7 c. feet bringing good news
 Ro 10:15 How c. are the feet of those
COMFORT, Isa 61:2 to c. all the mourning
 Ro 15:4 through the c. from the Scriptures
 2Co 1:4 able to c. those in tribulation
 Ge 37:35; Job 2:11; Isa 40:1; 2Co 1:3.
COMFORTED, Isa 49:13 Jehovah has c.
 Jer 31:15 refused to be c. over her sons
 Mt 5:4; 2Co 1:4; Col 2:2.
COMFORTER, See HELPER.
COMFORTERS, Job 16:2; Ps 69:20; Na 3:7.
COMING, See also PRESENCE.
 Mal 3:2 putting up with day of his c.
 Mr 13:26 Son of man c. in clouds with glory
 Lu 12:45 say in heart, My master delays c.
 Re 21:2 New Jerusalem, c. out of heaven
 Jg 5:28; Jer 8:7; Mt 16:28; Lu 21:26.

COMMAND(S), Ge 3:17 gave c., must not eat
 Isa 28:10 c. upon c., c. upon c.
 Mt 15:9 they teach c. of men as doctrines
 Col 2:22 in accordance with c. of men?
 Ex 7:2; Nu 9:8; Jer 1:7; Joh 15:17.
COMMANDED, Jos 1:9 Have I not c. you?
 Eze 9:11 I have done as you have c. me
 De 5:33; Ps 78:5; 105:8; Isa 45:12.
COMMANDER(S), Isa 55:4 leader and c. to
 Jos 10:24; Jg 11:6; Pr 6:7; 25:15.
COMMANDER'S STAFF, Ge 49:10 c. from
 Nu 21:18 excavated it, with a c.
 Ps 60:7; 108:8 Judah is my c.
COMMANDING, De 4:2 word that I am c.
 De 6:6 these words that I am c. you today
COMMANDING CALL, 1Th 4:16 with a c.
COMMANDMENT(S), Pr 6:23 c. is a lamp
 Mt 15:3 you also overstep the c. of God
 Mt 22:40 On these two c. whole Law hangs
 Mr 12:28 asked him: Which c. is first of all?
 Joh 12:50 his c. means everlasting life
 Joh 14:21 He that has my c. and observes
 1Jo 2:7 I am writing you, not a new c., but
 1Jo 5:3 and yet his c. are not burdensome
 Ps 119:98; Pr 6:20; Isa 29:13; Jer 35:18; Mr
 12:31; Joh 10:18; 1Jo 3:23; Re 12:17.
COMMEMORATION, Ec 9:28 Purim, the c.
COMMEMORATE, Ps 63:3; 117:1; 145:4.
 1Co 11:2 I c. because you are holding fast
COMMENDATION, Jg 11:40 go to give c. to
 Da 2:23 To God I am giving praise and c.
COMMENDED, Ec 8:15 I c. rejoicing
COMMENDING, 1Pe 4:19 c. their souls
COMMERCIAL, 2Ti 2:4 c. businesses of life
COMMISSION, 1Sa 25:30 c. you as leader
 1Sa 13:14; 1Ch 6:32; Hag 1:13; Ac 26:12.
COMMISSIONED, Isa 62:6; Jer 1:10.
COMMISSIONER(S), Ac 19:31 c. of games
 Jg 9:28; 2Ch 31:13; Es 2:3; Jer 52:25.
COMMIT, 2Ti 2:2 these things c. to men
COMMITTED, 2Co 5:19 he c. the word to us
 Re 18:3 kings of the earth c. fornication
COMMODOUS, Jer 22:14 c. upper chambers
COMMON, Ac 4:32 had all things in c.
 1Co 10:13 No temptation except what is c.
 Ac 2:44; Tit 1:4; Jude 3.
COMMOTION, Isa 16:14; Mt 21:10.
COMMUNICATED, Job 37:20 it will be c.?
COMMUNICATION, 2Sa 3:17 c. by Abner
COMMUNION SACRIFICE(S), Ex 20:24.
 Le 3:1 a c., from the herd, a sound one
CONTACT, Job 38:30 watery deep itself c.
CONTACTLY, 2Pe 3:5 an earth standing c.
COMPANION(S), Jg 11:37 weep I and girl c.
 Pr 17:17 A true c. is loving all the time
 Jer 31:34 will no more teach each one his c.
 Ex 11:2; Ps 122:8; Isa 41:6; Zec 14:13.
COMPANIONSHIP, Pr 22:24 c. with anger
COMPANY, 1Co 5:11 quit mixing in c. with
COMPARABLE, Ps 49:12; Pr 27:15.
COMPARE, Isa 46:5 To whom will you c. me
COMPARED, Ps 89:6 who c. to Jehovah?
COMPARING, 2Co 10:12 c. themselves with
COMPARISON(S), Joh 16:25 speak no more c.
 Ro 8:18 in c. with the glory that is to be
 Ga 6:4 not in c. with the other person
COMPARTMENT, Heb 9:6 enter first tent c.
COMPASS, Isa 44:13 with c. tracing it out
COMPASSION(S), Jer 13:14 shall show no c.
 Joe 2:18 Jehovah show c. upon his people
 Ro 9:15 I will show c. to whomever I do
 Ro 12:1 I entreat you by the c. of God
 Php 2:1 if any tender affections and c.
 Col 3:12 tender affections of c., kindness
 Jer 15:5; Eze 7:9; Ho 13:14; Zec 11:5, 6.
COMPELLED, Mt 14:22; Ac 28:19; Ga 2:3.
COMPELLING, Ga 2:14 c. people of nations
COMPELLING REASON, Ro 13:5 c. to be in
COMPENSATION, 1Ti 5:4 due c. to parents
 Ex 21:34; Le 24:18; 2Sa 12:6; Eze 29:20.
COMPETENT, Da 4:18; 5:15; 2Ti 3:17.
COMPETITION, Ga 5:26 stirring up c.
COMPILE, Lu 1:1 c. a statement of facts
COMPLAINANT, Mt 5:25 c. not turn you to
COMPLAINERS, Jude 16 murmurers, c.
COMPLAINING, Pr 21:13 c. cry of lowly one
 Mt 5:25 with the one c. against you at law

COMPLAINT, Col 3:13 cause for c. against
COMPLETE, 1Ch 28:9 serve with a c. heart
 2Ch 16:9 whose heart is c. toward him
 Col 1:28 present every man c. in union with
 1Co 13:10; Jas 1:4.
COMPLETED, Lu 18:31 all things will be c.
 Ga 3:3 are you now being c. in flesh?
COMPLETION, Php 1:6 will carry it to c.
COMPLETION, Da 5:9, 10; 7:28.
COMPLIANCE, Phm 21 Trusting in your c.
COMPOSE, Eze 17:2; 24:3 c. a saying
COMPOSED, Ac 1:1 The account, I c.
COMPOSITION, Ec 30:32 its c. not make any
COMPREHENSION, Eph 3:4 c. I have in the
COMPULSION, 2Co 9:7; Phm 14.
 1Pe 5:2 Shepherd flock not under c.
COMPULSORY SERVICE, 1Ki 11:28.
 Job 14:14 All the days of my c. I shall wait
CONCEAL, Pr 22:3 proceeds to c. himself
 Isa 29:14 understanding of men will c. itself
CONCEALED, Pr 27:5 reproof than c. love
 Jer 16:17 They have not been c. from me
 Da 2:22 He is revealing the c. things
 Zep 2:3 you may be c. in the day of anger
 Lu 8:17 anything c. will become known
 Lu 9:45 it was c. from them that they
 De 29:29; Ps 89:46; Isa 28:15; Jer 23:24.
CONCEALMENT, PLACE(S) OF, Ps 119:114;
 Isa 28:17; 45:19; Jer 49:10.
CONCEIVABLE, Le 7:24 anything else c.
CONCEIVE, Lu 1:31 you will c. in your womb
 Eph 3:20 do more than we ask or c.
 Heb 11:11 Sarah received power to c. seed
CONCEIVED, Ps 51:5 in sin my mother c. me
 Ro 9:10 when Rebekah c. twins from the one
CONCEIVES SEED, Le 12:2 c. and does bear
CONCEPTION, Ru 4:13; Ho 9:11.
CONCERN, Ps 119:97 your law! is my c.
 Job 10:1; Ps 142:2; Am 4:13.
CONCERNED, 1Ki 18:27 god; must be c. with
CONCERT, Lu 15:25 sons heard a music c. and
CONCESSION, Mt 19:8 Moses, made c. to you
 1Co 7:6 I say this by way of c., and not
CONCLUDED, Ge 15:18 c. with Abram a
 De 5:2 Jehovah c. a covenant
 Ps 89:3 c. a covenant toward David
CONCLUDING, Ro 9:28 c. it and cutting short
CONCLUSION, Mt 24:3 c. system of things?
 Mt 28:20 I am with you until c. of system
 Heb 9:26 c. of systems of things
CONCLUSIONS, DRAWING, Lu 2:19.
CONCUBINE(S), Jg 19:25 abusing c. all night
 1Ki 11:3 three hundred c.
 Ge 22:24; Ex 21:8; 2Sa 3:7; Es 2:14.
CONDEMN, Isa 54:17 Any weapon you will c.
 Mt 12:41; 42; 20:18; Ro 8:34; 1Jo 3:20.
CONDEMNATION, Ro 8:14; 2Co 3:9.
 Ro 5:18 one trespass the result was c.
CONDEMNED, Lu 6:37 by no means be c.
 Ro 8:3 concerning sin, c. sin in the flesh
 Jas 5:6 you have c., you have murdered
 Mt 12:37; 1Co 11:32; Tit 2:8; Heb 11:7.
CONDEMN TO DEATH, 2Co 3:6 code c., but
CONDESCENDING, Ps 113:6 He is c. to look
CONDITION, 1Co 7:24 In whatever c. each
CONDITION, RIGHT, Da 8:14 into its r.
CONDITIONS, DESOLATED, Da 9:18.
CONDUCT, Ps 13:3 lead me and c. me
 Ga 1:13 my c. formerly in Judaism
 Ga 6:16 who walk orderly by this rule of c.
 1Ti 4:12 become an example in c., in love
 Jas 3:13 show out of his fine c. his works
 1Pe 2:12 Maintain c. fine among the nations
 1Pe 3:16 speaking slightly of good c.
 Eph 4:22; Heb 13:7; 1Pe 1:15, 18; 3:1, 2.
CONDUCT (legal case), 1Sa 24:15; Ps 43:1;
 74:22; 119:154; Pr 25:8; Jer 50:34.
CONDUCTED, 2Co 1:12 c. ourselves in world
CONDUCTING, Jer 51:36 c. your legal case
CONDUCTOR, He 11:17 c. of the singing
CONDUIT, 2Ki 18:17; Isa 7:3; 36:2.
CONFEDERATES, Ge 14:13 c. of Abram
CONFERENCE, Ga 1:16 not into c. with flesh
CONFERRING, Lu 7:4 c. this upon him
CONFESS, See also ACKNOWLEDGE.
 Le 5:5 he must c. in what way he sinned

Jas 5:16 c. your sins to one another
Le 16:21; 26:40; Mt 7:23; 1Jo 1:9.

CONFESSING, Pr 28:13 c. be shown mercy
CONFESSION, Ezr 10:11 And now make c.
Ne 1:6 c. concerning the sins of Israel
Ps 32:5 I make c. over my transgressions
Jos 7:19; 2Ch 30:22; Ne 9:2; Da 9:4.

CONFIDENCE, Pr 3:26 Jehovah your c.
Eph 3:12 approach with c. through our faith
Php 3:3 do not have our c. in the flesh
2Th 3:4 we have c. in Lord regarding you
Heb 3:14 if we make fast our hold on the c.
Pr 14:26; Ec 9:4; Isa 36:4; 2Co 1:15.

CONFIDENT, Pr 28:1 righteous are c.
Jer 12:5 in the land of peace are you c.?

CONFIDENTIAL, Am 3:7 reveal his c. matter
CONFIDENTIAL FRIEND, Pr 2:17; Jer 3:4.
Mic 7:5 Do not put your trust in a c.

CONFIDENTIAL TALK, Pr 15:22 where no c.
Pr 20:19 a slanderer is uncovering c.
Ps 64:2; 83:3; Pr 11:13; 25:9.

CONFINED, Ga 5:1 c. in a yoke of slavery
CONFINEMENT, 2Sa 20:3 put in a house of c.

CONFLICT, 1Pe 2:11 carry on a c. against
CONFORMED, Php 3:21 to be c. to his body
CONFOUNDING, Isa 22:5; Mic 7:4.

CONFRONT, Ps 17:13; 59:10; Mic 6:6.
CONFUSE, Ge 11:7 c. their language
CONFUSION, Isa 22:5 it is the day of c.
Zec 14:13 c. from Jehovah widespread
De 28:20; Pr 15:16; Eze 7:7; Jer 19:29.

CONGEALED, Ex 15:8 waters c. in the sea
Zec 14:6 things will be c.

CONGEALING, Zep 1:12 men c. upon dregs
CONGRATULATE, 1Ch 18:10 to David to c.
CONGRATULATED, Ec 4:2 I c. the dead
CONGREGATE, Le 8:3 assembly c. at the tent
De 31:12 C. the people

CONGREGATED, Es 9:18 Jews in Shushan, c.
CONGREGATED THROUGHS, Ps 26:12 in c.
CONGREGATIONS, Ac 16:5 c. increase
Ac 20:28 shepherd the c. of God
1Co 14:34 let women keep silent in the c.
Eph 5:24 c. is in subjection to the Christ
Col 1:18 he is the head of the body, the c.
Heb 12:23 c. of firstborn have been enrolled
Ec 12:6; De 9:10; 1Sa 17:47; Ps 149:1; Pr
26:26; 1Co 14:19; Ga 1:13; Eph 1:22.

CONGREGATOR, Ec 1:1 The words of the c.
Ec 1:12; 7:27; 12:9, 10.

CONJURERS, Da 1:20; 2:2; 4:7; 5:7.

CONNECTION, 1Co 15:58 not in vain in c.
CONQUER(S), Re 2:7 To him that c. I grant
Re 3:21 one that c. I will grant to sit
Re 17:7 wild beast will c. and kill them
Re 11:4 the Lamb will c. them
1Jo 5:4, 5; Re 2:11, 17, 26; 3:5, 12.

CONQUERED, Job 16:33 I have c. the world
Col 2:15 exhibited them in open public as c.
1Jo 5:4 the conquest that has c. the world
1Jo 2:13; 4:4; Re 5:5; 12:11.

CONQUERING, Ro 12:21 keep c. the evil
Re 21:7 Anyone c. will inherit these things
CONQUEST, 1Jo 5:4 this is the c. our faith
Re 6:2 conquering and to complete his c.

CONSCIENCE(S), Ro 9:1 c. bears witness
1Co 10:29 is judged by another person's c.?

1Ti 1:19 holding faith and a good c.
1Ti 4:2 marked their c. as with a branding
Heb 9:14 cleanse our c. from dead works
Ac 23:1; 1Co 8:12; 2Co 1:12; 1Pe 3:16, 21.

CONSCIOUS, Ec 9:5 dead, are c. of nothing
Mt 5:3 Happy are those c. of spiritual need
1Co 4:4 I am not c. of anything against me
CONSCIOUSNESS, Heb 10:2 no c. of sins
CONSPIRED, 2Sa 20:24 c. for forced labor
CONSECRATE. See **FILL HAND WITH POWER**.

CONSENT, Pr 1:10 to seduce you, do not c.
Lu 11:48 and yet you give c. to them
1Co 7:5 except by mutual c.

CONSEQUENCES, Job 13:26 c. of errors
CONSIDER, Heb 3:1 c. the apostle and
CONSIDERATION, 2Ki 16:15 take under c.
Ps 41:1 Happy is anyone acting with c.
Php 2:6 gave no c. to a seizure, namely
1Th 5:13 c. in love because of their work

CONSIDERED, Ps 119:128 c. all orders right
Ro 4:19 c. his own body, deadened
Php 3:7 I c. loss on account of Christ

CONSIDERING, Pr 2:3 c. others are superior
Php 4:8 continue c. these things

CONSIGNING, Isa 37:19 c. their gods to fire
CONSISTING, Eph 2:15 c. in decrees
CONSOLATION, Lu 2:25 for Israel's c.
2Sa 3:35; Isa 66:11; Jer 16:7; Php 2:1.

CONSOLE(S), Joh 11:19 Jews to c. Martha
1Co 14:3 he that prophesies upbuilds c.

CONSOLING, 1Th 2:11 c. and bearing witness
CONSORT, Ne 2:6; Ps 45:9.

CONSPICUOUS, Da 8:5 c. horn between eyes
CONSPICUOUSLY, Da 8:8 c. four instead of
CONSPIRACY, Isa 8:12 must not say, A c.!

Jer 11:9; Eze 22:25; Ac 23:13.

CONSPIRE, 1Ki 15:27; 2Ki 9:14; Ne 4:8.
CONSPIRED, 1Sa 22:8 you c. against me
2Ki 10:9; 15:10; 21:23; Am 7:10.

CONSTABLES, Ac 16:35 dispatched c. to say:
CONSTANCY, Da 6:16, 20 serving with c.
Eph 6:18 keep awake with all c.

CONSTANT FEATURE, Da 8:11; 11:31; 12:11.
CONSTELLATION, Job 9:9; Am 5:8.

CONSTERNATION, Job 41:25.

CONSTITUTE, Ps 21:6 c. him blessed forever
CONSTITUTED RIGHTEOUS, Ro 5:19.

CONSTITUTING, Jas 4:4 c. himself an enemy
CONSTRAIN, 2Ki 4:8 c. him to eat bread
CONSTRUCTED, Heb 3:4 he that c. all things
CONSTRUCTS, Heb 3:3 who c. it more honor
CONSULT, Le 19:31 not c. foretellers of
2Sa 21:1; 2Ch 20:4.

CONSULTATION, Mt 27:1 c. against Jesus
CONSUME, Mt 6:19 where moth and rust c.
Ge 41:30; Isa 27:10; Heb 10:27.

CONSUMED, Ec 3:2 thornbush was not c.
CONSUMING FIRE, De 4:24; 9:3; Heb 12:29.

CONTEMNED, Ps 78:59 God c. Israel
CONTEMNING, Ps 89:38 you keep c.
Ps 106:24 they got to c. the desirable land
CONTEMPLATE, Pr 5:6 path of life not c.
Heb 13:7 c. their conduct imitate their faith

CONTEMPORARIES, Ge 6:9 among Noah's c.
CONTEMPT, Pr 12:8 will come to be spit
Ga 4:14 you did not treat with c. or spirit
Heb 10:29 undeserved kindness with c.?

Job 31:34; Ps 107:40; Pr 18:3; Isa 23:9.

CONTEMPTIBLE, 2Co 10:10 his speech c.
CONTEND(S), De 33:8 began to c. with him
2Ti 2:5 if anyone c. even in the games
Job 13:8; Isa 3:13; 49:25; 50:8; Ho 4:4.

CONTENDER, Jg 12:2 Jephthah a special c.
CONTENDING, Job 40:2 c. with Almighty?

CONTENT, 1Ti 6:8 we shall be c. with these
CONTENTIONS, Pr 6:19 anyone sending c.
Pr 28:25 arrogant in soul stirs up c.
Ga 5:20 fits of anger, c., divisions, sects
Pr 16:28; 18:19; 22:10.

CONTENTIOUS, Pr 21:9 with a c. wife
Pr 21:19 in a wilderness than with a c. wife
Pr 26:21 so a c. man for causing a quarrel
Pr 27:15 rain and a c. wife are comparable
Ro 2:8 those who are c. and who disobey

CONTENTIOUSNESS, Php 1:17 out of c.
Php 2:3 doing nothing out of c.
Jas 3:16 where jealousy and c. are, there

CONTEST(S), 1Co 9:25 in c. exercises control
La 3:58; Heb 12:4.

CONTINUOUS, Isa 26:3 safeguard in c. peace
CONTRACTING, Ne 9:38 c. an arrangement
CONTRACTED, Tit 1:9 reprove those who c.

CONTRADICTIONS, 1Ti 6:20 c. of falsely
CONTRARY, Ro 16:17 c. to the teaching
Es 9:1; Ac 18:13; Ro 11:24.

CONTRARY TALK, Heb 12:3 endured such c.
CONTRIBUTION, Ex 25:2 take up a c.
2Ch 31:10 bring the c. into the house
Eze 45:1 offer a c. to Jehovah
Eze 48:21 holy c. and the sanctuary
Ro 15:26; 2Co 9:13.

CONTRITE, Isa 66:2 one afflicted and c.
CONTRIVING ERROR, Eph 4:14 means of c.

CONTROL. See also **SELF-CONTROL**.
Col 3:15 peace of Christ c. in your hearts

CONTROLLING, Pr 16:32 c. his spirit

CONTROVERSIAL, Isa 41:21 Bring c. case
CONTROVERSIALLY, Ac 17:18 conversing c.
CONTROVERSY, Isa 66:16 will take up the c.
Jer 25:31 c. Jehovah has with the nations

CONVENTION(S), Le 23:4 These are the c.
Isa 4:5 over her c. place a cloud by day
Ex 12:16; Le 23:35; Nu 28:26; 29:7.

CONVERSING, Ac 17:18 took to c. with him
CONVERSION, Ac 15:3 c. of people of nations
CONVERTED, NEWLY, 1Ti 3:6 not a n. man
CONVICTION, 1Th 1:5 with strong c.
CONVINCED, Ro 8:38 I am c. that neither
Heb 6:9 we are c. of better things and
CONVULSIONS, Isa 13:8; 21:3; Da 10:16.
Mr 9:26 going through many c. it got out
COOING, Isa 38:14; 59:11.

COOK(S), 1Sa 8:13; 9:23, 24.
COOKING POT(S), Nu 11:8; Jg 6:19.

COOL, Mt 24:12 greater number will c. off
COOPERATE, Ro 8:28; Eph 4:16.

COOPERATING, 1Co 16:16 to everyone c.
COPIOUS SHOWERS, De 32:2; Ps 65:10.
COPULATION, Jer 2:24 zebra, her time for c.
COPY, Heb 9:24 a c. of the reality

COPYIST, Ezr 7:6; Ps 45:1; Jer 36:10.

CORALS, Pr 8:11 wisdom is better than c.
CORBAN, Mr 7:11 Whatever I have is c.

CORD(S), Ps 2:3 cast their c. away from us!
Ec 4:12 threefold c. cannot quickly be torn
Isa 54:2 Lengthen out your tent c.

CORNELIUS, Ac 10:1, 3, 22, 24, 25, 30, 31.
CORNER, Ps 118:22 the head of the c.
Isa 28:16 foundation in Zion precious c.
Ac 4:11 as no account has become head of c.
1Pe 2:7 rejected has become head of c.

CORNERSTONE, Mt 21:42 become chief c.
Eph 2:20 Jesus is the foundation c.
Job 38:6; Mr 12:10; 1Pe 2:6.

CORPSE, Jg 14:8; 1Sa 31:10; Mt 14:12.
CORRECTED, Ps 2:10 let yourselves be c.
Ps 118:18 Jah c. me severely
Pr 29:19 not let himself be c. by mere words
Heb 12:5 neither give out when c.

CORRECTING, De 8:5 Jehovah was c. you
Ps 94:10 The One c. nations
Pr 9:7 He that is c. the ridiculer

CORRECTION. See **DISCIPLINING**.

CORRECTOR, Ro 2:20 c. of unreasonable ones
CORRESPONDINGLY, Heb 8:6 a c. better
CORRESPONDING RANSOM, 1Ti 2:6.

CORRESPONDS, Ga 4:25 Hagar c. with the
CORRUPT, Ps 14:3 they are all alike c.
Da 6:4 no c. thing was found in Daniel

CORRUPTED, Eze 20:44 to your c. dealings
2Ti 3:8 men completely c. in mind
2Co 11:3; 1Th 6:5; Re 19:2.

CORRUPTIBLE, 1Co 15:53 this which is c.
Re 1:23; 1Co 9:25; 15:54; 1Pe 1:18, 23.

CORRUPTION, Ro 8:21 enslavement to c.
1Co 15:42 It is sown in c., it is raised up
Ga 6:8 his flesh will reap c. from his flesh
2Pe 2:19 they are existing as slaves of c.
Ac 2:27, 31; 13:36; 1Co 15:50; 2Pe 1:4.

COST, 1Co 9:18 the good news without c.
COT(S), Mr 2:4; 6:55; Joh 5:8; Ac 5:15.

COUCH, Ps 139:8 if I spread my c. in Sheol
Isa 28:20 c. has proved too short for
COUNSEL(S), Ps 33:11 c. of Jehovah stand
Isa 25:1 wonderful things, c. from early
Isa 46:10 My own c. will stand, and
Isa 46:11 the man to execute my c.
Ac 20:27 telling you all the c. of God
1Co 4:5 make the c. of the hearts manifest
Ps 1:1; 5:10; 33:10; 73:24; 119:24; Pr 19:21;
Isa 14:26; 23:9; 40:13; Heb 6:17.

COUNSELED, Isa 14:24 as c., will come true
COUNSELINGS, Pr 22:20 c. and knowledge
COUNSELOR(S), Pr 24:6 multitude of c.
Isa 9:6 Wonderful c., Prince of Peace
Ro 11:34 or who has become his c.?

Job 12:17; Pr 15:22; Isa 1:26; Mic 4:9.

COUNT, Ps 90:12 Show us how to c. our days
COUNTED, Ro 4:5 faith c. as righteousness
Ro 4:24 us to whom it is destined to be c.
Ro 9:8 children by promise are c. as seed
Jas 2:23 it was c. to him as righteousness

COUNTENANCE, Ge 4:5; De 28:50.

COUNTERARGUMENTS, Job 13:6 Hear c.

Ps 38:14 in my mouth there were no c.
COUNTERFEIT, 2Pe 2:3 exploit with c. words
COUNTING, Ps 147:4 He is c. the stars
COUNTRY, Ge 12:1 Go out of your c. to
 Jon 1:8 where do you come? What is your c.
COUNTRYSIDE, Jer 6:36, 56; Lu 9:12
COURAGE, 2Co 5:6 We are of good c.
 Php 1:14 c. to speak the word of God
 2Ch 15:8; Mt 8:28; Ac 28:15; Heb 13:6
COURAGEOUS, De 31:6 Be c. and strong
 Nu 13:20; Jos 1:6, 7; 1Ch 19:13; 28:20
COURIERS, Es 3:13 letters by means of c.
COURSE, Jer 8:6 Each one into the popular c.
 2Ti 4:7 I have run the c. to the finish
 Joe 2:8; Ac 13:25; 20:24

COURT(S), Da 7:10 The C. took its seat
 Mt 5:22 accountable to the c.

1Co 6:1 dare to go to c. before unrighteous
 1Co 6:6 brother goes to c. with brother
 Jas 2:6 The rich drag you before law c.
 Da 7:26; Mt 5:40; Lu 12:58; Ac 17:34

COURTESY, 2Sa 11:8 king's c. gift**COURT OFFICIALS**, 2Ki 9:32; Isa 39:7**COURTYARD**, Ex 27:9; 2Ch 4:9; Heb 8:16**COUSIN**, Col 4:10 Mark c. of Barnabas**COVENANT(S)**, Ge 9:9 establishing my c.

Ps 50:5 concluding my c. over sacrifice
 Ps 89:3 a c. toward David

Isa 28:15 We have concluded c. with Death
 Jer 31:31 I will conclude a new c.

Da 11:30 denunciations against the holy c.
 Ho 2:19 c. with the wild beast of the field

Mal 3:1 the messenger of the c.
 Mt 26:28 this means my blood of the c.

Lu 22:29 I make c. with you, as my Father
 1Co 11:25 This cup means the new c.

2Co 3:6 ministers of a new c., not of a code
 2Co 3:14 the reading of the old c.

Gal 4:24 these women mean two c., the one
 Heb 8:6 better c., legally established

Heb 9:17 a c. is valid over dead victims
 Heb 12:24 Jesus the mediator of a new c.

Ge 15:18; Ex 19:5; Jos 9:6; Ps 25:10; Isa
 24:5; Am 1:9; Ac 7:8; Ro 9:4; Ga 3:15; Heb

7:22; 9:16

COVER. See also PROPITIATORY COVER.

Ex 25:17 make a c. of gold
 Le 17:13 pour its blood out and c. it

COVERED, Mt 10:26 nothing c. that will
COVERING, Pr 17:9 c. over transgression

COVERT, Ps 27:5 hide me in his c.
COVERT, Ro 7:7; 13:9 must not c.

COVETING(S), Mr 7:22 out of the heart c.
 Jas 4:2 You go on murdering and c.

COVETOUSNESS, Lu 12:15 guard against c.
 Ro 7:7 would not have known c. if the Law

1Th 2:5 no time with a false front for c.
 1Th 1:29; Col 3:5; 2Pe 2:3, 14

COWARDICE, 2Ti 1:7 not a spirit of c.
COWARDS, Re 21:8 c. portion in lake of fire

COWER, La 3:16 made me c. in the ashes
CRAFTSMAN, Ho 8:6 A mere c. made it

Ex 35:35; 2Ki 24:14; Isa 40:19; Jer 10:3
CRAFTSMEN, Ho 13:2; Ac 19:24, 38

CRAFTY, Mt 26:4 to seize Jesus by c. device
 2Co 12:16 you say, I was c. I caught you

CRAG, Nu 20:11; Ps 18:2; Jer 49:16
CRAMP, 2Sa 1:9 the c. has seized me

CRAMPED, Mt 7:14 narrow gate and c. road
 2Co 4:8 pressed in every way, but not c.

2Co 6:12 c. for room in your affections
CRANIAL, Nu 24:17 break c. of sons of war

CRASH, Pr 16:18 Pride is before a c.
 Pr 18:12 Before a c. the heart is lofty

Isa 1:28; Jer 4:6; 51:54; La 2:11
CRAVED, Pr 21:30 wicked one c. bad

GRAVES, De 12:20 soul c. to eat meat
GRAVING(S), Ge 3:16 c. for your husband

Jas 4:1 from your c. for sensual pleasure
 Ge 4:7; 2Sa 23:15; Pr 23:6; 24:1; Ca 7:10; Ho

10:10; Am 5:18

CRAZED, Jer 25:16 must drink and act c.
 Jer 51:7 the nations keep acting c.

CRAZILY, Isa 44:25 diviners act c.
CRAZY, 1Sa 21:15; Ec 7:7; Jer 50:38

CREATE, Ps 51:10 C. in me a pure heart

Isa 4:5 Jehovah will c. a cloud by day
 Isa 45:18 who did not c. earth for nothing

CREATED, Ge 1:1 In the beginning God c.

Ge 1:27 c. him; male and female he c. them

Col 1:16 means of him all things were c.

Col 3:10 image of the One who c. it

Re 4:11 you c. all because of your will

Ps 104:30; Isa 43:7; 45:12; Eph 2:10

CREATING, Isa 65:17 I am c. new heavens

Isa 45:7; 57:19; 65:18

CREATION, Ro 1:20 from the world's c.

Ro 1:25 service to c. rather than One who

Ro 8:20 the c. was subjected to futility

Ro 8:22 all c. keeps on groaning together

2Co 5:17 union with Christ, he is a new c.

Gal 6:15 new c. is something

Re 3:14 the beginning of the c. by God

Col 1:15, 23; 1Ti 4:4; Heb 4:13

CREATOR, Ec 12:1 Remember, C. when young

Isa 40:28 Jehovah, the C. of the earth

Isa 43:15; 1Pe 4:19

CREATURE(S), Jas 1:18 firstfruits of his c.

Le 11:10; Exe 1:5; Re 4:6; 5:6; 8:9

CREDENCE, Lu 1:1 facts are given c.

CREDIT, Lu 6:32, 34 what c. is it to you?

1Co 8:8 we eat, we have no c. to ourselves

2Co 12:6 to my c. more than what he sees

Php 4:17 brings more c. to your account

CREDITOR, De 15:2; 1Sa 22:2; 2Ki 4:1

CREeping THINGS, Ps 148:10 you c. and

Ac 10:12 all sorts of c. of the earth and

CREepy FEELING, Ps 119:120 had a c.

CRIME, Lu 23:4 I find no c. in this man

CRINGE, De 33:29 enemies will c. before you

CRINGING, 2Sa 22:45; Ps 18:44; 66:3

CRITICAL THINGS, 2Ti 3:1 c. will be here

CRITICIZE, 1Ti 5:1 Do not c. an older man

CRITICIZED, Ge 21:25 Abraham c. Abimelech

CROOKED, Ps 18:26 with the c. one tortuous

Pr 10:9 he that is making his ways c.

Pr 11:20 Those c. at heart are detestable

Pr 19:1 the one c. in his lips, and stupid

Mic 3:9 make everything that is straight c.

Php 2:15 among a c. and twisted generation

CROOKEDNESS, Pr 4:24 Remove c. of speech

CROSS. See TORTURE STAKE(S).

CROSSNESS, Ec 7:3 by the c. of the face

CROUCHING, Ge 4:7 sin c. at entrance

CROWD(S), 2Ch 20:15 not terrified of large c.

Eze 32:20 Drag her and her c., away

Mt 21:9 the c., crying out: Save, we pray

Re 7:9 look! a great c., out of all nations

Eze 39:11; Mt 13:34; Mr 3:9; Joh 6:5

CROWN, Eze 21:26 lift off the c.

1Th 2:19 what is our c. of exultation

2Ti 4:8 reserved for me the c.

Re 2:10 I will give you the c. of life

Es 8:15; Mt 27:29; Jas 1:12; 1Pe 5:4

CROWS, Mt 26:34; Mr 14:30

CRUCIFY. See IMPALE.

CRUEL, Pr 5:9; 11:17; 12:10; Isa 13:9

CRUMBS, Mt 15:27 dogs do eat of the c.

CRUSH, Da 2:44 It will c. and end all these

Ro 16:20 God will c. Satan under your feet

De 9:21; Ps 72:4; Zec 11:6

CRUSHED, Isa 53:5 he was c. for our errors

Isa 57:15 with the one c. and lowly in spirit

Isa 58:6 send away the c. ones free

Jer 46:5 mighty men are c. to pieces

Joh 19:36 Not a bone of his will be c.

Ps 9:9; 89:23; Isa 42:3; Mic 1:7; Lu 4:18

CRUSHING, Ps 94:5 Your people, they keep c.

Isa 53:10 Jehovah took delight in c. him

CRY OUT, Lu 19:40 the stones would c.

Isa 12:6; Jer 25:34; 31:7; Lu 18:7

CRY OUT JOYFULLY, Ps 20:5; 92:4

Isa 54:1 C., barren woman that did not

CUBIT(S), Mt 6:27 Who can add one c. to life

Ge 6:15; Ex 27:1; Eze 41:8; Re 21:17

CUD, Le 11:3; De 14:6

CULTIVATE, Ge 2:5 no man to c. the ground

Ge 3:23 out of Eden to c. the ground

CULTIVATED, Heb 6:7 for whom it is c.

CULTIVATING, Zec 13:5 I am c. soil

CULTIVATION, 1Co 3:9 God's field under c.

CULTIVATOR(S), Joh 15:1 Father is the c.

Ge 4:2; Mt 21:33

CUNNING, 1Sa 23:22 He is surely c.

Job 5:13 catching the wise in their c.

1Co 3:19 catches wise in their own c.

Lu 20:23; 2Co 4:2; 11:3

CUNNINGLY, Ps 83:3 c. carry on talk

CUP, Ps 116:13 c. of grand salvation

Isa 51:17, 22 c. of rage

Jer 25:15 Take this c. of the wine of rage

Mt 10:42 gives little ones only a c. of water

Lu 22:20 c. means the new covenant

Lu 22:42 Father, if you wish, remove this c.

1Co 10:21 c. of Jehovah and c. of demons

Ge 44:12; Jer 51:7; Mt 20:22; 1Co 10:16

CURDLE, Job 10:10 like cheese to c. me?

CURE, Lu 4:23 Physician, c. yourself

Lu 13:14 c. on the sabbath

Mt 8:7; Mr 3:2; Lu 6:7; 10:9

CURED, Ac 5:16 would one and all be c.

Mt 12:15; 19:2; 21:14; Lu 13:14

CURER, Pr 17:22 joyful heart a c.

CURING, Mt 9:35 c. every sort of disease

Re 22:2 leaves were for the c. of nations

CURSE, Job 2:5 see whether he will c. you

Ja 3:13 released us from c. of the Law

Ge 12:3; Job 29; Isa 24:6; Re 22:3

CURSED, Ge 3:17 c. is the ground on

CURSING, Ro 12:14 be blessing not c.

CURTAIN, Mt 27:51 c. was rent in two

Heb 10:20 new way through the c., his flesh

Eze 26:31; Heb 6:19; 9:3

CURVES, Lu 3:5 the c. become straight

CUSH, Ge 10:6; Isa 11:11; Jer 46:9

CUSTODY, Ga 3:22 delivered to the c. of sin

Jer 37:21; Mt 26:48; Ac 4:3; 5:18

CUSTOM(S), 1Ch 15:13 according to the c.

Jer 10:3 c. are an exaltation

Ac 16:12 they are publishing c.

Heb 10:25 c., but encouraging one another

Le 18:30; Ac 6:14; 15:1; 26:3; 1Co 11:16

CUSTOMARY, Php 2:29 give him c. welcome

CUT DOWN, De 7:5; 2Ch 34:7; Isa 14:12

CUT OFF, Ps 37:9 evildoers will be c.

Da 9:26 Messiah will be c., with nothing

2Pe 2:9 unrighteous people to be c.

Ps 34:16; 37:38; Isa 56:5; Mic 5:9

CUT SHORT, Mt 24:22 days were c.

CUTTING-OFF, Mt 25:46 everlasting c.

CYMBAL(S), 2Sa 6:5 celebrating with c.

1Co 13:1 do not have love, a clashing c.

CYRUS, Isa 44:28 C., He is my shepherd

Isa 45:1 anointed one, C., whose right hand

2Ch 36:22; Ezr 1:2; 7:13; 6:3, 14

D

DAGON, 1Sa 5:3 D. was fallen upon his face

Jg 16:23; 1Sa 5:2, 4, 5, 7

DAILY, Lu 19:47 teaching d. in the temple

Ac 17:11 examining Scriptures d.

Ps 68:19; Jer 7:25; 1Co 15:31; Heb 7:27

DAINTIES, Ge 49:20; Ps 141:4

DAMAGES IMPOSED, Ex 21:22 d. upon him

DAMAGING, Heb 13:17 this would be d. to

DAMASCUS, 2Sa 8:6; Isa 7:8; Ac 9:2

DAMNATION. See JUDGMENT(S).

DAN, Jg 5:17 D., why dwell in ships?

Ge 30:6; 46:23; 49:16; De 33:22

DANCES, Ex 15:20; 32:19; 1Sa 18:6

DANCING, Jg 11:34 playing and d.

Ps 30:11; 149:3; La 5:15; Lu 15:25

DANGER(S), 2Co 11:26 d. from highwaymen

Ro 8:23; Ac 19:27, 40; Ro 8:35

DANIEL, Da 12:9 God, d. words are sealed up

Eze 14:20; Da 6:2; 12:4; Mt 24:15

DARES, Ro 5:7 someone even d. to die

DARICS, 1Ch 29:7 ten thousand d. and silver

Eze 8:27 bowls worth a thousand d. and two

DARIUS, Ezr

Joh 3:19 men have loved the d.
 1Th 5:4 you are not in d., so that that day
 1Pe 2:9 called you out of d.
 1Jo 1:5 there is no d. in union with him
 Ex 10:21; Joe 2:31; 2Co 6:14; Eph 4:18.
DARKNESS OUTSIDE, Mt 25:30 into the d.
DARTING GREEDILY, 1Sa 15:19 d. at spoil
DATHAN, Nu 26:9; De 11:6; Ps 106:17.
DAUGHTER(S), Ge 5:4 Adam father to d.
 Isa 52:2 rise up, captive d. of Zion
 Joe 2:28 and your d. will prophesy
 Lu 23:28 d. of Jerusalem, stomp weeping
 Da 11:6, 17; Mt 21:5; Ac 2:17; 2Co 6:18.
DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, Ge 11:31; Le 18:15.
DAVID, 1Sa 18:3 Jonathan and D.
 Mt 21:9 crowds, crying out: Save, Son of D.!
 Lu 20:41 How is it Christ is D.'s son?
 Ac 2:34 d. did not ascend to the heavens
 1Sa 16:13; Ps 89:3; Isa 9:7; Ac 2:29.
DAWN, Job 38:12 cause d. to know its place
 Isa 14:12 shining one, son of the d.!
 Ps 139:9; Isa 8:20; Ho 6:3.
DAY(S), Ge 1:5 calling the light D.
 Nu 14:34 a d. for a year, a d. for a year
 Pr 4:18 until the d. is firmly established
 Isa 2:2 it must occur in the final d.
 Da 2:44 in the d. of those kings
 Mal 3:2 with the d. of his coming
 Mt 24:22 unless those d. were cut short
 Mr 13:32 that d. or hour nobody knows
 Ac 17:31 he has set a d. to judge
 Ro 14:5 One man judges one d. above other
 2Co 6:2 Now is the d. of salvation
 2Pe 3:8 a thousand years as one d.
 Ps 61:8; 90:12; Pr 3:16; Isa 58:2; Jer 25:33;
 Am 8:11; Zec 8:23; Ro 13:12.
DAYBREAK, Ne 8:3 read from d. till midday
DAYLIGHT, 2Sa 2:32; Job 24:14.
DAY OF JEHOVAH, Zep 2:3 concealed in d.
 Joe 2:11; Zep 1:14; 2Th 2:2.
DAY'S JOURNEY, Nu 11:31; Ac 1:12.
DAYSTAR, 2Pe 1:19 d. rises, in hearts
DEACON. See MINISTER(S).
DEAD, Ps 115:17 d. do not praise Jah
 Ec 9:5 d. are conscious of nothing
 Isa 26:14 d.; they will not live
 Mt 8:22 let the d. bury their d.
 Joh 5:25 d. will hear the voice of Son
 Ro 6:13 d. with reference to sin but living
 Eph 2:1 God made alive though you were d.
 1Th 4:16 d. in union with Christ rise first
 Ps 110:6; Mt 22:32; Re 14:13; 20:13.
DEADEN, Col 3:5 D. therefore, your body
DEADENED, Ro 4:19 body, now already d.
DEAD SEA. See SALT SEA.
DEAF, Isa 35:5 ears of d. ones unstopped
 Isa 42:19 who is d. as my messenger
 Isa 43:8 Bring forth the ones d.
 Isa 42:18; Mic 7:16; Mt 11:5; Mr 7:37.
DEAL FALSELY, Le 19:11 you must not d.
DEAR, Lu 7:2; Php 2:29.
DEATH, De 30:19 I put life and d. before you
 Job 38:17 Have gates of d. been uncovered
 Ps 116:15 Precious is the d. of his loyal ones
 Pr 16:25 the ways of d. are the end of it
 Ec 7:1 day of d. than the day of being born
 Isa 25:8 swallow up d. forever
 Ro 5:12 thus d. spread to all men
 Ro 5:17 d. ruled as king through that one
 Ro 6:10 the d. that he died, he died with
 Ro 6:23 wages sin pays is d.
 1Co 15:21 d. through a man, resurrection
 1Co 15:26 last enemy, d. brought to nothing
 Heb 2:9 Jesus, might taste d. for every man
 Heb 2:14 having means to cause d., Devil
 Re 2:10 faithful even to d.
 Re 20:14 d. and Hades hurled into fire
 Re 21:4 d. will be no more
 Ps 89:48; Ecze 33:11; Lu 21:16; Joh 8:51.
DEATH-DEALING, 2Co 4:10 endure the d.
 Jas 3:8 tongue, is full of d. poison
DEATHLY PANGS, Ps 73:4 they have no d.
DEBATER, 1Co 1:20 Where d. of this system
DEBATES, 1Ti 2:8; 6:4.
DEBAUCHERY, Eph 5:18; Tit 1:6; 1Pe 4:4.
DEBORAH, Jg 4:9, 14; 5:1, 7, 12, 15.
DEBRIS, Am 6:11 strike small house into d.

DEBT(S), 2Ki 4:7; Ne 10:31; Mt 6:12; 18:27.
 Ro 4:4 to the man that works pay is a d.
DEBTOR(S), Lu 7:41; 13:4; Ro 1:14; 15:27.
DECAPOLIS, Mt 4:25; Mr 5:20; 7:31.
DECEASED, Nu 5:2; Mt 22:25; Ac 2:29.
DECEIT, Joh 1:47 in whom there is no d.
 Job 15:35; Ps 32:2; Ro 3:13.
DECEITFUL, Jer 15:18 like something d.
 Mic 1:14 houses of Achizib were d. to Israel
 2Co 11:13 such men are d. workers
DECEITFULLY, Ps 24:4 taken an oath d.
DECEITFULNESS, 1Pe 2:1 put away all d.
DECEIVE, Le 19:11 you must not d., and
 Jer 29:8; 37:9; Eph 5:6.
DECEIVED, Ob 3 presumptuousness d. you
DECEIVERS, 2Co 6:8; Tit 1:10; 2Jo 7.
DECEIVING, Zec 13:4 for the purpose of d.
DECEITLY, 1Co 14:40 let things take place d.
 1Th 4:12 walking d. regards people outside
DECEPTION(S), Ps 5:6 d. Jehovah detests
 Ps 34:13 Sifted against speaking d.
 Isa 53:9 no d. in his mouth
 Col 2:8 philosophy and empty d.
 1Pe 2:22 nor was d. found in his mouth
 Ps 10:7; Pr 12:17; Jer 9:6; 2Th 2:10.
DECEPTIVE, Le 6:3 is d. about it
 Mt 13:22 d. power of riches
 Eph 4:22 according to his d. desires
 Heb 3:13 hardened by the d. power of sin
DECEPTIVE TEACHINGS, 2Pe 2:13 delight d.
DECIDED, Isa 28:22 extermination, is d.
 Da 9:26 what is d. upon is desolations
 Da 11:36 thing d. upon must be done
 1Ki 20:40; Job 14:5; Isa 10:22; Ac 16:4; 1Co
 2:2; Tit 3:12.
DECISION(S), Pr 16:10 Inspired d. upon lips
 Joe 3:14 in the low plain of the d.
 Ro 14:1 not make d. on inward questionings
 Ro 14:13 make this your d., not to put
 1Co 7:37 d. to keep his virginity
 Ac 15:19; Jas 2:4; Re 16:7.
DECK, Job 40:10 D. yourself with superiority
 Lu 16:19 rich man d. himself with purple
DECKED, Mr 15:17 they d. him with purple
DECLARATION, 1Ti 6:13 fine public d.
DECLARE(S), De 32:3 d. the name of Jehovah
 Lu 4:18 he anointed me to d. good news
 Lu 16:15 You d. yourselves righteous before
 Ro 8:33 God who d. them righteous
 1Co 9:16 woe is me if I did not d. good news
 1Pe 2:9 d. abroad the excellencies of the one
 Ex 23:7; 33:19; Ps 79:13; 96:3; Heb 2:12.
DECLARED, Ex 9:16 to have my name d.
 Ps 119:13 I have d. the judicial decisions
 Ps 22:30; 88:11; 102:21; 119:26.
DECLARED RIGHTEOUS, Isa 43:9 may be d.
 Ro 2:13 doers of law will be d.
 Ro 3:24 being d. by undeserved kindness
 Ro 5:1 d. as a result of faith, enjoy peace
 1Ti 3:16 was d. in spirit, appeared to angels
 Jas 2:24 man is to be d. by works, and not
 Ro 3:20; 5:9; 8:30; Ga 2:16; Jas 2:21, 25.
DECLARE RIGHTEOUS, Job 27:5 I should d.!
DECLARING, Ps 19:1 heavens d. glory of God
 Ac 8:4 through the land d. good news
 Ro 5:18 result to men is a d. them righteous
DECORATION, Isa 28:5 a crown of d.
 Da 11:45 and the holy mountain of d.
 Isa 4:2; 13:19; Ecze 20:6; Da 8:9; 11:16.
DECREASE, Ro 11:12 their d. means riches
DECREES(S), Ps 94:20 framing trouble by d.?
 Mic 7:11 that day the d. will be far away
 Ro 1:32 know well the righteous d. of God
 Eph 2:15 commandments consisting in d.
 Col 2:14 document which consisted of d.
 Es 1:20; Lu 2:1; Ac 16:4; Col 2:20.
DECREED, Ac 10:42 d. by God to be judge
 Ac 17:26 he d. the appointed times
DECREEDING, Pr 8:15 d. righteousness
DECREPIT, 2Ch 36:17 feel for old or d.
DEDICATE, Ro 9:10 d. to the shameful thing
DEDICATED, Mr 7:11 a gift d. to God
 Lu 21:5 adorned with d. things
DEDICATION, Ex 39:30; Le 8:9; Joh 10:22.
DEDUCTION, Le 27:18 d. from estimated
DEED(S), Re 20:12 according to their d.
 Ge 20:9; Nu 16:28; Job 33:17.

DEED OF PURCHASE, Jer 32:12, 16.
DEEP, Job 12:22 uncovering d. things
 Job 38:30 the surface of the watery d.
 1Co 2:10 spirit searches d. things of God
 Ps 92:5; Da 2:22; Lu 5:4; 2Co 8:2.
DEEP SHADOW, Job 3:5; Ps 23:4; Isa 9:2.
DEFAMED, 1Co 4:13 when being d., entreat
DEFECT, Le 22:21; Pr 9:7; Da 1:4.
DEFECTIVE, Tit 1:5 correct things d.
DEFEND, 2Ki 20:6 I will d. this city
 2Ki 19:34; Isa 31:5; Zec 9:15.
DEFENDING, Php 1:7 d. legally establishing
DEFENSE, Lu 12:11 how you speak in d.
 Ac 25:16 chance to speak in his d.
 Php 1:16 I am set for d. of the good news
 2Ti 4:16 In my first d. no one came
 1Pe 3:15 always ready to make a d. before
 Zec 12:8; Ac 19:33; 2Co 12:19.
DEFIANT, Ps 40:4 not turned to d. people
DEFICIENCY, 2Co 8:14 offered their d.
DEFICIENT, Da 5:27 weighed and found d.
DEFILE, Jer 32:34 my name in order to d. it
 Mt 15:18 things out of mouth d. a man
 Nu 35:34; Isa 30:22; Ecze 20:7.
DEFILED, Ps 79:1 have d. your temple
 Ro 14:14 that nothing is d. in itself
 Tit 1:15 to persons d. nothing is clean
DEFILEMENT, Heb 13:4 bed be without d.
DEFLECTED, Ro 3:12 All men have d.
DEFAUD, De 24:14 must not d. hired laborer
 Mr 10:19 Do not d., Honor your father and
 Le 19:13; Ps 119:122; Zec 7:10.
DEFAULDED, Ps 146:7 judgment for the d.
 1Co 6:7 Why not rather let yourselves be d.
 Ps 103:6; Mic 2:2.
DEFAULDER, Ps 72:4 let him crush the d.
 Ps 119:134 Redeem me from any d.
 Jer 22:3 deliver out of the hand of the d.
DEFAUDING, Ps 119:121 those d. me!
 Pr 22:16 He that is d. the lowly one to
 Am 4:1 cows of Bashan, are d. the lowly
 Ps 62:10; Pr 14:31; Jer 22:17; Ecze 22:29.
DEGENERATING, Ho 10:1 Israel is a d. vine
DEGREE, Jer 30:11; 2Ti 4:15.
DEITIES, Ac 17:18 publisher of foreign d.
DEITY, Ac 25:19 worship of the d.
DEJECTED, 1Ki 20:43 king went his way d.
 Ecze 21:7 every spirit must become d.
 Ge 40:6; Ps 109:16.
DEJECTED-LOOKING, Da 1:10 faces d.
DEJECTING, Ecze 13:22 d. the righteous heart
DEJECTION, Jas 4:9 turn your joy into d.
 Ex 23:28; De 7:20; Jos 24:12.
DELAY, Ge 34:19 young man did not d.
 Heb 10:37 will arrive and will not d.
 Da 9:19; Hab 2:3.
DELAYED, Jg 5:28 war chariot d.
DELIGHT(S), Ps 1:2 his d. is in the law
 Ps 22:8 since Jehovah has taken d. in him!
 Pr 8:11 all other d. cannot be made equal
 Pr 21:1 Everywhere Jehovah d. to, he turns
 Isa 1:11 your sacrifices? I have taken no d.
 Jer 9:24 in these things I take d.
 Ecze 33:11 d., not in the death of the wicked
 Nu 14:8; 1Sa 15:22; Isa 53:10; Ro 7:22.
DELIGHTED, Ps 40:8 do your will, I have d.
 Isa 55:11 will do that in which I have d.
 Isa 56:4 eunuchs chosen what I have d. in
 Jo 1:14 done what you have d. in!
DELIGHT, EXQUISITE, Ps 37:11; Isa 58:14.
DELIGHTFUL, Ecze 12:10 congregator sought d.
DELILAH, Jg 16:4, 6, 10, 12, 13, 18.
DELINQUENT, Jos 18:3 to be d. about going
DELIVER(S), Ps 34:19 Jehovah d. him
 Pr 10:2 righteousness will d. from death
 Jer 1:19 I am with you, to d. you
 Lu 24:21 this man was the one to d. Israel
 1Th 1:10 d. us from the wrath coming
 2Pe 2:9 Jehovah knows how to d. people
 Ex 3:8; Ps 33:19; Isa 50:2; Mt 10:17.
DELIVERANCE, 1Sa 30:8 you will make a d.
 Es 4:14 relief and d. will stand up for Jews
 Isa 66:7 she gave d. to a male child
 Lu 21:28 your d. is getting near
 Heb 9:12 obtained an everlasting d. for us
DELIVERED, Ps 34:4 out of frights he d. me

Ro 4:25 He was d. up for our trespasses
Mt 11:27; Lu 4:6; Ac 12:11; Jude 3.
DELIVERER, Ro 11:26 d. come out of Zion
2Sa 14:6; Ps 7:2; Isa 5:29; Ac 7:35.
DELIVERING, Pr 14:25 true witness d. souls
Job 10:7; Ps 18:17; Da 8:4.
DELUDE, Col 2:4 that no man may d. you
DELUGE, Ge 6:17 I am bringing the d.
Ge 7:17 d. went on for forty days
Ge 9:11 No more flesh cut off by a d.
2Pe 2:5 he brought a d. upon a world
Ge 7:7; 10:1, 32; Ps 29:10.
DELUGED, 2Pe 3:6 world d. with water
DEMANDED, Lu 12:48 much will be d.
DEMARCATION, Ex 8:23 set a d. between my
DEMOLISHED, Jer 51:58 Babylon will be d.
DEMOLISHER, Isa 22:5 is d. of the wall
DEMONIC, Jas 3:15 earthly, animal, d.
DEMONIZED, Mt 15:22; Joh 10:21.
DEMON-POSSESSED, Mt 1:32; Lu 8:36.
DEMONS, De 32:17 sacrificing to d.
1Co 10:21 and the table of d.
1Ti 4:1 fall away to teachings of d.
Jas 2:19 the d. believe and shudder
Re 16:14 expressions inspired by d.
Ps 106:37; Mt 12:24; 1Co 10:20; Ro 18:2.
DEMONS, GOAT-SHAPED, Le 17:7.
Isa 13:21 g. go skipping about there
DEMONSTRATE, Ro 9:22; 1Ti 1:16.
DEMONSTRATED, Ac 18:28; Eph 2:7.
DEMONSTRATION, 1Co 2:4; Heb 11:1.
DENARIUS, Mt 20:2 a d. a day
Mt 20:9 they each received a d.
Mt 12:15 Bring me a d. to look at
Mt 20:10, 13; 22:19; Lu 20:24.
DENIED, Jer 5:12 They have d. Jehovah
Job 31:28; Mt 26:70; Joh 18:25.
DENOUNCE, Nu 23:7 do d. Israel
DENUING, Ezr 4:14 to see the d. of the king
DENUNCIATIONS, Isa 26:20 until d. passes
Jer 10:10 no nations hold up under his d.
Da 11:30 d. against the holy covenant
Zep 3:8 pour out upon them my d.
Ps 69:24; Isa 10:5, 25; Da 8:19; Na 1:6.
DENY, Jos 24:27 may not d. your God
Ge 18:15; Job 8:18; Pr 30:9; 2Ti 2:12.
DEPART, 1Co 7:10 wife not d. from husband
Jos 1:8; Ac 18:2; 1Co 7:15.
DEPARTURE, Lu 9:31 talking about his d.
2Pe 1:15 after my d., you may be able to
DEPENDENT, Ro 9:11 d., not upon works
1Pe 4:11 minister d. on the strength of God
DEPORTATION, Mt 1:11 d. to Babylon
DEPOSIT, Ex 16:33 jar of manna and d. it
DEPOSITED, Zec 5:11 she must be d. there
DEPOSITORIES, Ge 41:56 open up grain d.
DEPRESSED, Psa 2:26; 1Th 5:14.
DEPRIVE, Col 2:18 Let no man d. you of prize
DEPRIVED, Isa 38:10 must be d. of my years
DEPRIVING, 1Co 7:5 not be d. each other
DEPTH, Mt 13:5; Ro 8:39; Eph 3:18.
DEPUTATIONS, Ps 78:49 d. of angels
DEPUTIES, 2Ch 8:10 chiefs of the d.
DEPUTY RULERS, Ne 12:40; 13:11.
DERIDE, Pr 3:34 with ridiculers, he will d.
DERIDES, Pr 19:28 witness d. justice
DERIDING, 2Ch 30:10 mockery and d. them
DERISION, Ps 2:4 hold them in d.
Ps 44:13; 59:8; Ezr 2:32; Ho 7:16.
DESCEND, Pr 30:4; Ro 10:7; 1Th 4:16.
DESCENDED, Eph 4:9 d. to lower regions
DESCENDING, Ps 133:3 dew d. upon Zion
DESERT(S), De 4:31 Jehovah will not d. you
Isa 12:22 Jehovah will not d. his people
Isa 35:1 d. plain will be joyful
Isa 51:3 d. plain like the garden of Jehovah
Jer 7:29 Jehovah will d. the generation
Heb 11:38 wandered about in d.
Isa 35:6; 41:19; 43:19; Jer 50:12; Lu 1:80.
DESERTED, Jg 6:13 Jehovah has d. us
Jer 15:6 You yourself have d. Jehovah
DESERTERS, 2Ki 25:11 d. had gone over to
DESERVES, Mt 10:10 worker d. his food
DESERVING, Ac 26:31 nothing d. death or
Lu 23:15; Ac 23:29; Ro 1:32; 1Ti 1:15.
DESIGN(S), Lu 23:51 not in support of d.
2Co 2:11 not ignorant of his d.

DESIGNATE, Isa 16:3 one whom I d. to you
DESIGNATED, Lu 10:1 Lord d. seventy
Nu 1:17; 1Ch 12:31; 2Ch 31:19; Mic 6:9.
DESIGN OF THE ALTAR, 2Ki 16:10.
DESIRABLE, Ezr 24:16 the thing d. to you
Da 11:38 by means of precious and d. things
Da 11:43 he will rule over the d. things
Hag 2:7 d. things of all nations must come
DESIRE(S), Ex 20:17 not d. fellowman's wife
Ps 145:16 satisfying d. of every living thing
Joh 8:44 you wish to do d. of your father
1Ti 6:9 many senseless and hurtful d.
Tit 2:12 repudiate ungodliness and worldly d.
Jas 1:14 drawn and enticed by his own d.
2Pe 3:3 proceeding according to their own d.
1Jo 2:16 d. of the flesh and d. of the eyes
1Jo 2:17 world is passing away so is its d.
Ga 5:24; Php 1:23; 2Ti 2:22; 2Pe 2:18.
DESIRED, Mic 2:2 they have d. fields
DESIST, 2Pe 2:14 eyes unable to d. from sin
DESIDIST, 1Pe 4:1 has d. from sins
DESOLATE, Isa 62:4 no more said to be d.
Ga 4:27 children of the d. woman
Joe 3:19; Zep 1:13.
DESOLATED PLACES, Ezr 9:9 restore d.
DESOLATION, Mt 12:25 comes to d.
Mt 24:15 disgusting thing that causes d.
DESPAIR, Isa 27:1; Job 6:26; Ec 2:20.
DESPICABLE, Es 3:6; Mt 5:22.
DESPISE(S), Ps 51:17 heart broken you not d.
Tit 2:15 Let no man ever d. you
Pr 6:30; 23:9, 22; 30:17.
DESPISED, Pr 1:7 Wisdom fools have d.
Isa 53:3 He was d. and avoided by men
Pr 11:12; Ec 9:16; Ezr 17:19; Ob 2.
DESPITE, 1Pe 1:7 gold perishes d. its being
DESPOILED, Ps 17:9 wicked have d. me
Ps 76:5; Isa 59:15; Hab 2:8; 1Ti 6:5.
DESPOILING, Isa 22:4; 51:19; 59:7; 60:18;
Jer 6:7; 20:8; 25:36; 48:3; 51:55; Ezr 45:9;
Ho 7:13; Am 3:10; Hab 1:3.
DESPONDENTLY, 1Ki 21:27 Ahab walking d.
DESPOT, Ezr 3:11 give it into hand of d.
DESTINED, Pr 22:16 surely d. for want
Lu 21:7 when these things are d. to occur?
Ga 3:23 faith that was d. to be revealed
1Th 3:4 we were d. to suffer tribulation
Lu 24:21; Joh 11:51; Ac 13:34.
DESTINED TO DESTRUCTION, Col 2:22.
DESTINY, Mt 16:22 not have this d. at all
DESTINY, GOD OF, Isa 65:11 wine for g.
DESTITUTE, 1Ti 5:5 widow left d. hope in God
DESTRUCTIVE, Isa 26:14 d. all mention of them
Jer 1:10 to d. and to tear down, to build
Mt 10:28 d. both soul and body in Gehenna
Jas 4:12 One who is able to save and to d.
DESTRUCTIVE, Job 3:16 not be d. but have life
2Pe 2:12 animals born to be caught and d.
2Pe 3:9 he does not desire any to be d.
Jude 5 afterwards d. those not showing faith
Ps 49:12; Lu 17:27; 2Co 4:9.
DESTRUCTIVE, 1Co 10:10 perish by the d.
Heb 11:28 d. might not touch their firstborn
DESTRUCTION, Mt 7:13 road into d.
Joh 17:12 except the son of d.
Ro 9:22 vessels of wrath made fit for d.
1Th 5:3 Peace and security! then sudden d.
2Th 1:9 judicial punishment of everlasting d.
2Th 2:3 gets revealed, the son of d.
1Ti 6:9 which plunge men into d. and ruin
2Pe 2:1 bringing speedy d. upon themselves
2Pe 2:3 the d. of them is not slumbering
Re 17:8 wild beast is to go off into d.
Job 28:22; Heb 10:39; 2Pe 3:7, 16.
DESTRUCTIVENESS, Ho 13:14 d., O Sheel?
DESTRUCTIVE SECTS, 2Pe 2:1 bring in d.
DETECTION, 2Sa 4:6 themselves escaped d.
DETENTION, HOUSE OF, 1Ki 22:27.
DETERMINATION, Ac 27:42 d. of soldiers
DETERMINED, 1Ti 6:9 those d. to be rich
DETEST(S), Job 19:19 intimate group d. me
Ps 5:6 bloodshed and deception Jehovah d.
De 7:26; Ps 106:40.
DETESTABLE, De 27:15 statue, a thing d.
Pr 3:32 devious person is d. to Jehovah
Pr 12:22 False lips are d.
Pr 16:5 one proud in heart is d. to Jehovah

Pr 28:9 even his prayer is d.
2Ch 28:3; 33:2; Isa 41:24; Tit 1:16.
DETESTABLE THING(S), De 14:3 eat no d.
Pr 3:32 the devious person is a d.
Eze 9:4 sighing and groaning over all the d.
Ge 43:32; Le 20:13; De 18:9; Jer 7:10; Eze
23:36; Mal 2:11.
DETESTING, Ps 119:163 Falsehood I keep d.
DETESTED, Eze 6:6 cities become d.
Jer 26:9; Jer 1:23; Re 17:16; 18:19.
DETESTING, Ga 1:13 I kept on d. it
DETESTATION(S), Isa 60:12; Da 9:2.
DEVIATE(S), Job 23:11; 31:7; Ps 44:18.
DEVIATED, Ac 1:25 Judas d. to his own place
1Ti 6:21 some have d. from the faith
2Ti 2:18 these men have d. from the truth
DEViating, 1Ti 1:6 d. from these things
DEVIL, Mt 26:4; Mr 14:1 crafty d. and kill
DEVIL, Joh 8:44 from your father the d.
Eph 4:27 neither allow place for the d.
Eph 6:11 stand firm against the d.
Heb 2:14 he might bring to nothing the d.
Jas 4:7 but oppose the d., and he will flee
1Pe 5:8 Your adversary, the d., walks about
1Jo 3:8 d. has been sinning from beginning
1Jo 3:8 to break up the works of the d.
2Ti 2:18 Woe because the d. has come down
Re 20:2 who is the d. and Satan, and bound
Mt 4:1, 8; 25:41; Joh 13:2; Jude 9.
DEVIUS, Pr 3:32 the d. person is detestable
DEVIUSNESS, Pr 4:24 d. of lips put away
DEVISING, Pr 14:22 d. mischief go wandering
DEVOLVE, 1Ki 4:7 d. upon each to provide
DEVOTE, Ac 6:4 we shall d. to prayer
DEVOTED THING, Nu 18:14 d. become yours
DEVOTED TO DESTRUCTION, De 7:26.
Jos 7:1 Achan took some of the thing d.
DEVOTING, Isa 37:11; Ac 2:42.
DEVOTION. See also EXCLUSIVE
DEVOTION, GODLY DEVOTION.
Ec 12:12 much d. to books is wearisome
Ac 17:23 unknowingly giving godly d.
DEVOUR, Pr 30:8 d. the food prescribed
Mal 4:1 day that is coming will d. them
1Pe 5:8 like a roaring lion, seeking to d.
Re 12:4 give birth, it might d. her child
Isa 31:8; Jer 46:10; Ezr 34:28; Am 5:6.
DEVoured, Zep 3:8 all the earth will be d.
Mt 20:9 fire came out of heaven and d.
Zep 1:18; Zec 9:4.
DEVOURING, Jer 30:16 d. you be devoured
Da 7:7 fourth beast, was d. and crushing
Mal 3:11 rebuke the d. one
Ga 5:15 keep on biting and d. one another
DEVOUT, Ac 10:2 a d. man and fearing God
Ac 10:7 he called a d. soldier
DEW, Mic 5:7 in midst of peoples like d. from
De 32:2; Jg 6:37; Pr 19:12; Da 5:21.
DEWROPS, Job 38:28 who gave birth to d.?
DIADEM(S), Re 19:12 upon his head d.
2Sa 1:10; Ps 89:39; Pr 27:24; Re 12:3.
DIALECT, Mt 26:73 your d. gives you away
DIAMOND, Ezr 3:9 Like a d., harder
DICTATOR(S), Isa 1:10; 3:6.
DIE(S), Ge 2:17 eat from it you will d.
Ge 3:4 positively will not d.
Ec 3:2 a time for birth and a time to d.
Ec 3:19 As the one d., so the other d.
Eze 18:4 soul that is sinning—will d.
Joh 11:26 faith in me will never d. at all
Ro 6:9 Christ, d. no more; death is
Ec 9:5; Jer 16:4; Lu 20:36; Heb 9:27.
DIED, Ro 5:8 sinners, Christ d. for us
Heb 11:13 In faith all these d., although
Lu 16:22; Ro 7:9; 14:9; 2Co 5:15.
DIFFERENT, Ga 4:20 speak in a d. way
Es 1:7; Da 7:3, 7, 19, 23, 24.
DIFFICULT, Da 2:11 thing King is asking is d.
DIFFICULTY, 1Pe 4:18 saved with d.
DIGNITY, 1Ch 16:27 D. and splendor
Job 37:22 Upon God d. is fear-inspiring
Ps 111:3 His activity is d. and splendor
Isa 30:30 Jehovah make d. of his voice heard
Job 40:10; Jer 22:18; Da 2:6, 37; Zec 6:13.
DILIGENTLY, 2Ti 1:17 he d. looked for me
DILIGENT ONE(S), Pr 10:4; 13:4; 21:5.
DIMINISH, Job 15:4; Eze 5:11.

DIN, Isa 14:11 d. of your stringed instruments
DINAH, Ge 30:21; 34:1, 3, 5, 13, 26; 46:15.
DIRECT, Jer 10:23 not to man to d. his step
 1Co 12:28 helpful services, abilities to d.
DIRECTED, Ps 21:11 have d. against you bad
DIRECTING, 1Ch 21:10 am d. against you
 1Co 9:26 d. my blows not to be striking air
 2Th 3:5 continue d. your hearts successfully
DIRECTION, 1Ki 8:48 pray in d. of their land
DIRECTOR, 1Co 3:10 wise d. of works
DIRGE(S), 2Sa 1:17 chant thus d. over Saul
 2Ch 35:25; Jer 7:29; 9:10; Eze 32:16.
DISABLED, Ac 14:8 man d. in his feet
DISAPPOINTED, Mic 3:7 diviners will be d.
 Ro 10:11 None that rests faith will be d.
DISAPPOINTMENT, Ro 5:5 not lead to d.
 Ro 9:33 rests his faith on it not come to d.
 1Pe 2:6 faith in it will not come to d.
DISAPPROVED, Ro 1:28 to a d. mental state
 1Co 9:27 that, I should not become d.
 2Co 13:5-7; 2Ti 3:8.
DISARRANGED, La 3:11 My ways he has d.
DISASTER, De 32:35 day of their d.
 Eze 35:5 sword, in the time of their d.
 2Sa 22:19; Job 31:23; Pr 17:5; Jer 18:17.
DISTASTROUS, Job 30:12 cast d. barriers
DISCERN, Pr 1:2 to d. the sayings
 Pr 19:25 reprove that he may d. knowledge
 Joh 20:9 not d. scripture that he must rise
 1Co 11:29 if he does not d. the body
 1Sa 3:8; 1Ki 3:9; Pr 20:24; Da 10:14.
DISCERNMENT, Pr 2:11 d. will safeguard you
 1Co 10:15 I speak as to men with d.; judge
 2Ti 2:7 Lord give you d. in all things
 Pr 2:2; 3:19; 10:23; 11:12; 17:27; 24:3.
DISCHARGE, Ec 8:8 nor any d. in the war
DISCHARGED, Ro 7:2 d. from law of husband
DISCIPLE(S), Isa 8:16 law among my d.!
 Mt 28:19 d. of people of all nations
 Joh 8:31 remain in my word, you are my d.
 Mt 10:24, 42; 26:26, 56.
DISCIPLINE(S), Pr 6:23 reproofs of d. are life
 Pr 15:33 The fear of Jehovah is a d.
 Pr 22:15 rod of d. will remove foolishness
 Pr 23:13 Do not hold back d. from the boy
 Jer 5:3 They refused to take d.
 Heb 12:5 do not belittle the d. from Jehovah
 Heb 12:6 whom Jehovah loves he d.
 Heb 12:11 no d. seems to be joyous
 Job 5:17; Ps 50:17; Pr 1:2; 4:13; Eph 6:4.
DISCIPLINED, 1Co 11:32 are d. by Jehovah
DISCIPLINING, Isa 26:16 they had your d.
 Ho 7:15 I, for my part, did d.
 2Ti 3:16 All Scripture for d. in righteousness
DISCONCERTED, Ps 38:6; Isa 21:3.
DISCONTENTED, Mic 2:7 spirit of Jehovah d.
DISCOURAGED, Pr 24:10 d. in the day of
DISCOURAGEMENT, Ex 6:9 Israel, out of d.
DISCOURSE, Ac 15:32 with many a d.
DISCOVERED, 2Pe 3:10 works will be d.
DISCREDITED, Lu 23:11 guards d. him
DISCREET, Isa 29:14 understanding of d. men
 Mt 7:24 d. man, built house upon rock-mass
 Mt 24:45 Who is the faithful and d. slave
 Mt 25:2 Five were foolish, and five were d.
 Ro 12:16 Do not become d. in your own eyes
 Ge 41:39; Isa 5:21; Ro 11:25; 1Co 4:10.
DISCREETLY, Pr 10:19 lips in check acting d.
DISCRETION, Ps 47:7 acting with d.
 2Ch 30:22; Ps 101:2; Pr 12:8; Jer 23:5.
DISCUSS, Lu 22:23 d. which of them would
DISCUSSED, Mr 9:10 d. among themselves
 Heb 8:1 things d. this is the main point:
DISCUSSION, Mr 1:27 they began a d.
DISDAINING, Eze 16:31 in d. hire
DISFELLOWSHIP(PED). See EXPEL,
 EXPELLED.
DISFIGUREMENT, Isa 52:14 so much d.
DISGRACE, Pr 13:5 wicked ones cause d.
DISGRACEFUL, Pr 14:34 sin is something d.
 1Co 14:35 it is d. for a woman to speak in
 Ro 1:26; 1Co 11:6.
DISGUISED, 1Ki 20:38; 2Ch 35:22.
DISGUISES, Pr 28:12 a man d. himself
DISGUISSING, 1Ki 22:30 will be a d. for me
DISGUST, Ga 4:14 you did not spit at in d.

DISGUSTED, Heb 3:10 d. with this generation
 Heb 3:17 God became d. for forty years?
DISGUSTING THING(S), Jer 7:30; Da 9:27.
 Da 11:31 the d. that is causing desolation
 Na 3:6 I will throw d. upon you
 Mt 24:15 catch sight of the d. that causes
 Lu 16:15 lofty among men d. in God's sight
 Re 17:4 a golden cup that was full of d.
 De 29:17; 2Ki 23:24; Zec 9:7; Re 17:5.
DISHEARTENED, Nu 32:7 why d. sons of Israel
DISHEARTENED, Jos 2:9 d. because of you
DISHONEST GAIN, 1Ti 3:8; Tit 1:7.
 Tit 1:11 teaching for the sake of d.
 1Pe 5:2 neither for love of d., but eagerly
DISHONOR, Pr 3:35 the stupid are exalting d.
 1Co 15:43 sown in d., it is raised up in glory
 1Co 11:14; 2Co 6:8; 11:21.
DISHONORABLE, Ro 9:21 vessel for d. use?
DISHONORED, Ac 5:41 d. behalf of his name
DISINTEGRATED, Jer 49:23 They have d.
DISINTEGRATION, Isa 38:17 from pit of d.
DISLOYAL, 2Ti 3:2 men will be d.
DISMEMBERED, Da 2:5; 3:29.
DISOBEDIENCE, Ro 5:19 d. of one man
 Eph 2:2 spirit that operates in sons of d.
 2Co 10:6; Eph 5:6.
DISOBEY, Ro 10:21 a people that is d.
 Heb 2:2 every d. act received a retribution
DISOBEYIENTLY, Heb 3:18 who acted d.?
DISORDER(S), 1Co 14:33 a God, not of d.
 2Ch 15:5; Am 3:9; Lu 21:9; 2Co 6:5;
 12:20; Jas 3:16.
DISORDERLY, Ac 19:40 this d. mob
 1Th 5:14; 2Th 3:6, 7, 11.
DISHOWN(S), Pr 8:34 let him d. himself
 Lu 12:9 d. me before men will be disowned
 Mt 10:33; Mr 14:30; Lu 9:23; Tit 1:16.
DISOWNED, Lu 12:9 be d. before angels
 1Ti 5:8 he has d. the faith
 Joh 13:38; Ac 3:14; 7:35.
DISPATCHED, Mt 21:34; Ac 8:14; 1Co 1:17.
DISPENSING, 1Ti 1:4 rather than a d.
DISPERSED, Isa 11:12 gather the d. ones
 Isa 51:6 heavens must be d. in fragments
 Isa 56:8 Jehovah, is collecting the d. ones
 Ps 147:2; Isa 16:3, 4; 27:13; Zec 1:19.
DISPLEASING, Ge 21:11; 28:8; 48:17.
DISPOSED, Pr 29:22; Ma 1:2.
DISPOSITION, Php 2:20 no one else of a d.
DISPOSSESS, Jg 11:24 is the one we shall d.
DISPUTE(S), De 19:17 two men who have a d.
 1Co 12:16 if any man seems to d. for some
 1Ti 6:5 corrupted men d. about trifles
 De 17:8; 21:5; 25:1; Ac 25:19; Heb 6:16.
DISPUTING, Jude 9 d. about Moses' body
DISQUIETING, Ps 94:19 my d. thoughts
DISQUIETUDE, Ps 55:2 I cannot but show d.
DISREGARD(S), Mr 6:26; Joh 12:48.
 Lu 10:16 he that d. you d. me too
 1Th 4:8 shows d. not for man, but God
DISREGARDED, Mt 23:23 d. weighty matters
 Heb 10:28 man that d. law of Moses dies
 Lu 7:30; 1Ti 5:12.
DISRESPECT(S), De 32:19 God came to d.
 Ps 74:18 have treated your name with d.
 Pr 15:5 Anyone foolish d. discipline of father
 Isa 52:5 my name was being treated with d.
 2Sa 12:14; Ne 9:26; Ps 74:10; Jer 14:21.
DISRESPECTED, Pr 1:30 they d. my reproof
DISRESPECTFUL, Eze 35:12 your d. things
DISSENSION(S), 1Co 1:11 d. exist among you
 Ac 15:2; 23:7.
DISSOLVE(S), Job 7:5; Ps 58:7.
DISSOLVED, Isa 28:18 covenant with Death d.
 2Co 5:1 if our house, this tent, should be d.
 2Pe 3:10 elements intensely hot will be d.
DISSOLVING, Job 8:19 d. of his way
DISSUADED, Ac 21:14 he would not be d.
DISTAFF, Pr 31:19 Her hands thrust to the d.
DISTINCTION(S), Le 11:47 make a d. between
 Eze 22:26 Between holy and common no d.
 Ro 10:12 no d. between Jew and Greek
 Jas 2:4 you have class d. among yourselves
 Mal 3:18; Ac 15:9; Ro 3:22; Jas 3:17.
DISTINGUISH, Heb 5:14 trained to d.
DISTINGUISHED, 1Ch 11:25; Am 6:1.
DISTINGUISHING, Da 6:3 Daniel d. himself

DISTORTING, Ac 13:10 quit d. the right ways
DISTORTION, Pr 11:3; 15:4.
DISTRACTED, Lu 10:40 Martha, was d.
DISTRACTION, 1Co 7:35 attend without d.
DISTRESS(ES), Ps 46:1 God found during d.
 Pr 11:8 righteous is rescued from d.
 Pr 24:10 discouraged in the day of d.?
 Da 12:1 occur a time of d. such as has not
 Zep 1:15 a day of d. and of anguish
 1Th 5:3 as the pang of d. upon a woman
 2Sa 22:47; Pr 17:17; Isa 8:22; Ro 2:9.
DISTRESSED, 2Pe 2:7 Lot, was greatly d.
DISTRIBUTED, Ro 12:3 as God has d. to him
DISTRIBUTION, Ro 12:8 d., with liberality
DISTRIBUTION, Ac 4:35; 6:1; 1Co 12:11.
DISTRICT(S), Mr 5:17 go away from their d.
 De 34:3; Ne 12:28; Lu 3:1.
DISTRICT OF THE JORDAN, Ge 13:10.
DISTURB, Ps 2:5 in his displeasure he will d.
DISTURBANCE, Isa 65:23 to birth for d.
 Zec 1:11 earth having no d.
DISTURBED, Ge 45:3; Ps 6:2; 90:7; Isa 21:3.
DIVAN, Ps 41:3 upon a d. of illness
DIVERSIFIED WISDOM OF GOD, Eph 3:10.
DIVIDED, Mr 3:24 a kingdom becomes d.
 Jg 7:16; Da 2:41; 5:28; 11:4; 1Co 1:13.
DIVINATION, Nu 22:7 payments for d.
 De 18:10 not found anyone who employs d.
 1Sa 15:23 rebelliousness is the same as d.
 Eze 13:6 untrue and a lying d.
 Mic 3:11 prophets practice d. for money
 2Ch 33:6; Isa 3:2; Jer 27:9; Zec 10:2.
DIVINE, De 18:14 to those who d.
 Ac 17:29 not imagine d. Being is like gold
 Col 2:9 in him the d. quality dwells bodily
 2Pe 1:4 become sharers in d. nature
 Eze 13:23; Ac 10:22; 2Pe 1:3.
DIVINELY, Ac 7:20 Moses was d. beautiful
DIVINE ONE, Jos 22:22 D., God, Jehovah
 Ps 50:1; 82:1; 83:1; 118:27; Isa 46:9.
DIVINER(S), Jos 13:22 Balaam the d.
 1Sa 6:2; Isa 44:25; Mic 3:7.
DIVINING, Eze 13:9 prophets d. a lie
DIVISION(S), Ge 1:4 d. between light and
 Mt 10:35 I came to cause d.
 Lu 12:51 Not to give peace but rather d.
 Ro 16:17 keep eye on those who cause d.
 1Co 1:10 there should not be d. among you
 Joh 9:16; 1Co 11:18; Ga 5:20.
DIVISION(S) (courses of priests), 1Ch 27:1;
 2Ch 5:11; 8:14; Eze 6:18; Lu 1:5.
DIVORCE(S), De 24:1 her a certificate of d.
 Isa 50:1 Where, is d. certificate of mother
 Jer 3:8 to give the certificate of d. to her
 Mt 1:19 Joseph intended to d. her secretly
 Mt 5:31 d. wife, let him give her certificate
 Mt 19:9 d. except on ground of fornication
 Mr 10:11; Lu 16:18.
DIVORCED, Le 21:7 woman d. they should not
 Le 22:13 daughter of a priest become d.
 Nu 30:9 the vow of a d. woman
DIVORCING, Mal 2:16 he has hated a d.
 Mt 19:7 Why, did Moses prescribe d. her?
DOCTRINE(S). See also TEACHING(S).
 Mt 15:9 they teach commands of men as d.
 1Ti 1:3 command not to teach different d.
 1Ti 6:3 If any man teaches other d.
 Heb 6:1 primary d. about the Christ
DOCUMENT, Col 2:14 blotted out the d.
DOEG, 1Sa 21:7; 22:2.
DOER(S), Jas 1:22 become d. of the word
 Ro 2:13; Jas 1:23, 25.
DOG(S), Isa 56:10 His watchmen are d.
 2Pe 2:22 d. returned to its own vomit
 Jg 7:5; 2Ki 9:36; Mt 15:26; Re 22:15.
DOING, Mt 24:46 his master finds him d. so
 Eph 2:3 d. the things willed by the flesh
 Eph 6:6 d. the will of God whole-souled
 Ro 12:20; Php 2:3; 1Ti 5:21.
DOING GOOD, 1Pe 3:17 suffer because d.
 Ac 10:38; 1Pe 2:15; 4:19.
DOMESTIC ANIMAL(S), Ge 1:24; 2:20.
DOMINATE, Ge 1:18 to d. by day and by night
 Ge 3:16 your husband will d. you
 Ge 37:8 Are you going to d. over us
 Ps 5:6 you must d. over many nations
 De 18:6 d. over the works of your hands

DOMINATED, Ec 8:9 man **d.** man to his injury
DOMINATION, Ps 103:19 his kingship held **d.**
DOMINEER, Ps 119:133 may no thing **d.** me
DOMINION, Ps 145:13 your **d.** is throughout
 1Ki 9:19; Isa 22:21; Da 6:26; Mic 4:8
DOOR(S), Isa 26:20 shut your **d.** behind you
 Ac 14:27 opened to nations the **d.** to faith
 Jg 3:20 I am standing at the **d.** knocking
 Jg 3:23; Mt 24:33; 25:10; 1Co 16:9
DOORPOSTS, De 6:9 write them upon your **d.**
DOORWAY, Ex 12:22 blood upon the **d.**
DOTHAN, Ge 37:17; 2Ki 6:13
DOUBLE, Ex 22:7 make **d.** compensation
DOUBLE PORTION, Isa 61:7; Zec 9:12
DOUBLE-TONGUED, 1Ti 3:8 servants not **d.**
DOUBT(S), Mt 21:21; Mr 11:23; Jude 22
 Ro 14:23 if he has **d.**, he is condemned
DOUBTING, Jas 1:6 asking in faith, not **d.**
DOVE(S), Mt 3:16 like a **d.** God's spirit
 Mt 10:16 cautious as serpents innocent as **d.**
 Ec 8:11; Isa 59:11; Mt 21:12
DOWNHEARTED, Col 3:21 do not become **d.**
DOWNPOUR, Ge 7:12; 1Ki 17:7
DOWNTREADING, Isa 22:5 day of **d.** and
DRACHMA, Lu 15:8 woman loses one **d.**
DRAG, Jas 2:6 rich **d.** you before law courts
DRAGNET(S), Mt 7:2 They hunt, with a **d.**
 Mt 13:47 kingdom of the heavens is like a **d.**
 Ec 7:26; Eze 26:5; 47:10
DRAGON, Re 12:17 **d.** wrathful at the woman
 Re 12:3, 7, 9; 13:2; 16:13; 20:2
DRAINED, Ge 8:13 waters had **d.** from earth
DRAW(S), Joh 6:44 unless the Father, **d.** him
 Jas 4:8 **d.** close to God, he **d.** close to you
 Ec 12:21; Jg 4:7; Ps 85:5; Pr 20:5
DRAWING, Heb 3:12 lacking faith by **d.** away
DRAWING CONCLUSIONS, Lu 2:19 Mary **d.**
DREAD, Ex 15:16 **d.** will fall upon them
 1Sa 11:7 **d.** of Jehovah began to fall upon
 2Ch 19:7 let **d.** of Jehovah come upon you
 De 28:66; Isa 12:2; 24:17; Jer 30:5
DREADFUL, Ps 91:5 not afraid of anything **d.**
 Da 2:31 image, its appearance was **d.**
 Job 3:25; Pr 3:25; Jer 49:5
DREADFULNESS, Isa 2:21 **d.** of Jehovah
DREAM(S), Jer 23:32 prophets of false **d.**
 Joe 2:28 old men, **d.** they will **d.**
 Ec 4:12; Jer 23:27; Da 2:28; Ac 2:17
DREGS, Isa 25:6 wine kept on the **d.**
DRENCH, Isa 16:9 With tears I shall **d.** you
DRENCHED, Isa 34:5 my sword will be **d.**
DRENCHING, Ps 65:10 **d.** of its furrows
DRESS, 1Ti 2:9 adorn in well-arranged **d.**
DRESSED, Re 3:18; 4:4; 7:9; 11:3
DRIFT, Heb 2:1 that we may never **d.** away
DRINK, Ec 2:24 man eat and **d.** and see good
 Jer 25:28 Jehovah said: You **d.** without fail
 Mt 26:29 I **d.** it new with you in kingdom
 Ps 69:21; Mt 10:42; 1Co 10:4; Re 14:8
DRINK OFFERING, Nu 28:7; Php 2:17
 2Ti 4:6 I am already being poured like a **d.**
DROPPING, Eze 7:17 all knees, **d.** with water
DROP, 2Ch 15:7 do not let your hands **d.**
 Zep 3:16 May your hands not **d.** down
DROVE, Isa 40:11 he will shepherd his **d.**
DROWNED, Re 12:15 to be **d.** by the river
DROWNED, Ps 76:5 **d.** away to their sleep
DROWSY, Ps 121:3 He cannot possibly be **d.**
 Na 3:18 Your shepherds have become **d.**
DRUNK, Eph 5:18 do not be getting **d.**
 1Th 5:7 those who get **d.** are **d.** at night
 Re 17:6 woman **d.** with blood of holy ones
 Isa 19:14; Jer 51:7; Ac 2:15
DRUNKARD(S), Pr 23:21 **d.** come to poverty
 Isa 28:1 Woe to **d.** of Ephraim
 Mt 24:49 [evil slave] drink with confirmed **d.**
 1Co 5:11 quit mixing in company with a **d.**
 1Co 6:10 nor **d.**, inherit God's kingdom
DRUNKEN, Job 12:25; Pr 10:7
DRUNKEN BOUTS, Ga 5:21 envies, **d.**
DUE(S), Ex 21:10 marriage **d.** not diminished
 Ro 13:7 Render to all their **d.**
 1Co 7:3 Let husband render his wife her **d.**
 Ga 6:9 in **d.** season we shall reap
 1Pe 5:6 God, may exalt you in **d.** time
DUKES, Jos 13:21; Ps 83:11; Mic 5:5

DULL, Heb 5:11 become **d.** in your hearing
 Mr 6:52; 8:17 hearts **d.** of understanding
DULLED, 2Co 3:14 mental powers **d.**
DULLING, Ro 11:25 a **d.** of sensibilities
DUMB, Jer 9:32; 12:22; 15:30; Lu 1:22
DUNG, 1Ki 14:10; Eze 4:12; Zep 1:7
DUNGEON, Ps 142:7 my soul out of the **d.**
DUNGY IDOLS, Le 26:30; 1Ki 15:12
DURABLE, Jer 49:19; 50:44; Mic 6:2
DURATION, Ps 89:47 of what **d.** of life I am
DURATION, LIFE'S, Job 11:17; Ps 39:5
DUST, Ec 2:7 God to form the man of **d.**
 Ge 3:19 **d.** you are and to **d.** you will return
 Ps 72:9 his enemies will lick the **d.**
 Ec 12:7 **d.** returns to earth as it happened
 Da 12:2 many asleep in the ground of **d.**
 Mt 10:14 shake the **d.** off your feet
 1Co 15:47 first man is made of **d.**
 Ex 8:16; Ps 103:14; Ec 3:20; Isa 40:15
OUTY(IES), 1Ch 26:12; Ne 13:30
 2Ch 7:6 priests were at their posts of **d.**
 2Ch 8:14 Levites at posts of **d.**
DWELL(S), Jg 5:17 why did Dan **d.** in ships?
 Ps 27:4 I may **d.** in the house of Jehovah
 Ps 133:1 good for brothers to **d.** in unity!
 1Co 3:16 not know spirit of God **d.** in you?
 Ps 61:7; 68:16; Pr 21:9, 19; Isa 32:18
DWELLERS, Jg 5:7 The **d.** in open country
DWELLING, Nu 35:34 in which you are **d.**
 1Ki 8:49 your established place of **d.**
 Isa 40:22 **d.** above the circle of the earth
 Ro 7:20 no longer I, but sin **d.** in me
 De 26:15; Ps 91:9; Jer 31:23; Ac 17:26
DWELLING HOUSE, 2Co 5:2 in **d.** we groan
DWELLING PLACE, Jude 6; Re 18:2
DWELLING TOWERS, Ps 48:3 her **d.** secure
 Ps 122:7 freedom from care within your **d.**
 Isa 13:22; Eze 19:7; Am 3:9; Mic 5:5
DYNAMIC ENERGY, Job 40:16; Isa 40:26
 Isa 40:29 giving power to the one without **d.**
 Ho 12:3 with his **d.** he contended with God
DYSENTERY, Ac 28:8 father of Publius **d.**

E

EAGERLY, 1Pe 5:2 Shepherd the flock **e.**
EAGERNESS, Ro 1:15 **e.** to declare good news
EAGLE(S), Isa 40:31 mount up like **e.**
 Eze 10:14; Ob 4; Mt 24:28; Re 12:14
EAR(S), Pr 20:12 hearing **e.** Jehovah made
 Isa 35:5 **e.** of the deaf will be unstopped
 Joh 18:10 Peter, cut his right **e.** off
 1Co 12:16 if the **e.** should say: I am not eye
 2Ti 4:4 turn their **e.** away from truth
 Jas 5:4 calls entered into the **e.** of Jehovah
 De 5:1; 2Ki 21:12; Mt 13:16; Re 2:7
EARLIER, Php 3:11 the **e.** resurrection
EARLY, Ac 15:7 from **e.** days God made
EARNEST, 2Co 8:17, 22; 2Pe 1:5
EARNESTLY, Isa 20:28 David **e.** asked
EARNESTNESS, 2Co 8:8 in view of the **e.**
EARNINGS, Pr 11:18 righteousness, true **e.**
EARTH, Ec 1:28 fill the **e.** and subdue it
 Ps 24:1 To Jehovah belong the **e.** and land
 Ps 37:29 righteous will possess the **e.**
 Ps 100:1 Shout to Jehovah, all the **e.**
 Ps 115:16 the **e.** he has given to men
 Ec 1:4 **e.** is standing to time indefinite
 Isa 14:12 fallen from heaven, down to the **e.**
 Isa 45:18 **e.** formed to be inhabited:
 Isa 60:2 darkness will cover the **e.**
 Isa 65:17 I am creating a new **e.**
 Isa 66:1 throne, and the **e.** is my footstool
 Hab 2:14 **e.** will be filled with the knowing
 Mt 5:5 mild-tempered ones, inherit the **e.**
 Lu 21:4 upon **e.** peace among men of
 2Pe 3:5 **e.** standing compactly out of water
 Re 12:12 Woe for the **e.** and for the sea
 Ps 45:16; Pr 10:30; 2Pe 3:13; Re 21:1
EARTHEN, 2Co 4:7 treasure in **e.** vessels
EARTHENWARE, Eze 23:34 its **e.** fragments
EARTHENWARE VESSEL, Mr 14:13;
 Lu 22:10
EARTHLING MAN, 1Sa 15:29 not **e.** to regret
 Job 34:11; Ps 39:5; 49:20; 108:12; Pr 3:4
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EARTHQUAKE(S), Mt 24:7 **e.** in one place
 Zec 14:5; Mt 27:54; Lu 21:11; Re 6:12
EASE, Am 6:1 Woe to those at **e.** in Zion
 Lu 12:19 take your **e.**, eat, drink, enjoy
 De 28:65; Jer 49:31; Zec 1:15
EAST, Ps 75:6 neither from the **e.** an exalting
 Ge 3:24; Isa 2:6; Jer 49:28; Eze 8:16
EASTERN, Mt 2:1 astrologers from **e.** parts
 Mt 8:11; 24:27; Lu 13:29
EASTERNERS, Jg 6:3, 33; 7:12; 8:10
EASYGOINGNESS, Pr 1:32 **e.** of the stupid is
EAT(S), Ec 2:17 you must not **e.** from it
 Ge 3:19 sweat of your face you will **e.** bread
 Le 17:14 You must not **e.** the blood of any
 De 28:53 you will **e.** the fruit of your belly
 Ec 2:24 **e.** and drink and see good because
 Isa 11:7 lion will **e.** straw like the bull
 Isa 65:13 My servants **e.**, but you hungry
 Jer 15:16 Your words I proceeded to **e.**
 Jer 19:9 **e.** the flesh of their sons
 Ro 14:6 he who **e.**, **e.** to Jehovah
 2Th 3:10 does not work, neither let him **e.**
 Re 2:7 grant to **e.** of the tree of life
 Ps 22:6; Isa 65:21; Eze 3:1; Joh 6:53
EATEN, Isa 24:6 curse has **e.** up the land
EATING, Mt 26:26 **e.**, Jesus took a loaf
EATING AND DRINKING, Isa 21:5
 Mt 11:19 [Jesus] came **e.**, still people say
 Mt 24:38 days before the flood, **e.**
 Lu 10:7 stay in that house, **e.** the things
 Ro 14:17 kingdom does not mean **e.**
 Col 2:16 let no man judge you in **e.**
EBAL, Ec 36:23; De 11:29; 27:4; Jos 8:30
EBED-MELECH, Jer 38:7, 8, 10-12; 39:16
EBER, Jo 10:21, 24; 11:16; Lu 3:35
ECSTASY, Pr 5:19; Mr 5:42; Ac 3:10
ECZEMA, De 28:27 strike you with **e.**
EDEN, Ec 2:15 settle him in **E.** to care
 Isa 51:3 he will make her wilderness like **E.**
 Eze 28:13 In **E.**, you proved to be
 Eze 36:35 land become like garden of **E.**
 Ge 2:8; 3:23, 24; Joe 2:3
EDOM, Ec 25:30; 36:8; Jer 49:7; Ob 1
EDREI, Nu 21:33; Jos 12:4; 13:31; 19:37
EDUCATED, Ac 13:1 **e.** with Herod
EFFACE, Ex 23:23; 2Ch 32:21; Ps 83:4
EFFACED, Ex 9:15 might be **e.** from the earth
EFFECTIVELY, ACT, Da 11:17, 28, 32, 39
EFFECTUAL WORKING, Job 6:13; Isa 28:29
EGGED ON, 1Ki 21:25 Jezebel his wife **e.**
EGILON, Jos 10:3; Jg 3:12, 14, 15, 17
EGOTISM, Php 2:3 doing nothing out of **e.**
EGOTISTICAL, Ga 5:26 not become **e.**
EGYPT, Ps 68:31 things come out of **E.**
 Isa 19:23 highway out of **E.** to Assyria
 Isa 31:1 Woe to those going down to **E.** for
 Da 11:43 over all the desirable things of **E.**
 Re 11:8 **e.**, where their Lord was impaled
 Jer 37:36; 41:41; Ex 11:5; Mt 2:15
EGYPTIAN(S), Ex 14:18 **E.** will know I am
 Isa 31:3 The **e.**, are men, not God
 Ec 16:1; Eze 2:11; 7:5; Isa 19:2
EHUD, Jg 3:15, 21; 4:1
EIGHT, 1Pe 3:20 **e.** souls, were carried
 Jg 17:12; 1Sa 17:12; Ec 11:2; Lu 2:21
ELATED, Pr 11:10 a town is **e.**
ELATEDLY, Isa 61:6 you will speak **e.** about
ELDERLY, Ps 107:32 the seat of **e.** men
ELDERS, Re 4:4; 7:11; 14:3; 19:4
ELEALEH, Nu 32:3, 37; Jer 48:34
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ELECT, See CHOSEN ONE(S)
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ELEGANCE, Ec 49:21 giving words of **e.**
ELEGANT, Isa 23:18 hire for **e.** covering
ELEMENTARY THINGS, Ga 4:3, 9; Col 2:8
 Heb 5:12 **e.** of the sacred pronouncements
ELEMENTS, 2Pe 3:10 **e.** will be dissolved
ELEVATE, Da 6:3 king intending to **e.** him
ELEVATED, Isa 26:5 the **e.** town
ELI, 1Sa 1:3; 2:11; 3:15; Mt 27:46
ELIHU, Job 32:2; 34:1; 35:1; 36:1
ELIJAH, 1Ki 18:21 **E.** said: How long
 2Ki 2:9 **E.** said to Elisha: Ask what I
 2Ki 2:11 **E.** went ascending in the windstorm
 1Ki 18:36, 40; Mal 4:5; Mt 17:11, 12
ELIPHAZ, Job 2:11; 42:7, 9

ELISHA, 2Ki 4:32 E. came, the boy was dead
2Ki 6:17 chariots all around E.
1Ki 19:16, 19; 2Ki 2:2, 9, 15; 5:8; 6:18.
ELOQUENT, Ac 18:24 Apollon, an e. man
ELYMAS, Ac 13:8 E. the sorcerer
EMACIATE, Zep 2:11 Jehovah will e. gods
EMACIATED, Ps 102:7 I have grown e.
EMANCIPATE, Heb 2:15 e. all subject to
EMASCULATED, Ga 5:12 wish men get e.
EMBALMED, Ec 50:2 physicians e. Israel
EMBARRASSED, 2Ki 2:17 until he was e.
Ezr 9:6 I feel e. to raise my face to my God
EMBARRASSMENT, 2Ki 8:11 look to e.
EMBOLDENED, Ez 7:5; Ac 5:3.
EMBRACE(S), Pr 4:8; Ec 3:5.
Ca 2:6 his right hand—it e. me
EMBRACED, Ec 29:13; 48:10.
EMBRACING, 2Ki 4:16 you will be e. a son
EMBROIDERED, Jg 5:30 an e. garment
EMBROIDERER, Ez 26:1 cherubs, of an e.
EMBRYO, Ps 139:16 eyes saw the e. of me
EMERY STONE, Zec 7:12 heart set as an e.
EMINENCE, De 33:26 God in his e.
Ps 93:1 Jehovah with e. is clothed
Ps 68:34; Ac 25:23.
EMINENCY, Eze 7:11 nor any e. in them
EMINENT, Isa 28:1 Woe to the e. crown
EMISSION, Le 15:16 man has an e. of semen
Le 18:23 not give your e. to beast
Le 20:15 gives his seminal e. to a beast
Le 22:4 unclean by a seminal e.
EMMAUS, Lu 24:13 village named E.
EMOTION, Mr 16:8 strong e. were gripping
EMOTIONS, INWARD, Ec 43:30; 1Ki 3:26.
EMPLOYMENT, 2Ch 29:19 removed from e.
EMPLOYED, De 18:10 anyone who e. divination
EMPTIED, Isa 24:3 the land will be e.
Php 2:7 he e. himself and took a slave's
EMPTY, Ps 2:1 nations kept muttering an e.
Pr 13:25 belly of the wicked ones will be e.
Mal 3:10 e. out upon you a blessing
Eph 5:6; 1Ti 6:20; 2Ti 2:16.
EMPTY-HEADED, Ro 1:21 they became e.
ENCIRCLE, Lu 19:43 enemies will e. you
ENCIRCLED, Heb 11:30 Jericho had been e.
ENCLAVE, Jos 16:9 Ephraim had e. cities
ENCOUNTER, Nu 20:20; 2Ch 35:20.
ENCOURAGE(S), Ac 11:23; 2Co 9:5.
De 3:28 commission Joshua and e. him
1Co 14:3 builds e. and consoles men
ENCOURAGED, 2Ch 35:2 e. in the service
1Co 14:31 that all may learn and be e.
ENCOURAGEMENT, Ro 1:12 interchange e.
2Co 8:17 [Titus] has responded to e.
Php 2:1 If, there is any e. in Christ, if
Heb 6:18 strong e. to lay hold on the hope
Heb 13:22; 1Pe 5:12.
ENCOURAGING, Ac 14:22 e. to remain in
Heb 10:25 e. one another, all the more
ENCROACH, 1Th 4:6 no one e. upon rights
END(S), Job 42:12 blessed the e. of Job
Ps 2:8 e. of the earth as your possession
Ps 72:8 from the River to the e. of the earth
Isa 9:7 to peace there will be no e.
Da 11:27 e. is yet for the time appointed
Mt 10:22 he that has endured to the e. is
Mt 24:14 then the e. will come
1Co 10:11 e. of systems of things arrived
1Pe 4:7 the e. of all things has drawn close
Jer 25:33; Eze 7:2; Da 12:4; Re 2:26.
ENDERMENT, Ca 1:2, 4; 4:10; 5:1.
ENDEAVORED, Ga 2:10; 1Th 2:17.
ENDEAVORING, Eph 4:13 e. to observe
EN-DOR, Jos 17:11; 1Sa 28:7.
ENDOWMENT, Ec 30:20 with a good e.
ENDURANCE, Lu 21:19 By e. on your part
Ro 2:7 by e. in work that is good
Ro 5:3, 4 tribulation produces e.; e. in turn
Ro 15:4 through our e. we might have hope
Heb 12:1 let us run with e. the race
Jas 5:11 heard of the e. of Job
Lu 8:15; 1Th 1:3; 2Pe 1:6; Re 13:10.
ENDURE(S), Ro 12:12 E. under tribulation
1Co 10:13 not tempted beyond able to e.
Eph 6:3 you may e. a long time on earth
1Pe 1:25 the saying of Jehovah e. forever
1Pe 2:20 you e. it, this is agreeable with God

ENDURED, Mt 24:13 he that has e. to the end
ENDURING, Heb 12:7 discipline you are e.
ENDURING GOD, 1Pe 1:23 word of the e.
ENEMY(IES), 1Ki 8:33 defeated before e.
Ps 8:2 make the e. desist
Ps 110:2 Go subduing in the midst of your e.
Mic 7:6 e. are the men of his household
Mt 10:36 a man's e. will be persons of his
Mt 13:39 e. that sowed them is the Devil
Ro 12:20 if your e. is hungry, feed him
1Co 15:25 put all e. under his feet
1Co 15:26 last e., death brought to nothing
Jas 4:4 friend of the world is an e. of God
Mic 4:10; Mt 22:44; Lu 11:28.
ENERGY, 1Sa 2:4; 2Sa 22:40; Ps 18:32.
ENGAGE, Da 11:40 south will e. with him
Ho 2:19, 20 I will e. you to me
ENGAGED, De 28:30 become e. to a woman
Ec 22:16; De 22:23, 25, 27, 28.
ENGINE(S), 2Ch 26:15; Eze 26:9.
ENGINEERS, 2Ch 26:15 invention of e.
ENGRAVED, 2Co 3:7 code which was e. in
ENJOY, Lu 12:19; Ac 7:41; Re 11:10.
ENJOYING, Lu 16:19 e. himself from day to
ENJOYMENT, Heb 11:25 temporary e. of sin
ENLARGE, Mt 23:5 e. fringes of garments
ENLIGHTENED, Job 33:30 e. with light
Eph 1:18 eyes of your heart having been e.
Heb 6:4 those who have once for all been e.
Heb 10:32 after you were e., you endured
ENLIVEN, Ps 85:6 Will you not e. us again
ENMITY, Ec 3:15 e. between you and woman
Ro 7:7 minding of flesh means e. with God
Jas 4:4 friendship with world is e. with God?
ENOCH, Ec 5:22 E. walking with God
Ge 5:24; Lu 3:37; Heb 11:5; Jude 14.
ENOUGH, Pr 30:15 four have not said: E!
ENRAGED, Pr 15:18 An e. man stirs up
ENRICHED, 1Sa 2:7 Jehovah is an E.
ENROLLED, Heb 12:23 e. in the heavens
ENSLAVE, Ga 2:4 that they might e. us
ENSLAVED, Ga 4:3 e. by the elementary
2Pe 2:19 overcome by another is e. by this
ENSLAVEMENT, Ro 8:21 set free from e.
ENSLAVING, Ec 6:5 the Egyptians are e.
ENSNARED, Pr 12:13 had person is e.
ENTANGLES, Heb 12:1 sin that e. us
ENTER, Isa 26:2 righteous nation may e.
Mt 25:21 E. into the joy of your master
Ac 14:22 e. into the kingdom of God through
Pr 4:14; 18:6; 23:10; Mt 19:17; Heb 4:6.
ENTERED, Ro 5:12; Heb 4:10; 9:12, 24.
ENTERTAIN, Ac 24:15 hope these men e.
ENTERTAINED, 1Ti 5:10 she e. strangers
ENTICE, 2Pe 2:14 they e. unsteady souls
ENTICED, De 11:16 your heart may be e.
Job 31:27 heart began to be e. in secrecy
Pr 20:19 with one e. have no fellowship
Jas 1:14 each one is e. by his own desire
ENTIRETY, Na 1:15; Hab 1:9; Mal 3:9.
ENTRANCE(S), Eze 33:30 e. of the houses
Le 8:3, 33; 16:7; Jos 19:51; 2Pe 1:11.
ENTREAT, Jg 13:8 Manoah to e. Jehovah
1Ti 5:1 an older man, e. him as a father
Ro 12:1; 2Co 6:1.
ENTREATED, Isa 19:22 let himself be e. by
Mr 7:32 they e. him to lay his hand upon
ENTREATIES, Zec 12:10 spirit of e.
2Ch 6:21; Ps 28:2; Da 9:18.
ENTREATING, Ec 25:21 Isaac kept e. Jehovah
ENTREATY, Ex 8:30 Moses e. to Jehovah
2Co 5:20 as if God making e. through us
ENTREATY FOR FAVOR, Ps 30:8 making e.
ENTRENCHED, 2Co 10:4 strongly e. things
ENTRUSTED, Lu 16:11 who will e. you with
ENTRUSTED, 1Th 2:4 e. with the good news
Ro 3:2; 1Co 9:17; Ga 2:7; Tit 1:3.
ENTRYWAY, Pr 17:19 making his e. high
ENUMERATE, Ps 50:16 to e. my regulations
ENVELOPED, 2Ch 24:20 spirit e. Zechariah
ENVELOPMENT, Isa 25:7 face of e. over all
ENVIOUS, Pr 3:31 not become e. of
Pr 23:17 your heart not be e. of sinners
Pr 24:1 Do not be e. of bad men
Ps 37:1; 73:3.
ENVISION, Isa 30:10 e. deceptive things
ENVOY(S), Isa 30:4 his own e. reach even

Php 2:25 Epaphroditus, your e. and private
Pr 13:17; 25:13; Isa 57:9; Ob 1.
ENVY(IES), Ps 106:16 began to e. Moses
Php 1:15 some preaching Christ through e.
1Ti 6:4 From these things spring e.
Jas 4:5 a tendency to e. that the spirit
1Pe 2:1 put away all e.
Ec 26:14; Ro 1:29; Tit 3:3.
ENVYING, Ga 5:26 not e. one another
ENWRAPPING, Ps 104:2 e. with light
EPHAI, De 25:15 An e. accurate and just
Ec 16:36; Le 19:36; Eze 45:11.
EPHESUS, 1Co 15:32; Re 2:1.
EPHOD, Ex 28:6; 1Sa 23:9; 30:7; Ho 3:4.
EPHRAIM, Ge 41:52; Jos 14:4; Ps 78:67.
EPHRAIMAH, Ru 4:11; Ps 132:6; Mic 5:2.
EPILEPTIC, Mt 4:24; 17:15.
EQUAL, Isa 46:5 To whom make me e.
Joh 5:18 making himself e. to God
Php 2:6 no consideration to be e. to God
Pr 3:15; 8:11; Mt 20:12; Re 21:16.
EQUALIZING, 2Co 8:14 e. your surplus
EQUIP, Heb 13:21 e. you to do his will
EQUIPMENT, Ec 45:20 not sorry over e.
Eph 6:15 feet shod with the e. of good news
EQUIPPED, 2Ti 3:17 e. for every good work
EQUITABLE, Da 11:6 an e. arrangement
Da 11:17 there will be e. terms with him
EQUIVALENT, 2Sa 17:3 E. to all is the man
ERECTED, Mt 21:33 vineyard and e. a tower
ERRED, 1Ki 8:47 We have sinned and e.
ERRONEOUSNESS, Isa 57:17 e. unjust gain
ERROR(S), Ec 15:16 e. of Amorites
Ezr 9:6 e. have multiplied
Job 31:11 loose conduct, e. for attention
Ps 51:5 With e. I was brought forth
Ps 130:3 If e. were what you watch
Isa 53:5 he was being crushed for our e.
Jer 38:1 I will forgive all their e.
Jas 5:20 turns a sinner back from e.
2Pe 2:18 who conduct themselves in e.
Ex 20:5; Le 16:21; De 5:9; Jos 22:17; Eph
4:14; 1Th 2:3; 2Pe 3:17; 1Jo 4:6.
ERROR, OPERATION OF, 2Th 2:11 lets an o.
ESAU, Ec 25:34 E. despised birthright
Jer 49:10 as for me, I will strip E. bare
Ob 18 and the house of E. as stubble
Ec 25:27, 30; 36:8; Ob 21; Heb 12:16.
ESCAPE(S), Jer 25:35 a means of e.
1Th 5:3 and they will by no means e.
2Pe 3:5 this fact e. their notice
Pr 11:21; 19:5; Ec 8:8; Ro 2:3; Heb 2:3.
ESCAPED, Joe 2:32 will be e. ones
2Pe 1:4 e. from corruption in the world
2Pe 2:20 having e. from the defilements
Isa 10:20; Eze 24:27; Heb 11:34.
ESCAPEE(S), Isa 45:20 e. from nations
Jas 8:22; Jer 42:17; 44:14.
ESCAPING, Lu 21:36 you may succeed in e.
ESCORT, 2Sa 19:31 e. him to the Jordan
ESCORTED, Ro 15:24 to be e. partway
ESTABLISH, Ps 7:9 e. the righteous one
Ro 3:31 On the contrary, we e. law
Ge 6:18; De 28:9; Isa 9:7; Ro 10:3.
ESTABLISHED, 1Ki 8:49 your e. place of
Ps 93:2 Your throne is firmly e.
Isa 2:2 house of Jehovah will become e.
Ps 89:14; 96:10; Mt 18:16.
ESTATES, Ps 49:11 their landed e. by their
ESTEEM, 2Ki 5:1 Naaman, held in e.
ESTEEMED, Isa 18:23 a man lightly e.?
Heb 10:29 e. as of ordinary value the blood
Heb 11:26 he e. reproach of Christ as riches
ESTHER, Es 2:7; 7:6; 8:2.
ESTIMATE, Pr 21:2 Jehovah e. of hearts
Pr 24:12 he that is making an e. of hearts
ESTIMATED, Isa 2:3 deeds are rightly e.
ESTRANGED, Nu 14:34 will know my being e.
ETERNAL, Isa 9:6 Mighty God, E. Father
Ro 1:20 e. power and Godship
Jude 6 he has reserved with e. bonds
Ge 49:26; Hab 3:6; Eph 3:11.
ETERNITY, 1Ti 1:17 to the King of e.
Jude 25 might and authority for all past e.
Re 15:3 Righteous are your ways, King of e.
ETHIOPIA, 2Ki 19:9; Es 1:1; Isa 20:5.
ETHIOPIAN(S), Da 11:43; Ac 8:27.

EUNICE, 2Ti 1:5 your mother E.
EUNUCH(S), Mt 19:12 there are e. born
 Isa 56:3; 4; Jer 38:7; Ac 8:27.
EUPHRATES, Ge 2:14; 15:18; Re 9:14.
EVANGELIZER(S), Ac 21:8 Philip the e.
 Eph 4:11 some as e., some as shepherds
 2Ti 4:5 do the work of an e.
EVAPORATED, Ex 16:14; Isa 44:27.
EVE, Ge 3:20; 2Co 11:3; 1Ti 2:13.
EVENING MEAL, Mr 6:21 Herod spread an e.
 Lu 14:12 e., do not call your friends
 1Co 11:20 not possible to eat the Lord's e.
 Re 19:9 Happy are those invited to the e.
 Re 19:17 gathered to the e. of God
 Lu 14:16; 22:20; Joh 13:4; 1Co 11:21, 25.
EVENTUALITY, Ec 2:14; 3:19; 9:2.
EVENTUATES, Ec 2:14 eventuality that e.
EVERLASTING, Also TIME(S) INDEFINITE.
 Joh 17:3 This means e. life, their taking in
 Ro 5:21 with e. life in view through Jesus
 Ro 6:23 the gift God gives is e. life
 2Co 4:18 but the things unseen are e.
 1Pe 5:10 God called you to his e. glory
 Mt 25:46; Mr 3:29; Lu 16:9; Jo 5:11.
EVIDENCE, Ac 25:7 unable to show e.
 Heb 11:14 give e. that they are seeking
EVIDENT, Ga 3:11 righteous with God is e.
 Heb 11:1 Faith the e. demonstration of
EVIL, Mt 24:48 if e. slave say in his heart
 Ro 12:17 Return e. for e. to no one
 Ro 13:10 Love does not work e. to one's
 Ro 16:19 innocent as to what is e.
 2Ti 2:3 take your part in suffering e.
 Jas 1:13 with e. God cannot be tried
 Ge 50:15; Ex 21:17; 2Ti 1:8; 2:9; 4:5.
EVILODOER(S), Ps 37:9 e. will be cut off
 Jer 23:14 strengthened the hands of e.
 1Pe 2:12 speaking against you as e.
 1Pe 4:15 let none of you suffer as an e. or
 Ps 22:16; 37:1; 119:115; Jer 20:13.
EXACT, Heb 1:3 the e. representation
EXACTING EXCLUSIVE DEVOTION,
 Ex 20:5 I Jehovah am a God e.
 De 4:24 Jehovah is a God e.
EXACTIONS, Ps 89:22 No enemy make e.
EXACTOR, Da 11:20 causing an e. to pass
EXALT(S), Isa 2:10 e. horn of his anointed
 Ps 34:3 e. his name together
 Pr 14:34 Righteousness e. a nation
 Mt 11:36 e. himself above every god
 Mt 23:12 Whoever e. himself be humbled
 1Pe 5:6 that he may e. you in due time
 Ps 37:34; 118:28; Isa 25:1.
EXALTATION, Ge 4:7 will there not be an e.?
 Jas 1:9 lowly brother exult over his e.
EXALTED, Ex 15:1 he has become highly e.
 Ps 46:10 e. among nations, e. in the earth
 Ac 5:31 God e. his one as Chief Agent
 Php 2:9 God e. him to a superior position
 Ps 57:5; Mt 11:23; 23:12; Ac 2:33.
EXALTER, Isa 2:7 Jehovah is an E.
EXALTING, Pr 14:29 e. foolishness
EXAMINATION, Le 13:36 priest not make e.
EXAMINE(S), Ps 11:5 Jehovah e.
 Ps 26:2 E. me, O Jehovah, refine my heart
 Zec 13:9 e. them as in examining gold
 1Co 2:15 the spiritual man e. all things
 1Co 4:3 Even I do not e. myself
 1Co 4:4 he that e. me is Jehovah
 Ps 114; 139:23; Jer 9:7; Ac 22:29.
EXAMINED, 1Co 2:14 are e. spiritually
 1Co 2:15 he is not e. by any man
 1Co 4:3 trivial that I should be e. by you
 1Ki 3:21; Lu 23:14; Ac 4:9; 1Co 14:24.
EXAMINER, 1Ch 29:17 an e. of the heart
EXAMINING, Jer 17:10 e. the kidneys
 Ac 17:11 carefully e. the Scriptures daily
 Jer 11:20; 20:12.
EXAMPLE(S), 1Co 10:11 e., for a warning
 Php 3:17 accords with the e. you have in us
 1Th 1:7 you came to be an e. to all
 1Ti 4:12 become an e. to the faithful ones
 Tit 2:7 showing yourself an e. of fine works
 1Pe 5:3 becoming e. to the flock
 2Th 3:9; Jude 7.
EXASPERATED, Ge 45:24 Do not get e.
EXASPERATING, Col 3:21 fathers, not e.

EXCAVATED, Ge 50:5; Jer 18:20.
EXCAVATING, Pr 26:27 He that is e. a pit
EXCEEDINGLY, 1Ti 1:14 e. with faith
EXCELLENCIES, 1Pe 2:9 declare abroad e.
EXCELLENCY, 1Sa 15:29 the E. of Israel
 1Ch 23:11 Yours, Jehovah, are the e. and
 La 3:18 My e. has perished, and my
 Ac 24:3 Your E. Felix
EXCELLENT, Ro 12:8; Heb 1:4; 8:6.
EXCELLING, Php 3:8 e. value of knowledge
EXCELS, 2Co 3:10 the glory that e. it
 Php 4:7 peace of God that e. all thought
EXCEPTION, Isa 45:5 e. of me, no God
EXCESS, 1Co 15:10 I labored in e. of them all
 2Co 12:7 because of the e. of revelations
EXCESSES WITH WINE, 1Pe 4:3 lusts, e.
EXCESSIVE, 2Ti 4:15 to an e. degree
EXCHANGE, Ru 4:7; Job 15:31; 28:17.
EXCITED, Ro 7:5 passions e. by the Law
 Pr 29:9; 2Th 2:2.
EXCITEMENT, Ho 11:9; Joe 2:6; Na 2:10.
EXCLUDING, Isa 66:5 e. you due to my name
EXCLUSIVE DEVOTION, Eze 39:25 show e.
 Na 1:2 Jehovah is a God exacting e.
 Nu 25:11; Jos 24:19; Ca 8:6; Eze 5:13.
EXCREMENT, Pr 30:12 washed from its e.
 De 23:13; Eze 4:12.
EXCUSE, Jude 4 an e. for loose conduct
 Ex 4:10; Job 15:22.
EXCUSED, Lu 14:18, 19; Ro 2:15.
EXECRATE, Pr 24:24 peoples will e. him
 Nu 23:8; Job 3:8; Pr 11:26.
EXECUTE, Ps 149:9 e. judicial decision
 Jude 15 e. judgment against all
 Ex 12:12; Jer 23:5; Eze 25:17; Mic 5:15.
EXECUTED, Re 20:4 those e. with the ax for
EXEMPT, 2Ki 15:5; 2Ch 26:21.
EXEMPTION, 1Sa 3:14 not e. from punishment
EXERCISE(S), Joh 11:26 e. faith never die
 Ro 10:10 with the heart one e. faith for
 1Co 7:4 wife not e. authority over own body
 1Co 9:25 man in a contest e. self-control
 2Co 4:13 we too e. faith and speak
 1Ti 2:12 not permit a woman to e. authority
 1Jo 4:18 because fear e. a restraint
EXERCISED, Heb 4:3 we who have e. faith
EXERCISING, Ac 24:16 I am e. myself
 Jas 5:7 The farmer keeps e. patience over
EXERCISING FAITH, Isa 28:16 No one e.
 Ro 10:4 so that everyone e. may have
 Ga 3:22 promise be given to those e.
EXERT(S), Lu 13:24 E. yourselves vigorously
 Ro 15:30 e. yourselves with me in prayers
 Heb 4:12 word of God e. power
EXERTED, Ge 48:2; Da 10:19.
EXERTING, Col 4:12; 1Ti 4:10.
EXHALATION, Ps 78:33 days end as mere e.
 Ps 94:11 thoughts of men, are as an e.
 Ps 39:5; 144:4; Isa 57:13; Re 18:2.
EXHAUSTED, Da 8:27 Daniel, felt e.
 Ge 21:15; 1Ki 17:16.
EXHIBITED, Col 2:15 e. them in public
EXHIBITION, 1Co 4:9 apostles last on e.
EXHIBITS, Pr 23:31 when wine e. red color
EXHORT, 2Ti 4:2 e., with long-suffering
 Jude 3 e. you to put up a hard fight
 1Co 16:15; 2Co 2:8; Php 4:2; 1Th 4:1; 5:14;
 Tit 1:9; Heb 13:19.
EXHORTATION(S), 1Ti 6:2 Keep giving e.
 Job 20:3; 36:10; Ho 5:2; Ro 12:8.
EXHORTING, 1Th 2:11 kept e. each one of
 Tit 2:15 Keep on e. and reproving
 Heb 3:13 keep on e. one another each day
EXILE(S), 2Ki 18:11 Assyria took Israel e.
 Isa 5:13 go into e. for lack of knowledge
 Jer 13:19 Judah has been taken into e.
 Eze 6:16; Isa 20:4; Eze 25:3; Am 1:5.
EXIST(S), La 3:29 Perhaps there e. a hope
 Da 2:28 there e. a God in the heavens
 Da 3:29 not e. another god like this one
 Ec 1:28 by him we have life and e.
 Col 1:17 by him all other things e.
EXISTED, Re 4:11 of your will they e.
EXISTENCE, Ec 1:10 what has come into e.
 2Co 5:17 new things have come into e.
 Jas 3:9 men come into e. in likeness of God
 Mr 2:27; Joh 1:3.

EXISTING, Lu 7:25 and e. in luxury
 Ac 5:17 the then e. sect of the Sadducees
 Ro 13:1 the e. authorities stand placed in
 Php 2:6 although he was e. in God's form
EXODUS, Heb 11:22 e. of Israel
EXPANSE, Ps 19:1 work of his hands the e.
 Da 12:3 ones will shine like the e.
 Ge 1:6; Ps 150:1; Eze 1:22; 10:1.
EXPECTATION, Ps 33:20 soul in e. of Jehovah
 Pr 13:12 E. postponed is making heart sick
 Isa 8:17 I will keep in e. of Jehovah
 Da 12:12 Happy is the one keeping in e.
 Ro 8:19 the eager e. of the creation
 Heb 11:1 Faith is the assured e. of things
 Pr 10:28; Lu 3:15; 21:26; Heb 10:27.
EXPEDITION, MILITARY, Nu 31:14.
EXPEL, Mt 10:1 authority to e. these spirits
 Joh 16:2 Men will e. you from synagogue
EXPULSION, Mt 7:22 did we not e.
EXPULSED, Joh 9:22 e. from synagogue
 Joh 12:42 not to be e. from synagogue
EXPENSE(S), Lu 14:28 first calculate the e.
 2Ki 15:20; Ac 21:24; 1Co 9:7.
EXPENSIVE, 1Ki 5:17; 7:9, 11.
 1Ti 2:9 adorn not with e. garb
EXPENSIVE BURDEN, 1Th 2:8; 9; 2Th 3:8.
EXPERIENCE, Jg 3:2; 8:16; Heb 10:33.
EXPERIENCED, 1Ti 1:19 e. shipwreck
EXPIRE(S), Job 14:10 man e., where is he?
 Ps 104:29 take away their spirit, they e.
 Ge 6:7; Job 34:15.
EXPIRED, Ge 7:21 all flesh upon earth e.
 Ge 25:8 Abraham e. and died in old age
 Lu 23:46 When he said this, he e.
EXPIRING, Job 11:20 e. of the soul
EXPLOIT, 2Pe 2:3 they will e. you
 Jer 27:7; 30:8.
EXPLOITED, Jer 25:14 nations have e. them
EXPLORE, Ec 1:13 heart to e. wisdom
 Ec 7:25 e. and to search for wisdom and
EXPLORED, Ec 2:3 I e. with my heart
EXPORT, 1Ki 10:28 e. of horses from Egypt
EXPORSED, 2Ch 1:17 e. from Egypt
EXPOSE, Heb 6:6 e. him to public shame
EXPOSED, Heb 10:33 e. as in a theater
EXPOSITION, 2Ch 13:22; 24:27.
EXPOUNDED, Ne 8:8 the law being e.
EXPRESS, Ro 9:19 withstood his e. will?
EXPRESSION(S), 2Co 9:12 e. of thanks
 1Ti 5:12 disregarded first e. of faith
EXPROPRIATIONS, Eze 45:9 Lift your e.
EXQUISITE DELIGHT(S), Ps 37:11; Ec 2:8.
EXTERMINATE, Eze 20:13 order to e. them
 Ex 33:5; Jos 24:20.
EXTERMINATED, Ps 18:37 until they are e.
 Jer 9:16 sword until I have e. them
 Nu 25:11; De 28:21; 2Sa 21:5; 22:38.
EXTERRINATION, Isa 10:22 An e. decided
 Zep 1:18 an e., of all inhabitants of earth
 Ne 9:31; Isa 28:22; Da 9:27.
EXTERNAL, 2Co 11:28 things of an e. kind
EXTINGUISH, Job 31:29; Pr 24:22.
EXTINGUISHED, Jer 21:12 and no one to e. it
 Mt 12:20 no smoldering will be e.
 2Sa 21:17; Isa 42:3; Am 5:6.
EXTINGUISHED, Job 18:5 wicked will be e.
 Ps 118:12 were e., like a fire of thornbushes
 Pr 13:9 lamp of the wicked will be e.
 Isa 34:10 night or by day it will not be e.
 Isa 66:24 their fire will not be e.
 2Ki 22:17; Pr 20:20; 24:20; Eze 20:48.
EXTINGUISHING, Isa 1:31 no one to do e.
EXTORTING, Ps 66:17 e. with my tongue
EXTORTED, 2Co 9:5 not something e.
EXTORTIONARY, 1Co 6:10 nor e. inherit
EXTRAORDINARY, Ge 18:14 e. for Jehovah?
 De 17:8; Da 4:36; 6:3; 1Th 3:10; 5:13.
EXTRAVAGANCE, 1Co 2:1 not e. of speech
EXTREME, 2Co 1:8 we were under e. pressure
EXTREMITIES, Job 38:13 e. of earth
EXULT, Ps 25:2 enemies not e. over me
 Ps 94:3 how long are the wicked going to e.?
 Isa 65:18 e., you people, I am creating
 Ro 5:3 let us e. while in tribulations
 1Sa 2:1; Isa 35:1; Jer 32:41.

EXULTANT, Isa 22:2 an **e.** town

Isa 23:7; Zep 2:15.

EXULTATION, Ps 45:7 with the oil of **e.**

Gal 6:1 then he will have cause for **e.**

Php 2:16 I have cause for **e.** in Christ's

Ps 105:43; 119:111; Isa 65:18; Ho 2:11.

EXULTING, Pr 28:12 righteous are **e.**

Ro 15:17 I have cause for **e.** in Christ Jesus

EXULTINGLY, 1Ch 16:35; Ps 106:47.

EYE(S), Job 42:5 my own **e.** does see you

Ps 11:4 his own **e.** examine the sons of men

Pr 15:3 **e.** of Jehovah are in every place

Pr 16:2 ways of man are pure in his own **e.**

Jer 16:17 my **e.** are upon all their ways

Zec 14:12 **e.** will rot in their sockets

Ro 16:17 keep your **e.** on those who cause

1Co 2:9 **e.** has not seen, ear has not heard

1Co 15:52 in the twinkling of an **e.**

Eph 1:18 the **e.** of your heart enlightened

Php 2:4 keeping an **e.**, not in personal

1Pe 3:12 **e.** of Jehovah are upon righteous

1Jo 2:16 desire of the **e.** and the showy

Re 1:7 every **e.** will see him

Re 21:4 wipe out every tear from their **e.**

Mt 13:16; Mr 8:18; 2Co 4:18; Gal 6:1.

EYEBALL, Zec 2:8 is touching my **e.**

EYE FOR EYE, De 19:21; Mt 5:38.

EYE-SERVICE, Eph 6:6; Col 3:22.

EYEWITNESSES, 1Pe 2:12 they are **e.**

EZEKIEL, Eze 1:3; 24:24.

EZRA, Eze 7:6; 10:1; Ne 8:1, 6.

F

FABLES, Tit 1:14 no attention to Jewish **f.**

FABRIC, 1Ch 4:21; 2Ch 2:14; Es 1:6.

FABRICATE, Pr 3:29 Do not **f.** against

FABRICATING, 1Sa 23:9 Saul was **f.** mischief

Pr 6:14 He is **f.** something bad all the time

Pr 6:18 a heart **f.** hurtful schemes

FACE(S), Ex 10:29 not try to see your **f.**

Ex 33:20 You are not able to see my **f.**

Isa 25:8 wipe the tears from all **f.**

Mt 26:39 he fell upon his **f.**, praying

Gal 6:15 his **f.** was as an angel's **f.**

2Co 4:6 illuminate them by the **f.** of Christ

Ac 20:25; 2Co 3:7.

FACE TO FACE, Ac 25:16; 1Co 13:12.

Gal 2:11 when Cephas came I resisted him **f.**

FACE VALUE, 2Co 10:7 look according to **f.**

FACILITIES, THINKING, 2Pe 3:1 clear **f.**

FADE AWAY, Isa 19:8 fishers in Nile will **f.**

Ho 4:3 every inhabitant will have to **f.**

Jas 1:11 rich man will **f.** in his ways

FADED AWAY, Isa 2:5; Jer 14:2.

FAIL(S), 1Co 13:8 Love never **f.** But gifts

Heb 11:32 time will **f.** me if I go on

2Pe 1:10 you will by no means ever **f.**

FAILING, Ps 71:9 just when my power is **f.**

FAITH, Lu 18:8 will he really find **f.** on earth?

Job 3:16 everyone exercising **f.** in him

Ro 4:13 it was through righteousness by **f.**

Ro 10:9 exercise **f.** in your heart that God

Ro 14:23 everything not out of **f.** is sin

Gal 3:8 declare people righteous due to **f.**

Gal 3:11 righteous will live by **f.**

Gal 6:10 those related to us in the **f.**

Eph 4:5 one Lord, one **f.**, one baptism

2Th 3:2 **f.** is not a possession of all people

1Ti 6:12 fight fine fight of **f.**

2Ti 4:7 to the finish, I have observed the **f.**

Heb 11:1 **F.** is the assured expectation

Heb 11:6 without **f.** impossible to please God

Heb 12:2 Perfecter of our **f.**, Jesus

Jas 2:26 **f.** without works is dead

1Pe 1:7 tested quality of your **f.**

1Pe 5:9 solid in the **f.**, knowing

1Jo 5:4 that has conquered the world, our **f.**

Gal 4:3; 2Co 5:7; Eph 6:16; 1Ti 4:1.

FAITHFUL, Ps 31:23 The **f.** ones Jehovah

Pr 13:17 **f.** envoy is a healing

Pr 14:5 **f.** witness will not lie

Pr 27:6 wounds inflicted by a lover are **f.**

Mt 24:45 Who really is the **f.** and discreet

Lu 16:10 person **f.** in least is **f.** in much

2Ti 2:2 these things commit to **f.** men

1Pe 4:19 commending souls to a **f.** Creator

Re 2:10 Prove **f.** even to death

Re 3:14 **f.** and true witness, the beginning

Re 17:14 called and chosen and **f.** with him

De 7:9; Ne 9:8; 13:13; 1Co 4:2; Re 19:11.

FAITHFUL CONDUCT, Isa 26:2 nation with **f.**

FAITHFULNESS, De 32:4 God of **f.**, with

De 32:20 sons in whom there is no **f.**

Ps 40:10 Your **f.** and salvation I declared

Hab 2:4 by his **f.** he will keep living

1Th 3:7 tribulation through the **f.** you show

2Ki 12:15; 2Ch 19:9; 31:12; Ps 33:4; 36:5;

119:90; Isa 25:1; Ro 3:3.

FAITH, LACK OF, Mt 13:58; Mr 6:6.

Ro 4:20 he did not waver in a **f.**

Ro 11:20 For their **f.** they were broken off

1Ti 1:13; Heb 3:19.

FAITHLESS, Pr 14:14 one **f.** at heart

FAITH, PUT(S), Ge 15:6 **p.** in Jehovah

1Ki 10:7 I did not **p.** until my own eyes

Ps 78:22 did not **p.** in God

Job 11:48 all **p.** in him, and the Romans

Job 12:42 many rulers actually **p.** in him

Job 12:44 **p.** in me **p.**, not in me only

Ro 10:14 in whom they have not **p.**?

Php 1:29 not only **p.** but also suffer

Jon 3:5; Job 2:11; 4:39; 7:48; 9:36, 38.

FAITH, PUTTING, Job 9:35 **p.** in the Son

Ac 10:43 everyone **p.** in him gets forgiveness

FALL(S), Pr 11:28 in his riches—he will **f.**

Pr 24:16 righteous one may **f.** seven times

Lu 11:17 a house divided against itself **f.**

Ro 14:4 To his own master he stands or **f.**

1Co 10:12 beware that he does not **f.**

Heb 10:31 fearful to **f.** into hands of God

Ps 37:24; Pr 11:14; Lu 23:30; 1Ti 6:9.

FALLACIOUS, Jer 7:4, 8 not trust in **f.** words

FALLING, Jer 37:14 I am not **f.** away

FALLOW, Ex 23:11 seventh year let it lie **f.**

FALSE, Mt 24:24 For **f.** Christs and **f.**

2Co 11:13 For such men are **f.** apostles

Ex 23:7; Ps 27:12; 119:104; Pr 6:17, 19;

19:5; Isa 9:15; Mt 26:59; Gal 2:4.

FALSE FRONT, 1Th 2:5 no **f.** for covetousness

FALSEHOOD, Job 13:4 smearers of **f.**

Jer 5:31 prophets prophesy in **f.**

Eph 4:25 put away **f.**, speak truth each one

Ps 7:14; Isa 28:15; Zec 10:2; Re 14:5.

FALSELY, Ex 20:16 must not testify **f.**

Zec 5:4 making a sworn oath in my name **f.**

Lu 3:14 Do not accuse anybody **f.**

1Ti 6:20 empty speeches **f.** called knowledge

Le 6:3; Ps 44:17; Jer 6:13.

FALSE PROPHECY(S), Mt 7:15 **f.** in sheep's

1Jo 4:1 many **f.** have gone forth into the

Mt 24:11; 2Pe 2:1; Re 16:13.

FALSE STEP, Ro 11:11, 12; Gal 6:1.

FALSE STORIES, 1Ti 1:4; 4:7; 2Pe 1:16.

FALSE TO AGREEMENTS, Ro 1:31 **f.**, having

FALSIFIER, Pr 17:4 **f.** giving ear to

FAME, Jos 9:9 have heard of his **f.** and

Nu 14:15; 1Ch 14:17; Es 9:4.

FAMILIAR, Ps 139:3 become **f.** with my ways

FAMILY(IES), Ge 12:3 **f.** of the ground

Ps 107:41 converts him into **f.** like a flock

Zec 14:17 the **f.** of the earth to Jerusalem

Eph 3:15 to whom every **f.** owes its name

Ge 28:14; Jer 1:15; 10:25; 25:9; Ac 3:25.

FAMINE, See also FOOD SHORTAGE(S).

Ge 41:57 the **f.** had a strong grip

Jer 14:15 by the **f.** will come to their finish

Am 8:11 a **f.**, not for bread, and a thirst

Ru 1:1; Jer 5:12; 11:22; 42:17; Re 18:8.

FAMISHED, Ge 41:55 Egypt became **f.**

Isa 5:13 their glory will be **f.** men

FARE, Pr 11:15 **f.** badly for going surety

FARMER(S), Ge 9:20 Noah started as a **f.**

Jas 5:7 The **f.** keeps waiting for the fruit

Isa 61:5; Jer 14:4; 51:23; 2Ti 2:6.

FASHION, Php 2:8 found in **f.** as a man

FASHIONED, Ro 12:2 quit being **f.** after

1Pe 1:14 quit being **f.** according to ignorance

FASHIONER, Job 36:3 to my **F.** I ascribe

FAST, Isa 58:5 Is it this that you call a **f.**

Lu 5:33 The disciples of John **f.**

Lu 5:34 not make friends of bridegroom **f.**

2Ch 20:3; Es 4:16; Jer 14:12; Jon 3:5.

FASTING, Joe 1:14 Sanctify a time of **f.**

Mt 6:16 When you are **f.**, stop becoming

Mr 2:18 your disciples do not practice **f.**?

FAT, Isa 15:22 pay attention than the **f.**

Jer 5:28 They have grown **f.**, become shiny

Jg 3:17; Pr 28:25; Eze 34:3.

FATAL, Ge 42:4 a **f.** accident may befall him

Ex 21:22 her children come out but no **f.**

FATAL STRIKER, Le 24:21 **f.** of a beast

FATHER(S), Ps 89:26 You are my **F.**, my God

Pr 17:6 beauty of sons is their **f.**

Isa 64:8 Jehovah, you are our **F.**

Mt 6:9 Our **F.** in the heavens, let your name

Mt 23:9 do not call anyone your **f.** on earth

Lu 2:49 I must be in the house of my **F.**?

Joh 8:44 You are from your **f.** the Devil

Joh 14:28 the **F.** is greater than I am

1Co 4:15 your **f.** through the good news

Eph 6:4 **f.**, do not be irritating your children

Isa 1:17 comes from the **F.** of lights

Ez 2:24; Pr 6:20; 23:22; Isa 38:19; Mal 4:6;

Mt 10:37; 26:29; Joh 10:30; 14:6, 24; Gal

1:14; Eph 4:6; Re 14:1.

FATHERED, De 32:18 The Rock who **f.** you

FATHER-IN-LAW, Ex 4:18; 18:1; Jg 19:4.

FATHERLESS BOY(S), Ps 68:5 father of **f.**

Ex 22:22; De 10:18; Ps 10:14; Jer 5:28.

FATLING(S), 2Sa 6:13; Eze 39:18; Am 5:22.

FATTENED, Isa 5:5 **f.** your hearts on the day

FAULT, Mt 18:15 lay bare his **f.** between you

Joh 18:38 Pilate said I find no **f.** in him

2Co 6:3 ministry might not be found **f.** with

Ex 5:16; Ps 50:20; Ro 9:19; Heb 8:8.

FAULTFINDER, Job 40:2 **f.** with Almighty?

FAULTFINDING, Ps 18:43 escape **f.** of people

FAULTINESS, Job 4:18 he charges with **f.**

FAULTLESS, Ge 6:9 He proved himself **f.**

Eze 28:15 You were **f.** in your ways until

Heb 8:7 if first covenant had been **f.**, no

Ge 17:1; De 18:13; Ps 119:1; Pr 28:10.

FAULTLESSLY, Ps 15:2 He is walking **f.**

FAULTLESSNESS, Jos 24:14 serve him in **f.**

FAVOR, Ge 4:4 looking with **f.** upon Abel

FEED, Mt 25:37 we see you hungry and f. you
 Joh 21:17 Jesus said: F. my little sheep
 Re 12:6 f. her there a thousand and two hundred
 Jer 3:15; Eze 34:14, 16, 23; Jude 12.
FEEDING, Eze 34:8 shepherds f. themselves
FEEL REGRET, Ex 32:14 Jehovah began to f.
 Jg 21:6 Israel began to f. over Benjamin
FEEL REGRETS, Zec 1:17 God f. over Zion
FEEL SORRY, De 7:16 Your eye must not f.
 Eze 9:5 Let not your eye f., and do not
FEET, Isa 52:7 f. of one bringing good news
 Ro 16:20 crush Satan under your f. shortly
 1Co 15:25 put all enemies under his f.
 Eph 6:15 f. shod with the equipment
 Isa 59:7; Lu 1:79; Ro 10:15; Heb 2:8.
FELIX, Ac 23:24; 24:3, 25, 27.
FELL, Ro 11:11 stumble so that they f.
FELLOW, Ac 24:5 this man a pestilent f.
 Mt 20:13; 26:50.
FELLOW CITIZENS, Eph 2:19 you are f. of
FELLOWMAN, Ex 20:16; 2Sa 12:11.
FELLOW MEMBERS, Eph 3:6 f. of the body
FELLOWSHIP, NO, Pr 20:19.
FELLOW WORKERS, 1Co 3:9 we are God's f.
 Col 4:11 my f. for the kingdom of God
FELT, Lk 1:1 viewed and our hands f.
FEMALE(S), Ge 1:27 male and f. created
 Ro 1:26 f. changed natural use of themselves
FEMININE, 1Pe 3:7 weaker vessel, the f. one
FENCED, Eph 2:14 destroyed the wall that f.
FERMENT(S), 1Co 5:7 free from f.
 Ga 5:9 little leaven f. the whole lump
FERMENTED, Mt 13:33 the whole mass was f.
FERTILE, Jas 1:15 desire, when f., birth to sin
SERVANT, Pr 26:23 f. lips with a bad heart
FERVOR, Ne 3:20 worked with f.
FESTAL SEASON(S), Zep 3:18; Zec 8:19.
FESTERED, Ps 38:5 My wounds have f.
FESTIVAL(S), Ex 23:14 Three times a year f.
 Ex 23:15 the f. of unfarmed cakes
 Ex 23:16 f. of harvest and f. of ingathering
 Le 23:4 These are seasonal f. of Jehovah
 Lu 22:1 f. of the unfarmed cakes
 Ex 10:9; 12:14; 34:22; Le 23:6; Nu 28:17;
 Joh 2:23; 5:1; 6:4; 7:8, 10, 37; 1Co 5:8.
FESTIVAL PROCESSION, Ps 118:27.
FESTUS, Ac 24:27; 26:24.
FETCHED, 1Sa 17:31 Hence he f. him
FETTERS, Isa 58:6 loosen the f. of wickedness
FEVER, Mt 8:15; Joh 4:52; Ac 28:8.
FEVER, BURNING, De 32:24; Hab 3:5.
FIDELITY, Tit 2:10 exhibiting f. to the full
FIELD(S), Mt 13:38 f. is the world
 Joh 4:35 view the f., that they are white
 1Co 3:9 You are God's f. under cultivation
 Isa 55:12; Mt 6:30; 13:44; 24:18, 40.
PIERCE, Mt 8:28; Tti 3:3.
FIERY-COLORED, Re 6:4; 12:3.
FIGHT(S), 1Ti 6:12 F. the fine f. of faith
 2Ti 2:24 of the Lord does not need to f.
 2Ti 4:7 I have fought the fine f.
 Jas 4:1 what source are there f. among you?
 Jude 3 put up a hard f. for the faith
 2Ch 20:17; 2Ti 2:14, 23; Tti 3:9.
FIGHTERS, Ac 5:39 be found f. against God
FIGHTING, Jos 10:14 Jehovah was f. for Israel
 Ps 109:3 keep f. against me without cause
 Jas 4:2 You go on f. and waging war
FIG TREE, Mic 4:4 under his vine and f.
 Mt 24:32 the f. as an illustration
 1Ki 4:25; Mt 21:19-21; Lu 13:6, 7.
FIGURE(S), Joh 5:37 nor seen his f.
 Ac 7:43 the f. which you made to worship
FIGURED, Isa 14:24 just as I f., it must occur
FILE, Ro 8:33 Who will f. accusation against
FILL(S), Ge 1:28 f. the earth and subdue it
 Ge 9:1 become many and f. the earth
 Ps 24:1 earth and that which f. it
 Ps 96:11 the sea and that which f. it
 Hag 2:7 I will f. this house with glory
 Ps 81:10; Isa 27:6; Jer 51:14; Mt 23:32.
FILLED, Da 2:35 stone f. the whole earth
 Hab 2:14 earth will be f. with the knowing
 Eph 5:18 keep getting f. with spirit
 Ge 6:11; 1Ki 8:11; Ac 4:31; Col 1:9.
FILL HAND WITH POWER, Ex 28:41.
 Ex 29:33 atonement has been made to f.

Ex 29:35 You will take seven days to f.
 Jg 17:5 f., that he might serve as priest
FILM, Isa 40:15 f. of dust on the scales
FILTERED, Isa 25:6 wine on dregs, f.
FILTH, 1Pe 3:21 not putting away f. of flesh
FILTHINESS, Jas 1:21 put away all f.
FILTHY, Isa 28:8 tables full of f. vomit
 Jas 2:2; Re 22:11.
FINAL, Isa 2:2 in the f. part of days
 Eze 38:16 In the f. part of the days it
 Da 10:14 befall people in the f. part of
 2Pe 2:20 f. conditions worse than the first
 Jer 23:20; Eze 38:8; Da 2:28; 8:19.
FINALE, Isa 46:10; Jer 5:31; 17:11.
FINALITY, Jer 23:39 with f., and desert you
FINANCIALLY WEAK, Le 25:35 brother f.
FIND(S), Ps 21:8 hand will f. your enemies
 Ec 9:10 All that your hand f. to do
 Mt 7:7 keep on seeking, and you will f.
 Mt 7:8 everyone seeking f.
 Mt 10:39 He that f. his soul will lose it
 Lu 12:37 master on arriving f. watching!
 Pr 1:28; 2:5; Jer 29:13; Ac 17:27; Re 9:6.
FINDING, Pr 8:35 f. me will find life
 Mt 7:14 few are the ones f. it
FINE, De 22:19 must f. him a hundred shekels
 Pr 21:11 laying of a f. on the ridiculer
 1Th 5:21 hold fast to what is f.
 2Ti 1:14 This f. trust guard through spirit
 2Ki 23:33; Pr 17:26; Heb 10:24; Jas 3:13.
FINGER(S), Ex 8:19 It is the f. of God!
 Ex 31:18 tablets written on by God's f.
 Da 5:5 f. were writing upon the wall
 Lu 11:20 by God's f. I expel demons
 Ps 8:3; Isa 58:9; Mt 23:4; Joh 20:25.
FINGERBREATHS, Jer 52:21 four f.
FINISH, La 3:22 we have not come to our f.
 Joh 4:34 sent me to f. his work
 Ac 20:24 may f. my course and the ministry
 2Ti 4:7 have run the course to the f.
FINISHED, Ps 104:35 sinners will be f.
 Lu 12:50 distressed until it is f.
 Lu 13:32 the third day I shall be f.
 Joh 17:4 I f. the work you have given me
FIRE, Isa 66:16 as f. Jehovah will take
 Zep 3:8 f. of my zeal all earth be devoured
 Zec 3:2 log snatched out of the f.?
 Mal 3:2 like the f. of a refiner
 Heb 12:29 God is also a consuming f.
 2Pe 3:7 stored up for f. and being reserved
 Re 17:16 completely burn her with f.
 1Ki 18:38; Mt 3:11, 12; 1Co 3:13.
FIRM, 1Th 3:13 make your hearts f.
 Heb 3:6 hope f. to the end
 Heb 6:19 This hope we have both sure and f.
FIRMNESS, Col 2:5 the f. of your faith
FIRST, Isa 44:8 I am the f. and I am last
 Mt 6:33 Keep on, seeking f. the kingdom
 Mt 19:30 many that are f. will be last
 Ac 26:23 as the f. to be resurrected from
 Col 1:18 the one who is f. in all things
 Isa 48:12; Mr 9:35; Heb 10:9; 3Jo 9.
FIRSTBORN, Col 1:15 f. of all creation
 Col 1:18 f. from the dead, first in all things
 Heb 1:6 he brings his F. into the earth
 Heb 12:23 the congregation of the f. who
 Ex 4:22; 12:29; De 21:17; Ro 8:29.
FIRSTFRUITS, Le 23:10 f. of harvest
 1Co 15:20 f. of those who have fallen asleep
 Jas 1:18 for us to be f. of his creatures
 Ro 8:23; 11:16; 1Co 16:15; Re 14:4.
FIRST RECOGNITION, Ro 8:29 he gave f.
FIRST RECOGNIZED, Ro 11:2 people, he f.
FIRST RIPE FRUITS, Ex 23:16; Ne 10:35.
FIRST THINGS, Isa 42:9 f.—have come
 Isa 43:9 can they cause us to hear the f.?
FISH(S), Jer 16:16 they will f. for them
 Eze 47:9 there will be very many f.
 Jon 1:17 appointed a great f. to swallow
 Mt 12:40 in the belly of the huge f. three
 Mt 14:19 took the five loaves and two f.
 Ps 105:29; Ec 9:12; Eze 29:4, 5; Jon 2:10.
FISHERS, Jer 16:16 sending for many f.
 Eze 47:10 f. will stand alongside it
 Mt 4:19 and I will make you f. of men
FIST, Isa 58:4 the f. of wickedness
FITNESS, Tti 3:10 tested as to f. first

FITTING, 1Co 11:13; Tti 2:1; Heb 2:10.
FIXED, Col 3:2 Keep your minds f. on above
 Ps 119:90; Pr 3:19.
FLAGRANTLY, 1Sa 12:25 f. do what is bad
FLAME(S), Ca 8:6 fire, the f. of Jah
 Eze 20:47 The f. will not be extinguished
 Da 3:22 the ones the fiery f. killed
 Da 11:33 stumble by sword and by f.
 Joe 2:3 behind it a f. consumes
 Ps 83:14; Isa 5:24; 10:17; 43:2; Heb 1:7.
FLAMING, 2Th 1:8 f. fire, as he brings
 Ge 3:24; Isa 4:5; La 2:3.
FLASH, Ge 32:31; Isa 58:10.
FLASHED, 2Ki 3:22; Ps 112:4; Ac 9:3.
FLASHED FORTH, Ec 1:5 sun has f.
FLASH FLOOD, Isa 28:18 overflowing f.
FLASHING, Lu 17:24 lightning, f.
FLATTERING, Pr 28:23 than he that is f.
 1Th 2:5 at no time with f. speech
 Pr 26:28; 29:5.
FLEE, Isa 24:14 whom are you chasing? a f.?
FLEE, Jer 25:35 a place to f. to
 Jer 51:6 F. out of the midst of Babylon
 Mt 23:33 how are you to f. from judgment
 Jas 4:7 oppose the Devil, and he will f.
 Nu 35:15; Pr 28:1; Isa 35:10; 1Co 10:14.
FLEECE, Jg 6:37-40.
FLEEING, Mt 24:16 those in Judea begin f.
FLEET, 1Ki 9:26; 10:11; Isa 33:21.
FLESH, Ge 2:24 they become one f.
 Isa 40:6 All f. is green grass
 Joe 2:28 my spirit on every sort of f.
 Zec 14:12 will be a rotting of one's f.
 Joh 1:14 the Word became f. and resided
 Ro 8:5 those who are in accord with the f.
 Ro 8:7 minding of the f. means enmity
 1Co 15:39 Not all f. is the same f.
 1Co 15:50 f. and blood not inherit kingdom
 2Co 10:4 we do not wage warfare in the f.
 Eph 6:12 wrestling, not against blood and f.
 Ge 2:23; 9:11; Ps 56:4; Isa 49:26; Ac 2:17;
 1Co 1:29; Ga 5:19.
FLESH, BE ONE, Mr 10:8; 1Co 6:16.
FLESHLY, 2Co 1:12 not f. wisdom but God's
 Ro 7:14; 1Co 3:3; Col 2:18.
FLESHLY DESIRE(S), Ga 5:16 no f. at all
 1Pe 2:11 keep abstaining from f.
FLESH, TWO BECOME ONE, Eph 5:31.
FLIGHT, Mt 24:20 f. not in wintertime
 De 32:30; Isa 52:12; Jer 16:19.
FLOATING, Ge 7:17 ark f. high above earth
FLOCK(S), Ps 65:13 pastures clothed with f.
 Ps 79:13 your people f. of your pasture
 Lu 12:32 Have no fear, little f., your Father
 Jg 5:3 but becoming examples to the f.
 Jg 5:16; Ps 78:52; Isa 13:20; 60:7; 61:5; Jer
 25:34; Mic 2:12; Mt 26:31; 1Pe 5:2.
FLOODED, Ac 5:40 summoned apostles, f. and
FLOOD, Da 9:26 the end will be by the f.
 Na 1:8 by the f. make an extermination
 Mt 24:38 days before the f., eating and
FLOODGATES, Ge 7:11; 2Ki 7:2; Mal 3:10.
FLUCTUATING BLAST, Nu 10:5 blow a f.
FLUENT, Ex 4:10 I am not a f. speaker
FLUENTLY, Hab 2:2 reading aloud f.
FLUTE, 1Co 14:7 played on f. or harp?
 Mt 11:17; Lu 7:32.
FLY, Re 12:14 f. into the wilderness
FLYING CREATURES, Ac 1:20; Le 11:13.
FOLD, Joh 10:16 other sheep, not of this f.
FOLLOWS, Mt 10:38 torture stake and f. me
 Joh 8:12 He that f. me will possess life
 1Pe 2:21 a model for you to f. his steps
 Mt 16:24; Joh 10:5, 27; 2Pe 2:2.
FOLLOWED, Mt 19:28 you who have f. me
 Mt 4:20; 1Co 10:4; 1Ti 4:6; 5:10.
FOLLOWING, 1Ki 18:21 true God, go f. him
 Re 19:14 armies were f. him on white horses
FOLLY, Ec 1:17; 2:3, 13.
FOND, Pr 8:30 the one he was specially f. of
 Joh 12:25 He that is f. of his soul destroys it
 Joh 15:19 would be f. of its own
FONDLE, Ps 94:19 began to f. my soul
FONDED, Isa 66:12 upon the knees be f.
FOOD, Mt 24:45 give f. at the proper time?
 Joh 4:34 My f. is for me to do will of him
 Joh 6:27 Work, not for the f. that perishes

Joh 6:55 my flesh is true f., and my blood
Ro 14:15 if because of your f. your brother
Heb 5:14 solid f. belongs to mature people
Ps 136:25 Mt 6:25; Ac 14:17; 1Co 8:13.

FOOD POUCH, Mt 10:10; Lu 22:35, 36.

FOOD SHORTAGE(S), Ne 5:3 during the f.
Mt 24:7 will be f. in one place after another
Mt 13:8; Lu 21:11; Re 6:8.

FOOL(S), Pr 1:7 discipline f. have despised
Mt 5:22 says, You despicable f.! be liable to
1Co 3:18 become a f., that he may be wise
1Co 4:10 We are f. because of Christ, but
FOOLED, Jer 20:7 You have f. me, O Jehovah
FOOLISH, Pr 12:15 The way of the f. one
Mt 25:2 Five of them were f., five discreet
1Co 1:20 the wisdom of the world f.
1Co 1:25 a f. thing of God is wiser than men
2Ti 2:23 turn down f. questionings
1Co 1:27; Eph 5:4; Tit 3:9.

FOOLISHNESS, Ps 69:5 you know my f.
Pr 26:4 not answer stupid according to his f.
1Co 1:18 speech about torture stake is f.
1Co 1:23 Christ impaled, to the nations f.
1Co 3:19 wisdom of this world is f. with God
2Sa 15:31; Pr 19:3; Isa 44:25; 1Co 2:14.

FOOT, Ps 119:105 word is a lamp to my f.
FOOTSTEPS, Ps 44:18; Ro 4:12; 2Co 12:18.

FOOTSTOOL, Isa 66:1 earth is my f.
Ps 99:5; 132:7; La 2:1; Jas 2:3.

FORBEARANCE, Ro 2:4 do you despise his f.
FORCE, Zec 4:6 Not by military f., but spirit
Ps 110:3; Da 9:27; Heb 9:17; Jas 5:16.

FORCED LABOR, Jg 1:28; 1Ki 9:21.
Pr 12:24 but the slack hand will be for f.

FOREFATHER(S), Ps 45:16 In place of f. sons
1Pe 1:18 received by tradition from your f.
Ge 15:15; 2Ki 18:3; Mic 7:20; 2Ti 1:3.

FOREHEAD(S), Isa 17:49 struck in his f.
Eze 9:4 put a mark on the f. of the men
Re 14:1 name of his Father on their f.
Re 14:9 receives a mark on his f. or hand
Eze 3:9; Re 7:3; 9:4; 17:5; 20:4; 22:4.

FOREIGNER(S), 1Ki 8:41 also to the f.
Ps 18:44 f. will come cringing to me
Ps 68:8 I have become a f. to the sons
Isa 56:6 f. joined themselves to Jehovah
1Co 14:11 I shall be a f. to the one speaking
Job 19:15; Isa 2:6; 56:3; 60:10; 61:5.

FOREIGN GOD(S), Jos 24:20; Ps 81:9.

FOREKNOWLEDGE, Ac 2:23 counsel and f.
1Pe 1:2 according to f. of God the Father

FOREKNOWN, 1Pe 1:20 he was f. before

FOREMEN, 2Ch 8:10 f. over the people

FOREMOST, 1Ti 1:15 sinners. I am f.

FOREORDAINED, Ac 4:28 had f. to occur
Ro 8:29 f. to be patterned after his Son
Ro 8:30 those f. are the ones also called
1Co 2:7 the hidden wisdom, which God f.
Eph 1:5 f. us to the adoption through Jesus
Eph 1:11 f. according to the purpose of him

FORESAW, Heb 11:40 God f. something

FOREST, Eze 34:25 security and sleep in f.

FORETELLERS OF EVENTS, Le 19:31 not f.
2Ki 21:6; 23:24; Isa 19:3.

FOREVER, Ps 104:5 earth not to totter f.
Isa 57:15 Lofly One, who is residing f.
Ps 111:8; 148:6; Da 12:3.

FOREWARN, Ga 5:21 I did f. you

FOREWARNED, Mt 24:25 Look! I have f. you

FORFEIT, Jos 6:26 At the f. of his firstborn

FORGER, Ga 4:22 f. of every sort copper tool

FORGET, De 4:23 Watch that you may not f.
Isa 49:15 these f., yet I shall not f. you
Jer 23:27 making my people f. my name
Heb 6:10 God is not unrighteous to f. your
De 6:12; Ps 45:10; 78:7; Heb 13:16.

FORGETFUL, 2Pe 1:9 f. of his cleansing

FORGETTING, Ps 9:17 the nations f. God
Ho 4:6 you keep f. the law of your God
Ho 8:14 Israel began f. his Maker
Php 3:13 F. the things behind and

FORGIVE, 1Ki 8:50 you must f. your people
Jer 31:34 I shall f. their error, and their sin
Mt 6:12 f. us our debts, as we also
Joh 20:23 If you f. the sins of any persons
1Jo 1:9 he is faithful and righteous to f.

Ex 34:9; Nu 14:19; 1Ki 8:36; Ps 25:11; Isa
55:7; Mt 9:6; Mt 2:7; 11:25; 2Co 2:10.

FORGIVEN, Mt 12:31 sin against spirit not f.
Jas 5:15 if he sins, it will be f.

FORGIVENESS, Ne 9:17 God of acts of f.
Mt 26:28 in behalf of many for f. of sins
Mr 1:4 baptism of repentance for f. of sins
Ac 2:38 baptized in the name of Jesus for f.
Col 1:14 we have release by ransom, the f.
Heb 9:22 unless blood is poured out no f.
Lu 1:77; 24:47; Ac 10:43; Heb 10:18.

FORGOTTEN, Job 19:14 known by me have f.
Isa 65:16 the former distresses will be f.
Ps 9:18; 10:11; Jer 30:14; 50:5.

FORM, De 4:15 did not see any f. in Horeb
Ps 17:15 I will be satisfied to see your f.
Php 2:6 he was existing in God's f.
2Ti 3:5 f. of godly devotion leads to its power
Isa 53:2; Ac 23:25; 1Th 5:22.

FORMAL WORSHIP, Jas 1:26 any man a f.
FORMATION, BATTLE, Jg 20:20; 1Sa 4:2.

FORMED, Isa 37:26; 43:10; 45:18.

FORMER, Ec 1:11 of people of f. times
Isa 65:17 f. things will not be called to mind
Isa 45:9; Jer 10:18; Hag 2:9; Eze 4:22.

FORMERLY, 1Pe 1:14 desires you f. had

FORMLESS, Ge 1:2 earth proved to be f.

FORM OF TEACHING, Ro 6:17 obedient to f.

FORM OF WORSHIP, Ac 26:5 sect of our f.
Jas 1:26 this man's f. is futile
Isa 1:27 The f. that is clean and undefiled

FORNICATION(S), 2Ki 9:22 f. of Jezebel
1Co 5:1 f. is reported among you, and such f.
1Co 6:13 the body is not for f.
1Co 6:18 Flee from f. Every other sin
1Co 10:18 Neither let us practice f., as some
Ga 5:19 works of the flesh are f.
Eph 5:3 Let f. not even be mentioned
Col 3:5 Deaden, body members respects f.
1Th 4:3 God wills, that you abstain from f.
Re 17:2 the kings of the earth committed f.
Eze 43:7; Ro 2:2; 4:12; 5:4; 6:10; 9:1.

FORNICATOR(S), Eze 5:9 mixing with f.
Eph 5:5 no f. has inheritance in kingdom
1Ti 1:10; Heb 12:16; 13:4.

FORSAKE, 2Ki 21:14 I shall f. the remnant
Ps 94:14 Jehovah will not f. his people
Pr 8:20 do not f. the law of your mother
Ps 27:9; Pr 1:8.

FORSAKEN, Mt 27:46 why have you f. me?
Isa 2:6; 32:14; Am 5:2.

FORSAKING, Heb 10:25 not f. the gathering

FORTIFICATIONS, Ps 89:40; Lu 19:43.

FORTIFIED, Isa 17:3; 25:12; 34:13.

FORTIFY, Isa 41:10 I will f. you

FORTRESS, Ps 31:4 you are my f.
Ps 37:39 He is their f. in time of distress
Da 13:31 they will profane the f.

FORTUNE, Ge 30:11 Leah said: With good f.!

FORTY, Ge 7:4 f. days and f. nights
De 29:5 I kept guiding you f. years in the
Mr 1:13 in the wilderness f. days, tempted
Ex 16:35; Eze 4:6; Mt 4:2; Ac 1:3.

FORWARD, Jer 7:24 backward and not f.

FOUGHT, Joh 18:36 attendants would have f.
Jg 5:20; 2Ch 20:29; 2Ti 4:7.

FOUND, Pr 18:22 Has one f. a good wife?

FOUNDATIONS, 1Co 3:11 lay any other f.
Eph 2:20 built upon the f. of the apostles
Heb 11:10 awaiting the city having real f.
2Sa 22:8; Ps 102:25; Pr 10:25; Isa 51:16; Mic
1:6; Hab 3:13; Lu 6:48; Ro 15:20.

FOUNDED, Job 38:4 when f. the earth?
Ps 78:69 earth he f. to time indefinite
Ps 104:5 f. the earth upon its places

FOUNDING, Mt 13:35 hidden since the f.
1Pe 1:20 foreknown before f. of the world
Re 13:8 slaughtered, from the f. of world
Mt 25:34; Joh 17:24; Eph 1:4; Heb 4:3.

FOUNTAIN(S), Joh 4:14 in him a f. of water
2Pe 2:17 These are f. without water
Re 17:17 guide them to f. of waters of life
Ge 16:7; 49:22; Jas 3:11; Re 16:4.

FOWL(S), Ge 9:10; Le 17:13; Ps 79:2.

FRACURE, Le 21:19; 24:20.

FRAGILE, Da 2:42 Kingdom will be partly f.

FRAGMENTS, Mt 14:20; 15:37.
Joh 4:30 As earthenware f. its underparts
FRAME, Col 2:18 his fleshly f. of mind
FRAMEWORK, Ro 2:20 the f. of knowledge
FRAMING TROUBLE BY DECREE, Ps 94:20.

FRANKINCENSE, Ex 30:34; Jer 41:5.

FRANKLY, Ps 62:3 carry on f. against

FRAUD. See also DEFRAUD.
Ac 13:10 O man full of f. and villany
FRAUDULENT, Pr 28:16 in f. practices
FRAUDULENTLY, Mal 3:5 those acting f.

FREE, Mt 10:8 received f., give f.
Joh 8:32 the truth will set you f.
Ro 8:21 f. from enslavement to corruption
Ga 4:26 the Jerusalem above is f., and she
Re 22:17 let anyone take life's water f.
Isa 58:6; 1Co 3:24; 8:2; 11b 13:5; Re 21:6.

FREEDMAN, 1Co 7:22 a slave is the Lord's f.

FREEDOM, Le 19:20 nor f. given her
Ro 8:21 f. of children of God
1Co 10:29 why is my f. judged by another
2Co 3:17 spirit of Jehovah is, there is f.
Ga 2:4 sneaked in to spy upon our f.
Ga 5:1 For such f. Christ set us free
Ga 5:13 You were, called for f., brothers
Jas 1:25 perfect law that belongs to f.
1Pe 2:16 holding your f., not for badness
2Pe 2:19 While they are promising them f.

FREEDOM FROM CARE, Ps 122:7; Jer 22:21.

FREE GIFT, Ro 5:17 f. of righteousness

FREEMAN, Ga 3:28 neither slave nor f.
Eph 6:8; Col 3:11.

FREENESS, Ac 2:29 speak with f. to you

FREENESS OF SPEECH, Php 1:20; 1Ti 3:13.
Heb 3:6 make fast our hold on f.

FREE, SET, Ex 21:2; Ps 88:5.

FREE WILL, Ho 14:4 love them of my own f.

FREQUENT, Ec 6:1 a calamity f. among man

FREQUENTLY, Lu 5:33; Ac 24:26.

FRIEND(S), Pr 14:20 many the f. of the rich
Pr 18:24 f. sticking closer than a brother
Mic 7:5 Do not trust a confidential f.
Lu 16:9 Make f. for yourselves by riches
Joh 15:13 his soul in behalf of his f.
Jas 2:23 Abraham called Jehovah's f.
Jas 4:4 f. of the world is an enemy of God
Mt 11:19; Joh 15:14; 19:12.

FRIENDSHIP, Jas 4:4 f. with the world
1Pe 1:28 f. in respect f.

FRIGHTS, Ps 55:4 f. of death fallen upon me

FRINGE(S), Mt 9:20; 23:5; Mr 6:56.

FRIVOLOUS, Jer 3:9 prostitution her f. view

FROGS, Ex 8:2 plunging with f.
Re 16:13 inspired expressions like f.

FRONT, 1Th 2:5 with false f. for covetousness

FRONTIER, Ex 16:35 to the f. of Canaan

FRONT SEATS, Mt 23:6; Lu 11:43; 20:46.

FROST, Jer 36:30 to the f. by night

FRUIT(S), Mt 7:19 tree not producing f.
Mt 7:20 by their f. you will recognize
Mt 21:43 given to a nation producing its f.
Joh 15:2 branch not bearing f. he takes away
Ro 7:4 we should bear f. to God
Php 1:11 filled with righteous f.
Col 1:10 bearing f. in every good work
Heb 13:15 f. of lips which make declaration
Ge 3:3; Lu 8:3; Joh 4:36; 15:8, 16.

FRUITAGE, Ps 127:3 f. of belly is a reward
Pr 13:2 From the f. of his mouth a man will
Isa 65:21 will plant vineyards and eat f.
Eze 34:27 tree must give its f.
Eze 47:12 their f. must be for food
Ga 5:22 f. of the spirit is love, joy

FRUIT-BEARING, Ps 128:3 wife like a f. vine

FRUITFUL, Ge 1:28 Be f. and become many
Ge 9:1, 7; Le 26:9; Jer 23:3.

FRUSTRATE, Eze 4:5 f. their counsel

FRUSTRATING, Pr 15:22 There is f. of plans
Isa 44:25 f. the signs of empty talkers

FUEL, Eze 15:4 Into fire it is put for f.

FUGITIVE, Ge 4:12; Eze 17:21.

FUGITIVENESS, Ge 4:16 land F. east of Eden

FULFILL, 2Ch 36:21 to f. Jehovah's word
Ps 20:5 May Jehovah f. your requests
Mt 5:17 not to destroy, but to f.
Joh 39:2; Ps 20:4; Ga 6:2.

FULFILLED, Mt 2:15; 12:17; Lu 21:22.

FULFILLMENT, 1Ks 8:15 God has given f.
2Ch 6:4, 15; Jer 44:25.
FULL-GROWN, 1Co 14:20 f. in powers of
Eph 4:13 until we attain to a f. man
FULL LIMIT, Ga 4:4; Eph 1:10 f. of time
FULLNESS, Col 2:10 possessed of a f. by him
Eph 1:23; 4:13.
FULL NUMBER, Ro 11:12 f. of them mean
FUME, Ps 80:4 how long f. against you
FUN, Pr 26:19 Was I not having f.?
Ge 21:9; Mt 27:29; Lu 22:63.
FUNCTION, 1Ch 23:28 their f. was for service
Ro 12:4 many members, not the same f.
FUNCTIONARIES, 2Ki 17:32 came to be f. for
FUNCTIONING, Eph 4:16 f. of each member
FURIOUS, Pr 14:16 stupid is becoming f.
Ps 78:59; 89:38; Pr 26:17.
FURNACE, Ps 12:6 refined in a f. of earth
Isa 48:10 the smelting f. of affliction
Da 3:17 Out of the f. he will rescue us
De 4:20; Da 3:19; Mal 4:1; Mt 13:42.
FURNISH, 1Th 1:4 f. questions for research
FURNISHED, Mt 21:16 babes f. praise?
FURY, Pr 11:4 no benefit on the day of f.
FUTILE, 1Co 3:20; Tit 3:9.
FUTILITY, Ro 8:20 creation subjected to f.
FUTURE, Ps 37:37 f. will be peaceful
Ps 37:38 the f. of wicked will be cut off
Pr 24:20 there will be no f. for anyone bad
Isa 41:22 apply heart and know the f. of
Lu 13:9 if it produces fruit in the f.
Ps 73:17; Pr 5:11; 20:21; 23:18; Jer 29:11.

G

GABRIEL, Da 8:16; 9:21; Lu 1:19, 26.
GAD, Ge 30:11; 49:19; Jos 18:7.
GADDAING ABOUT, 1Ti 5:13 g. to houses
GAIN(S), Jer 6:13 for which I might unjust g.
Mt 16:26 g. the whole world but forfeits
1Co 9:20 as a Jew, that I might g. Jews
1Ti 6:6 of great g., this godly devotion
Jg 5:19; Isa 56:11; 1Co 9:19-22.
GAINING, Lu 20:35 worthy of g., that system
GALILEAN(S), Mt 14:70; Lu 13:1; Joh 4:45.
GALILEE, Mt 4:23; Joh 2:11; 7:41, 52.
GALL, Mt 27:34; Ac 8:23.
GALLBLADDER, Job 16:13 he pours out my g.
GALLEY, Isa 33:21 On it no g. fleet will go
GAMALIEL, Ac 5:34; 22:3.
GAME(S), Ge 27:5 Esau went to hunt g.
Pr 12:27 Slackness will not start up g.
2Ti 2:5 if anyone contends in the g.
GANGRENE, 2Ti 2:17 will spread like g.
GAP(S), Ps 106:23; Eze 13:5; 22:30.
GARDEN(S), Ge 2:8 God planted a g. in Eden
Jer 31:12 their soul like a well-watered g.
Am 9:14 make g. and eat the fruit of them
Ge 2:15; 3:24; Isa 51:3; 58:11; Eze 36:35.
GARLAND, Isa 28:5 Jehovah as a g. of beauty
GARMENT(S), 2Ki 10:22 Bring out g. for all
Ps 22:18 apportion my g. cast lots
Jer 13:23 with the g. of a prostitute
Isa 61:10 clothed me with g. of salvation
Mt 9:16 sews a patch upon an old g.
Mt 23:5 enlarge the fringes of their g.
Mt 27:35 distributed his g. by casting lots
Jude 23 even the inner g. has been stained
Mt 17:2; 21:8; Joh 19:2; Re 3:18; 16:15.
GARRISON(S), 2Sa 8:6 g. in Syria
1Sa 10:5; 1Ch 18:13.
GATE(S), Ge 22:17 g. of his enemies
Job 38:17 Have g. of death been uncovered
Isa 28:6 turning the battle from the g.
Isa 39:10 go into the g. of Sheol
Isa 60:11 g. will be open constantly
Isa 62:10 pass out through the g., you men
Mt 7:14 narrow is the g. into life, and few
Mt 16:18 the g. of Hades will not overpower
De 31:12; Jg 16:3; Ps 127:5; Pr 1:21; Isa
26:2; 60:18; Lu 16:20; Heb 13:12.
GATEWAY, Ac 12:14 Peter standing before g.
GATH, Jos 11:22; 1Sa 17:4; 1Ch 18:1.
GATHER, Ps 50:5 G. to me my loyal ones
Zep 2:1 G. together, O nation not pining
Zep 3:8 my decision is to g. nations

Mt 12:30 does not g. with me scatters
Mt 23:37 g. your children together, the way
Mt 24:31 they will g. his chosen ones
Isa 11:12; Jer 29:14; Da 11:10; Mic 2:12;
4:6; Mt 3:12; Joh 11:52; Re 16:14.
GATHERED, Jer 25:33 not be g. or buried
Mt 25:32 nations will be g. before him
Re 16:16 g. them together to Har-Magedon
Mt 22:10; 1Co 5:4.
GATHERERS, Jos 9:21 g. of wood and
GATHERING, Joh 4:36 g. fruit for life
Heb 10:25 not forsaking the g. of ourselves
GAUZE, Isa 40:22 heavens as a fine g.
GAZA, Jg 1:18; 16:1; Jer 47:5; Ac 8:26.
GAZE, 2Co 3:7 Israel could not g. at Moses
2Co 3:13 veil face, that Israel might not g.
GAZING, Ac 1:10; 3:12; 11:6.
GEDALIAH, 2Ki 25:22; Jer 39:14; 40:5, 6.
GEHAZI, 2Ki 5:20; 8:4.
GEHENNA, See also HINNOM.
Mt 10:28 destroy soul and body in G.
Mt 23:15 a subject for G. twice as much
Mt 23:33 See from the judgment of G.
Mr 9:43 with two hands to go off into G.
Lu 12:5 authority to throw into G.
Jas 3:6 the tongue is a fire set aflame by G.
Mt 5:22, 29, 30; 18:9; Mr 9:45, 47.
GENEALOGICAL ENROLLMENT(S),
1Ch 4:33; 2Ch 31:16; Ezr 8:1.
GENEALOGY(IES), 1Ti 1:4 g., end in nothing
Heb 7:3 fatherless, motherless, without g.
GENERATION(S), De 32:5 g. crooked and
Ec 1:4 A g. is going, and a g. is coming
La 5:19 Your throne is for g. after g.
Mt 24:34 this g. will by no means pass away
Lu 11:51 blood will be required from this g.
Eph 3:5 In other g. this secret not known
Php 2:15 among a crooked and twisted g.
Col 1:26 hidden from the past g.
Ge 9:12; Ex 3:15; Ps 48:13; 78:4; 79:13;
100:5; 119:90; Mt 12:39; 23:36; Lu 21:32.
GENEROSITY, 2Co 8:12 the riches of their g.
2Co 9:11 enriched for every sort of g.
GENEROUS, Pr 11:25 g. soul will be made fat
GENEROUSLY, De 15:8 g. open your hand
Jas 1:5 keep asking God, for he gives g.
GENITAL ORGAN, Le 15:2, 3; Eze 23:20.
GENNESARET, Mt 14:34; Lu 5:1.
GENTILES, See NATION(S).
GENTLE, 1Th 2:7 became g. as a mother
2Ti 2:24 needs to be g. toward all
GENUINE, 1Ti 1:2 a g. child in the faith:
GENUINELY, Phil 2:20 g. care for things
GERIZIM, De 11:29; Jos 8:33; Jg 9:7.
GETAWAY, Am 9:1 no one make his g.
GETHSEMANE, Mt 26:38; Mr 14:32.
GET OUT, 2Co 6:17 g. separate yourselves
Re 18:4 g. of her, my people
Isa 52:11; Jer 51:45.
GET READY, Am 4:12 g. to meet your God
1Co 14:8 who will g. for battle?
GET UP, Ps 36:12; Jer 25:27.
GIANTS, See NEPHILIM.
GIBEAH, Jg 20:5, 13, 37; Isa 10:29.
GIBEON, Jos 10:6 men of G. sent to Joshua
Jos 10:12 Sun, be motionless over G.
1Ki 3:5 In G. Jehovah appeared to Solomon
Ne 3:7 men of G. did repair work
Jos 9:3; 10:1, 10; 11:19; 2Ch 1:3.
GIBONITE(S), 2Sa 21:1 put G. to death
2Sa 21:3, 9; 1Ch 12:4; Ne 3:7.
GIDEON, Jg 8:23 G. said: Jehovah will rule
Heb 11:32 if I go on to relate about G.
Jg 6:24, 27, 34, 39; 7:2, 4, 7; 8:4.
GIFT(S), Ps 68:29 kings will bring g.
Pr 18:16 A man's g. will make a large
Mt 19:11 Not all make room for the g.
Ac 8:20 get possession of free g. of God
Ro 5:16 the g. resulted in a declaration of
Ro 6:23 g. God gives is everlasting life
1Co 7:7 each one has his own g. from God
1Co 12:4 varieties of g., but same spirit
1Co 14:12 desirous of g. of the spirit
1Ti 4:14 Do not be neglecting the g. in you
Heb 6:4 who tasted the heavenly free g.
Heb 11:4 God bearing witness respecting g.
Jas 1:17 Every good g. is from above

Re 11:10 they will send g. to one another
Ec 7:7; Isa 18:7; Eze 20:39; Mal 1:11; Mt
5:24; 7:11; 2Co 9:15; Eph 2:8.
GILBOA, 1Sa 28:4; 2Sa 1:21; 1Ch 10:8.
GILEAD, Jos 21:38 city of refuge in G.
Mic 7:14 Let them feed on Bashan and G.
Nu 26:29; 32:40; Jer 8:22; Zec 10:10.
GILGAL, Jos 4:20 twelve stones at G.
Jg 9:6 to Joshua at the camp at G.
Jg 3:19 at the quarries that were at G.
Jos 5:9; 10:6; Isa 10:8; 11:14, 15.
GIRL, Ex 29:5; Mt 3:4; Ac 21:11.
GIRL, Lu 1:38; 8:54; 22:56; Ac 12:13.
GIVE, Mt 10:8 received free, g. free
Heb 12:5 neither g. out when corrected
Ps 118:18; Isa 43:6; Lu 6:30; 1Ti 5:14.
GIVEN, Pr 22:9 kindly in eye has g. his food
Lu 12:48 to whom much was g., much will
Job 1:21; Ps 21:2; 112:9; Ec 2:26; 5:19.
GIVE THANKS, Ps 107:8 g. to Jehovah for
GIVE UP, Ga 6:9 not g. in doing what is fine
GIVING, Ac 20:35 more happiness in g. than
GIVING BIRTH, Ps 48:6; Joh 16:21.
GLAD, De 32:43 Be g., you nations, with his
Ga 4:27 Be g., you barren woman
Re 12:12 be g., heavens and you in them!
Re 18:20 Be g. over her, O heaven
Pr 8:30; Ro 15:10.
GLEAM, Ru 2:8 not g. in another field
GLEANNING, Le 19:9; 23:22.
GLEE, Hab 3:14 Their high g. was as
GLEEFULNESS, Job 3:22 rejoicing to g.
GLITTERING, Eze 21:15 sword g., polished for
GLOOM, De 28:29; Pr 4:19; Isa 58:10.
GLOOMINESS, Isa 8:22; Joe 2:2; Zep 1:15.
GLOOMY, Ex 10:22; Pr 25:20.
GLORIFIED, Joh 15:8 Father is g. in this
Ro 8:17 we suffer together be g. together
Re 18:7 To the extent that she g. herself
Da 5:23; Joh 7:39; 12:28; 17:4, 10.
GLORIFY, Ps 50:15 and you will g. me
Isa 60:13 g. the very place of my feet
Joh 17:1 the hour has come; g. your son
Joh 17:5 Father, g. me alongside yourself
Ro 1:21 they did not g. him as God nor
1Co 6:20 g. God in the body of you people
Heb 5:5 Christ did not g. himself by
Ps 86:12; Isa 25:3; Ro 15:6; 1Pe 2:12.
GLORIOUS, Ne 9:5 let bless your g. name
Ps 24:7 the g. King may come in!
2Co 4:4 g. good news about the Christ
Ps 29:3; 66:2; 145:5; Isa 11:10; Jer 14:21.
GLORY, Ps 19:1 heavens declaring the g.
Pr 18:12 before g. there is humility
Isa 42:8 to no one shall I give my own g.
Isa 43:7 I have created for my own g.
Mt 5:16 your fine works give g. to Father
Mt 25:31 the Son of man arrives in his g.
Lu 2:14 G. in the heights above to God
Ro 9:23 the riches of his g. upon vessels
2Co 3:8 administering of spirit with g.
Re 21:23 for the g. of God lighted it up
1Ch 16:24; Ps 29:9; 79:9; 102:16; Hab 2:14;
Job 1:4; Re 1:23; 3:23; 1Pe 5:4.
GLOW OF EXCITEMENT, Joe 2:6; Na 2:10.
GLUE, Job 14:17 you apply g. over my error
GLUTTON, Job 10:15; 14:1; Pr 1:31.
GLUTTONOUS, Pr 23:20; Mt 11:19.
GLUTTONS, Tit 1:12 unemployed g.
GNASHING, Lu 13:28 weeping and g. of teeth
Mt 8:12; 13:42; 22:13; 24:51; 25:30.
GNAT, Mt 23:24 strain out a g. but gulp camel!
GOADS, Ac 26:14 To keep kicking against g.
GOAL, Phil 3:14 pursuing the g. for the prize
Hab 2:5; Mt 11:12.
GOAT(S), Le 9:15 g. of the sin offering
Mt 25:32 separates the sheep from the g.
Heb 9:12 not with the blood of g. and bulls
Ex 12:5; Le 16:7, 22, 27; Heb 10:4.
GOAT (for Azazel), Le 16:10.
Le 16:26 sent the g. away for Azazel
GOATLIKE, Zec 10:3 against g. leaders
GOD(S), Ge 1:1 In the beginning G.
Ex 12:12 g. of Egypt I execute judgments
Ex 20:3 not have any other g. against
De 7:16 you must not serve their g.
Jg 2:17 immoral intercourse with other g.

Ps 47:7 **G.** is King of all the earth
 Ps 75:7 **For G.** is the judge
 Ps 82:6 I myself have said, You are **g.**
 Ps 90:2 to time indefinite you are **G.**
 Isa 9:6 Mighty **G.**, Eternal Father, Prince of
 Da 3:18 your **g.** are not the ones
 Ro 2:11 there is no partiality with **G.**
 1Co 8:5 there are those who are called **g.**
 1Co 14:33 **G.** is a **G.**, not of disorder, but
 2Co 1:3 **G.** and Father of our Lord Jesus
 2Co 4:4 **g.** of this system of things has
 Heb 12:29 **G.** is also a consuming fire
 1Jo 4:8 **G.** is love
 Ex 20:5; 23:24; 2Ki 19:15; Jer 10:10.
GODDESS, 1Ki 11:5, 33; Ac 19:27, 37.
GODLIKE, Ps 8:5 make him less than **g.** ones
GODLY, 2Co 7:10 sadness in **g.** way makes
GODLY DEVOTION, 1Ti 4:8 **g.** is beneficial
 1Ti 6:6 **g.** along with self-sufficiency
 2Ti 3:5 having a form of **g.** but
 2Ti 3:12 those with **g.** will be persecuted
 2Pe 2:9 deliver people of **g.** out of trial
 Ac 3:12; 1Ti 2:2; 3:16; 4:7; 6:5; Tit 1:1; 2Pe
 1:3, 3:11.
GODLY FEAR, Heb 5:7; 12:28.
GOD OF DESTINY, Isa 65:11 wine for **g.**
GOD OF GOOD LUCK, Isa 65:11.
GOD'S, 2Ch 20:15 the battle is **G.**
 Lu 20:25 to Caesar, but **G.** things to God
 Ro 13:6 they are **G.** public servants
 Job 35:2; Col 3:12; Tit 1:7.
GODSHIP, Ro 1:20 eternal power and **G.**
GODS, VALUELESS, Le 19:4; 26:1; Ps 96:5.
 Hab 2:18 making **v.** that are speechless?
GOG, Eze 38:16 nations may know me **O G.**
 Eze 39:11 I shall give to **G.** a burial place
 Eze 38:2, 3, 14, 18; Re 20:8.
GOLD, Pr 16:16 wisdom is better than **g.**!
 Eze 7:19 abhorrent their **g.** will become
 Zep 1:18 nor their **g.** able to deliver them
 Hag 2:8 The silver and the **g.** is mine
 Mal 3:3 he must clarify them like **g.**
 Jas 5:3 Your **g.** and silver are rusted away
 Eze 12:35; Ps 19:10; Pr 8:10; Re 21:18, 21.
GOLGOTHA, Mt 27:33; Joh 19:17.
GOLIATH, 1Sa 17:4; 21:9; 22:10.
 1Sa 17:23 **G.** the Philistine from Gath
GOMORRAH, Mt 10:15 more endurable for **G.**
 Ge 18:20; 19:24; Isa 1:9; Ro 9:29; Jude 7.
GOOD, Ge 3:5 like God, knowing **g.** and bad
 De 10:13 keep commandments for your **g.**?
 Ps 25:8 **G.** and upright is Jehovah
 Ps 133:1 How **g.** for brothers to dwell
 Ec 2:24 see **g.** because of his hard work
 Am 5:15 Hate bad, and love what is **g.**
 Mr 10:18 Nobody is **g.**, except one, God
 Lu 6:45 A **g.** man brings forth **g.** out of
 Lu 18:19 Why do you call me **g.**?
 Ro 7:19 the **g.** that I wish I do not do
 Ro 8:28 cooperate together for the **g.**
 Ro 10:15 who declare **g.** news of **g.** things!
 Ro 12:21 keep conquering the evil with **g.**
 Ga 6:10 let us work what is **g.** toward all
 Ge 1:31; 1Ch 16:34; Joh 5:29; Ro 13:3.
GOOD-BYE, Lu 9:61; Ac 18:18; 2Co 2:13.
GOOD DAY, Mt 27:29; Lu 1:28; Joh 19:3.
GOOD-FOR-NOTHING, Lu 17:10 are **g.** slaves
 Ps 18:4; Pr 6:12; 16:27; 19:28; Mt 25:30.
GOOD LUCK, GOD OF, Isa 65:11.
GOODNESS, Ps 27:13 the **g.** of Jehovah
 Ps 65:11 crowned the year with your **g.**
 Ga 5:22 the fruitage of the spirit is **g.**
 2Ti 3:3 fierce, without love of **g.**
 Ps 23:6; Isa 63:7; Zec 9:17; 2Th 1:11.
GOOD NEWS, Ps 40:9 **g.** in congregation
 Isa 52:7 How comely feet of one bringing **g.**
 Isa 61:1 anointed me to tell **g.** to the meek
 Mt 9:35 Jesus set out preaching the **g.**
 Mt 24:14 this **g.** of kingdom will be preached
 Mr 13:10 in all the nations the **g.** has
 Lu 2:10 look! I am declaring to you **g.**
 Ro 1:16 I am not ashamed of the **g.**
 1Co 9:16 I am declaring the **g.**
 1Th 2:4 fit to be entrusted with the **g.**
 2Ti 1:10 has shed light through the **g.**
 Isa 41:27; Lu 1:19; Ac 20:24; Ro 10:15; 2Co
 4:3, 4; Ga 1:8; Php 1:12, 16.

GOODS, Mt 12:29 seize his movable **g.**
 Ge 12:5; Nu 16:32; 2Ch 31:3; Exr 1:4.
GOOD SENSE, Eph 1:8 abound toward us **g.**
GOOD THINGS, Ne 9:25 houses full of **g.**
 Ec 5:11 When **g.** become many, those eating
GOOD TIME, Ge 26:8; Ex 32:6.
GOODWILL, Ps 30:5 being under his **g.**
 Pr 8:35 gets **g.** from Jehovah
 Pr 10:32 righteous come to know **g.**
 Isa 61:2 proclaim the year of **g.** of Jehovah
 Ro 10:1 the **g.** of my heart and supplication
 Php 1:15 preaching the Christ through **g.**
 Ps 89:17; Pr 11:27; 16:15; 19:12.
GOSHEN, Ge 45:10; 47:4; Ex 8:22; 9:26.
GOSPIERS, 1Ti 5:13 **g.** and meddlers in
GOT TIRED, Jer 15:6 **g.** of feeling regret
GOUGED, Ga 4:15 **g.** out your eyes and
GOVERNMENT(S), Ro 8:38 nor angels nor **g.**
 1Co 15:24 when has brought to nothing **g.**
 Eph 1:21 far above every **g.** and authority
 Eph 6:12 wrestling against **g.**, in heavenly
 Col 2:15 Stripping **g.** and authorities bare
 Tit 3:1 be obedient to **g.** and authorities
 Ac 25:1; Eph 3:10; Col 1:16; 2:10.
GOVERNOR(S), Mt 2:6 the **g.** of Judah
 Jer 51:23; Mal 1:8; Mt 10:18; 1Pe 2:14.
GOVERNOR'S PALACE, Mt 27:27; Joh 18:28.
GRACE, Se UNDESERVED KINDNESS.
GRACIOUS, 2Ch 30:9 Jehovah God is **g.**
 Ps 86:15 Jehovah, a God **g.**, slow to anger
 Ps 112:5 man is good who is **g.** and lending
 Joe 2:13 come back to Jehovah for he is **g.**
 Lu 18:13 be **g.** to me a sinner
 Ex 34:6; Ps 103:8; 111:4; 116:5; Pr 26:25.
GRACIOUSNESS, Col 3:16 songs with **g.**
 Ac 6:8; 7:10; Eph 2:7.
GRAFTED, Ro 11:17, 19, 23, 24 olive **g.** in
GRAIN, Ge 41:5 seven ears of **g.**
 Joe 2:19 sending you **g.** and new wine
 1Co 15:37 sow, not the body but a bare **g.**
 Ru 2:2; Job 1:10; Mr 4:28; 1Co 9:9.
GRANDEES, Da 5:1 feast for a thousand **g.**
GRANDEUR, Da 4:22 your **g.** has grown great
GRAND GOD, Da 2:45 **g.** made known what is
GRANDIOSE, Da 7:8, 11, 20 speaking **g.**
GRANDMOTHER, 2Ti 1:5 your **g.** Lois
GRANDPARENTS, 1Ti 5:4 compensation to **g.**
GRANTING, Ps 99:8 A God **g.** pardon to them
GRAPES, Isa 5:2 hoping for it to produce **g.**
 Eze 18:2 Fathers eat unripe **g.**
 Jer 8:13; Mt 7:16; Re 14:18.
GRAPPLE, Ge 32:24 began to **g.** with Jacob
GRASP, Eph 3:18 be able to **g.** mentally
GRASS, Ps 37:2 like **g.** they will wither
 2Ki 19:26; Ps 103:15; Isa 40:8; 51:12.
GRASSHOPPERS, Nu 13:33; Isa 40:22.
GRATEFUL, 1Ti 1:12 I am **g.** to Christ
 2Ti 1:3 I am **g.** to God, to whom I render
GRATIFICATION, 1Ti 5:6 for sensual **g.**
GRATIFYING, Mal 3:4 gift **g.** to Jehovah
GRATITUDE, Lu 17:9 not feel **g.** to slave
GRAVE(S), Mt 23:27 whitewashed **g.**
 Mt 23:29 you build the **g.** of the prophets
 Mt 27:61 Mary sitting before the **g.**
GRAVESTONE, 2Ki 23:17 What is the **g.** over
GRAVEYARD, Job 17:1 The **g.** is for me
 Jer 26:23 cast his dead body into the **g.**
 2Ch 34:28; 35:24; Job 21:32.
GRAY-HEADEDNESS, Pr 16:31 **G.** is a crown
GREASED, Ps 23:5 With oil you **g.** my head
GREASY, Isa 34:6 be made **g.** with fat
GREAT AIRS, Ps 55:12 assumed **g.** against
 Da 8:25 put on **g.** and bring many to ruin
 Ps 35:26; 38:16; Jer 48:26; La 1:9; Da 8:4.
GREAT CROWD, Mt 12:37 **g.** was listening
 Re 7:9 **g.**, which no man was able to number
 Re 19:6 voice of a **g.** and a sound of many
GREATER, Joh 14:28 Father is **g.** than I
 Heb 7:7 the less is blessed by the **g.**
GREAT MULTITUDE, Lu 5:6 enclosed **g.** fish
GREATNESS, 1Ch 29:11 Yours, are the **g.**
 Eph 1:19 surpassing **g.** of his power is
 Es 1:4; Ps 71:21; 145:3, 6.
GREAVES, 1Sa 17:6 were **g.** of copper above
GREECE, Da 10:20; 11:2; Zec 9:13.
GREENESS, Eph 5:3 **g.** not be mentioned

GREEDY, 1Co 5:11 quit mixing with **g.** person
 1Ti 3:8 not **g.** of dishonest gain
GREEK(S), 1Co 1:22 **G.** look for wisdom
 Ga 3:28 There is neither Jew nor **G.**
 Joh 19:20; Ro 1:16; 1Co 10:32; 12:13.
GREETING, 1Co 16:21 Here is my **g.**
 2Jo 10 never into homes or say a **g.** to him
GRIEF, Isa 35:10 **g.** and sighing must flee
 Job 16:20 your **g.** will be turned into joy
 Ec 42:38; Ps 31:10; Isa 51:11; Jer 45:3.
GRIEVED, Ro 14:15 your brother is being **g.**
GRIEVING, Eph 4:30 **g.** God's holy spirit
GRIEVOUS, Heb 12:11 discipline seems **g.**
 1Pe 2:19 bears up under **g.** things
GRINDING, Ps 37:12 he is **g.** his teeth
 Ec 12:3 **g.** women quit working
GRITS, Le 2:14 the **g.** of new grain
GROAN(S), Jer 51:52; Eze 26:15; 2Co 5:2.
GROANING(S), Ex 2:24 God heard their **g.**
 Eze 9:4 the men that are sighing and **g.**
 Ro 8:22 all creation keeps **g.**
 Ro 8:26 spirit pleads with **g.** unuttered
GROPE(S), De 28:29 who **g.** about at midday
 Job 12:25 They **g.** in darkness
 Ac 17:27 **g.** for him and really find him
GROPING, Isa 59:10 **g.** hike blind men
GROUND, Ge 2:7 form man dust from the **g.**
 Ge 3:17 cursed is the **g.** on your account
 Ex 3:5 where you are standing is holy **g.**
 Jos 3:17 Israel passing over on dry **g.**
GROUPS, Pr 30:27 go divided into **g.**
GROW, 1Co 3:7 God who makes it **g.**
 Lu 12:27; Eph 4:15; 1Pe 2:2.
GROWING, Ac 6:7 word of God went on **g.**
 Col 2:19 the body, goes on **g.**
GROWL, Jer 51:38 **g.** like lions
GROWN, Mt 13:15 heart has **g.** unresponsive
GRUDGE, Le 19:18 must not have a **g.**
GRUMBLED, 1Pe 4:9 hospitable without **g.**
GUARANTEES(S), Ac 17:31 a **g.** to all men
 2Co 1:21; Heb 6:16.
GUARD, Ps 39:1 I will **g.** my ways
 Pr 2:8 **g.** the way of his loyal ones
 Mt 10:17 Be on your **g.** against men
 Php 4:7 will **g.** your hearts and mental
 1Ti 6:20 **g.** what is laid up in trust with you
 1Jo 5:21 children, **g.** yourselves from idols
 Pr 14:3; Mt 27:66; 2Ti 1:12; Jude 24.
GUARDED, Ga 3:23 being **g.** under law
GUARDIAN, Ge 4:9 Am I my brother's **g.**?
 Es 2:3, 8, 15 Hegai the **g.** of the women
GUARDIANSHIP, Ne 13:14 **g.** of God's house
GUARDING, Ps 121:5 Jehovah is **g.** you
 Ps 145:20 Jehovah is **g.** those loving him
 Ps 146:9 Jehovah is **g.** alien residents
 Pr 13:3 one **g.** his mouth is keeping his soul
 Ec 30:31; Ps 34:20; 97:10; 121:3.
GUEST, Ps 15:1 who will be a **g.** in your tent?
 Lu 19:6 with rejoicing received him as **g.**
GUIDE(S), Mt 15:14 Blind **g.** is what they are
 Mt 23:16 Woe to you, blind **g.**, who say
 Joh 16:13 will **g.** you into all the truth
 Ps 48:14; Ro 1:9; Re 7:17.
GUIDED, Ac 8:31 unless someone **g.** me?
GUILELESS, Ro 16:18; Heb 7:26.
GUILT, Ge 26:10 you brought **g.** upon us!
 Jos 2:17 free from **g.** respecting this oath
 1Ch 21:3 Why be a cause of **g.** to Israel?
 2Ch 28:10 cases of **g.** against Jehovah
 Jer 51:5 land has been full of **g.**
GUILTINESS, Eze 9:13; Ps 68:21.
GUILT OFFERING, Le 5:6; Nu 6:12.
GUILTY, Ho 13:1 **g.** in regard to Baal
 1Co 11:27 cup of the Lord unworthily be **g.**
 Isa 24:6; Eze 22:4; Zec 11:5.
GULP DOWN, Ob 16 nations will **g.**
GUM, Ge 2:12; Nu 11:7 balm of **g.**

H

HABITS, 1Co 15:33 Bad associations spoil **h.**
 1Ti 3:2 overseer be moderate in **h.**
 1Ti 3:11 Women should be moderate in **h.**
 Tit 2:2 aged men be moderate in **h.**
HADASSAH, Es 2:7 the caretaker of **H.**
HADES, Mt 16:18 gates of **H.** will not

Lu 10:15 Down to H. you will come!
 Ac 2:31 neither was he forsaken in H.
 Re 1:18 have the keys of death and of H.
 Re 20:14 death and H. were hurled into
 Mt 11:23; Lu 16:23; Re 6:8; 20:13.
HAGAR, Ge 16:1; Ga 4:24.
HAIL, Isa 28:17. H. must sweep away the lie
 Ex 9:22; Job 38:22; Ps 148:8; Re 8:7.
HAIR, Jg 16:22 his h. started to grow
 Lu 21:18 not a h. of your heads will perish
 1Co 11:14 man has long h., it is a dishonor
 Isa 3:24; Da 3:27; 7:9; 1Pe 3:3; Re 9:8.
HALFHEARTED, Ps 119:113 h. ones I hated
HALLELUJAH. See PRAISE JAH.
HAM, Ge 5:32; 10:6; 1Ch 4:40; Ps 78:51.
HAMAN, Es 7:10 hang H. on the stake
 Es 3:5; 5:11; 6:11; 7:6; 9:2; 7:9; 10:10.
HAMATH, Nu 13:21; Isa 10:9; Jer 49:23.
HAMMER(S), Jer 23:29 my word like a h.
 1Ki 6:7; Isa 41:7; Jer 50:23.
HAMMERED, Jg 5:26 she h. Sisera
HAMSTRING, Jos 11:6; 2Sa 8:4.
HAND(S), 2Ki 10:15 give me your h.
 Ps 8:6 over the works of your h.
 Ps 110:1 Sit at my right h. until I place
 Isa 55:3 Strengthen the weak h., you people
 Isa 59:1 h. of Jehovah has not become short
 Da 2:34 stone was cut out not by h.
 Zec 14:13 against the h. of his companion
 Lu 9:62 put his h. to plow and looks behind
 1Ti 4:14 older men laud their h. upon you
 Heb 10:31 fall into the h. of God
 1Pe 5:6 Humble under the mighty h. of God
 Ex 17:12; Ps 21:8; 24:4; 45:4; 49:15; Isa
 65:22; Jer 38:4; Da 5:5; Ho 13:14; Zep 3:16;
 2Co 5:1; Heb 9:11.
HANDCUFFS, Jer 40:1, 4.
HANDSHAKE, Jer 6:1 h. to the stranger
HANDSOME, Ps 45:2 more h. than men
HANDSOMENESS, Isa 33:17 king in his h.
HANDWRITTEN, Col 2:14 out the h. document
HANG, Jos 10:26 h. them upon five stakes
 Es 7:10 h. Haman on the stake
HANGED, Jos 8:29 he h. the king of Ai
 Es 8:7; 9:14; La 5:12; Mt 27:5.
HANGING, Ac 5:30 h. him upon a stake
 Ac 10:39 did away with him h. on a stake
HANNAH, 1Sa 1:2, 20; 2:1, 21.
HAPPEN, Ge 49:1; Job 38:4.
HAPPENED, 2Pe 2:22 the proverb h. to them:
 2Sa 20:1; Ro 11:25.
HAPPENING, 1Pe 4:12 h. to you for a trial
HAPPINESS, Ac 20:35; Ro 4:6; Ga 4:15.
HAPPY, Ps 144:15 H. whose God is Jehovah!
 Mt 5:3 H. are those conscious of their
 Mt 24:46 H. is that slave if his master
 Job 13:17 h. you are if you do them
 1Ti 1:11 good news of the h. God
 1Ti 6:15 the h. and only Potentate
 1Pe 3:14 suffer for righteousness, you are h.
 1Pe 4:14 you are h., because the spirit
 De 33:29; 1Ki 10:8; Pr 3:13; 16:20; 29:18; Da
 12:12; Mal 3:15; Lu 12:37; Jas 1:12.
HARAN, Ge 11:26-29, 31, 32; 27:43; Ac 7:2.
HARASSING, Nu 25:17 a h. of the Midianites
HARD, Pr 29:1 A man making his neck h. will
 Da 5:20 his own spirit became h.
 2Pe 3:16 some things h. to understand
 Ex 1:14; De 1:17; Eze 3:8; Ac 26:14.
HARDEN, De 15:7 must not h. your heart
 Ne 9:16 forefathers, proceeded to h. their
 Heb 3:8, 15 do not h. your hearts
 Heb 4:7 not h. your hearts
HARDENED, Heb 3:13 h. by power of sin
HARDENING, Pr 28:14; Ac 19:9.
HARDHEADED, Eze 3:7 Israel are h.
HARDHEARTEDNESS, Mt 19:8; Mr 10:5.
HARD PRESSED, Isa 53:7 He was h., and
HARDSHIP, Job 10:17 h. is with me
HARD WORK, Ec 2:24 see good because of h.
HARLOT(S). See also PROSTITUTE(S).
 Ge 38:15 Judah took her for a h.
 De 23:18 not bring the hire of a h. into
 Mt 21:31 h. are going ahead of you
 1Co 6:15 make them members of a h.?
 Jas 2:25 Rahab the h. declared righteous
 Re 17:5 Babylon the mother of the h.

Re 17:16 will hate the h. and will make her
 Lu 15:30; Heb 11:31; Re 17:1, 15; 19:2.
HARM, Isa 65:25 They will do no h. nor cause
 1Pe 3:13 who will h. you if you become
 Ge 43:6; Isa 11:9; Re 7:2; 9:4.
HAR-MAGEDON, Re 16:16 place called H.
HARMFUL, Isa 10:1 enacting h. regulations
 2Th 3:2 delivered from h. men
HARMONIOUSLY, Eph 2:21 being h. joined
 Eph 4:16; Col 2:2, 19.
HARMONY, Ro 8:9 you are in h., with spirit
 2Co 6:15 what h. between Christ and Belial?
HARNESSING, Ho 10:10 h. to two errors
HARP(S), Ge 4:21 Jubal, founder of the h.
 Ps 33:2 Give thanks to Jehovah on the h.
 Ps 49:4 on a h. I shall open up my riddle
 Isa 23:16 Take a h., go around the city
 Re 15:2 those victorious having h. of God
 1Sa 16:23; Ps 137:2; Isa 5:12; Re 14:2.
HARPOONS, Job 41:7 fill its skin with h.
HARSH, Da 2:15 h. order of the king?
HARVEST, Ge 8:22 h., will never cease
 Joe 3:13 Thrust in sickle, h. has grown ripe
 Mt 9:37 h. is great, but workers are few
 Mt 13:39 The h. is a conclusion of a system
 Re 14:15 h. of the earth is thoroughly ripe
 Ex 23:16; Pr 10:5; Jer 8:20; 51:33.
HARVESTING, Job 4:35 fields, white for h.
HASTEN, Isa 23:27; Na 2:5.
HASTENING, Pr 19:2 h. with his feet
 Pr 28:20 h. to gain riches will not remain
HASTILY, 1Ti 5:22 Never lay hands h.
HASTY, Ec 5:2 Do not be h. before God
 Pr 21:5; 29:20.
HATE(S), Ps 11:5 violence Jehovah h.
 Ps 97:10 lovers of Jehovah, h. what is bad
 Pr 6:16 six things that Jehovah does h.
 Ec 3:8 a time to love and a time to h.
 Mt 5:43 love your neighbor h. your enemy
 Mt 6:24 h. the one and love the other
 Lu 6:22 Happy are you when men h. you
 Lu 14:26 h. his father and mother and wife
 Job 3:20 practices vile things h. light
 Job 7:7 world h. me, because I bear witness
 Job 12:25 he that h. his soul in this world
 Job 15:19 on this account the world h. you
 Ro 7:15 what I h. is what I do
 1Jo 3:15 h. his brother is a manslayer
 Le 19:17; Ps 139:21; Jude 23; Re 17:16.
HATED, Pr 1:29 they h. knowledge
 Job 17:14 the world has h. them
 Ro 9:13 I loved Jacob, but Esau I h.
 Heb 1:9 righteousness, and h. lawlessness
 Pr 5:12; Job 15:18, 25.
HATER, De 19:6 no h. of him formerly
 Pr 27:6 kisses of a h. are to be entreated
HATING, Ex 18:21 men, h. unjust profit
 Pr 8:13 fear of Jehovah means h. of bad
 Pr 15:10 anyone h. reproof will die
 Pr 28:16 h. unjust profit will prolong days
 Lu 6:27 do good to those h. you
 1Jo 4:20 yet h. his brother, he is a liar
 Ps 21:8; 44:7; 69:4; Pr 13:24; Tit 3:3.
HATRED, Ps 139:22 With a complete h. I
 Mt 24:9 you will be objects of h. by nations
 Ps 25:19; Pr 10:12; Eze 23:29; Mt 10:22.
HAUGHTILY, 1Sa 2:3 Do not speak h.
 Zep 3:11 I remove your h. exultant ones
HAUGHTINESS, Ps 10:2 In h. the wicked
 Ps 31:23; Pr 14:3; 29:23; Pr 7:22.
HAUGHTY, Pr 16:18 h. spirit before stumbling
 Isa 2:11 h. eyes of man must become low
 Lu 1:51 scattered those who are h.
 Jas 4:6 God opposes the h. ones
 Ps 24:22; Ps 94:2; 101:5; 2Ti 3:2.
HAUNT, Mr 5:3 had his h. among the tombs
HAVEN, Ps 107:30 leads to h. of delight
HAZY, 1Co 13:12 we see in h. outline
HEAD(S), Ge 3:15 bruise you in the h.
 Mic 3:11 h. ones judge for a bribe
 Mt 8:20 Son has nowhere to lay down his h.
 Lu 21:28 lift your h. up, deliverance is near
 Ac 18:6 your blood be upon your own h.
 Ro 12:20 heap fiery coals upon his h.
 1Co 11:10 sign of authority upon her h.
 Col 1:18 he is the h. of the body
 Col 2:19 not holding fast to the h.

Ps 110:6; Isa 9:15; 35:10; Da 2:38; Ob 15;
 1Co 11:3; Eph 1:22; Re 12:1; 13:3.
HEADRESS, 1Co 11:15 hair instead of h.
HEADSTONE, Zec 4:7 bring forth the h.
HEADSTRONG, 2Ti 3:4 betrayers, h.
HEAL(S). See also CURE, CURED.
 De 32:39 I wounded, and I will h.
 Isa 30:26 Jehovah h. the severe wound
 Jer 6:14 to h. the breakdown of my people
 Jer 33:6 I will h. them and reveal truth
 Mt 13:15 turn back, and I h. them
 2Ch 7:14; Ps 6:2; 107:20; Ec 3:3; Isa 19:22;
 Jer 3:22; 17:14; 30:17.
HEALED, Jer 51:9 would have h. Babylon
 Mt 8:13 manservant was h. in that hour
 Heb 12:13 that what is lame may be h.
 1Pe 2:24 by his stripes you were h.
 Re 13:3 but its death-stroke got h.
 Eze 34:4; 47:9; Lu 9:11; Re 13:12.
HEALER(S), 2Ch 16:12; Jer 8:22.
HEALING, Ex 15:26 Jehovah who is h. you
 Pr 12:18 tongue of the wise is a h.
 Pr 13:17 a faithful envoy is a h.
 Isa 53:5 there has been a h. for us
 Mal 4:2 righteousness with h. in its wings
 Ps 147:3; Isa 6:10; Jer 30:13; Ac 10:38.
HEALTH, Pr 4:22 they are life and h. to all
 Jer 33:6 Here I am bringing h.; and peace
 Ac 15:29 keep from blood. Good h. to you!
HEALTHFUL TEACHING, 2Ti 4:3 up with h.
 Tit 1:9 exhort by h. and reprove those
 Tit 2:1 speaking what things are for h.
HEALTHFUL WORDS, 1Ti 6:3 not assent to h.
 2Ti 1:13 Keep holding the pattern of h.
HEAR(S), Ps 34:2 meek will h. and rejoice
 Pr 15:29 prayer of righteous he h.
 Isa 65:24 they are yet speaking, I shall h.
 Mt 7:24 everyone that h. these sayings
 Mt 10:27 what you h. whispered, preach
 Mt 13:13 hearing, they h. in vain, neither
 Job 5:28 all in the tombs will h. his voice
 Ro 10:14 How, will they h. without someone
 Jos 2:11; 2Ki 21:12; Ps 85:8; Isa 34:1; 43:9;
 Job 5:24; 1Jo 5:14; Re 3:20.
HEARD, Jos 9:9 h. of his fame in Egypt
 Ps 19:3 no speech, and no words; being h.
 Isa 66:8 Who has h. of a thing like this?
 Job 42:5; Isa 40:28; 64:4; 1Co 2:9.
HEARER(S), Ro 2:13; Jas 1:22.
HEARING, Am 8:11 famine for h. the words
 Mt 13:13 h., they hear in vain, neither do
 Re 22:17 anyone h. say: Come! And let
 Pr 20:12; Mt 13:23; Lu 8:10; Ac 9:7.
HEARSAY, Job 42:5; Ps 18:44.
HEART(S), 1Sa 16:7 Jehovah, sees the h.
 1Ch 28:9 serve him with a complete h.
 Pr 4:23 safeguard your h., for out of it
 Pr 14:30 A calm h. is the life of fleshly
 Pr 21:2 Jehovah making an estimate of h.
 Jer 17:9 h. is more treacherous than
 Jer 17:10 I, Jehovah, am searching the h.
 Mt 5:8 Happy are the pure in h., since
 Mt 15:8 their h. is far removed from me
 Mt 22:37 love Jehovah with your whole h.
 Ro 10:10 with the h. one exercises faith
 Eph 1:18 eyes of your h. enlightened
 Heb 3:8 not harden your h. as in the day
 2Ki 10:15; Ne 4:6; Ps 14:1; 24:4; Pr 3:5;
 15:28; 17:3; Isa 14:13; 35:4; Jer 31:33; Eze
 28:17; Da 11:27; Mal 4:6; Lu 12:34; 2Co 3:3;
 Jas 4:8; 5:8; 1Pe 3:15; Re 17:17.
HEAT, Ps 19:6 nothing concealed from its h.
 Isa 49:10; Da 3:19; Mt 20:12; Re 7:16.
HEATED, Pr 24:19 not let at evildoers
 Ps 37:1, 7, 8; Isa 41:11; 45:24.
HEATHEN. See NATION(S).
HEAT WAVE, Lu 12:55 you say, will be a h.
HEAVE, Jas 5:9 not h. sighs against another
HEAVEN(S), Jg 5:20 From h. the stars fought
 Ps 19:1 The h. are declaring the glory
 Ps 50:6 h. tell of his righteousness
 Isa 65:17 I am creating new h. and a new
 Isa 66:1 h. are my throne, and the earth
 Joh 3:13 no man has ascended into h. but he
 Ac 2:34 David did not ascend to the h.
 2Pe 3:5 there were h. from of old and
 2Pe 3:10 the h. will pass away with a noise

2Pe 3:13 there are new h. and a new earth
Re 12:7 war broke out in h.; Michael
Re 19:11 I saw the h. opened, and a white
De 10:14; Ps 2:4; Pr 30:19; Hag 2:6; Mal
3:10; Mt 11:11; 24:35; Lu 17:24.

HEAVENLY, 1Co 15:49 bear image of h. one
Eph 2:6 seated us together in h. places in
Heb 3:1 partakers of the h. calling
Heb 8:5 shadow of the h. things
Heb 12:22 Mount Zion h. Jerusalem
Job 3:12; Eph 1:20; 2Ti 4:18; Heb 9:23.

HEBER, Ge 46:17; Nu 26:45; Jg 4:11.
HEBREW(S), Ex 3:18 the God of the H.
Re 18:16 called in H. Har-Magedon
Ge 14:13; Jon 1:9; 2Co 11:22; Php 3:5.

HEBRON, 1Ki 2:11 In H. he reigned seven
Ge 23:2; Jos 10:36; Jg 1:20; 2Sa 2:1.
HEED, Pr 29:19 but is paying no h.
HEEL(S), Ge 3:15 bruise him in the h.
Ge 49:17; Ps 41:9; Ho 12:3; Job 13:18.

HE-GOATS, Ec 3:17 between rams and h.
HEIGHT, Ro 8:39 nor h. nor depth nor
HEIR(S), Mt 21:38 This is the h.; let us kill
Ro 8:17 h. of God, joint h. with Christ
Ga 3:29 Abraham's seed, h. to a promise
Eph 1:11 we were also assigned as h.
Heb 1:2 Son, appointed h. of all things
Ge 21:10; Ga 4:13; Ga 4:7; Heb 6:17; 11:9.

HELL, See GEHENNA, HADES, SHEOL,
TARTARUS.

HELM, Jas 3:4 where man at the h. wishes
HELMET, Eph 6:17 h. of salvation
1Sa 17:5; Isa 59:17; Jer 46:4; 1Th 5:8.

HELP, Ps 46:1 a h. that is to be found
Da 11:34 will be helped with a little h.
Ro 8:26 the spirit also joins in with h.
Jos 10:6; Ac 16:9; Heb 4:16.

HELPE, Zec 1:15 nations h. toward calamity
HELPER, Ps 104:14 You have become his h.
Da 11:45 there will be no h. for him
Joh 14:16 he will give you another h.
Joh 14:26 the h., the holy spirit, will teach
Joh 15:26 the h. will bear witness about me
Joh 16:7 if I do not go away, the h. will
2Ki 14:26; Ps 30:10; 54:4; Heb 13:6.

HELPLESS, 2Ki 14:26 neither any h. one
HEMMING, Isa 51:13 rage of one h. you in
HERALD, Da 3:4 the h. was crying out
HERALDED, Da 5:29 Daniel they h.
HERO, Mt 8:30; Mt 5:11; Lu 8:32.

HERDERS, Mt 8:33; Mt 5:14; Lu 8:34.
HEREDITARY POSSESSION, 1Ki 8:36; 21:3.
HERESY, See DESTRUCTIVE SECTS.

HERMON, Ps 133:3 like the dew of H.
De 3:8; Jos 12:1; 13:5; Ps 89:12; Ca 4:8.

HEROD, Mt 2:1 the days of H. the king
Lu 23:12; Ac 4:27; 12:1.

HEROES, Isa 33:7 Their h. have cried out
HESITATE, De 7:10 not h. toward one who
Ec 5:4 you vow to God, do not h. to pay it
HEWERS, 2Ki 12:12 h. of stone

HEWEN, Pr 9:1 wisdom has h. out seven pillars
HEZEKIAH, 2Ki 19:1, 15; Isa 36:7; 38:2.
Hid, Mt 5:14 A city cannot be h.

Jos 6:25; Ps 9:15; 1Ti 5:25.
HIDDEN, Jos 7:22 h. in his tent the money
Ps 40:10 I have not h. your loving-kindness
Mt 11:25 have h. these things from wise
1Co 2:7 we speak God's wisdom h. wisdom
Eph 3:9 sacred secret h. in God
Col 1:26 secret h. from past systems
Col 3:3 your life has been h. with Christ
Re 2:17 will give some of the h. manna

HIDE, Job 27:11 that is with Almighty not h.
Ps 27:5 he will h. me in his covert
Isa 26:20; 30:20; Re 6:16.

HIGH, Isa 2:11 Jehovah must be put on h.
1Ti 2:2 those who are in h. station
HIGHLY RESPECTED, Isa 9:15 aged and h.

HIGH-MINDEDLY, Ps 56:2 war against me h.
HIGH NOON, Isa 59:10 stumbled at h.
Zep 2:4 at h. they will drive her out

HIGH PLACES, Le 26:30; Ps 78:58.
HIGH PRIEST, Nu 35:25 death of the h.
Heb 3:1 consider the apostle and h.—Jesus
Heb 6:20 Jesus, who has become a h.

HIGH UP, De 2:36; Ps 139:6.

HIGHWAY, Isa 11:16 a h. out of Assyria
Isa 35:8 a h. there, the Way of Holiness
Isa 62:10 bank up the h. Rid it of stones
Pr 16:17; Isa 19:23; 40:3; Jer 31:21.

HILLS, Isa 2:2 lifted up above the h.
Isa 55:12 the h. will become cheerful
Hab 3:6 the lasting h. bowed down
Pr 8:25; Ec 6:3; Ho 10:8; Lu 23:30.

HIND(S), Pr 5:19 lovable h. and charming
Ge 49:21; Ps 18:33; Hab 3:19.
HINDER, Ac 11:17 that I should h. God?

1Th 2:16 h. us from speaking to the nations
HINDERED, Ga 5:7 Who h. you from obeying
1Pe 3:7 for your prayers not to be h.

HINNOB, 2Ch 33:6 sons through fire in H.
Jos 15:8; 2Ki 23:10; 2Ch 28:3; Ne 11:30; Jer
7:31; 19:2; 32:35.

HIPS, Jer 1:17 gird up your h., and rise up
Ec 12:11; Isa 11:5; 45:1; Jer 13:11.
HIRAM, 1Ki 5:1, 10; 7:13, 45; 9:11; 10:11.

HIRE, De 23:18 the h. of a harlot
Isa 23:17 Tyre, must return to her h.
Mt 20:1 to h. workers for his vineyard
HIRED, Lu 15:19 as one of your h. men
Ge 30:16; De 23:4; Ne 6:12; Jer 46:21.

HIRING, Ne 13:2 h. against them Balaam
HISTORY, Ge 2:4; 5:1; 6:9; Mt 1:1.
HITTITE(S), Ge 23:10; Jg 1:26; 2Sa 11:3.

HOARFROST, Ex 16:14 [manna] fine like h.
Job 38:29 the h. of heaven
Ps 147:16 h. he scatters just like ashes

HOARSE, Ps 69:3 my throat has become h.
HOBBAR, Nu 10:29; Jg 4:11.
HOLD, Ac 3:21 whom heaven, must h.
Joh 7:30; 8:20; Ac 3:7.

HOLE, Ps 7:15 he will fall into the h.
HOLINESS, Ex 15:11 mighty in h.?
Isa 35:8 Way of H. it will be called

Isa 65:5 I shall convey h. to you
Ro 6:19 slaves to righteousness h. in view
2Co 7:1 perfecting h., in God's fear
1Th 3:13 unblamable in h. before God
Ps 89:35; 93:5; Heb 12:10.

HOLINESS BELONGS TO JEHOVAH,
Ex 28:36; 39:30; Zec 14:20.
HOLLOW, Isa 24:18 up from inside the h.

HOLY, Ex 26:33 the H. and the Most H.
Le 10:10 a distinction between the h. and
Ro 7:12 on its part, the Law is h., and
1Co 3:17 the temple of God is h., you are
Eph 1:4 that we should be h. and without
2Ti 3:15 you have known the h. writings
Re 4:8 H., h., h. is Jehovah God
Ex 3:5; Ps 2:6; Isa 52:10; Mt 24:15.

HOLY MYRIADS, De 33:2 with him were h.
Jude 14 Jehovah came with his h.

HOLY ONES, Da 4:17 by the saying of h.
Da 7:18 the h. will receive the kingdom
Da 7:25 he will harass continually the h.
Da 7:27 the h. of the Supreme One

Ac 26:10 the h. I locked up in prisons
Ro 12:13 Share with h. according to their
1Co 6:2 the h. will judge the world?
Eph 3:8 me, a man less than least of all h.

Eph 4:12 readjustment of h., for work
Re 11:18 time to give reward to the h.
Re 17:6 woman drunk with blood of the h.
Da 7:21, 22; Mt 27:52; Re 13:7; 18:24.

HOLY PLACE, Ps 150:1 Praise God in his h.
HOLY SPIRIT, Ps 51:11 your h. do not take
Mt 1:18 she was found to be pregnant by h.
Mt 12:32 whoever speaks against the h.
Lu 3:22 h. in bodily shape like a dove

Joh 14:26 helper, the h., Father will send
Ac 2:4 they all became filled with h.
Ac 11:16 you will be baptized in h.

1Co 6:19 the body is the temple of the h.
Eph 4:30 do not be grieving God's h.
Heb 6:4 who have become partakers of h.

2Pe 1:21 as they were borne along by h.
Isa 63:10; Mt 3:11; Mr 13:11; Ac 20:28.
HOMAGE, Da 2:46 to Daniel he paid h.

HOMELESS, 1Co 4:11 knocked about and h.
Isa 58:7; La 1:7; 3:19; 4:15.
HONEST, 2Co 8:21 make h. provision

Heb 13:18 we trust we have an h. conscience
HONESTY, Ge 20:5 In the h. of my heart

HONEY, Ex 3:8 flowing with milk and h.
Ps 19:10 and sweeter than h.
Ps 119:103 more so than h. to my mouth!

Eze 3:3 came to be in my mouth like h.
Jg 14:9; Pr 25:27; Isa 7:15; Re 10:10.

HONOR, Ex 20:12 H. your father and mother
Isa 2:30 those honoring me I shall h.
Pr 3:9 H. Jehovah with your valuable
Lu 18:20 H. your father and mother

Ro 12:10 In showing h. to one another
Ro 13:7 to him who calls for h., such h.
Eph 6:2 H. your father and mother; which
2Ti 2:20 others for a purpose lacking h.

Heb 5:4 takes this h., not of his own accord
Es 6:9; 1Ti 1:17; 6:16; Heb 2:9; Re 4:11.

HONORABLE, Isa 23:9 with contempt the h.
Ro 9:21 one vessel for an h. use, another

HOOF, Le 11:3 splits the h. and forms a cleft
HOOKS, Ec 38:4 put h. in your jaws
HOPE, Mt 12:21 in his name nations will h.

Ac 26:7 Concerning this h. I am accused
Ro 5:5 h. does not lead to disappointment
Ro 8:20 subjected it, on the basis of h.
Ro 8:24 h. that is seen is not h.

Ro 15:4 through our endurance have h.
Eph 2:12 you had no h. were without God
1Th 4:13 as the rest do who have no h.

Heb 6:19 This h. we have as an anchor
Heb 10:23 the public declaration of our h.
1Pe 3:15 demands of you a reason for the h.
Job 14:7; Ps 146:5; Pr 20:22; Mic 5:7; 1Co
9:10; Eph 4:4; Col 1:27.

HOPE, Heb 11:1 expectation of things h. for
HOPELESS, Isa 57:10; Jer 2:25; 18:12.
HOPING, Ps 25:3 none h. will be ashamed

Isa 40:31 those h. in Jehovah regain power
HOREB, De 5:2 a covenant with us in H.
Ex 3:1; 17:6; De 9:8; 29:1; Ps 106:19.

HORN(S), Le 25:9 h. of loud tone to sound
Ec 33:6 sword coming and does not blow h.
Da 7:8 another h., a small one, came up
Re 17:12 the ten h. mean ten kings

HORROR, Eze 4:16; 12:19.
HORSE(S), Ps 33:17 The h. is a deception

Ps 147:10 Not in the h. does take delight
Re 19:11 and, look! a white h.
De 17:16; Es 6:8; Isa 31:1; Jer 51:21.

HOSPITABLE, 1Pe 4:9 Be h. to one another
HOSPITALLY, Mt 25:35 you received me h.
Jas 2:25 Rahab received the messengers h.

HOSPITALITY, Ro 12:13 course of h.
HOST(S), See also ARMY(IES).

Ro 16:23 Gaius, my h. greets you
HOSTAGES, 2Ki 14:14 took h. to Samaria
HOSTILITY, Ps 23:5 those showing h. to me

HOT, 2Pe 3:10 elements being h. will be
Re 3:15 you are neither cold nor h.

HOUR, Mt 24:36 day and h. nobody knows
Lu 22:53 this is your h. and the authority
Joh 17:1 the h. has come; glorify your son

1Jo 2:18 Young children, it is the last h.
Re 3:10 keep you from the h. of test
Re 17:12 receive authority as kings one h.

Mt 24:44, 50; 26:45; Re 14:7, 15; 18:10.
HOUSE(S), Ps 27:4 I may dwell in the h. of

Ps 127:1 Unless Jehovah builds the h.
Isa 2:2 the mountain of the h. of Jehovah
Isa 6:11 Until h. be without man

Isa 65:21 build h. and have occupancy
Hag 2:7 I will fill this h. with glory
Mt 21:13 My h. will be called a h. of prayer

Mt 23:38 Your h. is abandoned to you
Mr 3:25 if a h. becomes divided against
Ac 7:48 Most High does not dwell in h.

Ac 20:20 you publicly and from h. to h.
Ro 16:5 the congregation that is in their h.
1Pe 2:5 being built up a spiritual h.

2Sa 7:13; Ps 84:10; Mr 10:30; Heb 3:3, 6.
HOUSEHOLD, Mt 10:36 enemies of his own h.

Ge 7:1; 17:12; Pr 27:27; 31:15; Eph 2:19.
HOUSEHOLDER, Mt 10:25 h. Beelzebub

Mt 13:27; 20:1; 21:33; 24:43.
HOUSETOP(S), Mt 10:27 preach from the h.

Mt 24:17; Lu 12:3; 17:31; Ac 10:9.
HOWL, Isa 13:6 H., you people, for the day is

Isa 23:1, 6; 65:14; Jer 25:34; Eze 21:12.
HOWLING, Jer 25:36 h. of majestic ones

Zec 11:3 Listen! The h. of shepherds
 Jas 5:1 you rich men, weep, h. over miseries
HUBBUB, Isa 32:14 h. of city abandoned
HULDAH, 2Ki 22:14 H. the prophetess
HUMAN, 1Co 9:8 speaking by h. standards?
 Ga 1:11 good news is not something h.
HUMANKIND, Nu 31:28 one soul of h.
 Nu 16:32; Jos 11:14; Eze 36:10.
HUMAN TERMS, Ro 6:19 I am speaking in h.
HUMBLE(S), De 8:2 in order to h. you, to
 1Ch 17:10 I shall h. all your enemies
 Zec 9:9 He is h., and riding upon an ass
 Mt 23:12 whoever h. himself will be exalted
 Jas 4:6 gives undeserved kindness to the h.
 Jas 4:10 H. yourselves in eyes of Jehovah
 1Pe 5:6 H. yourselves, under mighty hand
 2Ch 7:14; Ps 138:6; Pr 29:23; Mt 18:4.
HUMBLED, Php 2:8 he h. himself and
 1Ki 21:29; 2Ki 22:19; 2Ch 12:6; Lu 14:11.
HUMILIATE, Da 4:37 pride he is able to h.
HUMILIATED, Isa 54:4 and do not feel h.
 Php 3:21 will refashion our h. body to be
 Ps 35:4; Isa 41:11; 50:7; Jer 22:22.
HUMILIATION, Pr 18:13 foolishness and h.
 Jas 1:10 and the rich one over his h.
 Isa 45:16; Eze 16:54; 36:32.
HUMILITY, Pr 15:33 before glory there is h.
 Pr 22:4 result of h. is riches and glory
 Col 2:18, 23 a form of worship and mock h.
HUNDRED, Jg 7:7 By the three h. men
 Isa 65:20 although a h. years of age
 Mt 18:12 a man comes to have a h. sheep
 Jg 4:13; 1Ki 22:6; Ec 6:3.
HUNDRED AND FORTY-FOUR THOUSAND,
 Re 7:4; 14:1, 3.
HUNDREDFOLD, Mt 13:8 this one a h.
 Mr 10:30 who will not get a h. now
HUNG, De 21:23 something accursed is h.
 Ge 40:22; 2Sa 18:10; Ps 137:2; Lu 23:39.
HUNGER, Ro 8:35 Who will separate us h. or
 Re 7:16 They will h. no more nor thirst
 De 28:48; 32:24; Ne 9:15; 2Co 11:27.
HUNGERING, Mt 5:6 Happy are those h.
HUNGRY, Ps 146:7 giving bread to the h.
 Isa 65:13 My servants eat, but you go h.
 Joh 6:35 He will not get h. at all
 Ps 50:12; 107:9; Isa 29:8; Eze 18:7.
HUNT(S), Ge 25:27; 27:5 Esau to h.
 Pr 6:26 another man's wife, h. for a soul
HUNTED, Ge 27:33; La 4:18.
HUNTER(S), Ge 10:9 mighty h. in opposition
 Jer 16:16 I shall send for many h.
HUNTING, Ge 27:30; Le 17:13; Eze 13:20.
HURRY, Ge 19:22; Jg 9:48.
HURRYING, Zep 1:14 day of Jehovah is h.
HURT, Lu 10:19 nothing will do you h.
 Re 9:10 authority to h. the men five months
HURTFUL, Pr 6:18 fabricating h. schemes
 Pr 12:21 Nothing h. will befall the righteous
 Col 3:5 h. desire, and covetousness
 Ps 101:8; 141:4; Pr 21:15; Isa 59:4.
HURTFULNESS, Pr 17:4 to the lip of h.
 Job 34:36; Ps 64:2; Eze 11:2.
HUSBAND(S), Ro 7:2 bound by law to h.
 1Co 7:2 let each woman have her own h.
 1Co 7:14 the unbelieving h. is sanctified
 2Co 11:2 I promised you to one h.
 Eph 5:25 H., continue loving your wives
 Col 3:19 h., keep loving your wives
 1Pe 3:1 wives, be in subjection to your h.
 Re 21:2 as a bride adorned for her h.
 Ru 1:11; Jer 29:6; 44:19; Eze 16:45; 1Co
 7:34; 14:35; Col 3:18; 1Ti 3:2.
HUSBANDLY, Isa 54:5 your Maker is your h.
 Jer 31:32 I had h. ownership of them
HUSH MONEY, Isa 12:3; Am 5:12.
HYMENAEUS, 1Ti 1:20 H. I handed to Satan
 2Ti 2:17 H. and Philetus are of that number
HYPOCRISY, Mt 23:28 you are full of h.
 Lu 12:1 leaven of the Pharisees, is h.
 Ro 12:9 Let your love be without h.
 2Co 6:6 by love free from h.
 1Ti 4:2 h. of men who speak lies, marked
 1Ti 1:5; 2Ti 1:5.
HYPOCRITE(S), Mt 7:5 H.! First extract
 Mt 15:7 h., Isaiah prophesied about you

Mt 23:13 scribes and Pharisees, h.!\n
 Mt 24:51 assign him his part with the h.
HYPOCRITICAL, Jas 3:17 wisdom is not h.
HYSSOP, Ps 51:7 purify me with h.
 Le 14:6; Mt 19:6; Joh 19:29; Heb 9:19.
 I
ICE, Eze 1:22 sparkle of awesome i.
IDEA(S), Job 42:2 no i. unattainable
 Ps 10:4 all his i. are: There is no God
 Ps 21:11; Pr 12:2; 24:8; Jer 23:20.
IDENTICAL, 1Pe 2:7 i. stone rejected
IDLE, 1Ti 1:6 have turned aside into i. talk
IDLE MEN, Jg 9:4; 11:3; 2Ch 13:7.
IDOL(S), Ps 106:36 i., came to be a snare
 Jon 2:8 observing i. of untruth
 Ac 15:20 abstain from things polluted by i.
 1Co 8:4 an i. is nothing
 2Co 6:16 God's temple have with i.?
 1Jo 5:21 children, guard yourselves from i.
 Ps 115:4; Isa 48:5; Mic 1:7; Ac 7:41.
IDOLATER(S), 1Co 5:11 quit mixing with i.
 1Co 5:10; 6:9; 10:7; Eph 5:5.
IDOLATRY, 1Co 10:14 flee from i.
 Col 3:5 covetousness, which is i.
IGNITED, De 32:22; Jer 15:14; 17:4.
IGNOBLE, 1Co 1:28 God chose i. things
IGNORANCE, Ac 17:30 God overlooked such i.
 Heb 9:7 sins of i. of the people
 Ac 3:17; Eph 4:18; 1Pe 1:14.
IGNORANT, 2Co 2:11 not i. of his designs
 1Th 4:13 not i. about those sleeping in death
 1Ti 1:13 because I was i. and acted
 Heb 5:2 deal moderately with the i. ones
 1Pe 2:15 muzzle the i. talk of men
 2Pe 2:12 they are i. and speak abusively
IGNORED, Isa 59:8; Jer 5:4; 9:3; 10:25.
ILLEGAL, 1Pe 4:3 deeds of i. idolatries
ILLEGITIMATE, De 23:2; Heb 12:8.
ILLICIT, Ro 13:13 not in i. intercourse
ILLNESS, Ps 41:3 him upon a divan of i.
ILL-TREATED, Heb 11:25 choosing to be i.
 Heb 13:3 Keep in mind those being i., since
ILL-TREATMENT, Heb 11:37 were under i.
ILLUMINATE, 2Co 4:6 on hearts to i. them
ILLUMINATION, Da 5:11, 14; 2Co 4:4.
ILLUMINATORS, Php 2:15 shining as i.
ILLUSTRATION(S), Mt 13:10 by use of i.?
 Mt 13:34 without an i. he would not speak
 Mt 13:35 I will open my mouth with i.
 Mt 24:32 learn from the fig tree as an i.
 Lu 8:10 for the rest it is in i.
 Ga 3:15 I speak with a human i.:
 Heb 9:9 tent is an i. for the appointed time
 Mt 15:15; Mr 4:10; 11:12; 12:12; 13:28.
ILLUSTRATIVE, Heb 11:19 in an i. way
ILLUSTROUS, Ac 2:20 i. day of Jehovah
IMAGE(S), Ge 1:26 make man in our i.
 Ex 20:4 You must not make a carved i.
 Ps 78:58 with i. inciting him to jealousy
 Isa 42:8 neither my praise to graven i.
 Da 2:31 king, beholding, a certain immense i.
 Da 3:18 i. of gold we will not worship
 Mt 22:20 Whose i. and inscription is this?
 1Co 15:49 shall bear the i. of heavenly one
 Re 14:9 worships the wild beast and its i.
 Re 20:4 worshiped neither beast nor its i.
 Mic 5:13; Hab 2:18; Ro 8:29; Col 1:15.
IMAGINATION(S), Ps 73:7 i. of the heart
 Pr 18:11 like a protective wall in his i.
 Lu 11:17 Knowing their i. he said to them:
IMAGINE, Es 4:13 Do not i. within your soul
 Lu 12:51 Do you i. I came to give peace
IMAGINED, Joh 11:13 they i. he was
IMAGINING, Joh 13:29 Some, were i., since
IMITATE, 2Th 3:7 you ought to i. us
 2Th 3:9 as an example to you to i. us
 Heb 13:7 i. their faith
IMITATORS, 1Co 11:1 Become i. of me
 Eph 5:1 become i. of God, as children
 Heb 6:12 not become sluggish, but be i.
 1Co 4:16; Php 3:17; 1Th 1:6; 2:14.
IMMANUEL, Isa 7:14; 8:8; Mt 1:23.
IMMINENT, 2Ti 4:6 my releasing is i.
IMMODERATENESS, Mt 23:25 plunder and i.

IMMORAL INTERCOURSE, Jg 2:17 had i.
 Ps 106:39 having i. by their dealings
 Ex 34:15; Le 17:7; 20:5; Nu 15:39.
IMMORALLY, Ps 73:27 silence one i. leaving
IMMORAL RELATIONS, Nu 25:1 i. with Moab
IMMORTALITY, 1Co 15:53 mortal put on i.
 1Ti 6:16 one alone having i.
IMPALE, Mt 20:19 deliver him to men to i.
 Lu 23:21 they began to yell, I! i. him!
 Joh 19:8 Take him yourselves and i. him
 Heb 6:6 they i. the Son of God atreth
 Mt 23:34; Mr 15:14; Joh 19:10, 15.
IMPALED, Mr 15:25 third hour, they i. him
 Lu 24:7 into hands of sinful men and be i.
 Re 11:8 where their Lord was also i.
 Mt 26:2; Ro 6:6; 1Co 1:13; Ga 2:20; 6:14.
IMPARTED, Ga 2:6 those men i. nothing new
IMPARTED POWER, 1Ti 1:12 Christ i. to me
IMPARTIALLY, 1Pe 1:17 Father judges i.
IMPART KNOWLEDGE, Pr 9:9 i. to someone
IMPARTS, Php 4:13 by virtue of him who i.
IMPART UNDERSTANDING, Da 9:22.
 Da 11:33 they will i. to the many
IMPATIENT, Job 21:4; Pr 14:29; Zec 11:8.
IMPEDIMENT, Mr 7:35 i. of his tongue
IMPEL, Jg 13:25 spirit started to i. him
IMPELLED, Ex 35:21; 36:2 heart i. him
IMPENETRABLE, Zec 11:2 the i. forest
IMPERIAL, 2Ch 32:9 all his i. might with him
IMPERTUOUS, Hab 1:6 nation bitter and i.
IMPLANTING, Jas 1:21 i. of the word
IMPLEMENTS, Ge 27:3; 1Ki 19:21.
 Ec 9:18 wisdom better than i. for fighting
IMPLICITLY, Ge 41:40 all will obey you i.
IMPLORE, De 3:23; Es 4:8.
IMPLORED, Ge 42:21 he i. compassion on
 Heb 12:19 people i. that no word be added
IMPLORE FAVOR, Job 9:15 I would i.
IMPORTANT, Php 1:10 of the more i. things
IMPORTUNITIES, Pr 6:3 storm him with i.
IMPOSED, Ne 10:32 we i. commandments
 Heb 9:10 legal requirements i. until the
IMPOSSIBILITY, Lu 1:37 with God no i.
IMPOSSIBLE, Mt 19:26 With men this is i.
 Heb 6:18 it is i. for God to lie
 Mt 17:20; Mr 10:27; Heb 11:6.
IMPOSTOR(S), Mt 27:63; 2Ti 3:13.
IMPOSTURE, Mt 27:64 this last i. worse than
IMPOTENT IN DEATH, Pr 9:18; Isa 26:14.
IMPOUNDED, Ex 7:19; Le 11:36 i. waters
IMPOVERISHED, Ps 79:8 we have become i.
 Ps 116:6 I was i., he proceeded to save me
IMPOVERISHER, 1Sa 2:7 Jehovah is an i.
IMPREGNATES, Job 21:10 His bull i.
IMPRINT, Da 9:24 i. a seal upon vision
IMPROPER, Job 1:22; 24:12.
IMPROPRIETY, Jer 23:13 I have seen i.
IMPROVISING, Am 6:5 i. according to
IMPULSE, Job 16:13 not speak of his own i.
IMPULSES, 1Ti 5:11 their sexual i. have
IMPURE, 2Ch 29:5; Ezr 9:11.
IMPURITY, Eze 18:6 a woman in her i.
INACTIVE, Ro 6:6 sinful body made i.
 Jas 2:20 faith apart from works is i.?
 2Pe 1:8 prevent from being i. or unfruitful
INANIMATE, Jer 51:6; 1Co 14:7.
INAUGURATE, 1Ki 8:63 might i. the house
INAUGURATED, De 20:5 new house and not i.
 Heb 9:18 neither covenant i. without blood
 Heb 10:20 which he i. for us as a new way
INAUGURATION, 2Ch 7:9 i. of the altar
 Nu 7:10; Ezr 6:16; Ne 12:27; Da 3:2.
INCAPABILITY, Ro 8:3 an i. on the part
INCENSE, Re 8:4 i. with the prayers
 Le 16:13; De 33:10; Ps 141:2.
INCENSED, 1Ki 11:9 Jehovah came to be i.
 Ps 2:12; 79:5; 2Co 11:29.
INCENSE PERFUMED, Ex 25:6 balsam for p.
INCENSE STANDS, Isa 17:8; Eze 6:4.
INCESSANTLY, 1Th 1:3 we bear i. in mind
INCIDENTAL, 2Ti 2:22 desires i. to youth
INCINERATE, Eze 5:4 i. them in fire
INCISION, Le 21:5 on their flesh not make i.
INCITE, Ro 10:19 i. you to jealousy
 Heb 10:24 one another to i. to love and
 1Ch 21:1; Job 2:3.

INCITING, 1Co 10:22 are we i. Jehovah to Jos 15:18; Jg 1:14.

INCLINATION(S), Ge 6:5 every i. of his heart 1Ch 28:9 searching, every i. of the thoughts 1Ch 28:18 keep this as the i. of the heart Eph 6:7 Be slaves with good i., to the Jehovah Ge 8:21; De 31:21; Isa 26:3; Jas 3:4.

INCLINE, Ps 17:11; Pr 4:27; 5:1.

INCLINED, Php 3:15 if you are mentally i. Jg 9:3; 1Sa 8:3; Pr 5:13.

INCOMPREHENSIBLE, Jer 33:3 tell i. things

INCORRUPTIBLE, Ro 1:23 glory of i. God 1Co 9:25 corruptible crown, we an i. one 1Co 15:52 dead will be raised up i. 1Ti 1:17 Now to the King of eternity, i. 1Pe 1:4 to an i. unfading inheritance 1Pe 1:23 not by corruptible, but by i. seed 1Pe 3:4 the i. apparel of the quiet spirit

INCORRUPTIBLENESS, Ro 2:7 seeking i. by

INCORRUPTION, 1Co 15:42 is raised in i. 1Co 15:50 neither does corruption inherit i. 2Ti 1:10 shed light upon life and i.

INCORRUPTNESS, Eph 6:24 loving in i. INCREASE, Le 25:16; 2Co 9:10.

INCREASED, Ez 11:9; Pr 11:24.

INCREASING, Mt 24:12 i. of lawlessness Mr 4:8 i., they began to yield fruit Joh 3:30 That one must go on i., but I Col 1:6 bearing fruit and i. in the world Col 1:10 i. in accurate knowledge of God

INCLUCATE, De 6:7 i. them in your son

INCUR, 1Jo 5:16, 17 a sin not i. death

INCURABLE, Isa 17:11 and i. pain Job 34:6; Jer 15:18; 30:15.

INDECENT, De 23:14; 24:1.

INDECENTLY, 1Co 13:5 does not behave i.

INDECISIVE, Jas 1:8; 4:8.

INDEFINITELY LASTING, Isa 55:3.

Jer 51:57 they must sleep an i. sleep Hab 3:6 the i. hills bowed down Jer 50:5; 51:39; Ez 35:5; 9; Da 12:2.

INDESCRIBABLE, 2Co 9:15 i. free gift

INDESTRUCTIBLE, Heb 7:16 power of i. life INDIA, Es 1:1; 8:9.

INDICATING, 1Pe 1:11 spirit in them was i.

INDICATION, Php 1:28 this i. is from God

INDICATOR, Pr 16:11 just i. and scales

INDIGNANT, Ge 41:10 Pharaoh was i. Ex 16:20 Moses became i. at them Mr 10:14 At seeing this Jesus was i. Nu 16:22; Ec 5:6; Isa 57:17; Mt 21:15.

INDIGNATION, 2Ch 29:8 Jehovah's i. came Isa 34:2 i. against all nations Mr 3:5 looking with i., he said: Stretch out De 29:28; Jer 10:10; 50:13; Mt 14:4.

INDISPOSED, Jas 5:13 prayer make i. well

INDISTINCT, 1Co 14:8 trumpet sounds i. call

INDIVIDUAL, Pr 27:21 i. is according to his

INDIVIDUALLY, Ro 12:5 belonging i. to one 1Co 12:27 you are Christ's body, members i.

INDUCED, De 26:17, 18 Jehovah i. to say Pr 25:15 By patience a commander i. INDUCTEMENT, Ro 7:8 sin, receiving an i. 2Co 5:12 giving an i. for boasting in us Ga 5:13 freedom as an i. for the flesh 1Ti 5:14 give no i. to the opposer

INDULGENCE, 2Pe 2:7 i. in loose conduct

INDULGENT, Ne 9:30 i. with them for years

INDUSTRIOUSNESS, Heb 6:11 show same i.

INEFFECTIVENESS, Heb 7:18 account of i.

INEXCUSABLE, Ro 1:20 so they are i. Ro 2:1 you are i., O man, if you judge

INEXPERIENCED, Pr 22:3 the i. must suffer Pr 14:15; 21:11.

INEXPERIENCED ONE(S), Ps 19:7 i. wise Ps 119:130; Pr 1:22; Ez 45:20.

INFAMY, Ez 23:10 came to be i. to women

INFANCY, 2Ti 3:15 from i. you have known

INFANTS, Ac 7:19; 1Pe 2:2.

INFIRMITIES, Ac 14:15 same i. as you

INFAME, Pr 29:8 boastful talk i. a town

INFAMED, Ro 1:27 violently i. in lust 1Co 7:9 marry than to be i. with passion

INFLAMMATION, De 28:22 i. and feverish Ac 28:6 expecting him to swell up with i.

INFLECT, 2Co 10:6 to i. punishment for

INFORMER, 2Sa 15:13 i. came to David

INFUSED, 2Ti 4:17 Lord i. power into me

INGATHERING, FESTIVAL OF, Ex 34:22.

INGENIOUS, Ex 35:33 make i. products of

INHABIT, Isa 54:3 they will i. desolated cities Eph 2:22 built into a place for God to i.

INHABITANT(S), Isa 6:11 to be without i. Isa 24:5 land has been polluted under its i. Jer 51:29 of astonishment, without an i. Jer 25:29; 26:15; Ho 4:1; Zec 12:8.

INHABITED, Isa 44:26 She will be i. Isa 45:18 who formed it even to be i.: Isa 13:20; Jer 6:8; Ez 12:20.

INHABITED EARTH, Mt 24:14 news in the i. Lu 4:5 showed him all the kingdoms of the i. Ac 17:6 These men have overturned the i. Heb 2:5 he has subjected the i. to come Re 3:10 test, is to come upon the whole i. Re 16:14 the kings of the entire i. Ac 17:31; Ro 10:18; Heb 1:6; Re 12:9.

INHABITRESS, Isa 12:6 O you i. of Zion

INHERIT, Mt 19:29 will i., everlasting life Mt 25:34 i. the kingdom prepared for you 1Co 15:50 blood cannot i. God's kingdom Heb 6:12 faith and patience i. the promises Mt 5:5; 1Pe 3:9; Re 21:7.

INHERITANCE, Ps 2:8 give nations as your i. Eph 1:14 a token in advance of our i. Col 1:12 i. of the holy ones in the light 1Pe 1:4 and undefiled and unfading i. 1Pe 5:3 those who are God's i. Nu 18:20; Ez 47:22; Eph 5:5; Heb 9:15.

INIQUITIES. See ERROR(S), LAWLESS DEEDS.

INITIAL, Ez 36:11 more than your i. state

INITIATE, 2Co 8:6 Titus the one to i. it

INITIATED, Mr 6:7 he i. sending them out 2Co 8:10 a year ago you i. the doing

INITIATIVE, Joh 5:19, 30; 7:28; 8:28, 42.

INJURIOUS, Ez 38:10 think up an i. scheme 1Co 10:6 not to be persons desiring i. things 1Ti 6:10 root of all sorts of i. things Le 26:6; 2Ki 4:41; Ez 5:16; Lu 16:25.

INJURIOUSLY, 1Ti 6:1 never spoken of i.

INJURY, 1Pe 3:9 not paying back i. for i. 1Sa 25:26; Ac 18:10.

INJUSTICE, Le 19:15 You must not do i. De 32:4 A God with whom there is no i. Ro 9:14 Is there i. with God? Never Ps 7:3; Pr 29:27; Ez 3:20; Re 18:5.

INK, 2Co 3:3 written not with i. but spirit Jer 36:18; 2Jo 12; 3Jo 13.

INKHORN, Ez 9:2, 3, 11 man with i.

INNERMOST ROOM, 1Ki 6:5; Ps 28:2.

INNOCENCY, Ho 8:5 incapable of i.?

INNOCENT, Ps 94:21 blood of the i. one Mt 10:16 prove yourselves i. as doves Mt 27:24 I am i. of the blood of this man Ro 16:19 you be i. as to what is evil Php 2:15 blameless and i., children of God Ez 23:7; De 19:10; Ps 24:4; Pr 6:17.

INNUMERABLE, Heb 11:12 sands by sea i.

INQUIRE, De 4:29 i. with all your heart Mt 2:4; Ac 21:33.

INQUIRED, Ac 23:34 i. from what province

INSANE, 1Sa 21:13 he [David] began acting i.

INSANITY, Ez 2:2 I said to laughter: I!

INSCRIBE, Isa 30:8 i. it in a book

INSCRIBED, Ez 39:30 sign of dedication, i. 2Co 3:2 letter, i. on our hearts and known

INSCRIPTION, Ez 39:30 an i. with engravings Mt 22:20 Whose image and i. is this?

INSECTS, De 28:42 i. take possession

INSENSIBILITY, Mr 3:5 grieved at the i. Eph 4:18 because of the i. of their hearts

INSERTED, 2Ch 20:34 words i. in Book of

INSIDE, Le 11:39 i. of you is full of plunder 2Co 4:16 man we are i. is being renewed Eph 3:16 mighty in the man you are i.

INSIGHT, Pr 1:3 discipline that gives i. Pr 13:15 Good i. itself gives favor, but Pr 14:35 pleasure in servant acting with i. Pr 16:22 To its owners i. is a well of life Pr 19:11 i. of a man slows down his anger Da 11:33 those having i. among the people Ro 3:11 there is no one that has any i. 1Ch 28:19; Ps 111:10; 119:99; Pr 3:4; Isa 44:18; Jer 3:15; 9:24; Da 12:3, 10.

INSIGNIFICANT, Ps 119:141 I am i. and Zec 13:7 I turn my hand back upon those i. Mt 2:6 you, O Bethlehem are no i. city Job 14:21; Jer 14:3; 30:19.

INSINUATIONS, Hab 2:6 against him i.

INSISTENCE. Also EXCLUSIVE DEVOTION. Ps 90:10 years, yet their i. is on trouble

INSOLENCE, 2Ki 19:3; Isa 37:3.

INSOLENT OF HEART, Isa 9:9; La 3:65.

INSOLENT, Zep 3:4 Her prophets were i. Isa 33:19; Ez 2:4; Ro 1:30.

INSOLENTLY, 1Th 2:2 we had been i. treated Mt 22:6; Lu 18:32; Ac 14:5.

INSPECTED, Lu 19:44 time of your being i.

INSPECTION, 1Pe 2:12 the day for his i.

INSPIRATION, 1Ch 28:12 plan of house by i. Mt 22:43 David by i. calls him Lord Re 1:10 By i. I came to be in the Lord's day

INSPIRED, Pr 16:10 i. decision upon the lips 2Ti 3:16 All Scripture is i.

INSPIRED EXPRESSION(S), Ho 9:7 man of i. 1Jo 4:1 do not believe every i., but test Re 16:13 three unclean i., like frogs

INSPIRED UTTERANCE(S), 1Co 12:10. 1Ti 4:1 i. says in later periods of time

INSPIRES, Re 19:10 witness to Jesus i.

INSTALLATION, Ez 29:22; Le 7:37; 8:28.

INSTANT, Lu 4:5 showed him in an i.

INSTANTLY, 1Th 5:3 destruction i. upon them

INSTIGATING, Jer 43:3 Baruch i. is you

INSTINCTIVELY, Pr 30:24 four are i. wise:

INSTRUCT(S), Ezr 7:25 you men will i. Ps 25:8 Jehovah i. sinners in the way Isa 2:3 Jehovah, will i. us about his ways 1Co 2:16 mind of Jehovah, that he may i. 1Co 14:19 I might also i. others orally De 17:10; Jg 13:8; 1Sa 12:23; Ps 25:12; 27:11; 32:8; 45:4; Mic 3:11.

INSTRUCTED, Ac 7:22; Ro 2:18.

INSTRUCTING, Ne 8:9 Levites were i. 2Ti 2:25; Tit 2:12.

INSTRUCTION, De 32:2 My i. will drip as rain Pr 1:5 A wise person will take in more i. Ro 15:4 aforesame were written for our i. Pr 4:2; Isa 9:15; 1Th 4:1.

INSTRUCTOR(S), Isa 30:20 your Grand i. Mt 13:52 every public i., when taught Mt 23:34 I am sending to you public i. 2Ch 35:3; Ezr 8:16; Pr 5:13; Hab 2:18.

INSTRUMENT, Ps 71:22 i. of a stringed sort

INSULT, Ps 4:2 must my glory be for i.

INSULTING, Job 20:3 An i. exhortation

INTEGRITY, Job 31:6 God will know my i. Ps 26:11 for me, in my i. I shall walk Pr 14:32 finding refuge in his i. Pr 20:7 The righteous is walking in his i. 1Ki 9:4; Job 27:5; Ps 7:8; 25:21; 41:12; 78:72; Pr 2:7; 11:3.

INTELLECTUAL, Mt 11:25 hidden from i. ones 1Co 1:19 shove intelligence of i. men aside 1Jo 5:20 Son of God has given us i. capacity

INTELLIGENCE, 1Co 1:19; Re 13:18; 17:9.

INTEND, Da 7:25 i. to change times and law

INTENSE, 1Pe 4:8 have i. love for one another

INTENSELY, 1Pe 1:22 love one another i.

INTENSITY, Ac 18:28 with i. he proved

INTENT, Ez 32:12 With evil i. he brought

INTENTION(S), Lu 1:51 haughty in the i. 2Co 1:17 when I had such an i. Heb 4:12 is able to discern i. of the heart

INTENTLY, Mt 6:26 Observe i. the birds Heb 12:2 we look i. at the Chief Agent

INTERBREED, Le 19:19 You must not i.

INTERCEDE, Nu 21:7 i. with Jehovah that

INTERCESSIONS, 1Ti 2:1 prayers, i.

INTERCHANGE, Ro 1:12 i. of encouragement

INTERCOURSE, Ge 4:1; 38:26; Jg 21:12.

INTERDICT, Da 6:7, 9, 12, 13, 15.

INTEREST(S), Mt 25:27 receiving with i. 1Co 13:5 love does not look for its own i. Php 2:4 also in personal i. upon others

INTEREST, Pr 2:21 seeking their own i., not of Christ Ez 22:25; Pr 28:8; 1Th 2:15.

INTERFAITH. See YOKED.

INTERMEDDLE, Pr 14:10 no stranger will i. Pr 24:21 who are for a change, do not i.

INTERPOSE, Isa 53:12 he proceeded to i.

INTERPOSING, Isa 59:16 there was no one i.
INTERPRET, Mt 16:3 You know how to i.
INTERPRETATION(S), Ec 40:8 i. belong to
 Ec 8:1 who is knowing the i. of a thing?
 Da 2:4 we shall show the very i.
 Da 5:16 I heard you are able to furnish i.
 Da 5:26 This is the i. of the word:
 1Co 12:10 to another i. of tongues
 1Co 14:26 an i. Let all things take place
 2Pe 1:20 no prophecy from any private i.
INTERVAL, Ec 32:16 set an i. between droves
 1Co 14:7 unless it makes an i. to the tones
INTERVENED, Ps 106:30 Phinehas stood up, i.
INTESTINES, Ez 29:13 fat that covers i.
INTIMACY, Job 29:4 when i. with God was
 Ps 25:14 i. with Jehovah belongs to those
 Ps 55:14 used to enjoy sweet i. together
 Pr 3:32 His i. is with the upright ones
INTIMATE ACQUAINTANCES, Job 19:14
INTIMATE GROUP, Job 19:19 i. detest me
 Jer 23:22 if they had stood in my i., then
 Ps 89:7; 111:1; Jer 15:17; 23:18; Ez 13:9
INTOXICATED, Pr 5:19 Let her breasts i. you
INTOXICATED, Ec 9:21 [Noah] became i.
 Hag 1:6 not to the point of getting i.
 Job 2:10 when people are i., inferior wine
INTOXICATING LIQUOR, Pr 31:6 Give i., to
 Le 10:9; Pr 20:1; Isa 28:7.
INTRIGUES, Pr 16:28 man of i. keeps
INVADE, 2Ch 24:23 Syria began to i. Judah
INVALIDATE, Job 40:8 will you i. my justice?
 Ga 3:17 Law that has come later does not i.
INVASION, Mic 5:1 O daughter of an i.
INVENTED, 1Ki 12:33 in eighth month, he i.
INVENTING, Ne 6:8 such saying you are i.
INVENTION, 2Ch 26:15 i. of engineers
INVENTORIED, Ex 38:21 i. the tabernacle
INVESTIGATE, De 13:14 search and i.
 Ac 7:31 approaching to i., Jehovah's voice
INVESTIGATING, 1Pe 1:11 i. what season
INVESTIGATION, Job 34:24 without any i.
 Ezr 4:15; 5:17; 6:1.
INVIGORATE(S), Pr 31:17 she i. her arms
 Isa 58:11 he will i. your very bones; and
INVISIBLE, Ro 1:20 his i. qualities
 Col 1:15 He is the image of the i. God
 1Ti 1:17 King of eternity, i.
 Heb 11:27 as seeing the One who is i.
INVITE, Ex 34:15 someone i. you, and you eat
INVITED, Mt 22:14 many i., but few chosen
 Zep 1:7; Job 2:2; Re 19:9.
INVOLVED, 2Pe 2:20 i. again with these things
INVOLVES, 2Ti 2:4 serving as a soldier i.
INWARD, Ro 14:1 on i. questionings
INWARD PART(S), Ps 5:9 their i. is adversity
 Ps 40:8 and your law is within my i.
 Ps 51:6 delight in truthfulness in the i.
IRON(S), Ps 2:9 break them with an i. scepter
 Ps 107:10 prisoners in affliction and i.
 Isa 60:17 instead of i. I shall bring in silver
 Da 2:33 legs were of i., its feet were i.
 1Ti 4:2 conscience as with a branding i.
 1Ki 6:7; Jer 1:18; 28:14; Re 2:27; 12:5.
IRREPREHENSIBLE, 1Ti 3:2 overseer be i.
 1Ti 5:7 commands, that they may be i.
 1Ti 6:14 observe in a spotless and i. way
IRREVERENT, 2Sa 6:7 struck for the i. act
IRRIGATE, Ec 2:6; Eze 17:7; Joe 3:18.
IRRITATED, Ezr 5:12 our fathers i. the God
IRRITATING, Job 19:2; Isa 51:23.
 Eph 6:4 fathers, do not be i. your children
ISAAC, Ge 17:19 you must call his name i.
 Ro 9:7 your seed will be through i.
 Ge 22:9; Mt 8:11; Heb 11:17, 20.
ISAIAH, Isa 1:1; Mt 15:7; Ro 15:12.
ISCARIOT, Mt 10:4; 26:14; Joh 6:71.
I SHALL PROVE TO BE, Ez 3:14.
ISHMAEL, Ec 16:11; 25:9; 28:9; Jer 41:6.
ISLAND(S), Ps 97:1 Let the i. rejoice
 Isa 40:15; 41:1; 42:12; Re 6:14; 16:20.
ISOLATING, Pr 18:1 One i. himself will seek
ISOLATION, Mt 14:13 Jesus withdrew for i.
ISRAEL, Ec 35:10 i. will your name become
 Ex 4:22 i. is my son, my firstborn
 1Ch 17:21 what nation is like your people i.
 Ro 1:10 i. like the grains of the sand
 Ro 9:6 not all from i. are really i.

Eph 2:12 alienated from the state of i.
 Ec 32:28; Ps 135:4; Isa 8:14; 10:20; Eze
 36:22; Ac 13:23; Heb 8:10.
ISRAELITE, Joh 1:47 an i. for a certainty
 Ro 11:1 I also am an i., of the seed
ISSACHAR, Ec 30:18; Jg 5:15; Re 7:7.
ISSUES, Php 3:9 righteousness i. from God
ITALY, Heb 13:24 Those in i. send you
 J
JABBED, Job 19:34 j. his side with a spear
JABIN, Jos 11:1; Jg 4:2, 24; Ps 83:9.
JACHIN, Ge 46:10; 1Ki 7:21; 1Ch 9:10.
JACOB, Ec 25:33 to sell his right to J.
 Nu 24:17 A star will step forth out of J.
 Jer 30:7 the time of distress for J.
 Eze 39:25 bring back captive ones of J.
 Ro 9:13 I loved J., but Esau I hated
 Heb 11:9 Isaac and J., the heirs with him
 Ge 25:26; Ps 14:7; Mic 1:5; Mt 22:32.
JADE, Ex 28:20; Eze 28:13.
JAEL, Jg 4:17, 18, 21, 22; 5:6, 24.
JAH, Ex 15:2 My strength and might is J.
 Ps 146:1 Praise J., you people!
 Isa 12:2 for J. Jehovah is my strength
 Ps 68:4; Ca 8:6; Re 19:1.
JAIL, Mt 11:2; Ac 5:21; 16:26.
JAIRUS, Mt 5:22; Lu 8:41.
JAMES 1., Mt 4:21; Mr 10:35; Lu 6:14.
JAMES 2., Mt 10:3; Mr 15:40; Lu 24:10.
JAMES 3., Mt 13:55; 1Co 15:7; Jas 1:1.
JAPHETH, Ec 5:32; 9:27; 1Ch 1:5.
JAR(S), Jg 7:16 j., and torches inside j.
 Heb 9:4 golden j. having the manna and the
 Jg 7:19, 20; Lu 4:2.
JAVAN, Ec 10:2; Isa 66:19; Eze 27:13.
JAVELIN, Jos 8:18, 26; 1Sa 17:6.
JAWBONE, Jg 15:15 j. of a male ass
JEALOUS, Ex 34:14 Jehovah, his name is J.
 Nu 11:29 Are you feeling j. for me?
 Zec 1:14 Jehovah has been j. for Jerusalem
 1Co 13:4 Love is not j.
 2Co 11:2 I am j. over you with a godly
JEALOUSY, De 32:16 inciting him to j.
 Ps 78:58 kept inciting him to j.
 Pr 6:34 rage of an abledombed man is j.
 Pr 14:30 j. is rottenness to the bones
 Ro 10:19 I will incite you people to j.
 1Co 10:22 are we inciting Jehovah to j.?
 Nu 5:14; Ec 9:6; Eze 8:3; 1Co 3:3.
JEBUS, Jg 19:10; 1Ch 11:14.
JEBUSI, Jos 18:28 J., Jerusalem
JECONIAH, 1Ch 3:16; Es 2:6; Jer 24:1.
JEER(S), 2Ki 2:23; Eze 22:5; Hab 1:10.
JEERING, Ps 44:13; 79:4; Jer 20:8.
JEHOAHAB, 2Ki 10:35; 23:30; 2Ch 21:17.
JEHOASH, 2Ki 11:21; 13:10; 14:13, 15.
JEHOIACHIN, 2Ch 36:9; Jer 52:31.
JEHOIADA, 2Sa 8:18; 2Ki 11:4; 2Ch 23:16.
JEHOIAKIM, 2Ki 23:34; 24:6; Da 1:2.
JEHONADAB, 2Ki 10:15, 23.
JEHORAM, 1Ki 22:50; 2Ki 1:17; 2Ch 17:8.
JEHOSHAPHAT, Joe 3:2 low plain of J.
 2Ch 17:3, 10; 20:3, 15, 27; Joe 3:12.
JEHOVAH, Ge 18:1 too extraordinary for J.
 Ex 5:2 Who is J.? I do not know J. at all
 Ex 6:3 my name J. I did not make known
 Ex 9:29 know that the earth belongs to J.
 Ex 15:3 J. is a manly person of war. J. is
 Ex 20:7 not take name J. in worthless way
 Ex 34:6 J., a God merciful and gracious
 Le 19:2 holy, because J. i. am holy
 De 4:24 J., your God is a consuming fire
 De 6:5 must love J. with all your heart
 De 10:17 J. is the God of gods and Lord of
 Isa 2:6 J. is a Killer and Preserver of life
 Isa 16:7 J., he sees what the heart is
 Isa 17:47 nor with spear does J. save
 Isa 17:47 for J. belongs the battle
 2Sa 22:32 who is a God besides J., a rock
 Ne 4:14 J. the great and fear-inspiring One
 Ps 3:8 Salvation belongs to J.
 Ps 19:7 The law of J. is perfect
 Ps 22:28 the kingship belongs to J.
 Ps 33:12 Happy the nation whose God is J.

Ps 34:8 Taste and see that J. is good
 Ps 83:18 name is J., you alone Most High
 Ps 94:1 J., God of acts of vengeance
 Ps 113:5 Who is like J. our God
 Ps 125:2 So J. is all around his people
 Pr 18:10 name of J. is a strong tower
 Pr 21:31 battle, but salvation belongs to J.
 Isa 26:4 Jah J. the Rock of times indefinite
 Isa 30:18 J. is a God of judgment
 Isa 33:22 J. is our Judge, our Statute-giver
 Isa 40:28 J., the Creator does not tire out
 Isa 59:1 hand of J. not too short to save
 Isa 60:19 J. an indefinitely lasting light
 Isa 61:7 spirit of the Lord J. is upon me
 Isa 61:2 year of goodwill on the part of J.
 Isa 66:1 J. said: The heavens are my throne
 Jer 10:10 J. is the living God and the King
 Jer 51:6 time of vengeance belonging to J.
 Ho 12:5 J. of armies, J. is his memorial
 Na 1:2 J. is a God exacting devotion
 Na 1:3 J. is slow to anger
 Hab 2:20 J. is in his temple. Keep silence
 Zep 2:3 seek J., all you meek ones
 Mal 3:6 I am J.; I have not changed
 Mt 4:10 J., your God you must worship
 Mr 12:29 our God is one J.
 Lu 1:46 Mary said: My soul magnifies J.
 Lu 2:26 before he had seen the Christ of J.
 Ac 2:34 J. said to my Lord: Sit at my right
 Ac 9:31 walked in the fear of J. and kept
 Ac 21:14 Let the will of J. take place
 Ro 14:8 we live to J., and die to J.
 Ro 15:11 Praise J., all you nations
 1Co 10:21 of table of J. and table of demons
 1Co 10:26 to J. belong the earth and that
 2Co 3:17 Now J. is the Spirit; and
 Eph 2:21 growing into a holy temple for J.
 Col 3:23 work whole-souled as to J.
 2Th 2:2 the day of J. is here
 2Ti 2:19 J. knows those who belong to him
 Heb 12:6 whom J. loves he disciplines
 Heb 13:6 J. is my helper; I will not be afraid
 Jas 4:15 If J. wills, we shall do this or that
 Jas 5:15 J. will raise him up
 1Pe 1:25 saying of J. endures forever
 2Pe 3:9 J. is not slow respecting his promise
 Jude 9 Michael said: May J. rebuke you
 Re 4:8 Holy, holy, holy is J. God
 Re 19:6 J. our God, the Almighty
 Jos 24:15; Isa 14:6; 1Ch 29:11; Ne 8:10; Ps
 31:23; 118:23; Pr 3:5; 8:13; Isa 12:2; 43:10;
 55:8; Jer 17:10; 23:24; Da 9:4; Joh 1:23;
 1Co 1:31; Ca 3:6; Col 3:13; Heb 8:11; Jas
 5:11; 1Pe 3:12.
JEHOVAH (in Authorized Version).
 Ex 6:3; Ps 83:18; Isa 12:2; 26:4.
JEHOVAH JIREH, Ec 22:14 name of place J.
JEHOVAH-NISSI, Ex 17:15 to name altar J.
JEHOVAH OF ARMIES, Isa 8:13; 9:7; 47:4.
JEHOVAH'S, Ec 32:26 Who is on J. side?
 De 32:9 J. share is his people
 2Ki 13:17 J. arrow of salvation
 Zep 2:3 concealed in day of J. anger
 Mt 1:20 J. angel appeared to him
 Lu 1:38 Mary said: Look! J. slave girl!
 Lu 2:9 J. glory gleamed around them
 Joh 12:13 he that comes in J. name
 1Th 4:15 we tell you by J. word
 1Th 5:2 J. day is coming exactly as a thief
 2Pe 3:10 J. day will come as a thief
JEHOVAH-SHALOM, Jg 6:24 altar called J.
JEHU, 1Ki 19:16; 2Ki 9:13; 10:11, 21, 28.
JEPHTHAH, Jg 11:30; Heb 11:32.
JEREMIAH, 2Ch 36:21; Jer 1:1; Da 9:2.
JERICHO, Heb 11:30 walls of J. fell
 Jos 2:1; 8:2; 1Ki 16:34.
JEROBOAM, 1Ki 11:28; 2Ki 17:21; Am 7:9.
JERUSALEM, Jos 10:1 king of J. heard
 2Sa 5:5 he [David] ruled in J. 33 years
 Isa 65:18 creating J. a cause for joyfulness
 Eze 9:4 Pass through the midst of J., and
 Mt 23:37 J., the killer of the prophets
 Lu 21:24 J. be trampled on by the nations
 Ga 4:26 J. above is free, she is our mother
 Heb 12:22 approached a city heavenly J.
 Re 21:2 New J., coming down out of heaven

Jos 15:8; Ps 122:6; 125:2; Isa 52:1; 62:6; Joe 2:32; Mic 4:2; Zec 8:3; Jer 3:12.

JESHURUN, De 32:15; 33:5; Isa 44:2.

JESSE, Isa 16:1; Isa 11:1; Ro 15:12.

JEST, 2Ch 36:16 making j. at messengers

JESTING, Eph 5:4 obscene j., not becoming

JESUS, Mt 1:21 call his name J.

Mt 27:37 This is J. the King of the Jews

Ac 4:13 to recognize they used to be with J.

Ac 9:5 I am J., whom you are persecuting

Php 2:10 name of J. every knee should bend

Ro 20:4 executed for the witness bore to J.

Mt 3:16; 27:17; Lu 2:43; Joh 1:45; 17:3; Ac 2:36; Ro 6:23; Heb 2:9; 3:1; Re 1:5.

JETHRO, Ex 3:1; 4:18; 18:5.

JEWIS, S), 2Ki 18:26 in the J. language

Es 8:17 many were declaring themselves J.

Zec 8:23 take hold of the skirt of a J.

Ro 2:29 he is a J. who is one on the inside

Ro 3:29 is he the God of the J. only?

1Co 1:23 Christ to J. cause for stumbling

1Co 9:20 to the J. I became as a J.

Ga 3:28 There is neither J. nor Greek

Re 9:9 say they are J., and yet they are not

Ne 4:1; Es 3:4; Mt 2:2; 27:11; Col 3:11.

JEZEBEL, 1Ki 16:31; 21:15, 23; 2Ki 9:30.

JEZREEL, Jg 6:33; 1Ki 18:45; Ho 1:4.

JIGGLE, Am 9:9 j. the house of Israel

JOAB, 2Sa 2:13; 1Ki 2:31.

JOB, Job 2:3 J., a man blameless and upright

Eze 14:14 midst of it, Noah, Daniel and J.

Jas 5:11 You heard of the endurance of J.

Job 1:1, 9, 22; 3:1; 38:1; 40:1; 42:10, 12.

JOHN 1., Mt 3:1 J. the Baptist came

Mt 11:11 not a greater than J. the Baptist

Mt 14:10; 21:25; Mt 1:9; Lu 1:13.

JOHN 2., Re 22:8 I J. was the one hearing

Mt 4:21; Ac 3:1; Ga 2:9; Re 1:4.

JOIN, Da 11:34 j. by means of smoothness

JOINED, 1Co 6:16 j. to a harlot is one body?

1Co 6:17 he who is j. to the Lord is one

Php 2:2 same love, being j. together in soul

Col 2:2 harmoniously j. together in love

JOINT(S), Eph 4:16; Col 2:19; Heb 4:12.

JOINT HEIRS, Ro 8:17 j. with Christ

Eph 3:6 people of the nations should be j.

JOKES, Jer 15:17 those playing j. and

JOKING, Ge 19:14 Lot seemed like a man j.

JONADAB, Jer 35:6, 8, 14, 19.

JONAH, Mt 12:39 sign of J. the prophet

Jon 1:1; 2:1; 3:1; Lu 11:30.

JONATHAN, 1Sa 18:1; 3, 19; 2Sa 1:17, 22.

JOPPA, 2Ch 2:16; Ezr 3:7; Ac 9:42.

JORDAN, Nu 35:14; Jos 3:13; Mr 1:9.

JOSEPH 1., Ge 47:15 all to J. Give us bread!

Ps 105:17; Ac 7:9; Heb 11:22.

JOSEPH 2., Mt 1:19; Lu 3:23; Joh 6:42.

JOSHUA, De 31:23; Jos 3:7; Heb 4:8.

JOSHIAH, 2Ki 21:24; 2Ch 35:26.

JOTHAM, Jg 9:5; 2Ch 27:6.

JOURNEY, Ge 33:14 j. at my leisure

JOY, Ne 8:10 J. of Jehovah is your stronghold

Heb 12:2 For the j. that was set before him

Ezr 3:12; Lu 2:10; Joh 16:22; 2Co 7:4.

JOYFUL, Ps 126:5 reap with j. cry

Ps 149:2 Zion—let them be j. in their King

Isa 35:1 desert will be j. and blossom

Isa 65:18 be j. forever. For I am creating

1Ch 16:31; Ps 135; 35:9; 113:9; 118:24; Isa 25:9; 49:13; 61:10; Job 2:23; Zec 9:9.

JOYFULLY, Job 38:7 morning stars j. cried out

Ps 95:1; Isa 65:14; Heb 10:34.

JOYFULNESS, Isa 65:18 a cause for j.

Ps 45:15; Joe 1:16.

JOYOUS, Heb 12:11 no discipline seems j.

JOYOUSNESS, Isa 35:2 J. and glad crying

JUBILATE, Ps 68:4 Jah, j. before him

JUBILEE, Le 25:10; 27:24; Nu 36:4.

JUDAH, Ge 49:10 scepter will not turn from J.

Jer 31:31 conclude with J. a new covenant

Mic 5:2 J., from you will come the ruler

Ps 60:7; Jer 50:4; Mt 2:6; Heb 8:8.

JUDAISM, Ga 1:13 my conduct formerly in J.

JUDAS, Mt 26:25; Lu 6:16; 22:48.

JUDE, Jude 1 J., a slave of Jesus Christ

JUDEA, Mt 24:16; Mt 21:21.

JUDGE(S), Jg 2:16 Jehovah would raise up j.

Joh 5:22 the Father j. no one at all, but

Joh 12:48 The word will j. him in last day

Ac 10:42 to be j. of the living and dead

Ac 13:20 he gave them j. until Samuel the

Ac 17:31 a day in which he purposes to j.

Ro 2:1 you that j. practice the same things

Ro 14:4 Who are you to j. the servant of

Ro 14:5 One man j. one day above another

1Co 5:13 while God j. those outside?

1Co 6:2 not know holy ones will j. world?

Col 2:16 let no man j. you in eating

2Ti 4:11 Jesus, is destined to j. the living and

Heb 13:4 God j. fornicators and adulterers

1Pe 1:17 the Father j. impartially

De 16:18; Ps 2:10; 9:8; 82:1; Isa 1:26; 11:4; Mic 3:11; Zep 3:3; Joh 3:17; Jas 2:4.

JUDGED, Ps 9:19 nations j. before your face

Joh 3:18 He has been j. already, because

Joh 16:11 ruler of this world has been j.

Re 11:18 time for the dead to be j.

Ex 18:26; Ps 37:33; 109:7; Ac 25:9.

JUDGING, Pr 23:14 king is j. lowly ones

Mt 19:28 you will sit j. the twelve tribes

Lu 6:37 stop j., and you will not be judged

Ps 58:11; 109:31; Jer 11:20; Joh 8:50.

JUDGMENT(S), Isa 2:4 render j. among the

Joe 3:2 I will put myself on j. with nations

Mt 12:41 Men of Nineveh rise up in the j.

Mt 23:33 are you to flee the j. of Gehenna?

Joh 5:29 did vile things to resurrection of j.

Ro 11:33 How unsearchable his j. are and

1Co 11:29 and drinks j. against himself

2Th 1:5 a proof of the righteous j. of God

Heb 9:27 men to die once by after this a j.

Heb 10:27 a certain fearful expectation of j.

Jas 2:13 Mercy exults triumphantly over j.

1Pe 4:17 j. to start with the house of God

2Pe 2:3 j. from of old is not moving slowly

2Pe 3:7 reserved to the day of j. of ungodly

1Jo 4:17 freeness of speech in day of j.

Re 19:2 his j. are true and righteous

Ex 7:4; 12:12; Ps 89:14; Isa 1:17; 26:9; 54:17; Jer 25:31; Ac 24:25; Jude 6.

JUDGMENT DAY, Mt 10:15 Gomorrah on J.

JUDGMENT SEAT, Ro 14:10 before j. of God

Joh 19:13; Ac 18:12; 25:10; 2Co 5:10.

JUDICIAL ANTAGONIST, Isa 50:8.

JUDICIAL CASES, 1Ki 3:11 to hear j.

JUDICIAL DECISION(S), De 4:8 nation has j.

1Ch 16:14 in all the earth are his j.

Ps 19:9 The j. of Jehovah are true

Ps 25:9 cause the meek to walk in his j.

Ps 119:91 According to your j. they stood

Ps 119:108 teach me your own j.

Ps 149:9 execute upon them the j. written

Zep 2:3 you meek who have practiced His j.

Le 18:5; 1Ki 3:28; Ps 36:6; Eze 11:20.

JUDICIAL PUNISHMENT, 2Th 1:9 undergo j.

Jude 7 undergoing j. of everlasting fire

JUG, 1Sa 26:11, 16; 1Ki 13:6.

JURISDICTION, Ac 1:7 Father has in his j.

JURISDICTIONAL DISTRICTS, 1Ki 20:14; Es 1:1; Ec 2:8; Eze 19:8.

JUST CLAIM, 2Sa 19:28 j. for crying out

JUSTICE, Ru 1:1 judges administered j.

Job 40:8 will you invalidate my j.?

Ps 37:28 Jehovah is a lover of j.

Pr 16:8 abundance of products without j.

Pr 21:7 for they have refused to do j.

Pr 29:4 By j. king makes land keep standing

Isa 28:17 I will make j. the measuring line

Isa 32:1 will rule as princes for j.

Isa 61:8 I, Jehovah, am loving j., hating

Mic 6:8 but to exercise j. and love kindness

Mal 2:17 Where is the God of j.?

Mt 12:20 until he sends out j. with success

Lu 18:7 shall not God cause j. to be done

Heb 2:2 retribution in harmony with j.

Joh 29:14; Isa 1:17; 28:6; Jer 22:3; Mic 3:1, 9; 7:9; Hab 1:4.

JUSTIFICATION, Ro 5:18 by one act of j.

JUSTIFY, See DECLARED RIGHTEOUS.

JUSTLY, Lu 23:41 j. so, what we deserve

JUSTNESS, Job 27:6 my j. I shall not let go

K

KADESH, Ge 14:7; De 1:46; Ps 29:8.

KADESH-BARNEA, Nu 32:8; 34:4; De 1:2; 9:23; Jos 10:41; 15:3.

KADESH, Jos 20:7; Jg 4:9; 1Ch 6:72.

KEEP(S), Ge 17:9 you are to k. my covenant

Job 33:18 He k. his soul from the pit

Re 16:15 stays awake k. his outer garments

Ex 20:6; Isa 56:1; Jas 1:27; Jude 21.

KEEP AN EYE, Ga 6:1 k. on yourself

KEEPING, De 7:9 faithful God, k. covenant

Isa 56:2 k. sabbath in order not to profane

KEEPS CLEAR, 2Ti 2:21 k. of the latter ones

KEEP SENSES, 1Th 5:6 stay awake and k.

1Th 5:8 k. and have on the breastplate

2Ti 4:5 k. in all things, suffer evil

1Pe 1:13 k. completely; set your hope

KEEP TESTING, 2Co 13:5 k. whether you

KENITE(S), Ge 15:19; Jg 1:16; 5:24.

KEPT, Ex 9:16 I have k. you in existence

KESIL CONSTELLATION, Job 38:31.

KETURAH, Ge 25:1; 1Ch 1:32.

KEY(S), Mt 16:19 the k. of the kingdom

Lu 11:52 took away the k. of knowledge

Re 1:18 I have the k. of death and of Hades

Re 20:1 with the k. of the abyss

Jg 3:25; Isa 22:22; Re 3:7; 9:1.

KIDNAPPED, Ge 40:15 I was k. from the land

KIDNAPPERS, 1Ti 1:10 k., liars

KIDNAPPING, De 24:7 man found k. a soul

KIDNEYS, Ex 29:13; Ps 7:9; Jer 11:20.

KIDRON, 2Sa 15:23; 2Ch 15:16; Joh 18:1.

KIDS, Le 16:5 male k. for sin offering

KILL(S), Nu 25:5 Each one k. his men who

Eze 9:6 child and women you should k.

Mt 10:28 fearful of those who k. the body

Mt 24:9 to tribulation and will k. you

Joh 16:2 everyone that k. you will imagine

Ge 37:20; Ne 4:11; Am 9:1; Zec 11:5.

KILLED, Ps 44:22 have been k. all day long

Mt 16:21 k., and on third day be raised up

Ro 11:3 Jehovah, they have k. your prophets

Ac 3:15; 7:52; Re 2:13; 9:18; 13:15.

KILLER, 1Sa 2:6 Jehovah a k. and a Preserver

KILLING, Lu 12:5 Fear him who after k.

KIND(S), Ge 1:11 according to their k.

Eze 47:10 In their k. their fish will be

1Co 13:4 love is k.

Ge 1:25; 6:20; De 11:14; De 14:13.

KINDLY, Pr 22:9 He that is k. will be blessed

KINDNESS, Mic 6:8 justice and love k.

Ro 11:22 See, God's k. and severity

2Co 10:1 I entreat you by the k. of Christ

Ga 5:22 the fruitage of the spirit is k.

Ac 28:2; 2Co 6:6; Col 3:12; Tit 3:4.

KING(S), 1Sa 8:19 No, a k. will be over us

Ps 2:2 k. of earth take their stand

Ps 110:5 break k. to pieces on day of anger

Isa 32:1 A k. will reign for righteousness

Jer 10:10 Jehovah is the K. to time indefinite

Zec 14:9 Jehovah must become k. over earth

Mt 21:5 Look! Your K. is coming to you

Mt 27:37 Jesus the K. of the Jews

Lu 21:12 haled before k. and governors for

Joh 14:9 Rabbi, you are K. of Israel

Joh 18:37 You are saying that I am a k.

Jer 19:15 We have no k. but Caesar

1Ti 1:17 The K. of eternity, incorruptible

Re 16:14 go forth to the k. of entire earth

Re 19:16 K. of kings and Lord of lords

Jg 5:19; 9:8; 2Ch 9:22; Ps 89:27; Isa 41:21; Da 4:37; Ac 17:7; 1Ti 6:15.

KINGDOM(S), Ex 19:6 a k. of priests

2Ki 19:19 all k. of earth may know that you

1Ch 29:11 Yours is the k., O Jehovah

Da 2:44 God of heaven will set up a k.

Da 7:27 Their k. an indefinitely lasting k.

Zep 3:8 collect k., to pour out my anger

Mt 6:10 Let your k. come. Let your will

Mt 6:33 Keep on, seeking first the k. and his

Mt 24:14 this good news of the k. will be

Mt 25:34 Come, inherit the k. prepared for

Lu 12:32 approved of giving you the k.

Lu 22:29 make a covenant with you, for a k.

Joh 18:36 My k. is no part of this world

1Co 15:24 hands over the k. to his God

Col 1:13 transferred us into **k.** of the Son
Heb 11:33 who through faith defeated **k.**
Re 1:6 made us a **k.**, priests to his God
Lu 11:15 **k.** of the world did become the **k.**
Ezr 1:2; Isa 9:7; 23:17; Jer 25:26; Mt 4:8;
2Ti 4:1; Isa 2:5; Re 5:10.

KINGDOM OF GOD, Mt 21:43 **k.** taken from
Mr 4:11 sacred secret of the **k.** has been
Lu 9:62 No man looks behind is fitted for **k.**
Lu 17:20 **k.** not coming with observableness
Ac 14:22 enter **k.** through many tribulations
Lu 6:20; Ro 14:17; 1Co 4:20.

KINGDOM OF THE HEAVENS, Mt 3:2.
Mt 10:7 preach, saying, **k.** has drawn near
Mt 23:13 you shut up the **k.** before men

KING OF THE NORTH, Da 11:6-8, 15, 40.

KING OF THE SOUTH, Da 11:11, 25, 40.

KINSMAN, Ro 3:2 is not Boaz, our **k.**?

KISH, Isa 9:1; Es 2:5; Ac 13:21.

KISHON, Jg 4:7; 1Ki 18:40; Ps 83:9.

KISS(ES), Ps 2:12 **K.** son, that He may not
Pr 27:6 **k.** of a hater are to be entreated
Lu 22:48 you betray Son of man with a **k.**?

Ro 16:16 Greet one another with a holy **k.**

KISSED, 1Ki 19:18 7,000 have not **k.** Baal
Lu 7:38; Isa 50:10; Ac 20:37.

KNEE(S), Ro 11:4 not bent the **k.** to Baal
Php 2:10 name of Jesus every **k.** should bend

Isa 45:23; Eze 7:17; Ro 14:11; Heb 12:12.

KNOCKED, Ac 12:13 When he **k.** Rhoda came

KNOCKING, Mt 7:7; Re 3:20.

KNOW, 1Sa 17:46 will **k.** there exists a God

Ps 83:18 people may **k.** you, whose name

Jer 31:34 all **k.** me, from least to greatest

Eze 2:5 **k.** that a prophet happened to be in

Eze 6:7 will have to **k.** that I am Jehovah

Joh 8:32 **k.** the truth, truth will set you free

Joh 10:14 I **k.** my sheep and my sheep **k.** me

Ro 8:28 **k.** God makes all works cooperate

2Co 5:16 we **k.** no man according to flesh

De 4:39; Ps 20:6; Isa 43:10; 1Jo 3:2.

KNOWING, Ge 3:5 like God, **k.** good and bad

Da 11:32 the people who are **k.** their God

KNOWLEDGE. See also ACCURATE

KNOWLEDGE.
Pr 1:7 fear of Jehovah is the beginning of **k.**

Pr 15:7 wise ones keep scattering **k.** about

Ec 9:10 nor **k.** nor wisdom in Sheol

Isa 11:9 earth filled with **k.** of Jehovah

Da 1:4 **k.**, and discernment of what is known

Da 12:4 rove about, and **k.** become abundant

Ho 4:6 silenced, because there is no **k.**

Lu 11:52 you took away the key of **k.**

Joh 17:3 means life, their taking in **k.** of you

1Ti 6:20 contradictions of falsely called **k.**

Eze 2:9; Ps 19:2; 1:29; 8:10; 9:9; 10:14;

14:18; Isa 44:25; 53:11; Jer 3:15; Mal 2:7;

Ro 11:33; 1Co 8:1; 2Pe 3:18.

KNOWLEDGE, ACCURATE, Ro 1:28; 3:20.

Eph 4:13 attain oneness in faith and **a.**

1Ti 2:4 all men should come to an **a.**

2Ti 3:7 never able to come to an **a.** of truth

KNOWN, Mt 10:26 and secret not become **k.**

1Co 13:12 even as I am accurately **k.**

KNOW THAT I AM JEHOVAH, Ex 7:5; 14:4;

Isa 49:23; Eze 6:7; 7:4; 11:12; 12:20; 13:23;

14:8; 15:7; 16:62; 20:44; 22:16; 25:5; 26:6;

28:22; 34:27; 35:9; 37:6; 38:23; 39:7, 28.

KORAH, Nu 16:1; 26:9-11; Jude 11.

L

LABAN, Ge 24:29; 29:5; 31:24, 48; 32:4.

LABOR(S), 1Co 15:58 your **L.** is not in vain in

2Co 11:23 in **L.** more plentifully

Re 14:13 their **L.** go right with them

Joh 4:38; 1Co 3:8; 1Th 2:9; 3:5; 2Th 3:8.

LABORED, Joh 4:38; 1Co 15:10.

LABORING, 1Co 16:16 cooperating and **L.**

LABOR PAINS, Isa 66:8 land brought with **L.**

Jer 6:24 **L.** like those of a woman

LACHISH, Jos 10:3; 2Ki 14:19; Jer 34:7.

LACKING, Jas 1:5 if any one is **L.** in wisdom

LACK OF FAITH, Mr 6:6 wondered at their **L.**

Ro 4:20 he did not waver in **L.**
Ro 11:23 if they do not remain in their **L.**

Heb 3:19 could not enter in because of **L.**

Mt 13:58; Ro 3:3; 11:20; 1Ti 1:13.

LAD, 1Sa 17:56; 20:22.

LADDER, Ge 28:12 **L.** reaching the heavens

LADY, 1Ki 11:19; 15:13; Jer 13:18; 29:2.

LAD HOLD, Php 3:12 **L.** on by Christ

LAKE, Re 19:20 fiery **L.** that burns

Re 21:8 **L.** that burns with fire and sulphur

LAKE OF FIRE, Re 20:14, 15.

LAMB(S), Isa 40:11 collect together the **L.**

Lu 10:3 sending you as **L.** in among wolves

Joh 1:29 See, **L.** of God that takes away sin

Joh 21:15 Jesus said to Peter: Feed my **L.**

Isa 1:11; Jer 11:19; Re 5:6; 7:10.

LAME, Isa 35:6 **L.** will climb up as a stag

Mal 8:1, 13; Mt 15:30; Heb 12:13.

LAMECH, Ge 4:18; 5:25; 1Ch 1:3; Lu 3:36.

LAMENT, Eze 32:18; Mic 2:4.

LAMENTATION, Jer 31:15 In Ramah **L.** and

Jer 9:10, 20; Eze 27:32; Am 5:16; Mic 2:4.

LAMP(S), 2Sa 22:29 you are my **L.**, Jehovah

1Ki 15:4 God gave him a **L.** raising his son

Ps 119:105 Your word is a **L.** to my foot

Pr 6:23 the commandment is a **L.** and

Pr 13:9 **L.** of the wicked ones—extinguished

Mt 5:15 light a **L.** not under the basket

Mt 6:22 The **L.** of the body is the eye

Mt 25:1 ten virgins took their **L.**

Lu 12:35 Let your **L.** be burning

Ps 18:28; Pr 21:4; Joh 5:35; Re 4:5.

LAMPSTAND, Re 22:5 no need of **L.** for God

LAMPSTAND(S), Eze 25:31 make a **L.** of gold

1Ch 28:15; Heb 9:2; Re 1:12, 13, 20; 2:1.

LAND(S), Ge 13:15 **L.** I am going to give you

Eze 3:8 **L.** good and spacious, a **L.** flowing

Isa 66:8 Will a **L.** be brought forth in a day?

Da 11:41 into the **L.** of the Decoration

Eze 1:9; Le 26:34; Ps 88:12; 107:3; Eze 36:35;

39:27; Joe 2:3; Mt 19:29.

LAND DOWN BELOW, Eze 31:14; 32:18.

LANDED ESTATES, Ps 49:11 **L.** by names

LAND OF CESSATION, Isa 38:11.

LAND OF DELIGHT, Mal 3:12 become a **L.**

LAND OF OBLIVION, Ps 88:12 in the **L.**?

LAND OF THE LIVING ONES, Ps 52:5; 142:5;

Isa 38:11; 53:8.

LANDOWNERS, Jos 24:11; Jg 9:2; 20:5.

LANGUAGE(S), Ge 11:1 one **L.** and one set

Da 7:17 Let us go down and confuse their **L.**

Da 11:4 peoples, and **L.** should all serve him

Zec 3:9 give to peoples a pure **L.**

2Co 8:23 ten men out of all **L.** of the nations

Ps 6:2 heard them speaking in his own **L.**

Ps 81:5; Isa 36:11; Jer 5:15; Eze 3:5, 6.

LANGUISH, Jer 31:12 no more will they **L.**

LANGUISHED, Ps 88:9 My eye has **L.**

LANGUISHING, Jer 31:25 **L.** soul I will fill

LAODICEA, Col 2:1; 4:16; Re 1:11; 3:14.

LAPS, Jg 7:5 Every one that **L.** up some water

LAST, Isa 44:6 Jehovah the first and **L.**

Mt 19:30 many that are first will be **L.**

1Co 15:26 **L.** enemy, death to nothing

1Co 15:45 **L.** Adam a life-giving spirit

Re 22:13 I am the first and the **L.**

Mt 20:8, 16; Mr 9:35; 1Jo 2:18; Re 1:17.

LAST DAY(S), Joh 6:54 resurrect at the **L.**

2Ti 3:1 **L.** critical times will be here

Jas 5:3 like fire is stored up in the **L.**

2Pe 3:13 in the **L.** there will come ridiculers

Re 8:18; Joh 11:24; 12:48.

LASTING LIFE, Da 12:2 will wake up, to **L.**

LATE, Isa 46:13 salvation will not be **L.**

LATER, Hag 2:9 Greater glory of this **L.** house

LAUD, Ps 6:5 in Sheol who will **L.** you?

1Ki 8:33; Ps 9:1; 44:8; 138:1.

LAUGH, Ps 2:4 One sitting in heavens will **L.**

Ps 37:13 Jehovah himself will **L.** at him

Pr 1:26 **L.** shall **L.** at your disaster

Re 18:15; 21:6; Ps 59:8; Ec 3:4.

LAUGHABLE, Hab 1:10 something **L.** to it

LAUGHED, Ge 18:13 Why was it Sarah **L.**

LAUGHING, Lu 6:25 Woe, you who are **L.** now

LAUGHINGSTOCK, Joh 12:4 **L.** to his fellow

LAUGHTER, Ps 126:2 mouth filled with **L.**

Jer 20:7 I became an object of **L.** all day

Jas 4:9 Let your **L.** be turned into mourning

Pr 14:13; Ec 2:2; 7:3; 10:19.

LAUNCHES, Pr 12:17 **L.** forth faithfulness

Pr 14:25 deceitful one **L.** forth mere lies

Pr 19:5 he that **L.** forth lies will not escape

LAUNDRYMEN, Mal 3:2 like the lye of **L.**

LAUVISHING, Isa 46:6 **L.** gold from purse

LAW(S), Ex 24:12 I want to give you the **L.**

Es 3:8 their **L.** are different from all other

Es 9:1 king's **L.** came due to be performed

Ps 19:7 The **L.** of Jehovah is perfect

Ps 40:8 your **L.** is within my inward parts

Pr 6:20 not forsake the **L.** of your mother

Isa 2:3 out of Zion **L.** will go forth

Isa 24:5 bypassed **L.**, changed the regulation

Da 6:15 **L.** belonging to Medes and Persians

Lu 16:16 **L.** and Prophets were until John

Lu 24:44 things written in the **L.** of Moses

Joh 10:34 Is it not written in your **L.**

Ro 2:14 do by nature the things of the **L.**

Ro 4:15 where there is no **L.**, neither any

Ro 7:2 discharged from the **L.** of her husband

Ro 7:12 on its part, the **L.** is holy, and good

Ro 7:22 I delight in the **L.** of God

Ro 7:23 warring against the **L.** of my mind

Ro 8:2 free from the **L.** of sin and death

Ga 3:24 **L.** has become our tutor to Christ

Gal 6:2 fulfill the **L.** of the Christ

Heb 10:1 **L.** has a shadow of the good things

Jas 2:8 carrying out the kingly **L.**

Ne 9:13; Isa 8:16; Jer 31:33; Da 6:5; Mt

5:17; Ro 6:14; 10:4; 13:8; Ga 3:19.

LAW-DEFYING, 2Pe 2:7; 3:17 **L.** people

LAWFUL, Mr 12:14 Is it **L.** to pay head tax

Lu 14:3 Is it **L.** on the sabbath to cure

Lu 20:22 Is it **L.** for us to pay Caesar

1Co 6:12 All things are **L.** but not all

Mt 2:26; Ac 22:25; 1Co 10:23; 2Co 12:4.

LAWGIVER, Jas 4:12 One is **L.** and judge

LAWLESS, Lu 22:37 reckoned with **L.** ones

2Th 2:8 the **L.** one will be revealed

Ac 2:23; 1Ti 1:9; 2Pe 2:8.

LAWLESS DEEDS, Ro 4:7; Heb 10:17.

LAWLESSNESS, Mt 13:43 angels collect out **L.**

Mt 24:12 due to increase of **L.** love cools off

2Co 6:14 fellowship do righteousness and **L.**

2Th 2:7 mystery of this **L.** already at work

Heb 1:9 loved righteousness, and hated **L.**

1Jo 3:4 practicing **L.** and so sin is **L.**

Mt 7:23; 23:28; Ro 6:19; 2Th 2:13.

1Ti 5:13 they I. to be unoccupied, gadding
De 4:10; Ps 119:73; 1Co 14:31; 1Ti 2:11.
LEARNED, Ro 16:17 teaching that you I.
Php 4:9 The things that you I. practice
Heb 5:8 I. obedience from things suffered
Pr 30:3; Job 6:45; Php 4:11, 12; 2Ti 3:14.
LEARNING, Pr 9:9 he will increase in I.
Ac 26:24 Great I. driving you into madness!
2Ti 3:7 always I. and yet never able to
LEAST, Jer 31:34 from the I. to the greatest
Mt 25:40 to I. of these my brothers, you did
Lu 16:10 person faithful in what is I.
Heb 8:11 they will all know me, from the I.
Ge 24:55; Mt 5:19; Lu 12:26; 1Co 15:9.
LEATHER, 2Ki 1:8 a I. belt girded his loins
LEAVE, De 31:8 neither desert nor I. you
Ps 27:10 father and mother did I. me
Ps 37:28 not I. his loyal ones
LEAVEN. See also **SOURDOUGH**.
Mt 16:6 watch out for I. of Pharisees
Lu 13:21 I., which a woman took and hid
1Co 5:7 Clear away the old I.
Ga 5:9 little I. ferments the whole lump
Mt 13:33; 16:12; Mt 8:15; Lu 12:1.
LEAVENED, Am 4:5 from what is I. sacrifice
Ex 12:15; 34:25; Le 2:11; De 16:3; Ho 7:4.
LEAVES, Re 22:2 I. were for curing of nations
LEAVING, Pr 10:17 he that is I. reproof
Isa 1:28 those I. Jehovah come to their finish
Da 11:30 to those I. the holy covenant
Pr 15:10; 28:13; Jer 17:13.
LEBANON, De 3:25; Isa 35:2; Eze 17:3.
LED, Isa 9:16 those I. on, are confused
Ro 8:14 all I. by spirit, are God's sons
Mt 4:1; Lu 22:54; Ga 5:18.
LEECHES, Pr 30:15 I. have two daughters
LEFT, Isa 1:4 I. Jehovah, turned backwards
Isa 54:7 For a moment I. you entirely
Isa 62:4 No more will you be a woman I.
Eze 9:9 they said, Jehovah has I. the land
Mt 19:29 everyone that I. father or mother
Ro 9:29 Unless Jehovah had I. a seed to us
LEFT ENTIRELY, Ps 37:25 righteous not I.
LEFT OVER, Pr 2:21 blameless will be I. in it
LEGAL CASE, Pr 25:8 not conduct I. hastily
Isa 34:8 retributions for the I. over Zion
Mic 6:2 Jehovah has a I. with his people
2Sa 15:4; Ps 43:1; Pr 18:17; Ho 4:1; 12:2.
LEGAL CLAIM, Ps 140:12 I. of the afflicted
LEGALLY ESTABLISHED, Heb 8:6.
LEGALLY ESTABLISHING, Php 1:7 I. good
LEGAL REQUIREMENTS, Lu 1:6 I. of God
Heb 9:10 They were I. pertaining to flesh
LEGAL RIGHT, Eze 21:27 he who has I.
LEGS, Job 19:33 they did not break his I.
LEISURE, Ge 33:14 but I. journey at my I.
LEND, Lu 6:35 I. without interest
Ex 22:25; De 28:44.
LENDER, Isa 24:2 same for I. as for borrower
LENDING, Ps 37:26 All day long he is I.
Pr 22:7 servant to the man doing the I.
Ps 112:5; Pr 19:17.
LENGTHEN, Isa 54:2 L. your tent cords
LEOPARD(S), Jer 13:23 or a I. its spots?
Ca 4:8; Isa 11:6; Da 7:6; Jer 13:2.
LEPER(S), Mt 11:5; 26:6; Lu 4:27.
LEPROSY, Nu 12:10 Miriam struck with I.
Le 13:2; De 24:8; 2Ki 5:3, 27; Lu 5:12.
LESS, Heb 7:7 the I. blessed by the greater
LESSER ONE, Mt 11:11 a I. in the kingdom
Jo 9:48 conducts himself as a I. is great
LETTER(S), 2Ki 19:14 took the I. and read
2Co 3:1 I. of recommendation from you?
Eze 4:7; 7:11; Jer 29:29; Ac 23:25.
LEVELED, Lu 3:5 every hill I. down
LEVELING INSTRUMENT, 2Ki 21:13.
Isa 28:17 and righteousness the I.
LEVI, Ge 29:34 His name was L.
Ex 32:26 all the sons of L. gathering to him
De 10:9 L. has no share and inheritance
Mal 3:3 he must cleanse the sons of L.
Ge 35:23; Nu 18:21; Ps 135:20; Re 7:7.
LEVIATHAN, Isa 27:1 L., the crooked serpent
Job 41:1; Ps 74:14; 104:26.
LEVITES, Nu 3:12 the L. become mine
Nu 8:19 L. as given ones to Aaron

Nu 35:6 to the L.: six cities of refuge
Nu 3:41; 1Ch 15:2, 16; 2Ch 23:7.
LIABILITY, 1Ki 8:31 bring him under I.
LIABLE, Mt 5:22 says, fool! be I. to Gehenna
Mt 26:66 He is I. to death
Ro 3:19 become I. to God for punishment
LIAR(S), Joh 8:44 Devil, a I. and father of lie
Ro 3:4 God be true, though every man a I.
1Jo 1:10 If say not sinned, we make him a I.
1Jo 5:10 not put faith in God made him a I.
Pr 30:6; 1Jo 2:4, 22; 4:20; Re 21:8.
LIBATION, Isa 30:1 pour I., not with my spirit
LIBERAL, 2Co 8:20 I. contribution to
LIBERALLY, Ro 12:8 distributes, with I.
LIBERTY, Le 25:10 proclaim I. in the land
Isa 61:1 proclaim I. to those captive
Jer 34:17 I am proclaiming I., to the sword
Eze 46:17 become his until the year of I.
LIBYA, Ac 2:10 Egypt and the parts of I.
LIBYANS, Da 11:43 L. will be at his steps
LIE(S), Nu 23:19 God will not tell I.
Pr 6:19 a false witness launches forth I.
Pr 14:5 A faithful witness will not I.
Isa 28:15 we have made a I. our refuge
Da 11:27 at one table will keep speaking a I.
Joh 8:44 he is a liar and father of the I.
Ro 1:25 exchanged the truth for the I.
2Th 2:11 they may get to believing the I.
Heb 6:18 it is impossible for God to I.
Jg 16:10; Ps 89:35; Hab 2:3; Zep 3:13; 1Ti
4:2; Re 21:27; 22:15.
LIES DOWN, Ex 22:16; De 22:28.
De 27:21 Cursed is one who I. with a beast
LIFE(S), Ge 2:7 breath of I., man living soul
Ge 3:22 may not take fruit from tree of I.
De 28:66 you will not be sure of your I.
1Sa 25:29 wrapped in the bag of I.
Ps 35:9 with you is source of I.
Da 12:2 will wake up, these to lasting I. and
Jon 2:6 out of the pit you bring up my I.
Jon 3:16 not be destroyed but have I.
Joh 5:26 Father has I. in himself
Joh 11:25 I am the resurrection and the I.
Joh 11:25 though he dies, will come to I.
Joh 14:6 I am the way the truth and the I.
Joh 17:3 This means everlasting I., taking in
Ge 6:23 gift God gives is everlasting I.
1Jo 1:2 I. made manifest, we have seen
Re 2:10 I will give you the crown of I.
Re 20:15 not found written in the book of I.
Re 22:14 authority to go to the trees of I.
Re 22:17 anyone that wishes take I. water
De 30:15; Ps 27:1; Pr 15:24; 22:4; Mal 2:5;
Joh 5:42; Jas 1:12; 1Pe 3:10; Re 7:17.
LIFE-GIVING, 1Co 15:45 last Adam became I.
LIFELESS, Jer 25:37 abiding places I.
LIFE'S DURATION, Job 11:17; Ps 39:5.
LIFE'S MOISTURE, Ps 32:4 My I. has changed
LIFE SPAN, Mt 6:27; Lu 12:25.
LIFETIME, Ps 30:5 his goodwill is for a I.
Lu 16:25 received good things in your I.
LIFT, Isa 14:13 Above stars shall I. my throne
LIFTED, Isa 2:2 I. up above the hills
LIFEGUARDS, Col 2:19 joined by joints and I.
LIGHT(S), Ps 97:11 L. for the righteous
Ps 119:105 Your word is a I. to my roadway
Pr 4:18 bright I. that is getting lighter
Isa 42:6 as a I. of the nations
Isa 60:1 Arise, shed I., for your I. has come
Mt 5:16 let your I. shine before men
Joh 3:19 loved the darkness rather than I.
Joh 8:12 I am the I. of the world
2Ti 1:14 transforming into an angel of I.
1Jo 1:6 who dwells in unapproachable I.
Jas 1:17 the Father of the celestial I.
1Pe 2:9 of darkness into his wonderful I.
Ge 1:3; Zec 14:6; 1Jo 1:5, 7; Re 22:5.
LIGHTED, Re 18:1 earth I. up from his glory
Ps 77:18; 97:4; Re 21:23.
LIGHTER, Pr 4:18 light getting I. and I.
LIGHTNING(S), Job 38:35 Can you send I.
Ps 37:4 His I. lighted up the land
Mt 24:27 I. comes out of eastern parts
Lu 10:18 Satan fallen like I. from heaven
Re 11:19 occurred I. and voices and hail
Ex 20:18; Job 37:3; Na 2:4; Re 4:5; 8:5.
LIKEN, Isa 40:18 to whom can you I. God

LIKENESS, Ge 1:26 make man to our I.
Ro 6:5 united in the I. of his death
Php 2:7 he came to be in the I. of men
Isa 40:18; Da 10:16; Ro 8:3.
LIMIT, Job 14:13 set a time I. for me
Job 34:36 let Job be tested to the I.
LIMPING, 1Ki 18:21 I. upon two opinions?
Mic 4:7 make her that was I. a remnant
LINE. See also **MEASURING LINE**.
Pr 11:19 one for righteousness in I. for life
2Sa 8:2; Isa 28:10; Jer 31:39.
LINEN, Eze 9:2 one man clothed with I.
Re 19:8 I. stands for the righteous acts
Le 16:4; De 22:11; Da 12:6, 7; Re 19:14.
LINE OF THOUGHT, 1Co 15:10 united in I.
LION(S), Pr 28:1 righteous are like a I.
Isa 11:7 I. will eat straw like the bull
Isa 35:9 No I. will prove to be there
Heb 11:33 stopped the mouths of I.
1Pe 5:8 Devil, walks about like roaring I.
Re 5:5 The I. that is of the tribe of Judah
Jg 14:9; Isa 17:36; Ps 91:13; Da 6:27; Joe
1:6; Mic 5:8; Zep 3:3.
LIPS, Pr 10:21 I. of righteous pasturing many
Pr 15:7 I. of wise keep scattering knowledge
Isa 6:5 Woe a man unclean in I. I am
Mal 14:2 offer in return the bulls of our I.
Mal 2:7 I. of a priest should keep knowledge
Mt 15:8 This people honors me with their I.
Heb 13:15 sacrifice of praise, fruit of I.
1Pe 3:10 his I. from speaking deception
Job 2:10; Ps 31:18; 106:33; Isa 30:27.
LIQUEFIED, Eze 22:21, 22; 24:11.
LIQUOR, INTOXICATING, Le 10:9; Nu 6:3;
Jg 13:4; Ps 69:12; Pr 20:1; Isa 28:7.
LIST, 1Ti 5:9 Let a widow be put on the I.
LISTEN(S), Pr 1:5 A wise person will I.
Isa 55:3 L., and your soul will keep alive
Mt 17:5 my Son, the beloved, I. to him
Lu 10:16 He that I. to you, I. to me
Joh 8:47 He that is from God I. to God
Joh 8:47 you do not I., you are not from God
Joh 9:31 God does not I. to sinners
Joh 18:37 on the side of truth I. to my voice
Ac 3:23 soul not I. to Prophet is destroyed
De 40:8; 8:20; 1Ki 20:36; Ps 34:11; Jer 11:8;
Hag 1:12; Mt 11:15; Ac 4:19.
LISTENED, Jg 2:20 Israel not I. to my voice
Ge 3:17; Ps 81:11.
LISTENING, Mr 12:37 crowd was I. to him
Job 34:34; Ps 69:33; Re 8:34; Mal 3:16.
LITTLE, Pr 15:16 Better I. in fear of Jehovah
Isa 28:10 here a I., there a I.
Isa 60:22 I. one will become a thousand
Da 11:34 will be helped with a I. help
1Ti 4:8 bodily training is beneficial for a I.
Heb 2:9 Jesus, a I. lower than angels
Ps 8:5; 37:16; 1Co 5:6; 1Ti 5:23; Jas 3:5.
LITTLE FLOCK, Lu 12:32 Have no fear, I.
LIVE(S), De 19:4 manslayer flee there to I.
Mt 4:4 Man must I., not on bread alone
Joh 6:51 eats of this bread he will I. forever
Ro 1:17 righteous will I. by faith
Ro 6:10 life he I., he I. to God
Re 10:15 righteousness of Law man will I. by
Re 14:7 None of us, I. to himself only
Re 15:7 God, who I. forever and ever
Ge 3:22; Ex 33:20; Job 14:14; Ro 8:13.
LIVER, Ex 29:13; Re 7:23; Eze 21:21.
LIVESTOCK, Ex 9:3 Jehovah's hand on your I.
De 3:19 I know you have a great deal of I.
Isa 30:23 Your I. graze in a spacious pasture
LIVING, De 5:26 we heard voice of the I. God
Job 33:30 enlightened with light of those I.
Ps 69:28 wiped out of the book of the I.
Ec 9:5 I. are conscious that they will die
Jer 2:13 left me, the source of I. water
Mt 22:32 He is the God, of the I.
Joh 4:10 he would have given you I. water
Ac 10:42 judge of the I. and the dead
Ro 6:11 I. with reference to God by Christ
1Th 4:15 we the I. who survive to the I.
1Ti 3:15 the congregation of the I. God
Heb 10:31 fall into the hands of the I. God
1Pe 1:3 gave us a new birth to a I. hope
1Pe 2:5 you as I. stones are being built up
Re 1:18 look! I am I. forever and ever

Le 11:2; Ps 145:16; Isa 38:19; Eze 18:32; Da 6:26; Zec 14:8; Lu 15:12; 1Th 4:17.
LOAD(S), De 1:12 How can I carry the l.
 Mt 11:30 my yoke is kindly my l. is light
 Mt 23:4 They bind up heavy l. upon men
 Ga 6:5 each one carry his own l.
 Ex 23:5; Nu 11:11; Ps 38:4; Isa 40:27.
LOADED, 2Ti 3:6 women l. down with sins
LOAF, Mt 23:26 took a l. and, broke it
 1Co 10:17 one l., all partaking of that l.
 1Co 11:26 as often as you eat this l.
LOAFING, Ho 7:14 they kept l. about
LOANS, Pr 22:26 those who go security for l.
LOATHE, Le 11:13; De 7:26.
LOATHED, Ps 22:24 nor l. the affliction
LOATHSOME, Le 11:10, 11, 43; 20:25.
LOAVES, Mt 16:12 not leaven of the l., but
 Lu 9:13 nothing more than five l. and two
LOAVES OF PRESENTATION, Mt 12:4.
LOCAL COURTS, Mt 10:17; Mr 13:9.
LOCKED, Lu 13:25 householder l. the door
 Lu 11:7; Joh 20:19, 26; Ac 5:23.
LOCUST(S), Ex 10:4 I am bringing l.
 Pr 30:27 the l. have no king
 De 28:38; Joe 1:4; 2:25; Mt 3:4; Jer 9:3.
LOGGES, Pr 15:31 listening ear l. among wise
LOFTINESS, Isa 2:11 l. of men must bow
LOFTY, Pr 6:17 l. eyes, a false tongue
 Pr 18:12 Before a crash the heart is l.
 Isa 57:15 High l. One, whose name is holy
 Lu 16:15 what is l. among men is disgusting
 Ro 12:16 do not be minding l. things, but
 2Co 10:5 we are overturning every l. thing
 Ps 131:1; Pr 30:13; Eze 17:22; Ro 11:20.
LOGICAL, Lu 1:3 write them in l. order
LOGICALLY, Ac 9:22 he proved l. the Christ
LOIN COVERINGS, Ge 3:7 they made l.
LOINS, Eph 6:14 l. girded with truth
 Ge 35:11; Lu 12:35.
LOIS, 2Ti 1:5 your grandmother l. your
LOITER, Ro 12:11 Do not l. at your business
LONG AGO, Pr 22:28; Isa 44:7; Jer 28:8.
LONG FOR, Ps 45:11 king l. your prettiness
LONGING, Ro 1:11; 2Ti 1:4; 1Pe 2:2.
LONGINGLY, Ps 37:7 and wait l. for Jehovah
LONG-SUFFERING, Ro 9:22 God, with l.
 1Co 13:4 Love is l. and kind. Love is
 1Th 5:14 support the weak, be l. toward all
 2Ti 4:2 exhort, with l. and art of teaching
 Ro 2:4; Ga 5:22; Eph 4:2; Col 3:12.
LOOK(S), Ps 27:4 One thing is what I l. for
 Ps 94:9 One forming the eye, can he not l.?
 Isa 51:1 L. to the rock from which hewn
 Lu 9:62 put hand to plow and l. behind
 Heb 12:2 l. intently at the Agent Jesus
 Isa 17:7; Zec 12:10; 1Co 1:22; Re 18:9.
LOOKING, Ps 37:25 nor offspring l. for bread
 Mt 14:19 l. to heaven, he said a blessing
 Ps 9:12; Pr 1:28; Isa 26:9; Jas 1:23.
LOOKOUT, Isa 21:6 Go, post a l. that he tell
 Mic 7:7 for Jehovah I keep on the l.
LOOSE CONDUCT, Ro 13:23; Ga 5:19.
 1Pe 4:3 when you proceeded in deeds of l.
LOOSED, Mt 18:18 will be l. in heaven
 Re 1:5 l. us from our sins by his blood
LOPPED, Ro 11:22 you also will be l. off
LORD(S), De 10:17 Jehovah is L. of l.
 Ps 110:1 utterance of Jehovah to my L. is:
 Mal 3:1 the L., whom you are seeking
 Mt 7:22 L., did we not prophesy in your
 Mt 20:25 rulers of nations l. it over them
 Joh 20:18 Mary said: I have seen the L.
 Joh 20:28 Thomas said: My L. and my God!
 1Co 7:39 free to be married only in the L.
 1Co 8:5 there are many gods and many l.
 Eph 4:5 one L., one faith, one baptism
 1Ti 6:15 L. of those who rule as l.
 Jas 2:1 the faith of our L. Jesus Christ
 1Pe 3:6 as Sarah to Abraham, calling him l.
 Ps 136:3; Mt 11:25; Ac 17:24; 2Ti 2:24.
LORDSHIP(S), 2Pe 2:10 who look down on l.
 Eph 1:21; Col 1:16; Jude 8.
LOSES, Mt 10:39; Lu 9:24 l. soul for my sake
LOSS, Isa 47:9 l. of children and widowhood
 1Co 3:15 he will suffer l., but will be saved
 Php 3:7 I considered l. on account of Christ
LOST, Ps 119:176 I wandered like a l. sheep

Lu 15:24 my son was l. and was found
 Lu 19:10 came to seek and save what was l.
 Eze 34:4; Mt 15:24; Joh 18:9.
LOTS(S), Es 3:7 cast Pur, that is, the L.
 Da 12:13 will stand up for your l. at the end
 Lu 17:28 as in the days of L.: they were
 Joh 19:24 upon my apparel they cast l.
 Ac 13:19 distributed the land of them by l.
 2Pe 2:7 he delivered righteous L.
 Ge 11:27; 19:29; Pr 18:18; Ac 1:26.
LOUNGE, Ge 49:4; 1Ch 5:1; Job 17:13.
LOVABLE, Pr 5:19 a l. hind and charming
 Php 4:8 whatever things are l., whatever
LOVE(S), Ge 24:67 Isaac fell in l. with her
 Le 19:18 l. your fellow as yourself
 2Sa 1:26 More than the l. from women
 Mt 22:37 You must l. Jehovah your God
 Mt 24:12 l. of the greater number will cool
 Joh 15:13 No one has l. greater than this
 Ro 8:39 to separate us from God's l. that
 Ro 13:10 l. is the law's fulfillment
 1Co 13:4 L. is not jealous, does not brag
 1Co 13:13 but the greatest of these is l.
 1Co 16:14 Let all affairs take place with l.
 2Co 9:7 God l. a cheerful giver
 Col 3:14 l. is a perfect bond of union
 Tit 2:4 recall women to l. their husbands
 1Pe 4:8 l. covers a multitude of sins
 1Jo 4:8 God is l.
 1Jo 4:18 There is no fear in l.
 1Jo 5:3 l. of God means, observe his
 Re 12:11 not l. their souls in face of death
 Ec 3:8; Ga 8:6; Mic 6:8; Joh 13:34; 1Co 13:
 1-4, 8; Col 2:2; 1Ti 1:5; Re 2:4.
LOVED, De 23:5 because your God l. you
 Ps 78:68 Mount Zion, which he l.
 Jer 5:31 my people l. it that way
 Joh 3:16 God l. world so much gave his Son
 Ro 8:37 victorious through him that l. us
 Ro 9:13 I l. Jacob, but Esau I hated
 Heb 1:9 You l. righteousness, and hated
 Joh 11:5; 12:43; 13:23; 2Ti 4:8; 1Jo 4:10.
LOVELINESS, Es 1:11 show princes her l.
LOVER(S), 2Ch 20:7 Abraham, your l.
 Ps 33:5 He is a l. of righteousness
 Pr 12:1 l. of discipline is l. of knowledge
 Ho 8:9 In Ephraim's case, they hired l.
 2Ti 3:4 l. of pleasures rather than l. of God
 Ec 5:10; Jer 20:4; Jo 2:7; Mic 3:2.
LOVING, De 7:8 because of Jehovah's l. you
 Ps 119:165 peace to those l. your law
 Ps 145:20 guarding all those l. him
 Col 3:19 husbands, keep on l. your wives
 1Jo 2:15 Do not be l. the world or things
LOVING-KINDNESS(ES),
 Ex 34:6 Jehovah, abundant in l. and truth
 Ps 107:8 give thanks to Jehovah for his l.
 Isa 54:10 my l. not be removed from you
 Ho 6:6 in l. I delight, and not in sacrifice
 Ac 13:34 give you the l. to David
 Ex 20:6; Ps 135:5; 40:10; 92:2; 141:5; Pr 3:3;
 11:17; Isa 16:5; La 3:22; Ho 12:6.
LOW, Eze 17:14 kingdom might become l.
 Eze 21:26 bring l. even the high one
 Mal 2:9 make you to be despised and l.
LOWLINESS, Php 2:3 with l. of mind
 Ac 20:19; Eph 4:2; Col 3:12.
LOWLY, Ps 41:1 consideration toward l. one
 Zep 3:12 a people humble and l.
 Mt 11:29 I am mild-tempered and l. in heart
 Ro 12:16 be led along with the l. things
 Pr 16:19; Eze 29:14; 2Co 10:1.
LOW PLAIN, Joe 3:2 l. of Jehoshaphat
 Job 3:14 crowds are in the l. of decision
 Jos 10:12; Jg 5:15; 2Ch 20:26; Job 39:21.
LOYAL, Ps 16:10 not allow l. one to see pit
 Jer 3:12 I am l., is utterance of Jehovah
 Mic 7:2 l. one has perished from earth
 De 33:8; Ac 2:27; 13:35; 1Th 2:10; Heb
 7:26; Re 15:4.
LOYAL ONES, Ps 37:28 Jehovah not leave l.
 Ps 50:5 Gather to me my l.
 Ps 97:10 guarding souls of his l.
 Ps 116:15 Precious is the death of his l.
 Pr 2:8 guard the way of his l.
 1Sa 29; Ps 31:23; 145:10; 149:1, 9.
LOYALTY, 2Sa 22:26 With loyal will act in l.

Lu 1:75 with l. and righteousness before him
 Eph 4:24 according to God's will and l.
LUCIFER, See SHINING ONE.
LUGGAGE, 1Sa 10:22; Eze 12:3, 7.
LUKE, Col 4:13; 2Ti 4:11.
LUKEWARM, Re 3:16 because you are l.
LUMINARY(IES), Ge 1:14-16; Eze 32:8.
 Ps 74:16 You prepared the l., even the sun
LUMP, Ro 9:21 make from the same l. one
 1Co 5:7 may be a new l., free from ferment
 Ga 5:9 A little leaven ferments the whole l.
LUNAR MONTH, 1Ki 6:37; 8:2; Eze 6:15.
LURCH, 2Co 4:9 but not left in the l.
LURE, Jg 2:3 their gods will l. you
LUST, Also COVETOUSNESS, DESIRE(S).
 2Pe 1:4 having escaped corruption through l.
LUSTER, Ps 89:44 made him cease from his l.
LUSTROUS, Pr 6:25 take you with her l. eyes
LUXURIATE, Re 9:25 to l. in your goodness
LUXURIOUS, 2Pe 2:13 They consider l. living
LUXURY, Pr 19:10 L. not fitting for stupid one
 Lu 7:25; Jas 5:5; Re 18:7.
LYE, Jer 2:22; Mal 3:2.
LYING, Pr 19:22 is better than a l. man
 Col 3:9 Do not be l. to one another
 2Th 2:9 of Satan with l. signs and portents
 Isa 56:10; Eze 13:6.

M

MACEDONIA, Ac 16:9 Step over into M.
 Ac 20:1; 1Co 16:5; 2Co 8:1; 1Th 1:7; 4:10.
MACHINATIONS, Eph 6:11 m. of the Devil
MAD, Joh 10:20 He has a demon and is m.
 1Co 14:23 unbelievers say you are m.
 2Pe 2:16 hindered the prophet's m. course
MADDENED, Ho 9:7 m. on account of your
MADE FUN OF, Mt 27:29; Re 18:32.
MADLY, Jer 46:9; Na 2:4.
MADMAN, 2Co 11:23 I reply like a m.
MADNESS, Ac 26:24 driving you into m.
 2Ti 3:9 their m. will be very plain to all
 Ec 1:17; 2:12; 7:25; 9:3; 10:13; Lu 6:11.
MAGGOT(S), Job 7:5 flesh clothed with m.
 Job 25:6 mortal man, who is a m.
 Mr 9:48 where their m. does not end and
 Ex 16:24; Job 17:14; 24:20; Isa 14:11.
MAGIC, Isa 2:6 m. practitioners like Philistines
MAGIC-PRACTICING PRIESTS, Ge 41:8; Ex
 7:11; 9:11; Da 1:20; 2:2; 4:7.
MAGISTRATES, Eze 7:25; Ac 16:20, 22, 38.
MAGNIFICENCE, Ac 19:27 her m. to nothing
 2Pe 1:16 become eyewitnesses of his m.
MAGNIFICENT, Ac 2:11 the m. things of God
MAGNIFIED, Ps 40:16 May Jehovah be m.
 Ps 138:2 m. your saying above your name
 Php 1:20 that Christ will, be m. by my body
 Ps 35:27; 41:9; 70:4; Mal 1:5; Ac 19:17.
MAGNIFY(IES), Ps 34:3 m. Jehovah with me
 Eze 38:23 I shall m. and sanctify myself
 Da 11:36 king m. himself above every god
 Lu 1:46 Mary said: My soul m. Jehovah
 Joh 36:24; Ps 69:30; Isa 10:15; 42:21.
MAGNIFYING, Ac 10:16 with tongues m. God
MAGOG, Eze 38:2 set face against Gog of M.
 Eze 39:6 I will send fire upon M. and
 Re 20:8 Gog and M., to gather them together
MAHER-SHALAH-HASH-BAZ, Isa 8:1, 3.
MAIDEN, Isa 7:14 m. will become pregnant
MAIDSERVANT(S), Ge 16:1 Sarai's m. Hagar
 Ge 12:16; Ru 2:13; Ps 123:2; Pr 30:23.
MAIMED, Ex 22:10; Mt 18:8.
MAINTAINING, Tit 3:8 keep m. fine works
MAINTENANCE, Ge 34:29; Nu 31:9; Ps 49:6.
MAJESTIC, Isa 4:8 hand of this m. God?
 Ps 8:1 Jehovah how m. your name in earth
 Ps 76:4 You are more m. than mountains
 Ps 136:18 proceeded to kill m. kings:
 Isa 33:21 the M. One, Jehovah
 Isa 42:21 magnify the law and make it m.
 Mic 2:8 strip off the m. ornament
MAJESTIC ONES, Jer 25:34-36 m. of flock
 Jg 5:13; Ps 16:3.
MAJESTIC VALUE, Zec 11:13 treasury—m.
MAJESTY, Da 5:18 gave Nebuchadnezzar m.
 Heb 1:3 right hand of the M. in lofty places

Heb 8:1 of the throne of **M**. in the heavens
 Jude 25 to God be glory, **m**. might
 Da 4:36; Zec 11:3.
MAJORITY, 2Co 2:6 rebuke given by **m**. is
MAKE FRUITFUL, Ge 17:6 I will **m**. [Abram]
MAKER, Job 32:22 my **M**. would carry me
 Isa 51:13 that you forget Jehovah your **M**.
 Ps 95:6; Pr 14:31; 22:2; Isa 17:7.
MAKE SURE, Php 1:10 **m**. of more important
 1Th 5:21 **m**. of all things; hold fast to fine
MAKING AN ESTIMATE, Pr 21:2 Jehovah **m**.
 Pr 24:12 **m**. of hearts
MALADY(IES), Ez 23:25; 2Ch 21:15.
 Ps 103:3 forgiving error, healing your **m**.
 Pr 18:14 spirit of man can put up with **m**.
MALE(S), Ge 1:27 **m**. and female he created
 Ez 16:17 you would make images of a **m**.
 Ro 1:27 **m**. with **m**. left natural use of
MALE CHILD, Isa 66:7 deliverance to a **m**.
 Re 12:13 woman gave birth to the **m**.
MALEDICTION, De 11:26; Pr 26:2.
MALE GOAT, Le 9:3 **m**. for a sin offering
MALE ORGAN, Isa 57:8 The **m**. you beheld
MALICIOUS, Eph 4:31 Let all **m**. bitterness
MALIGNANT, De 28:35; Job 2:7; Eze 28:24.
MALTREAT, Eze 18:7 no man would he **m**.
 Ez 22:21; Pr 22:3; Eze 45:8.
MALTREATED, Eze 18:12 poor one he has **m**.
 Eze 22:7 Fatherless boy and widow they **m**.
 Eze 22:29 afflicted and poor one they **m**.
MALTREATING, Pr 19:26; Isa 49:26.
MAMRE, Ge 13:18; 23:17; 35:27; 50:13.
MAN. See also ABLE-BODIED MAN,
 EARTHLING MAN, HUSBANDS,
 MANKIND, MIGHTY MAN, MORTAL MAN.
MAN, Ge 2:7 God proceeded to form the **m**.
 Job 34:15 **m**. will return to the very dust
 Jer 10:23 not to **m**. to direct his step
 Jer 17:5 Cursed **m**. who puts his trust in **m**.
 Mt 4:4 **M**. must live, not on bread alone
 Ro 5:12 through one **m**. sin entered world
 Ro 7:22 according to the **m**. I am within
 1Co 15:47 The first **m**. is out of the earth
 2Co 4:16 **m**. inside is being renewed
 2Co 5:16 know no **m**. according to the flesh
 Eph 3:16 mighty in the **m**. you are inside
 Eph 4:13 all attain to a full-grown **m**.
 Ge 6:9; Ez 33:20; Ps 118:6; 144:4; 146:3; Isa
 2:22; 51:12; Php 2:8.
MANNASSEM, Ge 41:51; 48:13; 2K 21:16-18.
MANDATE, 1Th 1:5 objective of this **m**. is love
 1Th 1:18 This **m**. I commit to you, Timothy
MANGER, Pr 14:4 no cattle the **m**. is clean
 Lu 2:7, 12, 16.
MANIFEST, Lu 8:17 that will not become **m**.
 Job 17:6 I have made your name **m**.
 Ro 1:19 what may be known about God is **m**.
 1Co 3:13 each one's work will become **m**.
 Col 1:26 sacred secret **m**. to holy ones
 Col 3:4 When Christ, is made **m**. you also
 1Th 5:24 sins of others become **m**. later
 1Jo 1:2 life was made **m**. and we have seen
 1Jo 3:2 not been made **m**. what we shall be
 Job 3:21; Ro 3:21; 1Co 4:5; Ga 5:19; 1Th
 3:16; 1Pe 5:4; 1Jo 3:8; Re 15:4.
MANIFESTATION, 2Th 2:8 by the **m**. of his
 1Th 6:14 until the **m**. of our Lord Jesus
 2Th 4:1 I solemnly charge you by his **m**.
 1Co 12:7; 2Th 1:10; 4:8; Tit 2:13.
MANIFESTED, Job 21:1 Jesus **m**. himself
 Tit 2:11 undeserved kindness has been **m**.
 Heb 9:26 has **m**. himself once for all time
MANIFOLD, Job 11:6 things of wisdom are **m**.
MANKIND, Pr 15:11; Ec 3:10.
MANNA, Ez 16:31 Israel called its name **m**.
 Ez 16:35 sons of Israel ate **m**. forty years
 Job 6:49 forefathers ate the **m**. and yet died
 Heb 9:4 having the **m**. and the rod of Aaron
 Re 2:17 I will give some of the hidden **m**.
 Jos 5:12; Ne 9:20; Ps 78:24.
MANNER, Ps 110:4 priest **m**. of Melchizedek!
 Ac 1:11 will come in same **m**. as you beheld
 Ga 4:23 by servant girl born in **m**. of flesh
 Php 1:27 behave in **m**. worthy of good news
 1Th 3:12 prevailing in fine **m**. over households
 1Pe 3:1 In like **m**. wives, be in subjection
MANNER OF LIFE, Ac 26:4 **m**. from youth up

MANOAH, Jg 13:2, 8, 21.
MAN OF GOD, 1Th 6:11; 2Th 3:17.
MAN OF LAWLESSNESS, 2Th 2:3.
MANSAYER, Nu 35:11 cities of refuge for **m**.
 De 19:4 the case of the **m**. who may flee
 Job 8:44 That one was a **m**. when he began
 1Jo 3:15 one who hates his brother is a **m**.
 Nu 35:6, 25; De 4:42; Jos 20:3, 5.
MANTLE, Isa 61:3 **m**. of praise instead
MANUFACTURE, De 27:15 **m**. of hands
MANUFACTURERS, Isa 45:16 **m**. idol forms
MANURE, Ps 83:10; Jer 25:33; Lu 13:8.
MANY, Mt 22:14 **m**. invited, few chosen
MAP, Jos 18:4 **m**. it out in accord with
MARAUDER, 1Sa 30:8; 1Ki 11:24; Ps 18:29.
MARCH, Jos 6:3 **m**. round the city once
MARCHED, Ps 68:7 **m**. through the desert
MARCHING, Hab 3:12 **m**. through the earth
MARINERS, Eze 27:9, 27, 29; Jon 1:5.
MARK(ED), Eze 9:4 put a **m**. on the foreheads
 2Th 3:14 keep this one **m**. stop associating
 Re 13:17 sell except a person having the **m**.
 Re 14:9, 11 worships will beast receives **m**.
 Re 20:4 not received **m**. upon their forehead
MARKET, 1Co 10:25 sold in a meat **m**.
MARKETPLACE(S), Mt 11:16; Ac 16:19.
 Ac 17:17 reason with people in the **m**.
MARRIAGE, Mt 22:2 a king, made a **m**. feast
 Lu 20:35 neither marry nor are given in **m**.
 Job 2:1 a **m**. feast took place in Cana
 2Co 11:2 promised you in **m**. to one husband
 Heb 13:4 Let **m**. be honorable among all
 Re 19:9 evening meal of the Lamb's **m**.
 Ge 34:9; Jos 23:12; Lu 17:27; 1Co 7:38.
MARRIAGE ALLIANCE, De 7:3; 1Sa 18:23.
MARRIAGE DUE, Ez 21:10 **m**. do not diminish
MARRIAGE MONEY, Ge 34:12; 1Sa 18:25.
MARRIED, Lu 14:20 I just **m**. a wife and
 Ro 7:2 **m**. woman bound by law to husband
 1Co 7:33 **m**. man anxious for things of world
 1Co 7:39 free to be **m**. only in the Lord
MARROW, Heb 4:12 dividing joints and **m**.
MARRY, Mt 22:30 in resurrection neither **m**.
 1Th 4:3 forbidding to **m**. commanding to
 1Co 7:9, 28, 36; 1Th 5:14.
MARRYING, Mt 24:38 **m**. given in marriage
MARSHMALLOW, Job 6:6 slimy juice of **m**.?
MARTHA, Lu 10:41; Joh 11:39; 12:2.
MARVEL(S), Ez 5:11 the One doing **m**.
 Ps 88:10 For those dead will you do a **m**.?
 Lu 4:22 they all began to **m**. at his words
MARVELED, Lu 2:18; Ac 7:31.
MARVELOUS, Ps 89:5 laud your **m**. act
 Da 11:36 against God will speak **m**. things
 Job 10:16; Ps 77:11; Mt 21:42.
MARVELOUSLY, Ps 78:12 he had done **m**.
MARY 1, Mt 1:16 **M**. of whom Jesus was born
 Mt 13:55; Mr 6:3; Lu 1:27; 2:19, 34.
MARY 2, Mt 27:56 among them **M**. Magdalene
 Mr 16:1; Lu 8:2; 24:10; Joh 20:1.
MARY 3, Mt 27:56 **M**. mother of James
 Mr 15:47; 16:1; Lu 24:10; Joh 19:25.
MARY 4, Lu 10:42 **M**. chose the good portion
 Lu 10:39; Joh 11:1; 12:3.
MARY 5, Ac 12:12 **M**. mother of John Mark
MARY 6, Ro 16:6 **M**. performed many labors
MASSACRE, Jer 50:21, 27.
MASSAGE(S), Ez 2:3, 9, 12.
MASSSED, Ac 4:26 rulers **m**. against Jehovah
MASSING, Lu 11:29 crowds were **m**. together
MASTER(S), Mt 6:24 cannot slave for two **m**.
 Mt 25:21 Enter into the joy of your **m**.
 Ro 6:9 death is **m**. over him no more
 Ro 6:14 sin must not be **m**. over you
 Ro 14:4 To his own **m**. he stands or falls
 Col 4:1 you also have a **m**. in heaven
 Ps 123:2; Isa 26:13; Mal 1:6; Mt 9:38; Lu
 12:45; Eph 6:9; Col 3:22; Re 14:3.
MASTERY, Ge 4:7 will you get the **m**. over it?
 Ac 19:16 got **m**. of one after the other
MATCH, 1Sa 17:9 if I am a **m**. for him
MATERIAL POSSESSIONS, Ec 5:19; 6:2.
MATTER(S), De 19:15 the **m**. should stand
 Pr 18:13 replying to a **m**. before he hears
 Ec 12:13 The conclusion of the **m**. is:
 Mt 23:23 disregarded weightier **m**. of Law

1Co 6:2 are you unfit to try trivial **m**.?
 De 17:8; Pr 11:13; Ec 10:20; Ac 25:20.
MATTHEW, Mt 9:9; 10:3; Lu 6:15; Ac 1:13.
MATURE, 1Co 2:6 we speak wisdom among **m**.
 Php 3:15 as many as are **m**. be of this
 Heb 5:14 solid food belongs to **m**. people
MATURITY, Heb 6:1 let us press on to **m**.
MEAL(S), Mt 23:6 prominent place at **m**.
 Heb 12:16 Esau, who in exchange for one **m**.
 1Sa 20:24; Ac 2:46.
MEANING, Mr 7:14; 8:21; Lu 8:10.
MEANS, Heb 2:14 having **m**. to cause death
MEANS OF LIFE, 1Jo 2:16 display of one's **m**.
MEANS OF MAINTENANCE, Ps 49:6; 62:10.
MEASURE(S), 2Sa 8:2 **m**. two lines to death
 Mt 7:2 **m**. you are measuring, will **m**. to you
 Lu 6:38 fine **m**. pressed down, overflowing
 Lu 12:42 **m**. of food at the proper time?
 2Co 10:2 taking hold **m**. against some
 1Th 2:16 always fill the **m**. of their sins
 Isa 65:7; Zec 2:2; Ro 12:3; Eph 4:16.
MEASURING LINE, 2Ki 21:13 **m**. to Samaria
 Ps 19:4 Into all the earth their **m**.
 Isa 28:10 **m**. upon **m**.
 Isa 28:17 will make justice the **m**.
MEDDLERS, 1Th 5:13 **m**. in people's affairs
MEDDLING, 2Th 3:11 **m**. with what does not
MEDIA, Ezr 6:2; Es 1:3; Da 8:20.
MEDIATOR, 1Th 2:5 one **m**. between God and
 Heb 12:24 Jesus the **m**. of a new covenant
 Ga 3:19, 20; Heb 8:6; 9:15.
MEDITATE(S). See also UNDERTONE.
 Ge 24:63 Isaac walking to **m**. in field
 Ps 77:12 I shall **m**. on all your activity
 Pr 15:28 righteous one **m**. to answer
 Ac 4:25 Why peoples **m**. upon empty things?
MEDITATED, Ps 143:5 I **m**. on your activity
MEDITATION, Ps 19:14 **m**. of my heart
MEDIUMISTIC SPIRIT, Lu 20:27 in whom **m**.
MEEK, Ps 37:11 **m**. will possess earth
 Pr 3:34 to the **m**. ones he will show favor
 Isa 61:1 tell good news to the **m**.
 Zep 2:3 seek Jehovah, all you **m**. of earth
 Ps 10:17; 22:26; Isa 11:4; 29:19; Am 2:7.
MEKEST, Nu 12:3 Moses the **m**. of all men
MEKNESSE, Zep 2:3 seek **m**.
MEGIDDO, Jg 5:19 waters of **M**.
 Jos 12:21; 2K 9:27; 23:29; 2Ch 35:22.
MELCHIZEDEK, Heb 5:6 to the manner of **M**.
 Ge 14:18; Ps 110:4; Heb 6:20; 7:1, 15.
MELODY(IES), 2Sa 22:50 I shall make **m**.
 Job 35:10 One giving **m**. in the night?
 Ps 9:11 Make **m**. to Jehovah
 Ps 47:7 make **m**. acting with discretion
 Ps 119:54 **M**. your regulations have become
 Ps 18:49; 57:9; 66:2; 135:3; 144:9.
MELT(S), Jos 2:11 our hearts began to **m**.
 Ps 68:2 wax **m**. because of fire
 Ps 97:5 mountains **m**. like wax
 Ps 147:18 He sends his word and **m**. them
 Am 9:5 land, **m**. and all inhabitants mourn
 2Pe 3:12 elements intensely hot will **m**.!
 Jos 14:8; Ps 46:6; Isa 13:7; 19:1.
MELTING, Ps 58:8 Like a snail **m**. away
 Ps 107:26; Na 1:5.
MEMBERS, Ro 6:13 present your **m**. to God
 Ro 7:23 sin's law that is in my **m**.
 1Co 6:15 your bodies are **m**. of Christ?
 1Co 12:18 God has set the **m**. in the body
 1Co 12:27 you are Christ's body, and **m**.
 Col 3:5; Jas 3:6; 4:1.
MEMORANDUM, Ezr 6:2 found a **m**.
MEMORIAL, Ez 12:14 this day as a **m**.
 Ps 135:13 O Jehovah, your **m**. to generation
 Isa 26:8 For your name and **m**. the desire
 Ex 3:15; 13:9; Ne 2:20; Ps 30:4; Ho 12:5.
MEMORIAL TOMB(S), Mt 23:29 decorate **m**.
 Joh 5:28 all those in the **m**. will hear
 Mt 27:52, 60; Mr 6:29; Joh 11:17.
MEN, Ex 18:21 select capable **m**.
 Pr 29:25 Trembling at **m**. lays a snare
 Eze 34:31 you my sheep, are earthing **m**.
 Zec 8:23 ten **m**. will take hold of the skirt
 Mt 4:19 I will make you fishers of **m**.
 Mt 15:9 they teach commands of **m**. as
 Lu 16:15 lofty among **m**. a disgusting thing
 Ac 5:29 obey God as ruler rather than **m**.

1Co 16:13 carry on as m., grow mighty
Ga 1:10 am I seeking to please m.?
Ge 6:4; Ps 115:16; Jer 5:26; Job 2:7; Zep 3:4;
Ac 17:5; 1Co 1:25; 2Ti 2:2; 3:2.
MENDING, Jer 30:13; 46:11.
MEN OF FORMER TIMES, Mt 15:2.
MEN OF OLD TIMES, Heb 11:2.
MEN PLEASERS, Eph 6:6; Col 3:22.
MENSTRUATION, Le 15:19 seven days m.
Le 15:26 bed of her m. impurity
MENSTRUATING, Le 12:2 impurity when m.
MENSTRUATION, Le 18:19 not near m.
Eze 36:17 Like the uncleanness of m.
MENTAL ATTITUDE, Ro 15:5, that Christ
Php 3:15 many of us mature, be of this m.
MENTAL CONCERN, Am 4:13 telling his m.
MENTAL DISPOSITION, 1Pe 4:1 same m.
MENTAL DISTRESS, Lu 2:48 father in m.
MENTAL IMAGES, Da 4:5 m. upon my bed
MENTALLY, Eph 3:18 be able to grasp m.
Php 3:15 if you are m. inclined otherwise
MENTALLY DISEASED, 1Ti 6:4.
MENTAL POWERS, 2Co 3:14 their m. dulled
Php 4:7 peace of God will guard your m.
MENTAL STATE, Ro 1:28 a disapproved m.
MENTION, Ps 6:5 in death no m. of you
Isa 26:14 destroy all m. of them
Php 3:18 there are many, I used to m. them
MEN WHO LIE WITH MEN, 1Co 6:9.
MERCHANDISE, Eze 27:27 articles of m.
Joh 2:16 house of my Father a house of m.
MERCHANT(S), Re 18:3 m. become rich
Isa 23:2; Eze 27:21; Mt 13:45; Re 18:11.
MERCIFUL, De 4:31 Jehovah is a m. God
Ne 9:17 you are a God gracious and m.
Mt 5:7 Happy are the m.
Lu 6:36 becoming m., as your Father
Heb 2:17 a m. and faithful high priest
Jas 5:11 Jehovah is very tender and m.
2Ch 30:9; Ps 78:38; 86:15; Heb 8:12.
MERCY(IES), 1Ch 21:13 many are his m.
Pr 28:13 he that is confessing be shown m.
Isa 60:10 I shall have m. upon you
Mt 9:13 I want m., and not sacrifice
Ro 9:15 I will have m. upon whomever
2Co 1:3 the Father of tender m.
1Ti 1:13 I was shown m.
Jas 2:13 M. exalts over judgment
Jas 3:17 full of m. and good fruits
1Pe 2:10 but now have been shown m.
Ec 33:19; 2Sa 24:14; Ne 9:19; 27; Isa 54:7;
Hab 3:2; Zec 1:16.
MERIBAH, Ex 17:7; Nu 20:13; De 32:51.
MERIT, 1Pe 2:20 what m. is there in it
MERRIMENT, Pr 21:17 He that is loving m.
MERRY, Jg 16:25 their heart was m.
MESOPOTAMIA, Ge 24:10; De 23:4; Ac 2:9.
MESSAGE, 1Jo 1:5; 3:11.
MESSANGER(S), Jos 6:17 Rahab hid the m.
Isa 33:7 m. of peace will weep bitterly
Eze 17:15 rebelled in sending m. to Egypt
Mal 3:1 I am sending my m.
Mt 11:10 sending my m. ahead of you!
2Ki 9:18; Pr 13:17; 17:11; Isa 14:32.
MESSIAH, Jg 9:26 after sixty-two weeks M.
Joh 1:41 We have found the M.
Joh 4:25 I know that M. is coming, Christ
METHODS, 1Co 4:17 m. in connection with
METHUSELAH, Ge 5:21, 25, 27; Lu 3:37.
MICAH, Jg 17:1; 2Ch 34:20; Mic 1:1.
MICAHIAH, 1Ki 22:8; 2Ki 22:12; 2Ch 13:2.
MICHAEL, Da 12:1 M. will stand up
Re 12:7 M. and his angels battled
Da 10:13, 21; Jude 9.
MIDDAY, De 28:29 grapes about at m., as
Ps 37:6; 91:6; Isa 58:10; Jer 15:8.
MIDIAN(S), Jg 6:1 Israel into hand of M.
Ec 2:15; Jg 9:17; Hab 3:7; Ac 7:29.
MIDIANITES, Ge 37:36; Nu 25:17; 31:2.
MIGHT, Isa 40:29 makes full m. abound
Re 1:6 to him be the m. forever. Amen
MIGHTINESS, Jg 5:31 sun goes forth in m.
1Ch 29:12 your hand there are power and m.
Ps 106:8 so as to make his m. known
Isa 11:2 spirit of counsel and of m.
Eph 6:10 the m. of his strength
1Ki 15:23; 1Ch 29:30; Jer 51:30.

MIGHTY, Ge 6:4 the m. ones men of fame
Ge 10:9 He displayed himself a m. hunter
Isa 9:6 M. God, Eternal Father
Jer 51:57 m. men drunk, will not wake
1Co 16:13 carry on as men, grow m.
Jos 6:2; Ps 24:8; Ca 3:7.
MIGHTY MAN, Ps 19:5; 33:16; Pr 16:32; Isa
3:2; 42:13; Jer 9:23; 14:9; Zep 1:14.
MIGRATORY, Le 11:22 may eat the m. locust
MILD, 1Pe 3:4 the quiet and m. spirit
MILDNESS, 1Co 4:21 love and m. of spirit?
2Co 10:1 m. and kindness of Christ
Ga 6:1 readjust a man in a spirit of m.
2Ti 2:25 instructing with m. those not
Ga 5:23; 1Ti 6:11; Tit 3:2.
MILD TEMPER, 1Pe 3:15 defense with a m.
MILD-TEMPERED, Mt 5:5 Happy are the m.
Mt 11:29 I am m. and lowly in heart
Mt 21:5 Your King is coming to you, m.
MILITARY COMMANDER, Ac 21:32.
MILITARY EXPEDITION, Nu 31:14.
MILITARY FORCE, Zec 4:6 Not by m.
Eze 37:10; 38:4, 15; Joe 2:11, 25.
MILITARY SERVICE, Isa 40:2; Lu 3:14.
MILK, Ex 3:8 land flowing with m. and honey
1Co 3:2 I fed you m., not something to eat
Heb 5:12 you have become such as need m.
1Pe 2:2 a longing for the unadulterated m.
Le 20:24; Jg 4:19; Isa 7:22; 55:1; 60:16.
MILLION, 1Ch 21:5; 22:14; 2Ch 14:9.
MILLSTONE, Jg 9:53; Job 41:24; Re 18:21.
Lu 17:12 if a m. suspended from his neck
MINA(S), Lu 19:16 your m. gained ten m.
1Ki 10:17; Ezr 2:69; Lu 19:13, 24, 25.
MIND(S), Ge 19:29 God kept Abraham in m.
1Ki 17:18 You bring my error to m.
Ne 4:14 Jehovah keep in your m.
Job 23:13 he is in one m.
Ps 8:4 what is man that you keep him in m.
Isa 65:17 former things not called to m.
Eze 23:19 calling to m. days of youth
Da 6:14 set his m. in order to rescue Daniel
Mt 22:37 love Jehovah with your whole m.
Ac 17:11 received word with eagerness of m.
Ro 8:5 set their m. on things of the flesh
Ro 11:34 who come to know Jehovah's m.
Ro 12:2 transformed making your m. over
1Co 2:16 come to know the m. of Jehovah
2Co 4:4 god of this system has blinded m.
Php 3:19 their m. upon things on the earth
Php 4:2 be of the same m. in the Lord
Col 3:2 Keep your m. fixed on things above
Heb 2:6 What is man you keep him in m.
Heb 8:10 I will put my laws in their m.
1Pe 1:13 brace up your m. for activity
Ac 20:19; Ro 7:25; 14:5; 1Co 1:10.
MINDFUL, Ro 12:16 Be m. the same way
MINDING, Ro 8:6 m. of the flesh means death
MIND YOUR OWN BUSINESS, 1Th 4:11.
MINGLED, Ezr 9:2 m. with peoples of lands
MINISTER(S), Isa 58:6 foreigners to m.
Mt 20:28 Son of man came, to m.
Mr 10:43 great among you must be your m.
Ro 13:4 it is God's m. for your good
Ro 15:8 Christ actually became a m. of
Ro 16:1 Phoebe our sister, who is a m. of
2Co 3:6 qualified m. of a new covenant
2Co 11:15 his m. transforming themselves
1Ti 3:10 then let them serve as m.
1Ti 3:13 the men who m. in a fine manner
1Ti 4:6 you will be a fine m. of Christ
Heb 1:14 spirits sent forth to m.
Ps 103:21; Isa 61:6; Mt 4:11; 25:44; 2Co 3:3;
6:4; Ga 2:17; Col 1:23.
MINISTERED, Heb 6:10 you, to holy ones
MINISTERIAL, Eph 4:12 readjustment for m.
MINISTERIAL SERVANTS, Php 1:3; 1Ti 3:8.
MINISTERING, Isa 2:18 Samuel was m.
Da 7:10 thousand thousands kept m. to him
Heb 6:10 have ministered and continue m.
1Pe 1:12 but to you, they were m.
Mr 1:13; 1Pe 4:10.
MINISTRY(IES), Ac 20:24 finish the m.
Ro 11:13 to the nations, I glorify my m.
1Co 12:5 varieties of m., yet same Lord
2Co 4:1 have this m. according to mercy
2Co 5:18 gave us the m. of reconciliation

2Co 6:3 m. might not be found fault with
1Ti 1:12 assigning me to a m.
2Ti 4:5 fully accomplish your m.
Ac 21:19; Ro 12:7; 2Co 8:4; 9:1; Col 4:17.
MIRACLE(S), Ex 4:21 perform m. before
Ex 11:9 for my m. to be increased
Ps 71:7 I have become like a m. to people
Isa 8:18 children given me are signs and m.
De 29:3; Ne 9:10; Ps 105:5; Jer 32:20.
MIRE, Ps 69:2 I have sunk in deep m.
Jer 38:6 Jeremiah began to sink into the m.
Mic 7:10 trampling, like the m. of streets
2Pe 2:22 sow rolling in the m.
Isa 57:20; Zec 9:3; 10:5.
MIRIAM, Ex 15:20; Nu 12:1; 20:1; 26:59.
MIRROR, 1Co 13:12; Jas 1:23.
MISCARRIAGE(S), Job 3:16 not like a m.
2Kj 2:19, 21; Ps 58:8.
MISCARRYING WOMB, Ho 9:14 Give them m.
MISCHIEF, 1Sa 23:9; Pr 12:20; 14:22.
MISCONSTRUE, De 32:27 adversaries m. it
MISERABLE, Ro 7:24 M. man that I am!
MISERY, Jer 3:16 Ruin and m. their ways
Jas 4:9 Give way to m. and mourn
Jas 5:1 rich howling over your m.
MISFORTUNE, Job 20:22; Ob 12.
MISLEADS(S), Mt 24:4 Look out nobody m. you
Mt 24:24 false prophets will arise to m.
1Jo 3:7 Little children, let no one m. you
Re 20:3 might not m. the nations anymore
MISLEADING, 1Jo 1:8 we are m. ourselves
Re 12:9 Satan, who is m. the entire earth
MISLED, Lu 21:8 Look out you are not m.
1Co 15:33 Do not be m. Bad associations
Ga 6:7 Do not be m. God not to be mocked
Re 18:23 by spiritistic practice nations m.
1Co 6:9; 2Ti 3:13; Re 19:20.
MISILE(S), Ne 4:17 other hand holding m.
Eph 6:16 quench wicked one's burning m.
2Ch 23:10; 32:5; Job 20:25; 33:18.
MISSION, Jer 48:10 Jehovah's m. neglectfully
MIST, Job 36:27 draws up water; as m.
Jas 4:14 you are a m. appearing for a while
MISTAKE, Le 4:2 a soul sins by m.
Nu 15:25 be forgiven because it was a m.
Job 6:24 what m. I have committed
Job 39:4 with me my m. will lodge
MISTRESS, Isa 28:7 Seek a m. of spirit
MIXED COMPANY, Ex 12:38 m. also went
Ne 13:3 separate all the m. from Israel
MIXED CROWD, Nu 11:4 m. selfish longing
MIXING, 1Co 5:11 quit m. in company with
MIXTURE, Re 18:6 twice as much m. for her
MIZPAH, Jos 11:3; Jg 10:17; Ho 5:1.
MIZPEH, Jos 11:8; Jg 11:29.
MOAB, De 29:1 covenant in the land of M.
Ru 1:1, 22; 2Kj 1:1; 2Ch 20:22; Da 11:41.
MOB, Ac 17:5; 19:40; 24:12.
MOCK, 1Ki 18:27 Elijah began to m. them
Pr 1:26 I m. when what you dread comes
Ac 17:32 of resurrection some began to m.
MOCKED, Ga 6:7 God is not one to be m.
MOCKERS, Ps 35:16 apostate m. for a cake
MOCK HUMILITY, Col 2:18 delight in m.
MOCKING(S), 2Ch 36:16 m. at his prophets
Heb 11:36 received their trial by m.
MODEL, 1Pe 2:21 Christ leaving you a m.
MODERATE IN HABITS, 1Ti 3:2 overseer m.
1Ti 3:11 Women should likewise be m.
Tit 2:2 Let the aged men be m.
MODERATELY, Heb 5:2 able to deal m.
MODEST, Pr 11:2 wisdom is with m. ones
Mic 6:8 be m. in walking with your God?
MODESTY, 1Ti 2:9 women to adorn with m.
MOISTURE, LIFE'S, Ps 32:4 My l. changed
MOLDED, Ro 9:20 m. say to him that m. it
MOLECH, 2Ki 23:10 pass through fire to m.
Le 18:21; 20:2; 1Ki 11:7; Jer 32:35.
MOLEST, Ex 2:15; Isa 25:7, 15.
MOLTEN, Ec 3:4; Hab 2:18.
MOMENT, Ps 30:5 his anger is for a m.
Isa 54:7 For a little m. I left you entirely
1Co 15:52 in a m., in the twinkling of an eye
Ezr 9:8; Isa 26:20; 27:3.
MOMENTARY, 2Co 4:17 tribulation is m.
MONEY, Le 25:37 not give m. on interest
Ec 7:12 m. is for a protection; but wisdom

Isa 55:1 come, buy milk without m.
Mt 6:8 carry no food pouch, no copper m.
1Ti 6:10 love of m. root of injurious things
Heb 13:5 free of the love of m.
Ge 44:2; Mt 25:18; Mt 14:11; 1Ti 3:3.
MONEY CHANGERS, Joh 2:15 drove out m.
MONEY LOVERS, Lu 16:14 Pharisees, m.
MONSTERS, Ge 1:21 create great sea m.
MONTH(S), Ex 12:2 first of the m. for you
Ga 4:10 scrupulously observing days and m.
Re 2:22 yielding their fruits each m.
2Ki 15:13; 1Ch 27:1; Es 3:7; Da 4:29.
MONUMENT, Isa 15:12; 2Sa 18:18.
MOOD, Job 11:19 put you in a gentle m.
MOON, Ps 104:19 m. for appointed times
Joe 2:10 Sun and m. have become dark
Hab 3:11 Sun—m.—stood still, in the abode
Lu 21:25 signs in sun and m. and stars
Ac 2:20 sun into darkness the m. into blood
Re 12:1 the m. was beneath her feet
Jos 10:12; Job 2:31; Col 2:16; Re 21:23.
MORALLY CLEAN, Mic 6:11 m. with wicked
MORDECAI, Es 3:2 M., would neither bow nor
Es 7:10 hang Haman on the stake for M.
Ezr 2:2; Ne 7:7; Es 2:5; 6:10; 9:3; 10:3.
MORIAH, Ge 22:2; 2Ch 3:1.
MORNING, Ps 30:5 in the m. a joyful cry
Ps 49:14 have them in subjection in the m.
Isa 28:19 m. by m. it will pass through
Jg 6:28; 2Ki 19:35; Mt 1:35; Ac 28:23.
MORNING STAR(S), Job 38:7 m. cried out
Re 2:28 I will give him the m.
Re 22:16 root of David, the bright m.
MORSEL, Job 13:26, 27, 30.
MORTAL, Ro 6:12 not let sin rule in m. bodies
1Co 15:53 this m. must put on immortality
Ro 8:11; 2Co 4:11.
MORTAL MAN, Job 15:14 What is m. that
Job 33:12 God is much more than m.
Ps 19:9 Let not m. prove superior strength
Job 36:25; Ps 8:4; 55:13; 144:3; Isa 13:7;
33:8; Jer 20:10.
MORTAR, Pr 27:22 a pestle in a m.
Ge 11:3; Ex 1:14; Le 14:42.
MOSAIC, 1Ch 29:2 m. pebbles, great quantity
MOSES, Ex 2:10 call his name M.
Nu 12:3 the man M. was the meekest
Mt 17:3 appeared to them M. and Elijah
1Co 10:2 all got baptized into M. by
Heb 11:24 By faith M., when grown up
Re 15:3 singing the song of M.
Ex 3:13; 4:20; 7:1; Ac 3:22; 7:22; Heb 3:2.
MOSQUITO, Jer 46:20 m. come against Egypt
MOST HIGH, Ps 83:18 Jehovah, the M.
Ps 91:1 in the secret place of the M.
Isa 14:14 shall make myself resemble the M.
Da 4:17 may know that the M. is Ruler
Ac 7:48 M. does not dwell in houses
Ps 82:6; Lu 1:32, 76; 6:35; Ac 16:17.
MOTHER, Ge 3:20 Eve, the m. of everyone
Ex 20:12 Honor your father and m.
Ps 51:5 in sin my m. conceived me
Pr 6:20 do not forsake the law of your m.
Pr 23:22 do not despise your m.
Lu 8:21 My m. and my brothers are these
Ga 4:26 Jerusalem above is our m.
Ge 2:24; Jg 5:7; Isa 49:1; Lu 12:53; 14:26.
MOTHER-IN-LAW, De 27:23; Ru 1:14; 2:11;
Mt 8:14; 10:35; Mt 1:30.
MOTIONED, Ac 12:17; 19:33; 21:40.
MOTIONLESS, Ex 15:16; Jos 10:12, 13.
MOTIVE, Job 11:12 will get good m.
Ho 4:11 and wine take away good m.
Php 1:17 not with a pure m., for they are
MOUNTAIN(S), Ex 3:12 serve God on this m.
Jg 5:5 M. flowed away from face of Jehovah
Ps 2:6 my king upon Zion, my holy m.
Ps 46:2 the m. totter into the vast sea
Isa 2:2 established above the top of the m.
Isa 2:3 let us go up to the m. of Jehovah
Isa 11:9 not do any harm in all my holy m.
Isa 52:7 comely upon the m. are the feet
Jer 16:16 hunt them from every m.
Da 2:45 out of the m. a stone was cut
Da 13:45 the holy m. of Decoration
Mic 1:4 the m. must melt under him
Mt 4:8 to high m., showed him all kingdoms

Mt 17:20 say to this m., Transfer from here
Mt 13:14 in Judea begin fleeing to the m.
Lu 3:5 every m. and hill leveled down
Re 6:16 saying to the m.: Fall over us
Isa 40:12; 41:15; 65:25; Jer 51:25; Eze 35:8;
Am 9:13; Hab 3:6.
MOUNTAINOUS REGION OF SEIR, Ge 36:8;
2Ch 20:10, 22; Eze 35:7, 15.
2Ch 20:23 against the inhabitants of the m.
Eze 35:3 I am against you, O m.
MOUNT SEIR, De 2:5 I have given M. to Esau
MOUNT SINAI, Ex 19:20 Jehovah upon M.
Ex 24:16 Jehovah's glory continued upon M.
Ex 31:18; Le 7:38; Ne 9:13; Ac 7:30.
MOUNT ZION, Ps 48:2 M. town of the King
Ps 125:1 like M., which cannot totter
Isa 29:8 nations are waging war against M.
Joe 2:32 in M. there will be escaped ones
Ob 21 saviors will come up onto M.
Heb 12:22 M. and a city of the living God
Re 14:1 Lamb standing upon the M.
2Ki 19:31; Ps 78:68; Isa 8:18; Mic 4:7.
MOURN, Jer 4:28 the land will m.
Mt 5:4 Happy are those who m., since they
Ne 8:9; Ho 4:3; Lu 6:25; Jas 4:9.
MOURNER, Joe 1:9 ministers of Jehovah, m.
MOURNERS, Jer 16:5 house of a m. feast
MOURNING, Isa 60:20 days of your m.
Isa 61:2 comfort all the m. ones
Eze 24:17 For dead no m. should you make
Am 1:2 grounds of the shepherds go to m.
Re 18:11 merchants of earth are m. over her
Re 21:4 neither will m. nor outcry nor pain
Ge 37:35; Es 4:3; Ps 30:11; Eze 7:12.
MOUTH(S), Jos 1:8 not depart from your m.
Isa 6:7 he proceeded to touch my m.
Isa 29:13 have come near with their m.
Isa 51:16 put my words in your m.
Isa 62:2 new name, which m. of Jehovah
Jer 1:9 caused his hand to touch my m.
Eze 33:31 with their m. lustful desires
Ob 12 maintain big m. in day of distress
Lu 6:45 out of heart's abundance m. speaks
Lu 19:22 Out of your own m. I judge you
Ro 3:19 that every m. may be stopped
Ro 10:10 with the m. public declaration
1Pe 2:22 nor deception found in his m.
Re 14:5 no falsehood in their m.
Ex 4:12; De 8:3; Ps 37:30; 62:4; Pr 2:6; Ec
5:2; Isa 58:14; 59:21; Re 3:16.
MOUTHS, Ps 49:13 pleasure in their m.
MOVE BACK, De 19:14 must not m. boundary
Isa 59:14 justice was forced to m.
MOVED, Zec 14:4 the mountain will be m.
MOVEMENT, 2Co 4:8 not cramped beyond m.
MOVES ABOUT, Ge 1:21 living soul that m.
MOVING, Ge 1:2 active force m. to and fro
2Th 3:1 word of Jehovah keep m. speedily
MOVING ANIMAL(S), Ge 1:24; 8:17.
MULTIPLIED, 2Co 4:15 kindness was m.
MULTIPLY, Ge 26:4 I will m. your seed like
Ge 17:2; 26:24; De 8:1; Jer 33:22.
MULTIPLYING, Hab 2:6 m. what is not his
Ac 6:7 number of disciples kept m.
MULTITUDE, Pr 11:14 salvation in the m. of
Pr 15:22 in the m. of counselors there is
Joh 21:6 because of the m. of the fishes
Jas 5:20 and will cover a m. of sins
1Pe 4:8 love covers a m. of sins
Lu 21:3; 5:8; Heb 11:12.
MURDER(S), Ex 20:13 You must not m.
Mt 5:21; 15:19; Ac 8:1; Jas 2:11.
MURDERED, Jas 5:6 you m. the righteous one
MURDERER(S). See also MANSAYER.
Nu 35:31 no ransom for soul of a m.
Isa 1:21; Ac 3:14; 7:52; 1Pe 4:15.
MURMUR(ERS), Jude 16 These men are m.
Eze 16:7; 1Co 10:10.
MURMURING(S), Php 2:14 free from m.
Nu 14:27; 17:5.
MUSIC, Ps 77:6; La 5:14.
MUSICIANS, Ezr 7:24 Levites, m., no tax
MUSING, Ps 104:34 m. about him pleasurable
MUSTACHE, Mic 3:7 will cover the m.
Le 13:45; 2Sa 19:24; Eze 24:17.
MUSTARD GRAIN, Mt 17:20; Lu 13:19.
MUSTY SMELL, Isa 3:4; 5:24.

MUTE, Isa 53:7; Eze 3:26; 24:27.
MUTILATE, Php 3:2 those who m. the flesh
MUTTER, Job 27:4 my tongue m. no deceit!
MUTTERING, Ps 2:1 national groups kept m.
Ps 38:12; Isa 59:3, 13.
MUTUAL, 1Co 7:5 except by m. consent
MUZZLE, Ps 39:1 a m. as guard to my mouth
1Pe 2:15 m. ignorant talk of unreasonable
De 25:4; 1Co 9:9; 1Ti 5:18.
MYRIADS, Heb 12:22; Jude 14; Re 5:11.
MYRRH, Mt 2:11; Joh 19:39.
MYSELF, 1Co 4:3 Even I do not examine m.
MYSTERY. See also SACRED SECRET(S).
2Th 2:7 m. of lawlessness already at work
Re 17:5 m.: Babylon the Great, the mother
Re 17:7 I will tell you the m. of the woman

N

NAAMAN, 2Ki 5:1; Lu 4:27.
NAKED, Ge 3:7 began to realize they were n.
Job 1:21 N. I came out of my mother's belly
2Co 5:3 so that, we shall not be found n.
Heb 4:13 n. and exposed to the eyes of him
Jas 2:15 If a brother or sister is n. and
Re 3:17 you are poor and blind and n.
Re 16:15 that he may not walk n.
Re 17:16 will make her devastated and n.
Ge 2:25; Job 26:6; Ho 2:3; Mt 25:36.
NAME, Ex 6:3 but as respects my n. Jehovah
Ex 9:16 to have my n. declared in the earth
Ex 20:7 not take the n. in worthless way
Pr 10:7 n. of wicked ones will rot
Pr 18:10 n. of Jehovah a strong tower
Pr 22:1 A n. to be chosen rather than gold
Ec 7:1 A n. is better than good oil, and
Isa 12:4 Call upon his n.
Isa 62:2 you will be called by a new n.
Eze 36:22 my holy n., you have profaned
Mt 6:9 let your n. be sanctified
Mt 12:1 in his n. nations will hope
Mt 24:9 be objects of hatred of my n.
Lu 21:12 hated before kings for my n.
Joh 14:14 ask in my n., I will do it
Joh 17:26 I have made your n. known
Ac 1:12 there is not another n. given
Ac 15:14 out of nations a people for his n.
Ro 10:13 calls on the n. of Jehovah be saved
Eph 3:15 to whom every family owes its n.
Php 2:9 n. that is above every other n.
Ge 2:19; Ex 3:15; 1Jo 2:12.
NAME'S SAKE, Re 2:3 borne up for my n.
NAOMI, Ru 1:2, 19; 2:1, 20; 4:9, 14, 17.
NAPHTALI, Ge 30:8; Ex 1:4; Mt 4:13.
NARROW, Mt 7:14 n. is the gate
NATHAN, 2Sa 12:7 N. said: You are the man!
2Sa 7:3; 1Ch 17:1; 1Ch 17:1, 2.
NATHANIEL, Joh 1:45-49; 21:2.
NATION(S), Ex 19:6 priests and a holy n.
2Sa 7:23 what n. in earth is like Israel
Ps 9:17 even all the n. forgetting God
Ps 33:12 Happy is n. whose God is Jehovah
Isa 2:2 and to it all n. must stream
Isa 2:4 N. will not lift up sword against n.
Isa 26:2 righteous n. that is keeping faithful
Isa 66:14 will a n. be born at one time?
Jer 25:32 A calamity is going forth from n.
Zep 2:1 Gather yourselves together, O n.
Zep 3:8 my judicial decision is to gather n.
Hag 2:7 the desirable things of all the n.
Mt 12:21 in his name n. will hope
Mt 21:43 taken from you and given to a n.
Mt 24:7 For n. will rise against n. and
Mt 24:14 for a witness to all the n.
Mt 25:32 all n. will be gathered before him
Lu 21:24 appointed times of the n. fulfilled
Lu 21:25 and on earth anguish of n.
Lu 23:2 This man found subverting our n.
Ac 15:14 God turned his attention to the n.
Eph 4:17 no longer walking as the n. walk
1Pe 2:12 Maintain conduct fine among n.
Re 11:18 But the n. became wrathful
Ge 22:18; Ac 10:35; Ro 3:29; Re 7:9.
NATIONAL GROUPS, Ps 7:7; Isa 49:1.
Isa 55:4 As a witness to n. I have given him
NATURAL, Le 18:23 violation of what is n.

Ro 1:27 males left the n. use of the female
 Jas 3:6 tongue sets wheel of n. life a flame
 Ro 1:31; 11:24; 2Ti 3:3.
NATURALLY, Eph 2:3 n. children of wrath
NATURE, 2Pe 1:4 sharers in divine n.
 Ro 1:26; 2:14, 27; 11:24; 1Co 11:14.
NAVEL, Pr 3:8 healing to your n. and
NAVIGATED, Ac 27:5 we n. through open sea
NAZARENE(S), Ac 24:5 sect of the N.
 Joh 19:19; Ac 2:22.
NAZARETH, Joh 1:46 good come out of N.?
 Mt 2:23; 23:33; 21:11.
NAZIRITE, Nu 6:2, 18-21; Jg 13:5; 16:17.
NEARBY, Jer 23:23 a God n., not far away?
NEBO, Nu 32:3; Isa 15:2; 46:1; Jer 48:1.
NEBUCHADNEZZAR, 2Ch 36:7 utensils N.
 Jer 27:6 all these lands into hand of N.
 Da 3:1 N. the king made an image of gold
 Ezr 5:12; Da 2:1; 3:16, 24, 28; 4:18, 31.
NEBUHADREZZAR, Jer 25:9 N. of Babylon
 Jer 43:10; 50:17; Eze 26:7; 30:10.
NECESSARY, Ro 12:3 not think more than n.
 Php 1:24 to remain in the flesh is more n.
 Heb 2:1 it is n. for us to pay attention
NECESSITY(IES), 1Co 7:26 in view of the n.
 1Co 9:16 n. is laid upon me, woe is me if
 Ja 2:16 but you do not give them the n.
 Da 3:16; 1Co 7:37; Heb 7:12.
NECK, Lu 15:20; 17:2; Ac 20:37.
NECKLACE, Pr 1:9 fine n. to your throat
NEED(S), De 15:8 lend on pledge as he n.
 Mt 6:32 Father knows you n. these
 1Co 12:21 hand: I have no n. of you
 Ro 16:2; Eph 4:28; Heb 5:12; 7:27.
NEEDLE'S EYE, Mt 19:24; Mr 10:25.
NEGBE, De 1:7 Shephelah and the N.
NEGLECT, Jer 23:39 give you people to n.
NEGLECTED, Heb 2:3 if we n. a salvation
NEGLECTFULLY, Jer 48:10 carry mission n.
NEGLECTING, 1Ti 4:14 not n. the gift in you
NEGLECTANCE, Ezr 4:22 no n. about acting
NEIGHBOR, Pr 27:10 Better is a n. near
 Lu 10:27 love your n. as yourself
 Lu 10:36; Ro 13:10; Eph 4:25.
NEIGHINGS, Jer 13:27 your adultery and n.
NEPHEW, 1Ch 27:32 David's n., a counselor
NEPHILIM, Ge 6:4; Nu 13:33.
NET, Ps 9:13 in the n. that they hid
 Joh 21:11 so many the n. did not burst
 Ps 10:9; Ec 9:12; Isa 51:20; Joh 21:6, 8.
NETHINIM, Ezr 7:24 n., workers of house of
 Ezr 8:20 N., whom David gave to Levites
 1Ch 9:2; Ezr 2:43; Ne 10:28; 11:21.
NETTED, Pr 12:12 desired n. prey of bad men
NEVER-FAILING, Lu 12:33 n. treasure in
NEW, Ps 51:10 put within me a n. spirit
 Ec 1:9 there is nothing n. under the sun
 Isa 42:9 but n. things I am telling out
 Isa 65:17 I am creating n. heavens and a n.
 Isa 66:22 n. heavens n. earth I am making
 Mt 26:29 drink it n. with you in the kingdom
 Joh 13:34 I am giving you n. commandment
 2Co 5:17 with Christ, he is a n. creation
 2Co 5:17 n. things have come into existence
 Col 3:10 clothe with the n. personality
 1Pe 1:23 you have been given a n. birth
 2Pe 3:13 n. heavens and a n. earth
 Re 14:3 they are singing as if a n. song
 Re 21:5 Look! I am making all things n.
 Lu 22:20; Ga 6:15; Heb 10:20; Re 3:12.
NEWLY CONVERTED, 1Ti 3:6 not a n. man
NEWNESS, Ro 6:4 should walk in n. of life
NEWS, Ps 40:9 I have told the good n.
 Isa 40:9 woman bringing good n. for Zion
 Isa 61:1 anointed me to tell good n.
 Mt 24:14 this good n. of the kingdom
 Isa 52:7; Na 1:15; Ro 10:16; 2Co 11:4.
NEWS BEARER, Isa 4:17; 2Sa 18:26.
NECODEMUS, Joh 3:1, 4, 9; 7:50; 19:39.
NIGHT, Ge 1:5 darkness he called N.
 2Ki 19:35 that n. the angel of Jehovah
 Ps 19:2 n. shows forth knowledge
 1Ti 2:11 Watchman, what about the n.?
 Joh 9:4 n. is coming when no man can work
 Ro 13:12 The N. is well along; the day has
 1Th 5:2 coming exactly as a thief in the n.

Re 22:5 Also, n. will be no more, and
 Jos 1:8; Lu 18:7; 1Th 5:5; Re 7:15; 12:10.
NILE, Isa 19:7; Jer 46:8; Zec 10:11.
NIMROD, Ge 10:9 like N. a mighty hunter
NINEVEH, Jon 1:2 go to N. the great city
 Jon 3:5 men of N. began to put faith in God
 Mt 12:41 Men of N. will rise and condemn
 Ge 10:11; Jon 3:2, 3; 4:11; 2ep 13.
NINEVITES, Lu 11:30 a sign to the N.
NIPPER OF FIGS, Am 7:14 but I was a n.
NISAN, Ne 2:1; Es 3:7.
NOAH, Ge 6:9 This is the history of N.
 Ge 7:23 man wiped off the earth: only N.
 Ge 9:1 God went on to bless N.
 Lu 17:26 as it occurred in the days of N.
 Heb 11:7 By faith N., after being given
 Ge 5:29; 9:17; Es 3:7.
NOBLE(S), Jg 12:21 contempt upon n.
 Ps 146:3 Do not put your trust in n.
 Lu 19:12 man of n. birth traveled
 1Co 1:26 not many powerful, not many n.
 Ps 107:40; 118:9; Jer 27:20; 39:6.
NOBLE-MINDED, Ac 17:11 more n. than
NOISE, Jer 25:31 A n. will come to the earth
 2Pe 3:10 heavens pass away with hissing n.
NOISY, Mic 2:12 Israel will be n. with men
NONEXISTENT, Isa 41:12, 24, 29.
NONSENSE, Lu 24:11 sayings as n. to them
NOON, 1Ki 18:27 at n. Elijah began to mock
 Am 8:9 make the sun go down at high n.
NOONTIME, Isa 16:3 in the midst of n.
NOOSE, 1Co 7:35 not to cast a n. upon you
NORMAL, 2Co 4:7 power beyond n. be God's
NORMALLY, Mr 7:35 began speaking n.
NORTH, Ps 48:2 Zion on remote sides of n.
 Isa 14:13 shall sit in remotest parts of n.
 Isa 41:25 roused up someone from the n.
 Jer 1:14 Out of the n. calamity loosened
 Da 11:44 reports out of the n. disturb him
 Jer 50:9; Am 8:12; Zec 2:6; Lu 13:29.
NOSE, Eze 8:17 thrusting the shoot to my n.?
NOSTRILS, Ge 2:7 into n. the breath of life
NOTHING, Isa 45:18 earth not create it for n.
 Isa 65:23 They will not toil for n.
 1Co 1:28 bring to n. things that are
 1Co 2:6 rulers of this system come to n.
 1Co 8:4 we know an idol is n. in the world
NOTICE, Ex 2:25 on Israel God took n.
 Pr 3:6 In all your ways take n. of him
 Ga 1:11 I put you on n., brothers, that
 2Pe 3:5 this fact escapes their n., that
NOTORIOUS, Ps 99:8 vengeance against n.
 Ps 141:4 carry on n. deeds in wickedness
NOURISHED, 1Ti 4:6 n. with words of faith
NOURISHMENT, 1Ki 19:8 power of n. for
NUDITY, Mic 1:11 in shameful n.
NULLIFIED, Joh 10:35 Scripture cannot be n.
NUMB, Ps 38:8 I have grown n. and crushed
 Hab 1:4 law grows n., and justice
NUMBED, Ps 143:4; Da 8:27.
NUMBER, Re 7:4 n. of those sealed
 Re 7:9 crowd, no man was able to n.
 Re 13:18 calculate the n. of the beast
 Job 38:37; Re 9:27; Re 5:11; 13:17; 20:8.
NUMBNESS, La 2:18 Give no n. to yourself
NUMEROUS, Ex 1:20 people growing more n.
 De 26:5 he became a nation, mighty and n.
 Eze 38:15 a n. military force
NUN, Ex 33:11; De 32:44; 1Ch 7:27.
NUPTIAL CHAMBER, Ps 19:5; Joe 2:16.
NURSE, Ru 4:16; 2Sa 4:4.
NURSING, Ex 2:7; Isa 49:23; 1Th 2:7.



OATH, Jos 2:17 free respecting o. of yours
 Jos 9:20 over the o. that we have sworn
 Ps 24:4 nor taken an o. deceitfully
 Heb 6:17 God, stepped in with an o.
 Ge 26:28; Nu 30:2; Ac 2:30; Heb 7:20, 28.
OBEY, Ru 4:17, 21, 22; Lu 3:32.
OBEY-EDOM, 2Sa 6:10-12; 1Ch 13:13.
OBEEDIENCE, Ge 49:10 to Shiloh the o. will
 Ro 5:19 the o. of one person
 Ro 6:16 o. with righteousness in view?

Heb 5:8 learned o. from things he suffered
 Ro 16:26; 2Co 7:15; 10:6; 1Pe 1:22.
OBEDIENT, 2Co 10:5 thought o. to Christ
 Eph 6:1 Children, be o. to your parents
 Eph 6:5 slaves, be o. to your masters
 Php 2:8 became o. as far as death
 Tit 3:1 be o. to governments
 Heb 13:17 Be o. to those taking the lead
 Ex 24:7; 2Sa 22:45; Ps 18:44; Ac 7:39; Ro
 6:17; 2Co 2:9; 1Pe 1:2, 14; 3:1; 4:17.
OBEISANCE, Lu 24:52 they did o. to him
 Heb 1:6 And let all God's angels do o. to him
 Mt 2:11; Joh 9:38; Ac 10:25; Re 3:9.
OBEY, Ex 19:5 if you strictly o. my voice
 1Sa 15:22 To o. is better than sacrifice
 Ac 5:29 We must o. God rather than men
 Ro 6:16 you are slaves because you o. him
 2Th 1:8 vengeance upon those who do not o.
 Da 7:27; Mt 8:17; Ro 2:8; 1Pe 3:6.
OBEYED, Jer 35:14 o. commandment of
 Heb 11:8 Abraham, o. in going out
OBEYING, Heb 5:9 salvation to those o.
 Jer 35:8; Ac 5:32.
OBJECT, Pr 14:20 o. of hatred
 Isa 8:12 o. of their fear you must not fear
 1Pe 3:14 o. of their fear do not you fear
OBJECTIVE, 1Ti 1:5 the o. of this mandate
OBLIGATED, 2Th 1:3 o. to give God thanks
OBLIGATION, Ro 8:12 under o., not to flesh
 De 11:1; Ec 12:13; Ga 5:3; 1Jo 2:6.
OBLIVION, Ps 88:12 in the land of o.?
OBSCENE, Ro 1:27; Eph 5:4; Col 3:8.
OBSCURENESS, Isa 9:1 o. not as former
OBSCURING, Joh 38:2 Who is o. counsel
OBSCURITY, Isa 8:22 o., hard times and
 Job 10:22; Am 4:13.
OBSERVABLENESS, Lu 17:20 not striking o.
OBSERVE(S), Pr 6:20 O., the commandment
 Mt 6:26 O. intently the birds of heaven
 Mt 23:3 o., but do not do according to deeds
 Mt 28:20 teaching them to o. all things
 Joh 14:15 you will o. my commandments
 Joh 14:21 He that o. them, loves me
 Ro 14:6 He who o. the day o. it to Jehovah
OBSERVING, Ga 4:10 scrupulously o. days
 Pr 28:7; Re 22:7.
OBsolete, Heb 8:13 made the former one o.
OBSTACLE, Le 19:14; Isa 57:14.
OBSTINATE, Ex 7:3 Pharaoh's heart o.
 Ex 14:17 hearts of Egyptians become o.
 Ro 9:18 whom he wishes he lets become o.
OCCASION, Heb 3:15 o. of bitter anger
OCCASION FOR STUMBLING, Ro 14:20.
OCCUPANCY, Isa 65:21 build and have o.
OCCUPATION, Ec 1:13 the calamitous o.
 Ge 46:33; 47:3; Ec 2:23; 3:10; 4:8; 5:3.
OCCURRING, Jas 3:10 things o. this way
ODOR, Ge 8:21 to smell a restful o.
 2Co 2:15 to God we are a sweet o.
 Eph 5:2 sacrifice to God a sweet-smelling o.
OFFAL, Isa 5:25 dead become like the o.
OFFEND, Eze 32:9 I o. the heart of many
 De 4:25; 31:29; 1Ki 16:33.
OFFENDER, Jas 2:10 in one o. against all
OFFENSE, Ac 24:16; Ro 9:33.
OFFERED, Heb 9:14 Christ, o. himself to God
 Heb 10:12 o. one sacrifice for sins
 Heb 11:17 Abraham, as good as o. up Isaac
 Ge 22:13; Ezr 1:6; Ac 8:18; Heb 9:28.
OFFERING(S), Ge 4:4 Abel and his o.
 1Ch 29:9 made voluntary o. to Jehovah
 Isa 53:10 set his soul as a guilt o.
 Mal 3:3 presenting a gift o. in righteousness
 2Ti 4:6 I am poured out like a drink o.
 Heb 10:14 by one sacrificial o. made perfect
 Nu 15:14; Ezr 2:68; Mal 3:4; Eph 5:2.
OFFICE, 1Ch 9:22 ordained in their o.
 Ac 1:20 His o. let someone else take
 2Co 11:12 equal to us in the o., they boast
 1Ti 3:1 reaching out for an o. of overseer
OFFICIAL, Pr 14:28 ruin of a high o.
OFFICIAL GARMENT, 2Ki 2:13 o. of Elijah
 1Ki 19:19; 2Ki 2:8; Zec 13:4.
OFFICIATED, Heb 7:13 o. at the altar
OFFSCOURING, 1Co 4:13 we have become o.
OFFSPRING, Ps 37:25 nor o. looking for
 Ge 9:9; Ps 25:13; Isa 14:20; 59:21; 65:23.

OGLING, Isa 3:16 daughters o. with eyes
OIL, Ps 23:5 With o. you greased my head
 Isa 61:3 o. of exultation instead of mourning
 Mt 25:4 discreet took o. with their lamps
 Ex 29:7; Isa 16:13; Lu 7:46; Heb 1:9
OLDER MEN, Ex 24:1 seventy of the o.
 Ac 4:5 gathering together rulers and o.
 1Ti 5:17 o. reckoned worthy of double honor
 1Pe 5:1 to the o. I give this exhortation
 Ru 4:2; Pr 31:23; Mt 16:21; 21:23.
OLIVE, Ro 11:17 wild o., grafted in among
 Ex 27:20; Ne 8:15.
OLIVES, MOUNT OF, Lu 22:39; Ac 1:12.
OLIVE TREE(S), Jg 9:8 o., be king over us
 Ps 128:3 sons like o. around your table
 Re 11:4 two o. and the two lampstands
 De 28:40; Ps 52:8; Zec 4:11; Ro 11:24.
OMEGA, Re 1:8; 21:6; 22:13.
OMENS, De 18:10 anyone who looks for o.
 Ge 30:27; 44:5; 2Ki 21:6.
OMER, Ex 16:18, 36.
OMRI, 1Ki 16:16, 21-23, 27-29; Mic 6:16.
ONE, 1Co 8:4 there is no God but o.
ONENESS, Eph 4:13 attain o. in faith
ONE REPURCHASING, Isa 47:4 There is o.
ONIONS, Nu 11:5 leeks and o. and garlic!
ONLY-BEGOTTEN, Joh 1:14 to an o. son
 Joh 3:16 gave his o. Son, in order that
 Joh 3:18; Heb 11:17; 1Jo 4:9.
ONLY-BEGOTTEN GOD, Joh 1:18 [Jesus]
OOZE, Jg 38:22 sink down into the very o.
OPENED, Ge 3:5 eyes bound to be o.
 De 11:6; Ps 22:13; La 3:46.
OPERATION(S), 1Co 12:6 varieties of o.
 1Co 12:11; Col 2:12; 2Th 2:9.
OPHIR, Isa 13:12 gold of o.
 1Ki 9:28; 10:11; Job 28:16; Ps 45:9.
OPINION, Joh 11:56; 1Co 7:25, 40.
OPPONENT-AT-LAW, Job 9:15.
OPPOSITION, Php 1:28 not frightened by o.
OPPORTUNE TIME, Eph 5:16; Col 4:5.
OPPORTUNITY, 1Co 7:21 free, seize the o.
 Php 4:10 but you lacked o.
 Heb 11:15 they would have had o. to return
OPPOSE(S), Jas 4:6 God o. the haughty
 Jas 4:7 o. the Devil, and he will flee
OPPOSER(S), Lu 21:15 all your o. together
 1Ti 5:14 no inducement to the o. to revile
OPPOSING, Tit 2:8 man on the o. side
 Jas 5:6 the righteous one. Is he not o. you?
OPPOSITION, Ac 17:7 o. to the decrees
 Heb 10:27 jealousy consume those in o.
 Col 2:14; 2Th 2:4; 1Ti 1:10.
OPPRESS, Ex 23:9 must not o. alien
 Jer 7:6 no widow you will o., and innocent
OPRESSED, Jg 4:3 o. the sons of Israel
 Isa 52:4; Jer 50:33; Ac 10:38.
OPPRESSING, Ex 3:9 the Egyptians are o.
OPPRESSION(S), Ps 72:14 From o. redeem
 Pr 29:13; Isa 14:4; 54:14; 59:13; Jer 6:6.
OPPRESSOR(S), Jg 6:9; Ec 4:1; Isa 16:4.
ORALLY, Lu 1:4; Ac 18:25; Ga 6:6.
ORDAIN(ED), Also APPOINT, APPOINTED.
 1Ch 9:22 These David and Samuel o.
 1Co 7:17 I o. in congregations
 1Co 9:14 Lord o. those to live by good news
ORDER(S), Ps 19:8 o. from Jehovah upright
 1Co 11:34 remaining matters I will set in o.
 Col 2:5 rejoicing and beholding your good o.
 1Th 4:2 you know the o. we gave you
 Tit 1:5 make appointments as I gave you o.
 Ps 119:93, 110; Da 3:29; Ac 1:4.
ORDERLY, Isa 5:25 let us go on walking o.
 Php 3:16 go on walking o. in same routine
 1Ti 3:2 overseer be sound in mind, o.
ORDINANCES. See also REGULATION(S).
 Heb 9:1 former covenant used to have o.
ORDINARY, Ac 4:13 Peter and John, were o.
 1Co 14:24 if any o. person comes in, he is
ORGANISM(S), Pr 5:11 o. come to an end
 1Sa 21:5; Pr 11:17; 14:30.
ORGANIZED, Pr 9:2 o. its meat slaughtering
ORIENTALS, Eze 25:4 giving you to the O.
 Ge 29:1; 1Ki 4:30; Job 1:3; Eze 25:10.
ORIGIN, Eze 29:14 to the land of their o.
ORIGINALITY, Joh 7:17; 14:10; 18:34.

ORIGINATE(S), 1Jo 2:16 desire o. with world
 1Jo 4:1 whether expressions o. with God
 1Jo 4:6 We o. with God; he that does not
ORNAMENT, Mic 2:8 From garment strip o.
ORPHANS, Jas 1:27 look after o. and widows
OSTRACISM, Ge 34:30 brought o. upon me
 Jos 7:25 you brought o. upon Israel
 1Sa 14:29; 1Ki 18:18; Pr 11:17; 15:27.
OSTRACIZED, Ps 39:2; Pr 15:6.
OSTRACIZING, Jg 11:35 daughter! I was o.
OTHER SHEEP, Joh 10:16 I have o.
OTHNIEL, Jos 15:17; Jg 3:9.
OURSELVES, Ro 8:23 we o. groan within o.
 Ro 15:1 those not strong, and not pleasing o.
 2Co 1:9 felt within o. the sentence of death
 2Co 3:5 Not that we of o. are qualified
 2Co 10:12 we do not class o. or compare o.
 Eze 4:3; Job 34:4; 2Co 4:5; 7:1; 1Jo 1:8.
OUTCRY, Isa 49:13 with a glad o.
 Isa 51:11 come to Zion with a joyful o.
OUTER GARMENT(S), Mt 5:40 o. also to him
 Re 16:15 stays awake and keeps his o.
 Mt 24:18; Heb 1:12; Jas 5:2; 1Pe 3:3.
OUTLINE, 1Co 13:12 we see in hazy o.
OUTRAGEOUSLY, Ac 8:3 Saul, to deal o. with
OUTSIDE, 2Co 4:16 the man o. wasting away
 1Th 4:12 walking decently regards people o.
 1Ti 3:7 fine testimony from people on the o.
 Heb 13:11 animals for sin burned o. camp
OUTSPOKENNESS, Mr 8:32 with o. he
 Ac 4:13 beheld the o. of Peter and John
OUTWARD APPEARANCE, Mt 22:16.
 Ga 2:6 God does not go by a man's o.
OUTWITTED, Mt 2:16 Herod, had been o.
OUTWITTING, Ge 31:26 resorted to o. me
OVER ALL, Ro 9:5 God, who is o., be blessed
OVERCOME, 2Pe 2:20 involved again and o.
OVERHASTY, Isa 32:4 heart of those o.
OVERJOYED, Lu 10:21 he became o. and said:
OVERPOWER, Mt 16:18 Hades will not o. it
 Joh 12:35 darkness not o. you
OVERSEER(S), Ge 41:34 Pharaoh appoint o.
 Ac 20:28 holy spirit appointed you o.
 1Ti 3:1 reaching out for an office of o.
 1Ti 3:2 The o. should be irreprehensible
 1Pe 2:25 the shepherd and o. of your souls
 Nu 11:9; Isa 60:17; Jer 29:26; Tit 1:7.
OVERSHADOWING, Heb 9:5 cherubs o. the
OVERSIGHT, Ac 1:20 His office of o. let
 Nu 3:32; Ps 109:8; Eze 44:11.
OVERSTEP, Mt 15:3 o. the commandment of
OVERSTEPPED, 1Sa 15:24 for I have o.
 Jos 7:11; Jg 2:20; Ho 6:7; 8:1.
OVERSTEPPING, Jos 23:16; 2Ch 24:20.
OVERTAKE, 1Th 5:4 day should o. you as
 De 19:6; Ps 18:37; 69:24.
OVERTHROWING, Pr 12:7 o. wicked ones
OVERTOOK, Ps 40:12 numerous errors o. me
OVERTURNING, 2Co 10:4 o. entrenched
OVERWHELMED, Ge 7:20 the waters o. them
OWES, Eph 3:15 every family o. its name
OWING, Pr 3:27 Do good to whom it is o.
 Ro 13:8 Do not be o. anybody a single thing
OWN, Joh 1:11 o. people did not take him in
 Joh 15:19 world would be fond of its o.
 Mt 20:15; Joh 8:44; Ac 4:32; 1Co 10:24.
OWNER(S), Es 1:17 wives despise their o.
 Isa 54:5 Grand Maker is your husbandly o.
 Mt 21:40 when the o. of the vineyard comes
 2Pe 2:1 disown even the o. that bought them
 Jude 4 proving false to our only O. and
 Ex 21:3; 2Sa 11:26; 1Ti 6:1; Tit 2:9.
OWNERSHIP, De 4:20; Jer 31:32.

P

PACE, Pr 4:12 your p. will not be cramped
PACING, Pr 30:29 those that do well in p.
PAID OFF, Isa 40:2 her error has been p.
PAIN(S), Pr 10:22 he adds no p. with it
 Pr 15:1 word causing p. makes anger come
 Isa 53:4 as for our p., he bore them
 1Ti 6:10 stabbed all over with many p.
 Re 12:2 cries out in her p. to give birth
 Re 21:4 neither will p. be anymore
 Ge 3:17; Ps 32:10; 55:4; Re 16:10.

PAINS, BIRTH, Isa 13:8; 23:4.
 Ps 51:5 I was brought forth with b.
PAINS, CHILDBIRTH, Ga 4:19 am again in c.
 Isa 51:2; 54:1; Ga 4:27.
PAINS, LABOR, Jer 6:24; 22:23.
 Isa 66:7 Before I. she gave birth
PAINT, Jer 4:30 enlarge eyes with black p.
PALATE, Ps 137:6 tongue stick to my p.
 Job 34:3; Pr 24:13; Ca 5:16; La 4:4.
PALE, Isa 29:22 nor will his face grow p.
 Re 6:8 a p. horse; and one seated upon it
PALING, Zep 2:1 nation not p. in shame
PALM, Re 7:9 p. branches in their hands
PALM TREE(S), Nu 33:9 in Elim seventy p.
 Joh 12:13 took the branches of p.
 Jg 1:16; 4:5; Ps 92:12; Joe 1:12.
PALPITATED, Ps 38:10 My heart p. heavily
PAMPERING, Pr 29:21 p. one's servant
PANG(S) OF DISTRESS, Mt 24:8.
 1Th 5:3 sudden destruction as the p.
PANGS, Ex 15:14 p. take hold on inhabitants
 Jer 22:23 birth p., like those of a woman
 Ac 2:24 God by loosing the p. of death
PANGS, BIRTH, Ge 3:16; Ps 48:6.
PANIC, De 20:3; 2Sa 4:4; Ps 104:7.
PANICKY, Ps 116:11; Isa 28:16.
PANTING, Isa 56:10 watchmen p., lying down
PAPYRUS, Ex 2:3; Job 8:11; Isa 18:2.
PAPYRUS BOATS, Jer 51:32 p. they burned
PARABLE(S). See ILLUSTRATION(S).
PARADISE, Ca 4:13; Re 2:7.
 Lu 23:43 You will be with me in P.
 2Co 12:4 he was caught away into p.
PARALYZED, Mt 4:24; 9:2; Lu 5:24.
PARCHED, Isa 19:5; 34:10.
PARCHMENTS, 2Ti 4:13 bring the p.
PARDON, Ex 32:32 p. their sin,—and if not
 Ex 23:21; 1Sa 15:25; Ps 25:18; 99:8.
PARDONING, Mic 7:18 one p. error and
PARENTS, Mt 10:21 children against p.
 Lu 18:29 left p. or children for the sake of
 Lu 21:16 you will be delivered up by p.
 2Co 12:14 children not to lay up for their p.
 Eph 6:1 be obedient to your p.
 2Ti 3:2 men will be disobedient to p.
 Mr 13:12; Lu 2:27; Ro 1:30; Col 3:20.
PARK(S), Ne 2:8; Ec 2:5.
PART(S), Mt 24:51 his p. with hypocrites
 Lu 15:12 give me my p. of the property
 Re 20:6 having p. in the first resurrection
 Ps 5:9; 63:9; Ro 11:25; 1Co 12:23.
PARTAKERS, Heb 3:1 p. of heavenly calling
 Eph 3:6; Heb 3:14; 6:4; 12:8.
PARTAKING, 1Co 10:17 p. of one loaf
 1Co 10:21 p. of table of Jehovah and demons
PARTIAL, De 1:17 must not be p. in judgment
 Ac 10:34 God is not p.
 1Co 13:10 that which is p. will be done away
 Jas 3:17 not making p. distinctions
PARTIALITY, Le 19:15 not treat with p.
 De 10:17 God who treats none with p.
 Job 32:21 Let me not, show p. to a man
 Pr 28:21 The showing of p. is not good
 Ro 2:11 there is no p. with God
 Ps 82:2; Pr 18:5; Eph 6:9; Col 3:25.
PARTIALLY, 1Co 13:9 we prophesy p.
PARTICIPATION, Col 1:12 p. in inheritance
PARTI-COLORED, Zec 6:3 were horses p.
PARTICULAR, 1Ti 2:6 at its own p. times
PARTNER(S), Ps 45:7 oil more than your p.
 Ec 4:10 the other one can raise his p. up
 Ps 119:63; Pr 28:24; Lu 5:7; Heb 1:9.
PARTNERSHIP, 2Ch 20:37 p. with Ahaziah
PASSED, Jer 8:20 The harvest has p.
 iPe 4:3 time p. is sufficient for you
PASSION(S), Mt 5:28 to have a p. for her
 Ro 7:5 the sinful p. excited by Law
 1Co 7:9 marry than to be inflamed with p.
 Ga 5:24 impaled the flesh with its p.
PASSOVER, Ex 12:11 It is Jehovah's p.
 Le 23:5 in first month, is p. to Jehovah
 Joh 2:13 p. of Jews was near
 Joh 6:4 the p. was near
 Joh 13:1 festival of the p. had come
 1Co 5:7 Christ our p. has been sacrificed
 Ex 12:27, 48; Mr 14:1; Lu 2:41; Heb 11:28.
PAST, Ps 90:4; Re 14:13; Heb 11:11.

PASTE, Isa 6:10 p. their eyes together
PASTORS, See SHEPHERD(S).
PASTURAGE, Ps 79:13 flock of your p.
 Jer 25:36 Jehovah is despoiling their p.
 Eze 34:14 In a good p. I shall feed them
 Joh 10:9 he will go in and out and find p.
 Ps 100:3; Jer 23:1; La 1:6; Eze 34:18.
PASTURE(S), Ps 23:2 In grassy p. he
 Ps 65:13; Isa 30:23; 49:9; Jer 9:10; Joe 1:19;
 2:22; Am 1:2; Zep 2:6.
PASTURING, Eze 34:31 sheep of my p.
PATCH, Mt 9:16; Mt 2:21; Lu 5:36.
PATERNAL HOUSE(S), Nu 17:2 rod of p.
 Jos 22:14; 1Ch 23:11; 24:4, 31; 26:13.
PATH(S), Ps 16:11 know the p. of life
 Jer 4:18 p. of righteous ones like bright light
 Isa 2:3 we will walk in his p.
 Joe 2:7 they do not alter their p.
 Heb 12:13 making straight p. for your feet
 Ps 25:10; Pr 3:6; Isa 3:12; 26:7; Mt 4:2.
PATHWAYS, Jg 5:6 p. had no traffic
PATIENCE, Heb 6:12 faith and p. inherit
 Jas 5:7 Exercise p., brothers
 2Pe 3:15 the p. of our Lord as salvation
 Pr 25:15; Heb 6:15; Jas 5:10; 1Pe 3:20.
PATIENT, 2Sa 13:5 give me bread as a p.
 Ec 7:8; Mt 18:26; 29; 2Pe 3:9.
PATTERN, 2Ti 1:13 Keep holding the p.
 Jas 5:10 take as a p. the prophets
 2Pe 2:6 setting a p. for ungodly persons
 Ex 25:9, 40; Joh 13:15; Heb 4:11; 8:5.
PATTERNED, Ro 8:29 foreordained to be p.
PAUL, Ac 26:24 You are going mad, P.
 Ga 1:1 P., an apostle, neither from men
 Phm 1 P., a prisoner for the sake of Christ
 Phm 9 P., an aged man, now a prisoner
 Ac 13:9; 1Co 1:12; Tit 1:1; 2Pe 3:15.
PAUNCH, Ps 73:4 their p. is fat
PAVEMENT, 2Ch 7:3; Es 1:6; Joh 19:13.
PAY, Ps 61:8 I may p. my vows day after day
 Pr 20:22 Do not say: I will p. back evil!
 Ec 4:4 a vow to God, do not hesitate to p. it
 Jon 2:9 What I have vowed, I will p.
 Ps 22:25; 50:14; 66:13; 76:11; 116:14.
PAY ATTENTION, 1Sa 15:22 p. than fat of
 1Ti 4:16 P. to yourself and your teaching
 Heb 2:1 p. to the things heard by us
 Isa 34:1; Ac 20:28.
PAY BACK, Mt 22:21 P., Caesar's things
 Isa 66:15; Jer 51:24.
PAYING, De 23:21 not be slow about p.
 Ro 13:6 that is why you are also p. taxes
PAYING ATTENTION, Mal 3:16 kept p. and
PAYMENT, Ho 9:7 days of due p. must come
 Heb 11:26 toward the p. of the reward
PAY OFF, Le 26:34 land will p. its sabbaths
PEACE, 2Ki 9:22 Is there p., Jehu?
 Ps 29:11 will bless his people with p.
 Ps 37:11 delight in the abundance of p.
 Ps 72: abundance of p. until moon no more
 Pr 12:20 those counseling p. have rejoicing
 Ec 3:8 time for war and a time for p.
 Isa 9:6 Eternal Father, Prince of p.
 Isa 33:7 messengers of p. will weep bitterly
 Isa 60:17 I will appoint p. as overseers
 Jer 6:14 There is p. when there is no p.
 Mic 3:5 call out, P., sanctify war
 Mt 5:24 make your p. with your brother
 Mt 10:34 I came to put not p., but a sword
 Lu 2:14 p. among men of goodwill
 Joh 14:27 I give you my p.
 Ro 14:19 pursue things making for p. and
 Ro 15:20 God who gives p. will crush Satan
 Eph 6:15 feet shod with good news of p.
 Phil 4:7 p. of God that excels all thought
 Col 1:20 making p. through blood he shed
 1Th 5:3 P. and security! sudden destruction
 1Pe 3:11 let him seek p. and pursue it
 Nu 6:4 granted to take p. away from earth
 Ro 2:12; Jo 9:15; Ps 28:3; 35:27; 119:165;
 122:8; Isa 26:3; 52:7; 54:13; Eze 34:25;
 37:26; Mic 5:5; Joh 16:33; Jas 3:18.
PEACEABLE, Mt 5:9 Happy are the p.
 Ro 12:18 be p. with all men
 Heb 12:11 p. fruit, namely, righteousness
 Jas 3:17 wisdom from above is chaste, p.
PEACEABLY, 2Co 13:11 continue to live p.

PEACEFUL, Isa 32:18 a p. abiding place
PEARL(S), Mt 7:6 not throw p. before swine
 Mt 13:45, 46; Re 17:4; 18:12; 21:21.
PEBBLE, Re 2:17 upon p. a new name
PEDDLERS, 2Co 2:17 we are not p. of word
PEER, Ob 13 not to p. at his calamity
 1Pe 1:12 angels are desiring to p.
PEKAH, 2Ki 15:25; 2Ch 28:6; Isa 7:1.
PELEG, Ge 10:25; 11:16-19.
PEN(S), Mic 2:12 like a flock in the p.
 Zep 2:6 wells and stone p. for sheep
 3Jo 13 writing you with ink and p.
PENALTY, Pr 22:3; 27:12.
PENNY, See DENARIUS.
PENTECOST, Ac 20:16; 1Co 16:8.
 Ac 2:1 while festival of P. was in progress
PEOPLE(S), Ex 19:5 special out of all p.
 De 33:29 p. enjoying salvation
 1Sa 12:22 to make you his p.
 Pr 14:28 multitude of p. adornment of king
 Pr 29:2 wicked bears rule, the p. sigh
 Pr 29:18 no vision the p. go unrestrained
 Isa 2:3 many p. will go and say: Come
 Isa 62:10 Clear the way of the p.
 Jer 5:31 my own p. have loved it that way
 Jer 31:33 they will become my p.
 Ho 2:23 to those not my p.: You are my p.
 Ho 4:9 for the p. same as for the priest
 Ac 4:25 p. meditate upon empty things?
 Ac 15:14 to take out a p. for his name
 Ro 9:25 Those not my p. I will call my p.
 Tit 2:14 a p. peculiarly his own, zealous
 Ho 10:10 they will become my p.
 Heb 9:19 sprinkled the book and all the p.
 Heb 11:25 be ill-treated with the p. of God
 1Pe 2:9 a p. for special possession
 Re 7:9 out of all nations and tribes and p.
 Re 17:15 waters mean p. and crowds and
 Re 18:4 Get out of her, my p., if you
 Ex 24:7; 2Sa 7:23; Es 8:17; Isa 6:5; 32:18;
 56:7; Zep 3:9; Zec 8:22; Ac 3:23; Ro 15:11;
 2Co 6:16; Heb 2:17; 10:30.
PEOR, Nu 23:28; 25:18; 31:16; Jos 22:17.
PERCEIVE, Ac 10:34 I, God, is not partial
PERCEIVED, Ac 4:13 p. they were unlettered
 Ro 1:20 his qualities p. by the things made
PERCEIVING, Eph 5:17 p. what the will
PERCEPTIBLE, 2Co 2:14 odor p. every place
PERDITION, See DESTRUCTION.
PERFECT, De 32:4 The Rock, p. his activity
 Ps 19:7 The law of Jehovah is p.
 Eze 28:12 full of wisdom p. beauty. In Eden
 Mt 5:48 You must be p., as your Father is p.
 Ro 12:2 prove to yourselves p. will of God
 Heb 2:10 Chief Agent p. through sufferings
 Heb 7:19 the Law made nothing p.
 Heb 10:14 those sanctified p. perpetually
 Heb 11:40 not be made p. apart from us
 1Jo 4:18 but p. love throws fear outside
 2Sa 22:31; Ps 18:32; 2Co 12:9; Ph 3:12; Heb
 5:9; 9:11; Jas 1:17.
PERFECTED, Job 17:23 that they may be p.
 Heb 7:28 appoints a Son, who is p. forever
PERFECTER, Heb 12:2 P. of our faith, Jesus
PERFECTION, 2Co 7:1 p. holiness in fear
PERFECTION, Ps 50:2 Zion, p. of prettiness
 Ps 119:96; La 2:15; Lu 8:14; Heb 7:11.
PERFORM, 2Ch 34:31 p. words of covenant
 Mt 23:3 they say but do not p.
 2Th 1:11 p. all he pleases of goodness
PERFORMANCE(S), Job 37:12; Ps 106:2.
 De 3:24 who does mighty p. like yours?
PERFUME, Eze 8:11 the p. of the incense
PERFUMED, Mt 26:7; Lu 7:46; Joh 11:2.
PERFUMED INCENSE, Ex 25:6; 30:7.
PERIL, 1Co 15:30 we in p. every hour?
PERINEAL, Ge 38:29 you produced p. rupture
PERISH, Job 11:20 place for flight will p.
 Ps 2:12 you may not p. from the way
 Ps 9:6 mention of them will certainly p.
 Ps 68:2 wicked ones p. from before God
 Ps 146:4 in that day his thoughts do p.
 Isa 29:14 wisdom of their wise men must p.
 Isa 60:12 nation will not serve you will p.
 Mt 18:14 for one of these little ones to p.
 Heb 11:31 By faith Rahab did not p.
 De 30:18; Ps 37:20; Jer 10:11; Ac 8:20.

PERISHED, Nu 16:33 into Sheol, and p.
 2Sa 1:27 weapons of war p.
 Ps 10:16 nations have p. out of his earth
 Ec 9:6; Jer 7:28; Mic 4:9; Jude 11.
PERISHING, 1Co 1:18 foolishness to those p.
 2Th 2:10 deception for those who are p.
PERMIT(S), Lu 4:41; Ac 19:30; 28:4.
 Heb 6:3 this we will do, if God indeed p.
PERPETRATED, Jos 22:31 not p. this act
PERPETUAL, See INDEFINITELY LASTING.
TIME(S) INDEFINITE.
PERPETUALLY, Heb 7:3 remains a priest p.
 Isa 57:16; Am 1:11; Heb 10:12, 14.
PERPETUITY, Le 25:23 land not be sold in p.
PERPLEXED, 2Co 4:8 p., not with no way out
 Ga 4:20 because I am p. over you
PERPLEXING, 1Ki 10:1 test with p. questions
PERPLEXITY, Lu 9:7; Ac 2:12; 10:17.
PERSECUTE, Mt 5:11 reproach you p. you
 Mt 10:23 When they p. you in one city
 Mt 23:34 you will p. from city to city
 Lu 21:12 p. you, delivering you up to prisons
 Joh 15:20 persecuted me, will p. you also
 Ac 7:52 Which prophets forefathers not p.?
 Ro 12:14 Keep blessing those who p.
PERSECUTED, Mt 5:12 they p. the prophets
 Joh 15:20 If they have p. me, they will
 1Co 4:12 when being p., we hear up
 2Co 4:9 we are p., but not left in the lurch
 2Ti 3:12 live with godly devotion will be p.
 De 30:7; Ps 119:86, 161; Mt 5:10.
PERSECUTING, Job 19:22 Why keep p. me
 Jer 20:11 ones p. will stumble
 Mt 5:44 Continue to pray for those p. you
 Ga 1:13 I kept on p. the congregation
PERSECUTION(S), Isa 14:6 a p. without
 Mt 13:21 p. arisen on account of the word
 Ro 8:35 or p. or hunger or nakedness
 2Co 12:10 p. and difficulties, for Christ
 Mt 10:30; Ac 13:50; 2Th 1:4; 2Ti 3:11.
PERSECUTOR(S), 1Ti 1:13 I was a p. and
 Ps 119:157; 142:6; Jer 15:15; 17:18.
PERSEVERE, 1Sa 23:22 p. some more and see
 Ro 12:12 P. in prayer
PERSEVERING, Col 4:2 Be p. in prayer
PERSIA, Ezr 1:8; 6:14; Es 1:14; Da 8:20.
PERSISTENT, Ru 1:18 she was p. about going
PERSISTS, 1Ti 5:5 p. in prayers night and
PERSON(S), Ex 33:14 My own p. go along
 Ac 3:19 from the p. of Jehovah
 1Co 9:19 though free from all p., slave to all
 Heb 9:24 Christ before the p. of God
 1Pe 3:4 secret p. of the heart
 2Pe 3:11 what sort of p. ought you to be
PERSONAL, Php 2:4 an eye, in p. interest
PERSONALITY(IES), Ro 6:6 old p. impaled
 Eph 4:22 put away old p. which conforms
 Eph 4:24 put on the new p.
 Col 3:9 Strip off the old p. with its practices
 Jude 16 admiring p. for their own benefit
PERSONALLY, Jer 25:31 p. in judgment
PERSUADED, Lu 16:31 neither be p. if
 Ac 26:26 I am p. not one escapes his notice
 Ro 14:14 I am p. in the Lord Jesus
PERSUADING, 2Co 5:11 we keep p. men
PERSUASION, Ac 18:13 p. in worshiping God
 Ga 5:8 This p. is not from One calling you
PERSUASIVE, 1Co 2:4 not with p. words
PERSUASIVENESS, Jer 7:21 misled him by p.
 Pr 16:23 to his lips it adds p.
PERTAINEING, Heb 2:17 things p. to God
PETTERED, Eze 27:35 Faces become p.
PERVERSE, Er 8:13 the p. mouth I hated
 Pr 2:12; 23:33 p. things
PERVERNESS, De 32:20 generation of p.
 Pr 6:14 P. in his heart
 Pr 10:31 tongue of p. will be cut off
PERVERTSITY, Isa 29:16 The p. of you men!
PERVERT, De 16:19 must not p. judgment
 Ga 1:7 to p. the good news about the Christ
 Ex 23:2, 6; 1Sa 8:3; Job 34:12; Pr 31:5.
PERVERTED, Job 33:27 p., what is upright
PESTILENCE(S), Eze 38:22 judgment with p.
 Lu 21:11 and in one place after another p.
 De 28:21; Ps 78:50; Jer 14:12; Am 4:10.
PETLE, Pr 27:22 a p. in a mortar
PETER, Mt 16:16 P. said: You are the Christ

Joh 21:15 Jesus to Simon P.: do you love me
Ac 10:26 P. lifted him up, saying: Rise
Mt 26:75; Joh 18:10; Ac 8:20; 10:13.
PETITION(S), Php 4:6 P. made known to God
Heb 5:7 p. to the One able to save
1Sa 1:27; Es 5:6; 9:12; Da 6:7, 13.
PHARAOH, Ge 41:55 people began to cry to P.
Ex 5:2 But P. said: Who is Jehovah
Ex 9:13 take a position in front of P.
Ro 9:17 to P. For this I let you remain
Ex 6:29; 14:18; Isa 19:11; Ac 7:10.
PHARISEE(S), Mt 5:20 scribes and P.
Mt 23:26 Blind P., cleanse first the inside
Lu 18:11 P. stood and began to pray
Joh 12:42 because of P. would not confess
Ac 5:34 P. named Gamaliel, a Law teacher
Mt 12:14; 23:15, 23, 27, 29; Lu 5:21.
PHENOMENON, Ex 3:3 inspect this great p.
Joh 38:36 who gave understanding to sky p.
PHILADELPHIA, Re 1:11; 3:7.
PHILETUS, 2Ti 2:17 Hymenaeus and P. are
PHILIP 1., Mt 10:3; Joh 1:43; 6:5; 12:21.
PHILIP 2., Ac 6:5; 8:5, 26; 21:8.
PHILISTINE(S), Jg 3:3 lords of the P.
Jg 16:30 Let my soul die with the P.
1Sa 4:10 P. fought and Israel was defeated
1Sa 17:36 uncircumcised P. must become
1Sa 31:8 P. find Saul and his sons fallen
Isa 2:6 practitioners of magic like the P.
Eze 25:15 P. have acted with vengeance
Jg 14:4; 1Sa 17:37, 43; Zep 2:5; Zec 9:6.
PHILOSOPHERS, Ac 17:18 the Stoic p.
PHILOSOPHY, Col 2:8 you as prey through p.
PHINEHAS, Nu 25:7 P. caught sight of it
Nu 31:6; Jos 22:30; Jg 20:28; Ps 106:30.
PHYSICAL, 1Co 2:14 a p. man does not
1Co 15:44 sown a p. body, raised a spiritual
PHYSICAL GROWTH, Lu 2:52 p. and favor
PHYSICIAN(S), Ge 50:2 p. embalmed Israel
Job 13:4 you are p. of no value
Lu 4:23 P., cure yourself
Lu 5:31 Those healthy do not need a p.
Col 4:14 Luke the beloved p.
PICKED ONES, Da 11:15 people of his p.
PIECES, Ps 2:9 you will dash them to p.
Jer 51:20 I shall dash nations to p.
Mt 26:15 stipulated to him thirty silver p.
Ps 74:14; Isa 30:14; Da 12:7; Mic 3:3.
PIERCED, Jg 5:26 she p. his head
Isa 53:5 he was p. for our transgression
Joh 19:37 look to the One whom they p.
Re 1:7 will see him, and those who p. him
Ps 69:26; Jer 51:52; La 4:9; Zec 12:10.
PIG, Le 11:7 p., is unclean for you
PILATE, Mt 27:2 handed him over to P.
Mt 27:22 P. said: What shall I do with Jesus
Mt 15:15 P., released Barabbas to them
Lu 23:12 Herod and P. now became friends
Joh 19:6 P. said: I do not find any fault
Lu 13:1; Joh 18:37; 19:12, 22; 1Ti 6:13.
PILES, De 28:27; 1Sa 5:6; 6:4.
PILGRIMS, See **TEMPORARY RESIDENTS**.
PILLAR(S), See also **SACRED PILLAR(S)**.
Ge 19:26 his wife became a p. of salt
Ge 28:18 Jacob set it up as a p.
Ex 13:22 p. of cloud p. of fire in nighttime
Jg 16:25 stand him between the p.
1Ti 3:15 a p. and support of the truth
Re 3:12 a p. in the temple of my God
Re 28:22; Ex 33:9; Ps 99:7; Ga 2:9.
PILLORY, Jer 29:26 put him into the p.
PINCHING, Pr 16:30 P. his lips together
PINED AWAY, Ps 119:81 my soul has p.
Ps 84:2; 119:123.
PIT, Joh 33:24 going down into the p.
Isa 14:15 to the remotest parts of the p.
Da 6:7 thrown to the lions' p.
Mt 15:14 blind both will fall into a p.
Ps 40:2; Isa 38:18; Eze 26:20.
PITIED, 1Co 15:19 of all men most to be p.
PITY, Isa 49:13 he shows p. upon his people
Mt 15:32 Jesus felt p. for the crowd
Mt 20:34 Moved with p., Jesus touched their
Ge 43:14; 1Ki 8:50; Ps 40:11; Mr 6:34.
PLACE, 1Ki 8:49 your established p. of
Ps 37:10 you will give attention to his p.
Pr 15:3 eyes of Jehovah are in every p.

Ec 3:20 All are going to one p. to the dust
Mt 24:15 thing standing in a holy p.
Joh 14:2 going to prepare a p. for you
De 12:11; Ps 91:1; Eze 39:11; Re 12:6, 8.
PLACED, Ro 13:1 authorities stand p. by God
PLACE OF DESTRUCTION, Pr 27:20.
PLAGUE(S), Ex 11:1 One p. more on Pharaoh
Jer 50:13 whistle on account of all her p.
Re 15:1 seven angels with seven p.
Re 18:4 not want to receive part of her p.
Re 22:18 God will add to him the p.
Ex 12:13; Jer 19:8; Re 9:20; 11:6; 21:9.
PLAIN, Isa 40:4 the rugged ground a valley p.
PLAINLY, Hab 2:2 Write the vision, p.
PLAN(S), Pr 15:22 frustrating of p.
Ex 26:30; 1Ki 6:38; Pr 19:21.
PLANNING AHEAD, Ro 13:14 do not be p.
PLANT, Ps 69:21 for food a poisonous p.
Isa 51:16 to p. the heavens and earth
Isa 65:22 not p. and someone else do eating
Jer 1:10 to tear down, to build and to p.
Mt 15:13 Every p. that my heavenly Father
Job 14:9; Jer 18:9; 31:28; Am 9:14.
PLANTATION, Isa 5:7 men of Judah the p. of
PLANTED, Ge 2:8 God p. a garden in Eden
Ps 1:3 like a tree p. by streams of water
Jer 2:21 I had p. you as a choice red vine
1Co 3:6 I p., Apollos watered, but God
Isa 40:24; Jer 17:8; Mt 21:33; Lu 17:6.
PLANTING, Ps 94:9 One p. the ear, not hear?
PLASTER, Da 5:5 upon the p. of the wall
PLASTERED, Le 14:42, 48; Eze 13:14
PLASTERING, Eze 13:10 p. with whitewash
PLATFORM, 2Ch 6:13; Zep 1:9.
PLATTER, Mt 14:8; Mr 6:25.
PLAY, Joh 40:20; 41:5; Ps 104:26.
PLAYING, 1Sa 16:17 a man doing well at p.
PLEAD(S), Pr 22:23 Jehovah p. their cause
Isa 1:17 p. the cause of the widow
Ro 8:34 Christ Jesus p. for us
Ro 11:2 Elijah, p. with God against Israel?
Heb 7:25 he is always alive to p. for them
PLEADING, Jer 30:13 no one p. your cause
Ro 8:27 the spirit p. in accord with God
PLEASANT, Ps 16:6 fallen for me in p. places
Ps 133:1 How p. it is for brothers to dwell
Pr 2:10 knowledge becomes p. to your soul
2Sa 1:26; Ps 147:1; Pr 15:26; 22:18.
PLEASANTNESS, Ps 16:11 p. at your hand
PLEASANT ONE, 2Sa 23:1 the p. of melodies
PLEASE(S), Ro 8:8 with flesh cannot p. God
Ro 15:3 even Christ did not p. himself
Ga 1:10 am I seeking to p. men?
1Th 4:1 how you ought to walk and p. God
2Th 1:11 that God may perform all he p.
Heb 11:6 without faith impossible to p. him
PLEASED, Mic 6:7 Will Jehovah be p.
1Co 12:18 set each one of them, as he p.
1Co 15:38; Col 1:27; Heb 13:16.
PLEASING, Joh 8:29 I do things p. to him
Ro 15:1 We, ought not to be p. ourselves
Ga 1:10 If I were yet to p. men, I would
1Th 2:4 p., not men, but God
Ps 69:31; 1Co 10:33; 1Th 2:15; 1Jo 3:22.
PLEASURABLE, Ps 19:14 sayings become p.
Pr 13:19 Desire when realized is p. to soul
PLEASURE(S), 1Ch 29:3 p. in house of God
Ps 149:4 Jehovah taking p. in his people
Lu 8:14 choked by anxieties and p. of life
2Co 12:10 I take p. in weaknesses
Php 2:13 for the sake of his good p., acting
2Ti 3:4 lovers of p. rather than God
Heb 10:38 my soul has no p. in him
Jas 5:5 You have gone in for sensual p.
1Ch 29:17; Ps 147:11; Pr 14:35; Mal 1:8; Eph
1:5; 2Th 2:12; Tit 3:3.
PLENTY, 1Co 15:58 p. to do in work of Lord
2Co 9:8 may have p. for every good work
PLETTING, Ps 37:12 wicked one is p. against
PLOW(S), Pr 20:4 lazy one will not p.
Lu 9:62 put his hand to p. and looks behind
1Co 9:10 man who p. ought to p. in hope
FLOWED, Pr 13:23 P. ground yields food
FLOWMAN, Am 9:13 p. overtake harvester
FLOWSHARES, Isa 2:4 beat swords into p.
Joe 3:10 Beat your p. into swords
PLUMMET, Am 7:7, 8; Zec 4:10.

PLUMPED, Jg 7:12 were p. in the low plain
PLUNDER, Eze 34:28 not something to p.
De 20:14; 2Ch 20:25; Isa 10:6; 42:22.
PLUNDERERS, Joh 10:8 All are thieves and p.
PLUNDERING, Da 11:33 will stumble by p.
Ge 34:27; Heb 10:34.
PLUNGE, 2Ki 5:14 p. into Jordan seven times
1Ti 6:9 hurtful desires, p. men into ruin
PODIUM, Ne 8:4 standing upon a wooden p.
POISONS, Joh 3:7:16 know the p. of the cloud
POISON, Jas 3:8 tongue, is full of p.
POKING FUN, Ge 21:9 son of Hagar p.
POLICE, Da 3:2, 3 the p. magistrates
POLLUTED, Ps 106:38 land came to be p.
Isa 24:5 land p. under its inhabitants
Jer 23:11 prophet and priest have become p.
Mal 1:7 presenting upon my altar p. bread
Mal 1:12 table of Jehovah is something p.
Jer 3:1; Mic 4:11.
POLLUTES, Nu 35:33 it is blood that p.
POLLUTING, Jer 3:9 she kept p. the land
PONDER, De 32:29; 1Ti 4:15.
PONDERED, Ps 48:9 We p. over your kindness
POOR, Ps 69:33 Jehovah is listening to the p.
Jer 2:34 blood marks of the p. ones
Lu 14:18 to declare good news to the p.
Joh 12:8 you have the p. always with you
2Co 6:10 as p. but making many rich
2Co 8:9 he became p. for your sakes
Jas 2:5 God chose the ones who are p.
Ex 23:6; 1Sa 2:8; Job 24:4; Ps 9:18; 72:4;
107:41; 132:15; Isa 14:30; 25:4; Jer 5:28; Am
8:4; Mt 11:5; Mr 12:43.
POPLAR, Ps 137:2 on p. trees we hung harps
POPULAR, Jer 8:6 going back into p. course
POPULATION, Pr 14:28 lack of p. is the ruin
POPULOUS, Ps 110:6 head over a p. land
PORTEMENT(S), Zec 3:8 men serving as p.
Ac 2:22 Jesus shown by God through p.
Heb 2:4 bearing witness with signs and p.
De 13:1, 2; Eze 12:11; 24:24, 27; Joe 2:30.
PORTION, Isa 53:12 deal him a p. among
1Co 7:17 Jehovah has given each one a p.
2Co 6:15 what p. does a faithful person have
Ps 11:6; Ec 9:6; Zec 2:12.
PORTRAYED, Ga 3:1 Jesus openly p. impaled?
POSITION(S), Ob 4; Jude 6; Re 4:2.
Ro 13:1 placed in their relative p. by God
POSITIVE, Ac 1:3 by p. proofs he showed
POSSESS, Ps 37:11 meek will p. the earth
POSSESSED, Ac 7:45 Joshua into land p. by
POSSESSING, 2Co 6:10 yet p. all things
POSSESSION, Ge 17:8 a p. to time indefinite
Ge 22:17 seed take p. of the gate of enemies
Ps 2:8 ends of earth as your own p.
Isa 57:13 will take p. of my holy mountain
Ac 7:5 he did not give him any p. in it
Eph 1:14 releasing by ransom God's own p.
1Th 4:4 each get p. of his own vessel
2Th 3:2 faith is not a p. of all people
1Pe 2:9 a people for special p.
Nu 13:30; De 1:21; 2Ch 20:11; Ps 44:3;
69:35; Eze 36:12.
POSSIBLE, Mt 19:26 God all things are p.
Mt 24:24 mislead, if p., the chosen ones
Mt 26:39 if p., let this cup pass away
Heb 10:4 not p. for the blood of bulls
Ac 2:24; Ro 12:18; 1Co 11:20.
POSTERITY, Jer 18:19; Da 11:4.
POSTPONED, Pr 13:12 Expectation p. is
POSTPONEMENT, Eze 12:25, 28 will be no p.
POTASH, Job 9:30 cleansed my hands in p.
POTENT, Ps 135:10 He killed p. kings
POTENTATE, 1Ti 6:15 happy and only P.
POTTER(S), Ps 2:9 p. vessel you will dash
Isa 29:16 Should p. be just like the clay?
Isa 64:8 We are clay, you are our P.
Jer 18:6 clay in the hand of the p.
Mt 27:7 bought p. field to bury strangers
Ro 9:21 Does not the p. have authority
Isa 30:14; 41:25; Jer 18:4; La 4:2.
POUND, Eze 30:36 p. into powder holy to you
POUR, Le 17:13 p. its blood out and cover it
Zep 3:8 to p. out my denunciation
Ac 2:17 I shall p. out my spirit
Ps 62:8; Eze 21:31; Joe 2:28; Re 16:1.
POURED, Ps 22:14 I have been p. out

Isa 53:12 he p. out his soul to death
 Zep 1:17 blood p. out like dust
 Ps 45:2; 77:17; Mic 1:4; Na 1:6; Ac 2:33.
POVERTY, Pr 13:18 comes to p. and dishonor
 Pr 30:8 Give me neither p. nor riches
 2Co 8:9 you become rich through his p.
 Re 2:9 I know your tribulation and p.
 Ge 45:11; Pr 6:11; 20:13; 24:34; 30:9.
POWDER, 2Ch 34:4; Na 1:3; Mal 4:3.
POWER(S), Ex 9:16 for showing you my p.
 Isa 40:29 He is giving to the tired one p.
 Zec 4:6 Not by p., but by my spirit
 Mt 24:29 p. of the heavens will be shaken
 Ac 1:8 you will receive p. when the spirit
 Ro 8:38 nor things to come nor p.
 Ro 9:22 the will to make his p. known
 1Co 4:20 kingdom lies not in speech, but p.
 1Co 15:43 sown in weakness, raised in p.
 2Co 4:7 p. beyond normal may be God's
 2Co 12:9 p. of Christ may remain over me
 Col 1:29 at work in me with p.
 ZTi 1:7 not a spirit of cowardice, but of p.
 ZTi 3:5 form of devotion but false to its p.
 Heb 5:14 their perceptive p. trained to
 1Pe 3:22 authorities and p. made subject
 Re 11:17 taken your great p. and begun
 Jg 16:17; 1Sa 2:9; 2Ki 19:3; Job 37:23; Isa
 40:31; 63:1; Lu 1:35; Ro 1:16, 20; ZTi 2:1;
 Heb 6:5; 1Pe 1:5; Re 12:10.
POWERFUL, Joe 2:7 Like p. men they run
 1Co 1:26 not many p., not many noble
 2Co 10:4 not fleshly, but p. by God
 2Co 12:10 when I am weak, then I am p.
 2Th 1:7 Jesus from heaven with p. angels
 Isa 1:24; Mt 9:39; Ro 4:20; Heb 11:34.
POWERFUL WORKS, 1Co 12:10, 29; Ga 3:5.
PRACTICAL, Lu 16:8 sons wiser in a p. way
PRACTICAL WISDOM, Job 11:6; 12:16.
 Pr 2:7 the upright will treasure up p.
 Pr 3:21 Safeguard p. and thinking ability
 Pr 8:14 I have counsel and p.
 Pr 18:1 against all p. he will break forth
 Mic 6:9 the person of p. will fear your name
 Lu 1:17 turn hearts to p. of righteous ones
PRACTICE(S), Ro 2:1 you p. the same things
 Ro 7:19 the bad I do not wish is what I p.
 Ro 8:13 put the p. of the body to death
 1Jo 3:6 in union with him does not p. sin
 Ro 2:2; 7:15; 1Ti 5:20; Heb 10:26.
PRACTICED, Ro 9:11 nor p. good or vile
 2Co 5:10 award according to things he p.
PRACTICERS OF MAGIC, Isa 2:6; Jer 27:9.
 Mic 5:12 no p. will you continue to have
PRACTICERS OF WHAT IS HURTFUL, Ps
 14:4; 59:2; 92:7; 94:4; 125:5; Pr 10:29.
PRACTICING, 1Jo 1:6 not p. the truth
 Ps 141:4; Mic 2:1; 1:32.
PRACTICING WHAT IS HURTFUL,
 Job 34:22.
PRAEATORIAN GUARD, Php 1:13 among the P.
PRASE, Pr 27:2 May a stranger, p. you
 Isa 38:18 death itself cannot p. you
 Isa 42:8 neither my p. to graven images
 Isa 60:18 your walls Salvation your gates P.
 Mt 21:16 Out of sucklings you furnished p.
 1Co 4:5 each will have his p. from God
 Heb 2:12 I will p. you with song
 Heb 13:15 offer to God a sacrifice of p.
 Ps 65:1; 71:8; 79:13; 109:30; 111:10; Isa
 62:7; Hab 3:3; Zep 3:19; Ro 2:29.
PRASED, Ps 119:164 Seven times I p. you
PRASE JAH, Ps 115:17 dead do not p.
 Ps 150:6 Every breathing thing—p.
 Re 19:1 great crowd said, P., you people!
 Ps 102:18; 147:1; Re 19:3, 4, 6.
PRASEWORTHY, Php 4:8 whatever p. thing
PRASING, Lu 2:13; Ac 2:47; 3:8.
PRAY, 1Ki 8:48 p. in direction of the house
 2Ch 6:32 foreigner p. toward this house
 2Ch 7:14 humble themselves p. seek my face
 Jer 7:16 do not p. in behalf of this people
 Mt 5:44 p. for those persecuting you
 Mt 6:9 You must p., then, this way:
 Mt 26:41 p. that you not enter temptation
 Mt 11:24 things you p. for you will have
 1Th 5:17 P. incessantly

Jas 5:16 p. for one another
 Mt 6:5; Ac 10:9; Ro 8:26; 1Co 14:15.
PRAYER(S), 1Ki 8:28 turn toward the p.
 1Ki 8:49 you must hear their p. and request
 Pr 15:8 p. of the upright is a pleasure
 Pr 15:29 p. of the righteous he hears
 Mt 21:13 My house will be a house of p.
 Mr 12:40 for a pretext making long p.
 Ac 10:4 Your p. have ascended before God
 Ro 12:12 Persevere in p.
 Php 4:6 by p. with thanksgiving let your
 Col 4:2 persevering in p., remaining awake
 1Pe 4:7 be vigilant with a view to p.
 Ps 102:17; Pr 28:9; Isa 1:15; 56:7; Eph 6:18;
 1Ti 2:1; 1Pe 3:7; Re 8:4.
PRAYING, Mt 24:20 Keep p. that your flight
PREACH, Mt 10:7 As you go, p., saying
 Mt 10:27 p. from the house-tops
 Lu 4:19 to p. Jehovah's acceptable year
 Ac 10:42 he ordered us to p. to people
 Ro 10:14 hear without someone to p.
 Ro 10:15 How will they p. unless sent forth?
 1Co 1:23 we p. Christ impaled, to the Jews
 2Ti 4:2 p. the word, be at it urgently
PREACHED, Mt 24:14 kingdom will be p.
 1Co 1:21 through foolishness of what is p.
 1Co 2:4 I p. not with persuasive words
 Lu 11:32; Ro 15:19; 1Co 9:27; 1Pe 3:19.
PREACHER, 1Ti 2:7 I was appointed a p.
 2Ti 1:11 I was appointed a p. and apostle
 2Pe 2:5 Noah, a p. of righteousness
PREACHING, Mt 4:17 Jesus commenced p.
 Lu 8:1 from village to village, p.
 1Co 15:14 if Christ not raised our p. in vain
 Mt 3:1; 4:23; 9:35; Ac 28:31; Ga 2:2.
PRECEDE, 1Th 4:15 we not p. those asleep in
PRECIOUS, Ps 116:15 P. in eyes of Jehovah
 Ps 139:17 to me how p. your thoughts are!
 Pr 3:15 It is more p. than corals
 Isa 43:4 you have been p. in my eyes
 1Pe 1:19 with p. blood, even Christ's
 1Pe 2:4 rejected, by men, but p., with God
 Isa 26:21; 1Pe 2:6; 2Pe 1:4; Re 17:4.
PRECIPICE, Mt 8:32; Mr 5:13; Lu 8:33.
PRECIPITATING, Isa 5:6 keep from p. rain
PRECIPITOUS, Isa 7:19 the p. torrent
PREDESTINATE. See FOREORDAINED.
PREDICTION(S), Ac 16:16; 1Ti 1:18; 4:14.
PREFECT(S), Da 2:48; 3:2; 6:7.
PREFERABLE, Pr 21:3 judgment is more p.
PREFERENCE, Ex 23:3 not p. in controversy
PREGNANT, Isa 7:14 maiden will become p.
 Ge 4:1; Ec 11:5; Lu 1:24.
PREJUDGMENT, 1Ti 5:21 things without p.
PREMATURELY, Ec 6:3; 1Co 15:8.
PREOCCUPATING, Ec 5:20 God is p. him
PREPARATION, Jer 46:14 making p. also
 Eze 38:7; Mt 27:62; Job 19:14, 31, 42.
PREPARE, Joh 14:2 I am going to p. a place
 Ps 78:20; Pr 30:25; Mt 11:10.
PREPARED, Ps 8:3 moon and stars you p.
 Mt 25:34 inherit the kingdom p. for you
 Lu 1:17 get ready for Jehovah a p. people
 Ro 9:23 which he p. beforehand for glory
 1Co 2:9 God p. for those who love him
 2Ti 2:21 he will be p. for every good work
 Heb 10:5 you p. a body for me
 Es 7:10; Pr 21:31; Mt 20:23; 25:41.
PRESCRIBED, Job 23:12 what is p. for me
 Jer 5:24 guards p. weeks of harvest for us
PRESCRIPTION, Ezr 6:18 p. of the book
PRESENCE, Mt 24:3 the sign of your p.
 Mt 24:37 the p. of the Son of man
 1Co 15:23 belong to Christ during his p.
 2Co 10:10 his p. in person is weak
 Php 2:12 obeyed, not during my p. only
 2Pe 1:16 power and p. of our Lord Jesus
 2Pe 3:4 Where is this promised p. of his?
 1Jo 2:28 not be shamed from him at his p.
 Mt 24:27; 1Th 4:15; Jas 5:7, 8; 2Pe 3:12.
PRESENT, Ro 6:13 p. yourselves to God
 Ro 12:1 p. your bodies a sacrifice
 2Co 11:2 p. you as a chaste virgin
 Ga 1:4 the p. wicked system of things
 2Ti 2:15 p. yourself approved to God
 Ro 7:18; 8:18; 1Co 5:3; Eph 5:27.
PRESENTATION, Mt 12:4; Lu 6:4.

PRESERVATION, Ge 45:5 for p. of life God
PRESERVE(S), Ps 79:11 p. those appointed
 Ps 80:18 May you p. us alive, that we may
 Ec 7:12 wisdom p. alive its owners
 Lu 17:33 loses his soul will p. it alive
 Job 36:6; Ps 119:25, 107; Jer 49:11.
PRESERVED, Ps 119:50 your saying p. me
PRESIDE(S), 1Ti 3:5 how to p. over household
 Ro 12:8; 1Ti 5:17.
PRESIDING, 1Th 5:12 regard for those p.
PRESIDING OFFICER(S), Mr 5:22; Lu 8:49;
 13:14; Ac 13:15; 18:8.
PRESSED, 2Co 4:8 We are p. in every way
PRESSING, Tit 3:14 meet their p. needs
PRESSURE, Ps 55:3 p. of the wicked one
 Job 32:18; Ps 66:11; 2Co 1:8; Php 1:23.
PRESSURED, Jg 14:17 weeping she p. him
 Jg 16:16 because she p. him with her words
PRESUMED, Nu 14:44 they p. to go up
PRESUMES, De 18:20 prophet p. to speak
PRESUMPTUOUS, Ps 19:13 from p. acts
 Ps 119:78 Let p. ones be ashamed
 Isa 13:11 cause pride of p. ones to cease
 Ps 86:14; 119:21; Pr 21:24; Mal 3:15; 4:1.
PRESUMPTUOUSNESS, Pr 13:10 By p. one
 Jer 50:31 against you, O p., your day must
 De 17:12; Pr 11:2; Jer 49:16; Eze 7:10.
PRETENDING, Pr 13:7 one p. to be rich
 Pr 13:7 one p. to be of little means
PRETENSE, Ga 2:13 Jews putting on this p.
 Php 1:18 whether in p. or in truth
PRETEXT, Da 6:4 find against Daniel no p.
 Lu 20:47 for a p. make long prayers
 2Co 11:12 wanting p. for being found equal
PRETTINESS, Ps 50:2 Zion, perfection of p.
 Pr 6:25 Do not desire her p. in your heart
PRETTY, Ec 3:11 Everything he has made p.
 Es 2:7; Job 42:15; Ps 48:2.
PREVAL, Jg 16:5 see with what we can p.
 Jer 1:19 they will not p. against you
 Jer 20:11 the ones persecuting will not p.
 Re 12:8 it did not p., neither was a place
PREVAILED, Ps 129:2 not p. over me
PREVALING, Ac 19:20 word Jehovah kept p.
PREVALENCE, 1Co 7:2 p. of fornication
PREVENT, Mr 9:38 we tried to p. him
PREY, Ps 124:6 as a p. to their teeth
 Col 2:8 carry you off as his p. through
 Isa 31:4; Eze 22:27; Na 2:13.
PRICE, Isa 55:1 come, buy without p.
 Mic 3:11 her priests instruct for a p.
 1Co 6:20 you were bought with a p.
 Da 11:39; Mt 27:9; Ac 5:3; 1Co 7:23.
PRICKLE, Eze 28:24 no more a malignant p.
PRIDE, Pr 16:18 P. is before a crash
 2Ti 1:4 we take p. in you among the
 1Ti 3:6 he might get puffed up with p.
 Jas 4:16 All such taking of p. is wicked
 Ps 59:12; Pr 8:13; Jer 13:9; 48:29.
PRIEST(S), Ge 14:18 Melchizedek p. of God
 Ex 40:13 Aaron must act as p. to me
 Ps 110:4 You are a p. to time indefinite
 Isa 28:7 P. and prophet—have gone astray
 Mic 3:11 her p. instruct just for a price
 Zec 3:1 Joshua the high p. standing before
 Heb 3:1 apostle and high p.—Jesus
 Re 20:6 p. of God and rule thousand years
 1Sa 2:35; Job 19:15; Heb 5:5; 9:25.
PRIESTHOOD, Ex 40:15 p. to time indefinite
 Heb 7:24 his p. without any successors
 1Pe 2:5 p., to offer spiritual sacrifices
 1Pe 2:9 a royal p., a holy nation
 Nu 25:13; Jos 18:7; Ne 13:29; Heb 7:11.
PRIMARY, Heb 6:1 p. doctrine about Christ
PRIME, Pr 4:7 Wisdom is the p. thing
PRIME OF LIFE, Ec 11:10 and p. are vanity
PRINCE(S). See also CAPTAIN(S). **CHIEF(S)**,
CHIEF AGENT, RULER(S).
PRINCE(S), Ps 45:16 appoint as p. in all earth
 Isa 9:6 Eternal Father, P. of Peace
 Isa 32:1 they will rule as p. for justice
 Da 10:13 p. of the royal realm of Persia
 Da 12:1 Michael will stand up, the great p.
 Jos 5:14; Job 34:19; Da 8:11, 25; Zep 1:8.
PRINCIPALLY, Isa 9:6 p. upon his shoulder
PRINCIPLES, Nu 11:3; Es 1:18; Isa 49:23.
PRINCIPAL, 1Ki 5:7 return p., adding a fifth

PRINCIPAL MEN, Ac 13:50; 25:2.

PRINCIPAL WOMEN, Ac 17:4 p. did so

PRINCIPLE(S). See **ELEMENTARY THINGS, RULE**.

PRINT, Joh 20:25 in his hands p. of the nails

PRISCILLA, Ac 18:2, 18, 25.

PRISON, 1Pe 3:19 preached to spirits in p.

Re 2:10 Devil throwing some of you into p.

Re 2:7 Satan will be let loose out of his p.

Mt 5:25; 25:36; Lu 22:33; Ac 5:19.

PRISONER(S), Isa 42:7 bring out the p.

Isa 49:9 say to the p. Come out!

Eph 3:1 I, Paul, the p. of Christ

2Ti 1:8 not ashamed of Lord, nor of me a p.

Job 3:18; Ps 69:33; 79:11; 102:20; Isa 14:17;

Zec 9:12; Mt 27:15; Ac 16:25.

PRIVATE, Mt 6:6; Php 2:25, 30; 2Pe 1:20.

PRIVATELY, Ga 2:2 preaching among them p.

PRIVATE PARTS, Ex 20:26; Eze 16:36.

PRIVATE PROPERTY, De 9:26 not ruin p.

PRIVATEES, De 25:11 hold of him by his p.

PRIVILEGE, Php 1:29 to you the p. was given

2Pe 1:1 faith, held in equal p. with ours

PRIZE, 1Co 9:24 only one receives the p.?

Col 3:14 toward the goal for the p.

Php 2:18 Let no man deprive you of the p.

PROCEDURE(S), Le 5:10 burnt offering p.

Nu 9:3 According to its regular p. prepare

PROCEEDS, Ac 2:45 distributing the p. to all

PROCESSED, Nu 31:23 that is p. with fire

PROCESSION(S), Col 2:15 in triumphal p.

Ps 68:24; 2Co 2:14.

PROCLAIM, Le 25:10 p. liberty in the land

Isa 61:1 to p. liberty to those taken captive

Joe 3:9 P. this, among the nations

Mr 5:20 p. all the things Jesus did for him

Pr 20:6; Isa 61:2; Jer 19:2; 34:8; Jon 3:5.

PROCLAIMED, 2Ki 10:20 for Baal they p. it

PROCLAIMING, Jer 34:17 p. liberty each one

Lu 8:39 p. throughout city what Jesus did

1Co 9:14 those p. good news live by means

1Co 11:26 you keep p. the death of the Lord

PROCLAMATION, Jon 3:2 to Nineveh the p.

PROCONSUL(S), Ac 13:7; 18:12; 19:38.

PRODUCE, Pr 3:9 Honor Jehovah with your p.

Isa 27:6 fill the productive land with p.

PRODUCED, 2Co 5:5 he that p. us is God

PRODUCT, Mt 26:29 this p. of the vine

PRODUCTION, De 28:33 your p. a people eat

PRODUCTIVE LAND, Ps 9:8 judge the p.

Isa 26:9 inhabitants of the p. will learn

Ps 24:1; 89:11; 96:10; Isa 13:11; 24:4.

PROFANE, Le 21:12 not p. the sanctuary

Ps 89:34 I shall not p. my covenant

Eze 28:16 as p. I shall destroy you, cherub

Eze 36:20 people p. my holy name

Da 11:31 they will p. the sanctuary

Le 19:12; Jer 34:16; Eze 7:21; 1Ti 1:9.

PROFANED, Ps 55:20; Isa 47:6; Eze 39:7.

PROFESSIONAL FORETELLERS, Le 20:6.

PROFICIENCY, Ec 2:21; 4:4.

PROFIT(S), Isa 23:18 her p. and her hire

Heb 12:10 discipline us for our p.

Jas 4:13 engage in business and make p.

PROFITABLE, Ac 20:20 things that were p.

PROFOUND, Ps 69:2 I come into p. waters

PROGENY, De 7:13; Job 18:19; Ac 17:28.

PROGRESS, Php 3:16 to extent we made p.

Joh 8:37; Ga 1:14; 2Ti 3:9.

PROLONG, Pr 28:16; Ec 8:13; Isa 53:10.

PROMINENT, Mt 23:6; Lu 14:7; 8; Ro 3:7.

PROMISE(S), Ro 4:13 the p. that he be heir

Ro 9:4 the sacred service and the p.

2Co 7:1 since we have these p., let us

Ja 3:29 heirs with reference to a p.

Heb 6:12 through faith inherit the p.

Heb 8:6 covenant, established upon better p.

Heb 11:39 did not get fulfillment of the p.

2Pe 3:13 we are awaiting according to his p.

Ac 2:39; Ro 4:14; Ga 3:16; Heb 11:13.

PROMISED, De 26:18 Jehovah has p. you

Tit 1:2 God, p. before times long lasting

Heb 10:23 for he is faithful that p.

Jas 1:12 crown of life, which Jehovah p.

Jas 2:5 which he p. to those who love him

1Ki 8:58; Ac 2:33; 7:5; Ro 1:2; 4:21.

PROMOTE, Ps 140:8 Do not p. his plotting

PROMULGATED, Da 2:5, 8; 1Ti 1:9.

PRONOUNCED, Job 32:3 they p. God wicked

Ps 72:17; 94:21.

PRONOUNCEMENT(S),

Ac 7:38; Ro 3:2; 11:4.

PROOF(S), 2Co 2:9 write to ascertain the p.

1Th 2:4 God, who makes p. of our hearts

2Th 1:5 a p. of the righteous judgment

Ac 1:3; Php 2:22.

PROPER, Jas 3:10 not p., to go on this way

PROPERTY, Ex 19:5 you will become my p.

De 14:2 become his people, a special p.

Lu 15:13 the younger son squandered his p.

PROPHECY, Mt 13:14 p. of Isaiah is having

2Pe 1:20 no p. of Scripture springs from

2Pe 1:21 p. at no time brought by man's will

2Ch 9:29; 15:8; Ne 6:12; Ro 12:6; 1:3.

PROPHESY(IES), Jer 5:31 p. in falsehood

Jer 26:12 It was Jehovah that sent me to p.

Jer 28:9 prophet p. peace when it comes true

Joe 2:28 your sons and daughters will p.

Ac 2:17 your sons and daughters will p.

1Co 13:9 and we p. partially

1Co 14:1 but preferably that you may p.

1Co 14:3 he p. upbuilds men by his speech

Eze 39:1; Zec 13:3; Re 10:11; 11:3.

PROPHESYING, Jer 14:14 p. in my name

1Co 14:39 keep seeking the p.

Re 19:10 bearing witness to Jesus inspires p.

1Ki 22:12; Jer 23:16; 27:10; 1Co 13:2.

PROPHET(S), Ge 20:7 for he is a p.

De 18:18 A p. I shall raise up for them

1Sa 9:9 p. of today used to be called a seer

1Ki 18:22 left as a p. of Jehovah, I alone

2Ki 10:19 call all the p. of Baal

Isa 9:15 the p. giving false instruction

Jer 7:25 sending to you my servants the p.

Eze 33:33 know that a p. proved to be

Da 9:24 imprint a seal upon vision and p.

Am 3:7 revealed to his servants the p.

Zec 13:5 he will certainly say, I am no p.

Mt 5:12 they persecuted the p. prior to you

Mt 7:15 false p. in sheep's covering

Mt 13:57 A p. is not unhonored except

Mr 13:22 and false p. will arise

Ac 3:21 God spoke through his holy p.

Ac 3:22 God will raise up a p. like me

Jas 5:10 take as a pattern the p.

Re 11:18 to give their reward to the p.

Re 16:13 out of the mouth of the false p.

Eze 7:1; Nu 11:29; 1Ch 16:22; Isa 29:10; Jer

6:13; 14:14; 23:28; Mic 3:11; Mal 4:5; Mt

11:9; Joh 7:40; Re 18:24; 19:20.

PROPHETESS, 2Ki 22:14 Huldah the p.

Lu 2:36, 37 Anna a p., eighty-four years old

Eze 15:20; Isa 8:3; Re 2:20.

PROPHETIATION, Ro 3:25 offering for p.

PROPHETIATION, 1Jo 2:2 he is a p. sacrifice

Heb 2:17; 1Jo 4:10.

PROPHETIATION COVER, 1Ch 28:11 house p.

Heb 9:5 cherubs overshadowing the p.

PROPORTION, Nu 7:7; 1Pe 4:10.

PROPORTIONED, Ro 12:6 the faith p. to us

PROPOUND, Jg 14:12; Eze 17:2.

PROSPER, Ac 15:29 you will p.

PROSPERITY, De 28:11 overflow with p.

1Ki 10:7 You surpassed in wisdom and p.

De 30:9; Ps 68:6; Ac 19:25.

PROSPEROUSLY, 1Th 3:11 direct our way p.

PROSTITUTE(S), Jos 6:25 Rahab the p.

1Ki 22:38 pool of Samaria, the p. bathed

Isa 1:21 faithful town has become a p.!

Ho 4:14 with the female temple p.

Joe 3:3 they give the male child for a p.

Am 7:17 your wife, will become a p.

Pr 7:10; Mic 1:7.

PROSTITUTION(S), Isa 23:17 commit p.

Jer 3:1 committed p. with many companions

Eze 23:3 In their youth they committed p.

Jer 3:9; Eze 16:29; 23:8; Na 3:4.

PROSTHATE(S), Ex 34:14 not p. to other god

Isa 44:15 works on a god p. himself to it

Isa 46:6 he makes a god. They p. themselves

PROTECT, Ps 20:1; 59:1; 69:29.

PROTECTION, Pr 18:10 righteous given p.

Ec 7:12 wisdom is for a p. as money is

PROTECTIVE, Pr 18:11 p. wall in imagination

FROUD, Pr 16:5 p. in heart is detestable

FROUD 11:3 p. thickets have been despoiled

PROVE, Ro 12:2 you may p. to yourselves

1Co 3:13 fire will p. what sort of work

Ga 6:4 let each one p. what his own work is

PROVERB, Pr 1:6 to understand a p. and

PROVERBIAL SAYING, Hab 2:6 lift up a p.

De 28:37; Ps 44:14; 78:2; Isa 14:4; Eze 17:2;

18:2; Mic 2:4.

PROVERBIAL UTTERANCE, Ps 49:4 To a p. I

PROVE TO BE, Ex 3:14 I shall p. what I

PROVIDE, Ro 12:17 p. fine things in

1Ti 5:8 if anyone does not p. for his own

PROVIDER, Ps 40:17 Jehovah my P. of escape

2Sa 22:2; Ps 140:2; 144:2.

PROVISION, 2Co 8:21 we make honest p.

PROVOCATION, Ps 106:32 p. at the waters

PROVOKED, 1Co 13:5 does not become p.

Heb 3:16 they heard yet p. to bitter anger?

PROVOKED STATE, Eph 4:26 sun set in a p.

PRUDENT, Ne 9:20 your spirit make them p.

PRUDENTLY, 1Sa 18:14 David was acting p.

1Sa 18:5, 30; 1Ki 2:3; 2Ki 18:7.

PRUNE, Le 25:3 six years p. your vineyard

PRUNING SHEARS, Isa 2:4 spears into p.

Joe 3:10 and your p. into lances

Mic 4:3 spears into p. They will not lift

PSALMS, Lu 20:42; Eph 5:19; Jas 5:13.

PUBLIC, Col 2:15 exhibited them in open p.

PUBLICAN(S). See **TAX COLLECTOR(S)**.

PUBLIC DECLARATION, Ro 10:10 makes p.

Heb 13:15 fruit of lips which make p.

PUBLIC INSTRUCTOR(S), Mt 13:52; 23:34.

PUBLICIZED, Php 1:18 Christ is being p.

PUBLICIZING, Phil 1:16; Col 1:28.

PUBLICLY, Joh 7:13; 18:20; Ac 20:20.

PUBLIC READING, Ac 13:15; 1Ti 4:13.

PUBLIC SERVANT(S), Ro 13:6 God's p.

Re 15:16 p. of Christ to the nations

Heb 8:2 p. of the holy place and tent

PUBLIC SERVICE, Heb 8:6 excellent p.

Heb 10:11 priest from day to day render p.

PUBLISH, Jer 5:20; 31:7; Am 4:5.

PUBLISHED, Es 3:14; 8:13; Ac 15:36.

PUBLISHING, Isa 52:7; Jer 4:15.

PUFFED UP, 1Co 4:6; 5:2; 13:4.

PUFFS UP, 1Co 8:1 Knowledge p., love builds

PUKE, Jer 25:27 get drunk and p. and fall

PULVERIZE, 2Sa 22:43 I shall p. them

Mic 4:13 you will certainly p. many peoples

PULVERIZED, 2Ch 15:

PURSUE, 14:19 let us p. the things
1Co 14:1 P. love, yet keep zealously seeking
1Pe 3:11 let him seek peace and p. it
Ps 71:11; 83:15; Jer 29:18; Na 1:8.
PURSUIING, Jg 4:22 there was Barak p. Sisera
Pr 15:9 the one p. righteousness he loves
Ro 9:30 nations, not p. righteousness
Php 3:12 I am p. to lay hold on that for
PURSUING, Jg 8:4 tired but keeping up the p.
PUSH(ES), De 33:17; 1Ki 22:11; Ps 44:5.
2Jo 9 He that p. ahead does not have God
PUT, Pr 30:8 the lying word p. far away
PUT OUT, Mr 9:48 where the fire is not p.
1Th 5:19 Do not p. the fire of the spirit
PUTREFYING, Jer 49:7 wisdom gone to p.
PUTTING UP WITH, Mal 3:2 p. the day of
Eph 4:2 p. one another in love
PUZZLED, 1Pe 4:4 they are p. and go on
1Pe 4:12 do not be p. at the burning
PUZZLING, Pr 1:6 proverb and p. saying

Q

QUAILS, Nu 11:31 a wind began driving q.
QUAKING, 2Sa 22:46 Foreigners come q. out
Da 6:26 people q. before the God of Daniel
QUALIFICATIONS, Ga 6:1 you who have q.
QUALIFIED, 2Co 2:16 who is adequately q.
2Co 3:5 being adequately q. issues from God
QUALIFIED TO TEACH, 1Ti 3:2 overseer q.
2Ti 2:2 men, who, will be q. others
2Ti 2:24 gentle toward all, q.
QUALITIES, Am 1:11 ruined his merciful q.
Ro 1:20 his invisible q. seen from creation
QUALITY, Ro 2:4 kindly q. of God is trying to
Col 2:9 in him fullness of divine q. dwells
Jas 1:3 this tested q. of your faith
1Pe 1:7 tested q. of your faith
QUANDARY, Ac 5:24 they fell into a q.
QUANTINATED, Nu 12:14, 15 q. outside
QUARREL, Pr 3:30 Do not q. with a man
Pr 17:14 before the q. has burst forth, leave
Isa 41:11 men in q. with you will perish
Ec 13:7; Pr 26:17, 21.
QUARRELING, Ps 31:20 hide from q. tongues
Isa 58:4 for q. you would fast
Ex 17:7; De 1:12; Job 33:19; Pr 15:18.
QUARTERMASTER, Jer 51:59 Seraiah the q.
QUEEN, Mt 12:42 q. of south will be raised
Re 18:7 I sit a q., and I am no widow
1Ki 10:1; Es 2:17; Jer 7:18; Da 5:10.
QUEENLY, Ps 45:9 q. consort taken her stand
QUENCH, Eph 6:16 q. wicked one's missiles
QUESTION(S), 1Ti 1:4 false stories furnish q.
1Ki 10:1; Mt 22:46; Ac 23:29.
QUESTIONINGS, Ro 14:1 on inward q.
1Ti 6:4 mentally diseased over q., debates
2Ti 2:23 turn down foolish and ignorant q.
Tit 3:9 shun foolish q. and genealogies
QUIET(S), Pr 15:18 q. down quarreling
Ec 3:7 a time to keep q. a time to speak
1Ti 2:2 go on leading a calm and q. life
1Pe 3:4 q. and mild spirit, of great value
Ps 35:20; Jer 47:7.
QUIETLY, 1Th 4:11 aim to live q. and to
QUIETNESS, Job 34:29 When he causes q.
Isa 32:17 q. and security to time indefinite
1Ch 22:9; Pr 17:1; Ec 9:17; 2Th 3:12.
QUIT, 1Co 5:9 q. mixing in company with
QUIVER, Isa 6:4 thresholds q. at the voice
QUIVERING, Ro 3:5; Mic 7:17.

R

RABBAH, De 3:11 in R. of sons of Ammon?
2Sa 11:1; Jer 49:2; Eze 25:5.
RABBI, Mt 23:8 do not be called R.
Joh 1:38; 3:2.
RABSHAKEM, 2Ki 18:17; Isa 36:2, 12; 37:4.
RACE, Ec 9:11 the swift do not have the r.
1Co 9:24 runners in a r. all run
Heb 12:1 let us run the r. set before us
1Pe 2:9 you are a chosen r., a royal
RACHEL, Ge 29:28 gave him R. as his wife

Mt 2:18 R. weeping for her children
Ge 29:18; 30:22; Ru 4:11; Jer 31:15.
RADIANT, Ps 34:5; Isa 60:5; Jer 31:12.
RAFTER, Lu 6:42 extract the r. from your eye
RAGE, Ps 76:10 the r. of man will laud you
Pr 15:1 answer, when mild, turns away r.
Jer 6:11 with r. of Jehovah I become full
Ps 79:6; Pr 6:34; 19:19; 22:24; 27:4.
RAGING, Eze 5:15 rage and r. reproofs
Job 19:29; Eze 25:17; Mic 7:9.
RAHAB, Heb 11:31 By faith R. did not perish
Jas 2:25 was not R. declared righteous
Jos 2:3; 6:17, 23, 25.
RAIN, Ge 2:5 Jehovah had not yet made it r.
Ge 7:4 in seven days I am making it r.
Joe 2:23 autumn r. and spring r.
Mt 5:45 r. upon righteous and unrighteous
Jas 5:7 farmer gets the early r. and late r.
De 11:14; 32:2; Job 38:28; Ps 11:6; 72:6; Isa
55:10; Zec 14:17; Jas 5:17; Re 11:6.
RAINBOW, Ge 9:13 My r. in the cloud
Re 4:3; 10:1.
RAISED, Mt 28:7 tell disciples he was r. up
Lu 20:37 dead are r. up even Moses disclosed
1Co 15:44 it is r. up a spiritual body
2Co 4:14 he who r. Jesus up will raise us
Col 3:1 If, you were r. up with Christ
1Co 15:17, 42; Eph 1:20; 2:6; Col 2:12.
RAM(S), Ge 22:13 r. caught by its horns
Isa 15:22 to pay attention than fat of r.
Eze 34:17 judging between r. and he-goats
Mic 6:7 be pleased with thousands of r.
De 5:15; 8:22; 9:18; Isa 1:11; Da 8:20.
RAMAH, Jer 31:15 In R. a voice is heard
Jos 18:25; Jg 4:5; 1Sa 16:13; Mt 2:18.
RAMOTH-GILEAD, 1Ki 4:13; 22:3; 2Ki 8:28.
RAMPART, Ps 48:13 Set your hearts on its r.
RANK, 1Co 15:23 each in his r.: Christ
RANSOM, Job 33:24 I have found a r.
Ps 49:7 not one can give to God a r.
Pr 21:18 The wicked is a r. for righteous one
Mt 20:28 Son came, to give his soul a r.
1Ti 2:6 gave himself a r. for all
Ex 30:12; Job 36:18; Pr 6:35; Isa 43:3.
RAPACIOUS, Isa 35:9 r. sort of wild beasts
RAPACITY, Hab 2:17 r. upon beasts terrifies
RAPE, Jg 19:24 and you r. them
RAPED, Jg 20:5 my concubine that they r.
Zec 14:2 women will be r.
RAPING, Es 7:8 Is there to be r. of the queen
RARE, 1Sa 3:1 word from Jehovah become r.
RASHNESS, Job 35:15 note of extreme r.
RAVAGED, Ac 9:21 r. those in Jerusalem
RAZOR, Jg 13:5; 16:17; 1Sa 1:11.
READ(S), Isa 29:11 R. this out loud, please
Isa 34:16 Search in the book r. out loud:
2Co 3:2 known and r. by all mankind
Re 1:3 Happy is he who r. aloud
Ex 24:7; De 17:19; Lu 4:16; Ac 13:27.
READER, Mt 24:15 r. use discernment
READINESS, 2Co 8:11, 12; 9:2.
READING, Re 8:8 continued r. aloud the law
Hab 2:2 one r. aloud may do so fluently
1Ti 4:13 applying yourself to public r.
READY, Ps 37:23 steps of man made r.
1Ti 6:18 be liberal, r. to share
Heb 11:16 he has made a city r. for them
REAL, Joh 7:28 he that sent me is r.
1Ti 6:19 get a firm hold on the r. life
REALITY(IES), Col 2:17 r. belongs to Christ
Heb 9:24 holy place which is a copy of r.
Heb 11:1 demonstration of r. not beheld
REALIZE, Ge 3:7 began to r. they were naked
REALIZED, Pr 13:19 Desire r. is pleasurable
REAP, Ec 11:4 looking at clouds will not r.
Ho 8:7 storm wind is what they will r.
Mic 6:15 sow seed, but you will not r.
2Co 9:6 sows sparingly will r. sparingly
Ga 6:7 whatever a man is sowing, he will r.
Ga 6:9 we shall r. if we do not tire out
Re 14:15 Put your sickle in and r.
Mt 6:26; Lu 12:24; Job 4:38; 1Co 9:11.
REAPER(S), Ps 129:7 r. not filled his hand
Mt 13:39 r. are angels
Joh 4:36 the r. is receiving wages
REASON, 1Pe 3:15 demands a r. for the hope
Ec 7:25; Ac 18:14.

REASONABLE, 1Ti 3:3 not a smiter, but r.
Tit 3:2 to be r., exhibiting all mildness
Jas 3:17 r., ready to obey, full of mercy
REASONABLENESS, Php 4:5 r. known to men
REASONINGS, 2Co 10:5 overturning r.
Mt 15:19; Lu 2:35; Ro 12:1; 1Co 3:20.
REASSURINGLY, Ec 50:21; Ru 2:13.
REBEKAH, Ge 24:51; 27:15; 49:31.
REBEL(S), Nu 14:9 against Jehovah do not r.
Nu 20:10; 1Sa 12:14; 2Ch 13:6; Job 24:13; Ps
78:40, 56; 105:28; Eze 20:8.
REBELLED, Isa 63:10; Eze 20:13; Da 9:5.
REBELLING, Ne 2:19; Ps 78:17; Zep 3:1.
REBELLION, Ezr 4:19; Pr 17:11; Eze 2:7.
REBELLIOUS, Ezr 4:12 r. and bad city
Ps 78:8; Isa 1:20; Eze 2:3.
REBELLIOUSLY, Ps 107:11 behaved r.
Re 9:23; Jos 1:18; Ps 106:7; Isa 3:8.
REBELLIOUSNESS, 1Sa 15:23 r. the same as
Nu 17:10; De 31:27; Job 23:2; Eze 44:6.
REBUILD, Isa 61:4 r. devastated places
Eze 5:17; Ne 2:17.
REBUILDING, Ezr 6:8 r. that house of God
REBUILD, Eze 36:10 devastated places be r.
REBUKE, Job 19:3 ten times you r. me
Pr 13:1 ridiculer has not heard r.
Zec 3:2 Jehovah r. you, O Satan
2Co 2:6 This r. given by the majority is
Ps 104:7; Ec 7:5; Isa 17:13; 49:5; 66:15.
REBUTTAL, Ac 4:14 nothing to say in r.
RECALL, Tit 2:4 r. women to their senses
RECATANATION, Ac 26:11 to force to make r.
RECEIVE(S), Mr 9:37 Whoever r. one of such
Ro 8:15 you did not r. a spirit of slavery
Jas 4:3 You ask, yet you do not r.
Mr 10:15; Ga 4:5; Jas 1:12.
RECEIVED, Mt 10:8 You r. free, give free
1Th 2:13; Heb 10:26; 1Jo 2:27.
RECEPTACLE(S), Mt 25:4 oil in their r.
Isa 9:7; 17:40.
RECEPTION, Lu 5:29 Levi spread a r. feast
RECHAB, 2Ki 10:15; 1Ch 2:55; Jer 35:6.
RECHABITES, Jer 35:2, 3, 18.
RECKON, Ro 6:11 r. yourselves to be dead
RECKONED, Lu 22:37 he was r. with lawless
1Ti 5:17 older men be r. worthy of honor
RECKONING, 2Co 5:19 not r. their trespasses
RECLAIMED, Ps 106:10; 107:2.
RECLINE, Mt 8:11 r. at table with Abraham
RECLINING, Mt 26:20; Lu 22:27.
1Co 8:10 see you, r. at a meal in idol temple
RECOGNIZE, Mt 7:20 their fruits you will r.
1Co 16:18 Therefore r. men of that sort
Isa 61:9; 63:16; Ho 2:8; 11:3; 2Co 1:13.
RECOGNIZED, Ro 11:2 people, whom he r.
2Co 6:9 unknown and yet being r.
RECOLLECT, 2Ti 1:5 I r. the faith in you
RECOMMEND(S), Ro 16:1; 2Co 3:1.
Ro 5:8 God r. his own love to us
RECOMPENSE(S), See also PAYMENT,
REPAYING, REPAYMENT.
RETRIBUTION(S).
RECOMPENSE(S), Isa 59:18 he will r. due
Jer 51:56 Jehovah is a God of r.
Mt 16:27 r. each according to his behavior
Ro 1:27 r., which was due for their error
2Co 6:13 as a r. in return—Widen out
Heb 10:30 Vengeance is mine: I will r.
RECONCILE, Eph 2:16 r. both peoples
Col 1:20 through him to r. again all things
RECONCILED, Ro 5:10 we became r. to God
RECONCILIATION, Ro 5:11 we received r.
Ro 11:15; 2Co 5:18, 19.
RECORDED, Ac 19:35 city r. quieted crowd
RECORDS, Ezr 4:15 will find in the book of r.
RECOUNT, Jg 5:13 r. the acts of Jehovah
Ps 40:5; 48:13; Jer 51:10.
RE-CREATION, Mt 19:28 in the r., when
RECTITUDE, 1Ch 29:17 r. you take pleasure
RECUPERATION, Isa 58:8 r. spring up for
Jer 8:22; 30:17; 33:6.
RED, Pr 23:31 wine when it exhibits a r. color
Isa 63:2 Why is your clothing r.
Ge 25:25, 30; Nu 19:2; Na 2:3; Zec 1:8.
REDEEM. See also RELEASE BY PURCHASE,
RELEASE BY RANSOM.
REDEEM, Ex 13:15 firstborn of my sons I r.

2Sa 7:23 God went to r. a people
 Ps 49:7 Not one can r. even a brother
 Ho 13:14 From Sheol I shall r. them
 Ps 44:26; 49:15; 69:18; 72:14; Jer 15:21.
REDEEMED, Isa 1:27 Zion will be r.
 Isa 35:10 ones r. by Jehovah will return
 Le 27:29; De 9:26; Ps 31:5; 71:23; 78:42.
REDEEMER, See also ONE REPURCHASING,
 REPURCHASER.
REDEEMER, Job 19:25; Ps 19:14; Pr 23:11.
REDEEMING, Ps 34:22 r. his servants
REDEMPTION, See also DELIVERANCE,
 RELEASE BY RANSOM.
 Ex 21:30; Nu 3:49; Ps 49:8; 111:9; 130:7.
RED SEA, Heb 11:29 passed through the R.
 Ex 10:19; 15:4; Ne 9:9; Ac 7:36.
REDUCED, 1Co 7:29 the time left is r.
REDUCTION, Ex 5:8 not make any r. for them
REED, Eze 40:3; 5; 42:16; Mt 11:7; 27:29.
REEL, Ps 107:27 They r. and move unsteadily
REELED, Isa 28:7 they have r. as to decision
REELING, Ps 60:3 wine sending us r.
REESTABLISHED, Da 4:36 r. upon kingdom
REFASHION, Php 3:21 r. our humiliated body
REFERENCE, Ro 6:10 he lives with r. to God
 Ro 11:28 but with r. to God's choosing
REFINE, Zec 13:9 r. them as silver
REFINED, 2Sa 22:31 saying of Jehovah is r.
 Da 12:10 whiten themselves and will be r.
 Ps 12:6; 17:3; 66:10; Pr 30:5; Isa 48:10.
REFINER, Mal 3:3 r. and cleanser of silver
REFINING, Pr 17:3 The r. pot is for silver
 Da 11:35 in order to do a r. work
REFLECT, 2Co 3:18 faces r. like mirrors
REFLECTION, Heb 1:3 He is r. of his glory
REFORMS, Ac 24:2 r. taking place in nation
REFRAIN, Eze 3:27 let the one refraining r.
REFRESH(ES), Ps 23:3 My soul he r. He
 Mt 11:28 Come to me, and I will r. you
REFRESHED, 1Co 16:18 they have r. my spirit
 Phm 7 holy ones r. through you, brother
REFRESHING, Ac 3:19 seasons of r. come
REFRESHMENT, Mt 11:29 r. for your souls
REFUGE, Nu 35:6 six cities of r.
 Ps 18:2 I shall take r. in him
 Isa 28:17 sweep away the r. of a lie
 Zep 3:12 take r. in the name of Jehovah
 Jos 20:2; 21:13; Ps 57:1; Pr 14:26.
REFUSE, Ps 141:5 oil my head not want to r.
 Isa 1:20 if you r. and are rebellious
 1Co 4:13 have become as the r. of the world
 Php 3:8 I consider them as a lot of r.
REGAIN, Isa 40:31 in Jehovah will r. power
REGARD, Job 37:24 not r. wise in own heart
 Ro 14:7 None lives with r. to himself only
REGARDED, Pr 17:28 silent, will be r. wise
 2Th 1:10 to be r. in that day with wonder
REGENERATION, See RE-CREATION.
REGION(S), De 3:4; Jos 19:29; Mt 4:16.
 Eph 4:9 descended into the lower r.
REGISTERED, Lu 2:1 decree for all to be r.
 Nu 1:44; 3:22; 26:7.
REGRET(S), Ge 6:6 Jehovah felt r. that
 1Sa 15:29 He will not feel r. He is not man
 Ps 110:4 Jehovah will feel no r.
 Jer 26:13 Jehovah will feel r. for the
 Nu 23:19; Jg 2:18; Ps 106:45; Jer 18:10; Jon
 3:10; Zec 8:14; Ro 11:29; Heb 7:21.
REGULATION(S), De 4:1 listen to the r.
 De 4:40 you must keep his r. and his
 Jg 11:39 it came to be a r. in Israel:
 Ps 119:12 O Jehovah. Teach me your r.
 Isa 10:1 Woe to those enacting harmful r.
 Isa 24:5 they have changed the r.
 Ex 18:20; Le 10:11; Ne 9:13; Ps 50:16; 119:
 5, 8, 48, 71, 80; Jer 31:36; Mal 3:7.
REHABILITATE, Isa 49:8 to r. the land
REHEARSE, Lu 21:14 not to r. beforehand
REHOBAM, 1Ki 12:1; 14:21, 29.
REIGN, See also RULE AS KING(S).
 1Sa 8:9 the due of the king who will r.
 Isa 15:11 I regret I caused Saul to r.
 Isa 32:1 A king will r. for righteousness
 Isa 8:11; Job 34:30; Jer 23:5.
REINFORCE, Am 2:14 strong will not r. power
 Na 2:1 R. power very much
REINFORCING, Pr 24:5 a man is r. power

REINHABITED, Eze 38:12 devastated places r.
REINVIGORATED, Ps 68:9 inheritance, you r.
REJECT, Job 5:17 discipline do not r.!
REJECTED, Isa 8:7 it is I whom they have r.
 1Sa 15:23 Since you have r. the word
 Jer 8:9 They have r. the word of Jehovah
 Mt 21:42 The stone the builders r.
 1Ti 4:4 nothing is to be r. if received with
 1Pe 2:4 living stone, r. by men
 1Sa 10:19; Jer 7:29; Mr 8:31; Heb 12:17.
REJOICE, Ps 97:1 Jehovah has become king! r.
 Ps 104:15 wine that makes the heart r.
 Pr 27:11 Be wise, my son, make my heart r.
 Pr 29:2 righteous become many, people r.
 Mt 5:12 R. and leap for joy
 Ro 12:15 R. with people who r.; weep with
 Php 4:4 Always r. in the Lord
 Isa 65:13; Lu 13:17; Joh 16:20; Php 4:10.
REJOICED, 1Ch 29:9 David r. with great joy
 Joh 8:56 Abraham your father r. greatly
REJOICING, 1Ki 8:66 r. and feeling merry
 Es 8:17 r. and exultation for the Jews
 Ps 97:11 r. for ones upright in heart
 Ps 100:2 Serve Jehovah with r.
 Ac 5:41 went from before the Sanhedrin, r.
 Col 1:24 I am r. in my sufferings for you
 Es 8:16; Ec 8:15; 2Co 6:10; 1Pe 1:8.
RELATE, Ge 40:8; 2Ki 8:4; 1Ch 16:24.
RELATED, Ac 15:14 Symeon has r. how God
 Ge 41:12; Ex 24:3.
RELATING, Ps 78:4 r. to generation to come
RELATIONSHIP, Col 2:12; Phm 16.
RELATIVES, Lu 14:12; Ac 10:24.
RELAX, Jos 10:6 Do not let your hand r.
RELAXATION, Ac 24:23 some r. of custody
RELAXING, Eze 5:8 because they are r.
 Ex 5:17 he said: You are r., you are r.!
RELEASE, Lu 4:18 preach a r. to the captives
 1Co 7:27 bound to a wife? Stop seeking a r.
 De 15:1, 2; Mt 27:21; Ac 3:13.
RELEASE BY PURCHASE, Ga 4:5.
RELEASE BY RANSOM, Ro 3:24; 8:23.
 1Co 1:30 wisdom also righteousness and r.
 Eph 1:7 we have the r. through the blood
 Col 1:14 we have our r., forgiveness of sins
 Heb 9:15 r. from transgressions under the
 Heb 11:35 not accept r., that they might
RELEASING, Lu 6:37 Keep r., and you will be
 Php 1:23 what I do desire is the r. and
 2Ti 4:6 due time for my r. is imminent
RELEASING BY RANSOM, Eph 4:30.
RELIABLE, Da 2:45 the dream is r., and
 Da 7:16 I request r. information on all this
RELIED, 2Co 1:18 God can be r. upon
RELIEF, Job 14:14 until my r. comes
 2Th 1:7 r. along with us at the revelation
 1Sa 16:23; Es 4:14; Job 32:20.
RELIEVE, Isa 1:24 I shall r. myself of enemies
RELIGION(S), See also WORSHIP(S).
 2Ki 17:26 Samaria not knowing the r.
 2Ki 17:34 doing according to their former r.
RELUCTANTLY, Isa 53:32 Agag went r.
REMAIN(S), Jos 23:7 nations, that r. with you
 Joh 3:36 wrath of God r. upon him
 Joh 6:27 food that r. for life everlasting
 Joh 8:31 If you r. in my word, you are my
 1Co 3:14 If anyone's work r., he will
 1Jo 2:17 he that does the will of God r.
 Joh 15:4; Ac 15:17; 1Co 7:20; 13:13; 2Jo 9.
REMAINDER, Ps 76:10 r. of raging you will
REMAINING, Isa 28:5 beauty to ones r.
 Jer 38:4 weakening the hands of the men r.
 Jer 8:3; 39:9; Eze 8:9; 39:14; Mal 2:15.
REMAINING ONES, Mic 5:7 r. like dew
 Zep 3:13 r. of Israel, do no unrighteousness
 Re 12:17 war with the r. of her seed
 Mic 2:12; Zep 2:9; Zec 8:11, 12; 14:2.
REMEMBER, Ge 9:15 I shall r. my covenant
 Job 14:13 set a time limit and r. me!
 Ps 25:7 sins of my youth do not r.
 Ec 12:1 R., your Creator in days of youth
 Jer 31:34 their sin I shall r. no more
 Lu 17:32 R. the wife of Lot
 Heb 13:7 R. those who are taking the lead
 Ps 137:6; Isa 43:25; Lu 23:42; 2Pe 3:2.
REMEMBERED, Ps 83:4 Israel be r. no more
 Ac 10:31 your gifts of mercy have been r.

REMEMBERING, Ex 20:8 R. the sabbath day
 Heb 10:32 keep on r. the former days
REMEMBRANCE, Ps 109:15 cut off the r.
 Pr 10:7 r. of the righteous due for a blessing
 Ec 9:5 the r. of them has been forgotten
 Mal 3:16 book of r. began to be written
 Lu 22:19 Keep doing this in r. of me
 Ac 10:4 Your prayers ascended as r.
 Ec 1:11; 1Co 11:25; 3Jo 10.
REMIND, Isa 43:26 R. me; put us on judgment
 2Pe 1:12 I shall r. you of these things
REMINDER(S), 2Ki 17:15 rejecting his r.
 Ps 19:7 The r. of Jehovah is trustworthy
 Ps 119:46 I will also speak about your r.
 Ps 119:129 Your r. are wonderful
 2Pe 3:1 I am arousing you, by way of a r.
 Ps 93:5; 119:14, 31, 99, 119; Jer 44:23.
REMINING, 2Pe 1:13 rouse you up by r. you
REMISSION, See FORGIVENESS.
REMNANT, 2Ki 19:31 a r. will go forth
 Jer 23:3 collect the r. out of all lands
 Mic 4:7 make her that was limping a r.
 Ro 9:27 it is the r. that will be saved
 Ro 11:5 r. turned up according to a choosing
 Isa 10:21, 22; 11:11, 16; Jer 15:9; Eze 6:8.
REMORSE, Mt 27:3 Judas, felt r.
REMOTEST, Isa 14:13 I sit in r. parts north
REMOVAL, Heb 12:27 once more signifies r.
REMOVE, Eze 21:26 R. the turban, and crown
 1Co 5:13 R. the wicked man from among
REMOVED, Isa 29:13 r. their heart far away
 Isa 54:10 mountains may be r., but my
RENDER, De 32:41 r. retribution to
 Ro 13:7 R. to all their dues, to him the tax
 Ps 58:12; Mt 21:41; 1Pe 4:5; Re 18:6.
RENEGADE, Isa 57:17; Jer 3:12, 14.
RENEGADING, Pr 1:32 r. will kill them
RENEWED, 2Co 4:16 man inside is being r.
RENEWING, Ps 103:5 youth keeps r. itself
RENOUANCE, 2Ti 2:19 r. unrighteousness
RENOVATE, 2Ch 24:4 r. the house of Jehovah
REPAID, Ro 11:35 it must be r. to him?
REPAY, Ps 116:12 What shall I r. to Jehovah
 Ro 12:19 Vengeance is mine; I will r., says
 2Th 1:6 God's part to r. tribulation to those
 2Ti 4:14 Jehovah will r. according to deeds
REPAYING, Pr 17:13 anyone r. had for good
 Isa 66:6 Jehovah r. what is deserved
REPAYMENT, Isa 35:4 God with a r.
 Lu 14:12 it would become a r. to you
REPENT(S), Mt 3:2 R., for the kingdom has
 Lu 15:7 more joy over one sinner that r.
 Ac 3:19 R., and turn around so as to get
 Re 16:9 they did not r. so as to give glory
 Lu 13:3; 16:30; 17:4; Re 2:5, 21; 3:19.
REPENTANCE, Mt 3:8 fruit that befits r.
 Lu 15:7 ninety-nine who have no need of r.
 Ac 26:20 by doing works that befit r.
 Ro 2:4 God is trying to lead you to r.
 2Co 7:10 sadness in godly way makes for r.
 2Ti 2:25 perhaps God may give them r.
 Mt 3:11; Lu 24:47; Ac 11:18; 2Pe 3:9.
REPENTED, Mt 11:21; 2Co 12:21.
 Mt 12:41 they r. at what Jonah preached
REPLYING, Pr 18:13 r. to a matter before he
REPORT(S), Ex 23:1 not take an untrue r.
 Le 5:1 he is a witness and does not r. it
 Pr 25:25 a good r. from a distant land
 Da 11:44 r. that will disturb him, out of
 Mt 24:6 hear of wars and r. of wars
 2Co 6:8 through bad r. and good r.
 Nu 14:36; Job 28:22; Pr 15:30; Eze 7:26.
REPORTER, Jer 51:31 r. to meet another r.
REPORTING, 1Th 1:9 they keep r. about you
 1Jo 1:2 we are bearing witness and r. to you
REPOSE, Isa 51:4; Jer 31:2; 47:6; 50:34.
REPOSSESSING, Isa 49:8 r. of the desolated
REPRESENTATION, Heb 1:3 exact r. of his
REPRESENTATIVE, Ex 18:19 r. for the people
 Lu 8:49 a r. of the presiding officer
 Joh 7:29 I am a r. from that One
REPRESENTATIVELY, Eze 10:14 princes r.
REPRIMAND, Lu 18:15; 2Ti 4:2.
REPROACH(ES), Ps 55:12 not an enemy r. me
 Isa 25:8 r. of his people he will take away
 Isa 51:7 not afraid of the r. of mortal men
 Mt 5:11 Happy are you when people r. you

Heb 10:33 exposed as in a theater to r. and
 Heb 11:26 e. of the Christ as riches
 1Sa 17:26; Ps 22:6; 69:7; Isa 4:1; Lu 6:22.
REPROACHED, Ps 74:18 The enemy has r.
 1Pe 4:14 r. for Christ, you are happy
 Ps 79:12; 89:51; Pr 14:31; Zep 2:10.
REPROACHING, Ps 74:10 adversary keep r.
 Ps 44:16; 119:42; Ro 15:3.
REPRODUCTIVE, 1Pe 1:23; 1Jo 3:9.
REPROOF(S), Pr 1:23 Turn back at my r.
 Pr 6:23 r. of discipline are the way of life
 Pr 10:17 he leaving r. is causing to wander
 Pr 13:18 one keeping a r. is glorified
 Pr 29:15 The rod and r. give wisdom
 Pr 1:25; 3:11; 15:5, 10, 31, 32.
REPROVE, Pr 9:8 Do not r. a ridiculer
 1Ti 5:20 R. before all onlookers persons who
 2Ti 4:2 r., with all long-suffering
 Re 3:19 those for whom I have affection I r.
 2Sa 7:14; Job 13:10; Ps 50:21; Pr 30:6.
REPROVED, Ps 105:14 he r. kings
 Pr 29:1 A man repeatedly r. will be broken
 Lu 3:19 Herod being r. by him concerning
 Job 3:20 that his works may not be r.
 Eph 5:13 things r. are manifest by light
REPROVER, Job 40:2 Let r. of God answer it
REPROVING, 2Ti 3:16 beneficial for r.
 Tit 1:13 keep on r. them with severity
REPUDIATE, Tit 2:12 r. ungodliness and
REPULSIVE, Isa 66:24 carcasses r. to all
REPURCHASED, Isa 35:9 r. ones must walk
 Isa 51:10 a way for the r. ones to go
 Isa 63:4 year of my r. ones has come
 Isa 43:1; 44:23; 48:20; 52:3, 9; 62:12.
REPURCHASER, Ru 4:6 r. said: I am unable
 Isa 44:24 Jehovah your R. and Former
 Isa 59:20 to Zion the R. will come
 Isa 63:16 Our R. of long ago is your name
 Jer 50:34 Their R. is strong, Jehovah of
 Isa 41:14; 44:6; 48:17; 49:26; 54:5; 60:16.
REPUTABLE, Mr 15:43; Ac 13:50; 17:12.
REPUTE, 1Co 4:10 you are in good r.
REQUEST(S), Ps 20:5 Jehovah fulfill your r.
 Job 17:9 I make r. concerning them
 Job 17:20 I make r., not for these only
REQUIRE, De 18:19; 23:21; Eze 20:40.
REQUIRED, Lu 11:50 blood of prophets r.
REQUIREMENT, Ro 8:4 righteous r. of law
RESCUE, Da 3:17 our God is able to r. us
 Ro 7:24 Who will r. me from the body
 2Co 1:10 he will r. us further
RESCUED, Ac 23:27 I came suddenly, r. him
RESEARCH, 1Ti 1:4 furnish questions for r.
RESEMBLANCE, Ro 5:14 Adam, bears a r. to
RESEMBLE, Isa 14:14; 46:5.
RESENTFUL, Ps 103:9; Jer 3:12; Na 1:2.
RESERVED, Col 1:5 the hope that is r. for you
 Heb 9:27 as it is r. for men to die once
 1Pe 1:4 It is r. in the heavens for you
RESIDES(S), Ex 12:48 alien resident r. with
 Jg 17:8 r. for a time wherever he might
 Isa 52:4 to Egypt my people went to r.
 Ge 12:10; 26:3; 47:4; Isa 23:7; Jer 42:17.
RESIDED, Heb 11:9 he r. as an alien in land
RESIDENT, Isa 33:24 no r. say: I am sick
RESIDENT(S), ALIEN, Mal 3:5 turn away a.
 Eph 2:19 you are no longer strangers and a.
 Ex 22:21; De 10:14; Ps 146:9; Jer 7:6; 22:3.
RESIDING, Nu 9:19; Eze 47:22.
 Le 25:45 sons of settlers r. as aliens
RESIST, Lu 21:15 opposers not able to r.
 Eph 6:13 take up suit of armor to r. wicked
 Zec 3:1; Mt 5:39.
RESISTANCE, Nu 22:32 come out to offer r.
 Ps 13:2 How long shall I set r. in my soul
RESISTED, 2Ti 3:8 and Jambres r. Moses
 Ga 2:11; 2Ti 4:15; Heb 12:4.
RESISTER, 1Sa 29:4 not a r. of us in battle
 1Ki 5:4 There is no r., and nothing bad
 2Sa 19:22; 1Ki 11:14, 23, 25; Ps 109:6.
RESISTING, Ac 7:51 r. the holy spirit
 Ps 38:20; 71:13; 109:4, 20, 29.
RESOLVED, 2Ch 25:16 God has r. to ruin you
 2Co 9:7 just as he has r. in his heart
RESORT, Isa 19:3 they r. to valueless gods
RESOUNDING, 2Ch 29:28; Ps 92:3.
RESOURCES, Isa 60:11 r. of the nations

Isa 61:6 r. of nations you people will eat
 Jer 15:13; 17:3; Eze 26:12; Mr 5:26.
RESPECT, Eph 5:33 wife have r. for husband
 Heb 12:9 fathers we used to give them r.
 1Pe 3:2 chaste conduct together with deep r.
 1Pe 3:15 with a mild temper and deep r.
 Mr 12:6; Lu 18:2; 2Pe 2:11.
RESPECTIVE, 1Co 12:28 God set r. ones
 Eph 4:16 functioning of each r. member
RESPONSE, Ec 10:19 money meets a r.
RESPONSIBILITY, 1Ch 9:33 their r. to work
RESPONSIBLE, Heb 5:9 r. for salvation to all
REST, Eze 23:12 seventh day bull may r.
 Job 3:17 those weary in power are at r.
 Isa 14:7 whole earth has come to r.
 Heb 4:3 we do enter into the r.
 Ex 31:15; Da 12:13; Heb 3:11; Re 14:11.
RESTING, Ps 125:3 will not keep r.
RESTING-PLACE(S), Ps 23:2 r. he conducts
 Ps 132:14 This is my r. forever
 Isa 11:10 his r. must become glorious
 1Ki 8:56; Ps 95:11; Isa 28:12; 66:1.
RESTORATION, Ac 3:21 times of r. of all
RESTORE, Da 9:25 r. and rebuild Jerusalem
 Mt 17:11 Elijah, will r. all things
 Job 33:26; Ps 51:12; Jer 27:22.
RESTORING, Ac 1:6 are you r. the kingdom
RESTRAIN, 1Pe 3:10 let him r. his tongue
 Ps 40:9; Isa 48:9.
RESTRAINT, Ps 107:39 owing to r.
 Isa 53:8 Because of r. he was taken away
 2Th 2:7 he who is a r. gets out of the way
 1Jo 4:18 because fear exercises a r.
RESTRICTION, 2Ki 4:13 with all this r.
RESULT, Ro 5:18 the r. to men of all sorts
RESUME, Job 17:10 you men may r.
RESURRECT, Job 6:39, 40, 44, 54.
RESURRECTED, Ac 2:24 r. him by loosing
RESURRECTION, Mt 22:30 r. neither marry
 Job 5:29 r. of life, r. of judgment
 Job 11:25 I am the r. and the life
 Ac 24:15 r. of righteous and unrighteous
 Ro 6:5 united in the likeness of his r.
 1Co 15:42 So also is the r. of the dead
 Php 3:11 attain to the earlier r.
 2Ti 2:18 saying the r. already occurred
 Heb 11:35 Women received their dead by r.
 Re 20:6 anyone having part in the first r.
 1Co 15:12, 13, 21; Php 3:10; Heb 6:2.
RETIREMENT, Lu 5:16 in r. in the deserts
RETRACTION, Job 42:6 I make a r., and I
RETREATED, Ps 78:9 Ephraim, r. in the fight
RETREATS, Ob 3 residing in r. of the crag
RETRIBUTION(S), De 32:41 render r. to
 Ps 94:2 Bring r. upon the haughty ones
 Isa 34:8 a day of vengeance, a year of r.
 Ro 11:9 a trap a stumbling block and a r.
 2Th 2:10 perishing, as a r. because
 Heb 2:2 received r. in harmony with justice
RETURN(S), Ge 3:19 until you r. to ground
 1Ki 8:48 they r. to you with all their heart
 Job 33:25 r. to the days of youthful vigor
 Ec 12:7 spirit r. to God who gave it
 Isa 55:11 my word will not r. without results
 Mal 3:7 R. to me, and I will r. to you
 Mr 13:16 man in the field not r. to things
 Ro 12:17 R. evil for evil to no one
 Nu 10:36; Isa 10:21; Lu 19:12; Ac 15:16.
RETURNING, Pr 26:11 like a dog r. to vomit
 Ec 3:20 from dust, and all r. to dust
 Ec 1:6; Eze 35:7; Mic 2:8.
REUBEN, Ge 29:32; 49:3; Jg 5:15; Re 7:5.
REUEL, Nu 10:29 Hobab the son of R.
REVEAL, Isa 49:9 R. yourselves!
 1Sa 2:27; Jer 33:6; Da 2:47; Php 3:15.
REVEALED, Isa 40:5 glory of Jehovah be r.
 Mt 11:25 hidden from wise r. to babes
 Lu 17:30 day when the Son of man is r.
 Job 13:8 arm of Jehovah, to whom r.
 Eph 3:5 secret r. to apostles and prophets
 2Th 2:8 the lawless one will be r.
 Da 2:30; Ro 1:18; 1Co 2:10; 3:13.
REVEALER, Da 2:28 God is a R. of secrets
 Da 2:47 God of gods and R. of secrets
REVELATION, 2Sa 7:27 Jehovah made a r. to
 Ro 16:25 r. of the sacred secret
 1Co 1:7 r. of our Lord Jesus Christ

1Pe 4:13 during the r. of his glory
 Eph 1:17; 2Th 1:7; 1Pe 1:7, 13; Re 1:1.
REVELARY(IES), Am 6:7 the r. must depart
 1Pe 4:3 excesses with wine, r., drinking
 Ro 13:13; Ga 5:21.
REVENGE, 2Sa 4:8; Ps 44:16; Job 20:10.
REVENUE, Isa 23:3 harvest of Nile, her r.
REVERENCE, Job 4:6; 22:4; 2Th 2:4.
REVEREND, See FEAR-INSPIRING.
REVERENT, Lu 2:25; Ac 2:5; 8:2; 22:12.
REVERSE, Jer 21:4 turning in r. the weapons
REVILED, 1Co 4:12; 1Pe 2:23.
REVLIER(S), 1Co 5:11 quit mixing with r.
 1Co 6:10 nor r. inherit God's kingdom
REVIVE, 2Ki 1:2 inquire whether I shall r.
 Isa 57:15 r. the spirit of the lowly
 Heb 6:6 to r. them again to repentance
REVIVED, 2Ki 8:1 whose son Elisha had r.
 Php 4:10 you r. your thinking in my behalf
REVOLT, De 19:16 bring a charge of r.
 Isa 1:5 in that you add more r.
 Isa 31:6 sons of Israel gone deep in their r.
 Jer 28:16 spoken outright r. against Jehovah
 De 13:5; Isa 59:13; Jer 29:32.
REWARD, Ge 15:1 Your r. will be great
 Ro 12:12 May Jehovah r. the way you act
 Ps 35:12 They r. me with bad for good
 Ps 127:3 the fruitage of the belly is a r.
 Mt 5:12 your r. is great in the heavens
 Col 3:24 from Jehovah you receive due r.
 Mt 6:1, 2; 10:41; 1Co 3:8; Heb 10:35.
REWARDER, Heb 11:6 he becomes the r.
REWARDINGLY, Ps 13:6 dealt r. with me
RICH(ES), Ps 52:7 man that trusts in his r.
 Pr 10:22 The blessing of Jehovah—makes r.
 Pr 11:28 The one trusting in r.—will fail
 Pr 13:7 one pretending to be r.
 Jer 9:23 Let not the r. man brag
 Mt 6:24 You cannot slave for God and for R.
 Lu 16:9 Make friends by means of r.
 Lu 18:25 camel through needle than r. man
 Ro 9:23 make known the r. of his glory
 Lu 11:33 the depth of God's r.
 2Co 6:10 as poor but making many r.
 2Co 8:9 though he was r. he became poor
 1Ti 6:9 determined to be r. fall into a snare
 1Ti 6:18 be r. in fine works
 Heb 11:26 he esteemed the reproach as r.
 Jas 2:5 r. in faith and heirs of the kingdom
 Jas 5:1 Come, you r. men, weep
 Jas 5:2 Your r. have rotted
 Re 3:17 you say: I am r. but you are poor
 1Ki 3:11; Lu 16:11, 19; Eph 3:8; Re 18:17.
RIDDLE(S), Jg 14:12; Ps 78:2.
RIDICULE, Lu 14:29 onlookers start to r.
RIDICULE(S), Ps 1:1 in the seat of r. not sat
 Pr 3:34 r., he himself will deride
 Pr 14:6 The r. has sought to find wisdom
 Pr 19:25 The r. you should strike
 Pr 20:1 Wine is a r.
 2Pe 3:3 will come r. with their ridicule
 Pr 1:22; 9:7; 13:1; 15:12; 19:29.
RIGHT(S), Ec 18:25 Judge of all not do r.
 Ez 21:9 the due r. of daughters
 De 18:3 due r. of the priests from people
 Jg 17:6 what was r. in his own eyes to do
 Jer 26:14 Do what is r. in your eyes
 Eze 21:27 until he comes who has the r.
 Da 8:14 holy place brought into r. condition
 1Th 4:6 no one encroach upon r. of brother
 Jas 4:17 knows how to do what is r. and yet
 De 21:17; 1Ch 24:19; Pr 12:15; Ga 2:9.
RIGHT AS FIRSTBORN, Ec 43:33.
 1Ch 5:2 but the r. was Joseph's
RIGHTEOUS, De 32:4 The Rock, r. and
 2Sa 23:3 when one ruling mankind is r.
 Ps 34:19 calamities of the r. one
 Ps 37:25 not seen r. left entirely
 Pr 15:28 heart of the r. one meditates
 Pr 29:2 r. become many, people rejoice
 Isa 26:2 Open that the r. nation may enter
 Isa 26:7 smooth the course of a r. one
 Am 5:12 showing hostility toward someone r.
 Mal 3:18 between a r. and a wicked one
 Mt 13:43 the r. ones will shine as the sun.
 Ac 24:15 resurrection of r. and unrighteous
 Ro 3:10 There is not a r. man, not even one

Ro 3:26 might be r. even when declaring r.
1Co 15:34 in a r. way and do not practice sin
2Th 1:6 it is r. on God's part to repay
Heb 10:38 r. will live by faith
1Pe 3:12 eyes of Jehovah are upon the r.
Ge 7:1; Ps 1:5; Isa 29:21; 53:11; Mt 5:45; Ro 2:13; 2Ti 4:8; Heb 12:23.

RIGHTEOUS ACTS, Ec 3:20 r. not remember

RIGHTEOUSLY, Pr 31:9 judge r. and plead

1Pe 2:23 himself to the one who judges r.

RIGHTEOUSNESS, Ps 45:7 You have loved r.

Pr 21:3 carry on r. is preferable to Jehovah's

Isa 26:9 r. the inhabitants will learn

Isa 32:1 A king will reign for r. itself

Isa 45:8 skies trickle with r.

Isa 60:17 r. as your task assigners

Isa 61:3 they must be called big trees of r.

Isa 61:10 with the sleeveless coat of r.

Jer 11:20 Jehovah is judging with r.

Zep 2:3 Seek r., seek meekness

Joh 16:8 will give evidence concerning r.

Ro 10:35 man that works r. is acceptable

Ac 17:31 he purposes to judge the earth in r.

Ro 1:17 in it God's r. is being revealed

Ro 10:3 not knowing the r. of God but

2Ti 3:16 All Scripture for disciplining in r.

1Pe 3:14 if you suffer for the sake of r.

2Pe 3:13 in these r. is to dwell

Re 19:11 he judges and carries on war in r.

Ge 15:6; Isa 9:7; 11:4; Da 12:3; Mt 5:6.

RIGHTEOUSNESS' SAKE, Mt 5:10 for r.

RIGHTEOUS STANDING, Isa 53:11

RIGHT HAND, Ps 21:8 your own r. will find

Ps 45:4 your r. will instruct you

Ps 110:1 Sit at my r.

Mt 20:23 this sitting at my r. and at my left

Mt 25:33 put the sheep on his r.

Ac 7:55 Jesus standing at God's r.

Heb 10:12 sat down at the r. of God

Ex 15:6; Jg 5:26; Isa 62:8; Heb 1:3.

RIGHTS AS A CITIZEN, Ac 22:28

RINGWORKS, Le 21:20 scabby or having r.

RIP, Joe 2:13 r. apart your hearts

2Sa 3:31; 1Ki 11:11-13; Ec 3:7.

RIPPED, Isa 64:1 if you r. the heavens apart

RISE(S), Isa 26:19 dead ones will r. up

Isa 28:21 For Jehovah will r. up

Na 1:9 Distress will not r. up a second time

1Th 4:16 those dead with Christ will r. first

2Pe 1:19 until a daystar r., in your hearts

Nu 24:17; De 28:7; Ps 92:11; Mt 10:21.

RIISING, Zep 3:8 till the day of my r. up to

Re 16:12 kings from the r. of the sun

RISKED, Ro 16:4 who r. their own necks

RIVALRY, Ec 4:4 work, means r. one toward

Php 1:15 some preaching Christ through r.

No 25:13; 2Ki 10:16.

RIVER(S), Isa 66:12 peace like a r.

Re 16:12 poured his bowl upon the r.

Re 22:1 showed me a r. of water of life

Ge 2:10; Ps 46:4; 107:33; Eze 29:3.

ROAD(S), Mt 3:3 Make his r. straight

Mt 7:14 cramped the r. leading into life

Mt 22:9 go to the r. leading out of the city

Mt 10:5; 13:4; 20:17; Mr 11:8; Ac 8:26.

ROADWAY(S), Ps 119:105 a light to my r.

Pr 1:15; Isa 59:8; Jer 18:15.

ROAMED, Jer 2:31 People, said, We have r.

ROAR, Jer 25:30 From on high Jehovah will r.

Jer 51:38; Joe 3:16; Am 1:2.

ROARING, Lu 21:25 the r. of the sea

1Pe 5:8 Devil, walks about like a r. lion

Ps 22:13; Eze 22:25; Zep 3:3.

ROB, Mal 3:8 Will man r. God?

Le 19:13; Jg 9:25; Pr 22:23; Ro 2:22.

ROBBED, 2Co 11:8 Other congregations I r. to

De 28:29; Jer 21:12.

ROBBERS, Mt 21:13 making it a cave of r.

Mr 15:27 they impaled two r. with him

Jer 7:13; Lu 10:30; Ac 19:37.

ROBBERY, Isa 61:8 loving justice, hating r.

Le 6:2; Ps 62:10; 69:4; Isa 3:14; Eze 18:7.

ROBE(S), Lu 15:22 Quick! bring out a r.

Lu 20:46 scribes desire to walk around in r.

Re 17:4 washed their r. made them white

Isa 3:22; Mr 16:5; Re 6:11; 7:9, 13.

ROCK, Ez 17:6 you must strike on the r.

De 32:4 The R., perfect is his activity
2Sa 22:3 My God is my r. I take refuge
Isa 8:14 r. over which to stumble to both
Isa 14:16 the man making kingdoms r.
Hag 2:7 I will r. all the nations
De 32:18; 1Sa 2:2; Ps 62:2; Joe 3:16.

ROCK-MASS, Mt 16:18 on this r. I will build

Lu 8:6 Some other landed upon the r.

Ro 9:33 a stone of stumbling and a r. of

1Co 10:4 used to drink from the spiritual r.

1Pe 2:8 stone of stumbling and a r. of

ROCKY PLACE(S), Mt 13:5, 20; Mr 4:5, 16.

ROCK, Ps 110:2 The r. of your strength

Pr 13:24 holding back r. is hating his son

Isa 11:4 strike earth with r. of his mouth

1Co 4:21 Shall I come to you with a r.

Heb 9:4 having manna and the r. of Aaron

Re 12:5 shepherd all nations with an iron r.

Ps 23:4; Pr 29:15; Mic 5:1; Re 2:27.

ROLL, Heb 10:7 in r. of the book it is written

Pr 16:3; Jer 36:2; 27, 32; Eze 2:9; 3:1.

ROLLED, Jos 5:9 r. away reproach of Egypt

Isa 34:4 heavens must be r. up, like a book

Re 6:14 departed as a scroll that is r. up

ROLLING, 2Pe 2:22 returned to r. in the mire

ROMAN(S), Ac 16:37 men who are R.

Joh 11:48; Ac 23:27; 25:16; 28:17.

ROOF, Pr 27:15; Mr 2:4; Lu 7:6.

ROOMY, 2Sa 22:20 bring me into a r. place

ROOT, Joh 14:8 its r. grows old in the earth

Isa 11:10 r. of Jesse that will be standing

Ro 11:16 if the r. is holy, the branches also

1Ti 6:10 love of money is a r. of all sorts

Heb 12:15 that no poisonous r. may spring

Pr 12:12; Mt 3:10; 13:21; Ro 11:18.

ROOTED, Eph 3:17 r. and established on

Col 2:7 r. and being built up in him and

ROOT-FOUNDATION, Pr 12:3 as for the r. of

ROPE(S), Joh 2:15 whip of r., he drove out

Jos 2:15; Ps 18:4; 129:4; Jer 38:13.

ROT, Pr 10:7 name of wicked will r.

Isa 34:4; Zec 14:12.

ROTTED, Jas 5:2 Your riches have r., and

ROTTEN, Isa 40:20 a tree not r., he chooses

Mt 7:18 neither can a r. tree produce fine

Mt 12:33 make the tree r. and its fruit r.

Eph 4:29 Let a r. saying not proceed out of

ROTTENNESS, Pr 12:4 as r. in his bones

Pr 14:30 jealousy is r. to the bones

ROTTING, Zec 14:12 a r. away of flesh

ROUSED, Isa 41:25 r. up from the north

Isa 41:2; 45:13; Jer 25:32.

ROUT, De 7:23; Isa 14:20.

ROUTINE, Php 3:16 go on in this same r.

ROVE, Da 12:4 Many will r. about, and

ROVING, 2Ch 16:9 his eyes are r. about

Jer 5:1; Am 8:12; Zec 4:10.

ROYAL, Da 10:13; Lu 7:25; 1Pe 2:9.

ROYAL REALM, Jos 13:12, 21, 27, 30, 31.

ROYAL RULE, Isa 15:28; Jer 26:11; Ho 1:4.

ROYALTY, 2Ch 36:20 until the r. of Persia

RUBBLE, Am 6:11 great house into r.

RUBY, Ex 28:17; 39:10; Eze 28:13.

RUDDER, Jas 3:4 boats, steered by a r.

RUGGED, Pr 13:15 the way of those is r.

Isa 40:4 r. ground a valley plain

RUIN(S), Isa 6:11 Until the cities crash in r.

Eze 21:27 A r., a r., a r. I shall make it

Da 2:44 kingdom will never be brought to r.

Am 9:11 its r. I shall raise up, as long ago

Ac 15:16 I shall rebuild its r. and erect it

RUINATION, 2Ch 22:4; Eze 9:6.

RUINED, Ec 6:11 earth came to be r.

RUINOUS, Isa 54:16 r. man for wrecking work

RUINOUSLY, De 9:12 your people acted r.

RULE, Jg 8:23 I shall not r. over you

2Ch 8:14 according to the r. of David

Pr 29:2 wicked bears r., the people sigh

Isa 32:1 they r. as princes for justice

Ro 6:12 not let sin r. in your bodies

1Co 4:6 that you may learn the r.

Ca 6:16 walk orderly by this r. of conduct

Isa 3:4; Da 11:39.

RULE AS KING(S), Ex 15:18 Jehovah r.

Eze 20:33 I will r. over you people

Ro 6:12 do not let sin r. in your bodies

1Co 4:8 that we also might r. with you

1Co 15:25 he must r. until God
2Ti 2:12 if we go on enduring, we shall r.
Re 11:15 he will r. forever
Isa 24:20; 1Ki 1:5; Mic 4:7; Re 19:6.

RULED, Ro 5:14 death r. as king from Adam

Re 20:4 they came to life and r. as kings

RULER(S), Da 4:17 Most High is R. in

Mt 9:34 It is by the r. of the demons

Mt 20:25 r. of the nations lord it over

Joh 7:48 Not one of the r. put faith in him

Joh 12:42 many r. put faith in him, but

Eph 2:2 r. of the authority of the air

Isa 28:14; Ac 3:17; 4:26; 17:6; 1Co 2:8.

RULER OF THIS (THE) WORLD, Joh 12:31.

Joh 14:30 the r. is coming. And has no hold

Joh 16:11 because the r. has been judged

RULERSHIP(S), Da 4:3, 34; 7:6.

Da 7:27 all r. will serve and obey them

RULES AS KING, Pr 30:22 when a slave r.

RULING, 2Sa 23:3 When one r. is righteous

Ps 59:13 God is r. to the ends of the earth

Isa 14:5 broken the staff of the r. ones

Re 11:17 you have begun r. as king

Pr 8:16; 1Co 4:8.

RUN, Pr 1:16 feet r. to sheer badness

Joe 2:9 On the wall they r.

1Co 9:24 all r., only one receives the prize?

Heb 12:1 let us r. with endurance the race

Isa 40:31; 55:5; Php 2:16.

RUNNING, 1Pe 4:4 not continue r. with them

RUPTURE, Ec 38:29 a permeal r. for yourself?

Jg 21:15 Jehovah made a r. between Israel

RURAL COUNTRY, Zec 2:4 As r. Jerusalem

RUSH, Joe 2:9 Into the city they r.

RUST, Eze 24:6, 11, 12; Jas 5:3.

RUTH, Ru 1:4; 2:8; 3:9; 4:13; Mt 1:5.

RUTHLESSLY, Nu 22:29 you dealt r. with me

S

SABAOTH. See ARMY(IES).

SABBATH(S), Ex 20:8 Remembering s. day

Ex 31:13 Especially my s. you are to keep

Le 25:8 count seven s. of years

Le 26:34 the land will pay off its s.

Isa 56:4 to the eunuchs that keep my s.

Eze 20:12 s. a sign between me and them

Mt 12:8 Lord of the s. is what the Son is

Mt 24:20 flight may not occur on the s. day

Mr 2:27 s. came into existence for man, not

Col 2:16 no man judge you in respect of a s.

Heb 4:9 remains a s. resting for the people

Le 25:2, 4; Eze 22:8; Ro 2:11; Lu 14:5.

SABBATH DAY'S JOURNEY, Ac 1:12.

SACKCLOTH, Es 4:1; Ps 69:11; Re 11:3.

SACRED PILLAR(S), Ex 34:13; 1Ki 14:23; 2Ki

3:2; 17:10.

SACRED POLE(S), De 7:5; Jg 3:7; 6:25; 1Ki

15:13; 2Ki 13:6; 21:3; Isa 17:8.

SACRED PRONOUNCEMENTS, Ac 7:38.

Zep 1:7 Jehovah has prepared a s.
Mt 9:13 I want mercy, and not s.
Ro 12:1 present your bodies a s. living
1Co 10:20 nations s. they s. to demons
Heb 10:1 with the same s. from year to year
Heb 10:12 offered one s. for sins perpetually
Heb 10:26 sin willfully no s. for sins left
Heb 13:15 offer to God a s. of praise
1Pe 2:5 offer up spiritual s. acceptable
Eze 39:17; Eph 5:2.

SACRIFICIAL SMOKE, Jer 44:5; Mal 1:11.
SACRIFICING, Mal 1:8 blind animal for s.:
SAD, Ps 38:6 I have walked about s.
SADDEDEN, 2Co 7:9 s. in a godly way
SADDUCEES, Mt 3:7; 22:23; Ac 23:6-8.
SADNESS, 2Co 2:1 not to come again in a.
2Co 7:10 godly s. makes for repentance

SAFE. See **SECURITY**.
SAFEGUARD, Ps 25:21 Let uprightness s. me
Ps 34:13 S. your tongue against what is bad
Ps 140:3 Let loving-kindness and truthness s.
Pr 4:23 s. your heart, for out of it
SAFEGUARDED, 1Sa 30:23 Jehovah s. us
SAFEGUARDING, Ps 31:23 Jehovah is s.
Pr 16:17 One s. his way is keeping his soul
1Sa 27:3; 49:8.

SAFETY, Php 3:1 but it is of s. to you
Ps 125; Ac 27:34; 28:1, 4.

SAFFRON, Ca 2:1 A s. of the coastal plain
Isa 35:1 desert will blossom as the s.
SAILORS, Ac 27:27; Re 18:17.

SAINTS. See **HOLY ONES**, **LOYAL ONES**.
SAKE(S), Ps 23:3 for his name's s.
Ps 122:8 For the s. of my brothers
Eze 36:22 Not for your s. am I doing it
Mt 5:10 persecuted for righteousness' s.
Mt 10:39 loses soul for my s. will find it
Ro 11:28 they are enemies for your s.
2Co 8:9 he became poor for your s.
2Co 19:34; Ps 106:8; Isa 62:1; Tit 1:11.

SALEM, Heb 7:2 S., that is, King of Peace
Ge 14:18; Ps 76:2.

SALES GOODS, Eze 26:12; 28:5, 16.
Eze 28:18 injustice of your s., profaned your
SALIVA, 1Sa 21:13 [David] let his s. run down
SALLIED FORTH, 1Sa 7:11 men of Israel s.
SALOME, Mr 15:40; 16:1.

SALT, Ge 19:26 she became a pillar of s.
Nu 18:19 It is a covenant of s. for you
Mt 5:13 You are the s. of the earth
Col 4:6 your utterance be seasoned with s.
Le 2:13; 2Ki 2:21; Job 6:6; Mr 9:50.

SALT SEA, Jos 3:16 sea of Arabah s.
SALVATION, 2Ki 13:17 Jehovah's arrow of s.
2Ch 20:17 stand still see the s. of Jehovah
Ps 3:8 S. belongs to Jehovah

Ps 13:5 let my heart be joyful in your s.
Ps 33:17 The horse is a deception for s.
Ps 44:4 Command grand s. for Jacob
Ps 65:9 s. is near to those fearing him
Ps 116:13 cup of grand s. I shall take up
Ps 119:155 S. is far from the wicked
Ps 149:4 beautifies the meek ones with s.
Pr 11:14 s. in the multitude of counselors
Pr 21:31 battle, but s. belongs to Jehovah
Isa 12:3 water out of the springs of s.
Isa 26:1 He sets s. for walls and rampart
Isa 49:8 in a day of s. I helped you
Isa 52:7 the one publishing s.

Isa 60:18 call your walls S. and your gates
Isa 61:10 clothed with garments of s.
Hab 3:18 will be joyful in the God of my s.
Lu 1:69 raised up a horn of s. for us
Lu 1:77 s. by forgiveness of their sins
Joh 4:22 s. originates with the Jews
Ac 4:12 there is no s. in anyone else
Ro 10:10 makes public declaration for s.
Ro 13:11 now our s. is nearer than when we
2Co 6:2 in a day of s. I helped you
2Co 7:10 sadness makes for repentance to s.
Eph 6:17 accept the helmet of s.
Php 2:12 working out your s. with fear and
2Th 3:15 able to make you wise for s.

Heb 2:3 shall we escape if we neglected a s.
Heb 2:10 Chief Agent of s. perfect through
Heb 5:9 everlasting s. to all those obeying
Jude 3 write about the s. we hold in common

Re 7:10 S. we owe to our God
Re 12:10 Now have come to pass the s. and
Isa 26:18; 45:17; Ro 1:16; Heb 9:28.

SAMARIA, 1Ki 16:24 buy the mountain of S.
Ho 8:6 calf of S. will become splinters
Am 8:14 swearing by the guiltiness of S.
2Ki 6:20; Isa 10:11; Jer 23:13; Ho 13:16.

SAMARITAN(S), Lu 10:33 But a certain S.
Joh 4:9 For Jews have no dealings with S.
2Ki 17:29; Mt 10:5; Lu 17:16; Ac 8:25.
SAME, Heb 1:12 they changed, you are the s.

SAMPLE, 1Ti 1:16 his low-suffering a s.
SAMSON, Jg 15:16 S.: With jawbone of ass
Jg 16:30 S.: Let my soul die with Philistines
Heb 11:32 time fail me if I relate Barak, S.
Jg 13:24; 14:1, 5.

SAMUEL, 1Sa 1:20 call his name S.
1Sa 8:7 to S.: I, not you, they have rejected
1Sa 15:28 S. said: Jehovah ripped away rule
Jer 15:1 If S. were standing before me
1Sa 2:18; 3:1; 15:22; Ps 99:6; Heb 11:32.

SANCTIFICATION, 1Co 1:30 become to us a s.
1Th 4:4 get possession of his vessel in s.
1Th 4:7 God called us in connection with s.
1Ti 2:15 continue in faith and love and s.
Heb 12:14 Pursue peace with all and s.

1Pe 1:2 with s. by the spirit, for the
SANCTIFIED, 1Ki 9:3 I s. this house
Isa 13:3 command to my s. my mighty ones
Jer 1:5 I s. you, Prophet to the nations
Eze 20:41 I will be s. in you before nations
Zep 1:7 he has s. his invited ones
Lu 11:2 Father, let your name be s.

1Co 6:11 you have been washed clean, s.
1Co 7:14 unbelieving husband is s. in wife
2Ti 2:21 vessel for honorable purpose, s.
Heb 2:11 those being s. all stem from one
Heb 10:10 s. through the offering of Christ
Le 22:32; Nu 3:13; 1Co 1:2; 1Ti 4:5.
SANCTIFY, Jos 3:5 S. yourselves, for Jehovah
2Ch 7:16 I do choose and s. this house
Isa 5:16 God, will s. himself through
Isa 59:23 they will s. my name
Jer 51:27 S. against her the nations
Eze 36:23 shall certainly s. my great name
Eze 38:16 I s. myself in you O Gog
Job 3:9 S. war! Arouse the powerful men!
Joh 17:17 S. them by means of the truth
Heb 13:12 he might s. people with his blood
1Pe 3:15 s. the Christ in your hearts
Ex 13:2; 29:44; De 32:51; Eph 5:26.

SANCTIFYING, Eze 37:28 I, am s. Israel
Joh 17:19 I am s. myself in their behalf
1Th 4:3 God wills, the s. of you
2Th 2:13 God selected you s. you with spirit
SANCTUARY(IES), Ex 25:8 make a s. for me
Le 19:30 you should stand in awe of my s.
Le 26:31 I shall lay your s. desolate
1Ch 28:10 Jehovah chosen you to build a s.
Eze 28:18 you have profaned your s.

Eze 37:26 place my s. in the midst of them
Da 11:31 they will profane the s., fortress
Mt 27:51 the curtain of the s. was rent
Ps 78:69; Re 15:8; 16:17.

SAND, Ge 22:17 your seed like grains of s.
Isa 10:22 O Israel, like grains of s.
Mt 7:26 who build his house upon the s.
Ro 9:27 Israel may be as the s. of the sea
Ps 139:18; Jer 5:22; 33:22; Re 20:8.

SANDAL(S), De 25:9 draw his s. off and spit
Joh 1:27 lace of whose s. I am not worthy
Ex 3:5; Jos 5:15; Ru 4:7; Ps 60:8; Mr 6:9.
SANHEDRIN, Mt 26:59; Lu 22:66; Ac 5:21.

SANITY, 1Sa 21:13 [David] disguised his s.
SAPPHIRA, Ac 5:1 Ananias with S. his wife
SARAH, Ge 17:15 S. is her name
Ge 17:19 S. your wife is bearing you a son
Ge 21:2 S. became pregnant and bore a son
Heb 11:11 By faith S. received power to
1Pe 3:6 S. obey Abraham, calling him lord
Ge 25:10; Isa 51:2; Ro 9:9.

SASH, Ex 28:4; 39:29; Le 8:7; Isa 22:21.
SAT, Ps 1:1 in seat of ridiculers has not s.
SATAN, 1Ch 21:1 S. incite David to number
Job 1:6 S. proceeded to enter right among
Job 2:2 S. answered Jehovah and said: From
Zec 3:1 S. standing at his right to resist him

Mt 12:26 If S. expels S., has become divided
Mt 16:23 Get behind me, S.!

Mr 1:13 forty days, being tempted by S.
Lu 10:18 I behold S. fallen from heaven
Lu 22:3 S. entered into Judas, Iscariot
Ro 16:20 God will crush S. under your feet
1Co 5:5 hand such a man over to S. for
2Co 2:11 that we not be overreached by S.

2Co 11:14 S. keeps transforming himself into
2Co 12:7 a thorn in the flesh, an angel of S.
1Th 2:18 but S. cut across our path
Re 2:9 they are a synagogue of S.
Re 12:9 serpent, one called Devil and S.
Re 20:2 S., and bound him a thousand years
Re 20:7 S. will be let out of his prison
Mt 4:10; Mr 4:15; Ac 26:18; 2Th 2:9.

SATIATED, Hab 2:16 be s. with dishonor
SATISFACTION, Pr 13:25 eating to s. of soul
SATISFACTORY, Le 10:19 s. in Jehovah's
SATISFIED, Ps 17:15 s. to see your form
Ps 22:26 meek will eat and be s.
Ps 37:19 in days of famine they will be s.
Pr 27:20 Sheol and neither the eyes get s.
Pr 30:15 three things do not get s.
Jer 31:14 my people will become s.
Joc 2:26 you will eat, eating and becoming s.

Mic 6:14 You, will eat and not get s.
Ps 107:9; Pr 19:23; Job 2:13.
SATISFY, Ps 91:16 With days I shall s. him
Job 38:39; Isa 58:10; Eze 7:19; 32:4.

SATISFYING, Ps 145:16 s. the desire of every
SATRAPS, Ezr 8:36; Es 8:9; Da 3:2, 3, 27.
SATURATED, Isa 43:24; La 3:15.

SAUL, 1Sa 9:17 Samuel saw S., Here the man
1Sa 10:11 Is S. among the prophets?
1Sa 13:1 S. was [?] years old began to reign
1Sa 15:26 Samuel to S. I shall not return
1Sa 16:14 spirit of Jehovah departed from S.
1Sa 18:12 S. grew afraid of David
1Sa 31:4 S. said to his armor-bearer:
2Sa 1:17 David proceeded to chant over S.
1Ch 10:13 S. died for his unfaithfulness
1Sa 24:7; 26:2; 28:7; Ac 13:21.

SAUL (of Tarsus), Ac 7:58 at the feet of S.
Ac 8:1 S. was approving of the murder
Ac 8:4 S. why are you persecuting me?
Ac 13:9 S., who is Paul, filled with spirit
Ac 9:1; 11:25; 12:25; 13:1; 22:7; 26:14.

SAVE(S), 1Sa 14:6 Jehovah s. by many or few
1Sa 17:47 not with spear does Jehovah s.
Ps 20:6 Jehovah certainly s. his anointed
Ps 34:18 those crushed in spirit he s.
Ps 69:35 God will s. Zion and build Judah
Isa 59:1 hand not short that it cannot s.
Isa 63:1 One abounding in power to s.

Eze 34:22 I, my sheep
Mt 16:25 whoever wants to s. his soul
Lu 19:10 Son of man came to seek and s.
1Ti 1:15 Jesus came to s. sinners
Heb 7:25 he is able to s. completely
Jas 2:14 That faith cannot s. him, can it?
Jas 4:12 he is able to s. and destroy
Jas 5:20 will s. his soul from death
Jos 10:6; 2Ki 19:34; Ps 106:8; Isa 37:20; Jer
2:27; 1Ti 4:16; Jude 23.

SAVED, Jer 8:20 we have not been s. s!
Mt 10:22 he that endured to end will be s.
Mt 19:25 Who really can be s.?
Mt 24:22 unless days cut short, no flesh s.
Joh 3:17 for the world to be s. through him
Ac 4:12 name by which we must get s.
Ro 10:9 exercise faith you will be s.
Ro 10:13 who calls on Jehovah will be s.
1Co 1:18 to us being s. it is God's power
1Co 5:5 spirit may be s. in day of the Lord
1Co 10:33 in order that they might get s.
2Co 2:15 odor of Christ among those being s.
Eph 2:8 you have been s. through faith
1Ti 2:4 all sorts of men should be s.
1Pe 4:18 if righteous being s. with difficulty
Ps 18:3; Isa 43:12; 45:17, 22; Jer 30:7; Lu
8:12; Tit 3:5.

SAVING, Ps 68:20 a God of s. acts
Lu 2:30 my eyes have seen your means of s.
Lu 3:6 all flesh will see the s. means of God
1Pe 3:21 That is also now s. you, baptism

SAVIOR(S), Jg 3:15 Jehovah raised up a s.
2Sa 22:3 my place for flight, my S.
Ne 9:27 in mercy you would give me s.
Isa 43:1 besides me there is no s.
Isa 49:26 I, Jehovah, am your S.
Ob 21 s. will come up onto Mount Zion
Lu 2:11 born to you today a S.
Ac 5:31 exalted as Chief Agent and S.
1Ti 4:10 God, who is a S. of all sorts
1Jo 4:14 Father sent forth his Son as S.
Isa 19:20; Jer 14:8; Ac 13:23; 2Ti 1:10.
SAW, Heb 11:13 promises, s. them afar off
SAWN, Heb 11:37 stoned, tried, s. asunder
SAYINGS, Ps 119:103 How smooth your s.
Pr 4:10 Hear, my son, and accept my s.
Joh 6:63 s. I have spoken are spirit and life
Joh 12:47 if anyone hears my s. and
Joh 6:25; Ps 19:14; Pr 4:20.
SCALED, Pr 21:22 wise one s. city of mighty
SCALES, Job 31:6 He will weigh me in s.
Ps 62:9 mankind upon s. lighter than
Pr 20:23 a cheating pair of s. is not good
Isa 40:15 nations are as dust on the s.
Pr 11:1; Re 6:5.
SCANTY, Pr 24:10 Your power will be s.
SCAPEGOAT. See AZAZEL, GOAT
(for Azazel).
SCARECROW, Jer 10:5 a. of a cucumber field
SCARED, De 9:19 s. of anger of Jehovah
Job 9:28 s. of all my pains
SCARLET, Jos 2:18 cord of s. thread
Isa 1:18 Though sins of you people be as s.
Le 14:49; Jer 4:30; Mt 27:28.
SCARLET-COLORED, Re 17:3 a s. wild beast
SCATTER(S), Ps 147:16 hoar frost he s.
Mt 12:30 he that does not gather with me s.
Ps 144:6; Eze 5:10; Hab 3:14; Joh 10:12.
SCATTERED, Ge 11:9 Jehovah s. them from
Ps 68:1 Let God arise, let his enemies be s.
Jer 23:2 You have s. my sheep; dispersing
Zec 13:7 Strike shepherd, and let flock be s.
Ac 8:4 those s. went through the land
Jas 1:1 to the twelve tribes s. about:
1Pe 1:1 to the temporary residents s. about
Ge 11:4; Jer 30:11; Eze 34:5, 12, 21.
SCATTERING, Pr 11:24 one s. being increased
Pr 15:7 wise ones keep s. knowledge about
SCENE, 1Co 7:31 s. of world is changing
SCENT POWDER, Ca 3:6 every sort of s.
SCHEPHER. See also COMMANDER'S STAFF.
Ge 49:10 s. not turn aside from Judah
Nu 24:17 a s. will rise out of Israel
Ps 2:9 will break them with an iron s.
Ps 125:3 s. of wickedness not keep resting
Zec 10:11 the s. of Egypt will depart
Heb 1:8 s. of kingdom is s. of uprightness
Es 5:2; Ps 45:6; Eze 19:14.
SCHEDULE, Le 23:37 offerings as to daily s.
SCHEME(S), Pr 6:18 fabricating hurtful s.
Isa 8:10 Plan a s., and it will be broken
Ac 5:38 if s. from men, it will be overthrown
Pr 15:26; Eze 22:27; Da 11:24.
SCHEMED, Es 8:3 Haman s. against the Jews
Ps 17:3 I have not s. My mouth will not
SCHEMING, Ne 6:2; Ps 36:4.
SCHOOL(S), Joh 7:15 not studied at s.?
Ac 19:9 talks in the s. auditorium
SCIENCE. See KNOWLEDGE.
SCOFFERS, Isa 28:22 not show yourselves s.
SCORCHED, Isa 43:2 you will not be s.
SCORPION(S), De 8:15; Lu 11:12; Re 9:10.
SCOURED, Le 5:28 s. and rinsed with water
SCOURGE(S), Ps 106:29 a s. now broke out
Zec 14:12 Jehovah will s. all the peoples
Mt 10:17 will s. you in their synagogues
Mt 23:34 some of them you will s.
Heb 12:6 s. whom he receives as a son
SCREEN, 2Sa 17:19 spread a s. over the wall
SCRIBES, Mt 5:20 righteousness of the s.
Mt 7:29 having authority, not as their s.
Mt 9:3; 17:10; Lu 5:21, 30.
SCRIMPED, Mic 6:10 the s. ephah measure
SCRIPTURE(S), Mt 21:42 read in the S.
Mt 22:29 you know neither the S. nor God
Lu 4:21 Today this s. is fulfilled
Lu 24:27 he interpreted to them in all the S.
Lu 24:32 fully opening up the S. to us?

Lu 24:45 grasp the meaning of the S.
Joh 5:39 searching the S., because by them
Joh 10:35 yet the S. cannot be nullified
Joh 13:18 in order that the S. be fulfilled
Ac 17:2 he reasoned with them from the S.
Ac 17:11 carefully examining the S. daily
Ac 18:24 Apollos, was well versed in the S.
Ro 15:4 comfort from the S. we have hope
2Ti 3:16 All S. is inspired of God beneficial
2Pe 1:20 no prophecy of S. springs from
2Pe 3:16 the untaught are twisting, the S.
Joh 20:9; Ac 8:32; 1Co 15:3, 4; Jas 4:5.
SCRIPTURE-CONTAINING CASES, Mt 23:5.
SCROLL(S), Isa 34:4 heavens rolled like a s.
Zec 5:1 and saw; and, look! a flying s.
Lu 4:17 s. of prophet Isaiah was handed him
2Ti 4:13 bring the cloak and the s.
Re 5:5 conquered so as to open the s.
Re 20:12 before the throne, s. were opened
Re 21:27 written in the Lamb's s. of life
Ezr 6:2; Ga 3:10; Re 17:8.
SCRUPULOUSLY, Ga 4:10 s. observing days
SCRUTINIZE, Ezr 8:15 I might s. the people
SCRUTINY, 1Co 11:28 approve after s.
SEA(S), Ge 1:10 waters he called S.
Ex 14:21 converting the s. into dry ground
Ps 72:8 will have subjects from s. to s.
Isa 11:9 knowledge as waters covering the s.
Isa 57:20 wicked are like the s. being tossed
Isa 60:5 to you the wealthiness of the s.
Da 11:45 plant his tents between the s. and
Lu 21:25 roaring of the s. and its agitation
1Co 10:2 baptized by means of the s.
Jude 13 wild waves of the s. that foam up
Re 20:13 the s. gave up those dead in it
Re 21:1 passed away, and the s. is no more
Isa 17:12; Eze 27:27; Jon 1:5; Re 7:3.
SEAL(S), Isa 8:16 put a s. about the law
Da 9:24 imprint a s. upon vision and prophet
Da 12:4 O Daniel, s. up the book
Joh 3:33 put his s. to it that God is true
Joh 6:27 God, has put his s. of approval
2Co 1:22 put his s. upon us and token
2Ti 2:19 having this s.: Jehovah knows
Re 22:10 Do not s. up words of this scroll
Job 38:14; Ca 8:6; Ro 4:11; Re 5:1; 7:2.
SEALED, Isa 29:11 I am unable, for it is s. up
Da 12:9 words of s. until time of the end
Eph 4:30 s. for a day of releasing by ransom
Re 7:4 s., hundred and forty-four thousand
Eph 1:13; Re 5:1; 7:3.
SEARCHES, Ps 139:23 S. me, O God, and
Isa 55:6 S. for Jehovah, you people, while
Eze 34:11 I will s. for my sheep and care
Eze 39:14 seven months they keep making s.
Am 9:3 if they hide I shall carefully s.
Mt 10:11 s. out who in city is deserving
Ro 8:27 he who s. the hearts knows
1Co 2:10 the spirit s. into all things
1Pe 1:10 diligent inquiry and a careful s.
Re 2:23 he who s. the kidneys and hearts
Jos 2:3; Pr 18:17; 28:11; Jer 29:13; La
3:40; Eze 34:8.
SEARCHED, Ps 139:1 Jehovah, you s. me
Ob 6 those of Esau have been s. out!
SEARCHING(S), Jg 5:16 a. of the heart
1Ch 28:9 Jehovah is s., every inclination
Pr 2:4 if as for treasures you keep s. for it
Pr 25:2 the s. through a matter
Isa 40:28 no s. out of his understanding
Jer 17:10 I, Jehovah, am s. the heart
Am 8:12 s. for Jehovah, but will not find
Joh 5:39 You are s. Scriptures, because by
Job 28:3; Ps 64:6; 119:2; Pr 11:27.
SEARING, Jer 4:11 s. wind of beaten paths
SEASON(S), Ge 1:14 luminaries; signs for s.
Ps 1:3 gives its fruit in its s.
Da 2:21 he is changing times and s.
Ac 1:7 times s. of Father in his jurisdiction
Ca 3:19 s. of refreshing come from Jehovah
Ga 4:10 scrupulously observing s. and years
Ca 6:9 in due s. we shall reap if not tire out
1Th 5:1 as for the times and the s.
2Ti 4:2 preach the word, in favorable s.
1Pe 1:11 investigating what particular s.
Ps 145:15; Jer 5:24.

SEATED, Eph 2:6 s. in heavenly places
Re 7:10 Salvation to God, s. on the throne
SECLUDED, Ru 1:13 would keep s. for them
SECOND DEATH, Re 2:11 harmed by the s.
Re 20:6 over these the s. has no authority
Re 20:14 This means s., the lake of fire
Re 21:8 fire and sulphur. This means the s.
SECURE, Pr 21:14 gift in s. subdues anger
De 13:6; 1Sa 19:2; Job 13:10; Pr 9:17.
SECRET(S). See also SACRED SECRET(S).
Jg 3:19 I have a s. word for you, king
Job 4:13 in Sheol would keep me s. until
Ps 44:21 aware of the s. of the heart
Ps 91:1 s. place of the Most High
Da 2:28 God is a Revealer of s.
Mt 6:6 pray to your Father who is in s.
Joh 18:20 I spoke nothing in s.
1Co 14:25 s. of his heart become manifest
Da 2:30; Mt 6:4; Ro 2:16; Eph 5:12.
SECRETARY(IES), 2Ki 12:10 s. of the king
Es 3:12 king's s. were then called
Isa 33:18; Jer 52:25.
SECRET SELF, Ps 51:6 in s. to know wisdom
SECT(S). See also DIVISION(S).
Ac 24:5 a spearhead of s. of the Nazarenes
Ac 24:14 as to the way that they call a s.
Ac 26:5 strictest s. of our form of worship
1Co 11:19 there must also be s. among you
Tit 3:10 man that promotes a s., reject him
2Pe 2:1 These quietly bring in destructive s.
Ac 5:17; 15:5; 28:22; Ga 5:20.
SECULAR, 1Co 9:6 to refrain from s. work?
SECURE HEIGHT, Ps 18:2 salvation, my s.
Ps 59:17 I make melody, for God is my s.
Ps 9:9; 62:6; 144:2.
SECURITY, Ps 4:8 make me dwell in s.
Pr 1:33 one listening will reside in s.
Pr 3:23 walk in s. on your way
1Th 5:3 they are saying: Peace and s.!
Isa 25:18; De 33:28; Isa 14:30.
SEDIMENT, Ps 40:2 out of the mire of the s.
SEDITION(S), Lu 23:19 into prison for a s.
Ac 21:38 not the Egyptian who stirred up s.
Ac 24:5 pestilent fellow and stirring up s.
SEDITIONISTS, Mt 15:7 in bonds with the s.
SEDUCE(S), Ex 22:16 if a man s. a virgin
Pr 7:21 By smoothness of her lips she s. him
Ro 16:18 by smooth talk s. guileless ones
Pr 1:10; 16:29; 2Th 2:3.
SEDEDUCED, Ro 7:11 sin, s. me and killed me
2Co 11:3 as the serpent s. Eve by cunning
SEDUCING, 1Co 3:18 no one be s. himself:
SEE(S), Ex 33:20 no man may s. me and live
Jer 5:21 They have eyes, but they cannot s.
Mt 5:8 the pure in heart, will s. God
Mt 13:14 you will look but by no means s.
Ro 8:24 when man s. a thing, does he hope
Re 3:18 eyesalve in eyes that you may s.
SEED(S), Ge 1:11 the s. of which is in it
Ge 3:15 enmity between your s. and her s.
Ge 22:17 I shall surely multiply your s.
Mt 13:38 fine s., are sons of the kingdom
Lu 8:11 The s. is the word of God
Ro 9:29 Unless Jehovah had left a s. to us
Ga 3:16 not: to s., many, but to one: Christ
Ga 3:29 you are really Abraham's s., heirs
Re 12:17 war with remaining ones of her s.
Ge 12:7; Ro 9:7; 1Co 15:38; Ga 3:19.
SEEING, Joh 8:56 Abraham in s. my day
SEEK, Zep 2:3 s. Jehovah, all you meek
Eze 7:25; Zec 8:22; Ac 15:17; Re 9:6.
SEEKING, Mai 3:1 the Lord, whom you are s.
Mt 6:33 Keep on, s. first the kingdom
Mt 7:7 keep on s., and you will find
1Co 10:33 not s. my own advantage
Ga 1:10 am I s. to please men?
Col 3:1 go on s. the things above
Heb 11:6 rewarder of those earnestly s. him
Heb 11:14 earnestly s. a place of their own
Heb 13:14 we are s. the one to come
Isa 16:5; Joh 8:40, 50; Ro 2:7; 1Pe 5:8.
SEEN, Isa 66:8 Who has s. things like these?
Joh 1:18 No man has s. God at any time
Joh 14:9 has s. me has s. the Father
Joh 20:29 you have s. me you believed?
Ro 1:20 invisible qualities are clearly s.

1Jo 4:20 not love brother, whom he has s.
Ge 7:1; Isa 6:5; 60:2; 1Ti 6:16; Re 11:19.
SEER, Isa 9:9 prophet used to be called a s.
2Ch 16:7 Hanani the s. came to Asa
SEGMENT, Ga 4:3; 6:7 s. of pomegranate
SEIR, Ge 36:8 Esau took up dwelling in s.
2Ch 20:23 finished with inhabitants of S.
Nu 24:18; Jos 24:4; Eze 25:8; 35:15.
SEIZE, 1Co 7:21 s. the opportunity
SEIZURE, Php 2:6 no consideration to a s.
SELECTED, 2Th 2:13 Cod s. you from the
SELF, Lu 9:25 gains world but loses his s.
SELF-ASSISTANCE, Job 6:13 s. is not in me
SELF-ASSUMING, 2Ti 3:2 s., haughty
Pr 21:24; Hab 2:5; Ro 1:30; Jas 4:16.
SELF-CONCERNED, Isa 1:18 s. no more
SELF-CONDEMNED, Tit 3:11 he being s.
SELF-CONFIDENCE, Ps 85:8 not return to s.
SELF-CONFIDENT, Pr 14:16 stupid is s.
Eze 30:9 drive s. Ethiopia into trembling
SELF-CONTROL, Isa 42:14 exercising s.
Ac 24:25 talked about righteousness and s.
1Co 9:25 man in a contest exercises s.
1Co 7:9; Ga 5:23; 2Ti 3:2; 3Pe 1:6.
SELF-CONTROLLED, Tit 1:8 hospitable, s.
SELF-EXALTATION, Ro 12:3 s. I hated
SELF-EXALTED, Pr 15:25 house of the s.
Isa 2:12 It is upon everyone s. and lofty
SELF-IMPORTANCE, Isa 10:12 s. of his eyes
SELF-IMPOSED, Col 2:23 s. form of worship
SELFISH, Nu 11:4 expressed s. longing
SELFISH DESIRE, Ps 106:14 showed s. in
SELF-REGULATION, 1Co 7:5 your lack of s.
SELF-RELIANCE, Jg 18:7 Laish dwelling in s.
SELF-SUFFICIENCY, Job 21:23 his full s.
2Co 9:8 always have full s. in everything
1Ti 6:6 godly devotion along with s.
SELF-SUFFICIENT, Php 4:11 learned s.
SELF-WILLED, Tit 1:7; 2Pe 2:10.
SELL, Ge 25:31 S. me, your right as firstborn!
Pr 23:23 Buy truth and do not s. it
Joe 3:8 I will s. your sons and daughters
Lu 19:21 go s. your belongings and give
Le 25:14, 25; Jg 4:9; Mt 25:9; Lu 12:36.
SEMBLANCE, Ps 39:6 in a s. man walks
SEMEN, Le 15:16, 32; 18:20.
SEMINAL EMISSION, Le 20:15; 22:4.
SEND, Ps 43:3 S. out your light and truth
Ps 110:2 The rod Jehovah will s. out of Zion
Isa 6:8 Whom shall I s., and who will go
Jer 16:16 I shall s. for many hunters
Eze 24:7; Mt 13:41; Joh 14:26; Ac 3:20.
SENDING, Jer 25:15 to whom I am s. you
Mal 3:1 Look! I am s. my messenger
Mal 4:5 Look! I am s. to you Elijah
Mt 10:15 I am s. you forth as sheep
Mt 11:10 s. forth my messenger before you!
Joh 20:21 Father sent me I also am s. you
SENNACHERIB, 2Ki 18:13 S. king of Assyria
2Ki 19:16, 20; 2Ch 32:1, 10, 22; Isa 37:21.
SENSE(S). See also KEEP SENSES.
1Ki 8:47 come to their s. in land of captors
Mt 13:14 by no means get the s. of it
Ro 7:6 slaves in a new s. by the spirit
Col 3:22 obedient to masters in fleshly s.
1Pe 5:8 Keep your s., be watchful
Lu 15:17; Eph 1:8; 4:19.
SENSED, Pr 31:18 s. that her trading is good
SENSELESS, Ps 14:1 The s. one has said
Ps 74:18 a s. people have treated your name
Jer 17:11; Lu 24:25; 1Ti 6:9; Tit 3:3.
SENSELESSNESS, Isa 9:17 speaking s.
SENSIBILITIES, Ro 11:7 their s. blunted
SENSIBLE, Pr 26:16 giving a s. reply
SENSIBLENESS, Pr 11:22 turning from s.
Da 2:14 Daniel, addressed himself with s. to
SENSUAL, Jas 5:5 gone in for s. pleasure
Eze 23:11; 1Ti 5:6; Jas 4:1.
SENT, Isa 55:11 success for which I s. it
Isa 61:1 s. me to bind up brokenhearted
Ro 10:15 How, preach unless s. forth?
Ga 4:4 time arrived, Cod s. forth his Son
Eze 3:14; Mt 10:5; Lu 10:1; 1Jo 4:9.
SENTENCE, Eze 8:11 s. not executed speedily
Lu 23:24 Pilate gave s. for their demand
2Co 1:9 we felt we had the s. of death
SEPARATE, Nu 8:14 s. Levites from Israel

Eze 10:11 s. yourselves from foreign wives
Mt 25:32 he will s. people one from another
Ro 8:35 Who will s. us from love of Christ?
Ro 8:39 to s. us from God's love in Christ
2Co 6:17 s. yourselves, and quit touching
SEPARATED, 1Ki 8:53 you s. them as your
Ac 19:9 he s. the disciples from them
Ga 1:15 God, s. me from my mother's womb
SERAPHUS, Isa 6:6 one of the s. flew to me
SERIOUS, 1Ti 3:8 servants should be s.
Php 4:8; 1Ti 3:11; Tit 2:2.
SERIOUSNESS, 1Ti 3:4 children with all s.
SERPENT(S), Ge 3:4 s. said to the woman:
Ge 3:13 The s.—it deceived me so I ate
Ex 4:3 he threw it and it became a s.
Nu 21:9 Moses made a s. of copper
2Ki 18:4 crushed the copper s. Moses made
Isa 65:25 as for s., his food will be dust
Mic 7:17 They will lick up dust like s.
Mt 10:16 cautious as s., innocent as doves
Mt 23:33 S., offspring of vipers
Joh 3:14 as Moses lifted up the s. so the Son
Re 12:9 dragon was hurled, the original s.
Re 20:2 seized the dragon, the original s.
Ge 3:1; Ps 58:4; Pr 23:32; 2Co 11:3.
SERVANT(S). See also SLAVE(S).
Ps 116:16 O Jehovah, I am your s.
Isa 43:10 You are my witnesses, my s. whom
Isa 49:3 You are my s., O Israel
Isa 53:11 my s. will bring righteous standing
Isa 65:13 My s. will eat, but you go hungry
Isa 65:15 his s. he will call another name
Jer 25:9 Nebuchadnezzar my s.
Am 3:7 unless revealed his matter to his s.
Zec 3:8 I am bringing in my s. Sprout!
Mt 12:18 My s. whom I chose, my beloved
Lu 16:13 No s. can be slave to two masters
Ac 4:30 through the name of your s. Jesus
Ro 14:4 Who are you to judge s. of another?
Pr 11:29; Jer 7:25; Da 3:26.
SERVANT GIRL, Ga 4:30 Drive out the s.
Ga 4:31 not of s., but of the free woman
SERVE, De 7:16 must not s. their gods
Jos 24:15 choose whom you will s.
1Ch 28:9 s. him with a complete heart
Ps 100:2 S. Jehovah with rejoicing
Zep 3:9 to s. him shoulder to shoulder
Ex 20:5; Ps 72:11; Isa 60:12; Jer 27:6.
SERVICE(S). See also SACRED SERVICE.
Eze 12:25 when in the land keep this s.
Nu 4:19 assign each to his s. and load
Eze 8:20 gave Nethinim to s. of the Levites
Mt 4:10 to him alone render sacred s.
Joh 16:2 kills you will imagine a s. to God
Ac 27:23 the God to whom I render sacred s.
Ro 1:25 those who rendered s. to creation
1Co 12:28 gifts of healings; helpful s.
Heb 12:28 render God s. with fear and awe
Re 7:15 rendering him sacred s. day and
2Ch 31:2; 35:10; Eze 29:18; Ro 9:4.
SERVING, Ps 106:36 kept s. their idols
Da 3:17 God we are s. is able to rescue us
Ro 13:6 public servants s. this very purpose
2Ti 2:4 No man s. as a soldier involves
SERVITUDE, Eze 9:9; 1Co 7:15.
SET, Ac 17:31 he has s. a day to judge
2Pe 1:12 firmly s. in the truth that is in you
SET FREE, Ro 6:18 you were s. from sin
Ro 8:21 creation be s. from enslavement
SETH, Ge 4:25; 5:6-8; 1Ch 1:1; Lu 3:38.
SET MATTERS STRAIGHT, Isa 1:18; Mic 4:3.
SET THINGS STRAIGHT, Heb 9:10 time to s.
SETTING, Isa 21:5 s. the table in order
SETTING THINGS STRAIGHT, 2Ti 3:16.
SETTLING MATTERS, Mt 5:25 Be s. quickly
SEVEN, Ge 7:4 in s. days I am making it rain
Ge 41:27 the s. skinny cows are s. years
1Ki 6:38 he was s. years at building it
Pr 26:16 wiser than s. giving sensible reply
Eze 39:9 they will light fires s. years
Mic 5:5 raise against him s. shepherds
Zec 3:9 Upon one stone are s. eyes
Re 1:4 s. spirits before his throne
Re 1:20 s. stars and s. golden lampstands:
Re 13:1 wild beast with ten horns s. heads
Re 15:6 s. angels with s. plagues

Re 17:10 s. kings: five have fallen
Isa 11:15; Zec 4:10; Ac 6:3; Re 17:1.
SEVEN TIMES, Le 16:19 with his finger s.
Le 26:28 shall chastise you s. for your sins
Jos 6:4 march round the city s.
2Ki 5:10 you must bathe s. in the Jordan
Ps 12:6 sayings of Jehovah clarified s.
Ps 119:164 S. in the day I have praised you
Pr 24:16 righteous one fall s. and get up
Da 4:16 let s. pass over it
Mt 18:22 not, s., but, seventy-seven times
Ge 33:3; 1Ki 18:43; 2Ki 4:35; Da 3:19.
SEVENTY, Ex 1:5 out of Jacob came s. souls
Ex 24:1 and s. of the older men of Israel
Nu 11:25 spirit upon the s. older men
Isa 23:15 At s. years it will happen to Tyre
Jer 25:11 nations will serve Babylon s. years
Jer 29:10 s. years at Babylon bring you back
Eze 8:11 s. elderly ones with censor in hand
Da 9:24 devastations of Jerusalem, s. years
Da 9:24 s. weeks have been determined
Zec 7:5 for s. years, did you fast to me?
Lu 10:1 s. others and sent them forth
Jg 9:56; 2Ki 10:1; Jer 25:12.
SEVERE, Col 2:23 s. treatment of the body
2Sa 3:39; 19:43.
SEVERED, 2Ch 26:21; Ps 88:5; Isa 53:8.
SEVERELY, Ex 10:2; 1Sa 6:6.
SEVERITY, Ro 11:22 Toward those who fell s.
Tit 1:13 keep on reproving them with s.
SEXUAL APPETITE(S), Ro 1:26.
Col 3:5 uncleanness, s., hurtful desire
1Th 4:5 not in covetous s. as nations have
SEXUAL IMPULSES, 1Ti 5:11 widows, their s.
SHACKLES, Ps 149:8 bind kings with s.
SHADOW, 1Ch 29:15 Like a s. our days
Ps 17:8 in the s. of your wings conceal me
Ps 23:4 in valley of deep s., I fear nothing
Col 2:17 are a s. of things to come
Heb 8:5 and a s. of the heavenly things
Heb 10:1 Law a s. of good things to come
Jas 1:17 not a variation of turning of the s.
Ps 57:1; 91:1; 144:4; Isa 30:2.
SHADRACH, Da 1:7; 2:49; 3:12-14, 28-30.
SHAKE, 2Sa 22:8 earth began to s. and rock
Isa 52:2 S. yourself free from the dust
Mt 10:14 s. the dust off your feet
Job 34:20; Ps 18:7; Lu 6:48.
SHAKEN, Eze 21:21 He has s. arrows
Mt 24:29 powers of the heavens will be s.
Heb 12:28 a kingdom that cannot be s.
Ne 5:13; 2Th 2:2.
SHALMANESER, 2Ki 18:9 S. king of Assyria
SHAME, Isa 30:3 for you men a reason for s.
Isa 54:4 you will not be put to s.
Zep 3:5 unrighteous one knowing no s.
1Co 1:27 that he might put wise men to s.
Php 3:19 their glory consists in their s.
Heb 12:2 endured stake, despising s., and sat
1Pe 4:16 a Christian, let him not feel s.
Isa 55:13; Zep 7:18; 1Co 4:14; Heb 6:6.
SHAMEFUL, Eph 5:4 s. conduct nor foolish
SHAMEFULNESS, Re 16:15 look upon his s.
SHAPE, Job 10:9 Your hands have s. me
SHARE, De 32:9 Jehovah's s. is his people
Ps 119:57 Jehovah is my s.
Ga 6:6 anyone taught s. with one teaching
Re 18:4 if you do not want to s. with her
Ps 17:14; 142:5; Jer 10:16; 12:10.
SHARER(S), 1Co 9:23 become s. of good news
2Co 1:7 you are s. of the sufferings
Heb 10:33 while you became s. with those
1Pe 4:13 you are s. in sufferings of Christ
1Pe 5:1 a s. of the glory that is to be
2Pe 1:4 may become s. in divine nature
Mt 23:30; 1Co 10:18; Php 1:7; 1Ti 5:22.
SHARING, 1Co 1:9 called into a s. with Christ
1Co 10:16 The cup a s. in blood of Christ?
2Co 6:14 what s. light with darkness?
Php 3:10 s. in his sufferings
1Jo 1:3, 6, 7.
SHARON, 1Ch 5:16 pasture grounds of S.
1Ch 27:29; Isa 33:9; 35:2; 65:10.
SHARPENED, Pr 27:17 By iron, iron is s.
SHARPENED, Pr 27:17 man s. face of another
SHATTER, Ex 15:6 Jehovah, can s. an enemy

SHATTERED, Isa 8:9 and be **s.** to pieces!
Mt 21:44 falling upon this stone will be **s.**
SHAVE, De 21:12; Jg 16:19.
SHAVED, 1Co 11:5 woman with a **s.** head
Jg 16:17; 2Sa 14:26.
SHEALTI, 1Ch 3:17; Ezr 3:2; Mt 1:12.
SHEAR-JASHUB, Isa 7:3 **S.** your son
SHEBA, 1Ki 10:1; 2Ch 9:9; Ezr 27:22.
SHEBNA, Isa 22:15; 36:3, 22; 37:2.
SHEBNAH, 2Ki 18:18 **S.** the secretary
SHECHEM, Ge 12:6; Jg 9:1.
SHEDDING, Ge 9:6 Anyone **s.** man's blood
SHEEP, Ps 44:22 we as **s.** for slaughtering
Isa 53:7 like a **s.** to the slaughtering
Jer 23:2 You have scattered my **s.**
Eze 34:12 I shall care for my **s.**
Zep 2:6 and stone pens for **s.**
Mt 9:36 like **s.** without a shepherd
Mt 10:6 lost **s.** of the house of Israel
Mt 10:16 sending you as **s.** amidst wolves
Mt 18:12 hundred **s.** and one gets strayed
Mt 25:32 shepherd separates **s.** from goats
Joh 10:16 other **s.**, not of this fold
Joh 21:16 Shepherd my little **s.**
Ac 8:32 As a **s.** brought to the slaughter
Jer 51:40; Mt 26:31; Ro 8:36; 1Pe 2:25.
SHEKEL, Ex 30:13; Eze 45:12; Am 8:5.
SHELTER, Job 24:8 no **s.** have to hug a rock
SHELTERING, Pr 27:16 Anyone **s.** her has
SHEM(S), Ge 5:32; 9:26; 11:10; Lu 3:36.
SHEOL. See also **HADES**.
Ge 42:38 would bring my gray hairs to **S.**
Isa 2:6 Jehovah Bringer down to **S.**
Job 7:9 he is going to **S.** will not come up
Job 26:6 **S.** is naked in front of him
Ps 6:5 in **S.** who will laud you?
Ps 9:17 Wicked people will turn back to **S.**
Ps 16:10 not leave my soul in **S.**
Ps 55:15 Let them go down into **S.** alive
Ps 139:8 in **S.**, you would be there
Pr 15:24 turn away from **S.** down below
Pr 27:20 **S.** and the place of destruction
Ec 9:10 no knowledge nor wisdom in **S.**
Ca 8:6 devotion is as unyielding as **S.** is
Isa 14:15 down to **S.** you will be brought
Isa 28:15 with **S.** we have effected a vision
Isa 38:10 I will go into the gates of **S.**
Isa 38:18 it is not **S.** that can laud you
Isa 57:9 you lowered matters to **S.**
Eze 32:27 down to **S.** with their weapons
Ho 13:14 From **S.** I shall redeem them
Jon 2:2 Out of the belly of **S.** I cried
De 32:22; 2Sa 22:6; 1Ki 2:6; Job 17:13; Ps
49:15; Isa 5:14; 14:9, 11; Eze 32:21.
SHEPHELAH, De 1:7 the **S.** and the Negeb
SHEPHERD(S), Ps 23:1 Jehovah is my **S.**
Isa 56:11 **s.** not known how to understand
Jer 2:8 **s.** transgressed against me
Jer 3:15 **s.** in agreement with my heart
Jer 10:21 **s.** have behaved unreasonably
Jer 23:1 Woe to **s.** destroying and scattering
Jer 23:4 I will raise **s.** who will **s.** them
Jer 25:34 Howl, you **s.**, and cry out!
Eze 34:2 prophesy against the **s.** of Israel
Eze 37:24 David one **s.** they will all have
Mic 5:5 we raise up against him seven **s.**
Zec 11:17 Woe to my valueless **s.**
Mt 26:31 I will strike the **s.**, and the
Lu 2:8 **s.** living out of doors
Joh 10:11 I am the fine **s.**, surrenders soul
Joh 10:16 will become one flock, one **s.**
Ac 20:28 **s.** the congregation of God
Eph 4:11 some as **s.** and teachers
Heb 13:20 great **s.** of the sheep Jesus
1Pe 5:2 **S.** flock of God willingly; eagerly
1Pe 5:4 chief **s.** has been made manifest
Re 17:7 the Lamb, will **s.** them
Re 12:5 **s.** the nations with an iron rod
Ge 49:24; Zec 11:3; Mt 9:36; 25:32.
SHIBBOLETH, Jg 12:6 Please say **S.**
SHIELD(S), Ge 15:1 I am a **s.** for you
Jg 5:8 A **s.** could not be seen, in Israel
2Sa 1:21 **s.** of mighty ones was defouled
2Sa 22:3 God is my **s.** and my salvation
Ps 18:35 give me your **s.** of salvation
Ps 47:9 to God the **s.** of the earth belong
Ps 84:11 Jehovah is a sun and a **s.**

Ps 91:4 His truthness will be a large **s.**
Eph 6:16 take up the large **s.** of faith
Ps 18:30; 144:2; Pr 30:5; Isa 21:5.
SHIFTED, Col 1:23 not **s.** away from hope
SHILOAH, Isa 8:6 rejected waters of the **S.**
SHILOH, Ge 49:10 until **S.** comes
Isa 4:3 Let us take from **S.** the ark
Jer 26:6 I make this house like that in **S.**
Jos 18:1; Jg 18:31; Ps 78:60; Jer 26:9.
SHIMEI, 2Sa 16:5; 19:16; 1Ki 2:8, 38, 44.
SHINAR, Ge 10:10 Babel in the land of **S.**
Ge 11:2 discovered a valley in **S.**
Isa 11:11; Da 1:2; Zec 5:11.
SHINE, Nu 6:25 make his face **s.** toward you
Ezr 9:8 make our eyes **s.**, O our God, and
Ps 133:6 make my eyes **s.**, that I may not fall
Ps 104:15 to make the face **s.** with oil
Da 12:3 ones having insight will **s.**
Mt 5:16 let your light **s.** before men
Mt 13:43 the righteous ones will **s.**
Eph 5:14 the Christ will **s.** upon you
Ps 119:135; Ec 8:1; Isa 13:10; Re 21:23.
SHINING ONE, Isa 14:12 O how fallen you **s.**
SHINY, Jer 5:28 they have become **s.**
SHIPS, Ps 48:7 wreck the **s.** of Tarshish
Ps 107:23 going down to the sea in **s.**
Isa 23:1 Howl, you **s.** of Tarshish!
Da 11:40 king of north will storm with **s.**
Jg 5:17; Isa 43:14; Eze 30:9; Da 11:30.
SHIPWRECK, 2Co 11:25; 1Ti 1:19.
SHIPYARD, Isa 23:10 no **s.** any longer
SHIVER, Eze 38:20 all mankind will **s.**
SHIVERING, Isa 33:14 **s.** grabbed hold of
SHOCKING, Joh 6:60 This speech is **s.**
Jude 15 the **s.** things that sinners spoke
SHOCKS, Isa 2:19 for the earth to suffer **s.**
SHONE, Isa 60:1 Jehovah has **s.** forth
Mt 17:2 transfigured his face **s.** as the sun
SHOOK, Ne 5:13 my bosom I **s.** out and said:
Ac 13:51 These **s.** the dust off their feet
Heb 12:26 his voice **s.** the earth
SHOOT, 2Ki 13:17 Elisha said: **S.**!
Jer 50:14 against Babylon. **S.** at her
Isa 20:20; Ps 11:2; 64:4, 7.
SHORE, Mr 4:35; 5:21; 6:45; 8:13.
SHORT, Nu 11:23 hand of Jehovah **s.**, is it?
Isa 59:1 hand of Jehovah not too **s.**
Mt 24:22 unless those days were cut **s.**
Ro 3:23 all fall **s.** of the glory of God
Ro 9:28 concluding it and cutting it **s.**
Re 12:12 knowing he has a **s.** period of time
Pr 10:27; Isa 50:2; Mt 13:20; Heb 4:1.
SHOULDER, Ne 4:29 kept giving a stubborn **s.**
Isa 9:6 princely rule will be upon his **s.**
Zec 7:11 they kept giving a stubborn **s.**
Jos 4:5; Isa 10:27; 22:22; Eze 29:18.
SHOUT, Isa 12:6 Cry out shrilly **s.** for joy
Joe 2:1 **s.** a war cry in my holy mountain
Zec 9:9 **S.** in triumph, O daughter of Zion
Jos 6:5; Ezr 3:13; Ps 47:1; Isa 44:23.
SHOUTED, Jos 6:20 people **s.**, wall fell flat
SHOUTING, Jos 38:7 sons of God began **s.**
Ps 89:15 people knowing the joyful **s.**
Le 9:24; Ac 21:34.
SHOVEL, Mt 3:12; Lu 3:17.
SHOW, 2Ch 16:9 **s.** his strength in behalf of
Ge 12:1; Re 22:6.
SHOWBREAD, Eze 25:30; 1Sa 21:6; 2Ch 4:19.
SHOWERS, De 32:2 **s.** upon vegetation
Ps 72:6 He will descend like **s.** upon earth
Mic 5:7 the remaining ones like copious **s.**
SHOWING, Eze 9:16 for the sake of **s.** you
1Pe 4:18 where will the sinner make a **s.**?
SHOWY DISPLAY, 1Jo 2:16 **s.** of means of life
SHREWD, Jer 14:15 **s.** one considers his steps
Pr 15:5 anyone regarding reproof is **s.**
Job 5:12; 15:5; Pr 12:23; 13:16; 14:8.
SHREWDNESS, Jos 9:4; Pr 1:4; 8:5, 12.
SHRILL, Isa 12:6; Jer 31:7 Cry out **s.**
SHRINKS, Heb 10:38 if he **s.** back, my soul
SHUDDER, Eze 27:35; 32:10 kings **s.**
Jas 2:19 yet the demons believe and **s.**
SHUN, 2Ti 2:16 **s.** empty speeches
Tit 3:9 **s.** fights over the Law
SHUNEM, Jos 19:18; 1Sa 28:4; 2Ki 4:8.
SHUSHAN, Es 1:2; 9:6; Da 8:2.
SHUT, Ge 7:16 Jehovah **s.** door behind him

Isa 26:20 enter your rooms, **s.** your doors
Mt 23:13 you, Pharisees, **s.** up the kingdom
Mt 25:10 marriage feast; and door was **s.**
Ro 11:32 God has **s.** them all up together
Re 3:8 an opened door, which no one can **s.**
Isa 22:22; Mal 1:10; Re 11:6; 20:3.
SICK, Pr 13:12 Expectation making heart **s.**
Isa 33:24 no resident will say: I am **s.**
Jas 5:14 Is there anyone **s.** among you?
2Ki 20:1; Mal 1:8; Mt 25:39; Joh 11:2.
SICKENED, Eze 34:4 **s.** ones you have not
SICKLY, 1Co 11:30 many are weak and **s.**
SICKNESS(ES), De 28:61 any **s.** not in book
Mt 8:17 He took our **s.** and diseases
Joh 5:5 a man in his **s.** for thirty-eight years
Ga 4:13 through a **s.** of my flesh
1Ti 5:23 a little wine for your cases of **s.**
SIDESTEPPING, Jer 34:18 **s.** my covenant
SIDON, Eze 26:22 I am against you, O **S.**
Ge 10:19; Isa 23:4; Jer 47:4; Joe 3:4; Zec
9:2; Mt 11:21; Mr 3:8; Ac 12:20; 27:3.
SIESTA, 2Sa 4:5 taking his noonday **s.**
SIGH(S), Pr 29:2 wicked rule, the people **s.**
Ex 2:23; La 1:22; Eze 21:6; 24:17; Jas 5:9.
SIGHING, Ps 12:5 the **s.** of the poor
Ps 79:11 May **s.** of prisoner come before you
Isa 35:10 grief and **s.** must flee away
Eze 9:4 mark the men **s.** and groaning
Ps 102:20; Isa 24:7; Mal 2:13; Heb 13:17.
SIGHT, 2Co 5:7 walking by faith, not **s.**
Mt 20:34; Lu 7:22; Ac 9:12.
SIGNS(S), Ec 8:23 Tomorrow this **s.**
De 6:8 tie them as a **s.** upon your hand
De 6:22 Jehovah kept putting **s.** upon Egypt
Isa 7:14 give you a **s.**: Look! The maiden
Isa 8:18 I and the children are as **s.** and
Isa 19:20 for a **s.** and for a witness
Da 4:3 How grand his **s.** are, and mighty
Mt 12:39 generation seeking a **s.**, but no **s.**
Mt 16:3 **s.** of the times you cannot interpret
Mt 24:3 what will be the **s.** of your presence
Lu 11:29 no **s.** given except the **s.** of Jonah
Lu 21:25 there will be **s.** in sun and moon
Lu 23:8 Herod was hoping to see some **s.**
Joh 7:31 not perform more **s.** than this man
Ac 2:19 **s.** on earth below, blood and fire
1Co 11:10 woman to have a **s.** of authority
Re 12:1 a great **s.** was seen in heaven
Re 15:1 I saw in heaven another **s.**
Re 16:14 inspired by demons and perform **s.**
Ge 1:14; Isa 44:25; Joh 11:47; 20:30; Ac
4:16; 8:13; 1Co 1:22; 2Th 2:9.
SIGNAL, Isa 11:10 a **s.** for the peoples
Isa 49:22 to peoples I shall lift up my **s.**
Isa 62:10 Raise up a **s.** for the peoples
Jer 4:6 Raise a **s.** toward Zion
Jer 50:2 Lift up a **s.**; publish it
Nu 21:8; Isa 5:26; 13:2; 18:3; 31:9; Jer 4:21;
51:12, 27.
SIGNATURE, Job 31:35 according to my **s.**
SIGNIFIES, Heb 12:27 once more **s.** removal
SILAS, Ac 15:22; 16:19; 17:4; 18:5.
SILENCE, Ps 115:17 going down into **s.**
Jer 49:26 men of war will be brought to **s.**
Hab 2:20 Keep **s.** before him, all the earth!
Zec 2:13 Keep **s.**, all flesh, before Jehovah
1Ti 2:11 Let a woman learn in **s.** with
Ps 39:2; Mt 22:34; Re 8:1.
SILENCED, 1Sa 2:9 wicked are **s.** in darkness
SILENT, Job 31:34 I would keep **s.**
Ps 32:3 When I kept **s.** my bones wore out
Ps 37:7 Keep **s.** before Jehovah
Ps 30:12; 31:17; Jer 8:14; 1Co 14:34.
SILENTLY, Isa 47:5 Sit down **s.** O Chaldeans
SILLY, 2Sa 22:27 with crooked one you act **s.**
SILOAM, Lu 13:4; Joh 9:7, 11.
SILVER, Pr 2:4 seeking for it as for **s.**
Pr 25:11 apples of gold in **s.** carvings
Eze 7:19 Into the streets will throw their **s.**
Zep 1:18 Neither their **s.** nor their gold
Mal 3:3 sit as a refiner and cleanser of **s.**
Mt 26:15 stipulated to him thirty **s.** pieces
Jas 5:3 Your gold and **s.** are rusted away
Ex 12:35; Da 2:32; Hag 2:8; Ac 3:6.
SIMEON, Ge 29:33; 42:24; 49:5; Ex 6:15.
SIMON, Mt 4:18; 10:2; Mt 3:16.
SIMPLEMINDED, Ho 7:11 like a **s.** dove

SIMPLEMINDEDNESS, Pr 9:13 She is s.
SIN 1, Ex 16:1 wilderness of S.
 Ex 17:1; Nu 33:11.
SIN 2, Ec 30:15 S., the fortress of Egypt
SIN(S), Ge 4:7 there is s. crouching for you
 Nu 32:23 you s. will catch up with you
 1Ki 8:46 there is no man that does not s.
 Ps 19:12 From concealed s. pronounce me
 Ps 32:1 Happy is the one whose s. is covered
 Ps 51:5 in s. my mother conceived me
 Ps 79:9 cover over our s.
 Isa 1:18 Though the s. be as scarlet
 Isa 6:7 your s. is atoned for
 Jer 31:34 their s. I shall remember no more
 Mt 12:31 s. against spirit not forgiven
 Mt 26:28 in behalf of many forgiveness of s.
 Mr 3:29 blasphemes the spirit everlasting s.
 Joh 1:29 takes away the s. of the world!
 Ac 3:19 Repent, and get your s. blotted out
 Ro 4:8 happy is the man whose s. Jehovah
 Ro 5:12 through one man s. entered world
 Ro 5:21 s. ruled as king with death
 Ro 6:23 the wages s. pays is death
 Ro 7:7 I would not know s. if not for Law
 Ro 8:2 set free from law of s. and death
 Ro 14:23 everything not out of faith is s.
 2Co 5:21 not know s. he made to be s. for us
 Eph 4:26 Be wrathful, and yet do not s.
 Heb 10:12 one sacrifice for s. perpetually
 Heb 10:17 I shall not call their s. to mind
 Heb 10:26 if we practice s. willfully after
 Heb 12:1 put off, that easily entangles us
 Jas 1:15 gives birth to s.; s., brings death
 Jas 4:17 knows right yet does not do it, a s.
 Jas 5:15 has committed s., will be forgiven
 Re 18:4 not want to share with her in her s.
 Ec 33:14; Ac 10:43; 1Ti 5:24; Heb 11:25;
 1Jo 1:8, 9; 2:1; 5:16.
SINAI, Ex 19:20 came down upon Mount S.
 Ex 31:18 speaking with him on Mount S.
 Ex 24:16; Ne 9:13; Ps 68:8; Ec 7:30, 38.
SINCERELY, Job 33:3 my lips do utter s.
SINCERITY, Ac 2:46 rejoicing and s. of heart
 1Co 5:8 unforned cakes of s. and truth
 2Co 1:12 with godly s., conducted ourselves
 2Co 2:17 out of s., yes, as sent from God
 Eph 6:5 obedient in the s. of your hearts
 Col 3:22 not as men pleasers, but with s.
SINEWS, Ec 37:6 put upon you s. and flesh
 Ec 37:8 look s. and flesh came up and skin
SINFUL, Ro 6:6 our s. body be made inactive
 Ro 7:13 that sin might become far more s.
SING, Ps 96:1 S. to Jehovah a new song
 Ps 144:9 a new song I will s. to you
 Isa 5:1 Let me s., to my beloved one a song
 Isa 42:10 S. to Jehovah a new song, his
 1Co 14:15 I will s. with the gift of spirit
 Ec 15:1; 1Ch 16:9; Ps 68:4; Jer 20:13.
SINGE, Isa 43:2 neither will the flame s. you
SINGERS, 2Ch 20:21 stationed s. to Jehovah
 1Ch 15:16; Ne 10:28; Ps 68:25; 87:7.
SINGING, Mt 26:30 after s. they went out
 Eph 5:19 s. and accompanying yourselves
 Col 3:16 admonishing one another with s.
 1Ch 6:31; Ec 26:13; Zep 2:14; Re 14:3.
SINGLE, See UNMARRIED.
SINK OF DEBAUCHERY, 1Pe 4:4 same low s.
SINNED, De 34:7 We have s. and erred
 Ro 3:23 all s. and fall short of glory of God
 Ro 5:12 death spread to all because all s.
SINNER(S), Isa 65:20 s., hundred years of age
 Mt 11:19 friend of tax collectors and s.
 Lu 15:2 This man welcomes and eats with s.
 Lu 15:7 more joy in heaven one s. repents
 Lu 18:13 God, be gracious to me a s.
 Joh 9:31 We know God does not listen to s.
 Ro 5:8 while we were yet s., Christ died
 Ro 5:19 disobedience of one many were s.
 1Ti 1:9 law is for s.
 1Ti 1:15 Christ came to save s.
 Heb 7:26 high priest was separated from s.
 Jas 5:20 he who turns a s. back
 1Pe 4:18 where will the s. make a showing?
SINNING, 1Co 6:18 fornication is s. against
 1Jo 3:8 Devil has been s. from the beginning
SIRE, Ge 7:2 just two, the s. and its mate

SISERA, Jg 5:20 stars fought against S.
 Jg 4:7, 9, 13-18, 22; Isa 12:9.
SISTER-IN-LAW, Ru 1:15 Your widowed s.
SISTERS, 1Ti 5:2 younger women as s. with
SISTRAMS, 2Sa 6:5 Israel celebrating with s.
SIT(S), Ps 29:10 Jehovah s. as king to
 Ps 110:1 S. at my right hand until I place
 Mic 4:4 s., under his vine and fig tree
 Mt 19:28 yourselves s. upon twelve thrones
 Re 3:21 I grant to s. with me on my throne
SITTING, Ps 2:4 One s. in heavens will laugh
 Isa 42:7 bring out prisoner, s. in darkness
 Isa 28:6; Re 5:13; 17:15.
SITUATED, Ge 31:49 when we are s. unseen
SIX HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SIX, Re 13:18.
SIZE, Lu 19:3 because he was small in s.
SKILLFUL DIRECTION, Pr 1:5 acquires s.
 Pr 11:14 When there is no s., people fall
 Pr 20:18; 24:6.
SKIN, Ge 3:21 long garments of s.
 Job 2:4 But Satan said: S. in behalf of s.
 Job 19:26 my s., they have skinned off
 Jer 13:23 Can a Cushite change his s.?
 Ec 37:6 I will overlay upon you s.
SKIRT(S), Isa 6:1 his s. filling the temple
 Jer 2:34 in your s. found blood of poor ones
 Zec 8:23 ten men will take hold of s. of Jew
SKULL, Mt 27:33; Mr 15:22; Lu 23:33.
SLACK, Pr 10:4 s. hand be of little means
 Pr 12:24; 18:9; 19:15.
SLACKNESS, Pr 12:27 S. not start up game
SLAIN, Jer 25:33 those s. by Jehovah will be
 Ec 9:7 all the courtyards with the s.
 Isa 66:16; Jer 51:49; Ec 6:13.
SLANDER, See REVILED, REVILER(S).
SLANDERED, 2Sa 19:27; Ps 15:3.
SLANDERER, Pr 11:13 s. is uncovering talk
 Pr 16:28 s. is separating those familiar
 Pr 20:19 s. is uncovering confidential talk
 Pr 26:20 where no s. contention grows still
SLANDERING, Le 19:16 not go around s.
 Ps 101:5 Anyone s. his companion in secrecy
SLANDEROUS, 1Ti 3:11 Women not s.
 Tit 2:3 not s., neither enslaved to wine
SLAP(S), Joh 18:22 officers gave Jesus a s.
 Mt 5:39; Joh 19:3.
SLAUGHTER, Isa 34:2 give nations to the s.
 Ac 10:13 Rise, Peter, s. and eat!
 Jos 10:10; Es 9:5; Ec 21:10; 34:3.
SLAUGHTERED, Re 5:12 Lamb that was s.
 Re 6:9 s. because of the word of God
 Re 18:24 blood of all those s. on the earth
SLAUGHTERING, Ps 44:22 as sheep for s.
 Isa 53:7 brought like a sheep to the s.
 Jer 25:34 days for s. have been fulfilled
SLAVE(S), See also SERVANT(S).
 Mt 6:24 No one can s. for two masters
 Mt 24:45 Who is the faithful and discreet s.
 Mt 24:48 if evil s. should say in his heart
 Mt 25:30 throw the good-for-nothing s. out
 Lu 12:37 Happy are s. master finds watching
 Lu 17:10 say, We are good-for-nothing s.
 Joh 8:34 Every doer of sin is a s. of sin
 Joh 13:16 s. is not greater than his master
 Ac 2:18 upon my men s. and women s. I will
 Ro 6:6 no longer being s. to sin
 Ro 6:16 you are s. because you obey him
 Ro 7:6 we might be s. by the spirit
 1Co 7:23 stop becoming s. of men
 Ga 1:10 If pleasing men, not be Christ's s.
 Ga 3:28 there is neither s. nor freeman
 Ga 5:13 but through love s. for one another
 Re 19:2 avenged the blood of his s.
 Mt 20:27; Joh 8:35; Ac 7:7; Ro 6:17-20; Ga
 4:7, 9; 2Ti 2:24; 1Pe 2:16; 2Pe 2:19.
SLAVE GIRL, Ps 116:16 the son of your s.
 Ps 86:16; Lu 1:38.
SLAVERY, Ro 8:15 not receive a spirit of s.
 Ga 5:1; not be confined again in a yoke of s.
 Heb 2:15 subject to s. all through their lives
 Ex 2:23; Ga 4:24.
SLAY, Job 13:15; 24:14; Ps 139:19.
SLEEP, Ps 121:4 He will not go to s.
 Isa 29:10 Jehovah poured a spirit of deep s.
 Jer 51:57 s. an indefinitely lasting s.
 Ec 34:25 in security s. in the forests
 Mt 25:5 they nodded and went to s.

Joh 11:11 Lazarus I am to awaken from s.
 Ro 13:11 it is the hour to awaken from s.
 1Th 5:6 let us not s. on as the rest do
SLEEPING, Mt 13:25 While men were s.
 1Th 4:13 concerning those s. in death
SLEEVELESS COAT, Isa 59:17 as if a s.
SLEPT, Job 3:13 I should have s. then
SLICKNESS, Pr 23:31; Ca 7:9.
SLIPPED IN, Jude 4 certain men have s. who
SLIPPERY, Ps 35:6; Jer 23:12.
SLOW, 2Pe 3:9 Jehovah is not s.
 De 23:21; Lu 24:25; Jas 1:19.
SLUGGISH, Mt 25:26 Wicked and s. slave
 Jg 18:9; Heb 6:12.
SLUMBER, Ps 132:2 not give s. to my eyes
 Isa 56:10 speechless dogs; loving to s.
SLUMBERING, Pr 6:10 a little more s.
 2Pe 2:3 the destruction of them is not s.
SLYLY, ZKi 10:19 Jehu, acted s., for
 2Ti 3:6 men who s. work their way into
SMASHING, Ec 9:2 each his weapon for s.
SMELT, Isa 1:25 I shall s. away your dross
SMILE, Job 29:24 I would s. at them
SMITER, 1Ti 3:3; Tit 1:7.
SMITING, 2Ch 20:22 Seir went s. one another
SMOKE, Ex 30:7 Aaron must make incense s.
 2Ki 22:17 making sacrificial s. to other gods
 Ps 37:20 In s. the wicked must end
 Ps 68:2 As s. is driven away, drive them
 Isa 34:10 its s. will keep ascending
 Isa 51:6 heavens dispersed like s.
 Jer 7:9 making sacrificial s. to Baal
 Jer 44:25 sacrificial s. to queen of heavens
 Re 14:11 s. of their torment ascends forever
SMOOTH, Ps 12:3 Jehovah will cut off s. lips
 Da 11:32 into apostasy by means of s. words
SMOOTHNESS, Da 11:21, 34 by means of s.
SNAKE, Nu 21:8 Make for yourself a s.
 Ps 91:13 you will trample down the big s.
SNAPPING, Ps 57:3; Ec 36:3; Am 8:4.
SNARE(S), De 7:16 their gods s. to you
 Jos 23:13 nations must become to you s.
 Ps 106:36 idols, came to be a s. to them
 Pr 14:27 to turn away from the s. of death
 Pr 18:7 lips of stupid one a s. for his soul
 Pr 29:25 Trembling at men is what lays a s.
 Lu 21:35 as a s. it will come upon the earth
 Ro 11:9 Let their table become for them a s.
 1Ti 6:9 rich fall into temptation and a s.
 Jg 2:3; 2Sa 22:6; Isa 8:14; 2Ti 2:26.
SNATCHES, Mt 13:19 the wicked one s. it
 Joh 10:12 the wolf s. and scatters the sheep
 Joh 20:28 no one s. them out of my hand
SNATCHING, Jude 23 s. them out of the fire
SNEAKED, Ga 2:4 s. in to spy on our freedom
SNEEZE, 2Ki 4:35 boy began to s. seven times
SNEEZINGS, Job 41:18 Its s. flash forth light
SNOUT, Pr 11:22 gold ring in s. of a pig
SNOW, Job 38:22 storehouses of the s.
 Ps 51:7 that I may become whiter than s.
 Ps 147:16 He is giving s. like wool
 Isa 1:18 sins will be made white like s.
 Da 7:9 His clothing was white like s.
 Ex 4:6; Ps 148:8; Pr 25:13; 26:1; Re 1:14.
SOBER, See KEEP SENSES.
SOBERING, Ps 78:65 one s. up from wine
SOBERNESS, 1Co 15:34 Wake up to s.
SODOM, Ge 19:24 sulphur and fire upon S.
 Mt 10:15 more endurable for the land of S.
 Re 11:8 in a spiritual sense called S. and
 Ec 18:26; Isa 1:10; 13:19; 2Pe 2:6; Jude 7.
SODOMY, See MEN WHO LIE WITH MEN.
SOIL, Lu 8:15 As for that on the fine s.
SOJOURN(ER), See INHABITANT(S).
RESIDE(S), TEMPORARY RESIDENTS.
SOJOURNING, Ac 17:21 foreigners s. there
SOLDIER, 2Ti 2:3 As a fine s. of Christ
 Joh 19:23; Ac 10:7; 1Co 9:7; 2Ti 2:4.
SOLE(S), Ecze 4:7 place of the s. of my feet
 Isa 37:25; Ecze 1:7; Mal 4:3.
SOLENN, 1Th 5:27 under s. obligation
SOLID, 2Ti 2:19 s. foundation of God stays
 Heb 5:12 such as need milk, not s. food
 Heb 5:14 s. food belongs to mature people
 1Pe 5:9 stand against him, s. in the faith
SOLITARY, Ps 68:6; La 1:1; 3:28.
SOLOMON, 1Ki 11:9 Jehovah incensed at S.

1Ch 29:23 S. to sit upon Jehovah's throne
2Ch 3:1 S. started to build house of Jehovah
Mt 6:29 not even S. in all his glory was
Mt 12:42 something more than S. is here
1Kl 4:29; 1Ch 22:9; Ne 13:26; Jt 7:47.

SOMETHING, Ga 1:11 news is not a human
SON(S), Ge 6:2 a. of God taking wives
De 6:7 inculcate them in your s.
Job 1:6 a. of God entered before Jehovah
Ps 2:7 Jehovah; said to me: You are my s.
Ps 2:12 Kiss the s., that you may not perish
Ps 45:16 forefathers will come to be your s.
Pr 4:3 I proved to be a real s. to my father
Isa 9:6 there has been a s. given to us
Isa 14:12 you have fallen s. of the dawn!
Isa 54:13 all your s. taught by Jehovah
Isa 60:14 s. of those afflicting you must go
Joe 2:28 your s. and daughters will prophesy
Mt 1:21 She will give birth to a s., Jesus
Mt 3:17 This is my S., the beloved, whom I
Lu 16:8 s. of this system of things are wiser
Joh 3:16 God gave his only-begotten S.
Joh 17:1 glorify your s., that your s. may
Ro 8:14 led by spirit, are God's s.
2Co 6:18 you will be s. and daughters to me
1Th 5:5 you are s. of light and s. of day
Heb 12:7 God is dealing with you as with s.
Ga 3:25; Joh 17:12; Heb 11:24.

SONG(S), De 31:19 write this s. and teach it
Jg 5:12 Deborah; awake, awake, utter a s.!
Ne 12:46 singers and s. of praise to God
Ps 88:1 Sing to Jehovah a new s.
Ps 149:6 s. extolling God be in their throat
Isa 23:15 as in the s. of a prostitute:
Isa 42:10 Sing to Jehovah a new s.
Ac 16:25 Paul and Silas praising God with s.
Eph 5:19 spiritual s., with music
Col 3:16 praises to God, spiritual s.
Re 15:3 they are singing the s. of Moses
Ps 28:7; Eze 33:32.

SON-IN-LAW, Ge 19:12; Ex 3:1; Jg 1:16.
SON OF MAN, Eze 2:1 S., stand on your feet
Da 7:13 like s. coming; with the clouds
Mt 10:23 until S. arrives
Mt 12:40 S. will be in the earth three days
Mt 24:30 sign of S. will appear in heaven
Lu 17:26 so it will be in the days of the S.:
Re 14:14 seated like a s., with a crown
Mt 8:20; 17:22; Lu 18:8; Joh 3:13.

SORCERER(S), Jer 27:9 not listen to your s.
Mal 3:5 a speedy witness against the s.
Ex 7:11; Da 2:2; Ac 13:6.

SORCERESS, Ex 22:18 not preserve a s.
SORCERY(IES), 2Ch 33:6 he practiced s.
Mic 5:12 I will cut off s. out of your hand
2Kl 9:22; Isa 47:9; Na 3:4.

SORE STRAITS, De 4:30; La 1:20; Ho 5:15.
SORROW, Isa 19:8 fishers must express s.
1Th 4:13 not s. as rest do who have no hope
SOUL(S), Ge 1:20 Let waters swarm living s.
Ge 2:7 man came to be a living s.
Ge 9:4 flesh with its s.—its blood—not eat
Ex 1:5 all the s. who issued out of Jacob's
Lu 17:14 the s. of flesh is its blood
Nu 31:28 one s. of humankind and of flock
De 6:5 love Jehovah with all your s.
De 19:21 s. will be for s., eye for eye
Jos 11:11 they went striking every s.
Jos 20:9 anyone strikes a s. unintentionally
Job 11:20 their hope an expiring of the s.
Job 31:39 If s. of owners I caused to pant
Ps 49:15 God will redeem my s. from Sheol
Ps 69:48 Can he provide escape for his s.
Pr 14:25 A true witness is delivering s.
Isa 53:12 poured out his s. to death
Jer 2:34 blood marks of the s. of poor ones
Jer 15:9 her s. struggled for breath
Eze 18:4, 20 s. that is sinning—it will die
Mt 10:28 can destroy both s. and body in
Mt 16:26 gains world but forfeits his s.?
Ac 2:27 you will not leave my s. in Hades
Ac 3:23 any s. that does not listen to
Php 1:27 with one s. striving side by side
Re 20:4 s. of those executed with the ax
Mr 14:34; Joh 12:25; Ac 2:41; 1Co 15:45.

SOULFUL DESIRE, Isa 56:11 strong in s.
SOUND, Ex 12:5 sheep should be s.

Jos 6:5 when they s. the horn, shout
Isa 65:19 no more in her the s. of weeping
Isa 66:6 s. out of temple! It is s. of Jehovah
Joe 2:5 with the s. of chariots
1Co 15:52 trumpet s., dead will be raised
Ex 29:1; Ec 12:4; Zep 1:14; Ro 10:18.

SOUND IN MIND, 1Pe 4:7 s., and vigilant
SOURCE(S), Ps 36:9 with you is the s. of life
Pr 10:11 righteous one is a s. of life
Jer 2:13 have left me, the s. of living water
Pr 13:14; Isa 41:18.

SOURDOUGH, Ex 12:19 seven days no s.
Ex 12:15; Le 2:11; De 16:4.

SOVEREIGN LORD, Ps 73:28 S. my refuge
Jer 50:25 a work that the S., Jehovah has
Lu 2:29 S., you are letting your slave go
Ac 4:24 S., you made heaven and earth
Re 6:10 Until when, S. holy and true
Ps 109:21; 140:7; Isa 22:14; 28:22.

SOW(S), Mic 6:15 will s. seed, but not reap
Lu 8:5 A sower went out to s. seed
2Co 9:6 he s. sparingly will reap sparingly
2Pe 2:22 s. was bathed to rolling in mire
Ec 11:4, 6; Ho 10:12; Mt 6:26; Lu 19:22.

SOWER, Mt 13:37 s. of fine seed Son of man
Joh 4:36 s. and reaper may rejoice together
SOWING, Ps 126:5 s. seed with tears
Pr 11:18 one s. righteousness, true earnings
Ho 8:7 wind they keep s., reap a storm wind
Ga 6:7 whatever a man is s., he will reap
SOWN, Mt 13:20 s. upon rocky places
1Co 15:44 It is s. a physical body
Eze 36:9; Hag 1:6; Jas 3:18.

SPACES, Job 38:18 considered the broad s.
SPACIOUS, Isa 5:14 Sheol made its soul s.
Isa 54:2 Make the place of your tent more s.
Mt 7:13 s. the road leading into destruction

SPAIN, Ro 15:24 I am on my way to S.

SPARE, Ro 11:21; 2Co 1:23.

SPARKLE, Eze 1:22 like s. of awesome ice
SPEAK, Isa 30:10 S. to us smooth things
SPEAKER, Eze 4:10 I am not a fluent s.
SPEAK EXULTINGLY, 1Ch 16:35 s. in praise
SPEAKING, Joh 8:43 not know what I am s.?
SPEAR(S), Ps 46:9; Isa 2:4; Mic 4:3.
SPECIAL, Ps 90:10 because of s. mightiness
SPECIES, Na 3:15 like the locust s.
Jas 3:7 every s. of wild beast is to be tamed
SPECIFICATIONS, Eze 43:11 House, and s.
SPECKLED, Ge 31:10 he-goats were striped, s.
SPECTACLE, Na 3:6 I will set you as a s.
1Co 4:9 a theatrical s. to the world
SPEECH, Ps 19:2 day after day causes s.
Ro 16:18 by smooth s. they seduce hearts
1Co 14:9 you utter s. easily understood
2Co 3:12 we are using freeness of s.
Tit 2:8 s. which cannot be condemned
SPEECHLESS, Isa 35:6 tongue of s. cry out
Isa 56:10 watchmen. All are s. dogs
SPEECH SOUNDS, 1Co 14:10 kinds of s.
SPEED, Ps 147:15 with s. his word runs
Isa 60:22 I Jehovah, shall s. it up
SPEEDY, Mal 3:5 a s. witness against you
Ro 3:15 their feet are s. to shed blood
2Pe 2:1 s. destruction upon themselves
SPENT, 2Co 12:15 I will be s. for your souls
SPICES, Lu 23:56; 24:1.

SPINDLE, Pr 31:19 take hold of the s.
SPIRIT(S), 2Sa 23:2 Jehovah's s. spoke by me
2Kl 2:9 two parts in your s. come to me
Job 12:10 in whose hand is the s. of man?
Job 27:3 s. of God is in my nostrils
Job 33:4 God's own a. made me
Ps 51:17 sacrifices to God are a broken s.
Ps 104:29 take away their s., they expire
Ps 146:4 His s. goes out, he goes back to Ec
Ec 3:21 s. of mankind, ascending upward
Ec 12:7 s. returns to God who gave it
Isa 8:19 Apply to the s. of prediction
Isa 19:14 mangled in s. of disconcertedness
Isa 42:1 I have put my s. in him
Isa 61:1 The s. of Jehovah is upon me
Zec 4:6 Not by force, but by my s.
Mt 3:16 like a dove God's s. coming
Mt 26:41 The s., is eager, but the flesh
Lu 24:39 a s. does not have flesh and bones

Joh 4:24 God is a S., worship with s. and
Ac 2:17 pour my s. upon every sort of flesh
Ac 7:51 Obstinate men resisting the holy s.
Ro 8:6 minding of s. means life and peace
Ro 8:9 if God's s. truly dwells in you
Ro 8:11 the s. of him that raised up Jesus
Ro 8:16 The s. bears witness with our s.
Ro 11:8 God has given them s. of deep sleep
1Co 2:10 s. searches into all things
1Co 2:11 to know things of God, except s. of
1Co 3:16 the s. of God dwells in you?
2Co 3:6 a code to death, but s. makes alive
2Co 3:17 where the s. is, there is freedom
Eph 2:22 a place for God to inhabit by s.
Eph 4:30 do not be grieving God's holy s.
Eph 6:12 a wrestling, against wicked s.
Eph 6:17 sword of the s., God's word
2Ti 1:7 God gave us not a s. of cowardice
Jas 4:5 with a tendency to envy that the s.
1Pe 3:19 preached to the s. in prison
Re 22:17 s. and bride keep saying: Come!
1Ch 10:13; Job 32:8; Pr 16:18; Joe 2:28; Joh
16:13; 1Co 15:45; Ga 5:22; 1Pe 3:18.

SPIRITEDNESS, Jos 5:1 to be no s. in them
SPIRITISM, Ga 5:20 practice of s.
Re 22:15 dogs and those who practice s.
SPIRITISTIC MEDIUMS, Isa 8:19.
SPIRIT MEDIUM(S), Le 19:31 not turn to s.
De 18:11 anyone who consults a s.
1Sa 28:3; 2Kl 21:6; 23:24; Isa 19:3; 29:4.
SPIRITUAL MESHIP, Isa 28:7 woman of s.
SPIRITUAL, Mt 5:3 conscious of their s. need
1Co 2:13 combine s. matters with s. words
1Co 15:44 it is raised up a s. body
Col 1:8 disclosed to us your love in a s. way
1Pe 2:5 you are being built up a s. house
Re 11:8 city in a s. sense called Sodom
Ro 1:11; 7:14; 1Co 10:3, 4; Ga 6:1.

SPIRITUAL LIVES, Heb 12:23 s. of righteous
SPIRITUALLY, 1Co 2:14 are examined s.
SPIT, Ga 4:14 you did not s. at in disgust
Mt 26:67; 27:30.

SPLENDOR, Ps 145:12 the s. of his kingship
Ps 149:9 Such s. belongs to his loyal ones
Isa 53:2 No stately form nor any s.
Eph 5:27 congregation to himself in its s.
SPOIL, Isa 53:12 he will appropriate the s.
Jer 39:18 you will have your soul as a s.
1Co 15:53 Bad associations s. useful habits
Jas 8:2; Jg 5:30; Isa 10:2; Eze 38:12.

SPOKESMAN, 2Ch 32:31 s. of the princes
Job 16:20 My companions are s. against me
SPONGE, Mt 27:48; Mr 15:36; Joh 19:29.
SPORT, Jg 16:25 Samson make s. before them
Pr 10:23 stupid one loose conduct is like s.
SPOT(S), Jas 1:27 without s. from the world
Eph 5:27; 2Pe 2:13.

SPOTLESS, 1Ti 6:14; 1Pe 1:19; 2Pe 3:14.
SPRING(S), Ge 7:11 s. of the watery deep
Isa 12:3 water out of the s. of salvation
Isa 35:7 thirsty ground as s. of water
Isa 42:9 Before they s. up, I am telling out
Isa 49:10 by s. he will conduct them
SPRING RAIN, Joe 2:23 the autumn and s.
SPRINKLED, 1Pe 1:2 s. with blood of Jesus
Heb 9:13, 19, 21; 10:22.

SPRINKLING, Mr 7:4; Heb 12:24.
SPOUT, Ps 72:7 righteous one will s.
Ps 92:7 When wicked ones s. as vegetation
Isa 66:14 your very bones will s. like grass
Jer 23:5 I will raise to David a righteous s.
Da 11:7 from the s. of her roots will stand
Zec 3:8 bringing in my servant S.
Isa 4:2; 14:19; 61:11; Jer 33:15; Zec 6:12.

SPURNED, Ps 89:39 You have s. the covenant
SPY(IES), Nu 13:2 Send men to s. the land
Ga 2:4 false brothers s. upon our freedom
Heb 11:31 Rahab received the s.
Ge 42:14, 31; Jos 2:1.

SQUANDERED, Lu 15:13 son s. his property
SQUARE, Ge 19:2 in the public s. we stay
De 13:16; Jg 19:15; Isa 59:14.

SQUEEZED, Le 22:24 testicles s. or crushed
SQUEEZING, Pr 30:33 s. out of anger
STABBED, 1Ti 6:10 s. with many pains
STABILIZED, Col 2:7 s. in the faith
STAFF, Ge 49:10 s. from between his feet

Ps 23:4 your rod and s. comfort me
 Isa 14:5 broken the s. of ruling ones
 Mic 7:14 Shepherd your people with your s.
 Ec 12:11; Isa 9:4; Jer 48:17; Zec 11:10.
STAGES, De 12:15; Isa 35:6; La 1:6.
STAG(S), Nu 33:1 s. of Israel out of Egypt
STAGGER, Ps 13:4; Isa 54:10; Am 8:12
STAGGERING, Pr 24:11; 25:26; Isa 24:19.
STAINED, Jude 23 garment s. by the flesh
STAKE, De 21:22 to death, and hung upon s.
 Jos 8:29 hanging the king of Ai upon a s.
 Ac 5:30 Jesus, hanging him upon a s.
 Ga 3:13 Accursed is man hanged upon a s.
 1Pe 2:24 bore our sins in his body upon a s.
STALLIONS, Jg 5:22; Jer 8:16; 50:11.
STAND, 2Ch 20:17 s. still and see salvation
 Ps 2:2 kings of earth take their s.
 Ec 4:12 two together could make a s.
 Isa 8:10 Speak any word, and it will not s.
 Da 2:44 kingdom will s. to times indefinite
 Da 12:1 Michael will s. up, the prince
 Da 12:13 you will s. up at the end
 Ro 14:4 for Jehovah can make him s.
 1Pe 5:9 take your s. against him, solid
STANDARDS, 1Co 9:8 speaking by human s.'s
STAND FAST, Ga 5:1 s., do not be confined
STAND FIRM, 1Co 16:13 s. in the faith
 Eph 6:11 s. against the Devil
 Eph 6:13 done all things thoroughly, s.
 Phil 4:1 s. in this way in the Lord, beloved
 2Th 2:15 s. and maintain your hold on the
STANDING, Isa 66:22 and new earth are s.
 Mal 3:2 who will be s. when he appears?
 1Co 10:12 let him that thinks he is s.
STANDING FIRM, Phil 1:27 s. in one spirit
STANDPOINT, Ec 2:17; Zec 11:13; 1Pe 4:6.
STAND UP, Da 12:1 Michael will s.
STAR(S), Nu 24:17 A s. will step out of Jacob
 Jg 5:20 From heaven did the s. fight
 Job 38:7 when the morning s. cried out
 Isa 14:13 Above s. of God I shall lift throne
 Isa 47:13 Let them save you, lookers at s.
 Da 12:3 ones having insight will shine like s.
 1Co 15:41 s. differs from s. in glory
 Re 2:28 I will give him the morning s.
 Re 12:1 on her head a crown of twelve s.
START, Pr 9:10 fear of Jehovah s. of wisdom
STARTED, Phil 1:6 he who s. a good work
STATE, Zec 3:4; 1Co 7:20.
STATECRAFT, Ez 7:19 s. against our race
STATEMENT, 1Ti 4:9 full acceptance that s.
STATE OF ISRAEL, Eph 2:12 from the s.
STATION, 1Ti 2:2 kings and those in high s.
 Nu 11:16; Job 1:6; Pr 22:29.
STATIONING, Ps 82:1 God is s. himself
STATUE, De 27:15 man who makes molten s.
STATUS, Jos 20:7 a sacred s. to Kedesh
STATUTE(S), Ex 12:14 s. to time indefinite
 Eze 37:24 my s. they will keep
 Zep 2:2 Before the s. gives birth
 Le 18:5; Nu 10:8; Job 38:33; Jer 31:35.
STATUTE-GIVER, Isa 33:22 Jehovah our S.
STAY, De 21:23 not s. all night on stake
 1Ti 4:16 S. by these things, by doing this
STAYED, Heb 11:34 s. the force of fire
STEADFAST, Ps 78:37 their heart was not s.
 1Co 15:58 become s., unmovable, always
 Col 1:23 established on the foundation and s.
STEADFASTNESS, 2Pe 3:17 not fall from s.
STEAL, Ex 20:15 You must not s.
 Ex 22:1 In case a man should s. a bull
 Le 19:11 You people must not s., and you
 Pr 30:9 that I may not s. and assail
 Mt 6:20 where thieves do not break in and s.
STEALER, Eph 4:28 Let the s. steal no more
STEALING, Jer 7:9 Can there be s., murdering
 Jer 23:30 the prophets are s. away my words
 Ho 4:2 There are deception s. and bloodshed
STEALTHILY, Ru 3:7 s. uncovered his feet
STEERING, Job 37:12; Pr 12:5.
STEM, Heb 2:11 those sanctified s. from one
STEP(S), Ps 37:31 his s. will not wobble
 Jer 10:23 not belong to man to direct his s.
 Ac 16:9 S. over into Macedonia and help us
 1Pe 2:21 s. model for you to follow his s.
STEPHEN, Ac 6:5; 7:59; 8:2; 22:20.

STERILE, Job 3:7 That night—let it become s.
 Job 15:34; 30:3; Isa 49:21.
STERN, Mr 4:38; Ac 27:29, 41.
STERNNESS, Ec 8:1 s. of his face changed
STEWARDS(S), Lu 12:42 Who is the faithful s.
 1Co 4:1 s. of sacred secrets of God
 Tit 1:7 free from accusation as God's s.
STEWARDSHIP, 1Co 9:17 a s. entrusted me
 Lu 16:2; Eph 3:2; Col 1:25.
STICKING, De 30:20 loving Jehovah s. to him
STICKING TOGETHER, Da 2:43 will not be s.
STIFF-NECKED, Ac 32:9; 34:9; O 9:6.
STING(S), Ho 13:14 Where your s., O Death?
 1Co 15:55 Death, where is your s.?
STINK, Ex 14:18; 16:20; Ec 10:1.
STINKY, Ps 38:5 wounds have become s.
STIPULATE, Ec 30:28 S. your wages to me
STIR, 2Ti 1:6 s. up like fire the gift in you
STOLEN, Ec 31:32 Rachel had s. them
 Pr 9:17 S. waters themselves are sweet
 Ex 22:12; 2Sa 21:12.
STOMACH, De 18:3 give the priest the s.
 1Ti 5:23 wine for the sake of your s.
STONE(S), Ps 91:12 not strike foot against s.
 Isa 60:17 instead of the s., iron
 Isa 62:10 bank up the highway. Rid it of s.
 Da 2:34 a s. was cut out not by hands
 Mt 21:42 The s. that the builders rejected
 Lu 19:40 If silent, the s. would cry out
 Ro 9:32 stumbled on the s. of stumbling
 1Pe 2:6 I am laying in Zion a s., chosen
STOOL, Ps 110:1 enemies a s. for your feet
 Ec 2:35; Heb 10:13.
STOOP, Isa 31:4; 46:2.
STOP, 2Th 3:14 s. associating with him
STORAGE, 2Ch 8:4; 17:12.
STORE, Pr 15:6 there is abundant s.
STOREHOUSE(S), Job 38:22 the s. of snow
 De 28:12; Mt 3:12; 6:26.
STORIES, 1Ti 1:4; 4:7 attention to false s.
 2Ti 4:4 they will be turned aside to false s.
 2Pe 1:16 artfully contrived false s.
STORMER, Job 9:13; 26:12.
STORM WIND, Ho 8:7 a s. they will reap
 Pr 1:27; 10:25; Isa 66:15.
STOUT ONES, Isa 59:10 among s. are dead
STRAIGHT. Also SET THINGS STRAIGHT.
 Pr 15:21 man of discernment goes s. ahead
 Lu 3:5 the curves must become s. ways and
 Joh 1:23 Make the way of Jehovah s.
 Ga 2:14 not walking s. according to truth
 Heb 12:13 making s. paths for your feet
STRAIGHTEN, Isa 45:13 all his ways I s.
STRAIGHTFORWARD, Isa 59:14; Am 3:10.
 Pr 24:26 replying in a s. way
STRAIGHTFORWARDNESS, Isa 26:10.
STRANGER(S), Heb 11:13 they were s. in
 Eze 16:32; Mt 25:35; Joh 10:5; Eph 2:12.
STRANGLER, 2Sa 17:23 Ahithophel, s. himself
STRAW, Job 21:18 Do they become like s.
 Mt 7:3-5; Lu 6:41, 42.
STRAYED, Mt 18:12 sheep and one gets s.
STRAYING, Ps 119:118 those s. from your
STREAM, Isa 2:2; Jer 51:44; Mic 4:1.
STREETS(S), Pr 1:20 wisdom crying aloud in s.
 Isa 42:12 in s. not let his voice be heard
 Ez 7:19 Into the s. will throw their silver
 Jer 5:1; Eze 11:6; 28:23; Na 2:4.
STRENGTH, Ps 59:17 O my S., to you I
 Ps 62:11 I have heard that s. belongs to God
 Ps 110:2 The rod of your s. Jehovah
 Isa 12:2 Jehovah is my s. and my might
 Mt 12:30 love Jehovah with your whole s.
 Phil 4:13 I have s. by virtue of him who
 Ex 15:2; Ps 8:2; 28:8; Isa 52:1; Hag 2:22.
STRENGTHEN, Eze 6:22 s. hands in the work
 Isa 35:3 S. the weak hands, make knees firm
STRENGTHENED, Ne 2:18 s. their hands
 Eze 34:4 The sickened ones you have not s.
STRETCHED OUT, Isa 14:27 his hand is s.
STRETCHING, Job 31:3 s. forward to the
STRIPE, Ps 80:6 s. to our neighbors
 1Co 3:3 there are jealousy and s. among you
STRIKE, 1Ki 22:34 he got to s. the king
 Ps 141:5 Should the righteous one s. me
 Pr 3:23 even your foot will not s. anything
 Ec 9:5 Pass through the city and s.

Mic 5:1 they will s. the judge of Israel
 Mal 4:6 s. the earth to destruction
 Ez 17:6; 2Ki 9:7; Mt 26:31; Ac 23:3.
STRIKING, 1Co 9:26 not to be s. the air
STRIPES, Ac 16:33 he bathed their s.
 1Pe 2:24 by his s. you were healed
STRIPPED, Ps 102:17 prayer of those s.
 2Co 3:10 made glorious has been s. of glory
STRIPPING, Col 2:15 s. governments bare
STRIVING, Ec 1:14 vanity and s. after wind
 Ec 2:22 what can a man have for all his s.
STROKES, De 25:3 With forty s. beat him
 Lu 12:47 will be beaten with many s.
 Pr 19:29; Lu 12:48; 2Co 11:24.
STRONG, Ex 13:9 by a s. hand Jehovah
 Jos 1:7 be courageous and very s. to do all
 Pr 18:10 The name of Jehovah is a s. tower
 Ro 15:1 bear the weaknesses of those not s.
 1Co 1:27 put the s. things to shame
 1Pe 5:10 he will make you s.
STRONGHOLD, Ps 18:2 Jehovah is my s.
 Ps 91:2 my s., my God, in whom I will trust
 Na 1:7 Jehovah is good, a s. in the distress
 Zec 9:12 Return to the s., you prisoners
 Ps 28:8; Pr 10:29; Isa 25:4.
STRUCTURE, Am 9:6 his s. over the earth
STRUGGLE, Php 1:30 you have the same s.
 Col 2:1 realize how great a s. I am having
STRUGGLING, 1Th 2:2 speak to you with s.
STUBBLE, Isa 47:14 They have become like s.
 Mal 4:1 those doing wickedness become s.
 1Co 3:12 anyone builds on the foundation s.
STUBBORN, Jos 11:20 to let hearts become s.
 Ps 78:8 a generation s. and rebellious
 Isa 1:23 Your princes are s.
 Isa 30:1 Woe to the s. sons
 Isa 65:2 spread out my hands to a s. people
 De 21:18; Jg 2:19; Ps 66:7; Pr 7:11.
STUBBORNNESS, Jer 3:17 s. of their heart
 Jer 7:24; 9:14; 11:8; 13:10; 18:12.
STUDIED, Joh 7:15 he has not s. at schools?
STUMBLE(S), Isa 8:14 rock over which to s.
 Jer 20:11 ones persecuting me will s.
 Da 11:33 made to s. by sword and by flame
 Da 11:35 some having insight will s.
 Mt 5:29 right eye making you s., tear it out
 Mt 13:57 they began to s. at him
 Mt 18:6 whoever s. one of these little ones
 Pr 4:12; Isa 8:15; 1Co 8:13; Jas 3:2.
STUMBLER, Mt 26:31 All of you will be s.
 Isa 59:10; Mt 15:12; Joh 16:1.
STUMBLING, Ps 119:165 no s. block
 Mt 13:41 collect things that cause s.
 Ro 9:33 laying in Zion a stone of s.
 Ro 16:17 keep an eye on those who cause s.
 Phil 1:10 be flawless and not be s. others
STUMBLING BLOCKS, Mt 18:7 due to s.
STUMP, Isa 11:1 twig out of s. of Jesse
STUNNED, Eze 3:15; Mr 9:15; 14:33; 16:5.
STUPIDIFIED, Isa 44:8 do not become s.
STUPID, Pr 13:20 with s. ones fare badly
 Pr 14:16 the s. is becoming furious and
STUPIDITY, Jer 9:13; Ec 7:25.
STYLE, 2Sa 18:27 running s. of Ahimaaz
 Ps 73:8; 144:12; Ec 35:13.
STYLED, Ro 7:3 s. an adulteress if she
STYLES OF HAIR, 1Ti 2:9 not with s.
STYLUS, Ps 45:1 May my tongue be the s.
 Joh 19:24; Isa 8:1; Jer 8:8; 17:1.
SUBDUE, Ge 1:28 fill the earth and s. it
 Isa 45:1 Cyrus, to s. before him nations
SUBDUED, 1Sa 7:13 Philistines were s.
SUBDUING, Ps 110:2 s. in midst of enemies
SUBJECT(S), Ps 72:8 have a s. from sea to sea
 Ro 10:3 they did not s. themselves to God
 Phil 3:21 to s. all things to himself
 Heb 2:15 s. to slavery all their lives
 1Pe 2:13 s. to every human creation: a king
 1Pe 3:22 angels and powers made s. to him
 Lu 2:51; 10:20; Col 2:20; Heb 12:9.
SUBJECTED, Ro 8:20 creation s. to utility
 1Co 15:27 s. all things under his feet
 Heb 2:8 he s. all things to him
SUBJECTING, Tit 2:5 s. to their husbands
SUBJECTION, Ge 1:26 have in s. the fish
 Ge 1:28 have in s. every living creature
 Ro 13:1 every soul be in s. to authorities

Eph 5:22 Let wives be in **s.** to husbands as Eph 5:24 congregation is in **s.** to Christ
Col 3:18 wives, be in **s.** to your husbands
1Pe 3:1 wives, be in **s.** to your husbands
1Pe 5:5 younger men, be in **s.** to older men
Ps 49:14; 1Co 14:34; 1Ti 3:4; Tit 3:1
SUBMISSIVE, 2Co 9:13 **s.** to the good news
Heb 13:17 to those taking the lead be **s.**
SUBMIT, Ex 10:3 must you refuse to **s.**
SUBORDINATE, 1Co 4:1 appraise us as **s.**
SUBSIDE(D), Ge 8:1; Es 2:1
SUBSISTING, 2Sa 21:5 us from **s.** in Israel
SUBSTANCE, Heb 10:1 Law a shadow not **s.**
SUBSTITUTING, 2Co 5:20 ambassadors **s.** for
SUBTERFUGE, Jg 9:31 sent messengers by **s.**
SUBTRACT, Ec 3:14 there is nothing to **s.**
SUBVERTING, Lu 23:2 found **s.** our nation
Tit 2:18 they are **s.** the faith of some
1Ti 1:11 men keep **s.** entire households by
SUBVERTS, Job 12:19; Pr 13:6
SUCCEED, Ps 1:3 everything he does will **s.**
Isa 53:10 delight of Jehovah will **s.**
SUCCESS, Ps 118:25 Jehovah, do grant **s.**
Isa 54:17 weapon against you will have no **s.**
Isa 55:11 my word will have **s.**
Mt 12:20 he sends out justice with **s.**
SUCCESSFUL, Jos 1:8 make your way **s.**
2Ch 20:20 Put faith in his prophets prove **s.**
Ge 39:2; Jg 18:5; 1Ch 22:13; Ps 37:7
SUCCESSION, Ac 3:24; Heb 7:23
SUCCESSORS, Heb 7:24 forever without **s.**
SUCKLING(S), Isa 65:20 No more **s.**
Jer 44:7; Mt 21:16; Lu 21:23
SUDDEN, Jer 3:25 not afraid of **s.** thing
1Th 5:3 then **s.** destruction to be upon them
SUDDENLY, Mal 3:1 **s.** come to His temple
SUET, Le 1:8, 12 set **s.** over wood on the fire
SUFFER, Lu 24:26 for the Christ to **s.**
Ro 8:17 **s.** together glorified together
1Co 12:26 one member suffers, all **s.**
Php 1:29 put faith in him, **s.** in his behalf
2Ti 4:5 **s.** evil, do work of an evangelizer
1Pe 3:17 to **s.** because you are doing good
Mt 16:21; Ac 26:23; 1Pe 3:14; Re 2:10
SUFFERED, Heb 2:9 for having **s.** death
Heb 5:8 learned obedience from things he **s.**
1Pe 2:21 Christ **s.** leaving you a model
1Pe 4:1 **s.** in the flesh desisted from sins
Heb 2:18; 1Pe 5:10
SUFFERING(S), Ro 8:18 **s.** do not amount
2Co 1:7 you are sharers of the **s.**
Col 1:24 I am rejoicing in my **s.**
Heb 10:32 you endured a contest under **s.**
Jas 5:10 pattern of the **s.** of evil
Jas 5:13 Is there anyone **s.** evil among you?
1Pe 5:9 knowing that the same **s.** are
Php 3:10; Heb 2:10; 1Pe 1:11; 4:13
SUFFICIENT, Mt 6:34 **s.** for each day
2Co 12:9 My undeserved kindness **s.** for you
1Pe 4:3 the time that has passed by is **s.**
Mt 28:12; Ac 17:9; 2Co 2:6
SUFFOCATION, Job 7:15 my soul chooses **s.**
SUIT, Eph 6:13 complete **s.** of armor
SUITABLE, Col 1:12 Father rendered you **s.**
Mt 3:15; Heb 7:26
SULPHUR, Re 21:8 burns with fire and **s.**
Ge 19:24; Ps 11:6; Eze 38:22; Re 19:20
SUMMER, Ge 8:22 **s.** will never cease
Jer 8:20 **s.** to an end; but we are not saved!
Mt 24:32 grows leaves, you know **s.** is near
Ps 74:17; Jer 30:25; Zec 14:8
SUMMONED, Job 9:19 in justice I may be **s.**
SUMUP, Ec 7:27 to find out the **s.**
SUN, Jos 10:12 **S.** be motionless over Gibeon
Isa 49:10 nor will heat or **s.** strike them
Isa 60:19 **s.** will no more be a light
Mal 4:2 the **s.** of righteousness will shine
Mt 13:43 righteous ones will shine as the **s.**
Ac 2:20 **s.** will be turned into darkness
Ps 89:36; Ec 1:9; Lu 21:25; Re 7:16
SUNRISING, Da 11:4 reports out of the **s.**
SUPERABUNDANTLY, Eph 3:20 more than **s.**
SUPERCILIOUSNESS, Ps 10:4 wicked his **s.**
SUPERFINE, 2Co 11:5 your **s.** apostles
SUPERFLUOUS, 2Co 9:1; Jas 1:21
SUPERIOR, Ex 17:11 Israelites proved **s.**
1Sa 2:9 not by power does a man prove **s.**

Ps 9:19 Let not mortal man prove **s.**
Ro 13:1 subjection to the **s.** authorities
Php 2:3 considering others are **s.** to you
Php 2:9 God exalted him to **s.** position
1Pe 2:13 whether to a king as being **s.**
SUPERIORITY, Ec 3:19 no **s.** man over beast
Isa 2:19 Jehovah and from his splendour **s.**
Isa 24:14 In the **s.** of Jehovah they will cry
Mic 5:4 the **s.** of the name of Jehovah
Ro 3:1 What, then, is the **s.** of the Jew
SUPERLATIVE, Ca 1:1 **s.** song, Solomon's:
SUPERNATURAL, Lu 1:22; 24:23; 2Co 12:1
SUPERSTITIOUS. See FEAR OF DEITIES.
SUPERVISORS, 1Ch 23:4; Ezr 3:8, 9
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SUPPLANT, Jer 9:4 even brother would **s.**
SUPPLANTERS, Ps 49:5 very error of my **s.**
SUPPLE, Ge 49:24 strength of his hands **s.**
SUPPLICATION(S), 2Co 1:11 help by your **s.**
Eph 6:18 with **s.** in behalf of the holy ones
Heb 5:7 Christ offered up **s.** and petitions
Jas 5:16 righteous man's **s.**, has force
1Pe 3:12 his ears are toward their **s.**
SUPPLIES(IES), 2Ch 8:15 concerning the **s.**
Pr 15:16 abundant **s.** and confusion with it
Isa 30:6 on the humps of camels their **s.**
2Co 9:10 he abundantly **s.** seed to the sower
Ca 3:5 He, **s.** you the spirit and performs
SUPPORTS, 1Sa 2:8 Jehovah belong earth's **s.**
SUPPOSE, Jas 1:7 let not that man **s.** he
SUPPOSING, Php 1:17 **s.** stir up tribulation
SUPREME ONE, Da 7:18 holy ones of the **S.**
Da 7:22, 25, 27
SURE, 2Pe 1:10 make calling of you **s.**
Isa 28:16; 1Th 5:21; Heb 6:19; 2Pe 1:19
SURETY, Pr 6:1 if you have gone **s.** for
Ge 43:9; Pr 11:15; 17:18; 27:13
SURFACE, Ge 1:2 moving over the **s.**
SURPASSING, 1Co 12:31 I show you **s.** way
2Co 4:17 a glory that is of more **s.** weight
Eph 1:19 the **s.** greatness of his power
SURPLUS, Mt 14:20; Lu 21:4; 2Co 8:14
SURRENDERED, 1Jo 3:16 **s.** his soul for us
SURVIVING, 1Th 4:17 **s.** will be caught away
SURVIVORS, Isa 1:9 left remaining a few **s.**
Joe 2:32 among the **s.**, Jehovah is calling
SUSPENSE, Lu 12:29; Joh 10:24
SUSPICIONS, 1Ti 6:4 spring wicked **s.**
SUSPICIOUSLY, 1Sa 18:9 Saul looking **s.** at
SUSTAIN(S), Ps 55:22 Jehovah will **s.** you
Heb 1:3 **s.** all things by his power
SUSTENANCE, 1Ti 6:8 having **s.** and covering
SWADDLING, Job 38:9 thick gloom as its **s.**
SWALLOWED, 2Co 5:4 may be **s.** up by life
SWAN, Le 11:18; De 14:16
SWARM(S), Ge 1:20; Ex 8:24
SWARTHY, Ca 1:6 I am **s.**, because the sun
SWAYED, 1Th 3:3 no one **s.** by tribulations
SWEAR, Ge 22:16 By myself I do **s.**
Mt 5:34 Do not **s.** at all, neither by heaven
Heb 6:13 he could not **s.** by anyone greater
De 6:13; Jos 2:20; Isa 65:16; Jer 12:16
SWEAT, Ge 3:19 In the **s.** of your face
SWEET, Lu 15:8 **s.** her house and search
SWEET, Jas 3:11 fountain not cause **s.** and
SWELLING EXPRESSIONS, 2Pe 2:18 utter **s.**
SWIFT, Ec 9:11 **s.** do not have the race
Jas 1:19 **s.** about hearing, slow about wrath
SWIM, Ps 6:6; Isa 25:11
SWINE, Mt 7:6 Do not throw pearls before **s.**
Lu 15:15 citizens sent him to herd **s.**
Mt 8:30; Mr 5:11; Lu 8:33
SWOON, Am 8:13 virgins will **s.** away
SWORD(S), Jg 3:16 Ehud made **s.**
Jg 7:22 **s.** of each one against the other
1Sa 17:47 nor with **s.** does Jehovah save
Isa 2:4 do not lift up **s.** against nation
Eze 3:6 watchman, sees the **s.** coming
Joe 3:10 Beat your plowshares into **s.**
Mic 4:3 beat their **s.** into plowshares
Mt 26:52 who take the **s.** perish by the **s.**
Eph 6:17 **s.** of the spirit, God's word
Heb 4:12 word of God than any two-edged **s.**
Re 19:15 protrudes a sharp long **s.**
Da 11:33; Mt 10:34; Lu 21:24; 22:38
SWORN, Ps 15:4 has **s.** to what is bad
Isa 14:24 Jehovah has **s.**, saying:

Isa 45:23 By my own self I have **s.**
Ac 2:30 God had **s.** to him with an oath
Jos 9:18; Ps 89:3; 132:11
SWORN STATEMENT, Ge 26:3; Ps 119:106
De 7:8 keeping the **s.** to your forefathers
Ps 105:9 Abraham, and his **s.** to Isaac
SYMBOLIC, Ca 4:24 stand as **s.** drama
SYMBOL OF JEALOUSY, Eze 8:3, 5
SYMBOL OF REPENTANCE, Mr 1:4; Ac 19:4
Lu 3:3 preaching baptism in **s.**
SYMPATHIZE, Heb 4:15 high priest can **s.**
Job 42:11; Isa 51:19; Na 3:7
SYMPATHY, 1Sa 22:8 no one having **s.** for me
Ps 69:20 hoping for someone to show **s.**
SYNAGOGUE(S), Joh 18:20 I taught in **s.**
Re 2:9 they are **s.** of Satan
Re 3:9 **s.** of Satan who say they are Jews
Mt 23:6; Ac 13:17; 18:26
SYRIA, 2Ki 13:7; 2Ch 16:7; Isa 17:3
SYRIAN, Ge 31:20; De 26:5; Isa 36:11
SYSTEM(S) OF THINGS, Ps 17:14 this **s.**
Ps 49:1 Give ear, you inhabitants of the **s.**
Mt 13:39 harvest is a conclusion of **s.**
Mt 24:3 sign of the conclusion of the **s.**
2Co 4:4 god of this **s.** has blinded the minds
Ca 1:4 deliver us from the wicked **s.**
Heb 1:2 through whom he made the **s.**
Mt 28:20; Mr 10:30; Lu 18:30; 1Ti 6:17

T

TABERNACLE, Ex 25:9 show you pattern of t.
Ps 43:3 bring me to your grand t.
Ps 84:1 How lovely your grand t. is
Eze 37:27 my t. will prove to be over them
2Pe 1:13 as long as I am in this t.
Ex 40:17; Ps 78:60; 132:7
TABLE(S), Ps 23:5 arrange before me a t.
Isa 21:5 Let there be a setting of the t.
Isa 28:8 the t. have become full of vomit
Da 11:27 at one t. a lie they keep speaking
Mal 1:7 The t. of Jehovah is despised
Lu 22:30 may drink at my t. in my kingdom
1Co 10:21 partaking of the t. of Jehovah
TABLETS, Ex 34:28 write upon the t.
2Co 3:3 not on stone t., but on fleshly t.
Ex 32:16; 34:1; Heb 9:4
TABOR, Jg 4:14 descending from Mount T.
TAIL(S), Isa 9:15 the false prophet is the t.
De 28:13, 44; Re 9:10; 12:4
TAKE, De 4:2 must not t. away from word
Pr 8:10 T. my discipline and not silver
Joh 1:11 his own people did not t. him in
TALENT(S), Ex 38:25, 27; 1Ki 10:10, 14; Mt
18:24; 25:15; Re 16:21
TALK, Job 6:3; Ps 64:2; 1Ti 1:6
TALKED, Ro 1:8 your faith is t. about
TALKING, Ro 17:9 keeps t. about a matter
TALKS BACK, Ro 10:21 disobedient and t.
TALLER, 1Sa 10:23; Da 8:3
TAMAR, Ge 38:6, 11; Ru 4:12; Mt 1:3
TAMBOURINES, 2Sa 6:5 celebrating with t.
TAMED, Jas 3:7 to be t. and has been t.
Jas 3:8 the tongue, not one can get it t.
TAMMUD, Eze 8:14 weeping over the god T.
TARSHISH, Isa 23:1 Howl, you ships of T.!
2Ch 9:21; Ps 48:7; Eze 27:12, 25; Jon 1:3
TARTARUS, 2Pe 2:4 throwing them into T.
TASKMASTER, Zec 9:8 no more a t.
TASTE, Mt 16:28; Col 2:21; Heb 2:9
TASTED, Heb 6:4 t. the heavenly free gift
1Pe 2:3 you have t. that the Lord is kind
TATTOO, Le 19:28 not put t. marking upon
TAUGHT, Isa 29:13 men's commandment t.
Isa 54:13 sons be persons t. by Jehovah
Joh 8:28 as the Father t. me I speak
De 4:5; Ps 71:17; Ac 11:26; Ga 6:6
TAUNTING, Pr 27:11 a reply to him t. me
TAXES, Nu 31:28 as a t. for Jehovah take
Mt 17:24 your teacher not pay drachmas t.?
Lu 17:25 From whom do kings receive t.?
Lu 23:2 forbidding paying of t. to Caesar
Ro 13:7 to him who calls for t., the t.
TAX COLLECTOR(S), Mt 11:19 friend of t.
Mt 21:32 the t. and harlots believed Joh
Mr 2:15 many t. were reclining with Jesus

Mr 2:16 Does he eat with t. and sinners?
 Lu 3:12 even t. came to be baptized
 Lu 18:10 one a Pharisee and the other a t.
 Lu 18:11 I thank you I am not as this t.
 Lu 19:2 Zacchaeus; was a chief t., and rich
 Mt 5:46; 18:17; 21:31; Lu 7:29; 15:1.
TEACH(ES), Ezr 7:10 Ezra prepared to t.
 Joh 3:33 and I shall t. you wisdom
 Ps 25:4 O Jehovah; t. me your paths
 Ps 25:9 he will t. the meek ones his way
 Ps 34:11 fear of Jehovah is what I shall t.
 Ps 94:12 Happy is the man whom you t.
 Ps 143:10 T. me to do your will
 Jer 31:34 no more t. each one his brother
 Mt 5:19 anyone who t. these commandments
 Mt 15:9 t. commands of men as doctrines
 Joh 7:16 What I t. is not mine, but belongs
 Joh 14:26 the holy spirit, will t. you all
 Ro 12:7 he that t., let be at his teaching
 2Ti 2:2 be adequately qualified to t. others
 2Ti 2:24 gentle toward all, qualified to t.
 Ex 4:12; Mt 11:1; Lu 12:12; 1Ti 2:12.
TEACHER(S), Ps 119:99 More than all my t.
 Mt 23:8 for one is your t., whereas all you
 Joh 3:10 Are you a t. of Israel and yet
 Joh 13:13 You address me, T., and, Lord
 1Ti 2:7 a t. of nations in faith and truth
 2Ti 4:3 will accumulate t. for themselves
 Heb 5:12 you ought to be t. in view of time
 Mt 10:24; Eph 4:11; Jas 3:1; 2Pe 2:1.
TEACHING(S), 2Ch 17:9 t. among the people
 Joh 35:11 One t. us more than the beasts
 Ps 144:1 Jehovah is t. my hands for fighting
 Isa 48:17 Jehovah, the One t. you to benefit
 Jer 32:33 a t. of them, rising early and t.
 Mt 7:29 t. them as a person having authority
 Mt 16:12 watch out, for t. of the Pharisees
 Mt 28:20 t. them to observe all the things
 Mr 6:6 he went to the villages in a circuit, t.
 Ac 4:2 annoyed because they were t. people
 Ex 5:42 from house to house without letup t.
 Ac 18:25 speaking and t. with correctness
 Ac 20:20 t. you publicly and from house to
 1Co 4:17 just as I am t. everywhere
 Ga 6:6 share with the one who gives oral t.
 Eph 4:14 carried by every wind of t.
 Col 2:22 commands and t. of men?
 1Ti 4:1 paying attention to t. of demons
 1Ti 4:16 Pay attention to yourself and t.
 2Ti 3:16 All Scripture is beneficial for t.
 2Ti 4:3 will not put up with healthful t.
 Tit 1:11 t. things they ought not
 Heb 13:9 not carried away with strange t.
 Ex 5:25; Ro 2:21; 1Ti 4:6; 6:1; Tit 1:9.
TEAR(S), Ps 2:3 Let us t. their hands apart
 Ps 126:5 sowing seed with t. reap with joy
 Lu 5:36 the new patch t. away and
 Re 21:4 wipe out every t. from their eyes
 Isa 25:8; Lu 7:38; Heb 5:7; Re 7:17.
TEARING, Ro 14:20 Stop t. down the work
TEAT, Isa 66:11 the t. of her glory
TEETH, Ex 18:2 t. of sons set on edge?
 Joe 1:6 Its t. are the t. of a lion
 Job 19:20; Pr 10:26; Da 7:7, 19; Mt 8:12.
TELL, Jer 50:2 t. it among the nations
TELLING, Ps 68:11 women t. the good news
 Isa 42:9 new things I am t. out
TEMPEST, Ps 83:15 pursue them with your t.
 Jer 23:19 windstorm of Jehovah, a t.
 Jer 25:32 a great t. will be roused up
 Am 1:14 t. in the day of storm wind
TEMPLE(S), Ps 114 Jehovah is in his t.
 Ps 29:9 in his t. each is saying: Glory!
 Jer 7:4 The t. of Jehovah, the t. of Jehovah
 Hab 2:20 Jehovah is in his t. Keep silence
 Zac 6:12 he will build the t. of Jehovah
 Mal 3:1 suddenly there will come to His t.
 Jer 2:15 drove all those out of the t.
 Joh 2:19 Break down this t., in three days I
 Ac 17:24 God does not dwell in handmade t.
 1Co 3:16 you people are God's t.
 2Co 6:16 what agreement God's t. with idols?
 Eph 2:21 growing into a holy t. for Jehovah
 2Th 2:4 he sits down in the t. of The God
 Re 7:12 make him a pillar in t. of my God
 Re 13:5 service day and night in his t.

Re 11:19 the t. sanctuary of God in heaven
 Jg 4:21; Ps 27:4.
TEMPORARY, 2Co 4:18 things seen are t.
TEMPORARY RESIDENTS, 1Pe 2:11.
 Heb 11:13 were strangers and t. in the land
TEMPTATION, Mt 6:13 not bring into t.
 Mt 26:41 that you may not enter into t.
 Lu 4:13 Devil, having concluded the t.
 1Co 10:13 No t. has taken you except
 1Ti 6:9 rich fall into t. and a snare
TEMPTED, Ga 6:1 for fear you also may be t.
TEMPTER, Mt 4:3 the T. came and said to
 1Th 3:5 the T. might have tempted you
TEMPTING, 1Co 7:5 that Satan not keep t.
TEN, Ex 34:28 upon tablets the T. Words
 Zac 8:23 t. men take hold of skirt of a Jew
 Re 2:10 may have tribulation t. days
 Ge 18:32; 2Ki 20:11; Mt 25:1; Re 13:1.
TENDENCY, Jas 4:5 with a t. to envy
TENDER, Ro 12:10 have t. affection for
 2Co 1:3; Col 3:12; Jas 5:11.
TENDRILS, Isa 18:5 must remove the t.
TENSILE STRENGTH, Isa 18:2 nation of t.
TENT(S), Jg 5:24 Jael most blessed in the t.
 Ps 15:1 who will be a guest in your t.?
 Isa 54:2 Lengthen out your t. cords
 Jer 35:7 in t. you should dwell all your days
 Da 11:45 he will plant his palatial t.
 Heb 9:11 perfect t. not made with hands
 Re 21:3 The t. of God is with mankind
 Pr 14:11; Isa 40:22; 2Co 5:1; Heb 8:2.
TENTH, Ge 14:20 Abram gave him a t.
 Ne 10:38 when the Levites receive a t.
 Mt 23:23 you give the t. of the mint but
 Lu 18:12 I give the t. of all things
 Le 27:32; De 14:22; 2Ch 31:12; Ne 13:12.
TENTH PART(S), Le 27:30 t. to Jehovah
 Nu 18:26 Levites to Jehovah a t. of the t.
 Mal 3:10 Bring the t. into the storehouse
TERAH, Ge 11:24; Lu 3:34.
TERAPHIM, Isa 15:23 uncanny power and t.
 Zac 10:2 t. have spoken what is uncanny
 Ge 31:19; 2Ki 23:24; Eze 21:21; Ho 3:4.
TERMS, 2Pe 2:11 an accusation in abusive t.
TERRAIN, Isa 42:16 rugged t. into level land
TERRIFIED, Jos 1:9 Do not be t., for God is
TERRITORY, Ps 147:14 peace in your t.
 Jer 31:17 sons will return to their own t.
 Mic 5:6 when he treads upon our t.
 Mal 1:4 will call them the t. of wickedness
 Mt 13:57 A prophet in his home t.
 Ro 15:23 I no longer have untouched t. in
 2Co 10:15 made great with reference to t.
 Ps 78:54; Joe 3:6; Am 1:13; Zep 2:8.
TERROR(S), Ge 9:2 a t. of you upon every
 Ge 35:5 the t. of God came upon the cities
 Jer 8:15 a time of healing, but, look! t.!!
 Eze 3:9 you must not be struck with t.
 Mal 2:5 of my name he was struck with t.
 Ps 73:19; Isa 51:7; Jer 10:2; Eze 26:21.
TERRORIZED, Isa 16:14 a bad spirit t. him
TEST, 2Ch 9:1 queen proceeded to t. Solomon
 Ps 26:2 O Jehovah, and put me to the t.
 Isa 7:12 I shall not put Jehovah to the t.
 Mal 3:10 t. me out, please, in this respect
 Mt 4:7 You must not put Jehovah to the t.
 1Co 10:9 Neither let us put Jehovah to t.
 Re 2:10 that you may be fully put to the t.
 Jer 3:10 I will keep you from the hour of t.
 Jg 2:22; Ac 5:9; Heb 2:18; 1Jo 4:1.
TESTAMENT. See COVENANT(S).
TESTED, Job 23:10 After he has t. me out
 Job 34:36 let Job be t. out to the limit
 Mal 3:15 they have t. God out and keep
 Heb 4:15 t. in all respects like ourselves
TESTED QUALITY, Jas 1:3 t. of your faith
 1Pe 1:7 that the t. of your faith
TESTICLES, Jer 5:8 having strong t.
TESTIFIED, 2Sa 1:16 your own mouth has t.
 Isa 59:12 our sins, t. against us
 Ho 5:5 pride of Israel has t. to his face
TESTIFY, Nu 35:30 one witness may not t.
 Mic 6:3 I tired you out? T. against me
TESTIMONY(IES). See also REMINDER(S).
 Ex 25:22 cherubs upon the ark of the t.
 Ex 31:18 to give Moses two tablets of the T.

Nu 1:50 Levites over tabernacle of the T.
 De 6:17 keep his t. and regulations
 1Ti 3:7 a fine t. from people outside
 1Ki 2:3; 1Ch 29:19; 2Ch 23:11; Heb 3:5.
TESTING, De 13:3 Jehovah is t. you to know
 Ps 7:9 God is t. out heart and kidneys
 Lu 8:13 in a season of t. they fall away
 2Co 13:5 t. whether you are in the faith
THADDEUS, Mt 10:3; Mr 3:18.
THANK(S), 2Sa 22:50 I shall t. you
 1Ch 16:4 to t. and praise Jehovah the God
 1Ch 16:8 t. to Jehovah, call upon his name
 Ps 92:1 It is good to give t. to Jehovah
 Ps 97:12 and give t. to his holy memorial
 Mt 26:27 took a cup and, having given t.
 Joh 11:41 Father, I t. you that you heard
 Ro 14:6 he eats to Jehovah, for he gives t.
 1Co 1:4 I always t. God for you in view of
 1Co 10:30 If I am partaking with t., why am
 1Co 14:17 you give t. in a fine way, but
 2Co 9:15 T. be to God for his free gift
 Eph 5:20 in the name of Jesus giving t.
 Re 11:17 We t. you, Jehovah God, the
THANKED, Ac 28:15 Paul t. God took courage
THANKING, 1Ch 29:13; 2Ch 5:13.
THANKSGIVING, Ps 26:7 cause t. to be heard
 Ps 95:2 come before his person with t.
 Ps 116:17 To you I shall offer t.
 1Ti 4:4 fine, if it is received with t.
 Jer 17:26; 2Co 4:15; Php 4:6; Re 7:12.
THEATER, Ac 19:29; Heb 10:33.
THEATRICAL, 1Co 4:9 become a t. spectacle
THEME, Job 30:9 I become t. of their song
THEMSELVES, 2Ti 3:2 will be lovers of t.
THICK GLOOM, Eze 34:12 of clouds and t.
THIEF, Ex 22:2 a t. found breaking in
 Job 24:14 At night he becomes a t.
 Ps 50:18 saw a t., you were pleased with him
 Pr 29:24 partner with a t. is hating own soul
 Job 2:9 Through windows they go like the t.
 1Th 5:2 day is coming as a t. in the night
 1Pe 4:15 let none of you suffer as a t.
 Re 16:15 Look! I am coming as a t.
THIEVERY, Pr 6:30 commits t. to fill his soul
THIEVES, Isa 1:23 princes are partners with t.
 Mt 6:20 heaven, where t. do not break in
 1Co 6:10 nor t., inherit God's kingdom
 1Th 5:4 day should not overtake you as t.
THINK(S), Mt 5:17 not t. I came to destroy
 Mt 16:23 you t., not God's thoughts, but
 Mt 24:44 hour you do not t. Son is coming
 Ro 12:3 not to t. more of himself than
 1Co 8:2 t. he has acquired knowledge
 1Co 10:12 he that t. he is standing beware
 Ga 6:3 t. he is something when he is nothing
 Mt 10:34; Joh 5:39; 1Co 3:18; 14:37; Php
 3:4; Heb 10:29.
THINKING, Jer 29:11 thoughts I am t. toward
 Mal 3:16 a book for those t. upon his name
 Php 4:10 you revived your t. in my behalf
 Jer 18:11; 23:27; Mic 2:3; Na 1:11.
THINKING ABILITIES, Pr 5:2 guard t.
 Pr 14:17 the man of t. is hated
THINKING FACULTIES, 2Pe 3:1 arousing t.
THIRD, 2Co 12:2 caught away to the t. heaven
THIRD DAY, Lu 9:22 killed, and t. raised
 Ac 10:40 God raised this One on the t. day
 Ex 19:11; Lu 13:32; 24:21; 1Co 15:4.
THIRST, Am 8:11 a t., not for water
 Re 7:16 hunger no more nor t. anymore
THIRSTING, Mt 5:6 t. for righteousness
 2Ti 6:16 To anyone t. I give life's water free
 Re 22:17 let anyone t. come
THIRSTY, Isa 49:10 neither will they go t.
 Isa 55:1 Hey there, all you t. ones!
 Isa 65:13 you yourselves will go t.
 Mt 25:44 Lord, when did we see you t.
 Joh 7:37 If anyone is t., let him come to me
THOMAS, Mt 10:3; Joh 20:24; Ac 1:13.
THORN(S), Isa 55:13 the thicket of t.
 Mt 7:16 Never gather grapes from t.
 Mt 13:22 As for the one sown among the t.
 2Co 12:7 given me a t. in the flesh
THORNBUSH, Mr 12:26; Ac 7:30, 35.
THOUGHT(S), Ps 94:11 Jehovah knowing t.
 Ps 139:2 You have considered my t. from far

Ps 139:23 know my disquieting t.
 Ps 146:4 in that day his t. do perish
 Pr 12:5 t. of righteous ones are judgment
 Isa 55:8 t. of you people are not my t.
 2Co 10:5 bringing every t. into captivity
 Heb 4:12 word of God able to discern t.
 Re 17:17 into hearts to carry out God's t.
 Ge 6:5; Ps 40:5; Jer 29:11; Pph 4:7.

THOUGHTLESSLY, Pr 12:18 speaking t.
THOUGHT OUT, 2Sa 14:14 t. reasons why
THOUSAND, De 7:9 to a t. generations
 1Ki 19:18 seven t. not bent down to Baal
 Job 33:23 spokesman, one out of a t.
 Ps 50:10 the beasts upon a t. mountains
 Ps 84:10 in your courtyards better than a t.
 Ps 91:7 A t. will fall at your very side
 Isa 60:22 little one will become a t.
 Re 14:1 a hundred and forty-four t.
THOUSAND YEARS, Ps 90:4 t. in your eyes
 2Pe 3:8 one day is with Jehovah as a t.
 Re 20:2 seized Satan, and bound him for a t.
 Re 20:4 ruled with the Christ for a t.

THREAT(S), Ac 4:29 give attention to their t.
 Ac 9:1 Saul, still breathing t. and murder
THREATENING, Eph 6:9 letting up on t.
 1Pe 2:23 When suffering, he did not go t.
THRESH, Mic 4:13 Get up and t., O Zion
THRESHING, Isa 41:15 t. sledge, a new t.
 Hab 3:12 In anger you went t. the nations
THRESHING FLOOR, Ru 3:2; 2Sa 24:21.
THRIVE, Ps 62:10 maintenance should t.
THRIVING, Ps 92:14 still t. in gray-headedness
THROAT, Ps 149:6 Let songs be in their t.
 Pr 3:3 Tie them about your t. Write them
 Pr 3:22 life to your soul charm to your t.
THRONE(S), 1Ch 29:23 upon Jehovah's t.
 Ps 45:6 God is your t. to time indefinite
 Ps 97:2 righteousness the place of his t.
 Isa 9:7 upon the t. of David and his kingdom
 Isa 14:13 Above the stars lift up my t.
 Isa 66:1 heavens are my t., the earth my
 Da 7:9 I kept beholding until t. were placed
 Lu 22:30 sit on t. to judge Israel
 Heb 4:16 approach t. of undeserved kindness
 Heb 12:2 at the right hand of the t. of God
 Re 3:21 grant to sit down with me on my t.
 Re 7:9 great crowd, standing before the t.
 Re 20:4 saw t., those who sat down on them
 Jer 3:17; Mt 25:31; Col 1:16.

THROWN, Mt 3:10; 5:25; 7:19.
THRUSTING, Pr 26:6 t. matters to the stupid
THUNDER(S), Ex 9:23 Jehovah gave t.
 Job 40:9 voice like his can you make it t.
 Ps 98:7 Let the sea t. and that which fills it
 Mr 3:17 Boanerges, which means Sons of T.
 Re 6:1 say with a voice as t.: Come!
 1Sa 2:10; 7:10; Job 37:5; Ps 77:18; 81:7.
THUNDERED, Ps 29:3 the glorious God has t.
THYATIRA, Ac 16:14; Re 1:11; 2:18, 24.

TIE, De 6:8 t. them as a sign upon your hand
 Jos 2:18; Pr 3:3; 7:3; Jer 51:63.
TIED, Jos 2:21 she t. scarlet cord in window
TIGHTNESS, De 28:53, 57; Jer 19:9.
TIME(S), Le 26:18 chastise you seven t.
 Jos 6:15 marching round the city seven t.
 Job 14:13 set a t. limit and remember me!
 Ps 31:15 My t. are in your hand. Deliver
 Pr 15:23 word at right t. is good!
 Pr 24:16 righteous one may fall seven t.
 Ec 3:1 t. for every affair under heavens:
 Ec 9:11 t. and unforeseen occurrence
 Isa 33:2 salvation in the t. of distress
 Isa 49:8 In a t. of goodwill I have answered
 Da 4:16 let seven t. pass over it
 Da 7:25 for a t., and t. and half a t.
 Da 11:27 end is yet for the t. appointed
 Da 12:4 seal the book, until t. of the end
 Hab 2:3 vision is yet for the appointed t.
 Mt 16:3 signs of t. you cannot interpret
 Mt 18:22 t., but, Up to seventy-seven t.
 Mt 24:45 give them food at the proper t.?
 Lu 21:24 appointed t. of the nations
 Ac 1:7 not belong to you knowledge of t.
 Ac 3:21 t. of restoration of all things
 Ac 17:30 God has overlooked t. of ignorance
 1Co 7:29 the t. left is reduced

Eph 5:16 buying out the opportune t.
 1Th 5:1 as for the t. you need nothing
 2Th 2:6 being revealed in his own due t.
 1Ti 2:6 witnessed to at its particular t.
 1Ti 4:1 later periods of t. some fall away
 2Ti 3:1 last days critical t. will be here
 Re 12:12 knowing he has a short period of t.
 Re 12:14 for a t. and t. and half a t.
 1Co 4:5; Ga 4:4; 1Pe 1:20; 4:17; Re 11:18.

TIME(S) INDEFINITE, Ge 9:16 covenant to t.
 Ge 48:4 this land to your seed to t.
 Ex 3:15 Jehovah is my name to t.
 Ex 31:16 the sabbath a covenant to t.
 Ps 90:2 from t. to t. you are God
 Ps 136:1-26 his loving-kindness is to t.
 Ps 145:13 kingship for all t., your dominion
 Isa 26:4 Jehovah is the Rock of t.
 Da 12:3 like the stars to t., even forever
 Zep 2:9 a desolate waste, even to t.
 Ge 3:22; Pr 8:23; Jer 3:5; Da 9:24; Jon 2:6.
TIMID, De 20:3; Job 23:16; Isa 7:4.

TIMOTHY, Ac 16:1; 1Co 4:17; 1Ti 1:2.
TIRE, Isa 40:28 He does not tire out or weary
 Isa 40:31 they will walk and not t. out
TIRED, Jg 8:4 t. but keeping up the pursuit
 Pr 25:25 As cold water upon a t. soul, so
 Isa 40:29 giving to the t. one power
TITHES. See also TENTH, TENTH PART(S).
 Heb 7:5 commandment to collect t.
 Heb 7:9 Levi who receives t. paid t.

TITHING, De 26:12 t. the entire tenth
TITLE, Job 32:21 I shall not bestow a t.
 Joh 19:19 Pilate wrote a t. and put it on the
TITUS, 2Co 2:13; 12:18; Ga 2:1; Tit 1:4.
TODAY, Mt 6:11; Lu 4:21; 23:43.

TOIL, Pr 14:23 By t. there comes advantage
 Isa 65:23 They will not t. for nothing
 Ps 128:2; Jon 4:10.
TOILED, Ga 4:11 I have t. to no purpose
TOILING, Mt 11:28 Come all you who are t.
TOKEN. See also PORTENT(S).

2Co 1:22 to us the t. the spirit, in our hearts
 2Co 5:5 gave us the t. of what is to come
 Eph 1:14 a t. in advance of inheritance
TOLD, Ps 40:9 I have t. the good news
TOLERATE, Ec 30:30 my husband will t. me
TOLERATED, Ro 9:22 God, t. vessels of wrath
TOLERATED NO RIVALRY, Nu 25:13 he t.
TOLERATION, 2Ki 10:16 t. of no rivalry
TOLL, Eze 4:13 tax nor t. will they give
TONES, 1Co 14:7 an interval to the t.

TONGUE(S), 2Sa 23:2 t. his word upon my t.
 Ps 31:20 hide them from the quarrelling of t.
 Ps 34:13 Safeguard your t. against bad
 Ps 39:1 to keep from sinning with my t.
 Pr 6:17 lofty eyes, a false t., and hands
 Pr 16:1 from Jehovah is the answer of the t.
 Pr 18:21 Death and life in power of the t.
 Isa 32:4 t. of stammerers quick in speaking
 Isa 35:6 t. of speechless cry out in gladness
 Isa 54:17 any t. that will rise against you
 Zec 14:12 one's very t. will rot away
 Ac 2:3 t. as if of fire became visible
 1Co 13:1 If I speak in the t. of angels
 1Co 13:8 there are t., they will cease
 1Co 14:5 greater than he that speaks in t.
 1Co 14:9 through t. utter speech understood
 1Co 14:22 t. are a sign, to unbelievers
 Pph 2:11 every t. openly acknowledge Jesus
 Jas 1:26 If any man does not bridle his t.
 Jas 3:6 the t. is a fire

1Co 12:10; 14:6, 13, 19; Jas 3:8; Re 7:9.
TOOL, Ec 10:10 iron t. become blunt
TOPHETH, 2Ki 23:10; Isa 30:33; Jer 7:31.
TORCH(ES), Jg 7:16 t. inside large jars
 Isa 62:1 her salvation like a t. that burns
 Da 10:6 his eyes like fiery t., and his arms
 Na 2:4 chariots appearances are like t.
 Ec 15:17; Jg 15:4; Eze 1:13.

TORMENT(S), Mt 8:29 Did you come to t. us
 Lu 16:23 existing in t., and he saw Abraham
 Re 14:11 smoke of their t. ascends forever
 Mr 5:7; Lu 8:28; Re 18:7, 10.
TORMENTED, Re 9:5; 11:10; 20:10.
TORN, Ec 4:12 threefold cord cannot be t.
TORRENT, Jg 5:21 t. of Kishon washed

Jer 31:9 walk to t. valleys of water
 Eze 47:7 on the bank of the t. were trees
TORTUOUS, Ps 18:26 you show yourself t.
TORTURED, Heb 11:35 men were t. because
TORTURE STAKE(S), Mt 27:40 come off t.!
 Mr 15:32 Let Christ come down off the t.
 Lu 9:23 pick up your t. day after day and
 Lu 23:26 placed the t. upon him to bear it
 Eph 2:16 reconcile peoples through the t.
 Pph 2:8 as far as death, yes, death on a t.
 Pph 3:18 enemies of the t. of the Christ
 Col 2:14 out of way by nailing it to the t.
 Heb 12:2 Jesus endured a t., despising shame
 Mt 10:38; Joh 19:31; 1Co 1:17; Ga 6:14.

TOSS, Eze 10:2 t. coals of fire over the city
TOTTER, Ps 46:2 mountains t. into the sea
 Ps 46:5 God is in the city; it will not t.
 Ps 55:22 Never will he allow righteous to t.
 Ps 15:5; 93:1; 121:3; 125:1; Isa 40:20.

TOUCH(ES), Ge 3:3 not t. it that you not die
 Le 5:2 soul t. some unclean thing
 1Ch 16:22 Do not t. my anointed ones
 Job 2:5 t. his bone and his flesh and see
 Ps 104:32 He t. mountains, and they smoke
 Ps 105:15 Do not you men t. my anointed
 Isa 52:11 out of there, t. nothing unclean
 Jer 1:9 Jehovah t. my mouth, put words in
 Hag 2:13 If someone unclean t. things
 Lu 11:46 but you do not t. the loads
 Col 2:21 Do not handle, nor taste, nor t.

TOUCHED, Isa 6:7 This has t. your lips
 2Ki 13:21; Mt 8:3; 14:36; 20:34; Mr 5:30.
TOUCHING, Zec 2:8 t. you is t. my eyeball
 2Co 6:17 quit the t. the unclean thing
 Ex 30:29; Le 11:36; Pr 6:29; Jer 12:14.

TOWER, Ge 11:4 build ourselves a t.
 Pr 18:10 name of Jehovah is a strong t.
 2Ki 9:17; Ps 61:3; Mic 4:8; Lu 13:4.

TOWN, Ps 48:2 the t. of the grand King
TRACE, Da 2:35 no t. at all was found
TRACES, Isa 44:13 t. it out with chalk
TRACKS, Ps 23:3 He leads me in the t. of
 Ec 1:8; Ac 18:3; Re 18:22.

TRADES, Jer 47:13, 15, 17, 22-24.
TRADESMEN, Job 41:8 divide it among t.?
 Isa 23:8 Tyre, whose t. are honorable ones
 Na 3:16 multiplied t. more than the stars
TRADESWOMAN, Eze 27:3 Tyre, t. of peoples
TRADING, Pr 31:18 She sensed her t. is good

TRADITION(S), 1Ch 4:22 sayings of old t.
 Mt 15:3 Why overstep because of your t.?
 Mr 7:13 word of God invalid by your t.
 Ga 1:14 zealous for the t. of my fathers
 Col 2:8 empty deception to t. of men
 Mr 7:3; 1Co 11:2; 2Th 2:15; 3:6.

TRAFFIC, Jg 5:6 pathways had no t.
TRAIN(S), 2Ch 9:1 Sheba with t. and camels
 Job 15:3 your error t. your mouth

Pr 22:6 T. up a boy according to the way
TRAINED, Ec 14:14 mustered his t. men
 Heb 5:14 t. to distinguish right and wrong
 Heb 12:11 to those t. by it it yields fruit
 2Pe 2:14 have a heart t. in covetousness
TRAINING, 1Ti 4:7 t. yourself with devotion
 1Ti 4:8 bodily t. is beneficial for a little
 1Pe 5:10 God will finish your t.

TRAITOR(S), Ps 59:5; Lu 6:16.
TRAMPING, 2Sa 5:18 Philistines, t. about
TRAMPLE, Da 8:13 and army things to t. on?
 Re 11:2 nations, will t. the holy city
 Isa 26:6; Eze 34:18; Da 7:23.

TRAMPLED, Eze 34:19 ground t. by your feet
 Lu 21:24 Jerusalem will be t. on by nations
 Heb 10:29 has t. upon the Son of God
TRAMPLING PLACE, Isa 28:18 become a t.
 Mic 7:10 my enemy, she will become a t.

TRANCE, Ac 10:10; 11:5; 22:17.
TRANSFER, 2Sa 3:10 t. kingdom to David
 Mt 17:20 mountain T. from here to there
TRANSFERRED, Col 1:13 t. us into kingdom
 Heb 11:5 By faith Enoch was t.
TRANSFIGURED, Mt 17:2 was a t. before them
TRANSFORMED, Ro 12:2 t. by making your
 2Co 3:18 t. into the same image from glory
TRANSFORMING, 2Co 11:14 Satan keeps t.
TRANSGRESS, Ps 17:3 My mouth will not t.

TRANSGRESSED, Pr 18:19 brother t. against
Isa 43:27 your spokesmen have t. against me
Jer 2:29; 33:8; La 3:42; Zep 3:11.

TRANSGRESSION(S), Job 31:33 covered t.
Ps 19:13 I remained innocent from much t.
Pr 17:9 The one covering t. is seeking love
Isa 44:22 I will wipe out your t. just as
Isa 53:5 he was being pierced for our t.
Eze 18:28 When he turns back from his t.
Da 9:24 seventy weeks to terminate t.
Mic 7:18 God passing over t. of the remnant
Ro 4:15 where there is no law, neither any t.
Ga 3:19 Law was added to make t. manifest
Pr 29:16; Isa 59:20; Heb 2:2; 9:15.

TRANSGRESSION CAUSING DESOLATION,
Da 8:13 How long will the vision be of t.

TRANSGRESSOR(S), Ps 37:38 t. annihilated
Ps 51:13 I will teach t. your ways
Isa 53:12 with the t. he was counted in
Isa 48:8; Da 8:23; Ro 2:25; Jas 2:11.

TRANSIENT, Ps 39:4 I may know how t. I am
TRANSLATE, 1Co 14:13 pray that he may t.
1Co 14:27 speaks in a tongue, let someone t.

TRANSLATED. See also **TRANSFERRED**.
Ezr 4:7; Job 1:42; 9:7.

TRANSLATOR(S), 1Co 12:30 Not all are t.
1Co 14:28 if no t., let him keep silent

TRANSMITTED, Ac 7:53 Law t. by angels
Ga 3:19 t. through angels by a mediator

TRANSPLANT, 1Co 13:2 t. mountains
TRANSPORTATION, 2Ch 28:15 t. on asses

TRAP(S), Ps 116:6 He will rain down t., fire
Ps 38:12 those seeking my soul lay out t.
Ps 64:5 make statements about hiding t.
Jos 23:13; Ps 91:3; Jer 18:22; Ro 11:9.

TRAVAIL. See **PAINT(S)**, **PANGS**.
TRAVELED, Mt 21:33; Lu 15:13; 20:9.

TRAVELER(S), Jg 19:17 t., in the city
Jer 9:2 in wilderness a lodging place of t.
Jer 14:8 why become like a t. turned aside

TRAVELING MERCHANT, Mt 13:45.
TRAVERSE, Mt 23:15 you t. sea and dry land

TREACHEROUS, Ps 119:158 t. in dealing
Pr 2:22 the t., will be torn away from it
Isa 21:2 t. dealer is dealing treacherously

TREACHEROUSLY, Pr 13:2 those dealing t.
Pr 21:18 one dealing t. takes the place of
Isa 33:1 Woe to you dealing t., without

Hab 1:13 you look on those dealing t.
Hab 2:5 because the wine is dealing t.
Mal 2:16 guard yourselves must not deal t.

Pr 11:3; Isa 24:16; Jer 5:11; Mal 2:14.
TREACHERY, Jer 12:1 those committing t.
Zep 3:4 Her prophets were men of t.

TREAD, Mal 4:3 you will t. down wicked ones
Jos 1:3; Job 40:12; Ps 44:5; 60:12.

TREADING, Isa 28:28 keep t. it out
Isa 63:3 I kept t. them in my anger
Jer 25:30 A shout of those t. the winepress

TREASURE(S), Pr 2:4 seeking as for hid t.
Isa 33:6 fear of Jehovah, which is his t.
Mt 6:20 store up t. in heaven

Mt 6:21 t. is, there your heart will be also
Mt 12:35 out of his good t. sends out good
Mt 13:44 kingdom like a t. hidden in field

2Co 4:7 we have this t. in earthen vessels
Col 2:3 in him are all the t. of wisdom
Pr 10:2; Mt 19:21; Heb 11:26.

TREASURED, Job 23:12 I t. up the sayings
Pr 13:22 wealth of sinner t. up for righteous

TREASURY, Mt 12:41; Lu 21:1; Job 8:20.
TREATMENT, 2Co 4:10 the death-dealing t.
Col 2:23 a severe t. of the body; of no value

Isa 3:11; Joe 3:4, 7; Ob 15.
TREE(S), Ge 2:9 every t. desirable and good

Ge 2:17 t. of the knowledge of good and bad
Jg 9:8 t. went to anoint a king over them
Job 14:7 For there exists hope for even a t.

Ps 1:3 will become like a t. planted by water
Ps 37:35 spreading himself as a luxuriant t.
Ec 11:3 if a t. falls there it will prove to be

Isa 61:3 t. of righteousness, the planting of
Isa 65:22 like a t. will days of my people be
Eze 17:24 I abased high t., put high low t.

Eze 47:7 many t., on this side and that
Da 4:14 Chopped t. down, cut off its boughs

Mt 3:10 t. not produce fine fruit is cut down
Mt 7:18 good t. cannot bear worthless fruit

Mt 24:32 learn from fig t. as an illustration
Re 11:4 symbolized by the two olive t.
Pr 3:18; Isa 55:12; Lu 6:43; Re 7:3; 22:2.

TREE(S) OF LIFE, Ge 3:22 fruit from the t.
Pr 3:18 It is a t. to those taking hold of it
Re 2:7 him that conquers grant to eat of t.

Re 22:19 God take his portion away from t.
Ge 2:9; Pr 11:30.

TREMBLE, Mic 4:4 no one making them t.
Zep 3:13 will be no one making them t.

2Pe 2:10 they do not t. at glorious ones but
TREMBLING, Jg 7:3 Who is afraid and t.? Let
Ps 2:11 Serve Jehovah be joyful with t.

Isa 66:5 Hear you men t. at his word:
Php 2:12 working out your salvation with t.

Da 28:65; Jg 4:14; Jer 30:5.
TREND, Eze 26:2 The t. will be to me

TRESPASSER(S), Mt 6:14 forgive men their t.
Ro 4:25 delivered up for the sake of our t.

Ro 5:15 For if by one man's t. many died
Col 2:13 He kindly forgave us all our t.

Mr 11:25; 2Co 5:19; Eph 2:1.
TRIAL(S), Heb 11:36 others t. by mockings

Jas 1:12 the man that keeps enduring t.
Jas 1:13 When under t., let no one say:

1Pe 4:12 which is happening to you for a t.
2Pe 2:9 how to deliver people out of t.

Lu 22:28; Ga 4:14; Jas 1:2.
TRIBE(S), Ge 49:28 the twelve t. of Israel

Ps 122:4 t. have gone up, the t. of Jah
Isa 49:6 to raise up the t. of Jacob and

Mt 19:28 sit on thrones, judging twelve t.
Mt 24:30 all t. of earth will beat themselves

Jas 1:1 to the twelve t. that are scattered
Re 1:7 all t. of earth will beat themselves

Re 7:9 out of nations and t. and peoples
Ex 28:21; Ps 74:2; Heb 7:13; Re 21:12.

TRIBUTATIONS(S), Mt 24:9 deliver you up to t.
Mt 24:21 great t. such as has not occurred

Joh 16:33 In world t., but take courage!
Ro 12:12 Rejoice in hope. Endure under t.

1Co 7:28 who marry, have t. in their flesh
2Co 1:4 who comforts us in all our t.

2Co 4:17 though t. is momentary and light
1Th 1:6 accepted the word under much t.

2Th 1:6 repay t. to those who make t. for
Heb 10:33 exposed to reproaches and t.

Heb 11:37 in want, in t., under ill-treatment
Jas 1:27 to look after widows in their t.

Re 2:10 fully put to the test, t. ten days
Re 7:14 ones that come out of the great t.

Mr 4:17; Ac 7:10; 14:22; 20:23; Ro 9: 5; 3; 8; 35;
2Co 6:4; Col 1:24; 1Th 3:3.

TRIBUNAL, 1Co 4:3 examined by a human t.
TRIBUTE, Ezr 7:24 no tax, t. or toll upon

Ro 13:7 to him who calls for t., the t.
Ezr 4:13; Ps 72:10.

TRICKERY, 2Co 12:16 I caught you by t.
TRICKINESS, Ps 101:7; Jer 8:5; 14:14.

TRICKLE, Isa 45:8 sokes t. with righteousness
TRICKY TONGUE, Zep 3:13 nor found a t.

TRIED, Isa 28:16 t. stone, the precious corner
Heb 11:37 They were stoned, they were t.

Jas 1:13 no one say: I am being t. by God
TRIFLE(S), Ex 8:29 let not Pharaoh t. again

1Th 5:5 violent disputes about t.
TRIFLED, Jg 16:10 You have t. with me

TRIPPING, Ro 14:13 or a cause for t.
TRIUMPH, Ps 41:11 not shout in t. over me

Ps 47:1 Shout in t. to God with a joyful cry
Ps 81:1 shout in t. to the God of Jacob

TRIUMPHAL, 2Co 2:14 us in a t. procession
Col 2:15 leading them in a t. procession

TRIUMPHANTLY, Jas 2:13 Mercy exalts t.
TRIVIAL, 1Co 4:3 Now to me it is a t. matter

1Ki 16:31; 2Ki 3:18; Isa 49:6.
TRODDEN, Isa 63:3 wine trough I have t.

Isa 25:10; Re 14:20.
TROOPS, 2Ch 25:10; Job 25:25.

TROUBLE, Ps 94:20 framing t. by decree?
Isa 53:11 Because of the t. of his soul

TROUBLESOME, Php 3:1 writing is not t.
TRUE, Ps 19:9 decisions of Jehovah are t.

Pr 14:25 A t. witness is delivering souls

Joh 3:33 put his seal to it that God is t.
Joh 4:23 t. worshippers with spirit and truth

Ro 3:4 let God be found t., though man be
Re 3:14 the faithful and t. witness

Joh 1:9; 15:1; 17:3; 1Jo 5:20; Re 19:11.
TRUENESS, Ps 40:10 not hidden your t.

Ps 91:4 His t. will be a shield and bulwark
Ps 117:2 t. of Jehovah is to time indefinite

Ps 85:10, 11; Zec 8:3.
TRUMPET(S), Mt 6:2 making gifts not blow t.

1Co 14:8 t. sounds an indistinct call, who
1Co 15:52 twinkling of an eye, during last t.

1Th 4:16 Lord will descend with God's t.
Heb 12:19; Re 8:2.

TRUMPET SOUND, Mt 24:31 angels with a t.
TRUST, Ps 56:11 In God I have put my t.

Ps 146:3 Do not put your t. in nobles
Pr 3:5 t. in Jehovah with all your heart

Isa 26:3 it is in you that one is made to t.
Isa 31:1 Woe to those who t. in war chariots

Jer 7:4 not put your t. in fallacious words
Jer 17:5 Cursed is the man who t. in man

Mic 7:5 Do not put your t. in a friend
2Co 1:9 t., not in ourselves, but in God

2Ti 1:14 This fine t. guard through spirit
Ps 9:10; Isa 12:2.

TRUSTING, Ps 84:12 happy the man t. in you
Pr 11:28 one t. in his riches—he will fall

Pr 29:25 is t. in Jehovah will be protected
Ps 32:10; 49:6; Pr 28:26; Jer 46:25.

TRUSTWORTHY, Ps 139:7 reminder of God t.
Ps 78:8 whose spirit was not t. with God

Da 2:45 interpretation of it is t.
TRUTH, Ps 43:3 Send out your light and t.

Ps 119:160 substance of your word is t.
Pr 23:23 Buy t. itself and do not sell it

Isa 43:9 hear and say, It is the t.!
Jer 16:10 But Jehovah is in t. God

Joh 4:24 must worship with spirit and t.
Joh 8:32 know t., and the t. will set you free

Joh 14:6 I am the way the t. and the life
Joh 17:17 Sanctify by t.; your word is t.

Joh 18:37 I should bear witness to the t.
1Co 5:8 cakes of sincerity and t.

2Co 13:8 we can do nothing against the t.
Eph 6:14 your joints girded about with t.

2Th 2:10 did not accept the love of the t.
1Ti 2:7 teacher of nations in faith and t.

1Ti 3:15 a pillar and support of the t.
2Ti 2:15 handling the word of t. aright

Heb 10:26 accurate knowledge of the t.
2Pe 1:12 firmly set in the t. that is in you

Joh 8:44; Ro 1:25; 2Ti 3:7.
TRUTHFUL, 2Co 6:8 as deceivers yet t.

TRUTHFULLY, Zec 8:16 Speak t. with one
TRUTHFULNESS, Ps 51:6 delight in t.

TUBERCULOSIS, Le 26:16; De 28:22.
TUMULT, Ps 2:1 Why have nations been in t.

Ac 21:34 unable to learn because of the t.
TUMULTUOUS, Ac 4:25 nations become t.

TUNNEL, 2Sa 5:8 Jebusites, by the water t.
TURMOIL, 1Sa 4:4; Ps 65:7.

TURN(S), Jer 22:6 when old will not t. aside
Isa 44:27 And his hand who can t. it back?

Ro 11:26 t. away ungodly practices
Jas 5:20 he who t. a sinner back

TURNING, Isa 28:6 t. the battle from the gate
Ga 4:9 you are t. back to the weak things

TURQUOISE, Eze 28:18; Eze 27:16; 28:13.
TUTOR(S), 1Co 4:15 ten thousand t. in Christ

Ga 3:24 Law has become our t. to Christ
TWELVE, Ge 49:28 are the t. tribes of Israel

Mt 10:2 The names of the t. apostles are
Jas 1:1 to the t. tribes that are scattered

TWICE AS MUCH, Re 18:6 Render to her t.
TWIG(S), Isa 11:1 a t. out of stump of Jesse

Isa 53:2 he will come up like a t.
Joe 1:7 The t. of it have become white

TWINK(S), Ge 25:24; 38:27; Joh 11:16; 20:24.
TWINKLING, 1Co 15:52 in the t. of an eye

TWISTED, De 32:5 generation crooked and t.!

Pr 12:8 one t. at heart come to contempt

Isa 24:1 Jehovah t. the face of the land

Mt 17:17 O faithless and t. generation

Ac 20:30 men will rise and speak t. things

Php 2:15 among a crooked and t. generation

TWISTING, 2Pe 3:16 t., the Scriptures
TWO-EDGED, Ps 149:6 t. sword in their hand
 Heb 4:12 word is sharper than any t. sword
TWO PARTS, 2Ki 2:9 t. in your spirit
TYPICAL REPRESENTATION, Heb 8:5.
TYRANNICALLY, De 24:7 he has dealt t.
TYRANNICAL ONES, Ps 86:14; Jer 15:21.
TYRANNIZE, Isa 3:5 people t. each other
TYRANNY, Ex 1:13; Le 25:43; Eze 34:4.
TYRANTS, Job 27:13 inheritance of t.
 Pr 11:16 the t. take hold of riches
TYRE, Isa 23:1 pronouncement of T.:
 Isa 23:17 Jehovah turn his attention to T.
 2Sa 5:11; 1Ki 7:13; Ps 45:12; Eze 27:2.

U

ULCER(S), Ho 5:13; Lu 16:21; Re 16:2, 11.
UNACQUAINTED, Heb 5:13 u. with the word
UNADULTERATED, 1Pe 2:2 u. milk of word
UNANIMOUSLY, Ex 19:8; 1Ki 22:13.
UNAPPROACHABLE, 1Ti 6:16 in u. light
UNATTAINABLE, Ge 11:6 nothing u. for them
 Job 42:2 there is no idea that is u. for you
UNBELIEF. See **LACK OF FAITH**.
UNBELIEVABLE, Ac 26:8 Why is it judged u.
UNBELIEVER(S), 1Co 6:6 to court before u.?
 1Co 14:22 tongues are for a sign, to u.
 2Co 4:4 blinded the minds of the u.
 2Co 6:14 not become unevenly yoked with u.
 2Co 6:15 Or a faithful person with an u.?
UNBELIEVING, 1Co 7:12 u. wife, yet she
 1Co 7:14 the u. husband is sanctified in
UNBLAMABLE, Job 12:4 laughingstock u. one
 1Th 2:10 righteous and u. we proved to be
 1Th 3:13 u. in holiness before our God and
UNBLEMISHED, Jude 24 to set you u.
 Col 1:22; 1Pe 1:19.
UNCANNY, Isa 15:23; Isa 1:13; Am 5:5.
UNCERTAIN, 2Co 1:8 u. even of our lives
 1Ti 6:17 not on u. riches, but on God
UNCERTAINLY, 1Co 9:26 I am running not u.
UNCHANGEABLE, Heb 6:18 two u. things
UNCHANGEABLENESS, Heb 6:17 u. of his
UNCHANGING, Isa 52:1 no more the u.
 Ac 7:51 Obstinate men and u. in hearts
 Le 26:41; Eze 32:24; Hab 2:16; 1Co 7:18.
UNCIRCUMCISION, Ga 5:6 nor u., but faith
 Ro 2:25, 26; 1Co 7:19; Col 3:11.
UNCLE, Le 20:20; 25:49; 1Sa 10:15.
UNCLEAN, Job 14:4 clean out of someone u.?
 Isa 6:5 a man u. in lips I am
 Isa 35:8 The u. will not pass over it
 Isa 52:1 no more will there come the u. one
 Isa 64:6 we become like someone u.
 1Co 7:14 your children would really be u.
 2Co 6:17 quit touching the u. thing
 Re 16:13 three u. inspired expressions
 Le 11:8; Hag 2:13; Ac 10:14; Re 18:2.
UNCLEANNESS, La 1:9 u. in her skirts
 Mt 23:27 you resemble graves, full of u.
 Ro 1:24 God, gave them up to u.
 1Th 4:7 called us, not with allowance for u.
 Eze 39:24; Ro 6:19; Eph 5:3.
UNCONCERNED, Mt 22:5 u. they went off
UNCONDEMNED, Ac 22:25 scourge a man u.?
UNCORRUPTNESS, Tit 2:7 u. in teaching
UNCOVERING, Pr 11:13 u. confidential talk
UNCTION. See **ANONING**.
UNDEFIRED, Heb 7:26 such a high priest u.
 Jas 1:27 worship that is clean and u.
 1Pe 1:4 u. and unfading inheritance
UNDETERMINED, Ezr 9:13 u. our error
UNDERGO, 2Th 1:9 u. the judicial punishment
UNDERHANDED, 2Co 4:2 renounce the u.
UNDERSTAND, Ps 119:27 Make me u. the way
 Ps 119:34 Make me u. that I may observe
 Pr 28:5 those seeking Jehovah u. everything
 Isa 6:9 Hear again and again, but do not u.
 Da 12:8 I heard, but I could not u.
 Da 12:10 no wicked ones at all will u.
 Job 6:24; Ps 82:5; Isa 43:10.
UNDERSTANDING, Job 32:8 gives them u.
 Ps 119:104 to your orders I behave with u.
 Ps 147:5 his u. is beyond recounting

Pr 3:5 do not lean upon your own u.
 Pr 9:10 knowledge of Most Holy One is u.
 Isa 29:14 u. of discreet men conceal itself
 1Co 14:20 do not be children in powers of u.
 1Ch 22:12; Pr 4:7; Jas 3:13.
UNDERSTOOD, 1Co 14:9 speech easily u.
UNDERTONE, Jos 1:8 the law in an u. read it
 Ps 1:2 in his law he reads in an u.
 Ps 71:24 utter in an u. your righteousness
UNDESERVED KINONESS,
 Ro 5:21 u. might rule as king through
 Ro 11:6 if by u., no longer due to works
 2Co 12:9 My u. is sufficient for you
 Eph 2:8 By u., you have been saved
 Heb 2:9 by God's u. might taste death for
 Heb 4:16 Let us, approach the throne of u.
 Jas 4:6 he gives u. to the humble ones
 Job 1:17; Ro 5:15; 2Co 6:1; Heb 10:29; 12:28.
UNDISTURBED, Pr 1:33 be u. from dread
 Isa 30:15 mightiness will be in keeping u.
UNEASINESS, Pr 23:29 Who has u.? **UNEMPLOYED**, Mt 20:3 others standing u.
 Tit 1:12 injurious wild beasts, u. gluttons
UNFADABLE CROWN, 1Pe 5:4 u. of glory
UNFADING, 1Pe 1:4 u. inheritance
UNFAITHFUL, Lu 12:46 a part with the u.
 2Ti 2:13 if we are u., he remains faithful
UNFAITHFULNESS, 1Ch 10:13 Saul for his u.
 Jos 7:1; 22:22; Eze 17:20; 18:24.
UNFATHOMABLE, Eph 3:8 u. riches of Christ
UNFERMENTED, Ex 13:6 Seven days eat u.
 Le 2:4 u. ring-shaped cakes moistened
 Mt 26:17 first day of u. cakes
 1Co 5:8 with u. cakes of sincerity
 Ex 12:17; Jg 6:21; 1Sa 28:24.
UNFORESEEN OCCURRENCE, Ec 9:11.
UNFRUITFUL, Tit 3:14 may not be u.
 2Pe 1:8 prevent from being inactive or u.
 Mt 13:22; 1Co 14:14; Eph 5:11.
UNGENEROUS, De 15:9 fear you become u.
 Pr 23:6 eat not the food of anyone of u. eye
UNGRUD, Isa 45:1 u. hips of kings
UNGRUDINGLY, Ro 1:18 wrath against all u.
 2Ti 2:16 they will advance to more u.
 Tit 2:12 instructing us to repudiate u. and
UNGRUDY, Ro 5:6 Christ, died for u. men
 Ro 11:26 turn away u. practices from Jacob
 1Ti 1:9 law is for persons u. and sinners
 1Pe 4:18; 2Pe 2:6; 3:7; Jude 15.
UNGROOMED, Le 10:6 not let heads go u.
UNHEALABLE, Mic 1:9 her stroke is u.
 Na 3:19 Your stroke has become u.
UNHYPOCRITICAL, 1Pe 1:22 u. love
UNIFY, Ps 86:11 U. my heart to fear your
UNINJURED, Job 9:4 and come off u.? **UNINTELLIGENT**, Ro 1:21 u. heart darkened
UNINTELLIGIBLY, Ps 114:1 speaking u.
UNINTENTIONALLY, Nu 15:29; Jos 20:3.
 Nu 35:11 fatally strikes a soul u.
UNION, Zec 11:7 the other I called U.
 1Co 1:30 you are in u. with Christ Jesus
 2Co 5:17 u. with Christ, is a new creation
 Col 3:14 love, is a perfect bond of u.
UNIQUE, Eze 7:5 a u. calamity, is coming
UNISON, Isa 52:8 In u. crying joyfully
UNITED, Ro 6:5 u. with him in the likeness
 1Co 10:18 fly u. in the same mind and same
 Ge 49:6; Isa 14:20.
UNITING, Eph 4:3 the u. bond of peace
UNITY, Ps 133:1 brothers to dwell in u.
 Mic 2:12 In u. I shall set them, like a flock
 Isa 45:21; Ho 1:11.
UNJUST, Ex 18:21 men, hating u. profit
 Pr 15:27 making u. profit bringing ostracism
 Jer 2:5; Ro 3:5.
UNJUSTLY, 1Pe 2:19 suffers u., is agreeable
UNKNOWN, Ac 17:23 To an U. God
 Heb 13:2 u. to themselves, entertained
 2Co 6:9; Ga 1:22.
UNLEAVENED. See **UNFERMENTED**.
UNLETTERED, Ac 4:13 u. and ordinary
UNLUCKY, Nu 23:23; 24:1.
UNMARRIED, 1Co 7:8 I say to u. persons and
 1Co 7:11 let her remain u. or else make up

1Co 7:32 The u. man is anxious for the Lord
 1Co 7:34 the u. woman, and the virgin, is
UNNATURAL, 1Co 6:9 men kept for u.
 Jude 7 gone out after flesh for u. use
UNOCCUPIED, 1Ti 5:13 u., gadding about
UNPRINCIPLED, Isa 32:5 as for the u. man
 Isa 32:7 u. man, his instruments are had
UNPROFITABLE, Mt 12:36 every u. saying
 Tit 3:9 foolish questionings are u.
UNPROFITABLENESS, Eph 4:17 u. of minds
UNPUNISHED, Ex 20:7 not leave one u.
 Jer 30:11; 49:12.
UNQUESTIONABLY, 2Sa 12:14 u. treated with
UNREALITY, Isa 40:17 nations are as u.
 Isa 41:29; 44:9; 59:4.
UNREASONABLE, Lu 12:20 U. one, this night
 Lu 11:40; 1Co 15:36; 2Co 11:16; 1Pe 2:15.
UNREASONABLENESS, 2Co 11:1 a little u.
UNREASONING, 2Pe 2:12 like u. animals
 Ps 49:10; 73:22; 92:6; 94:8; Pr 12:1; 30:2.
UNREASONINGLY, Jer 10:14 behaved so u.
UNRECEPTIVE, Isa 6:10 Make the heart u.
UNRECOGNIZABLE, Pr 26:24 hater makes u.
 Jer 19:4 proceeded to make this place u.
UNRESPONSIVE, Ex 7:14 Pharaoh's heart u.
 1Sa 6:6 why make your heart u. as Pharaoh
 Isa 6:10 make their ears u.
UNRESTAINED, Ex 32:25; Pr 29:18.
 Isa 2:3 let nothing go u. from your mouth
UNRESTRAINT, 2Ch 28:19 u. grow in Judah
UNRIGHTEOUS, Ac 24:15 righteous and u.
 1Co 6:9 u. will not inherit God's kingdom?
 Heb 6:10 God is not u. to forget your work
 1Pe 3:18 a righteous person for u. ones
UNRIGHTeousNESS, Ps 92:15 Rock, no u.
 Zep 3:5 Jehovah would do no u.
 1Jo 5:17 All u. is sin
 Re 22:11 He that is doing u., let him do u.
UNRULY, 1Ti 1:9; Tit 1:6, 10.
UNSEARCHABLE, Ro 11:33 How u. his
 Job 5:9; 9:10; Ps 145:3; Pr 25:3.
UNSEEN, 2Co 4:18 eyes, on the things u.
UNSKILLED, 2Co 11:6 I am u. in speech
UNSTEADILY, Ps 38:16 my foot moved u.
 Isa 24:20 land moves u. like a drunken
 Isa 29:9 moved u., but not because of liquor
UNSTEADY, Jas 1:8 indecisive man, u. in ways
UNSTOPPED, Isa 35:5 ears of deaf u.
UNSUPECTEDLY, Ge 34:25 go u. and kill
UNSUSPECTING, Jg 18:27 quiet and u.
UNTAUGHT, 2Pe 3:16 letters u. are twisting
UNTOUCHED, Ro 15:23 no u. territory
UNTRUE, Eze 13:6 visioned what is u.
UNTRUTH, Ps 12:2 U. they keep speaking
 Ps 41:6 u. is what his heart will speak
 Pr 30:8 U. and the lying word put far away
UNUTTERABLE, 2Co 12:4 heard u. words
UNVEILED, 2Co 3:18 u. faces reflect the glory
UNWAVERING, 2Co 1:7 hope for you is u.
UNWARRANTED, Jer 12:1 treachery are u. ones?
UNWORTHILY, 1Co 11:27 cup of the Lord u.
UNWORTHY, Ge 32:10 I am u. of all the
UPBUILDING, Ro 15:2 what is good for u.
 1Co 14:26 Let all things take place for u.
 Ro 14:19; 1Co 14:12; 2Co 12:19.
UPBUILDS, 1Co 14:3 that prophecies u. men
 1Co 14:4 he that prophecies u. congregation
UPPER CHAMBER, Ac 1:13; 9:37; 20:8.
UPRIGHT, 2Ki 10:15 Is your heart u.
 Job 1:8 a man blameless and u., fearing God
 Ps 11:7 The u. will behold his face
 Ps 19:8 The orders from Jehovah are u.
 Ps 49:14 the u. will have them in subjection
 Ps 37:11 rejoicing for the u. in heart
 Pr 2:21 the u. will reside in the earth
 Pr 12:6 mouth of the u. will deliver them
 Pr 14:12 There exists a way that is u.
 Pr 15:8 prayer of the u. ones is a pleasure
 Pr 16:25 way that is u. before a man, but
 Ec 7:29 God made mankind u., but they have
 Mic 7:2 among mankind there is no u. one
UPRIGHTLY, Mic 2:7 one walking u.? **UPRIGHTNESS**, Job 6:25 sayings of u.
 Job 33:23 to tell to man his u.
 Ps 25:21 Let u. safeguard me
 1Ch 29:17; Job 33:3; Ps 143:10; Pr 14:2.

UPROAR, Ps 83:2 enemies are in an u.
Isa 13:4 The u. of kingdoms, of nations
UPROOTED, Mt 15:13; Lu 17:6; Jude 12.
UPSIDE DOWN, 2Ki 21:13 turning it u.
UPWARD, Php 3:24 prize of the u. call
UR, Ge 11:28; 15:7.
URGE, Ex 12:33 Egyptians began to u.
URGENT, 1Sa 21:8 matter proved to be u.
URGENTLY, 2Ti 4:2 be at it u. in favorable
URIAH, Jer 26:21 U. became afraid and ran
URIM AND THUMMIM, Ex 28:30; Ezr 2:63.
USE, 1Co 7:31 those making u. of the world
USURY, Le 25:36; Nu 5:7.
UTENSILS, Isa 52:11 the u. of Jehovah
1Ch 22:19; 2Ch 36:7.
UTMOST, 2Ti 2:15 Do your u. to present
Heb 4:11 do our u. to enter into that rest
2Pe 1:10 do your u. to make the calling
2Pe 3:14 do your u. to be found spotless
UTTERANCE, Mt 4:4 alone, but on every u.
Col 4:6 Let your u. be seasoned with salt
UZZAH, 2Sa 6:6 U. grabbed hold of the ark
UZZIAH, 2Ch 26:21 king U. became a leper
2Ch 26:1; Isa 6:1; Mt 1:8.

V

VACANT, 1Sa 20:18 your seat will be v.
VAIN, Ec 7:15 I have seen during my v. days
Ec 9:9 all the days of your v. life that
Zec 10:2 and in v. they try to comfort
Mt 15:9 in v. they keep worshipping me
1Co 15:58 labor is not in v. with the Lord
Ca 2:2 for fear that I was running in v.
Php 2:16 I did not run in v. or work in v.
VAIN IDOL(S), Ps 31:6 worthless, v.
De 32:21; 1Ki 16:13; 2Ki 17:15; Jer 2:5.
VALIANT, Jg 6:12 you v., mighty one
Jg 11:1 Jephthah had become a v. man
2Ch 26:17 eighty v. men, came in after him
Heb 11:34 became v. in war, routed armies
1Sa 16:18; 1Ki 11:28; 2Ki 5:1; 1Ch 7:5.
VALID, Heb 9:17 v. over dead victims
VALIDATED, Ca 3:15 A v. covenant
Ca 3:17 the covenant previously v. by God
VALLEY, Ps 23:4 v. of deep shadow
Isa 40:4 Let every v. be raised up
Eze 37:1 v. was full of bones
VALLEY OF GOG'S CROWD, Eze 39:11, 15.
VALOROUS, Eze 27:11 v. men in your towers
VALUABLE THINGS, Pr 3:9; 28:22.
Pr 11:4 V. will be of no benefit
VALUE(S), Pr 8:18 hereditary v.
Pr 31:10 capable wife v. more than corals
Mt 13:46 finding one pearl of high v.
Php 3:8 loss on account of the excelling v.
Heb 10:29 esteemed as of ordinary v.
1Pe 1:7 faith, of greater v. than gold
1Pe 3:4 great v. in the eyes of God
VALUELESS, Pr 12:11 pursuing v. things
Isa 1:13 Stop bringing v. grain offerings
VANISHING, Heb 8:13 former covenant is v.
VANITY, Pr 13:11 things resulting from v.
Ec 3:19 no superiority for everything is v.
Ec 1:2, 4; 11:10; Isa 49:4; Jer 10:15.
VANQUISHED, Ex 17:13; Job 14:10.
VAPOROUS CLOUDS, Pr 25:14 As v. is man
VAPORS, Ps 135:7 He is causing v. to ascend
Jer 10:13 v. to ascend from the earth
VARIATION, Jas 1:17 there is not a v.
VARIETIES, 1Co 12:4 v. of gifts, same spirit
VATS, Joe 2:24; 3:13; Zec 14:10.
VAULT(S), Jg 9:49; 1Sa 13:6; Job 22:14.
VEGETABLES, Ro 14:2 but weak man eats v.
VEGETATION, Ge 1:11 v. bearing seed
Ps 92:7 the wicked ones sprout as the v.
Mic 5:7 like copious showers upon v.
Heb 6:7 ground brings forth v. suitable
Re 9:4 harm no v. of the earth nor any tree
VEHEMENTLY, Jg 8:1 v. tried to pick quarrel
Lu 23:10 chief priests kept v. accusing him
VEIL, 2Co 3:13-16.
Ex 34:35 Moses put the v. over his face
VEILED, 2Co 4:3 v. among those perishing
GENERATED, Ro 1:25 v. creation rather than

VENGEANCE, Ge 4:15 suffer v. seven times
De 32:35 V. is mine, and retribution
Isa 34:8 Jehovah has a day of v.
Isa 61:2 to proclaim the day of v.
2Th 1:8 Jesus brings v. upon those
De 32:41, 43; Jer 50:28; Na 1:2; Ro 12:19.
VENISON, Ge 27:3 hunt some v. for me
VENOM, Job 6:4; Ps 58:4; 140:3.
VENTS, Ro 3:5 when he v. his wrath
VENTURE, Ro 15:18 I will not v. to tell
VENTURING, Heb 11:29 Egyptians v. out
VERIFIED, Heb 2:3 salvation was v. for us
VESSELS(S), Ps 2:9 potter's v. you will dash
Jer 25:34 you must fall like a desirable v.!
Ac 9:15 this man is a chosen v. to me to
Ro 9:21 one v. for an honorable use, another
Ro 9:22 v. of wrath fit for destruction
2Co 4:7 we have this treasure in earthen v.
Re 2:27 broken to pieces like clay v.
VESTIBULE, Mt 14:88 he went outside to v.
VESTATION, Job 6:2 that my v. were weighed
Ps 6:7 From v. my eye has become weak
Pr 17:25 stupid son is a v. to his father
Ec 1:18 there is an abundance of v.
Ec 7:3 Better is v. than laughter
VEXED, 1Sa 1:6; Ps 112:10.
VICTORIOUS, Ro 8:37 in all things v.
Re 15:2 v. from the beast and its image
VICTORY, 1Co 15:55 Death, where is your v.?
1Co 15:57 he gives us v. through our Lord
VIEW, Ro 5:21 with everlasting life in v.
VIEWED, 1Jo 1:1 we v. attentively and felt
VIEWPOINT, 1Sa 18:8 bad from his v.
VIGIL, Job 21:32 over a tomb a v. be kept
VIGILANT, 1Pe 4:7 v. with a view to prayers
VIGOROUS, Ps 89:8 Who is v. like you, Jah?
VIGOROUSLY, Lu 13:24 Exert yourselves v.
VILE, Job 5:29 those who practiced v. things
Tit 2:8 having nothing v. to say about us
Joh 3:20; Ro 9:11; 2Co 5:10; Jas 3:16.
VILLAGE(S), Mt 9:35; 10:11; Mt 6:6.
VILLAINY, Ac 13:10 every sort of v.
VINDICTIVE JUSTICE, Ac 28:4 v. not permit
VINE, Jer 2:21 planted you as a choice v.
Joe 2:22 v. must give vital energy
Mic 4:4 each one under his v. and fig tree
Joh 15:1 I am the true v., and my Father
Re 14:18 gather the v. of the earth
Jg 9:13; Eze 17:8; Zec 8:12; Mt 26:29.
VINEDRESSERS, 2Ki 25:12; Isa 61:5.
VINEGAR, Pr 10:26 As v. to the teeth and as
VINEYARD(S), Isa 5:7 Israel the v. of Jehovah
Isa 65:21 they will plant v. and eat fruitage
Zep 1:13 will plant v., but not drink wine
Mt 20:1 to hire workers for his v.
Lu 20:9 A man planted a v. and let it
Jer 12:10; Eze 28:26; Am 9:14; Mt 21:28.
VIOLATE, 1Ti 4:7; 6:20 v. what is holy
2Ti 2:16 empty speeches v. what is holy
VIOLATED, Le 21:7 or a v. woman
VIOLATION, Le 18:23 v. of what is natural
Eze 6:12 commit a v. and destroy that house
VIOLENCE, Ps 73:6 v. envelops as a garment
Isa 53:9 despite the fact he had done no v.
Isa 60:18 No more v. be heard in your land
Eze 7:23 city has become full of v.
Eze 28:18 filled the midst of you with v.
Ge 6:11; Ps 11:5; Zep 1:9; Mal 2:16.
VIOLENT, Ec 5:8 v. taking away of judgment
VIPER(S), Mt 23:33 offspring of v.
Isa 30:6; 59:5; Mt 3:7; 12:34.
VIRGIN(S), Ps 45:14 The v. in her train
Isa 47:1 O v. daughter of Babylon
Mt 25:1 the kingdom will become like ten v.
1Co 7:25 concerning v. I have no command
2Co 11:2 present you as chaste v. to Christ
VIRGINITY, Jg 11:37 went over my v.
1Co 7:36 behaving improperly toward his v.
VIRTUE, 1Co 11:25 new covenant by v. of my
Php 4:8 whatever v. there is consider these
Php 4:13 strength by v. of him who imparts
2Pe 1:3 called us through glory and v.
2Pe 1:5 supply to your faith v., to your v.
VISIBLE, Da 4:11, 20 tree was v. to the
Mt 27:53 they became v. to many people

Ac 26:16 I have made myself v. to you
Col 1:16 things v., and the things invisible
VISION(S), Pr 29:18 Where there is no v.
Eze 13:16 the prophets are visioning a v.
Joe 2:28 young men, v. they will see
Hab 2:3 v. is yet for the appointed time
Zec 13:4 ashamed, each one of his v.
Mt 17:9 Tell v. to no one until Son is raised
Eze 1:1; Da 10:14; Mic 3:6; Ac 16:9.
VISIONARY(IES), 2Sa 24:11 Gad David's v.
2Ch 33:19 among the words of his v.
Isa 29:10 has covered your heads, the v.
Mic 3:7 v. will have to be ashamed
2Ki 13:17; 1Ch 25:5; 2Ch 9:29; 35:15.
VISIONING, Eze 13:9 prophets v. untruth
VISIT, Lu 1:78 a daybreak will v. us from
Ac 15:36 let us return and v. the brothers
VISITATION. See ATTENTION, INSPECTION.
VITAL ENERGY, Ps 60:12 By God gain v.
Pr 31:3 Do not give your v. to women
Joe 2:22 fig tree and vine must give their v.
Na 2:3 men of v. are dressed in crimson
Ps 84:7; 118:15; Jer 48:14.
VITAL FORCE, De 6:5; 2Ki 23:25.
VOCATION. See CALLING.
VOICE, De 4:33 people heard the v. of God
Isa 52:8 watchmen have raised their v.
Isa 58:1 Raise your v. like a horn
Joe 3:16 Jehovah will give forth his v.
Na 2:13 no more v. of messengers be heard
Joh 5:28 all in the tombs will hear his v.
Joh 10:27 My sheep listen to my v.
VOICED, Ac 13:27 things v. by Prophets
VOICELESS, 1Co 12:2; 2Pe 2:16.
VOICE OF EXULTATION, Jer 7:34 cease v.
VOID, Jer 19:7 make v. the counsel of Judah
VOIDNESS, Na 2:10 Emptiness and v., and
VOLUNTARILY, 1Ch 29:17 v. offered all
Eze 1:6 strengthened with things, v. offered
Eze 7:16 priests are v. giving to the house
VOLUNTEER(S), Jg 5:9 My heart is for v.
2Ch 17:16 Amasai the v. for Jehovah
VOLUNTEERED, Ne 11:2 v. to dwell in
VOMIT, Isa 28:8 tables full of v.
2Pe 2:22 The dog has returned to its v.
Re 3:16 going to v. you out of my mouth
Le 20:22; Pr 26:11; Isa 19:14; Jer 48:26.
VOTE, Ac 26:10 I cast my v. against them
VOTED, Lu 23:51 had not v. in support
VOTES(S), Nu 30:5 if father forbids her v.
Jg 11:30 Jephthah made a v.
Ps 50:14 pay to the Most High your v.
Ps 61:8 pay my v. day after day
Ec 5:4 Whenever you v. a v. to God, pay it
Nu 30:2; De 23:21; Ps 76:11; Jon 1:16.
VOWED, Jon 2:9 What I v., I will pay
De 23:23; Ps 132:2.
VOYAGES, Re 18:17 man that v. anywhere

W

WAGES, Ge 31:7 changed my w. ten times
Ec 9:5 neither do they anymore have w.
Isa 49:4 and my w. with my God
Zec 11:12 w., thirty pieces of silver
Lu 10:7 worker is worthy of his w.
Ro 6:23 For the w. sin pays is death
Jas 5:4 w. due the workers keep crying out
Le 19:13; Pr 11:18; Jer 22:13.
WAGON(S), Ec 46:5; Nu 7:3; Isa 5:18.
WAIL, Ec 3:4 a time to w. and a time to
Zec 12:10 will w. over Him as an only son
Joh 16:20 You will weep and w., but the
WAILING, Mic 1:8 make a w. like the jackals
Mt 2:18 in Ramah, weeping and much w.
Joe 2:12; Zec 12:11.
WAIT, De 19:11 he has lain in w. for him
Job 13:15; Ps 10:9; Lu 11:54; 1Th 1:10.
WAITING, Isa 42:4 for law islands keep w.
1Co 1:7 eagerly w. the revelation of Christ
Ro 8:25; Ga 5:5; Php 3:20.
WAKE, Isa 52:1 W. up, O Zion!
De 12:2 many asleep in the dust will w. up
1Co 15:34 W. up to soberness in a righteous
Joe 1:5; Hab 2:19.

WALK, De 6:7 when you sit and when you w.
 Ps 23:4 I w. in the valley of deep shadow
 Ps 26:11 in my integrity I shall w.
 Isa 30:21 This is the way. W. in it
 Isa 35:9 repurchased ones must w. there
 Eph 4:1 w. worthy of the calling
 Eph 5:15 keep strict watch that how you w.
WALKED, Ge 6:9 Noah w. with God
 Ac 9:31 congregation w. in fear of Jehovah
 Eph 2:2 you w. according to this world
 1Jo 2:6 go on walking just as that one w.
WALKING, Pr 10:9 w. in integrity in security
 Job 10:23 not belong to man who is w.
 Mic 6:8 be modest in w. with your God?
 Job 6:19 they beheld Jesus w. upon the sea
 Ge 3:8; 5:24; Job 1:7; Ac 3:8; 2Th 3:11.
WALL(S), Isa 26:1 He sets salvation for w.
 Eze 38:11 all of them dwelling without w.
 Da 5:5 writing upon the w. of the palace
 Joe 2:7 Like men of war they go up a w.
 Heb 11:30 By faith the w. of Jericho fell
WALLOW, Jer 25:34 shepherds, w. about
WANDER, Isa 35:8 no foolish will w. on it
 Jer 50:6 shepherds have caused them to w.
WANDERED, Ps 119:110 I have not w.
 Isa 53:6 Like sheep we have w. about
WANDERER, Ps 36:11 not make me a w.
WANE, Isa 60:20 nor your moon go on the w.
WANTING, Ec 1:15 that which is w. cannot
WAR(S), Ex 15:3 Jehovah is a person of w.
 Ps 46:9 He is making w. to cease
 Isa 2:4 neither will they learn w. anymore
 Joe 3:9 Proclaim this, Sanctify w.!
 Zec 14:3 Jehovah will w. against nations
 Mt 24:6 hear of w. and reports of w.
 Re 12:7 w. broke out in heaven: Michael
 Re 12:17 dragon went off to wage w.
 Re 16:14 w. of the great day of God
 Isa 13:4; Jer 50:22; Ho 1:7; 2:18; Mic 4:3;
 Zec 14:2; Lu 21:9; Jas 4:1; Re 19:11, 19.
WARES, Ne 10:31 bringing in w. on sabbath
WARFARE, Ps 144:1 teaching my hands for w.
 2Co 10:3 we do not wage w. in the flesh
 2Co 10:4 weapons of our w. are not fleshly
 1Ti 1:18 go on waging the fine w.
WARN, Eze 3:17 you must w. them from me
 2Ch 19:10; Eze 33:8, 9.
WARNING, Eze 33:4 takes no w. at all
 Eze 33:5 he heard, but took no w. His blood
 Eze 33:7 watchman to give them w. from me
 1Co 10:11 they were written for a w. to us
 Heb 12:25 giving divine w. upon earth
WASH, Ps 51:2 w. me from my error
 Jer 4:14; Mt 15:2; Joh 9:11; 13:5.
WASHED, Isa 4:4 Jehovah w. away excrement
 Re 7:14 w. their robes white in the blood
 Pr 30:12; 1Co 6:11.
WASHING, Jer 2:22 w. with alkali your error
WASTE, Isa 24:1 the land and laying it w.
WASTENESS, Isa 34:11 and stones of w.
WASTING, 2Co 4:16 man outside is w. away
WATCH, Ge 31:49 Jehovah w. between me and
 De 8:11 W. out for yourself that you may
 Ps 141:3 do set a w. over my lips
 Hab 2:1 I keep w., to see what he will speak
 Mt 7:15 Be on the w. for false prophets
 Mt 26:41 Keep on the w. and pray
WATCHFUL, 1Pe 5:8 be w. Your adversary
WATCHING, Pr 8:34 Happy is the man w. my
 Lu 12:37 the master on arriving finds w.!
 Heb 12:15 carefully w. no one be deprived
WATCHMAN, Isa 21:11 W., what about night?
 Eze 3:17 a w. is what I have made you
 Eze 33:6 w., does not blow the horn and
WATCHMEN, Isa 52:8 w. have raised voice
 Isa 56:10 His w. are blind
 Isa 62:6 I commissioned w. All day long
 Jer 6:17; 51:12; Mic 7:4.
WATCHTOWER, Ge 31:49 The w.
 2Ch 20:24 Judah, came to the w. of the
 Isa 21:8 Upon the w., I am standing
 Isa 32:14 and the w. become bare fields
WATER(S), Ge 6:17 deluge of w. upon earth
 Ex 14:21 w. were being split apart
 Jos 9:27 gatherers of wood drawers of w.
 Pr 25:25 As cold w. upon a tired soul, so

Isa 11:9 knowledge of Jehovah as the w.
 Isa 12:3 w. out of springs of salvation
 Isa 30:20 w. in the form of oppression
 Isa 55:1 Come to the w. buy and eat
 Jer 2:13 cisterns, that cannot contain w.
 Am 8:11 a thirst, not for w., but hearing
 Mt 10:42 gives little ones a cup of cold w.
 Joh 4:14 drinks from w. I give never thirsty
 Joh 7:38 from [him] streams of living w.
 1Co 3:7 nor is he that w., but God makes
 Re 7:17 guide them to w. of life
 Re 22:17 anyone take life's w. free
 Nu 20:10; Job 5:7; Re 17:1, 15; 22:1.
WATERING, Pr 11:25 one freely w. will be
WATERMELONS, Nu 11:5 remember the w.
WATERY DEEP, Ge 1:2 surface of w.
 Ps 36:6 your judicial decision is a vast w.
 Ge 7:11; 8:2; Job 28:14; Ps 42:7.
WAVERING, Heb 10:23 hold fast without w.
WAVES, Isa 51:15 w. be boisterous
 Ps 65:7; 89:3; Jon 2:3; Jude 13.
WAX, Ps 68:2 as w. melts the wicked perish
 Ps 97:5 mountains melt like w. on account
WAYS(S), De 32:4 all his w. are justice
 Job 13:15 I would argue for my own w.
 Ps 12:2 you may not perish from the w.
 Ps 25:4 Make me know your own w.
 Ps 39:1 I will guard my w. from sinning
 Pr 6:23 reproofs are the w. of life
 Pr 16:25 a w. upright before man, but end
 Pr 22:6 Train a boy according to the w.
 Isa 2:3 he will instruct us about his w.
 Isa 30:21 This is the w. Walk in it
 Isa 55:8 nor are my w. your w.
 Mal 3:1 he must clear up a w. before me
 Joh 14:6 I am the w. the truth and the life
 Ac 9:2 any he found who belonged to the W.
 Ac 19:9 speaking injuriously about the W.
 Ac 22:4 I persecuted this W. to the death
 Ac 24:14 to the w. that they call a sect
 Ro 11:33 past tracing out his w. are!
 1Co 10:13 he will also make the w. out
 Re 15:3 Righteous and true are your w.
 De 30:16; Isa 62:10; Eze 28:15; 2Pe 2:2.
WAY OF TEACHING, Mt 7:28; Lu 4:32.
WAYWARD, Ps 95:10 people w. at heart
WEAK, Joe 3:10 the w. one, let him say:
 Mt 26:41 spirit, is eager, flesh is w.
 1Co 1:25 w. thing of God stronger than men
 1Co 1:27 God chose the w. things
 1Th 5:14 support the w., be long-suffering
WEAKENING, Jer 38:4 w. the hands of men
WEAKER, 1Co 12:22 members seem to be w.
WEAKNESS(ES), Ro 8:26 help for our w.
 Ro 15:1 bear the w. of those not strong
 1Co 2:3 I came to you in w. and in fear
 1Co 15:43 it is sown in w., raised in power
 2Co 12:9 my power is made perfect in w.
 Heb 4:15 can sympathize with our w.
WEALTH, Pr 13:22 w. of the sinner is for
 Eze 5:10 lover of w. not satisfied with income
 Isa 33:6 w. of salvations—wisdom and
WEALTHINESS, Isa 60:5 w. of the sea
WEANED, Isa 1:23, 24; Isa 11:8; 28:9.
WEANLING, Ps 131:2 soul like a w. upon me
WEAPON(S), Isa 54:17 w. formed against you
 Jer 50:25 he brings forth w. of denunciation
 Eze 9:2 each one with his w. for smashing
 Ro 6:13 your members w. of righteousness
 Ro 13:12 let us put on the w. of the light
 2Co 6:7 w. of righteousness on right hand
 2Co 10:4 w. of our warfare are not fleshly
WEAR, De 29:5 your garments did not w. out
 Isa 51:6 the earth itself will w. out
WEARISOME, Ec 1:8 All things are w.
WEARY, Job 3:17 w. in power are at rest
 Isa 40:31 They will run and not grow w.
WEDDING, Mt 22:10 for the w. ceremonies
WEEDS, Mt 13:25 his enemy oversowed w.
WEEK(S), Ex 34:22 your festival of w.
 Da 9:27 at the half of the w. he will cause
 Ge 29:27, 28; De 16:9, 10, 16; Da 9:24-26.
WEEP, Isa 30:19 will by no means w.
 Isa 33:7 messengers will w. bitterly
 Eze 24:16 neither should you w. nor
 Joe 1:5 Wake up, you drunkards, and w.

Ro 12:15 w. with people who w.
 Jas 5:1 w., howling over your miseries
 Re 18:9 the kings of the earth will w.
 Mic 1:10; Lu 6:21; 23:28; Re 18:15.
WEEPING, Ps 30:5 w. may take up lodging
 Isa 65:19 no more be heard the sound of w.
 Jer 3:21; 31:16; 50:4; Mt 8:12; 13:50.
WEIGH, Job 31:6 w. me in accurate scales
WEIGHED, Job 6:2 that my vexation were w.
 Isa 40:12 Who has w. the mountains
 Da 5:27 w. in balances and found deficient
WEIGHED DOWN, Lu 21:34 never become w.
 2Co 5:4 we in this tent groan, being w.
WEIGHT, Heb 12:1 let us put off every w.
 De 25:15; Eze 4:16; 2Co 4:17.
WEIGHTIER, Mt 23:23 you disregarded the w.
WELCOME(S), Lu 15:2 This man w. sinners
 Ro 15:7 w. just as Christ welcomed us
 Ro 14:1; 16:2; Php 2:29.
WELCOMED, Ro 14:3 one eating, God has w.
WELLFARE, Ge 41:16; 1Ch 18:10; Jer 15:5.
WELL(S), Pr 14:27 fear Jehovah a w. of life
 Jas 5:15 prayer will make indisposed one w.
 Ge 26:18; Mt 25:21; Lu 6:26; Ga 5:7.
WELL-ARRANGED, 1Ti 2:9 adorn in w. dress
WELL-OILED, Isa 25:6 a banquet of w. dishes
WELL-PLEASING, Col 3:20 w. in the Lord
 Heb 13:21 performing that which is w.
WELL-WATERED, Ps 23:2 w. resting-places
WHEAT, Ps 147:14 with the fat of the w. he
 Mt 3:12; 13:25; Lu 22:31; Joh 12:24.
WHEEL(S), Eze 1:16 w. in the midst of a w.
 Jas 3:6 The tongue sets the w. of life aflame
 Ex 14:25; Eze 1:20; 10:6; Na 3:2.
WHEELWORK, Eze 10:6 fire from between w.
WHIP(S), Joh 2:15 making a w. of ropes
 1Kj 12:11; Pr 26:3; Na 3:2.
WHISPER, Ps 90:9 finished our years like a w.
WHISPERERS, Ro 1:29 being w.
WHISPERINGS, 2Co 12:20 backbitings, w.
WHISTLE, Jer 50:13 he will stare and w.
 Jer 25:9; 51:37.
WHISTLED, Isa 5:26 to a nation he has w.
 Jer 19:8; La 2:15; Mic 6:16.
WHISTLING, 2Ch 29:8; Jer 18:16; 29:18.
WHITE, Re 7:14 robes and made them w.
 Isa 1:18; Mt 5:36; Re 2:17; 7:9; 20:11.
WHITENING, Da 11:35 a w., until time of end
WHITEWASH, Eze 13:11, 14 plastered with w.
 Eze 22:28 prophets w., visioning unreality
WHITEWASHED, Mt 23:27; Ac 23:3.
WHOLE SOUL, Mt 22:37 love with your w.
WHOLE-SOULED, Eph 6:6 the will of God w.
 Col 3:23 Whatever doing, work at it w.
WHORE, See HARLOT(S), PROSTITUTE(S).
WHOREDOM, See PROSTITUTION(S).
WICKED, Job 11:20 eyes of w. will fail
 Ps 9:17 w. people will turn back to Sheol
 Ps 37:10 and the w. one will be no more
 Pr 15:8 sacrifice of the w. is detestable
 Pr 29:2 when the w. bears rule, people sigh
 Isa 57:21 no peace, for the w. ones
 Eze 3:18 warn w. from his w. way
 Eze 33:11 I delight, not in death of the w.
 Da 12:10 w. ones act wickedly, no w. will
 Mt 6:13 deliver us from the w. one
 Eph 5:16 because the days are w.
 Eph 6:16 quench w. one's burning missiles
 1Jo 5:19 world lying in power of the w. one
 Ps 145:20; Jer 12:1; Mt 12:35; Ro 12:9.
WICKEDNESS, Ps 45:7 and you hate w.
 Ps 84:10 than move around in tents of w.
 1Co 5:8 leaven of badness and w.
 1Th 5:22 Abstain from every form of w.
 Ps 5:4; 125:3; Eze 3:19; Mt 22:18.
WICKED SPIRIT FORCES, Eph 6:12.
WIDENS, De 19:8 if God w. out your territory
WIDOW(S), Zec 7:10 defraud no w.
 Lu 20:47 who devour houses of w. and make
 Lu 21:2 he saw a needy w. drop two coins
 1Ti 5:3 Honor w. that are actually w.
 Jas 1:27 look after orphans and w. in their
 Re 18:7 I sit a queen, and I am no w.
 Isa 47:8; Mr 12:43; Lu 18:3; 1Co 7:8.
WIDOWHOOD, Isa 54:4 reproach of your w.
 Ge 38:14; Isa 47:9.

WIFE, Ge 2:24 must stick to his w.
 Ps 128:3 w. will be like a fruit-bearing vine
 Ps 5:18 rejoice with the w. of your youth
 Isa 54:6 Jehovah called you as a w.
 Jer 16:2 must not take for yourself a w.
 Mal 2:14 you and the w. of your youth
 1Co 7:2 let each man have his own w. and
 1Co 7:39 w. bound during time husband alive
 Re 21:9 show you the bride, the Lamb's w.
 Pr 18:22; 1Co 9:5; Eph 5:23, 28; 1Ti 3:2.
WIGGLED, Na 3:12 fig trees if they get w.
WILD, Ge 1:24 w. beast of the earth
 Ro 11:24 olive tree that is w. by nature
WILDERNESS, De 8:16 fed you in the w.
 Isa 35:6 in the w. waters will have burst out
 Eze 34:25 actually dwell in w. in security
 Mt 3:3 Listen! Someone crying in the w.
 Re 12:6 woman fled into the w.
WILL(S), Ps 40:8 To do your w., O my God
 Ps 143:10 Teach me to do your w., my God
 Mt 6:10 Let your w. take place, upon earth
 Lu 22:42 not my w., but yours take place
 Joh 5:30 seek, not my w., but the w. of him
 Ac 13:36 David, served express w. of God
 Ro 8:20 not by its own w. but through him
 Ro 9:19 who has withstood his express w.?
 Ro 12:2 acceptable and perfect w. of God
 1Co 4:19 I will come if Jehovah w.
 Eph 5:17 what the w. of Jehovah is
 Col 1:9 accurate knowledge of his w. in all
 Heb 10:16 By said w. have been sanctified
 Jas 4:15 If Jehovah w., we shall live and
 2Pe 1:21 prophecy at no time by man's w.
 1Jo 2:17 he that does w. of God remains
 De 4:11 because of your w. they existed
 Ezr 7:18; Da 11:36; Mt 7:21; Joh 6:39.
WILLED, Jas 1:18 he w. it, he brought us
 WILLFULLY, Heb 10:26 if we practice sin w.
WILLING, 2Ch 29:31 every one w. of heart
 Ps 51:12 support me with a w. spirit
WILLING-HEARTED, Ex 35:5 every w. one
WILLINGLY, Ps 110:3 people will offer w.
 1Co 9:17 If w., I have a reward
 1Pe 5:2 Shepherd the flock of God w.
WILLow, Eze 17:5 As a w. by vast waters
WIND(S), Ec 1:14 a striving after w.
 Ec 1:14 He that is watching w. will not sow
 Isa 26:18 we have given birth to w.
 Mt 24:31 chosen ones from the four w.
 Eph 4:14 tossed by every w. of teaching
 Re 7:1 holding tight four w. of the earth
 Ps 104:3; Eze 37:9; Mt 7:25; Joh 3:8.
WINDOW, Ac 20:9 Seated at the w., and fell
 Ge 8:6; Jg 5:28; Re 7:6; 2Co 11:33.
WINDSTORM, 2Ki 2:1 take Elijah in a w.
 Job 38:1; Mt 14:30.
WINE, Jg 9:13 Must I give up my new w.
 Ps 104:15 w. makes heart rejoice
 Pr 23:31 Do not look at w. when a red color
 Isa 25:6 banquet of w. kept on the dregs
 Isa 29:9 intoxicated, but not with w.
 Isa 55:1 buy w. and milk without money
 Jer 25:15 Take this cup of the w. of rage
 Job 3:18 mountains will drip with sweet w.
 Joh 2:9 water that had been turned into w.
 1Ti 3:8 servants not given to a lot of w.
 1Ti 5:23 use a little w. for your stomach
 Re 18:3 w. of the anger of her fornication
 Jg 13:4; Jer 35:6; Mt 9:17; Eph 5:18.
WINEPRESS, Jg 6:11 heating wheat in the w.
 Joe 3:13 for the w. has become full
 Re 19:15 treads the w. of the anger of God
WINEKISS, Mt 9:17; Mr 2:22; Lu 5:37.
WINE TROUGH, Isa 63:3 w. I have trodden
WINGS, Ru 2:12 under whose w. you have
 Ps 18:10 darting upon the w. of a spirit
 Mal 4:2 with healing in its w.
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WINNER, 1Sa 26:25 David come off the w.
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 Ps 74:17 summer and w.—you formed them
 Zec 14:8 In summer and w. it will occur
WINTERTIME, Mt 24:20 your flight not in w.

WIPE, Ex 32:33 I w. him out of my book
 2Ki 21:13 Jerusalem clean just as one
 Ps 51:1 w. out my transgressions
 Jer 18:23 do not w. out that sin of theirs
 Re 21:4 w. out every tear from their eyes
 Ge 6:7; De 9:14; Isa 25:8; Lu 10:11.
WIPEd, Ps 69:28 w. out of book of the living
 Joh 12:3 w. his feet dry with her hair
WISDOM, Ps 111:10 fear of Jehovah is w.
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 Pr 2:7 he will treasure up practical w.
 Pr 4:7 W. is the prime thing. Acquire w.
 Pr 8:11 w. is better than corals
 Ec 7:11 W. is good and is advantageous for
 Isa 29:14 w. of their wise men must perish
 Jer 8:9 what w. do they have?
 Eze 28:17 You brought your w. to ruin
 Da 1:17 God gave insight in all w.
 Da 2:21 he is giving w. to the wise ones
 Mt 11:19 w. is proved righteous by its works
 Lu 16:8 he acted with practical w.
 1Co 2:5 faith not in men's w., but God's
 1Co 3:19 w. of this world is foolishness
 Jas 1:5 if any one is lacking in w., let him
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 Pr 30:24 four things are instinctively w.:
 Mt 11:25 hidden these things from the w.
 2Ti 3:15 holy writings, able to make you w.
 Pr 1:5; Ro 1:22; Eph 5:15.
WISER, Ps 119:98 w. than my enemies
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 1Co 1:25 foolish thing of God w. than men
 Job 35:11; Pr 26:16; Lu 16:8.
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 Ro 9:18 upon whom he w. he has mercy
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WITNESS, Ge 31:48 This heap is a w. between
 Ex 20:16 must not testify falsely as a w.
 Le 5:1 he is a w. and does not report it
 Job 16:19 my w. is in the heights
 Pr 14:25 A true w. is delivering souls
 Isa 19:20 for a sign and a w. to Jehovah
 Mic 1:2 Jehovah serve against you as a w.
 Mt 10:18 hailed before kings for a w.
 Mt 24:14 kingdom preached for a w.
 Joh 4:44 Jesus bore w. that in his homeland
 Joh 8:17 The w. of two men is true
 Joh 18:37 that I should bear w. to truth
 Ac 20:26 I call you to w. that I am clean
 Ac 22:15 you are to be a w. for him to all
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 2Ti 1:8 do not become ashamed of the w.
 1Jo 5:7 For there are three w. bearers
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 Jos 24:22 chosen Jehovah. We are w.
 Isa 43:10 You are my w., is the utterance
 Isa 44:8 And you are my w.
 Ac 1:8 you will be w. of me both in
 Ac 10:39 we are w. of all the things he did
 Ac 13:31 who are now his w. to the people
 1Co 15:15 we are also found false w. of God
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WITNESS WORK, Re 6:9 w. they used to have
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Eph 5:22 Let w. be in subjection to husbands
 De 29:11; 1Ki 11:3; 4; 2Ch 20:13.
WOBBLING, Isa 35:3 knees that are w.
WOE, Isa 6:5 W. I am as good as silenced
 Isa 31:1 W. to those going down to Egypt
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 1Co 9:16 w. is me if I did not declare the
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 Joh 10:12 beholds the w. coming abandons
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 Mt 10:16 sending you as sheep amidst w.
 Ac 20:29 oppressive w. will enter in among
WOMAN, Ge 2:22 build the rib into a w.
 Ge 3:15 put enmity between you and the w.
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 Joh 2:4 What have I to do with you, w.?
 Joh 19:26 Jesus, said to his mother: W., see!
 1Co 11:3 head of a w. is the man
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 1Ti 2:11 Let a w. learn in silence
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 Re 12:1 a w. arrayed with the sun
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 2Sa 1:26 More than the love from w.
 Jer 51:30 men of Babylon have become w.
 1Co 14:34 let w. keep silent in congregations
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 Da 4:3 how mighty his w. are!
 2Th 1:10 to be regarded in that day with w.
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 Job 42:3 things too w. for me, I do not know
 Ps 26:7 declare all your w. works
 Ps 31:21 he has rendered w. loving-kindness
 Ps 98:1 w. are the things he has done
 Ps 107:8 thanks to Jehovah for his w. works
 Ps 136:4 the Doer of w., great things
 Ps 145:5 your w. works I make my concern
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 Ps 119:105 Your w. is a lamp to my foot
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 Jer 8:9 The wise have rejected w. of Jehovah
 Mt 12:37 by your w. you will be condemned
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 2Pe 1:19 prophetic w. made more sure
WORD, GOD'S, Eph 6:17 sword of spirit, G.
 1Th 2:13; Heb 11:3.
WORD OF GOD, Mr 7:13 you make w. invalid
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 Re 19:13 he is called The W.
 Lu 8:11; Ac 6:7; 2Ti 2:9; 2Pe 3:5.
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 Ps 71:17 I keep telling about your w.
 Ps 104:24 How many your w. are, Jehovah!
 Ps 150:2 Praise him for w. of mightiness
 Pr 22:29 beheld a man skillful in his w.?
 Ec 9:10 no w. nor wisdom in Sheol
 Isa 28:21 may w. his w.—his w. is unusual
 Job 6:7 W., not for the food that perishes
 Joh 9:4 We must w. the w. of him that sent

Joh 14:12 he will do **w.** greater than these
 Joh 17:4 I have finished the **w.** you gave me
 Ac 26:20 by doing **w.** that befitted repentance
 Ro 4:4 to the man that **w.** pay is counted
 Ro 8:28 God makes all his **w.** cooperate
 Ro 13:10 Love does not **w.** evil to neighbor
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 1Th 5:13 consideration because of their **w.**
 2Th 3:10 does not **w.**, neither let him eat
 Tit 2:14 people zealous for fine **w.**
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 Jas 2:26 faith without **w.** is dead
 Jas 5:16 supplication, when at **w.**, has force
 1Co 3:13; 2Ti 3:17.

WORKED HARD, Ps 127:1 no avail builders **w.**

WORKED OUT, Nu 23:23 What has God **w.**!

1Pe 4:3 to have **w.** the will of the nations

WORKER(S), Ne 4:22 night and **w.** by day

Pr 8:30 beside him as a master **w.**

Mt 9:37 harvest is great, but **w.** few

Mt 20:1 to hire **w.** for his vineyard

Lu 10:7 the **w.** is worthy of his wages

Php 3:2 look out for the **w.** of injury

Jas 5:4 wages due to the **w.** keep crying out

3Jo 8 may become fellow **w.** in the truth

WORK HARD, Php 2:16 did not **w.** in vain

1Ti 5:17 honor, those who **w.** in speaking

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Php 2:12 keep **w.** out your own salvation

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1Ti 4:10 **w.** and exerting ourselves

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Joh 3:16 God loved the **w.** so much

Joh 14:19 the **w.** will behold me no more

Joh 14:30 ruler of the **w.** is coming

Joh 15:19 of the **w.**, **w.** would be fond of

Joh 17:16 They are no part of the **w.**, as

Joh 18:36 My kingdom is no part of this **w.**

Ro 4:13 Abraham should be heir of a **w.**

1Co 4:9 theatrical spectacle to the **w.**

Jas 4:4 friendship with **w.** enmity with God?

2Pe 3:6 the **w.** of that time was deluged

1Jo 5:19 **w.** is lying in power of wicked one

Mt 25:34; Joh 8:23; 17:5; 6; Eph 1:4; 2:2;

Jas 1:27; 1Jo 2:15, 16; Re 17:8.

WORLD RULERS, Eph 6:12 against the **w.** of

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Ro 1:20 his qualities seen from **w.** creation

1Jo 2:2 sacrifice for sins, also the whole **w.**

WORM(S), Isa 41:11 **w.** are your covering

Isa 41:14 Do not be afraid, you **w.** Jacob

WORMWOOD, Jer 23:15 making them eat **w.**

Re 8:11 the name of the star is called **w.**

De 29:18; Pr 5:4; La 3:15; Am 5:7; 6:12.

WORMSHIP(S), Ge 22:5 I and the boy go to **w.**

Ex 10:26 take some livestock to **w.** Jehovah

De 11:16 Watch for fear you **w.** other gods

De 17:3 and he should go and **w.** other gods

Da 3:6 whoever does not fall down and **w.**

Lu 4:8 I is Jehovah your God you must **w.**

Joh 4:20 Jerusalem is the place persons **w.**

Joh 4:24 **w.** with spirit and truth

Joh 12:20 Greeks came to **w.** at the festival

Ac 8:27 He had gone to Jerusalem to **w.**

Ac 19:27 Artemis the inhabited earth **w.**

Ac 25:19 concerning their **w.** of the deity

Ac 26:5 strictest sect of our form of **w.**

Col 2:18 a form of **w.** of the angels

Jas 1:26 this man's form of **w.** is futile

Jas 1:27 The form of **w.** that is clean

Re 9:20 that they should not **w.** the demons

Re 14:9 If anyone **w.** the wild beast

Mt 4:10; Col 2:23; Re 13:15.

WORSHIPED, Ac 17:4 Greeks who **w.** God

Ac 17:17 to reason with people who **w.** God

Heb 11:21 Jacob, **w.** leaning upon his staff

Re 7:11 angels fell upon their faces and **w.**

Re 11:16 twenty-four elders **w.** God

Re 13:4 they **w.** the dragon because it gave

Re 19:4 twenty-four elders **w.** God and said:

Re 20:4 who had **w.** neither the wild beast

WORSHIPERS, 2Ki 10:22 **w.** of Baal

Joh 4:23 true **w.** will worship with spirit

WORSHIPING, Re 11:1 the altar and those **w.**

Da 3:12; Ac 18:13; Re 18:2.

WORTH, Ac 19:19 burned their books **w.**

WORTHILY, Eph 4:1 walk **w.** of the calling

Col 1:10 walk **w.** of Jehovah pleasing him

1Th 2:12 go on walking **w.** of God who is

WORTHLESS, Ex 20:7 not name in **w.** way

Ps 60:11 salvation by earthen man is **w.**

Ro 3:12 All men have become **w.**

WORTHLESSNESS, Ps 24:4 soul to sheer **w.**

WORTHY, Lu 20:35 counted **w.** of gaining

Ac 5:41 counted **w.** to be dishonored

Ac 13:46 not **w.** of everlasting life

Php 1:27 behave in a manner **w.** of

2Th 1:5 being counted **w.** of the kingdom

1Ti 5:18 workman is **w.** of his wages

Heb 11:38 the world was not **w.** of them

Re 4:11 You are **w.**, Jehovah, because

WOUND(S), Pr 27:6 **w.** inflicted by a lover

Isa 30:26 Jehovah heals the severe **w.**

Isa 53:5 because of his **w.** a healing for us

Ps 38:5; Pr 20:30; 23:29; Isa 1:6.

WOUNDED, De 32:39 I have severely **w.**

Eze 25:15; 30:24; Ac 19:16.

WRANGLE, Mt 12:19 He will not **w.**, nor

WRAP, Isa 8:16 **w.** up the attestation

Heb 1:12 you **w.** them up as a cloak

WRAPPED, 1Sa 25:29 **w.** up in bag of life

Ho 4:19 A wind has **w.** her up in its wings

Ho 13:12 error of Ephraim is **w.** up, his sin

WRATH, Joh 3:36 the **w.** of God remains

Jas 1:20 man's **w.** does not work out God's

Re 11:18 wrathful, and your own **w.** came

Ro 9:22; 12:19; 13:4; 1Th 5:9; Re 19:15.

WRATHFUL, Eph 4:26 Be **w.**, yet do not sin

Re 12:17 the dragon grew **w.** at the woman

WREATH OF ATTRACTIVENESS, Pr 1:9.

WRECK, Ps 48:7 you **w.** the ships of Tarshish

WRITE, Ex 17:14 **w.** this as a memorial

Ex 34:28 to **w.** upon the tablets the words

Pr 3:3 **w.** upon the tablet of your heart

Jer 31:33 in their heart I shall **w.** it

Jer 51:60 Jeremiah to **w.** in one book

Hab 2:2 **w.** down the vision, set it plainly

Joh 8:6 Jesus began to **w.** with his finger

Ex 19:21 Do not **w.** The King of the Jews

Ex 34:27; Isa 30:8; Re 1:11; 3:12; 21:5.

WRITHE, Ps 29:8 makes wilderness **w.**

WRITING(S), Ex 32:16 **w.** was the **w.** of God

2Ti 3:15 from infancy known the holy **w.**

De 10:4; Es 1:22; Da 5:7; Joh 5:47.

WRITTEN, Ex 31:18 **w.** on by God's finger

Ps 149:9 To execute the judicial decision **w.**

Isa 10:1 have **w.** out sheer trouble

Lu 21:22 all the things **w.** may be fulfilled

Ro 15:4 things **w.** aforetime were **w.** for our

1Co 10:11 they were **w.** for a warning

Re 14:1 his name **w.** on their foreheads

Re 21:27 those **w.** in the Lamb's scroll

Ps 102:18; Mal 3:16; Mt 4:4; Re 1:3; 17:5.

WRITTEN CODE, 2Co 3:6 the **w.** condemns

Ro 2:27, 29; 7:6.

WRONG, Le 25:14 do not **w.** one another

Pr 30:20 I have committed no **w.**

Es 1:16; La 3:59; Mt 20:13; Ac 25:10.

WRONGDOING, Ps 125:3 not thrust upon **w.**

WRONGED, 1Co 6:7 let yourselves be **w.**?

2Co 7:2 We have **w.** no one, we have

WROTE, Joh 5:46 that one **w.** about me

Ex 24:4; Jos 24:26; Joh 19:19; 21:24.

Y

YEAR(S), Ge 1:14 serve as signs for **y.**

Le 25:10 sanctify fiftieth **y.** proclaim liberty

Nu 14:34 forty days, a day for a **y.**

De 8:2 made to walk forty **y.** in wilderness

Ps 90:4 a thousand **y.** are but as yesterday

Isa 34:8 a **y.** of retributions over Zion

Isa 61:2 the **y.** of goodwill of Jehovah

Isa 63:4 **y.** of my repurchased ones has come

Isa 65:20 mere boy, a hundred **y.** of age

Jer 23:12 **y.** of their being given attention

Jer 25:11 serve king of Babylon seventy **y.**

Eze 4:6 A day for a **y.**, a day for a **y.**

Hab 3:2 In midst of the **y.** bring it to life!

Zec 14:16 from **y.** to **y.** bow down to Jehovah

Gal 3:17 Law four hundred thirty **y.** later

2Pe 3:8 a thousand **y.** as one day

Re 20:4, 6 rule as kings for thousand **y.**

YEARNED, Ps 84:2 My soul **y.** for Jehovah

YEARNING, Php 1:8 I am **y.** for all of you

Ge 31:30; Job 14:15.

YELL, Lu 23:21 began to **y.**, Impale him!

YELLOWISH-RED, Jg 5:10 on **y.** she-asses

YES, Mt 5:37 let your **y.** mean **y.**

2Co 1:20 have become **y.** by means of him

YIELD, Eze 34:27 land will give its **y.**

Ps 85:12; Zec 8:12.

YOKE, Mt 11:30 my **y.** is kindly my load light

De 28:48; Jer 28:14; Mt 11:29; Ga 5:1.

YOKE BAR(S), Isa 58:6 release bands of **y.**

Jer 27:2 Make for yourself bands and **y.**

Eze 30:18 when I break the **y.** of Egypt

YOKED, Mt 19:6 what God has **y.** together

2Co 6:14 Do not become **y.** with unbelievers

YOKEFELLOW, Php 4:3 genuine **y.**, keep

YOUNG, Ps 37:25 A **y.** man I used to be

Ps 110:3 **y.** men just like dewdrops

Eze 9:6 **y.** man and virgin kill off

Joe 2:28 your **y.** men, visions they will see

Pr 20:29; Mt 19:22; Ac 2:17; 1Jo 2:14.

YOUNGER, 1Ti 5:1, 2, 11, 14.

YOUNG MANHOOD, Ec 12:1 days of your **y.**

YOURSELF, Ex 32:13 whom you swore by **y.**

Joh 17:5 glorify me alongside **y.** with glory

YOURSELVES, 1Co 6:19 not belong to **y.**

YOUTH, Ge 8:21 inclination bad from **y.** up

Joh 33:25 flesh become fresher than in **y.**

Ps 103:5 your **y.** keeps renewing itself

Pr 5:18 rejoice with the wife of your **y.**

Isa 54:4 forget the shame of your **y.**

1Ti 4:12 Let no man look down on your **y.**

2Ti 2:22 flee desires incidental to **y.**

2Sa 19:7; Ps 71:17; Ec 11:10; Mal 2:14; Mr

10:20; Ac 26:4.

Z

ZACCHAEUS, Lu 19:2, 5, 8.

ZADOK, 2Sa 15:24; 1Ch 29:22; Eze 48:11.

ZEAL, Ps 69:9 **z.** for your house has eaten me

Isa 9:7 **z.** of Jehovah of armies will do this

Zep 3:8 by fire of my **z.** earth be devoured

Ro 10:2 they have a **z.** for God; but not

Isa 37:32; Joh 2:17; Ph 3:6.

ZEALOUS, Ga 1:14 I was **z.** for the traditions

Tit 2:14 people **z.** for fine works

1Pe 3:13; Re 3:19.

ZEALOUSLY, 1Co 12:31; 14:1; Ga 4:17.

ZEALOUS ONE, Lu 6:15; Ac 1:13.

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ABSINTHE, Re 8:11.
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The Divine Name in the Hebrew Scriptures Heb., יהוה (YHWH)

"Jehovah" (Heb., יהוה, YHWH), God's personal name, first occurs in Ge 2:4. The divine name is a verb, the causative form, the imperfect state, of the Hebrew verb *הוה* (*ha-wah*, "to become"). Therefore, the divine name means "He Causes to Become." This reveals Jehovah as the One who, with progressive action, causes himself to become the Fulfiller of promises, the One who always brings his purposes to realization. See Ge 2:4 ftn, "Jehovah"; App 3c. Compare Ex 3:14 ftn.

The greatest indignity that modern translators render to the Divine Author of the Holy Scriptures is the removal or the concealing of his peculiar personal name. Actually his name occurs in the Hebrew text 6,828 times as יהוה (YHWH or JHVH), generally referred to as the Tetragrammaton (literally meaning "having four letters"). By using the name "Jehovah," we have held closely to the original-language texts and have not followed the practice of substituting titles such as "Lord," "the Lord," "Adonai" or "God" for the divine name, the Tetragrammaton.

Today, apart from a few fragments of the early Greek *Septuagint* where the sacred name is preserved in Hebrew, only the Hebrew text has retained this most important name in its original form of four letters, יהוה (YHWH), the exact pronunciation of which has not been preserved. Current circulating texts of the Greek *Septuagint* (LXX), Syriac *Peshitta* (Sy) and Latin *Vulgate* (Vg) substitute the mere title "Lord" for God's unique name.—See App 1c.

The text located in the U.S.S.R., namely, the Codex Leningrad B 19^a, used for *Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia* (BHS), vowel-points the Tetragrammaton to read *Yehwah*, *Yehwih* and a number of times *Yehowah*, as in Ge 3:14. The edition of the Hebrew text by Ginsburg (Gins.) vowel-points YHWH to read *Yehowah*. While many translators favor the pronunciation "Yahweh," the *New World Translation* continues to use the form "Jehovah" because of people's familiarity with it for centuries. Moreover, it preserves, equally with other forms, the four letters of the divine name, YHWH or JHVH.—See *ad* under "Jehovah."

The practice of substituting titles for the divine name that developed among the Jews was applied in later copies of the Greek *Septuagint*, the Latin *Vulgate*, and many other translations, ancient and modern. Therefore, *A Greek-English Lexicon*, by Liddell and Scott (LS), p. 1013, states: "ὁ Κύριος, =Hebr. Yahweh, Lxx Ge. 11.5, al." Also, the *Greek Lexicon of the Roman and Byzantine Periods*, by E. A. Sophocles, Cambridge, U.S.A., and Leipzig, 1914, p. 699, says under κύριος (*Ky'-rios*): "Lord, the representative of יהוה. Sept. passim [scattered throughout]." Moreover, *Dictionnaire de la Bible*, by F. Vigouroux, Paris, 1926, col. 223, says that "the Septuagint and the Vulgate contain Κύριος and Dominus, 'Lord,' where the original contains Jehovah." Regarding the divine name, *A Compendious Syriac Dictionary*, edited by J. Payne Smith, Oxford, 1979 reprint, p. 298, says that *Mar-ya* "in the [Syriac] Peshitta Version of the O. T. represents the Tetragrammaton."

Jehovah's name was first restored to the English Bible by William Tyndale. In 1530 he published a translation of the first five books of the Bible into English. He included Jehovah's name once, in Ex 6:3. In a note in this edition Tyndale wrote: "Iehovah is

God's name . . . Moreover, as oft as thou seist LORD in great letters (except there be any error in the printing) it is in Hebrew Iehovah." From this the practice arose among translators to use Jehovah's name in just a few places, but to write "LORD" or "God" in most places where the Tetragrammaton occurs in Hebrew. This practice was adopted by the translators of the *King James Version* in 1611, where Jehovah's name occurs only four times, namely, in Ex 6:3; Ps 83:18; Isa 12:2; 26:4.

Further, *Theological Wordbook of the Old Testament*, Vol. 1, Chicago (1980), p. 13, says: "To avoid the risk of taking God's name (YHWH) in vain, devout Jews began to substitute the word 'ādōnā(y) for the proper name itself. Although the Masoretes left the four original consonants in the text, they added the vowels ē (in place of ā for other reasons) and ā to remind the reader to pronounce 'ādōnā(y) regardless of the consonants. This feature occurs more than six thousand times in the Hebrew Bible. Most translations use all capital letters to make the title 'LORD.' Exceptions are the ASV [*American Standard Version*] and New World Translation which use 'Jehovah,' Amplified [Bible] which uses 'Lord,' and JB [*The Jerusalem Bible*] which uses 'Yahweh.' . . . In those places where 'ādōnā(y) yhw̄h occurs the latter word is pointed with the vowels from 'ēlōhīm, and the English renderings such as 'Lord GOD' arose (e.g. Amos 7:1)."

DIVINE NAME IN THE HEBREW SCRIPTURES (NW)

The very frequency of the appearance of the name attests its importance to the Bible's author, whose name it is. The Tetragrammaton occurs 6,828 times in the Hebrew text (BHK and BHS). This is confirmed by the *Theologisches Handwörterbuch zum Alten Testament*, Vol. I, edited by E. Jenni and C. Westermann, 3rd ed., Munich and Zurich, 1978, cols. 703, 704. The *New World Translation* renders the Tetragrammaton as "Jehovah" in all occurrences except Jg 19:18, where see ftn.

Based on the readings in LXX, we have restored the Tetragrammaton in three places and rendered it as "Jehovah," namely, in De 30:16; 2Sa 15:20 and 2Ch 3:1, where the footnotes in BHK give יהוה.

According to BHK and BHS footnotes, in Isa 34:16 and Zec 6:8 the divine name should be read instead of the first-person singular pronoun "my." We restored the divine name in these two places and rendered it as "Jehovah."

For an explanation of the 141 additional restorations of the divine name, see App 1b.

The name "Jehovah" occurs 6,973 times in the text of the Hebrew Scriptures of the *New World Translation*, including three combination names (Ge 22:14; Ex 17:15; Jg 6:24) and six occurrences in the superscriptions of the Psalms (7; 18 [3 times]; 36; 102). These nine occurrences are included in the 6,828 times in BHK and BHS.

"Jehovah" in H.S. of NW		
	6,827	YHWH rendered "Jehovah"
	146	Added Restorations
Total	6,973	"Jehovah" in Ge-Mal

THE SHORTER FORM OF THE DIVINE NAME

The shorter form of the divine name occurs 50 times in the Masoretic text as *Yah*, rendered "Jah." Following is a list of its occurrences: Ex 15:2; 17:16; Ps 68:4, 18; 77:11; 89:8; 94:7, 12; 102:18; 104:35; 105:45; 106:1, 48; 111:1; 112:1; 113:1, 9; 115:17, 18, 18;

116:19; 117:2; 118:5, 5, 14, 17, 18, 19; 122:4; 130:3; 135:1, 3, 4, 21; 146:1, 10; 147:1, 20; 148:1, 14; 149:1, 9; 150:1, 6, 6; Ca 8:6; Isa 12:2; 26:4; 38:11, 11.

For a consideration of the 237 occurrences of "Jehovah" in the *New World Translation of the Christian Greek Scriptures*, see App 1D.

1B

Scribal Changes Involving the Divine Name

The 134 Changes

In 134 places the Jewish Sopherim (scribes) altered the original Hebrew text from *YHWH* to '*Adho-nai*'. Gins.^{Mas}, Vol. IV, p. 28, § 115, says: "We have seen that in many of these one hundred and thirty-four instances in which the present received text reads *Adonai* in accordance with this Massorah, some of the best MSS. and early editions read the Tetragrammaton, and the question arises how did this variation obtain? The explanation is not far to seek. From time immemorial the Jewish canons decreed that the incommunicable name is to be pronounced *Adonai* as if it were written אדני ['*Adho-nai*'] instead of יהוה [*YHWH*]. Nothing was, therefore, more natural for the copyists than to substitute the expression which exhibited the pronunciation for the Tetragrammaton which they were forbidden to pronounce."

Following is a list of these 134 places, according to Gins.^{Mas}, Vol. I, pp. 25, 26, § 115:

Ge 18:3, 27, 30, 31, 32; 19:18; 20:4; Ex 4:10, 13; 5:22; 15:17; 34:9, 9; Nu 14:17; Jos 7:8; Jg 6:15; 13:8; 1Ki 3:10, 15; 22:6; 2Ki 7:6; 19:23; Ezr 10:3; Ne 1:11; 4:14; Job 28:28; Ps 2:4; 16:2; 22:30; 30:8;

35:17, 22, 23; 37:13; 38:9, 15, 22; 39:7; 40:17; 44:23; 51:15; 54:4; 55:9; 57:9; 59:11; 62:12; 66:18; 68:11, 17, 19, 22, 26, 32; 73:20; 77:2, 7; 78:65; 79:12; 86:3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 12, 15; 89:49, 50; 90:1, 17; 110:5; 130:2, 3, 6; Isa 3:17, 18; 4:4; 6:1, 8, 11; 7:14, 20; 8:7; 9:8, 17; 10:12; 11:11; 21:6, 8, 16; 28:2; 29:13; 30:20; 37:24; 38:14, 16; 49:14; La 1:14, 15, 15; 2:1, 2, 5, 7, 18, 19, 20; 3:31, 36, 37, 58; Eze 18:25, 29; 21:9; 33:17, 20; Da 1:2; 9:3, 4, 7, 9, 15, 16, 17, 19, 19, 19; Am 5:16; 7:7, 8; 9:1; Mic 1:2; Zec 9:4; Mal 1:12, 14.

We restored the original reading in 133 places and rendered it as "Jehovah." The only exception is Ps 68:26, where BHK and BHS already have the Tetragrammaton.—See Ps 68:26 fn., "Jehovah."

Eight Other Changes

According to Gins.^{int}, pp. 368, 369, in some instances the Jewish Sopherim substituted '*Elo-him*' for the Tetragrammaton. We restored the original reading in eight places and rendered it as "Jehovah," namely, in Ps 14:1, 2, 5; 53:1, 2, 4, 5, 6.

Thus we restored the Tetragrammaton in the above 141 places and rendered it as "Jehovah."

1C

The Divine Name in Ancient Greek Versions

LXX^P Fouad Inv. 266, first century B.C.E., retained the divine name (יהוה) in the Greek translation in De 32:3, 6.

Codex Alexandrinus (A), fifth century C.E., replaced the divine name (יהוה) with abbreviated forms of *Ky'rios* in the Greek translation in De 32:3, 6.

The Aleppo Codex (Al), tenth century C.E., in Hebrew, preserved the divine name (יהוה) that appeared in the early Hebrew text in De 32:3, 6.*



*From *The Aleppo Codex*, edited by Moshe H. Goshen-Gottstein (Jerusalem: Magnes Press, 1976). Copyright © by Hebrew University Bible Project and reprinted with their permission.

Over the past several decades many fragments of ancient Greek versions of the Hebrew Scriptures have been discovered wherein the divine name was found written, usually in Hebrew letters. This indicates that the divine name was used in Greek versions until well into the ninth century C.E. We are presenting ten manuscripts that contain the divine name, along with pertinent information.

(1) LXX^P Fouad Inv. 266 renders the divine name by the Tetragrammaton written in square Hebrew characters (אֱלֹהִים) in the following places: De 18:5, 5, 7, 15, 16; 19:8, 14; 20:4, 13, 18; 21:1, 8; 23:5; 24:4, 9; 25:15, 16; 26:2, 7, 8, 14; 27:2, 3, 7, 10, 15; 28:1, 1, 7, 8, 9, 13, 61, 62, 64, 65; 29:4, 10, 20, 29; 30:9, 20; 31:3, 26, 27, 29; 32:3, 6, 19. Therefore, in this collection the Tetragrammaton occurs 49 times in identified places in Deuteronomy. In addition, in this collection the Tetragrammaton occurs three times in unidentified fragments, namely, in fragments 116, 117 and 123. This papyrus, found in Egypt, was dated to the first century B.C.E.

In 1944 a fragment of this papyrus was published by W. G. Waddell in *JTS*, Vol. 45, pp. 158-161. In 1948, in Cairo, Egypt, two Gilead-trained missionaries of the Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society obtained photographs of 18 fragments of this papyrus and permission to publish them. Subsequently, 12 of these fragments were published in the *New World Translation of the Christian Greek Scriptures*, 1950, pp. 13, 14. Based on the photographs in this publication, the following three studies were produced: (1) A. Vaccari, "Papiro Fuad, Inv. 266. Analisi critica dei Frammenti pubblicati in: 'New World Translation of the Christian Greek Scriptures.' Brooklyn (N. Y.) 1950 p. 13s.," published in *Studia Patristica*, Vol. I, Part I, edited by Kurt Aland and F. L. Cross, Berlin, 1957, pp. 339-342; (2) W. Baars, "Papyrus Fouad Inv. No. 266," published in the *Nederlands Theologisch Tijdschrift*, Vol. XIII, Wageningen, 1959, pp. 442-446; (3) George Howard, "The Oldest Greek Text of Deuteronomy," published in the *Hebrew Union College Annual*, Vol. XLII, Cincinnati, 1971, pp. 125-131.

Commenting on this papyrus, Paul Kahle wrote in *Studia Evangelica*, edited by Kurt Aland, F. L. Cross, Jean Danielou, Harald Riesenfeld and W. C. van Unnik, Berlin, 1959, p. 614: "Further pieces of the same papyrus were reproduced from a photo of the papyrus by the Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society in the introduction to an English translation of the New Testament, Brooklyn, New York, 1950. A characteristic of the papyrus is the fact that the name of God is rendered by the Tetragrammaton in Hebrew square letters. An examination of the published fragments of the papyrus undertaken at my request by Pater Vaccari resulted in his concluding that the papyrus, which must have been written about 400 years earlier than Codex B, contains perhaps the most perfect Septuagint text of Deuteronomy that has come down to us."

A total of 117 fragments of LXX^P Fouad Inv. 266 were published in *Études de Papyrologie*, Vol. 9, Cairo, 1971, pp. 81-150, 227, 228. A photographic edition of all the fragments of this papyrus was published by Zaki Aly and Ludwig Koenen under the title *Three Rolls of the Early Septuagint: Genesis and Deuteronomy*, in the series "Papyrologische Texte und Abhandlungen," Vol. 27, Bonn, 1980.

(2) LXX^{VT} 10^a renders the divine name by the Tetragrammaton written in ancient Hebrew characters (אֱלֹהִים) in the following places: Jon 4:2; Mic 1:1, 3; 4:4, 5, 7; 5:4, 4; Hab 2:14, 16, 20; 3:9; Zep 1:3, 14; 2:10; Zec 1:3, 3, 4; 3:5, 6, 7. This leather scroll, found in the Judean desert in a cave in Nahal Hever, was

dated to the end of the first century C.E. The fragments of this scroll were published in *Supplements to Vetus Testamentum*, Vol. X, Leiden, 1963, pp. 170-178.

(3) LXX^{TEJ} 12 renders the divine name by the Tetragrammaton written in ancient Hebrew characters (אֱלֹהִים) in Jon 3:3. This shred of parchment, found in the Judean desert in a cave in Nahal Hever, was dated to the end of the first century C.E. It was published in *Israel Exploration Journal*, Vol. 12, 1962, p. 203.

(4) LXX^{VT} 10^b renders the divine name by the Tetragrammaton written in ancient Hebrew characters (אֱלֹהִים) in the following places: Zec 8:20; 9:1, 1, 4. This parchment scroll, found in the Judean desert in a cave in Nahal Hever, was dated to the middle of the first century C.E. It was published in *Supplements to Vetus Testamentum*, Vol. X, 1963, p. 178.

(5) 4Q LXX Lev^v renders the divine name in Greek letters ΙΑΩ (IAO) in Le 3:12; 4:27. This papyrus manuscript, found in Qumran Cave 4, was dated to the first century B.C.E. A preliminary report of this manuscript was presented in *Supplements to Vetus Testamentum*, Vol. IV, 1957, p. 157.

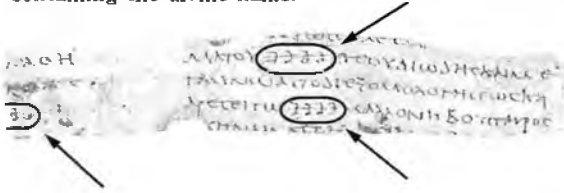
(6) LXX^P Oxy. VII.1007 renders the divine name by abbreviating the Tetragrammaton in the form of a double Yohdh (אֱלֹהִים) in Ge 2:8, 18. This vellum leaf, dated to the third century C.E., was published in *The Oxyrhynchus Papyri*, Part VII, edited with translations and notes by Arthur S. Hunt, London, 1910, pp. 1, 2.

(7) Aq^{Burkitt} renders the divine name by the Tetragrammaton written in ancient Hebrew characters (אֱלֹהִים) in the following places: 1Ki 20:13, 13, 14; 2Ki 23:12, 16, 21, 23, 25, 26, 27. These fragments of the Greek text of the version of Aquila were published by F. Crawford Burkitt in his work *Fragment of the Books of Kings According to the Translation of Aquila*, Cambridge, 1898, pp. 3-8. These palimpsest fragments of the books of Kings were found in the synagogue genizah in Cairo, Egypt. They were dated to the end of the fifth century or the beginning of the sixth century C.E.

(8) Aq^{Taylor} renders the divine name by the Tetragrammaton written in ancient Hebrew characters (אֱלֹהִים) in the following places: Ps 91:2, 9; 92:1, 4, 5, 8, 9; 96:7, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13; 97:1, 5, 9, 10, 12; 102:15, 16, 19, 21; 103:1, 2, 6, 8. These fragments of the Greek text of the version of Aquila were published by C. Taylor in his work *Hebrew-Greek Cairo Genizah Palimpsests*, Cambridge, 1900, pp. 54-65. These fragments were dated after the middle of the fifth century C.E., but not later than the beginning of the sixth century C.E.

(9) Sym^P Vindob. G. 39777 renders the divine name by the Tetragrammaton written in archaic Hebrew characters (אֱלֹהִים or אֱלֹהִים) in the following places: Ps 69:13, 30, 31. This fragment of a parchment roll with part of Ps 69 in Symmachus (68 in LXX), kept in the Österreichische Nationalbibliothek, Vienna, was dated to the third or fourth century C.E. It was published by Dr. Carl Wessely in *Studien zur Palaeographie und Papyruskunde*, Vol. XI, Leipzig, 1911, p. 171.

Here we reproduce the fragment of this papyrus containing the divine name.



(10) Ambrosian O 39 sup. renders the divine name by the Tetragrammaton written in square Hebrew characters (יהוה) in all five columns in the following places: Ps 18:30, 31, 41, 46; 28:6, 7, 8; 29:1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3; 30:1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 10, 10, 12; 31:1, 5, 6, 9, 21, 23, 23, 24; 32:10, 11; 35:1, 22, 24, 27; 36:Sup, 5; 46:7, 8, 11; 89:49 (in columns 1, 2 and 4), 51, 52. This codex, dated to the end of the ninth century C.E., has five columns. The first column contains a transliteration of the Hebrew text into Greek, the second column has the Greek version of Aquila, the third column has the Greek version of Symmachus, the fourth column contains the LXX and the fifth column contains the Greek version of Quinta. A facsimile edition of this

palimpsest, together with a transcript of the text, was published in Rome in 1958 by Giovanni Mercati under the title *Psalterii Hexapli Reliquiae . . . Pars prima. Codex Rescriptus Bybliothecae Ambrosianae O 39 sup. Phototypice Expressus et Transcriptus*.

These ten manuscript fragments indicate that the translators of the Hebrew text into Greek used the divine name where it occurred in the Hebrew text. Moreover, the occurrence of the Tetragrammaton in Zec 9:4 corroborates the claim that the Jewish Sophim replaced the Tetragrammaton with 'Adh-onai' (Sovereign Lord) in the Hebrew text in 134 places. —See App 1b.

1D

The Divine Name in the Christian Greek Scriptures "Jehovah." Heb., יהוה (YHWH or JHVH)

From App 1a and 1c it is evident that the Tetragrammaton in Hebrew characters (יהוה) was used in both the Hebrew text and the Greek *Septuagint*. Therefore, whether Jesus and his disciples read the Scriptures in either Hebrew or Greek, they would come across the divine name. In the synagogue at Nazareth, when Jesus rose and accepted the book of Isaiah and read 61:1, 2 where the Tetragrammaton occurs twice, he pronounced the divine name. This was in accordance with his determination to make Jehovah's name known as can be seen from his prayer to his Father: "I have made your name manifest to the men you gave me out of the world. . . . I have made your name known to them and will make it known."—Joh 17:6, 26.

There is evidence that Jesus' disciples used the Tetragrammaton in their writings. In his work *De viris illustribus* [Concerning Illustrious Men], chapter III, Jerome, in the fourth century, wrote the following: "Matthew, who is also Levi, and who from a publican came to be an apostle, first of all composed a Gospel of Christ in Judaea in the Hebrew language and characters for the benefit of those of the circumcision who had believed. Who translated it after that in Greek is not sufficiently ascertained. Moreover, the Hebrew itself is preserved to this day in the library at Caesarea, which the martyr Pamphilus so diligently collected. I also was allowed by the Nazarenes who use this volume in the Syrian city of Beroea to copy it." (Translation from the Latin text edited by E. C. Richardson and published in the series "Texte und Untersuchungen zur Geschichte der altchristlichen Literatur," Vol. 14, Leipzig, 1896, pp. 8, 9.)

Matthew made more than a hundred quotations from the inspired Hebrew Scriptures. Where these quotations included the divine name he would have been obliged faithfully to include the Tetragrammaton in his Hebrew Gospel account. When the Gospel of Matthew was translated into Greek, the Tetragrammaton was left untranslated within the Greek text according to the practice of that time.

Not only Matthew but all the writers of the Christian Greek Scriptures quoted verses from the Hebrew text or from the *Septuagint* where the divine name appears. For example, in Peter's speech in Ac 3:22 a quotation is made from De 18:15 where the Tetragrammaton appears in a papyrus fragment of the *Septuagint* dated to the first century B.C.E. (See App 1c §1.) As a follower of Christ, Peter used God's name, Jehovah. When Peter's speech was put on rec-

ord the Tetragrammaton was here used according to the practice during the first century B.C.E. and the first century C.E.

Sometime during the second or third century C.E. the scribes removed the Tetragrammaton from both the *Septuagint* and the Christian Greek Scriptures and replaced it with *Ky'rios*, "Lord" or *Theos*, "God."

Concerning the use of the Tetragrammaton in the Christian Greek Scriptures, George Howard of the University of Georgia wrote in *Journal of Biblical Literature*, Vol. 96, 1977, p. 63: "Recent discoveries in Egypt and the Judean Desert allow us to see first hand the use of God's name in pre-Christian times. These discoveries are significant for N[ew] T[estament] studies in that they form a literary analogy with the earliest Christian documents and may explain how NT authors used the divine name. In the following pages we will set forth a theory that the divine name, יהוה (and possibly abbreviations of it), was originally written in the NT quotations of and allusions to the O[ld] T[estament] and that in the course of time it was replaced mainly with the surrogate *Ky'rios* [abbreviation for *Ky'rios*, "Lord"]. This removal of the Tetragrammaton, in our view, created a confusion in the minds of early Gentile Christians about the relationship between the 'Lord God' and the 'Lord Christ' which is reflected in the MS tradition of the NT text itself."

We concur with the above, with this exception: We do not consider this view a "theory," rather, a presentation of the facts of history as to the transmission of Bible manuscripts.

RESTORING THE DIVINE NAME

Throughout the centuries many translations of parts or of all the Christian Greek Scriptures have been made into Hebrew. Such translations, designated in this work by "J" with a superior number, have restored the divine name to the inspired Christian Greek Scriptures in various places. They have restored the divine name not only when coming upon quotations from the Hebrew Scriptures but also in other places where the texts called for such restoration.

To know where the divine name was replaced by the Greek words *Ky'rios* and *Theos*, we have determined where the inspired Christian writers have quoted verses, passages and expressions from the Hebrew Scriptures and then we have referred back to the Hebrew text to ascertain whether the divine name appears

there. In this way we determined the identity to give *Ky'rios* and *The'os* and the personality with which to clothe them.

To avoid overstepping the bounds of a translator into the field of exegesis, we have been most cautious about rendering the divine name in the Christian Greek Scriptures, always carefully considering the Hebrew Scriptures as a background. We have looked

for agreement from the Hebrew versions to confirm our rendering. Thus, out of the 237 times that we have rendered the divine name in the body of our translation, there is only one instance where we have no agreement from the Hebrew versions. But in this one instance, namely, 1Co 7:17, the context and related texts strongly support rendering the divine name. —See 1Co 7:17 ftn, "Jehovah."

Following is a list of the 237 places where the name "Jehovah" occurs in the main text of the *New World Translation of the Christian Greek Scriptures*. Supporting the rendering are various sources listed by their respective symbols. For an explanation of the symbols ("J" references), see the Introduction under "Textual Symbols."

The following list also indicates the Greek word to

be found at these locations in the Westcott and Hort Greek text. *Ky'rios*, "Lord," and its various forms are designated by *Ky*. Similarly, *The'os*, "God," and its various forms are designated by *Th*. An asterisk (*) preceding either of these symbols indicates that the Greek word is accompanied by the definite article in the Greek text. A plus sign (+) following the verse citation indicates that there is additional information to be found in a footnote on that verse.

MATTHEW		1:76	<i>Ky</i> ;	J5-18,22-24	8:24+	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13,15-18,22,23	
1:20+	<i>Ky</i> ;	J3,4,7,14,16-18,22-24	2:9	<i>Ky</i> ;	J6,7-13,16,17,22-24	8:25+	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,17,18
1:22	<i>Ky</i> ;	J1-4,7-14,16-18,22-24,26	2:9	<i>Ky</i> ;	J5,7,8,10-18,22-24	8:26	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13,15-18,22-24
1:24	<i>Ky</i> ;	J1-4,7-14,16-18,22-24	2:15	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J5,7,8,10-18,22,23	8:39	<i>Ky</i> ;	J13,15-18,22-24
2:13	<i>Ky</i> ;	J1-4,6-14,16-18,22-24	2:22	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J5-18,22,23	9:31	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13,15,16,18,22
2:15	<i>Ky</i> ;	J1,3,4,6-11,16-18,22-24	2:23	<i>Ky</i> ;	J5-18,22-24	10:33+	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J17,18,23
2:19	<i>Ky</i> ;	J1-4,6-14,16-18,22-24	2:23	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J5-18,22,23	11:21	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13,15-18,22,23
3:3	<i>Ky</i> ;	J1-4,7-14,16-18,20,22,24,26	2:24	<i>Ky</i> ;	J5-18,22-24	12:7	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13,15,18,22-24
4:4	<i>Th</i> ;	J1-14,17,18,20,22,23	2:26	<i>Ky</i> ;	J5-18,22-24	12:11	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13,15,16,18,23
4:7	<i>Ky</i> ;	J1-14,16-18,20,22-24	2:39	<i>Ky</i> ;	J5-18,22-24	12:17	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10
4:10	<i>Ky</i> ;	J1-14,16-18,20,22-24	3:4	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-15,17,18,22-24	12:23	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13,15-18,22-24
5:33	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J1-4,7-14,16-18,22,23	4:8	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-18,22-24	12:24+	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,23
21:9	<i>Ky</i> ;	J1-14,16-18,20-24	4:12	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-18,22-24	13:2	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13,15-18,22,23
21:42	<i>Ky</i> ;	J1-4,7-14,16-18,20-24	4:18	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-15,20,23,24	13:10	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13,15-18,22,23
22:37	<i>Ky</i> ;	J1-14,16-18,20-24	4:19	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-18,20,23-24	13:11	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,15-18,22-24
22:44	<i>Ky</i> ;	J1-14,16-18,20-24	5:17	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-18,22-24	13:12	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10
23:39	<i>Ky</i> ;	J1-14,16-18,21-24	10:27	<i>Ky</i> ;	J5-18,21-24	13:44+	* <i>Th</i> ;	J17,22
27:10	<i>Ky</i> ;	J1-4,7-14,16,17,22-24	13:35	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-18,21-24	13:47	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,22,23
28:2	<i>Ky</i> ;	J1-4,7-13,16-18,22-24	19:38	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-18,21-24	13:48+	* <i>Th</i> ;	J7,8,10,13,15-17,22,23
MARK			20:37	<i>Ky</i> ;	J9,11-18,21,24,27	13:49	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13,15-18,22,23
1:3	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-14,16-18,22-24	20:42	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-18,21-24	14:3	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,15-18,23
5:19	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7-10,17,18,22	JOHN			14:23	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13,15,16
11:9	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,14,16-18,21-24	1:23	<i>Ky</i> ;	J5-14,16-19,22-24	15:17	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J11-18,22,23
12:11	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-14,16-18,21-24	6:45	<i>Th</i> ;	J7,8,10,14,17,19,20,22,23	15:17	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10-18,20,22-24
12:29	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-14,16-18,20-24,27	12:13	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-14,16-19,21-24	15:35+	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J17,18,22,23
12:29	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-14,16-18,20-24	12:38	<i>Ky</i> ;	J12-14,16-18,22,23	15:36+	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,17,18,22,23
12:30	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-14,16-18,21-24	12:38	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-14,16-20,22-24	15:40+	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J17,18,22
12:36	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-14,16-18,21-24	ACTS			16:14	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,17,18,23
13:20	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13,16-18,22-24	1:24	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,22,23	16:15+	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10
LUKE			2:20	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10-18,20,22-24	16:32+	* <i>Th</i> ;	J7,8,10,17,18,22,23
1:6	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7-17,23	2:21	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10-18,20,22-24	18:21	* <i>Th</i> ;	J17
1:9	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7-18,22,23	2:25	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10-18,20,22,23	18:25	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13,15,16,24
1:11	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-13,16-18,22-24	2:34	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10-18,21-24	19:20+	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13,15-18,23
1:15	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10-18,22,23	2:39	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,17,18,22-24	21:14	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,17,18,23
1:16	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-18,22-24	2:47	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10	ROMANS		
1:17	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-18,22-24	3:19	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J13-18,22,23	4:3	* <i>Th</i> ;	J7,8,10,17,20,22
1:25	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7-18,22,23	3:22+	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10-18,20,22-24	4:8	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10-18,20,22-25
1:28	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J5,7-18,22,23	4:26	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10-18,20,22,23	9:28	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13,16,20,25
1:32	<i>Ky</i> ;	J5-18,22-24	4:29	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10	9:29	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10-18,20,22-24
1:38	<i>Ky</i> ;	J5,7-18,22-24	5:9	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13,15-18,22-24	10:13	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13-18,22-24
1:45	<i>Ky</i> ;	J5-18,22-24	5:19	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13,15-18,22-24	10:16	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13-18,23
1:46	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J5-18,22,23	7:31	<i>Ky</i> ;	J11-18,22-24	11:3	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10-18,23,25
1:58	<i>Ky</i> ;	J5-18,22-24	7:33	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J11-18,22,23	11:34	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13-18,20,22-25
1:66	<i>Ky</i> ;	J5-18,22-24	7:49	<i>Ky</i> ;	J11-18,20,22-24	12:11	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10,13,16,18
1:68	<i>Ky</i> ;	J5-18,22-24	7:60	<i>Ky</i> ;	J17,18,22,23	12:19	<i>Ky</i> ;	J7,8,10-18,22-24
			8:22+	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J18,22,23	14:4+	* <i>Ky</i> ;	J18,23

14:6 *Ky*; J7.8.10.13.16.18.22.24
 14:6 *Ky*; J7.8.10.13.16.18.22.24
 14:6 *Ky*; J7.8.10.13.16.22.24
 14:8 **Ky*; J7.8.10.13.16.18
 14:8 **Ky*; J7.8.10.13.16.18
 14:8 **Ky*; J7.8.10.13.16.18
 14:11 *Ky*; J7.8.10.18.22.25
 15:11 **Ky*; J7.8.10.18.20.22.23.25

1 CORINTHIANS

1:31 *Ky*; J7.8.10.14.16.18.22.24
 2:16 *Ky*; J7.8.10.14.16.18.22.24
 3:20 *Ky*; J7.8.10.14.16.18.20.22.24
 4:4 *Ky*; J7.8.10.17.18.23.24
 4:19 **Ky*; J7.8.10.22.23
 7:17+ **Ky*; J7.8.10.22.23
 10:9+ **Ky*; J7.8.10.22.23
 10:21 *Ky*; J7.8.10.24
 10:21 *Ky*; J7.8.10.24
 10:22 **Ky*; J7.8.10.14
 10:26 **Ky*; J7.8.10.11.13.14.16.18.20.22.23
 11:32 **Ky*; J7.8.10.14.16.18.22.24
 14:21 *Ky*; J7.8.10.14.16.18.22.24
 16:7 **Ky*; J7.8.10.13.14.16.18.22.23
 16:10 *Ky*; J7.8.10.13.14.16.18.24

2 CORINTHIANS

3:16 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.22.24
 3:17 **Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16
 3:17 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.22.24
 3:18 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.22.24
 3:18 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.22.24
 6:17 *Ky*; J7.8.11.14.16.18.22.24
 6:18 *Ky*; J7.8.11.14.16.18.22.24
 8:21+ *Ky*; J7.8.14
 10:17 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.24
 10:18 **Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.23

GALATIANS

3:6 **Th*; J7.8

EPHESIANS

2:21 *Ky*; J7.8.13.16.18.22.24
 5:17+ **Ky*; J7.8

5:19 **Ky*; J7.8.13.16.23
 6:4 *Ky*; J7.8.22.24
 6:7 **Ky*; J7.8
 6:8 *Ky*; J7.8.24

COLOSSIANS

1:10+ **Ky*; J7.8
 3:13+ **Ky*; J7.8
 3:16+ **Th*; J7.8.13.14.16.17
 3:22+ **Ky*; J7.8.22
 3:23 **Ky*; J7.8.17.18.22.23
 3:24 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.24

1 THESSALONIANS

1:8+ **Ky*; J7.8.17.18.22.23
 4:6 *Ky*; J7.8.17.18.22.24
 4:15 *Ky*; J7.8.17.18.24
 5:2 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.24

2 THESSALONIANS

2:2 **Ky*; J7.8.22.23
 2:13+ **Ky*; J7.8.16.24
 3:1 **Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.23

2 TIMOTHY

1:18 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.24
 2:19 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.20.22.24
 2:19 *Ky*; J7.8.22.24
 4:14 **Ky*; J7.8.13.16.18.22.23

HEBREWS

2:13 **Th*; J7.8.17.20.22
 7:21 *Ky*; J7.8.11.18.20.22.24
 8:2 **Ky*; J7.8.13.16.18.22.23
 8:8 *Ky*; J7.8.11.18.20.22.24
 8:9 *Ky*; J7.8.11.18.20.22.24
 8:10 *Ky*; J7.8.11.18.20.22.24
 8:11 **Ky*; J7.8.11.18.20.22.23
 10:16 *Ky*; J7.8.11.18.22.24
 10:30 *Ky*; J7.8.11.18.20.22.24
 12:5 *Ky*; J7.8.11.18.20.22.24
 12:6 *Ky*; J7.8.11.18.20.22.24
 13:6 *Ky*; J7.8.11.18.20.22.24

JAMES

1:7 **Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.23

1:12+ *Ky*; J7.8.13.16.17
 2:23 **Th*; J7.8.17.20.22
 2:23 *Th*; J7.8
 3:9+ **Ky*; J7.8.23
 4:10 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.23
 4:15 **Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.23
 5:4 *Ky*; J7.8.11.14.16.18.22.24
 5:10 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.24
 5:11 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.24
 5:11 **Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.24
 5:14 **Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22
 5:15 **Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.23

1 PETER

1:25+ *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.20.22.23
 3:12 *Ky*; J7.8.11.14.16.18.20.22.24
 3:12 *Ky*; J7.8.11.14.16.18.20.22.24

2 PETER

2:9 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.24
 2:11+ *Ky*; J7.8.13.16.18.22.24
 3:8 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.24
 3:9 *Ky*; J7.8.13.16.18.22.24
 3:10 *Ky*; J7.8.13.16.18.22.24
 3:12+ **Th*; J7.8.17

JUDE

5+ *Ky*; J7.8.11.14.16.18.22.23
 9+ *Ky*; J7.8.11.14.16.18.22.24
 14 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.24

REVELATION

1:8 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.24
 4:8 *Ky*; J7.8.11.14.16.18.22.24
 4:11 **Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18
 11:17 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.23
 15:3 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.23
 15:4 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.23
 16:7 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.23
 18:8+ *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.24
 19:6 *Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.24
 21:22 **Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.23
 22:5 *Ky*; J7.8.11.14.16.18.22.24
 22:6 **Ky*; J7.8.13.14.16.18.22.24

Following is a list of the 72 places where the name "Jehovah" occurs, not in the main text of the *New World Translation of the Christian Greek Scriptures*, but only in the footnotes.

Mt 22:32; Mr 11:10; Lu 1:2; 2:11, 29, 38; 4:4, 18; Joh 5:4; Ac 2:30; 7:30, 37; 10:22; 13:43, 50; 14:25; 19:23; 20:25; 22:17; 26:7; Ro 7:6; 10:17; 11:8; 1Co 7:17; 10:28; 11:23; Ga 2:6; 3:20; 5:10, 12; Php 4:1, 4, 5, 10, 18; Col 3:15; 1Th 4:9, 16, 17, 17; 5:27;

1Ti 2:2, 10; 3:16; 4:7, 8; 5:4, 8; 6:2, 3, 6, 11; 2Ti 1:16, 18; 2:14, 22, 24; Tit 2:12; Heb 4:3; 9:20; 10:30; 1Pe 2:13; 3:1, 15; 5:3; 2Pe 1:3; 2Jo 11; Re 11:1, 19; 16:5; 19:1, 2.

"Jah," the shorter form of the divine name, occurs in the Greek expression *hallelou-ia*, a transliteration of the Hebrew *hal-lelu-Yah*, "Praise Jah, you people!" Re (4 times) 19:1, 3, 4, 6.—See Ps 104:35 ftns.

1E

"Sovereign Lord"
Heb., 'Adho-nai'

The Hebrew word '*Adho-nai*' without an additional suffix always refers to Jehovah God, denoting his sovereign power. Therefore, it is appropriate to render it as "Sovereign Lord." '*Adho-nai*' occurs 439 times in BHK and BHS. We have restored the original reading in 133 places where the original reading "Jehovah" was changed by the Sopherim to '*Adho-nai*'. (See App

1B.) Therefore, this reduces from 439 to 306 the number of places where '*Adho-nai*' occurs. In these 306 places the *New World Translation* renders '*Adho-nai*' as "Sovereign Lord."

The expression '*Adho-nai*' *Yehwih*, "Sovereign Lord Jehovah," is found 285 times in BHK and BHS, namely, in Ge 15:2, 8; De 3:24; 9:26; Jos 7:7; Jg 6:22;

16:28; 2Sa 7:18, 19, 20, 22, 28, 29; 1Ki 2:26; 8:53; Ps 71:5, 16; 73:28; Isa 7:7; 25:8; 28:16; 30:15; 40:10; 48:16; 49:22; 50:4, 5, 7, 9; 52:4; 56:8; 61:1, 11; 65:13, 15; Jer 1:6; 2:22; 4:10; 7:20; 14:13; 32:17, 25; 44:26; Eze 2:4; 3:11, 27; 4:14; 5:5, 7, 8, 11; 6:3, 3, 11; 7:2, 5; 8:1; 9:8; 11:7, 8, 13, 16, 17, 21; 12:10, 19, 23, 25, 28, 28; 13:3, 8, 8, 9, 13, 16, 18, 20; 14:4, 6, 11, 14, 16, 18, 20, 21, 23; 15:6, 8; 16:3, 8, 14, 19, 23, 30, 36, 43, 48, 59, 63; 17:3, 9, 16, 19, 22; 18:3, 9, 23, 30, 32; 20:3, 3, 5, 27, 30, 31, 33, 36, 39, 40, 44, 47, 49; 21:7, 13, 24, 26, 28; 22:3, 12, 19, 28, 31; 23:22, 28, 32, 34, 35, 46, 49; 24:3, 6, 9, 14, 21, 24; 25:3, 3, 6, 8, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16; 26:3, 5, 7, 14, 15, 19, 21; 27:3; 28:2, 6, 10, 12, 22, 24, 25; 29:3, 8, 13, 16, 19, 20; 30:2, 6, 10, 13, 22; 31:10, 15, 18; 32:3, 8, 11, 14, 16, 31, 32; 33:11, 25, 27; 34:2, 8, 10, 11, 15, 17, 20, 30, 31; 35:3,

6, 11, 14; 36:2, 3, 4, 4, 5, 6, 7, 13, 14, 15, 22, 23, 32, 33, 37; 37:3, 5, 9, 12, 19, 21; 38:3, 10, 14, 17, 18, 21; 39:1, 5, 8, 10, 13, 17, 20, 25, 29; 43:18, 19, 27; 44:6, 9, 12, 15, 27; 45:9, 9, 15, 18; 46:1, 16; 47:13, 23; 48:29; Am 1:8; 3:7, 8, 11, 13; 4:2, 5; 5:3; 6:8; 7:1, 2, 4, 4, 5, 6; 8:1, 3, 9, 11; 9:8; Ob 1; Mic 1:2; Zep 1:7; Zec 9:14.

The expression *Yehwih' 'Adho-nai*, "Jehovah the Sovereign Lord," is found five times in BHK and BHS, namely, in Ps 68:20; 109:21; 140:7; 141:8; Hab 3:19.

The expression *'Adho-nai' Yehwih' tseva-ohth*, "Sovereign Lord, Jehovah of armies," is found 16 times in BHK and BHS, namely, in Ps 69:6; Isa 3:15; 10:23, 24; 22:5, 12, 14, 15; 28:22; Jer 2:19; 46:10, 10; 49:5; 50:25, 31; Am 9:5.

1F

"The [true] God"
Heb., *ha-'Elo-him'*

The title *'Elo-him'*, when preceded by the definite article *ha*, gives the expression *ha-'Elo-him'*. This expression occurs 376 times in M. In 368 places it refers to the true God, Jehovah, and in 8 places it refers to other gods.

Zorell^{18b}, p. 54, says: "In the Holy Scriptures especially the *one true God*, Jahve, is designated by this word; אֱלֹהִים *elohim* Ge 5:22; 6:9, 11; 17:18; 20:6; Ex 3:12; 19:17 and in several books written in prose; יְהוָה *Yahweh* is the [one true] God' De 4:35; 4:39; Jos 22:34; 2Sa 7:28; 1Ki 8:60 etc."—Brackets his.

The *New World Translation* renders *ha-'Elo-him'* as "the [true] God" in all 368 places where it refers to Jehovah. Following is a list of these 368 places: Ge 5:22, 24; 6:2, 4, 9, 11; 17:18; 20:6, 17; 22:1, 3, 9; 27:28; 31:11; 35:7; 41:25, 28, 32, 32; 42:18; 44:16; 45:8; 48:15, 15; Ex 1:17, 21; 2:23; 3:1, 6, 11, 12, 13; 4:20, 27; 14:19; 17:9; 18:5, 12, 16, 19, 19; 19:3, 17, 19; 20:20, 21; 21:6, 13; 22:8, 9; 24:11, 13; Nu 22:10; 23:27; De 4:35, 39; 7:9; 33:1; Jos 14:6; 22:34; 24:1; Jg 6:20, 36, 39; 7:14; 13:6, 6, 8, 9, 9; 16:28; 18:31; 20:2, 27; 21:2; 1Sa 4:4, 8, 8, 13, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22; 5:1, 2, 10, 10, 11; 6:20; 9:7, 8, 10; 10:3, 5, 7; 14:18, 18, 36; 2Sa 2:27; 6:2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 7, 12, 12; 7:2, 28; 12:16; 14:17, 20; 15:24, 24, 25, 29; 16:23; 19:27; 1Ki 8:60;

12:22, 22; 13:4, 5, 6, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 14, 14, 21, 26, 29, 31; 17:18; 18:21, 24, 24, 37, 39, 39; 19:8; 20:28; 2Ki 1:9, 11, 12, 13; 4:7, 16, 21, 22, 25, 25, 27, 27, 40, 42; 5:8, 14, 15, 20; 6:6, 9, 10, 15; 7:2, 17, 18, 19; 8:2, 4, 7, 8, 11; 13:19; 19:15; 23:16, 17; 1Ch 5:22; 6:48, 49; 9:11, 13, 26, 27; 13:5, 6, 7, 8, 12, 12, 14; 14:11, 14, 15, 16; 15:1, 2, 15, 24, 26; 16:1, 1, 6, 42; 17:2, 21, 26; 21:7, 8, 15, 17; 22:1, 2, 19, 19; 23:14, 28; 24:5; 25:5, 5, 6; 26:20, 32; 28:3, 12, 21; 29:7; 2Ch 1:3, 4; 3:3; 4:11, 19; 5:1, 14; 7:5; 8:14; 9:23; 10:15; 11:2; 13:12, 15; 15:18; 18:5; 19:3; 22:12; 23:3, 9; 24:7, 9, 13, 16, 20, 27; 25:7, 8, 9, 9, 20, 24; 26:5, 5, 7; 28:24, 24; 29:36; 30:12, 16, 19; 31:13, 14, 21; 32:16, 31; 33:7, 13; 35:8; 36:16, 18, 19; Ezr 1:3, 4, 5; 2:68; 3:2, 8, 9; 6:22; 8:36; 10:1, 6, 9; Ne 4:15; 5:13; 6:10; 7:2; 8:6, 8, 16, 18; 9:7; 10:28, 29, 29; 11:11, 16, 22; 12:24, 36, 40, 43; 13:1, 7, 9, 11; Job 1:6; 2:1, 10; Ps 87:3; 90:Sup; Ec 2:24, 26; 3:11, 14, 14, 15, 17, 18; 5:1, 2, 2, 6, 7, 18, 19, 20; 6:2, 2; 7:13, 14, 26, 29; 8:12, 15, 17; 9:1, 7; 11:5, 9; 12:7, 13, 14; Isa 37:16; 45:18; Jer 35:4; Eze 31:9; Da 1:2, 9, 17; 9:3, 11; Jon 1:6; 3:9, 10, 10; 4:7.

In the following eight places *ha-'elo-him'* refers to other gods: Ex 18:11; 22:20; De 10:17; Jg 10:14; 2Ch 2:5; Ps 86:8; 136:2; Jer 11:12.

1G

"The [true] God"
Heb., *ha-'El'*

The title *'El*, when preceded by the definite article *ha*, gives the expression *ha-'El'*. This expression occurs 32 times in M in the singular and it always refers to the true God, Jehovah. Gesenius' *Hebrew Grammar* (GK), § 126 e, renders *ha-'Elo-him'* and *ha-'El'* as "the one true God."

The *New World Translation* renders *ha-'El'* as "the [true] God" in all 32 places where it occurs in M in

the singular, namely, in Ge 31:13; 35:1, 3; 46:3; De 7:9; 10:17; 33:26; 2Sa 22:31, 33, 48; Ne 1:5; 9:32; Job 13:8; 21:14; 22:17; 31:28; 33:6; 34:10, 37; 40:9; Ps 18:30, 32, 47; 57:2; 68:19, 20; 77:14; 85:8; Isa 5:16; 42:5; Jer 32:18; Da 9:4.

The plural of *'el* is *'elim*. In M *'elim* occurs once preceded by the definite article, namely, in Ex 15:11, where it refers to other gods.

"The [true] Lord"
Heb., *ha-'A-dhohn'*

The title '*A-dhohn*', "Lord; Master," when preceded by the definite article *ha*, "the," gives the expression *ha-'A-dhohn*, "the [true] Lord." The use of the definite article *ha* before the title '*A-dhohn*' limits the application of this title exclusively to Jehovah God.

In M the expression *ha-'A-dhohn* occurs nine times, namely, in Ex 23:17; 34:23; Isa 1:24; 3:1; 10:16, 33; 19:4; Mic 4:13; Mal 3:1.

The plural of '*A-dhohn*' is '*adho-nim*'. In M the expression *ha-'adho-nim*, "the lords," occurs twice, namely, in De 10:17; Ps 136:3.

Titles and Descriptive Terms Applying to Jehovah

ALMIGHTY. Heb., *Shad-dai*, plural to denote excellence, occurs 41 times and is translated "Almighty" or "Almighty One." (Ge 49:25; Ps 68:14) The corresponding word in the Christian Greek Scriptures is *Pan-to-kra'tor* and means "Almighty," or, "Ruler Over All; One Who Has All Power." (2Co 6:18; Re 15:3) The expression '*El Shad-dai*', "God Almighty," occurs seven times in M and indicates that Jehovah has irresistible power.—Ge 17:1; Ex 6:3.

ANCIENT OF DAYS. Aram., '*At-tiq' Yoh-min*', meaning "One Advanced [or, Aged] in Days."—Da 7:9, 13, 22.

CREATOR. Heb., *Boh-re*. (Isa 40:28; 42:5) **GRAND CREATOR.**—Ec 12:1.

FATHER. Heb., '*Av*'; Gr., *Pater*; Lat., *Pa'ter*; as Creator (Isa 64:8); as giver of everlasting life to all those who exercise faith. (Joh 5:21) The expression "Holy Father" is used exclusively with reference to Jehovah.—Joh 17:11. Compare Mt 23:9.

GOD. Heb., '*El*', without the definite article, probably meaning "Mighty One; Strong One."—Ge 14:18.

GOD. Heb., '*Eloh'ah*', singular of '*Elo-him*', without the definite article. It occurs 41 times in Job and 16 times in other books.—Job 3:4.

GOD. Heb., '*Elo-him*', without the definite article. In *The American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures*, Vol. XXI, Chicago and New York, 1905, p. 208, Aaron Ember wrote: "That the language of the Q[oid] T[estament] has entirely given up the idea of plurality in אֱלֹהִים [*'Elo-him*'] (as applied to the God of Israel) is especially shown by the fact that it is almost invariably construed with a singular verbal predicate, and takes a singular adjectival attribute. . . . אֱלֹהִים [*'Elo-him*'] must rather be explained as an intensive plural, denoting greatness and majesty, being equal to The Great God. It ranks with the plurals אֲדֹנָי [*'adho-nim*], "master" and בָּעָלִים [*be'-alim*], "owner; lord", employed with reference to human beings." '*Elo-him*' draws attention to Jehovah's strength as the Creator and occurs 35 times in the creation account.—Ge 1:1-2:4.

GOD OF GODS (LORD OF LORDS).—De 10:17; Da 2:47.

GOD OF TRUTH. Heb., '*El 'emeth*', indicating that Jehovah is true and faithful in all his dealings.—Ps 31:5.

GRAND GOD. Aram., '*Elah' rav*'.—Da 2:45.

HAPPY GOD. Gr., *ma-ka'ri-os The-os*.—Compare 1Ti 1:11.

HOLY GOD. Heb., '*Elo-him' qedho-shim*'.—Jos 24:19.

HOLY, HOLY, HOLY. Heb., *qa-dhohsh'*, *qa-dhohsh'*, *qa-dhohsh'*. This expression as applied to Jehovah includes holiness, cleanness, purity and sacredness to the superlative degree.—Isa 6:3; Re 4:8.

INDEFINITELY LASTING GOD. Heb., '*El 'oh-lam*'.—Ge 21:33.

INSTRUCTOR. Heb., *Moh-reh*. (Job 36:22) **GRAND INSTRUCTOR.**—Isa 30:20.

I SHALL PROVE TO BE WHAT I SHALL PROVE TO BE.—See Ex 3:14 fn.

JEALOUS. Heb., *Qan-na*, meaning "Insisting on Exclusive Devotion."—Ex 34:14; see also Eze 5:13.

JEHOVAH GOD.—Ge 2:4. See App 1A.

JEHOVAH OF ARMIES. This expression with minor variations occurs 283 times in M. It also occurs twice in the Christian Greek Scriptures where Paul and James quoted or alluded to prophecies in the Hebrew Scriptures. (See Ro 9:29; Jas 5:4.) The expression "Jehovah of armies" indicates the power held by the Ruler of the universe, who has at his command vast forces of spirit creatures.—Ps 103:20, 21; 148:2; Isa 1:24; Jer 32:17, 18. See App 1E.

KING OF ETERNITY. Gr., *Basileus' ton ai-o'non*.—Compare 1Ti 1:17.

KING OF THE NATIONS. Heb., *Me'lekh hag-goh-yim*.—Jer 10:7.

LIVING GOD. Heb., '*Elo-him*', with the plural adjective *chai-yim*' (De 5:26); or with the singular adjective *chai* (Isa 37:4, 17); Gr., *The-os' zon*.—Compare Heb 3:12.

MAJESTY. Gr., *Mega-lo-sy'ne*, denoting his lofty, superior position. (Compare Heb 1:3; 8:1.) **MAJESTIC ONE.** Heb., '*Ad-dir*'.—Isa 33:21.

MAKER. Heb., '*O-seh*'. (Ps 115:15; Jer 10:12) **GRAND MAKER.**—Isa 54:5.

MOST HIGH. Heb., *'Elyohn'*.—De 32:8; Ps 9:2; 83:18.

MOST HOLY ONE. Heb., *Qedho-shim'*, plural to denote excellence and majesty.—Fr 30:3.

OVERSEER OF YOUR SOULS.—1Pe 2:25.

THE ROCK. Heb., *hats-Tsur'*. (De 32:4) Figuratively used to describe Jehovah's qualities as perfect, just, faithful, righteous and upright; as father (De 32:18); as a stronghold (2Sa 22:32; Isa 17:10); as a secure height and refuge (Ps 62:7; 94:22); as a source of salvation.—De 32:15; Ps 95:1.

SAVIOR. Heb., *Moh-shi'a'* (Isa 43:11; 45:21); Gr., *Soter'*.—Compare Lu 1:47.

SHEPHERD.—Ps 23:1; 1Pe 2:25.

SOVEREIGN LORD.—Ge 15:2; Lu 2:29. See App 1E.

SUPREME ONE. Aram., *'Elyoh-nin'*.—Da 7:18, 22, 27.

THE [TRUE] GOD. Heb., *ha-'Elo-him'*.—See App 1F.

THE [TRUE] GOD. Heb., *ha-'El'*.—See App 1G.

THE [TRUE] LORD. Heb., *ha-'A-dhohn'*.—See App 1H.

2A

Extraordinary Points *Puncta extraordinaria*

In 15 passages in M certain words are stigmatized or dotted. Some Hebrew manuscripts exhibit vertical or horizontal strokes instead of dots, or *puncta*. The 15 places where the extraordinary points occur are: Ge 16:5; 18:9; 19:33; 33:4; 37:12; Nu 3:39; 9:10; 21:30; 29:15; De 29:29; 2Sa 19:19; Ps 27:13; Isa 44:9; Eze 41:20; 46:22. See our footnotes for a discussion of these passages.

The exact meaning of the dots is disputed. Some consider them to be marks of erasure. Others think the dots indicate that in some collated manuscripts the words thus stigmatized were missing, so that the reading is doubtful. Still others think the dots are simply a device to aid the reader to remember some explanation that the ancient Hebrews had connected with these words. Also, there are those who argue that

the dots were intended to guard against the omission by copyists of elements in the Hebrew text which, at first glance or after comparison with parallel Scripture passages, seemed to be superfluous.

Concerning the extraordinary points, Gins.^{int}, pp. 320, 321, says: "It will thus be seen that the points were regarded by the ancient authorities as marking the letters and words in question as spurious and that the Prophet Elias [Elijah], who is to solve all doubts and difficulties, will give his decision on them when he appears. The practice of using dots to stigmatize words as spurious was not restricted to those days. Later scribes continued the example of the ancient Sopherim, as may be seen by the student of Hebrew MSS."

2B

Emendations (Corrections) of the Sopherim *"Tiqqune Sopherim"*

Eighteen Emendations of the Sopherim

In the margin of certain Hebrew manuscripts of the Masoretic text there are notations that read: "This is one of the eighteen emendations of the Sopherim," or similar expressions. These emendations (corrections) were made with good intentions because the original passage appeared to show either irreverence for God or disrespect for his earthly representatives. Following is a list of the Eighteen Emendations of the Sopherim, according to Gins.^{int}, pp. 347-363: Ge 18:22; Nu 11:15; 12:12; 1Sa 3:13; 2Sa 16:12; 20:1; 1Ki 12:16; 2Ch 10:16; Job 7:20; 32:3; Ps 106:20; Jer 2:11; La 3:20; Eze 8:17; Ho 4:7; Hab 1:12; Zec 2:8; Mal 1:13.

Other Emendations of the Sopherim

According to Gins.^{int}, pp. 362, 363, the St. Petersburg Codex of 916 C.E. registers two more alterations made by the Sopherim, namely, in Mal 1:12; 3:9. In those two places we have restored the text to the

original reading. Our footnotes indicate the original reading as well as the actual reading in M.

Emendations in the Text but Not Recorded in the Masoretic Notes

According to Gins.^{int}, p. 363, there are "a few passages into which changes have been introduced by the authorised redactors of the text, but which are not expressly mentioned in the official Lists. Foremost amongst these are instances in which the original reading described blasphemy or cursing God. Such profane phrases were deemed offensive to the ears of the devote[d] worshippers when the Scriptures were read publicly before the congregation." We have restored the text to the original reading in the following seven places: 2Sa 12:14; 1Ki 21:10, 13; Job 1:5, 11; 2:5, 9. Our footnotes indicate the original reading as well as the actual reading in M.

2C

Scribal Changes Involving the Divine Name

Transliteration has reference to exchanging the characters of one language script for another language script to enable pronunciation. In English this is also known as romanizing.—See *Aid to Bible Understanding* (ad) under the headings “Hebrew, II” and “Greek.”

HEBREW—Transliteration Chart

Hebrew is written from right to left, but for English readers it is transliterated to read from left to right. Below appear the Hebrew script and some of the general rules followed in this Reference Bible.

Character	Consonants	Equivalent
א	'A'leph	'
ב	Behth	b
ו		v
ג	Gi'mel	g
ד		gh
ה	Da'leth	d
ז		dh
ח	He'	h
וּ	Waw	w
י	Za'yin	z
כ	Chehth	ch
ט	Tehth	t
יוד	Yohdh	y
ק	Kaph	k
ך	Final: ֿ	kh
ל	La'medh	l
מ	Final: ׀	m
נ	Final: ׀	n
ס	Sa'mekh	s
ע	'A'yin	'
פ	Pe'	p
ף	Final: ׀	ph
צ	Final: ׀	ts
קוּ	Tsa-dheh'	ts
קוּ	Qohph	q
ר	Rehsh	r
ש	Sin	s
שׁ	Shin	sh
ת	Taw	t
תּ		th

Full vowels		
□ (long)	Qa'mets	a as in awl
□	Pa'thach	a as in father
□ (long)	Tse'reh	e as in they
□	Seghohl'	e as in men
□	Chi'req	i as in machine
□ (long)	Choh'lem	o as in no
□	Qa'mets cha-tuph'	o as in nor
□	Qib-buts'	u as in full
□	Shu'req	u as in cruel

Half vowels

□	Shewa''	e obscure, as in average; or silent, as in made
□	Cha-teph-pa'thach	a as in hat
□	Cha-teph-seghohl'	e as in met
□	Cha-teph-qa'mets	o as in not

Special Combinations

◌ֵ	= ai	◌ִ	= i
◌ֶ	= ai	◌ֻ	= oh
◌ֹ	= eh	◌ֺ	= u
◌ֻ	= ey	◌ֽ	= av

CONCERNING THE VOWELS: All the vowels in this chart appear below the line except *Choh'lem* (◌ֹ), which is placed above, and *Shu'req* (◌ֻ), which appears in the bosom of Waw (◌ֻ = u). The vowel sign (◌) is used to represent both the *Qa'mets*, “a” and the *Qa'mets cha-tuph*, “o.” If the vowel sign (◌) occurs in a closed unaccented syllable, it must be short and pronounced o as in nor. The vowel sign (◌) is pronounced “o” when followed by a silent *Shewa*'' (e.g., *חֹכְמָה*, *chokh-mah*); when followed by a Daghes Forte (the doubling dot in the center of the consonant) but still unaccented (e.g., *חֹנֶה*, *chon-ne'ni*); or, when followed by a Maqqeph (similar to a raised English hyphen) that has the effect of deleting any preceding accent (e.g., *כֹּל-אֲשֶׁר*, *kol'-asher*). If it is followed by a *Cha-teph-qa'mets*, it is also short and pronounced “o.”

If though, the vowel sign (◌) occurs in an open syllable (e.g., *יָקוּם*, *ya-qum*) or in a syllable, which, though closed, is accented (e.g., *לָמָּה*, *lam'mah*), then it is a as in awl. Note also that a Metheg (a short vertical stroke that serves as a kind of half accent) placed to the left of a *Qa'mets* leaves the syllable open and makes the *Shewa*'' vocal (e.g., *אֶחָדָה*, *'a-khelah*).

CONCERNING THE HALF VOWELS: The English equivalents shown above are meant only as approximations. The Hebrew pronunciation of these half vowels is, in each case, an extremely slight sound.

A *Shewa*'' is vocalized and transliterated as an e, when under a consonant at the beginning of a syllable (e.g., *קֶטֶל*, *qetol*); when under a consonant that follows an open syllable identified by a Metheg (e.g., *קֶטֶל־הַ*, *qatelah*); when after a long vowel (e.g., *שׁוֹמֵרִים*, *shoh-merim*); when one *Shewa*'' follows another in the middle of a word, the first is silent and the second is vocal (e.g., *יִקְטְלוּ*, *yiq-telu*); or, when under a doubled consonant (e.g., *קִטְטְלוּ*, *qit-telu*). However, when the *Shewa*'' follows a short vowel or when it stands under a consonant closing a syllable, it is silent and considered a syllable divider (e.g., *יִקְטֹל*, *yiq-tol*).

GREEK—Transliteration Chart

Letter	Name	Transliteration and Pronunciation*	M μ	My	m
Α α	Al'pha	a	N ν	Ny	n
Β β	Be'ta	b	Ξ ξ	Xi	x
Γ γ	Gam'ma	g, hard, as in begin"	Ο ο	O'mi-kron	o, short, as in lot
Δ δ	Del'ta	d	Π π	Pi	p
Ε ε	E'psi-lon	e, short, as in met	Ρ ρ	Rho	r
Ζ ζ	Ze'ta	z	Σ σ, ς ^Δ	Sig'ma	s
Η η	E'ta	e, long, as in they	Τ τ	Tau	t
Θ θ	The'ta	th	Υ υ	Y'psi-lon	y or u, ^Δ French u or German ü
Ι ι	I-o'ta	i as in machine	Φ φ	Phi	ph as in phase
Κ κ	Kap'pa	k	Χ χ	Khi	kh as in elkhorn
Λ λ	Lam'bda	l	Ψ ψ	Psi	ps as in lips
			Ω ω	O-me'ga	o, long, as in note

* This pronunciation differs from modern Greek.

" Before κ, ξ, χ, or another γ, it is nasal, and pronounced like n in think.

^Δ Used only at the end of a word when Sig'ma occurs.

* Y'psi-lon is u when it is the second letter of a diphthong.

3B

Hebrew Prefixes and Suffixes

A characteristic of Hebrew is its use of prefixes and suffixes to form compound words. For example, *betsal-me'nu*, "in our image," occurs in Ge 1:26. The Hebrew word for "image" is preceded by the prefix *be*, "in," and followed by the suffix *e'nu*, "our," thus producing the compound expression "in our image."

In the footnote apparatus you will encounter many prefixes (including conjunctions and articles) and suffixes attached to Hebrew basic words. Following are some of the more common ones found in the footnote apparatus of this Reference Bible.

PREFIXES in Hebrew (small word forms added before the Hebrew basic word)

<i>ha, he, ho</i>	=	the (definite article) or at times the particle indicating a question
<i>we, u</i>	=	and, but, also (conjunctive, connective)
<i>be, ve</i>	=	in, into, by, with
<i>ke, khe</i>	=	as, like, according to
<i>le</i>	=	to, for, at, of, against
<i>me</i>	=	from, of

SUFFIXES in Hebrew (small word forms added after the Hebrew basic word)

Added to singular words

—i	=	my
—(e)kha	=	your (masc. sing.)
—ekh	=	your (fem. sing.)
—oh	=	his
—ah	=	her
—e'nu	=	our
—(e)khem	=	your (masc. pl.)
—(e)khen	=	your (fem. pl.)
—am	=	their (masc. pl.)
—an	=	their (fem. pl.)

Added to plural words

—ai	=	my
—ey'kha	=	your (masc. sing.)
—a'yikh	=	your (fem. sing.)
—av'	=	his
—ey'ha	=	her
—eh'nu	=	our
—eh-khem'	=	your (masc. pl.)
—eh-khen'	=	your (fem. pl.)
—eh-hem'	=	their (masc. pl.)
—eh-hen'	=	their (fem. pl.)

Plural Endings

—im	=	pl. of masc. words (e.g. <i>su-sim'</i> , "horses")
—oth, oth	=	pl. of fem. words
—eh, ai	=	pl. of masc. words in the Hebrew construct state

Dual Endings, usually indicating pairs

—a'yim	e.g., <i>su-sa'yim</i> , "pair of horses"
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Particle of Direction (accusative)

—ah	e.g., <i>negh'bah</i> , "toward the south" or "southward" (See 1Ki 7:25 ftns.)
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The Hebrew verb has two states, the perfect state and the imperfect state. The perfect state indicates completed action. The imperfect state indicates incomplete or continuous action, or action in progress. In Ge 1:1 "created" in Hebrew is a verb in the perfect state, showing that the action of creating the heavens and the earth was completed. In Ge 2:2 "proceeded to rest" in Hebrew is a verb in the imperfect state, indicating an incomplete or continuous action, or action in progress. (Compare Heb 4:4-7.) Therefore, in Hebrew, action that took place in the past could be indicated by verbs in the imperfect state if that action is viewed as incomplete, while action taking place in the future could be indicated by verbs in the perfect state if that action is viewed as complete. The imperfect state of the Hebrew verb could be rendered in English by using auxiliary words such as "proceeded," "went on," "continued," etc.

Concerning the fundamental characteristic of the imperfect state in Hebrew, James Washington Watts* wrote in his work *A Distinctive Translation of Genesis*, Grand Rapids, Michigan (1963), pp. 129, 130: "The fundamental characteristic of all imperfects is incompleteness. . . . The incompleteness of these imperfects, when they are in the indicative mood, appears either in a progressive form or a frequentative form. The context is relied upon to indicate one or the other, for the structure of the verb is the same in both cases.

"If the context indicates a single act or state, the force is progressive. The action is pictured in the process of development. In such case the primary idea of the verb in English is not sufficient to convey its full meaning. The addition of an auxiliary like 'proceed' or an adverb like 'gradually' is needed if the translator sees an occasion for bringing out the full force. When a narrative is unfolding rapidly and the sequence of events is more important than the vivid portrayal of progress in some particular event, the translator may depend solely upon conjunctive adverbs like 'afterward' to indicate both sequence and progress. Progress in this case is not brought out fully. There is merely movement from one action or state to another without definite portrayal of progress within the second. The use of this limited translation means that the translator sees no special reason for bringing out the idea of progress more fully at that point. The account in English would become tedious if he did. On the other hand, if the translator sees that the account is enriched by bringing out the full force of the verb, he is at liberty to do so.

"If the context indicates more than one occurrence of the act or state, the force is frequentative. Again the primary idea of the verb in English is not sufficient to convey the full meaning. The addition of an auxiliary like 'continued' or an adverb like 'frequently' is needed to reveal the full meaning of repetition or customary occurrence."

Throughout the centuries scholars have been amazed

at the capability of the Hebrew language to express past events by using verbs in the imperfect state, and to express future events by using verbs in the perfect state. In an attempt to explain this peculiarity, they developed the theory of *Waw Consecutive*. Concerning this theory, O. L. Barnes, in his work *A New Approach to the Problem of the Hebrew Tenses and Its Solution Without Recourse to Waw-Consecutive*, Oxford (1965), pp. 4, 5, wrote: "The matter has been needlessly complicated by the introduction and slavish adherence to the doctrine of *Waw Consecutive*, or its more ancient forbear *Waw Converse* (the latest name proposed for it is *Waw Conservative*). Very briefly, though there have been a variety of modifications of the theme, this states that the 'and - *Waw* ' appearing before the first of a series of consecutive Hebrew Verbs in the Imperfect Tense, if preceded by a Hebrew Verb in the Perfect Tense, indicates that all of them should be read or taken as Perfects (instead of *what they really are*: Imperfects) and vice versa, provided of course certain vowels associated with the *Waw* ' in the Imperfect are present."

Regarding the validity of this theory, O. L. Barnes wrote on p 1 of his work: "We may rightly ask why the 'and - *Waw* ' has this strange converting power. Some recent grammars, in an attempt to by-pass the absurdity, state that it is not really the 'and - *Waw* ' that has this converting power, but it is the *key* or *guide* we must look for to indicate the conversion; in end-result, therefore, it amounts to precisely the same thing. I trust it will be evident from what is stated here that in fact the 'and - *Waw* ' neither has this power, nor is its assumption necessary to explain the rapid, sometimes abrupt, change in sequence of the Hebrew Tenses. In other words, we may dispense completely with the mythical *Waw-Consecutive* theory invented by grammarians."

About one hundred years ago, Benjamin Wills Newton, in his work *The Altered Translation of Genesis ii*, 5, London, 1888, pp. 49-51, took a firm stand against the theory of *Waw Consecutive*. After giving a sample translation of Ge 1:3-8, Newton concluded on pp. 50, 51: "Throughout the chapter the future is used to denote progression. In our translation we rightly enough use the past, for we are unable by our future tense similarly to mark progression. There is an expansiveness in the Hebrew use of the future which our future has not; and, consequently, greater accuracy of statement. I may add that there certainly is no room for the theory of *Waw converse* in this chapter, and no ground for saying (because our future cannot adapt itself to the elasticity of the Hebrew future) that therefore the Hebrew future is to be shorn of its prerogatives and commuted into a past. It is marvellous that any one should have ventured to propose anything so preposterous."

Following, we give Ge 1:3-8 from three different versions: Benjamin Wills Newton's translation, *New World Translation* and James Washington Watts' translation.

* Author of *A Distinctive Translation of Genesis* (1963), of *Exodus* (1977) and of *Isaiah* (1979).

Benjamin Wills Newton's translation (1888) (brackets his)

And God proceeded to say [future], Let Light become to be, and Light proceeded to become to be [future].

And God proceeded to view [future] the Light, that it [was] good; and God proceeded to divide [future] between the Light and the darkness;

and God proceeded to call [future] the light Day, and the darkness He called [not "proceeded to call"; the past tense is used] Night; and evening proceeded to be [future], and morning proceeded to be [future] Day one.

And God proceeded to say [future] Let there become a firmament in the midst of the waters, and let it become divisive between waters and waters.

And God proceeded to make [future] the firmament, and proceeded to divide [future] between the waters which [are] below in relation to the firmament and the waters which [are] above in relation to the firmament;

and God proceeded to call [future] the firmament Heavens; and evening proceeded to become [future] and morning proceeded to become [future] Day second.

New World Translation (1953)

3 And God proceeded to say: "Let light come to be." Then there came to be light.

4 After that God saw that the light was good, and God brought about a division between the light and the darkness.

5 And God began calling the light Day, but the darkness he called Night. And there came to be evening and there came to be morning, a first day.

6 And God went on to say: "Let an expanse come to be in between the waters and let a dividing occur between the waters and the waters."

7 Then God proceeded to make the expanse and to make a division between the waters that should be beneath the expanse and the waters that should be above the expanse. And it came to be so.

8 And God began to call the expanse Heaven. And there came to be evening and there came to be morning, a second day.

James Washington Watts' translation (1963) (brackets his)

3 Afterward God proceeded to say, "Let there be light"; and gradually light came into existence.

4 Also God proceeded to observe the light, [seeing] that it was good; so he proceeded to divide the light and the darkness.

5 Then God began to call the light Day, and the darkness he called Night. Thus there came to be an evening and a morning, even one day.

6 Then God continued, saying, "Let there be an expanse in the midst of the waters, also let there be a separation between the waters."

7 Accordingly, God proceeded to divide the waters which were under the expanse from the waters which were above the expanse; and gradually it came to be so.

8 Thereafter God began to call the expanse Heavens. Thus there came to be an evening and a morning, a second day.

The *New World Translation* has not followed the unfounded theory of Waw Consecutive when translating Hebrew verbs. This age-old theory does not convey the power and forcefulness of the Hebrew verbs in their

original states. Therefore, the *New World Translation* presents the Hebrew verbs with accurate meaning and dynamism by maintaining a distinction between the perfect and the imperfect states of the Hebrew verbs.

4A

**"Soul"—A Living Creature, Human or Animal;
Life as an Intelligent Person; Other Uses**
Heb., נֶפֶשׁ (*ne'phesh*); Gr., ψυχή (*psy-khe'*); Lat., *a'ni-ma*

In the Hebrew Scriptures the Hebrew word *ne'phesh* occurs 754 times, first in Ge 1:20. The *New World Translation* consistently renders it "soul" and in each case it proves understandable in the light of its context. The use of this one Hebrew word in many different contexts helps us to ascertain the basic idea inherent in the word as the Bible writers used it, namely, that it is a person, an individual, or a lower creature; or, the life that a person or an animal enjoys as such. This is totally different from what the ancient Egyptians, Babylonians, Greeks and Romans religiously and philosophically called a soul.

In the Christian Greek Scriptures the Greek word *psy-khe'* occurs by itself 102 times, first in Mt 2:20. This includes Eph 6:6 and Col 3:23, where it is in the expression "whole-souled." Additionally it is used in many compound Greek words such as in Php 2:2, 19; 1Th 5:14. The *New World Translation* consistently renders *psy-khe'* as "soul." This uniform rendering by the same English word proves very enlightening as to how the inspired writers used *psy-khe'* and what properties they ascribed to it.

To aid in understanding the uses of "soul," we have

grouped below, under various headings, texts where "soul" occurs.

Animals are souls

Ge 1:20, 21, 24, 30; 2:19; 9:10, 12, 15, 16; Le 11:10, 46, 46; 24:18; Nu 31:28; Job 41:21; Eze 47:9.

A living person or individual is a soul

Ge 2:7; 12:5; 14:21; 36:6; 46:15, 18, 22, 25, 26, 26, 27, 27; Ex 1:5, 5; 12:4, 16; 16:16; Le 2:1; 4:2, 27; 5:1, 2, 4, 15, 17; 6:2; 7:18, 20, 21, 25, 27; 17:10, 12, 15; 18:29; 20:6, 6; 22:6, 11; 23:29, 30; 27:2; Nu 5:6; 15:27, 28, 30; 19:18, 22; 31:35, 35, 40, 40, 46; 35:30; De 10:22; 24:6, 7; 1Sa 22:22; 2Sa 14:14; 2Ki 12:4; 1Ch 5:21; Ps 19:7; Pr 11:25, 30; 16:24; 19:2, 15; 25:25; 27:7, 7, 9; Jer 43:6; 52:29; La 3:25; Eze 27:13; Ac 2:41, 43; 7:14; 27:37; Ro 13:1; 1Co 15:45; 1Pe 3:20; 2Pe 2:14.

The creature soul is mortal, destructible

Ge 12:13; 17:14; 19:19, 20; 37:21; Ex 12:15, 19; 31:14; Le 7:20, 21, 27; 19:8; 22:3; 23:30; 24:17; Nu 9:13; 15:30, 31; 19:13, 20; 23:10; 31:19; 35:11, 15, 30; De 19:6, 11; 22:26; 27:25; Jos 2:13, 14; 10:28, 30, 32, 35, 37, 37, 39; 11:11; 20:3, 9; Jg 5:18; 16:16, 30; 1Ki 19:4; 20:31; Job 7:15; 11:20; 18:4; 33:22; 36:14; Ps 7:2; 22:29; 66:9; 69:1; 78:50; 94:17; 106:15; 124:4; Pr 28:17; Isa 55:3; Jer 2:34; 4:10; 18:20; 38:17; 40:14;

Eze 13:19; 17:17; 18:4; 22:25, 27; 33:6; Mt 2:20; 10:28, 28; 26:38; Mr 3:4; 14:34; Lu 6:9; 17:33; Joh 12:25; Ac 3:23; Ro 11:3; Heb 10:39; Jas 5:20; Re 8:9; 12:11; 16:3.

Life as an intelligent person

Ge 35:18; Ex 4:19; 21:23; 30:12; Jos 9:24; Jg 9:17; 12:3; 18:25; 2Ki 7:7; 2Ch 1:11; Job 2:4; 6:11; Pr 1:18; 7:23; 22:23; 25:13; Mt 6:25; 10:39; 16:25; Lu 12:20; Joh 10:15; 13:38; 15:13; Ac 20:10; Ro 16:4; Php 2:30; 1Th 2:8; Jas 1:21; 1Pe 1:22; 2:11, 25; 1Jo 3:16.

Soul delivered from Sheol or Hades ("hell")

Ps 16:10; 30:3; 49:15; 86:13; 89:48; Pr 23:14; Ac 2:27.

Dead soul, or corpse

Le 19:28; 21:1, 11; 22:4; Nu 5:2; 6:6, 11; 9:6, 7, 10; 19:11, 13; Hag 2:13.

Soul distinguished from spirit

Php 1:27; 1Th 5:23; Heb 4:12.

God has soul

1Sa 2:35; Ps 11:5; 24:4; Pr 6:16; Isa 1:14; 42:1; Jer 5:9; 6:8; 12:7; 14:19; 15:1; 32:41; 51:14; La 3:20; Eze 23:18; Am 6:8; Mt 12:18; Heb 10:38.

4B

"Sheol," "Hades"—The Common Grave of Mankind; Gravedom
Heb., שְׁאוֹל (*she'ohl*); Gr., ᾗδης (*hai'des*); Lat., *infer'nus*; Syr., *shiul*

The Sixty-Six Occurrences of Sheol

"Sheol" occurs 66 times in the *New World Translation* of the Hebrew Scriptures, namely, in Ge 37:35; 42:38; 44:29, 31; Nu 16:30, 33; De 32:22; 1Sa 2:6; 2Sa 22:6; 1Ki 2:6, 9; Job 7:9; 11:8; 14:13; 17:13, 16; 21:13; 24:19; 26:6; Ps 6:5; 9:17; 16:10; 18:5; 30:3; 31:17; 49:14, 14, 15; 55:15; 86:13; 88:3; 89:48; 116:3; 139:8; 141:7; Pr 1:12; 5:5; 7:27; 9:18; 15:11, 24; 23:14; 27:20; 30:16; Ec 9:10; Ca 8:6; Isa 5:14; [7:11]; 14:9, 11, 15; 28:15, 18; 38:10, 18; 57:9; Eze 31:15, 16, 17; 32:21, 27; Ho 13:14, 14; Am 9:2; Jon 2:2; Hab 2:5.

The occurrences of "Sheol" in the Hebrew Scriptures cover the 65 times it occurs in M, and one instance in Isa 7:11, where see ftn. In all cases the *New World Translation* uses "Sheol" for the Hebrew word *she'ohl*. The Greek *Septuagint* generally renders *she'ohl* as *hai'des*.

The derivation of the Hebrew word *she'ohl* is uncertain. According to one derivation, it means the "place of inquiry"; according to another, the "hollow place" or "resting-place"; according to still another, "the place that asks for and demands all without distinction of

persons." It is in the earth and is always associated with the dead, and plainly means the common grave of mankind, gravedom, or the earthly (not sea) region of the dead. In contrast, the Hebrew word *ge'vor* means an individual grave or burial place.—Ge 23:4, 6, 9, 20.

The Ten Occurrences of Hades

"Hades," perhaps meaning "the unseen place," occurs ten times in the *New World Translation* of the Christian Greek Scriptures, namely, in Mt 11:23; 16:18; Lu 10:15; 16:23; Ac 2:27, 31; Re 1:18; 6:8; 20:13, 14.

In Ac 2:27, Peter's quotation of Ps 16:10 shows Hades is the equivalent of Sheol and is applied to the common grave of mankind (in contrast with the Greek word *ta'phos*, an individual grave). The Latin word corresponding to Hades is *infer'nus* (sometimes *infer'us*). It means "that which lies beneath, the lower region," and well applies to the grave. It is thus a fitting approximation of the Greek and Hebrew terms.

In the inspired Scriptures these words are associated with death and the dead, not with life and the living. (Re 20:13) In themselves the words "Sheol" and "Hades" contain no thought or hint of pleasure or pain.

4C

"Gehenna"—Symbol of Complete Destruction
Heb., גֵּהֶנּוֹם (*geh hin-nom*, "valley of Hinnom");
Gr., γέεννα (*ge'en-na*); Lat., *ge-hen'na*

"Gehenna" means "valley of Hinnom," for it is the Greek form of the Hebrew *geh hin-nom*. In Jos 18:16, where "valley of Hinnom" occurs, LXX reads "Gehenna." It occurs 12 times in the Christian Greek Scrip-

tures, first appearing in Mt 5:22. The *New World Translation* renders it "Gehenna" in all its occurrences, namely, in Mt 5:22, 29, 30; 10:28; 18:9; 23:15, 33; Mr 9:43, 45, 47; Lu 12:5; Jas 3:6.

The valley of Hinnom lay to the west and south of ancient Jerusalem. (Jos 15:8; 18:16; Jer 19:2, 6) Under the later kings of Judah it was used for the idolatrous worship of the pagan god Molech, to which god human sacrifices were offered by fire. (2Ch 28:3; 33:6; Jer 7:31, 32; 32:35) To prevent its use again for such religious purposes, faithful King Josiah had the valley polluted, particularly the part called Topheth. —2Ki 23:10.

The Jewish commentator David Kimhi (1160?-1235?), in his comment on Ps 27:13, gives the following historical information concerning "Gehinnom": "And it is a place in the land adjoining Jerusalem, and it is a loathsome place, and they throw there unclean things and carcasses. Also there was a continual fire there to burn the unclean things and the bones of the carcasses. Hence, the judgment of the wicked ones is called parabolically Gehinnom."

The valley of Hinnom became the dumping place and incinerator for the filth of Jerusalem. Bodies of dead animals were thrown in to be consumed in the fires to which sulphur, or brimstone, was added to assist the burning. Also bodies of executed criminals,

who were considered undeserving of a decent burial in a memorial tomb, were thrown in. If such dead bodies landed in the fire they were consumed, but if their carcasses landed upon a ledge of the deep ravine their putrefying flesh became infested with worms, or maggots, which did not die until they had consumed the fleshy parts, leaving only the skeletons.

No living animals or human creatures were pitched into Gehenna to be burned alive or tormented. Hence, the place could never symbolize an invisible region where human souls are tormented eternally in literal fire or attacked forever by undying worms. Because the dead criminals cast there were denied a decent burial in a memorial tomb, the symbol of the hope of a resurrection, Gehenna was used by Jesus and his disciples to symbolize *everlasting destruction, annihilation from God's universe, or "second death," an eternal punishment.*

Therefore, to have one's dead body cast into Gehenna was considered the worst kind of punishment. From the literal Gehenna and its significance, the symbol of the 'lake burning with fire and sulphur' was drawn. —Re 19:20; 20:10, 14, 15; 21:8.

4D

"Tartarus"

2Pe 2:4—"By throwing them into Tartarus"
Gr., *Tar-ta-ro'sas*; Lat., *de-trac'tos in Tar'ta-rum*;
Syr., *'a-gen 'e-nun beThach-ta-ya-tha'*

"Tartarus" is found only in 2Pe 2:4. It is included in the Greek verb *tar-ta-ro'o*, and so in rendering the verb, the phrase "by throwing them into Tartarus" has been used.

In the *Iliad*, by the ancient poet Homer, the word *tar'ta-ros* denotes an underground prison as far below Hades as the earth is below heaven. Those confined in it were not human souls, but the lesser gods, spirits, namely, Cronus and the other Titans who had rebelled against Zeus (Jupiter). It was the prison established by the mythical gods for the spirits whom they had driven from the celestial regions, and it was below the Hades where human souls were thought to be confined at death. In mythology *tar'ta-ros* was the lowest of the lower regions and a place of darkness. It enveloped all the underworld just as the heavens enveloped all that was above the earth. Therefore, in pagan Greek mythology *tar'ta-ros* was reputed to be a place for confining, not human souls, but Titan spirits, and a place of darkness and abasement.

In Job 40:15 (40:20, LXX) we read concerning Behemoth: "And when he has gone up to a steep mountain, he causes joy to the quadrupeds in the deep [ἐν τῷ τάρταρῳ ("in the tartarus").] In Job 41:31, 32 (41:23, 24, LXX) we read concerning Leviathan: "He makes the deep boil like a brazen caldron; and he regards the sea as a pot of ointment, and the lowest part of the deep [τὸν δὲ τάρταρον τῆς ἀβύσσου ("the tartarus of the abyss")] as a captive: he reckons the deep as his range." The use of *tar'ta-ros* in these verses in LXX makes it plain that the word was used to signify a low place, yes, the "lowest part" of the abyss.—Compare 2Pe 2:4 fn.

The inspired Scriptures do not consign any human souls to *tar'ta-ros* but consign there only spirit creatures, namely, "the angels that sinned." Their being cast into *tar'ta-ros* denotes the deepest abasement for them while they are still living. This serves as punishment for their sin of rebellion against the Most High God. The apostle Peter associates darkness with their low condition, saying that God "delivered them to pits of dense darkness to be reserved for judgment."—2Pe 2:4.

The pagans in their mythological traditions concerning Cronus and the rebellious Titan gods presented a distorted view regarding the abasement of rebellious spirits. In contrast, Peter's use of the verb *tar-ta-ro'o*, "cast into Tartarus," does not signify that "the angels that sinned" were cast into the pagan mythological Tartarus, but that they were abased by the Almighty God from their heavenly place and privileges and were delivered over to a condition of deepest mental darkness respecting God's bright purposes. Also they had only a dark outlook as to their own eventuality, which the Scriptures show is everlasting destruction along with their ruler, Satan the Devil. Therefore, Tartarus denotes the lowest condition of abasement for those rebellious angels.

In the inspired Scriptures, Tartarus bears no relationship to Hades, which is the common grave of the human dead. The sinful angels and the dead human souls are not associated together in *tar'ta-ros* as a place of eternal conscious torment of creatures. Tartarus will pass away when the Supreme Judge destroys the rebellious angels presently in that condition of abasement.

**"Fornication"—Every Kind of Unlawful Sexual Intercourse
Mt 5:32—Gr., *por-nei'a* (*por-nei'a*); Lat., *for-ni-ca'ti-o***

The Greek word *por-nei'a* covers a broad meaning. Bauer, p. 693, says under the word *por-nei'a* that it means "prostitution, unchastity, fornication, of every kind of unlawful sexual intercourse."

Commenting on Jesus' words in Mt 5:32 and 19:9, TDNT, Vol. VI, p. 592, says that "πορνεία [*por-nei'a*] refers to extra-marital intercourse." Therefore, the Scriptures use the term *por-nei'a* in connection with married persons. The same dictionary, on p. 594, in connection with Eph 5:3, 5, says that Paul "realises that not every one has the gift of continence, 1 C. 7:7. As a protection against the evil of fornication the [single] man who does not have [continence] should take the divinely prescribed way of a lawful marriage, 1 C. 7:2." Hence, the Scriptures use the term *por-nei'a* also in connection with unmarried persons engaging in unlawful sex relations and practices.—See 1Co 6:9.

B. F. Westcott, coeditor of the Westcott and Hort Greek text, in his work, *Saint Paul's Epistle to the Ephesians*, London and New York, 1906, p. 76, comments on the various meanings of *por-nei'a* in the Scriptures in a note on Eph 5:3, saying: "This is a general term for all unlawful intercourse, (1) adultery: Hos. ii. 2, 4 (LXX.); Matt. v. 32; xix. 9; (2) unlawful marriage, 1 Cor. v. 1; (3) fornication, the common sense as here [Eph 5:3]." By "the common sense" evidently reference is made to the modern, limited, sense involving only unmarried persons.

In addition to this literal meaning, in certain places in the Christian Greek Scriptures *por-nei'a* has a

symbolic meaning. Concerning this meaning Zorell^{Gr}, col. 1106, says under *por-nei'a*: "apostasy from the true faith, committed either entirely or partially, defection from the one true God Jahve to foreign gods [4Ki 9:22; Jer 32:9; Ho 6:10 etc.; for God's union with his people was considered like a kind of spiritual matrimony]: Re 14:8; 17:2, 4; 18:3; 19:2." (Brackets his; 4Ki in LXX corresponds to 2Ki in M.)

In the Greek text *por-nei'a* occurs in the following 25 places: Mt 5:32; 15:19; 19:9; Mr 7:21; Joh 8:41; Ac 15:20, 29; 21:25; 1Co 5:1, 1; 6:13, 18; 7:2; 2Co 12:21; Ga 5:19; Eph 5:3; Col 3:5; 1Th 4:3; Re 2:21; 9:21; 14:8; 17:2, 4; 18:3; 19:2.

The related verb *por-neu'o*, rendered in NW as "practice fornication" or "commit fornication," occurs in the following eight places: 1Co 6:18; 10:8, 8; Re 2:14, 20; 17:2; 18:3, 9.

The related verb *ek-por-neu'o*, rendered in NW as "commit fornication excessively," occurs once, in Jude 7.—Compare Jg 2:17 fn.

The related noun *por-ne*, rendered in NW as "harlot," occurs in the following 12 places: Mt 21:31, 32; Lu 15:30; 1Co 6:15, 16; Heb 11:31; Jas 2:25; Re 17:1, 5, 15, 16; 19:2.

The related noun *por-nos*, rendered in NW as "fornicator," occurs in the following ten places: 1Co 5:9, 10, 11; 6:9; Eph 5:5; 1Ti 1:10; Heb 12:16; 13:4; Re 21:8; 22:15. LS, p. 1450, defines this word as meaning "catamite, sodomite, fornicator, idolater."

**Christ's Presence (Parousia)
Mt 24:3—Gr., τὸ σημεῖον τῆς σῆς παρουσίας**

- 1864 "the SIGN of THY presence"
- 1897 "the sign of thy presence"
- 1903 "the signal of Your presence"
- 1950 "the sign of your presence"

The Emphatic Diaglott (J²¹), by Benjamin Wilson, New York and London.

The Emphasised Bible, by J. B. Rotherham, Cincinnati.

The Holy Bible in Modern English, by F. Fenton, London.

New World Translation of the Christian Greek Scriptures, Brooklyn.

The Greek noun *pa-rou-si'a* literally means a "being alongside," the expression being drawn from the preposition *para'* (alongside) and *ou-si'a* (a "being"). The word *pa-rou-si'a* occurs 24 times in the Christian Greek Scriptures, namely, in Mt 24:3, 27, 37, 39; 1Co 15:23; 16:17; 2Co 7:6, 7; 10:10; Php 1:26; 2:12; 1Th 2:19; 3:13; 4:15; 5:23; 2Th 2:1, 8, 9; Jas 5:7, 8; 2Pe 1:16; 3:4, 12; 1Jo 2:28. In these 24 places the *New World Translation* renders *pa-rou-si'a* as "presence."

The related verb *pa-rei-mi* literally means "be alongside." It occurs 24 times in the Christian Greek Scriptures, namely, in Mt 26:50; Lu 13:1; Joh 7:6; 11:28; Ac 10:21, 33; 12:20 (ftn.); 17:6; 24:19; 1Co 5:3, 3; 2Co 10:2, 11; 11:9; 13:2, 10; Ga 4:18, 20; Col 1:6;

Heb 12:11; 13:5; 2Pe 1:9, 12; Re 17:8. In these places the *New World Translation* renders *pa-rei-mi* as "(be) present" or "present himself."

From the contrast that is made between the presence and the absence of Paul both in 2Co 10:10, 11 and in Php 2:12, the meaning of *pa-rou-si'a* is plain. Also, from the comparison of the *pa-rou-si'a* of the Son of man with the "days of Noah," in Mt 24:37-39, it is evident that this word means "presence."

Liddell and Scott's *A Greek-English Lexicon* (LS), p. 1343, gives as the first definition of *pa-rou-si'a* the English word *presence*. Likewise TDNT, Vol. V, p. 859, states under the subheading "The General Mean-

ing": *παρουσία* [*pa-rou-si'a*] denotes especially active presence."

The word *pa-rou-si'a*, "presence," is different from the Greek word *e-leu-sis*, "coming," which occurs once in the Greek text, in Ac 7:52, as *e-leu-se-os* (Lat., *ad-ven-tu*). The words *pa-rou-si'a* and *e-leu-sis* are not used interchangeably. TDNT, Vol. V, p. 865, noted that "the terms [*pa-rei-mi* and *pa-rou-si'a*] are never used for the coming of Christ in the flesh, and *παρουσία* never has the sense of return. The idea of more than one *parousia* is first found only in the later Church [not before Justine, second century C.E.] . . . A basic prerequisite for understanding the world of thought of primitive Christianity is that we should fully free ourselves from this notion [of more than one *parousia*]."

Concerning the meaning of this word, Israel P. Warren, D.D., wrote in his work *The Parousia*, Portland, Maine (1879), pp. 12-15: "We often speak of the 'second advent,' the 'second coming,' etc., but the Scriptures never speak of a 'second Parousia.' Whatever was to be its nature, it was something peculiar, having never occurred before, and being never to occur again. It was to be a presence differing from and superior to all other manifestations of himself to men, so that its designation should properly stand by itself, without any qualifying epithet other than the article,—THE PRESENCE."

"From this view of the word it is evident, I think, that neither the English word 'coming' nor the Latin 'advent' is the best representative of the original. They do not conform to its etymology; they do not correspond to the idea of the verb from which it is derived; nor could they appropriately be substituted for

the more exact word, 'presence,' in the cases where the translators used the latter. Nor is the radical [root] idea of them the same. 'Coming' and 'advent' give most prominently the conception of an *approach* to us, motion *toward* us; 'parousia' that of *being with* us, without reference to how it began. The force of the former ends with the arrival; that of the latter begins with it. Those are words of motion; this of rest. The space of time covered by the action of the former is limited, it may be momentary; that of the latter unlimited. . . .

"Had our translators done with this technical word 'parousia' as they did with 'baptisma,'—transferring it unchanged,—or if translated using its exact etymological equivalent, *presence*, and had it been well understood, as it then would have been, that there is no such thing as a 'second Presence,' I believe that the entire doctrine would have been different from what it now is. The phrases, 'second advent,' and 'second coming,' would never have been heard of. The church would have been taught to speak of THE PRESENCE OF THE LORD, as that from which its hopes were to be realized, whether in the near future or at the remotest period,—that under which the world was to be made new, a resurrection both spiritual and corporeal should be attained, and justice and everlasting awards administered."

Also, Bauer, p. 630, states that *pa-rou-si'a* "became the official term for a visit of a person of high rank, especially of kings and emperors visiting a province." In Mt 24:3, as well as in other texts such as 1Th 3:13 and 2Th 2:1, the word *pa-rou-si'a* refers to the royal presence of Jesus Christ since his enthronement as King in the last days of this system of things.

5c

"Torture Stake"

Gr., *σταυρός* (*stau-ros'*); Lat., *crux*

"Torture stake" in Mt 27:40 is used in connection with the execution of Jesus at Calvary, that is, Skull Place. There is no evidence that the Greek word *stau-ros'* here meant a cross such as the pagans used as a religious symbol for many centuries before Christ.

In the classical Greek the word *stau-ros'* meant merely an upright stake, or pale, or a pile such as is used for a foundation. The verb *stau-ro'o* meant to fence with pales, to form a stockade, or palisade, and this is the verb used when the mob called for Jesus to be impaled. It was to such a stake, or pale, that the person to be punished was fastened, just as the popular Greek hero Prometheus was represented as tied to rocks. Whereas the Greek word that the dramatist Aeschylus used to describe this simply means to tie or to fasten, the Greek author Lucian (*Prometheus*, I) used *ana-stau-ro'o* as a synonym for that word. In the Christian Greek Scriptures *ana-stau-ro'o* occurs but once, in Heb 6:6. The root verb *stau-ro'o* occurs more than 40 times, and we have rendered it "impale," with the footnote: "Or, 'fasten on a stake (pole).'"

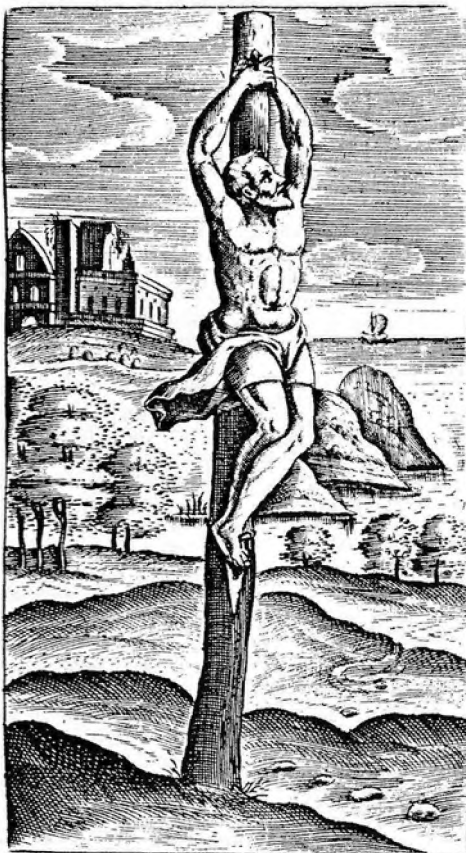
The inspired writers of the Christian Greek Scriptures wrote in the common (*koinē*) Greek and used the word *stau-ros'* to mean the same thing as in the

classical Greek, namely, a simple stake, or pale, without a crossbeam of any kind at any angle. There is no proof to the contrary. The apostles Peter and Paul also use the word *xy'lon* to refer to the torture instrument upon which Jesus was nailed, and this shows that it was an upright stake without a crossbeam, for that is what *xy'lon* in this special sense means. (Ac 5:30; 10:39; 13:29; Ga 3:13; 1Pe 2:24) In LXX we find *xy'lon* in Ezr 6:11 (1 Esdras 6:31), and there it is spoken of as a beam on which the violator of law was to be hanged, the same as in Ac 5:30; 10:39.

The Latin dictionary by Lewis and Short gives as the basic meaning of *crux* "a tree, frame, or other wooden instruments of execution, on which criminals were impaled or hanged." In the writings of Livy, a Roman historian of the first century B.C.E., *crux* means a mere stake. "Cross" is only a later meaning of *crux*. A single stake for impalement of a criminal was called in Latin *crux simplex*. One such instrument of torture is illustrated by Justus Lipsius (1547-1606) in his book *De cruce libri tres*, Antwerp, 1629, p. 19. The photograph of the *crux simplex* on our p. 1578 is an actual reproduction from his book.

The book *Das Kreuz und die Kreuzigung* (The Cross and the Crucifixion), by Hermann Fulda, Breslau, 1878, p. 109, says: "Trees were not everywhere available at the places chosen for public execution. So a simple beam was sunk into the ground. On this the outlaws, with hands raised upward and often also with their feet, were bound or nailed." After submitting much proof, Fulda concludes on pp. 219, 220: "Jesus died on a simple death-stake: In support of this there speak (a) the then customary usage of this means of execution in the Orient, (b) indirectly the history itself of Jesus' sufferings and (c) many expressions of the early church fathers."

Paul Wilhelm Schmidt, who was a professor at the University of Basel, in his work *Die Geschichte Jesu* (The History of Jesus), Vol. 2, Tübingen and Leipzig, 1904, pp. 386-394, made a detailed study of the Greek word *stau-ros*. On p. 386 of his work he said: "σταυρός [*stau-ros*] means every upright standing pole or tree trunk." Concerning the execution of punishment upon Jesus, P. W. Schmidt wrote on pp. 387-389: "Beside scourging, according to the gospel accounts, only



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the simplest form of Roman crucifixion comes into consideration for the infliction of punishment upon Jesus, the hanging of the unclad body on a stake, which, by the way, Jesus had to carry or drag to the execution place to intensify the disgraceful punishment. . . . Anything other than a simple hanging is ruled out by the wholesale manner in which this execution was often carried out: 2000 at once by Varus (Jos. Ant. XVII 10, 10), by Quadratus (Jewish Wars II 12. 6), by the Procurator Felix (Jewish Wars II 15. 2), by Titus (Jewish Wars VII. 1)."

Evidence is, therefore, completely lacking that Jesus Christ was crucified on two pieces of timber placed at right angles. We do not want to add anything to God's written Word by inserting the pagan cross-concept into the inspired Scriptures, but render *stau-ros* and *xy'lon* according to the simplest meanings. Since Jesus used *stau-ros* to represent the suffering and shame or torture of his followers (Mt 16:24), we have translated *stau-ros* as "torture stake," to distinguish it from *xy'lon*, which we have translated "stake," or, in the footnote, "tree," as in Ac 5:30.

5D

The Releasing to Be With Christ Php 1:23—"releasing." Gr., *a-na-ly'sai*; Lat., *dis-sol'vi*

The verb *a-na-ly'sai* is used as a verbal noun here. It occurs only once more in the Christian Greek Scriptures, in Lu 12:36, where it refers to Christ's return. The related noun *a-na-ly-sis* occurs once, in 2Ti 4:6, where the apostle says: "The due time for my releasing is imminent." In Lu 12:36 we have rendered the verb "returns" because it refers to the breaking away and departing of the servants' master from the wedding feast, so dissolving the feast. But here in Php 1:23 we have not rendered the verb as "returning" or "departing" but as "releasing." The reason is that the word may convey two thoughts: the apostle's own releasing to be with Christ at his return and the Lord's releasing of himself from heavenly restraints to return as he promised.

In no way is the apostle here saying that immediately at his death he would be changed into a spirit to be with Christ forever. Such getting to be with Christ the Lord will first be possible at Christ's return, when

the dead in Christ will rise first, according to the apostle's own inspired statement in 1Th 4:15-17. It is to this return of Christ and the apostle's releasing to be always with the Lord that Paul refers in Php 1:23. He says there that two things are immediately possible for him, namely, (1) to live on in the flesh and (2) to die. Because of the circumstances to be considered, he expressed himself as being under pressure from these two things, not making known which thing he would select. Then he presents a third thing, which he really desires. There is no question about his desire for this thing as preferable, namely, "the releasing," for it means his being with Christ.

Therefore, the expression to *a-na-ly'sai*, "the releasing," cannot be applied to the apostle's death as a human creature and his departing from this life. It must refer to the events at the time of Christ's return and presence (see App 5B) and the rising of all those dead in Christ to be with him forever.

Jesus—A Godlike One; Divine
Joh 1:1—"and the Word was a god (godlike; divine)"
 Gr., καὶ θεὸς ἦν ὁ λόγος (*kat' the-os' en ho lo'gos*)

1808 "and the word was a god"

1864 "and a god was the Word"

1935 "and the Word was divine"

1950 "and the Word was a god"

1975 "and a god (or, of a divine kind) was the Word"

1978 "and godlike sort was the Logos"

1979 "and a god was the Logos"

*Translated from German.

The New Testament, in An Improved Version, Upon the Basis of Archbishop Newcome's New Translation: With a Corrected Text, London.

The Emphatic Diaglott (J²¹, interlinear reading), by Benjamin Wilson, New York and London.

The Bible—An American Translation, by J. M. P. Smith and E. J. Goodspeed, Chicago.

New World Translation of the Christian Greek Scriptures, Brooklyn.

Das Evangelium nach Johannes, by Siegfried Schulz, Göttingen, Germany.

Das Evangelium nach Johannes, by Johannes Schneider, Berlin.

Das Evangelium nach Johannes, by Jürgen Becker, Würzburg, Germany.

These translations use such words as "a god," "divine" or "godlike" because the Greek word θεός (*the-os'*) is a singular predicate noun occurring before the verb and is not preceded by the definite article. This is an anarthrous *the-os'*. The God with whom the Word, or Logos, was originally is designated here by the Greek expression ὁ θεός, that is, *the-os'* preceded by the definite article *ho*. This is an articular *the-os'*. Careful translators recognize that the articular construction of the noun points to an identity, a personality, whereas a singular anarthrous predicate noun preceding the verb points to a quality about someone. Therefore, John's statement that the Word or Logos was "a god" or "divine" or "godlike" does not mean that he was the God with whom he was. It merely expresses a certain quality about the Word, or Logos, but it does not identify him as one and the same as God himself.

In the Greek text there are many cases of a singular anarthrous predicate noun preceding the verb, such as in Mr 6:49; 11:32; Joh 4:19; 6:70; 8:44; 9:17; 10:1, 13, 33; 12:6. In these places translators insert the indefinite article "a" before the predicate noun in order to bring out the quality or characteristic of the

subject. Since the indefinite article is inserted before the predicate noun in such texts, with equal justification the indefinite article "a" is inserted before the anarthrous θεός in the predicate of John 1:1 to make it read "a god." The Sacred Scriptures confirm the correctness of this rendering.

In his article "Qualitative Anarthrous Predicate Nouns: Mark 15:39 and John 1:1," published in *Journal of Biblical Literature*, Vol. 92, Philadelphia, 1973, p. 85, Philip B. Harner said that such clauses as the one in Joh 1:1, "with an anarthrous predicate preceding the verb, are primarily qualitative in meaning. They indicate that the *logos* has the nature of *theos*. There is no basis for regarding the predicate *theos* as definite." On p. 87 of his article, Harner concluded: "In John 1:1 I think that the qualitative force of the predicate is so prominent that the noun cannot be regarded as definite."

Following is a list of instances in the gospels of Mark and John where various translators have rendered singular anarthrous predicate nouns occurring before the verb with an indefinite article to denote the indefinite and qualitative status of the subject nouns:

Scripture Text	New World Translation	King James Version	An American Translation	New International Version	Revised Standard Version	Today's English Version
Mark 6:49	an apparition	a spirit	a ghost	a ghost	a ghost	a ghost
11:32	a prophet	a prophet	a prophet	a prophet	a real prophet	a prophet
John 4:19	a prophet	a prophet	a prophet	a prophet	a prophet	a prophet
6:70	a slanderer	a devil	an informer	a devil	a devil	a devil
8:44	a manslayer	a murderer	a murderer	a murderer	a murderer	a murderer
8:44	a liar	a liar	a liar	a liar	a liar	a liar
9:17	a prophet	a prophet	a prophet	a prophet	a prophet	a prophet
10:1	a thief	a thief	a thief	a thief	a thief	a thief
10:13	a hired man	an hireling	a hired man	a hired hand	a hireling	a hired man
10:33	a man	a man	a mere man	a mere man	a man	a man
12:6	a thief	a thief	a thief	a thief	a thief	a thief

"For there are three witness bearers, the spirit and the water and the blood, and the three are in agreement."—1Jo 5:7, 8.

This rendering is in agreement with the Greek texts by C. Tischendorf (eighth ed., 1872); Westcott and Hort (1881); Augustinus Merk (ninth ed., 1964); José Maria Bover (fifth ed., 1968); United Bible Soci-

eties (third ed., 1975); Nestle-Aland (26th ed., 1979).

After "witness bearers" the cursive mss No. 61 (16th century) and No. 629 (in Latin and Greek, 14th to 15th century) and Vg^h add the words: "in heaven, the Father, the Word and the holy spirit; and these three are one. (8) And there are three witness bearers on earth." But these words are omitted by κ ABVgSy^{h,p}.

With the Blood of God's Own Son
Ac 20:28—Gr., διὰ τοῦ αἵματος τοῦ ἰδίου
(di-a' tou hai'ma-tos tou i-di'ou)

1903 "with the blood of His own Son"

The Holy Bible in Modern English, by F. Fenton, London.

1950 "with the blood of his own [Son]"

New World Translation of the Christian Greek Scriptures, Brooklyn.

1966 "through the death of his own Son"

Today's English Version, American Bible Society, New York.

Grammatically, this passage could be translated as in the *King James Version* and *Douay Version*, "with his own blood." That has been a difficult thought for many. That is doubtless why ACDSy^h (margin) (followed by Moffatt's translation) read "the congregation of the Lord," instead of "the congregation of God." When the text reads that way it furnishes no difficulty for the reading, "with his own blood." However, κ BVg read "God" (articulate), and the usual translation would be "God's blood."

The Greek words τοῦ ἰδίου (tou i-di'ou) follow the phrase "with the blood." The entire expression could be translated "with the blood of his own." A noun in the singular number would be understood after "his own," most likely God's closest relative, his only-begotten Son Jesus Christ. On this point J. H. Moulton in *A Grammar of New Testament Greek*, Vol. 1 (Prolegomena), 1930 ed., p. 90, says: "Before leaving ἰδιος [i-di-os] something should be said about the use of ὁ

ἰδιος [ho i-di-os] without a noun expressed. This occurs in Jn 1st 13th, Ac 4th 24th. In the papyri we find the singular used thus as a term of endearment to near relations . . . In *Expos.* vi. iii. 277 I ventured to cite this as a possible encouragement to those (including B. Weiss) who would translate Acts 20th 'the blood of one who was his own.'"

Alternately, in *The New Testament in the Original Greek*, by Westcott and Hort, Vol. 2, London, 1881, pp. 99, 100 of the Appendix, Hort stated: "it is by no means impossible that YIOY [hui'ou], 'of the Son' dropped out after TOYIDIOY [tou i-di'ou], 'of his own'" at some very early transcription affecting all existing documents. Its insertion leaves the whole passage free from difficulty of any kind."

The *New World Translation* renders the passage literally, adding "Son" in brackets after ἰδιου to read: "with the blood of his own [Son]."

"God, Who Is Over All"

Ro 9:5—Gr., καὶ ἐξ ὧν ὁ χριστὸς τὸ κατὰ σάρκα, ὁ ὢν ἐπὶ πάντων,
θεὸς εὐλογητὸς εἰς τοὺς αἰῶνας· ἀμήν
(*kai ex hon ho khri-stos' to ka-ta' sar'ka, ho on e-pi'*
pan'ton, The-os' eu-lo-ge-tos' eis tous ai-o-nas; a-men')

1934 "and from whom by physical descent the Christ came. God who is over all be blessed through the ages! Amen."

The Riverside New Testament, Boston and New York.

1935 "and theirs too (so far as natural descent goes) is the Christ. (Blessed for evermore be the God who is over all! Amen.)"

A New Translation of the Bible, by James Moffatt, New York and London.

1950 "and from whom Christ sprang according to the flesh: God who is over all be blest forever. Amen."

New World Translation of the Christian Greek Scriptures, Brooklyn.

- 1952 "and of their race, according to the flesh, is the Christ. God who is over all be blessed for ever. Amen." *Revised Standard Version, New York.*
- 1961 "and from them, in natural descent, sprang the Messiah. May God, supreme above all, be blessed for ever! Amen." *The New English Bible, Oxford and Cambridge.*
- 1966 "and Christ, as a human being, belongs to their race. May God, who rules over all, be praised for ever! Amen." *Today's English Version, American Bible Society, New York.*
- 1970 "and from them came the Messiah (I speak of his human origins). Blessed forever be God who is over all! Amen." *The New American Bible, New York and London.*

These translations take ὁ ὢν (*ho on*) as the beginning of an independent sentence or clause referring to God and pronouncing a blessing upon him for the provisions he made. Here and in Ps 67:19 LXX the predicate εὐλογητός (*eulo-ge-tos*, "blessed") occurs after the subject θεός (*The-os*, "God").—See Ps 68:19 ftn.

In his work *A Grammar of the Idiom of the New Testament*, seventh ed., Andover, 1897, p. 551, G. B. Winer says that "when the subject constitutes the principal notion, especially when it is antithetical to another subject, the predicate may and must be placed after it, cf. Ps. lxvii. 20 Sept [Ps 67:19 LXX]. And so in Rom. ix. 5, if the words ὁ ὢν ἐπὶ πάντων θεός εὐλογητός etc. [*ho on epi' pan-ton The-os' eulo-ge-tos*, etc.] are referred to God, the position of the words is quite appropriate, and even indispensable."

A detailed study of the construction in Ro 9:5 is found in *The Authorship of the Fourth Gospel and Other Critical Essays*, by Ezra Abbot, Boston, 1888, pp. 332-438. On pp. 345, 346 and 432 he says: "But here ὁ ὢν [*ho on*] is separated from ὁ χριστός [*ho khri-stos*] by τὸ κατὰ σάρκα [*to ka-ta' sar'ka*], which in reading must be followed by a pause,—a pause

which is lengthened by the special emphasis given to the κατὰ σάρκα [*ka-ta' sar'ka*] by the τὸ [*to*]; and the sentence which precedes is complete in itself grammatically, and requires nothing further logically; for it was only as to the flesh that Christ was from the Jews. On the other hand, as we have seen (p. 334), the enumeration of blessings which immediately precedes, crowned by the inestimable blessing of the advent of Christ, naturally suggests an ascription of praise and thanksgiving to God as the Being who rules over all; while a doxology is also suggested by the Ἀμήν [*A-men*] at the end of the sentence. From every point of view, therefore, the doxological construction seems easy and natural. . . . The naturalness of a pause after σάρκα [*sar'ka*] is further indicated by the fact that we find a point after this word in all our oldest MSS. that testify in the case,—namely, A, B, C, L, . . . I can now name, besides the uncials A, B, C, L, . . . at least twenty-six cursives which have a stop after σάρκα, the same in general which they have after αἰῶνας [*ai-o-nas*] or Ἀμήν [*A-men*]."

Therefore, Ro 9:5 ascribes praise and thanksgiving to God. This scripture does not identify Jehovah God with Jesus Christ.

6E

"Of the Great God and of [the] Savior of Us, Christ Jesus"
Tit 2:13—Gr., τοῦ μεγάλου θεοῦ καὶ σωτῆρος ἡμῶν Χριστοῦ Ἰησοῦ
(*tou mega'lou The-ou' kai so-te'ros he-mon' Khri-stou' Ie-sou'*)

- 1934 "of the great God and of our Savior Christ Jesus" *The Riverside New Testament, Boston and New York.*
- 1935 "of the great God and of our Saviour Christ Jesus" *A New Translation of the Bible, by James Moffatt, New York and London.*
- 1950 "of the great God and of our Savior Christ Jesus" *New World Translation of the Christian Greek Scriptures, Brooklyn.*
- 1957 "of the great God and of our Savior Jesus Christ" *La Sainte Bible, by Louis Segond, Paris.*
- 1970 "of the great God and of our Savior Christ Jesus" *The New American Bible, New York and London.*
- 1972 "of the great God and of Christ Jesus our saviour" *The New Testament in Modern English, by J. B. Phillips, New York.*

*Translated from French.

In this place we find two nouns connected by καὶ (*kai*, "and"), the first noun being preceded by the definite article τοῦ (*tou*, "of the") and the second noun without the definite article. A similar construction is found in 2Pe 1:1, 2, where, in vs 2, a clear distinction is made between God and Jesus. This indicates that

when two distinct persons are connected by καὶ, if the first person is preceded by the definite article it is not necessary to repeat the definite article before the second person. Examples of this construction in the Greek text are found in Ac 13:50; 15:22; Eph 5:5; 2Th 1:12; 1Ti 5:21; 6:13; 2Ti 4:1. This construction

is also found in LXX. (See Pr 24:21 ftn.) According to *An Idiom Book of New Testament Greek*, by C. F. D. Moule, Cambridge, England, 1971, p. 109, the sense "of the great God, and of our Saviour Jesus Christ . . . is possible in κοινή [koinē] Greek even without the repetition [of the definite article]."

A detailed study of the construction in Tit 2:13 is found in *The Authorship of the Fourth Gospel and Other Critical Essays*, by Ezra Abbot, Boston, 1888, pp. 439-457. On p. 452 of this work the following comments are found: "Take an example from the New Testament. In Matt. xxi. 12 we read that Jesus 'cast out all those that were selling and buying in the temple,' τοὺς πωλοῦντας καὶ ἀγοράζοντας [tous polountas kai agorazontas]. No one can reasonably suppose that the same persons are here described as both selling and buying. In Mark the two classes are made distinct by the insertion of τοὺς before ἀγοράζοντας; here it is safely left to the intelligence of the reader to distinguish them. In the case before us [Tit 2:13], the omission of the article before σωτήρος [so-te'ros] seems to me to present no difficulty,—not because σωτήρος is made sufficiently definite by the addition of ἡμῶν [he-mon'] (Winer), for, since God as well as Christ is

often called "our Saviour," ἡ δόξα τοῦ μεγάλου θεοῦ καὶ σωτήρος ἡμῶν [he doxa tou me-ga'lou The-ou' kai so-te'ros he-mon'], standing alone, would most naturally be understood of one subject, namely, God, the Father; but the addition of Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ τοῦ σωτήρος ἡμῶν [I-e-sou' Khri-stou' to so-te'ros he-mon'] changes the case entirely, restricting the σωτήρος ἡμῶν to a person or being who, according to Paul's *habitual use of language*, is distinguished from the person or being whom he designates as ὁ θεός [ho The-ou'], so that there was no need of the repetition of the article to prevent ambiguity. So in 2 Thess. i. 12, the expression κατὰ τὴν χάριν τοῦ θεοῦ ἡμῶν καὶ κυρίου [ka-ta' ten kha-rin tou The-ou' he-mon' kai ky-ri-ou] would naturally be understood of one subject, and the article would be required before κυρίου if two were intended; but the simple addition of Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ τοῦ κυρίου [I-e-sou' Khri-stou' to ky-ri-ou] makes the reference to the two distinct subjects clear without the insertion of the article."

Therefore, in Tit 2:13, two distinct persons, Jehovah God and Jesus Christ, are mentioned. Throughout the Holy Scriptures it is not possible to identify Jehovah and Jesus as being the same individual.

6F

Jesus—In Existence Before Abraham

Joh 8:58—"before Abraham came into existence, I have been"

Gr., πρὶν Ἀβραὰμ γενέσθαι ἐγὼ εἶμι

(prîn A-bra-am' gene'sthai e-go' ei-mi')

Fourth/Fifth Century "before Abraham was, I have been"

Syriac—Edition: *A Translation of the Four Gospels from the Syriac of the Sinaitic Palimpsest*, by Agnes Smith Lewis, London, 1894.

Fifth Century "before ever Abraham came to be, I was"

Curetonian Syriac—Edition: *The Curetonian Version of the Four Gospels*, by F. Crawford Burkitt, Vol. 1, Cambridge, England, 1904.

Fifth Century "before Abraham existed, I was"

Syriac Peshitta—Edition: *The Syriac New Testament Translated into English from the Peshitto Version*, by James Murdock, seventh ed., Boston and London, 1896.

Fifth Century "before Abraham came to be, I was"

Georgian—Edition: "The Old Georgian Version of the Gospel of John," by Robert P. Blake and Maurice Brière, published in *Patrologia Orientalis*, Vol. XXVI, fascicle 4, Paris, 1950.

Sixth Century "before Abraham was born, I was"

Ethiopic—Edition: *Novum Testamentum . . . Æthiopice* (The New Testament . . . in Ethiopic), by Thomas Pell Platt, revised by F. Praetorius, Leipzig, 1899.

The action expressed in Joh 8:58 started "before Abraham came into existence" and is still in progress. In such situation εἶμι (ei-mi'), which is the first-person singular present indicative, is properly translated by the perfect indicative. Examples of the same syntax are found in Lu 2:48; 13:7; 15:29; Joh 5:6; 14:9; 15:27; Ac 15:21; 2Co 12:19; 1Jo 3:8.

Concerning this construction, *A Grammar of the Idiom of the New Testament*, by G. B. Winer, seventh

edition, Andover, 1897, p. 267, says: "Sometimes the Present includes also a past tense (Mdv. 108), viz. when the verb expresses a state which commenced at an earlier period but still continues,—a state in its duration; as, Jno. xv. 27 ἀπ' ἀρχῆς μετ' ἐμοῦ ἐστὶ [ap' ar-khes' met' e-mou' e-ste'], viii. 58 πρὶν Ἀβραὰμ γενέσθαι ἐγὼ εἶμι [prîn A-bra-am' gene'sthai e-go' ei-mi]."

Likewise, *A Grammar of New Testament Greek*, by J. H. Moulton, Vol. III, by Nigel Turner, Edinburgh,

1963, p. 62, says: "The Present which indicates the continuance of an action during the past and up to the moment of speaking is virtually the same as Perfective, the only difference being that the action is conceived as still in progress . . . It is frequent in the N[ew] T[estament]: Lk 2⁴⁸ 13⁷ . . . 15²⁹ . . . Jn 5⁶ 8³⁸ . . ."

Attempting to identify Jesus with Jehovah, some say that Ἐγώ εἰμι (*e-go' ei-mi*) is the equivalent of the Hebrew expression 'ani' hu', "I am he," which is used by God. However, it is to be noted that this Hebrew

expression is also used by man.—See 1Ch 21:17 fn.

Further attempting to identify Jesus with Jehovah, some try to use Ex 3:14 (LXX) which reads: Ἐγώ εἰμι ὁ ὢν (*E-go' ei-mi ho on*), which means "I am The Being," or, "I am The Existing One." This attempt cannot be sustained because the expression in Ex 3:14 is different from the expression in Joh 8:58. (See Ex 3:14 fn.) Throughout the Christian Greek Scriptures it is not possible to make an identification of Jesus with Jehovah as being the same person.—See 1Pe 2:3 fn; App 6A, 6E.

7A

Cobras Responding to Sound

Ps 58:4b, 5a—"Deaf like the cobra that stops up its ear, that will not listen to the voice of charmers."

In *The New York Times*, January 10, 1954, § 4, p. 9, under the title "Are Snakes 'Charmed' by Music?" the following report on Ps 58:4, 5 is found: "Dr. David I. Macht, research pharmacologist of the Mount Sinai Hospital in Baltimore [U.S.A.], is one of the world's leading authorities on cobra snake venom. (Cobra venom is an accepted medication, in blood disorders, for instance.) Dr. Macht reported that in working with cobras and cobra venom he became acquainted with a number of Hindu physicians, well educated, and from different parts of India. All agreed that cobras respond to some musical tones, from musical pipes or fifes. Some forms of music excite the animals more than other forms, the physicians reported. Indian children, playing in the dark in the countryside, are even warned not to sing lest their sounds attract cobras, he said. Dr. Macht commented that Shakespeare, who repeatedly referred to serpents as deaf . . . merely repeated a common misunderstanding. On the other hand Dr. Macht said, the psalmist was right who im-

plied conversely, in Psalm 58, Verse 5, that serpents can hear . . . Contrary to the claims of some naturalists, Dr. Macht said, snakes are 'charmed' by sounds, not by movements of the charmer."

Likewise, in an article published in the German zoological magazine *Grzimeks Tier, Sielmanns Tierwelt* (Grzimek's Animal, Sielmann's Animal World), July 1981, pp. 34, 35, the author tells of a cobra that lived on his estate in Sri Lanka in a termite hill. He asked a snake charmer to catch the wild snake and get it to dance. The author reports: "After I had assured my guest that there really was a cobra living there, he sat down in front of the termite hill and began to play his pipe. After a long time—I no longer believed anything would happen—the cobra raised its head several centimeters out of a hole. Before the snake could open its mouth the charmer hurried over and grabbed its head between his thumb and two fingers." The Indian thereupon actually got the snake to dance.

Therefore, there is evidence that the cobra does "listen to the voice of charmers."

7B

Repellent Questions Indicating Objection

Mt 8:29—"What have we to do with you, Son of God?"

This question of the demons to Jesus is an ancient idiomatic form of question that is found in the Hebrew Scriptures in eight places, namely, in Jos 22:24; Jg 11:12; 2Sa 16:10; 19:22; 1Ki 17:18; 2Ki 3:13; 2Ch 35:21; Ho 14:8. In the Christian Greek Scriptures as well as in the Syriac version a literal translation is made of the ancient Hebrew expression, and it occurs six times, namely, in Mt 8:29; Mr 1:24; 5:7; Lu 4:34; 8:28; Joh 2:4. Literally translated, the question in Mt 8:29 reads: "What is there to us [or, to me] and to you?" and means, "What is there in common between us [or, me] and you?" "What do we [or, I] and you have in common?" Or, as rendered above, "What have we to do with you?"

In every case in the Scriptures, Hebrew and Greek, it is a repellent form of question, indicating objection to the thing suggested, proposed or suspected. This is

supported by the positive form of putting the matter in Ezr 4:3 (1 Esdras 5:67, LXX): "You have nothing to do with us in building a house to our God." Literally, "It does not pertain to you and to us to build a house to our God." The same form of expression in the imperative mood is the request made to Pilate by his wife concerning Jesus, who was up before her husband for trial, in Mt 27:19: "Have nothing to do with that righteous man." Literally: "Let there be nothing between you and that righteous man."

Couched in that very common form, Jesus' question to his mother in Joh 2:4 cannot be excluded from the one category. It bears all the features of repellency or resistance to his mother in proposing his course for him. So in his case we have rendered it the same as in all other cases of the like question: "What have

I to do with you, woman? My hour has not yet come." Other translators render it more strongly: "Do not try to direct me. It is not yet time for me to act." (An

American Translation) "Trouble me not, woman; my hour has not yet come."—*The Four Gospels*, by C. C. Torrey, based on Aramaic.

7c

Jesus Resurrected on the Day "After the Sabbath"

Mt 28:1—"After the sabbath"

Gr., Ὀψὲ . . . σαββάτων (o-pse . . . sab-ba'ton)

J. H. Thayer, in *A Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament*, fourth ed., Edinburgh (1901), p. 471, says: "Ὀψὲ σαββάτων, the sabbath having just passed, after the sabbath, i.e. at the early dawn of the first day of the week—(an interpretation absolutely demanded by the added specification τῇ ἐπιφωσκῇ καὶ [te] e-pi-pho-

sk(ou' sei) . . . , "when it was growing light" etc.], Mt. xxviii. 1." Also, Zorell^{6r}, column 969, says: "post [after]: Ὀψὲ σαββάτων Mt 28:1 'post sabbatum' ['after the sabbath']." Moreover, Bauer, p. 601, says under Ὀψὲ: "after Ὀψὲ σαββάτων after the Sabbath Mt 28:1."

7D

"Covenant" Used in the Ancient Hebrew Sense

Heb 9:16—Gr., διαθήκη (di-a-the'ke)

1887 "For where a covenant is, the death of the covenant-victim to come in is necessary"

The Holy Bible, by Robert Young, Edinburgh.

1897 "For where a covenant is it is necessary for the death to be brought in of him that hath covenanted"

The Emphasised Bible, by J. B. Rotherham, Cincinnati.

1950 "For where there is a covenant, the death of the human covenanter needs to be furnished."

New World Translation of the Christian Greek Scriptures, Brooklyn.

The word *di-a-the'ke* occurs 33 times in the Greek text, namely, in Mt 26:28; Mr 14:24; Lu 1:72; 22:20; Ac 3:25; 7:8; Ro 9:4; 11:27; 1Co 11:25; 2Co 3:6, 14; Ga 3:15, 17; 4:24; Eph 2:12; Heb 7:22; 8:6, 8, 9, 10; 9:4, 15, 16, 17, 20; 10:16, 29; 12:24; 13:20; Re 11:19. The *New World Translation* renders the Greek word *di-a-the'ke* as "covenant" in these 33 places.

The word *di-a-the'ke* occurs in quotations from the Hebrew Scriptures seven times, namely, in Ro 11:27 (from Isa 59:21); Heb 8:8 (from Jer 31:31), 9 (twice, from Jer 31:32), 10 (from Jer 31:33); 9:20 (from Ex 24:8); 10:16 (from Jer 31:33). In these seven quoted texts the Hebrew word in M is בְּרִית (*berith*, "covenant"), and the Greek word in LXX is διαθήκη (*di-a-the'ke*).

Although the obvious meaning of *di-a-the'ke* in the Christian Greek Scriptures is in the ancient Hebrew sense of "covenant," many modern translators render *di-a-the'ke* in Heb 9:16, 17 as "will" or "testament." They thus indicate that the writer of the book of Hebrews intended a change of meaning for this Greek word.

However, the *Cyclopedia of Biblical, Theological, and Ecclesiastical Literature*, by John McClintock and James Strong, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1981 reprint, Vol. II, p. 544, states: "The Sept. having rendered בְּרִית (which never means *will* or *testament*, but always *covenant* or *agreement*) by διαθήκη consistently throughout the O. T., the N. T. writers, in adopting that word, may naturally be supposed to intend to convey to their readers, most of them familiar with the Greek O. T., the same idea. . . . In the confessedly difficult passage, Heb. ix, 16, 17, the word διαθήκη has been

thought by many commentators absolutely to require the meaning of *will* or *testament*. On the other side, however, it may be alleged that, in addition to what has just been said as to the usual meaning of the word in the N. T., the word occurs twice in the context, where its meaning must necessarily be the same as the translation of בְּרִית, and in the unquestionable sense of *covenant* (comp. διαθήκη καινή [*di-a-the'ke kainē*, "new covenant"], Heb. ix, 15, with the same expression in viii, 8; and διαθήκη, ix, 16, 17, with ver. 20, and Exod. xxiv, 8)."

Likewise, B. F. Westcott, coeditor of the Westcott and Hort Greek text, in his work, *The Epistle to the Hebrews*, London, 1892, p. 300, wrote the following:

"The Biblical evidence then, so far as it is clear, is wholly in favour of the sense of 'covenant,' with the necessary limitation of the sense of the word in connexion with a Divine covenant. When we pass to the consideration of the sense of διαθήκη in c. ix. 15 ff. one preliminary remark offers itself. The connexion of vv. 15—18 is most close: v. 16 ὅπου γὰρ [*ho'pou gar*, "For where"] . . . : v. 18 ὅθεν οὐδέ [*ho'then oude'*, "Consequently neither"] . . .

"This connexion makes it most difficult to suppose that the key-word (διαθήκη) is used in different senses in the course of the verses, and especially that the characteristic of a particular kind of διαθήκη, essentially different from the πρώτη διαθήκη [*pro'te di-a-the'ke*, "former covenant"] of vv. 15, 18, should be brought forward in v. 16. For it is impossible to maintain that the sacrifices with which the Old Covenant was inaugurated could be explained on the supposition

that it was a 'Testament.' Nor does it appear that it could be called a 'Testament' in any sense.

"It is then most reasonable to conclude that διαθήκη has the same sense throughout, and that the sense is the otherwise universal one of 'covenant,' unless there are overwhelming arguments against such a view."

Therefore, in Heb 9:16, 17, the Greek word *diatheke* has the same meaning as in the surrounding verses, namely, "covenant," corresponding to the Hebrew word *berith*. These verses are imbedded in the apostle's discussion of the Mosaic Law covenant as

compared with its antitype, the new covenant. Paul speaks of the mediator (covenanter) dying in order for the covenant to become legal and binding. In the case of the Law covenant, the animal victims took the place of Moses, the mediator (covenanter) of the Law covenant, their blood substituting for his in legalizing and making the covenant operative. Correspondingly, in the case of the new covenant, Jesus Christ, the mediator (covenanter) of the new covenant, actually gave his perfect human life in sacrifice. When he shed his blood in death, the new covenant was validated.

7E

The Expressions "The Old Testament" and "The New Testament"

2Co 3:14—Gr., ἐν τῇ ἀναγνώσει τῆς παλαιᾶς διαθήκης
(*e-pi' tet a-na-gno'sei tes pa-lai-as' di-a-the-kes*);

Lat., in *lectione veteris testamenti*

1611 "in the reading of the old testament"

King James Version.

1950 "at the reading of the old covenant"

New World Translation of the Christian Greek Scriptures, Brooklyn.

Today it is a common practice to refer to the Scriptures written in Hebrew and Aramaic as "The Old Testament." This is based on the reading in 2Co 3:14 in the Latin *Vulgate* and the *King James Version*. The Christian Greek Scriptures are commonly called "The New Testament." It is to be noted that in 2Co 3:14 the word *diathekes* means "covenant," as in the other 32 places where it occurs in the Greek text.—See App 7D.

Concerning the meaning of the Latin word *testamentum* (genitive, *testamenti*), Edwin Hatch, in his work *Essays in Biblical Greek*, Oxford, 1889, p. 48, states that "in ignorance of the philology of later and vulgar Latin, it was formerly supposed that 'testamentum,' by which the word [*diatheke*] is rendered in the early Latin versions as well as in the *Vulgate*, meant 'testament' or 'will,' whereas in fact it meant also, if not exclusively, 'covenant.'" Likewise, in *A Bible Commentary for English Readers by Various Writers*, edited by Charles Ellicott, New York, Vol. VIII, p. 309, W. F. Moulton wrote that "in the old Latin translation of the Scriptures *testamentum* became the common rendering of the word [*diatheke*]. As, however, this rendering is very often found where it is impossible to think of such a meaning as *will* (for example, in Ps. lxxxiii, 5, where no one will suppose the Psalmist to say that the enemies of God 'have arranged a *testament* against Him'), it is plain that the

Latin *testamentum* was used with an extended meaning, answering to the wide application of the Greek word."—See Ps 25:10 and Ps 83:5 ftns.

In view of the above, the rendering "old testament" in the *King James Version* in 2Co 3:14 is incorrect. Many modern translations correctly read "old covenant" at this point. Here the apostle Paul is not referring to the Hebrew and Aramaic Scriptures in their entirety. Neither does he mean that the inspired Christian writings constitute a "new testament (covenant)." The apostle is speaking of the old Law covenant, which was recorded by Moses in the Pentateuch and which makes up only a part of the pre-Christian Scriptures. For this reason he says in the next verse, "whenever Moses is read."

Therefore, there is no valid basis for the Hebrew and Aramaic Scriptures to be called "The Old Testament" and for the Christian Greek Scriptures to be called "The New Testament." Jesus Christ himself referred to the collection of sacred writings as "the Scriptures." (Mt 21:42; Mr 14:49; Joh 5:39) The apostle Paul referred to them as "the holy Scriptures," "the Scriptures" and "the holy writings." (Ro 1:2; 15:4; 2Ti 3:15) In harmony with the inspired utterance in Ro 1:2, the *New World Translation* contains in its title the expression "the Holy Scriptures."

8A

Money, Weights, Measures

The following values are averages based on Biblical evidence and archaeological finds. All modern equivalents used in this work are to be considered approximate. The liquid and dry measures are U.S. equivalents.

To calculate present-day value of gold or silver, determine the latest value per gram or per ounce troy and multiply by the number of grams or ounces troy.

TABLE OF MONEY BY WEIGHT IN HEBREW SCRIPTURES

		Modern Equivalent	
1 gerah	= $\frac{1}{20}$ shekel	= 0.57 g	= 0.01835 oz t
1 bekah (half shekel)	= 10 gerahs	= 5.7 g	= 0.1835 oz t
1 shekel	= 2 bekahs	= 11.4 g	= 0.367 oz t
1 mina (maneh)	= 50 shekels	= 570 g	= 18.35 oz t
1 talent	= 60 minas	= 34.2 kg	= 1101 oz t
1 daric (Persian, gold)		= 8.4 g	= 0.27 oz t
1 daric (Persian, silver) (also called shekel)		= 5.60 g	= 0.18 oz t

TABLE OF GREEK AND ROMAN MONEY BY WEIGHT IN GREEK SCRIPTURES

		Modern Equivalent	
1 lepton (Jewish, copper or bronze)	= $\frac{1}{2}$ quadrans		
1 quadrans (Roman, copper or bronze)	= 2 lepta		
1 as or assarion (Roman and provincial, copper or bronze)	= 4 quadrantes		
1 denarius (Roman, silver)	= 16 asses	= 3.85 g	= 0.124 oz t
1 drachma (Greek, silver)		= 3.40 g	= 0.109 oz t
1 didrachma (Greek, silver)	= 2 drachmas	= 6.80 g	= 0.218 oz t
1 tetradrachma (a silver stater)	= 4 drachmas	= 13.6 g	= 0.436 oz t
1 mina	= 100 drachmas	= 340 g	= 10.9 oz t
1 talent (gold or silver)	= 60 minas	= 20.4 kg	= 654 oz t

LIQUID MEASURES

1 log	= $\frac{1}{4}$ cab	= 0.31 L	= 0.66 pt (U.S.)
1 cab	= 4 logs	= 1.22 L	= 2.58 pt (U.S.)
1 hin	= 3 cabs	= 3.67 L	= 7.75 pt (U.S.)
1 bath	= 6 hins	= 22 L	= 5.81 gal (U.S.)
1 cor*	= 10 baths	= 220 L	= 58.1 gal (U.S.)

*Also a dry measure that corresponded to the homer.

DRY MEASURES

1 cab	= 4 logs	= 1.22 L	= 2.2 dry pt (U.S.)
1 omer	= $1\frac{1}{5}$ cabs	= 2.2 L	= 2 dry qt (U.S.)
1 seah	= $3\frac{1}{3}$ omers	= 7.33 L	= 6.66 dry qt (U.S.)
1 ephah	= 3 seahs	= 22 L	= 20 dry qt (U.S.)
1 homer (cor)	= 10 ephahs	= 220 L	= 200 dry qt (U.S.)

LINEAR MEASURES

1 fingerbreadth	= $\frac{1}{4}$ handbreadth	= 1.85 cm	= 0.72 in.
1 handbreadth	= 4 fingerbreadths	= 7.4 cm	= 2.9 in.
1 span	= 3 handbreadths	= 22.2 cm	= 8.75 in.
1 cubit	= 2 spans	= 44.5 cm	= 17.5 in.
1 long cubit*	= 7 handbreadths	= 51.8 cm	= 20.4 in.
1 reed	= 6 cubits	= 2.67 m	= 8.75 ft
1 long reed	= 6 long cubits	= 3.11 m	= 10.2 ft
1 fathom		= 1.8 m	= 6 ft

*Possibly the same as the "former" cubit in 2Ch 3:3.

"Mile." Gr., *mi'lli-on*. (Mt 5:41) Probably the Roman mile (5,000 Roman ft; 1,479.5 m; 4,854 English ft.). In the Greek text in Lu 24:13; Joh 6:19; 11:18 the distance figures are given in terms of stadia. (One Roman stadium = $\frac{1}{8}$ Roman mi or 625 Roman ft; 185

m; 606.75 English ft.) In the *New World Translation* the stadia figures in Lu 24:13; Joh 6:19; 11:18 have been converted to statute miles of 5,280 ft each. For example, in Lu 24:13 "sixty stadia" is given as "about seven miles" (c. 11 km or 7.5 Roman mi).

The Calendar Months of the Bible

The Jewish months ran from new moon to new moon. (Isa 66:23) One Hebrew word, *cho'desh*, "month" (Ge 7:11), comes from a root meaning "new," while another word for month, *ye'rach*, means "lunation."

MONTHS

Sacred Secular

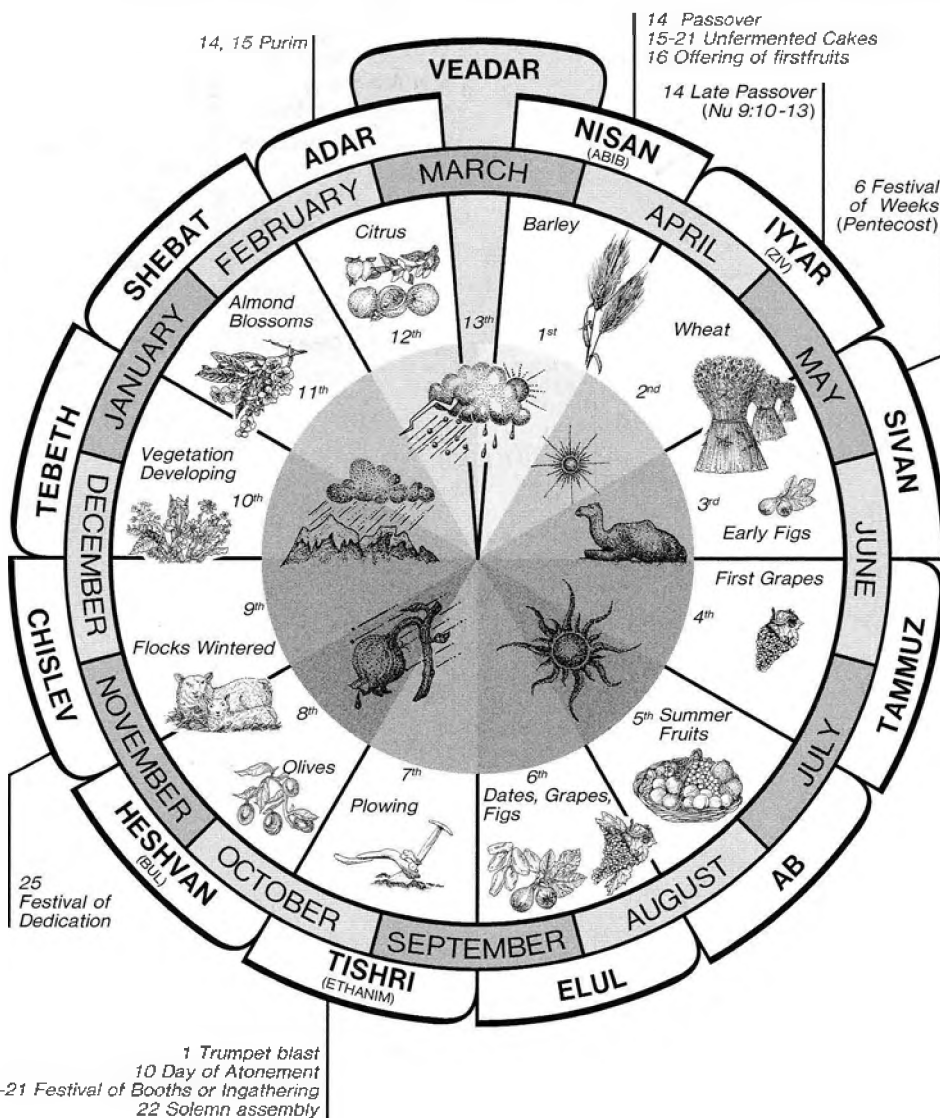
1st	7th
2nd	8th
3rd	9th
4th	10th
5th	11th
6th	12th
7th	1st
8th	2nd
9th	3rd
10th	4th
11th	5th
12th	6th
13th	

WEATHER

Jordan swells from rains, melting snow
 Dry season begins. Mostly clear skies
 Summer heat. Clear air
 Heat increases. Heavy dews in areas
 Heat reaches maximum
 Heat continues
 Summer ending. Early rains begin
 Light rains
 Rain increases. Frost. Mountain snows
 Maximum cold. Rainy. Mountain snows
 Cold weather lessens. Rain continues
 Frequent thunder and hail
 An intercalary month was added seven times in 19 years generally as a second Adar (Veadar)

CROPS

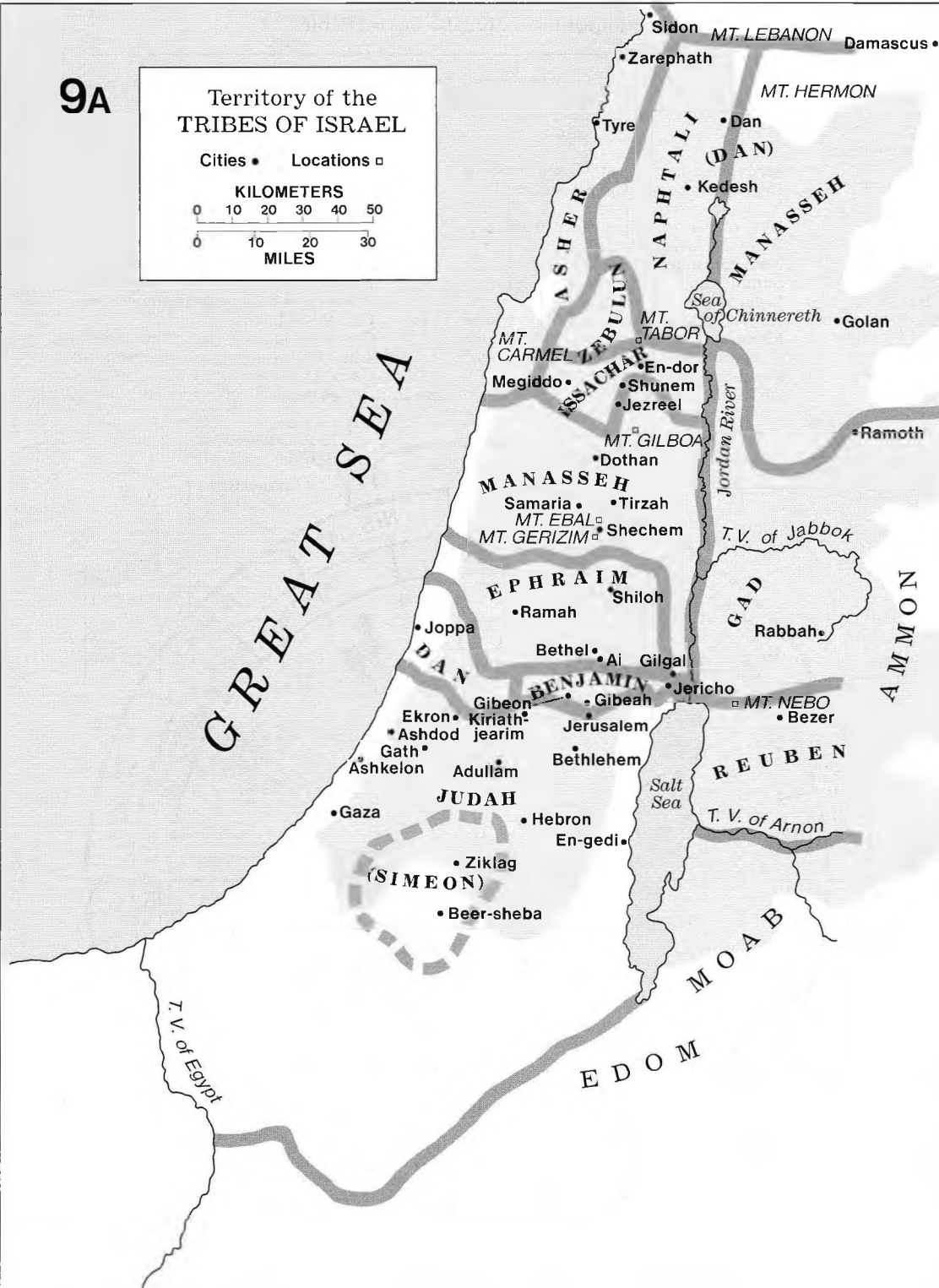
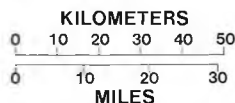
Flax harvest. Barley harvest begins
 Barley harvest. Wheat harvest in low areas
 Wheat harvest. Early figs. Some apples
 First grapes. Vegetation and springs dry up
 Grape harvest begins
 Harvest of dates and summer figs
 Harvest concluding. Plowing begins
 Wheat and barley sown. Olive harvest
 Grass developing
 Green lowlands. Grain, flowers developing
 Almond trees blossom. Fig trees bud
 Carob trees blossom. Citrus fruit harvest



9A

Territory of the TRIBES OF ISRAEL

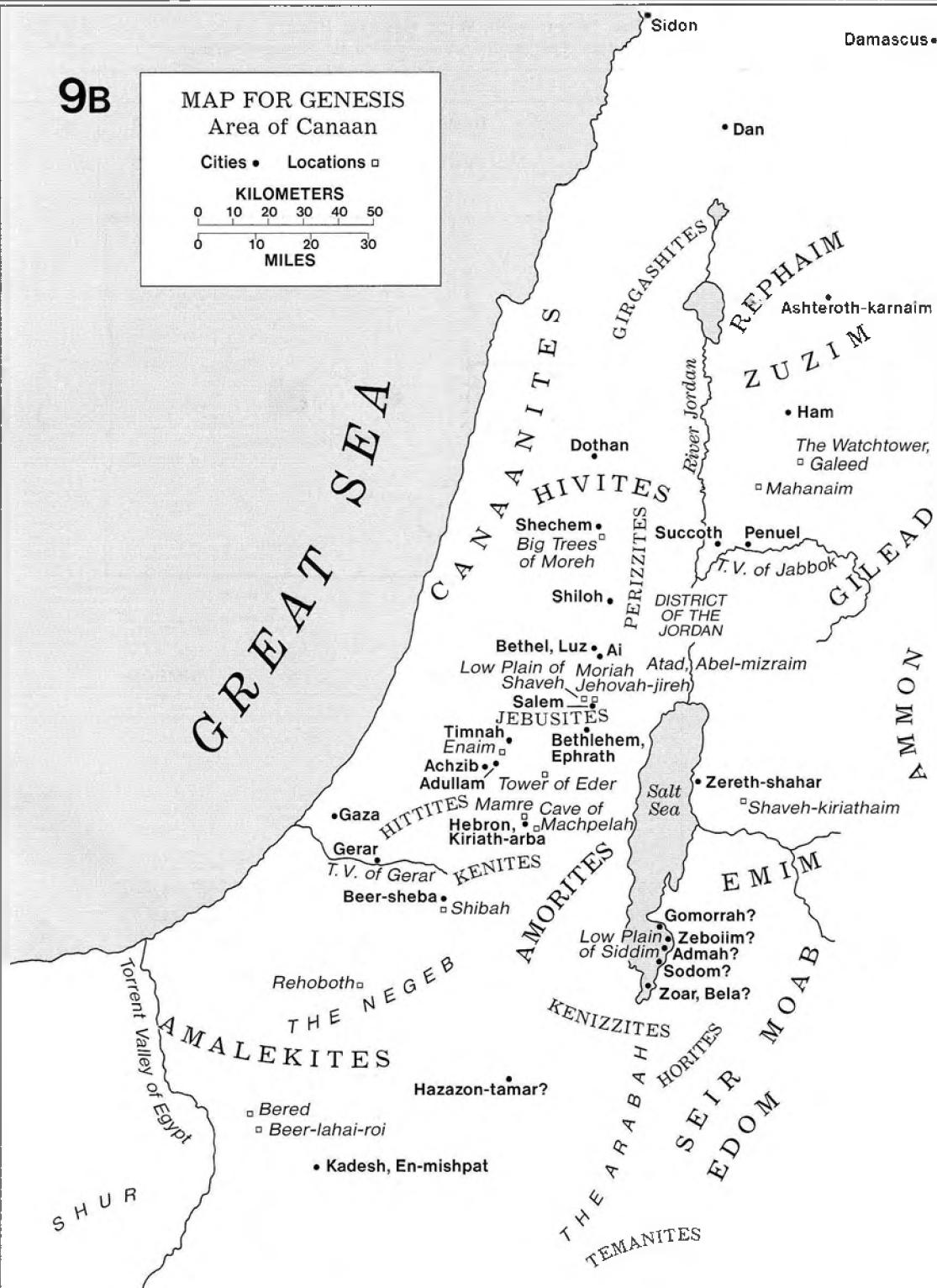
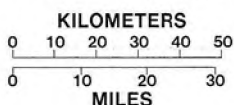
Cities • Locations □



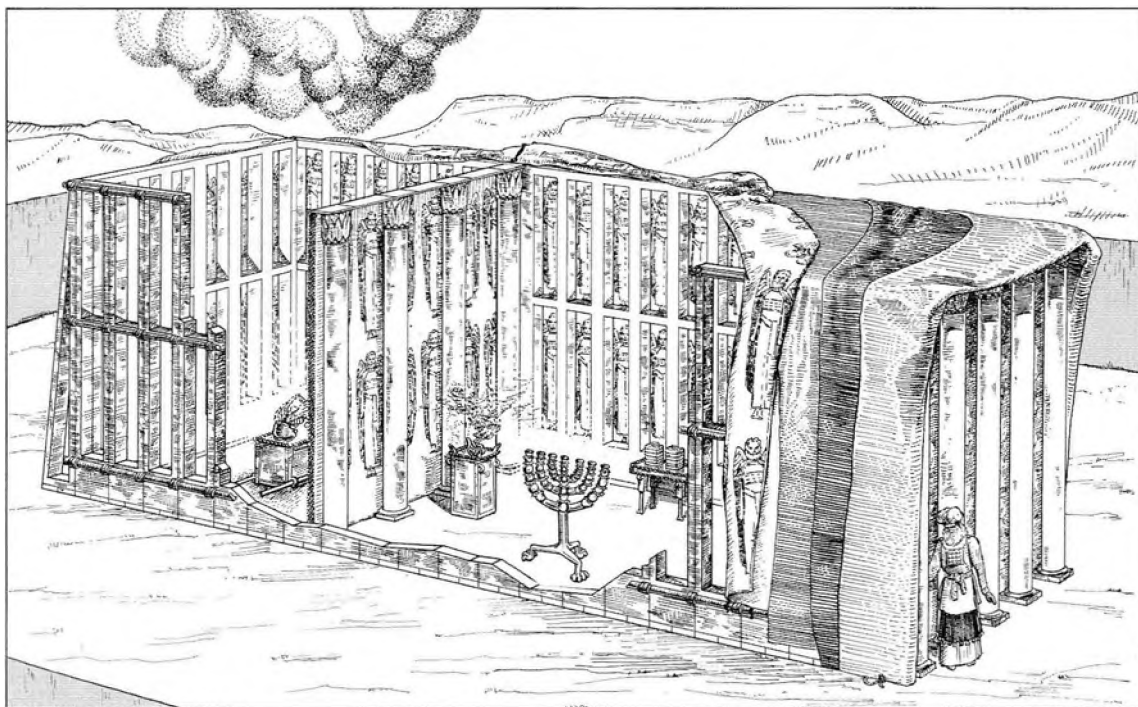
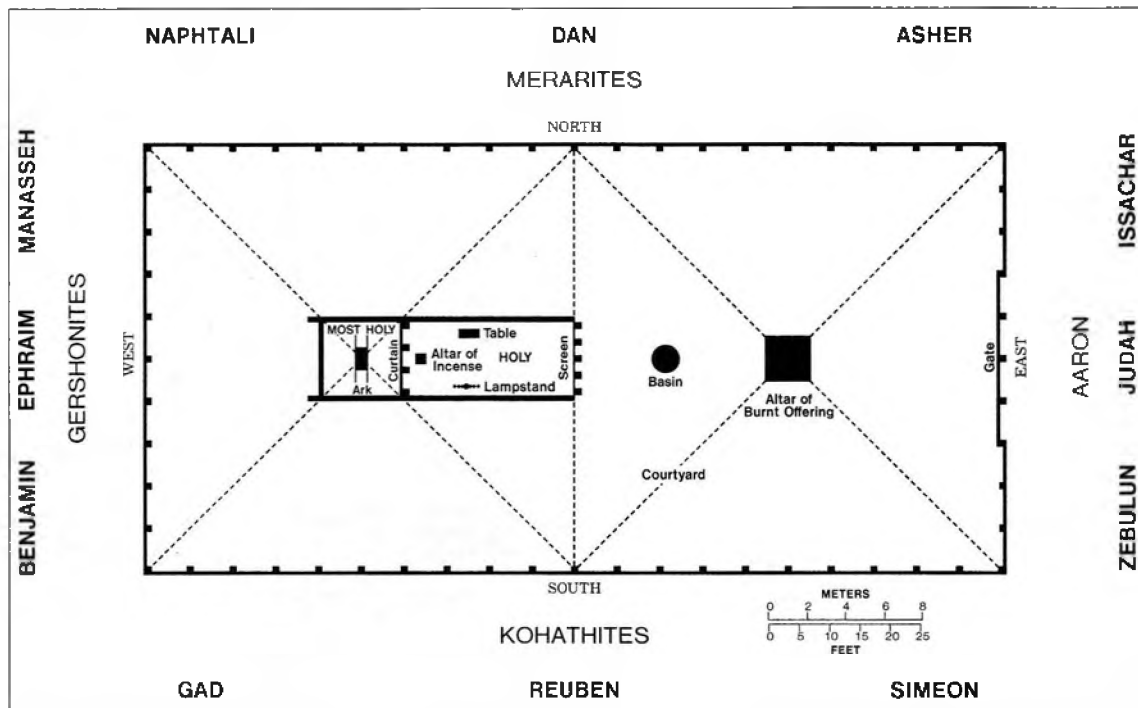
9B

MAP FOR GENESIS Area of Canaan

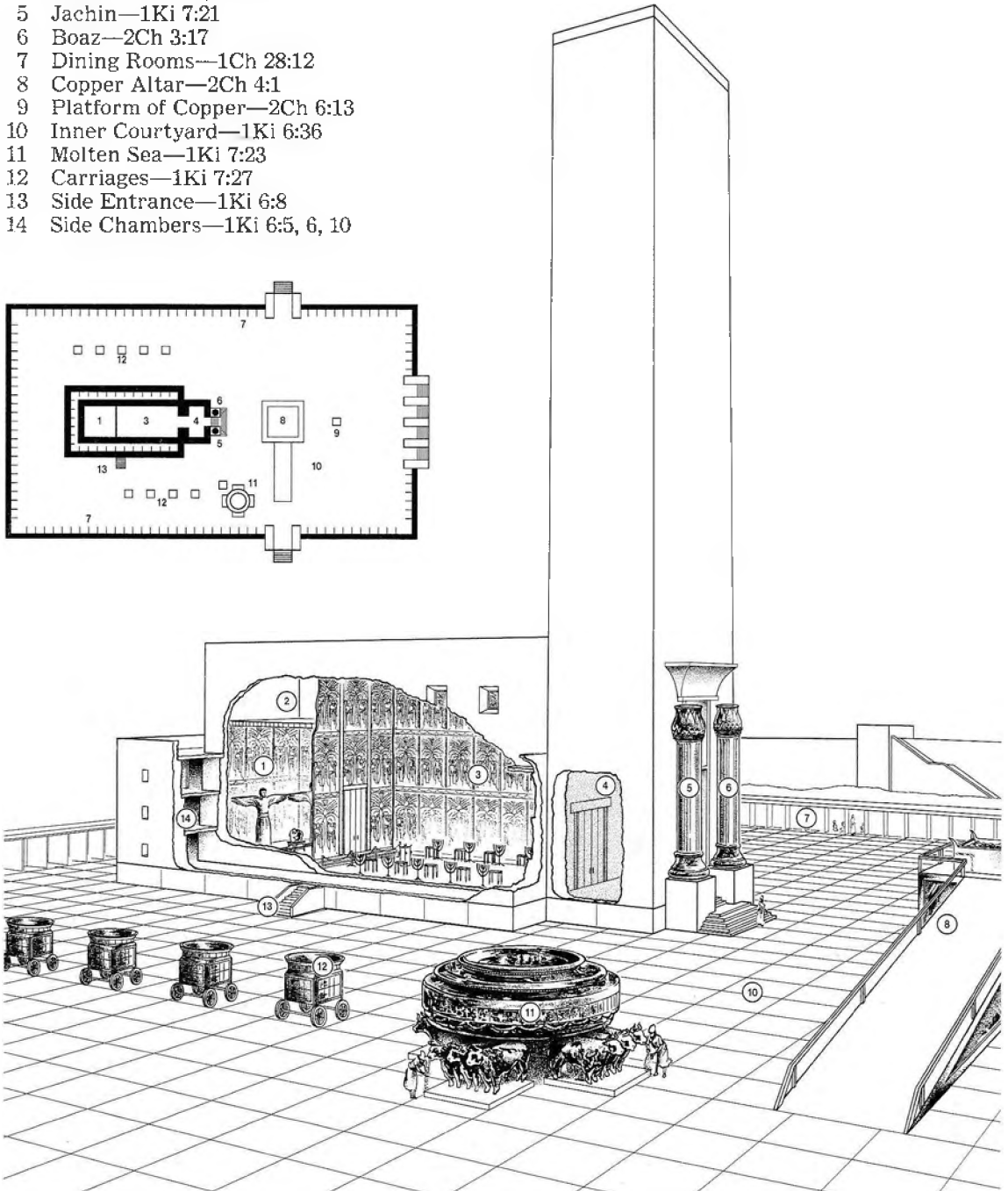
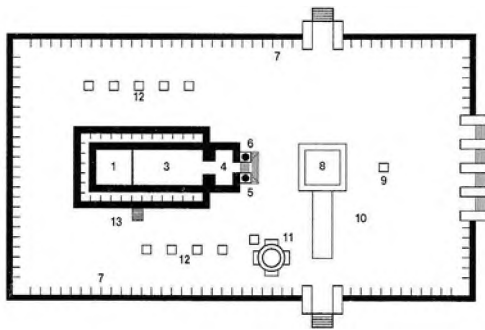
Cities • Locations □



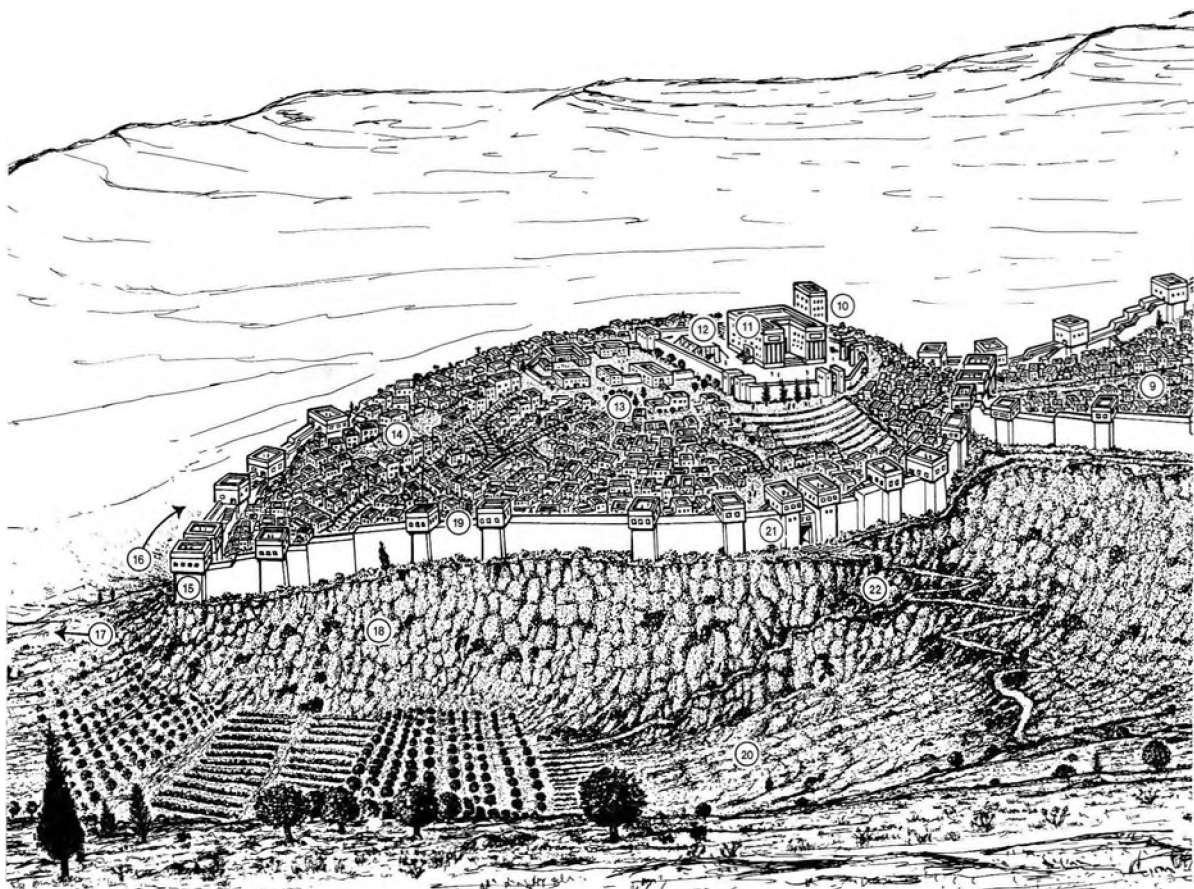
The Tabernacle, With Ground Plan
 (Tabernacle shown as it might have looked with the interior exposed)

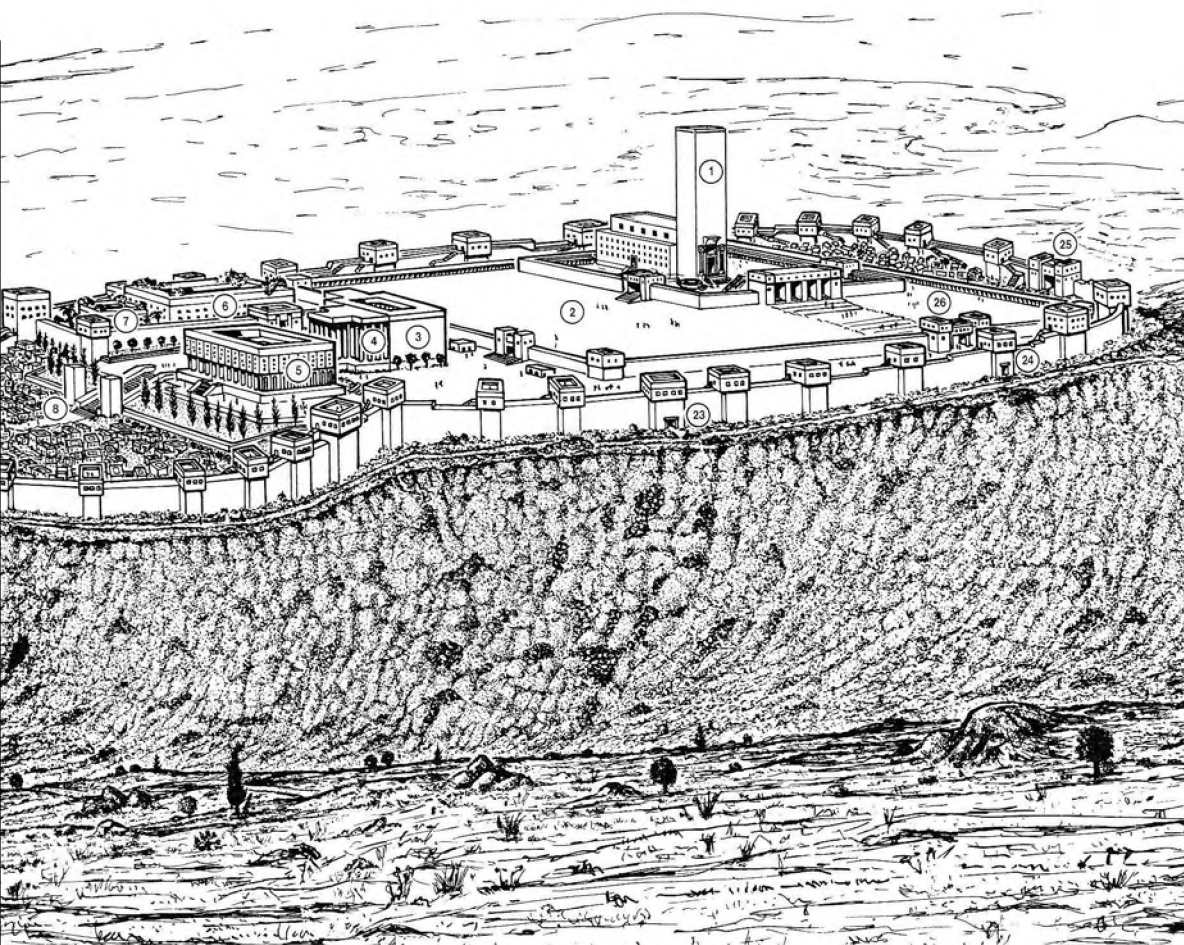
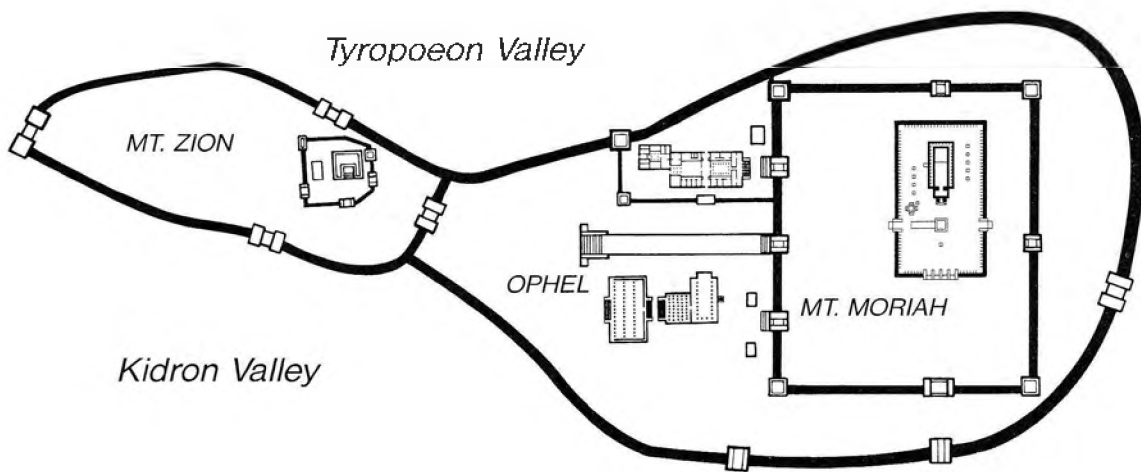


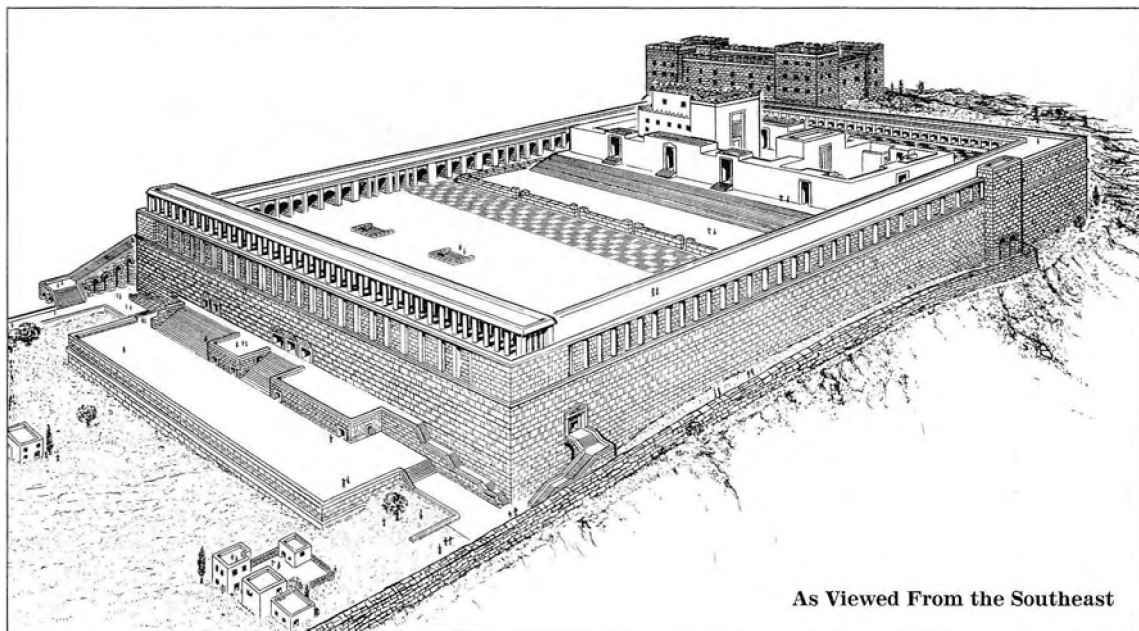
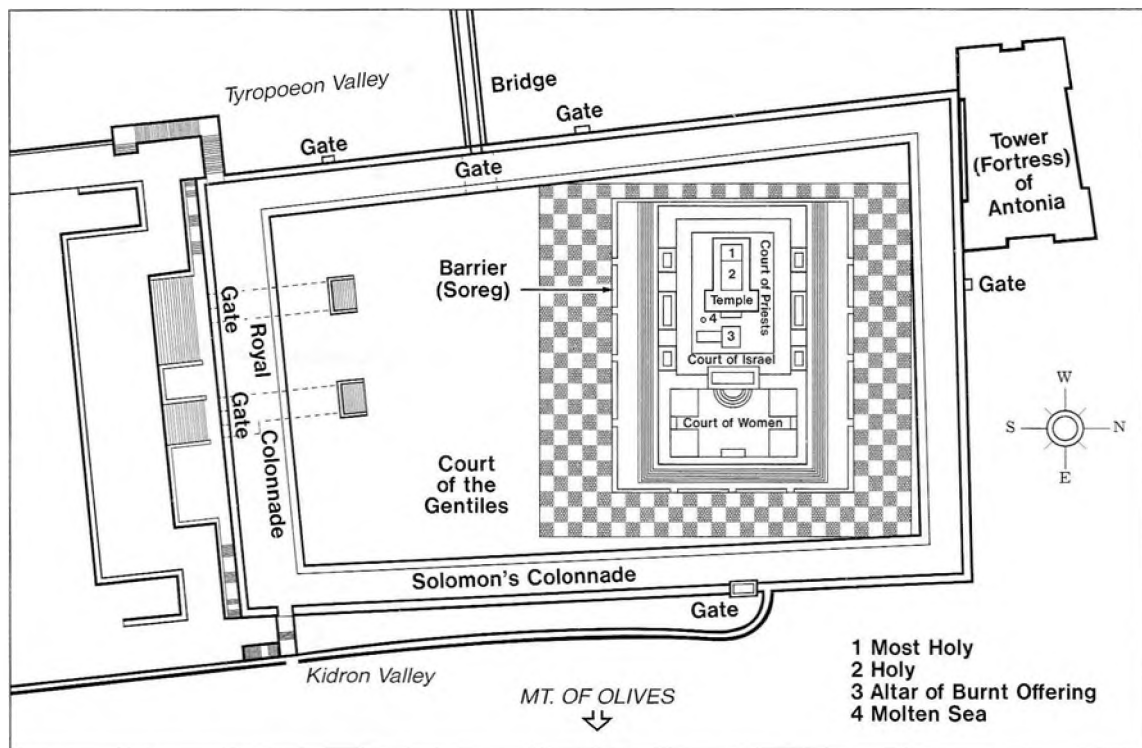
- 1 Most Holy—1Ki 6:16, 20
- 2 Roof Chambers—1Ch 28:11
- 3 Holy—2Ch 5:9
- 4 Porch—1Ki 6:3; 2Ch 3:4
- 5 Jachin—1Ki 7:21
- 6 Boaz—2Ch 3:17
- 7 Dining Rooms—1Ch 28:12
- 8 Copper Altar—2Ch 4:1
- 9 Platform of Copper—2Ch 6:13
- 10 Inner Courtyard—1Ki 6:36
- 11 Molten Sea—1Ki 7:23
- 12 Carriages—1Ki 7:27
- 13 Side Entrance—1Ki 6:8
- 14 Side Chambers—1Ki 6:5, 6, 10



- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 The Temple—1Ki 6:37, 38; 2Ch 3:1-4 | 14 Burial Places of the Kings—1Ki 2:10; 2Ch 21:20 |
| 2 Great Courtyard—1Ki 7:12 | 15 Fountain Gate—Ne 3:15 |
| 3 Porch of the Throne—1Ki 7:7 | 16 Tyropoeon Valley |
| 4 Porch of Pillars—1Ki 7:6 | 17 Valley of Hinnom—2Ki 23:10 |
| 5 House of the Forest of Lebanon—1Ki 7:2 | 18 Rampart—Ps 48:13 |
| 6 Solomon's Palace—1Ki 7:1, 8 | 19 Dwelling Towers—Ps 48:3, 13 |
| 7 House of Pharaoh's Daughter—2Ch 8:11 | 20 Kidron Valley—2Sa 15:23; 1Ki 2:37 |
| 8 Grand Staircase | 21 Water Gate—Ne 3:26 |
| 9 Ophel (Area)—2Ch 27:3; 33:14 | 22 Gihon (Spring)—1Ki 1:33 |
| 10 Tower of David—Ca 4:4 | 23 Horse Gate—Ne 3:28 |
| 11 David's Palace—2Sa 5:11; 7:2 | 24 Inspection Gate—Ne 3:31 |
| 12 Tent for Ark—2Sa 6:17 | 25 Sheep Gate—Ne 3:32 |
| 13 Mt. Zion—2Sa 5:7 | 26 Mt. Moriah—2Ch 3:1 |

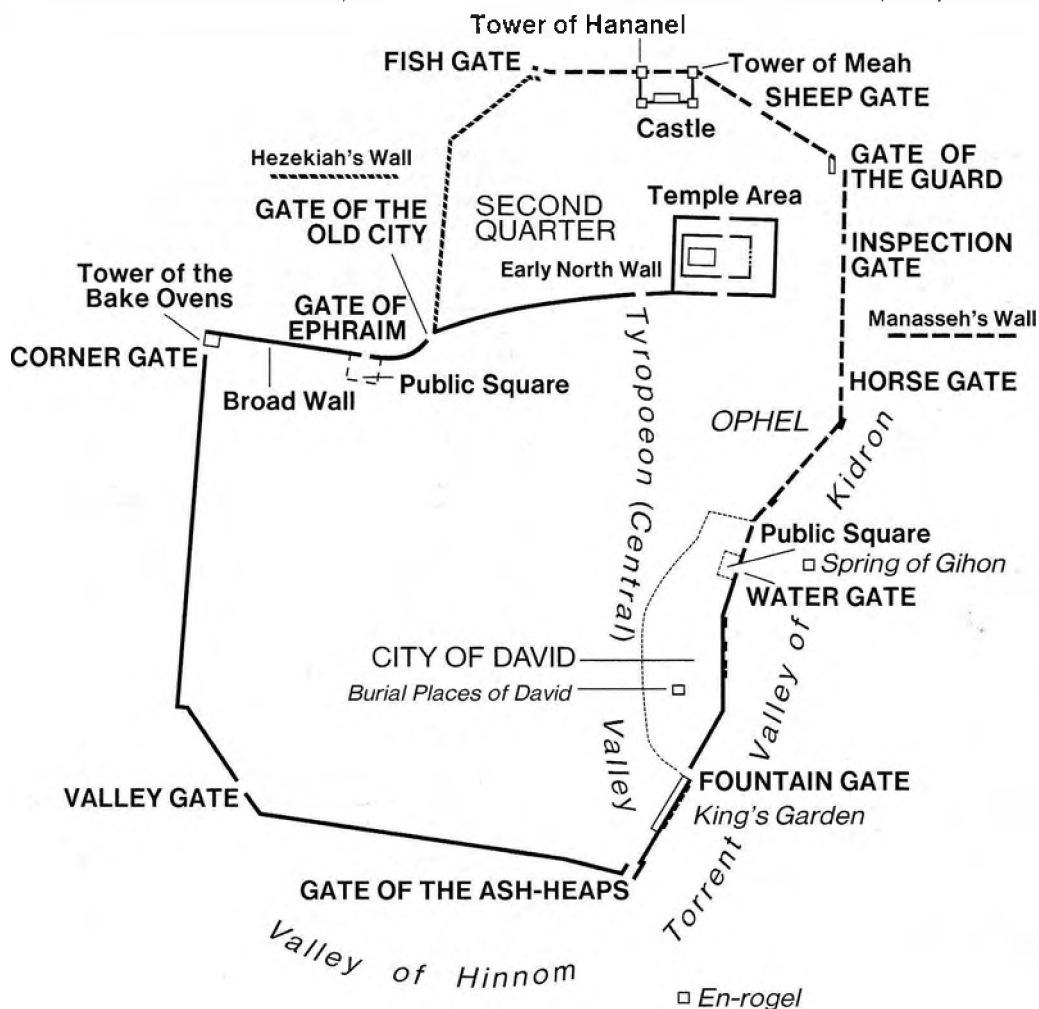






Jerusalem and Its Walls
After the Babylonian Exile (See Ne 13:19 ftn.)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 Valley Gate—Ne 2:13 | 16 Inspection Gate—Ne 3:31 |
| 2 Gate of the Ash-heaps—Ne 3:13 | 17 Gate of the Guard—Ne 12:39 |
| 3 Valley of Hinnom—Ne 11:30; Jer 19:2, 6 | 18 Sheep Gate—Ne 3:1, 32 |
| 4 En-rogel—Jos 18:16 | 19 Tower of Meah—Ne 12:39 |
| 5 King's Garden—Ne 3:15 | 20 Castle—Ne 2:8; 7:2 |
| 6 Fountain Gate—Ne 2:14; 12:37 | 21 Tower of Hananel—Jer 31:38; Zec 14:10 |
| 7 Burial Places of David—Ne 3:16 | 22 Fish Gate—Ne 3:3 |
| 8 City of David—2Sa 5:7; Ne 3:15 | 23 Hezekiah's Wall—2Ch 32:2, 5 |
| 9 Torrent Valley of Kidron—Jer 31:40 | 24 Second Quarter—Zep 1:10 |
| 10 Water Gate—Ne 3:26; 12:37 | 25 Gate of the Old City—Ne 3:6; 12:39 |
| 11 Public Square—Ne 8:16 | 26 Gate of Ephraim—2Ki 14:13; Ne 12:39 |
| 12 Spring of Gihon—2Ch 32:30 | 27 Public Square—Ne 8:16 |
| 13 Ophel—2Ch 33:14; Ne 11:21 | 28 Broad Wall—Ne 3:8; 12:38 |
| 14 Horse Gate—Ne 3:28 | 29 Tower of the Bake Ovens—Ne 3:11 |
| 15 Manasseh's Wall—2Ch 33:13, 14 | 30 Corner Gate—2Ch 25:23; 26:9; Zec 14:10 |



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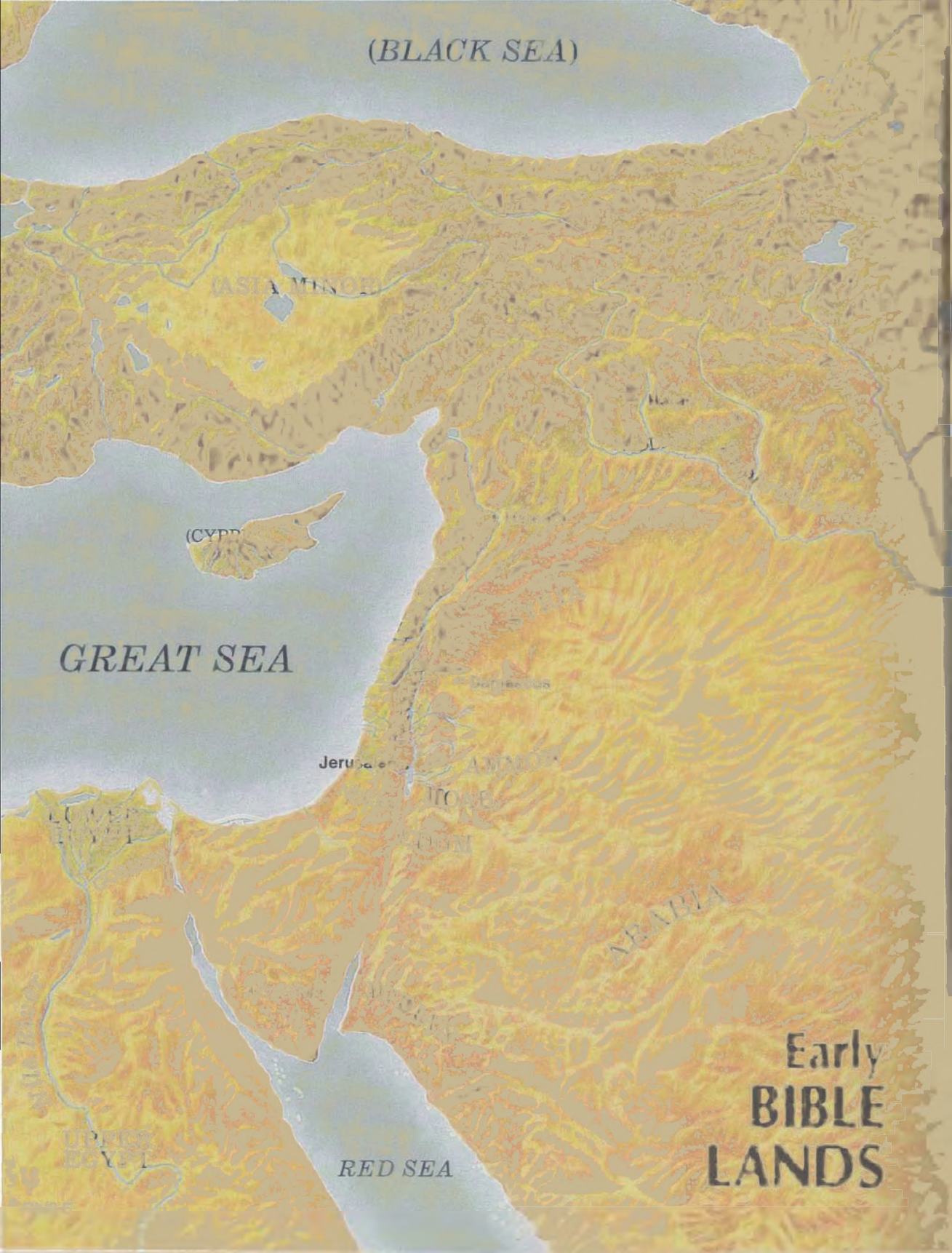
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(BLACK SEA)

(ASIA MINOR)

(CYPRUS)

GREAT SEA

Jerusalem

AMMON

ISRAEL

ISRAEL

ARABIA

LOWER EGYPT

UPPER EGYPT

RED SEA

Early
BIBLE
LANDS

Palestine During the MINISTRY OF JESUS

GREAT SEA

